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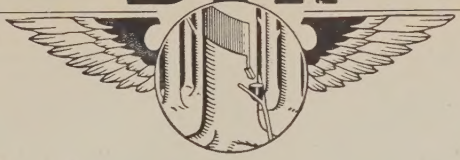

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THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

1948

THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

TWELFTH EDITION

1948

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FOREWORD

THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO, now in its twelfth year, is too well established to need any special introduction. The traditions built up since its foundation have been maintained and fortified in this twelfth edition. The whole volume has undergone through revision. Existing entries have been brought up-to-date, several hundred names deleted, and an even greater number of new names added. Whether any of these new names will achieve the distinction of a Max Planck, a Henry Ford, an Alfredo Casella, or a Sidney Webb—to mention a few of the lamentable deaths of 1947—must await the judgment of time.

It has not been possible to obtain biographies of all whom we would wish to have included in this edition, as there are still certain parts of the world where it is difficult to establish the necessary contacts. This is regretted by none more than the Editor, whose aim it is to make the INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO as complete and comprehensive as possible.

The response to past editions of this work encourages us to believe that it does meet the ever-growing need for concise, accurate and up-to-date information about the world's most eminent living personalities. We wish to express our thanks to all those who, by completing questionnaires or by correcting proofs sent to them, have enabled us to bring our information up to date. While every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the material appearing in the INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO, criticisms and suggestions for its improvement will be greatly appreciated.

December 1947.

41200

Every biographical notice in the INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO is composed on the basis of the following questionnaire :

Surname .....

Christian name(s) .....

Titles, honours .....

Nationality ..... Year of birth .....

Education (with degrees) .....

Profession .....

Outline of career (*with dates of appointments*) .....

.....

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.....

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.....

.....

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Present position(s) .....

.....

Political party (*if relevant*) .....

Principal works—scientific, literary, artistic (*with dates of publications*) .....

.....

.....

.....

Address(es) .....

.....

ABBREVIATIONS

A.A.A. .. Agricultural Adjustment Administration.
A.B. .. Bachelor of Arts
A.C.T. .. Australian Capital Territory
A.D.C. .. Aide-de-camp
Admin. .. Administrative, Administration
A.I.A. .. Associate of Institute of Actuaries; American Institute of Architecture
A.I.C.E. .. Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers
A.I.F. .. Australian Imperial Forces.
A.I.M.E. .. American Institute of Mining Engineers; Associate of the Institute of Mining Engineers
A.I.Mech.E. Associate of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers
Ala. .. Alabama
A.M. .. Master of Arts
A.M.I.C.E. .. Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
A.M.I.E.E. Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
A.M.I.Mech.E. Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
A.O.C. .. Air Officer Commanding
A.R.A. .. Associate of the Royal Academy
A.R.A.M. .. Associate of the Royal Academy of Music
A.R.C.A. .. Associate of the Royal College of Art
A.R.C.M. .. Associate of the Royal College of Music
A.R.C.O. .. Associate of the Royal College of Organists
A.R.C.S. .. Associate of the Royal College of Science
A.R.E. .. Associate of the Royal Society of Painter Etchers
A.R.I.B.A. Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects
A.R.I.C. .. Associate of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
Ariz. .. Arizona
Ark. .. Arkansas
A.R.S.A. .. Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy; Associate of the Royal Society of Arts
A.R.W.S. .. Associate of the Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
A.S.C.E.A. .. American Society of Civil Engineers and Architects
A.S.M.E. .. American Society of Mechanical Engineers
Assen. .. Association
A.Inst.C.E. Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers
b. .. .. Born
B.A... .. Bachelor of Arts
B.Agr. .. Bachelor of Agriculture
B.Arch. .. Bachelor of Architecture
B.B.C. .. British Broadcasting Corporation
B.Ch. .. Bachelor of Surgery
B.Ch.D. .. Bachelor of Dental Surgery
B.Chir. .. Bachelor of Surgery
B.C.L. .. Bachelor Civil Law; Bachelor Canon Law
B.Comm. .. Bachelor of Commerce
B.D. .. Bachelor of Divinity
B.D.S. .. Bachelor of Dental Surgery
B.E. .. Bachelor of Engineering
B.Eng. .. Bachelor of Engineering
B. ès A. .. Bachelor of Arts
B. ès L. .. Bachelor of Letters
B. ès S. .. Bachelor of Science
B.L. .. Bachelor of Law
B.Litt. .. Bachelor of Letters
B.M. .. Bachelor of Medicine
B.M.A. .. British Medical Association
B.Mus. .. Bachelor of Music
B.S. .. Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery
B.Sc. .. Bachelor of Science
B.Sc.(Econ.) Bachelor of Science in the Faculty of Economics
B.Sc.(Eng.).. Bachelor of Science in the Faculty of Engineering
Bt. .. .. Baronet
B.Th. .. Bachelor of Theology
C.A. .. Chartered Accountant
Calif. .. California
Cantab. .. Of Cambridge University
C.B. .. Companion of the (Order of the) Bath.
C.B.E. .. Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
C.E. .. Civil Engineer
C.G.T. .. Confédération Générale du Travail
C.H. .. Companion of Honour
Chair. .. Chairman
Ch.M. .. Master of Surgery (Edinburgh University)
C.I.E. .. Companion (of the Order of) the Indian Empire
Cie. .. Compagnie (Company)
C.I.E.E. .. Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
C.-in-C. .. Commander-in-Chief
C.M. .. Master in Surgery
C.M.G. .. Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
Colo. .. Colorado
Comm. .. Commission
Commd. .. Commander, Commandant
Commr. .. Commissioner
Conf. .. Conference
Conn. .. Connecticut
Contrib. .. Contributor; Contribution
Corpn. .. Corporation
Corresp. .. Correspondent; Corresponding
C.S.I. .. Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India
C.S.I.R. .. Council for Scientific and Industrial Research.
C.St.J. .. Commander of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
Cttee. .. Committee
C.V.O. .. Commander of (the Royal) Victorian Order
D.B.E. .. Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
D.C. .. District of Columbia
D.C.L. .. Doctor of Civil Law
D.C.L.I. .. Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry.
D.C.M. .. Distinguished Conduct Medal
D.Cn.L. .. Doctor of Canon Law
D.C.S. .. Doctor of Commercial Sciences
D.D. .. Doctor of Divinity
D.D.S. .. Doctor of Dental Surgery
D.Econ. .. Doctor of Economics

D.F.C. .. Distinguished Flying Cross
D.H.L. .. Doctor of Hebrew Literature
D. ès L. .. Doctor of Letters
Del. .. Delegate; Delegation; Delaware
Dem. .. Democratic
D.Ing. .. Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)
D.L. .. Deputy Lieutenant.
D.Lit. .. Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
D.Litt. .. Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
D.L.S. .. Doctor of Library Science
D.M. .. Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)
D.M.D. .. Doctor of Dental Medicine
D.Ph. .. Doctor of Philosophy
D.P.H. .. Diploma in Public Health
Dr.Jur. .. Doctor of Laws
Dr.rer.Pol. .. Doctor of Political Science
D.S.C. .. Distinguished Service Cross
D.Sc. .. Doctor of Science
D.S.I.R. .. Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.
D.S.M. .. Distinguished Service Medal
D.S.O. .. Distinguished Service Order
D.Th. .. Doctor of Theology
E.C.I.T.O. .. European Central Inland Transport Organization
E.D. .. Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)
Edin. .. Edinburgh
E.E. .. Doctor of Electrical Engineering (U.S.A.)
E.M. .. Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)
Exec. .. Executive
Extra. .. Extraordinary
F.A.C.P. .. Fellow of American College of Physicians
F.A.C.S. .. Fellow of the American College of Surgeons
F.A.O. .. Food and Agriculture Organisation
F.A.S.E. .. Fellow of Antiquarian Society Edinburgh
F.B.A. .. Fellow of the British Academy
F.C.A. .. Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants
F.C.T. .. Federal Capital Territory
Fed. .. Federation
F.F.R. .. Fellow of the Faculty of Radiologists
F.G.A. .. Fellow of the Gemmological Association.
F.G.S. .. Fellow of the Geological Society
F.I.R.E. .. Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers
F.J.I. .. Fellow of the Institute of Journalists
Fla. .. .. Florida
F.L.A. .. Fellow of the Library Association
F.L.S. .. Fellow of the Linnæan Society
F.Inst.P. .. Fellow of the Institute of Physics
F.R.A.C.S. .. Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons.
F.R.A.I. .. Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
F.R.A.M. .. Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
F.R.A.S. .. Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society
F.R.A.S.B. .. Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal
F.R.Æ.S. .. Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
F.R.C.O. .. Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
F.R.C.P. .. Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians
F.R.C.P.E. Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians Edinburgh
F.R.C.S. .. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons
F.R.C.V.S. .. Fellow of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons (London)
F.R.Econ.S. Fellow of the Royal Economic Society
F.R.F.P.S. .. Fellow of Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.
F.R.G.S. .. Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F.R.Hort.S. Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
F.R.Hist.S. Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
F.R.I.B.A. .. Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
F.R.I.C. .. Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
F.R.Met.Soc. Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society
F.R.S. .. Fellow of the Royal Society
F.R.S.A. .. Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
F.R.S.C. .. Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada
F.R.S.E. .. Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
F.R.S.L. .. Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature
F.R.S.S. .. Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society
F.S.A. .. Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries
F.S.A.Scot. .. Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
F.Z.S. .. Fellow of the Zoological Society
Ga. .. .. Georgia
G.B.E. .. Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire
G.C.B. .. Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath
G.C.I.E. .. (Knight) Grand Commander of the Indian Empire
G.C.M.G. .. Knight Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George
G.C.S.I. .. Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India
G.C.V.O. .. Knight Grand Cross of the (Royal) Victorian Order
G.H.Q. .. General Headquarters
G.O.C. in C. General Officer Commanding in Chief
Gov. .. Governor
h.c. .. honoris causa
H.E. .. His Eminence; His Excellency
Hist. .. Historical
H.M. .. His (or Her) Majesty
Hon. .. Honourable; Honorary
Ia. .. .. Iowa
I.C.E. .. Institute of Civil Engineers
I.C.S. .. Indian Civil Service
Ida. .. .. Idaho
Ill. .. .. Illinois
I.L.O. .. International Labour Office
Inc. .. Incorporated.
Ind. .. .. Indiana
Inst.C.E. .. Institute of Civil Engineers
Inst.E.E. .. Institution of Electrical Engineers
Inst.Mech.E. Institution of Mechanical Engineers
Int. .. .. International
I.R.A. .. Irish Republican Army.
I.S.O. .. (Companion of the) Imperial Service Order
J.C.D. .. Doctor of Civil Law
J.D. .. .. Doctor of Jurisprudence.
J.P. .. Justice of the Peace
J.U.D. .. Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
Kan. .. Kansas
K.B.E. .. Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
K.C. .. King's Counsel
K.C.B. .. Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath
K.C.I.E. .. Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire
K.C.M.G. .. Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
K.C.S.I. .. Knight Commander of the Star of India
K.C.V.O. .. Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
K.G. .. Knight of (the Order of) the Garter
K.P. .. Knight of the Order of St. Patrick
K.St.J. .. Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
K.T. .. Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle
Kt. .. .. Knight
Ky. .. .. Kentucky
La. .. .. Louisiana
L.C.C. .. London County Council
L.D.S. .. Licentiate in Dental Surgery
L. ès L. .. Licentiate of Letters

L.H.D. .. Doctor of Humane Letters
Lic.Med. .. Licentiate in Medicine
Litt.D. .. Doctor of Letters
LL.B. .. Bachelor of Laws
LL.D. .. Doctor of Laws
LL.M. .. Master of Civil and of Canon Law
L.M. .. Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery
L.N. .. .. League of Nations
L.R.C.P. .. Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians
L.R.C.S. .. Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons
M.A. .. Master of Arts
M.Agr. .. Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)
Maj. .. Major
Maj.-Gen. .. Major-General
Man. .. Manager; Managing
Mass. .. Massachusetts
M.B. .. Bachelor of Medicine
M.B.E. .. Member of (the Order of) the British Empire
M.C. .. Military Cross
M.Ch. .. Master of Surgery
M.Ch D. .. Master of Dental Surgery
M.C.L. .. Master of Civil Law
Md. .. .. Maryland
M.D. .. Doctor of Medicine
M.D.S. .. Master of Dental Surgery
Me. .. Maine (U.S.A.)
M.E.D. .. Master of Elementary Didactics
M.E.I.C. .. Member of the Engineering Institute of Canada
M.Eng. .. Master of Engineering (Dublin)
Mgr. .. Monseigneur; Monsignor
M.I.C.E. .. Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
Mich. .. Michigan
M.I.E.E. .. Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
Mil. .. .. Military
M.I.Mech.E. Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
Min. .. Minister; Ministry
Minn. .. Minnesota
M.I.T. .. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
M.L.A. .. Member of the Legislative Assembly
M.L.C. .. Member of the Legislative Council
Mo. .. Missouri
Mont. .. Montana
M.P. .. Member of Parliament
M.Ph. .. Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)
M.R.A.S. .. Member of the Royal Asiatic Society; Member of the Royal Academy of Science
M.R.C.P. .. Member of the Royal College of Physicians
M.R.C.P.E. Member of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh
M.R.C.S. .. Member of the Royal College of Surgeons
M.R.C.S.E. Member of the Royal College of Surgeons Edinburgh
M.R.C.V.S. .. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
M.R.I. .. Member of the Royal Institution
M.R.I.A. .. Member of the Royal Irish Academy
M.R.P. .. Mouvement Républicain Populaire
M.R.S.A. .. Member of the Royal Society of Arts
M.R.S.L. .. Member of the Royal Society of Literature
M.S. .. Master of Science; Master of Surgery
M.Sc. .. Master of Science
M.T.P.I. .. Member of the Town Planning Institute
Mus.Bac. or B. Bachelor of Music
Mus.Doc. or D. Doctor of Music
Mus.M. .. Master of Music (Cambridge)

M.V.O. .. Member of the Royal Victorian Order
N.A. .. National Academy; National Academician
N.A.A.F.I. .. Navy, Army, and Air Force Institutes
Nat. .. National
N.B. .. New Brunswick
N.C. .. North Carolina
N.D. .. North Dakota
N.D.R.C. .. National Defence Research Council
Neb. .. Nebraska
Nev. .. Nevada
N.H. .. New Hampshire
N.J. .. New Jersey
N.W.F. .. North-West Frontier
N.Y. .. New York
N.Z. .. New Zealand
O. .. .. Ohio
O.B.E. .. Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire
O.C.F. .. Officiating Chaplain to the Forces
O.F.S. .. Orange Free State
Okla. .. Oklahoma
O.M. .. Member of the Order of Merit
Ore. .. Oregon
O.S.R.D. .. Office of Scientific Research and Development.
Oxon. .. Of Oxford University
Pa. .. .. Pennsylvania
Parl. .. Parliament; Parliamentary
P.C. .. Privy Councillor
Pd.B .. Bachelor of Pedagogy
Pd.D. .. Doctor of Pedagogy
Pd.M. .. Master of Pedagogy
P.E.I. .. Prince Edward Island
P.E.N. .. Poets, Playwrights, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)
Ph.B. .. Bachelor of Philosophy
Ph.D. .. Doctor of Philosophy
Plen. .. Plenipotentiary
P.Q. .. Province of Quebec
P.R.A. .. President of the Royal Academy
Pres. .. President
P.R.I. .. President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours)
P.R.I.B.A. .. President of the Royal Institute of British Architects
Priv.Doz. .. Recognised teacher not on the regular staff
P.R.S. .. President of the Royal Society
P.R.S.A. .. President of the Royal Scottish Academy
Pty. .. .. Proprietary
Publs. .. Publications
R.A. .. Royal Academy; Royal Academician
R.A.C.P. .. Royal Australasian College of Physicians
R.A.F. .. Royal Air Force
R.A.M. .. Royal Academy of Music
R.B.A. .. Royal (Society of) British Artists
R.D.I. .. Royal Designer for Industry.
Rep. .. Representative; Represented
reptd. .. reported
resgnd. .. resigned
retd. .. retired
R.F.C. .. Royal Flying Corps
R.G.S. .. Royal Geographical Society
R.Hist.S. .. Royal Historical Society
R.I. .. Rhode Island; Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours); Royal Institution
R.I.B.A. .. Royal Institute of British Architects
R.M.P.A. .. Royal Medico-Psychological Association
R.O.I. .. Royal Institute of Oil Painters
R.S.W. .. Royal Scottish Society of Painters in Water Colours
Rt. Hon. .. Right Honourable
Rt. Rev. .. Right Reverend

R.W.S.	..	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
S.C. ..	..	South Carolina
SCAP	..	Supreme Command Allied Powers.
Sc.B.	..	Bachelor of Science
Sc.D.	..	Doctor of Science
S.Dak.	..	South Dakota
S.J. ..	..	Society of Jesus
S.T.D.	..	Doctor of Theology
T.D.	..	Territorial Decoration
Tenn.	..	Tennessee
Tex.	..	Texas
T.U.C.	..	Trades Union Congress
U.N.E.S.C.O.		United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
U.N.	..	United Nations
U.P...	..	United Provinces
UNRRA	..	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
U.S.A.	..	United States of America
U.S.S.R.	..	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Va. ..	..	Virginia
V.C.	..	Victoria Cross
V.D.	..	Volunteer Decoration
Vt. ..	..	Vermont
W.A.	..	Western Australia
Wash.	..	Washington (State)
W.E.A.	..	Workers' Educational Association
W.F.T.U.	..	World Federation of Trade Unions
Wis.	..	Wisconsin
W.Va.	..	West Virginia
Wyo.	..	Wyoming
Y.M.C.A.	..	Young Men's Christian Association
Y.W.C.A.	..	Young Women's Christian Association

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO 1948

A

Aagaard, Christian Engelhardt; Danish diplomatist; b. 85.
Mem. staff Danish dailies 08-13; Editor Associated Scandinavian Press London 13-18; attached Press Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs 18-19; Press Attaché Legation, later Embassy, London 19-; Counsellor 45. Danish Embassy, 29 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Aalberse, Petrus Josephus Mattheus; Dutch jurist and economist; b. 71; ed. Leiden Univ.
Prof. of Law and Political Economy Delft Technical Univ. 16-18; Pres. Roman Catholic State Party 31-36; mem. Second Chamber 03-16 and 25-37, Pres. 36-37; Min. of Labour 18-22, and of Labour, Trade and Industry 22-25; Min. of State 34-; mem. State Council 37-46.
The Hague, Huize Eykenburg, Kruisberssnstraat 12.

Aaltonen, Väinö Valdemar; Finnish sculptor; b. 94; ed. Turku Art School.
Exhibitions in Stockholm 27 and Paris 28.
Principal works: busts of various writers and artists; statue of Paavo Nurmi; monument to liberation war in Mikkeli; figures in Parliament House, statue of Aleksis Kivi, statues on Tampere Bridge, Delaware Monument, etc.
Helsinki.

Aaron, Charles Dettie, M.D., SC.D.L., F.A.C.P.; American physician; b. 66; ed. Syracuse, Buffalo, Heidelberg Univs.
Practised Detroit 91-, City Physician 93-95, Prof. of Gastro-Enterology and Dietetics Wayne Univ. Coll. of Medicine and Surgery 05-38, Emeritus; Consulting Gastro-Enterologist to Harper, Receiving, Tuberculosis, Shurly and Alexander Blain Hospitals; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians, and West London Medico-Chirurgical Society (England); mem. American Medical Asscn., American Therapeutic Society (First Vice-Pres.), American Gastro-Enterological Asscn. (one of founders and Sec.-Treas. 14 years), Detroit Acad. of Medicine (fmr. Pres.), American Congress of Internal Medicine, Michigan Acad. of Science, Arts and Letters, Asscn. for Study of Internal Secretions, Northern Tri-State Medical Asscn., and American Medical Editors' and Authors' Asscn.
Publs. *Test Diet in Intestinal Diseases* (trans.) 06, *Diseases of the Stomach* 11, *Diseases of the Digestive Organs, with Special Reference to Treatment* 15, 4th edn. 27; chapter on Dietetic Treatment of Disease in *Oxford Index of Therapeutics* 21.
748 Seminole Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Aasgaard, Johaan Arnd, D.D., TH.D., H.L.D., LL.D., S.T.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. St. Olaf Coll., Northfield, Minnesota, St. Anthony Park and Princeton Theological Seminaries, and Univ. of Wisconsin. Ordained 01; Pastor De Forest, Wisconsin, 01-10; Sec. Board of Regents of United Lutheran Church 06-17; Prof. of Church History St. Anthony Park Lutheran Seminary 06-07; 1st Editor *United Lutheran* 08-09; Editor *Kirkebladet* 10-11; Pres. Concordia Coll. Moorhead, Minnesota 11-25; Pres. Norwegian Lutheran Church of America and Commr. Nat. Lutheran Council 25; Pres. American Relief for Norway 41; mem. Lutheran World Convention Exec. Cttee. 43; Commander Order St. Olav.
4235 Dupont Avenue S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Aavik, Johannes; Estonian philologist; b. 80; ed. Tartu and Helsinki Univs.
Noted for creation of new words and grammatical constructions, which have become part of the Estonian language; Chief Insp. of Secondary Schools at Min. of Education 34-40.
Publs. Handbooks on Estonian philology and grammar.
Tallinn.

Abakumov, Yegor Trofimovich; Soviet mining expert. Son of miner, entered mines at age of twelve; in charge of construction of Moscow Underground 38; during 41-45 War directed expansion of Akuznetsk and Karaganda coal basins; Deputy Commissar for Coal Industry of U.S.S.R. Oct. 43-; awarded Order of Lenin 43.
Moscow, the Kremlin.

Abbas Mahdi; Iraqi politician; b. 98; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Entered Govt. Service 18; Asst. Sec. to Min. of Interior 27; to Min. of Irrigation and Agriculture 27; 1st Sec. Legation, Tehran 31; Min. of Education 32; Deputy for Diwaniyah 33; Dir. Gen. of Tapu 33 and 35-37; Min. of Economics 37-38, of Justice 38; Deputy for Baghdad 38; Dir. Gen. of Customs and Excise 41; Chief of Royal Palace and Private Sec. to the King 41-42; Min. to Iran 43-45, to Moscow 45-.
Moscow, Iraqi Legation.

Abbate, Paul S.; American sculptor; b. 84 in Italy; ed. Italy and United States.
Fmr. Lecturer Board of Education New York City; mem. Nat. Sculpture Society, Artists and Writers Asscn. Conn.; Curator Torrington Museum.
Works include: Dante Monument, Newburgh, N.Y., and Providence, R.I.; Calvary Cemetery, New York, Hillside Cemetery, Torrington, Conn.; War Memorial, Fiume; busts of Warren G. Harding, Richard E. Enright, Caruso, etc.; *The Prodigal Daughter, The Spirit of America, The Lost Empire, Jeanne d'Arc, St. Peter, St. Francis of Assisi, Christus, Columbus, The Dancer The Mermaid Fountain, The Prodigal Son, Purpose, Allegiance, Hope, Desolation, The Redeemer, Ruth and Naomi,* etc.
Torrington, Conn.

Abbot, Charles Greeley, D.SC., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 72; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Research worker in solar radiation; Home Sec. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 18-23; Sec. Smithsonian Inst. 28-44; mem. Astronomical, Meteorological and other scientific societies.
Publs. *The Sun* 11 and 29, *The Earth and the Stars* 25, *Fundamentals of Astronomy* (with S. A. Mitchell) 27, *The Sun and the Welfare of Man* 28, *Great Inventions* 31.
Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Abbott, Hon. Douglas Charles, P.C., K.C., B.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 99; ed. Bishop's Coll. Lennoxville, McGill Univ. and Dijon Univ. (France).
Elected to Parl. 40, re-elected 45; Asst. to the Min. of Finance 43; transferred to position of Parl. Asst. to Min. of Nat. Defence 45; Min. of Nat. Defence for Naval

Services, later Min. of Nat. Defence 45; Min. of Finance 46-; Liberal.
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Abbott, Edith, PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist and economist; b. 76; ed. Univs. of Nebraska and Chicago and London Univ.
Mem. Univ. of Chicago Faculty 11-; Dean School of Social Service Admin. 24-; Prof. of Social Economy 25-; Editor *Social Service Review* and series of *Social Service Review Monographs.*
Publs. *Women in Industry* 10, *The Delinquent Child and the Home* 12, *Truancy and Non-Attendance in Chicago Schools* 17, *Immigration: Select Documents and Case Records* 24, *Historical Aspects of American Immigration* 27, *Crime and the Foreign Born* 31, *Social Welfare and Professional Education* 31, *The Tenements of Chicago* 36, *Public Assistance* 40.
Faculty Exchange, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Abbott, Hon. Joseph Palmer, M.C., B.A.; Australian farmer and grazier; b. 91; ed. Armidale School and Univ. of Sydney.
Served with A.I.F. and R.F.A. 15-19; Pres. Graziers Assen. N.S.W. 35-39, Graziers Federal Council of Australia 37; Chair. Australian Woolgrowers Council 39-44; mem. Australian Wool Board 37-; mem. Commonwealth Parl. 40-; Min. for Home Security 41; Chair. Commonwealth Admin. Planning Cttee. 41-42; Dir. Perpetual Trustee Co. Ltd.; mem. Country Party.
Murrulla, Wingen, N.S.W.

Abboud Pasha, Ahmet; Egyptian industrialist and financier; b. 89; ed. Egypt and Glasgow Univs.
Chair. Egyptian General Omnibus Co., S.A.E., Thornycroft (Egypt) Ltd.; Man. Dir. Khedivial Mail, S.A.E.; Ste. Gen. des Sucreries et de la Raffinerie d'Egypte, Tilbury Contracting and Dredging Co. (Foreign) Ltd.; Dir. Société Gén. Immobilière d'Egypte, S.A.E.; English Coaling Co. Ltd.
P.O.B. 2051, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Abdul Gaffar Khan; Indian politician; b. 91.
Took prominent part in anti-Rowlatt Act agitation; joined non-co-operative movement; sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment; formed "Red Shirt Volunteer Corps" known as Khudai Khidmatgar (Servants of God); State prisoner 32-34; externed from Punjab and N.W.F. Province Sept. 34; sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment for sedition 35; mem. Congress Working Cttee.; imprisoned Aug. 42-March 45.

Abdul Hamid, Khan Bahadur Sir, Diwan, Kt., C.I.E.; O.B.E.; Indian politician; b. 81; ed. Lahore Govt. Coll. Barrister (Lincoln's Inn); mem. Punjab Legislative Council 21-23; Chief Min. Kapurthala State until Dec. 34; Chair. Banking Enquiries Cttee. for Centrally Administered Areas 29-30; Del. to L.N. Assembly 31; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 36-43; Regional Food Commr. Gov. of India for Rajputana, Central India, Kathiawar, Gwalior, Baroda and Gujerat 43-44; Deputy Pres. I.C.S. Selection Board, Dehra Dun 46.
7 Hailey Road, New Delhi, and Kapurthala.

Abdul Samad Khan; Afghan diplomat; b. 94; ed. Kabul Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 22; Sec. London Legation 22 and First Sec. Paris Legation; Dir. Occidental Dept. at Foreign Office and Dir.-Gen. Personnel Dept. 28-32; Dir.-Gen. of Protocol 32-36; Min. to Italy 36-45; Dir.-Gen. of Politics, Foreign Office, Kabul 45-.
Kabul, Foreign Office.

Abdullah, H.M. ibn Hussein; King of the Hashemite Kingdom of Transjordan, Hon. Air Commodore, G.C.M.G., G.B.E.; b. 82; ed. Constantinople.
Second son of late King Hussein of the Hejaz; joined his father in exile at Constantinople 93; mem. Ottoman Parl.; arranged meetings with the late Lord Kitchener and Sir Ronald Storrs which resulted in the outbreak of the Arab Revolt; during First World War H.M. distinguished himself as a soldier and a diplomat; invited to proceed to Jerusalem 21; and offered the rule over Transjordan under the general direction of the British High Comm. for Palestine; crowned King May 25th 46; independent sovereign ruler of the Hashemite Kingdom of Transjordan.
The Royal Palace, Amman, Transjordan.

Abdullah, H.R.H. El-Amir Seif El-Islam; son of Amir Al-Mouminin, King of Yemen and Govt. official; b. 16; ed. at Great Scientific School of Sana'a, Yemen.
Amir Lewa (head of admin.) of district of Hudaidah 33-; Min. of Education 34-; Chair. of Supreme Command 39-; represented Yemen at Council meetings of Arab League, Cairo, Bloudan, and Alexandria 45-46; represented H.M. the King of Yemen at coronation of King Abdullah of Transjordan and at meeting of Arab Kings at Anshas, Egypt 46; Yemen Del. to Palestine Conf. London, Sept. 46; decorated by Transjordan, Iraq, Syria and the Lebanon.
Sana'a, Yemen.

Abdullah, Ibn Jasim Eth Thani, C.I.E.; Arabian ruler.
Sheikh of Qatar ruling over the peninsular of Qatar, his relations with the British Govt. were settled by the Treaty of 1916.
Qatar.

Abdullah, Sheik; Indian politician; b. 04; ed. Kashmir.
Founder of Kashmir Muslim Conf., later Kashmir Nat. Conf., for representative govt. in Kashmir 34; leader Kashmir Nat. Congress; Vice-Pres. All-India States Peoples' Conf.; sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment for leading States' peoples in struggle against Maharajah of Kashmir for constitutional govt. and civil liberties Aug. 46; Head of Interim Govt. Nov. 47.

Abegg, Emil, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 85; ed. Zürich, Leipsig.
Editor *Schweizerisches Idiotikon* 09-12; Teacher Ct. Seminary Küsnacht-Zürich 13-17; Asst. Prof. of Indian philology and Gen. Linguistics Univ. of Zürich 19-; titular prof. 28-.
Publs. *Die Mundart von Urseren, Indische Traumtheorien, Wilhelm von Humboldt und die Probleme der allgemeinen Sprachwissenschaft, Der Pretakalpa des Garuda Purana, Die Ewigkeit des Wortes bei Kumarila, Die Sprachen der Naturvölker als Ausdrucksformen des primitiven Bewusstseins, Der Messiasglaube in Indien und Iran, Die Indiensammlung der Universität Zürich, Krishnas Geburt und das indische Weihnachtsfest, Die Berner Tafeln zur Krishna-Legende, Nietzsches Zarathustra und der Prophet des alten Iran, Das Problem der Realität in der indischen Philosophie, Indische Psychologie, Der Buddha Maitreya.*
Zürich, 7 Rütistrasse 56.

Abell, Irvin, A.M., M.D.; American surgeon; b. 76; ed. St. Mary's Coll. (A.M.) and Univ. of Louisville (M.D.)
Clinical Prof. of Surgery, Medical School, Univ. of Louisville 08-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-; Lieut.-Col. and Commanding Officer U.S. Army Base Hospital 59 in First World War; Colonel M.R.C. U.S. Army; Past Pres. Southern Surgical Assen. 26, Kentucky State Medical Assen. 27, Southern Medical Assen. 33, South-eastern Surgical Congress 37, American Medical Assen. 38-39, American Gastro-Enterological Assen. 39-40, Assen. of Military Surgeons 42, American Coll. of Surgeons 44; awarded Laetare Medal 38; D.Sc. Univ. of Louisville 37, Georgetown 39, Manhattan Coll. of N.Y. 39, Kentucky 42; LL.D. Marquette Univ. 39, Cincinnati 43.
Publs. Eighty-five publs. in surgical literature.
321 West Broadway, Louisville, Kentucky, U.S.A.

Abella Caprile, Margarita; Argentine journalist, writer and poetess; b. 01; ed. Colegio del Sagrado Corazon. Mem. P.E.N. Club and Sociedad Argentina de Escritores.
Publs. *Nieve* 19, *Perfiles en la niebla* 23, *Sombras en el mar* 30, *Soretos* 31, *Geografias* (15 chronicles of travel which appeared in *La Nacion* and later in book form) 31, *Cincuenta Poesias* (selections from earlier book of the author and 15 new poems) 38; regular contributions in prose and verse in *La Nacion*; poems trans. into French.
La Nacion, San Martin 344, Buenos Aires.

Aberconway, Baron, of Bodnant; **Henry Duncan McLaren,** Bt., C.B.E., J.P.; British company director and politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford. Barrister; Liberal M.P. for West Staffordshire 06-10 and for Bosworth Div. of Leicester 10-22; Parl. Private Sec. to the Chancellor of the Exchequer 08-10; Chair. John Brown & Co., Thos. Firth and John Brown, Tredegar Iron and Coal Co., Sheepbridge Coal and Iron Co., and Yorkshire Amalgamated Collieries; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank, London Assurance; Pres. Royal Horticultural Society 31-; Vice-Pres. Fed. of British Industries 36-.
Bodnant, Tal-y-cafn, Denbighshire.

Abercorn, Duke of; **James Albert Edward Hamilton,** K.G., K.P., P.C.; British administrator; b. 69; ed. Eton. Unionist M.P. for Londonderry 00-13; Treasurer to the King's Household 03-05; Gov. of Northern Ireland 22-45; Dir. various shipping companies.
Barons Court, Co. Tyrone, Ireland.

Abercrombie, Sir Leslie Patrick, Kt.; British architect; b. 79; ed. Uppingham School.
First prize winner in competition for replanning Dublin; Prof. of Civic Design Liverpool Univ. 15-35; Prof. of Town Planning London Univ. 35-47; Consultant Architect to Dept. of Health, Scotland 36-, Consultant to Air Min. 38-; mem. Royal Comm. on Geographical Distribution of Industrial Population; Consultant to L.C.C. on provisional plan for redevelopment London; mem. Min. of Works and Buildings Panel 41-; apptd. to supervise post-war reconstruction of London and Plymouth; Hon. Fellow St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge; awarded Town and Country Planning Assen. Howard Memorial Medal 43, R.I.B.A. Royal Gold Medal 46; Pres. Int. Reunion of Architects 46.
Publs. *East Kent Regional Planning Scheme, Dublin of the Future, The Preservation of Rural England, Town and Country Planning*, etc.
Red House, Aston Tirrold, Berks.

Abetti, Giorgio, D.SC.; Italian astronomer; b. 82.
Dir. Arcetri Observatory; Astronomer Roman Coll. Rome 10-19; mem. De Filippi Asiatic expedition 13-14; Prof. of Astronomy Florence Univ. 24-, Rector 36; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Royal Astronomical Society; Chief Royal Italian Acad. expedition to Siberia for solar eclipse 36; Pres. Int. Cttee. for Study of Solar and Terrestrial Relationships; awarded Silver Medal of Royal Italian Geographical Society, Janssen Medal 37.
Publs. *Il Sole* 36 (English trans. 38), *Stelle e Pianeti* 45, *Amici e nemici di Galileo* 45, *Scienza d'oggi* 46; Editor *Osserv. e Mem. Oss. Arcetri.*
Florence, Osservatorio di Arcetri.

Abhedananda, Sreemat Swami, PH.D.; Hindu theologian and philosopher; b. 66; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Lectured in London and New York 96-21; founder 24 and Pres. Ramakrishna Vedanta Soc. and Ramakrishna Vedanta Ashram, Calcutta; disciple of Sir Ramakrishna Paramahamsa; founder and Pres. Ramakrishna Vedanta Ashram, Darjeeling.
Publs. *Reincarnation, Spiritual Unfolding, The Doctrine of Karma, Lectures and Addresses in India, How to be a Yogi, Self-Knowledge, India and Her People, Memoirs of Ramakrishna, The Religion of the 20th Century, Divine Heritage of Man, Path of Realisation, Great Saviours of the World, Science of Psychic Phenomena, Sayings of Ramakrishna, Life Beyond Death, Songs Divine, Our Relation to the Absolute, Lectures on Philosophy and Religion, The Attitude of Vedanta Towards Religion.*
19b Raja Raj Kissen Street, Calcutta.

Abou-Richeh, Omar, B.A.; Syrian librarian; b. 10; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Gen. Dir. Nat. Library of Aleppo; mem. Arab Academy, Damascus.
Publs. *Selected Poems* (2 vols.), *Zikar, The Deluge.*
Aleppo, Syria.

Aboul Fath, Mahmoud; Egyptian politician; b. 92.
Senator; editor-proprietor *Al Misri*, Wafd daily paper; publs. on Egyptian Nationalist Movement.
Cairo, *Al Misri.*

Abraham, James Johnston, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S., LITT.D.; British surgeon; b. 76; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and London Hospital.
Consulting Surgeon London 10-; Surgeon Princess Beatrice Hospital 11-38, Emeritus; served Great War, Serbia, Egypt, Palestine, Syria 14-19; Senior Surgeon London Lock Hospital 20-; Pres. Irish Medical Graduates' Assen. 38-47; Vice-Pres. Medical Society of London 39-40.
Publs. *The Surgeon's Log* 11, *The Night Nurse* 13, *My Balkan Log* 22, *Life of Lettsom* 33, *Ninety-Nine Wimpole Street* 37.
75 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Abrahams, Sir Adolphe, Kt., O.B.E., M.A., M.D., B.CH., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 83; ed. Cambridge Univ., St. Bartholomew's Hospital and Vienna.
House Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital 10; Major Royal Army Medical Corps 15-20; Physician Hampstead Gen. Hospital 20-38; Physician Royal Chest Hospital 20-25; Physician Westminster Hospital 19-48; Dean Medical School 33-43; Examiner in Medicine Cambridge, London and Liverpool Univs.; Consulting Physician L.C.C. and other Hospitals; Hon. Medical Officer Amateur Athletic Assen.; Censor Royal Coll. Physicians, London, 46-48.
86 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Abrahams, Rt. Hon. Sir Sidney, P.C., Kt., K.C., LL.B., British lawyer; b. 85; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Town Magistrate Zanzibar 15, Attorney Gen. 22; Advocate-Gen. Baghdad 20; Pres. Basrah Civil Courts 20; Attorney-Gen. Uganda 25, Gold Coast 28; Chief Justice Uganda 33 and Tanganyika 34-36; Chief Justice Ceylon 36-39; mem. Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 41-; Additional Asst. Legal Adviser Colonial Office.
25 Strawberry Hill, Twickenham.

Abrard, (Marie) René (Jean); French geologist; b. 92; Docteur-ès-Sciences.
Asst. in Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris 21; Asst. Dir. of the Laboratory 22; Prof. in Museum 41-; Asst. in French Geological Map Service 21; Head of Geological Map Service 41-; Pres. of French Geological Society 47; Chevalier of Legion of Honour.
Publs. include *Le Lutétien du Bassin de Paris* 25, *Facies et associations paléontologiques* 28, *Mollusques pléistocènes de la côte française des Somalis* 41, *Fossiles néogènes et quaternaires des Nouvelles-Hébrides* 47, *Géologie de la France* 47.
61 rue du Buffon, Paris 5 e.

Abricosov, Alexey Ivanovich; Soviet pathologist; b. 75.
Prof. First Medical Inst. Moscow; Chair. Russian Society of Pathologists; mem. Acad. Sciences; mem. and Vice-Pres. Acad. of Medical Sciences of U.S.S.R.
Publs. *Pathological-Anatomical Changes in early stages of Consumption, Pathological Anatomy of Sympathetic*

Ganglia, New Myogenic Tumour: Myoblastenmyom, Allergic Changes of Blood vessels.
Moscow, ul. Marx 4, Apt. 15.

Abyssinia, Emperor of (*see* Haile Selassie I.)

Acevedo, Carlos Leonidas; Guatemalan lawyer and politician; b. 10; ed. Universidad Nacional de Guatemala.
Teacher in Primary and Normal Schools; journalist; Prof. of Economics in Normal School, School of Commerce and Faculties of Law and Economics; Under-Sec. of Education; Min. of State; Min. of Finance 45-; mem. Partido Acción Revolucionaria (Revolutionary Action Party).
Publ. *La Etica y el Abogado.*
Calle Maravillos 27, Guatemala City.

Achard, Marcel; French playwright; b. 99.
Awarded Prix de l'Humour Français in 24.
Publs. *La Messe est dite* 23, *Voulez-vous jouer avec môa?* 24, *Malbrough s'en va-t'en guerre* 24, *La femme silencieuse* 25, *Je ne vous aime pas* 26, *La vie est belle* 28, *Jean de la Lune* 29, *La Belle Marinière* 29, *Mistigri* 30, *Domino* 31, *La Femme en blanc* 32, *Noix de Coco* 35, *Le Corsaire* 38, *Adam* 39, *Mlle de Panama* 42, *Colinette* 43, *Auprès de ma blonde* 46.
Paris X, 8 rue de Courty.

Achelis, Elisabeth; American publicist.
Dir. League for Political Education 26-33; American del. to Universal Christian Council Confs. 32-36; Official American Observer at L.N. Calendar Reform Conf. 31; Pres. The World Calendar Assen. Inc., International Headquarters, New York.
630 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Acheson, Dean Gooderham, A.B., LL.B., HON. M.A. (Yale), HON. LL.D. (Wesleyan); American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Served U.S. Navy Great War; Private Sec. to Louis D. Brandeis, Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 19-21; mem. firm Covington, Burling and Rublee 21-33; Under-Sec. of Treasury May-Nov. 33, resigned; mem. firm Covington, Burling, Rublee, Acheson and Shorb 34-41 and 47-; Asst. Sec. State Dept. 41-45; Under-Sec. of State 45-June 47; Democrat.
2805 P Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Acikalin, Cevat; Turkish diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Galata Seray Coll., Istanbul, and Univ. of Geneva.
Sec. Turkish Consulate Gen., Geneva 20; Sec. Financial Comm., Lausanne Conf. 22; Asst. Legal Adviser, Foreign Office 23; Sec. Turkish Legation, Warsaw 24; Principal Asst. Legal Adviser, Foreign Office 25; Legal Adviser to Afghan Govt. 26; Chargé d'Affaires, Prague 28; Counsellor to Turkish Embassy, Tehran 30; Moscow 31; Dir. Gen. Second Dept., Foreign Office 34; Dir. Gen. First Political Dept. 35; Min. 37; Envoy Extraordinary to the Hatay 38; Deputy Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 39; Ambassador to Moscow 42; Sec. Gen. Foreign Office 43; Ambassador to U.K. 45-.
Turkish Embassy, 69 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Ackerman, Carl William, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Earlham Coll. and Columbia Univ.
European Correspondent United Press and *Saturday Evening Post* 15-18; *New York Times* correspondent in Siberia 18-19; Dir. of foreign news *Philadelphia Public Ledger* 19-21; Pres. Carl W. Ackerman Inc. 21-27; Dean Columbia Univ. Graduate School of Journalism 31-; co-founder Post-Graduate School of Journalism, Chungking 43; mem. World Free Press Cttee. American Society of Newspaper Editors.
Publs. *Germany, the Next Republic?* 17, *Mexico's Dilemma* 18, *Dawes the Doer* 24, *Biography of George Eastman* 30.
Briar Patch, Lambertville, N.J., U.S.A.

Acland, Sir Hugh Thomas Dyke, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., F.R.C.S.; New Zealand surgeon; b. 74; ed. Christ's Coll. Otago Univ.
Surgeon in South African War 00-01; Hon. Surgeon Christchurch Hospital 04-29, now Hon. Consulting Surgeon; mem. North Canterbury Hospital Board 27-; mem. Christchurch City Council 36-; Asst. Dir. Medical Services, New Zealand S. Military District 40-41, Dir. 41-.
51 Browns Road, St Albans, Christchurch.

Acland, Rt. Rev. Richard Dyke, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Bedford and Oxford.
Ordained Deacon 05, Priest 06; Missionary of Society for Propagation of the Gospel 11-29; Bishop of Bombay 29-47.
Thornes House, Milverton, Taunton.

Acland, Sir Richard Thomas Dyke, Bt.; M.P., British politician; b. 06; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Contested Torquay Div. 29, Barnstaple 31; Liberal M.P. for Barnstaple Div. of Devon 35-42, Ind. M.P. 42-45; Chair. Common Wealth to 44 resgnd.; Leader Parl. Party 44-45, resgnd.; joined Labour Party 45; M.P. for Gravesend 47.
Publs. *Unser Kampf* 40, *The Forward March* 41, *What it will be like in the New Britain* 42, *How it can be done* 44.
10 Gerald Road, London, S.W.1.

Acosta, Julio; Costa Rican politician; b. 72.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 15-16; fmr. Min. to Central America; Pres. of Republic 20-24 and Presidential Candidate 33-37; Del. U.N. San Francisco Conf. 45; Deputy; author and journalist.
San José.

Acosta Valverde, Adán; Costa Rican lawyer.
Telegraphist 97-00; Mayor of Grecia 00-02; Judge Civil and Criminal Court Santa Cruz 02-05, San Ramón 06-07; premier Civil Judge San José 08-09; Deputy-Sec. of Congress 10-17; Govt. legal rep. on bankruptcy of Commercial Bank of Costa Rica 19-20; mem. Reclamations Comm. 20-22; Pres. Provincial Electoral Cttee. of San José; Deputy-Chief Budget Control Office 23-27, Chief 28-.
San José, Centro de Control.

Adam, Hugh Grant, M.A.; Australian journalist; b. 90; ed. Aberdeen Univ.
Fmrly. on staff *Aberdeen Journal, British Weekly, Pall Mall Gazette,* and *The Graphic*; on staff Melbourne *Age* 13, *The Herald* 23, now Deputy Editor-in-Chief.
Publ. *An Australian Looks at America.*
The Herald, Flinders Street, Melbourne.

Adam, Neil Kensington, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll., Cambridge 15-21; Royal Society Sorby Research Fellow 21-29; Hon. Research Associate, later Lecturer, Univ. Coll. London 30-37; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. Southampton 37-.
Publs. *The Physics and Chemistry of Surfaces* 30, 38, 42.
University College, Southampton.

Adam, Gen. Sir Ronald Forbes, K.C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Served Great War 14-18; Gen. Staff Officer Staff Coll. Camberley 32-35, Commandant 37; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 35-36; British Del. Gen. Staff conversations between Great Britain, France and Belgium 35; Commander 1st Div. Royal Artillery 36-37; Deputy Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 37-40; Gen. Officer Commanding Northern Command 40-41; Col. Commandant Army Educational Corps 41-, Royal Artillery 40-; Adjutant Gen. to Forces 41-46; mem. Army Council 42-46; Chair. British Council 46-.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Adamic, Louis; American writer; b. Slovenia 99; ed. Ljubljana.
Served U.S. Army in First World War 17-18; free lance writer.

Publs. *Dynamite* 31, *Laughing in the Jungle* 32, *The Native's Return* 34, *Grandsons* 35, *Cradle of Life* 36, *The House in Antigua* 37, *My America* 38, *From Many Lands* 40, *Two-Way Passage* 41, *What's Your Name* 42, *My Native Land* 43, *A Nation of Nations* 45, *Dinner at the White House* 46.
R.F.D.1, Milford, N.J.

Adams, Charles Francis, A.B., LL.B.; American politician; b. 66; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Quincy City Council 93-95, Mayor 96-97; Treasurer Corp. Harvard Coll. 98-99; Sec. for the Navy 29-33; Chair. State Street Trust Co. Boston.
177 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, Mass.

Adams, Edwin Plimpton, O.B.E., B.S., SC.D., M.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 78; ed. Beloit Coll. Harvard, Berlin, Göttingen Univs. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Physics Princeton Univ. 06-45; Emeritus Prof. 45-; Capt. Royal Engineers, served France 17-19.
Publ. *Mathematical Formulæ and Tables of Elliptic Functions* 22.
Princeton, N.J.

Adams, Franklin P. (F. P. A.); American journalist; b. 81; ed. Armour Inst. and Univ. of Michigan.
With *Chicago Journal* 03-04, *New York Evening Mail* 04-13, *New York Tribune* 14-21, *New York World* 22-31, *New York Herald-Tribune* 31-37; *New York Post* 38-41; mem. radio "Information Please" 38-.
Publs. *Tobogganing on Parnassus* 10, *By and Large* 14, *So There!* 22, *Christopher Columbus* 31, *Diary of Our Own Samuel Pepys* 35, *The Melancholy Lute* 36, *Nods and Becks* 44; musical comedy, *Lo* (with O. Henry) 09.
R.D.2, Westport, Conn.

Adams, James Truslow, M.A., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 78; ed. Yale Univ.
Banker until 12; journalist and historian; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Chancellor American Acad. of Arts and Letters; Pulitzer Prize for History 22.
Publs. *The Founding of New England* 21, *The Adams Family* 30, *Searchlight on America* 30, *The Epic of America* (trans. into 10 languages), *The March of Democracy* 32, *America's Tragedy* 34, *The Living Jefferson* 36, *Building the British Empire, Empire on the Seven Seas* 38, *An American Looks at the British Empire* 41, *The American* 43, *Frontiers of American Culture* 44, *Big Business in a Democracy* 45; Editor-in-Chief *Dictionary of American History* (6 vols.) 41, *Atlas of American History* 43, *Album of American History* (4 vols.) 44.
Southport, Conn.

Adams, Leason Heberling, B.A., HON. D.SC. (Tufts Coll.); American research scientist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Illinois (B.A.).
With Technological Branch, U.S. Geological Survey 08-10; mem. scientific staff Geophysical Laboratory, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 10-; Acting Dir. 36-38; Dir. of Geophysical Laboratory 38-; awarded Edward Longstreth Medal of Franklin Inst. 24.
Publs. Numerous contributions to physical, chemical and geological journals.
Home: 8916 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda 14, Maryland; Office: 2801 Upton Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

Adams, Randolph Greenfield, PH.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 92; ed. Pa.
Asst. in history Pennsylvania Univ. 15-16; fellow in history Chicago Univ. 16-17; Carnegie Fellow Int. law Pennsylvania Univ. 19-20; asst. prof. history Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 20-23; dir. with rank of prof. William L. Clements Library of Americana Michigan Univ. since 23; fought in Great War 17-18; Lecturer on American History St. Andrew's Univ. Edinburgh 29; Rosenbach Fellow in Bibliography Univ. of Pennsylvania 38.
Publs. *Political Ideas of the American Revolution* 22, *A History of American Foreign Policy* 24, *Passports printed by Benjamin Franklin* 25, *A Gateway to American History* 27, *The British Headquarters Maps 1776-1782*, 28, *Pilgrims, Indians and Patriots* 28, *Three Americanists* 39, etc.
2030 Norway Road, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Adams, Stanley J.; British company director.
Chair. of Dirs. Thos. Cook & Son Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son (Bankers) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Bankers (France) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Wagons-Lits (South Africa) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Wagons-Lits (Australasia Pty.) Ltd., Thos. Cook & Son Wagons-Lits Inc., Cooks Bank (Nominees) Ltd., International Sleeping Car Share Trust Ltd., Wagons-Lits Cook O.M.V. S.A. Belge, British Holiday Estates Ltd.; Dir. Birmingham Small Arms Co. Ltd.. Jas. Booth & Co. (1915) Ltd., John Wilkes Sons & Mapplebeck Ltd., Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd., H.P. Sauce Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., Midland Bank Executor & Trust Co., Pullman Car Co. Ltd., Reliance Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Prisoner of War Dept., British Red Cross 41-42, resgnd.
Ropley House, Alresford, Hants.

Adams, Sir Theodore Samuel, Kt., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 85; ed. All Souls' Coll. Oxford.
Cadet Federated Malay States 08; District Officer Larut and Registrar of Titles Perak 25; Magistrate Kuala Lumpur 28; Acting Under-Sec. to Govt. of Federated Malay States 30; British Resident Selangor 33; Chief Commr. Northern Provinces Nigeria 37-43; War Cabinet Office 44-45.
Plas Hen, Dolgelly, Merioneth.

Adams, Major Vyvyan, M.A.; British barrister, politician and author; b. 00; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Cambridge Union 24; Nat. Unionist M.P. for West Leeds 31-45; Pres. Hardwicke Society 32; mem. Exec. L.N. Union 33-45; joined Army, 2nd Lieut. Apl. 40, Major Dec. 40, Staff Major, Deputy Asst. Adjutant Gen. Aug. 41-46; Prospective Conservative Candidate East Fulham 46.
Publs. (under pseudonym Watchman) *Right Honourable Gentlemen* 39, *What of the Night* 40, *Churchill—Architect of Victory* 40; also under own name: *Letter to a Young Politician* 46.
3 Gloucester Gate, London, N.W.1.

Adams, Walter, O.B.E.; B.A., British educational official; b. 06; ed. Brighton Grammar School and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer in History Univ. Coll. London 27-33; Rockefeller Research Fellow U.S.A. 29-30; Organising Sec., Second Int. Congress of History of Science and Technology London 31; Gen. Sec. Society for Protection of Science and Learning (Academic Assistance Council) 33-38, Hon. Sec. 38-; Sec. Refugee Survey (Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs) 37-38; Sec. London School of Economics and Political Science 38-45; mem. Foreign Office 41-45; Sec. Inter. Univ. Council for Higher Education in the Colonies and Sec. Colonial Univ. Grants Advisory Cttee. 46-.
Publ. *The Diary of Robert Hooke* 1672-80 (with H. W. Robinson) 35.
12 Heath Villas, Vale of Health, London, N.W.3.

Adams, Most Rev. Walter Robert; Archbishop of British Columbia; b. 77; ed. Durham Univ. (D.D.).
Curacies in England 01-07; mission work in Canada 07-12; Lecturer St. Katharine's Training Coll., Tottenham 14-19; Diocesan Insp. of Schools, Southwark 19-25; Bishop of Cariboo, B.C. 25-34; Bishop of Kootenay, B.C. 34-; Archbishop and Metropolitan of B.C. 42-.
Bishop's House, Vernon, B.C.

Adams, Walter Sydney, A.B., A.M., D.SC., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 76; ed. Dartmouth, Chicago, and Munich.

Asst. Mount Wilson Observatory 04-09, Astronomer 09-23 and Dir. 23-46; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington and Calif. Inst. of Technology; mem. Astronomical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Philosophical Society, and Royal Astronomical Society; Foreign Associate Paris Acad. of Sciences, Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union 35-.
873 North Hill Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Adams, Wayman; American portrait painter; b. 83; studied Indianapolis, Italy and Spain.
Nat. Academician; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Society of Painters, Nat. Assen. of Portrait Painters, and Allied Artists of America; represented in Herron Art Inst. Indianapolis, Chicago Art Inst., Harvard, Johns Hopkins, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Columbia and Purdue Univs., New York Public Library, Library of Congress, etc.
200 Central Park South, New York City.

Adams, William George Stewart, C.H., M.A., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, Manchester); British educationist; b. 74; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Univ. Reader in Political Theory and Institutions 10-12 and Prof. 12-33, Fellow All Souls Coll. since 10; founded *Political Quarterly* 14; Sec. to Prime Min. 17-18; mem. various Royal Comms.; Chair. Nat. Council of Social Service 20-; mem. the Development Comm. 24-; Lowell Lecturer Boston 27; mem. of Univs. China Cttee. Del. to China 31-32; Chair. Nat. Fed. Young Farmers' Clubs 32-45; Univs. China Cttee. London 42; Warden, All Souls' Coll. 33-45.
Powder Hill, Boar's Hill, Oxford.

Adamson, Mrs. Jennie Laurel; British politician.
Mem. Standing Joint Cttee. of Industrial Women's Organisations; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. of Labour Party and rep. of Labour Party on Presidium of Labour and Socialist International Women's Cttee; Chair. Labour Party Oct. 35-Oct. 36; active in co-operative and trade union movement; Labour M.P. for Dartford 38-45; for Bexley 45-46; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Pensions 40-May 45, and Parl. Sec. Aug. 45-46; Deputy Chair. Assistance Board 46-.
20 Woodcombe Crescent, London, S.E.23.

Adcock, Frank Ezra, O.B.E., LITT.D., D.LITT. (Hon.), F.B.A.; British historian; b. 86; ed. Wyggeston School, Leicester, King's Coll. Cambridge, Berlin and Munich.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 11-; Dean 13-19; Classical Lecturer 11-25; Prof. of Ancient History 25-; employed in Admiralty Intelligence Div. 15-19; in Foreign Office 39-43; Lieut.-Com. R.N.V.R. 17-19; Liberal.
Publs. Chapters in the *Cambridge Ancient History, The Roman Art of War* 40.
King's College, Cambridge.

Addis, Thomas, M.B., CH.B., M.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin.); American Professor of Medicine; b. 81; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Carnegie Research Scholar and Fellow 08-11; Asst., Associate and full Prof. of Medicine, Stanford Univ. Medical School, Calif. 11-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Renal Lesion in Bright's Disease* 33, *Glomerular Nephritis* 47; also technical papers in *Jour. Biol. Chem., Amer. Jour. Physiol.*, etc.
2398 Sacramento St., San Francisco 15, Calif., U.S.A.

Addison, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Stallingborough; 1st Baron, cr. 37. **Christopher Addison,** K.G., P.C., M.D., F.R.C.S.; British politician; b. 69.
Fmr. Prof. of and Examiner in Anatomy Cambridge and London Univs.; Liberal M.P. for Hoxton 10-22 and Labour M.P. for Swindon Div. of Wilts 29-31 and 34-35; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 14-15; Min. of Munitions and Reconstruction Great War; First Min. of Health in Lloyd George Govt. 19-21; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture, and Min. of Agriculture in 2nd Labour Cabinet 30-31; Leader Labour Party, House of Lords 40-; Sec. for Commonwealth and Leader House of Lords Aug. 45-Oct. 47; Lord Privy Seal Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Politics from Within, Four and a Half Years, Practical Socialism, A Policy for British Agriculture.*
Radnage, West Wycombe, Bucks.

Adelborg, Fredrik; Swedish anthropologist; b. 86.
Gen. Man. various British rubber cos. 10-34; research, Malayan aborigines; Consul-Gen. at Singapore 28-34; mem. Royal Asiatic Society, Swedish Society of Anthropologists and Geographers; Chief Observation Officer, Int. Board for Non-Intervention in Spain 37-39; mem. Staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-.
Publ. *På blåa hav och i mörka urskogar* 34, *Djungelliv* 36.
Stockholm.

Adermann, Charles Frederick; Australian parliamentarian and dairy farmer; b. 96.
Mem. House of Reps. for Maranoa Queensland; Chair. Queensland Peanut Marketing Board and South Burnett Broadcasting Co.; Australian Country Party.
P.O. Box 182, Kingaroy, Queensland, Australia.

Adkins, Homer Martin; American politician; b. 90; ed. Draughons Business Coll. and Pharmacy Coll.
Pharmacist, Little Rock, Ark. 11-16; Salesman Darragh Co. 16-17 and 19-22; Sheriff and Collector Pulaski County 23-26; mem. insurance co. Adkins and Williams 26-33; Fed. Internal Revenue Collector 33-40; Gov. of Ark. 40-45; Democrat.
State House, Little Rock, Ark.

Adl, Mostafa; Iranian statesman and jurist; ed. France.
Reptd. Iran at League of Nations; held many Ministerial posts; fmr. Min of Justice; Chief Del. at San Francisco Conf. 45; Min. of Justice June 47-.
c/o Ministry of Justice, Teheran.

Adler, Friedrich Wolfgang; Austrian politician; b. 79; ed. Vienna.
Sec. Austrian Social Democratic Party 11-24; Sec. Labour and Socialist Int. 23-40; assassinated Count Stürgkh, Austrian Prime Min. 16, sentenced to death 17, sentence commuted to 18 years' imprisonment then freed under amnesty 18; mem. Second Chamber 19-25; exiled since 34, now living in U.S.A.
Publs. *Die Erneuerung der Internationale* 18, *Ernst Machs Überwindung des mechanischen Materialismus* 18, *Vor dem Ausnahmegericht* 19, 2nd. ed. 23, *Ortszeit, Systemzeit, Zonenzeit* 20, *Anglo-Russian Report* 25, *Falls der Krieg dennoch ausbrechen wollte* 29, *The Moscow Trial and The Labour and Socialist International* 31, *Das Stalinsche Experiment und der Sozialismus* 32, *Democracy and Revolution* 34, *The Witchcraft Trial in Moscow* 36, *Zur Geschichte des Scheiterns der Arbeiter-Internationale* 43.
50 West 106th Street, New York City.

Adoratsky, Vladimir Victorovich; Soviet political scientist; b. 78; ed. Kazan Univ.
Joined Communist Party 04; fmr. Dir. Marx-Engels-Lenin Inst. and Inst. of Philosophy of Communist Acad.
Publs. *The State, The Scientific Communism of Karl Marx, Dialectical Materialism* 33; Editor *Marx-Engels Correspondence, Selected Works of Karl Marx.*
Moscow, Ul. Serafimovicha 2.

Adrian, Edgar Douglas, O.M., F.R.S., M.A., M.D., D.SC. (Hon.), LL.D. (Hon.), F.R.C.P.; British physiologist; b. 89; ed. Westminster and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Became Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 13; Foulerton Research Prof. of Royal Soc. 29-37; awarded Baley Medal 29; Nobel Laureate (medicine) 32; Royal Medal of Royal Soc. 34; Copley Medal 47; Prof. Physiology at

Cambridge Univ. 37-; mem. Acad. Sci. and Acad. de Médecine, Paris, Accademia dei Lincei, Royal Acad. Sci., Amsterdam, Royal Flemish Acad. of Medicine, Soc. Ital. di Biol., American Phil. Soc., National Acad. of Sciences, New York Neurological Soc., etc.; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc. Medicine, Royal Soc. of Edinburgh, etc.
Publs. *The Basis of Sensation* 28, *The Mechanism of Nervous Action* 32, *The Physical Background of Perception* 47; Papers on the Physiology of the Nervous System in the *Journal of Physiology, Brain*, etc.
12 Grange Court, Grange Road, Cambridge.

Advani, Pritamdas Bhojraj, O.B.E., A.M.I.E.E.; Indian engineer, industrialist and civil servant; ed. Hyderabad, Sind and Manchester Univ.
Man. Bombay Office Metropolitan Vickers till 28; Dir. of Industries, Govt. of Bombay Aug. 28-Jan. 44; Chair. Board of Dirs. for Technical Education and Industrial Training, Bombay Jan.-Oct. 44; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 32-36; on special duty in U.S.A. 39.

Aerssen Beyeren Van Voshol, Francois Cornelis, Baron van; Dutch officer and diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Brummen and Zwolle.
Lieut. and Lieut.-Commdr. Royal Netherlands Navy Navy 02-12; Gen. Man. Sabangbay Harbour and Coal Co., Sabang, Sumatra 21-28; Consul-Gen. Hamburg 28-39; Min. to Iran 40-42, to Australia 42-.
Netherlands Legation, Canberra, A.C.T.

Afghanistan, King of (*see* Mohamed Zahir).

Afifi Hafez, Pasha; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 86.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-29; Min. to Great Britain 35; mem. Treaty Negotiation Del. 36; Deputy 36; Ambassador to Great Britain Dec. 36-38; U.N. Security Council Del. 46; Chair. Board Bank Misr.
Cairo.

Aga Khan, Rt. Hon. Aga Sultan Sir Mahomed Shah, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 75.
Leader of Ismail Mohamedans; first-class chief; Chair. British Indian Del. to Round Table Confs. in London 30 and 31; Del. World Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Chief Indian Del. L.N. Assembly 32, 34, 35, 36, Pres. 37; Privy Councillor 34; land- and racehorse-owner.
Publ. *India in Transition.*
Aga Hall, Bombay.

Agache, Alfred; French architect; b. 75; ed. Ecole des Beaux-Arts.
Govt. Architect; Vice-Pres. Société Française des Urbanistes; Prof. Free College of Social Sciences; Chief Urban Architect, Regional Centre, Exhibition Social Progress Lille 39.
Works include town-planning in Paris, Dunkerque, Creil, Poitiers, Dieppe, Tours, Orleans, Rio de Janeiro, Lisbon, etc.; municipal buildings in Lille and Paris; printing offices of *Le Figaro* and *Le Quotidien* in Paris.
Publ. *La rémodelation d'une capitale* 32.
Paris XVII, 11 rue Eugène Flachat.

Agar, Herbert Sebastian, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American writer and journalist; b. 97; ed. Columbia and Princeton Univs.
Served with U.S. Naval Reserve 17-18; London corresp. *Louisville Courier-Journal* and *Louisville Times* 29-34; author syndicated daily newspaper column *Time and Tide*; former Editor *Louisville Courier-Journal*; joint Editor (with Allen Tate) of symposium *Who Owns America?* 36; Lt.-Commdr. U.S. Navy 42; Spl. Asst. to Ambassador Winant, London 43; British Isles editor *Freedom and Union* Jan. 47-.
Publs. *Fire and Sleet and Candlelight* (with Willis Fisher and Eleanor Carroll Chilton) 28, *Milton and Plato* 28, *The Garment of Praise* (with Eleanor Carroll Chilton) 29, *Bread and Circuses* 30, *The People's Choice* 33 (Pulitzer Prize for American History), *Land of the Free* 35, *Pursuit of Happiness* 38, *Beyond German Victory* (with Helen Hill Miller) 40, *A Time for Greatness* 42.
Freedom House, Willkie Memorial Building, 20 West 40th Street, New York City.

Agar, Wilfred Eade, O.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; Australian zoologist; b. 82; ed. Sedbergh School and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 07-13; Lecturer in Zoology, Univ. of Glasgow; served in Highland Light Infantry 14-18; Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Melbourne, Australia 20-47.
Publ. *The Theory of the Living Organism* 43.
The University, Melbourne, Australia.

Agarwala, Lala Girdharilal, B.A.; Indian business man; b. 78; ed. Agra Coll. London Univ.
Vakil at Allahabad High Court and mem. Legislative Assen.; protagonist of removal of legal differences between Vakils and Barristers; Dir. Moradahad Spinning and Weaving Mills for 10 years and Babrala Cotton Gin and Press Co. Ltd. for 6 years; Pres. Indian Social Service and Scouting Union; Pres. Defenceless Prisoners' Aid Society; Sec. All-India Bankers' Chamber; original mem. United Provinces Chamber of Commerce.
33 Georgetown, Allahabad.

Aghnides, Thanassis, LL.D.; Greek diplomat; b. 89.
Fmr. Dir. Press Bureau of London Legation; Min. Plenipotentiary; mem. Minorities Section L.N. Secretariat 19-20, Disarmament Section 21-23 and Political Section 23-30, Dir. Disarmament Section 30-39; Sec. Disarmament Conf. 32; Sec.-Gen. Dardanelles Conf. Montreux 36, Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37, Nyon Conf. 37; Under-Sec.-Gen. L.N. 39-; Sec.-Gen. Greek Min. of Foreign Affairs, London 42; Ambassador to Great Britain 42-June 47; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45.
Greek Embassy, 51 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1.

Agnew, Sir Andrew, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 82.
Man. Dir. Shell Transport and Trading Co., Ltd.; Dir. Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Co., Ltd., Asiatic Petroleum Co., Ltd., Bataafsche Petroleum Maatschappij, British Malayan Petroleum Co., Ltd., Venezuelan Oil Concessions, Ltd., etc.; Chair. Petroleum Board, London, Trade Control Cttee. London; mem. Oil Control Board London.
Shell Mex House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Agramonte, Francisco, LL.B.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Madrid Univ.
Attaché Constantinople 10; Third Sec. Tokyo 13; Second Sec. Guatemala 16; First Sec. Athens 19; Counsellor Buenos Aires 29; Sec. Dept. for Morocco and the Colonies of Foreign Office 30; Under-Sec. of State 31; Min. to Prague 32; Ambassador to Germany 35-36, to Denmark 42-.
Publs *Friedrich der Grosse* 28, *Prim* 31, *Diccionario Biográfico* 42.
Copenhagen, Spanish Legation.

Agronsky, Gershon; Palestinian (Jewish) journalist; b. 93; ed. Temple Univ., Philadelphia.
Editor *Das Juedische Volk* 17; Jewish Telegraph Agency, New York 21-24; Chief of Press Bureau Zionist Exec., Jerusalem 24-27; Zionist Del. to Int. Reclamation Conf., Honolulu 27; Del. Int. Zionist Congresses 25, 27, 29; Editor *Palestine Bulletin* 31-32, now Editor and Man. Dir. *Palestine Post* (founder 32).
Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81.

Aguilar Paz, Jesus; Honduran pharmacist and educationalist; b. 95; ed. Colegio La Independencia of Santa Barbara, Escuela Normal de Medicina y Farmacia Teguciazpia, Facultad de Medicina y Farmacia of Tegucigalpa.
Prof. public schools Honduras since 13; deputy Nat.

Congress from Santa Barbara 25-28; Insp. Public instructions in various depts.; Insp. Gen. of Secondary Commercial and Normal Instruction; mem. Ateneo de Honduras; Sociedad de Geografía e Historia; Pres. Asociación de Farmacéuticos de Honduras.
Publs. *Laberintos de Alquimia* 18, *Tradiciones y Leyendas del País, Diario Intimo, Nuevo Mapa de la Republica de Honduras* 33, *Geografía de Honduras, Algo sobre filología y arqueología hondureña, Ensayo sobre la Ley Periódica cosmogénica.*
Inspección General de Enseñanza Secundaria, Normal y de Comercio, Tegucigalpa.

Ahlberg, Hakon; Swedish architect; b. 91; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ. and Acad. of Art.
Sec. and Editor *Slöjdför.* 18-20; Prof. Technical Univ. 18-29; Editor *Arkitektur* 21-22; Architect of the Royal Board of Health; mem. Royal Acad. of Arts; Pres. Swedish Assen. of Architects.
Works include churches at St. Sköndal and Mälarhöjden, building at Gothenburg exhibition, Masonic home for children, Horticultural Hall, Stockholm, St. Olof's Hospital, Visby, etc.
Publ. *Modern Swedish Architecture* 24.
Stockholm, Blasieholmstorg. 11c.

Ahlmann, Hanson, PH.D.; Swedish geographer; b. 89; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Geology Stockholm Univ. 21; Prof. of Geography 29-; leader of Swedish-Norwegian expedition to the North-Eastland 31, to Spitzbergen 34; leader Swedish-Icelandic investigations of Vatnajökull 36-38; leader Swedish-Norwegian expedition to N.E. Greenland 39-40.
Publs. *Sommar vid Polnauet* (with S. Malnberg). *Nutida Sverige, Land of Ice and Fire, Norge, natur och näringsliv.*
Stockholm, Drottningg. 120.

Ahmad, Sir Iqbal, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer; b. 86; ed. Azamgarh, Bareilly and Allahabad.
Addl. Judge Allahabad High Court 26-28 and 32-33; Puisne Judge 33; Chief Justice Allahabad 41-.
57 George Town, Allahabad.

Ahmad, Sir Zia Uddin, Kt., C.I.E., M.A., PH.D., D.SC., M.L.A.; Indian educationist; b. 77; ed. M.A.O. Coll. Aligarh, Muir Central Coll. Allahabad and Calcutta Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Allahabad Univ. 01; Research Student Trinity Coll. Cambridge 01; Sir Isaac Newton Student for Research in Astronomy 04; Fellow London Mathematical Assen. 04; studied Göttingen Univ. and Paris and Bologna; studied Arabian Astronomy Al-Azhar Univ. Egypt; Prof. of Mathematics M.A.O. Coll. Aligarh 07; mem. Industrial Conf.; Sec. Muslim Univ. Foundation Cttee. to draft constitution; mem. Calcutta Univ. Comm. 16; Principal M.A.O. Coll. 18; 1st Pro-Vice-Chancellor Muslim Univ. and mem. Sir John Shea and Skeen Cttees. on Military Education 21; mem. Local Council rep. Allahabad Univ. 19; mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 23-26 and Legislative Assembly 30; Vice-Chancellor Aligarh Muslim Univ. 35; Pres. All-India Educational Conf. Agra 35-38.
Publs. *History of Education* 14, *System of Education in England, Germany, France and America* 29, *System of Examinations* 33.
Aligarh, U.P.

Ahmadi, Lieut.-Gen. Ahmad Amir; Iranian army officer; b. 88; ed. Iran.
Commander. of Regt. and of Cavalry Brigade 20, of Western Div. 21; Founder and Commdr. of Gendarmerie 25; Pres. of Supreme War Council and Commander. of Western Div. 27; Mil. Gov. of Teheran and Min. of Interior 41; later Insp.-Gen. of Iranian Army; Min. of War 45-; Gen.-Adjutant of H.I.M. the Shah; recipient of many distinctions, including Sword inlaid with jewels, Zolfaghar Decoration, etc.
Shahpur Street, Teheran, Iran.

Ahmed, Sir Syed Sultan, K.C.S.I., KT., LL.D.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 80.
Called to Bar 05; Acting Judge, Patna High Court 19-20; Vice-Chancellor Patna Univ. 23-30; Indian Round Table Confs. 30-31; Acting mem. Exec. Council of Gov. of Bihar and Orissa 32; Acting mem. of Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. in charge of Railways and Commerce 37; mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council in charge of Law, Sept. 41-May 43; Information and Broadcasting May 43-Oct. 45; Adviser to His Highness the Chancellor, Chamber of Princes Nov. 45-.
Publ. *A Treaty Between India and the United Kingdom.*
7 Prithviraj Road, New Delhi.

Ahnlund, Nils, PH.D.; Swedish historian; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. of History Stockholm Univ. 23, Prof. 28-; corresp. *Svenska Dagbladet* 17-27; Editor-in-Chief *Historisk Tidskrift* 34-; mem. Swedish Acad. 41-.
Publs. *Gustav Adolf införlyska kriget, Storhetstidens gryning, Svensk sägen och hävd, Kring Gustav Adolf, A. Oxenstiernas skrifter och brevväxling, Gustav Adolf den store, Sveriges riksdag 1592-1672, Svenska riksdagsakter 1611-1616, Engelbrekt,* etc.
Ålsten, Gransångsvägen 4.

Aiken, Conrad Potter, A.B.; American poet; b. 89; ed. Harvard Univ.
Contributing editor *Dial*; awarded Pulitzer prize 29.
Publs. *Earth Triumphant and Other Tales* 14, *Turns and Movies* 16, *The House of Dust* 20, *Punch, the Immortal Liar* 21, *Blue Voyage* 27, *Costumes by Eros* 28, *Scepticisms: Notes on Contemporary Poetry* 19, *Bring! Bring! and Other Stories* 25, *Preludes for Memnon* 31, *The Coming Forth By Day of Osiris Jones* 31, *Great Circle* 33, *King Coffin* 35, *Landscape West of Eden* 35, *Time in the Rock* 36, *A Heart for the Gods of Mexico* 39, *The Conversation* 40, *And in the Human Heart,* 40, *Brownstone Eclogues* 42, *The Soldier* 44, *A Comprehensive Anthology of American Poetry* 45, *Twentieth Century American Poetry* 45, *The Kid* 47.
Brewster, Mass.

Aiken, Frank; Irish politician; b. 98.
Active in Volunteers and Gaelic League 14-; Commander Northern Div. I.R.A. 21; participated in negotiations resulting in Collins-de Valera pact; Chief of Staff I.R.A. 23-25; mem. Dáil for Co. Louth 23-; Min. for Defence 32-39; Min. for Co-ordination of Defence 39-45; Min. for Finance 45-.
Dun Gaoithe, Sandyford, Co. Dublin.

Aiken, George David, HON.SC.D. (Norwich), LL.D. (Vermont); American agriculturist and politician; b. 92; ed. High School.
Mem. Vermont Horticultural Society 10-, Pres. 17-18; owner of nursery at Putney, Vt.; mem. Vermont House of Reps. 31-35 and Speaker 33-35; Lieut.-Gov. of Vermont 35-37, Gov. 37 and 39; Senator from Vermont 43-; Chair. Senate Cttee. on Expenditures in the Exec. Depts. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Publs. *Pioneering with Wildflowers* 33, *Pioneering with Fruits and Berries* 36, *Speaking from Vermont* 38.
Putney, Vermont.

Aiken, Howard Hathaway, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 02; ed. Harvard, Wisconsin and Chicago Univs.
Employed by Madison Gas and Electric Co., Westinghouse Electric Manufacturing Co.; Faculty Instructor in Mathematics at Harvard 39; Associate Prof. Applied Mathematics at Harvard 41; served in World War as Commander, U.S. Navy, on leave from Harvard Univ.; returned to Harvard June 46; appointed Prof. of Applied Mathematics.
988 Memorial Drive, Cambridge 38, Massachussetts.

Ainscough, Sir Thomas Martland, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.G.S.; British Trade Commissioner; b. 86; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Switzerland and Manchester Univ.
Board of Trade Commissioner in China 14; Sec. Board of Trade Textile Cttee. 17; Expert Asst. Persian Tariff Revision Comm. 20; attached to British Del. at Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32; Senior Trade Commissioner in India and Ceylon, retd. 45.
12 Hornton Street, London, W.8.

Ainsworth, Major-General Sir Ralph Bignell, Kt., C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British physician; b. 75; ed. St. Paul's School, London.
Fmr. Prof. of Hygiene and Commandant and Dir. of Studies Royal Army Medical Coll.; Asst. and Dept. Dir. Gen. Medical Services War Office; Hon. Physician to the King; Dir. Medical Services, British Red Cross and Order St. John; Kt. of Grace, Order of St. John, Officer of Legion of Honour (France), Order of White Lion (Czechoslovakia).
The Ivy House, Hampton Court.

Aitchison, Clyde Bruce, B.SC., A.M., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Hastings Coll. and Univ. of Oregon); American Attorney at Law; b. 75; ed. Hastings Coll., Univ. of Oregon and American Univ.
Mem. Bar of Iowa 96, Oregon 03, Supreme Court of U.S. 08; Sec., Comm. to Revise Tax and Revenue Laws of Oregon 05-06; mem. Railroad Comm. of Oregon and Public Service Comm. of Oregon 07-16; Solicitor for State Railway Comms. of U.S. 16-17; mem. Interstate Commerce Comm. 17-; Chair. of same for four terms of one year each; Republican.
Publs. *Annotation of Iowa Decisions* 94, *Interstate Commerce Acts Annotated* (8 vols.) 31-34, *Aspetos dos Sistemas de Transporte Norte-Americano* (Sao Paulo, Brazil) 45; and numerous review monographs on transportation economics and administrative law.
c/o Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Aitken, Robert G., A.B., M.A., D.SC., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 64; ed. Williams Coll. Massachusetts.
Teacher of Mathematics Livermore 88-91; Prof. of Mathematics and Astronomy Coll. of the Pacific 91-95; Asst. Astronomer Lick Observatory 95-07 and Astronomer 01-35; Associate Dir. 23-30; Dir. 30-35; Dir. Emeritus 35-; Pres. Astronomical Soc. Pacific 98, 15; Bruce Gold Medal 26; Gold Medal Royal Astrom. Soc. 32; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science 18; Associate Royal Astronomical Society London 13; Darwin Lecturer London 32; Pres. American Astronomical Society 37-40; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Pres. Pacific Div. 25, and American Philosophical Society; Republican.
Publs. *The Binary Stars* 18, 35, *New General Catalogue of Double Stars Within 120 degrees of North Pole* 32.
1109 Spruce Street, Berkeley 7, Calif.

Akeley, Mrs. Mary L. Jobe (Mrs. Carl Akeley), F.R.G.S.; American explorer; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Instructor Hunter Coll. 07-16; explored Northern Canadian Rockies and made first partial ascent of Mount Sir Alexander; mapped headwaters Fraser River; leader African expedition of American Museum of Natural History 26-27 and 35-36; Sec. Cttee. of Scientific Research in Belgian Congo; Scientific Mission to the Congo National Parks, as guest of Belgian Govt. Jan.-June 47; mem. American Museum of Nat. History Cttee. on African Collections, Fellow American Geographical Society, Royal Geographical Society; Del. Int. Comm. on Conservation Brussels 30; Decorated by King Albert of Belgium, Knight of Order of the Crown.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City,
Publs. *Carl Akeley's Africa* 29, *Adventures in the African Jungle* 30, *Lions, Gorillas and their Neighbours* 32, *Restless Jungle* 36, *The Wilderness Lives Again* 41, *Rumble of a Distant Drum* 46.
American Museum of Natural History, New York; and Great Hill, Mystic, Connecticut.

Akins, Zoe (Mrs. Hugh Cecil Levinge Rumbold); American writer; b. 86; ed. St. Louis.
Publs. Poems: *Interpretations* 11, *The Hills Grow Smaller* 37; plays: *The Magical City* 16, *Papa* 19, *Déclassée* 19, *Footloose* 20, *Daddy's Gone a-Hunting* 21, *The Varying Shore* 21, *Greatness* 22 (produced in New York under title of *The Texas Nightingale*), *A Royal Fandango* 24, *Thou Desperate Pilot* 26, *The Moon Flower* 27, *First Love* (adaptation) 42, *The Furies* 28, *The Love Duel* (adaptation) 29, *The Greeks had a Word for It* 29, *The Old Maid* 35 (dramatization of story by Edith Wharton) (Pulitzer Drama Prize), *O Evening Star* 36, *The Little Miracle* 36, *The Happy Days* (adaptation) 42, *The Human Element* (adaptation); *Plans for To-morrow* (play) 44 (produced in N.Y. as *Mrs. January and Mr. Ex* 44, (produced under original title in Stockholm 47); film plays: *Sarah and Son* 29, *Everybody's Woman* 30, *Christopher Strong* 32, *The Morning Glory* 33, *Camille* 36, *The Toy Wife* 37; novel *Forever Young* 41.
c/o Equitable Investment Corp., Equitable Bldg., Hollywood, Calif.

Ala, Hussein, C.M.G.; Iranian diplomatist; ed. Westminster School and London Univ.
Barrister Inner Temple; served in Madrid, Washington, Paris, Geneva and at the Peace Conf. 19-20; fmr. mem; Legislative Assembly and Min. of Public Works and Agriculture; Joint Man. Dir. Iranian Nat. Bank 33-34; Min. to Great Britain 34-36; Dir. Gen. Min. of Commerce 37-38; Gov. Iranian Nat. Bank 41, Min. of Court 42; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-.
Tehran, 42 rue Berlin, and Iranian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Alabaster, Sir Chaloner Grenville, Kt., O.B.E., K.C.; British colonial official; ed. Tonbridge.
Barrister 04; Acting Attorney-Gen. Hong Kong 11, 12 and 28; unofficial mem. Legislative Council 19, 24 and 25; Attorney-Gen. and official mem. Exec. and Legislative Councils 30; Acting Chief Justice 37.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Alabyan, K. S.; Soviet architect; b. 97.
Mem. Central Exec. Cttee. Armenian Soviet Republic and mem. Central Cttee. Armenian Communist Party 29-31; awarded First Prize for plans for Palace of Soviets; Sec. Union of Soviet Architects; Vice-Chair Soviet Acad. Architecture; Editor *Architektura S.S.S.R.*; hon. corresp. mem. R.I.B.A.
Works include Red Army Theatre, plans for Izvestia Building Moscow.
Moscow.

Alakija, Sir Adeyemo, K.B.E.; African (Egba Tribe) lawyer; b. 84; ed. Abeokuta, Lagos.
Barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; served several Boards and Cttees. Govt. Nigeria; hon. mem. Nigerian Legislative Council for Egba Div. 33-41; fmr. mem. Licensing Board and Prison Visitor; mem. Nigerian Exec. Council and mem. Govt. Boards and Cttees.
Akuro House, Lagos.

Alamos Barros, Luis; Chilean diplomatist.
Fmr. Min. of State; Min. of Foreign Affairs March-May 41; Min. to Canada 41-43; Dir. Central Bank of Chile 43-; del. United Nations Financial Conf. U.S.A. 44.
Santiago, Central Bank of Chile.

Alanbrooke, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Brookeborough, **Field-Marshal Alan Francis Brooke,** K.G., G.C.B., O.M., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Royal Military Acad. Woolwich; hon. degrees Oxford, Cambridge, and Belfast Univs.
Royal Field Artillery 02, Royal Horse Artillery 09

served World War in France 14-18; Staff Coll. Camberley 19 and 23-27; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; Regimental Duty 28; Commandant School of Artillery 29-32; Army Instructor Imperial Defence Coll. 32-34; Commander 8th Infantry Brigade 34-35; Insp. of Royal Artillery 35-36; Dir. of Military Training War Office 36-37; Commander Mobile Div. 37-38; Commander Anti-Aircraft Corps 38-39; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command July-Sept. 39; Commander of 2nd Corps of British Expeditionary Force Sept. 39-June 40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief B.E.F. June 12th-20th; Commander-in-Chief Southern Command June-July 40; Commander-in-Chief Home Forces June-Dec. 41; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff Dec. 41 to June 46; fmr. mem. Army Council; Govt. Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. 46-; Dir. Midland Bank and Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co. Oct. 46; Chair. Belfast Banking Co. 47; Master Gunner St. James Park 17; Col. Commdt. Royal Horse Artillery and Glider Pilot Regt., Army Air Corps 42; awarded Order of Restituted Poland 1st Class 43, Order of Suvorov 44, Legion of Honour Grand Commander 45; created Baron Aug. 45; Distinguished Service Medal, U.S.A. 45; Grand Order White Lion, Czechoslovakia 46, Order of Leopold 1st Class (Belgium), Order of The Redeemer 1st Class (Greece).
c/o Cox's Branch, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Al-Armanazi, Najeeb; Syrian lawyer and journalist; b. 97; ed. Syria and France (LL.D.).
Sec.-Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic of Syria 32-45; Min. to U.K. 45-; mem. Syrian Nat. Party.
Publ. *Islam and International Law* (in French and Arabic).
19 Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Al Attar Pasha, Mussallam; Transjordan lawyer and writer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Law, Constantinople, and College of Political Science; awarded War Medal, 3rd degree; Order of the Ottoman Empire, 2nd and 3rd degrees; Order of Istiklal, 1st degree; Rafidain Order, 2nd degree.
Sec. Scientific Branch of Constantinople Governorate, Gov. of Akaba, Duma, Hasbaya, Salt; Gov. of Konetra, Baalbek; Chief Insp. Min. of Education; practised law in Transjordan 21; appt. Gov. of Salt, Ajloon, Kerak, Amman; Chief Sec. of Transjordan Govt.; Min. of Justice and Finance; Min. of Interior and Commerce.
Publs. *Ways of Success for Men, Buds of the Morning.*
Amman, Transjordan.

Alavi, Seyed Hassan, M.B., D.O. (Oxon.), B.S., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; Iranian ophthalmic surgeon; b. 10; ed. London, Oxford Univ. and St. Thomas' Hospital.
Senior Ophthalmic House Surgeon and Clinical Asst. St. Thomas' Hospital; Dir. with rank of Brigadier of Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Service, Iranian Army Medical Corps; Consultant Ophthalmologist Bank Melli Hospital, Teheran; fmr. Lecturer, Teheran Univ.; Hon. Sec. Teheran Medical Assn.; Chair. U.K. Univ. Soc., Teheran; Man. Dir. Iranian Army *Medical Journal.*
Shah-Reza Avenue, Teheran.

Alba and Berwick, Duke of (*see* Berwick and Alba).

Albania, Ex-King Zog I of (*see* Zog I).

Albarda, Johan Willem; Dutch politician; b. 77; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Teacher of Mathematics and Physics 03-11; Dir. Labour Exchange of Amsterdam Municipality 11-13; mem. States Gen. 13-39; mem. Municipal Council and Alderman The Hague 17-23; Pres. of the Labour Party in Parl. 25-39; fmr. Pres. Exec. Cttee. and Bureau of Labour and Socialist Int.; Min. Public Works, Air and Transport 39-45.
L d Raad v. State, The Hague.

Albert, A(braham) Adrian, M.SC., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Nat. Research Council Fellow 28-29; Instructor in Mathematics, Columbia Univ. 29-31; Asst. Prof. in Mathematics, Univ. of Chicago 31-37; Associate Prof. 37-41; Prof. 41-; Associate Dir. Applied Mathematics Group, Northwestern Univ. 44-45; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Brazil 47; Editor *Bulletin of American Mathematical Society* 39-43; Man. Editor *Transactions* 43-; Editor *Mathematical Surveys* 41-45; Associate Editor *Annals of Mathematics* 34-45; *Toronto Mathematical Series* 43-; Frank Nelson Cole Prize in Algebra 39; Mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Amer. Math. Society, Math. Assn. of America, Amer. Assn. for the Advancement of Sciences, Sao Paulo Math. Society.
Publs. *Modern Higher Algebra* 36, *Structure of Algebras* 39, *Introduction to Algebraic Theories* 40, *College Algebra* 46.
852 East 57th Street, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

Albertario, Emilio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 85.
Prof. of Roman Law Rome Univ.; fmr. Prof. Camerino, Perugia, Messina, Parma and Pavia Univs.; mem. Royal Comm. and Ministerial Cttee. for Reform of Civil Code; Dir. Law Section *Enciclopedia Italiana*; Editor review *Studia et Documenta historiae et iuris*; mem. Lombard and Venice Insts. of Sciences; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Athens.
Publs. *Über das Recht des "estraneus heres" auf die "operae libertorum"* 10, *Hodie* 11, *Il pegno della superficie* 11, *L'Actio quasi institoria* 12, *I problemi possessori relativi al servus fugitivus* 29, *La pollicitatio* 29.
Pavia, via S. Maria alle Pertiche 11.

Albornoz y Liminiana, Alvaro de; Spanish lawyer and writer; b. 79; ed. Oviedo Univ.
Practised law; Republican Congressman in oppositior to Monarchy since 10; suffered persecution and imprisonments for his Republican convictions; mem. Revolutionary Cttee. which established Republic 31; Deputy to Constituent Assembly and Cabt. Min. in Provisional Govt. of Republic 31; Congressman of Republic; Min. Public Works and Justice in successive Govts. of Republic; Pres. Tribunal of Constitutional Guarantees 33; Republican Ambassador in Paris 36-39; Pres. Spanish Junta of Liberation; Min. of Justice in Republican Govt. in exile 45-47; Prime Min. and Foreign Min. Aug. 47-; mem. Izquierda Republicana party.
Publs. *Individualismo y Socialismo* 08, *Ideario Radical* 12, *El Partido Republicano* 18, *El Temperamento Espanol, La Democracia y La Libertad* 21, *La Tragedia el Estado Espanol* 25, *Intelectuales y Hombres de Accion* 28, *El Gobierno de Los Caudillos Militares* 30, *La Politica Religiosa de la Republica* 34, *Paginas del Destierro* 41.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Albright, William F., PH.D., LITT.D., D.H.L., TH.D.; American orientalist and archæologist; b. 91; ed. Upper Iowa and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Semitic Philology, Johns Hopkins Univ. 16-17; Johnston Scholar 17-18; Thayer Fellow, American School of Oriental Research in Jerusalem 19-20, Acting Dir. 20-21, and Dir. 21-29 and 33-36; W. W. Spence Prof. of Semitic Languages, Johns Hopkins Univ. 29-; Vice-Pres. American Schools of Oriental Research; Dir. of Excavations at Gibeah of Saul, Tell Beit Mirsim and Bethel; hon. mem. School of Oriental Studies, Jerusalem, Hebrew Univ., Glasgow Orienta Soc., Société Asiatique, British Soc. for Old Testament Study, Catholic Biblical Assn. of America; foreign mem. Royal Danish and Flemish Acads. of Science.
Publs. *Excavation at Gibeah of Benjamin* 24, *The Spoken Arabic of Palestine* 27, *The Archæology of Palestine and the Bible* 32, *The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim* 32-43, *The Vocalisation of the Egyptian Syllabic Orthography* 34, *Recent Discoveries in Bible Lands* 36, *From the Stone*

Age to Christianity 40, *Archæology and the Religion of Israel* 42.
2505 Sulgrove Avenue, Baltimore 9, Md.

Alcalá-Zamora y Torres, Niceto, LL.D.; Spanish politician; b. 77; ed. Granada and Madrid Univs.
Fmr. Cabt. Min. under Monarchy; Prime Min. Provisional Govt. Apl.-Oct. 31, regnd as protest against relations with State Church; Pres. of the Republic 31-36; founder and fmr. leader Progressive Party; fmr. mem. Madrid Bar Assen.; lived France after Civil War, now Argentina; sentenced to 15 yrs. exile and fine of fifty million pesetos and confiscation of whole fortune by Madrid Court of Political Responsibilities 41.
Buenos Aires.

Alcock, Henry, M.A.; Australian economist and historian; b. 86; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History and Economics Univ. of Queensland 14-22 and McCaughey Prof. 22-; Dean Arts Faculty 22-28 and Commerce Faculty 25-32 and 39-; mem. Univ. Senate 29-44, Pres. Prof. Board 32-38; mem. Anthropological and Social Science Research Cttees.; Australian Nat. Research Council 27-; mem. of various broadcasting cttees.; Founder and Chair. Queensland Council for Social Education 38-45; Chair. Queensland Council of Social Agencies 46-; Pres. Historical Soc. of Queensland 45-; Fellow Australian and New Zealand Asscns. for the Advancement of Science.
Kincraig, Sefton Road, Clayfield, Brisbane, Queensland.

Aldanov, Mark Alexandrovich, D.SC.; Russian novelist and essayist; b. 86.
Mem. of French Physico-Chemical Society and Russian Chemical Assen.; emigré since 19.
Publs. *Zakony raspredelenia vechestva mejdu dvumia rastvoriteliami* (thesis) 11, *Actinochimie* 36; novels: *The Ninth Thermidor* 22, *St. Helena Little Island* 23, *The Devil's Bridge* 25, *Zagovor* 28, *The Key* 31, *Begstvo* 32, *Dessiataia Simfonia* 32, *Peshera* 35, *Nachalo Konza* 39, *Punshevaia Vodka* 40; essays: *Lenin* 20, *Souvremenniki* 26, *Portrety* 28, *Semli*, 31, *L'Enjeu des Neutres* 39, *The Fifth Seal* (Book of the month, May 43), *For Thee the Best* 45.
c/o Scribners, 597 Fifth Avenue, New York.

Aldenham, Baron; **Walter Durant Gibbs;** British company director; b. 88; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War Gallipoli, Palestine and Persia 14-18; Chair. Australian Pastoral Co. Ltd.; Joint Deputy-Chair. Westminster Bank Ltd.; Dir. British Match Corpn. Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd., English, Scottish, Australian Bank Ltd., and Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd.; partner in Antony Gibbs and Sons, Merchant Bankers.
Briggens, Ware, Herts.

Aldington, Richard; British novelist; b. 92; ed. London Univ.
Publs. include *Images Old and New* 15, *Collected Poems* 28, *Death of a Hero* 29, *The Colonel's Daughter* 31, *Soft Answers* 32, *All Men are Enemies* 33, *Women Must Work* 34, *The Crystal World* 38, *Seven Against Reeves* 38, *Rejected Guest* 39, *Wellington* 46, *Romance of Casanova* 47, *Poetry of the English-speaking World* 47; trans. of *Candide* 40.
c/o William Heinemann, 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Aldrich, Loyal B(laine), A.B., A.M.; American astrophysicist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Asst. Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory 09-30; Asst. Dir. 30-45; Dir. 45-.
Publs. Co-author, vols. 3-6, *Annals of the Astrophysical Observatory, Smithsonian Institution*; miscellaneous papers on solar, sky and body radiation, cloud reflection, instrumentation.
1642 Jonquil Street, Washington 12, D.C., U.S.A.

Aldrich, Winthrop Williams, A.B., LL.B.; American banker; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Chase Nat. Bank; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Discount Corpn. of New York, Westinghouse Electric Corpn., Int. Paper Co.; Chair. Trustees Cttee. New York Community Trust; Chair. World Trade Corpn.; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation; mem. Gen. Education Board; mem. Board of Dirs. Presbyterian Hospital; Trustee Barnard Coll.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. Soc. Sciences; mem. Board of Overseers Harvard Univ.; Two Hundred and Fifty Associates of Harvard Business School.
18 Pine Street, New York City.

Alessandri-Rodriguez, Arturo, LL.D.; Chilean jurist; b. 95; ed. Instituto Nacional and Univ. of Chile.
Extra. Prof. of Civil Law Univ. of Chile 19-27 and 33-44; Dean Faculty of Law 25-27 and 33-44; mem. Consejo Gral. del Orden de los Abogados 25-.
Publs. *La compraventa i la promesa de venta* (2 vols.), *Tratado practico de las capitulaciones matrimoniales, di la sociedad conyugal i de los bienes reservados de la mujer casada, Tratado pratico de la capacidad de la mujer casada, de la mujer divorciada perpetuamente i de la mujer separada de bienes, De la responsabilidad extracontractual en el derecho civil chileano.*
Santiago de Chile, Avenida Republica 701.

Alexander of Tunis, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Errigal, **Field-Marshal Harold Rupert Leofric George Alexander,** K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.B., C.S.I., D.S.O., M.C., LL.D., A.D.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Served Great War, France 14-18; Loe-Agra Operations, N.W. Frontier 35, Mohmand Operations 35; commanded regiment and regimental district of Irish Guards 28-30; Gen. Staff Officer, 1st Grade Northern Command 32-34; Commander Nowshera Brigade, Northern Command Inda 34-38; A.D.C. to the King 36-37; Commander 1st Div. 38-40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command 40-42; Officer Commanding Burma 42; C.-in-C. Middle East 42-43; Deputy C.-in-C. N. Africa 43; Military Gov. of Sicily 43-; C.-in-C. Allied Armies in Italy 44-45; Supreme Allied Commander 44-45; Awarded Order of Suvorov 44 and Grand Cross of Merit of Knights of Malta 45; Gov.-Gen. of Canada 46-.
Government House, Ottawa.

Alexander, Rt. Hon. Albert Victor, P.C., C.H., M.P., LL.D. (Hon.) Bristol; British politician; b. 85.
Fmr. Baptist lay preacher; Labour M.P. for Hillsborough Div. of Sheffield 22-31 and 35-; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade in first Labour Govt. 23-24 and First Lord of Admiralty in second 29-31; Sec. Parl. Comm. of Co-operative Congress Del. to Naval Conf. 30; First Lord of the Admiralty 40-May 45, and Aug. 45-Oct. 46; Cabinet Del. to India March 46; Min. without Portfolio Oct. 46-Dec. 46; Min. of Defence Dec. 46-.
Ministry of Defence, Great George Street, London, S.W.1.

Alexander, Sir Frank Samuel, Bt.; British merchant; b. 81; ed. Highgate School.
Capt. and Adjutant 72nd Artillery Brigade 14-18; partner Capper, Alexander and Co.; Dir. Alexander Shipping Co. Ltd.; Sherriff City of London 41-42, Lord Mayor 44-45.
Nettlestead, 19 Sundridge Avenue, Bromley, Kent.

Alexander, James Browning, M.D., F.R.C.P. (Lond.), British physician; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ., London and Caen Univs.
Senior Physician Prince of Wales Hospital London; Senior Physician London Chest Hospital and St. Marks Hospital; Dean and Lecturer in Medicine North East London Post Graduate Coll.; mem. Exec. Council and

Chair. Educational Cttee. Royal Inst. of Public Health and Hygiene and Medical Editor of its Journal.
Publ. *Pneumonia* (with R. M. Leslie).
42 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Alexander, James Waddell, B.S., M.A.; American mathematician; b. 88; ed. Princeton Univ., Paris and Bologna.
Instructor in Mathematics Princeton Univ. 11 and Asst. Prof. 25-28; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Philosophical Society and Mathematical Society; Prof. Princeton Univ. 28-33; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study 33-.
29 Cleveland Lane, Princeton, N.J.

Alexander, Rev. Sidney Arthur, C.M.G., C.V.O., HON. A.R.I.B.A., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 66; ed. St. Paul's School London and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Tutor Keble Coll. Oxford 92; Reader Temple Church London 93; Canon Gloucester Cathedral 02; Canon and Treas. St. Paul's Cathedral London 09-.
Publs. *Buddha* (Newdigate Prize poem) 87, *The Mind of Christ* 03, *The Safety of St. Paul's* (3 edns.) 27, *The Cross and the Dome* 30, *This England* (poem) 39, *Notes for Visitors to St. Paul's* 44, *The Survival of St. Paul's* (25,000 copies) 46.
2 Amen Court, St. Paul's, London, E.C.4.

Alexander, Major Sir Ulick, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.M.G., O.B.E.; British court official; b. 89; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Coldstream Guards 09; served France, Egypt, Palestine, Great War, Egyptian Army 15-21; Military Sec. Egyptian Army 20-21; Political Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of South Africa 23-25; Comptroller of the Household Duke and Duchess of Kent 28-36; Keeper of Privy Purse 36-; Receiver-Gen. to Duchy of Lancaster 36-; Extra-Equerry to the King 37-; Dir. Scottish Union and Nat. Insurance Co.
Windsor Castle, Berkshire.

Alexander, Brig.-Gen. Sir William, K.B.E., C.B.; British company director and politician.
Dir. of Administration of Explosive Factories, Controller of Aircraft Supply and Production and Dir.-Gen. of Purchases in the Min. of Munitions during Great War; Conservative M.P. for Glasgow Central 23-45; Man. Dir. Charles Tennant & Co., Ltd., Glasgow.
Marlston House, nr. Newbury, Berks.

Alexandris, Rear-Admiral Constantine; Greek naval officer; b. 94; ed. Naval Coll.
Served Balkan Wars 12-13, Great War 17-18, Greco-Turkish War 18-22; Lieut.-Commdr. 21, Commdr. 26, Capt. 36, Rear-Admiral 43; Chief of Naval Comm. Great Britain 27-28; Staff Coll. 28-30; Chief of Comm. to Italy 32-33; Dir. Operations Div. Naval Staff 33-35; Naval and Air Attaché Great Britain 41-43; Commdr.-in-Chief Greek Naval Forces 43-44; C.B. April 44; Chief of Naval Personnel Greek Admiralty Dec. 45-.
Athens, c/o Ministry of Marine.

Alexandrov, Anatole Nikolaevich, D.SC. Soviet composer; b. 88; ed. Moscow and Moscow Conservatoire.
Studied under Taneev, Igumnov, Vilshaw, Vassilyenko and Ilyinsky; awarded Gold Medal on graduation, and D.Sc. for Research in Art 41, Order of Red Banner of Labour 43, title of Merited Arts Worker 45; now composer and Prof. of Composition at Moscow Conservatoire.
Works include *Bela* (opera in 4 acts with a prologue, libretto by Y. Stremin based on Lermontov's story), first performed at Bolshoi Theatre, Moscow, Dec. 46; 9 piano sonatas, and numerous other works for piano; 3 string quartets; over 100 songs with lyrics by Russian and Western European classical and contemporary poets; and many other compositions.
Moscow, the Conservatoire.

Alexandrowicz, Karol Henrik, LL.D.; Polish lawyer and economist; b. 02; ed. Scottish Coll. Vienna and Cracow Univ.
Mem. staff Bank of Poland 22-25; Treasury Advocate to Procurator Gen. of Republic; lecturer School of Social and Economic Sciences 39; now Chair. Nat. Economic Bank; Financial Counsellor Polish Embassy, London.
Publs. *Consensus in marriage law* 28, *De defensoribus vinculi in the XVIIIth cent.* 30, *Brachium saeculare in concordates* 32, *Presumptive marriages* 34, *International Economic Law* 43.
Polish Embassy, London, W.2.

Alexii, Patriach (Sergei Vladimirovich Simansky); b. 77; ed. Law Faculty Moscow Univ. and Moscow Ecclesiastical Academia.
Deacon 02; Priest 03; Insp. Pskov Ecclesiastical Seminary 04-06; Rector and Archimandrite Tula Ecclesiastical Seminary 06-11; Rector Novgorod Ecclesiastical Seminary and Prior St. Antony Monastery 11-13; Bishop of Tikhvin and Vicar of Novgorod 13-21; Bishop of Yamburg and Vicar of Petrograd 21-26; Archbishop of Novgorod 32-33; Metropolitian of Leningrad 33-43; Metropolitan of Leningrad and Novgorod 43-; perm. mem. Holy Synod 43-; Acting Patriarch of Orthodox Church 44-45; Patriarch of Moscow and All Russia 45; Leningrad Defence Medal 45.
Moscow.

Alfaro, Colon Eloy, LL.D.h.c. (Washington); Ecuadorian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Quito and U.S. Military Acads.
Fmrly. Adjutant Min. of War, Adjutant, Instructor and Prof. Quito Military Acad., Military Attaché London and Brussels, Consul-Gen., later Min. to Panama, Mexico, Cuba, Colombia, Dominican Republic Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Costa Rica; Ecuadorian Rep. Cttee. on Provincial Admin. of European Colonies and Possessions in the Americas; Ecuadorian Del. to Inter-American Financial and Economic Advisory Cttee., Washington, D.C.; Min. to U.S.A. 33-36, Ambassador 36-44; Prof. George Washington Univ.; Pres. Inter-American Mil. Assen., Washington, D.C.; mem. American Inst. of Int. Law; recipient of thirty nat. and foreign awards.
Publs. *Principios de Estrategia, Eloy Alfaro y el Derecho Público Americano.*
c/o Compañiá Alfaro, S.A., Apartado Postal 200, Panama, Central America.

Alfaro, Ricardo J., LL.D.; Panaman diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Balboa Coll. Panama City and Bolivar Univ., Carthagena, Colombia.
Asst. Sec. for Foreign Affairs 05; Counsellor in Washington 12; mem. Code Comm. 13; mem. U.S.-Panama Joint Canal Expropriation Claims Comm. 15-18; Premier and Min. Foreign Affairs 18-22; Min. to U.S.A. 22-30 and 33-36; Vice-Pres. of the Republic 28 and Pres. 31-32; Prof. of Civil Law Nat. Law School 17-22; mem. for Panama of The Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration; Pres. Panama-U.S. Treaty Comm. 34-36; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-.
Publs. *Life of Gen. T. Herrera* 08, *The Judicial Code of the Republic of Panama* 16, *On Fideicommissum* 20, *Carabobo* 21.
Panama, 54 Calle 45.

Alföldi, András, PH.D. (h.c. Utrecht); Hungarian archæologist and historian; b. 95; ed. Budapest Univ. Prof. of Archæology Budapest Univ.; hon. mem. Society for Promotion of Roman Studies, Royal Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, Royal Numismatic Society London, and of Vienna, Prague and Budapest Numismatic Societies; mem. of several foreign archæological Societies, Insts., and Acads.
Publs. *Der Untergang der Römerherrschaft in Pannonien* 24-26, *Studies on the World Crisis of the Third Century A.D., Attila and the Huns, Studies on the*

Monarchical Representation in Rome 34-35, contrib. to *Cambridge Ancient History* 35-38, *Festivals of Isis in Rome in the IVth Century* 37, *Studies on the Social Morphology, Art and Archæology of the Nomads of Eurasia* 36-37, *Die Kontorniaten* 41-43, *Daci e Romani in Transilvania* 40, *A History of Aquincum* 42, *Zu den Schicksalen Siebenbürgens* 44.
Budapest IV, Ferenc József rkp. 25.

Alfvén, Hugo, PH.D.h.c.; Swedish composer; b. 72.
Dir. of Music Upsala Univ. 10-38.
Compositions include: symphonies, *Kantat vid sekelskiftet, Herrens bön, Klockorna; Elegi, Midsommarvaka, Sten Sture, Bergakungen,* Cantata for Upsala University 450th anniversary.
Leksand, Tribble.

Al-Hashimiyah (Al-'Awn), H.R.H. 'Abdul-Ilah; Regent and Heir Apparent of the Kingdom of Iraq; b. 13; ed. privately and Victoria Coll., Alexandria.
Awarded Al-Nahdhah Order, Class 1; Al-Istiqlal Order, Class 1; Al-Hashimiyah Order; Rafidain Order, Class 1; G.C.M.G.; G.C.V.O. (with collar); Polonia Restituta, Class 1; Legion of Merit, Chief Commander (American); Special Grand Cordon of the Decoration of "Propitious Clouds".
The Royal Palace, Baghdad, Iraq.

Al-Hassani, Abdul Razzak; Iraqi Government official; b. 03; ed. Baghdad Training Coll.
Accountant in the service of the Iraqi Govt.; Superintendent in the service of the Iraqi Govt.
Publs. *History of the Iraqi Cabinets* (4 vols.), *Iraq under Occupation and Mandate* (2 vols.), *History of the Iraqi Insurrection, History of the Iraqi Press, History of the Cities of Iraq, An Introduction to Shi-ism, Devil Worshippers in Iraq, Sabeans, Old and New, The Khawarij in Islam, Secrets of the Coup d'Etat* 36, *A Journey in Iraq, Under the Shadow of the Gallows;* (Iraqi) *Folk Lore.*
Al Karradah Al Sharqiyah, Baghdad.

Al-Husseini, Haj Amin; Arab ecclesiastic.
Leader Higher Arab Cttee.; Mufti of Jerusalem; Pres. Supreme Muslim Council; left Jerusalem Oct. 37; in Lebanon 37-39, Baghdad 39-41; implicated in Rashid Ali rising, fled to Iran, France 45-46; Egypt 46-.
Abdin Palace, Cairo.

Ali, Abdullah Yusuf, C.B.E., M.A., LL.M.; Indian civil servant and educationist; b. 72; ed. Bombay Univ., St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Indian civil service 95-14, Under-Sec. to Finance Dept. 07, Deputy-Sec. Govt. of India 11-12; Lecturer Hindustani, Hindi, Indian Religions, Manners and Customs School of Oriental Studies, London 17-19; mem. Cttee. on India Imperial Inst. 16-19; lecture tour in Scandinavia 18; Revenue Min. Hyderabad 21-22; Principal Islamia Coll. Lahore 25-27; rep. to L.N. Assembly 28; Principal Islamia Coll and Fellow Punjab Univ. 35-37.
Publs. *Life and Labour in India* 07, *Mestrovic and Serbian Sculpture* 16, *Muslim Educational Ideals* 23, *India and Europe* 26, *Medieval India* 32, *Life and Literature* 36; English translation and commentary on the Quran 38, *Message of Islam* 40.
National Liberal Club, Whitehall Place, London, S.W.1.

Ali, A. F. M. Abdul, F.R.A.S.B., F.R.S.L., M.A.; Indian educationist; b. 84.
Fmr. Commr. of Wakfs, Bengal; Keeper of the Records of the Govt. of India, and Sec. to Indian Historical Records Comm.; Trustee and Hon. Sec. Indian Museum; fmr. Librarian, Imperial Library, Calcutta; mem. Senate of Calcutta Univ.; Gov., Calcutta Blind School; Sec. Calcutta Historical Society and Mohammedan Literary Society; Chair., Cttee. of Fine Arts, Calcutta; Vice-Pres., Calcutta Geographical Society.
3 Nawab Abdur Rahman Street, Calcutta.

Ali Mohammed, Khan, Sardar-i-Ala; Afghan diplomat; b. 91; ed. Habibia Coll., Kabul
Insp. of Schools 22; Vice-Min. of Education 24; Min. to Rome 26-27; Min. of Commerce 28; Min. of Education and Acting Foreign Min. 29; Chief Afghan Del. to Int. Trade Conf., London 33; Min. to London 38; Chief Del. Disarmament Conf. and League of Nations; Foreign Min. 47-.
Shahr-i-Nao, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Alikhan, Kunwer Hajee I., C.I.E., O.B.E., M.L.A.; Indian politician; b. 97; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Agra.
Acting Chair. Mussoorie City Board 31; Vice-Pres. All-India Moslem-Rajput Conf.; mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 26; Man.-in-Charge Islamia School 29-41; mem. Governing Body Bulandshar School of Agriculture 26-27; founder United India Party and Chief Whip in the Assembly; mem. Standing Finance Cttee.; mem. Exec. Board All-India Moslem Conf. and Council All-India Moslem League; mem. Council of State 36-40; founded Nat. Agriculturist Party for operating Reforms in United Provinces 35; Deputy Government Whip Central Assembly 44-45.
Asraulie Estate, Bulandshahr District, U.P.

Alington, Very Rev. Cyril Argentine, D.D., HON. D.C.L.; British ecclesiastic; b. 72; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls' College Oxford 97-04; fmr. Asst. Master Marlborough and Eton; Headmaster Shrewsbury 08-16 and Eton 16-34; Chaplain to King 21-33; Dean of Durham 34-; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. Oxford 26.
Publs. *A Schoolmaster's Apology* 14, *Shrewsbury Fables* 17, *Eton Fables* 21, *King Harrison and Others* 23, *An Eton Poetry Book* 25, *Tommy's Uncle* 27, *The Abbots Cup* 30, *The Fool Hath Said* 33, *Things Ancient and Modern* 36, *A New Approach to the Old Testament* 37, *A Plea for a Plan* 38, *Crime on the Kennet* 39, *The Kingdom of God* 40, *Poets at Play* 41, *In Shabby Streets* 42, *Fables and Fancies, Edward Lyttleton* 43, *A Bible Handbook* 45, *Good News* 45, *Europe* 46.
The Deanery, Durham.

Aliotta, Antonio, PH.D.; Italian philosopher; b. 81.
Prof. of Theoretical Philosophy Naples Univ. 19-; fmr. Prof. Padua and Florence Univs.; Dir. int. philosophical review *Logos.*
Publs. *Scettidismo antico e scetticismo moderno* 03, *La creazione nell'arte e nella natura* 04, *La reazione idealistica contra la scienza* 12, *Il nuovo realismo in Inghilterra e in America* 15, *L'estetica del Croce e la crisi dell'idealismo moderno* 17, *La guerra eterna e il dramma dell'esistenza* 17, *La teoria di Einstein e le mutevoli prospettive del mondo* 22, *Relativismo e Idealismo* 22, *Il problema di Dio e il nuovo pluralismo* 24, *Le origini dell'irrazionalismo contemporaneo* 28, *L'esperimento nella scienza, nella filosofia, nella religione* 36, *L'estetica di Kant e degli idealisti romantici* 42, *Il sacrificio come significato del mondo* 47.
Naples, Angiporto Galleria Umberto 19.

Alireza, Sheikh, Mohammed Abdullah; Saudi Arabian merchant and industrialist; b. 11; ed. Saudi Arabia and India.
Hon. Consul of Czechoslovakia 36; Hon. Deputy Consul of Belgium 37; Pres. Saudi Arabian Motor Transportation Co. 46; Pres. Chamber of Commerce and Industries, Jedda 46; mem. Administrative Council, Jedda 46; Ex-Pres. Jedda Benevolent Water Supply Cttee.; mem. Board of Trustees of the Benevolent Falah School 34-; Vice-Pres. Haji Abdullah Alireza and Co., Jedda 34-.
c/o Haji Abdullah Alireza and Co., Jedda, Saudi Arabia.

Alix, Yves; French painter and designer; b. 90.
Figure and landscape painter, engraver and lithographer; mem. Cttee. Salon d'Automne; Vice-Pres. Gravures Contemporains.

Pictures and engravings in Musée Nat. d'Art Moderne, Paris, and in Lyons, Algiers, Belfort, Orleans, Moscow, Belgrade, Riga, The Hague, New York museums, etc.; décors for Opéra and Comédie Française.
Paris XV, 49 rue Mathurin Régnier.

Al-Khalidi, Ahmad Samih, B.A., M.A., M.PHAR., M.B.E., M.R.C.A.S.; Palestinian Arab educationist; b. 96; ed. Beirut American Univ.
Served as a Lieut. during World War I 15-18; Sub-Dir. Soutil, Palestine; Insp. of Education 25-47; Principal Arab Coll., Jerusalem; Dir. Dept. of Education Palestine; Asst. Dir. of Education, Palestine.
Publs. Translations of educational works into Arabic; has also written 3 manuals on educational subjects.
Arab College, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Al-Khojah, Rashid Taha; Iraqi politician; b. 84; ed. Military and Staff Colls., Istanbul.
Gov. of Baghdad 20, Mosul 22, Baghdad 24; Mayor of Baghdad 24; Deputy 25; Consul-Gen. Cairo 28; Dir.-Gen. of Education 30; Consul-Gen. Beirut 31; Chargé d'Affaires Jeddah 32; Min. of Defence 32-33, 34 and 35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; Private Sec. to the King and Head of the Royal Diwan.
Baghdad, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Iraq.

Allah Nawaz, Khan; Afghan politician and diplomat.
Served during Revolution; Min. of Public Welfare in Mohammad Hashim Khan's Govt. 34-37; Min. to Germany 37-45.
Kabul.

Allan, John, M.A., F.S.A., F.B.A.; British orientalist; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh and Leipzig Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Sanskrit Univ. Coll. London and School of Oriental Studies; Deputy Keeper Dept. of Coins and Medals British Museum 24 and Keeper 31-; Sec. Royal Numismatic Society 09-, and Editor *Numismatic Chronicle* since 21.
The British Museum, London, W.C.

Allard, Sven; Swedish diplomat; b. 96.
Attaché Foreign Office 21; Warsaw Legation 22; Riga 23; Second Sec. Brussels 25; Hague 26; First Vice-consul London 30; First Sec. Warsaw Legation 32, Rome 33, Paris 34; Commercial Counsellor 34; Counsellor of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires Athens 38, Ankara 39-40, Sofia 41; Rep. Gov. for relief in Greece 42-43; Min. China 43-.
Nanking, Swedish Legation.

Allardyce Nicoll, John Ramsay (see Nicoll, J. R. A.).

Allen, Carleton Kemp, M.C., K.C., M.A., D.C.L., F.B.A., J.P.; Australian jurist; b. 87; ed. Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 19; Stowell Civil Law Fellow and Dean Univ. Coll. Oxford, Lecturer Hertford Coll. and Junior Proctor 19-25; Tagore Prof. Calcutta Univ. 26; Prof. of Jurisprudence Oxford Univ. 29-31; Sec. Rhodes Trustees and Warden Rhodes House Oxford 31-.
Publs. *Law in the Making*[illegible] *'uties, Bureaucracy Triumphant, Democracy and the Individual, The Judgment of Paris* (novel); *Law and Orders* 45.
Rhodes House, Oxford.

Allen, Charles Elmer, B.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American botanist; b. 72; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. in Botany Wisconsin Univ. 01-09 and Prof. 09-43, Emeritus; Research Asst. Carnegie Inst. 04-05; mem. Nat. Research Council 25-31, Chair. Div. of Biology and Agriculture 29-30; mem. American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Chair. Section G 28), Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Society of Naturalists (Pres. 36), American Microscopical Society (Pres. 44), Botanical Society of America (Pres. 21) and Wisconsin Acad. of Sciences, Arts and Letters (Pres. 30-33); Editor-in-Chief *American Journal of Botany* 18-26.
2014 Chamberlin Avenue, Madison 5, Wis.

Allen, Florence Ellinwood, M.A., LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American attorney; b. 84; ed. Western Reserve Univ. (A.B., M.A.), Chicago Univ. Law School, New York Univ. Law School (LL.B.).
Asst. Circuit Prosecutor 18; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio 20; elected Judge, Supreme Court of Ohio 22; re-elected 28; appointed Judge of U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for Sixth Circuit (Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee) 34; awarded Hon. degree of LL.D. by twenty Univs. and Colls., including Western Reserve Univ., New York Univ., Ohio State Univ., Rutgers Univ., and N. Carolina Univ.
Publ. *This Constitution of Ours.*
428 Federal Bldg., Cleveland 14, Ohio, U.S.A.

Allen, Frank, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian physicist; b. 74; ed. New Brunswick and Cornell Univs.
Principal New Brunswick High School 95-99, Instructor in Physics Cornell 02-04 : Prof. of Physics and Head of Dept. Univ. of Manitoba 04-44, Emeritus; mem. Nat. Research Council of Canada 32-37; H.M. Tory Medal, Royal Society of Canada 44.
Publs. *The Universe from Crystal Spheres to Relativity,* papers on vision, hearing and other senses, muscles; glands, etc.
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg.

Allen, Rt. Rev. Geoffrey Francis, M.A.; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 02; ed. Rugby, Univ. Coll. Oxford and Ripon Hall, Oxford.
Sec. Student Christian Movement, Liverpool 26; Curate St. Saviour's, Liverpool 27; Chaplain Ripon Hall, Oxford 28; Fellow and Chaplain Lincoln Coll., Oxford 30-35; Union Theological, Canton 35; Deputy Provost Birmingham Cathedral 41; Nat. Christian Council of China 42; Archdeacon of Birmingham 44-47; Bishop in Egypt 47-.
Publs. *Tell John* (joint author) 32, *He that Cometh* 32, *Christ the Victorious* 35, *The Courage to be Real* 38, *Law with Liberty* 42.
Bishop's House, Cairo.

Allen, George G.; American industrialist; b. 74.
Connected with British-American Tobacco Co., Ltd. upon its organisation 02, Dir. 05,; Pres. Duke Power Co.; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, American Cyanamid Co.; Trustee Duke Endowment 24, Chair. 25-. Scarsdale, N.Y.; and 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Allen, George Venable, A.B., A.M. (Harvard); American diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Duke Univ., Durham N.C. and Harvard Univ.
Newspaper reporter 26-28; American Vice-Consul, Kingston, Jamaica 30; Shanghai 31-34; Patras, Greece 34-36; Consul and Diplomatic Sec., Cairo 36-38; Dept. of State, Washington 38-46; U.S. Ambassador to Iran April 46-; Democrat.
Publs. Articles on foreign affairs in *Dept. of State Bulletin, American Foreign Service Journal,* and *Reader's Digest.*
American Embassy, Teheran, Iran.

Allen, Herbert Stanley, M.A., D.SC., LL.D.(Hon.), F.PHYS.SOC., F.INST.P., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 73; ed. Kingswood School, Bath, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Supt. of Blythswood Laboratory, Renfrew 00; Lecturer King's Coll. London 05; Reader in Physics Univ. of London and later in Edinburgh; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Univ. of St. Andrews 23-44; Emeritus Prof. 44-.
Publs. *Photo-Electricity* 13, *Text-Book of Practical*

Physics (with H. Moore) 16, *The Quantum* 28, *Electrons and Waves* 32, *Text-Book of Heat* (with R. S. Maxwell) 39, and various scientific papers in *Proceedings of Royal Society*.
Lamorna, St. Andrews, Fife, Scotland.

Allen, H(erbert) Warner, C.B.E.; British author and journalist; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse, University Coll. Oxford.
Paris corresp. *Morning Post* 08-14; Official Rep. British Press French Front 15-16; accredited to French G.H.Q. 16-17; with B.E.F. and Italian Armies in Italy 17-18; with A.E.F. France and Germany 18-19; Foreign Editor *Morning Post* 25-28; London Editor *Yorkshire Post* 28-30; Senior Press Officer Bomber Command 39; Asst. Dep. Dir. Min. of Information 40-41.
Publs. *The Unbroken Line, The Wines of France* 24, *Italy from End to End* 27, *The Nymph and the Satyr* 27, *The Romance of Wine* 31, *The Uncounted Hour* 36, *Death Fungus* 37, *The Timeless Moment* 46, etc.
Iden House, Sotwell, Wallingford, Berks.

Allen, Hervey, B.SC., LITT.D.; American author; b. 89; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Pittsburgh and Har · rd Univs. Midshipman U.S. Navy; 1st Lieut. Infantry U.S. Army 16-18; Lecturer in English Columbia Univ. and Vassar Coll. 24-27.
Publs. *Towards the Flame* 26, *Israfel* (biography of E. A. Poe) 26, *Anthony Adverse, a Trilogy* 33, *Action at Aquila* 37, *The Forest and the Fort* 43, *Bedford Village* 44; poems *Wampun and Old Gold, Carolina Chansons* (with Dubose Heyward), *The Bride of Hiutzil, The Blind Man, Sarah Simon, New Legends, Songs for Annette, Earth Moods.*
The Glades Estate, Coconut Grove, Miami, Fla.

Allen, Col. John Sandeman, O.B.E., M.C., T.D.; British politician; b. 92; ed. Germany and France. Served with Field Regiment, Royal Artillery; Underwriter at Lloyd's; fmr. Consul for Belgium in Liverpool; Nat.-Conservative M.P. for West Birkenhead 31-45; Trooping at Sea 42-45.
The Priory, Hethersett, Norfolk.

Allen, Sir Stephen Shepherd, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., LL.B.; New Zealand barrister; b. 82; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister and Solicitor; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of New Zealand 25-28; Mayor of Morrinsville 27-29; Administrator of Western Samoa 28-31; Commander 1st New Zealand Infantry Brigade 20-24 and 33-37; Acting Chair. Central Transport Licensing Authority 32-34; Chair. Transport Co-ordination Board 34-36; Military Sec. 2nd N.Z. Expeditionary Force 40-41.
La Signy Farm, Morrinsville.

Allen, Walter Godfrey, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 91; ed. Berkhamsted School, King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Asst. to Sir Mervyn Macartney; Sec. St. Paul's Comm. to advise on methods of preservation 21; Asst. Architect to Dean and Chapter of St. Paul's 25-31, now Architect; Consulting Architect Southwark Cathedral.
Publs. *The Preservation of St. Paul's Cathedral* (with C. Stanley Peach) 30; various articles n *R.I.B.A. Journal*, etc.
Surveyor's Office, St. Paul's Cathedral, London, E.C.

Alling, Paul Humiston, M.A.; American diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Trinity Coll., Hartford, Conn. (B.A.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.A.).
Served in France as 1st. Lieut. in U.S. Army (Cavalry) 17-19; appointed Vice-Consul 24; served in Beirut, Damascus, Aleppo; assigned to Dept. of State 28; Asst. Chief Div. of Near-Eastern Affairs 34; Expert, Conf. regarding Capitulatory Régime in Egypt, Montreux, Switzerland 37; Chief, Div. of Near Eastern Affairs 42; Deputy Dir. Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs 44; Expert, Anglo-American Petroleum discussions, Washington, April 44; political officer U.S. delegation, U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Diplomatic Agent and Consul-Gen. Tangier 45; Min. to Syria 47; first U.S. Ambassador to Pakistan Sept. 47.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Allison, Sir Richard, Kt., C.V.O., C.B.E., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 69.
Entered Office of Works 89, Asst. Architect 01, Architect 11, Principal Architect 14, Chief Architect 20-34; retired.
Works include: Science Museum, South Kensington and British Diplomatic and Consular Buildings abroad.
63 Hornsey Lane, London, N.6.

Allison, Samuel King, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Nat. Research Council Fellow Harvard Univ. 23-25; Carnegie Inst. Fellow, Geophysical Laboratory, Washington 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Physics Univ. of Calif. 26-30; Associate Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 30-42; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 42-; N.D.R.C. Consultant Washington 40-41; Official Investigator Uranium Cttee., O.S.R.D. 41-42; Chair. Chemistry Div., Metallurgical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago 42-43; Dir. Metallurgical Laboratory 43-44; Chair. Technical and Scheduling Cttee., Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, Santa Fe, N.M. 44-46; Dir. Inst. for Nuclear Studies, Univ. of Chicago 46-; Civilian Award of Merit, U.S. 46.
Publs. *X-rays in Theory and Experiment* (with A. H. Compton) 35.
5816 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago 37, Illinois, U.S.A.

Allister, Robert; South African industrialist; b. 74; ed. St. Leonard's School, Dunfermline, Scotland.
Began as printer 89; joined *Cape Times Ltd.* 02; Works Man. 12; Gen. Man. 19; retd. 39; life mem. Newspaper Press Union South Africa (Pres. 26-28); founder mem. Nat. Industrial Council of Printing and Newspaper Industry of South Africa (Chair. 28-31); Pres. Federation of Master Printers South Africa 21-24; Chair. Nat. Apprenticeship Cttee. 27-44; del. Press Union Confs. Canada 20, Great Britain 30; del. I.L.O. Conf. Geneva 34.
P.O. Box 3087, Cape Town.

Allix, André (François Emile); French university professor; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Paris, Lyon, and Grenoble.
Taught in Lycées in Lyon and Grenoble 16-28; official Lecturer Federation of French Alliances in U.S.A. and Canada 19, 20, 33; Asst. Prof. of Geography, Univ. of Lyon 28-31, Prof. 31-; Rector, Univ. of Lyons; Dir. Institut des Etudes Rhodaniennes; Ed. *Revue de Géographie Régionale* 28-; Legion of Honour, etc.
Publs. *Un pays de haute montagne, l'Oisans* 29, *L'Oisans au Moyen Age* 29, *Géographie Générale* 35, *Les Principales Puissances du monde* 35.
30 rue Cavenne, Lyon.

Allmand, Arthur John, F.R.S., D.SC.; British scientist; b. 85; ed. Liverpool, Karlsruhe and Dresden Univs.
Asst. Lecturer in Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 13; Prof. King's Coll. London 19-38, Daniel Prof. 38-, Asst. Principal 37-.
King's College, London, W.C. 2.

Allred, James V., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Cumberland Univ.
Admitted to Texas Bar 21; District Attorney Wichita Falls 23-25; Attorney-Gen. Texas 31-35, Gov. 35-42; Judge Circuit Court of Appeal 43-.
4720 Bellaire, Houston, Tex., U.S.A.

Almagià, Roberto, PH.D.; Italian geographer; b. 84.
Prof. of Geography Rome Univ. 15-47; fmr. Prof. Padua Univ.; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; hon. mem. Royal Geographical Society, London, Gesellschaft für Erdkunde, Berlin and Geographical Societies of Rome, Bucharest, Helsinki and Amsterdam; Pres. Italian

Nat. Geographical Cttee.; mem. American Geographical Society.
Publs. *La dottrina della marea nell'antichità classica e nel medio evo* 05, *Manuale di geografia* 25, *Cristoforo Colombo* 26, *Monumenta Italiae Cartographica* 29, *L'Albania* 30, *La Palestina* 31, *Geografia Universale* 33-, *Elementi di Geografia economica e politica* 36, *Gli Italiani primi scopritori dell' America* 37, *L'opera geografica di Luca Holstenio* 40, *Monumenta Cartographica Vaticana* 44, *Fondamenti di Geografia Generale* 45-46, *Elementi di Geografia Economica* 47.
Rome, Viale Bruno Buozzi 99.

Almeida, Guilherme de, B.SC., LL.B.; Brazilian writer and poet; b. 90; ed. São Paulo Univ.
Fmrly. in law practice, Dir. *Jornal de São Paulo*; Sec. Library and Museum, State of São Paulo; mem. Brazilian and Paulista Acads. of Letters, Unión cultural universal del Alcárer de Sevilla; Com. Ordem de Santiago da Espada.
Publs. *Nós, A dansa das horas, Messidor, Livro de horas de Sovor Dolorosa, Era uma vez . . ., Canções gregas, Narciso, Meu. Raça, Encantamento, Simplicidade, Carta á minha noiva, Você, Poemas escolhidos Acaso* (poetry); *Natalika, Do sentimento nacionalista na poesia brasileira, Ritmo, elemento de expressão, Meu Portugal* (prose).
São Paulo, Rua Pamplona 855.

Almendra, António Gomes de, D.SC.; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Berne Univ.
Mem. staff Legation Berne 20; Sec. of Dels. to 2nd-10th extra. sessions of L.N. Assembly, and extra. session March 26; Asst. Del. Customs Formalities Conf. Geneva 23; Del. 7th and 9th sessions of Int. Labour Conf.; Sec. Del. to L.N. Council session Lugano 28; 3rd Sec. of Legation in Directorate-Gen. of Political Affairs 30, 2nd Sec. 34; now mem. Staff I.L.O.
International Labour Office, Geneva.

Al Midfa'I, Jamil; Iraqi politician; b. 90; ed. Istanbul Royal Engineering School.
Officer of Artillery; Gov. of Muntafiq 23, later of 'Amarah, Diwaniyah, Diyala and Baghdad; Min. of Interior 30, later of Finance and of Interior; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; Prime Min. 33-34 and 34-35; Min. of Defence 34-35; Prime Minister and Min. of Defence 37-38; Prime Minister 41; Senator, Pres. of Senate 43-44.
Baghdad.

Almkvist, Johan Reinhold, M.D.; Swedish dermatologist and syphilidologist; b. 69; ed. Stockholm High School, Upsala Univ. and Karolinska Inst. Stockholm.
Asst. Syphilidological Clinic 98-00, Gen. Physician 03-08; Superintendent Eira hospital for venereal diseases 08-11 and St. Göran hospital for skin and sexual diseases 11-34; Prof. of Dermatology and Syphilidology Karolinska Inst. 13-34, Emeritus 34-; hon. mem. 16 and corresp. mem. 8 foreign dermatological societies.
Publs. About 137 works on mercury treatment, skin pigmentation and other medical and social aspects of sexual pathology.
Stockholm, Nybrogatan 7.

Almstedt, Hermann Benjamin, PH.D.; American philologist; b. 72; ed. Missouri, Chicago, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Germanic Languages and Sanskrit Missouri Univ. and Head of Dept. 04-43, Emeritus; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Modern Language Assen. of America, Society for Advancement of Scandinavian Studies, Linguistic Society of America; American mem. Weimar Goethe Gesellschaft; corresp. mem. Munich Schiller Acad.
Columbia, Mo.

Alness, 1st Baron, cr. 34; **Robert Munro,** P.C., G.B.E., D.L., LL.D.; British lawyer and politician; b. 68; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Advocate Scottish Bar; Liberal M.P. for the Northern Burghs 10-18 and for Roxburgh and Selkirk 18-22; Advocate Depute 13; Lord Advocate of Scotland 13-16; Sec. for Scotland 16-22 (with seat in the Cabinet); Lord Justice Clerk of the Court of Session 22-33, with judicial title of Lord Alness; Chair. Joint Exchequer Board and Chinese Bondholders' Cttee.; Chair. Council Tavistock Clinic (Inst. of Medical Psychology), Lords Select Cttee. on prevention of road accidents, Home Office Night Baking Cttee., 36; Pres. Grotius Society 36-38; Vice-Pres. Building Societies' Assen., Royal Scottish Corpn.; Lord-in-Waiting to H.M. the King 40-45.
Publ. *Looking Back* 30.
Merton, Milner Road, Bournemouth.

Al Nowaihi, Muhammad, B.A. (Cairo), PH.D. (London); Egyptian educationist; b. 17; ed. Fouad I Univ., Cairo, Univ. of London.
Mem. teaching staff School of Oriental and African Studies, Univ. of London 39-42; Asst. Lecturer 42-46; Senior Lecturer 46; Reader in Arabic and Head of Arabic Dept. Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum 47-.
Publs. Various articles and essays in Arabic and Oriental papers.
Gordon Memorial College, Khartoum, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

Al Pachachi, Muzahim Amin; Iraqi politician and diplomat; b. 91; ed. Istanbul and Baghdad Law Colls.
Mem. Constituent Assembly 24; Deputy 25; Min. of Communications and Public Works 24-25; Diplomatic Agent, London 27-28; Min. of Economics and Communications 31; Min. of Interior; fmr. Perm. Del. to L.N.; Min. to Italy 35-39; to France 39-42.
Baghdad, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Iraq.

Alphand, Hervé; French economic expert; b. 07.
Insp. of Finances and Dir. Trade Agreements Div., Min. of Commerce 37-38; Sec.-Gen. Ministerial Cttee. of Nat. Economy 38; Financial Counsellor to Embassy Washington 40-41; Dir. of Economic Affairs, French Nat. Cttee. 41-44; Dir. General French Foreign Office 45.
Paris, Quai d'Orsay.

Al-Qassab, Abdul Aziz; Iraqi politician; b. 82; ed. Istanbul Univ.
Gov. of Kut, Karbala and Muntafiq; Dir.-Gen. of Interior; Gov. of Mosul; Min. of Interior 26, 28, 29 and 35; Pres. of Chamber of Deputies 28; Min. of Irrigation and Agriculture 29; Min. of Justice 29-30; Chief Administrative Inspector 33-35, 35-36; Comptroller and Auditor-Gen. 37-.
Baghdad, Auditor-General's Office.

Al-Qassab, Abdullah; Iraqi barrister, administrator; b. 04; ed. Law Coll., Baghdad; awarded Rafidain Order, Class II (Civil), King George VI Medal for Service in the cause of Freedom.
Mudir Nahiyah 28; Qaimmaqam 32; Asst. Dir. of Tribal Affairs 36; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Interior 38; Admin. Insp. 40; Dir. of Tribal Affairs 40; Mutasarrif (Governor), Diwaniyah and Mosul Districts 41 and 44; Min. of Interior 43 and 46; Mayor of Baghdad 46; Dir.-Gen. Date Assen. 47-.
Baghdad, Iraq.

Alsan, Zeki Mesut; Turkish university professor; b. 90; ed. Turkish School of Political Science and Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Insp. of Min. of Educ. 18-23; Prof. of Int. Law, Turkish School of Pol. Science 23; Dir. of the School 26-27; Deputy 27-43; Prof. Faculty of Law, Univ. of Ankara 43-, Dean 46-.
Publs. *Child of the Country* 42, *The Novel of Mustafa* 43, *International Law* 47.
Faculty of Law, University of Ankara.

Al-Shelash, Abdul Muhsin; Mumtaz; Iraqi politician and business man; b. 82.
Connected with various commercial concerns; before War was Political and Commercial Rep. to the (Najd) Amirate at Nejef; Min. of Education 22; Min. of Finance 23-24; Min. of Communications and Works 28-29; fmr. Deputy; Rayess of Kingdom of Iran; Majidey Medal of Ottoman Empire; Senator 37-.
Nejef (Iraq).

Alström, Olof; Swedish journalist; b. 76.
Chief Editor *Jämtlands Tidning* 07, *Blekinge Läns Tidning* 12 and *Sundsvalls Tidning* 14-; Pres. *Sundsvalls Tidning* 35-, Swedish Newspaper Publishers Assen. 37-.
Sundsvall.

Al Subah, Sir Ahmed al Jabir, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; Arabian ruler; b. 85.
Shei h of Kuwait (on the north-western coast of the Persian Gulf), succeeded his uncle the ninth Sheikh Feb. 21; married the daughter of the late Sheikh 26.
Kywait, Arabia.

Al-Suwaidi, Ibrahim Naji, LL.D.; Iraqi politician; b. 82; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Procurator-Gen. Civil Courts Yeman 06-07; Pres. Commercial Section Basrah Civil Courts 08; Judge Baghdad Court of Appeal 10, Mosul Court of Appeal 11; Sub.-Gov. Kadhimain, Najaf and Hindiyah; Acting Gov. Diwaniyah; Administrative Inspector Turkish Min. of Interior 11-19; Min. of Justice 21-22, 23 and 25-26; Min. of Interior 22-23 and 29; mem. Constituent Assembly 24; Deputy Govt. Rep. Oil Cos. 28-29; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-30; Min. of Finance 34 and 40-41; Senator; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Paris; fled after Rashid Ali rising 41.

Altamira y Crevea, Rafael, F.R.H.S. (Eng.); Spanish jurist; b. 66; ed. Valencia Univ.
Prof. of History of Spanish Law Oviedo Univ. 97-10; Prof. Diplomatic and Consular Inst. Madrid 13; Prof. Madrid Univ. 14-36 of History of Civil and Political Institutions in America; Pres. Ibero-American Inst. of Comparative Law 20; Pres. Section of Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Pres. Int. Conf. for Teaching History; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 22-45, mem. Royal Hist. Acad. (Spain), Academia de Ciencias Morales y Politicas, and many other Acads. in France, Italy, Portugal, Holland and America; F.R.S.L. (London); Prof. Univ. of Mexico.
Publs. *History of Law, American Constitutions Compilation, Spanish Common Law, History of Spanish Colonial Institutions, History of Spanish Civilisation, Man's Letters, Sources of Spanish-America Indian Law, History of Spanish-American Indian Law*, and many literary and critical studies.
Plaza de Jorge Washington, 42, Mexico, D.F.

Alther, Paul Cæsar; Swiss economist; b. 89; ed. Commercial High School, St. Gallen.
Gen. Dir. Swiss Reinsurance Co., and European Reinsurance Co., Zürich; mem. board of dirs. Compagnie Française de réassurances générales, Paris, and European General Reinsurance Co., Ltd., London. Zürich.

Alton, Ernest Henry, M.C., M.A., LITT.D., M.R.I.A.; Irish classical scholar; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Hon. D. Litt. (Oxford), Hon. Dott. Univ. (Padua), Hon. D. Litt. (Belfast), Fellow Trinity Coll. Dublin 05, held various lectureships, and Vice-Pres. Classical Assen., England; Prof. of Latin 27-42, Senior Proctor 37-38, Provost 42-; Editor *Hermathena* 21-37; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad. fmr. Pres. Classical Assen. Ireland; fmr. mem. several public Commissions; mem. Southern Ireland Parl. 22, rep. Dublin Univ. in Dail 23-37; mem. Irish Senate 38-43.
Publs. Compiled Roman vol. in Herbert Spencer's Sociological Data Series (with late Dr. Goligher.)
Provost's House, Trinity College, Dublin.

Altrincham, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Tormarton; **Edward William Macleay Grigg,** P.C., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., M.C.; British politician; b. 79; ed. Winchester and Oxford Univ.
Mem. editorial staff *The Times* 08-13; Private Sec. to Mr. Lloyd George 21-22; Governor, Commander-in-Chief and High Commissioner for Transport Kenya Colony 25-30; Chair. Milk Reorganisation Comm. 32; Nat. Liberal M.P. for Oldham 22-25 and Nat. Conservative for Altrincham 33-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Information Sept 39-40; Financial Sec. War Office 40, Joint Parl. Under-Sec. 40-42; Min. Resident in Middle East 44-45.
Publs. *The Greatest Experiment in History* 24, *Three Parties or Two* 31, *The Faith of an Englishman* 36, *Britain Looks at Germany* 38, *The British Commonwealth* 43, *British Foreign Policy* 44.
15 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Altschul, Frank, B.A.; American banker; b. 87; ed. Yale Univ.
Partner in firm Lazard Frères, bankers, New York, Dir. Commercial Investment Trust Corpn.; Dir. Council on Foreign Relations, Inc.; Trustee and Dir. Minerals Separation North American Corpn.; Capt. Ordnance, U.S. Army 17-19, served with A.E.F. 19; Chair. American Advisory Cttee. Bibliographical Society of England; mem. Société du Livre d'Art Paris and Société des Bibliophiles et Iconophiles de Belgique, Cercle Interallie, Le Livre Contemporain, Les Cent Bibliophiles.
Overbrook Farm, Riverbank Road, Stamford, Conn.

Al-Uassab, Abdullah; Iraqi barrister; b. 04; ed. Law Coll. Baghdad.
Asst. Dir. of Tribal Affairs 36; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of the Interior 38; Admin. Insp. 40; Dir.-Gen. of Tribal Affairs 40; Gov. Diwaniyah and Musul Districts 41 and 44; Min. of the Interior 43 and 46; Mayor of Baghdad 46; Dir.-Gen. Date Assen. 47; Rafidain Order Class II (Civil); King George VI Medal for Service in the Cause of Freedom.
Baghdad, Iraq.

Al-Umari, Arshad; Iraqi politician; b. 88; ed. Royal Engineering Coll., Istanbul.
Engineer and then Chief Engineer Istanbul Municipality; Deputy 25; Engineer, Mosul 20; Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 25-31; Lord Mayor of Baghdad 31-33 and 36-44; Deputy, First Political Party Session of Iraq; Founder mem. Iraqi Red Crescent Society and Pres. of its Admin. body 32-; Dir.-Gen. of Irrigation and Surveys 33; Min. of Communications and Works 34-35; Dir.-Gen. Municipalities and Organisations 36; Min. for Foreign Affairs and Min. of Supply 44; Min. for Foreign Affairs and Min. of Defence 44-; Prime Minister 46.
Baghdad, Foreign Office.

Al-Umari, Mustafa Mahmud; Iraqi civil servant and politician; b. 94; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Teacher 19-20; Chief Clerk Min. of Waqfs 21; Asst. Sec. Min. of Interior 21-22; District Gov. 22-30; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Revenue 30; Gov. of a Province 30-33; Dir.-Gen. of Interior 33-35; Insp.-Gen. of Finance 35-36; Accountant-Gen. 36; Min. of Interior 37-38, of Justice 38, of Interior 41-44; Senator 37.
Baghdad, 8/1/27a Shari'at Nejib Pasha A'dhamiyah Road, Iraq.

Alvarez, Alejandro, LL.D.h.c.; Chilean jurist.
Mem. Inst. de France; Chilean Del. to various Int. Confs., L.N. Assemblies and Pan-American Congresses; mem. and fmr. Pres. Inst. of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Int. Diplomatic Acad. and Int. Law Assen; founder and Dir. Inst. des Hautes Études Int., Paris Univ.; founder American Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Hungarian-Czechoslovak Mixed Arbitral Tribunal; elected Judge of Int. Court of Justice for 9-year term of office 46.
Publs. *Le Droit International Américain, L'Organisation Internationale, La réforme du Pacte de la Société des*

Nations sur des bases continentales et régionales, La réconstruction du Droit International et sa codification en Amérique, Déclaration des grands principes du Droit International moderne, La psychologie des peuples et la vie internationale, La psychologie des peuples et la réconstruction du Droit International, Le problème de la paix, Después de la Guerra, La reconstrucción del Derecho de Gentes, El nuevo orden y la renovacion social, Méthodes de la codification du Droit International Public, l'état actuel de ce Droit, "L'Ordre nouveau".
Peace Palace, The Hague.

Alvarez del Vayo, Julio; Spanish diplomatist.
Fmr. Spanish Ambassador to Mexico; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 33-35; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Largo Caballero Cabinet Sept. 36-May 37, and in Negrin Cabinet April 38-39.
Publ. *Freedom's Battle* 40.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Alvaro, Corrado; Italian journalist; b. 95.
Editor *Resto del Carlino* 16-19, *Corriere della Sera* 19-20, *Mondo* 21-25; Dramatic Critic *Risorgimento* 25; Editor *Popolo di Roma* 43.
Publs. *Gente in Aspromonte* 30, *Il Mare* 34, *Itinerario italiano* 34, *L'uomo è forte* 38, *Incontri d'amore* 39, *Il viaggio* 12, *L'età breve* 46.
Rome, Piazza di Spagna 20.

Al-Wadi, Jamil; Iraqi lawyer and administrator; b. 91; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Judge Civil Courts 21-29; Dir.-Gen. of Religious Endowments 29; Dir.-Gen. of Cadastre 31; Min. of Justice 32-33; Dir.-Gen. of State Domains; Judge Court of Cassation; Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 35; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Tapu in Min. of Justice.
Baghdad, The Ministry of Justice.

Al-Zahawi, Gen. Khalid; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Military Coll. Istanbul, and Staff Coll. England.
Officer in Turkish Army 06; returned to Iraq and joined Iraqi Army 24; Senior Officers' Course, Staff Coll., England 33; rose to rank of General; fmr. Gov. (Civil) de Baghdad and Kut Districts; Min. to Afghanistan 42-.
Iraqi Legation, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Amanollah Jahanbani, General, Prince; Iranian officer; b. 95; ed. Russian Artillery Coll., and Russian and French Military Univs.; awarded Zolfaghar Decoration; Sepah Decoration No. 2; Sepah Decoration No. 3; Homayoun Decoration, First Grade; Iranian Medal of Coronation; Iranian Science Decoration; Belgium Medal of Coronation.
Teacher and Interpreter and Commander of Cavalry Battery; Military Attaché Persian Delegation to Europe; Commander Iranian Artillery 21; formed Gen. Staff, later became Chief of Gen. Staff; Gen. Commander Azerbayjan Province; Commander Eastern Division; Gen. Insp. of Army; Commander Iranian Univ. of War; Ministry of Industry and Mines; Min. of Interior; Min. of Roads; Min. of War; Chief of the Cabinet; Chief Insp. of East; Commander of Southern Forces; Chief Insp. of Min. of War; Commander of Military Acad. and Military Coll.; Chief Insp. of Iranian Army; Gen. Insp. of West and South-west of Iran.
Pasteur Street, Teheran, Iran.

Ambedkar, Bhimrao Ramji, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; Indian economist; b. 93; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and Columbia and London Univs.
Barrister 23; fmr. Prof. of Political Economy Sydenham Coll. Bombay; mem. Bombay Legislative Council; active in movement for uplift of untouchable classes; Del. to Round Table Conf. 30-32, and Joint Parl. Cttee. 32; mem. Indian Defence Council 41-; Labour mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-46; Pres. Scheduled Caste Fed.
Publs. *The Problem of the Rupee, Evolution of Provincial Finance, Small Holdings and their Remedies, Thoughts on Pakistan, The Annihilation of Caste and Federation is Freedom, What Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables.*
Raj Graha, Hindu Colony, Dadar, Bombay.

Ambrière, Francis; French writer and journalist; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Dijon and Paris.
Before Second World War was Ed. *Nouvelles Littéraires* and dramatic critic *Mercure de France*; served in French Army in Second World War; prisoner in Germany and Poland (Stalag 369); Dir. of *Guides Bleus* May 45-; Dir. *L'Université des Annales* May 47-; dramatic critic of the weekly *Opéra* and regular contrib. to *Figaro Littéraire*; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *La Vie Secrète des Grands Magasins* 32 (revised 38), *Le Favori de François Ier* 36, *Les Grandes Vacances* (Prix Goncourt) 46, *Le Solitaire de La Cervara* 47.
18 avenue de Paris, Vincennes, Seine.

Ambrosini, Antonio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 88.
Lawyer; Prof. Rome Univ.; specialist in law of aviation and founder *Rivista di diritto aeronautico*; mem. Int. Cttee. of Experts on Aviation Law; mem. Advisory Cttee. American Acad. of Aerial Law; Dir. Int. Inst. of Aerial Law, Rome; mem. Int. Comm. for Air Navigation.
Publs. *Disposizioni di ultima volontà fiduciarie* 15, *Problemi fondamentali della legislazione dell'aria* 20, *Manuale di diritto aeronautico* 27, *Responsabilità aeronautica* 30, *Per un sistema di diritto aeronautico* 32, *Corso di diritto aeronautico* 33-37.
Rome, via A. Kircher 20.

Ambrosio, Gen. Vittorio: Italian officer; b. 81.
Chief of Staff 3rd Cavalry Div. Great War; Commdr. 2nd Army 38; Chief of Army Staff 41-43; Under-Sec. for War and Chief of Gen. Staff 43; dismissed by Mussolini; C.-in-C. after Coup d'état 43.

Amdrup, G. C.; Danish naval officer and explorer; b. 66.
Vice-Admiral 27-31; leader of Carlsberg Greenland Expedition 98-00; Vice-Dir. Meteorological Inst. 03-06, Chief of Staff to Prince Valdemar 06-39; Chief of various naval schools and detachments 20-26; mem. of Cttee. Dana Expedition 28-30, Alabama Expedition 08-12; Denmark Expedition 06-18, and Thule Expedition 31-33; mem. Exec. of Aeronautical Assn. 09-13; mem. Council of Geographical Society; Chief Editor *Meddelelser om Grönland.*
Copenhagen, Vester Voldgade 110.

Amery, Rt. Hon. Leopold Charles Maurice Stennett, P.C., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); British politician; b. 73; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 97; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. 46; mem. staff of *Times* 99-09; called to Bar 02; Unionist M.P. for S. Birmingham 11-18 and for Sparkbrook Div. of Birmingham 18-45; Asst. Sec. Cabinet and Imperial War Cabinet 17-18; Parl. Under-Sec. for Colonies 19-21; Financial Sec. to Admiralty 21-22 and First Lord 22-24; Sec. of State for Colonies 24-29, for Dominion Affairs 25-29; Sec. of State for India and Burma 40-45; Dir. Gloucester Railway Carriage and Wagon Co., Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Co. (Gt. Britain) Ltd., Marks & Spencer Ltd., Trust & Loan Co. of Canada.
Publs. *Times History of the South African War, Fundamental Fallacies of Free Trade, The Empire in the New Era, Empire and Prosperity, A Plan of Action, The Stranger of the Ulysses, The Forward View, The German Colonial Claim, Days of Fresh Air, India and Freedom, The Framework of the Future, The Washington Loan Agreements, In the Rain and the Sun, Thoughts on the Constitution.*
112 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Amezaga, Juan José de; Uruguayan politician; b. 81.
Fmr. Prof. of Law; Min. of Agriculture 15; fmr. Ambassador; Del. to L.N.; mem. Liberal Colorado Party; Pres. of Republic 43-.
Montevideo.

Amicucci, Ermanno, DR.h.c. (Perugia); Italian journalist; b. 90.
Mem. Second Chamber; Editor *Piccolo di Trieste* 19-22, *Corriere d'America* (New York) 22-26, *Gazzetta del Popolo* 26; mem. Council Aquila Province 20-25; Sec. Nat. Syndicate of Fascist Journalists 27-32; Vice-Pres. Newspaper and Editorial Industry Corpn. 35; arrested 45.
Publs. *Piccolo mondo dannunziano* 14, *Il Contratto di lavoro dei giornalisti* 29, *Il giornalismo ne Regime Fascista* 30, *G. B. Bottero, Giornalista del Risorgimento* 35, *P. C. Boggio* 37.

Amiel, Denys; French dramatist; b. 84.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Société des Auteurs et Compositeurs Dramatiques; Hon. Sec. Int. Confed. of Authors and Composers.
Publs. *La Souriante Madame Beudet* 21, *Le Couple* 23, *Café-Tabac* 23, *Le Voyageur* 23, *La Carcasse* 26, *M. et Mme Un Tel* 25, *L'Image* 27, *L'Age du Fer* 30, *Décalage* 31, *Trois et une* 31, *L'Homme* 34, *La femme en fleur* 35, *Ma liberté* 37, *Famille* 38, *La Maison Monestier* 39, *Mon Ami* 43, *"1939"* (play) 40.
Paris XVI, 49 rue Erlanger.

Amigo, Most Rev. Peter Emmanuel; British Catholic ecclesiastic; b. 64.
Ordained Priest 88; Prof. St. Edmund's Coll. 88-92; Vicar-Gen. of Southwark 02, Bishop 04-, Archbishop-Bishop 38-; Asst. at the Pontifical Throne and Count of the Holy Roman Empire 29.
Bishop's House, St. George's Road, London, S.E.1.

Amin, Atta, C.V.O.; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Asst. Sec. to King Feisal 21-25; Sec. Iraq Legation, London 25-30; First Sec. Legation, Ankara 30-32, Rome 34; Counsellor of Legation, London 35; Chargé d'Affaires, Paris, Berlin, Rome, London 38-43; Under-Sec. of State, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad 43-44; Min. to Turkey 44; fmr. Govt. Del. to League of Nations and Int. Confs.
Royal Iraqi Legation, Ankara, Turkey.

Ammann, Hektor, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 94; ed. Zürich, Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Archivist for Aargau and Canton Librarian; Editor *Zeitschr. für Schweizer Geschichte*; Sec. Comm. on Historical Geography of Int. Assen. of Historians; specialist in economic history and population theories.
Publs. *Italien in der Schweiz* 17, *Freiburg, Bern und die Genfer Messen* 21, *Bevölkerungsentwicklung der italienischen Schweiz* 24, *In und um Flandern* 28, *Habsburger in der Schweiz, Schweizerische Zolltarife des Mittelalters* 36.
Aarau, Feerstr. 14.

Ammann, Othmar Herman, C.E., D.ENG. h.c., D.SC. h.c.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Zürich.
Asst. Chief Engineer in construction of Hell Gate Bridge New York 12-18; Chief Engineer of Bridges, later Chief Engineer and Dir. Engineering Port of New York Authority 25-39; mem. Board of Engineers in charge Golden Gate Bridge San Francisco 29-37; Chief Engineer Triborough Bridge Authority 34-39; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, Society for Testing Materials, American Railway Engineering Assen. and American Inst. Consulting Engineers; mem. British Inst. of Civil Engineers; Consulting Engineer 39-.
272 Rockaway Avenue, Boonton, N.J.

Ammon, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of Camberwell; **Charles George Ammon,** P.C., J.P., D.L.; British trade union official and politician; b. 75.
Mem. Post Office Service for 24 years; then Org. Sec. Union of Post Office Workers and of Docks, Wharves and Shipping Staffs Asscns.; mem. L.C.C. for N. Camberwell 19-25 and 34; Labour M.P. for N. Camberwell 22-31 and 35-44; mem. Chairman's Panel House of Commons; Parl. and Financial Sec. to the Admiralty in first and second Labour Govts. 23-24 and 29-31; mem. West Africa Comm. 38-30; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-44; Chair. London County Council 41-42; Nat. Dock Labour Corp 44; Leader Govt. Mission to Newfoundland 43; created Baron 44; Captain of the Gentlemen-at-Arms Aug. 45; Govt. Chief Whip and a Deputy Speaker, House of Lords; Leader Govt. Mission to China 47.
Publs. *Christ and Labour; Newfoundland: The Forgotten Island*, and numerous pamphlets.
70 Ferndene Road, London, S.E.24.

Ammons, Teller, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Denver Univ. and Westminster Law School.
Served in 89th Div. 354th Infantry U.S. Army in First World War; State Senator from Denver 30 and 34; City Attorney for City and County of Denver 35; Gov. of Colorado 36-38; Lieut.-Col. C.M.P. attached U.S. Marines in Second World War; on staff of Lieut.-Gen. Henry L. Larsen, U.S. Marine Corps; Island Commdr. of Guam; Presiding Justice Guam; Pres. Superior Provost Court; investigated War Crimes on Guam and Truk; Trial Judge Advocate for trial of war criminals on Guam.
Denver, Colo.

Amoroso Lima, Alceu (*nom de plume* Tristão de Athayde); Brazilian writer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Brazil.
Lawyer; Prof. Faculty of Philosophy Univ. of Brazil; mem. Brazilian Acad. of Letters and Nat. Council for Education.
Publs. *Afonso Arinos* 23, *Estudos* (5 vols.) 28-32, *Politica* 32, *Introdução a Economia Moderna* 32, *Introdução ao Direito Moderno* 33, *O Espirito e o Mundo* 35, *Idade, Sexo e Tempo* 38, etc.
Rio de Janeiro, rua Dona Mariana 149.

Amrit Kaur, Rajkumari; Indian social worker.
Sec. All Indian Women's Conf. 30; Chair. 31-33; Pres. 38; represented Nat. Council of Women in India and Women's Indian Assen. before Joint Select Cttee. London 33; Chair. All-India Women's Fund Assen. 37-41; first woman mem. Advisory Board of Education, Govt. of India, from inception until resignation Aug. 42; Pres. Mahilla Mandal; mem. States' Peoples' Congress and Women's Education Cttee. of Harijan Sevak Sangh.
"Manorville", Simla West, and Sevagram, Wardha, C.P.

Amunátegui-Reyes, Miguel Luis; Chilean jurist; b. 62; ed. Santiago Univ.
Barrister; fmr. Prof. of Civil Law; Dir. of Chilean Acad.; hon. mem. Chilean Society of History and Geography; mem. Spanish Acad. of Languages; hon. mem. American Assen. of Spanish Profs. and Historical Acad. of Chile Catholic Univ.; corresp. mem. Colombian Nat. Acad. of History, Hispano-American Acad. Cadiz, Colombian Acad. of Language, Historical Acad. Puerto Rico; academic mem. Philosophy and Humanities Faculty Chile Univ.
Publs. *Imperfecciones y erratas de la edición auténtica del Código Civil Chileno, La Codificación de las leyes civiles, La formación de los acerbos en la partición de una herencia, Trabajos científicos de Don Andres Bello, Observaciones y enmiendas a un Diccionario applicables tambien a otros, Don Antonio García Reyes y algunos de sus anaepasados, La reforma de la Ortografía, Críticas y Charles.*
Santiago, Avenida de las Delicias 1407.

Amunátegui-Solar, Domingo; Chilean jurist and historian; b. 60; ed. Nat. Inst. and Univ. of Chile.
Barrister; Prof. of Constitutional Law, History, Geography and Political Economy Univ. of Chile and Rector 11-22; fmr. Min. of Education and Justice and Min. for the Interior 18 and 23; Councillor for Public Instruction; Liberal.
Publs. *La enseñanza del Estado, El sistema de Lancaster en Chile, Mora en Bolivia, The Chilean Society in the Eighteenth Century* 01-04, *History of Chile* 33, *Las encomiemdas de indígenas, Bosquejo histórico de la Literatura Chilena, Noticias inéditas sobre Martinez de Rozas, La emancipación de Hispanoamérica* 36.
Santiago de Chile, Calle de Agustinas 1588.

Amwell, 1st Baron, cr. 47; **Frederick Montague,** C.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 76.
Sometime newsboy; later I.L.P. organiser in London and Home Counties; Alderman Islington Borough Council 19-25; Labour M.P. for West Islington 23-31 and 35-37; Under-Sec. of State for Air 29-31; Editor *Social Democrat* 06-; mem. Royal Comm. on Transport 28, Select Cttee. on Rent Restrictions 38, Air Min. Cttee. for Control Flying 38; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Transport 40-41; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Aircraft Production 41-42.
146 Blendon Road, Bexley, Kent.

Anand, Mulk Raj, PH.D.; Indian novelist; ed. Punjab and London Univ.
Active in Nat. Movement 19-; returned to India 29-; joined Ghandi movement; wrote novels on India in English.
Publs. *Untouchable, Coolie, The Leaves and a Bud, The Village, Across the Black Waters, The Sword and the Sickle, The Barbers' Trade Union and Other Stories.*

Anderlik-Abody, Elöd, D.TECH.; Hungarian engineer; b. 96; ed. Budapest Technical Univ., Göttingen Univ. and London Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Asst. Prof. of Mechanics Budapest Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 22, Prof. of Hydro- and Aerodynamics 34-; Associate Fellow Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences, New York.
Publs. *The Distribution of Pressure over Airships* 26, *Experiments on autorotation* 27, *Airplane Stability in Taxying* 30, *The Theory of Wake behind Girders* 34, *Turbulence in Converging and Diverging Fluid Motion* 43, *A Problem of the Instability of Compressed Columns* 43, *Aerodynamics of the Great Speed (Effect of Compressibility on Airscrews).*
Budapest XI, Kökörcsin u. 14.

Anders, Lieut.-Gen. Wladyslaw: Polish officer; b. 92; ed. Polish, Russian and French Military Acads.
Served Gt. War and Polish-Russian War 19-20; Gen. Officer Commdg. Ind. Cavalry Brigade 39, taken prisoner by Russians, released 41; hold Polish Cross of Valour and Virtuti Militari, 3rd, 4th and 5th class, etc.; fmr. C.-in-C. Polish Forces in U.S.S.R.; C.-in-C. 2nd Polish Corps in Italy 44; Acting C.-in-C. Polish Fighting Forces 45.

Andersen, Alsing, M.A.; Danish politician; b. 93; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Sec. Danish Social Democratic Party 17-35, Vice-Chair. 35-41 and 45-; Chair. 41-45; Deputy 29-; Sec. Parl. group of Party 18-32 and Chair. 32-35, 40-42; Min. of Nat. Defence 35-40, of Finance July-Nov. 42; Min. of the Interior Nov. 47-.
Copenhagen F, Gröndalsvaenge Alle 1.

Andersen, Carl Angelius; Danish journalist, playwright and novelist; b. 95.
Editor *Social-Demokraten*; Copenhagen correspondent *Daily Herald*; founder and mem. Exec. Dansk Kulturfilm and its rep. at L.N. Film Inst. Geneva; mem. Exec. Danish-British Society; mem. Socialist Party.
Copenhagen, Vodroffslund 2.

Andersen, Johannes Carl, M.B.E., F.R.S.N.Z.; New Zealand ethnologist; b. 73; ed. public school.
For nine years Editor *Transactions Royal Society*, N.Z., for 21 years Editor *Polynesian Society's Journal*; fmr. Librarian Turnbull Library Wellington; mem. N.Z. Geographic Board; mem. Maori Purposes Fund Board; fmr. Pres. N.Z. P E N and hon. mem. London Centre; Pres. N.Z. Numismatic Society 39-46; awarded Hector medal for anthropology by Royal Society N.Z. 41.
Publs. *Maori Life in Aotea* 07, *History of South Canterbury* 16, *Place-names of Banks Peninsula* 27, *Maori String-figures* 27, *Laws of Verse* 28, *Myths and Legends of the Polynesians* 28, *Maori Music* 34, *Rules of Nomenclature (Place-names in New Zealand)* 34, *The Lure of New Zealand Book Collecting* 36, *Maori Place-names* 42; Polynesian literature: *Maori Poetry* (verse with notes) 46, *The Maori Tohunga* 47.
33 St. Heliers Bay Road, Auckland, N.Z.

Andersen, J. Oskar, D.D., DR.h.c. Copenhagen, Oslo, Lund and Aarhus; Danish theologian, historian and politician; b. 66; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Church History Copenhagen Univ 13-36, Rector 29-30; mem. Royal Society for Danish History and Language; Fellow of the Swedish Royal Society for Science and Literature, the Norwegian Acad. of Science, the Finlandish Society for Church History; Deputy 18-39; mem. Conservative Party; mem. of Comm. for the Church of Denmark 21 and 28; Rep. Church of Denmark at Christian World Conferences 25, 27 and 37; mem. Cttee. of Lutheran World Convention 29; Editor *Teologisk Tidsskrift* 99-38, *Kirke-Lexikon* 11-29, *Kirkehistor. Samlinger* 33-; Pres. Society for Nat. Art and Society for Danish Church History.
Publs. *Holger Rosenkrantz* 96, *Novatian* 01, *Kirkeorg. udenlands* 05, *B. F. Rænnes Liv.* 21, *Survey of Church History in Denmark* 30, *Introduction to Kingos Sjungekor* 31, *H. L. Martensens Ungdom* 33, *Der Reformkatolizismus und die dänische Reformation* 34, *Paulus Helie* 36, *Luthers Arv og den danske Kirke* 38, *Skibykrøniken* 45.
Copenhagen, Rathsacksv. 5.

Andersen-Nexø, Martin; Danish writer; b. 69.
Novelist, short-story writer and essayist; arrested by Germans July 41; escaped to Sweden.
Publs. *Skygger* 98, *Det bødes der for* 99, *Af Dybets Lovsang* 08, *Lykken* 13, *Dybhavsfisk* 18, *Digte* 26, *In God's Land* 29, *De Sorte Fugle* 30, *Under the Open Sky* 32-35, *Hænderne væk* 34, *Pelle, the Conqueror, Ditte, Child of Man.*

Anderson, Sir Alan Garrett, G.B.E.; British shipping director; b. 77; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Dir. of Anderson, Green & Co., Ltd. (Orient Line to Australia), P. & O., British India Steam Navigation Co., L.M.S. Railway and Suez Canal Co.; Hon. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Chair. Royal Comm. on Wheat Supplies 16-17; Chair. Wheat Executive 17; Controller of the Navy and Civil Lord of the Admiralty 17-18; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 24-25; Deputy-Gov. Bank of England 25-26; Pres. Assen. of Chambers of Commerce 33-34; Conservative M.P. for City of London 35-40; Pres. Hospital Savings Assen.; Chair. Cereals Control Board 39-40; Chair. Railway Exec. and Controller Railways Min. of War Transport 41-45.
105 Park Lane, W.1.

Anderson, Axel Ivar, PH.D.; Swedish newspaper editor and politician; b. 91; ed. Upsala Univ., England, France and Germany.
Mem. staff of *Stockholms Dagblad* 14-17; Chief Editor *Ostgöta Correspondenten* 17-30; Proprietor and Chief Editor *Ostergötlands Dagblad* 30-40; mem. Riksdag 24-; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party 35; Chair. Financial Comm. of Riksdag 37-40; Editor-in-Chief *Svenska Dag-*

bladet 40-; mem. Board of Dirs. Sveriges Riksbank 40-47; Pres. Swedish Publicists' Club.
Stockholm, *Svenska Dagbladet.*

Anderson, Benjamin M., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 86; ed. Missouri, Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of History and Economics Missouri Teachers' Coll. 07-11; Instructor in Economics Columbia Univ. 11-13; Asst. Prof. of Economics Harvard Univ. 13-18; Economic Adviser to New York Nat. Bank of Commerce 18-20; Economist Chase Nat. Bank and Editor *The Chase Economic Bulletin* 20-39; Prof. Economics Univ. California 39-46; Connell Prof. Banking, Univ. of California 46-; Editor *The Economic Bulletin,* Los Angeles 39-; Pres. Economists' Nat. Cttee. on Monetary Policy 46-.
Publs. *Social Value* 11, *The Value of Money* 17, 36, *Effects of the War on Money, Credit and Banking in France and the U.S.* 19, *The Road Back to Full Employment,* in 20th Century Fund, *Symposium of Economists* 45.
University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Anderson, Carl David, B.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American physicist; b. 05; ed. California Inst. of Technology.
Teaching Fellow in Physics 27-30, Research Fellow 30-33. Asst. Prof. of Physics 33-37, Associate Prof. 37-39, Prof. 39- California Inst. of Technology; awarded gold medal of American Inst. 35, Nobel Prize for Physics 36, Elliott Cresson Medal of Franklin Inst. 37; engaged in research on gamma rays and cosmic rays 30-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society.
Publs. Papers on electrons, X-rays, gamma rays, cosmic rays, etc.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Anderson, Clinton Presba, L.H.D. (HON.); American politician; b. 95; ed. Dakota Wesleyan Univ. and Univ. of Michigan.
Newspaper reporter and editor in Albuquerque, N.M. 18-22; engaged in insurance business 22-; Treas. State of New Mexico 33-34; Administrator N.M. Relief Admin. 35; Chair. and Exec. Dir. Unemployment Compensation Comm. of N.M. 36-38; mem. U.S. Congress 41-45; Sec. of Agriculture 45-.
911 W. Fruit Avenue, Albuquerque, N.M., U.S.A.

Anderson, Major-Gen. Frederic L., D.S.M., D.F.C.; American officer; b. 05; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Squadron Operations Officer Mitchell Field 29-31; served Philippine Islands 31-34; engineering officer, Crissy Field 35-37; various duties Hamilton Field, Calif 37-38; Commanding officer 21st Air Base Squadron, Lowry Field 38-40; 2nd School Squadron 40-41; Chief of Air Corps in charge Development Bombardier Schools 41-42; Deputy Dir. Bombardment, Army Air Forces 42; Acting Dir. and Commdr. 3rd Bombardment Wing 43; fmr. Dir. 4th Bombardment Wing; D puty Commdr. 8th Bomber Commd. July 43; Deputy Commdr. Operations, U.S. Strategic Air Forces in Europe 44-45; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 1st June 45-.
68, Bolling Field, Washington, D.C.

Anderson, Rt. Hon. Sir John, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., M.A., B.SC., HON.LL.D. (Leeds), M.P., F.R.S.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Edinburgh and Leipzig Univs.
Entered Colonial Office 05; Sec. Northern Nigeria Lands Cttee. 09; Sec. West African Currency Cttee. 11; Sec. Insurance Commissioners 13; Sec. Min. of Shipping 17-19; additional Sec. Local Govt. Board 19; Second Sec. Min. of Health 19; Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 19-22; Joint Under-Sec. to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland 20; Permanent Under-Sec. of State at Home Office 22-32; Gov. of Bengal 32-37; Nat. M.P. for Scottish Univs. 38-; Lord Privy Seal and Min. Civil Defence 38-39; Home Sec. and Min. Home Security and Chair. Civil Defence Cttee. Sept. 39-Oct. 40; Lord Pres. of the Council 40-43; Chancellor of the Exchequer, mem. War Cabt. 40-July 45; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Atomic Energy 45-; Dir. Canadian Pacific Railway 45, Vickers Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Employers' Liability Assurance Corp.; Chair. Port of London Authority 46-.
4 Lord North Street, London, S.W.1.

Anderson, John August, B.S., PH.D.; American physicist and astronomer; b. 76; ed. Concordia Coll. and State Normal School Moorhead, Minn. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Professor of Astronomy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 08-16; Physicist Mount Wilson Observatory 16-; awarded Howard N. Potts gold medal of Franklin Inst. 24.
Publ. *Absorption Spectra of Solutions* (with H. C. Jones) 08.
P.O. Box 332, Pasadena, Calif.

Anderson, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Kenneth Arthur Noel, K.C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military College, Sandhurst.
2nd Lt. Seaforth Highlanders 11, Capt. 15, Major 23, Bt. Lt.-Col. and Lt.-Col. 30, Col. 34, Maj.-Gen. 40; served Gt. War 14-18, N.W. Frontier India 30-31, France 40 (Commdr. 11th Brigade, 3rd Div.); gazetted for special duties 41; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 42; in command of British First Army throughout N. African campaign 42-43; G.O.C.-in-C. East Africa 44; Gov. of Gibraltar 47-; U.S. Legion of Merit (Chief Commdr.); Commdr. Legion of Honour (France); Grand Cordon Star of Ethiopia, etc.
Dun Eaglais, Kippen, Stirlingshire, Scotland; and The Convent, Gibraltar.

Anderson, Maxwell, B.A., M.A.; American dramatist; b. 88; ed. North Dakota and Stanford Univs
Instructor at North Dakota, California and Stanford 14; contrib. San Francisco *Chronicle* and *Bulletin* 14-18; editorial writer to New York *Evening Globe* and *Morning World* 18-24.
Publs. Plays: *White Desert* 23, *What Price Glory* 24, *The Buccaneer, First Flight* (with Lawrence Stallings) 25, *Outside Looking In* 26, *Saturday's Children* 27, *Gypsy* 28, *Gods of the Lightning* (with Harold Hickerson) 28, *Elizabeth the Queen* 30, *Night Over Taos* 32, *Both Your Houses* (Pulitzer Prize) 33, *Mary of Scotland* 33, *Valley Forge* 34, *Winterset* (Critics' Prize) 35, *High Tor* (Critics' Prize) 36, *Masque of Kings, The Wingless Victory* 36, *The Star Wagon* 37, *Knickerbocker Holiday* 38, *Key largo* 39, *Journey to Jerusalem* 40, *Candle in the Wind* 41, *The Eve of St. Mark* 42, *Storm Operation* 44, *Truckline Café* 45, *Joan of Lorraine* 46, *The Feast of Ortolans, Second Overture, Miracle of the Danube* (one-act plays); *You Who Have Dreams* (poems); *The Essence of Tragedy, Off Broadway* (essays), etc.
New City, Rockland County, N.Y.

Anderson, P. M., B.SC., HON. D.SC., HON. M.I.M.M.; South African industrialist.
Man. Dir. Union Corpn. Ltd.; Chair. Geduld Proprietary Mines Ltd., East Geduld Mines Ltd., Van Dyk Consolidated Mines Ltd., Grootvlei Proprietary Mines Ltd., Marievale Consolidated Mines Ltd., St. Helena Gold Mines Ltd., Withok Proprietary Co. Ltd., S. African Pulp and Paper Industries Ltd., and other cos.; Pres. Transvaal Chamber of Mines 25, 30, 33, 37, 40.
Union Corporation Building, 74-78 Marshall Street, Johannesburg.

Anderson, Stanley, R.A., R.E., British painter and engraver; b. 84; ed. Merchant Venturers Technical Coll., Municipal School of Art, Bristol, Royal Coll. of Art and Goldsmith's Coll. of Art, London.
Exhibited Int. Society Nat. Portrait Society, Vienna,,

Hamburg, Dresden, U.S.A.; rep. in British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Nat. Portrait Gallery, and chief art galleries of Gt. Britain, Europe, Australia, and U.S.A., selected by the British Council as sole representative of British line-engraving at Biennial International Art Exhibition, Venice 1938; awarded 1st prize and medal Int. Print. Exhbn. Chicago 31 and 34, Silver Medal Los Angeles Int. Exhbn. 32; A.R.E. 10, R.E. 23, A.R.A. 34, R.A. 41.
Old Timbers, Towersey, nr. Thame, Oxon.

Anderson, Major-Gen. Thomas Victor, D.S.O., B.SC.; Canadian officer, b. 81; ed. Royal Military Coll. of Canada, McGill Univ.
Lieut. Royal Canadian Engineers 05, Adjutant 09-10; in charge Military Surveys Canada 10-14; Adjutant, Divisional Engineers, 1st Canadian Div., Canadian Expeditionary Force 14-15; Officer Commanding 3rd Canadian Div. Engineers 16-17; Officer Commanding Canadian Engineers' Training Centre 17-19; Staff Coll. Camberley 20; Gen. Staff Officer Royal Military Coll. Canada 21-25; Dir. Military Training and Staff Duties 25-29; District Officer Commanding No. 10 Military District (Winnipeg) 29-33; No. 2 Military District (Toronto) 33-35; Quartermaster-Gen. (Canada) 35-38, Chief of Gen. Staff 38-40; Insp.-Gen. Central Canada 40-42.
459 Laurier Avenue East, Ottawa, Ont.

Anderson, Air Commodore William Hopton, C.B.E., D.F.C.; Australian officer; b. 91; ed. Melbourne Grammar School.
Served Royal Australian Artillery 11-15, Gt. War 14-19, Australian Flying Corps 16-19, Royal Australian Air Force 20-; graduated R.A.F. Staff College and Imperial Defence College; mem. Commonwealth Air Board 22-25, 29-34, 36-40, 41-42, 44; Acting Air Vice-Marshal 41-45; retd. 46.
Commonwealth Air Board, Melbourne, Victoria.

Andersson, Gustaf Henning, M.P.; Swedish politician; b. 84; ed. elementary school and Agricultural High School.
Pres. Gustafs Municipal Council ; Vice-Pres. Dalecarlia County Council 31-; M.P. 21-; Leader Liberal Party 35-; Dir. Swedish Nat. Debt Office; Min. of Transport 39-45.
Rasjöen, Gustafs (Dalecarlia).

Andersson, Olof; Swedish industrialist; b. 84.
Fmr. mem. staff A.B. Atlas-Diesel Stockholm; Financial Dir. A.B. Svensk Filmindustri 20-28, Man. Dir. and mem. Board of Dirs. 28-; mem. Board of Dirs. A.B. Cosmorama Göteborg, Malmö Biografer, J. E. Kock and Co. Malmö, Zetterlund and Thelander Boktryckeri A.B. Stockholm, A.B. Växiö Röda Kvarn, A.B. Gävle Röda Kvarn, Jönköpings Biografer, J. Weimer and Co., etc.; Pres. Swedish Film Chamber and Fed. of Swedish Cinema Proprs.; Vice-Pres. Int. Film Chamber Paris; mem. Cultural Council.
Stockholm, Kungsgatan 36.

Andrade, Edward Neville da Costa, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 87; ed. London, Heidelberg, Cambridge and Manchester Univs.
Fellow Univ. Coll. London 15; Prof. of Physics Artillery Coll. Woolwich 20-28; Quain Prof. of Physics London Univ. 28-; mem. Advisory Council, Min. of Supply 40; Pres. Physical Society 43, Foreign Sec. 45-; Holweck prize 47.
Publs. *The Structure of the Atom, The Atom, Engines, The Mechanism of Nature, The New Chemistry, Simple Science* (with Julian Huxley), *Viscosity and Plasticity, The Atom and its Energy,* Papers in *Proceedings Royal Society, Proceedings Physical Society,* etc.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Andrade, Victor Manuel; Bolivian sociologist; b. 05; ed. American Inst. La Paz, Universidad de San Andres, La Paz.
Prof. of Mathematics American Inst. 27; Under-Sec. for Public Education 30; Dir. Gen. Savings and Security Bank 37; Pres. Finance Cttee. Nat. Congress 40; Min. of Labour 43-; mem. Cttee. for Inter-American Social Security; Trustee American Inst. Bolivia; Ind. mem. Izquierda Party.
Publs. *Aritmetica Aplicada* 32, *Educación Indigena* 32, *Elementos sobre los problemas sociales de Bolivia* 43.
La Paz, Calle Hnos. Manchego s/n, Casilla correo, 451.

Andrae, Walter; German archæologist; b. 75; ed. Dresden Technical High School.
Mem. Archaeological Inst.; mem. Board German Oriental Society; Dir. Near East Section State Museum; Prof. Classic and Renaissance Architecture Berlin Technical Univ.
Publs. *Stelenreihen in Assur, Festungswerke in Assur, Anu-Adad-Tempel in Assur, Hethitische Bleistreifen aus Assur, Die Partherstadt Assur, Das Gotteshaus und die Urformen des Bauens im Alten Orient, Die Ionische Säule (Bauform oder Symbol?), Coloured Ceramics of Assur, Die Archaïschen Ischtar-Tempel in Assur, Die Jüngeren Ischtar-Tempel in Assur, Das wiedererstandene Assur, Propyläen-Kunstgeschichte* (vol. 2), *Orient, Alte Feststrassen im Nahen Osten.*
Berlin-Nikolassee, Cimbernstr. 4.

Andre, Harald; Swedish journalist and producer; b. 79; ed. Upsala Univ., Leipzig Conservatoire and Stern Conservatoire, Berlin.
First stage man. Royal Opera, Stockholm 07-08 and 32-36; Editor-in-Chief *Stockholms Dagblad* 26-28, *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 36-38; Chief. Dir. Royal Opera 39-. Stockholm, Kungsbroplan 1.

Andreae, Charles; Dip. Eng., PH.D.h.c.; Swiss engineer; b. 74; ed. Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich.
Prof. road-making, railway construction and engineering Federal Institute of Technology, Zürich 21-28, rector 26-28; Prin. Royal School of Engineering 28-35; dean of Engineering Faculty Cairo Univ. 35-37; mem. Institut d'Egypte, Inst. of Civil Engineers, etc., Pres. Internat. Assen. for Bridge and Structural Engineering 38-.
Publs. *Der Bau langer tiefliegender Gebirgstunnel, Baugeschichte der Lötschbergbahn,* etc.
Zollikon-Zürich, Zollikerstrasse 20.

Andreae, Volkmar, Dr. h.c. (Zürich); Swiss musician; b. 97; ed. Berne Univ., Cologne Conservatoire and Munich.
Has conducted in principal European cities; Dir. Zürich Mixed Choir 02-; Tonhalle Concerts 06-, Zürich Conservatoire 14-; Hon. Pres. Swiss Music Assen.
Works include *Ratcliff* (opera) 04, *Abenteuer des Casanova* 24, Piano Trio, Violin Sonata, String Quartet, Suite for Orchestra, Nocturne and Scherzo, Symphony (Op. 31), Rhapsody for Violin and Orchestra, Violin Concerto, many songs, etc.
Zürich, Hans Huber Str. 4.

Andreas, Willy: German historian; b. 84; ed. Grenoble, Munich, Berlin, Heidelberg and Freiburg (i.-Br.) Univs.
Lecturer Marburg 12; Prof. Karlsruhe Technical High School 14, Rostock Univ. 16, Berlin 22 and Heidelberg 23; Rector Heidelberg Univ. 32-33.
Publs. *Venezianische Relationen und ihr Verhältnis zur Kultur der Renaissance* 08, *Baden nach dem Wiener Frieden* 12, *Geschichte der Badischen Verwaltung und Verfassung* 13, *Geist und Staat* 22, *Richelieu* 22, *Molthes Briefe* 22, *Bismarcks Gespräche* 24-26, *Die Russische Diplomatie und die Politik Friedrich Wilhelms IV* 27, *Deutschland vor der Reformation* 32, 34. *Kämpfe um*

Volk und Reich 34, *Treitschkebriefe* 34, *Der deutsche Mensch der Reformation* 35; Editor (with W. von Scholz) *Die Grossen Deutschen* 35, *Der Bundschuh* 36, *Studien zur Biographie Carl Augusts von Weimar* 38, *Carl August von Weimar und Napoleon* 42, *Sturm und Drang im Spiegel der Weimarer Hofkreise* 43, *Staatskunst und Diplomatie der Venezianer* 43; Editor of *Propyläenweltgeschichte* (Vols. I, II, III, V) and author of Vol. V *Europäische Geschichte im Zeitalter Napoleons und der Erhebung der Völker* 43.
Heidelberg, Richard Wagnerstr. 36.

Andreev, Andrey Andreevich; Soviet politician; b. 95.
Mem. Communist Party 14; mem. Central Cttee. of Metal Workers 19; Chair. Central Cttee. of Railwaymen 20; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party 20 and Sec. 24-25; Sec. Communist Party in N. Caucasus 28-30; Chair. Central Control Comm. and Vice-Pres. Workers' and Peasants' Inspection 30; Commr. Transport 31; Sec. Central Cttee. Communist Party; mem. Politbureau; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation Liberated Areas 43-; Commissar for Agriculture 43-46; Deputy Chair. Council of Mins. 46-.
Moscow, Ul. Granovskogo 3, ap. 62a.

Andrewes, Christopher Howard, M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 96; ed. Highgate School and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Surgeon Sub-Lieut. Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 18-19; House Physician and Chief Asst. to Medical Professorial Unit St. Bartholomew's Hospital 21-23, 25-26; Asst. Resident Physician Hospital of Rockefeller Inst. New York City 23-25; William Julius Mickle Fellow Univ. of London 31; Oliver-Sharpey Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 34; now mem. scientific staff Nat. Inst. for Medical Research.
Publs. on pathology, especially in relation to viruses, influenza and cancer.
34 Ossulton Way, London, N.2.

Andrews, Cyril Frank Wilton; British diplomatist; b. 92.
Served Great War; Vice-Consul Antwerp 20-21; Tunis 21-23; Paris 23-24; Genoa 24-28; Montevideo (with rank of second sec.) 29; Naples 29-30; Katowice 30-32; Philadelphia 32-35; Consul and first sec. Panama 35-38; Consul at Madeira 39-42; Min. Res. Ciudad Trujillo since 43.
British Legation, Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic.

Andrews, Harry Thomson, B.A., LL.B.; South African diplomat; ed. Observatory High School and Pretoria Univ.
Private sec. to Min. of Labour and Defence 26-30; political sec. South Africa House, London, 30-35; Union rep. on Imperial Shipping Cttee. 32-35; Union del. to League of Nations Assembly 34-39; Union del. to Internat. Labour Conf. Geneva 33-34 and 36-38; Philadelphia 44; mem. League of Nations Economic Cttee. 35-36; rep. to League of Nations 35-40; Asst. Sec. Dept. of Defence 40-42; Union del. to Egyptian capitulation (abolition) conf. 37; Head South African Gov. War Supply Mission in Wash. 42-45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Envoy Extra. and Min. Plen. of S. Africa to U.S. 45-; Del. U.N. First Assembly (London and New York) 46; rep. to United Nations 47-.
South African Legation, Washington, D.C.

Andrews, Rt. Hon. Sir James, Bt., P.C., D.L.; Northern Irish lawyer; b. 77; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin; Called to Irish Bar 00; K.C. 18; Lord Justice of Appeal of Northern Ireland 21-37, Lord Chief Justice 37-; P.C. Northern Ireland 24; Pro-Chancellor Queen's Univ. of Belfast; Hon. LL.D. (Dublin) 38; Chair. Ulster Savings Cttee. 39-45, Pres. 45; D.L. County Down 28.
Eusemere, Comber, Co. Down.

Andrews, Rt. Hon. John Miller, P.C., C.H., D.L., M.P.; Northern Irish politician, Flax Spinner and landowner. b. 71; ed. Royal Acad. Inst. Belfast.
Unionist M.P. County Down in Northern Ireland Parl. 21-29; Mid-Down 29-; Min. of Labour 21-37; Min. of Finance 37-40; Prime Min. 40-43; mem. Down County Council 17-37; P.C. Northern Ireland 22; Pres. Ulster Unionist Labour Assen.; Pres. Ulster Unionist Council; Pres. Belfast Chamber of Commerce 36; High Sheriff County Down 29; Grand Master Orange Inst. of County Down 41; Hon.-Col. R.A.O.C. 41; Freeman City of Londonderry 43; LL.D. (Queen's Univ.) 47.
Maxwell Court, Comber, Co. Down, N. Ireland.

Andrews, Air Vice-Marshal John Oliver, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 96; ed. Owens Coll. Manchester, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Lieut. Royal Scots, seconded R.F.C. 14; served France Gt. War 14-18, S. Russia 19, India 20, A.O. in charge Admin., H.Q., Flying Training Command 43-45, retd. 106/7 Great Saffron Hill, London, E.C.1.

Andrews, Roy Chapman, B.A., M.A., HON.SC.D.; American naturalist and explorer; b. 84; ed. Beloit Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Mem. Alaskan Expedition 08; special naturalist U.S.S. *Albatross* on voyage to Dutch East Indies, Borneo, Celebes 09-10; explored N. Korea 11-12; mem. Borden Alaska Expedition 13; leader Central Asiatic Expeditions of American Museum of Natural History 12, 16-17, 21-30; fmr. Vice-Dir. American Museum of Natural History, Dir. Jan. 35-42, Hon. Dir. 42-.
Publs. *The Sei Whale* 16, *Whale Hunting with Gun and Camera* 16, *Across Mongolian Plains* 21, *Ends of the Earth* 29, *On the Trail of Ancient Man* 26, *The New Conquest of Central Asia* 32, *This Business of Exploring* 35 *Exploring with Andrews* 38, *This Amazing Planet* 40, *Under a Lucky Star* 43, *Meet Your Ancestors* 45.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Andvord, Rolf Otto; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 90.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 15; Chargé d'Affaires Copenhagen 21; Councillor Min. of Foreign Affairs 29, Legation London 34; Min. to Argentina 35-41, to U.S.S.R. 41-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-46; Sec.-Gen. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 46-.
Oslo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Anema, Anne; Dutch jurist; b. 72.
Fmr. Prof. of Law Amsterdam Free Univ.; Supplementary Judge Amsterdam Court of Appeal; now mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; Pres. Anti-Revolutionary Faction in First Chamber; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Law of Evidence, Sources of Private Law, The Fascist Theory of the State.*
Haarlem, Florapark 10.

Anesaki, Masaharu, D.LITT., LL.D; Japanese scholar; b. 73; ed. Tokyo and Kiel Univs.
Prof. of Japanese Literature Harvard Univ. 13-15; Lecturer Chicago Univ., Coll. de France and California Univ.; Prof. Religious Science Tokyo Imperial Univ., Emeritus; mem. Imperial Acad.; mem. House of Peers; mem. Int. Cttee. for Intellectual Co-operation 34-38.
Publs. *The Buddhist Agamas* 08, *Buddhist Art, its Relation to Buddhist Ideals* 16, *Nichiren, the Buddhist Prophet* 16, *Quelques pages de l'histoire religieuse du Japon* 20, *History of Japanese Religion* 30, *Art, Life and Nature in Japan* 33.
Tokyo, 117 Hakusan-Goten Machi, Koishikawaku.

Aney, Madhao Shrihari, B.A., B.L., M.L.A.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Morris Coll. Nagpur.
Vice-Pres. Indian Home Rule League; Pres. Berar Provincial Congress Cttee. 21-30; joined Civil Disobedience Movement; Acting Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 33; mem. Legislative Assembly for Berar 24-30 and 35; mem. Congress Working Cttee. 24-25 and 31-34; mem. Nehru Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Responsivist Party; Gen. Sec. Congress Nationalist Party 34; Leader Congress Nationalist Assembly Group 35; mem. for Indians

Overseas, Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-43; Govt. Rep. Ceylon 43-; Govt. of India's Plen. at Peace Conf. between Govt. of Siam and U.K., Australia and India Dec. 45-Jan. 46.
Colombo, Indian Government Representative's Office.

Angelini, Franco; Italian agriculturist; b. 98; ed Naples Univ.
Pres. Exec. Council of Nat. Dairy Cttee. and of Cttee. of Agricultural Mechanics, of Fertilizer Cttee., of School of Agricultural Mechanics; Pres. Inst. of Agricultural Technique and Propaganda; Gen.-Sec. Int. Fed. of Technical Agriculturists; technical Dir. "Agro"; Vice-Pres. Int. Confed. of Agriculture, Paris, Agrarian Section World Fed. of Educational Asscns. New York, Int. Comm. of Agricultural Teaching, Brussels; Prof. Agrarian Faculty, Naples Univ.; Editor *La Technique Agricole Internationale, Le Crédit Agricole, Radiophonie Rurale, Agence Agricole Internationale, L'Ortofrutticoltura Italiana, Le Tabac, Le Travail Agricole.*
Rome, via Regina Elena 86.

Angell, James Rowland, A.M., LITT.D., LL.D., PH.D.; American educationist and psychologist; b. 69; ed. Michigan and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Philosophy Minnesota Univ. 93; Asst. Prof. Psychology and Dir. Psychological Laboratory Chicago Univ. 94-01, Associate Prof. 01-05, Prof. and Head Dept. 05-19, Senior Dean 08-11, Dean Univ. Faculties 11-19, acting Pres. 18-19; Pres. Carnegie Corpn. 19-20; Pres. Yale Univ. 21-37; mem. Nat. Research Council 17-18 and Chair. 19-20; mem. Rockefeller Foundation, Gen. Education Board; Dir. New York Life Insurance Co.; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Science; mem. American Psychological Assen. (Pres. 06), American Philosophical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. British Psychological Society; Dir. and Educational Counsellor Nat. Broadcasting Co. 37-; Trustee American Museum of Natural History; Pres. English-Speaking Union; Trustee Museum of Science and Industry; Curator Stephens Coll.; Dir. Inst. Social Sciences.
Publs. *Psychology* 08, *Chapters from Modern Psychology* 11, *Introduction to Psychology* 13, *American Education* 37; Editor *Psychological Monographs* 12-22.
155 Blake Road, New Haven, Conn.

Angell, Sir Norman, Kt.; British economist, publicist and politician; b. 74.
Successively rancher, gold prospector, special correspondent and publicist; for some years Man. Dir. Paris *Daily Mail*; mem. Council Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 28-; Editor *Foreign Affairs* 28-31; Labour M.P. for N. Bradford 29-31; created Knight 30; awarded Nobel Peace Prize 33.
Publs. *The Great Illusion* 10, *Foundations of International Policy* 14, *The Political Conditions of Allied Success* 18, *Economic Chaos and the Peace Treaty* 19, *If Britain is to Live* 23, *The Public Mind, its Disorders and Exploitation* 26, *Must Britain Travel the Moscow Road* 26, *The Story of Money* 30, *The Great Illusion* 33, *The Menace to Our National Defence* 34, *Preface to Peace* 35, *The Money Mystery* 36, *The Money Game* 36, *This Have and Have-Not Business* 36, *The Defence of the Empire* 37, *Peace with the Dictators?* 38, *The Great Illusion—Now* 38, *You and the Refugee* (with Dorothy Buxton) 39, *Must There Be War?* 39, *For What Do We Fight?* 40, *Let The People Know* 43, *The Steep Places* 47.
Northey Island, Maldon, Essex; and 501 West 113th Street, New York.

Angeren, Joannes Regnerus Marie Van, LL.D.; Netherlands lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Katwijk Coll. and Utrecht Univ.
Short period practice at Bar; Official, Min. of Justice The Hague 22, Head Police Dept. of Min. 30, Permanent Under-Sec. to Min. 37 and 44-; came to England with Dutch Government May 40, Min. of Justice 42-44: mem. Roman Catholic State Party; Knight Order Netherlands Lion, Officer Order Orange-Nassau, Grand Officer Order Crown of Belgium, Commander Order Leopold II of Belgium.
Publs. *De Lotery Wet* 05, 26, *De Vuuerwapenwet* 19, 28, *Administratie in Judicieele Vormen* 22.

Angermayer, Fred Antoine; German playwright; b. 89.
Founder with Kaiser, Poelzig and Dieterle of the Dramatistisches Theater in Berlin 24; Vice-Pres. Society of German Dramatists and Composers.
Publs. *Raumsturz, Berenga, Komödie um Rosa, Die Grosse Schiebung, Flieg roter Adler von Tirol!* 29, *Drei Kaiserjäger* 30, *Achtung! Parade!* 31, *Das Wunderwasser* 33, *Legionäre* 34, *Anna Kronthaler* 34, *Zillertal* 35, *Andreas und sein Hund* 36, *Nizza-Paris* 37, *Zwischenspiele* 37, *Tiroler Bergbauern* 38.
Berlin-Charlottenburg, Kaiserdamm 3a.

Angliss, Hon. Sir William Charles, M.L.C.; Australian, industrialist; b. 65; ed. England.
Commenced meat business at Carlton, Melbourne 86; Chair. W. Angliss & Co. (Aust.) Pty. Ltd., Queensland Stations Pty. Ltd., Vanbrook Pastoral Co. Pty. Ltd. and various other Pastoral Cos., Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd., Brooklyn Quarries Pty. Ltd., Clifton Brick & Tile Co. Pty. Ltd., Premier Printing Co. Pty. Ltd., Benbow Mills Pty. Ltd., Duke's & Orr's Amal. Dry Docks Ltd., Mountain View Trading Co. Pty. Ltd.; Dir. The Equity Trustees Co. Ltd., Mutual Store Ltd., Australian Cement Ltd., Davies Coop & Co. Ltd., Metropolitan Ice & Fresh Food Co. Ltd., Peerless Silk Mills Pty. Ltd., Peerless Fabrics Pty. Ltd.; mem. Council of the Royal Agricultural Soc. of Victoria; Legislative Council of Victoria 12-.
Benbow, Harcourt Street, Hawthorn, Melbourne.

Ångström, Anders, PH.D.; Swedish meteorologist; b. 88.
Fellow of Physics Cornell Univ., New York, 12-13; Chair. Met. Section Swedish National Comm. for Geodesy and Geophysics; Asst. Prof. of Meteorology Upsala Univ. 16-18; First State Meteorologist 34; Asst. Prof. of Geophysics Stockholm Univ. 19-; Chief Meteorological Stations, Stockholm City 21-; mem. Smithsonian Inst. expedition to Algeria 12; leader expedition to Mount Whitney, California 13, to Switzerland 29; Pres. Int. Radiation Comm. 36-; Pres. Swedish Society for Anthropology and Geography 39-40; Chief Swedish Werther Bureau 40; mem. Royal Swedish Academy of Agriculture 43; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Military Sciences 46.
Publs. on meteorology and physics.
Stockholm, The Meteorological and Hydrological Institute of Sweden.

Angwin, Col. Sir Arthur Stanley, K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., T.D., B.SC.; British engineer; b. 83; ed. East London Coll.
Served Gallipoli, Egypt and France Great War; Deputy Engineer-in-Chief Gen. Post Office until 39, Engineer-in-Chief and mem. Post Office Board 39-46; Chair. Cable and Wireless Ltd. Jan. 47-; Pres. Instn. of Electrical Engineers 43-44; mem. Radio Research Board.
Electra House, Victoria Embankment, London, W.C.2.

Angyal, Paul, LL.D.; Hungarian lawyer; b. 73; ed. Pécs and Budapest Univs.
Prof. of Criminal Law Budapest Univ.; mem. Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Hungarian Law Society; life mem. Upper House 43.
Publs. *A magyar büntetöjog tankönyve* I-III B., *A magyar büntetöjog kézikönyve* I-XVII B., *A tömeg büntettei, Közvéleménybüntetés, Az Istenkáromlás, Személyi bünpártolds, A titok védelme büntetöjogunkban*

Tragikum és büntetöjog, Fajvédelem és büntetöjog, Perbencsalás, Criminalbiologia, A jogbölcselet alaptételei, Szociologia, Psychoanalisis és büntetöjog, etc.
Budapest II, Árvácska u. 5.

Ansell, Capt. William Henry, M.C., P.P.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 72.
Associate Royal Soc. of Painter-Etchers; Univ. Extension Lecturer in Architecture; Pres. Architectural Assen. 29; Vice-Pres. R.I.B.A. 33-35, Pres. 40-43; Chair. Board of Architectural Education 31-33; Master Art Workers Guild 44.
5 Verulam Buildings, Grays Inn, London, W.C.1.

Ansermet, Ernest Alexandre, LIC. SC. PHYS. and MATH.; Swiss musician; b. 83; ed. Lausanne Univ., Paris Sorbonne; musical studies in Switzerland and Paris.
Prof. Maths., Lausanne 03-09; conductor orchestra Kursaal, Monteux 10-14; conductor symphony concerts Geneva 15-18; founder and conductor Orchestre de la Suisse Romande de Genève 18-; chief conductor Orchestra Radio Geneva; conductor Russian ballet of Serge de Diaghilev 15-23; Concerts in S. America, Mexico, N. America, Europe; mem. various internat. juries, Officier Légion d'honneur and Etoile Belge.
Numerous musical publications.
Geneva, rue Bellot 11.

Antheil, George; American composer; b. 00; ed. Trenton High School, Sternberg Conservatory.
Concert pianist 22-26; Asst. Music Dir. Berlin State Theatre 28-33; Music Dir. Eastern Paramount Studios 34-35; composer for Hollywood Paramount and Columbia 36-; Lecturer in Music Stanford University 40-; endocrinologist.
Publs. *Death in the Dark* 30, *Everyman his own Detective* 37, *The Shape of the War to Come* 40.
Box 3106, Hollywood, Calif.

Anthony, Harold Elmer, B.S., M.A., D.SC.; American zoologist; b. 90; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff American Museum of Natural History 11 and Curator of Mammals 26-, Chair. Dept. Mammals 42-, Dean Scientific staff 42-47; mem. expdns. Panama, South America, Africa, Asia; Fellow, fmr. Treas. New York Acad. of Sciences; Pres. American Society of Mammalogists 35-37, Trustee 28-; mem. Div. Biology and Agriculture, Nat. Research Council 31-43; Rep. Nat. Research Council on Board of Trustees of Nat. Parks Assen. 42-48; Dir. Nat. Assen. of Audubon Societies 35-41; mem. Advisory Board on Nat. Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, Nat. Park Service, U.S. Dept. of the Interior 46-.
Publs. *Indigenous Land Mammals of Porto Rico* 18, *Field Book of North American Mammals* 28.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Antier, Paul; French politician.
Deputy for Haute-Loire; Counsellor to Nat. Commissariats for the Interior and Labour, French Nat. Cttee. in London 42; Sec. to French Consultative Assembly and Chair. Oversea Comm. 43-44.
Paris, Palais Bourbon; and 3 place Michelet, Le Puy (Haute-Loire).

Antonelli, Étienne, LL.D.; French sociologist; b. 79; ed. Paris and Aix-en-Provence Univs.
Deputy for Haute-Savoie 24-32; fmr. mem. Exec. of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); Prof. of Political Economy Montpellier Univ.
Publs. *La Démocratie sociale devant les idées présentes* 11, *Les Actions de Travail* 13, *Principes d'économie pure* 14, *La Russie Bolchéviste* 19, *L'Afrique et la Paix de Versailles* 21, *Manuel de législation coloniale* 26, *Traité d'économie politique* 27, *Guide pratique des Assurances Sociales* 30-, *L'Economie pure du Capitalisme* 39.
Montpellier, 23 avenue Chancel.

Antonescu, Petre; Rumanian architect; b. 74.
Mem. Technical Council; Rector Acad. of Architecture; mem. Rumanian Acad. and Accad. di San Luca Rome; leader Renaissance movement in Rumanian architecture.
Works include: Ministry of Public Works, Bucharest, Administrative Building, Craïova, Building of Marmorsch Bank, Palace of Univ. City, *Carol II*, Bucharest, Municipal Building, Bucharest, Inst. of Universal History, Bucharest.
Publs. *Clădiri şi Studii, Histoire de l' architecture réligieuse roumaine, Renasterea Architecturei Romaneşti, Stilul Carol II.*
Bucharest, Str. Dr. Marcovici 9.

Antoniade, Constantin; Rumanian jurist and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Bucharest Univ.
Counsellor Bucharest Court of Appeal 16-25; mem. Legislative Council 25-28; Gen. Sec. Rumanian Del. Peace Conf. 19-21; Arbitrator Rumanian Mixed Tribunal 22-27; Del. L.N. Assembly 28-29; rep. L.N. Council and Min. to the L.N.; mem. L.N. Inter-Govtl. Refugee Advisory Cttee., Prep. Comm. for the Disarmament Conf., and Cttee. of Arbitration and Security; Min. to Switzerland 36.
Publs. *The Realistic Illusion* 07, *The Philosophy of Henri Bergson* 10, *Thomas Carlyle* 15, *N. Machiavelli* (2 vols.) 31.
Bucharest.

Antonoff, Nicolas; Bulgarian journalist and diplomatist.
Editor *La Bulgarie* 31; Bulgarian correspondent of *The Times* 26-33; Min. to Turkey March 33-34; Permanent Del. to L.N. 34; Min. to U.S.S.R. 36-39, to Sweden 39-43.
Sofia.

Antuna, José G.; Uruguayan diplomat, politician and writer; b. 88; ed. Montevideo Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Legislative Assembly; Vice-Pres. Nat. Constitutional Convention 34; Senator; Del. to L.N.; Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Chamber of Deputies; mem. Inst. des Hautes Etudes Internationales Paris; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; Pres. Uruguayan Del. to Labour Conf. Chile 36; Pres. Intellectual Co-operation Conf. Chile 38; Del. 7th Pan-American Conf.; Pres. Inter-American Comm. for Protection of Intellectual Property; mem. Royal Spanish-American Acad., Uruguayan Society Int. Law, Carnegie Assen. Int. Peace, Nat. Comm. Fine Arts; corresp. mem. Ateneo, Caracas, Buenos Aires Acad. of History, Argentine Inst. Int. Law.
Publs. *Figuras y Crónicas de la Paz, L'Uruguay, le Panaméricanisme et la S.D.N., L'Union Federal de pays européens et l'Opinion américaine, Ante la VII Conferencia Panamericana, Ruy Barboza, Un reclamo vital, La III Constituyente, Acción Parlamentaria* (2 vols.), *Litterae, Palabra, Laura, Petrarca y el Renacimiento, El Nuevo Acento, Perspectivas de America, El Ingnieto Horizonte, Los Viejos Ritmos, Cantos de Atlántida el Mar.*
Montevideo, Senato.

Antunes Guimaraes, João; Portuguese politician; b. 77; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Pres. Gen. Council of Porto 26-29; mem. Leixoes Port Administrative Cttee. 28-29; Min. of Trade and Communications 29-33; Vice Pres. Nat. Assembly 35-39.
Oporto, rua do Godim 9.

Anushirawan, Sepahbodi; Iranian politician and civil servant; ed. Iran.
Occupied many ambassadorial posts abroad; fmr. Min. to Paris and Rome; led Iranian delegation to Ankara; reptd. Iran at League of Nations; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Hakimi Govt. 45-46.
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Teheran.

Anxionnaz, Paul-Marius; French engineer; b. 02; ed. École Polytechnique.
Air Attaché Copenhagen Dec. 39-April 40, Budapest May 40-Feb. 41; rep. of Free France in Hungary Aug. 40-Mar. 41; Asst. to the Mil. Attaché with the Allied Govts. estab. in London 43; mem. of Consultative Assemblies Algiers and Paris; Dep. for the Marne; Pres. of Comm. of Nat. Defence; Sec.-Gen. of Republican, Radical and Radical-Socialist Party; Lieut.-Col. of Aviation (Reserve); Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Rosette de la Résistance.
11 bis, avenue Victor Hugo, Chatou (Seine-et-Oise).

Anzilotti, Dionisio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 67; ed. Pisa Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Int. Law Rome Univ., now Prof. Emeritus; fmr. Prof. Florence, Palermo and Bologna Univs.; mem. Juridical Section Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; Legal expert of Peace Conf. 19; Under-Sec.-Gen. of the L.N. 20-21; Judge Int. Court of Justice 21-39, Pres. 28-30; founder and Dir. *Rivista di diritto internazionale.*
Publs. *La scuola del diritto naturale nella filosofia contemporanea* 92, *Filosofia del diritto e sociologia* 92, *Teoria della responsabilità dello Stato nel diritto internazionale* 02, *Corso di diritto internazionale* 28.
Rome, Palazzo Corsini, Via della Lungara 10.

Aoki, Tokuzo, LL.B.; Japanese economist; b. 85; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Sec. to Min. of Finance 14-15; Chief Common Bank Section of Finance Office 16; Financial Commissioner in England and France 18-20; Gen. Sec. to Del. to Paris Reparation Comm. 20; Chief Nat. Debt Section Finance Office 23-24; Chief Taxation Superintendent's Office 27-29; Dir. Revenue Bureau 29-31; Lecturer on finance at Meidi, Chuo, Hosei and Senshu Univs. 32-37; Editorial writer on finance for *Hochi*; Min. of Finance 39-40.
Tokyo, 562 Sendagayamachi, Shibuyaku.

Apor, Baron Gabriel; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Kalksburg Jesuit Coll.
Attaché Berlin 18; Sec. Warsaw 21; Counsellor Paris 25; Dir. Political Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Min. to Austria 34; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-39; Min. to Holy See 39-44.
Budapest.

Appleby, Paul Henson, A.B., LL.D.; American university dean; b. 91; ed. Grinnell Coll., Iowa.
Published weekly newspapers in Mont, Minn., Iowa and Virginia 14-20 and 28-33; Editor *Iowa Magazine* 20-21; Editorial writer *Des Moines Register and Tribune* 24-28; Exec. Asst. to Sec. of Agriculture 33-40; Under-Sec. of Agriculture 40-44; Asst. Dir. U.S. Bureau of the Budget 44-47; Dean, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse Univ. 47-; Chief of Food Missions to U.K. 41, 42; Chair. Int. Wheat Conf. 42, Int. Wheat Council 42-44; U.S. Del. Hot Springs Food Conf. 43; U.S. Mem. Interim Comm. on Food and Agriculture 43-44; Special Asst. to Lend-Lease Administrator 42-43, to Sec. of State 43; mem. Contributions Cttee. of U.N. 46; mem. Council of Society for Public Administration 46-48; mem. American Political Science Assen., American Acad. of Political and Social Science; Democrat.
Publs. *Big Democracy* 45.
1200 Meadowbrook Dr., Syracuse, New York, U.S.A.

Appleget, Thomas Baird, PH.B.; American executive; b. 93; ed. Brown Univ.
Exec. Sec. Brown Univ. 17-25; Asst. to Pres. of Brown Univ. 25; Exec. Sec. to Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr. 26-28; Vice-Pres. of the Rockefeller Foundation 29-; Life Trustee Brown Univ. (mem. Advisory and Exec. Cttee.).
Home: Round Hill Road, Greenwich, Connecticut; Office: 49 W. 49th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Appleton, Sir Edward Victor, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.SC., HON. LL.D., HON. SC.D., HON. M.INST.C.E., HON. A.R.I.B.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 92; ed. St. John's Coll Cambridge.
Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Prof. of Physics and Dean of Nat. Science King's Coll. London 24-36; Jacksonian Prof. of Natural Philosophy Cambridge Univ. 36-39; awarded Hughes Medal Royal Society 33; Pres. Union Radio-Scientific Internationale; Morris Liebmann Memorial Prizeman 29; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 39-; Chair. Civil Defence Research Cttee.; mem. Advisory Council, Min. of Supply 39.
9 Eresby House, Rutland Gate, London, S.W.

Appleyard, Kenelm Charles, C.B.E., D.L., J.P., M.I. MECH.E., M.I.MIN.E.; British engineer; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School and privately.
Production Man. Sir W. G. Armstrong Whitworth and Co., Ltd.14-19; Man. Dir. Birtley Co., Ltd., Kopper's Coke Oven Co., Ltd., Société Birtley (Brussels), Joint Man. Dir. Ross Engineering Co. (Prague), Chair. Mining and Civil Engineering Contractors, N.E. Trading Estates, Ltd., Northern Industries Workrooms, Ltd., Local Dir. Special Areas Reconstruction Assen. (all to 39); Chair. N.E. Coast Engineering Employers Assen. 29-, mem. Management Bd. Engineering and Allied Employers Nat. Fed. 29-, Chair. Central Conf. Engineering Industry 35-; Gen. Commr. for Income Tax 36-; Deputy Chief Engineer Northern Command Sept.-Nov. 39; Chief Engineer R.A.F. Component Field Force, B.E.F. Nov. 39-May 40; Dir. of Labour Supply (Adviser to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service) and Dir. Int. Labour Branch 40-41; Dir. Emergency Works, Min. of Works & Buildings 41-42; mem. Industrial Capacity Cttee. Production Exec.; mem. Gen. Council Engineering and Allied Employers Nat. Fed.
Birtley Springs House, Birtley, Co. Durham.

Aquino Corrêa, Francisco de, PH.D., D.THEOL.; Brazilian ecclesiastic and writer; b. 85; ed. Salesian Fathers, Coxipó da Ponte and Liceu Salesiano, Cuiabá.
Priest 03; Dir. Liceu Salesiano, Cuiabá 11-14; Titular Bishop of Prusiade and Coadjutor to Archbishop of Cuiabá 14; Bishop 15; Pres. State of Mato Grosso 18-22; Asst. to Holy See 19; Archbishop of Cuiabá 22-; Pres. Mato Grosso Historical Inst.; Hon. Pres. Mato Grosso Acad. of Letters; mem. Brazilian Acad. of Letters and Brazilian Geographical and Historical Inst.
Publs. *Psalmodias, melodias e rapsodias* (2 vols.) 17, *A fronteira Matto-Grosso-Goiás* 19, *Terra Natal* 22, *Flor d'alleluia* 26, *Discursos* 27, *Castro Alves e os moços* 33, *Uma flor do clero cuiabano* 33.
Cuiabá, Estado de Mato Grosso.

Aragão, J. J. Moniz de, C.B.E.; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Rio de Janeiro Faculty of Law.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 08; Sec. Embassy U.S.A. 12, Uruguay 13; Chargé d'Affaires Spain 15; Chargé d'Affaires Italy 16; Counsellor, Del. to Peace Conf. Versailles 19; Counsellor Embassy Germany 20; Del. L.N. 25, I.L.O. 27-28; Min. to Denmark 29, to Venezuela 31, to Austria 33, Under Sec. of State Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Ambassador to Germany 35, to Great Britain 40-; Brazilian Del. to Intergovernmental Cttee. on Refugees, London 43-46; Del. to UNRRA, London 45, to UNESCO, London 45-46.
Publs. *Resumé de l'histoire politique et diplomatique du Brésil* 28, *Considerações sôbre o comércio do Brasil com a Dinamarca e a Escandinávia* 29, *Trabalho da Conferência Internacional do Trabalho em Genebra em 1927 e 1928* 31.
Brazilian Embassy, 54 Mount Street, London, W.1.

Aragon, Louis; French novelist, poet and essayist; b. 95.
One of founders and fmr. leader Surrealist Movement,

now leader socialistic realism movement; Sec. French section of Int. Assen. of Writers for Defence of Culture; mem Cttee. of Dirs. *Europe* review; fmr. Man. Editor Paris daily *Ce Soir*; mem. Communist Party; served with Tank Div. 39-40, prisoner of war, escaped to unoccupied France, worked in the Resistance movement.
Publs. Novels: *Anicet, Le Libertinage, Le Paysan de Paris, Les cloches de Bâle, Les Beaux Quartiers* (awarded Prix Renaudot), *Les voyageurs de l'Imperiale, Aurélien*; essays: *Traité du Style, Les aventures de Télémaque, Pour un réalisme Socialiste*; poems: *Feu de joie, Le Mouvement perpétuel, La grande Gaîté, Persecuté persecuteur, Hourra l'Oural, Le Crève-Coeur, Les Yeux d'Elsa, En français dans le texte, La Diane française.*
Paris I, 18 rue de la Sourdière.

Araki, Gen. Sadao, Baron; Japanese officer; b. 77; ed. Military Staff Coll.
Fought in Russo-Japanese and Great Wars; Military Attaché to Russia; Pres. Military Staff Coll.; Commander 6th Div.; Inspector-Gen. of Military Education 31; Min. of War 31-33; mem. Supreme War Council 34-36 resigned; mem. Supreme Cabinet Council 37-38; Min. of Education 38-39.
Publ. *New Japan's Mission.*
Tokyo, 63 Hatagaya, 1-chome Hon Machi, Shibuya Ku.

Aramayo, Carlos Victor; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Beaumont Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Third Sec. Buenos Aires 16; Deputy 16-20; Confidential Diplomatic Agent in Washington 20; Del. to various L.N. Assemblies; fmr. Min. to Great Britain; Min. of Finance Nov. 34; Pres., Man. Dir. Aramayo Mining Co.; fmr. Pres. Assen. Mining Industries of Bolivia; fmr. Dir. Central Bank of Bolivia.
La Paz, Casilla 674.

Arangio-Ruiz, Vincenzo; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Naples and Modena Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Roman law Perugia, Cagliari, Messina, Modena and Naples Univs.; Prof. Rome Univ.; Min. of Justice in Badoglio and of Public Education in 2nd Bonomi and Parri Govts. 44-46; Chair. Naples Cttee. of Liberation; Liberal.
Publs. *La success. testamentaria secondo i papiri greco-egizi* 06, *Le formule con demonstratio e la loro origine* 12, *Le genti e la città* 14, *Istituzioni di diritto romano* 23, *Inscriptiones graecae Siciliae et infimae Italiae ad ius pertinentes* 25, *Respons. contratt. in dir. rom.* 27, *Lineamenti del sistema contratt. nel dir. dei papiri* 28, *Persone e famiglia nel dir. dei papiri* 30, *Storia del dir. rom.* 37, *Fontes iuris Romani antejustiniani* (*III*: *Negotia*) 13, etc.
Rome, Corso Trieste 51.

Aranha, Oswaldo; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Rio de Janeiro Military School, Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sociales, Paris and Faculty of Law, Rio de Janeiro.
Attorney in Rio Grande do Sul; Prefect of Alegrete 25; Federal Deputy from Rio Grande do Sul 27; Sec. of State of Rio Grande do Sul 28; Min. of Justice 30, of Finance 31; Ambassador to the United States 34-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-46; Senior Brazilian Del. to U.N. and Security Council Feb. 47-; Pres. U.N. Gen. Assembly Sept. 47.
Rio de Janeiro, Avenida Presidente Antonio Carlos 207.

Araoz, Avelino; Argentinian diplomatist; ed. Salta Nat. Coll.
Municipal Intendant Salta 30-32, Gov. 32-36; Min. to Bolivia 37-39; Min. to Chile 39-41, Ambassador 41-. Santiago, Argentinian Embassy.

Araoz Alfaro, Gregorio, M.D.; Argentinian physician; b. 70; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. Pres. Nat. Housing Comm.; Pres. Dept. of Nat. Hygiene 22-28; mem. L.N. Hygiene Comm. 26-29, Argentine Del. Int. Office of Public Hygiene 26-39; Pres. Pan-American 9th Sanitary Conf. 34; Pres. Argentine Anti-Tuberculosis League; Prof. Buenos Aires Univ.; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Health Experts on Infant Welfare in Latin-America; corresp. mem. Acad. of Medicine, Paris; hon. mem. American Pediatric Society; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Medicine Buenos Aires.
Publs. More than 200 books, monographs, etc., on medical, pediatric, social and sanitary subjects.
Buenos Aires, Larrea 1124.

Araujo Jorge, Arthur Guimaraes de; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Recife Faculty of Law.
Entered Foreign Min. 05; subsequently Min. to Bolivia, Cuba, Central America and Panama, Haiti and Santo Domingo, Uruguay, Paraguay, Germany; Ambassador to Chile 35-36, to Portugal 36-43; Editor *Revista Americana* 09-20.
Publs. *Problemas de philosophia biologica* 05, *Historia diplomatica do Brasil-Republica* 09, *Ensaios de historia e critica* 12, *Historia diplomatica do Brasil colonial* 15.
Lisbon, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Arbellot de Vacqueur, Simon; French writer; b. 97; ed. Marist Coll.
Foreign Political Editor *Le Temps*; Sec.-Gen. Syndicate of Artistic Press; mem. Société des Gens de Lettres; contrib. *Paris Midi, Figaro*; prisoner of war to Oct. 41, released to take post Head Press Dept., Secretariat for Information and Propaganda, Vichy.
Publs. *Ligues et Groupements, Edouard VIII roi moderne, Le comte de Paris, prince révolutionnaire, Maurras-homme d'action, Romans, contes et nouvelles.*

Arberry, Arthur John, M.A., LITT.D. (Cantab.); British university professor; b. 05; ed. Portsmouth Grammar School and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 31; Head of Classics Dept. Cairo Univ. 32-34; Asst. Librarian India Office London 34-44; War Service with War Office and Min. of Information 39-44; Prof. of Persian London Univ. 44-46; Prof. of Arabic London Univ., and Head of Middle East Dept. School of Oriental and African Studies 46-47; Sir Thomas Adams' Prof. of Arabic Univ. of Cambridge 47-.
Publs. *Mawagit and Mukhatabat of Niffari* 35, *Doctrine of the Sufis* 35, *Introduction to the History of Sufism* 43, *British Orientalists* 43, *Fifty Poems of Hafiz* 47, etc.
Pembroke College, Cambridge.

Arbuthnot, Admiral Sir Geoffrey Schomberg, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 85.
Served European War; naval mem. Ordnance Cttee. Woolwich 27-29; Captain cruiser *Suffolk* 29-31; Deputy Dir. of Training 32-33; Dir. of Training and Staff Duties, Admiralty 33-34; Commodore destroyer flotillas, Home Fleet 34-35; Capt. H.M.S. *Valiant* 35-37; 4th Sea Lord of the Admiralty and Chief of Supplies and Transport 37-41; apptd. Commander-in-Chief America and North-West Indies Station 39; Commander-in-Chief, East Indies 41-42.
25 Wellington Court, London, S.W.1.

Arcari, Paolo; Italian novelist and essayist; b. 79.
Prof. of Italian Literature Fribourg Univ. since 03.
Publs. *Metastasio* 02, *Vico* 12, *Taine* 15, *La faccia che non Capisce* 20, *Cielo senza Dio* 22, *Manzoni* 23, *Altrove* 26, *Pascal* 27, *Grandezze e miserie della Osservazione Interiore* 29, *Parini* 29, *Palanche* 30, *Balzac* 34, *Il Genio, l'Eroe, il Santo* 35, *La letteratura italiana e i disfattisti Suoi* 37, *Le Odi di Giuseppe Parini* 39, *Carducci* 43, *Umanesimo di Vilfredo Pareto* 44.
The University, Fribourg, Switzerland.

Arce Paz, Anticeto; Bolivian lawyer, politician and journalist; b. 87; ed. San Francisco and Javier Univ.
Mem. Nat. Convention 20; Deputy and Sec. of Chamber

22; Prefect of Oruro 24, of Cochabamba 25 and 38-39; Consul-Gen. Arica 27-29 and 40-43; Min. of War, of the Interior and of Justice in Saavedra Cabinet; fmr. Editor *La Industria, La Libertad, El Fígaro, El Hombre Libre, La Razón* and *La Reforma*; mem. Republican Party.
La Paz.

Arce, Jose; Argentine surgeon and politician; b. 81; ed. Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Deputy Dir. Nat. Univ. Inst. of Normal Anatomy and Operative Medicine 00-03, Dir. 04-05, Dir. Surgical Clinic 04-05, Asst. Prof. of Surgery 07, Extra. Prof. 17, Prof. 19-, Dean Faculty of Medicine 35-40, Rector of Univ. 22-26; lectured Univs. Paris, Bucharest, Montevideo; Dir. Surgical Clinic Nat. Hospital; Govt. del. to Latin-American Medical Congresses Montevideo 07, Rio de Janeiro 09, Havana 22, Int. Cancer Congress Madrid 33; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Medical and Hygiene Congress Buenos Aires 10; del. to Int. Surgical Congress Brussels 38; Pres. Argentinian del. to Spanish-American Medical Congress, Seville 24, Pres. Organizing Cttee. IV Nat. Medical Congress 27, VI Nat. Surgical Congress 34, mem. Argentinian Medical Society 03-, Sec. 04, Vice-Pres. 09, Pres. 11; founder-mem. Society Obstetrics and Gynaecology and Surgical Society (Pres. 28); Deputy Buenos Aires Provincia, Legislature and Pres. Legislature 12-13; Nat. Deputy 13-38, Vice-Pres. Nat. Chamber of Deputies 26-27, Argentine Ambassador to China 45.
Argentine Embassy, Nanking.

Archibald, Ebenezer H., A.M., PH.D.; Canadian chemist; b. 73; ed. Dalhousie and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Chemistry Syracuse Univ. 12-15; Prof. of Analytical Chemistry and Dir. Chemistry Dept. Univ. of British Columbia 20-27, Prof. of Chemistry 27-41, Emeritus 41-; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, and Edinburgh Royal Society.
Publs. *Atomic Weight of Potassium, Rubidium, Platinum, Preparation of Pure Inorganic Substances.*
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

Arciniegas, Germań; Colombian lawyer, politician and journalist; b. 00.
Vice-Consul in London 31-33; Min. of Education 41-42 and 45-; founded in that Ministry the Public Library and Cultural Extension Section.
Bogotá, Ministry of Education.

Arciszewski, Tomasz; Polish politician; b. 77; ed. Vocational School, Radom.
Factory worker 87; mem. underground Polish Socialist Party 96, leader of 04-07 Revolution, in Russian and Prussian prisons 07-10; in Great War led armed resistance of Polish workers against German occupiers; mem. Government Polish Republic 18-19, Polish Parliament 19-35, Chair. Nat. Executive Cttee. Polish Socialist Party 31-; leader underground Polish Socialist Party 39-44; Prime Min. Polish Gov. in London Dec. 44-45.

Arctowski, Henryk, PH.D.; Polish explorer and geophysicist; b. 71; ed. Liége, Paris and Zürich Univs.
Geologist, Oceanographer and Meteorologist, Belgian Expedition to Antarctic Regions 97-99; Asst. Royal Observatory Uccle 03-10; Chief Science Division New York Public Library 11-19; Prof. of Geophysics and Meteorology Lwów Univ. 20-39; Pres. Comm. on Climatic Variations Int. Geographical Union 34-; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Scientific Reports Belgian Antarctic Expedition* (2 vols.), *Communications of the Lwów University Geophysical Institute* (10 vols.).

Arden-Close, Col. Sir Charles Frederick, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., SC.D., F.R.S.; British geographer.
Officer Royal Engineers 84; Dir. Niger-Cameroon Boundary Survey 95; British Commr. Nyasa-Tanganyika Boundary Comm. 98; S. African War 00; Head Geographical Section Gen. Staff 05-11; mem. Conf. Congo frontiers Brussels 10; Dir.-Gen. Ordnance Survey of United Kingdom 11-22; mem. Cttee. on Redistribution of British Electoral Constituencies 17; Pres. Geographical Assn. 27 and Royal Geographical Society 27-30; Sec.-Gen. Int. Geographical Union 22-28; Pres Int. Union for Investigation of Population Problems 31-37; Chair. Palestine Exploration Fund 30-45; Pres. Int. Geographical Union 34-38.
Publs. *Text Book of Topographical Surveying, Early Years of the Ordnance Survey, The Map of England, Geographical By-Ways.*
22 Christchurch Road, Winchester.

Arévalo, Dr. Juan José; Guatemalan educationalist and politician; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Guatemala and La Plata, Argentine.
Head Technical Section and Insp. Min. of Education 24; toured Europe on educational survey 25; student La Plata Univ. 28-34; official, Min. of Education, Guatemala to 36 when returned to Argentine; Chair. Literature Tucumán Univ. and of Education La Plata Univ. 37; idem Buenos Aires Univ. 39; Dir. and Founder Pedagogic Inst. San Luis, Argentine 41-42; Insp.-Gen. and Chair. of Pedagogy Mendoza Univ. 43; there headed student opposition to Ramirez Govt.; Prof. of Pedagogy Tucumán Univ. 44; proclaimed opposition candidate Guatemala Presidential elections and elected Pres. 44-.
Publs. *Works on Pedagogy, Philosophy and Politics.*
Palacio Nacional, Casa de Gobierno, Guatemala City.

Argaña, Luis; Paraguayan statesman, economist, and lawyer.
Pres. of Soc. Ganadera del Paraguay; Prof. of History at Nat. Coll.; Senior of the Faculty of Econ., Science and Social Sciences; Mem. Argentine Inst. of Internat. Rights, Hon. mem. of "Instituto da Orden Das Abogados Brasileiros"; Paraguayan del. of Lawyers' Congress at Montevideo; Pres. of Paraguayan Delegation to Regional Conference at Plata, also at Montevideo; Min. of Justice and Public Instruction; fmr. Min. of Finance and War and Marine; Foreign Minister 41-44.
Paraguay, Min. of Justice.

Argenti, Philip Pandely, M.A., D.LITT.(Oxon), LL.B. (Athens); Greek diplomatist and writer; b. 91; ed. Winchester, Christ Church Oxford, and Athens Univ.
Served Great War and Asia Minor Campaign 3rd Greek Cavalry Regt., A.D.C. to Gen. Officer Commanding 2nd Greek Army Corps (Greek Military Cross, Military Medal, etc.); fmrly. regular Greek diplomatic service, Hon. Attaché Legation London 31-; fmr. Counsellor to Greek Legations Belgium, Luxembourg and Poland; corresp. mem. of Athens Acad.; awarded Silver Medal Athens Acad.
Publs. *Massacres of Chios* 32, *Expedition of Col. Fabvier to Chios* 33, *Chius Liberata* 33, *Expedition of the Florentines to Chios* 34, *Occupation of Chios by the Venetians* 35, *Bibliography of Chios* 40, *Chius Vincta* 41, *Hieronimo Giustiniani's History of Chios* 44; ed. several works in Greek.
8 Princes Gardens, London, S.W.7; and Argentikon, Campos, Chios.

Argetoianu, Constantin; Rumanian physician, diplomatist and politician.
Senator 14; fmr. Min. of Justice, of Interior, of Agriculture, of Finance, of Foreign Affairs; Prime Min. 39; mem. Royal Council 40.
Bucharest.

Arghezi, Tudor; Rumanian writer; b. 80.
Fmr. Greek-orthodox monk; founder and Editor monthlies *Linia Dreapta, Viata Sociala*, weekly *Cronica.*
Publs. *Icones de bois, Le Livre aux joujoux, Le Cimetière de l'annonciation, Le Chérubin.*
Bucharest.

Arguello Montiel, Alejandro, LL.D.; Nicaraguan lawyer and diplomatist; b. 07; ed. Univ. de Oriente de Nicaragua.
Prof. Instituto Nacional 28-30; Chair. Univ. de Leyes, Granada, Nic. 32-34; Under-Sec. Foreign Affairs 36; Min. Special Mission Panama 37; Min. Costa Rica 37-38; Under-Sec. and Min. of Education 39-40; Min. to Peru and Chile 41-44; Min. to Guatemala 45; Ambassador to Mexico 46-; del. 8th Pan-American Conf. of History and Geography 41; Vice-Pres. Board and mem. Exec. Cttee. of Instituto Indigenista Interamericano, Mexico; Liberal Nationalist.
Nicaraguan Embassy, Explanada 825, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico City.

Argyopoulos, Pericles A., DR.h.c.; Greek politician; b. 82; ed. Paris.
Prefect of Larissa 10, Salonica 12; mem. Salonica Provisional Govt.; Gov.-Gen. Macedonia 17-18; Min. to Sweden and Egypt 18-20, to Turkey 25-26; Deputy of Athens 26; Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-29, of the Interior, later of Marine 30-32; Pres. Hellenic Group of Entente Balkanique; spl. mission to Ethiopa 42; Min. to Algiers; Min. of State and Governor-Gen. Ægean Islands; Ambassador to France 44-.
Paris, Greek Embassy.

Aristegui-Vidaurre, Juan Manuel de; Spanish diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Valladolid Univ.
Attaché Paris 08; third Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 11; Second Sec. Legation Caracas 14; Chargé d'Affaires Havana 15-17, Bogotá 17-19; Counsellor of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires Constantinople 19-25; Chargé d'Affaires Bucharest 26-27; Min. to Colombia 27-31; Pres. Spanish Del. Pyrenees Comm. 31-32; Min. to Turkey 32-33, to Norway 33-36; Consul Gen. in Palestine 47; Min. to Transjordan 47-.

Madrid, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Arita, Hachiro; Japanese diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Dir. Asiatic Bureau of the Foreign Office; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs 32-33; Ambassador to Belgium 34-36, to China 36; Foreign Min. 36-37; Diplomatic Adviser to Foreign Office 37-38; Foreign Min. 38-39 and 40; mem. House of Peers.
Tokyo, 426 Shimo Otchiai.

Arkell, Anthony John, M.B.E., M.C., B.LITT., F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 98; ed. Bradford and Queen's Coll., Oxford.
2nd-Lieut. Royal Flying Corps 16; Flying Off. Royal Air Force 19; Sudan Political Service 20-38; Chief Transport Officer Sudan Govt. 40-44; Commr. for Archæology, Sudan Govt. 38-; Chair. and Editorial Sec. *Sudan Notes and Records.*
Publs. Articles in *Sudan Notes and Records* and *Antiquity, Journal Royal Anthropological Institute, Journal of Egyptian Archæology,* etc.
P.O.B. 178, Khartoum, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

Arkell, William Joscelyn, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British geologist; b. 04; ed. Wellington Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Engaged in research on palaeontology, stratigraphy and tectonics 25-40; associate Prehistoric Survey of Chicago Univ. investigating prehistoric archæology of Nile Valley 26-30; Lecturer Geology, New Coll. Oxford, 29-33; Fellow 33-40; mem. staff Min. of War Transport 41-43; Fellow Geological Soc.; Thompson Gold Medal, National Academy of Sciences, Washington 44.
Publs. *Jurassic System in Great Britain, A Monograph of the British Corallian Lamellibranchia* (Palaeontographical Society), *Monograph of the Ammonites of the English Corallian Beds* (Palaeontographical Society), *Geology of Oxford, Geology of Weymouth and Swanage, Oxford Stone.*
Hurstcote, Cumnor, Oxford.

Arland, Marcel; French novelist and essayist; b. 99. Winner Goncourt Prize 29,
Publs. Novels: *Terres étrangères* 24, *Étienne* 25, *Monique* 26, *Les Ames en peine* 27, *L'Ordre* 29 (Goncourt Prize), *Antarès* 32, *Les Vivants* 33, *La Vigie* 35, *Les plus beaux de nos jours* 38, *Terre Natale* 38, *La Grâce* 39, *Zélie dans le désert* 44; essays: *Étapes, Édith, La Route obscure* 25, *Où le cœur se partage* 27, *Essais critiques* 31, *Le promeneur* 44, *Les échanges* 45.
Paris VII, 5 rue Sébastien-Bottin.

Arlen, Michael; British novelist; of Armenian birth; b. 95.
Hon. Public Relations Officer to West Midlands Civil Defence Region 41; in U.S.A. 41-.
Publs. *The Green Hat, May Fair, Piracy, The Romantic Lady, Lily Christine, These Charming People, The London Venture, Babes in the Wood, Men Dislike Women, Man's Mortality, Hell! said the Duchess, The Crooked Coronet, Flying Dutchman*; plays: *The Green Hat, These Charming People*; *Good Losers* (with Walter Hackett).
23 E. 74th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Armagh, Protestant Episcopalian Archbishop of, and Primate of, All Ireland (*see* Gregg, Most Rev. John
58 E. 68th Street, New York, 21, N.Y.

Armandy, André; French writer; b. 82.
Laureate Acad. Francaise 26; Pres. Syndicat des Ecrivains; mem. Exec. Cttee. Société des Gens de Lettres de France.
Publs. *Rapa-Nui* 23, *Les Réprouvés* (crowned by Acad. Française) 26, *Le Renégat* 29, *La Voie sans Disque* 31, *Le Paradis de Satan* 37, *Pour la Princesse* 38, *La Coframo* 46; 37 stories (9 adapted for films) and 2 vols. of travels.
Paris XVI, 80 rue Michel-Ange.

Armellini, Giuseppe; Italian astronomer; b. 87.
Prof. of Astronomy Rome Univ.; Dir. Observatory and Astronomical Museum of Rome; mem. Astronomical Section R. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei and Royal Society, Naples; mem. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; awarded Royal Prize for Astronomy 22; fmr. Prof. Turin, Padua and Pisa Univs.
Publs. *Trattato di Astronomia Siderale,* Vols. I, II, III and IV, *Ricerche sul problema dei due corpi di masse variabili, Teoria delle perturbazioni del V satellite di Giove, Una nuova legge empirica sulle distanze dei pianeti dal Sole, Sopra l'origine delle comete, Ricerche cosmogoniche.*
Rome, Monte Mario (via Trioufale 204).

Armitage, Hugh Traill, C.M.G.; Australian economist; b. 81; ed. Sydney.
Mem. staff Bank of New South Wales 97-12; fmr. Chief Accountant, Sec., Deputy-Gov., Gov. 41-, of Commonwealth Bank of Australia.
21 Boyle Street, Cremorne, Sydney, N.S.W.

Armour, Norman, A.B., A.M., LL.B.; American diplomat; b. 87; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 14; Attaché Embassy Paris 15; Sec. U.S. Embassy Petrograd 16-18, Brussels 19-20, The Hague 20-21, Montevideo 21-22; Asst. to Under-Sec. of State 22-24; Counsellor Rome 24-25, Tokyo 25-28 and Paris 28-32; U.S. Min. to Haiti 32-35 and to Canada 35-38; Ambassador to Chile 38-39, to Argentina 39-44, to Spain 45; Acting Dir. Office of American Republic Affairs, State Dept. 44-45; Ambassador (Retd. Dec 31st, 45); designated Asst. Sec. of State, July 1st, 47.
Gladstone, New Jersey.

Armstrong, Anthony (Anthony Armstrong Willis), O.B.E., M.C.; British writer; b. 97; ed. Uppingham and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Royal Engineers 15-25; Squadron Leader R.A.F. Volunteer Reserve 40-46; creator and Editor *Tee Emm,* R.A.F. Training Magazine.

Publs. Novels: *Patrick Undergraduate, Patrick Engaged, Patrick Helps, No Dragon, No Damsel*; vols. humorous articles: *Warriors at Ease, Warriors Still at Ease, Selected Warriors, Easy Warriors, Percival and I, Percival at Play, How To Do It, Me and Frances, Livestock in Barracks, Apple and Percival, Britisher on Broadway, While You Wait, Warriors Paraded, Nothing to do with the War, Prangmere Mess*, etc.; crime novels: *The Trail of Fear, The Trail of the Black King, The Poison Trail, The Prince who Hiccupped, Laughter Omnibus, Laughter Parade*; plays: *Well Caught, Knight of a Night, Sitting on a Fence, Ten-Minute Alibi, Mile-Away Murder, August Affair, Orders are Orders* (with Ian Hay), *Without Witness* (with Harold Simpson) *The Three Pigeons* (with Roland Crossley), *Eleventh Hour, In the Course of the Evening*, etc. (all these with "Raff"), *Prune's Progress, Plonk's Party, Nice Types, More Nice Types, The Naughty Princess, Cottage into House, We Like the Country, Village at War, We Keep Going*.
Margarets, East Harting, Sussex, Nr. Petersfield.

Armstrong, Major Edwin H(oward), E.E., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 90.
Assist. Dept. Electrical Engineering Columbia Univ. 13-14; Assist. Research Laboratory 14-35, Prof. of Electrical Engineering 36-; Major Signal Corps 17-19; invented regenerative circuit 12, superheterodyne 18, super-regenerative circuit 20, process for freeing radio from interference 39.
435 East 52nd Street, New York City.

Armstrong, Hamilton Fish, A.B., HON. LL.D. (Brown Univ. 42); American editor and writer; b. 93; ed. Princeton Univ.
Military Attaché U.S. Legation Belgrade 18; mem. Editorial Staff *New York Evening Post* 19-21, special corresp. in Eastern Europe 21-22; Man. Editor *Foreign Affairs* quarterly 22-28, Editor 28-; mem. President's Advisory Cttee. on Political Refugees 38-42; mem. Comm. on Post-war Problems, U.S. State Dept. 42-44; special asst., with rank of Min., to American Ambassador London 44; Special Adviser to Sec. of State 45; Adviser to U.S. Del. San Francisco Conference.
Publs. *The New Balkans* 26, *Where the East Begins* 29, *Hitler's Reich* 33, *Europe Between Wars* 34, *Can We Be Neutral?* (with Allen W. Dulles) 36, *We or They* 37, *When There is No Peace* 39, *Can America Stay Neutral?* 39, *Chronology of Failure* 40.
58E. 68th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Armstrong, Horace Victor, D.C.M.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Darlington.
Served in Royal Artillery 14-19; Major in T.A.R.O. for service with the Army Cadet Force since 43; Conservative Agent Horsham and Worthing Div. 19-24, Scarborough and Whitby Div. 24-27; Organiser Junior Imperial League 27-28; Conservative Central Office Agent Northern Area 28-34, London Area 34-38; Sec. Nat. Union of Conservative and Unionist Asscns. April 38-.
17 Wickliffe Avenue, Finchley, London, N.3.

Armstrong, Martin Donisthorpe, B.A.; British writer; b. 82; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Served 2nd Battalion Artists' Rifles 14-15, 8th Battalion Middlesex Regt. 15-19; Associate Literary Editor *The Spectator* 22-24.
Publs. *Exodus and Other Poems* 12, *Thirty New Poems* 18, *The Buzzards* 21, *The Puppet Show* 22, *The Goat and Compasses* 25, *The Stepson* 27, *Sir Pompey and Madame Juno* 27, *St. Christopher's Day* 28, *The Birdcatcher* 29, *The Fiery Dive* 29, *Adrian Glynde* 30, *Mr. Davby* 31, *Lover's Leap* 32, *The Foster-Mother* 33, *Fifty-Four Conceits* 33, *General Buntop's Miracle* 34, *Venus Over Lannery* 36, *A Case of Conscience* 37, *Spanish Circus (1788-1808)* 37, *The Snake in the Grass* 38, *Victorian Peepshow* 38, *Simplicity Jones* 40, *The Butterfly* 41, *Chichester Concert* (ode)44, *Said the Cat to the Dog* 45.
Sutton, Nr. Pulborough, Sussex.

Armstrong, Wesley Earl; American professor; b. 99; ed. East Central State Coll. Okla. (A.B.), Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. (M.S.), and Stanford Univ. (ED.D.).
Teacher Junior High School 21; Principal High School 23-33; Teaching Fellow Stanford Univ. 33-34; Dir. of Instruction Secondary Schools Salt Lake City 34-37; Chair. Div. on Teacher Educ. Mills Coll. Oakland Calif. 37-40 (on leave to Comm. on Teacher Educ. 38-40); Visiting Prof., Summers, Univ. of Oregon 35, 36, Univ. of Washington 37, Stanford Univ. 34, 42; Field Co-ordinator Comm. on Teacher Educ. American Council of Educ. 38-43; Dean of Coll. Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 43-45; Dean and Prof. School of Educ. and Dir. of Summer Session Univ. of Delaware 45-.
Publs. *The College and Teacher Education* (co-author) 44.
University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware.

Arnall, Ellis Gibbs; American politician; b. 07; ed. Univ. of the South, Swanee and Georgia Univ.
Practised law, Newnan, Ga.; mem. Georgia legislature; Asst. Attorney-Gen. 37-39; Attorney-Gen. 39-42; Gov. of Georgia 42-46.
Atlanta, Ga.

Arnaud, Leopold, B.ès.A., B.ARCH., M.S., D.P.L.G.; American architect; b. 95; ed. Paris and Columbia Univs. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
With Warren and Wetmore, architects 24-27, Voorhees, Gmelin and Walker 27-32; Prof. of Architecture 32- and Dean of School of Architecture 37- Columbia Univ.
Columbia University, New York City.

Arnavon, Jacques, K.B.E.; French essayist; b. 77; ed. Aix and Paris Univs.
Entered diplomatic service 04; Sec. Embassy Berne 07-08, Foreign Office 09-10, Embassy Russia 11-12, Foreign Office 13; served 10th Army 14-15; Chief Asst. to Sec. Gen. Peace Conf. 19; Sec. Gen. Asscn. France-Grande Bretagne 29-47.
Publs. *Le Misanthrope de Molière, L'Interprétation de la Comédie classique, La mise en Scène de l'École des Femmes, La mise en Scène du Malade Imaginaire, La mise en Scène de Tartuffe, La mise en Scène des Femmes Savantes, La mise en Scène du Misanthrope Molière, notre contemporain.*
Paris, 42 rue Cortambert.

Arne, Ture A. J., PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 79.
Chiefly known for research work in Asia Minor, Persia and Russia; ex-Curator Stockholm State Historical Museum; Prof. mem. Royal Acad. of Literature, History and Antiquities.
Publs. *La Suède et l'Orient* 14, *Det Stora Svitjod* 17, *Painted Stone-Age Pottery from the Province of Honan* 25, *Osteuropas och Nord balkans förhistoria* 27, *Nécropole de Vendel* 28, *Det modärna Ryssland* 29, *Das Gräberfeld von Tuna in Alsika* 34, *Barsoff Gorodok, ein westsibirisches Gräberfeld aus der jüngeren Eisenzeit* 35, *Europa upptäcker Ryssland* 44, *Excavations at Shah Tepé* 45.
Stockholm, Wittstocksgatan 17.

Arno, Peter; American artist and cartoonist; b. 04; ed. Yale Univ.
Exhibited New York, Paris and London; on staff of *The New Yorker* 25-.
Publs. *Peter Arno's Parade, Peter Arno's Circus, Peter Arno's Hullabaloo, For Members Only, The Low-Down.*
417 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Arnold, Gen. of the Army Henry H., D.F.C.; American officer; b. 86; ed. U.S. Military Acad., Army Industrial Coll., Command and/Gen. Staff School.
Signal Corps, Aviation section 16-17; Commanding

Officer 7th Aero Squadron Panama 17-18; Air Service Officer San Francisco 19-22; Commdr. Alaska Flight 34; Asst. Chief Air Corps 36-; Brigadier-Gen. 36; Deputy Chief of Staff and Chief U.S. Army Air Corps 41-; Comm. Gen. Army Air Force 45-Feb. 46 retd.
Publs. *Bill Bruce Series* 28, *Air Men and Aircraft* 29, *This Flying Game* 36.
Fort Myer, Virginia, U.S.A.

Arnold, James Jarvist; Australian senator; b. 02; ed. Christian Brothers' Coll. S. Australia.
Sec. of Workers' Educ. Assn.; Sec. of Australian Labour Party Newcastle Branch; Del. Australian Labour Party's Annual Conf. 30-; mem. Parl. Social Service Cttee.; mem. Parl. Proceedings Broadcasting Cttee. and Joint House Cttee.; Joint Chair. Cttee. of the Senate; mem. Regulations and Ordnance Cttee. and of Printing Cttee.; Dep. Chair. Australian Shipbuilding Board; mem. Greater Newcastle Library Cttee.; Assoc. of the Australian Inst. of Secretaries; Justice of the Peace.
28 Swan St., Newcastle, N.S.W., Australia.

Arnold, Oswald James, B.S.; American life insurance executive; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
With Ill. Life Insurance Co. Chicago 97; Asst. Sec. 99-01; Sec. and Actuary 01-25; Pres. Northwestern National Life Insurance Co. 25-; Pres. American Inst. of Actuaries 12-14 (lifetime mem. Board of Govs.); Pres. American Life Convention 28, Minneapolis Council of Social Agencies 31-33, Minneapolis Civic Council 38-40; Chair. Board of Dirs. Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau 35-37; Chair. Assn. of Life Insurance Pres. 41; Vice-Pres. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 30-40; trustee American College of Life Underwriters 36-; State Chair. Minn. War Finance Cttee. 41-45; State campaign Chair. Minn. Cancer Society 46; Republican.
Home: 1606 Mt. Curve Avenue; Office: 430 Oak Grove, Minneapolis 4, Minn., U.S.A.

Arnold, Samuel Tomlinson; American professor of chemistry and university dean; b. 92; ed. Brown Univ. (A.M., SC.M., PH.D.).
Instructor, Chemistry, Brown Univ. 16-17, Asst. Prof. 17-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-30, Prof. 30-; Acting Dean 29-30, Dean of Undergraduates 30-37, Dean of Coll. 37-46, Dean of Univ. 46-; Vice-Chair. American Council on Educ.; Pres. New England Assn. of Coll. and Secondary Schools; Sec.-Treas. Assn. of N.R.O.T.C. Colls.
10 Euclid Ave., Providence 6, Rhode Island, U.S.A.

Arnold, Thurman Wesley, A.B., LL.B. M.A.; American lawyer; b. 91; ed. Princeton, Harvard and Yale Univs. Admitted Illinois Bar 14, in law practice 14-28; mem. Wyoming House of Reps. 21; Mayor of Laramie, Wyoming 23-24; Prof. of Law Yale Univ. 31-39; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S.; fmrly. special attorney various govt. comms.; Associate Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals D.C. 43-July 45, resgnd.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Symbols of Government* 35, *Trials, Judgments and Appeals* 36, *The Folklore of Capitalism* 37, *The Bottleneck of Business* 40.
120 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.

Arnold-Schwarz, Emil; Swiss politician; b. 97.
Fmr. indus. worker; Ed. *Freiheit* until suppression in 39; mem. Basle Cantonal Parl. 39-40 and 47-; Pres. 39-40; mem. of Council of Basle Cantonal Bank 47-; Editor of Basle daily newspaper *Vorwärts*; mem. Swiss Nat. Council 31-33; mem. Basle Co-operative Council; mem. fmr. Communist Party of Switzerland; mem. Swiss Labour Party 44-.
Publs. *Neue Jugend, Terror und Gewalt, Gefängnisse der Demokratie, Klasse gegen Klasse, Die Reichen sollen zahlen, Kapitalistische Anarchie oder Sozialistische Ordnung, Sowjetfeindlich? Dokumente und Tatsachen, Zum Problem Sowjetunion: Schweiz* 45, etc.
Basle, Wasenstrasschen 2.

Arnórsson, Einar, LL.D.; Icelandic jurist; b. 80; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Law Icelandic Univ. 11-32, Rector 18 and 29; Judge Supreme Court 32-; mem. Althing 14-19 and 31-32; mem. Danish-Icelandic Comm. 18; Prime Min. 15-16; Min. of Justice 42-.
Publs. *Dómstólar og Réttarfar* (Courts and Procedure) 11, *Medferd Opinberra Mala* (Criminal Procedure) 19, *Thjódabandalagid* (The League of Nations) 33, etc.
Reykjavik, Laufásvegur 25.

Arnóthy-Jungerth, Mihály; Hungarian politician; b. 83.
Civil service Bosnia-Herczegovina 08-14; joined Hungarian diplomatic service 19, mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs to 21; chargé d'Affairs Legations Estonia and Finland 23-33, Turkey 33-35; Min. to U.S.S.R. 35-39 to Bulgaria 39-44; Deputy Min. of Foreign Affairs in Sztójay Cabt. 44.
Budapest.

Arnoux, Alexandre; French writer; b. 84; ed. Paris Univ.
Novelist and essayist; awarded Renaissance prize 21; mem. of Académie Goncourt March 47.
Publs. Novels: *Abisag ou l'Église transportée par la foi* 18, *Le Cabaret* 19, *Indice 33* 20, *La Nuit de Saint-Barnabé* 21, *Écoute s'il pleut* 23, *Suite variée* 24, *Le Chiffre* 26, *Les Gentilshommes de Ceinture* 28, *Carnet de route du Juif Érrant* 31, *Ki-Pro-Ko* 36, *Le rossignol napolitain* 37; essays: *Rencontres avec Richard Wagner* 24, *Poésie du Hasard* 34, *Paris-sur-Seine* 39, *Rêveries d'un policier amateur* 42, *Rhône, mon fleuve* 44, *Hélène et les Guerres* 45, *Calendrier de Flore* 46.
Paris XVI, 3 rue Debrousse.

Arnstedt, N. P.; Danish diplomat; b. 82.
Lawyer; Commercial Counsellor Legation Washington 18-19; Sec. Legation London 21-22; Min. to Poland 22, to Rumania 24, to Egypt 28-.
Cairo, Danish Legation, 4 rue Soliman Pasha.

Arnstein, Karl, DR.TECH.; American engineer; b. 87; ed. Prague and Aachen Univs.
Engineer Zeppelin Co., Friedrichshafen 14-24, designed about 70 military and commercial airships; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Goodyear-Zeppelin Co. 24-39; Vice Pres. and Chief Engineer Goodyear Aircraft Corpn. 40-; designed American dirigibles Akron and Macon and numerous non-rigid airships, also stratosphere balloons, heavier-than-air craft, and a streamlined train.
Goodyear-Aircraft Corporation, Akron, O.

Arosev, Alexander Iakovlevich; Soviet diplomatist and writer; b. 90; ed. St. Petersburg Psycho-Neurological Inst.
Joined Bolshevik Party 07; imprisoned 09-10 and 11-17; emigré 10-11; Commissar Bolshevik Air Forces and Armoured Trains 18; Dir. State Publishing House, Ukraine 19; Chair. Supreme Revolutionary Tribunal, Ukraine 20; Counsellor Riga Legation 21; Press Attaché Paris 24; Min. to Lithuania 29 and Czechoslovakia 30-34; fmr. Chair. Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries; mem. Central Cttee. Union of Soviet Writers; Editor *Soviet Cinema* 35.
Publs. *Two Tales, Belaia Lestnitsa, Aux bords de la Seine, Les racines sur les voies de la lutte, The Soldiers' Lenin.*

Arroyo Del Rio, Carlo Alberto; Ecuadorian politician; ed. Guayaquil Univ.
Sec. Board of Education Province of Guayas; Sec. Council of Canton of Guayaquil 17-18; Pres. 21-22; Prof. Guayaquil Univ.; Deputy, Province of Guayas to Nat. Legislature 22-23; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; became Dean of Jurisprudence Guayaquil Univ.; Pres. of Republic 40-44; resgnd. following coup d'état.
Quito.

Arsenault, Hon. Aubin Edmond; Canadian barrister; b. 70; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., Charlottetown, P.E.I., and St. Joseph's Coll., Memramcook, N.B.
Admitted to Bar of P.E.I. 98; practised law in Summerside, P.E.I.; mem. Legislative Assembly, P.E.I. 08-21; Premier and Attorney-Gen. 17-19; Leader of Opposition 19-21; Asst. Judge, Supreme Court, Vice-Chancellor Court of Chancery, and mem. Appeal Court of P.E.I. 21-; mem. Conservation Comm. of Canada; Dir. Canadian Nat. Geographic Soc.
Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Arteaga y Betancourt, H.E. Cardinal Manuel; Cuban ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Caracas Univ.
Took Holy Orders 04; parish priest in Venezuela 05-10; represented Caracas diocese at Eucharistic Congress, Madrid 10; parish priest in Cuba 11; Vicar-Gen. of Camaguey Diocese, Havana 15; Domestic Prelate 25; Chapter Vicar, Arch-diocese of Havana 39; Archbishop of Havana 41; created first Cuban Cardinal Dec. 45; founder of Nuestra Senora de la Caridad Orphanage.
Havana, Arzobispado de la Habana, Cuba y Chacon.

Artemev, Col.-Gen. P. A.; Soviet officer.
Commander Moscow Inner Defences 41-, Col.-Gen., awarded Order of Lenin Jan. 42 and 45; Commdr. Moscow Military District and Moscow Garrison.
Moscow.

Artigas, Miguel, PH.D.; Spanish librarian; b. 87; ed. Salamanca, Madrid, Berlin and Jena.
Librarian Seville Univ. 11, Barcelona Univ. 13; fmr. Librarian Nat. Library Madrid; Dir. Menéndez y Pelayo Library Santander 15; Dir. Nat. Library 30-; Inspector-Gen. of Libraries; Pres. Asscn. of Archives, Libraries and Museums and of Advisory Council; mem. Spanish Acad. and Nat. Council of Culture.
Publs. include *Obras Completas de Menéndez y Pelayo, El libro de miseria de omne* 20, *Los manuscritos portugueses de la Biblioteca Menéndez y Pelayo* (10 vols.) 21, *Los manuscritos de Jovellanos en la Biblioteca Menéndez y Pelayo* 21, *Don Luis de Góngora y Argote: biografia y estudio crítico* 25, *Menéndez y Pelayo* 27, *Teatro inédito de Quevedo* 27, *Catálogo de los manuscritos de la Biblioteca Menéndez y Pelayo.*
Madrid, Zurbano 57.

Artiukhina, Alexandra Vasilievna; Soviet politician; b. 89; ed. Communist Acad.
Editor women workers' review *Rabotnitsa*; joined Communist Party 10; Sec. District Cttee. of Communist Party 19-22; Dir. Women Workers' Dept. of Central Cttee. of Communist Party 22-29; mem. Soviet Control Cttee. 35-.
Moscow, Ul. Granovskogo, 3 ap. 106.

Asadullah, Khan Bahadur Khalifa Mohammad, B.A., F.L.A.; Indian librarian and educationist; b. 90; ed. Punjab Univ.
Librarian Lahore Govt. Coll. 13-19, M.A.O. Coll. and Muslim Univ. Aligarh 19-21, Govt. of India Library Delhi and Simla 21-29 and Calcutta (Imperial Library) 29-; a founder and Hon. Gen. Sec. Indian Library Asscn.; Fellow London Library Asscn.; Pres. Library Section Literary Conf. Calcutta 34; mem. Standing Cttee. All-India Muslim Educational Conf.; mem. Court Aligarh Muslim Univ.; Trustee and Hon. Treas. Indian Museum, Calcutta; awarded Jubilee Medal and title of Khan Bahadur 35, Coronation Medal 37; founder Muslim Club, Calcutta; Fellow Calcutta Univ.
c/o Imperial Library, Calcutta.

Asaf Ali; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Delhi.
Barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; Deputy leader of Congress Party in Central Assembly; fmr. mem. Congress Working Cttee.; mem. for Communications (Transport and Railways) in Indian Interim Govt. Sept. 46; Ambassador of India, Washington, D.C. Feb. 47-.
Embassy of India, 2700 Macomb Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Asano, Soichiro; Japanese industrialist; b. 84; ed. Waseda Univ.
Pres. 26 companies, including Asano Trading Co., Asano Cement Co., Asano Kokura Steel Works, Dai Nippon Mining Co., Asano Dockyard Co.; Chair. Oki Elec. Co.; Dir. 12 companies, including Sino-Japanese Colliery and Steamship Co., Central Iron Works, Itsukaichi Railway Co.; Auditor Ome Electric Railway Co., Sanki Railway Co., Japan Art Paper Co.
Tokyo, 16 Tamachi 5-chome, Shibaku.

Ascalesi, H.E. Alessio, Cardinal; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 72.
Priest 95; Bishop of Muro-Lucano 09, and of St. Agatha of the Goths 11; Archbishop of Benevento 15; Cardinal Priest 16-; Archbishop of Naples 24–; fmr. Pontifical Legate.
Naples, Piazza Donnaregina 23.

Asch, Sholem; Jewish writer; b. Poland 80.
Works translated into many European languages; mem. Int. P.E.N. Club, Pres. Jewish Section; mem. Jewish Agency for Palestine representing Poland; mem. American Joint Distribution Cttee. 19-; mem. Jewish Scientific Inst. Wilno; Officer Polonia Restituta; Hon. Dr. Hebrew Letters, Jewish Seminary, New York City 37.
Publs. (Novels) *The Town* 07, *Mary* 12, *Motke the Vagabond* 14, *Kidush-ha-Shem* 16, *The Witches of Castellia* 17, *Uncle Moses* 18, *The Mother* 20, *The Electric Chair* 22, *The Return of Chaim Lederer* 23, *Three Cities* 30, *Prisoners of God* 31, *Salvation* 34, *The Paper Calf* (*The War Goes On*) 36, *The Song of the Valley* 37, *The Nazarene* 39, *The Apostle* 43, *Children of Abraham* 44, *One Destiny* 45; (Plays) *God of Vengeance* 07, *Sabatai Zwi* 09, *Der Bund des Schwachen* 10, *East River* 46.
Stamford, Conn., U.S.A.

Ascoli, Frank David, C.I.E., M.A., F.I.R.I., F.R.S.A.; British rubber expert; b. 83; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Indian Civil Service 07; Sec. Board of Revenue, Bengal 17-20; Pres. Boiler Laws Cttee. India 20-21; Deputy Sec. Gov. of India Dept. Industries and Labour 21-22; Controller Printing, Stationery, Stamps, India 23-25; Rubber Controller, Min. of Supply 42; Dir. of Rubber, Ministry of Supply 42-45; Dir. Dunlop Malayan Estates Ltd.; Man. Dir. Dunlop Plantations Ltd.; Chair. Council Inst. of the Rubber Industry 30-45; Vice-Chair. Rubber Growers' Asscn. 44, Chair. 46.
Publs. *Early Revenue History of Bengal* 17; *Revenue History of the Sunderbans* 19.
24 Bryanston Court, London, W.1.

Asensio, Gen. Carlos; Spanish officer and politician; b. 96; ed. Infantry Acad., Toledo.
Led nationalist uprising in Morocco 36; High Commr. Morocco 39; later Chief of H.Q. staff; Min. of War 42-45.
Madrid, Ministry of War.

Ásgeirsson, Ásgeir; Icelandic politician; b. 94.
Mem. Second Chamber 24; Pres. of both Houses in Conclave 30-31; Dir. of Public Education 25-31 and 34-38; Dir. Utvegsbanki Islands 38; Min. Finance 31; Prime Minister 32-34.
Reykjavik.

Ashanti, King of the (*see* Prempeh II).

Ashbridge, Sir Noel, Kt., B.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E., F.I.R.E.; British engineer; b. 89; ed. King's Coll. London.
Engineering training with Yarrow & Co., Ltd., and British Thomson-Houston Co., Ltd.; Asst. Chief Engineer B.B.C. 26, Controller, Engineering 29-43, Deputy Dir.-Gen. 43-; Pres. Inst. of Electrical Engineers 41-42; mem. Radio Research Board; mem. Television

Cttee. 34 and 43 and Television Advisory Cttee. 35; mem. Int. Broadcasting Union del. to Int. Telecommunications Conf., Cairo 38.
Publs. Various technical and scientific papers.
Broadcasting House, London, W.1.

Ashby, Arthur Wilfred, C.B.E., J.P., M.A.; British agricultural economist; b. 86; ed. Ruskin Coll. Oxford, and Univ. of Wisconsin, U.S.A.
Diploma (with Distinction) in Economics and Political Science, Univ. of Oxford 11; first holder of Research Scholarship in Agricultural Economics 12; Hon. Fellow in Political Economy, Univ. of Wisconsin 13-14; Research Asst. and Senior Research Asst. Oxford 19-24; Adviser and Lecturer in Agricultural Economics, Univ. Coll. of Wales 24-29; Prof. 29-46; Impartial mem. Agricultural Wages Board 24-; Chair. Council of Agriculture for England 39-40; for Wales 44-46; Dir. Agricultural Economics Research Inst., Univ. of Oxford 46-.
Publs. *One Hundred Years of Poor Law Administration* 12, *Allotments and Smallholdings in Oxfordshire* 17, *Rural Education* (with P. G. Byles) 23, *The Agriculture of Wales* (with Ifor L. Evans) 45, and numerous contributions to scientific journals.
15a Rawlinson Road, Oxford.

Ashby, Mrs. Margery Corbett, LL.D.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Hon. Pres. Int. Alliance of Women and Pres. British Commonwealth League; substitute del. to Disarmament Conf.
"Wickens", Birch Grove, nr. Haywards Heath, Sussex.

Asherson, Nehemiah, M.A., M.B., B.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 97.
Ear Consultant to Army Medical Board; Hunterian Prof., Royal Coll. Surgery; Surgeon Royal National Throat, Nose and Ear Hospital and lecturer to the Post Graduate Medical School; Consulting Surgeon for Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat to the L.C.C.; Surgeon for Diseases of Ear, Nose and Throat Queen Elizabeth Hospital for Children, etc. etc.
Publs. *Acute Otitis and Mastoiditis in General Practice* 34; *Chronic Ear Discharge* 36; *Otogenic Cerebellar Abscess* 41, etc.
21 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Ashfield, 1st Baron, cr. 20, of Southwell; **Albert Henry Stanley,** P.C., Kt., T.D.; British transport expert and company director, b. 74; ed. in U.S.A.
Chair. London Passenger Transport Board; Chair. and Man. Dir. Northmet Power Co.; Dir. Midland Bank Ltd. and Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Dir.-Gen. of Mechanical Transport 16; Col., Engineer and Railway Staff Corps; (C.U.) M.P. for Ashton-under-Lyne 16-20; Pres. Board of Trade 16-19; mem. Railway Exec. Cttee. 40-47; mem. British Transport Comm. Aug. 47-; mem. of Royal Commission on Rlys. and Transportation in Canada 31.
The Crossways, Sunningdale, Berks.

Ashley, W. P.; Australian politician.
Postmaster-Gen. and Vice-Pres. Federal Executive Council, Curtin Labour Govt. Oct. 41-45; Senator; Min. for Supply and Shipping in Chifley Govt. Feb. 45 to Sept. 46 and Sept. 46-; Leader of Govt. in the Senate July 46-.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Ashton, Harry, M.A.; LITT.D.; D.LITT.; British literary historian; b. 82; ed. Bury Grammar School, Saltley Coll. Birmingham, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and Univ. of Paris.
Lecturer Univ. of Birmingham 13-15; Prof. of French and Head Modern Language Dept. Univ. of British Columbia 15-33; Lecturer in French Cambridge Univ. 33-46; Prof. Univ. of British Columbia, Vancouver 46-.
Publs. *Du Bartas en Angleterre, Mme de la Fayette: sa vie et ses oeuvres, Lettres de Mme de la Fayette et de Gilles Ménage, A Preface to Molière, La Princesse de Clèves, The French Novel, Molière, Cyrano de Bergerac.*
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., Canada.

Ashton, Helen (Mrs. Arthur Jordan), M.B., B.CH.; British writer; b. 91; ed. London Univ.
Publs. *A Lot of Talk* 27, *Far Enough* 28, *A Background for Caroline* 29, *Doctor Serocold* 30, *Mackerel Sky* 30, *Bricks and Mortar, Belinda Grove* 32, *Family Cruise, Hornet's Nest* 34, *Dust Over the Ruins* 35, *People in Cages* 37, *William and Dorothy* 38, *The Swan of Usk* 39, *Tadpole Hall* 41, *Yeoman's Hospital* 44.
13 South Square, London, W.C.1.

Ashton, John W. (Will), O.B.E., R.O.I.; Australian painter; b. York, England 81; ed. Adelaide, Acad. Julien Paris, and England.
Mem. Art Advisory Board, Commonwealth Govt.; awarded hon. mention Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh 14, Wynne Art Prize Sydney 18, 30, 39, Godfrey Rivers Prize Brisbane 33; represented Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Sydney, Ballarat, Castlemain, Perth, Auckland, Christchurch Art Galleries; exhibited Royal Acad., Paris Salons, Goupil Gallery London, Int. Society of Painters, Gravers and Sculptors London, Royal Society of British Artists, Royal Inst. of Oil Painters, Carnegie Inst. U.S.A.; awarded Soc. of Artists medal, Sydney 44.
Works include: *Blvd. Montparnasse, Winter Eve, Near Pont Neuf, Barge on the River Seine.*
Bossiney, Tivoli St. Mosman, Sydney, N.S.W.

Ashton, Thomas Southcliffe, M.A.; British economic historian; b. 89; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in Economics Sheffield Univ. 12-19; Lecturer and Tutor in Economics and Political Science Birmingham Univ. 19-21; Senior Economics Lecturer 21, Reader in Currency and Public Finance 27, Dean Faculty of Commerce and Administration 39-44 Manchester Univ.; Pres. Manchester Statistical Society 38-40; Prof. Economic History London Univ. 44-.
Publs. *Iron and Steel in the Industrial Revolution* 24, *The Coal Industry of the 18th century* (*with* J. Sykes) 29, *Economic and Social Investigations in Manchester 1833-1933* 34, *An Eighteenth-Century Industrialist: Peter Stubs of Warrington* 39.
72 Westbourne Terrace, London, W.2.

Ashton-Gwatkin, Frank Trelawny Arthur, C.B., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Consular Service (Japan) 13, First Asst. 20; trans. to Diplomatic Service, Second Sec. 21, First Sec. 24; Acting Counsellor Embassy Moscow 29; Counsellor Foreign Office 34, later Head Economic Section Foreign Office; attended Disarmament Conf. Washington 21, Empire Economic Conf. Ottawa 32, World Economic Conf. London 33; attached to Lord Runciman's Del. Czechoslovakia 38; Adviser on Policy, Min. of Economic Warfare 39; Asst. Under-Sec. of State and Chief Clerk Foreign Office 40-44; Senior Inspector H.M.'s Diplomatic Missions 44-47; Asst. Under Sec. of State, Foreign Office 47-.
Davington Priory, Faversham, Kent.

Ashwin, Bernard Carl, C.M.G., M.COM., A.R.A.N.Z.; New Zealand civil zervant; b. 96; ed. Victoria Univ. College, Wellington.
Entered Civil Service 12; Nat. Provident Fund Dept. 20, Treasury 22; Chief Inspector Treasury 26, 2nd Asst. Sec. 31, Asst. Sec. 35, Sec. to Treasury, Receiver-Gen., Paymaster-Gen., Financial Adviser to Govt. 39-; Chair. Local Govt. Loans Board; Dir. Reserve Bank; mem. Board of Management State Advances Corpn.; Chair. Econ. Stabilisation Comm.; mem. Dairy Products Marketing Comm. 47.
Treasury Department, Wellington.

Aslani, Fuad, B.S., LL.D.; Albanian diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Constantinople and Vienna Univs.
Sec. Home Office 23; lawyer and ournalist 24-28; Asst. mem. State Council 29; Dir. Consular Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Chargé d'Affaires Sofia 31; Dir. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 32; Chargé d'Affaires London 33-34; Min. to Great Britain 35; Min. for Foreign Affairs 35-36; Del to Economic Conf. 33, to L.N. 34, 35 and 36; Deputy from Gjinokastra 37.
Tiranë.

Asplund, Karl, B.A., PH.D.; Swedish poet and art historian; b. 90; ed. Upsala Univ.
Sec. Art History Society 15-16; Correspondent *Dagens Nyheter* 14-21 and *Svenska Dagbladet* 22-34; Man. Dir. Bukowski Co. 29-.
Publs. *Egron Lundgren* 14-15, *Katalog öv. utst. av äldre svenska Porträttminiatyrer i Stockholm* 15, *Den svenska porträttminiatyrens hist.* 16, *Vers från väster, Anders Zorn, his Life and Work* 21, *Zorn's Engraved Work* 20, *Ivar Arosenius* 28, *Axel Fridell* 37, *Selected Poems* 38.
Stockholm, Rådmansg. 11.

Asquini, Alberto; Italian jurist and politician.
Mem. Parl.; Under-Sec. of State for Corporations 32-35; Prof. Univ. of Rome; Dir. Inst. for Unification of Private Law Rome; Pres. Italian Centre for American Studies Rome.
Rome, Via Porpora 12.

Asquith, Hon. Anthony; British film director; b. 02; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Dir. British Int. Pictures 26-; Dir. Capital Film Productions.
Productions include: *Shooting Stars, Underground, Cottage on Dartmoor, Tell England, Dance Pretty Lady, The Lucky Number, Moscow Nights, Pygmalion, French Without Tears, Freedom Radio, We Dive at Dawn, Adventure for Two* 46.
44 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Asquith, Hon. Sir Cyril, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; b. 90; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 13; Barrister, Inner Temple 20; Asst. Reader in Common Law, Inns of Court 25; Recorder of Salisbury 37-38; Judge, King's Bench Div. 38-; mem. Gen. Claims Tribunal, under Compensation (Defence) Act 39; Lord Justice of Appeal 46.
Publs. *Outlines of Constitutional Law* (with D. Chalmers), *Trade Union Law for Laymen, Versions from A Shropshire Lad, Life of Herbert Henry Asquith, Lord Oxford and Asquith* (with J. A. Spender).
8 Westbourne Street, Hyde Park, London, W.2.

Assafiev, Boris; Soviet musician; b. 84; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatoire.
Contrib. (under pseudonym Igor Glebov) *Musical Contemporary, Melos, Music* 14; fmr. mem. staff State Inst. History of Arts, later with Leningrad Conservatoire; a founder Assen. Contemporary Music, Circle of New Music; holds Order of Merit (Arts).
Works include: *The Fairy Gift* 10, *White Lily* 11, *Flame of Paris, The Weeping Fountain of Bahhtchisaria, The Prisoner of the Mountains* 38 (ballet); music for productions: *Don Carlos, The Seducer from Sevilla, Lady Macbeth, Merchant of Venice* 17-21; *The Cashier's Wife, Minin and Pozharsky* (operas); *Our Country* (symphony), *Stern Melodies, Suvorov Suite* 42; *In the Night* (nocturnes).
Publs. *Tchaikovsky's Instrumental Compositions* 21, *Studies on the Symphony* 22, *Musical Form* 30, *Russian Music since the Beginning of the 19th Century* 30; series of articles *The Crisis in Personal Creativeness* (in *Soviet Music*) 33.

Assarsson, Per Vilhelm Gustaf; Swedish diplomat; b. 89; ed. Lund Univ. and Sorbonne.
Acting Judge Stockholm 14-15; Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 15, Copenhagen 15; Sec. Legation Berlin 18; Chief of Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Counsellor Legation Washington 23, Moscow 30; Consul-Gen. Leningrad 33; Min. to Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador, Colombia and Venezuela 35-38; Min. to Mexico, also accred. to Cuba, Panama, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador and Guatemala 38-40; Min. to the U.S.S.R. 40-44, Asst. Sec. Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 44-.
Stockholm, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Assheton, Rt. Hon. Ralph, P.C., M.P., M.A., F.S.A.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 25; mem. London Stock Exchange 27-39; Nat. Conservative M.P. Rushcliffe Div. of Notts. 34-45, City of London Nov. 45-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service Sept. 39-Feb. 42, to Min. of Supply 42-43; Financial Sec. to Treasury 43-44; Chair. Conservative Party 44-46.
45 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

Astbury, Herbert Arthur; British banker; b. 70; ed. King Edward's High School Birmingham.
Fmr. Man. Cardiff, Derby, Leicester and Birmingham branches of Midland Bank; Asst. Gen. Man. 20, Joint Gen. Man. 24, Chief Gen. Man. 38-43, Dir. 43-.
The Beacon Hotel, Crowborough, Sussex.

Astbury, William Thomas, M.A., SC.D., F.INST.P., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 98; ed. Normacot Elementary Schools, Longton High School, Stoke-on-Trent, and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Demonstrator in Physics Univ. Coll. London 21; Research Asst. Davy Faraday Laboratory, Royal Instn. 23; Lecturer in Textile Physics 28-37, Reader 37-, and Dir. Textile Physics Research Laboratory, Leeds Univ. 28-; awarded Lille Univ. Medal 33, Gold Research Medal of Worshipful Co. of Dyers 34, Warner Memorial Medal of Textile Inst. 35, Actonian Prize of Royal Instn. 35; F.R.S. 40; Pilot Officer, R.A.F. Volunteer Reserve 41, Flight Lieut. 42; Croonian Lecturer Royal Society 45; mem. of Council 46; Prof. of Biomolecular Structure University of Leeds 45-.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Fibre Structure* 33, *Textile Fibres under the X-rays* 43, etc.
The University, Leeds 2.

Astor, Viscount, of Hever Castle; **Waldorf Astor;** British politician and newspaper owner; b. 79; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Plymouth 10-19; Parl. Sec. to Prime Min. 18, to Min. of Food 18 and to Min. of Health 19-21; Chair. Mixed Cttee. on Nutrition under L.N. Health Section; Lord Mayor of Plymouth 39-44; Chair. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 35-47; Gov. Dir. *The Observer.*
Publs. *Land and Life* (with K. A. H. Murray), *The Planning of Agriculture* 33, *British Agriculture* 38.
Cliveden, Taplow, Bucks.

Astor, Viscountess (**Nancy Witcher**), C.H., LL.D., HON. LL.D. (Reading); British politician and social reformer; b. 79 in Virginia, U.S.A.
Conservative M.P. for Sutton Div. of Plymouth 19-45, retd.; first woman to sit in British Parl.
Publ. *My Two Countries* 23.
Cliveden, Taplow, Bucks.

Astor, Col. the Hon. John Jacob, HON. D.LIT. (London); British newspaper proprietor; b. 86; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Chair. *Times* Publishing Co. Ltd.; Conservative M.P. for Dover 22-45; Deputy Chair. Phoenix Assurance Co., Barclay's Bank, Hambros Bank Ltd.; Great Western Railway; mem. Post Office Advisory Council; Chair. Westminster Employment Cttee. 24-; mem. Broadcasting Cttees. 23 and 35; mem. B.B.C. Gen. Advisory Council 37-; Pres. Empire Press Union 46.
18 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Astor, William Vincent; American industrialist; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Dir. Western Union Telegraph Co., Chase Nat. Bank, Int. Mercantile Marine Co., City and Suburban Homes Co., Great Northern Railway Co.; Chair. Weekly Publications Inc.; Trustee U.S. Trust Co. of New York, N.Y. Public Library and Zoological Society; mem. Chamber of Commerce, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers; mem. Acad. of Political Science and Geographical and Historical Society.
152 West 42nd Street, New York, N.Y.

Atassi, Adnan, LL.D.; Syrian lawyer; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Geneva (Switzerland).
Advocate and professor at the Univ. of Damascus 32; Syrian Consul in Istanbul; Dep. for Homs in Syrian Parl. 43; Min. to Paris 45; Min. of Justice and Public Works 47-.
Publs. *Les vices du consentement dans les traités internationaux* 30.
Damascus, Syria.

Atay, Falih Rifki; Turkish journalist and politician.
Editor *Ulus*; Pres. Turkish Press Asscn.; mem. Turkish Journalists' Del. to India 43; mem. Grand Nat. Assembly; Del. San Francisco Conf. April 45.
Ankara, c/o *Ulus*.

Atherton, Gertrude Franklin, LITT.D., D.L.; American author; b. 57.
Pres. San Francisco P.E.N. Centre.
Publs. *The Splendid Idle Forties, Rezánov, American Wives and English Husbands, The Californians, The Conqueror, Tower of Ivory, Black Oxen, The Immortal Marriage, The Jealous Gods, Dido, Adventures of a Novelist, The Foghorn, Golden Peacock, Can Women be Gentlemen? The House of Lee, The Horn of Life, Golden Gate Country, My San Francisco: a wayward Biography.*
2280 Green Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Atherton, Ray, A.B., LL.D. (Brown's Univ.), HON. LL.D. (Univ. of British Columbia and Toronto); American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.; studied architecture for four years in Paris.
Engaged in Banking 07-08; appointed from Illinois after examination to Class IV Sec. of Legation, and advanced through classes to Class I 29; in Tokyo 17-19, Peking 19-21, with Phillippine Comm. 21; with Dept. of State 22-23 and 24; in Athens 23; 1st Sec. London 24-27; Counsellor of Embassy, London 27; Minister to Bulgaria 37; adviser London Naval Conf. 30, 35; acting Chair. Wheat Advisory Cttee., London 39; Minister to Denmark 39; acting Chief European Div., Dept. of State 40-43; Minister to Canada and Minister near Govt. of Luxembourg in Canada June 43; concurrently Minister to Denmark Nov. 43; first American Ambassador to Canada; served for 3 years in Massachusetts Volunteer Militia.
American Embassy Residence, Rockcliffe, Ottawa, Canada.

Athlone, 1st Earl of, cr. 17; **Alexander Augustus Frederick William Alfred George Cambridge,** K.G., P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O., D.C.L., LL.D., HON. F.R.C.S.; b. 74; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Officer in Hussars, Royal Horse Guards and Life Guards; Hon. Maj.-Gen., retired; Gov.-Gen. Union of South Africa 23-30; Constable and Gov. Windsor Castle 31- and Chancellor London Univ. 32-; Personal A.D.C. to the King; Gov.-Gen. of Canada 40-46.
Kensington Palace, London, W.8.

Atholl, Duchess of (**Katharine Marjory**), D.B.E., HON. D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.C.M.; British politician; b. 74.
Conservative M.P. for Kinross and West Perth 23-38, resigned, to contest seat as Independent, defeated at election Dec. 38; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 24-29; subs. del. to L.N. Assembly 25; Chair. British League for European Freedom 44.
Publs. *Song Flowers from a Child's Garden of Verses*, settings of Stevenson's *Songs of Travel, A Military History of Perthshire, 1660-1902, Women and Politics, The Conscription of a People, Searchlight on Spain, The Tragedy of Warsaw.*
Eastwood, Dunkeld, Perthshire, and 89 Iverna Court, London, W.8.

Atiyah, Edward Selim, B.A. (OXON); Lebanese politician, administrator and writer; b. 03; ed. Victoria Coll., Alexandria, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford.
History Lecturer Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum 26-27; Public Relations Officer, Sudan Govt. 27-45; Sec. Arab Office, London 45-.
Publs. *An Arab Tells His Story* 46.
Blackland, Bush Lane, Send, Surrey.

Atkinson, Alfred, B.SC., M.SC., D.SC.; American agronomist; b. 79; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll., Iowa State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Asst. in Agronomy Iowa State Coll. 02-04 and Montana State Coll. 04-06; Prof. of Agronomy Montana 06-19 and Pres. 19-37; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 37-; Pres. American Assn. Land Grant Colls. and Univs. 36-37.
Publ. *Plant Improvement and Soil Management.*
El Encanto Estates, Tucson, Ariz.

Atkinson, Sir Cyril, Kt., LL.D.; British jurist; b. 74.
Barrister and Lecturer in Roman Law and Jurisprudence Victoria Univ. 05-11; Referee under Safeguarding of Industries Act 21; Conservative M.P. for Altrincham Div. of Cheshire 24-33; Judge of the King's Bench Div. of High Court 33.
74 Oakwood Court, London, W.14.

Atkinson, Sir Edward Hale Tindal, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British lawyer; b. 78; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Middle Temple) 02; Bencher 29; Recorder Southend-on-Sea 29-30; Dir. of Public Prosecutions 30-44, retd.; fmr. mem. Bar Council; Chair. Central Price Regulations Cttee. 45-.
Bereystede Hotel, Ascot, Berks.

Atkinson, Harry Temple, J.P.; New Zealand patent and copyright expert; b. 80; ed. Wellington Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Barrister-at-law; private practice law and patent agency 04-10; Commr. of Patents, New Zealand and Permanent Head Patents, Designs, Trade Marks and Copyright Offices; Chair. Board of Examiners for Admission of Patent Attorneys; Del. Int. Copyright Conf. Brussels 36; Editor *Illustrated New Zealand Patent Office Journal*; retd. 41.
"White Croft," Karori, Wellington, W.3.

Atkinson, Justin Brooks, A.B., L.H.D. (Hon.); American writer; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Literary Editor *New York Times* 22-25, Dramatic Critic 25-42, War Correspondent in China 43-44; Correspondent in Russia 45-46; dramatic critic 46-.
Publs. *Henry Thoreau, the Cosmic Yankee* 27, *East of the Hudson* 31, *Cingalese Prince* 35.
229 W. 43rd Street, New York City.

Atterberg, Kurt; Swedish musician; b. 87; ed. Royal Technical High School.
Dir. Section Royal Patent Office 37; Hon. Pres. Int. Confed. Authors' and Composers' Societies; Music Critic *Stockholms Tidningen* 19; Pres. Assen. of Swedish Composers 24-47; Hon. Pres. 47-; Sec. Council for Int. Collaboration with Composers 35-39; Sec. Acad. of Music Stockholm 40-.
Works include 8 symphonies, 5 operas, 4 concertos, chamber music, choral works.
Stockholm, Royal Academy of Music.

Attlee, Rt. Hon. Clement Richard, P.C., C.H., M.P., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. D.C.L. (Cambridge); British politician; b. 83; ed. Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar 05; Tutor and Lecturer in Social Science London School of Economics 13-23; served Great War

14-18, Major; Mayor of Stepney 19-20; Labour M.P. for Limehouse 22-; Parl. Private Sec. to Ramsay MacDonald 22-24; Under-Sec. for War in first and Postmaster-Gen. and Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster in second Labour Govt.; Deputy Leader of the Parl. Labour Party 31; Parl. Leader of Party 35-; mem. Nat. Exec. of Party; mem. Simon Comm. on India; Lord Privy Seal and Deputy-Leader, House of Commons 40-42; Deputy Prime Min. 42-45; Sec. of State for Dominions 42-43; Lord Pres. of Council 43-45; Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury and Min. of Defence July 45-Dec. 46; Prime Min. and First Lord of the Treasury Dec. 46-.
Publs. *The Social Worker, The Town Councillor* (with W. A. Robson), *The Will and the Way to Socialism, The Labour Party in Perspective, War Comes to Britain.*
10 Downing Street, London, S.W.1.

Atwood, John Leland, A.B., B.S.; American engineer; b. 04; ed. Hardin Simmons Univ. and Univ. Texas.
Junr. Engineer U.S. Army Air Forces Wright Field Ohio 28; aeroplane-designer Douglas Aircraft Co. 30; Chief Engineer North American Aviation Inc. 34, First Vice-Pres. and Dir. 40-; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Sciences; mem. Society Automotive Engineers.
North American Aviation Inc., Inglewood, Calif.

Atwood, Wallace W., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 72; ed. Chicago Univ.
Fellow and Associate Chicago Univ. 99-03, Asst. Prof. of Physiography and Gen. Geology 03-10 and Associate Prof. 10-13; Prof. of Physiography Harvard Univ. 13-20; Pres. Clark Univ. and founder and Dir. Univ. School of Geography 20-46, Pres. Emeritus 46-; Pres. Nat. Parks Assn. 29-33; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History 32-35; Pres. Assn. of American Geographers 34.
Publs. *Interpretation of Topographic Maps* 08, *Home Life in Far Away Lands* 28, *The U.S. Among the Nations* 30, *The World at Work* 31, *South America and the Old World, Nations Beyond the Seas, The Growth of Nations* 36, *Working Hypothesis for the Physiographic History of the Rocky Mountain Region* 38, *Physiographic Provinces of North America* 40, *Visits to other Lands* 42, *The American Nations* 43, *United States and the Western World* 44, *The Rocky Mountains* 45.
21 Otsego Road, Worcester, Mass.

Aubert, Ludvig Caesar Martin; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 78.
Sec. of Legation Paris 06; Consul Rio de Janeiro 06; Sec. of Legation Paris 09, Washington 10, Stockholm 11; Consul-Gen. Montreal 17; Min. to Japan, China and Siam 29; Under-Sec. of State of the Foreign Office Oslo 35; Min. to Rome 39; Min. to Buenos Aires 41; Ambassador to Paris 45-.
Norwegian Embassy, Paris, France.

Aubert, Marcel, D.LITT., D. ès L.; French archæologist and art historian; b. 84; ed. École des Chartes.
Keeper Engravings Dept. of Bibliothèque Nationale 07-20; Asst. Curator of Medieval and Renaissance Art in Louvre 20-40, Curator 40, Curator Musée Rodin 45-, and Musée de Chantilly 45-; Prof. Ecole du Louvre 21-24 and 40-, Ecole des Beaux-Arts 29-, Harvard Univ. 29-30, Ecole des Chartes 23- and Yale Univ. 32-; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 33; Dir. *Répertoire d'art et d'archéologie* 10-, *Bulletin Monumental* and *Congrés archéologiques de France* 33-.
Publs. *Monographie de la cathédrale de Senlis* 10, *La sculpture française du moyen âge et de la Renaissance* 26, *Notre-Dame de Paris* 29, *La sculpture française au début de l'époque gothique, 1140-1225, La cathédrale de Metz* 31, *L'abbaye des Vaux de Cernay* 31, *Nouvelle Histoire universelle de l'Art* 32, *Saint Sernin de Toulouse* 33, *Les plus anciennes Croisées d'ogives* 34, *Le Mont-Saint-Michel, La Cathédrale de Chartres, Vitraux des cathédrales de France* 37, *Le peintre de la Synagogue de Doura* 38, *Conques* 39, *L'architecture française au Moyen Age,* 2 vols., 41-43, *L'architecture cistercienne en France,* 2 vols., 43, *La cathédrale Notre-Dame de Paris* 45, *L'art dans la guerre, Rouen* 46, *Le vitrail en France* 47, *La sculpture française au moyen âge* 47.
Paris VII, 8 cité Vaneau.

Auboin, Roger; French banker; b. 91; ed. Paris.
Auditor, Council of State 19; Maître des Requêtes 28· Technical Adviser Nat. Bank of Rumania 29-35; Sec., Gen. for Nat. Economy 37; mem. Gen. Council Bank of France 37; Dir.-Gen. Bank for Int. Settlements 38-; Basle, Bank for International Settlements.

Auboyneau, Vice-Admiral Philippe Marie Joseph Raymond; French naval officer; b. 99; ed. Lycée Carnot and École Navale.
Commd. Motor Launch Flotilla, Danube and Black Sea 19-20 Survey Ship *Alidade* 26-27, Gunboat *Doudart de Lagree* (Yangtze Flotilla) 30-32, Destroyer *Orage* 37-39; liaison officer with British Fleet Alexdria 39-40; joined Gen. de Gaulle, commdr. light cruiser *Triomphant* 40-42; in charge Fighting French naval units, Pacific to 42; Nat. Commr. for the Navy 42; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 43-; commdr. 3rd cruiser div. 44-45 in support of landings and land action South of France; commdr. French Naval Forces in Far East 45-; Commr. Legion of Merit, Croix Libération, Commr. Legion of Honour, etc.
Suffren, Poste Navale. Paris.

Aubrey, Edwin Ewart; American theologian; b. Glasgow 96; ed. England and U.S.A. (Bucknell Univ., Univ. of Chicago).
Prof. of Christian Theology and Ethics, Univ. of Chicago 29-44; Pres. Crozer Theological Seminary 44-.
Publs. *Religion and the Next Generation* 31, *Present Theological Tendencies* 36, *Living the Christian Faith* 39, *Man's Search for Himself* 40.
Crozer Campus, Chester, Pa.

Aubrey, Rev. Melbourn Evans, C.H., D.C.L., LL.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Taunton School, Univ. of Wales, Mansfield Coll. Oxford, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Baptist Minister Leicester 11-13, Cambridge 13-25; Gen. Sec. Baptist Union 25-; Chair. United Navy, Army and Air Force Board 25-; Moderator Federal Council of the Free Churches of England 36-38; mem. of Royal Comm. on the Press 47.
Publs. *A Minister's Manual* 27, *The Work of a Minister* 29;
Baptist Church House, 4 Southampton Row, London. W.C.1.

Aubrey, Sir Stanley James, Kt.; British underwriter; b. 83; ed. privately.
Entered Lloyd's 01, underwriting mem. 10-, mem. Cttee. 27, Deputy Chair. 34, 43 and 44, Chair. 35, 38 and 39, mem. Board Trade Cttee. on Compulsory Insurance 36-37; Fellow Chartered Insurance Inst.; Trustee Lloyd's Patriotic Fund; mem. Council King George's Fund for Sailors.
232 Cranmer Court, London, S.W.3.

Auchincloss, James Coats; American financier and politician; b. 85; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. New York Stock Exchange 10-35; mem. House of Reps. for New Jersey 42-.
Rumson, N.J., U.S.A.

Auchinleck, Field-Marshal Sir Claude John Eyre, G.C.B., G.C.I.E., C.S.I., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 84; ed. Wellington Coll.
Served Egypt 14-15, Aden 15, Mesopotamia 16-19; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; commanded 1st Battalion 1st Punjab Regt. 29-30; Instructor Staff Coll. Quetta 30-33; Commander Peshawar Brigade 33-36; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff Army Headquarters India 36-38,

Commander Meerut District 38; mem. Expert Cttee. on Indian Defence 38; served Norway 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Southern Command 40; Commdr.-in-Chief India 41, Middle East 41-42 (including land forces Iraq and Iran 42), India 43-47; awarded Legion of Merit by Pres. Truman Sept. 45.
G.H.Q., New Delhi.

Auden, Wystan Hugh; British poet; b. 07; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Christ Church, Oxford.
Awarded King's Poetry Medal 37 and $1,000 prize by American Acad. of Arts and Letters 45.
Publs. *Poems* 30, *The Orators* 32, *The Dance of Death* 33, *The Dog Beneath the Skin* (with Christopher Isherwood) 35, *The Poet's Tongue* (with John Garrett) 35, *The Ascent of F.6* (with Christopher Isherwood) 36, *Look Stranger* 36, *Letters from Iceland* (with Louis MacNeice) 37, *Spain* 37, *On the Frontier* (with Christopher Isherwood) 38, *Oxford Book of Light Verse* (Editor) 38, *Journey to a War* (with Christopher Isherwood) 39, *Selected Poems* 40, *Another Time* 40, *New Year Letter* 41, *For the Time Being* 44.
Permanently resident in U.S.A. but has no permanent address there.
Wesco, Keswick, Cumberland, England.

Auer, Väinö, PH.D., D.h.c.; Finnish geographer; b. 95; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. Forest Research Inst. 18-29; Lecturer in Geography Helsinki Univ. 22-29 and Prof. 29-; Rockefeller scholarship holder 26; leader of geographical expedition to Patagonia and Tierra del Fuego 28-29; Pres. Finnish Geographical Society and Finnish Forestry Assn. 35-36; leader geographical expedition to Patagonia 37-38; mem. Finnish Scientific Acad., etc.; highest award of honour of Finnish Culture Foundation.
Publs. *Verschiebungen der Wald und Steppengebiete Feuerlands in postglazialer Zeit* (*Acta Geographica* 5), *Peat Bogs of South-Eastern Canada* (*Handbuch der Moorkunde*).
Helsinki, University.

Aulén, Gustaf, D.D.; Swedish theologian; b. 79; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Theology Upsala Univ. 07, of Dogmatics 10; Prof. of Systematic Theology Lund Univ. 13-33; Bishop of Strängnäs 33-.
Publs. *Till belysning av den lutherska kyrkoidén, Den allmänneliga kristna tron, Christus Victor, Den kristna gudsbilden genom seklerna och i nutiden,* etc.
Strängnäs.

Aulneau, Joseph, LL.D.; French historian; b. 79; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Dir. of Cabinet of President of Republic 20-24; Counsellor at Cour des Comptes; Prof. École des Hautes Études Sociales.
Publs. *La circonspection électorale* 07, *Suez et Panama* 09, *La politique orientale de l'Italie* 10, *Américains, Russes et Japonais en Manchourie* 13, *L'expansion économique des États-Unis* 14, *La Turquie et la Guerre* 17, *Le Rhin et la France* 21, *Le Drame de l'Allemagne* 24, *Histoire de l'Europe Centrale, depuis les origines jusqu'à nos jours* 28, *Le Problème des réparations et la politique des nationaux-socialistes en Allemagne* 32, *La situation économique et financière de l'Italie* 35, *La Comtesse du Barry* 37.

Aunos Perez, Eduardo, DR. JUR.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Madrid Univ.
Deputy to Cortes 16; Min. of Public Works 25-30; Pres. 13th Conf. I.L.O. Geneva 29; Nat. Falangist Counsellor; Ambassador to Belgium 39-40; Extra. Ambassador to Argentina 42-46; Acting Min. of Justice 43-45.
Publs. *Epistolario, Cartas a Torión* 16, *Testamento de Juventud* 16, *El Renacimiento* 17, *El libro del nal estudiante* 19, *Problemas de España* 28, *Las Corporaciones del Trabajo* 28, *Estudios de Derecho Corporativo* 29, *La Reforma Corporativa del Estado* 35, *L'Espagne Contemporaine* 40, *Itinerario de la España Contemporánea* 40, *Justiniano el Grande* 41, *Calvo Sotelo* 41, *Epistolario* 41, *Historia de las Ciudades* 42, *Viaje a la Argentina* 43, *Biografía de Paris* 44.
Madrid, c/o Ministry of Justice.

Auriol, Vincent, D.LL.; President of the French Republic; b. 84; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy for Haute Garonne 14-; Gen. Sec. of Socialist group (S.F.I.O.) in Chamber 19-36; fmr. Pres. of Finance Comm., resgnd. July 25; mem. financial delegation to America 25; Min. of Finance in Blum Cabinet June 36-37; Min. of Justice in Chautemps Cabinet 37 and of Co-ordination of Services to Presidency of Council Mar.-April 38; voted against surrender 40; interned; escaped to London 43; mem. Consultative Assembly Algiers and Paris; Pres. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 45-; Pres. Socialist Group; Min. of State 45-; Pres. Constituent Assembly 46; Pres. Nat. Assembly Dec. 46; Pres. of the Republic Jan. 47.
Paris, Elysée.

Auškāps, J.; Latvian chemist.
Dean Faculty of Chemistry Univ. of Latvia 24-26, Prof. and Rector 33-37; Vice-Pres. Latvian Chemistry Society; mem. Latvian Biological Society; hon. mem. Zoological Gardens Society Riga; mem. Latvian Cultural Funds Board; mem. Scientific Cttee. of Latvian Society Riga; Min. of Education 38.
Riga, University.

Austen-Leigh, Richard A.; British printer; b. 72; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Dir. Spottiswoode & Co. 00, now Vice Chair. Spottiswoode, Ballantyne & Co. Ltd.; Editor *Master Printers' Annual* 20-; Pres. British Fed. of Master Printers 22-23; represented Fed. at numerous foreign congresses; Chair. Printing Trade Joint Industrial Council 27-28; Chair. of Council of Int. Bureau of the Feds. of Master Printers 34-; Pres. Huguenot Society London 34-37; Pres. Bibliographical Society 34-36; Fellow of Society of Antiquaries.
Publs. *Etoniana* 04, *The Story of a Printing House* 11, *Life and Letters of Jane Austen* (with W. Austen Leigh) 13, *Eton College Register 1698-1790* 27 *Jane Austen and Lyme Regis* 41, *Austen Papers 1704-1856* 42.
1 New Street Square, London, E.C.4.

Auster, Daniel; Palestinian Jewish lawyer, politician; b. Austria 93; ed. Vienna.
Went to Palestine 14; served Austrian Army, Syria-Palestine Front 14-18 War; fmr. Head Legal Dept. Zionist Comm. and Zionist Exec.; Advocate in Jerusalem 20-; mem. Gen. Zionist Party; Deputy Mayor of Jerusalem 34; Legal Adviser Barclays Bank (D.C. & O.) and Anglo-Palestine Bank; founder and Chair. Rehavia; several times Mayor of Jerusalem.
Jerusalem, P.O.B. 628.

Austin, Herbert Douglas, A.M., PH.D., LITT. D.; American dantist; b. 76; ed. Princeton, Johns Hopkins and Florence Univs.
Instructor in Latin and Italian 01-02, Italian and French Princeton Univ. 03-06, Amherst Coll. 08-09; Instr. in French Johns Hopkins Univ. 10-11; Instr. Italian and French 11-19; Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages 19-20 Univ. of Michigan; Associate Prof. of Italian and French 20-23, Prof. 23-, Acting Head French Dept. 20-21, Head of Italian Dept. 21-, Univ. of Southern California; Lecturer Rome Univ. 31; research in Italy 33-34; awarded Gold Medal of Merit of Italy 38; Editor *Italica* 28-33; Pres. Philological Assn. of Pacific Coast 33; Pres. American Assn. of Teachers of Italian 34.
1040 West 78th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Austin, Warren Robinson, PH.B., LL.D. (h.c.); American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Brigham Acad., Bakersfield, Vt., and Univ. of Vermont.
Admitted to Vermont Bar 02; practised law in St. Albans, Vt. 02-16; in Burlington, Vt. 19-31; Pres. Vermont Bar Assn. 23; lectured on medical jurisprudence, Univ. of Vermont 25-28; Trustee, Univ. of Vermont 14-41; State's Attorney for Franklin County 04-06; U.S. Commr. 07-15; Chair. Republican State Convention 08; Mayor of St. Albans 09; Del. to Republican Nat. Convention 28, 40, 44; U.S. Senator from Vermont 31-47; mem. Senate Military Affairs Cttee., Cttee. on Foreign Relations, Inter-State Commerce Cttee., Territories and Insular Affairs Cttee.; mem. Special Cttee. on Atomic Energy, and Foreign Relations Sub-Cttee. of Eight; Adviser U.S. Del. Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City Feb.-March 45; appointed Special Ambassador of the Pres. and Adviser to Acting Representative of U.S.A. in U.N. June 46; Representative of U.S.A. at seat of U.N., on Security Council, and on U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. Jan. 47-; Del. to Second Part of first session of U.N. General Assembly Oct. 46.
43 Williams Street, Burlington, Vt.

Authier, Hon. Hector, K.C., B.A.; Canadian lawyer and journalist; b. 81; ed. Laval Univ. Montreal.
Political reporter *Le Canada* 04, Parl. Corresp. 06-07; Parl. Corresp. *La Presse*, Quebec 10-11; First Agent in Abitibi for Dept. of Lands and Mines 12-22; founded *L'Abitibi*, which became *La Gazette du Nord*; mem. Quebec Legislative Assembly 23-36; Min. Colonisation in Quebec Provincial Govt. 35-36; mem. Federal Parl. for Chapleau, P.Q. Div. 40-45.
Amos, Abitibi County, P.Q.

Autran, Charles; French historian and orientalist; b. 79; ed. Bordeaux and Paris Univs. and Ecole des Hautes Études.
Mem. of French Inst. of Oriental Archæology in Cairo 19-20; archivist of *L'Illustration*.
Publs. *Phénicians* 20, *Les langues anciennes de l'Asie Mineure* 22, *Tarkodemos* (since 22), *Introduction à l'étude critique du nom propre grec* 24, *Sumérien et Indo-Européen* 25, *Mithra, Zoroastre et la préhistoire aryenne du Christianisme* 35, *Phoinikes et Dravidiens* 37, *Homère et les origines sacerdotales de l'épopée grecque* 38-44, *Préhistoire du Christianisme* 41, *L'épopée indoue* 45.
Colombes (Seine), 29 rue Pierre-Geofroix.

Aveline, Claude; French writer; b. 01.
Awarded Médaille de la Résistance (with rosette), etc. 46.
Publs. *Le Point du Jour* 28, *La merveilleuse légende du Bouddha* 28, *Madame Maillart* 30, *La fin de Madame Maillart* 30, *La double mort de Frédéric Belot* 32, *La promenade égyptienne* 34, *Le prisonnier* 36, *Voiture 7 Place 15* 37, *Le Temps Mort* (underground work) 44, *Avec toi-meme* 44, *Les devoirs de l'esprit* 45, *L'abonné de la ligne U* 47, *Le jet d'eau* 47.
Paris, 31 rue de Verneuil.

Avenol, Joseph, K.B.E., Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford), LL.D.; French administrator; b. 79.
Mem. staff Gen. Insp. of Finances 05; Gen. Insp. of Finances 10; mem. financial delegation in London 16-23; mem. Inter-Allied Comms. and Organisation for control of expenditure and credit; mem. Higher Economic Council since 19; mem. Finance Cttee. of the L.N. 20-23, Deputy Sec.-Gen. 23-32 and Sec.-Gen. 33-40.
Pari grue Montalembert.

Averill, Most Rev. Alfred W., M.A., D.D.; New Zealand ecclesiastic; b. 65; ed. St. John's Coll. Oxford and Ely Theological Coll.
Vicar St. Michael and all Angels' Christchurch 94; Sub-Prelate Order of Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in England 24-; Bishop of Waiapu 10-14 and of Auckland 14-40; Primate and Archbishop of New Zealand 25-40; Episcopal Canon St. George's Coll. Church Jerusalem.
Publ. *Fifty Years in New Zealand, recollections and reflections.*
Bishops Lodge, S. Heliers, Auckland.

Avery, Sewell Lee, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
With Alabaster Co. 94, U.S. Gypsum Co. 01, Pres. 05-37, Chair. 37-; Chair. Montgomery Ward and Co.; Dir. Armour and Co., Northern Trust Co., U.S. Steel Corpn., Pullman Co., Pure Oil Co., Peoples' Gas Light and Coke Co.; Trustee Univ. of Chicago, Field Museum of Natural History and Chicago Museum of Science and Industry.
209 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Avezathe, G. H. C.M.G.; Nigerian administrator.
Nigerian Man. Elder Dempster Lines; Min. of War Transport Rep. in Nigeria; apptd. unofficial mem. Nigerian Exec. Council Oct. 42-.
Executive Council, Lagos.

Avila, Arturo Ramón, LL.D.; Salvadorean lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Nat. Univ.
Advocate and Notary; Judge Civil and Criminal Court, Santa Tecla 08-10; Consul-Gen. Gt. Britain 11-21, Chargé d'Affaires 13-21; Del. to Racial Congress London 11; Del. 1st Assembly L.N. Geneva 20; Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-23; Del. to Commercial Conf. Washington 31, to 7th Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 33; Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs 23-39, Sec. for Foreign Affairs and Justice 40-.
San Salvador, Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores.

Avila Camacho, Gen. Manuel; Mexican politician.
Brigadier 20; Asst. Under-Sec., later Sec. for War; Pres. of the Republic Dec. 40-46.
Mexico City, Casa Presidencial.

Avšić, Gen. Jakov; Yugoslav officer.
Gen. Army of Nat. Liberation; fmr. Col. Yugoslav Army; Asst. Commdr. People's Liberation Army Slovenia; Pres. Assen. of Slovene Officers; mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation...

Ayala, Ramón Pérez de; Spanish writer and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Oviedo Univ.
Novelist, critic and poet; Ambassador to Great Britain 31-36; Dir. Prado Museum, Madrid, 36.
Publs. *La Paz del Sendero, El Sendero innumerable, El Sendero andante* (poems); *Troteras y danzaderas, Belarmino y Apolonio, Prometeo, Tigre Juan, El Curandero de su honra, Las máscaras* (novels).
Madrid, Espalter 13.

Aydelotte, Frank, LL.D., D.LITT., L.H.D., D.C.L.; American educationist; b. 80; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs., Rhodes Scholar Oxford.
Associate Prof. English Indiana Univ. 08-15; Prof. Mass. Inst. of Technology 15-21; American Sec. to Rhodes Trustees 18-; Chair. Educational Advisory Board Guggenheim Foundation 25-; Pres. Swarthmore Coll. 21-40; mem. Board of Managers 45; Hon. Fellow Brasenose Coll. Oxford; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching 22-; Pres. Assen. of American Colls. 25; Trustee Inst. of Int. Education 25-42; Trustee World Peace Foundation 27-; Pres. Assen. American Rhodes Scholars 30-; Dir. Inst. for Advanced Study 39-47; mem. Board of Dirs. American Friends Service Cttee. 40; Hon. mem. American Assen. Univ. Professors; mem. of Senate Phi Beta Kappa; mem. Council American Philosophical Soc.; Anglo-American Cttee. of Inquiry on Palestine 45-46.
Publs. *Elizabethan Rogues and Vagabonds* 13, *College English* 13, *Materials for the Study of English Literature and Composition* (Editor) 14, *English and Engineering* 17, *The Oxford Stamp* 17, *Oxford of To-day* (with L. A. Crosby and A. C. Valentine) 27, *Breaking the Academic*

Lock Step 44, *The American Rhodes Scholarships* 46 published in England as *The Vision of Cecil Rhodes* 46
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Ayele Gabre, Blatta; Ethiopian administrator and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Harrar.
Dir. of Customs 24; Deputy Gov. Addis Ababa 28; Pres. Special Tribunal 34; Min. of Justice 41; Min. to Great Britain 42-45.
Ethiopian Legation, 6 Princes Gate, S.W.7.

Aylesworth, Hon. Sir Allen Bristol, K.C.M.G., P.C. (C.), K.C., M.A.; Canadian barrister and solicitor; b. 54; ed. High School Newburgh Ont., Univ. of Toronto (B.A., M.A.), and Osgoode Hall Toronto.
Practised Law in Toronto continuously with the same legal firm and its successors for 50 years, retiring from practice, when senior partner, in 24; one of His Majesty's Commissioners for settlement of the boundary between Canada and Alaska 03; mem. House of Commons Canada for North York (Ont.) 05-11; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. of Labour 05; Min. of Justice and Attorney-Gen. 06-11; British Agent in North Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration with U.S. at the Hague 10; summoned to the Senate of Canada 23-; Bencher (for life) of Law Soc. of Upper Canada 91-; Liberal.
21 Walmer Road, Toronto (4), Ontario, Canada.

Aylesworth, Merlin Hall, LL.D.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 86; ed. Colorado, Wisconsin, Columbia and Denver Univs.
Chair. Colorado Public Utility Comm. 14-18; Vice-Pres. Utah Power and Light Co. 18-19; Man. Dir Electric Light Assen. 19-26; Pres. Nat. Broadcasting Co., New York City 26-36, Vice-Chair. Board 36; Chair. Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corpn., R.K.O. Radio Pictures, Pathé News, Inc., and Dir. Keith Albee Orpheum Corpn., B. F. Keith Corpn. until May 37; mem. Scripps-Howard Management Cttee 37-38; publisher N.Y. *World-Telegram* 38-40; Chair. Radio City Music Hall; Advisory Counsel to Industry 40-.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Ayre, Sir Amos Lowrey, Kt., K.B.E., D.SC. Hon. Durham Univ.; British shipbuilder; b. 85; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Fmr. Chair. and Man. Dir. Burntisland Shipbuilding Co. Ltd.; Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 30-31; Chair. Shipbuilding Conf.; Fellow North-East Coast Inst. Engineers and Shipbuilders; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects; Pres. Inst. of Marine Engineers 46-48; Prime Warden Worshipful Company of Shipwrights 46-47; was Chair. Merchant Shipping Advisory Cttee., Board of Trade; Dir. of Merchant Shipbuilding and Repairs, Min. of Shipping 39-40, Admiralty 40-45.
18 Shrewsbury House, Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Ayres, William Leake; American mathematician; b. 05; ed. Southwestern Univ. (A.B.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Michigan 29-33, Assoc. Prof. 33-41; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Mathematics Purdue Univ. 41-, Asst. Dean Graduate School 43-47, Dean, School of Science 47-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Virginia, Summer 38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles, Summer 39; Operations Analyst Army Air Forces 44-45.
Publs. *Lectures in Topology* 41 (Ed. with R. L. Wilder).
126 West Lutz Ave., West Lafayette, Ind., U.S.A.

Azad, Abul Kalam Maulana; Indian politician; ed. Al Azhar Univ. Cairo.
Spent early years Arabia and Egypt; settled Calcutta, founded *Al-Hilal* (Urdu weekly), suppressed by Govt; founded *Al-Balagh*, interned; joined Gandhi's Indian Nat. Congress 14; took leading part in Khilafat, Non-Co-operation and Civil Disobedience movements; imprisoned several times 21-32; Nationalist Muslim in Congress Working Cttee., mem. All-India Congress Cttee.; Acting Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 30, Pres. till middle of 46; mem. Indian Interim Govt. Dec. 46; Muslim divine and thinker; arrested Aug. 42, released 45.
Publs. Commentary on Koran, other books on theology, etc.
Ballygunge Circular Road, Calcutta.

Azam, Muhammad Ali, M.SC.; Indian (Bengalese) scientist; b. 08; ed. Calcutta, Aligarh, Los Angeles Plastics Institute and Univ. of California.
Prof. Calcutta Engineering Coll. and Publications Officer Bengal Science Assen. 33-36; Research Supervisor, Paint and Varnish Section, Bengal Government Research Laboratory, Calcutta 36-41; Bengal State Technical Scholar in U.S.A. 41-.
Publs. *Saityer Sainik* (novel in Bengali) 36, etc.
Plastics Institute. 186 South Alvarado Street, Los Angeles, California.

Azan, Gen. Paul, D.LITT.; French military historian; b. 74; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. Acad. des Sciences Coloniales; Dr. h.c. of Harvard Univ.; fmr. Commander-in-Chief of French Armies in Tunis; Vice-Pres. Société France-Amérique; Pres. Société des Ecrivains de l'Afrique du Nord; Pres. France-Argentine Cttee.
Publs. *Annibal dans les Alpes* 02, *La campagne de 1800 en Allemagne* 09, *The War of positions* 17, *The Warfare of To-day* 18, *L'expédition de Fez* 24, *L'Emir Abd-el-Kader* 25, *L'expédition d'Alger en 1830* 30, *Bugeaud et l'Algérie* 31, *Conquête et Pacification de l'Algérie* 31, *L'armée d'Afrique de 1830 à 1852* 36 (Prix Gobert). *L'Empire français* 43, *Argentine, terre promise* 43, *Sidi-Brahim* 45.
Paris VIII, 37 rue du Général Foy.

Azcárate, Major-Gen. Juan F.; Mexican officer and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. New York, Washington and Michigan Univs.
Officer Mexican Revolutionary Army 13; Dir. Army Aircraft Factory 27; Chief Air Corps 28; Chief of Staff to Pres. of Republic 32; Military Attaché Embassy Washington 33; Min. to Germany 37-42; Chief of Staff Gulf of Mexico Military Zone 42-43; Asst. Co-ordinator of Production Mexican Republic 43-44; Pres. and Gen. Dir. E.M.A. Film Co. 44-45.
Publs. *El Porvenir de la Aviación en México, Estudio Comparativo de los Ejércitos de México y de U.S.A., Defensa Nacional, Chicle, Linajes de Caballos Pura Sangre.*
Mexico City, Barcelona 15.

Azcárate y Flórez, Pablo de, M.A., LL.D.; Spanish jurist and diplomat; b. 90; ed. Institucion Libre de Enseñanza Madrid and Univs. of Madrid, Zaragoza and Paris.
Prof. of Administrative Law Santiago de Compostela Univ. 13, Granada 15; mem. Spanish Parl. 18-19; mem. staff L.N. 22; Dir. Administrative and Minorities Section of Secretariat 29-33; Deputy Sec.-Gen. 33-36; Ambassador to Great Britain 36-39; Chair. Servicio para la Emigración de Republicanos Españoles 39-40; Hon. Sec. Juan Luis Vives Scholarship Trust 42.
Publs. *El Régimen Parroquial en Inglaterra* 12, *La Intervencion Administrativa del Estado en los Ferrocarriles* 17, *La Guerra y los Servicios Públicos de Carácter Industrial* (Vol. 1 and 2) 21; Report on Minorities in *Encyclopædia Britannica, League of Nations and National Minorities, an Experiment* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington) 44, etc.
Hill House, Taplow, Bucks.

Azevedo, Philadelpho, LL.D.; Brazilian jurist; b. 94; ed. Collegio Pedro II and Law Faculty, Rio de Janeiro, School of Political Science, Paris.
Prof. of Philosophy, Collegio Pedro II 17-32; Prof. of Civil Law, Univ. of Brazil 32; Dir. of Law Faculty 38; Attorney-Gen. of the Federal District 34; Pres. Instituto da Ordem dos Advogados Brasileiros 36; Pres.

da Ordem dos Advogados de Rio de Janeiro 36; Supreme Court Judge 42; Mayor of Rio de Janeiro 45; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; mem. of nat. and foreign asscns. and of various int. juridical congresses.
Publs. *Registros publicos* (2 edns.) 24-28, *Direito moral do escritor* 30, *Destinaçao do imovel* 32, *Execuçao de sentenças* 36, and various articles in juridical periodicals.
Av. Princesa Isabel 11, Rio de Janeiro, and Peace Palace, The Hague, Holland.

Azikiwe, Nnamdi, M.A., M.SC., LL.D., D.LITT.; African (Onitsha) political economist; b. 04; ed. Lincoln and Pennsylvania Univs.
Fmr. Instructor in History and Political Science Lincoln Univ. Pa.; Gov. Dir. Zik's Press Ltd.; Chair. African Book Co. Ltd.; Pres. Nat. Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons; Vice-Pres. Nigerian Nat. Democratic Party; elected mem. of Legislative Council of Nigeria.
Publs. *Liberia in World Politics* 34, *Renascent Africa* 37, *The African in Ancient and Medieval History* 38, *Land Tenure in Northern Nigeria* 42, *Political Blueprint of Nigeria* 43, *Economic Reconstruction of Nigeria* 43.
P.O.B. 573, Lagos, Nigeria.

Aziz, Abdul Hussein; Afghan diplomat; b. 96; ed. Tehran and Habibiya Coll., Kabul.
Fmr. Sec. Tehran Legation; Dir. of Cipher and Translations Dept. of Foreign Offices 22; Consul-Gen. Delhi 23; Min. to Italy 31; First Del. Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 32-.
Kabul, Foreign Office.

Aziz Ali el Masry Pasha, General; Egyptian officer.
Fmr. Ottoman Gen. Staff officer in Macedonia, Albania, the Yemen, Tripoli; fmr. Egyptian Police School; Insp. Gen. of Egyptian Army 38.
Sharia al Karim, Palais Koubbeh.

Azuela, Mariano; Mexican novelist; b. 73; ed. Western Univ. Medical School.
Fmr. ally of revolutionist Julian Medina; Dir.-Gen. of Public Education Jalisco 15.
Publs. *Los de Abajo, Mala Yerba, Sin Amor, Las Tribulaciones de una Familia Decente, La Malhora, Pedro Moreno el Insurgente, María Luisa, Los fracasados, Andres Pérez, Maderista, Las Moscas, Domitilo quiere ser diputado, El Desquite, La Luciérnaga, Precursores, El Camarada Pantoja, San Gabriel de Valdivias, Regina Landa, Teatro, Los Caciques, Avanzada, Nueva Burguesia, El Padre don Agustin Rivera La Marchanta, La Mujer Domada, Cien Años de Novela Mexicana.*
Mexico City, Alamo 242.

Azzam Pasha, Abdel Rahman; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Egypt and London Univ.
M.P. in Egypt 24-36; Min. Plenipotentiary to Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey, Bulgaria and Saudi Arabia 36-39; Min. of Social Affairs; Min. of Wakfs; Commander of the Territorial Forces; Min. in the Foreign Office, Cairo 39-45; elected unanimously by all Arab States as Sec.-Gen. of the League of Arab States 45-, holds rank of Ambassador; decorations include Grand Cordon from Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Afghanistan and Transjordan, Iron Crescent (Turkey), Osmanli and Majidi (from Ottoman Empire), and several other war medals; non-party.
Publs. *Hero of Heroes* 38, *The Eternal Mission* 46.
Cairo, Office of the League of Arab States.

Azzariti, Gaetano; Italian lawyer; b. 91.
Fmr. 1st Pres. Court of Appeal and Dir. of Legislative Dept. Min. of Justice; Min. of Justice in Badoglio Cabt. 43-44.

B

Baastrup, Christian; Danish radiologist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Chief Bispebjerg Hospital Röntgen Clinic 23; titular mem. Société de Radiologie Médicale de France; del. to World Congresses Paris 31, Zürich 34, Chicago 37; Danish Editor *Acta Radiologica*; Danish Editor Radiology Section, *Excerpta Medica*.
Copenhagen, Jens Kofodsgade 1.

Baban, Ahmad Mukhtar, LL.D.; Iraqi court official; b. 00; ed. Law Faculty, Baghdad.
Royal Palace Official 21-26; Magistrate Iraqi Law Courts 26-41; Gov. Karbala District 42; Min. of Social Affairs, Min. of Communications and Works, Min. of Justice 42-46; Min. of Justice 44-45; Min. of Social Affairs 46; Chief of the Royal Diwan 46-; holds Rafidain Order (II).
The Royal Palace, Baghdad, Iraq.

Baban, Jalal; Iraqi politician; b. 92; ed. Royal Ottoman Military School.
Artillery Officer 12; participated Balkan War and World War; Provincial Gov. and Administrative Insp.; Min. of Economics and Communications 32-33; Min. of Defence 33; Min. of Education 34; Deputy Dir.-Gen. of Finance 34-35; Dir.-Gen. of Economics 35-37; Min. of Economics Aug. 37-38, of Public Works 41-43, of Finance 43-44.
Baghdad, c/o Chamber of Deputies, Iraq.

Babb, S. Nicholson, F.R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 74; ed. Plymouth Coll., Royal Acad. Schools and Italy.
Regular exhibitor at Royal Acad. 98-; works include Boer War Memorial Grahamstown, Captain Scott Memorial St. Paul's Cathedral, Gainsborough and Romney figures Victoria and Albert Museum; various memorials of World War, *The Coming of Spring, Love and the Vestal.*
17 St. Dunstan's Road, London, W.6.

Babel, Antony; Swiss sociologist; b. 88; ed. Geneva Univ.
Fmr. Dean Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences; Prof. and fmr. Rector Geneva Univ.
Publs. *Les Métiers dans l'ancienne Genève* 16, *Essai sur les causes et le développement de la législation du travail en Suisse* 25, *La Bessarabie* 26, *La liberté syndicale en Suisse* 27, *Sismondi et les origines de la législation du travail* 27, *La Fabrique genevoise* 38, *La Première Internationale* 44.
Geneva, Av. de Miremont 31.

Babington, Rt. Hon. Sir Anthony Brutus, K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Called to Bar 00; M.P. for South Belfast, N. Ireland Parl. 25-29, for Cromac 29-37; Attorney-Gen. for N. Ireland 25-37; Lord Justice of Appeal, Northern Ireland 37-.
69 Somerton Road, Belfast.

Babington, Air Marshal Sir Philip, K.C.B., M.C., A.F.C., British officer; b. 94; ed. Eton.
Hampshire Regt. 14; Royal Flying Corps 14-18; Asst. Commandant R.A.F. Coll. Cranwell 31-35; Dir. of Posting, Air Min. 36-40; Air mem. for Personnel, Air Council 40-42; Air Officer Commanding in Chief Flying Training Command 42-45, retd. 45.
Briars Court, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Babinski, Waclaw, LL.D.; Polish diplomat; b. 87; ed. Munich Univ.
Sec. Société pour les œuvres politiques Warsaw 11-14; mem. cttees. for assistance of civil population Warsaw 14-17, and Sec. Warsaw Municipality; Chief of Bureau of Regency Council 17-18; entered Diplomatic Service 18; Counsellor Foreign Min. 18-19; Dir. Consular Section 19-29; Min. to Belgrade 29-31 and to The Hague 31-40, to Dutch Govt. in London 41-44, to Canada 44.
Polish Legation, Ottawa.

Babson, Roger Ward, B.S., LL.D.; American statistician; b. 75.
Founder, Chair. Board and Pres. Babson's Reports; founder Babson Inst.; Vice-Pres. Newton Trust Co., Gamewell Co.; Dir. Columbian Nat. Life Insurance Co., Nat. Liberty and Baltimore American Fire Insurance Cos., Atlantic Coast Fisheries Co., Boston Sand and Gravel Co., McLellan Stores Co., McCrory Stores Corp.; Lecturer on statistics and economics; Fellow Royal Statistical Society, London.
Publs. *Business Barometers," Bonds and Stocks, A Business Man's Creed, Investment Fundamentals, Actions and Reactions* (autobiography), *If Inflation Comes, Coalition or Chaos, Consumer Protection, The Folly of Instalment Buying, The Sea Made Men, Washington and Inflation, Looking Ahead Fifty Years.*
Babson Park, Mass.

Babst, Earl D., LL.D., PH.B., HON. M.A.; American industrialist and financier; b. 70; ed. Kenyon Coll. and Michigan Univ.
Founder Detroit Univ. School; Gen. Counsel Nat. Biscuit Co. 02-15; Dir. Nat. City Bank 17-23; mem. Int. Sugar Comm. 17-19; Dir. Mercantile Trust Co. 18-22, Great American Insurance Co. 18-, Metropolitan Trust Co. 21-23; Pres. Sugar Inst. 28-29, Hon. Pres. 30; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank 28-; Pres. American Sugar Refining Co. 15-25, Chair. 25-.
120 Wall Street, New York City.

Baccelli, Count Alfredo, LL.D., PH.D.; Italian author and politician; b. 63.
Poet, novelist and critic; Senator since 21; fmr. Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Agriculture; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Zanardelli Cabinet 01-03; Min. of Posts in Sonnino Cabinet 06; Min. of Education 19-20.
Publs. *Germina* 83, *Diva Natura* 85, *Iride umana* 98, *Sentimenti* 05, *La Meta* 07, *Nell'ombra dei vinti* 09, *Fiamme e tenebre* 10, *La mia compagna* 14, *La via della luce* 14, *Alle porte del cielo* 21, *Mio padre* 23, *La fiamma nell'urna* 28, *Poesie* 30, *Da Virgilio al Futurismo* 32, *Le lucciole del Sentiero* 33, *La poesia delle Alpi* 35, *La vita senza maschera* 37, *Porpore allori e Camicie rossi* 39.
Rome (12), Corso Vittorio Emanuele 197.

Bacheller, Irving, B.S., M.S., A.M., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American novelist; b. 59; ed. St. Lawrence Univ.
Editor *New York World* 98-00; Pres. New England Society of New York; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *The Master of Silence* 90, *Darrel of the Blessed Isles* 03, *The Master* 10, *Marryers* 14, *The Light in the Clearing* 17, *The Scudders* 23, *Dawn* 27, *The House of the Three Ganders* 29, *A Candle in the Wilderness* 30, *The Master of Chaos* 31, *Uncle Peel* 33, *The Harvesting* 34, *The Oxen of the Sun* 35, *A Boy for the Ages* 37, *From Stores of Memory* 38, *Winds of God* 41.
Century Club, 7 West 43rd Street, New York, N.Y.

Bacher, Robert Fox, B.S., PH.D.; American physicist b. 05; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Nat. Research Fellow Physics Calif. Inst. of Technology 30-31; Mass. Inst. of Technology 31-32; Alfred Lloyd Fellow Univ. of Michigan 32-33; Instr. Columbia Univ. 34-35, Cornell Univ. 35-37; Assoc. Prof. Cornell Univ. 40-45 (on leave), Prof. 45- (on leave); Radiation Laboratory Mass. Inst. of Technology 40-45 (on leave 43-45); Los Alamos Laboratory Atomic Bomb Project 43-Jan. 46; Dir. of Laboratory of Nuclear Studies Cornell Univ.

46; mem. Atomic Energy Comm.; awarded Medal for Merit by Pres. Truman Jan. 46.
Publ. *Atomic Energy States* (with S. Goudsmit) 32.
Atomic Energy Commission, Washington 25; and 3611 Kanawha Street, Washington, D.C.

Bachmann, Gottlieb, LL.D.; Swiss economist; b. 74.
Fmr. Prof. Zürich Univ.; fmr. Chair. Swiss Nat. Bank; Del. to various int. financial and economic confs.; fmr. mem. Nat. Council.
Winterthur, Hermann Goetzstrasse 11.

Bachmann, Werner Emmanuel; American professor of chemistry; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Michigan (B.S.E., M.S., PH.D.)
Instr. in Chemistry, Univ. of Michigan 25-29; Asst. Prof. 29-35; Associate Prof. 35-39; Prof. 39-; Univ. of Zürich 28-29; Royal Cancer Hospital, London 35; Univ. of Munich 35-36; recipient of Henry Russel award 33; Associate Editor *Journal of American Chemical Society* 41-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; mem. Board of Editors *Journal of Organic Chemistry* and *Organic Reactions*; Advisory Board *Organic Syntheses*.
Publs. *Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry* (with L. C. Anderson) 30, *Organic Syntheses* (Editor), Vol. 25, 45.
Home: 1608 Brooklyn Ave., Ann Arbor, Michigan; Office: Chemistry Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Bachtik, František, SC.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Served Capt. Czechoslovak Legion 14-18; entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Consular Attaché Del. Budapest 20-21; Consular Attaché Linz 21-23; Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-29 and 31-35; attached Consulate Bremen 29-31; 1st Sec. Legation Belgrade 35-41; Chargé d'Affaires Teheran 42-43; Consul Beirut 43-; holds many medals and orders.
Czechoslovak Consulate, Rue el-Patriarkyiat, Beirut, Lebanon.

Bacon, Josephine Daskam; American novelist; b. 76; ed. Smith Coll. Mass.
Editor *Scouting For Girls, Scouting*.
Publs. *The Madness of Philip* 03, *Memoirs of a Baby* 04, *Margarita's Soul* 09, *Girl Scout National Handbook* 20, *Truth o' Women* 23, *Counterpoint* 27, *Luck of Lowry* 31, *The Girl at the Window* 32, *Kathy* 33, *The Room on the Roof* 34, *Hymn for the Nations* (Nat. Peace Assen. Prize) 35, *Cassie-on-the-Job* 36, *The House by the Road* 37, *The Root and the Flower* 39, *The Door in the Closet* 40, *The World in his Heart* 41.
333 East 68th Street, New York City.

Bacon, Walter W.; American industrialist and politician; b. 80.
Timekeeper U.S. Steel Co. New Castle, Del. 97-99, Chester, Pa. 99-00, Philadelphia 00-03; Deptl. Head E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. 03-18; Treas. Buick Motor Co., Flint, Mich. 18-30; Mayor of Wilmington, Del. 35-41; Gov. of Delaware 41-; Republican.
State House, Dover, Del.

Badaev, Aleksey E.; Soviet politician; b. 83.
Bolshevik 04-, elected to 4th Duma from Petersburg Dist. 12; arrested 14 and exiled to Turukhan; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 22-; mem. Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R., fmr. Chair. Supreme Soviet of R.S.F.S.R.; Pres. Moscow Consumers Co-operatives.
Publ. *The Bolsheviks in the Tsarist Drama* 29 (English trs. 33).
Moscow.

Badeau, John Stothoff; American educationist; b. 03; ed. Rutgers Univ., Columbia Univ., and Union Theological Seminary (B.SC., B.D., S.T.M., D.D.).
Prof. of Philosophy, and Dean, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, American Univ. at Cairo 36; Regional Chief, Middle East, O.W.I. 43; Pres. American Univ. at Cairo 45-.
Publ. *East and West of Suez* 43.
113 Sharia Kasr el Aini, Cairo.

Badeley, Sir Henry John Fanshawe, K.C.B., C.B.E.; F.S.A., R.E.; Officer of British Parliament and artist, b. 74; ed. Radley Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Hon. Sec. Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers 11-21; Clerk Asst. of the Parliaments 30-34; Clerk of the Parliaments 34-.
2 Morpeth Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Badenoch, Sir Alexander Cameron, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.A.; Indian civil servant; b. 89; ed. Dunfermline High School, Edinburgh Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 12; served Punjab 12-19; Accountant-Gen. Central Provinces 19-21, Posts and Telegraphs 23-28; various admin. posts Indian Audit Dept. 28-32; Deputy Auditor-Gen. of India 32-40, Auditor-Gen. 40-45, retd.
The Square House, Hindhead, Surrey.

Badoglio, Pietro, Marchese del Sabotino, Duke of Addis Ababa, Field-Marshal; Italian officer; b. 71.
Chief of General (Army, Navy and Air) Staff 25-40, relieved of office; Senator 19-; fmr. Ambassador to Brazil; created Marchese 28; Gov.-Gen. Libya 28-33; pilot 34-; High Commr. for East Africa 35; created Viceroy of Abyssinia 36, but relieved of office at own request and created Duke of Addis Ababa; Chair. Nat. Research Bureau 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs July 43-June 44 (resgd.).
Publ. *La Guerra d'Etiopia*.

Badr Pasha, Abd el Maguid; Egyptian engineer; b. 97; ed. Faculty of Engineering, Cairo.
Chief Engineer in Tanzim of Helwan; Sec. Higher Council for Communications; Technical Adviser to the Min. of Defence; fmr. Min. for Social Affairs and Min. of Commerce and Industry; now Min. of Finance; Saadist.
Koubbeh Gardens, Cairo, Egypt.

Baelen, Jean Gustave Adolphe, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 99.
Served Foreign Office 20-23, Algerian Govt. 25; Attaché Legation Bucharest 25, Tokyo 27; 3rd Sec. Athens 30; 2nd Sec. Addis Ababa 32; Attaché Central Admin. (American Section) Min. of Foreign Affairs 35; 2nd Sec. Sofia 36, 1st Sec. 39; Counsellor Embassy Ankara 40-41; joined Gen. de Gaulle; Dir. Gen. Catroux's Diplomatic Cabt. Beyrouth 41-43, Min. Plenipotentiary 44; Min. to Yugoslav and Greek Govts. 44, Min. to Sweden 45-.
Stockholm, French Legation.

Baerlein, Henry; British writer; b. 75; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. include: *In Pursuit of Dulcinea* 04, *Yrivand* 08, *The Singing Caravan* 10, *Mexico: the Land of Unrest* 13, *London Circus* 14, *Windrush and Evenlode* 15, *The House of the Fighting Cocks* 22, *The Birth of Yugoslavia* 22, *The Raft of Love* 23, *Over the Hills of Ruthenia* 23, *The March of the Seventy Thousand* 26, *Mariposa on the Way* 27, *Heine: The Strange Guest* 28, *In Search of Slovakia* 29, *Spain: Yesterday and To-morrow* 30, *And Then to Transylvania* 31, *The Endless Journey* 33, *Belmonte the Matador* 34, *Bessarabia and Beyond* 35, *No Longer Poles Apart* 36, *In Czechoslovakia's Hinterland* 38, *In Old Romania* 40, *Travels Without a Passport* 41, 2nd vol. 42, *Baltic Paradise* 43, *The Caravan Rolls On* 45, *Leaves in the Wind* 45, *The Romanian Scene* 45, *So Many Roads* 46, *Romanian Oasis* 46.
c/o Bath Club, 74 St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Baertschi, Ernst; DR.PHIL.; Swiss educationist; b. 82; ed. Berne Univ.
Chair. Berne Town Council and Dir. Berne Schools 37-;

Rector Berne State Gymnasium 16-26; Nat. Councillor, Mem. Swiss Board of Education, and Council for Special war-time measures; mem. Liberal Democratic Party.
Berne, Münzrain 3.

Baeschlin, Carl Fridolin, DIPL.ING., DR.ING.h.c.; Swiss geodesist; b. 81; ed. Polytechnical High Sch. Zürich.
Engineer of Swiss Federal Surveying Office 04-09; Prof. of Geodesy and Topography, Federal Polytechnical High School 09-, and Rector 35-39; Pres. Int. Boundary Comm. between Turkey and Iraq 27; Pres. Swiss Geodetic Comm.; mem. Swiss Society of Engineers and Architects; Hon. mem. Swiss Society of Surveying.
Publs. on stereo-photogrammetry, geodesy and topography.
Zollikon, Dammstr. 25.

Baez, Cecilio; Paraguayan jurist and politician; b. 62; ed. Asunción Univ.
Pres. of the Republic 06; fmr. Min. to Mexico, United States, Great Britain and France 01-19; Prof. of Civil Law and Rector Asunción Univ.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-39.
Publs. *Resumen de la historia del Paraguay* 10, *Lecciones de derecho civil* 16, *Le Paraguay* 24.
Asunción, 785 Avenue Colombia.

Bagge, Algot J. F.; Swedish jurist; b. 75.
Judge of Swedish Supreme Court of Justice; Pres. Anglo-German Mixed Arbitral Tribunal 25-26, Swedish Govt. Maritime Law Cttee. 21-29; Swedish Del. to Conf. on Maritime Law Brussels 22-26, and Conf. on Private Int. Law The Hague 28; lecturer The Hague Acad. of Int. Law; mem. Conciliation Comm. between Sweden and Denmark and Sweden and Lithuania; Arbitrator between England and Finland 33; Pres. Swedish Assen. of Maritime Law; Vice-Pres. Int. Law Assen. and of Swedish branch; mem Permanent Office Int. Maritime Cttee., Council Rome Inst. for Unification of Private Law, Arbitration Comm. of Int. Sugar Council; Associate Inst. of Int. Law; Pres. Court of Arbitration Int. Chamber of Commerce; Dr. Jur. (h.c.) Univ. of Upsala.
Stockholm, Florag. 2.

Baggé, Gösta A.; Swedish economist and politician; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Upsala and Stockholm, John Hopkins Univ., Baltimore.
Lecturer at Stockholm Univ. 17-21; Prof. of Political Economy 21-, Dir. Socialpolitiska Inst. of Stockholm 20-44; M.P. 32-; Chair. Conservative Party Organization and Parl. Group 35-45; mem. Swedish Parl. Cttee. on Foreign Affairs; Chair. Comm. on Education 40; Del. to League of Nations 33-38; Del. United Nations 47; Editor *Svensk Tidskrift* 11-31; specialist on questions of unemployment, wages and education; Min. of Education and Church Affairs 39-45; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Royal Musical Acad., Board of the Royal Dramatic Theatre.
Publs. *Arbetslönens reglering genom sammanslutningar* 17, *Det moderna näringslivets uppkomst* 25, *Orsaker till arbetslöshet* 31, *Politiska tal* 1934-45.
Stockholm, Skinnarviksringen 16.

Bagge, Widar; Swedish diplomat; b. 86.
Attaché Foreign Office 19; Sec. Legation London 21, Chief of Div. Foreign Office 31; Counsellor Legation Paris 34; Min. to Japan (also accred. to Siam) 37; now Min. to Egypt.
Swedish Legation, 118 Sharia Fouad el Awal, Zamalek, Cairo.

Bagramyan, Gen. Ivan Khristoforovich; Soviet officer.
Col.-Gen. Aug. 43, Army-Gen. Nov. 43; awarded Orders of Kutuzov and Suvorov 43; Commdr. 1st Baltic Front Troops Dec. 43-45.

Bahawalpur, Nawab of, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Sadiq Mohamed Khan, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.V.O., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 04; ed. Aitchison Chiefs Coll. Lahore.
Ruler of Bahawalpur State; succeeded 07; mem. Standing Cttee. Indian Princes' Chamber 33-; A.D.C. to Prince of Wales during his Indian tour 21; invested with full ruling powers 24; receives a salute of 17 guns.
Sadiq-Garh Palace, Bahawalpur, Punjab.

Bahon, Max, K.B.E.; French naval technician.
Fmr. naval architect; fmr. Gen. Man. Suez Canal Co., Dir. and Hon. Gen. Man. 35-; Vice-Pres. Admin. Council 43-; mem. Acad. de Marine 29-, Permanent Sec. 37-; Pres. Assen. Technique Maritime 38.
Paris XVI, 31 av. Henri-Martin.

Baidukov, Lieut.-Gen. G. Filipovich; Soviet aviator; b. 07.
Took part Moscow flight 34, later Moscow-Paris flight, Moscow-Chita 36.

Baie, Eugène; Belgian historian and writer; b. 74.
Founder and Sec.-Gen. Int. Parl. Conf. of Commerce 14; Founder, and Pres. 20-30, Int. Inst. of Commerce; instituted Foundation Eugène Baie for annual award 100,000 francs to young artist or writer; mem. Royal Academy of Belgium.
Publs. *L'Épopée flamande* 03, *Sub Rosa et sub Umbra* 12, *La Leçon des morts* 17, *Le jeu des Ombres sur la Voie sacrée* 22, *Le Siècle des Gueux* 26, *La Métropole de l'Occident* 28, *Le Miroir de l'Escaut* 32, *Le Rameau en Fleurs* 38, *Le Trésor des races* 46, *Les Maîtrises d'Art* 47.
Brussels, rue du Prévôt 126 and Nice, Villa Alhambra.

Bailby, Léon; French journalist.
Founder and Dir. *Le Jour* 33-38; Dir. *Le Jour-Echo de Paris* 38-; fmr. Dir. *La Presse* and *l'Intransigeant*; nationalist; Hon. Pres. Syndicate of Parisian Press.
Paris, 17 rue de l'Université.

Bailey, Carl Edward, HON. LITT.D. (Subiaco Coll.), HON. LL.D. (Arkansas State Coll.); American lawyer and farmer; b. 94; ed. Campbell High School, Missouri.
School teacher 13; fmr. labourer, farmer, book-keeper, accountant; Asst. Sec. Arkansas Cotton Growers Co-operative Assen. 23-24; in law practice 24-35; Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Arkansas Sixth Judicial District 27-31, Prosecuting Attorney 31-35; Attorney-Gen. State of Arkansas 35-36; Gov. of Arkansas 37-41; Owner of The Carl Bailey Co. (Farm Machinery); mem. American and Arkansas State Bar Assens.; Democrat.
R.F.D. No. 1, North Little Rock, Ark.

Bailey, Clyde H., M.S., PH.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 87; ed. North Dakota Agricultural Coll., and Minnesota and Maryland Univs.
Scientific Asst. U.S. Dept. Agriculture 07-11; at Minnesota Univ. as Instructor 13-14; Asst. Prof. 14-16; Assoc. Prof. 17-20, Prof. 20-; Vice-Dir. Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station 38-41; now Dean and Dir. Dept. Agriculture, Minnesota Univ.; Del. Int. Congress Brotindustrie, Leipzig 36, 5th Int. Congress of Technical and Chemical Industries, Scheveningen 37, Nordisk Cerealkjemikerforenings, Oslo 37, 8th American Scientific Congress, Washington, D.C. 40; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Food Processing, Agricultural Research Admin., U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and Adviser, Research and Development Branch of Office of Quartermaster-Gen., War Dept.; awarded Thomas Burr Osborne Medal 32, Nicolas Appert Medal 46.
Publs. Monographs on *Chemistry of Wheat Flour* 25, *Constituents of Wheat and Wheat Flour* 44; *Physical Tests of Flour Quality* 40; and 300 scientific papers and articles.
Home: 2304 Doswell Avenue, St. Paul, 8, Minnesota; Office: University Farm, St. Paul, 1, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Bailey, Sir Edward Battersby, Kt., M.C., M.A., HON. D.S., D.SC. (Harvard, Birmingham, Belfast), LL.D. (Glasgow), F.R.S.; British geologist; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Joined Geological Survey 02, District Geologist 19-29; Prof. of Geology Glasgow Univ. 30-37; Dir. Geological

Survey and Museum 37-45; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Knighted 45; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 44-45.
Publs. *Tectonic Essays, mainly Alpine* 35; part author *Geology of Ben Nevis and Glencoe* 16, *Tertiary and Post-Tertiary Geology of Mull* 24, *Introduction to Geology* 39.
19 Greenhill Gardens, Edinburgh.

Bailey, Sir George Edwin, Kt., C.B.E., M.I.M.E., M.I.E.E., M.I.P.E.; British company director; b. 79; ed. Loughborough Grammar School.
Chair. Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Co. Ltd., Ferguson Pailin Ltd., Edison Swan Electric Co. Ltd., Cosmos Manufacturing Co. Ltd.; Vice-Chair. and Man. Dir. Associated Electrical Industries Ltd.; Vice-Chair. British Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd.; Dir. Grain Elevator Estates, Westland Aircraft Ltd.; mem. Advisory Panel for Supply 39; fmr. Pres. Instn. Production Engineers, Engineering and Allied Employers' Nat. Fed.
Oak House, Bankhall Lane, Hale, Cheshire.

Bailey, Harry Louis; American industrialist; b. 77.
Mill operative 98-01; mem. staff Wellington Sears Co. 01, partner 17-31, Pres. 31-43; retd. 46; Chair. Exec. Cttee. West Point Manufacturing Co.; mem. American Textile Mission to Japan 37; mem. Textile Cttee. of Combined Production and Resources Board 43-44.
327 Boston Post Road, Weston 93, Mass.

Bailey, Henry Christopher; British novelist; b. 78; ed. City of London School and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Beaujeu, Springtime, The God of Clay, The Sea Captain, The Gentleman Adventurer, The Highwayman, The Merchant Prince, Mr. Fortune Objects, Shadow on the Wall, Clue for Mr. Fortune, Black Land, White Land, Clunk's Claimant, This is Mr. Fortune, The Great Game, The Veron Mystery, The Bishop's Crime, The Little Captain, No Murder, Dead Man's Shoes, Mr. Fortune Finds a Pig, Dead Man's Effects, The Wrong Man, The Life Sentence.*
Bernina, Llanfairfechan, N. Wales.

Bailey, Henry Stephen; Australian politician.
Fmr. mem. Labour Govt. of Victoria; Hon. Min. in Dunstan (Country Party) Cabinet April 35-36; Sec. of State and Min. of Labour 36; Chief Sec. and Attorney-Gen., Victoria 36-43.
Melbourne, Parliament House.

Bailey, Irving W.; American botanist; b. 84; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. in Botany Harvard Univ. 08-09, Instructor in Forestry 09-12, Asst. Prof. 12-30, Associate Prof. 20-27 and Prof. of Plant Anatomy 27-; Chair. Inst. for Research in General Plant Morphology 46-; Research Associate Carnegie Inst.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and Soc. of American Foresters; Pres. Botanical Soc. of America 45.
Publs. on plant anatomy, cytology, histology, physiology, paleobotany and forestry.
17 Buckingham Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Bailey, Kenneth Hamilton, M.A., B.C.L., LL.M.; Australian jurist; b. 98; ed. Melbourne and Oxford Univs.
Rhodes Scholar 18; Vice-Master Queen's Coll. Melbourne Univ. 24-27; Prof. of Jurisprudence Melbourne Univ. 28-30, Prof. of Public Law 31-46, and Dean of Law Faculty 28-42; Adviser Australian Del. Imperial Conf. 37; Del. L.N. Assembly 37; mem. Aliens Tribunal 41; served as Consultant Commonwealth Attorney General's Dept. 43-45; mem. Aust. Del. San Francisco 45, U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; Commonwealth Solicitor-Gen. and Sec. Attorney-Gen.'s Dept. 46.
Attorney-General's Dept., Canberra, Australia.

Bailey, Vernon Howe; American painter; b. 74; ed. Philadelphia Museum School, Acad. of Fine Arts, London, and Paris.
Staff artist on *Philadelphia Times* 92-94 and on *Boston Herald* 94-10; mem. Society of Illustrators; corresponding mem. Madrid Royal Acad. of Fine Arts.
Publs. *Little Known Towns of Spain* 27, *New Trails in Old Spain*; illustrations to *Skyscrapers of New York.*
The Gotham, 5th Avenue at 55th Street, New York, N.Y.

Baillie, Hugh; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Univ. S. Calif.
Reporter *Los Angeles Herald* 10, *Los Angeles Record* 10-15; Man. United Press bureaux Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland, New York, Washington 15-20; Gen. News Man. 20-24, Sales Man. 24-27, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Business Man. 27-31, Exec. Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 31-35, Pres. and Gen. Man. 35-, United Press Assens.; Pres. United Feature Syndicate, United Radio Shows, Ocean Press Inc.
220 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Baillieu, Sir Clive Latham, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.A., O.B.E.; Australian industrialist; b. 89; ed. Church of England Grammar School, Melbourne, Trinity Coll., Melbourne Univ. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 14; served Australian Imperial Forces and Royal Air Force Great War 15-18; Major (retd.) Aus. Forces (despatches, O.B.E.); rep. Commonwealth Govt. on Imperial Communications Advisory Cttee. 29-39; Dir.-Gen. British Purchasing Comm. 41; British Supply Council N. America 41-43; Head British Raw Materials Mission, rep. British Combined Raw Materials Board 42-43; Deputy Chair. Dunlop Rubber Co; Chair. Central Mining and Investment Corp., Ltd.; Dir. English, Scottish and Australian Bank, Imperial Smelting Corpn. Ltd., Zinc Corpn., Midland Bank, Trinidad Leaseholds and other Cos.; Deputy Pres. Fed. British Industries 44-45, Pres. 45-46, 46-47.
Parkwood, Englefield Green, Surrey.

Bailly, Auguste; French novelist and essayist; b. 78; ed. Paris Univ.
Literary critic of *Candide*; Lasserre prizewinner 28.
Publs. *Les divins jongleurs* 08, *Les prédestinés* 10, *Les chaines du passé* 13, *Hélène Jarry* 16, *Saint-Esprit* 26, *La Vestale* 27, *Le cri de la chair* 28, *Le Figuier Maudit* 32, *L'Excommuniée* 33, *Naples au baiser de feu* 24 (novels), *Les pensées de Sénèque* 29, *L'Agonie d'un monde* 30, *Maeterlinck* 31, *Jules César* 32, *Richelieu* 33, *Mazarin* 35, *Louis XI* 36, *La Fontaine* 37 (essays), *Byzance* 38, *Montaigne* 40, *Mme de Maintenon* 42, *Beaumarchais* 44, *Histoire de la République de Venise* 46, *Le règne de Louis XIV* 46.
Paris XVII, 15 rue Faraday.

Bain, Sir Frederick, Kt., M.C.; British company director; b. 89; ed. Macduff, Banff Acad. and Aberdeen Univ.
Capt. 4th Btn. Gordon Highlanders 14-19 (wounded, mentioned twice in despatches); deputy Dir. Chemical Warfare Supply, Min. of Munitions 16-18; Chair. Chemical Control Board, Min. of Supply 41-44; Chair. Chemical Planning Cttee., Min. of Production 42-44; mem. Min. of Pensions' Artificial Limbs Cttee 45; mem. Board of Trade Cttee on Management 45; deputy Chair. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Pres. Federation of British Industries; Vice-Chair. Assen. of British Chemical Manufacturers; Vice-Pres. British Employers' Confederation.
29 Palace Court, London, W.2.

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins, S.M., M.A., PH.D., A.M. (Hon.); American physicist; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Nat. Research Council Fellow 29-31; Bartol Research Foundation Fellow 31-33; Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow 33-34; Asst. Prof. Harvard Univ. 34-38, Assoc. Prof. 38-46, Prof. of Physics 46; Div. Leader, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. Radiation Laboratory

40-43; awarded Levy Medal, Franklin Inst. 33; elected American Acad. Arts and Sciences, 38, Nat. Acad. Sciences 46.
Publs. Technical articles in *Journal of Franklin Inst., Physical Review, Reviews of Scientific Instruments* 29-; *patents on electromagnetic pumps, photoelectric cells, secondary emission multipliers*, etc.
Lyman Laboratory of Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Bairnsfather, Capt. Bruce; British cartoonist; b. 88; ed. United Services Coll.
Fought in Great War with Royal Warwicks; contrib. to *Bystander*; engaged in film production; war corresp. with American Army in European theatre of war.
Publs. *Fragments from France, The Better 'Ole, Bullets and Billets, Wide Canvas* (autobiography) 39.
The Old Forge, North Chapel, Petworth, Sussex.

Bairstow, Leonard, C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 80; ed. Royal Coll. of Science.
Fmr. Prof. of Aerodynamics Imperial Coll. of Science; Zaharoff Prof. of Aviation in London Univ. and Dir. School of Aviation Imperial Coll. of Science 23-, Dean Faculty of Engineering 36-38; mem. Senate, Univ. of London 36-; Vice-Pres. Aeronautical Society 30-34.
Publs. *A text book on aerodynamics.*
Imperial College of Science, London, S.W.7.

Bajpai, Hon. Sir Girja Shankar, K.C.S.I., K.B.E., C.I.E.; Indian politician; b. 91; ed. Merton Coll. Oxford.
Under-Sec. to Govt. of United Provinces and Sec. for India at Imperial Conf. 21 and Washington Arms Conf. 21-22; Under-Sec. to Govt. of India Education, Health and Lands Dept. 23, Joint Sec. 27-29 and Sec. 32-; Adviser Indian Del. to L.N. Assembly and Dominion Legislation Conf. 29; Joint Sec. British India Del. to Round Table Conf.; mem. Gov.-Gen's Exec. Council Sept. 35-Jan. 36, 40-41; Agent Gen. for India in U.S.A. 41-.
Office of Agent-General for India, Washington, D.C.

Baker, Bryant; American sculptor; b. 81; ed. Royal Acad. of Arts London.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad., Paris Salon, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D.C., etc.; Fellow Royal Society of British Sculptors.
Works include busts of King Edward VII, Prince Olav of Norway, Pres. Taft, Pres. Hoover, Pres. Coolidge, statues of King Edward VII, Pres. Cleveland, Pres Fillmore, Pioneer Woman Statue Oklahoma, etc.
222 West 59th Street, New York City.

Baker, C. H. Collins, C.V.O., British art expert and artist; b. 80; ed. Berkhampstead, Royal Acad. Schools Keeper and Sec. London Nat. Gallery 14-32; Surveyor of the King's Pictures 28-34; Head of Research in Art History Huntington Library California 32-; pictures in Manchester, Leeds and Huddersfield Art Galleries.
Publs. *Lely and the Stuart Painters, Crome, Pieter de Hooch, Dutch Painting of the Seventeenth Century, British Painting to 1900, British Paintings in the Huntington Art Gallery, Pictures in the Royal Collection Windsor Castle, Works by William Blake in the Huntington Library and Art Gallery, Life of Henry Tonks* (in collaboration), *English Painting, 16th-17th Centuries.*
Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif., U.S.A.

Baker, Air Vice-Marshal George B. A., C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 94; ed. Cheltenham.
Served Army, Royal Flying Corps and R.A.F. Gt. War; fmr. Senior Air Staff Officer Coastal Commd.; Air Officer Administrating Technical Training Commd. 43-44; Chief of Staff Mediterranean Allied Air Force 44-45; Dir. Training (Plans) Air Min. 45-46.
Gray Tiles, Hartford, Huntingdon.

Baker, George Pierce, A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 03; ed. Harvard Univ.
Occupied in business with various commercial firms and Govt. transport depts.; Instructor in Economics and Tutor in Div. of Economics, History and Govt., Harvard Coll. 28-36; Asst. Prof. of Transportation, Harvard Business School 36-39; Associate Prof. of Transportation 39-46; mem. Civil Aeronautics Board 40, Vice-Chair. 42; reorganised Requirements Div., Quartermaster-General's Office 42; commissioned Lieut.-Col. Quartermaster Corps 42; Col. on War Dept. Gen. Staff 43; awarded Legion of Merit by Army Air Forces 45; Dir. Office of Transport and Communications Policy, State Dept. Jan.-Feb. 46; Chair. U.S. Delegation to Bermuda Civil Aviation Conf. 46; James J. Hill Prof. of Transportation, Harvard Univ. 46; Prof. of Int. Transport and Communications, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy 46-; U.S. mem U.N. Transport and Communications Comm.
Publ. *The Formation of the New England Railroad Systems* 37.
93 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Baker. Rt. Hon. Harold Trevor, P.C.; b. 77; ed. Winchester, New Coll., Oxford.
Barrister; Sec. to Royal Comm. on War Stores, S. Africa; Liberal M.P. Accrington 10-18; Financial Sec. to War Office 12-15; mem. Army Council 12-15; Insp. Quartermaster Gen. Services 16; Fellow of Winchester Coll. 33, Warden 36-46.
Publs. *Manual of the Territorial Force.*
Crabwood, Sparsholt, Winchester.

Baker, James Chamberlain, A.B., D.D., S.T.B., LL.D., L.H.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Illinois and Boston Univs.
Entered Methodist Episcopal Min. 00; Pastor Ashland, Mass. 03-05, McLean, Ill. 05-07, Trinity Church Urbana 07-28; Organiser and Head Wesley Foundation, Illinois Univ. 21 yrs.; Bishop 28-; supervised work Japan, Korea and Manchuria; San Francisco area 32; Calif. area 39-; mem. Board Foreign Missions 16-20; Chair. Int. Missionary Council 42-; Now as Bishop, member of all Boards of the Methodist Church.
125 East Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

Baker, John Fleetwood, O.B.E., M.A., SC.D., D.SC., M.INST.C.E., M.I.STRUCT.E.; British engineer; b. 01; ed. Rossall School and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Technical Asst. Royal Airship Works 25; Asst. Lecturer Univ. Coll. Cardiff 26; Scientific Asst. Building Research Station Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 28; Technical Officer to Steel Structures Research Cttee. 31-36; Prof. of Civil Engineering Bristol Univ. 33-43; Associate mem. American Society of Civil Engineers; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee. 39-; Scientific Adviser, A.R.P. Dept., Min. of Home Security 39-43; Fellow Clare Coll. 43; Prof. of Mechanical Sciences and Head of Dept. of Engineering Cambridge Univ. 43-.
Publs. *Differential Equations of Engineering Science* 29, *First, Second and Final Reports of Steel Structures Research Committee* 31, 34, 36, *Analysis of Engineering Structures* 36, *First, Second, Third and Fourth Interim Reports—Investigation into the Behaviour of Welded Rigid Frame Structures*, 38, 40, 42 and 45, in *Transactions, Institute of Welding.*
Engineering Laboratory, Cambridge.

Baker, Oliver E., M.SC., M.A., PH.D., HON. D.SC.; American geographer; b. 83; ed. Heidelberg Coll., Ohio; Columbia, Yale and Wisconsin Univs.
Began work with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 12, fmrly. Senior Agricultural Economist; Editor *Atlas of American Agriculture* (17-36); Author Yearbook articles 14-42; Prof. of Geography Maryland Univ. 42-.
Publs. *Geography of World's Agriculture* (with V. C. Finch), *Graphic Summary of American Agriculture, Agriculture in Modern Life* (with R. Borsodi and M. L. Wilson), etc.
University of Maryland, College Park, Md.

Balaban, Barney; American film director; b. 87; ed. Chicago public school.
Began as messenger boy for Western Union at age 12; later employed in cold storage plant; co-founder Balaban and Katz Corp. theatre chain Chicago; now pres.; elected pres. Paramount Pictures Inc. July 36; dir. Paramount Pictures Inc. N.Y. City, Balaban and Katz Corp.; one of the first to introduce cooling systems into picture theatres.
Brevoort Lane, Greenhaven, Rye, N.Y., U.S.A.

Balcazar, Juan Manuel, M.D.; Bolivian physician and politician; b. 94; ed. Sucre and La Paz Univs.
Sanitary Commissioner Cochabamba 13-14; Dir. Military Hospital 14; Head of Red Cross Hospital; founder Assen. of Medical Studies of La Paz Univ. and Editor of its *Bulletins*; Del. to 2nd Int. Conf. of Red Cross Societies in Geneva; Deputy 20-; Pres. Central Directorate of Republican Party in Potosi.
Potosi.

Balchin, Brig. Nigel Marlin; British author and business executive; b. 08; ed. Dauntsey's School and Peterhouse Cambridge (Exhibitioner).
Investigator Nat. Inst. of Indust. Psychology 30-34; Research Man. Rowntree & Co. Ltd. 34-39; Civil Servant 39-41; Army Officer 41-45; Dep. Scientific Adviser to Army Council 45.
Publs. *Darkness Falls from the Air* 42, *The Small Back Room* 44, *Mine Own Executioner* 45, *Lord, I Was Afraid* 47.
Leigh Barton, Stelling Minnis, near Canterbury, Kent.

Balcon, Michael; British film producer; b. 96.
Fmr. Man. Dir. Gainsborough Pictures (1928) Ltd. and Dir. of Production Gaumont-British Picture Corpn. Ltd. producer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer British Studios, Ltd.; Dir.-Producer Ealing Studios, Ltd.
Productions include: *Rome Express, The Good Companions, Evergreen, I Was a Spy, Man of Aran, A Yank at Oxford, The Foreman Went to France, Next of Kin, San Demetrio London, Nine Men, Dead of Night, The Captive Heart, Nicholas Nickleby, The Overlanders, Hue and Cry, Frieda, It Always Rains on Sunday.*
Upper Parrock, Hartfield, Tunbridge Wells.

Baldensperger, Fernand (*pseudonym* F. Baldenne), D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 71; ed. Paris and Nancy Univs.
Prof. Nancy Univ. 94-00 and Lyon Univ. 00-10; Prof. of Literature at The Sorbonne 10-; external adviser on French in London Univ.; corresp. mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques and Polish Acad.; Dr. h.c. Columbia, Ann Arbor and Budapest Univs.; Joint Editor *Revue de Littérature comparée* until 36; Prof. Harvard Univ. 35-40, Univ. of California 40-45.
Publs. *Etudes d'histoire littéraire* 07-39, *J. J. Rousseau* 12, *La Littérature* 13, *Le mouvement des idées dans l'émigration française 1789-1815* 24, *Les Lettres aux XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles* 26, *Honoré de Balzac* 27, *Le Nord dans le romantisme et les lettres* 28, *Alfred de Vigny* 29. *Une Vie parmi d'autres* 40, *Cassandre* 41.
Sorbonne, Paris.

Balderston, John Lloyd; American journalist and playwright; b. 89; ed. Columbia Univ.
War Correspondent Europe 15-18; Dir. of Information in London for U.S. 19; Editor *The Outlook* 20-23; London Correspondent *New York World* 23-31; Washington Observer, Cttee. to Defend America 40.
Publs. *The Genius of the Marne* 19, *A Morality Play for the Leisured Class, Chicago Blueprint;* plays: *Berkeley Square, Dracula* (co-author), *Red Planet, Farewell Performance* (co-author); numerous original screen plays and adaptations.
Clubs: Athenæum and Savile, London; and Century N.Y.
1800 Angelo Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.

Baldomir, Gen. Alfredo; Uruguayan officer, architect and politician.
Fmr. Chief of Police Montevideo; Min. of War; Pres. of the Republic 38-43; now Pres. Oriental Bank of the Republic of Uruguay; mem. Colorado Party.
Montevideo.

Baldwin of Bewdley, 1st Earl, cr. 37; **Stanley Baldwin,** K.G., P.C., HON. LL.D.; British politician; b. 67; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Unionist M.P. for Bewdley Div. of Worcestershire 08-37, Parl. Private Sec. to Mr. Bonar Law 16; Junior Lord of Treasury 17; Financial Sec. to Treasury 17-21; Pres. Board of Trade 21-22; Chancellor of the Exchequer 22-23, Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury 23-24, 24-29 and 35-37; Lord. Pres. of the Council in Nat. Govts. 31-35 and Lord Privy Seal Sept. 32-Dec. 33; Grand Master Primrose League 25-38.
Publs. *Peace and Goodwill in Industry* 25, *The Classics and the Plain Man, On England, and Other Addresses, Our Inheritance, This Torch of Freedom, Service of Our Lives, An Interpreter of England.*
Astley Hall, Stourport-on-Severn, Worcs.

Baldwin, Air Marshal Sir John Eustace Arthur, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Royal Military Coll.
2nd Lieut. 8th King's Royal Irish Hussars 11, seconded to Royal Flying Corps 14; Lieut.-Col. 17, transferred to Royal Air Force on its formation 18; A.D.C. to the King 31-33; Dir. of Personal Services Air Min. 35-37, Commandant Royal Air Force Coll. 37-39; Air Officer Commanding No. 21 (Training) Group 39, retd., recalled for active service 39, Commdr. No. 3 Group Bomber Command; Deputy Commdr. R.A.F. India 42; seconded for special duties (Air Officer Commanding Bengal) 43; Air Officer Commanding 3rd Tactical Air Force Eastern Air Command (S.E. Asia) 43-44; Dir. Jos. Terry and Sons, Ltd., York.
The Hall, Ketton, Stamford, Lincs.

Baldwin, Raymond Earl, LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Wesleyan Univ. and Yale Law School.
Prosecutor Stratford Town Court 27-30, Judge 31-33; mem. Conn. House of Reps. 33; Gov. of Conn. 39-41, 43-45, 45-47; Republican.
State Capitol, Hartford, Conn.

Balfour of Burleigh, Baron; **George John Gordon Bruce;** Scottish Representative Peer since 22; b. 83; ed. Eton.
Served Great War; Chair. Lloyds Bank Ltd., London Board Australian Mutual Provident Society; Dir. L.N.E.R., National Bank of New Zealand Ltd.; Chair. Kensington Housing Trust Ltd.; Dir. Standard Bank of South Africa Ltd.; ex-mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee.; Chair. Medical Research Council; Chair. Land Tax Comm. and Commissioner for the Gen. Purposes of the Income Tax Acts for City of London.
Brucefield, Clackmannan, Scotland.

Balfour of Inchrye, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Shefford; **Harold Harington Balfour,** P.C., M.C.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Osborne.
Joined 60th Rifles 14; served Royal Flying Corps 15; Royal Air Force 18-23; Conservative M.P. for Isle of Thanet 29-45; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Air 38-44; Min. Resident in West Africa 44-45.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Balfour, Donald Church, M.B., M.D., F.A.C.S., LL.D.; American surgeon; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Toronto Medical School.
Intern in Hamilton City Hospital Ontario 06-07; Asst. in Pathology Mayo Clinic 07, Clinical Asst. 08, Junior Surgeon 09, Head of Section in Div. of Surgery 12; Prof. of Surgery Mayo Foundation Graduate School Univ. of Minnesota; Dir. Mayo Foundation for Medical Education and Research Univ. of Minnesota; Pres.

American Coll. of Surgeons 36; mem. Editorial Board *Surgery, Gynæcology and Obstetrics* and *Surgery*; hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England, Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland, Royal Australasian Coll. of Surgeons; hon. mem. Accad. Reale Medica di Roma, Assen. Military Surgeons of U.S., etc.
Publs. More than 160 articles on scientific subjects; *The Stomach and Duodenum* (with G. B. Eusterman).
427 Sixth Avenue, S.W., Rochester, Minn.

Balfour, Sir John, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 19; served Budapest, Washington, Madrid, Sofia, Belgrade; Min. to Portugal 41-43; Min. to U.S.S.R. 43-45; to Washington 45-.
Washington, British Embassy.

Balic, Very Rev. Father Charles, D.THEOL.; Croat ecclesiastic; b. 99; ed. Louvain Univ.
Priest of the Franciscan Order; lectured in Theology at Theological Seminary Makarska, Dalmatia 27-33; editor of collection *Bibliotheca Mariana Medii Aevi* 31-; Prof. in Theological Faculty of "Pontificium Athenaeum Antonianum", Rome 33-; Pres. Congress of Profs. of the eleven Franciscan Slav Provinces 35-; Pres. Int. Commission for critical edition of works of John Duns Scotus, Rome 38-; Qualificator of the Holy Office 42-; Pres. Int. Franciscan Marial Comm. for Mariology studies and Marial Scientific conferences of the Franciscan Order 46-; Rector Magnificus of Pontificium Athenaeum Antonianum (nominated by Holy Congregation of the Seminaries and Univs.) 47-.
Publs. *Les commentaires de J. Duns Scot sur les quatre livres des sentences* 27, *Ioannis de Polliaco et Ioannis de Neapoli, Quaestiones disputatae de Immaculata Conceptione* 31, *I. Duns Scoti, Theologiae Marianae Elementa* 33, *Ratio criticae editionis operum omnium I. Duns Scoti* (vol. 1) 39, (vol. 2) 42, *De definibilitate assumptionis B.V. Mariae in caelum* 45, *De debito peccati originalis in B.V. Maria* 41, *Die Bedeutung der historisch-kritischen Methode für die Erneuerung der skotistischen Schule in der Gegenwart* 37, *De critica textuali scholasticorum scriptis accommodata* 45; and many other publications in various languages.
Via Merulana, Rome, Italy.

Balinski, Stanislaw; Polish poet and diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Warsaw Univ. and Musical Acad.
Served Shanghai, Copenhagen, Teheran; fmr. Counsellor to Czechoslovak Govt. in London.
Publs. *Miasto Ksiezycow, Wieczór na Wschodzie* (trans. into French, Russian, Italian, German) *Wielka Podróz, Rzecz, Sumienia.*
40 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Balitsky, Vsevolod Apollonovich; Soviet administrator; b. 92; ed. Moscow Univ.
Joined Bolsheviks 15; organised Soviet of Soldier Deputies Persia 17; Asst. Commissar for Home Affairs Ukraine 18; fmr. Pres. G.P.U. Ukraine; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. U.S.S.R.; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party in Ukraine and Commissar for Home Affairs.

Ball, Joseph Hurst; American journalist and politician; b. 05; ed. Antioch Coll., Univ. Minnesota.
Reporter *Minneapolis Journal* 27-28; with *St. Paul Pioneer Press and Dispatch* 29-40; Senator from Minn. 40-; Republican.
2119 Iglehart Avenue, St. Paul, Minn.

Balla, Ignác; Hungarian writer; b. 83; ed. Italy, France, England, Germany, Spain, and Sweden.
Fmr. Editor *Uj Idök, Magyar Figyelö, Ma Este*; contrib. *Pesti Hirlap*; protagonist of Italo-Hungarian rapprochement; active journalist.
Publs. *Tüz, Tenger mormolása, Dél, A Hét Hid városa* (poems), *Kamedk, Kis emberek, Az arezzói varga, Tréfaország, Edison, A Rotschildok, A Duce és a dolgozó uj Itália* (prose works), *Az ö keze, Anonima levelei, I. Lupi. Budapest, Il Duce per l'Ungheria, L'Ungheria e gli ungheresi* (many translations of works by leading Hungarian dramatists in collaboration with M. de Vellis).
Milan, via Carpaccio 6.

Ballantine, Arthur Atwood, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. firm Gaston, Snow and Saltonstall 12; mem. firm Goodwin, Procter and Ballantine 14; now mem. firm Root, Ballantine, Harlan, Bushby and Palmer, New York; Advisory Counsel on Taxation Matters U.S. Treasury 17; Solicitor of Internal Revenue 18; Advisor Congress Joint Cttee. on Internal Revenue Taxation 27; Asst. Sec. U.S. Treasury 31-32, Under-Sec. 32-33; Instructor Harvard Law School 07-08, North-Eastern Law School 07-14; specialist in corporation, business organisation and taxation law; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Springfield Coll., Northeastern Univ., Teachers' Coll.; Pres. The Greater New York Fund; Vice-Pres. United Hospital Fund of New York.
31 Nassau Street, New York City.

Ballin, Hugo; American artist; ed. New York and Italy.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design.
Works include: Executive Chamber Madison, Wilshire Boulevard Temple Murals, Edison Mural, Title Guarantee Murals, Golden Gate San Francisco, Los Angeles County Hospital, La Jolla Bank, Griffith Observatory, Getz Murals, Burbank Murals.
Publs. *Stigma, The Woman at the Door, The Broken Toy, Dolce far Niente* (novels), *Mr. Claus Goes Shopping.*
567 Almoloya Drive, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Balodis, Gen. Jänis; Latvian officer and politician b. 81.
Commander-in-Chief of Nat. Army in War for Independence 19; Deputy in every Parl.; Min. of War 31-40; Justice *pro tem* March-May 34; Deputy Prime Min. 36-40; reptd. deported to U.S.S.R.

Balogh, Elemér, LL.D.; British jurist; b. Hungary 83; ed. Mariatheresiopol State School and Budapest Univ.
Post-graduate studies Austria, England, France, Germany, and Italy; expert Hungarian Min. of Justice during Great War; fled to Vienna during Communist uprising; appointed by Min. of Foreign Affairs to collect material for peace negotiations; Prof. Roman and Comparative Law Kaunas Univ. 22-28; Reader in Comparative Law Berlin Inst. of Foreign Law 28-33; Visiting Prof. Cornell, George Washington, Harvard, New York, Northwestern, McGill, Toronto 32-33, Lund and Uppsala Univs. 37-38; left Germany on advent of Nazi régime; Prof. Inst. of Comparative Law Paris Univ. 33-36; Prof. of Law Univ. of the Witwatersrand 36-; Prof. Hague Acad. Int. Law 37; Permanent Gen. Sec. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Expert Jurist L.N. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; corresp. mem. French, Spanish, Italian, Greek, American and int. law acads. and societies; Editor *Acta Academiæ Universalis Jurisprudentiæ Comparativæ* and *Opera Academiæ Universalis Jurisprudentiæ Comparativæ;* contrib. Editor *Tulane Law Review.*
Publs. *The Traditional Element in Grotius' Conception of International Law, Political Refugees in Ancient Greece, The Role of Comparative Law in Private International Law, Studies in Comparative Law and Private International Law* (2 vols.), *World Peace and the Refugee Problem,* etc.
University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, S. Africa.

Baltzer, Fritz, DR.PHIL.; Swiss zoologist; b. 84; ed. Berne, Würzburg and Freiburg i. Br. Univs.
Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, Berne Univ. 21-; Dir. Zoological Inst.; Rector Univ. 38-39.

Publs. *Fauna und Flora Neapel* 17; contrib. *Handbuch der Zoologie*; and about 70 papers in scientific journals.
Berne, Finkenhubelweg 6.

Balutis, Bronius K.; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 79.
Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; Del L.N.; Dir. Political Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 20 and Sec.-Gen. 27-28; Min. to U.S.A. 28-34, to Great Britain and also accred. to the Netherlands 34.
17 Essex Villas, London, W.8.

Banachiewicz, Tadeusz, DR.PHIL.h.c. (Warsaw and Poznań); Polish astronomer; b. 82; ed. Warsaw and Göttingen Univs. and Pulkowa Observatory.
Sec. Astronomer Warsaw Observatory 09; Asst. Engelhardt Observatory Kasan 10; Asst. and Tutor Univ. of Dorpat 15, Extra. Prof. 17; Lecturer Warsaw Polytechnic 18; Prof. and Dir. Cracow Observatory 19-; corresp. mem. 22, mem. 27 Polish Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union 32-38, Pres. its Lunar Cttee. 38; mem. Scientific Society of Warsaw and Polish Acad. of Technical Sciences; Polish rep. Baltic Geodetic Cttee.; Pres. Polish Nat. Astronomical Cttee.; mem. Polish Geodetic and Mathematical Nat. Cttees.; founder Lubomir Mountain Observatory 22, of *Acta Astronomica* 25; organised gravimetric measures in Poland; inventor Cracovian mathematical algorithm, improved method of least squares.
The Observatory, Cracow, Poland.

Banaczyk, Władysław; Polish politician; b. 02; ed. Poznan Univ.
Lawyer; mem. Supreme Council Polish People's Peasant Party; served Soviet-Polish War 20; Chief of Citizen's Militia Poznan 39; mem. Polish Nat. Council in London, Vice-Pres. 42; Min. of Home Affairs July 43-44; now practising law in Poznań.

Band, Lieut.-Col. Sidney W.; Canadian insurance expert; b. 77; ed. Toronto.
With British American Assurance Co. 93-98; Insp. Norwich Union Fire Assurance Co. Toronto 98-03; Asst. Gen. Man. for Canada, United States Fidelity and Guaranty Co. of Baltimore 03-37, Man. of Toronto Office and Dir. 37-; Vice-Pres. and Man. Fidelity Insurance Co. of Canada;
25 St. Edmunds Drive, Toronto.

Banerjee, Sibnath; Indian labour leader.
Mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly; mem. Council of All-India T.U.C.; Adviser to Indian Workers' Del. to 29th Session of I.L.O. Conf., Montreal, Sept. 46.
Howrah.

Banganapalle, Nawab of, Mir Fazle Ali Khan Bahadur; Indian ruler; b. 01; ed. St. George Grammar School, Hyderabad, Mayo Coll. Ajmere.
Only Muslim ruler in S. India; state has an area of 275 square miles and a population of 40,000; salute 9 guns.
Banganapalle, S.I.

Bangor, Viscount; **Maxwell Richard Crosbie Ward,** P.C. (N.I.), O.B.E.; British officer; b. 68; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Entered Army 87, Capt. 98, Major 06, retired 12; served European War 14-19; Lieut.-Col.; Speaker of Senate of Northern Ireland 30-.
Castle Ward, Downpatrick, Co. Down.

Bangs, George Archer; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. High School LeSueur, Minnesota and Grand Forks, N. Dakota.
Practised law 93; City Attorney for Grand Forks 98-14; States Attorney, Grand Forks County 02-04; Special Asst. Attorney Gen. of N. Dakota 24-29; Col. and Aide-de-Camp to Gov. Geo. F. Shafer 29; Pres. N. Dakota State Capitol Comm. 31-33; Pres. and Dir. United Mutual Life Insurance Co. 23-37; Man. Dir. and Dir. American United Life Insurance Co. 37-40; Pres. and Dir. 40-; Pres. and Dir. N. Dakota State Fair Assen. 12-28; Major Judge Advocate, Nat. Army 19; mem. Board of Control of Insurance Dept. of Knights of Pythias 02-30; Dir. United Mutual Life Insurance Co. 30-33; mem. American Bar Assen.; Republican.
Publs. *Municipals as Investment for Life Insurance Companies, Municipal Bond Investment Attributes, Rehabilitation of Municipal Credit, Legislative Influences and Trends in the Rehabilitation of Municipal Credit.*
Marott Hotel, Indianopolis 7, Indiana, U.S.A.

Banjanin, Jovan; Yugoslav politician.
Serb; fmr. journalist Zagreb; nominated 2nd Regt by King Alexander; Min. without Portfolio in Simović Cabt. Mar 41, Min. of Mines and Forests 42-43; fmr. Senator; one of leaders of Yugoslav Nat. Party; retd. from politics and lives privately in Great Britain.

Banks, Sir Donald, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 91.
Served with Essex Regt. and Royal Berkshire Regt. 15-18; Private Sec. to Sec. of the Gen. Post Office and to successive Postmasters-Gen. 20-24; Deputy Controller and Controller Post Office Savings Bank Dept. 24-34; Dir.-Gen. of the Post Office and Deputy Chair. Post Office Board 34; Permanent Sec. Air Min. 36-38, Under-Sec. of State for Air 38-39; mem. Import Duties Advisory Cttee. 39-42; Deputy Adjutant Gen. B.E.F. 40; Dir.-Gen. Pet. Warfare Dept. 40-45; Dir. Thos. De La Rue & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Anglo-Chinese Chamber of Commerce 45-; mem. Air Transport Advisory Council 47-.
Publ. *Flame Over Britain* 46.
Waterside Cottage, Lymington.

Banomyong (Luang Pradit), Pridi, Docteur en Droit; Senior Statesman of Siam; b. 00; ed. Law School, Siam, and Univs. of Caen and Paris.
Barrister-at-Law; Prof. Law School of Siam 27-; Rector of Univ. of Moral and Political Sciences; Min. of Interior Mar. 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 35; Min. of Finance Dec. 38; Mem. of Council of Regency Dec. 41; Regent of Siam Aug. 43; Senior Statesman Dec. 45; Prime Min. Mar.-Aug. 46.
Publs. *Du sort des Sociétés de Personnes en cas de Décès d'un Associé* 27, *Collection of Siamese Law* 31.
19 Official Residence, Phra Atit Road, Bangkok, Siam.

Bansda, Raja of, Maharawalji Shree Sir Indrasinhji Pratapsinhji, K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 88; ed. Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot
Succeeded 11; mem. Chamber of Princes; state has an area of 215 square miles and a population of 48,807; salute 9 guns.
Bansda, Gujarat State.

Banswara, Maharawal of, Rayan Rai Maharajadhiraj Maharawalji Sahib Shree Chandraveer Singhji Bahadur, K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 09; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmer.
Succeeded 44; salute 15 guns.
Banswara, Rajputana.

Banta, Arthur Mangun, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 77; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Resident Investigator Carnegie Experimental Evolution Station 09-30; Prof. of Experimental Zoology Brown Univ. 29-30 and Research Prof. of Biology 30-; Associate Carnegie Inst. Washington 30-32.
Publs. *The Fauna of Mayfield's Cave* 07, *Selection in Cladocera on the Basis of a Physiological Character* 21, *Physiology, Genetics and Evolution of Cladocera* 39; papers in biological journals.
168 Medway Street, Providence, R.I.

Barański, Leon Józef, LL.D.; Polish banker; b. 95; ed. Cracow and Vienna Univs.
Entered Civil Service 19; Head Foreign Exchange Section of Treasury 24; Dir. Financial Dept. Treasury 26; Commr. Bank of Poland 24, mem. Board 30, Man. 31, Gen. Man. 35, Dir. 45; Del. int. financial and economic Confs. The Hague 29, London 33; mem. Prepara-

tory Comm. of Experts Geneva; Del. of Polish Govt. to U.N. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods 44; Elected Exec.-Dir. Int. Bank of Reconstruction and Development, Washington.
1818 H Street N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barber, Eric Arthur, M.A., F.B.A.; British educationist; b. 88; ed. Shrewsbury, New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow of Merton Coll. 10-13; Fellow and Tutor Exeter Coll. 13-43; Rector 43-; Hon. Fellow Merton and New Coll.
Publs. Co-Editor *New Chapters in the History of Greek Literature, Series I and II; Oxford Book of Greek Verse; The Elegies of Propertius.*
Exeter College, Oxford.

Barbero, Andrés José Camilo; Paraguayan physician and politician; b. 77; ed. Asunción Univ.
Prof. of Physics Asunción Nat. Coll. 98; Sec. to Nat Council of Public Health 01; Prof. of Medical Physics Medical School 01-14; Dir. Nat. Inst. for Vaccination 05; Dean Faculty of Medical Sciences 06; Hon. Dir. Museum of Nat. History; Dir. Nat. Board of Health 06, 17; mem. Nat. Council of Education 09-11; Pres. Agricultural Bank of Paraguay 13-17; Pres. Paraguayan Anti-Tuberculosis League 19; Min. of Agriculture Paiva Cabinet 37, Min. of Nat. Economy Mar. 38-39; Dir. and Editor *Revista de la Sociedad Científica del Paraguay* 17-39; founder Paraguayan Red Cross, and Pres. 19-39; founder Paraguayan Ethnographical Museum and Pres. 30-39; founder Paraguayan Scientific Society, Service for Protection of Mothers and Children; awarded Nat. Order of Merit 41.
Publs. *Instrucción técnica* 08, *Municipal and Rural Hygiene* 17, *Informe de la dirección del Departamento Nacional de Higiene* 17, *Plantas medicinales del Paraguay* 17, etc.
Asunción, Avenida España 505.

Barbirolli, John, F.R.A.M.; British conductor; b. 99; ed. Royal Acad. Music.
Fmr. mem. Int. String Quartet; founded and conducted Barbirolli Chamber Orchestra 25; Conductor British Nat. Opera Co. 26; Permanent Conductor and Music Dir. New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra 37-42, Hallé Orchestra 43-.
c/o Savage Club, 1 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Barbosa Carneiro, Julio Augusto; Brazilian diplomat; b. 91.
Fmr. leader Missions to Russia, Italy and France; Del. to Brussels Int. Financial Conf. 20; Del. to Assembly of Int. Agricultural Inst. 28; Attaché London; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. and Pres. 30; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; Del. World Economic Conf. 33; Attaché to Embassy in London; Minister to Greece 39-.
Brazilian Legation, Athens, Greece.

Barbour, Rt. Hon. Sir John Milne, Bt., P.C., M.A., LL.D., M.P., D.L., J.P.; British business man and politician; b. 68; ed. Harrow, Darmstadt and Brasenose Coll., Oxford.
High Sheriff Co. Antrim 05, Co. Down 07; Pres. Belfast Chamber of Commerce 11; mem. Harbour Commrs. 15; Cons. M.P. for Co. Antrim, N. Ireland Parl. 21-29, S. Antrim 29-; Parl. and Financial Sec. N. Ireland Min. of Finance 21-40; Pres. Royal Ulster Agricultural Society 25-30, 31-; Min. of Commerce 25-40, of Finance 40-43; fmr. mem. Senate, Queen's Univ., Belfast; Pres. Royal Victoria Hospital, Belfast 41-; Chair. Cttee. Management, Co. Antrim Infirmary, Belfast Ophthalmic Hospital; Deputy Lieut. for Co. Antrim; mem. N. Ireland Privy Council; Dir. Linen Thread Co. Ltd., Wm. Barbour & Sons Ltd.; Chair. Ulster Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.; Pres. Scottish Amicable Life Assurance Society; Dir. Great Northern Railway Co., Ireland, British United Shoe Machinery Co. Ltd., Belfast Steamship Co. Ltd.; mem. Gen. Synod Church of Ireland.
Conway, Dunmurry, Co. Antrim.

Barcenas, Domingo de Las, LL.D., PH.D.; Spanish diplomat.
Served Vienna, Sec. Berlin, Paris, Vatican, Rome; M.P. 07-09; Sec. Embassy London 05-17; Under-Sec., Min. of Foreign Affairs 30-31, 39; Judge Tribunal, Articles 304-5, Treaty of Versailles; Min. to Switzerand 40-43; Ambassador to Holy See 43-45; Ambassador to Great Britain 45-.
Spanish Embassy, 24 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Barclay, Edwin, B.A., LL.D.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Liberia Coll.
Barrister 04; Prof. Liberia Coll. 04; Sec. of Public Instruction 10-12; Judge First Judicial Circuit 12; Attorney-Gen. 14-20; Sec. for Foreign Affairs 19-30; Pres. of Liberian Republic 30-44; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.
Publs. *Lone Star Forever, Fugitive Fancies.*
Monrovia.

Barclay, James Gillespie; New Zealand politician and official; b. 82; ed. Pigeon Bay School, Canterbury, New Zealand.
Farmer to 35; served Great War 14-18; M.P. 35; Min. of Agriculture, Marketing, Lands, and Forestry, Labour Govt. 40-43; New Zealand High Commissioner in Australia 44; Labour.
Mugga Way, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Barclay, Sir Robert Noton, Kt., J.P.; British shipping merchant; b. 72; ed. Uppingham and Manchester Univ.
Pres. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 14-16; Liberal M.P. for Exchange Div. of Manchester 23-24; Lord Mayor of Manchester 29-30; Alderman Manchester City Council; Chair. District Bank; Dir. Nat. Boiler Insurance Co., and Manchester Ship Canal.
Far Hills, Alderley Edge, Cheshire.

Barclay-Harvey, Sir (Charles) Malcolm, K.C.M.G.; British politician and administrator; b. 90; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Kincardine and the W. Div. of Aberdeen and Kincardine 23-29 and 31-39; Parl. Private Sec. to the Sec. of State for Scotland 24-29 and 32-36; Gov. of South Australia 39-44.
Dinnet, Aberdeenshire.

Barcza de Nagyalásóny, George; Hungarian diplomat; b. 88.
Fmrly. in Austro-Hungarian Diplomatic Service Athens, Copenhagen, Stockholm; Imperial and Royal Chamberlain 14; Hungarian Chargé d'Affaires Copenhagen and Stockholm 19, Vienna 22; Political Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24; Min. to Holy See 27-38, to Great Britain 38-41; reptd. arrested after return to Hungary 41.

Bard, Philip, A.B., A.M., PH.D., D.SC. (Hon.); American physiologist; b. 98; ed. Thacher School, Ojai, Calif., Princeton and Harvard.
Teaching Fellow in Physiology, Harvard 25-26, Instructor 26-28; Asst. Prof. Biology, Princeton Univ. 28-31; Asst. Prof. Physiology and Tutor Normal Medical Sciences, Harvard Medical School 31-33; Prof. Physiology and Dir. Physiology Dept., Johns Hopkins Univ. 33-; mem. and fmr. Pres. American Physiological Soc., mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Harvey Soc.; Hughlings Jackson Lecturer, Montreal Neurological Institute 43; served as mem. of Cttee. on Aviation Medicine, Chair. Sub-cttee. on Motion Sickness, mem. Cttee on Shock and Transfusions, Div. Medical Sciences, Nat. Research Council, Washington, D.C., during Second World War.
Publs. include: scientific papers on physiological and

neuro-physiological investigations 28-47; Ed. *Macleod's Physiology in Modern Medicine.*
710 North Washington Street, Baltimore 5, Maryland, U.S.A.

Bard, Ralph A.; American industrialist; b. 84; ed. Princeton.
Mem. staff Eversz and Co. 06, Kennett Cown and Co. 08-09; organizer and mem. Hitchcock, Bard and Co. Inc. 19-25; founder and Pres. Ralph A. Bard and Co. 25; Pres. Chicago Investors' Corporation 28-32; Vice Pres. and Dir. Chicago Corp. 32-34; Chair. Eversharp, Inc.; Dir. Fitz Simons and Connell Dredge and Dock Co., Clearing Machine Corpn.; Under-Sec. of Navy 41-45.
Eversharp Inc., 1800 Roscoe Street, Chicago, Ill.

Bardin, Ivan Pavlovich; Soviet metallurgist; b. 83.
Played important part in metallurgical development of Kuznetsk Basin; fmr. Technical Dir. first Kuznetsk "Stalin" Metallurgical Plant; Deputy Peoples' Commissar for Iron and Steel Industry; awarded Order of Lenin 34 and 43; mem. Soviet Acad. of Sciences; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour 45.
Moscow, Ministry for Iron and Steel Industry.

Bardoux, Jacques, D.LITT.; French political historian; b. 74; ed. Sorbonne and Oxford Univs.
Foreign Editor *Journal des Débats* 01; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. École des Sciences politiques and École Supérieure de Guerre; Pres. Société d'Études et d'Informations Économiques; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 25-; mem. Acad. des Sciences Coloniales 33-; Chair. l'École des Roches 34-; French expert Genoa Conf. 22; Del. L.N. 22; Senator Dept. of Puy de Dôme; Sec. Groupe des Résistants du Sénat 43-45; Deputy to Nat. Constituent Assemblies Oct. 45-June 46 and June and Nov. 46; Deputy to Nat. Assembly Nov. 46-.
Publs. *Essai d'une psychologie de l'Angleterre contemporaine, Silhouettes d'Outre-Manche, Lloyd George et la France, La reine Victoria, J. Ramsay Macdonald, L'expérience de 1924: Le dialogue J. R. Macdonald-E. Herriot, L'Ile et l'Europe, La Route de France, Le Drame Français, La France de demain, Les Soviets contre la France, J'accuse Moscou, Le chaos espagnol, Staline contre l'Europe, L'Ordre Nouveau: Face au Communisme et au Racisme, Destin de France* 45.
Paris XVI, 11 rue Mérimée.

Barea, Arturo; Spanish writer; b. 97; ed. Madrid.
Served Spanish Morocco 20-24; Technical Man. Patent Agents' Firm 27-36; Head Dept. Foreign Press Censorship, Republican Min. of Foreign Affairs during Siege of Madrid 36-37; Controller of Foreign Broadcasting from Madrid 37; lived France, now in England.
Publs. *Valor y Miedo* 38, *The Forge* 41, *Struggle for the Spanish Soul* 41, *The Track* 43, *Lorca: A Poet and His People* 44, *The Clash* 46; essays and short stories in various British periodicals.
Middle Lodge, Eaton Hastings, Faringdon, Berks.

Baréty, Léon, D.LL.; French politician; b. 83; ed. Paris Univ.
Fmr. Deputy for Alpes Maritimes; Pres. Gen. Council of Alpes Maritimes; fmr. Sec. of the Chamber and Under-Sec. of State for Budget; Under-Sec. of State for Technical Education in Tardieu Cabinet 29-30; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-; Pres. Alliance Left Republican Group; Pres. Comité Français des Expositions 39; Min. of Commerce May-June 40.
Publ. *La France au Maroc* 32.
Paris VI, 55 rue Bonaparte.

Bargeton, Paul; French diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 05; mem. French delegation to Eastern Peace Conf. 22-23; Dir. Press and Information Service 26-29; Sub.-Dir. European Dept. 29; del. the Hague and London Confs. 30; Min. Plenipotentiary 26-45; Dir. Political and Commercial Affairs Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-37; Ambassador to Belgium 37-40; Asst. Del. to L.N. 34, 35.

Baria, Raja of, Lieut.-Col. H. H. Maharaol Shree Sir Ranjitsinhji, K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 86; ed. Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot, Imperial Cadet Corps Coll. Dehra Dun, and England
Succeeded 08; served France and Flanders during War; state has area of 845 square miles and population of 191,842; salute 9 guns.
Devgad-Baria.

Baring, Hon. Sir Evelyn, K.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 03; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 26, Sec. to Agent of Govt. of India in S. Africa 29, retd. 34; Gov. of Southern Rhodesia 42-44; High Commr. for H.M. Gov. in U.K. in the Union of S.A., and High Commr. for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate, and Swaziland 44.
High Commission House, Pretoria, Cape Town, S.A.

Barker, Sir Ernest, LITT.D., D.LITT., HON. LL.D., HON. PH.D., F.B.A.; British writer on political theory and institutions; b. 74; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Lecturer and Tutor in History at Oxford 98-20; Principal King's Coll. London 20-27; Prof. of Political Science Cambridge 28-39; Hon. Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford, Peterhouse Cambridge and Westfield Coll. London; Chair. Books and Periodicals Comm. (Allied Mins. of Education) 43-45; mem. Liberal Party; Vice-Pres. Free Trade Union Feb. 46.
Publs. *Greek Political Theory* (*Plato and his Predecessors*), *English Political Thought 1848-1914, National Character, Reflections on Government, Ideas and Ideals of the British Empire, Britain and the British People, Essays on Government, Translation of Aristotle's Politics.*
17 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Barkley, Alben William, A.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Marvin Coll., Clinton, Kentucky, Emory Coll., Oxford, Ga., and Univ. of Virginia Law School.
Admitted to Kentucky Bar 01; Prosecuting Attorney McCracken County, Ky. 05-09; Judge McCracken County Court 09-13; mem. Congress for First Kentucky District 13-27; U.S. Senator from Kentucky 27-, Leader Democratic Party in Senate; Democrat.
Paducah, Ky.

Barlow, Sir James Alan Noel, Bt., G.C.B., K.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford.
Clerk in House of Commons 06; mem. Staff Board of Education 07 and Min. of Munitions 15; Principal Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 19-33; Principal Private Sec. to the Prime Min. 33-34; Under-Sec. to Treasury 34-42; Joint Second Sec. 42-45; Pres. Oriental Ceramic Society.
Boswells, Wendover, Bucks.

Barman, Christian, F.R.I.B.A., F.S.I.A.; British architect and industrial designer; b. 98; ed. Liverpool Univ.
Asst. Sec. Society of Architects 21-25; Editor (successively) *Architecture, The Architect's Journal, The Architectural Review*; Publicity Officer London Passenger Transport Board 35-41; Asst. Dir. of Post-War Building, Min. of Works 41-45; Publicity Adviser, Great Western Railway 45-.
Publs. *Sir John Vanbrugh* 24, edition of James Gibbs' *Rules for Drawing the various Parts of Architecture* 25, *The Danger to St. Paul's* 25, *Balbus, or the Future of Architecture* 26, *The Bridge* 26, *Architecture: An Introduction for the General Reader* 27; (under the pseudonym Christian Mawson), *Ramping Cat* 41, *Portrait of England* 41.
Paddington Station, London, W.2.

Barnard, Hon. William Edward; New Zealand politician; b. 86; ed. Victoria College, Wellington.
Solicitor 08, Barrister 25; M.P. for Napier (Labour 28-40, resigned from party April 40); Speaker House of Reps. 36-44; resumed legal practice 44.
Box 155, Tauranga.

Barnby, Baron; **Francis Vernon Willey,** C.M.G., C.B.E., M.V.O.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Controller Wool Supplies War Dept. 16; Chair. S. Simpson Ltd., and Simpson (Piccadilly) Ltd., Aire Wool Co. Ltd., Airedale Combing Co. Ltd., Francis Willey, Ltd.; Dir. Dawnay, Day and Co. Ltd.; fmr. mem. Central Electricity Board; fmr. mem. L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation; fmr. Pres. Fed. of British Industries; Conservative M.P. for S. Bradford 18-22; led British Industries Del. to the Far East 34; mem. Overseas Settlement Board.
2 Caxton Street, London, S.W.1.

Barnes, Rt. Hon. Alfred John, P.C., M.P.; British politician and designer; b. 87; ed. Northampton Inst. and L.C.C. School of Arts and Crafts.
Co-operative M.P. for South East Ham 22-31 and 35-; Lord Commissioner of Treasury 29-30; Chair. Co-operative Party 24-45; Chair. Railway Exec. Cttee.; Min. of War Transport 45-46; Min. of Transport 46-. Ministry of Transport, London, S.W.1.

Barnes, Rt. Rev. Ernest William, SC.D., D.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
A leader of Modernist school in the Church of England; Master of the Temple 15-19; Canon of Westminster 18-24; Bishop of Birmingham 24-; Gifford Lecturer 27-29 Aberdeen Univ.
Memoirs and papers on higher mathematics; *Should Such a Faith Offend* 27, *Scientific Theory and Religion* (Gifford Lectures) 33, *The Rise of Christianity* 47.
Bishop's Croft, Harborne, Birmingham, 17.

Barnes, Major-Gen. Gladeon Marcus, C.B.E., D.S.M., D.S., HON. M.E., DR. ENG. (Hon.); American officer; b. 87; ed. Michigan Univ., Ordnance School of Application, Army Industrial Coll. and Army War Coll.
2nd-Lieut. 10, promoted through ranks to Major-Gen. 43; in charge design railway and heavy artillery 17; American Expeditionary Forces 18; Asst. Ordnance Officer American Forces in Germany and Insp. Foreign Munitions Plant and Materials European Countries 22-23; in charge development anti-aircraft artillery 23-27; Insp. Govt. Ordnance and Manufacturing plants Europe 28; Chief Engineer Watertown Arsenal, in charge development and engineering 29-31; Chief Proof Officer, Automotive Div. Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. 32-35; Graduated Army Industrial College 36; in charge Procurement Planning Office of Asst. Sec. of War 37; Chief of Technical Staff 38-39; Chief of research and engineering, Ordnance Dept. 39-42; Chief Research and Development Service, Ordnance Department 42-; Asst. Chief Ordnance 45-; Awarded Elliot Cresson Gold Medal Franklin Inst. 46.
2540 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barnes, Harry Elmer, A.M., PH.D.; American historian and sociologist; b. 89; ed. Syracuse, Columbia and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Historical Sociology Syracuse Univ. 13-15; Lecturer in History Columbia Univ. 17-18; Prof. of History New School for Social Research 19-20 and Lecturer 23-24 and 26-; Prof. of History Clark Univ. 20-23, of Historical Sociology Smith Coll. 23-30, and of Economics Amherst Coll. 23-25; Dir. of Research in American Investments Abroad, American Fund for Public Service 25-35; Lecturer Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 37-38; with Scripps-Howard Newspapers 29-40; Consultant and historian, War Production Board 43-44, Smaller War Plants Corp. 45-46; Prof. of Sociology, Temple Univ. 46.
Publs. *Sociology and Political Theory* 23, *New History and the Social Studies* 25, *History and Social Intelligence* 26, *Genesis of the World War* 26, *Living in the Twentieth Century* 28, *Twilight of Christianity* 29, *World Politics* 30, *Story of Punishment* 30, *History of Western Civilization* 35, *Economic History of the Western World* 37, *Intellectual and Cultural History of the Western World* 37, *History of Historical Writing* 37, *Social Thought from Lore to Science* (with Howard Becker) 38, *Society in Transition: Problems of a Changing Age* 39, *Contemporary Social Theory* (with Howard Becker) 40, *Social Institutions* 42, *American Way of Life* 42, *New Horizons in Criminology* (with N. K. Teeters) 43, *Prisons in Wartime* 44, *Pennsylvania Penology* 44, *Survey of Western Civilisation* 47, *An Introduction to the History of Sociology* 47.
Stonewood, Cooperstown, N.Y.

Barnes, James Martin, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Illinois Coll., Harvard Law School.
County Judge Morgan County 26-34; mem. Congress 38-42; Admin. Asst. to President 43-; Democrat.
The White House, Washington, D.C.

Barnes, Sir James Horace, K.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Merton College, Oxford.
Dir. of Civil Aviation Finance 37-40; Deputy-Dir.-Gen. of Civil Aviation May 40-Oct. 41; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for Air Oct. 41-Nov. 43; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Air Nov. 43-37; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Air March 47-.
22 Porchester Terrace, London, W.2.

Barnes, Sir Kenneth Ralph, Kt., M.A.; British dramatist; b. 78; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Clerk in Land Registry 00-02; journalist, dramatic critic and playwright; Principal Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art 09-; Capt. 9th Hants. Regt., served India, Mesopotamia, Siberia 14-19 (Despatches); Gov. People's Palace 28-; Knight Bachelor 38; Gen. Sec. Entertainments Nat. Service Assn. (ENSA) 39-45.
Publs. Plays: adaptation of Hervieu's *Connais Toi* (performed as *Glasshouses* 09), *Undercurrents* (performed 21), *The Letter of the Law* 25.
35 Acacia Road, London, N.W.8.

Barnes, Sir Thomas James, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 88.
Legal Adviser to Min. of Shipping 18-20; Solicitor-Gen. to Board of Trade 20-34; Procurator-Gen. and Treasury Solicitor 34-.
Storey's Gate, St. James's Park, London, S.W.1.

Barnett, Lionel David, C.B., M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British Orientalist; b. 71.
Lecturer in Indian History, School of Oriental Studies; fmr. Keeper, Dept. of Oriental Printed Books and MSS., British Museum.
20c Holland Villas Road, London, W.14.

Barnett, P. Neville; Author, designer and publisher of private press publications de luxe, international authority on book-plates and Japanese colour-prints; b. 81.
Hon. Sec. and life mem. Australian Ex Libris Society; fmr. Vice-Pres. New Zealand Ex Libris Society and Bookplate Assn. Los Angeles; Gen. Sec. Australian Painter-Etchers Society, Sydney 31-37; Librarian Bank of New South Wales, Sydney.
Publs. *The Book-Plate in Australia: Its Inspiration and Development* 30, *Pictorial Book-Plates* 31, *Armorial Book-Plates* 32, *Woodcut Book-Plates* 34, *Japanese Colour-Prints* 36, *Colour-Prints of Hiroshige* 37, *Hiro-*

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shige 38, *Glimpses at Ukiyo-ye* 40, *Nishiki-ye: Brocade Prints of Japan* 41, *Australian Book-Plates, Figure-Prints of Japan* 47, etc.
Box 2076 G.P.O., Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Barnett, Samuel J., B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 73; ed. Chicago, Denver, Virginia and Cornell Univs. Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Physics Colorado Coll. 98-00, Stanford Univ. 00-05, Tulane Univ. 05-11 and Ohio State Univ. 11-18; Physicist Carnegie Inst. Washington 18-26 (Dept. of Terrestial Magnetism 18-24, Research Associate 24-26); Research Associate California Inst. of Technology 24-; Prof. of Physics Univ. of California 26-; Emer. 44; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Research Council 23-25; awarded Comstock Prize of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 18 for discovery of magnetization by rotation known as the "Barnett effect"; mem. Réunion Int. d'Études sur le Magnétisme, Strasbourg 39.
Publs. *Elements of Electro-Magnetic Theory* 03, *Theories of Magnetism* (Nat. Research Council, Vol. 3, 1922, joint author), *Le Magnétisme* (proceedings of Strasbourg Reunion, joint author); and papers on experimental and theoretical electricity and magnetism.
315 South Hill Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Baroda, The Maharaja of; Lieut.-Col. His Highness Farzandi-Khas-I-Dowlati-Englishia, Maharaja Sir Pratapsingha Gaekwad, Sena Khas Khel Samsher Bahadur, G.C.I.E., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 08; ed. Baroda Coll. and Deccan Coll., Poona.
Succeeded to throne 39; salute of 21 guns.
Laxmi Vilas Palace, Baroda.

Barou, Noah, PH.D.; British economist, sociologist and writer; b. 89; ed. Russia, Germany, London, etc. Sec. Gen. Council of Trade Unions in the Ukraine 18-19; Dir. Centrosoyus, Berlin 23-24; and of Moscow Narodny Bank, Ltd. London 25-31; Economic consultant; Hon. Sec. World Jewish Congress; Mem. of the Int. Inst. for Co-operative Studies, etc.
Publs. *The Co-operative Movement and Banking in the U.S.S.R.* 28, *The Co-operative Movement in the U.S.S.R. and its Foreign Trade* 29, *Co-operative Banking* 32, *Co-operative Insurance* 36, *Soviet Home Front* 42, *Our Soviet Ally* (in collaboration) 43, *World Co-operation* 44, *Jews in Work and Trade* 45, *Co-operation in the Soviet Union* 46, *British Trade Unions* 47.
21 Langland Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Barr, Brig.-Gen. David G.; American officer; b. 95. Served Gt. War, with Army of Occupation Germany to 19; Chief of Staff U.S. Armoured Force under Gen. Devers to 43; Deputy Chief of Staff European Theatre of Operations 43-45.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Barr, Rev. James, M.A., B.D.; British politician; b. 62. Min., twice Moderator of the United Free Church of Scotland; temperance advocate and supporter of Scottish Home Rule; Labour M.P. for Motherwell Div. of Lanarkshire 24-31 and for Coatbridge Div. 35-45, retd.; Chair. Select Cttee. on Capital Punishment 29-30; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 31.
Publs. *The Bible and the Working Class* 30, *The United Free Church of Scotland* 34, *Religious Liberty in the Totalitarian States* 38.
75 Clouston Street, Glasgow, N.W.

Barr, Kai; Danish university professor; b. 96; studied classical and oriental philology (M.A.).
Asst. with Comm. of *Corpus Lexicographorum Graecorum* 23-33; studies in Florence and Göttingen 27-31; Lecturer in Classical Philology Univ. of Copenhagen 36-45; Prof. of Iranian Philology 45-; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences April 45-.
Publs. Ed. Vols. VII-XII of *Codices Avestici et Pehlavici* 37-44; contributions to philological journals.
Ordrup Jagtvej 30, Charlottenlund, Denmark.

Barratt, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Sheridan, K.C.B., C.M.G., M.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Clifton Coll., Royal Military Acad. Woolwich and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Royal Flying Corps 14; served World War 14-18; Chief Instructor R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover; Commander No. 1 Indian Group 31-32; Senior Air Staff Officer Headquarters R.A.F. India 32-34; Dir. Staff Duties Air Min. 35; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover 36-39; Air Officer Commanding in Chief British Air Forces in France 40; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Army Co-operation Command 41-43, Technical Training Command 43-45; Inspector-General R.A.F. 45-Jan. 47; Gentleman Usher to Sword of State 46.
Army and Navy Club, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Barrett, Jesse W., A.B., LL.D., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. George Washington Univ.
In practice St. Louis 06; Asst. U.S. Attorney 09-10; Sec. Republican State Comm. 19; Attorney-Gen. for Missouri 21-25; mem. Nat. Assen. of Attorneys-Gen., American Inst. of Law, American Acad. of Political Science and American Bar Assen.; fmr. Pres. Missouri Bar Assen.; Republican nominee for Gov. of Missouri 36.
Publs. *Limitations of the Anti-Trust Laws, Economics and Statutory Law.*
506 Olive Street, St. Louis, Mo.

Barrington, Hon. (Walter) Bernard (Louis); British company director; b. 76; ed. Charterhouse.
Partner in Norton, Rose Barrington & Co., Solicitors, 04-19; partner in Helbert Wagg & Co., merchant bankers 19-; Deputy Chair. Legal and Gen. Assurance Society, Ltd.; Chair. Gresham Life Assurance Co., Ltd., Gresham Fire and Accident Assurance Co., Ltd., London, Lomond Investment Co. Ltd., Egyptian Delta Light Railways Ltd., Trading Investment Co. Ltd., Trans-Oceanic Trust Ltd., Westpool Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. Traction and Gen. Investment Trust Ltd.
11 Ilchester Place, London, W.14.

Barrington-Ward, Sir Lancelot Edward, K.C.V.O., CH.M., F.R.C.S. EDIN., F.R.C.S.ENG.; British surgeon; b. 84; ed. Westminster, Bromsgrove, Edinburgh Univ., Middlesex Hospital.
Examiner in Surgery St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.; Chief surgeon Lady Wimborne's Hospital, Uskub, Serbia 15; Surgeon to the King 36-; Senior Surgeon Royal Northern Hospital; Consulting Surgeon Gt. Ormond St. Hospital for Sick Children, Wood Green Hospital.
Publs. *Abdominal Surgery of Children, Royal Northern Operative Surgery* (Editor).
8 Harcourt House, Cavendish Square, London, W.1.

Barrington-Ward, Robert McGowan, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British journalist; ed. Westminster and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Editorial Sec. *The Times* 13; served with Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 14-19; Asst. Editor *The Observer* 19-27; Asst. Editor *The Times* 27-41, Editor 41-.
The Times, Printing House Square, London.

Barros, Adhemar Pereira de, M.D.; Brazilian politician; b. 01; ed. Anglo-Brazilian School and Faculty of Medicine Rio de Janeiro.
Studied Medicine Univs. of London, Paris and Vienna and schools and hospitals Berlin; fmr. Deputy and mem. Comm. of Industry and Commerce; Pres. Social Progressist Party; Gov. S. Paulo State 38-41 and Jan. 47-.
Home: Sao Paulo, R. Albuquerque Lins 992, Brazil; Office: Palacio Campos Eliseos.

Barros Jarpa, Ernesto; Chilean politician and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Barrister 15; Deputy; Under-Sec. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Min. of Finance and of the Interior 32; Dir. Chilean Mortgage Bank; Pres. Chilean Electricity Co.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42; Prof. of Int. Law.
Publs. *La conferencia de la Paz y el convenio sobre arreglo pacífico de los conflictos internacionales.*
Santiago, Avenida San Luis 892 (Les Leones).

Barroso, Gustavo, LL.D.; Brazilian jurist; b. 88; ed. Rio de Janeiro Univ.
Editor *Jornal do Comercio* 11-12; Sec. Federal Rubber Service 13; Sec. for the Interior and Justice Ceará State 14; Deputy Fed. Chamber 15-18; Sec. Del. to Versailles Conf. 19; Insp. of Public Instruction Rio 20-22; Dir. Nat. Historical Museum and Insp. of Nat. Monuments 22-; Sec.-Gen. Int. Congress of Jurists 27; mem. and fmr. Pres. Brazilian Acad. of Letters; mem. Acad. for the Rights of Nations; Fellow Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *Brasil-colonia de banqueiros, Terra de Sol, Ao som da viola, Através dos folk-lores, Historia Militar do Brasil, O Brasil em face do Prata, O santo do Brejo, A ronda dos seculos, Praias e Varzeas, Historia Secreta do Brasil.*
Rio de Janeiro, 123 rue Sá Ferreira, Copacabana.

Barrows, David Prescott, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., DR.h.c. (Univ. of Bolivia), LITT.D. (Columbia); American political scientist; b. 73; ed. Pomona Coll., Univ. of California, Columbia Univ., Univ. of Chicago.
Chief Bureau of Non-Christian Tribes Philippine Islands 01; Gen. Superintendent of Education Philippine Islands 03-09; Prof. of Education Univ. of California 10, Dean Graduate School 10, Prof. of Political Science 11, Dean of Faculties 13, Pres. 19-23; Hon. Prof. Faculty of Law and Political Science Catholic Univ. of Chile 28; Carnegie Visiting Prof. of Int. Relations (Latin America) 28; Theodore Roosevelt Prof. Univ. of Berlin 33-34; mem. Belgian Relief Cttee. in charge food supply of Brussels 16; Major of Cavalry Nat. Army 17, Lieut.-Col. 18, Col. California Nat. Guard 21, Brig.-Gen. 25, Major-Gen. Army of U.S.; Commanding Gen. 40th Div. Nat. Guard of U.S. 26-37; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; corresp. mem. Royal Acad. of Political and Moral Science Madrid.
Publs. *The Ethno-Botany of the Coahuilla Indians* 00, *A History of the Philippines* 03, 24, *A Decade of American Government in the Philippines* 15, *British Politics in Transition* (with E. M. Sait) 25, *Government in California* 26 (with Thomas Barrows), *Berbers and Blacks* 27.
85 Parkside Drive, Berkeley, Calif.

Barry, Gerald Reid; British journalist; b. 98; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Served European War, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 16-19, Capt. 18; Asst. Editor *Saturday Review* 21-24, Editor 24-30; Founder 30 and Editor 30-34 *Week-End Review*; Dir. *New Statesman and Nation and Week-End Review;* Man. Editor and Dir. *News Chronicle* 36-; contrib. to daily and weekly press, broadcast talks; Editor *The Week-End Calendar* 33, *This England* 34; mem. Exec. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee. 41-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council Civil Liberties; Hon. A.R.I.B.A.; co-founder P.E.P. (Political and Economic Planning); Fellow Nat. Inst. Journalists.
The Forge House, Sutton, Pulborough, Sussex.

Barry, Philip, B.A.; American dramatist; b. 96; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Code Dept. Embassy London 18-19; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, American Society of Dramatists, Century Assen., Univ. Club, Authors' League.
Publs. Plays: *You and I* 23, *The Youngest* 24, *In a Garden* 25, *White Wings* 26, *John* 27, *Paris Bound* 27, *Cock Robin* (with Elmer Rice) 28, *Hotel Universe* 30, *To-morrow and To-morrow* 31, *The Animal Kingdom* 32, *The Joyous Season* 33, *Bright Star* 35, *War in Heaven* (novel), *Here Come the Clowns* 37, *The Philadelphia Story* 38, *Liberty Jones* 40, *Without Love* 42.
East Hampton, N.Y.; Jupiter Island, Hobe Sound, Fla.

Barstow, Sir George Lewis, K.C.B.; British company director; b. 74.
Controller Treasury Supply Services 19-27; Dir. Prudential Assurance Co. 28-, Deputy Chair. 35-41, Chair. 41-; Govt. Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. 27-46.
Chapel House, Builth, Breconshire.

Barth, Karl, D.D., LL.D.; Swiss theologian; b. 86; ed. Berne, Berlin, Tübingen and Marburg Univs.
Hon. Prof. Göttingen 21; Prof. Münster i. W. 25; Prof. Bonn 30-34, Basle 35-; Leader of German Church Opposition to "Nazification" for which he was retired 35; Hon. Dr.Theol. Münster 22, deprived of degree 39.
Publs. *Suchet Gott so werdet ihr leben* 18, *Der Römerbrief* 18, *Das Wort Gottes und die Theologie* 25, *Die Auferstehung der Toten* 25, *Prolegomena zur Dogmatik* 27, *Die Theologie und die Kirche* 28, *Zur Lehre vom Heiligen Geist* 30, *Anselms Beweis der Existenz Gottes* 31, *Kirchliche Dogmatik* 32, 38, 40, 42, *Theologische Existenz Heute* 33, *Credo* 35, *Theologische Studien* 38, *A Letter from Switzerland to Great Britain* 41, *The Church and the War* 44, *Kirchliche Dogmatik* 45, *Eine Schweizer Stimme* 45, *Die protestantische Theologie im* 19, *Jahrhundert* 47, *Dogmatik im Grundriss* 47.
Basle, Pilgerstrasse 25.

Barthel, Max; German writer; b. 93.
Publs. Verse: *Verse aus den Argonnen, Freiheit, Die Faust, Arbeiterseele, Sonne, Mond und Sterne, Botschaft und Befehl, Hutzlibum, Danksagung, Die Lachparade, Lobgesang;* prose: *Das Lied vom Walde, Spielzeuglieder, Von den Männern, die ihre Pflicht getan;* novels: *Das Spiel mit der Puppe, Das unsterbliche Volk, Der grosse Fischzug, Das Land auf den Bergen, Die Strasse der ewigen Sehnsucht;* short stories: *Das goldene Panzerhemd, Der Bund der Drei; Der Flüchtling von Nargin,* 13 *Indianer;* reports: *Deutschland, Erde unter den Füssen.*
Dresden-A. 21, Ermelstrasse 28.

Bartholomew, Gen. Sir William Henry, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 77.
Dir. of Recruiting and Organisation in War Office 27-28; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 29-30; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence in the War Office 31-34; Chief of Gen. Staff India 34-37; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery; fmr. A.D.C. Gen. to the King; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Northern Command 37-40; a Regional Commr. for Civil Defence 40-45.
Sandell's House, West Amesbury, Wiltshire.

Bartimeus (*see* Ritchie, L. A.).

Bartky, Walter; American mathematician; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago (B.S., PH.D.).
Asst. in Astronomy Univ. of Chicago 23-26, Instr. 26-27, Asst. Prof. 27-33, Assoc. Prof. 33-42, Prof. of Applied Maths. 42-, Assoc. Dean of Physical Sciences 42-45, Dean of Physical Sciences 45-.
Publ. *Highlights of Astronomy.*
The University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Bartlett, Sir Charles John, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 89; ed. Bath Technical Coll.
Served in Devonshire and Dorsetshire Regts. 14-19; engaged in commercial and industrial work 20; Man. Dir. General Motors Ltd. 26, Vauxhall Motors Ltd. 30-.
Whitewalls, Kinsbourne Green, Harpenden, Herts.

Bartlett, Frederic Charles, C.B.E., F.R.S., M.A., HON. D.PHIL. (Athens), D.SC. (Princeton); British psychologist; b. 86; ed. St. John's Coll., Cambridge.
Asst. to Dir. Psychological Laboratory Cambridge 14; Reader in Experimental Psychology Cambridge Univ. 22, Dir. Psychological Laboratory 22-; Editor *British*

Journal of Psychology 24-; Pres. Section J, British Assen. 29; Prof. of Experimental Psychology Cambridge Univ. 31-; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; mem. Medical Research Council 41-47; Foreign Mem. American Phil. Society Philadelphia, Société de Psychologie de France, American Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Industrial Health Research Board.
Publs. *Exercises in Logic* 13, *Psychology and Primitive Culture* 23, *Textbook of Experimental Psychology* (Part II) (with Dr. C. S. Myers) 25, *Psychology and the Soldier* 27, *Remembering: An experimental and Social Study* 32, *The Problem of Noise* 34, *The Study of Society* 39, *Political Propaganda* 40.
Michaelhouse, Millington Road, Cambridge.

Bartlett, Frederic Clay; American painter; b. 73; ed. Harvard and St. Paul's Schools, Munich Royal Acad. of Art and Paris.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; has done mural decorations in Chicago Univ. and Council Chamber of Chicago City Hall; represented in permanent collection of Chicago Art Inst., Carnegie Inst., Corcoran Gallery, etc.
18 S. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Bartlett (Charles) Vernon (Oldfield), M.P.; British author, politician and publicist; b. 94.
Fmrly. Reuter's correspondent at Peace Conf.; subsequently *The Times* corresp. in Switzerland and Rome; London Dir. L.N. Secretariat 22-32; speaker on international affairs for B.B.C. 28-34; Diplomatic correspondent *News Chronicle* 34-40; Editor *World Review* 34-40; Independent M.P. for Bridgwater 39-; Diplomatic Adviser *News Chronicle* 40-.
Publs. Novel *Journey's End* (with R. C. Sherriff); *Topsy Turvy, Calf Love, No Man's Land, The World Our Neighbour, If I were Dictator, This is my Life, To-morrow Always Comes.*
6 Gower Street, London, W.C.1; Stone Cottage, Byworth, Sussex.

Bartoli, Matteo, PH.D., DR.h.c. (Cluj Univ.); Italian philologist; b. 73; ed. Vienna Univ.
Prof. of Philology (Glottologia) Turin Univ. 08-; mem. Permanent Int. Linguistic Cttee. Acad. of Bucharest 14, Cracow 30, Turin 31, Sofia 32, Scutari 37, Prague 38; Editor *Archivio glottologico italiano, Studi albanesi, Atlante linguistico italiano* and *Bollettino dell'Atlante linguistico italiano.*
Publs. *Lettere giuliane* 03, *Altitalienische Chrestomathie* 03, *Die dalmatischen altromanischen Sprachreste von Veglia bis Ragusa und ihre Stellung in der appeninobalkanischen Romania* (2 vols.) 06, *Introduzione alla neolinguistica* 25, *Breviario di neolinguistica* 25, *Italia linguistica* 27, *Per la storia del latino volgare* 27, *Studii istroromâne* 29, *Ario-europeo, uralico, semitico: luci e ombre nell'opera di Alfredo Trombetti* 36, *L'italianità del dalmatico, del sardo e del ladino* 36, *Caratteri fondamentali delle lingue neolatine* 36, 37, *Le più antiche fasi di forme e di suoni dell'ario-europeo* 37, *Ancora delle origini dei linguaggi precolombiani (d'America) alla luce delle norme spaziali* 37, *Ancora del carattere conservativo dello slavo e del baltico* 37, *Il carattere arcaico dei linguaggi germanici* 38, German edition 39, *Der italienische Sprachatlas und die Arealnormen* 39, *Linguistica speziale* 39.
Turin, Corso Vinzaglio 11.

Barton, Most Rev. Arthur William, B.D.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. St. Columba's Coll. Dublin, Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Curate St. George's Dublin 04; Curate in charge Howth, Co. Dublin 05; First Head Trinity Coll. Mission Belfast 12; Rector St. Mark's Dundela 14; Canon of Down 22; Rector of Bangor 25-30; Archdeacon of Down 27-30; Bishop (Church of Ireland) of Kilmore, Elphin and Ardagh 30-39; Protestant Episcopalian Archbishop of Dublin and Primate of Ireland 39-.
The Palace, Shrewsbury Road, Dublin.

Barton, (George Samuel) Horace, C.M.G., HON. D.SC.A. (Laval), Commdr. Agricole Mérite; Canadian agriculturalist; b. 83; ed. Toronto Univ. (B.S.A.).
Asst. in Animal Husbandry Macdonald Coll., McGill Univ. 07-10, Lecturer 10-11, Prof. of Animal Husbandry 11-32; Dean of Faculty of Agric. 25-32; Dep. Min. of Agric. for Canada 32-; Alternate mem. for Canada of Combined Food Board (later Int. Emergency Food Council) from 43; Chair. Canadian Del. U.N. Conf. on food and agric. Hot Springs 43; Alternate mem. for Canada at FAO Confs. at Quebec City 45, Copenhagen 46, Geneva 47; mem. Exec. Cttee. FAO 45-; Vice-Pres. Canadian Soc. of Technical Agriculturists 20-23, Pres. 23-25; Pres. Eastern Canada Soc. of Animal Production 28-30.
Home: 260 Metcalfe Street, Ottawa; Office: Department of Agriculture, Confederation Building, Ottawa, Canada.

Barton, Henry Askew, B.S., E.E., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 98; ed. Princeton.
Engineer with American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 21-23; Nat. Research Fellow, Harvard Univ. 25-27; Fellow Bartol Research Laboratory 27-29; Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ. 29-31; Dir. American Inst. of Physics 31-; Vice-Chair. Div. Physical Sciences of Nat. Research Council 33-.
Publs. Various contributions to physics journals for over twenty-five years.
Home: 33 Springdale Road, Princeton, N.J.; Office: 57 East 55 Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Bartow, Edward, PH.D., D.SC.; American chemist; b. 70; ed. Williams Coll. and Göttingen.
Asst. in Chemistry 92-94 and Instructor Williams Coll. 95-97; Associate Prof. Univ. of Kansas 97-05; Associate Prof. 05-06 and Prof. Sanitary Chemistry Univ. of Illinois 06-20; Dir. State Water Survey of Illinois 05-20; Prof. and Head Dept. of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering State Univ. of Iowa 20-40, Emeritus; Maj. 17-18, Lt.-Col. 18-19, U.S. Sanitary Corps; O.C. Water Labs. A.E.F.; Asst. Editor *Chemical Abstracts* 11-; Pres. American Water Works Assen. 20, American Chemical Society 36; Vice-Pres. Int. Union Pure and Applied Chemistry 34-38; Medaille d'Honneur des Epidemie (d'Argent) France; mem. Spanish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Reports on Chemical and Biological Survey of Waters of Illinois* (14 vols.) 06-20; papers on water purification, sewage disposal and treatment of organic wastes.
Chemistry Building, State University, Iowa City.

Baruch, Bernard Mannes, A.B., LL.D.; American economist; b. 70; ed. Coll. of the City of New York.
Mem. Advisory Comm. of Council of Nat. Defence 16; Chair. Cttee. on Raw Materials, Minerals and Metals; Chair. War Industries Board 18-19; mem. Supreme Economic Council; economic adviser for American Peace Comm.; Personal Adviser to James Byrnes as Dir. Office War Mobilization 43-45; U.S. Representative and Chair. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-Jan. 47.
Publs. *Making of Economic and Reparation Sections of Peace Treaty* 20, *Taking the Profit out of War.*
597 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Baruch, Herman Benjamin, B.S., M.D.; American doctor, banker, financier, and diplomatist; b. 72; ed. City Coll., N.Y., and Columbia Univ.
Practised medicine 95-03; mem. Baruch Brothers on stock exchange 03-18; with H. Hentz & Co., bankers, New York 18-42; Special Representative Board of Economic Warfare in Brazil and Special Economic Adviser to U.S. Ambassador to Brazil Mar.-Sept. 43; Ambassador to Portugal April 45 to Mar. 47; Ambassador to Netherlands Mar. 47-; mem. Alien Enemy Review Bd.; Dir. Texas Gulf Sulphur Co., Ryan Consol. Petroleum Co.; Pres. The Doctor Simon Baruch Foundation for medical research); mem. N.Y. Acad. Medicine; Dir.

American Arbitration Assen.; mem. Alumni Assens. of Univ. of Va., City Coll. (N.Y.), Sloane Maternity and Mt. Sinai Hospitals; interested in medical research (especially on cancer and pneumonia) at Doctor Simon Baruch Foundation, N.Y., and plant research at Bagatelle Nursery, Huntington, Long Island, N.Y.
Home: 1067 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.; and U.S. Embassy, The Hague, Netherlands.

Barwell, Hon. Sir Henry Newman, K.C.M.G., LL.B.; Australian politician; b. 87; ed. Adelaide.
Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Industry South Australia 17-20; Premier and Attorney-Gen. 20-24; Senator South Australia 25-28; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 28-33; Chair. British Gen. Fixed Trust, Ltd., Clunes Goldfields (1931), Ltd., and Improving Securities Trust, Ltd.; Attorney in London for Adelaide Electric Supply Co., Ltd.
3 Herbert Street, Medindie, South Australia.

Basdevant, Jules; French international lawyer; b. 77; ed. Collège d'Autun and Faculté de Droit, Paris.
Lecturer in Faculty of Law, Rennes 03-07; Lecturer, later Prof., in Faculty of Law, Grenoble 07-14; served French Army First World War 14-18; Lecturer, later Prof., of Int. Law in Faculté de Droit, Paris 18-; Legal adviser, Min. of Foreign Affairs; Prof. at School of Naval Warfare; Vice-Pres. Int. Court of Justice and mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; mem. Institut de France; Associate Royal Acad. of Belgium; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Institut de Droit international; Hon. mem. American Society of Int. Law.
Publs. *La Révolution française et le Droit de la guerre continentale* 03, *Recueil international des traités du XIXe siècle-t. I* 1801-1825 13, *Les déportations du Nord de la France et de la Belgique et le Droit international* 17, *Traités et conventions en vigueur entre la France et les Puissances étrangères* 18-21, *Jurisprudence italienne en matière de prises maritimes* 21, *Jurisprudence britannique en matière de prises maritimes* 22-27.
1 Rue Cassini, Paris, and Peace Palace, The Hague, Holland.

Bashir, Sheik Mahommed; Indian industrialist; b. 02; ed. Allahabad and London.
Barrister-at-Law Middle Temple; Dir. Juggilal Kamlapat Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., and Reserve Bank of India; mem. Iron and Steel Panels of Govt. of India for Post-War Development; mem. Development Board and Municipal Board, Cawnpore; Past Pres. Rotary Club of Cawnpore and Merchants' Chamber of U.P.
Bashir Lodge, Cawnpore.

Bass, Charles Cassedy, M.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 75; ed. Tulane Univ.
Published first successful cultivation of malaria plasmodia in vitro 11; Prof. of Experimental Medicine and Dean School of Medicine Tulane Univ. of Louisiana; mem. Society of American Bacteriologists; Pres. American Society of Tropical Medicine; Pres. Southern Medicine Assen.
Publs. *Hookworm Disease* (with George Dock) 09, *Alveolodental Pyorrhoea and Practical Clinical Laboratory Diagnosis* (with F. M. Johns) 15.
1430 Tulane Avenue, New Orleans, La.

Bass, Lawrence Wade, PH.D.; American chemical engineer; b. 98; ed. Tulane, Yale, Lille and Paris Univs. and Pasteur Inst. Paris.
Rockefeller Inst. 25-29; Exec. Staff Mellon Inst. 29-31; Dir. of Research Borden Co. New York 31-36; Asst. Dir. Mellon Inst. 37-42; Dir. New England Ind. Research Foundation 42-44; Dir. Chemical Research Air Reduction Co., Inc. 44-; Research and Development U.S. Indus. Chemicals Inc. 44-; Pres. American Inst. Chemical Engs. 45.
Publs. *Chemistry of the Inorganic Complex Compounds* 23, *Nucleic Acids* 31.
60E 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Bassett, Major John, LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian newspaper publisher; b. Ireland 86; ed. Nat. and Christian Brothers' Schools Omagh, and Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Parl. Corresp. of *Montreal Gazette* Ottawa 11-26; Pres. Parl. Press Gallery 25-26; Dir. Gazette Printing Co. Ltd. Montreal 13-20, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 20, now Pres. and Man. Dir.; a Canadian Del. to 3rd Imperial Press Conf. Australia 25; Pres. and Publisher *Sherbrooke Daily Record*; Staff Officer Lieut.-Gen. Hon. Sir Sam Hughes in Canada, England and France 14-16; Dir. (Pres. 33) Canadian Forestry Assen.; Gov. Bishop's Univ. Lennoxville.
1227 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal; Bondville, Que.

Bassler, Ray Smith, B.A., M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American palæontologist; b. 78; ed. Cincinnati and George Washington Univs.
Geologist at U.S. Nat. Museum; Aid in Dept. of Geology 01, Asst. Curator and Curator, Div. Invertebrate Palæontology and Palæobotany 04-29; Head Curator of Geology 29-; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Geology, George Washington Univ. 04-45.
Publs. Numerous monographs, papers and bibliographies upon invertebrate palæontology and stratigraphy, dealing largely with micro-organisms.
U.S. National Museum, Washington 25, D.C.

Bastianini, Giuseppe; Italian diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Perugia Univ.
Vice-Sec. Fascist Party 21-23; Under-Sec. for Agriculture 27; fmr. Min. in Tangier, Lisbon and Athens; Ambassador to Poland 33-36; Under. Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-39 and 42-; Ambassador to Great Britain 39-40; Gov. of Dalmatia 41; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 42-43; sentenced to death by Fascists at Verona; escaped to Switzerland April 44; captured by Allies June 45.
Publs. *Gloria di Roma* 23, *Rivoluzione* 23.

Bastid, Paul, D.LL., D.PH.; French politician; b. 92; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy for Cantal 24-; mem. Radical Socialist Party; Sec. of the Chamber 25; Del. to the L.N. 26-28, 32-36, 35-36; Pres. of Foreign Affairs Cttee. of the Chamber 34-; Min. Commerce in Blum Cabinet June 36; Prof. Law Faculty Lyon Univ.; Joint Vice-Pres. French British Parl. Cttee. 39-40; mem. C.N.R., mem. A.C.P., Pres. Constitutional Cttee.
Publs. *Les communautés taisibles de l'ancien droit* 16, *L'hypothèque grecque et sa signification historique* 17, *Sieyès et sa pensée* 39, *Les discours de Sieyès dans les débats constitutionnels de l'an III* 39, *Doctrines et institutions politique de la Seconde Republique*, 2 vols. 45.
Université de Lyon, 30 rue Cavenne, Lyon.

Bastide, Joseph-Etienne; French barrister; Doctor of Law.
Pres. of Assen. of Lawyers; mem. of Chamber of Deputies for Aveyron 36; mem. Provisional Consultative Assembly 44; mem. Nat. Constituent Assembly 45; Vice-Pres. of Republican Fed.; Independent Republican; Chevalier of Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18).
5 rue d'Armagnac, Rodez (Aveyron), France.

Bastien, Alfred Theodore Joseph; Belgian painter; b. 73.
Rep. in Jeu de Paume Paris, Houses of Parl. London, Museums of Brussels, Ghent, Ostend and Namur. Canadian Memorial Ottawa, Philadelphia, Shanghai. Portraits, landscapes, etc.; Prof. of Painting, Art School, Brussels; mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Brussels, 286 Chauseé de Vleengat.

Bastin, Charles; Belgian diplomat; b. 76; ed. Liege, Brussels and Antwerp.
Vice-Consul Melbourne 97, Cologne 00; Consul Cal-

cutta 03; Consul-Gen. Yokohama 10; Commercial Counsellor Embassy London 26; Min. Plen. 40; Dir.-Gen. Bureau for Belgian Refugees in London.

Basu, Jatindra Nath, M.A.; Indian politician; b. 72; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly 20-; Del. to Indian Round Table Confs.; head of firm B. N. Basu and Co., solicitors; formerly Pres. Nat. Liberal Fed. of India.
6 Old Post Office Street, Calcutta.

Batcheller, Hiland Garfield, PH.B.; American industrialist; b 85; ed. Wesleyan Univ.
Asst. to Pres. 15, Vice-Pres. 18, Exec. Vice-Pres. 25, Pres. 30-38, Ludlum Steel Corpn., Pres. Allegheny-Ludlum Steel Corpn. 38-; Dir. N.Y. Telephone Co., Wallingford Steel Co., Arnold Engineering Co., Reliance Life Ins. Co., Farmers' Deposit Nat. Bank, American Iron and Steel Inst., Duquesne Club; Trustee R.P.I., Wesleyan Univ.; mem. Newcomen Society of London; Vice-Chair. in charge Metals and Minerals; Div. War Pro. Board 42-43; Chief Operations W.P.B. 44.
Oliver Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bateman, Charles Harold, C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 92; ed. London Univ. and Sorbonne.
3rd Sec. Diplomatic Service 20, 2nd Sec. 23, 1st Sec. 29; Counsellor Embassy Cairo 38-41; Min. to Mexico 41-44, Ambassador 44-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Bateman, Henry Mayo; British artist and caricaturist; b. Australia 87.
Studied drawing and painting Westminster and New Cross Art Schools, Charles van Havenmæt's studio; contrib. numerous drawings to most leading weekly and monthly magazines; designed several theatrical posters.
Publs. *Burlesques, A Book of Drawings, Suburbia, More Drawings, Considered Trifles, Himself,* etc.
Newtown, Langport, Somerset.

Bateman, James, R.A.; British artist; b. 93; ed. Royal Coll. of Art and Slade School.
Fmr. painter and wood engraver; paints pastoral subjects, portraits and mural decorations; Pres. Kendal Art Society; represented in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Vancouver, Adelaide, Sidney, Laing Art Gallery, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Southampton, Cheltenham, etc.
25a Glebe Place, Chelsea, S.W.3.

Bates, Frederic Alan, M.C., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 14-19; partner in firm Messrs. Edward Bates and Sons, merchants and bankers; Chair. Cunard Steam Ship Co. Ltd., Cunard White Star Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Royal Insurance Co. Ltd., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Thos. and Jno. Brocklebank Ltd.
Gyrn Castle, Llanasa, Holywell, Flints.

Bates, Herbert Ernest; British writer; b. 05; ed. Kettering Grammar School.
Publs. *The Two Sisters, Catherine Foster, Charlotte's Row, The Fallow Land, The Poacher, A House of Women, Spella Ho, Country Tales, The Bride Comes to Evensford, Fair Stood the Wind for France* (novels); *Day's End, Seven Tales and Alexander, The Black Boxer, Cut and Come Again, Something Short and Sweet, The Flying Goat* (stories); *Through the Woods, Down the River* (essays); *The Day of Glory* (play); *The Cruise of the Breadwinner.*
The Granary, Little Chart, Ashford, Kent.

Bates, Ralph; British writer; b. 99; ed. Swindon and North Wilts. Secondary School.
Served in Great War 17-19; worked in G.W.R. factory; participated in Republican politics in Spain 30-37; unemployed, began literary career 33; Capt. Spanish Loyalist Army and Internat. Brigade, Madrid sector 36-37; U.S.A. lecture tour 37-38; in Mexico 38-39.
Publs. *Sierra* 33, *Lean Men* 34, *Schubert* 34, *The Olive Field* 36, *Rainbow Fish* 37, *The Miraculous Horde* 39, *The Fields of Paradise* 41, *The Undiscoverables* 42.
10 Park Terrace East, New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Bates, Rt. Hon. Sir (Richard) Dawson, Bt., P.C., O.B.E., D.L., J.P., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 76.
Mem. firm E. and R. D. Bates, Solicitors; Home Sec. N. Ireland 21-43; M.P. for E. Belfast, N. Ireland Parl. 21-28, for Victoria Div. 29; Joint Sec. Ulster Unionist Council.
Magherabuoy House, Portrush, Co. Antrim.

Bates, Sanford, LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer. b. 84; ed. Boston High School and Northeastern Univ.
Mem. Massachusetts House of Representatives 12-14 and Senate 15-16; mem. Constitutional Convention 17-18; Chair. Legal Advisory Board 17-18; Commr. of Correction Massachusetts 19-29; Superintendent Federal Prisons 29; Dir. Bureau of Prisons 30-37; Vice-Pres. Int. Prison Congress 30-31; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology; U.S. Commr. Int. Penal and Penitentiary Comm 33-; Del. to Int. Congress Berlin 35; Exec. Dir. Boys' Clubs of America 37-; mem. Faculty New York School of Social Work 37-, Columbia Teachers' Coll. 38-; Moderator American Unitarian Church 38-40; Pres. American Prison Congress 36, Fed. Prison Industries 36, Trustee Nat. Probation Assn. 36-, Vice-Pres. Nat. Conf. Social Wks. 45, Commr. Institutions and Agencies State of N.J. 45, American Parole Assn., 41; Commr. Parole, N.Y. State 40-45; Pres. Int. Prison and Penitentiary Comm., Berne Aug. 47; mem. Migrant Labour Comm. of N.J., Comm. on Rehabilitation of N.J., Comm. on Interstate Co-operation, Comm. to Investigate Alcoholism in N.J.; Parole Compact Administrator for N.J.
Publ. *Prisons and Beyond* 36.
State Office Bldg., Trenton, N.J.

Bath and Wells, Bishop of (see Bradfield, Rt. Rev. Harold William, D.D., B.D.).

Batho, Cyril, D.SC., M.INST.C.E., M.I.STRUCT.E.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Liverpool and Charlottenburg Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Civil Engineering McGill Univ. 11; Asst. Designing Engineer New Quebec Bridge 12-13; Lecturer Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19; Associate Prof. of Applied Mechanics and Hydraulics McGill Univ. 19; Prof. of Civil Engineering Birmingham Univ. 24-.
University, Birmingham.

Batista y Zaldivar, Col. Fulgencio; Cuban officer; b. 01.
Fmrly. barber's, tailor's and carpenter's apprentice, agricultural worker, mechanic and railway employee; soldier in Nat. Army 21-23; entered Guardia Rural 23, later clerk at Staff Headquarters and Sergeant-clerk; took part in rising against Gen. Machado's Govt. 31-33; Col. and Chief-of-Staff of Constitutional Army appointed by Revolutionary Govt. 33-39; Pres. of the Republic 40-44.

Batov, Gen. Pavel Ivanovich; Soviet officer.
Served as Private, later Sergt., Great War; joined Red Army and served Civil War; Lieut.-Gen. 40; one of commdrs. in relief of Stalingrad 42-43; holds Order of Suvorov; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; served Central Front Troops Aug.-Oct. 43, White Russian Front 43-45; awarded Order of Lenin 45.

Batt, William Loren; American engineer.
Research Purdue Univ. 07; Head Hess-Bright Manufacturing Co. Laboratory 07-10, Sec. 16-19; Gen. Man. S.K.F. 19-23, Pres. 23-; Pres. Swedish Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; Dir. Hudson Insurance Co. and Air Preheater Corpn.; mem. Amalgamated Soc. Mechanical Engineers, Pres. 36; American del. to Soviet Conf. Sept 41; Deputy Dir. Office of Production

Management (Production Div.) 41-42; Dir. Materials Div., War Production Bd. 42, Vice-Chair. Bd. 42-; mem. Anglo-U.S. Combined Production and Resources Bd. 43-; mem. Production Exec. Cttee. 43-.
Wyncote, Pa.

Batten, Jean Gardner, C.B.E.; New Zealand aviator; b. 09; ed. Cleveland House Coll. Auckland.
Obtained flying licence 30, commercial pilot's licence 32; made solo flights England-India 33, England-Australia (woman's record) 34, Australia-England (first woman to complete return flight) 35, England-Brazil (world record 6½ hours; fastest crossing of S. Atlantic, 13¼ hours; first England-S. America and solo S. Atlantic flight by woman), England-New Zealand (first direct flight, establishing record England-Australia solo 5 days 21 hours, Australia-New Zealand over Tasman Sea 9 hours 29 minutes) 36, Australia-England (solo record 5 days 18 hours 15 minutes) 37; awarded Women's Int. Asscn. of Aeronautics Challenge Trophy 34, 35, 36, Britannia Trophy 35, 36, Harmon Int. Trophy 35, 36, 37, Johnston Memorial Air Navigation Trophy 35, Segrave Trophy 36, Coupe de Sibour 37, Gold Medal, Féd. Aeronautique Int. (first woman to receive this award); Medals Ligue Int. des Aviateurs, Aero Clubs of Great Britain, France, Sweden, Denmark, Belgium, Norway, Finland, Argentine; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Officer Order of Southern Cross of Brazil.
Publ. *My Life.*
c/o New Zealand House, 415 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Batterbee, Sir Harry Fagg, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Clerk in Colonial Office 05; Private Sec. to Sec. for Colonies 16-19; Political Sec. to Vice-Admiral Commanding Special Service Squadron, Empire Cruise 23-24; Asst. Sec. Dominions Office 25-30; Political Sec. to Duke of York during Australasian Tour 27; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Dominions Office 30-38; Registrar of Order of St. Michael and St. George 30-38; Deputy-Sec. to Imperial Confs. 30, 37; British High Commr. in New Zealand 39-45.

Battershill, Sir William Denis, K.C.M.G., K.ST.J.J.; British colonial servant; b. 96.
Cadet Ceylon Civil Service 20; Second Asst. Sec. and Clerk to Legislative Council 28; Asst. Colonial Sec. Jamaica 28-35; Colonial Sec. Cyprus 35-37; Chief Sec. Palestine 37-39; Gov. and C.-in-C. Cyprus 39-41; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 41-42, Dep. Under-Sec. 42-45; Gov. and C.-in-C. Tanganyika Territory 45-.
Government House, Dar es Salaam.

Battistessa, Angel José, PH.D.; Argentinian philologist and literary historian; b. 03; ed. Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. Prof. Nat. Inst. of Advanced Studies Buenos Aires; Prof. of Spanish and Literature Nat. Coll. of Buenos Aires 30-; Asst. Prof of Spanish Literature, Faculty of Philosophy and Letters, Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires 37-, Dir. Research Univ. Philological Inst.; awarded Gold Medal of Spanish Cultural Inst. 37; mem. Latin Acad., Argentinian Asscn. for Historical Studies, Argentinian Writer's Asscn., Asscn. of Friends of Art, Ibero-American Athenaeum.
Publs. on philology and literature in reviews; also translations from French and Italian.
Buenos Aires, Florida 691.

Battye, James Sykes, LL.B., LITT.D., HON. LL.D. Australian librarian and educationist; b. 71; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Asst. Melbourne Public Library 89-94; Chief Librarian Public Library of Western Australia 94-; Principal Librarian and Sec. Public Library, Museum and Art Gallery of Western Australia 12-; mem. Senate Univ. of Western Australia 12-, Warden of Convocation 20 and 22-23, Pro-Chancellor 31-36, Chancellor 36-43; Chair. State Advisory Cttee. on Broadcasting 36-.
Publs. *Cyclopaedia of Western Australia* 13, *History of the North-West* 15, *History of Western Australia* 24.
Public Library, Perth.

Baud, (Claude-Marie) André; French naval officer (retd.); b. 79; ed. Ecole Polytechnique and Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité.
Officer in French Navy 01-23; engaged in business 23-31; mem. of Chamber of Deputies for Jura 31-44, Consultative Assembly 44-45; now living in retirement; Officer Legion of Honour; D.S.C.
Arbois (Jura), France.

Baud-Bovy, Daniel; Swiss art expert, dramatist and poet; b. 70.
Hon. Dir. School and Museum of Arts Geneva; fmr. Pres. Federal Cttee. of Fine Arts; mem. Bureau Int. Cttee. on Popular Arts of the Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation.
Publs. *En Grèce, par monts et par Vaux, Peintres genevois* (crowned by French Acad.), *Les Cyclades, Le Mont Blanc, L'Art rustique en Suisse, Les Maîtres de la gravure suisse* (crowned by French Acad. 36), *Les Belles Amours* (novel); studies on the painters Barthèlemy Menn and Ferdinand Hodler; many works in collaboration with Gustave Doret and Jacques-Dalcroze; *Corot et ses amis suisses, La peinture alpestre.*
Geneva, 127 Chemin d'Aire.

Baudouin, Paul; French banker and politician.
Fmr. Gen. Man. Bank of Indo-China; financial expert in charge of Exchange Equalisation Fund Mar.-June 37, resigned; Sec. French War Cabinet and Ministerial Economic Cttee. 40; Asst. at Min. of Foreign Affairs May 40; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Pétain Govt. June-Oct. 40, Min. of State and mem. Council of Mins. Oct. 40-44; arrested 46; sentenced by High Court of Justice to 5 years' hard labour March 47.

Bauer, Bruno, DR.ING.; Swiss engineer; ed. Fed. Polytechnical High School Zürich and in France.
Engineer with Brown-Boveri & Co.; Dir. Schweizerische Kraftübertragung A.G.; Engineer Council of Aluminium-Industrie A.G. Neuhausen; Prof. Fed. Technical High School Zürich; Vice-Pres. Congrès Int. des Grands Réseaux électriques; Pres. Energetics Comm.
Publs. Numerous works on thermotechnics and energetics.
Zürich, Cäcilienstrasse 3.

Bauer, Gérard; French essayist and critic; b. 88.
Literary critic *Écho de Paris* 07-, Drama Critic 34-; writes daily letter in *Figaro* under pseudonym Guermantes; Literary Dir. *L'Epoque* 37, Literary critic *Paris Presse* 45.
Publs. *Recensement de l'amour à Paris* 23, *Les Six Étages* 25, *Éloge du désordre* 26, *Les métamorphoses du romantisme* 29, *La Parisienne* 30, *Les Billets de Guermantes* 37, *Paris* 44, *Les Moralistes* 44.
100 rue Richelieu, Paris, 2e.

Baum, Vicki; Austrian author; b. 96; ed. Vienna Conservatoire of Music.
Fmr. Editor *Die Dame.*
Publs. *Grand Hotel, And Life Goes On, Martin's Summer, Falling Star, Men Never Know, Results of an Accident, Helene, Secret Sentence, Tale of Bali, Nanking Road, Central Stores, The Ship and the Shore, Marion Alive, Grand Opera, The Weeping Wood, Berlin Hotel.*
1461 Amalfi Drive, Pacific Palisades, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Baumann, Johannes; Swiss politician; b. 74.
Mem. Radical Democratic Party; mem. Govt. Canton of Appenzell a. Rh. 05-; Deputy to Council of States 11- and Pres. 20-21; mem. Federal Council of Swiss Confed. 34-, Pres. 38; Chief of Dept. of Justice and Police.
Herisau, Appenzell.

Bautista Rossetti, Juan; Chilean politician; b. 01; ed. Law School Santiago.
Fmr. Sec. for Finance and Min. of Labour; founder Radical Socialist Party; Deputy for Santiago; Co-editor *La Opinion*; candidate in 41 elections.
Santiago, Camara de Diputados.

Bax, Sir Arnold, Kt., F.R.C.M., F.R.A.M., D.MUS.h.c. (Oxon and Durham); British musician; b. 83; studied Royal Acad. of Music.
Composer of orchestral music, chamber music, songs and piano pieces; Gold Medallist of Royal Philharmonic Society 31; Master of the King's Musick 42-.
Works include *Enchanted Summer* (choral), *Fatherland* (cantata), *November Woods, The Garden of Fand* (symphonic poems), six symphonies, *Overture to Adventure, London Pageant*, etc.
Publ. *Farewell My Youth* 43.
White Horse Inn, Storrington, Sussex.

Bax, Clifford; British playwright and poet; b. 86; studied painting at the Slade School and Heatherley's.
Plays include *The Poetasters of Ispahan, Polly, Midsummer Madness, Mr. Pepys, The Venetian, The Immortal Lady, The Rose Without a Thorn, The House of Borgia*; poems: *Twenty-five Chinese Poems, A House of Words, The Traveller's Tale, Antique Pageantry*; memoirs: *Inland Far, Ideas and People, Evenings in Albany, Time With a Gift of Tears*; biography: *The Life of the White Devil, The Beauty of Women, The Golden Eagle* 46.
D2 Albany, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Baxter, Arthur Beverley, M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 91; ed. Canada.
Man. Editor *Sunday Express* 22 and Inveresk Publications 29; Editor-in-Chief and Dir. *Daily Express* 29-33; Public Relations Dir. Gaumont British Picture Corpn. 33-35; Conservative M.P. for Wood Green Div. of Middlesex 35-; Editorial Adviser Allied Newspapers 38-42.
Publs. *The Blower of Bubbles, The Parts Men Play, Strange Street, Men, Martyrs and Mountebanks*; play: *It Happened in September*.
54 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Baxter, James, M.A.; British economist; b. 86; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in Economics Sheffield Univ. 11-12; Prof. of Economics Cairo Law School 12; served Gordon Highlanders 15-19; Asst. Financial Sec. to Egyptian Govt. 19-24, Financial Sec. 24-28; Financial Adviser to Govt. of Siam 32-35, to Governor of Burma 36-43, to Govt. of Egypt 43-46.
Athenæum Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bay, Charles Ulrick; American financier; b. 88; ed. High Schools Syracuse, Chicago and Detroit, U.S.A.
Founder and Pres. Bay Co. 15-31; Dir. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. First Nat. Bank and Trust Co. Bridgeport, Conn. 32-; partner A.M. Kidder and Co., mems. N.Y. Stock Exchange 33-; senior partner 40-; Founder and Pres. Bay Petroleum Corpn. 39-; Pres. Conn. Railway and Lighting Co. 43-; Dir. American Export Lines; civilian mem. Purchase Policy Advisory Cttee., S.O.S. War Dept. 43-; U.S. Ambassador to Norway 46-.
720 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Bayes, Gilbert, R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 72.
His works have been purchased for the Tate, Liverpool, Sydney, Auckland, and Dresden Galleries; Société des Artistes Francaises Hon. mem. 22, Bronze Medal 29, Gold Medal 39; Pres. Royal Society of British Sculptors 28 and 38-43, Vice-Pres. I.A.A.S.; Past Master Art Workers Guild; Liveryman Worshipful Co. of Glaziers; Paris Inst. Arts and Crafts Gold Medal 25, Royal Soc. Brit. Sculpture Silver Medal 31.
Works include Segrave Trophy; Savile Theatre freize, London; Equestrian Groups, Sydney Art Gallery, The Great Seal, London Fire Brigade Memorial, Sports Frieze at Lords, Selfridge Great Clock, Gold Medal for Royal Geog. Society to Capt. Scott and Sir E. Shackleton, Great Seal H.M. George V, King's Police Medal, Railway Centenary Medal, Queen Mary S.S. Medal; Memorials to Lord Chesterfield, Lord Nunburnholme; Works purchased by Chantrey Bequest, and Art Galleries of Preston, Liverpool, Birmingham, Dunedin, etc.
4 Greville Place, London, N.W.6.

Bayes, Walter, R.W.S.; British painter and art critic; b. 69.
Art Critic of *Athenaeum* 06-16; Headmaster Westminster School of Art 18-34; Lecturer in Perspective Royal Acad. of Arts 29-, and at Slade School 30-; visiting teacher Reading Univ. and Brighton School of Art to 39, Head Painting School, Lancaster School of Arts and Crafts.
Works include: *The Top of the Tide, Survivors from a Torpedoed Ship, The Ford, Under the Candles, Pulvis et Umbra, The Underworld*.
Publs. *The Art of Decorative Painting, Turner, A Painter's Baggage*.
3 Greycourt, St. Mary's Gate, Lancaster.

Bayet, Jean, D.LITT.; French Latin scholar; b. 92.
Mem. French Academy in Rome 17-20; Prof. Caen Univ. 26-32; Prof. of Latin Literature and Civilisation at the Sorbonne 32-.
Publs. *Les origines de l'Hercule Romain* 26, *Hercle* 26, *La Sicile grecque* 30, *Architecture et poésie* 32, *Littérature Latine* 34, *Histoire Romaine* 40, *Tite-Live* I-IV, 40-46.
Paris V, 135 Bd. Saint-Michel.

Baykov, Alexandr Alexandrovich; Soviet metallurgist; b. 70.
Prof. Metallurgy; mem. Acad. of Science; Deputy to Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; holds Order of Lenin; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour May 44; leading expert on Astrigents, Metallurgy and Metallography; awarded Stalin Prize; Vice-Pres. Soviet Academy of Sciences; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour, June 45.

Bayley, Percy Edward George; Australian journalist; b. 81; ed. Geelong Central Coll.
Reporter *Geelong Advertiser* 98; joined Melbourne *Argus* 16, Cable Sub-Editor 19, 1st Asst. Sub-Editor 20; London Editor Australian Press Assen. 24-35; London Man. and Editor Australian Associated Press 35-39, retd.; mem. Overseas Cttee. Inst. of Journalists, Fellow 37; Editor-in-charge Reuter's Overseas Wireless Services 41-.
17 Montana Road, London, S.W.20.

Baynes, Norman Hepburn, F.B.A., HON. D.D. (St. Andrews), HON. D. LITT. (Oxon.), HON. D. LITT. (Durham); British historian; b. 77; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Oxford.
Prof. of Byzantine History Univ. Coll. London to 42; Prof. Emeritus 42-; Hon. Fellow New Coll., Oxford.
Publs. *The Byzantine Empire* (*Home University Library*) 26, *Israel amongst the Nations* 27, *The Historia Augusta, its Date and Purpose* 26, *A Bibliography of the Works of J. B. Bury* 29, *Constantine the Great and the Christian Church* 31, ed. *Hitler's Speeches* (translations) 2 vols. 42; *The Hellenistic Civilization and East Rome* 46.
4b Abercorn Place, London, N.W.8.

Beach, Chester; American artist; b. 81; ed. France and Italy.
Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 27-28; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design and Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Works include: *Greek Games*, Barnard Coll. N.Y.; Bronze: *Service in Peace and War*; Marbles: *Beyond* and *Sacred Fire*; Portraits: Walt Whitman, Peter Cooper, S. F. B. Morse.
207 East 17th Street, New York City.

Beach, Rex; American novelist; b. 77; ed. Chicago Univ. and Rollins Coll.
Pres. Authors' League of America 17-21.
Publs. *Rainbow's End, Flowing Gold, The Mating Call, Don Careless, Pardners* 1906, *The Spoilers, The Silver Horde, The Barrier, Going Some, The Ne'er Do Well, The Iron Trail, The Auction Block, Heart of the Sunset, The Crimson Gardenia, Laughing Bill Hyde, The Winds of Chance, Oh: Shoot!, Big Brother, The Goose Woman, Padlocked, Son of the Gods, Money Mad, Beyond Control, Masked Women, Wild Pastures, Jungle Gold, Men of the Outer Islands, Valley of Thunder, Personal Exposures* (autobiography) 41, *The World In His Arms* 46; plays: *Going Some* (with Paul Armstrong), *The Spoilers* (with James McArthur).
Sebring, Florida.

Beak, Maj.-Gen. Daniel Marcus William, V.C., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91.
Commander Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve Gt. War; Commander 1st Bttn. S. Lancashire Regt. (Prince of Wales's Volunteers) 39-40; G.O.C. Malta 42; retd.
Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Beale, Sir Samuel Richard, K.B.E., B.A.; British company director; b. 81; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Glasgow Chamber of Commerce 29-30, Assen. of British Chambers of Commerce 34-35; Chair. Guest, Keen and Nettlefold, Universal Grinding Wheel, Ltd., L. Sterne and Co., Ltd., Haslam Foundry and Engineering Co., Ltd.; Dir. London, Midland, and Scottish Railway, Blackfriars Cold Storage Co., Clients Investment Co., Ltd., Mavor and Couson, Union Bank of Scotland, Worthington, Simpson, Ltd., John Lysaght, Ltd., Joseph Sankey, Ltd., and Glenfield and Kennedy; mem. Industrial and Export Council 40-; mem. Treasury Consultative Council 40-.
66 Cannon Street, London, E.C.4.

Beals, Carleton, B.A., M.A.; American writer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of California, Columbia Univ., Univs. of Madrid, Rome and Mexico.
Principal American High School Mexico City 19-20; Instructor personal staff Pres. Carranza 20; Lecturer New York Board of Education 24; Associate Editor *Mexican Folkways* 25-37; Editor Latin-American Press Syndicate 33-34; Pres. Editorial Board *Latin-American Digest* 34-36; Contributing Editor *Common Sense* 33-37, *Modern Monthly* 35-37; mem. Advisory Board *Living Age* 33-35; Advisory Editor *Controversy* 35; special corresp. Italy 20-22, Mexico 23 and 25-28, 30-31, 36, Central America 27-28, Spain, N. Africa, Italy, Turkey, U.S.S.R. and Germany 29, Cuba 32-33, Latin America 34, 37, 46, N. American Newspaper Alliance 35, *New York Post* (Scottsboro Trial) 36; mem. expeditions to Indian Regions Mexico 30-31; Lecturer Conf. on Cause of War Washington 27, Seminar on Relations with Mexico Mexico City 25-28, 30-31, on Central America Nat. Univ. of Mexico 28, on Modern Mexico and Caribean Univ. of California Summer 33, New School of Social Research 35, Univ. of San Marcos, Lima, Peru; Chair. Romain Cttee. 35; Fellow Guggenheim Foundation, American Geographical Society.
Publs. *Rome or Death—the Story of Fascism, Mexico—an Interpretation* 23, *Brimstone and Chili* 27, *Con Sandino en Nicaragua* 28, *Destroying Victor* 29, *Mexican Maze* 31, *Banana Gold* 32, *Porfirio Diaz, Dictator of Mexico* 33, *The Crime of Cuba, Black River* 34, *The Story of Huey P. Long* 35, *The Stones Awake* 36, *America South* 37, *The Coming Struggle for Latin-America, Glass Houses* 38, *American Earth* 39, *The Great Circle* 41, *Pan America, A Program for the Western Hemisphere* 41, *Dawn Over the Amazon* 43, *Rio Grande to Cape Horn* 43; jointly: *The Mexican Genius* 31, *Contemporary Opinion* 33, *Rifle Rule in Cuba* (with Clifford Odets) 35, *The Writer in a Changing World* 37, *We Testify* 41, *New Invitation to Learning* 44, *What South Americans Think of Us* 45.
Sachern's Head, Guilford, Conn.

Beals, Ralph Albert, A.B., M.A.; American librarian; b. 99; ed. California, Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Sec. to Pres., Univ. of California 21-22; Asst. in English, Harvard Univ. 26-28; Instructor in English, New York Univ. 28-33; Asst. to Dir., American Assen. for Adult Education 33-39; Asst. Librarian Public Library, Washington, D.C. 40-42; Prof. Library Science and Dir. Univ. Library, Chicago Univ. 42-46; Dean, Graduate Library School, Chicago Univ. 45-46; Dir. New York Public Library 46-.
Publs. *Aspects of Post Collegiate Education* 35; *The Literature of Adult Education* (with Leon Brody) 41; edited *Readings in Description and Narration* (with M. E. Barnicle and J. S. Terry) 30, and *Journal of Adult Education* (with Morse A. Cartwright) 37-38.
Home: 1158 Fifth Avenue, New York 29, New York City; Office: The New York Public Library, 5th Avenue and 42nd Street, New York 18, New York City.

Beament, Brigadier George Edwin, O.B.E., E.D., B.A.SC.; Canadian officer and lawyer; b. 08; ed. Royal Military Coll. Kingston, Toronto Univ., Osgoode Hall Law School, Staff Coll. Camberley.
Called to Ontario Bar 34; Partner Beament and Beament, Ottawa 37; mobilised 2nd Field Battery R.C.A., Major 39; proceeded to England in Command 2/14 Field Battery R.C.A. 40; Brigade Major 1st Canadian Armoured Brigade 41; C.O. 6 Canadian Field Regiment R.C.A.; Lieut.-Col. 42; Col. Gen. Staff First Canadian Army 43; Brigadier Gen. Staff First Canadian Army 45; mentioned in despatches; awarded Croix de Guerre avec Palme, Order of the White Lion, 3rd Class Czechoslovakian Military Cross; Pres. Khaki Univ. of Canada in the U.K. 45-46; now partner Beament, Fyfe and Ault, Barristers and Solicitors.
56 Sparks Street, Ottawa, Ontario.

Beamish, Rear-Admiral Tufton Percy Hamilton, C.B., D.L.; British naval officer and politician; b. 74.
Served East Africa 96, Benin Expedition 97; Flag Commander to Vice-Admiral Prince Louis of Battenberg 08-10; Asst. to Chief of War Staff Admiralty 12-13; Capt. 14; Naval Asst. to First Sea Lord Aug.-Nov. 14; Commanded H.M.S. *Invincible* 14-15, H.M.S. *Cordelia* 15-17; Admiralty 17-19; retired 22; Rear-Admiral, retd., 25; Conservative M.P. for Lewes 24-31 and 36-45.
Chelworth, Chelwood Gate, Haywards Heath.

Beams, Jesse Wakefield, M.A., PH.D., SC.D. (Hon.), SC.B. (Hon.); American physicist; b. 98; ed. Fairmount College, Kansas, Wisconsin Univ., Virginia Univ., etc.
Instructor of Physics and Mathematics, Alaska Polytechnic Inst. 22-23; Nat. Research Fellow in Physics, Virginia and Yale Univs. 25-27; Instructor in Physics, Yale Univ. 27-28; Assoc. Prof. Physics, Virginia Univ. 28-30, Prof. Physics 30-; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Phil. Soc., Optical Soc. of America, American Assen. Univ. Professors, American Physics Teachers' Assen.; awarded Potts Medal of Franklin Inst.; Fellow and fmr. Chair. American Physical Soc.; Pres. Virginia Acad. of Science 47.
Publs. Numerous researches in field of electrical discharge in gases; electro-optical Kerr effect; studies of phenomena which occur in short intervals of time; studies of phenomena which occur in high centrifugal fields; the development of high speed centrifuges; the acceleration of ions to high energies; measurement of particles and molecular weights.
Rouss Physical Laboratory, Virginia Univ., Charlottesville, Virginia, U.S.A.

Bean, Charles Edwin Woodrow, M.A., B.C.L. (Oxford); LITT.D.; Australian journalist and historian; b. 79; ed. Clifton Coll. and Oxford Univ.

Called to Bar 03; joined *Sydney Morning Herald* 08; Official war corresp. for Australian Forces 14-19; Australian official historian of the Great War 19-42; Chair. Commonwealth of Australia Archives Cttee. 42-.
Publs. *On the Wool Track, The Dreadnought of the Darling, Flagships Three, Letters from France, Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-1918* (5 vols.) 22-37, *War Aims of a Plain Australian* 43, *Anzac to Amiens* 46.
17 Eton Road, Lindfield, Sydney, N.S.W.

Beard, Charles Austin, PH.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 74; ed. Cornell, Columbia and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of Politics Columbia Univ. 15-17; Dir. Training School for Public Service 17-22; Adviser Inst. of Municipal Research, Tokyo 22; Adviser to Japanese Min. of Home Affairs 23; Pres. American Political Science Asscn. 26, American Historical Asscn. 33.
Publs. *The Office of Justice of the Peace* 04, *The Development of Modern Europe* (with J. H. Robinson) 07, *American Government and Politics* 10, *Economic origins of the American Constitution* 13, *Economic Origins of Jeffersonian Democracy* 15, *American Party Battle* 28, *The Balkan Pivot—Yugoslavia* (with George Radin) 29, *The Rise of American Civilization, The Idea of National Interest* 34, *The Open Door at Home* 34, *The Discussion of Human Affairs* 36, *America in Mid Passage* (with wife) 39, *The Republic* 43.
New Milford, Conn.

Beard, James Robert, M.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E., M.INST.C.E., F.AMER.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ.
Senior Partner Merz and McLellan, London; closely associated with Grid system design and construction, electric power supply and traction schemes England and abroad; Past Pres. I.E.E.; Chair. various cttees. British Standards Institn., British Electrical and Allied Industries Research Assn.; mem. Engineering Advisory Cttee. to Lord Pres. of Council 41-44.
Publs. Papers on electric generation, transmission, distribution, etc.
Amberhurst, Silver Lane, Purley, Surrey.

Bearsted, Viscount, of Maidstone; **Walter Horace Samuel,** Bt., M.C.; British banker; b. 82; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Dir. Lloyds Bank Ltd. and Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd.; Trustee Nat. Gallery 36-43, Tate Gallery 38-42; acting Col. 39.
Upton House Banbury, Oxford.

Beasley, Rt. Hon. John Albert, P.C.; Australian politician; b. 95.
Pres. Electrical Trades Union 23-28; Pres. New South Wales Labour Council 22-28; mem. Fed. Parl. for West Sydney 28-; Asst. Min. for Industry and External Affairs 29-31; Australian Workers' Del. to I.L.O. 26; Chair. Workers' Group at I.L.O.; Vice-Pres. of Conf. 26; Federal Leader N.S.W. branch Australian Labour Party March 31-March 36; Pres. N.S.W. Labour Council 22-28; Dir. *Labour Daily* Newspaper Co.; Min. for Supply and Development 41-43; Min. for Supply and Shipping 43-45; Min. for Defence and Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 45; High Commr. for Australia in London from Oct. 46; Acting Attorney-Gen. March-June 42, April-July 43, and Feb.-July 45; Min. of Defence in Chifley's Govt. July 45-; Res. Min. in London Dec. 45-Oct. 46.
Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.

Beaton, Cecil Walter Hardy; British photographer; b. 04; ed. Harrow and Cambridge.
Portrait photographer, stage and film designer. Settings for *Black Vanities, Kipps, Pitt the Younger,* etc.; Photographer for Min. of Information.
Publs. *The Book of Beauty* 30, *Cecil Beaton's Scrapbook* 37, *Cecil Beaton's New York* 39, *My Royal Past* 39, *History Under Fire* (with James Pope Hennessey) 41, *Time Exposure* (with Peter Quennell) 41, *Winged Squadrons* 42, *Near East* 43, *British Photographers* 44, *Chinese Album* 46.
8 Pelham Place, London, S.W.7.

Beattie, Col. Alexander Elder, C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.; British administrator; b. 88.
Regular Army 06-22, with Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, The Queen's Royal Regiment and on Staff; served in U.K., India, Aden, and West Africa War Service 14-18; Asst. Sec. Gibraltar 22; Colonial Sec. Falkland Islands 25, Acting Gov. and Commander-in-Chief 26-27; Chief Asst. Sec. to Govt. of Cyprus 27-30; Acting Colonial Sec. on nine occasions; Colonial Sec. Gibraltar 30-41; Admin. St. Vincent, Windward Islands 41-43; Governor's Deputy Windward Islands 43; Colonial Office 44-.
c/o Crown Agents for the Colonies, Millbank, London, S.W.3.

Beaubien, Hon. Charles Philippe, K.C.; Canadian politician; b. 70; ed. St. Mary Coll. and Laval Univ.
Called to Quebec Bar 94; Senator 15-; Pres. Canadian Section Inter-Parl. Union 22; and Del. to Inter-Parl. Union Confs. 19, 22, 23, 31; Canadian Rep. on Special Missions to France 19, 20, 22, 23; negotiated Franco-Canadian Trade Treaty 21; Del. to L.N. 31; Rep. to Pan-American Postal Congress Madrid 31; Del. to Empire Parl. Conf. 32; mem. firm Beaubien, Gadbois & Michaud, advocates; Dir. Dominion Steel and Coal Corpn., Banque Canadienne Nationale, Canadian Car and Foundry Co., Insurance Co. of Canada, British American Oil Co., Crédit Foncier Franco-Canadien.
84 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.

Beauchamp, Sir Brograve Campbell, Bt.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton.
Conservative M.P. for Walthamstow East 31-45; Dir. Pyrotenax Ltd., Gen. Construction Co. Ltd., Demolition and Construction Co. Ltd.
South House, 6 Hyde Park Street, London, W.2.

Beauchesne, Arthur, C.M.G., K.C., M.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and parl. official; b. 76; ed. Laval Univ.
Admitted to Bar 04; founder and Editor *L'Opinion* 05; Legal Adviser Dept. of Justice 13-16; Asst. Clerk and Clerk of the House of Commons 16-25 and 25-; Fellow Royal Society of Canada (fmr. Chair. French Section) and life mem. Inst. Canadien Français.
Publs. *Beauchesne's Parliamentary Rules and Forms, Écrivains d'Autrefois.*
417 Laurier Avenue East, Ottawa.

Beaverbrook, 1st Baron, cr. 17, of Beaverbrook, New Brunswick, and Cherkley, Surrey; **William Maxwell Aitken,** P.C., BT., KT.; British newspaper owner and politician; b. 79; ed. elementary school.
Bond-merchant and company dir. at Halifax and Montreal until 10; Unionist M.P. for Ashton-under-Lyne 10-17; a mem. of the Cabal headed by Mr. Bonar Law and Mr. Lloyd George which overthrew Mr. Asquith's Govt. in December 16; created Knight 11, Peer 16, and P.C. 18, when he became Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster and Min. of Information; holds the bulk of shares in London Express Newspaper, Ltd., and through his publications has sponsored various political campaigns, notably the Empire Free Trade Movement; Min. for Aircraft Production 40-41; Min. of State 41, of Supply June 41-Feb. 42, of War Production 42; Head British Mission Moscow 41; Lord Privy Seal 43-July 45; Chancellor of Univ. of New Brunswick May 47; awarded Order of Suvorov 1st Class 44.
Publs. *Canada in Flanders* 16 and 17, *Success* 21, *Politicians and the War* 28, *Politicians and the Press* 25, *Resources of the British Empire* 34.
Cherkley, Leatherhead, Surrey.

Beazley, Sir (Charles) Raymond, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., (Oxon.), HON. PH.D. (Breslau), F.R.G.S., J.P.; British historian; b. 68; ed. St. Paul's School, King's Coll. London; Balliol Coll. Oxford (scholar).
Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford 89-10; Sub-Warden 06-07; Lecturer in History of Geography, Oxford 01-09, and Ilchester Lecturer in Russian History 13; Lowell Lecturer Boston; (also lectured at Yale, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, Chicago and other American Univs.) 08; lectured at Berlin, Breslau, Königsberg and other Continental Univs. after 25; Prof. of History Birmingham Univ. 09-33, Emeritus 33-; Vice-Pres. Midland Inst. 31-33; Hon. Vice-Pres. Royal Historical Society; fmr. mem. Council Royal Geographical Society, Hakluyt, African and Nat. Societies (Church Education Societies); fmr. mem. Church Assembly (House of Laity); corresp. mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences, Lisbon Geographical Society, Hispanic Society of America.
Publs. *Henry the Navigator* 95, *John and Sebastian Cabot* 98, *Dawn of Modern Geography* (3 vols.) 97-06, *History of Russia* (part) 18, *Nineteenth Century Europe* 22, *Road to Ruin in Europe* 32; various articles in *Dict. of Nat. Biography, Encyclopædia Britannica, Geographical Journal, Foreign Affairs, Quarterly, Contemporary, Berliner Monatshefte, American Historical Review*, etc.
6 Arthur Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Beazley, Hugh Loveday, M.A., J.P.; British jurist; b. 80; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Oriel Coll., Oxford.
Called to Bar 05; served in France 17-19; mem. Bar Council 24-27; County Court Judge 27-34; Judge of Mayor's and City of London Court 37-42; Master of Bench 41; Common Serjeant of City of London 42-.
Wormley Hill House, nr. Broxbourne, Herts.

Beazley, John Davidson, M.A., LITT.D. (h.c.), PH.D. (h.c.), F.B.A.; British archaeologist; b. 85; ed. Christ's Hospital and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Student and Tutor of Christ Church, Oxford 07-25; Prof. of Classical Archaeology, Oxford 25-; Fellow of Lincoln Coll., Oxford; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll.; Hon. Student of Christ Church.
Publs. *Attic Red-figured Vases in American Museums* 18, *The Lewes House Collection of Ancient Gems* 20, *Greek Vases in Poland* 28, *Campana Fragments in Florence* 33, *Attic Red-figure Vase-painters* 42.
100 Holywell, Oxford.

Bech, Joseph, LL.D.; Luxembourg politician; b. 87; ed. Paris.
Deputy 14; Min. of Justice and Home Affairs 21-25; Min. of State, Pres. of Govt. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-37; Hon. Min. of State; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-; Del. to L.N. Assembly since 26; in London 39-44; leading del. San Francisco Conf. April 45.
Luxembourg.

Becher, Johannes R.; German poet; b. 91; ed. Munich, Jena.
Mem. Nat. Cttee. Free German Movement in U.S.S.R. 43-45.
Publs. include: *Der Ringende* 11, *Die Gnade eines Frühlings* 12, *De Profundis* 13, *An Europa* 16, *Gedichte für ein Volk* 17, *Das Neue Gedicht* 18, *An Alle* 19, *Zion* 20, *Hymnen* 24, *Vorwärts Du rote Front* (essays) 24, *Arbeiter Bauern Soldaten* (Drama) 24, *Im Schatten der Berge* 28, *Ein Mensch unserer Zeit* 30, *Der grosse Plan* 31, *Neue Gedichte* 33, *Der Mann der alles glaubte* 35, *Sonettes, Wiedergeburt, Heiliger Krieg, Hoch über dem Schlacht-feld, Deutschland ruft, Schlacht vor Moskau.*

Bechyně, Rudolph; Czechoslovak politician and journalist; b. 81.
Mem. Social Democratic Party; Min. of Education 22-24; Min. of Railways 25-26, and in Malypeter Cabinet 32; Min. of Supplies 29-30; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Supplies in Hodža Cabinet 32-38; Editor weekly *Nová Svoboda*; mem. Czechoslovak State Council London.
Prague.

Beck-Friis, Hans Gustaf, PH.B., LL.B.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Lund.
Entered diplomatic service 19; Attaché Vienna 20; Sec. Legation Brussels and The Hague 23; Sec. and Chief of Section F.O. 24-31; Chief Political Div. Foreign Office 31-39; mem. Del. to L.N. 36-30; Min. to Switzerland 39, to Italy 40-42, to Finland 42-47; Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 47.
Foreign Office, Stockholm.

Beck-Friis, Johan Hugo, Baron; Swedish diplomatist; b. 90.
Attaché Foreign Office 12; Sec. Legation Berne 18, Paris 21; Chief of Div. Foreign Office 25; Counsellor Legation Washington 30; Consul-Gen. Shanghai 36; Min. to China 37-39; Min. to Norway 39-40; Min. to Portugal 41-43; Min. to Norwegian Govt. in London 43-45; Min. to Norway 45-.
Incognitogate 27, Oslo.

Becker, May Lamberton (Mrs. Lamberton-Becker). American writer and lecturer; b. 73; ed. High School and privately.
Began as dramatic and musical critic at 18; lecturer on contemporary literature since 07; contributing editor *Literary Review, New York Evening Post* 15-24; combined editor *Saturday Review of Literature* (The Reader's Guide) from its foundation 24-33; dept. editor *Pictorial Review* 24-25; dept. editor *American Girl* 25-27; now Reader's Guide in "Weekly Book Review" *New York Herald Tribune* and page of *Books for Young People*; literary editor *The Scholastic*; served as chief of Foreign News Bureau, Council of National Defense, during Great War; now selection co-ordinator of Books across the sea New York Circle.
Publs. *A Reader's Guide Book* 23, *Golden Tales of Our America* 29, *Books as Windows* 29, *Golden Tales of the Old South* 30, *Golden Tales of New England* 31, *Golden Tales of the Prairie States* 32, *Under Twenty* 32, *Golden Tales of the Far West* 35, *First Adventures in Reading* 36, *Choosing Books for Children* 37, *Golden Tales of Canada* 38, *Golden Tales of the South-West* 39, *Introducing Charles Dickens* 40, *Growing up with America* 41.
114 Morningside Drive, New York, N.Y.

Beckett, Hon. Rupert Evelyn, J.P., D.L.; British company director; b. 70; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Chair. *Yorkshire Post* 20-; Dir. London and North Eastern Railway, Yorkshire Penny Bank, Ltd., and Aire and Calder Navigation Co.; Chair. Westminster Bank, Ltd.
22 Hyde Park Gardens, London, W.2.

Beckett, William Eric, C.M.G., K.C., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 96; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 21; called to Bar 22; Asst. Legal Adviser to Foreign Office 25, and second Legal Adviser 29-45; mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for the Disarmament Conf., Permanent Legal Cttee., and expert Conf. on Treatment of Foreigners; Del. L.N. Codification Conf., The Hague 30; Legal Adviser 45-; K.C. 46.
Foreign Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Beckles, Gordon; British journalist; b. Canada 01; ed. privately.
Served with Royal Navy (Canada) 16-19; mem. staff *Daily Graphic* 23-26; Asst. Editor *Sunday Dispatch* 26-28; mem. staff *Daily Express* 28-32 and 32-38; Asst. Editor *Daily Herald* 32; Asst. and Deputy Editor *Daily Mail* 38-40; with Allied Newspapers 42-.
Publs. *Tankard Travels* 36, *Dunkirk and After* 40, *Birth of a Spitfire* 41, *Canada Comes to England* 41, *Tanks Advance* 42.
37 Chesterfield House, London, W.1.

Becko, Jan; Czechoslovak politician; b. 89; ed. Slovakia.
Entered political life 16; leading mem. Workers' Trade Union in Slovakia 20; Deputy Czechoslovak Parl. 20-39; emigré July 39; Under-Sec. for Social Welfare Provisional Govt. London 40-41, Min. of State in Charge Supreme Control Office 41-42; Min. Social Welfare 42.

Becquart, Henri; French industrialist; b. 91; Bachelier ès lettres and Licencié en Droit.
Gen. Councillor (Conseiller Général) for Nord 34-35; mem. of Chamber of Deputies for Nord 36-45; Sec.-Gen. of Repub. Fed. of France Jan. 45-; holds Mil. Medal, Croix de Guerre, and D.S.C. (U.S.A.).
Publs. 3 *Septembre . . . La Guerre . . . Comment et Pourquoi?* 45, *Au Temps du Silence—De Bordeaux à Vichy* 45.
24 rue de Bourgogne, Lille (Nord), France.

Bedel, Maurice; French novelist; b. 83.
Goncourt Prizewinner 27; contrib. *Nouvelle Revue Française.*
Publs. *Jerôme, 60° Latitude Nord, Molinoff Indre-et-Loire, Fascisme An VII, Philippine, Zulfu, La Nouvelle Arcadie, L'Alouette aux nuages, Le Laurier d'Apollon, La Touraine, Géographie de Mille Hectares, Berthe au Grand Pied.*
Paris VII, 7 rue de Solférino.

Bedson, Samuel Phillips, M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P., F.R.S., B.S.; British bacteriologist; b. 86; ed. Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ., Pasteur Inst. Paris.
War service 14-19; Asst. Adviser in Pathology 5th Army 18; Asst. in Bacteriology Dept. Newcastle Coll. of Medicine 19; Asst. Bacteriologist Lister Inst 21; with Foot and Mouth Research Cttee. 24; Freedom Research Fellow London Hospital 26; Goldsmiths' Co. Prof. of Bacteriology Univ. of London 34-.
Publs. Numerous papers on bacteriological and pathological subjects.
London Hospital, Whitechapel, London, E.1.

Beebe, William; American zoologist; b. 77; ed. Columbia Univ.
Curator of Ornithology New York Zoological Park 99-; Hon. Curator and Dir. of Tropical Research New York Zoological Society 19-; descended in "bathysphere," August 34, to greatest depth in sea attained by man (3,028 feet).
Publs. *The Bird* 06, *Jungle Peace* 18, *A Monograph of the Pheasants* 18-22, *The Arcturus Adventure* 26, *Pheasants: Their Lives and Homes* 26, *Pheasant Jungles* 27, *Beneath Tropic Seas* 28, *Field Book of Bermuda Shore Fishes* 33, *Half-Mile Down* 34, *Zaca Venture* 38, *Book of Bays* 42, *Book of Naturalists* 45.
33 West 67th Street, New York City.

Beech, Walter Herschel; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 91; ed. elementary and high school, Giles Coll., Pulaski, Tenn.
Test Pilot and Gen. Man. Swallow Airplane Co. 22-25; Pres. and Gen. Man. Travel Air Co. 25-30; Pres. Curtiss-Wright Airplane Co. and Vice-Pres. Curtiss-Wright Corpn. 30-32; founder Beech Aircraft Corpn. 32, Pres., Dir. and Chair. 36-; mem. Soc. of Automotive Engineers Navy Industries Assen., Air Power League, Aircraft Industries Assen., Nat. Aeronautics Assen., Veteran Pilots; developed over 80 types aircraft including Travel Air biplane and monoplane; mem. Board of Govs. Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America, Advisory Board Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences,
Beech Aircraft Corporation, Wichita, Kan.

Beecham, Sir Thomas, Bt.; British musician; b. 79; ed. Rossall and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Conductor and operatic director; founder of the Beecham Symphony Orchestra and Beecham Opera Co.; conductor concerts of the Royal Philharmonic Society; promoter of various operatic and ballet seasons at Covent Garden; mem. Board of Dirs. Royal Opera House Co., until Feb. 38; Dir. Seattle Symphony Orchestra 41-42; conductor N.Y. Metropolitan Opera; Conductor Royal Philharmonic Society and London Philharmonic Orchestra 45.
Publ. *A Mingled Chime* (autobiography) 43.

Beechman, Capt. Nevil Alexander, M.C., M.P., M.A.; British politician; ed. Westminster School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with King's Royal Rifle Corps 14-18; M.P. for St. Ives; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. for Overseas Trade 40-42, to Under-Sec. for Dominions 40, to Min. of Health 41-42; Asst. Govt. Whip and Chief Whip Lib. Nat. Party 42-45; Lord Commr. of Treasury 43-45.
Penquite, Lelant, Cornwall.

Beel, L. J. M.; Dutch politician; b. 02.
Head of administrative service of the town council of Eindhoven, resgnd. on the nomination of a Nazi Burgomaster; practised as consulting lawyer at Eindhoven 42-; Min. of Home Affairs in Gerbrandy Govt. Feb. 45; in Schermerhorn Govt. June 45-; Prime Min. and Min. of Home Affairs July 46-.
The Hague.

Beelaerts van Blokland, Jhr. Frans., LL.D.; Dutch diplomatist: b. 72.
Sec. 2nd Chamber States-Gen. 03-09; Min. to China 09-19; Chief Diplomatic Section Foreign Office 19-27; Del. to Washington Conf. 21; Extra Lord-in-Waiting to Queen Wilhelmina 26; Min. to Brussels 27; Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-33; Del. to Assembly and Council of L.N. 27 and Disarmament Conf. 32; Vice-Pres. Council of State 33-; Pres. Nat. Council Inst. of Pacific Relations 33; mem. High Court of Nobility 35; Pres. 47; Min. of State 36; spl. envoy to S. Africa 38; Pres. Extra Advisory Council 42-45; mem. Supervising Comm. L.N. 45-46.
13 Bazarstraat, The Hague, Holland.

Beeman, Engineer Rear-Admiral Sir Robert, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G.; British engineer.
Fmr. Naval A.D.C. to the King; served European War 14-19; Engineer Rear-Admiral 31; Deputy Engineer-in-Chief Admiralty 32-35; Special Dir. Vickers-Armstrongs, Ltd. and Engineering Man. Barrow works 35-.
Vickers-Armstrongs, Ltd., Barrow-in-Furness.

Beerbohm, Sir Max, Kt., HON. D.LITT. (Oxon.), HON. D.C.L. (Edin.); British caricaturist and writer; b. 72; ed. Charterhouse and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Has given ten one-man exhibitions of his drawings in London.
Publs. include *The Works of Max Beerbohm, More, Yet Again, And Even Now, A Christmas Garland, The Happy Hypocrite, Zuleika Dobson, Seven Men, The Dreadful Dragon of Hay Hill, Caricatures of Twenty-Five Gentlemen, The Poet's Corner, A Book of Caricatures, The Second Childhood of John Bull, Fifty Caricatures, A Survey, Rossetti and His Circle, Things New and Old, Observations, Mainly on the Air* 46.
Athenaeum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Beeson, Charles Henry, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American classical philologist; b. 70; ed. Univs. of Indiana, Chicago and Munich.
Instructor Latin, Univ. of Chicago 06, Asst. Prof. 09, Associate Prof. 11, Prof. 18-; Pres. Medieval Acad. of America 37-40; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philological Assen., Union Acad. Int., American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Second Latin Book, Hegemonius Acta Archelai, Isidor-Studien, New Second Latin Book, Primer of Medieval Latin, Lupus of Ferrières as Scribe and Text Critic.*
1228 East 56th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Behan, John Clifford Valentine, M.A., LL.D. (Melb.); B.C.L. (Oxon.); Australian lawyer; b. 81; ed. Melbourne Univ. and Oxford Univ. (First Rhodes Scholar from State of Victoria).
Called to Bar Middle Temple 06; Stowell Fellow in Civil Law Univ. Coll. Oxford 09; Warden of Trinity Coll. Melbourne 18-46; Sec. in Australia Rhodes Scholarship Trust 21-; Lecturer in Roman Law, Univ. of Melbourne 47-.
Publs. *The Use of Land as Affected by Covenants and Obligations not in the Form of Covenants.*
Silvermist, Olinda, Victoria.

Beharrell, Sir (John) George, Kt., D.S.O.; British industrialist; b. 73.
Fmr. Asst. Man. N.E. Railway; during first Gt. War Asst. Insp.-Gen. of Transportation; Dir.-Gen. of Finance and Statistics in Min. of Transport 19-22; Chair. Dunlop Rubber Co., Ltd.; Pres.Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders 27-29 and Fed. of British Industries 32-33; Chair. Sixth Int. Congress for Scientific Management 35; Pres. Inst. of Rubber Industry 34-35, 36-37; mem.rep. Manufacturers, Advisory Panel of Int. Rubber Regulation Cttee 34-44.
Barnards, Oakhurst Avenue, Harpenden, Herts.

Behiç Erkin; Turkish diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Istanbul Military School.
Under-Sec. of Dept. of Army at Min. of War during World War; Dir.-Gen. of Railways during War of Independence; fmr. Deputy and sometime Min. of Public Works; fmr. Min. to Hungary; Ambassador to France 39-43.
Publs. *Ouvrage sur l'emploi et l'exploitation des chemins de fer au point de vue militaire* 14, *Explication de la loi de recrutement* 16.
Teşvikiye Cadesi Teşvikiye Palas No. 3, Istanbul.

Behn, Fritz; German sculptor; b. 78; ed. Munich Acad.
Works include Fountains in Ansbach, *Mornau* (Lübeck and Munich), *Colonial Monument* (Bremen), *Raabe Monument* (Brunswick), *Luther* (Lübeck), *Bismarck Monument* (Munich) and *Diana* (Cologne); busts of Mussolini, Hindenburg, Strauss, animal sculpture, etc.
Publs. *Tiere, Haizuru, African Visions, Wild und Wald, Kwa Heri.*
München, Kunigunden Str. 28.

Behn, Sosthenes; American telephone official; b. 82; ed. Corsica and Paris.
Pres. and Chair. Cuban Telephone Co., Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn., Porto Rico Telephone Co.; Pres. Fed. Electric Mfgn. Co. Ltd., Fed. Telephone and Radio Corpn., Havana Docks Corpn., Port of Havana Docks Co., Radio Corpn. of Cuba; Chair. Int. Standard Electrical Corpn., Int. Telecommunications Labs. Inc., Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn. (Sud-America), Mexican Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Dir. of several cos. as well as Nat. City Bank of New York; served with U.S. Army in France 17-19; attained grade of Lieut.-Col.; decorations include D.S.M. (U.S.), Medal of Merit (U.S.), Commdr. Legion of Honour, Royal Order of Danebrog (Denmark), Order of Merit of Chile, etc.
67 Broad Street, New York, N.Y.

Běhounek, Francis; Czechoslovak radiologist; b. 98.
Dir. State Radiological Inst. Prague; corresponding mem. Accad. dei Lincei; Prof. Charles Univ. Prague; mem. Gen. Nobile's North Pole Expedition.
Publs. *The Problems of Potassium, Artificial Disintegration of Radioactive Bodies, Atmospheric Electricity and Radioactivity in the Region of the North Pole.*
Charles University, Prague.

Behrman, Samuel Nathaniel, A.B., A.M.; American journalist and dramatist; b. 93; ed. Clarke Coll., Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Mem. staff *New York Times*; contrib. to *Smart Set, New Yorker, New Republic, Masses,* etc.; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters; mem. Playwrights' Company.
Publs. *The Second Man* 27, *Serena Blandish* 28, *Meteor* 29, *Brief Moment* 32, *Biography* 33, *Love Story* 34, *Rain From Heaven* 35, *End of Summer* 36, *Amphitryon* (adapted from French) 37, *Wine of Choice* 38, *No Time for Comedy* 39 (also film), *The Talley Method* 41, *The Pirate* 42, *Jacobowsky and the Colonel* (with Franz Werfel) 44; films: *Queen Christina, Anna Karenina, Tale of Two Cities.*
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Beit, Sir Alfred, Bt.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Asst. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour in Baldwin Govt. 28-29; Conservative M.P. for S.E. St. Pancras 31-45; Parl. private sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies 45; Trustee Beit Memorial Fellowships for Medical Research 31, Beit Railway Trust; Dir. Rhodesia Railways Ltd.
41 Threadneedle Street, London, E.C.2; and Tintagel, Primrose Avenue, Wynberg, S. Africa.

Beith, Major John Hay, C.B.E., M.C. (*see* Hay, Ian).

Bejan, Petre; Rumanian engineer and politician; b. 96; ed. Ecole des Mines, Paris.
Fmr. Deputy; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Armaments 37; Min. of Nat. Economy 39-40; Min. Industry and Commerce 45; mem. Nat. Liberal Party.
Bucharest, 19 Str. General Anghelescu.

Bekker, Hon. Simon Potgeiter; South African politician; b. 82; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch.
Solicitor 06; mem. Provincial Council 26 and Exec. Cttee. 27; M.P. for Witbank 33-34; Administrator Transvaal Province 34-; Nationalist.
914 Church Street, Pretoria.

Belcher, Hilda; American artist; b. 81; ed. New York School of Art.
Mem. Nat. Acad. of Design, American Water-Color Society, Nat. Assen. of Women Painters and Sculptors, Nat. Arts Club, Philadelphia Water-Color Club, Connecticut Acad. of Fine Arts; Vice-Pres. New York Water-Color Club; awarded Shaw Memorial Prize 26, Proctor Prize Nat. Acad. of Design 31, Lippincott Prize Pennsylvania Acad. Fine Arts 32; Dana Gold Medal Philadelphia Water-Color Club 35; represented at Acad. of Fine Arts Philadelphia, Houston (Tex.) Museum of Fine Arts, High Museum Atlanta, Wood Museum Montpelier (Vt.), Montclair Museum New Jersey, Lawrence Hall Museum Williamstown (Mass.).
Pittsford, Vt.

Bělehrádek, Jan, HON. M.D. (Sorbonne and Marseilles); Czech biologist; b. 96; ed. Medical Faculty of Charles IV Univ. Prague.
Asst. in Medical Faculties of Univs. of Prague, Brno, and Louvain; at Univ. of London 25-26; Docent of Gen. Biology, Medical Faculty, Brno 25-31, Prof. 31-35; Prof. of Gen. Biology and head of Biological Inst. Prague 35-; Dean of Medical Faculty 37-38; Rector of Charles IV Univ. 45-46; Social Democratic M.P.
Publs. (all in Czech) *Man and the Sun* 22, *Modern Opinions on the Nature of Living Matter* 28, *Heredity and Eugenics* 34, *On Holism* 40, *From the Biological Standpoint* 42, *Man in Numbers* 45; (in English) *Temperature and Living Matter* 35.
Prague XIX, Baba 1789.

Belfrage, Kurt, B.A., LL.B.; Swedish lawyer; b. 78; ed. Upsala and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Sec. to Min. of Defence; Sec. Board of Commerce and Marine-Trade of Stockholm; Man. Dir. Stockholm

Stock Exchange 16-; Pres. Assen. of Swedish Auditors; Pres. European Advisory Cttee. of Rotary Int.; leader Cultural Youth Movement.
Publs. *Trade and Industry, Swedish Commercial Law, The Stock Exchange of Stockholm.*
Stockholm, Börshuset.

Belgium, King Leopold III of (*see* Leopold).

Belgium, Archbishop Primate of (*see* Roey, Joseph van).

Belgodère, Paul (Louis); French mathematician; b. 21; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Sec.-Gen. Intermédiaire des Recherches Mathématiques 43-; Research Assoc. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 44-; Sec. Math. Soc. of France 46-.
55 rue de Varenne, Paris 7e.

Belitoreanu, Traian, B.SC.; Rumanian banker; b. 09; ed. Bucharest Commercial High School and Acad.
With Nat. Bank of Rumania 27-38 and co-organiser its Debt Conversion Comm.; Financial Sec. Legation London 39-40; mem. Nat. Cttee. Free Rumanian Movement 41-45.
Publ. *Tabele Complete de Conversiune.*
15 Heath Drive, London, S.W.15.

Bell, Charles Francis, M.A., F.S.A.; British art historian; b. 71.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. 05-31; Asst. Keeper Ashmolean Museum Oxford 96 and Keeper Dept. of Fine Arts 09-31; Trustee Nat. Portrait Gallery 10-40.

Bell, Daniel W., LL.B., D.C.S.; American executive; b. 91; ed. Nat. Univ. of Law Washington, Southeastern Univ. Washington.
Entered Treasury Dept. 11, accountant in charge of foreign loans 19-20, exec. asst. to Asst. Sec. 20-24, Asst. Commr. accounts and deposits 24-31, Commr. 31-35, Asst. to Sec. on financial and accounting matter; 35-40, and acting Budget Dir. 34-40; Under-Sec. to Treasury Dept. 40-46; Pres. American Security and Trust Co., Washington, D.C.
3816 Gramercy Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Bell, Sir Eastman, Bt., M.C.; British company director; b. 84; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Buenos Ayres Midland Railway Co., Ltd., and Miranda Estancia Co., Ltd.; Dir. Beefex Products, Ltd., Leibig's Extract of Meat Co., Ltd., Oxo, Ltd., Buenos Aires Great Southern Railway Ltd., Buenos Ayres Western Railway Ltd., and South American Cattle Farms, Ltd.
Fosbury Manor, Marlborough, Wilts.

Bell, Eric Temple, A.M., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. Scotland 83; ed. London, Stanford, Washington and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Washington 21-; Visiting Prof. of Mathematics Harvard 25, Calif. Inst. Technology 26-; mem. American Assen. Advancement Science (Vice-Pres. Section A 30), American Mathematical Society (mem. Council 24-27, Vice-Pres. 26), Mathematical Assen. America (Pres. 31-33), Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Calcutta Mathematical Assen.
Publs. *Debunking Science* 31, *Queen of the Sciences* 31, *Numerology* 33, *The Search for Truth* 34, *Men of Mathematics* 37, *Hand-Maiden of the Sciences* 37, *Man and His Lifebelts* 38, *The Development of Mathematics* 40, numerous mathematical papers (under *nom de plume* John Taine), several scientific fiction novels.
434 South Michigan Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Bell, Rt. Rev. George Kennedy Allen, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Oxford Univ.
Dean of Canterbury 24-29; Bishop of Chichester 29-; Pres. Universal Christian Council for Life and Work 32-34; Chair. Int. Christian Cttee. for Refugees 36-39.
Publs. *Life of Randall Davidson: Archbishop of Canterbury, Christianity and World Order, The Church and Humanity* 1939-1946; Editor *Documents on Christian Unity* 1920-1947 (3rd edition).
The Palace, Chichester.

Bell, Sir Harold Idris, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Wales and Michigan), F.B.A.; British papyrologist; b. 79; ed. Oxford, Berlin, and Halle Univs.
Asst. Dept. of MSS. British Museum 03-27, Deputy-Keeper 27 and Keeper 29-44; Hon. Reader in Papyrology Oxford Univ. 35-; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. Oxford 36-; Hon. Sec. Egypt Exploration Society 23-27; Vice-Pres. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies 32-; Vice-Pres. British Records Assen. 32-44; Pres. Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 37-45; Vice-Pres. 45-; Pres. British Acad. 46-.
8 Birchington Road, London, N.8.

Bell, Ralph P., O.B.E., D.C.L., B.A.; Canadian industrialist.
Pres. Nat. Sea Products Ltd., Head Office, Halifax, Nova Scotia; Chief Exec. Offices Lunenburg, Nova Scotia; mem. Board of Regents Mount Allison Univ., Sackville, N.B.; during the war was Aircraft Controller and Dir.-Gen. Aircraft Production Branch of Dept. of Munitions and Supply, Ottawa, and mem. United States-Canadian Joint War Production Cttee.
Murder Point, Mahone Bay, Nova Scotia.

Bellairs, Commander Carlyon; British publicist; b. 71.
For many years an officer in the R.N.; Liberal M.P. for King's Lynn 06-09, and Conservative M.P. 09-10; mem. L.C.C. 13-15; Conservative M.P. for Maidstone Div. of Kent 15-31; Pres. Poetry Society 30-37.
Publs. *The Battle of Jutland, The Ghosts of Parliament, The Sowing and the Reaping.*
Sandacres, St. James, Barbados.

Bellairs, Rear-Admiral Roger Mowbray, C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Entered Navy 00; Naval Asst. to First Sea Lord 19-25; Dir. Admiralty Plans Division 28-30; mem. for United Kingdom L.N. Permanent Advisory Comm. on Military, Naval and Air Questions 32-39; mem. Staff Admiralty 39-46.
United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bellman, Sir Harold, Kt., M.B.E., D.L., J.P., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.ECON.S., British business man; b. 86.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Abbey Nat. Building Society; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd., Legal and Gen. Assurance Society; fmr. Chair. British Nat. Assen. of Building Societies; Gov. London School of Economics; Chair. of Govs. Clayesmore and Queenswood School; fmr. Pres. Int. Union of Building Societies; mem. Govt. Central Housing Advisory Cttee.
Publs. *The Building Society Movement* 27, *The Silent Revolution* 28, *Architects of the New Age* 29, *African Angles* 33, *Baltic Backgrounds* 34, *After School* 35, *Thrifty Three Millions* 35, *Capital, Confidence and the Community* 38, *Cornish Cockney* 47.
Priory Close, Common Road, Stanmore, Mddx.

Bello Codecido, Emilio, LL.D.; Chilean politician and diplomat; b. 68; ed. English coll.
Mem. staff Min. of War until Revolution of 91; founder and fmr. Dir., Gen. Sec. and Pres. Liberal Democratic Party; Deputy for Valparaiso and Casablanca 94-06; Min. of Industry and Public Works 98, of Justice 00, of Foreign Affairs 01; Min. to Mexico 01; Del. to Int. American Conf. Mexico 02; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 03; Min. of Foreign Affairs 04, of Interior 05; Councillor of State 09-12; Del. to 4th Pan-American Conf. Buenos Aires 10; Pres. Balmacedista Aliancista Party 15; Pres. Local Govt. Council and Municipal Congress (Valparaiso) 19; Min. to Bolivia 19; Del. to 5th Pan-American Conf. Santiago 19; Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Min. of State in Altamira-Bello Codecido Cabinet 24; Pres. Council of

Govt. 25; Ambassador to L.N. 26; arbitrator in Guatemala-Honduras frontier dispute 30; Min. of Nat. Defence 32-38.
Santiago, c/o Ministry of National Defence.

Belloc, Hilaire; British writer; b. 70; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Poet, historian, novelist, essayist, journalist, traveller, politician and Roman Catholic apologist; served in French Army after leaving school; Liberal M.P. for South Salford 06-10; Editor *G. K's Weekly* 36-.
Chief works; *Verses and Sonnets, The Path to Rome, Caliban's Guide to Letters, Hills and the Sea, Cautionary Talee, Mr. Clutterbuck's Election, The Servile State, A Continuation of Lingard's History to the Death of Edward VII, Cromwell, The County of Sussex, The Battleground, The Restoration of Property, An Essay on the Nature of Contemporary England, The Crusade, Monarchy: A Study of Louis XIV, Return to the Baltic, The Great Heresies, The Silence of the Sea, The Last Rally, Elizabethan Commentary, Avril.*
King's Land, Shipley, Horsham, Sussex.

Belshaw, Horace, M.A., PH.D.; New Zealand economist; b. 98; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of Economics Auckland Univ. 27-45; mem. New Zealand Industrial Conf. 28; Del. Inst. of Pacific Relations Conf. 29 and Leader New Zealand Del. 36; mem. Royal Comm. on Co. Promotion 34; Advisory Economist to Min. of Finance 35; Rockefeller Fellow 36; New Zealand Research Sec. Inst. of Pacific Relations.
Publs. *Provision of Credit with Special Reference to Agriculture, Agricultural Organisation in New Zealand* (Dir. and Editor), *Recovery Measures in New Zealand: a Comparison with the New Deal in U.S.A., Standards of Living, Wages and Prices, Problems of Reconstruction, Programme for Peace* (with others).

Belstead, 1st Baron, cr. 38, of Ipswich; **Francis John Childs Ganzoni,** Bt., Kt., M.A., F.R.G.S., D.L., J.P.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Tonbridge School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Barrister; Conservative M.P. for Ipswich 14-23 and 24-37; Capt. Suffolk Regt. 14-18; Parl. Private Sec. to the Postmaster-Gen. 24-29; fmr. Chair. Eastern Provincial Div. of Nat. Unionist Assen.; knighted 21, created Baronet 29, Baron 38; Chair. House of Commons Private Bills Cttees. 23-37; Army Welfare Officer, Lieut.-Col. 39-.
Stoke Park, Ipswich.

Beltràn, Don Pedro; Peruvian politician.
Pres. Nat. Agricultural Society; Dir. Reserve Bank of Peru; Peruvian del. to many Internat. Economic and Financial Confs.; Peruvian Ambassador in Washington 44-.
Peruvian Embassy, Washington.

Belyakov, Major-Gen. Alexander V.; Soviet aviator. Prof. of Avio-Navigation Military Air Acad.; holds Order of Red Star, Hero of the Soviet Union; took part non-stop flight Moscow-Chita (6.200 miles).

Benas, Bertram Benjamin Baron, B.A., LL.B., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Liverpool.
Lecturer, Law of Property and Conveyancing, Warrington and District Law Soc. 25-26; Lecturer, Equity and Jurisprudence Liverpool Bd. Legal Studies 26-27; barrister-at-law; mem. Council Univ. of Liverpool and Council of Christians and Jews, London; Pres. Literary and Philosophical Soc. Liverpool 22; Chair. Liverpool Music Guild 36-38; Pres. Athenæum, Liverpool 38; Vice-Pres. Historic Soc. Lancashire and Cheshire; mem. Council of Jewish Historical Soc. of England.
Publs. *Common Law and Chancery Pleadings* (in collaboration with Judge Essenhigh) 24, *The New Law of Property Explained* (in collaboration with Lord Justice Scott), *Later Records of the Jews in Liverpool* 29; numerous articles on Law of Property and Conveyancing Practice in the *Encyclopædia of the Laws of England.*
14 Cook Street, Liverpool, 2, and 8 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Benavides, Alfredo; Peruvian diplomat; b. 81.
Attaché Washington Legation 05; Chancellor Antwerp Consulate 07; Consul Le Havre, Bordeaux and Bremen 09; Chief of Consular Dept. of Foreign Office 13 and of Diplomatic Dept. 14-20; Min. of Marine and Aviation 31; Min. to Great Britain 33-41; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.
65 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Benda, Julien; French essayist; b. 67; ed. École Centrale and Sorbonne.
Founder and Dir. *Cahiers de la Quinzaine* 10-14; contrib. to *Le Figaro* 15-20, *Nouvelle Revue Française, Nouvelles Littéraires, Le Temps* and *Dépêche de Toulouse*; leader of anti-Bergson group.
Publs. *Dialogues à Byzance* 00, *Le Bergsonisme ou une philosophie de la Mobilité* 12, *Belphégor, essai sur l'esthétique de la présente société française* 18, *La Trahison des Clercs* 27, *La Fin de l'Éternal* 29, *Essai d'un discours cohérent sur les rapports de Dieu et du monde* 31, *Esquisse d'une histoire des français dans leur volonté d'être une nation* 32, *Discours à la Nation Européenne* 33, *Délice d'Eleuthère* 35, *La jeunesse d'un clerc* 36, *Précision* 37, *Un régulier dans le siècle* 38, *La grande épreuve des démocraties* 40, *Kant* 40, *Exercice d'un Enterré Vif Juin 1940-Août* 1944, 46.
Paris XVI, 12 rue de l'Assomption.

Bender, Harold Herman, A.B., PH.D., PHIL.L.D., LITT.D.; American philologist; b. 82; ed. Lafayette Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. and Univ. of Berlin.
Univ. Fellow in Sanskrit and Comparative Philology Johns Hopkins Univ. 06-07; Instructor in Modern Languages Princeton Univ. 09-12, Asst. Prof. 12-18, Prof. of Indo-Germanic Philology 18, Chair. Dept. of Oriental Languages and Literatures 27-44; Consulting Language Expert to Mergenthaler Lynotype Co. 27-; Trustee American School of Indic and Iranian Studies 34-; mem. Advisory Board American Council of Learned Societies 35-39; mem. American Philological Assen., Vice-Pres. 31-32, 32-33, 46-47; Pres. 47-48), Modern Language Assen. of America, Linguistic Society of America, Modern Humanities Research Assen. (England), Int. Society of Experimental Phonetics, etc.
Publs. *The Suffixes* mant *and* vant *in Sanskrit and Avestan* 10, *German Short Stories, On the Lithuanian Word-Stock as Indo-European Material* 20, *A Lithuanian Etymological Index* 21, *The Home of the Indo-Europeans* 22, *The Selection of Undergraduates* 26; contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography*; Editor of Etymologies *Webster's Dictionary* 26-, and Special Editor Philology and Linguistics *Webster's New International Dictionary* 34.
120 Fitz Randolph Road, Princeton, N.J.; summer: Orient, L.I., N.Y.

Benedicks, Carl Axel Fredrik, DR.ING. & TECH.h.c.; Swedish physicist and metallographer; b. 75; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer Upsala Univ. 04; Prof. Physics Stockholm Univ. 11-22; Dir. Metallographical Inst. Stockholm 20-35 mem. Acad. of Science; Hon. Pres. Iron and Steel Inst.; hon. mem. Inst. of Metals, Soc. Ind. Minèr., Soc. Chim. Indust.; winner Bergstedt and Edlund Prizes, Carnegie Gold Medal, Arnberg Prize, Prix Henry Wild, Bessemer Gold Medal, Prix Decquerel.
Stockholm, Tegnérlunden 3.

Benediktsson, Pétur, LL.D.; Icelandic diplomat; b. 06; ed. Reykjavik Grammar School and Univ.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 30; attaché Legation Madrid 36; later Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Copenhagen; Sec. Danish Legation London 39; Icelandic

Charge d'Affaires *a.i.* in London 40; Min. to Great Britain and to Norwegian Govt. in London 42-44, to U.S.S.R. 44-.
Moscow, Icelandic Legation, Hotel National.

Beneš, Dr. Edvard; President of the Czechoslovak Republic; b. 84; ed. Grammar School, Gymnasium and Univs. (Prague, Sorbonne, Paris, Berlin, London, Dijon).
Prof. of Political Economy at Czechoslovak Commercial Acad., Prague, and Prof. in Sociology, Prague Univ. 11; in 1915 went to Paris to work as diplomat and publicist with T. G. Masaryk and Gen. Štéfanik, in the cause of the liberation of the Czechoslovak nation; Gen. Sec. Czechoslovak Nat. Council in Paris 17; Min. of Foreign Affairs of Czechoslovak Republic 18-35; Premier 21-22; Pres. of Republic 35-38; Prof. Univ. of Chicago 39; Rapporteur Général of Disarmament Conf.; mem. of Czechoslovak Del. to Peace Conf., Paris 19; mem. of Council of L. of N. 23-27 and 33-38; Pres. of Assembly 35; one of drafters of Geneva Protocol 24; mem. Institut de France and Académie des Sciences morales et politiques 29-; elected Pres. Czechoslovak Nat. Cttee. in London Oct. 29; recognized by Allied Powers as Pres. of Republic July 40; returned to Czechoslovakia May 45; confirmed as Pres. by Provisional Nat. Assembly Oct. 45; re-elected as Pres. for seven-year term June 46.
Publs. *Le problème autrichien et la question tchèque* 08, *The History of the Labour Movement in Bohemia and in Austria* 13, *Bohemian Case for Independence* 17, *The Spirit of the Czechoslovak Revolution* 23, *Difficulties of Democracy* 24, *My War Memoirs* 28, *Democracy: To-day and To-morrow* 39, *Building a New Europe, The Rights of Man and International Law, Six Years of Exile and of the Second World War* 46; and numerous other volumes on political problems of Central Europe.
Prague.

Beneš, Vojta; Czechoslovak educationist; b. 78; ed. Prague.
Teacher; School Inspector; Social Democratic mem. Parl.; organised Czechoslovak Movement in U.S.A. 15-19; Pres. Teachers' State Organisation; Vice-Pres. Legionaries Organisation; mem. Czechoslovak State Council 40.
Publs. *The School in the Democratic State, The Soldiers of the Forgotten Front, The Eternal Sources, The Dark Hamlet, For a Better World.*
2417 South Millard Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Benét, William Rose, M.A., HON. LITT.D.; American author; b. 86; ed. Albany Acad. and Yale Univ.
Reader for *Century Magazine* 11-14 and Asst. Editor 14-18; Asst. Editor *The Nation's Business* 19-20; Associate Editor *New York Evening Post Literary Review* 20-24 and *Saturday Review of Literature* 24.
Publs. *Merchants from Cathay* 13, *The Falconer of God* 14, *The Great White Wall* 16, *The Burglar of the Zodiac* 18, *Perpetual Light* 19, *Moons of Grandeur* 20, *The First Person Singular* 22, *The Flying King of Kurio* 26, *Man Possessed, Wild Goslings* 27, *Rip Tide* 32, *Starry Harness* 33, *Golden Fleece* 35, *Harlem and other Poems* 35, *From Robert and Elizabeth Browning* 36, *With Wings as Eagles* 40, *The Dust which is God* 41 (awarded Pulitzer Prize for Poetry), *Day of Deliverance* 44, *The Stairway of Surprise* 47; Editor *Poems for Youth* 23, *Fifty Poets* 33; Co-Editor, with Henry S. Canby and John Drinkwater *Twentieth Century Poetry* 30, with Norman Holmes Pearson *Oxford Anthology of American Literature* 38, with Adolph Gillis *Poems for Modern Youth* 38, with Norman Cousins *The Poetry of Freedom* 44.
c/o *Saturday Review,* 25 West 45th Street, New York City.

Beneva, Abdul Rouf; Afghan writer; b. 14; ed. Kandahar.
Mem. Language Dept. Afghan Acad. 39; mem. Words Dept. Afghan Acad. and Asst. Information Dept. 40; Dir. Publication Dept. Afghan Acad. 41; Gen. Dir. *Pusthu Tolana;* Sec. Afghan Acad.
Publs. *Women in Afghanistan, Mir Wiess Neeka, Literary Sciences, Pusthu Songs, De Ghanamo Wazhai.*
The Afghan Academy, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Bénézet, Louis Paul, A.B., M.A., PD.D.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
High School Teacher 00; Master St. Paul's School 03; High School Principal 07; City Supt. of Education 10-38; mem. Ind. State Bd. Education, summer-term instr. or spl. lecturer nine U.S. colls. 16-40; Lecturer L.N. Assn. 25-39; Surveyor Univ. of Wisconsin, Va. State Dept. Education and public schools N.Y.C.; twice Vice Pres. and Dir. Nat. Education Assn.; now Chair. Dept. Education, Dartmouth; lecturer on educational and historical subjects; Pres. Shakespeare Fellowship of America (American br. of Shakespeare Fellowship of Gt. Britain); citizen of France.
Publs. *The Story of the Map of Europe* 15, *The World War and What Was Behind It* 18, *A Young People's History of the World War* 22, *American Historical Maps* 25, *The Story of Society* 31, *Shakspere, Shakespeare and de Vere* 37, *European Historical Maps* 40.
Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.

Ben-Gurion, David; Palestinian trade unionist and Zionist; b. 86; ed. privately and Istanbul Univ.
An organiser of Jewish Legion 18; mem. Gen. Council of Zionist Organisation 20; Gen. Sec. Fed. of Jewish Labour in Palestine 21-35; mem. Exec. of Jewish Agency for Palestine and World Zionist Organisation 33; Chair. 44; now mem. Executive, Federation of Jewish Labour, Palestine; mem. Executive, Palestine Jewish Labour Party.
Publs. *Palestine—a Historical, Economic and Geophical Research Survey* 17, *We and Our Neighbours* 30, *The Working Class and the Nation* 33.
P.O. Box 92, Jerusalem.

Benham, Frederic Charles Courtenay, C.B.E., PH.D.; British economist; b. 00; ed. London School of Economics.
Econs. Lecturer Sydney Univ. 23; Reader in Commerce London Univ. 31; with Min. of Econ. Warfare 39; Econ. Adviser to Comptroller for Development and Welfare in the West Indies 42; Prof. of Commerce (specializing in Int. Trade) London Univ.
Publs. *The Prosperity of Australia* 28, *British Monetary Policy* 32, *Economics* 38, *South-Eastern Europe* (part-author) 39, *Great Britain Under Protection* 42, etc.
47 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1.

Benham, Sir William Blaxland, K.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., M.A., F.R.S.N.Z.; British biologist; b. 60; ed. Marlborough and Univ. Coll. London.
Asst. to Sir Ray Lankester Univ. Coll. 86-90; Aldrichian Demonstrator in Morphology Oxford Univ. 91-98; Lecturer in Biology Bedford Coll. for Women London 86-98; Prof. of Biology Univ. of Otago New Zealand 98-37, Emeritus; Pres. Section D Australian Assn. for Advancement of Science 02; Gov. New Zealand Inst. 05-11, Pres. 16-17; corresp. mem. Royal Society Tasmania; awarded Hutton Memorial Medal 11, Hector Medal 35.
Publs. 125 memoirs on zoology, especially Oligochaeta and Polychaeta, in scientific journals, etc.
20 Pitcairn Street, Dunedin.

Benians, Ernest Alfred, M.A.; British historian; b. 80. ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 06, later Senior Tutor and Master of the Coll. 33-; Univ. Lecturer in History 26-34; Joint Editor *Cambridge History of the British Empire;* Asst. Editor *Cambridge Modern History Atlas;* Vice-Chancellor Cambridge Univ. 39-41.
The Master's Lodge, St. John's College, Cambridge.

Benitez, Justo Pastor; Paraguayan lawyer and diplomat; b. 96; ed. Nat. Coll. and Univ. of Asunción. Editor *El Liberal* and *El Diario* 19-; Nat. Deputy 20, 25, 27; Pres. Bureau of Exchange 27-30; Min. of Justice and Public Instruction, of Interior, of Finance, of War, and of Foreign Affairs 30-34; Pres. Paraguayan Del. to Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 33; Min. to Brazil 35.
Publs. *Ideario político* 19, *La causa nacional: antecedentes de la Guerra del Paraguay 1864-70* 19, *Jornadas democráticas* 22, *Bajo el signo de Marte* 34, *La vida Solitaria del Doctor José Gaspar de Francia, Dictador del Paraguay* 37.
Asunción, Brasil 130.

Benjamin, René; French writer; b. 85; ed. Sorbonne. Novelist, essayist and dramatist; winner Prix Goncourt 15; mem. Acad. Goncourt 38.
Publs. *Mme Bonheur* 09, *Gaspard* 15, *Grangoujon* 19 (novels), *La Pie borgne, Les plaisirs du hasard, Il faut que chacun soit à sa place, Paris, Girouette* (plays), *Les justices de paix* 13, *Le Palais et ses gens de Justice* 19, *Valentine ou la folie démocratique* 23, *Le Soliloque de Maurice Barrès* 24, *La prodigieuse vie d'Honoré de Balzac* 25, *Aliborons et démagogues* 27, *Les augures de Genève* 28, *Clémenceau dans la retraite* 30, *Charles Maurras* 32 (essays), *Sous l'oeil en fleur de Madame de Noailles* 28, *Sacha Guitry* 33, *Molière* 36, *Mussolini et son peuple* 37, *Chronique d'un temps troublé* 38, *Marie-Antoinette, Vérités et rêveries sur l'éducation, Le printemps tragique* 40, *Le Maréchal et son peuple* 41, *Les sept étoiles de France* 42, *Le grand homme seul, L'homme à la recherche de son âme* 43, *L'enfant tué* 46, *La table et le verre d'eau* 47.
Paris V, 111 Bd. Saint-Michel.

Benjumea Burín, Joaquín; Spanish politician.
Min. Agriculture and Labour Aug. 39-41; Min. of Finance 41-.
Madrid, Ministry of Finance.

Benn, Sir Ernest John Pickstone, Bt., C.B.E.; British publisher and publicist; b. 75.
Dir. Benn Brothers Ltd., Ernest Benn Ltd., and Chair. United Kingdom Provident Inst.; founder Society Individualists; founder and Editor *The Independent*; fmr. Pres. Boys' Hostels Assen. and Advertising Assen.
Chief works: *The Confessions of a Capitalist, If I were a Labour Leader, Account Rendered, This Soft Age, Modern Government, Debt, Benn's Protest.*
Morven, Oxted, Surrey.

Benn, Gottfried, M.D.; German poet; b. 86.
Mem. Prussian Acad. Arts.
Publs. *Morgue, Gehirne, Gesammelte Schriften, Gesammelte Gedichte, Gesammelte Prosa, Fazit der Perspektiven, Der neue Staat und die Intellectuellen, Nach dem Nihilismus, Kunst und Macht.*
Berlin S.W. 61, Belle Alliance Str. 12.

Benner, Thomas Eliot; American university professor; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., ED.M., ED.D.).
Public Schools of Mass., Md., and Me. 14-19; State Dept. of Educ. Ala. 19-22; Dean Ala. Polytechnic Inst. 23-24; Chancellor Univ. of Puerto Rico 24-29; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 29-31; Dean Coll. of Educ. Univ. of Illinois 31-45; Chief Educ. Div., U.S. Element of Allied Comm. for Austria 46-47; Prof. of Educ. Univ. of Ill. 47-.
812 Delaware Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Bennett, Agnes Elizabeth Lloyd, M.D. (Ed.), B.SC. (Syd.); Australian physician; b. 72; ed. Cheltenham Ladies' Coll., Dulwich High School, Sydney and Edinburgh Univs.
Practised Sydney year, then Wellington, New Zealand; fmr. Hon. Physician Children's Ward Wellington Hospital and 28 years Medical Supt. St. Helen's Maternity Hospital and School for Midwives; during Great War served as Capt. in New Zealand R.A.M.C., later took unit Scottish Women's Hospitals to Balkans; helped to form Women's Auxiliary Army Corps New Zealand 40, worked Banbury and Woolwich and Osler (Oxford) Hospitals 42-43; Lecturer Hygiene Women's Services N.Z.; Order St. Sava, Serbia.
Lowry Bay, Wellington.

Bennett, Air Vice-Marshal Donald Clifford Tyndall, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., F.R.Ae.S., F.R.Met.S.; British aeronautical expert and officer; b. 10.
With R.A.A.F., later R.A.F., and Imperial Airways; founded Atlantic Ferry Service 40; and Pathfinder Force (R.A.F.) 40; Liberal M.P. for Middlesbrough West 45; Chief Exec. British-South American Airways 46-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. U.N. Assen. Oct. 46.
Publs. *The Complete Air Navigator, The Air Mariner, Freedom from War.*
119 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Bennett, George MacDonald, M.A., SC.D. (Cantab.), B.A., PH.D. (London), F.R.S., F.R.I.C.; b. 92; ed. London and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Demonstrator in Chemistry Cambridge Univ. 16; Demonstrator in Chemistry Guy's Hospital Medical School; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Sheffield Univ. 24-31 and Firth Prof. of Chemistry 31-38; Prof. of Chemistry King's Coll. London 38-45; Hon. Sec. Chemical Soc. 39-46; Govt. chemist 45-.
The Government Laboratory, Clement's Inn Passage, London, W.C.2.

Bennett, Lieut.-Gen. Henry Gordon, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.; Australian officer; b. 87; ed. Hawthorn Coll. Melbourne.
Commander 3rd Infantry Brigade 16-19; Commissioner for Sydney 28-30; Commander 2nd Australian Div. 26-37; Pres. Chamber of Manufacturers of New South Wales 31-32; Fellow Australasian Inst. of Cost Accountants; Pres. Costs Research Society 33-36; Pres. Associated Chambers of Manufacturers of Australia 33-34; Commanded A.I.F. Malaya 41-42; Insp.-Gen. of Training, Australia 42; Commdr., 3rd Australian Corps. 42-44; now Coy. Director and Orchardist.
The Glen, Glenorie, N.S.W.

Bennett, James V., A.B., LL.B.; American official; b. 94; ed. Brown and George Washington Univs.
Air Service Great War; Investigator U.S. Bureau of Efficiency 19, Sec. Personnel Classification Board; Commr. of Prison Industries 30-37; Dir. Bureau of Prisons, Dept. of Justice 37-.
Publs. *Prison Labor at the Cross Roads* 34, *Horse-Collars and Prisons* 37.
Bureau of Prisons, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.

Bennett, Sir Peter Frederick Blaker, Kt., O.B.E., J.P., M.P.; British industrialist; b. 80; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham.
Mem. British Trade Deputation Virginia 30; rep. of British Motor Industry Imperial Conf. Ottawa 32; fmr. Pres. Birmingham Chamber of Commerce, Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders; Past Pres. Fed. of British Industries and Chair. Midland Area Cttee.; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Joseph Lucas Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries; mem. Prime Min.'s Advisory Panel 39; mem. Supply Council; Dir.-Gen. Tanks and Transport 39-40; Dir.-Gen. Emergency Services Organisation 40-41; Chair. Automatic Gun Board 41-44; mem. Council Int. Chamber of Commerce 47-; Nat. Conserv. M.P. for Edgbaston Div. of Birmingham 41-; Dir. Lloyds Bank 46.
"Ardencote", Luttrell Road, Four Oaks, Warwickshire.

Bennett, Sir Thomas Penberthy, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.I.B.A., HON. F.I.O.B., HON. F.I.B.D.; British architect; b. 87; ed. Privately.

Fmrly. mem. architectural staff L.N.W. Railway; mem. staff Office of Works; Head Northern Polytechnic School of Architecture, Surveying and Building 41-44; Dir. of Works, Min. of Works 44-45; Controller Temporary Housing 45-46; Chair. Board of Trade Boot and Shoe Working Party.
Works include: Saville Theatre, Haverstock Hill Odeon, banks for Westminster and Barclays, flats (Eyre and Princes Gate Courts, Dorset House, etc.), John Barnes and other shops, offices, etc., and the design of naval establishments various parts of country.
The Sycamores, North Road, Highgate Village, London, N.6.

Bennett, Wells Ira; American architect; b. 88; ed. Syracuse Univ. (B. Architecture and Hon. Dr. Fine Arts), and Univ. of Michigan (M.S. in Arch.).
Instr. and Prof. of Architecture Univ. of Michigan 12-; Dean Coll. of Architecture and Design 38-; Pres. Assen. of Collegiate Schools of Architecture 41-44; mem. Michigan State Board of Registration for Architects, Engineers and Surveyors 40-, Chair. of Board 45; mem. Consultative Cttee. on Engineering Educ. War Manpower Comm. 42-45, Cttee. on Educ. American Inst. of Architects 44-47; Pres. Detroit Chapter, American Inst. of Architecture; Fellow, American Inst. of Architecture 47.
500 Highland Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Benoist, Baron Louis de; French company director.
Hon. Min. Plenipotentiary; Chief Agent for Suez Canal in Egypt; Pres. Nat. Insurance Co. of Egypt and French Maritime Co.; Vice-Pres. Société Immobilia; Dir. S.A. des Eaux, Cairo, and General Soc. of Sugar Refineries, Egypt.
Cairo, Suez Canal Co.

Benoit, Pierre; French novelist; b. 86.
Winner Grand Prix of Acad. Française for *Atlantide* 19; fmr. Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; mem. Acad. Française since 31.
Publs. *Diadumène* 14, *Les Suppliantes* 21 (poetry), *L'Atlantide* 19, *Pour Don-Carlos* 20, *La Chaussée des Géants* 22, *Mademoiselle de la Ferté* 23, *Les puits de Jacob* 25, *Alberte* 26, *Le Roi Lépreux* 27, *Axelle* 28, *Erromango* 29, *Le Déjeuner de Sousceyrac* 31, *L'Ile Verte* 32, *Fort de France* 33 (novels).
Paris VI, 120 rue d'Assas.

Benoit-Lévy, Georges; French publicist; b. 80.
Fmr. Barrister; Dir. Association des Cités-Jardins de France and Association Internationale des Cités linéaires; int. lecturer and propagandist; awarded five prizes of Acad. Française and Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques de France; now mem. staff Free School Higher Studies New York.
Publs. Books and articles on garden cities, town and village planning, ruralism, leisure and education; several novels.

Benson, Frank W.; American painter; b. 62; ed. Boston Museum of Fine Arts.
Instructor in Drawing and Painting Boston Museum of Fine Arts 89-; mem. Nat. Inst. of Art and Letters; represented in Chicago Art Inst., Metropolitan Museum of Art, etc.; Hon. Pres. Society of American Etchers.
Works include: *Mallards*, Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh; *Spring*, *Black Hat*, *Eleanor*, Boston Fine Arts Museum; *Rainy Day*, Chicago Art Inst.; *Two Boys*, Metropolitan Museum, N.Y.; *Open Window*, Corcoran Gallery, Washington.
14 Chestnut Street, Salem, Mass.

Benson, William Noël, F.R.S., D.SC., B.A.,; New Zealand geologist; b. 85; ed. Friends' High School, Hobart, Sydney Univ., Cambridge Univ.
Acting Lecturer Mineralogy Adelaide Univ. 08, Acting Lecturer Geology, Sydney Univ. and Linean-Macleay Research Fellow 14-16; Pres. Geology section, Australasian Assen. for Advancement of Science 21; Royal Soc. New Zealand Del. to Pacific Science Congress Japan 26; Pres. Royal Society, N.Z. 45-46; Hector Medallist Royal Society New Zealand 33; Carnegie Grant for Research England 33-34; Lyell Medallist Geological Society London 39; Hutton Medallist Royal Society New Zealand 44; Clarke Medallist Royal Society, N.S.W. 45; Fellow Royal Geographical Society, Mineralogical Society, Geological Societies London and America, etc.; Prof. of Geology Otago Univ. Dunedin.
Publs. *Geology and Petrology of the Great Serpentine Belt of New South Wales* 13-20; *Origin of Serpentine* 17; *Recent Advances in New Zealand Geology* 21; *Palaeozoic and Mesozoic Seas of Australasia* 23; *Structural Features of the Margin of Australasia* 24; *Tectonic Conditions accompanying the Intrusion of Basic and Ultrabasic Igneous Rocks* 26; studies on the Ordovician rocks of New Zealand 29-36, and on the Basic Igneous Rocks of Otago New Zealand and their Tectonic Environment, etc.
Swarthmore, 14 Maheno Street, Dunedin, N.W.1.

Bensusan, Samuel Levy, J.P.; British writer; b. 72; ed. City of London School and Great Ealing School.
Editor *Jewish World* 97-98; Literary Advisor to Theosophical Publishing House, and Editor *Theosophical Review* 25-28; fmr. Music Critic *Illustrated London News*, *Sketch* and *Vanity Fair*; Editor Homes and Haunts Library and Twentieth Century Cities Library; fmr. Adviser Publications Branch Min. of Agriculture and Transport.
Publs. *Morocco* 04, *The Heart of the Wild* 08, *Home Life in Spain* 10, *Father William* 12, *The Makers of the Renaissance* (with J. D. Symon), *The Furriner* 14, *Village Idylls* 26, *Latter-day Rural England*, *A Tale That is Told*, *Comment from the Countryside* 28, *A Child of Chance* 32, *Joan Winter* 33, *Maurice Dravidoff*, *At the Sign of the Wheatsheaf* 34, *Marshland Echoes* 37, *Marshland Calling* 37, *Tales from the Saxon Shore* 39, *Back of Beyond* 46, *Fireside Papers* 46, *Woodland Friends* 47, *These from God's Own County* 47.
21 Holland Park, London, W.11; Godfreys, Langham, Colchester.

Benthall, Sir Edward Charles, K.C.S.I.; British administrator; b. 93; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
With White Star Line, Liverpool 13; served Great War 14-19, India 14-15, Mesopotamia 16-18, Staff War Office 18-19; Dir. Imperial Bank of India 26-34, Gov. 28-30; Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce 32-36, Vice Pres. 31, 34, 38; Pres. Associated Chambers of Commerce, India and Ceylon 32, 36; Del. Indian Round Table Conf. 31-32; mem. Indian Army Retrenchment Cttee. 31, Council of State 32-33; Dir. Reserve Bank of India 35-36; Vice Pres. Employers Fed. 33-38; mem. for War Transport, Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-46; mem. staff Min of Economic Warfare and Board of Trade 40-42.
37 Ballygunge Park, Calcutta.

Bentley, Edmund Clerihew; British writer; b. 75; ed. St. Paul's School and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Pres. Oxford Union Soc. 98; called to Bar, Inner Temple 01; joined staff *Daily News* 02; leader writer *Daily Telegraph* 12-34; author of novels, detective stories, short stories and verse; originator "Clerihew" verseform.
Publs. *Biography for Beginners* 05, *Trent's Last Case* 12, *More Biography* 29, *Trent's Own Case* (with H. Warner Allen) 36, *Trent Intervenes* 38, *Baseless Biography* 39, *Those Days* 40.
United Services Hotel, London, S.W.7.

Bentley, Nicolas Clerihew; British artist and author; b. 07; ed. Univ. Coll. School, Heatherley School of Art.
Son of E. C. Bentley; free-lance humorous artist and author.
Publs. *Die? I thought I'd Laugh!* 36, *Ballet Hoo* 37,

The Time of My Life 37, *Gammon and Espionage* 38, *Le Sport!* 39, *Second Thoughts* 39, *Animal, Vegetable and South Kensington* 40.
6 Kensington Gate, London, W.8.

Bentley, Phyllis Eleanor, B.A.; British novelist; b. 94; ed. Halifax, Cheltenham Ladies' Coll.
Publs. *The World's Bane* 18, *Pedagomania* 18, *Environment* 22, *Cat-in-the-Manger* 23, *The Spinner of the Years* 28, *The Partnership* 28, *Carr* 29, *Trio* 30, *Inheritance* 32, *A Modern Tragedy* 34, *The Whole of the Story* 35, *Freedom, Farewell!* 36, *Sleep in Peace* 38, *Take Courage* 39, *Manhold* 40, *Here is America* 42, *Regional Novel* 42, *The Rise of Henry Morcar* 46, *Some Observations on the Art of Narrative* 46, *The Brontes* 47.
8 Heath Villas, Halifax, Yorks.

Bentwich, Norman, O.B.E., M.C., LL.D. (Hon.) (Aberdeen and Melbourne); British educationist and barrister; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 08; Lecturer Khedivial School of Law 13-15; with British Army (E.E.F.) 15-20; Senior Judicial Officer Occupied Territories Admin. 18-20; Legal Sec. and Attorney-Gen. Palestine 20-31; Dir. L.N. High Comm. for Refugees from Germany 33-36; with Min. of Information 40-41; with Air. Min. 42; Adviser to Emperor of Ethiopia 43; Prof. Int. Relations, Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem 32-; Vice-Chair. Jewish Cttee. for Relief Abroad; Labour.
Publs. *Palestine* 33 (2nd edition 47), *The Mandates System* 31, *The Religious Foundations of Internationalism* 33, *Judea Lives Again* 44, *Wanderer Between Two Worlds* 42, *Wanderer in War* 46.
Hollycot, Vale of Health, London, N.W.3; University of Jerusalem.

Bentzon, Asbjørn D.; Danish lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (Candidatus Juris).
Ministry of Justice 13; Judge of the Town Court of Copenhagen 22; Justice of the Court of Appeal for East Denmark 33; Justice of the Supreme Court of Denmark 40-; Pres. of the Perm. Court of Arbitration for Labour Disputes; mem. of the Insur. Insp. Board; Chair. of the Danish Cttee. regarding a Uniform Scandinavian Act for Hire-Purchase Agreements; Commdr. of the Danish Order of Dannebrog and the Norwegian Order of St. Olav, Knight of the Finnish Order of the White Rose.
Publs. *A Commentary on the Insurance Act of* 1930 31.
Tranegaardsvej 96, Hellerup, Denmark.

Bentzon, Sigurd; Norwegian diplomat; b. 77.
Min. to Turkey 30-39, to Bulgaria and Rumania 31, to Greece 34; Min. to Netherlands 39-45; Min. to Italy 45-47, retd.

Benz, Ernst Wilhelm, DR.PHIL., DR.THEOL.; German university professor; b. 07; ed. Univs. of Tübingen (PH.D.), Berlin (D.D.), and Rome.
Docent Univ. of Halle-Wittenberg 32-35; Extraordinary Prof. of Church History Univ. of Marburg 35-37; Ordinary Prof. 37-.
Publs. *Das Todesproblem in der Stoa* 29, *Marius Victorinus und die Entwicklung der abendländischen Willensmetaphysik* 32, *Ecclesia Spiritualis, Die Geschichtsanschauung und Kirchenidee der franziskanischen Reformation* 34, *Der vollkommene Mensch, nach Jacob Boehme* 37, *Nietzsches Ideen zur Geschichte des Christentums* 38, *Emanuel Swedenborg* 47, *Swedenborg in Deutschland* 47, *Leibniz und Peter der Grosse* 47.
Marburg (Lahn), Barfüssertor 15 II., Hessen.

Ben-Zevie, Isaac, M.B.E.; Palestinian politician and journalist; b. 84.
Pres. and Exec. Mem. Jewish Nat. Council (Vaad Leumi) 45-; Ed. *Ahdut Weekly* 10-14; Sec. Labour Fed. (Histadrut) 20-29; Chair. Exec. Jewish Nat. Council (Vaad Leumi); mem. Palestine Jewish Labour Party.
Publs. *Eretz Israel in Past and Present* (with D. Ben Gurion) 18, *The Book of the Samaritans* 35, *Researches and Articles* (5 vols.) 37, *The Moslem World and the Arab World* 37.
10 ibn Gabirol Road, Rehavia, Jerusalem.

Beran, Msgr. Joseph, D.D.; R.C. Archbishop of Prague; b. 88; ed. Pilsen and Rome.
Rector of Seminary 33-46; Prof. of Pastoral Theology at Univ. of Prague 39; in Dachau concentration camp June 42-April 45; Archbishop of Prague Nov. 46-.
Publs. *Ritus missae in libris liturgicis saec. XIII-XVI* 31, *Gabriel Schneider, Founder of the Notre-Dame Congregation of Bohemia* 33, *Psychology and Confessional* 30, *Celibacy of Priests* 41, *Staroplzeňské hostely* 47.
Prague IV, Palace of the Archbishop.

Beran, Rudolf; Czechoslovak politician; b. 87.
Sec.-Gen. Republican Party; Pres. Southern Bohemian Nat. Economic Council; Prime Min. 38; charged with treason before High Court and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment April 47.

Bérard, Maurice Robert Georges; French banker; b. 91; ed. Paris Univ.
Hon. Pres. Bank of Syria and Lebanon; Admin. Bank of Paris and the Netherlands; Treas. Soc. of Friends of the Louvre; Admin. Soc. for the History of French Protestantism, Radio France and Radio-Orient; Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18; D.C.M.
Publ. *Renoir à Wargemont* 36.
7 rue Alfred Dehodencq, Paris, 16e.

Berdyaev, Nikolai A., Prof.; Russian philosopher and writer; b. 74.
Fmr. Editor *Problèmes de la vie*; left Russia 22.
Publs. *Subjectivism and Individualism in Social Philosophy* 01, *The Russian Revolution* 31, *The End of Our Time* 33, *Freedom and Spirit, The Meaning of History* 36, *The Destiny of Man, Solitude and Society, Spirit and Reality, Leontiev, Origins of Russian Communism* 37, *Slavery and Freedom* 44.
Clamart, nr. Paris; c/o Geoffrey Bles, London.

Berendsen, Sir Carl A., K.C.M.G., LL.M.; New Zealand Min. to U.S.A.; ed. Victoria Univ. Coll., Wellington.
Entered Civil Service 06; Chief Clerk Labour Dept. 16; Sec. of External Affairs 28-43; Permanent Head Prime Min.'s Dept. 35-43; High Commr. in Australia 43-44; Min. to U.S.A. 44-; Del. to U.N. Assembly, New York, Oct. 46.
Publ. *Notes on Registration and Rules of Industrial Unions.*
New Zealand Legation, Observatory Circle, Washington, D.C.

Bérenger, Henry; French politician and writer; b. 67; ed. Sorbonne.
Fmr. Dir. of several daily papers and reviews; Senator for Guadeloupe since 12; mem. Gauche Démocratique group ,Gen. Commr. of Republic for Petroleum 17-20; Chair. Finances Comm. 22-25; Ambassador to U.S.A. 25-26; Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm. 31-38; Del. to L.N. 32-38; Pres. Acad. Diplomatique Int. 35-38.
Publs. *L'Aristocratie intellectuelle* 94, *Les Prolétaires intellectuels* 97, *La Conscience Nationale* 99, *L'Action Nationale* 10, *Les Résurrections italiennes* 11, *L'Ile d'Emeraude: notre belle Gaudeloupe* 16, *La politique du pétrole* 22, *Paroles d'Amérique* 26, *Vie de Châteaubriand* 30, *La Question des Dettes* 33, *L'accord franco-italien* 34.
Paris VII, 8 ave. Frédéric Le Play.

Beresford-Stooke, George, C.M.G., F.R.G.S., F.R.ECON.S., F.R.A.I.; British colonial administrator; b. 97; ed. Fulneck School, Yorkshire and King Edward School, Bath.
Served with Royal Navy 14-19; mem. Sarawak Civil Service 20-25; with Colonial Administrative Service Kenya 25-33 and 36-40, Mauritius 33-36, Zanzibar 40-42; Chief Sec. to Government of N. Rhodesia 42-45; Chief Sec. to Government of Nigeria 45-.
Chief Secretary's Lodge, Lages, Nigeria.

Berezowski, Zygmunt; Polish politician; b. 91; ed. Cracow and Kiev Univs.
Mem. Polish Parliament and Foreign Affairs Parliamentary Comm. 22-35; Sec. General Cttee. Nat.-Democratic Party 28-; mem. Nat. Unity Council and Underground Parliament in occupied Poland 39-44; Del. of Nat. Unity Council to Polish Govt. in London 44; Min. of Interior Polish Govt. in London 44-45; now private citizen; National Democrat.
Thorney Court, Palace Gate, London, W.8.

Berg, H. C.; Norwegian diplomat.
Fmr. Counsellor Legations Paris and London; mem. staff L.N. Secretariat; Chargé d'affaires to Polish Govt. in London 40; Min. to Greek Govt. 43-46; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 46-.
Moscow, Norwegian Legation.

Berg, Paal Olav; Norwegian jurist; b. 73.
Mem. Supreme Court 13; Pres. of Industrial Court 16; Min. of Social Affairs 19-20; Min. of Justice 24-26; Pres. Supreme Court 29-; mem. Governing Body I.L.O. 37-45; Pres. 38-39;
Publs. *Arbeidsrett* (Treatise on Labour Legislation) 30, *The Right to Employment* 45, *The Constitution of Norway and Human Rights* 45.
Oslo, Blommenholm.

Bergeret, Gen. Jean; French officer and administrator.
Sec. of State for Air Vichy Govt. 41; mem. Imperial Council for French Africa 42; High Commr. in North Africa 42-43; Sec.-Gen. Giraud War Cttee. 43, regnd.; C. in C. Air Forces, French West Africa Mar.-June 43; deprived of French nationality by Vichy.

Berggrav, Eivand Josef; Norwegian ecclesiastic; b. 84.
Bishop of Oslo until 42, regnd.; mem. Norwegian Acad. Science and Letters, Oslo; arrested Mar. 43, liberated and reinstated 45.
Oslo.

Bergh, Arthur; American musician; b. 82.
Mem. New York Metropolitan Opera House orchestra 03-08; conductor New York Municipal Concerts 11-14; Dir. of Recording Emerson Phonograph Co. 15-22, Columbia Phonograph Co. 22-30: Radio Dir. Young and Rubicam 31-32, Lennen and Mitchell 33-34; mem. American Music Society, Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers; mem. Staff Research Dept. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer 40-41.
Compositions include: *The Raven, Pied Piper of Hamelin* (melodramas), *The Congo* (song cycle), *Honor and Glory* (Festival March for orchestra); songs: *The Imprisoned Soul, Kissing her Hair, Eleanore, Gardener's Cat, Pack, Clouds, Away.*
9823 Kincardine Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Bergius, Friedrich, PH.D., DR. rer. nat. h.c., DR. ing e.h. HON.D.SC.; German scientist and industrialist; b. 84; ed. Breslau, Leipzig, Berlin and Karlsruhe Univs.
Nobel Prizeman 31 for development of high pressure methods; chiefly known for work in connection with liquefaction of coal; mem. Board Deutsche Bergin A.G. für Holzhydrolyse A.G., Holzhydrolyse A.G., and Int. Sugar and Alcohol Co. Ltd. London and The Hague.
Publs. *Die Verflüssigung der Kohle* 25, *Recent Developments in the Realm of Coal, Oil and the Chemistry of Wood* 28, *Die Herstellung von Zucker aus Holz und ähnlichen Naturstoffen* 31, *Chemische Reaktionen unter hohem Druck* 32.
Heidelberg, Albert Ueberlestr. 5.

Bergman, Bo; Swedish writer; b. 69.
Poet and critic; mem. Swedish Acad.
Publs. *Marionetterna, En människa, Elden, Livets ögon, Trots allt, Riket* (poems), *Drömmen, Skeppet, Min vän baronen, Ettbokshet, Epiloger* (novels), *Skyar* (memoirs), *Edvard Swartz, Bernhard Elis Malmström* (biographies).
Stockholm, Linnégatan 92.

Bergmann, Hugo, PH.D.; Jewish philosopher; b. 83.
Philosopher and critic; Dir. Hebrew Univ. Library in Jerusalem until 35; Prof. of Philosophy, Hebrew Univ.; Rector 35-38.
Publs. *Untersuchungen zum Problem der Evidenz der inneren Wahrnehmung* 08, *Das philosophische Werk Bolzanos* 10, *Das Unendliche und die Zahl* 13, *Jawne und Jerusalem* 19, *The Philosophy of Kant* 27, *Der Kampf um das Kausalgesetz in der jüngsten Physik* 29, *The Philosophy of Maimon* 32, *Present-day Thinkers* 35, *Theory of Knowledge* 41, *Pensadores Judios Contemporáneos* 44, *Science and Belief* 45.
Jerusalem, Hebrew University.

Bergquist, Thorwald; Swedish politician; b. 99.
Mayor of Västerås 31; Mem. Riksdag, Lower Chamber 37-42, Upper Chamber 43-; Min. Justice 36 and 43-45; Min. without Portfolio 39-42; Pres. Royal Social Board 39-46; Gov. of Kronobergs Län 41.
Växjö.

Bergstraesser, Ludwig, DR. PHIL.; German historian; b. 83; ed. elementary school at Kayserberg, secondary school at Colmar, and Univs. of Heidelberg (Dr. Phil.), Munich and Leipzig.
Lecturer at Greifswald Univ. 10; assigned to Research Dept. of Reich Archives 20; Chief Archivist 23; entrusted with writing the history of the Frankfurt Nat. Assembly 28; lecturer on politics at Frankfurt Univ. 28-33; removed by Nazis 33; Titular Prof. of Politics at Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main and at Polytechnical Coll. in Darmstadt 45-; mem. of Reichstag (Democratic Party) 24-28; mem. of Hessian Landtag (Diet) 25; joined Social-Democratic Party 30; anti-Nazi activity in France and England 36-39; in close assen. with Leuschner and the circle of the 20th July 39-44, Pres. of German Govt. of Land Hesse April 45-; Chair. of Cttee. for the Hessian Constitution 46.
Publs. include: *Die Balkanfrage* 14, *History of the Reich Constitution* 14, *Diplomatic Conflicts Prior to the War* 15, *Grundbegriffe der Answärtigen Politik* 16, *Geschichte der politischen Parteien in Deutschland* 21 (6th impression 32), *Das Frankfurter Parlament und wir* 23, *Paris heute —gestern* 47, *Londoner Leben* 1947 47; also many political dissertations and pamphlets.
(16) Darmstadt, Rheinstrasse 62.

Bergstrand, Evelyn Sophia, M.S., B.S.; American economist; b. 07; ed. Minnesota Univ. and Iowa State Coll.
Nutrition laboratory asst. Minnesota Univ. 27-28; nutritionist Nassau County Tuberculosis Assen. N.Y. 28-30; George-Reed Home Economics Teacher, Frederic, Wisconsin 30-32; George-Dean Home Economics Teacher, Waupaca, Wisconsin 32-35; Teaching Graduate Asst. State Coll., Ames, Iowa 35-36; Acting Head, Home Management Dept., Iowa State Coll. 37-39; Instructor Home Economics, Michigan State Coll. 36-39; Instructor and Graduate Student, Minnesota Univ. 39-41; Asst. Prof. Home Economics, Michigan State Coll. 42-43; Dean and Prof. of Home Economics, Univ. of Connecticut 42-; Pres. Connecticut Home Economics Assen. 45-47.
University Apartment House, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn., U.S.A.

Beria, Lavrenty Pavlovitch; Soviet politician; b. 99.
Joined Communist Party in Baku 17, took part in Revolution; Chief of Public Security Organisation in the Caucasus 21-31; Gen. Sec. Central Cttee. of Communist Party in Georgia 31; Gen. Sec. Transcaucasian Regional Cttee. of Communist Party 32; Commissar for Internal Affairs 38-46; also for Public Security; Vice-Chair. Council of People's Commissars 41-; mem. Cttee. of State Defence 41-; mem. Supreme Soviet; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Areas 43-; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party; mem. Politbureau; awarded Order of Lenin, Hammer and

Sickle Gold Medal and title Hero of Socialist Labour Oct. 44.
Publ. *History of Bolshevik Organisations in the Caucasus.*
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Berkey, Charles P., B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American geologist; b. 67; ed. Minnesota and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Mineralogy Minnesota Univ. 94-03; Tutor and Prof. of Geology Columbia Univ. 03-29 and Newberry Prof. of Geology 29-39, Emeritus; Chief Geologist Central Asiatic Expeditions of American Museum of Natural History 22 and 25; Specialist in Engineering Geology; Consulting Geologist New York Water Supply Board, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Tennessee Valley Authority, U.S. Engineers, and Port of New York Authority; fmr. Pres. and Sec. Geological Society of America; Foreign mem. Geological Society of London, Société géologique de France; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Philosophical Society; hon. mem. American Soc. C.E.
Publs. *Geology of New York City* 11, *Geology of the West Point Quadrangle, Geological Reconnaissance of Porto Rico* 15, *Geology of Mongolia* 27.
Columbia University, New York City.

Berle, Adolf Augustus, A.M., LL.B.; American lawyer and diplomat; b. 95; ed. Harvard.
Attorney 16-; 2nd Lt. U.S. Infantry 17-19; Expert American Comm. to Negotiate Peace 18-19; Associate Prof. Law Columbia Univ. 27-; Chamberlain New York City 34-37; Asst. Sec. of State 38-44; Ambassador to Brazil 45-46; Democrat.
Publs. *Studies in Corporation Finance* 38, *Modern Corporation and Private Property* 32.
70 Pine Street, New York City, N.Y.

Berling, Lieut.-Gen. Zygmunt; Polish officer.
Served as Private Great War, later platoon and co. commdr.; graduated from Gen. Staff Acad.; Chief of Staff 5th Polish Corps Cracow 39; Chief of Staff 5th Div. of Polish Army in U.S.S.R. 42-43; Commdr. Kościusko Polish Div. in U.S.S.R. 43-; mem. All-Slav Congress Moscow May 43, awarded Order of Lenin 43; Order of the Cross of Gruenwald by Polish National Council 44, mem. Polish Cttee of National Liberation 44; Deputy Commdr. in Chief United Polish Army 44-.

Bernadotte Af Wisborg, Count Folke; Swedish officer and Red Cross official; b. 95.
Major 41; Commr.-Gen. Swedish section of New York exhibition 39; Pres. Swedish Boy Scout movement from 43; Vice-Pres. Swedish Red Cross 44; mem. Cttee. Int. Relief Work 44.
Stockholm, Dragongården.

Bernal, John Desmond, M.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 01; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., Bedford School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Research Davy Faraday Laboratory 23-27; Lecturer in Structural Crystallography Cambridge 27-34, Asst. Dir. Research in Crystallography 34-38; Prof. of Physics Birkbeck Coll. 38-; gave scientific advice to Min. of Home Security 39-42; Scientific Adviser to Chief of Combined Operations 42-45; Chair. of Scientific Advisory Cttee. on Housing at Min. of Works 45-; Royal Medal of Royal Soc. 45.
Publs. *The World, the Flesh and the Devil* 29, *The Social Function of Science* 39; papers on scientific and social subjects.
Birkbeck College, Breams Buildings, London, E.C.4.

Bernanos, Georges; French essayist and novelist; b. 88; ed. Paris Univ. and Inst. Catholique.
Essayist, novelist and publicist; mem. Action Française.
Publs. *Sous le Soleil de Satan* 26, *L'Imposture* 28, *La Joie* 30 (novels), *St. Dominique* 26, *La Grande-Peur des Bien-Pensants* 32, *Jeanne d'Arc* 34 (essays), *La Nuit* 29, *Les Grands Cimetières sous la Lune, Lettre aux Anglais Journal d'un Curé de Campagne,* 42, *The Open Mind* 43; *Plea for Liberty* 46, *La France contre les Robots* 47.
c/o Robert Laffont, 13 rue de Buci, Paris, 6e.

Bernard, Jean Jacques; French playwright and novelist; b. 88; ed. Lycée Carnot and Sorbonne, Paris.
Publs. *Le Voyage à deux* 09, *La Joie du Sacrifice* 12, *La Maison épargnée* 19, *Le Feu qui reprend mal* 21, *Martine* 22, *Le Printemps des autres* 24, *L'Invitation au voyage* 24, *Denise Marette* 25, *L'Ame en peine* 26, *Le Secret d'Arvers* 26, *Le Roy de Malousie* 28, *A la recherche des coeurs* 31, *La Louise* 31, *Les Soeurs Guidonec* 31, *Jeanne de Pantin* 33, *Nationale 6* 35, *Deux hommes* 37, *Le Jardinier d'Ispahan* 39, *Marie Stuart, Reine d'Ecosse* 42, *Louise de la Vallière* 43, *La Libraire Jalin* 45 (plays); *L'Epicier* 14, *Les Enfants jouent . . .* 19, *Les Tendresses menacées* 24, *Le Roman de Martine* 29, *Madeleine Landier* 33, *Le Camp de la mort lente* 45, *Le Pain rouge* 47 (novels); *Témoignages* 33 (essays).
Paris XVII, 22 rue Eugène Flachat.

Bernard, The Hon. Joseph Alphonsus; Canadian businessman; b. 81; ed. Grammar School and Christian Brothers Union Commercial Coll. Charlottetown.
Was successively store clerk, bakery-wagon driver, and street-car conductor in Boston; in business at Tignish P.E.I. 11-45; elected to P.E.I. Parl. as Rep. 43; Lieut.-Gov. of P.E.I. May 45-; Liberal.
Government House, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Bernard, Luther Lee, A.B., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 81; ed. Missouri and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Sociology Western Reserve Univ. 10-11; Prof. of History and Social Sciences Florida Univ. 11-14; Prof. of Sociology Missouri Univ. 14-17, Minnesota Univ. 17-25 and Cornell Univ. 25-26; Fellow Social Science Research Council in Argentine 26-27; Lecturer in Sociology Chicago Univ. 27; Prof. of Sociology Tulane Univ. 27-28, North Carolina Univ. 28-29 and Washington Univ. 29-; Associate Editor *Social Forces* 28-, Editor *American Sociologist* 38-; Pres. American Sociological Society, *Social Science* 43-.
Publs. *Instinct, A Study in Social Psychology* 25, *An Introduction to Social Psychology* 27, *The Fields and Methods of Sociology* 34, *Sociology and the Study of International Relations* 34, *Social Control* 39, *Introduction to Sociology* 42, *Origins of American Sociology* 43, *War and its Causes* 44.
Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Bernardini, Most Rev. Filippo; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 84; ed. Roman Seminary.
Ordained 11; Asst. Prof., later Prof. of Canonic Law Catholic Univ. Washington U.S.A. 14; later Dean of Faculty and Legal Adviser to Apostolic Del. in Washington; Private Chamberlain 17; Domestic Prelate 29; Apostolic Del. to Australasia and Titular Archbishop of Antioch 33-35; Apostolic Nuncio to Switzerland 35-47.
Berne, Thunstrasse.

Berners, Baron; **Gerald Hugh Tyrwhitt-Wilson;** British composer, artist and author; b. 83; ed. Eton.
Fmr. mem. Diplomatic Service; has publ. songs and works for orchestra and piano; his opera *Le Carrosse du Saint Sacrement* was performed in Paris 23, and of his ballets, *The Triumph of Neptune* was produced by Diaghileff's Russian Ballet 26, *The Wedding Bouquet,* Sadlers Wells, London 37, *Cupid and Psyche,* Sadlers Wells 39; film music *The Halfway House* 43.
Publs. *First Childhood* 34, *The Camel* 36, *The Girls of Radcliff Hall, Far From the Madding War* 41, *Count Omega* 41, *The Romance of a Nose* 42, *A Distant Prospect* 45.
Faringdon House, Berkshire.

Bernstein, Felix; German mathematician; b. 78; Lecturer Halle Univ. 04 and Göttingen 08; Prof. Göttingen 11; Dir. of Inst. for Mathematical Statistics,

emigré 33; Visiting Prof. of Mathematics Columbia Univ. 33-36; Prof. of Biometry New York Univ. 36-.
Publs. *Aquivalenzsatz der Mengenlehre* 97, *Mengenlehre* 01, *Zahlentheorie, Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung und deren Anwendung, Erblichkeit der Blutgruppen, Mendelistische Anthropologie, Presbyopie und Lebensdauer.*
325 East 41st Street, New York City.

Bernstein, Henri; French playwright; b. 76.
Emigré in U.S. 40-, deprived of French citizenship 41.
Publs. *Le marché, Le détour, Le secret, La rafale, Le voleur, Samson, Israël, Après moi, L'assaut, Judith, La Galérie des Glaces, Félix, Melo, Le jour, Le bonheur, Espoir, Le coeur, Le voyage.*
New York City.

Bernstorff, Count Albrecht; German diplomatist and banker; b. 90; ed. Trinity Coll. Oxford (German Rhodes Scholar) and Kiel Univ.
Entered Diplomatic Service 15; Rep. of Foreign Office on Interallied Rhineland High Comm. 20-21; attached to London Embassy 23, Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires 30-32; recalled July 33; retired from Diplomatic Service 33; one of founders of Anglo-German Assen.; partner in Berlin banking firm A. E. Wassermann; mem. German Selection Cttee. for Rhodes Scholars; living Switzerland 35-.

Berry, George Leonard; American labour leader; b. 82; ed. Hawkins County, Tenn.
With *Jackson* (Miss.) *Evening News* 92; printing offices St. Louis, Omaha, Denver, San Francisco; joined Press Assts. Union, St. Louis 99, Pres. Int. Pressmen and Assts. Union of North America 07-; organised movement and built Pressmen's Home, Tenn.; American Fed. of Labour Del. to British Trades Union Congress Newport, Wales 12; Del. to Int. Economic Congress Zürich 12, Int. Printers Congress Stuttgart 12; Labour Adviser American Comm. to Negotiate Peace 19; Div. Admin. Nat. Recovery Admin.; Co-ordinator for Industrial Co-operation 35; U.S. Senator from Tennessee 37-; mem. Labour Advisory Board Cotton Textile Nat. Industrial Relations Board, Nat. Recovery Admin.; mem. Mediation Board for Steel and Coal Industries, Nat. Labour Board; hon. mem. Nat. Society of Operative Printers and Assts. of England; Democrat.
Willard Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Berry, Hon. John Seymour; British officer, journalist and politician; b. 09; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Unionist M.P. for Hitchin 41-45; Major City of London Yeomanry; served N. Africa and Italian campaigns 42-43 (despatches); Deputy Chair. *Daily Telegraph.*
Hackwood Park, Basingstoke, Hants.

Berry, Richard James Arthur, M.D., C.M., F.R.C.S., F.R.S.E.; British neurologist; b. 67; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Lecturer in Anatomy Edinburgh 94-06; Examiner in Anatomy St. Andrews Univ. 98-01, Aberdeen Univ. 01-05, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 96-05; Prof. of Anatomy Melbourne Univ. 05-29, Dean Faculty of Medicine 23-29; fmr. Hon. Psychiatrist Melbourne Children's Hospital.
Publs. *Brain and Mind* 27, *A Cerebral Atlas of Normal and Defective Brains* 38, *Your Brain and Its Story* 39, *Recent Advances in Study of Brain as Implement of Mind.*
3c All Saints Road, Bristol, 8.

Berry, Rev. Sidney Malcolm, D.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Tellenhall Coll. Staffs., Clare Coll. Cambridge and Mansfield Coll. Oxford.
Congregational minister since 06; Sec. Congregational Union of England and Wales 23-; Moderator Federal Council of Free Churches 34-35 and 41-42; Joint Sec. Free Church Federal Council 35-46.
Publs. *Graces of the Christian Character, The Crucible of Experience, Revealing Light, Vital Preaching.*
56 Claremont Road, Highgate, London, N.6.

Bersell, Petrus Olof Immanuel, A.B., D.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American Church executive; b. 82; ed. Augustana Coll., Illinois, Augustana Theological Seminary, Luther Coll., Iowa, Upsala Coll., East Orange, N.Y.
Instructor in Greek, Luther Coll. 99-00; teacher public schools, Marquette, County Michigan 01-03; history instructor Augustana Coll. 04-05; ordained ministry, Lutheran Augustana Synod of North America 06; pastor Immanuel Lutheran Church, Chicago Heights, Illinois 06-11; Grace Lutheran Church, Chicago 11-13; First Lutheran Church, Ottumwa, Iowa 13-25; Vice-Pres. Iowa Conference, Augustana Synod 35-; Chair. Finance Cttee., Augustana Synod 27-31; Gen. Sec. American Lutheran Conference 30-34, Vice-Pres. 34-36, mem. Exec. Cttee. 30-; Pres. Nat. Lutheran Council 41-45; Vice-Pres. Lutheran Brotherhood of America 18-22; Sec. Nat. Lutheran Brotherhood conventions 18, 22, 23, 29; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Lutheran Brotherhood 27-43; Vice-Pres. Iowa anti-Saloon League 14-19; Dir. Augustana Coll. and Theological Seminary 33-; Pres. Lutheran Augustana Synod Home Missions Board; mem. Board Foreign Missions, United Lutheran Church, etc.; Chair. Service Comm. Nat. Lutheran Church in America 41-; mem. American Exec. Cttee. of Life-and-Work, and Faith-and-Order Movements (World Council of Churches); Editor official organ of Lutheran Brotherhood *The Bond.*
5320 Brookview Avenue, Minneapolis 10, Minn., U.S.A.

Bertholet, Alfred, G.K.R.; Swiss theologian; b. 68; ed. Basle, Strasburg and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Basle 96 and Prof. 99; Prof. Tübingen 13, Göttingen 14, Berlin 28, now Emeritus; Editor *Die Heilige Schrift des Alten Testaments* 22, *Lehrbuch der Religionsgeschichte* 25; Gen. Sec. Int. Congress for the History of Religions; hon. mem. Society for Old Testament Study, London, and Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, New York; mem. Prussian Acad. of Sciences, Acad. of Göttingen.
Publs. *Die Stellung der Israeliten und der Juden zu den Fremden* 96, *Commentary on several books of the Old Testament, Kulturgeschichte Israels* 11, *Die Religion des alten Testaments* 32, *Das Geschlecht der Gottheit* 34, *Über kultische Motivverschiebungen* 38, *Der Sinn des Kultischen Opfers* 42.
Basle, Rennweg 72.

Bertin, Harry, K.C., M.P.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer and politician; b. England 82.
Went to South Africa 01; served Colonial Defence Force; Attorney 08; served Great War 14-19, Brigade Major Lucknow Brigade Area 17-19; M.P. for Salisbury South 23-33, for Avondale 37-43; Del. to Eastern Group Conf. 40; Min. of Justice and Native Affairs 43-; Public Works and Roads 44-; mem. United Party.
Publs. *A Guide to Mining Law, Land Titles in Southern Rhodesia.*
2 Baines Avenue, Salisbury.

Bertrand, Gabriel, D.SC.; French bio-chemist and bacteriologist; b. 67.
Chief of Bio-Chemistry Section Pasteur Inst.; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 23, Acad. de Médecine since 31 and Acad. d'Agriculture 26-; hon. mem. British Royal Inst., Royal Acad. of Denmark, Royal Netherlands Acad. of Sciences, Acads. of Sciences of Madrid and Lisbon, etc.
Publs. *La vaccination antivénimeuse, Les applications de la chloropicrine à la destruction des parasites et des rongeurs, Les oxydases, La bactérie du Sorbose, Rôle des infiniment petits chimiques en biologie et en agriculture, Composition chimique du bois, Etude de l'eau de pluie, Conservation du lait.*
Paris VII, 61 Bd. des Invalides.

Berwick and Alba, Duke of, Jacobo Carlos Fitz-James Stuart Falcó; Spanish politician, historian and diplomatist; b. 78.

Fmr. Deputy and Senator; Min. of Education 30; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Berenguer Cabinet 30-31; Counsellor Banco de España; Hon. Pres. Museo del Prado; hon. mem. Real Acad. Española; Dir. Royal Acad. of History; mem. Royal Acad. of Fine Arts; corresp. mem. British Acad.; representative in London of Gen. Franco 37-39; Ambassador to Great Britain 39-45; mem. Cortes 43-.
Publs. *El Embajador Gómez de Fuensalida, Discourse on Entry to Academy of History, Biblia de la Casa de Alba, El Mariscal de Berwick, Noticias históricas y genealógicas de las Casas de Montijo y Teba, Miniaturas de la Casa de Alba, La Música en la Casa de Alba, Lettres Intimes de Prosper Mérimée à la Comtesse de Montijo, Lettres Familières de l'Impératrice Eugénie.*

Berzin, Jan A.; Soviet politician; b. 81.
Joined Latvian Social Democratic Party 02; in U.S. 16-17, Editor *Strahdneeks* and contrib. to *Novyi Mir*; returned Russia 17, mem. Central Cttee. Russian Social Democratic Labour Party and Latvian Social Democratic Party; Soviet rep. abroad and official U.S.S.R. 18-27; now Dir. Central Archives Dept. Moscow and Editor *Krasnyi Arkhiv.*
Moscow, Central Archives Department.

Bērziņš, Richards; Latvian journalist and writer; b. 88; ed. Tartu Univ. and Riga Polytechnic.
Dir. Latvian Telegraph Agency; writes under pseudonym of Richard Valdess.
Publs. *Melancholy Coffee House* (short stories) 29, *Sea-Bears* (novel and play), *Tragedy on the Sea* (short stories), *Ninth Wave* (novel) 30, *The Marriage of Tchabulis* (novel) 33, *The Kaleidoscopic World* (travel) 34, *Jukāns* (novel) 35.

Besnard, Lucien; French playwright; b. 72; ed. Lycée de Versailles
Vice-Pres. Comm. of Society of Dramatic Authors and Composers.
Publs. *Le Domaine, L'Affaire Grisel, La Plus Amoureuse, Mon Ami Teddy, La Folle Enchère, Le Diable ermite, Je veux revoir ma Normandie, L'homme qui n'est plus de ce monde, Le Maitre-Coq, Le coeur partagé, Dans l'ombre du harem, Le grand voyage*; adaptations of *Journey's End* (with Mrs. Virginia Vernon), *Grand Hotel*, and *White Horse Inn.*
Paris VII, 14 rue de Grenelle.

Bessborough, Earl of, **Vere Brabazon Ponsonby,** P.C., G.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 80; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister 03; Conservative M.P. for Cheltenham 10 and for Dover 13-20; Governor-Gen. of Canada 31-35; Chair. League Loans Cttee.; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co. 37-; Chair. Church of England Advisory Council on Empire Settlement 37-, Cheltenham Ladies' Coll., Royal Northern Hospital; Pres. Council Foreign Bondholders; Chair. Franco-British Society 44.
Publ. Editor (with A. Aspinall) *Lady Bessborough and her Family Circle* 40.
Stansted Park, Rowland Castle, Hants.

Best, Charles Herbert, C.B.E., M.A., M.D. (Toronto), D.SC. (London), F.R.S.; Canadian physiologist; b. 99; ed. Toronto and London Univs.
Fellow Physiology Dept. Toronto Univ. 20-21; Research mem. Connaught Laboratories 22-32; Asst. Prof. of Physiological Hygiene 26-29, Acting Dir. of Dept. 29-41; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. of Dept. 29-; Associate Dir. Connaught Laboratories 32-41; Consultant 41-; Research Associate 23-41 and Dir. and Prof. Banting-Best Dept. of Medical Research 41-; a Scientific Dir. Int. Health Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 41-43 and 46-; Surgeon-Capt. R.C.N.V.R. and Dir. R.C.N. Medical Research Unit; co-discoverer of Insulin with Dr. Banting; Hon. D.Sc. (Chicago), Sc.D. (Cambridge), Docteur Honoris Causa (Paris), Hon. M.D. (Amsterdam, Louvain, Liege); Hon. D.Sc. (Oxford); Legion of Merit (U.S.); Norwegian Liberty Cross 47.
Publs. *The Human Body* (with N. B. Taylor) 32, *The Physiological Basis of Medical Practice* (with N. B. Taylor) 37, and articles.
78 Old Forest Hill Road, Toronto.

Betancourt, Romulo; Venezuelan politician, author and journalist; b. 08; ed. Caracas Academy.
Student leader of a revolutionary movement against dictator Juan Vicente Gomez; imprisoned; escaped; lived in Central America and West Indies, continuing the campaign against Gomez; returned to Venezuela 36; leader Acción Democratica Party and Pres. revolutionary national Socialist junta after overthrow of Pres. Medina 45.
Caracas.

Betata Quintana, Ramon; Mexican lawyer; b. 01; ed. Texas and Mexico Univs.
Prof. Summer School Univ. of Mexico 24-; Legal Adviser to Agricultural Bank 26-28; Private Sec. to Min. of Public Education 28-29; Legal Adviser to Secretariat of Public Education 29-30, Head of Dept. 30-31, Dept. of Insurance 31-32; senior official Secretariat of Industry, Commerce and Labour 32-33; Dir. Gen. of Statistics 33-; Min. of Finance to 42; Ambassador to U.S.A. 42-.
Publs. *The Government of Mexico, Current Problems of Mexican Finance, The Agrarian Revolution and its Results, Social Forces in Mexican Life.*
Mexico City, Avenida Providencia 520, Colonia del Valle.

Beteille, Pierre Alec; French magistrate; b. 96; ed. Faculty of Law Toulouse (Docteur en droit).
Dep. at the Court of Compiègne; Attorney of the Republic at Compiègne, later at Beauvais; Examining Magistrate in Paris; Counsellor at the Court of Paris; Pres. of the Chamber, Court of Appeal Paris; mem. of High Court of Justice; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
9 avenue Sainte Foy, Neuilly sur Seine.

Betham, Lieut.-Col. Sir Geoffrey Lawrence, K.B.E., C.I.E., M.C.; British diplomat and administrator; b. 89.
Political Agent Chagai 25, Sibi 27, Zhob 29; Commr. Ajmer-Merwara 33-34; Resident Mewar 35-38; Min. to Nepal 38-44.

Bethlen de Bethlen, Count Stephen, P.C.; Hungarian politician; b. 73; ed. Budapest and Vienna Univs.
Mem. Lower House since 01; fmr. mem. of Liberation Party and afterwards Party of Independence opposing agreement between Austria and Hungary; leader counter-revolutionary movement in Szeged and Vienna 18-19; opposed immediate restoration of Habsburg Monarchy in Hungary; Prime. Min. 20-31; Del. to L.N. Assemblies and leader in loan negotiations; founder and leader until 35 of the Party of Unity, a coalition of Middle and Right parties; left the Party 35; Propr. *8 Orai Ujság*; retired from politics 39.
Budapest.

Béthouart, Gen. Emile Marie; French officer.
Fmrly. Gen. Giraud's liaison officer; with Allied Commdrs.-in-Chief following Anglo-U.S. landings N. Africa; Head Casablanca Military Mission 43; hon. C.B. 43; Chief of Staff for Nat. Defence Algiers 44; Commanding 1st Army Corps, 1st French Army, Sept. 44; C.-in-C. French occupation zone in Austria July 45-.
Paris, c/o Ministry of War.

Beucheneb, Saôdeddine, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 07; ed. privately.
Min. Plenipotentiary to Saudi Arabia 47.
Publs. *La Poésie Arabe Moderne, Contes d'Alger* 46.
Légation de France, Jedda, Saudi Arabia.

Beutel, Frederick Keating, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D.; American professor of law; b. 97; ed. Washington, Cornell and Harvard Univs.

Second-Lieut. Inf., U.S. Army 18, O.R.C. 21-31; Prof. of Law, Tulane Univ. 28-35; edited *Tulane Law Review* 29-31; Visiting Prof., Pennsylvania Univ. Law School 31-32, Northwestern Univ. 36-39; Dean Louisiana State Univ. 36-39; Head Consultant, Inter-American Co-ordinator, U.S. 41-42; Asst. Solicitor Dept. Interior, U.S. 42-45; Dean, Coll. of Law, Nebraska Univ. 45-.
Publs. 5th Edition *Brannen on Negotiable Instruments* 32, *Bank Officers' Handbook* 39, *Materials and Cases on Negotiable Paper* 36.
1930 B Street, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.

Bevan, Rt. Hon. Aneurin, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 97.
Fmr. miner; Disputes Sec. to the Tredegar Miners in 25; Monmouthshire County Councillor 28-; Labour M.P. for the Ebbw Vale Div. of Monmouth 29-; active in S. Wales Miners' Fed.; Min. of Health Aug. 45-.
2 Queen Square, Tredegar, Mon.

Beveridge, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Tuggal; **William Henry Beveridge,** K.C.B., F.B.A., M.A., B.C.L., D.SC., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Chicago, Columbia and Oslo), HON. DR. LAW (Paris), HON. D.LITT. (McGill), HON. D.LITT. HUM. (Penna.); British economist; b. 79; ed. Charterhouse and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 02-09; Sub-Warden Toynbee Hall 03-05; leader writer *Morning Post* 06-08; mem. Central (Unemployed) Body London and 1st Chair. Employment Exchanges Cttee. 05-08; Dir. Labour Exchanges and Asst. Sec. in charge Employment Dept. Bd. of Trade 09-16; Asst. Gen. Sec. Min. Munitions 15-16; 2nd Sec. Min. Food 16-18, Perm. Sec. 19; Dir. London School Economics and Political Science 19-37; Senator London Univ. 19-37 and 44-; mem. Univ. Court 29-31, Vice-Chancellor 26-28; mem. Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; Chair. Unemployment Insurance Statutory Cttee. 34-44; Master Univ. Coll. Oxford 37-45; Chair. Sub-Cttee. Imperial Defence on Food Rationing 37; Chair. Inter-Dept. Cttee. on Social Insurance and Allied Services (Reconstruction) 41-42; Chair. Cttee. on Skilled Men in Services 41; Pres. Royal Economic Society 40-45; Royal Statistical Society 41-43; prepared plan for Social Services 42; Liberal M.P. for Berwick 44-45; Pres. Social Security League 44-; Chair. Liberal Party Election Campaign Cttee. of Liberal Party Organization 45; undertook Voluntary Social Service Inquiry 47; Chair. Aycliffe Development Corpn. under New Towns Act 47.
Publs. *Unemployment: a Problem of Industry* 09 (rev. 30); *John and Irene* 12, *The Public Service in War and in Peace* 20, *Peace in Austria* 20, *Insurance for All* 24, *British Food Control* 29, *Causes and Cures of Unemployment* 31, *Tariffs* (in collaboration) 31, *Changes in Family Life* 32, *Planning under Socialism* 36, *Prices and Wages in England*, Vol. I (with others) 39, *Blockade and the Civil Population, Peace by Federation?* (pamphlets), *Pillars of Security* 43, *Full Employment in a Free Society* 44, *Why I am a Liberal* 45, *The Price of Peace* 45, *India Called Them* 47.
Tuggal Hall, Chathill, Northumberland.

Bevin, Rt. Hon. Ernest, P.C., M.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 81.
Fmr. Gen. Sec. Transport and Gen. Workers Union; Chair. Trades Union Congress 37; fmr. mem. Economic Advisory Council; fmr. Deputy Chair. of Daily Herald (1929) Ltd. and Chair. Clarion Co.; Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-45; Lab. M.P. for Wandsworth Central Div. 40-; Chair. Cabt. Production Cttee. 41; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-; Hon. Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 46.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Bevione, Giuseppe, LL.D.; Italian author and journalist; b. 79.
Foreign Correspondent *Stampa* until 15, and *Gazzetta del Popolo* 23; Dir. *Il Secolo* 23-26; mem. Second Chamber 14-24; Senator since 24; Head of Propaganda Dept. Washington Embassy 18; Under-Sec. of State to the Prime Min. in first Bonomi Cabinet; Pres. Nat. Insurance Inst. 29; Pres. Senate Finance Comm. 39.
Publs. *L'Inghilterra d'oggi* 10, *L'Argentina* 11, *Come siamo andati a Tripoli* 12, *L'Asia Minore e L'Italia* 13.
Rome, via Tre Madonne 16.

Bevk, Franc; Yugoslav writer; b. 90.
Mem. P.E.N. Club; fmrly. imprisoned on Lipari! Vice-Pres. Regional Liberation front of Slovene Primorje (Venezia Giulia); mem. Slovene Anti-Fascist Council; mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation.

Bewoor, Sir Gurunath, K.C.I.E., I.C.S. (Retd.); b. 88; ed. Deccan Coll., Poona, and Sydney Sussex Coll., Cambridge.
Fmr. Asst. Commr., Under-Sec. Central Provinces; deputy Commr. Chanda; Postmaster-Gen. Bihar and Orissa, Central and Bombay Circles; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs (India) 34-41; Sec. to Govt. of India, Posts and Air Dept. 42-46; mem. of the Exec. Council of the Gov.-Gen. of India; Indian Del. to Air Mail Conf., Hague 27, Universal Postal Congress, London 29, Imperial Telegraph Conf., London 37, Canberra 42, London 45, Int. Civil Aviation Conf., Chicago 44, Tele-Communications Conf., Bermuda 45; Resident Dir. Tata Industries Ltd., New Delhi.
Tata Industries Ltd., New Delhi; Sri Krishna Niwas, Poona 4.

Bewsher, Brig. Frederick William, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., F.R.G.S., F.Z.S.; British officer; b. 86; ed. St. Paul's School and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master St. Paul's School 09, Bursar 13; A.D.C. to Gen. Officer Commanding London Div. 14; Sec. War Office Cttee. on Status of Infantry 19; Asst. Dir. Public Security and Dir. Prisons Palestine 20; organised Palestine Gendarmerie 21; raised and commanded Transjordan Frontier Force 26; Egyptian Army 34; Lieut.-Col. Commanding 1st Battalion Royal Fusiliers 37-39; Officer Commanding Alexandria Area 39-45; Vice-Chair. Egyptian Hotels Ltd.; Man. Dir. Cie des Autobus de Basse-Egypte.
Grenville House, Sharia Gezira, Cairo.

Beyen, Johan Willem; Dutch financial expert; b. 97; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Mem. staff Treasury Dept. 18-24; Legal Adviser Philips Incandescent Lamp Co. 24-25; Amsterdam Rep. of Javasche Bank 25-27; Gen. Man. Rotterdamsche Bank 27-35; Deputy Pres. Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 35-37, Pres. 37-40; Dir. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 40-46; Financial Adviser to Dutch Govt. in London 40-; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, D.C. 46-.
Publ. *Het plaatselijke belastinggebied.*
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1818 H. Street N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Beynet, Gen. Paul Emile Marie; French officer; b. 83; ed. St. Cyr.
Served in Great War as Lt., Capt. and Major 14-19; mentioned in despatches seven times, wounded three times; studied at École de Guerre 19, went into Rhine Army and forces in the East 26, became Lt.-Col., twice mentioned in despatches; Col. 32; Commander of Legion of Honour 34, Gen. of Brigade 35; Gov. of Briançon 36; took over command of Algiers Division 38; recalled to France at Head of 14th Company 39; mentioned in dispatches for resisting German and Italian forces; appd. Commander of 19th Company 40; appd. Pres. of French Delegation to Armistice Comm. in Wiesbaden 41; resigd. as opposed to Vichy Govt. 41; came to London, placed himself at disposal of Gen. de Gaulle; succeeded Gen. Legentilhomme as Commr.

for War of Nat. French Cttee.; succeeded Gen. Béthouart at head of French Military Mission to Washington after mission to Algiers.

Beza, Marcu; Rumanian diplomatist and writer; b. 88; ed. Bucharest Univ. and King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Consul Gen. London and Jerusalem; attached to Legation London; Lectured on Rumanian History, Language and Folklore King's Coll. London; associate mem. Royal Rumanian Acad.; mem. P.E.N. Club; Lectured Rumania, Palestine, Syria and Egypt.
Publs. *Din Anglia, Romantismul Englez, Romanul Englez Contimporan, Pe Drumuri, Intre Doua Lumi, Calea Destinului, Necunoscuta, Sfântul a Biruit, Pe Taramuri Biblice, Urme Romanesti in Râsâritul Orthodox, Cartea cu Amintiri, Din Alte Tari, Paganism in Rumanian Folklore, Shakespeare in Rumania, Rumanian Proverbs, Byzantine Art in Rumania, Land of Many Religions, Doda, Rays of Memory, The Pre-Raphaelites, The Rumanian Church, Heritage of Byzantium, Achievement of the Small Nations,* etc.; Rumanian trans. of Wilde's *De Profundis.*
Fairlie Place, Surrender Road, Brighton.

Bhabha, Cooverji Hormusji; Indian businessman; b. 11.
Dir. Oriental Insurance Co. and Central Bank of India; mem. for Commerce in Interim Govt. Sept. 46.

Bhabha, Homi Jehangir, B.A., PH.D., D.SC. (Hon.), F.R.S.; Indian scientist; b. 09; ed. Elphinstone Coll., Royal Institute of Science Bombay, and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Rouse Ball Studentship Cambridge 32, Isaac Newton Studentship 34, 1851 Exhibition Senior Studentship 37; Reader in Theoretical Physics 40; Professor-in-charge Cosmic Ray Research Unit 42-45, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore; Dir. Tata Inst. of Fundamental Research, Bombay 45-; Chair. Atomic Energy Board, India 47-.
Publs. Papers on quantum theory and cosmic radiation.
Mehrangir, 12 Little Gibbs Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay

Bhahol Balabayuha Sena, Maj.-Gen. Phya; Siamese officer and politician; b. 88; ed. Military Cadet School Bangkok, Denmark, and Germany.
Dir. Artillery School 26; Chief Instr. Military Coll. 28; Insp.-Gen. Artillery 30; Asst. Insp.-Gen. Army 32, C. in C. 32-; Pres. Council 33-41; Min. Public Instruction and Interior 33, Defence 34, Foreign Affairs 34-35, Finance 35-41.
Bangkok, Parusakavan Palace.

Bhairun Singhji Bahadur, Col. Maharaj Sri Sir, K.C.S.I.; b. 79; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmer.
Mem. of Bikaner State Council 98; fmr. Prime Min. of Bikaner State and Act. Pres. of State Council; now in charge of Gen. Record and Copying Depts.; Uncle of H.H. the Maharaja of Bikaner.
Bhaira Vilas, Bikaner, Rajputana.

Bhatnagar, Sir Shanti Swarup, Kt., O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S., F.INST.PT., F.I.C., F.S.C.I. (Hons.), D.SC. (Hon., Patna); director, industrial and scientific research; b. 95; ed. Lahore, London and Berlin.
Univ. Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Univ. Chemical Laboratories, Lahore 24-40; Research Scholar of the Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research of Great Britain; Hon. Prof., Punjab Univ., Delhi Univ. and Benares Hindu Univ.; Fellow-Syndic and mem. of the Council of the Benares Hindu Univ.; Pres. Chemistry Section, Indian Science Congress 28 and 38; Gen. Pres. Indian Science Congress 45; Del. to the British Association for Advancement of Science, Liverpool 23, Centenary Celebrations of the British Assen., London, 31, Faraday Centenary Celebrations 31, Empire Univ. Congress, Edinburgh 31, Cambridge 36; mem. Quinquennial Reviewing Cttee. for the Indian Inst. of Science, Bangalore, Advisory Board of the Imperial Inst. of Sugar Technology, Joint Power Alcohol Cttee., U.P. and Bihar, Court and Council of the Indian Inst. of Science, Bangalore; mem. Governing Body, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Industrial Research Utilisation Cttee. and all the Research Cttees.; Chair. Scientific Manpower Cttee., Govt. of India; leader of the Official Delegation to the Empire Scientific Conf., London 46.
Publs. *Principles and Applications of Magneto Chemistry* (first book on the subject in chemistry) 35, *Illum-ul-Barq* (a treatise on electricity in Urdu), and a number of scientific papers in various scientific journals.
4 York Place, New Delhi.

Bhavnagar, Capt. H. H. Maharajah Sir Raol Shri Krishnakumarsinhji Bhavsinhji, Maharajah of, K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 12; ed. Rajhumar Coll. and Harrow School.
First Class ruling Prince in Kathiawar; succeeded father 19; mem. Gohel family; salute 13 guns.
Bhavnagar, Kathiawar.

Bhopal, Nawab of, Air Vice-Marshal H. H. Sikander Saulat, Iftikharulmulk, Nawab Mohammad Hamidullah Khan Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.V.O., A.D.C., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 94.
Succeeded mother as ruler of second most important Mohammadan State of India 26; Commander-in-Chief Bhopal State Forces; Colonel British Army and Air Vice-Marshal R.A.F.; Chancellor of Muslim Univ. Aligarh 30-35; Chancellor of Chamber of Indian Princes 31-32 and 44-48; salute 19 guns.
Qasr-e-Sultani, Bhopal, Central India.

Bhore, Sir Joseph W., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., C.B.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 78; ed. Deccan Coll. and Univ. Coll. London.
Under-Sec. Govt. of Madras 10; Dewan of Cochin State 14-19; Deputy-Dir. Civil Supplies 19; Sec. to High Commissioner for India 20, Acting High Commissioner 22-23; Sec. Govt. of India Dept. of Education, Health and Lands 24; acting mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 26-27, mem. for Industries and Labour 30-32, for Commerce and Railways 32-35; represented India at Silver Jubilee Celebrations London 35; Chair. Health Survey Development Cttee.; Economic Adviser to Nawab of Bhopal until Aug. 45; Publ. Co-Editor Bhore Cttee. Report on Health and Medical Services in India 46; Prime Min. of Bhopal.
c/o the National Bank of India, Madras.

Bhumibol Adulyadej, King of Siam; b. 27; ed. Bangkok and Lausanne, Switzerland.
3rd child of H.R.H. the Prince of Songkhla and H.R.H. Princess Sangwalya; received rank of Lieutenant, honorary officer of the First Battalion of the First Infantry Regt. of the Guards May 46; succeeded his brother, the late King Ananda Mahidol, June 46; is 9th King of the Chakri Dynasty.
Bangkok, Siam.

Bhutto, Sir Shah Nawaz, Khan Bahadur, Kt., O.B.E.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Sind Madressa and St. Patrick's High School, Karachi.
Pres. Larkana District Local Board 21-34; mem. Viceroy's Imperial Legislative Council before Montague-Chelmsford Reforms; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 21-; mem. 1st and 2nd Round Table Confs.; Chair. Provincial Reforms Cttee.; Pres. Sind Mahomedan Assen. 24-; first-class Magistrate 21; Min. of Local Self Govt. in Govt. of Bombay until Mar. 36; Min. for Home, Legal and Local Self-Govt. Depts. in Sind Govt. April 36; Liberal.
Secretariat, Karachi.

Bialobrzeski, Czeslaw; Polish physicist; b. 78; ed. Kiev Univ.
Prof. Kiev Univ. 14-19, Prof. Jagiellonian Univ. Cracow 20-21; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Pilsudski

Univ. Warsaw 21-39; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences 28-; mem. Int. Comm. of Intellectual Co-operation.
Publs. *Sur le théorie des diélectriques* 12, *Sur l'absorption vraie de la lumière* 26, *Fluctuations thermodynamiques et radiation des étoiles* 27, *Sur l'équilibre thermodynamique d'une sphère gazeuse libre.*

Bianchi, João Antonio de, LL.B.; Portuguese diplomatist and economist; b. 84.
Del. Inter-Allied Cttee. for Food Supplies 17; Sec. Peace Conf. Del. 18-19; First Sec. London Embassy 21; Govt. rep. in negotiations between Mozambique and South Africa 22; del. Portuguese Treasury in London 24; Min. in Peking 25; mem. Int. Cttee. on Questions of Chinese Extraterritoriality 26; negotiated Commercial Treaty with China 29; Chief Dept. of Political and Colonial Affairs Foreign Office 30; Min. to United States 33-44; Ambassador 44-.
Portuguese Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Bianchi Gundian, Manuel; Chilean diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Nat. Inst. and Univ. of Chile.
Fmrly. attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Sec. Legation Germany 22-25; Counsellor Embassy Brazil 25-27; Gen. Man. *La Nacion*, Santiago 26-27; Min. to Panama, Venezuela and Cuba 27-28, to Bolivia 29-33; Ambassador to Mexico 33-39; Acting Ambassador to U.S.A. 39-40; Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-41; Ambassador to Gt. Britain 41-; Chilean Del. to 6th Pan-American Conf. Havana; Official Arbitrator Chaco Peace Conf.; Chair. Chilean Del. to Pan-American Conf. of Foreign Mins., Panama 39; del. to 1st Int. Conf. on Immigration and Emigration, and to Pan-American Conf. on Eugenics and the Family; Chilean Press Rep. 8th Latin Press Conf.
Publs. *La Mision Matte en las Republicas del Atlantico* 21, *La Imprenta en Chile* 36, *Paz* 37.
Chilean Embassy, 3 Hamilton Place, London, W.1.

Bibesco, Prince Antoine; Rumanian diplomatist and author; b. 78; ed. Paris.
Fmr. Counsellor London and Petrograd Legations; Min. in Washington 20-26 and in Madrid 27-31; Del. Int. Comm. for the Danube.
Publs. *Jealousy, Married Life, Which? The Heir* (plays). Corcova, Mehedintzi.

Bibesco, Princess Marthe; French writer.
Novelist, screen writer, and playwright; contrib. to *Le Temps, Revue des Deux Mondes* and *Revue de Paris, 'Illustration*, and other periodicals; awarded prize of French Academy 09.
Publs. *Les Huit Paradis, Alexandre Asiatique, Isvor, Le Perroquet vert, Catherine-Paris, Au Bal avec Marcel Proust, Quatre Portraits, Egalité, Images d' Epinal, Le Rire de la Naïade, Some Royalties and a Prime Minister, Royal Portraits, Isvor the Land of Willows, Lord Thomson of Cardington: a Memoir and Some Letters, Crusade for the Anemone, Day of Egypte, A Daughter of Napoleon, Letters from the French and English Courts 1856-1859, Noblesse de Robe, Feuilles de Calendrier, Jour d'Egypte, Le Voyageur Voilé, Katia* (The Love Story of Tzar Alexander II).
Mogosoëa, Rumania.

Bićanić, Rudolf; Yugoslav economist; b. 05; ed. Zagreb Univ. and Ecole des hautes études comerciales, Paris.
Dir. Peasants Co-operative Zagreb and Economic and Social Research Inst. 35-40; Vice Pres. Croatian Electric Co. 39-40; Dir. Foreign Trade Dept. Min. of Commerce and Industry 40; Vice-Gov. Nat. Bank of Yugoslavia 41-; arrived Great Britain Aug. 41; mem. Technical Cttee. of Experts for Agricultural Reconstruction (Allied Post-War Requirements Bureau) London 41-; Rep. in London of Yugoslav Nat. Cttee of Liberation, now Dir. Office of Foreign Trade, Belgrade.
Publs. *Kako živi narod Agrarna kriza* 1873-1895, *Ekonomska podloga hrvatskog pitanja, Pogled iz svetjske perspektive i nasa ekonomska orientacija, Agrarna prenaseljenost u Hrvatkoj, Gospodarska politika.*

Bick, Josef, PH.D.; Austrian philologist and bibliographer; b. 80; ed. Prague and Giessen Univs.
Prof. of Classical Philology Vienna Univ.; Gen. Dir. Nat. Library; Consultant for Bibliography Min. of Instruction; Dir. Albertina Collection of Graphic Works; Chair. Nat. Cultural Council; Vice-Pres. Parl.; Pres. Leo Gesellschaft; arrested 38.

Bickel, Karl August; American journalist; b. 82; ed. Stanford Univ.
Pres. United Press 23-35, now mem. Exec. Cttee.; Chair. Continental Radio Co. (subsidiary of Scripps-Howard Newspapers).
Publs. *New Empires—The Newspaper and the Radio* 30, *The Mangrove Coast* 41.
Sarasota, Fla.

Bickersteth, Geoffrey Langdale, M.A.; British literary historian; b. 84; ed. Charterhouse, Christ Church Oxford, and Munich and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 09-13; mem. staff War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-18; mem. Naval Staff Intelligence Dept. 18-19; Senior Lecturer in English Language and Literature Glasgow Univ. 19-38; Taylorian Lecturer Oxford Univ. 33; Regius Prof. of English Literature Aberdeen Univ. 38-.
Publs. Editions of Carducci's and Leopardi's poems; *Leopardi and Wordsworth* 27, *The Paradise of Dante Alighieri* 33.
51 Queen's Road, Aberdeen.

Bidault, Georges; French politician; b. 99.
Mobilized 18; participated in Youth movements 18-; history teacher at Valenciennes 25; co-ed. and political adviser to Christian Democrat *L'Aube*; supported Republicans in Spanish Civil War; volunteered, taken prisoner 40; liberated 41; participated in resistance movement while teaching in Lyons 41; occupied solely in resistance organization, Paris, joined in "Combat" movement 42; Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Resistance 43; received by Gen. de Gaulle, apptd. Min. Foreign Affairs in French Provisional Govt., accompanied Gen. de Gaulle to Moscow, signatory to Franco-Soviet Treaty 44; Chief French del. San Francisco Conf. and Conf. Foreign Mins. London 45; Prime Min. June-Dec. 46; Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan. 47-; Head of French Del. to Moscow Conf. March-April 47; M.R.P. Paris, Quai d'Orsay.

Biddle, Col. Anthony Joseph Drexel, Jnr., LL.D. h.c. (Temple); American diplomat; b. 97; ed. St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H.
Served U.S. Army Great War, advanced to capt.; later engaged shipping business; Asst. Sec. Democratic Nat. Convention, Philadelphia 36; Min. to Norway 35-37; Ambassador to Poland 37, also Deputy Ambassador to France when seat of Govt. moved to Tours and Bordeaux; Min. to Belgian, Netherlands (Amb. 42-44) and Norwegian Govts. in London Mar. 41-44, to Yugoslav and Czechoslovak Govts. Sept. 41-44 to Greek Govt. (Amb. 42-44), regnd. 44, apptd. rep. to Gen. Eisenhower of United Nations Govts. in London, awarded State of Pa. Meritorious Medal for "services to people of America" in cementing Polish-American relations.
State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Biddle, Eric H; American diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Oxford Univ.
Relief administrator of Pennsylvania 32-35; Exec. Dir. Community Fund of Philadelphia 35-40; Exec. Sec. and Vice-Pres. U.S. Cttee. for Care of European Children from the war zones 40-41; mission to U.K. as consultant for American Public Welfare Assn. and several U.S. Govt. Depts., to study effects of war conditions on

British Administration 41; Head of Special Mission to U.K. for the Bureau of the Budget, Exec. Office of the President; Missions to Western Europe, Mediterranean, Middle East and Occupied Territories 42-46; Advisor to U.S. Delegation to UNNRA, London 45; to UNESCO 45; to Exec. Cttee., Preparatory Commission and First Part of First Session of General Assembly of U.N. 45-46; Chair. Advisory Group of Experts on Administrative, Personnel and Budgetary questions to the General Assembly of U.N. 45-Jan. 47; Special Asst. to the Director of OIC and Consultant to the Asst. Secretary of State for Public Affairs; Missions to Northern, Eastern and Central Europe, and U.K. Jan. 47.
Metropolitan Club, Washington, D.C.

Biddle, Francis, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Haverford and Groton Schools and Harvard Univ.
Private Sec. to Mr. Justice Holmes 11-12; admitted to Pennsylvania Bar 12; associated Biddle, Paul and Jayne 12-15; practised with Barnes, Biddle and Myers 17-39; partner 22-39; special asst. U.S. Attorney Eastern District Pennsylvania 22-26; admitted to practice before U.S. Supreme Court 27; Judge Circuit Court of Appeals; Solicitor-Gen. 40-41, Attorney-Gen. 41-45; Chair. Foreign Policy Assen., Philadelphia branch 24-39, Nat. Labour Relations Board 34-35; mem. Gov. Pinchot's Comm. on special policing in industry 34; apptd. by Pres. Truman Judge on Int. Military Tribunal to try Axis War Criminals 45; Democrat.
Publs. *Llanfear Pattern* 27, *Mr. Justice Holmes* 42, *Democratic Thinking and the War* 44, and articles in law journals.
1669 31st Street, Washington, D.C.

Biddle, George, A.B., LL.D.; American artist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ., Paris and Pennsylvania Art Schools. Has exhibited in Europe and both Americas; instrumental in creation of Fed. Art Projects; Pres. Mural Painters of America 35; Vice-Pres. Painters, Gravers and Sculptors 34; Pres. Mural Artists Guild 37-39; finished 5 large frescos for Dept. of Justice, Washington 36, murals for New Brunswick N.J., Post Office 39; frescos for National Library, Rio de Janeiro 42; Chair. War Dept. Art Cttee; official war artist in Tunisia, Sicily and Italy, 43; frescoes for Supreme Court Mexico City 45; painter mem. U.S. Cttee. L.N. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation; mem. Art Advisory Cttee., Dept. of State.
Publs. *American Artist's Story* 39. *Artist at War* 44. *Green Islands, Coward McCann, Adolphe Borie* 38, *Boardman Robinson* 38, *George Biddle's War Drawings* 44.
Croton-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Bieber, Margarete, PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 79 Germany.
Prof. of Archæology Giessen Univ. and Dir. of the Archæological Inst. of the Univ. until 33: Hon. Fellow Somerville Coll. Oxford 33-34; now Associate Prof. of Fine Arts and Archæology Columbia Univ. New York.
Publs. *Katalog der Skulpturen in Kassel* 16, *Die Denkmäler zum Theaterwesen im Altertum* 20, *Griechische Kleidung* 28, *Entwicklungsgeschichte der griechischen Tracht* 34, *The History of the Greek and Roman Theater* 39, *Laocoon: the Influence on the Group since its Rediscovery* 42, *German Readings in the History and Theory of Fine Arts* 46; many papers in American journals of archæology, *Hesperia*, etc.
510 Schermerhorn Hall, Columbia University, New York City.

Bienaimé, Robert Henri; French perfumer; b. 76; ed. Ecole de Physique et de Chimie, Paris.
Chemical Engineer, later Sub-Dir., Société Générale des Cirages Français 95-09; Technical Dir., later admin. and Man. Dir., S.A. Parfumerie Houbigant 09-30; Founder and Pres. S.A. Bienaimé Parfumeur 35; Pres. Syndicat National de la Parfumerie Française 23-42, Soc. of Indust. Chemistry Paris, Comité d'action Economique et Douanière; Vice-Pres. Chambre de Commerce France-Amérique Latine; mem. Exec. Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Officer Legion of Honour. 123 avenue de Malakoff, Paris 16e.

Bienstock, G. O.; Russian lawyer, economist, sociologist and writer; b. 85.
Emigre 22-; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Introduction into World Economics* 27, *The Struggle for the Pacific* 37 (French, Italian, Dutch, Hebrew transl.), *Management in Russian Industry and Agriculture* (in collaboration) 44.
c/o University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado.

Bier, August G. G., M.D.; German surgeon; b. 61; ed. Berlin, Leipzig and Kiel Univs.
Joint-Editor *Münchener Medizinische Wochenschrift*; Prof. of Surgery Kiel Univ. 94; Prof. Bonn Univ. and Dir. of Clinics 03; Prof. and Dir. of Clinics Berlin Univ. 07-32; Cameron Prizewinner Edinburgh Univ. 06; awarded German Nat. Prize 38.
Publs. include: *Neue Gesichtspunkte in der Vererbung* 38, *Die Seele* 39, *Homoöpathie und harmonische Ordnung der Heilkunde* 39.
Sauen bei Pfaffendorf über Beeskow/Mark, Germany.

Biermann, Georg; German art critic; b. 80; ed. Germany and Italy.
Editor *Deutsche Kunst, Meisterwerke, Gestalten und Probleme.*
Publs. *Florenz und die Kunst* 03, *Verona* 03, *H. von Zügel* 10, *Lovis Corinth* 11, *Deutsches Barock und Rokoko* 15, *Die Miniaturen-Sammlung des Grossherzogs von Hessen* 17-, *Paula Modersohn* 21, *O. Kokoschka* 30, *Vincent van Gogh* 47, *Hans Holbein-Verzeichnungen* 47.
Pullach bei München, Josef Heppner-Strasse 29.

Bierut, Boleslaw; President of the Polish Republic; b. Lublin 92.
Son of a working-class family of peasant origin; expelled from school for anti-Tsarist activities; was successively mason's hand, newspaper boy, printing shop worker, and co-operative movement leader; co-founder of first cultural-educational organisations in Lublin; organiser and leader of Przyszlosc (Future) Assen.; was also active in trade union and co-operative movements; on outbreak of First World War took part in underground activity; became head of Lublin Consumers' Co-operative after expulsion of Russian troops; mem. of Exec. of Workers' Co-operative Asscns. Union; was alternately manager of large workers' co-operatives in Lublin, Zaglebie, and Warsaw; imprisoned as editor of workers' co-operative paper 22; again imprisoned for co-operative and cultural-educational activities in Zaglebie Dabrowskie 23; went abroad to complete his education 27; studied sociology in Austria and Bavaria; returned to Poland; sentenced to seven years' imprisonment for anti-fascist activity 33; helped organise National Council during German occupation of Poland 43; head of Nat. Council; elected Pres. of Polish Republic by the Diet Feb. 47.
Warsaw, Poland.

Bigatti, Alfredo; Argentinian sculptor; b. 98; ed. Nat. Art Acad.
Studied under Antoine Bourdelle, Paris 23-24; works exhibited at salons organised by most outstanding artistic instns. of country 21-, and at Nat. Expsns. Paris, Rome, Madrid, Venice, Rio de Janeiro, Chile; exhibited, by spl. invitation, Int. Expsn. Paris 37, N.Y., San Francisco and Riverside Museum, U.S. 39-40; Prof. of Sculpture (Decorative Composition) Nat. Art School; Prof. of Drawing Nat. Industry School, Buenos Aires; mem. Modern Argentine Group of Painters and Sculptors; Pres. Argentine Society Plastic

Artists 41-42; awarded Grand Prix for Sculpture Paris Int. Expsn. 37, Nat. Prize for Sculpture Buenos Aires 35; Assc. Nat. Acad. Fine Arts 44.
Works include: *Alto Relieve Funerario*, reliefs for Argentine Pavilions at Int. Expsns. Paris 37, San Francisco, Calif. 39; monument to Gen. B. Mitre, La Plata, Buenos Aires; monument *Roca*, Choele-Choel, Rio Negro 41; monument to the nat. flag, Rosario, Santa Fé.
Buenos Aires, Humberto 1, No. 443.

Bigelow, Poultney, A.B., A.M.; American writer; b. 55; ed. Yale Univ. and Columbia Law School.
Founder *Outing*, magazine of sport 85; correspondent London *Times* 98; expelled from Russia for political writing 92.
Publs. *The German Emperor and his Neighbours, Paddles and Politics Down the Danube, History of the German Struggle for Liberty* 06-18, *Prussianism and Pacifism, Seventy Summers* 25, *Japan and her Colonies, A Glorious Pagan: Attila* 41.
Bigelow Homestead, Malden-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Biggers, John David; American industrialist; b. 88; ed. Washington Univ., Michigan Univ.
Advertising Man. Carter & Co. Detroit 09; Asst. Sec. Detroit Chamber of Commerce 10-11; Sec. Toledo Chamber of Commerce 11-14; Asst. Gen. Man. Owens Bottle Co. Toledo 14-26; Man. Dir. Dodge Bros. London 26-27; Vice-Pres. Graham Bros. Corpn. 27-33, Graham-Paige Int.; Admin. Dir. U.S. Unemployed Census 37; Asst. to Harriman, Lease-Lend Rep. in London (rank of Min.) 41-.
4365 Brookside Road, Toledo, Ohio.

Bijlsma, Roelof, LL.D.; Dutch archivist; b. 80; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Asst. Archivist Rotterdam City 03-16 and State Archivist 16-32; Archivist-Gen. Kingdom of the Netherlands 33-.
Publs. Catalogues and descriptions of Dutch archives.
Prinsevinkenpark 14, The Hague.

Bikaner, His Highness Maharajadhiraja Raj Rajeswar Narendra Shiromani Maharaja Sri Sadul Singhji Bahadur; Indian ruler; b. 02.
Ascended throne Feb. 43; Lieut.-Col. in British Army; Salute of 17 guns.

Bilbao, Esteban; Spanish lawyer and politician.
Min. of Justice 39-43; Pres. Cortes 43-; Pres. Council of the Kingdom; mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences 43-; mem. Royal Acad. of Jurisprudence 44; Gran Cruz de Isabel la Católica, Gran Cruz de la Medahuia de Marruecos, Gran Cruz del Mérito Naval.
Madrid, The Cortes.

Bille, Edmond; Swiss painter, etcher and writer; b. 78; ed. Geneva and Paris; pupil of J. P. Laurens and Benjamin Constant.
Mem. Jury of Experts on Art and Decoration Paris 25; Designer of Stained Glass Windows in Lausanne Cathedral; mem. Federal Comm. of Arts.
Publs. *Cap au Nord* 29, *Ombres portées* 31, *Le Carquois Vide* 39, *Thalassa* 43, *Les clous dans la Mazze* 44.
Sierre, Valais.

Billiet, Louis; French economist; b. 88; ed. Lyons Univ.
Editor, later Sec. *Salut Public* Lyons 07-14; served Great War 14-18; mem. staff Union des Intérêts Economiques 18-, Pres. 39-; Editor-in-Chief *Reveil Economique*.
Paris VIII, 16 Place de la Madeleine.

Billimoria, Sir Shapoorjee Bomonjee, Kt., M.B.E., J.P.; Indian business man; b. 77; ed. St. Xavier's Coll.
Vice-Pres. Indian Merchants' Chamber 26-27 and Pres. 27-28; Hon. Presidency Magistrate; Partner in S. B. Billimoria and Co., auditors and accountants; mem. Bombay Auditors' Council and City Improvement Trust Cttee; Sheriff of Bombay 35; Dir. Rotary International 43.
13 Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Bombay.

Billinger, Richard; Austrian writer; b. 93; ed. Berlin and Vienna Univs.
Publs. *Sichel am Himmel, Der Pfeil im Wappen* (poems), *Spiel vom Knechte, Reise nach Ursprung, Perchtenspiel, Rauhnacht, Rosse, Das Verlöbnis, Lob des Landes, Stille Gäste* (plays), *Die Asche des Fegefeuers* (novel) and short stories.
Munich, Wiedenscherstr. 39.

Billoux, François; French politician; b. 03; ed. Ecole pratique de Commerce et d'Industrie de Roanne (Loire).
Communist Deputy; Commr. of State French Cttee. Nat. Liberation 44; Min. for Nat. Economy 45-46; Min. for Reconstruction 46; Min. for Nat. Defence Jan.-May 47; Communist.
Paris.

Billy, André; French author; b. 82; classical education.
Officer of the Legion of Honour and Member of the Goncourt Acad.
Publs. *L'Approbaniste, Introibo, La Vie de Balzac, La Vie de Diderot*, etc., etc.
La Chevrette, Barbizon, Seine et Marne, France.

Bilmanis, Alfred, PH.D.; Latvian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Moscow and Wilno Univs.
Chief of Press Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Min. Plen. 27; mem. Latvian Del. to L.N. 30; Min. to U.S.S.R. 32-35; Min. to U.S.A. 35-; contrib. to 13th edition *Encyclopædia Britannica*; founder and first Pres. Latvian P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *History of Poland* 23, *History of Sweden* 25, *Latvia in the Making* 28, *La Lettonie d'Aujourd'hui* 29, *Latvijas Werdegang* 34, *Latvia in the Present World Crisis* 41, *Three Stars between Anvil and Hammer* 42, *La Moderna Lettonia* 43, *The Church in Latvia* 44, *Baltic Essays* 45, *Baltic States in Post-War Europe* 45, *Baltic States and World Security Organization* 45, *Law and Courts in Latvia* 46, *Dictionary of Events* 46, *Latvia as an Independent State* 46.
4704 17th Street N.W., Washington 11, D.C.

Bilsland, Sir Alexander Steven, Bt., M.C., J.P.; British company director; b. 92; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Glasgow Chamber Commerce 33-35; Chair. Union Bank of Scotland, Bilsland Bros. Ltd., Scottish Industrial Estates Ltd., Bilsland (Holdings) Ltd., Glasgow Stockholders Trust Ltd., Hillington Industrial Estates Ltd.; Dir. Scottish Amicable Life Assurance Society, Scottish Nat. Trust Ltd., Second Scottish Nat. Trust Ltd., Third Scottish Nat. Trust Ltd., Colvilles Ltd., Burmah Oil Co. Ltd., Scottish Development Financial Trust, The Building Centre (Scotland) Ltd. and other companies; mem. Council of Industrial Design and Chair. of the Scottish Cttee.; mem. Scottish Cttee. L.M.S. Railway.
Kinrara, Aviemore, Inverness-shire.

Bin Jabir Bin Mubarak, Sir Ahmed, Sheikh, Hon., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., Arabian ruler; b. 87.
Took leading part in relief of Hoffuf in Hassa and rescue of King of Hedjaz and Nejd 15; attempted reconciliation between Nejd and Kuwait 20-21; succeeded as ruler of Kuwait 21; granted concession to English firm Kuwait Oil Co. Ltd. 34; elevated to rank "His Highness" 37.
Kuwait, Arabia, Via Iraq.

Bing, Paul Robert, M.D., DR. h.c.; Swiss neurologist; b. 78; studied Basle Univ., Frankfort, Paris, London, Berlin.
Prof. neurology Basle Univ. 18-; dir. neurological ambulatory and laboratory 07-; Hon. Pres. Swiss Neurological Soc., Hon. mem. Belgian medical Academy,

mem. Imp. Leopoldino-Carolinian Acad. Scientists; corr. mem. R. Italian Medical Acad. Turin, etc.; Vice-Pres. Int. Neurological Congress 31; Pres. Neuropsychiatric Congress, France, and French-speaking countries 46; Ed. *Schweizer Archiv für Neurologie und Psychiatrie.*
Publs. *Gehirn und Auge* 23, *Kompendium der topischen Gehirn-und Rückenmarksdiagnostik* (13th ed. 47, trans. into Eng., Span., Russian, French, Polish, Hungarian), *Lehrbuch der Nervenkrankheiten* (8th ed. 47, trans. into English, French, Russian, Spanish, Greek, Hungarian).
Basle, Tiergartenrain 1.

Bingham, Commdr. Barry; U.S. Naval Reserve; American journalist; b. 07; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. *Louisville Courier-Journal* and *Louisville Times.*
Louisville, Ky.

Binney, Sir (Frederick) George, Kt., D.S.O., B.A.; b. 00; ed. Eton and Merton Coll. Oxford.
With Hudson's Bay Co. 25-31; Export Man. United Steel Cos. Ltd. 31-; seconded for service with Iron and Steel Control, Min. of Supply 39-; Attaché Legation Stockholm 40-42, Commdr. R.N.V.R. 43-44; Dir. United Steel Companies, Ltd.; Dir. Whittlesea Central Brick Co., Ltd.
Publs. *With Seaplane and Sledge in the Arctic* 25, *The Eskimo Book of Knowledge* 31.
17 Porchester Terrace, London, W.2.

Binney, Admiral Sir (Thomas) Hugh, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 83; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Gunner Officer H.M.S. *Queen Elizabeth* 14-18; mem. staff Commander-in-Chief Grand Fleet 18; Capt. 22; H.M.S. *Cardiff* 23-25; Deputy Dir. Plans Div. Admiralty 25-27; Flag Capt. H.M.S. *Nelson* 28-30; Dir. Tactical School 31-32; commanded H.M.S. *Hood* 32-33; Chief of Staff and Maintenance Capt. to Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 33-35; Rear-Admiral 34; Rear-Admiral First Battle Squadron 36-38; Vice-Admiral 38; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Flag Officer Commdg. Orkneys 40-42; Admiral 42; retired list 43; Gov. Tasmania Aug. 45.
Government House, Hobart, Tasmania.

Binns, Kenneth; Australian librarian; b. 82; ed. Sydney Univ.
Mem. staff Sydney Univ. Library 00; Cataloguer Commonwealth Parl. Library 11; Libr. Commonwealth Nat. Library 23- and Parl. Library 28-; Australian rep. on Cttee. of Int. Inst. for Intellectual Co-operation 30; mem. Commonwealth Book Censorship Board 37; Pres. Australian Inst. Librarians 40-41; mem. Commonwealth Literary Fund Board 40-, Book Sponsorship Cttee. 43-; Archives Cttee. 44; Commonwealth Films Board 45; mem. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO 47-.
Publ *Commonwealth Parliamentary Handbook, Annual Catalogue of Australian Publications* 35-; numerous contributions to Australian bibliography and librarianship.
Commonwealth Parliamentary and National Library, Canberra, F.C.T.

Birchler, Jos. Linus, PH.D.; Swiss art historian; b. 93; ed. Zürich, Munich, Basle Univs.
Prof. of Art History, Federal Polytechnic High School, Zürich 34-; mem. Federal Cttee. on historical and artistical monuments 30; Pres. 43; Hon. Pres. Einsiedler Geistliche Festspiele; promoter and Pres. Schweiz Paracelsusgesellschaft; has done artistic and architectural designing for numerous church restorations.
Publs. *Einsiedeln und sein Architekt Br. Caspar Mosbrugger* 24, *Die Kunstdenkmaler des Kantons Schwyz (I, II)* 27-30, *Die Kunstdenkmaler des Kantons Zug (I, II)* 34-35, *Die Burgen der Urschweiz* 27, *Die Madonna in der Kunst* 40, *Das Rapperswiler Spiel vom Leben und vom Tod* 29.
Feldmeilen (Zürich) am Tobel.

Bird, Cyril Kenneth, C.B.E., B.SC., A.K.C., A.M.I.C.E (*nom de plume* Fougasse); British artist; b. 87; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and London Univ.
Fellow King's Coll. London; Art Editor *Punch*; "Careless Talk" posters for Min. of Information 40.
Publs. *A Gallery of Games* 21, *Drawn at a Venture* 22, *P.T.O* 26, *E. and O. E.* 28, *Fun Fair* 34, *Aces Made Easy* (with W. D. H. McCullough) 34, *You Have Been Warned* (with W. D. H. McCullough) 35, *The Luck of the Draw* 36, *Drawing the Line Somewhere* 37, *Stop or Go* 38, *Jotsam* 39, *The Changing Face of Britain* 40, *Running Commentary* 41, *Sorry, No Rubber* 42, *Family Group* 44. *Home Circle* 45, *A School of Purposes* 46.
30 Esmond Court, Kensington Square, London, W.8.

Birdwood, 1st Baron, cr. 38, of Anzac and of Totnes; **Field Marshal William Riddell Birdwood,** Bt., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.I.E., D.S.O., M.A., HON. LL.D., HON. D.C.L.; British officer; b. 65; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Lieut. 4th Battalion Royal Scots Fusiliers 83, 12th Lancers 85, 11th Bengal Lancers 87; Capt. 96, Major 00, Lt.-Col. 02, Col. 05, Brigadier-Gen. 09, Major-Gen. 11, Lieut.-Gen. 15, Gen. 17, Field-Marshal 25; Adjutant 11th Bengal Lancers 89, Viceroy's Bodyguard 93; Brigade-Major South Africa 99; Deputy Asst. Adjutant-Gen. South Africa 00; Military Sec. to Lord Kitchener, S. Africa 01, to Commander-in-Chief India 02; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. Headquarters India 04; Quartermaster-Gen. India 12; Sec. Army Dept. Govt. of India and mem. Gov.-General's Legislative Council 12-14; Gen. Officer Commanding Australian and New Zealand Army Corps 14-18 and Australian Imperial Force 15-20; Commander - in - Chief Mediterranean Expeditionary Force, Commander Dardanelles Army 15-16; Commanded 5th Army France 18-19; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Northern Army in India 20-24; Commander-in-Chief Army in India 25-30; mem. Governor-General's Exec. Council and Council of State of India 25; Master of Peterhouse, Cambridge 31-38, Hon. Fellow 38; Capt. Deal Castle 35; Hon. Col. 75th Anti-Aircraft Brigade, R.A. (T.A.) 38; Col. Royal Horse Guards 33; 12th Lancers 20; King Edward's Own Probyn's Horse 24; 6th Gurkha Rifles 25; Col.-in-Chief 1st New Zealand Mounted Rifles, Canterbury Yeomanry Cavalry 25; Col. Commandant 13th Frontier Force 30; Col. Third Australian Infantry and 16th Australian Light Horse, Hunter River Lancers 30.
Publ. *Khaki and Gown* 41.
Deal Castle, Kent; Hampton Court Palace, Middx.

Birkett, Rt. Hon. Sir Norman, Kt., P.C., K.C., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge.
Called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 13; took silk 24; Liberal M.P. for Nottingham East 23-24 and 29-31; Chair. Advisory Cttee. for Defence Regulation 18B; Judge, King's Bench Div. 41-; British mem. (deputy) Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg 45-46.
Challens Green, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks.

Birla, Ghanshyamdas; Indian industrialist and politician; b. 94.
Mem. Indian Fiscal Comm. 21; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 20-21, Indian Legislative Assembly 27-30; Del. to Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 27; Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce 29; mem. Royal Comm. on Labour 30; mem. 2nd Round Table Conf. London 31; unofficial Adviser to Govt. of India, Indo-British Trade Pact Negotiations 36-38; Man. Dir. Birla Bros. Ltd.; Pres. of Untouchables' Society; Harijan Sevak Sangh; Congress supporter.
Publs. *The Present Depression and Monetary Reform* 31, *Indian Prosperity: A Plea for Planning* 34.
8 Royal Exchange Place, Calcutta.

Birnam, Hon. Lord (*see* Murray, Sir T. D. K.).

Biro, Lajos; British playwright; b. Hungary 80; ed. Budapest and Paris.
Journalist 98, Editor country newspaper 03; mem. staff Budapest daily newspaper 06; co-founder London Film Productions 31.
Publs. include 16 vols. short stories; novels: *Serpolette, The House Molitor,* etc.; film scenarios: *Henry VIII, Catherine the Great, Dark Journey, Elephant Boy, The Private Life of Don Juan, Ghost Goes West, Under the Red Rose, Sanders of the River, The Scarlet Pimpernel, Four Feathers, Divorce of Lady X, The Drum, Thief of Baghdad;* plays: *The Yellow Lily, The Highwayman, The Czarina* (with M. Lengyel), *Quadrille, Hotel Imperial, Patricia's Seven Houses, School for Slavery, Our Katie, Gods and Kings* (6 one-act plays), *Hungarian Rhapsody* 46, *Mystery of the Double Bed.*
3 Telegraph Hill, Platt's Lane, London, N.W.3.

Bishop, Air Marshal William Avery, V.C., C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, M.C., D.F.C., E.D., LL.D., Canadian officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Military College, Kingston. Lieut. Canadian Cavalry Great War; mem. Canadian Expeditionary Force 15; observer Royal Flying Corps 15-17, pilot 17; Capt. April 17, Major Aug. 17, Lt.-Col. July 18; officially credited with destroying 72 enemy aircraft; Group Capt. Royal Canadian Air Force 31, Air Vice-Marshal 36, Air Marshal 38; Dir. of Recruiting Royal Canadian Air Force; Vice-Pres. McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd.; Dir. Quebec Gold Mining Corp.; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre; gold medal Aero Club of France, Ligue Int. des Aviateurs; special Canadian Trophy 40; Special Medal, Aero Club of America.
Publs. *Winged Warfare* 18, *The Flying Squad, Hunting the Huns in the Air, Winged Peace.*
3490 Peel Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Bishop, William Warner, A.M., HON. LITT.D., LL.D., F.L.A.; American librarian; b. 71; ed. Michigan Univ.
Instructor in the New Testament and Asst. Librarian Garrett Biblical Inst. 95-98; Librarian and Latin Instructor Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 99-02; Head Cataloguer Princeton Univ. Library 02-04 and Reference Librarian 04-07; Superintendent Washington Library of Congress Reading Room 07-15; Librarian Michigan Univ. 15-41, Emeritus; Chair. Advisory Group on Coll. Libraries Carnegie Corpn. 28-32; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns. 29-32, Pres. 31-36; Chair. Advisory Group on Junior Coll. Libraries Carnegie Corpn. 35-37; Chair. Board on Resources of American Libraries, American Library Asscn. 36-38.
Publs. *Practical Handbook of Modern Library Cataloguing* 24, *The Backs of Books* 25, *Carnegie Corporation and College Libraries* 38, *Checklist of American copies of "Short Title Catalogue" books* 44.
733 Oakland Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Bismarck, Prince Otto Christian Archibald von; German diplomatist; b. 97.
Entered German Foreign Office 27; fmr. First Sec. Stockholm Legation and London Embassy; Counsellor London Embassy 28-36; Foreign Office 36-39; Min. to Italy 40-42.

Bissing, Friedrich Wilhelm, Freiherr von, PH.D.; German egyptologist and orientalist; b. 73; ed. Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 00 and Prof. 06; Prof. Utrecht Univ. 22; mem. Bavarian and Göttingen Acads.; mem. Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies, German and Austrian Archæological Insts., Istituto dei Studi Etruschi, Greek Archæological Society, Société Archéologique d'Alexandrie, etc.; Dr. h.c. Riga Univ.
Publs. *Die Stellung der aegyptischen Kunst im Kunstleben der Völker, Das Griechentum und seine Weltmission, Geschichte Aegyptens bis auf die Eroberung durch die Araber, Denkmäler aegyptischer Skulptur, Die Kultur der alten Aegypter, Aegyptische Kunstgeschichte, Systematisches Handbuch* (chapters 1-6), *Der Fuszboden aus dem Palaste des Königs Amenophis IV zu el Hawata im Museum zu Kairo.*
Oberaudorf a. Inn, Aggerbichl, Ob. Bayern.

Biyani, Brijlal Nandlal; Indian politician; b. 96.
Took part in Congress satyagraha movement 30-32, twice imprisoned; mem. All India Congress Cttee., Pres. Berar Provincial Congress Cttee. 35-; Vice-Pres. Akola Municipality and rep. of Berar Commerce Constituency in Central Provinces Legislative Council 36; fmr. Pres. Berar Congress Parl. Cttee.; Sec. of Congress Party in Council of State; founder Berar Chamber of Commerce; mem. Central Upper Chamber; arrested for making anti-war speeches Nov. 40; imprisoned for anti-war activity 42-45; elected to Indian Constituent Assembly; Pres. Free Berar Cttee.
Rajasthan Bhavan, Akola, Berar, India.

Bjarnason, Agúst H., M.A., PH.D.; Icelandic psychologist; b. 75.
Prof. Psychology and Philosophy Icelandic Univ. 11, Rector 17 and 28; Pres. Soc. Scientiarum Isl. 18-20, 40-43; retd. 45.
Publs. *Yfirlit yfir Sogu Mannsandans* (The Story of Human Thought), 4 vols., 06-15, *Almenn Rokfræði* (Logic) 13 and 25, *Almenn Salarfræði* (Psychology) 16 and 38, *Sidfræði* (Ethics) 24 and 26, *Um Tilfinningaltfid* (On the Emotions) 18, *Heimsmynd Visindanna* (Cosmogony) 30, *Menning og Sidgaedi* (Culture and Ethics) 39, *Vandamal Mannlegs Lifs* (Problems of Human Life, I 43, II 45.
Reykjavik, Hellusund 3.

Bjercke, Richard, R.ST.O.O.; Norwegian merchant and manufacturer; b. 85; ed. Brunswick Inst. of Technology.
Del. to Foreign Office London regarding import of oils and chemical materials 16; Temporary Commercial Adviser, Norwegian Legation, Washington 18; mem. Oslo City Council 21-26, Chair. Oslo Handelsstands Forening (Commercial Federation) 36-45; Chair. Board of Dirs. Kristiania Folkebank 46-; mem. of Board of Franco-Norwegian Chamber of Commerce and of Council of Int. Chamber of Commerce, also of various Royal Law Cttees. and of Boards of Dirs. of different public insts. and business cos.
Skippergatan 29, Oslo, Norway.

Bjerg, Johs. C.; Danish sculptor; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen, Charlottenburg and Paris.
Mem. Grønningen Exhibition 15; Den Frie Exhibition 22, and Inter-Scandinavian Exhibition Union; awarded Anckerske Prize 18; Chair. Asscn. of Sculptors 19-21; mem. Council Royal Academy of Art 22-; Dir. 43; Prof. 45.
Chief works: *Man from Abyssinia, Elskovskampen* (Arts Museum, Copenhagen), *Skipper Clement Monument* (Aalborg), *King Valdemar I Monument, Danaide* (Copenhagen), Memorial to Danish and German Soldiers killed in War (Aabenraa), monument to Danish Industry (Town Hall Square, Copenhagen), "Pomona" (Town Hall Square, Skelskør).
Copenhagen, 28 Frederiksholms Kanal.

Bjerknes, Jakob Aall Bonnevie; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 97; ed. Oslo and Leipzig Univs.
Meteorologist Bergen Observatory 18-; Dir. Weather Service for Western Norway 20; Prof. Geophysical Inst. Bergen 31-; Hon. mem. Royal Meteorological Society London, awarded its Symons Gold Medal 40.
Geophysical Institute, Bergen, Norway.

Bjerknes, V. F. K.; Norwegian physicist.
Prof. Mechanics and Mathematical Physics Stockholm Univ. 93-07, Oslo Univ. 07-12; Prof. Geophysics Leipzig Univ. 13-17; Prof. Geophysics at Bergen Geophysical Inst. 17-26; founded Bergen Weather Service

18; Prof. Oslo Univ. 26-32; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. Washington 06-46.
Carnegie Institution, Washington, D.C.

Bjorkman, Olaf Gustaf; American sculptor; b. Sweden 86; ed. Stockholm, Paris.
Works include Beethoven Statue, The Vala, The Titan, Columbia, Edgar Allan Poe and The Raven, The Song of Eternity: conception for a large statue, The Dreams of Youth; portrait reliefs including Charles A. Lindbergh (in Swedish Chamber of Commerce, N.Y.); Svea Monument intended for Chicago, Rodin Monument for Paris; busts of Christ, Lincoln, Patrick Henry, Dr. F. J. Swanson, Dr. Frank Crane, etc.; proposed Jenny Lind monument-model for Battery Park, N.Y., and Columbia Statue to be erected in gigantic size on one of the islands of the Sound of New York; design for mural: The Journey of Life; many drawings and blue-prints for large monuments including America Monument, The Fountain of Life, Aviation Monument; invited 1938 for mem. in Lotus Club, New York City.
219 West 81st Street, New York 27, N.Y.

Björkquist, Manfred, D.D.; Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 84.
Dir. Sigtuna Foundation 15; Bishop of Stockholm 43-.
Publs. *Ridderlig kamp, En bok om självständighet, En bok om dödens mening, Helg och högtid, Eros och personligh, Själen och dess herre, Livstro och kristendom, Maktternas kamp, Gudstron och världskrisen.*
Stockholm.

Björnsson, Sveinn, LL.D.; Icelandic administrator; b. 81; ed. Reykjavik Grammar School and Copenhagen Univ.
Advocate to Supreme Court of Iceland 07; mem. Reykjavik Town Council 12 and Pres. 18-20; mem. Althing 14-16 and 20; Del. to Genoa Conf. 22, Hague Conf. for Codification of Int. Law 30, Comm. of Enquiry for European Union Geneva 31 and Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; mem. Conf. on Mesh Regulations and Size Limits for Fish, London, 37; Min. to Denmark 22-24, 26-41; Regent of Iceland 41-44, Pres. of Republic 44-.
Reykjavik, Dessastadir.

Black, Eugene R.; American banker; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Georgia (B.A. cum laude).
Vice-Pres., Chase National Bank, New York; Executive Dir. for United States, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Democrat.
Princeton, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Black, Hugo La Fayette, LL.B.; American politician and jurist; b. 86; ed. Alabama Univ.
Barrister; Police Judge 10-11; Prosecuting Attorney Jefferson County 15-17; U.S. Senator from Alabama 27-37; appointed Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 37; Democrat.
The Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Black, Rt. Rev. James Macdougall, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Rothesay Acad., Glasgow Univ., United Free Church Coll Glasgow, Marburg Univ.
Ordained 03; served Great War 15-18, Chaplain 15th and 16th Royal Scots and 2nd Seaforths; Warrack Lecturer on Preaching 22-23; James Sprung Lecturer Union Seminary, Richmond, Va. 23; Turnbull Lecturer Melbourne 28; Moderator Gen. Assembly Church of Scotland 38-39; Min. St. George's West, Edinburgh; Royal Chaplain to the King 42, Baird Trust Lecturer 44.
Publs. *The Pilgrim Ship, The Burthen of the Weeks, Around the Guns, The Mystery of Preaching, The Dilemmas of Jesus, The Unlocked Door, An Apology for Rogues, The Man on the Other Cross, A World Without Christmas, His Glorious Shame, The Boys Play Soldiers.*
21 Succoth Place, Murrayfield, Edinburgh.

Black, John D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. English Michigan Coll. of Mines 11-15; Instructor in Economics Univ. of Wisconsin 17-18; Asst. and Associate Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 18-21: Prof. and Chief of Div. of Agricultural Economics Univ. of Minnesota 22-27; Prof. of Economics Harvard Univ. 27-; Chief Economist Federal Farm Board 31-32; Editor *Research in Agricultural Economics* 30-33; Joint Dir. Brookings Inst. Study of Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33-36; Exec. Economist or Consultant U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 37-43, Editor *Nutrition and Food Supply, The War and After.*
Publs. *Production Economics, Production Organization, Agricultural Reform in the United States, The Dairy Industry and the A.A.A., Three Years of the A.A.A., Agricultural Index Numbers, Parity, Parity, Parity, World Needs for U.S. Food and Fiber, A Food and Nutrition Program for the Nation, Farm Management, Food Enough, The War and American Agriculture, Sugar —Produce or Import?, Food and Agriculture.*
12 Lambert Street, Belmont, Mass.

Blackett, Patrick Maynard Stuart, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC. (New Delhi 47); British physicist; b. 97; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth, Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Served Royal Navy 14-19; Fellow King's Coll. 23-33; Prof. of Physics Birkbeck Coll. 33-37; Langworthy Prof. of Physics Manchester Univ. 37-; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 40 for study of cosmic rays, share in discovery of positive electron, work on mesons, etc.; fmr. Pres. Assen. Scientific Workers; American Medal for Merit; Corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences (Physics Section) France.
University, Manchester.

Blackman, Vernon Herbert, SC.D., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 72; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 97-03; Asst. in Dept. of Botany British Museum 96-06; Prof. of Botany Leeds Univ. 07-11; Prof. of Plant Physiology Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 11-37; Dir. Research Inst. of Plant Physiology 13-43; Dir. Biological Laboratories 29-37; Emer. Prof. London Univ. 37; Editor *Annals of Botany* 22.
17 Berkeley Place, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Blackwelder, Eliot, B.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 80; ed. Chicago Univ.
Paleontologist Carnegie Expedition to China 03-05; Instructor and Prof. of Geology Wisconsin Univ. 05-16; mem. U.S. Geological Survey 06-18; Dir. Geology Dept. Illinois Univ. 16-19; Dir. and Prof. of Geology Stanford Univ. 22-45; Fellow Geological Society of America, Pres. 40; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. 22; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society.
Stanford University, Calif.

Blackwood, Algernon; British novelist and short-story writer; b. 69; ed. Moravian School, Black Forest, Wellington Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Worked in Canada and the United States as farmer, gold-miner, hotel-keeper and journalist.
Publs. *The Empty House, The Listener, John Silence, The Human Chord, The Lost Valley, The Centaur, Incredible Adventures, The Promise of Air, The Garden of Survival, The Wolves of God, Episodes before Thirty, The Extra Day, A Prisoner in Fairyland, The Education of Uncle Paul, Ten Minute Stories, Day and Night Stories, Tongues of Fire, Shocks, Julius Le Vallon, The Bright Messenger, The Wave, Jimbo, Pan's Garden, Dudley and Gilderoy, Strange Stories, The Fruit-Stoners, The Tales of Algernon Blackwood, The Doll and One Other, U.S.A.*; plays: *Starlight Express, Through the Crack, The Crossing.*
Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Blagden, Charles Otto, M.A., HON. D.LITT.; British philologist; b. 64; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Straits Settlement Civil Service 88-97; called to

Bar 00; Lecturer and Reader in Malay at School of Oriental Studies 17-35 and Dean 22-35 (retired); Vice-Pres. Royal Asiatic Society 35-38, Hon. Vice-Pres. 38-41.
Publs. *Pagan Races of the Malay Peninsula* (with W. W. Skeat). *Môn Inscriptions* (in *Epigraphia Birmanica*), *Grammar and Dictionary of Early and Medieval Môn* (in preparation).
40 Wychwood Avenue, Whitchurch Lane, Edgware, Middlesex.

Bláha, Silvestr; Czech officer; b. 87; ed. Prague Technological School.
Div. Gen.; fmr. Chief Military Office of Pres. of Czechoslovak Republic; Pres. Prague Scientific Military Inst.
Publs. *Nástin spolupráce politiky a strategie* 32, *Branná politika a demokracie* 33 and 37, *Co dal Masaryk armádě a brannosti národa* 36, *T. G. Masaryk, jeho velitelská osobnost a jeho vliv na velitelskou tradici* 37.
Prague XIX, Hanspaulka Gusická.

Blain, Adair Macalister; British registered surveyor; b. 94; ed. Perth N.S.W., and Regent Street Polytechnic London.
Served in First World War 15-20 and Second World War 40-45 (prisoner in Malaya 42-45); qualified as Surveyor 24; private practice Cloncurry 25-29; Staff Surveyor North Australian Comm., Darwin 29; led expedition into Western Arnhem Land 33-34; mem. House of Reps. for Northern Territory 34; Independent.
"Tureena" Homestead, Maidenwell, via Nanango, Queensland, Australia.

Blair, W. Reid; American zoologist; b. 75; ed. McGill Univ.
Veterinarian and Pathologist New York Zoological Park 02-22; Prof. of Comparative Pathology New York Univ. 05-17; Asst. Dir. New York Zoo 22-26 and Dir. 26-40; Exec. Sec. American Cttee. for Int. Wild Life Protection 38-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Council New York Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Diseases of Wild Animals in Confinement* 11, *In the Zoo* 22.
271 College Road, Riverdale, N.Y.

Blake, Francis Gilman, M.D., A.B., A.M., SC.D.; American physician; b. 87; ed. Dartmouth and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Medicine Minnesota Univ. 17-19; associate mem. Rockefeller Inst. 19-21; Physician-in-Chief New Haven Hospital 21-; mem. Board of Scientific Dirs. Rockefeller Inst. 24-35; John Slade Ely Prof. of Medicine Yale School of Medicine 21-27, Sterling Prof. 27-; mem. Nat. Research Council, Assen. of Physicians, Society for Experimental Pathology and Society of Bacteriologists, Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Div. of Medical Sciences, Nat. Research Council 33-36; Chair. Medical Fellowship Board 35-46; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians, Regent for term 39-47; Dean Yale Univ. School of Medicine 40; Consultant to Sec. of War 41-47; Pres. Board for Investigation and Control of Epidemic Diseases in the Army 41-46.
New Haven Hospital, New Haven, Conn.

Blake, Vice-Admiral Sir Geoffrey, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 82; ed. Winchester Coll.
Entered Navy 97; Lieut. 04, Commander 14, Capt. 18, Rear-Admiral 31, Vice-Admiral 35; served Great War; Naval Attaché U.S.A. 19-21; commanded H.M.S. *Queen Elizabeth*, Atlantic Fleet Flagship 21-23; mem. staff War Coll. 23-25; Deputy Dir. Royal Naval Staff Coll. 25-26, Dir. 26-27; Chief of Staff Atlantic Fleet 27-29; Commodore in command New Zealand Station and First Naval mem. New Zealand Naval Board 29-32; Fourth Sea Lord and Chief of Supplies and Transport 32-35; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battle Cruiser Squadron and Second in Command Mediterranean Fleet 36-38, retired; a Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and additional Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40-; Flag Officer Liaison with Admiral Stark, U.S.N. 42; Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod 45-.
Lady Cross Lodge, Brockenhurst, Hants.

Blakeley, Hon. Arthur; Australian politician; b. 86; Organiser and Pres. Australian Workers' Union 10-21; Federal mem. for Darling 17-34; Sec. Federal Parl. Labour Party 20-28 and 32-34; Deputy Leader 27-28; Min. for Home Affairs in Commonwealth Govt. 29-31; Commonwealth Arbitration Insp. 35-40, Senior Insp. 40-, Arbitration Conciliation Commr. 42.
46 Wanda Road, Caulfield, Victoria.

Blakeslee, Albert F., A.B., D.SC., PH.D., LL.D.; American botanist; b. 74; ed. Wesleyan and Harvard Univs.
Teacher 97-99; Asst. in Botany Harvard Univ. 99-03; Research Associate of Carnegie Inst. in Europe 04-06; Instructor in Botany Harvard 06-07; Prof. of Botany Connecticut State Coll. 07-14; Prof. of Botany and Genetics 14-15; Resident Investigator Dept. of Genetics Carnegie Inst. 15-, Asst. Dir. 23-34, Acting Dir. 34-35, Dir. 36-41; Neilson Research Prof. of Botany 42-43; Dir. Genetics Expt. Station 42- Smith Coll.; mem. Nat Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; foreign mem. Linnean Society, London, Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences; associate mem. Société Royal de Botanique Belge, Royal Acad. of Belgium, Société de Biologie, Paris, Acad. of Sciences of Inst. de France; corresp. mem. Nederlandsche Botanische Vereeniging, Royal Danish Acad. of Science, Acad. of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia and Royal Physiographical Society of Lund; hon. mem. Society of Naturalists Moscow, Mycological Society of Leningrad, Nat. Inst. of Sciences of India, Botanical Society of India; Pres. American Assen. for Advancement of Science 40.
Publs. *Sexual Reproduction in the Mucorineae* 04, *Trees in Winter* (with C. D. Jarvis) 13.
Northampton, Mass.

Blakeslee, George H., A.B., PH.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American political scientist; b. 71; ed. Wesleyan and Harvard Univs.
Prof. Clark Univ. 03; Technical Adviser American Delegation to Washington Arms Conf. 21-22; Officer Dept. of State 31-32 and 42-; mem. American del. Far Eastern Commission 45-; Prof. of History and Int. Relations Clark Univ. (on leave); mem. Editorial Advisory Board *Foreign Affairs*; Trustee, World Peace Foundation.
Publs. *The Recent Foreign Policy of the United States* 25, *The Pacific Area* 29, *Conflicts of Policy in the Far East* 34.
2224, 38th Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Blakey, Roy Gillispie, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 80; ed. Missouri, Drake, Colorado and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof of Economics Cornell Univ. 12-15; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Economics Minnesota Univ. 15-19 and Prof 19-; Economist and Trade Specialist U.S. War Trade Board 18; Associate Dir. Savings Div. U.S. Treasury 18-19; Dir. Tax and Public Expenditure Div. Univ. of Minnesota and U.S. Dept. of Agriculture Land Utilisation Survey 33; Economic Analyst U.S. Treasury Dept. 34; mem. Minnesota State Planning Board 34-35; Chief Div. of Economic Research Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Research U.S. Dept. of Commerce 35-37; Tax Adviser and Consultant of Treasury and other U.S. Govt. Depts., and of several American States and Municipalities 16-47; mem. American Economic Assen. and American Statistical Assen.; Fellow Royal Economic and Royal Historical Societies of Great Britain; Pres. Nat. Tax Assen. 43-44; Associate Editor *American Economic Review* 33-36.
Publs. *The U.S. Beet Sugar Industry and the Tariff* 12, *National Tax Association Digest and Index* 27, *Reports*

on Taxation in West Virginia 31, *The State Income Tax* 32, *Taxation in Minnesota* 32, *Sales Taxes* (jointly) 35, *Inheritance Taxes* (jointly) 35, *The Federal Income Tax* (jointly) 40, *State Income Taxes* (jointly) 42, *Sales, Taxes and other Excises* (jointly) 45.
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bialock, Alfred, A.B., M.D., SC.M. (Hon. Yale); American surgeon; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Georgia (A.B.) and Johns Hopkins Univ. School of Medicine (M.D.).
House Officer, Johns Hopkins Hospital 22-25; Resident in Surgery, Vanderbilt Univ. Hospital 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Surgery, Vanderbilt Univ. 26-30; Associate Prof. 30-38; Prof. 38-41; Prof. of Surgery and Dir. Dept. of Surgery, Johns Hopkins Univ. 41-; Surgeon-in-Chief, Johns Hopkins Hospital 41-; Research Medal, Southern Medical Assn. 40; Legion of Honour 47; Charles Mickle Fellowship, Univ. of Toronto 47.
Publs. *Principles of Surgical Care: Shock and Other Problems* 40; numerous publs. on shock and other subjects.
The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore 5, Maryland, U.S.A.

Blamey, Gen. Sir Thomas A., Kt., G.B.E., K.C.B.; Australian officer; b. 84.
Chief of Staff Australian Corps 18, Australian Imperial Forces 19; Australian Military Rep. London War Office 22-24; Chief Commr. of Victoria Police 25-37; Major-Gen. and Commander 3rd Australian Div. 31-37; Controller-Gen. Commonwealth Recruiting Secretariat 38; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff; Gen. Officer Commanding Australian Imperial Forces Middle East 40-42, Deputy C.-in-C. Middle East 41-42; C.-in-C. Australian Military Forces and Commander Allied Land Forces S.W. Pacific Area 42-45.
486 Punt Road, South Yarra, Melbourne, S.E.1., Victoria.

Blanchet, Adrien; French archæologist; b. 66.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 19; mem. and fmr. Pres. Société Nationale des Antiquaires de France; Hon. Pres. Société de Numismatique and Société d'Histoire de Paris; Hon. Librarian Bibliothèque Nationale; Hon. Fellow Royal Numismatic Society London; Pres. Archæology Section of Min. of Nat. Education, Society of Friends of École des Chartes; Vice-Pres. Council of École Nationale des Chartes; Dir. *Revue Numismatique*; Editor *Carte archéologique de la Gaule Romaine* (published by Inst. de France).
Publs. include *Les enceintes romaines de la Gaule* 07, *Mélanges d'archéologie gallo-romaine* 93-02, *Traité des monnaies gauloises* 95, *La décoration des édifices de la Gaule romaine* 13, *Études et mémoires de numismatique* 20-28, *Les souterrains-refuges de la France* 23, *Manuel de numismatique française* 12-30, *L'Archéologie gallo-romaine* 35, *Les rapports entre les dépôts monétaires et les évènements militaires, politiques et économiques* 36.
Paris XVI, 10 Bd. Émile Augier.

Blancquaert, Edgard, PH.D., D.LITT.; Belgian philologist; b. 94; ed. Royal Athenæum Malines, and Ghent, London, Brussels and Paris Univs.
Served Great War 14-18; Lecturer Royal Athenæum Ghent 20, Bruges High School 21; Lecturer Ghent Univ. 25, Prof. of Dutch Philology and Phonetics 30-, Dean Faculty of Philosophy, Letters and Arts 35-36; Min. of Education Pierlot Cabinet Feb.-April 39; Rector Univ. Ghent 44-; mem. Royal Flemish Academy; mem. Govt. Cultural Council; Socialist.
Editor *Nederlandsche Dialect-Atlassen* Series 26-*Uit het Seminarie voor Vlaamsche Dialectologie van de Universiteit te Gent* 33-, *Bulletin de la Commission (Royale) de Toponymie et de Dialectologie* 27-38; Publs. *Practische Uitspraakleer van de Nederlandsche Taal* (2nd edn.) 42, *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, Ghent 1938* (with W. Pée) 39; several Dialect-Atlases, ten in series above mentioned.
Mariakerke, Nr. Ghent, Nevelsche Straat 54.

Bland, Sir (George) Nevile (Maltby), K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 11; served Peace Del. Paris 19; Private Sec. to Under-Secs. of State for Foreign Affairs 19-30; Counsellor Embassy Brussels 29-35, Foreign Office 35-38; Min. to the Netherlands 38-42, Ambassador 42-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Bland, Oscar E.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. Indiana Univ.
Barrister 01; mem. Indiana Senate 07-10; mem. U.S. Congress 17-23; Judge U.S. Court of Customs and Patent Appeals 23-; Republican.
2950 Macomb Street, Washington, D.C.

Bland, Schuyler Otis, Hon. LL.D. (William and Mary Coll.); American attorney-at-law; b. 72; ed. William and Mary Coll.
Practised law in Newport News, Va., until election to Congress of U.S. from Virginia 19; has served on Cttee. on Merchant Marine and Fisheries since 21; Chair. March 33-Jan. 47; Sec. of U.S. Yorktown Sesquicentennial Comm. 30-32; U.S. Del. to North and Central American Radio Conf., Mexico City 33; served on Joint Cttee. of Senate and House to investigate statehood of Hawaiian Islands 37; mem. Good Will Mission to S. America 38; mem. Goethals Memorial Comm.; Democrat.
Publ. *Report of the Yorktown Sesquicentennial* 32.
3107 Chesapeake Avenue, Hampton, Virginia.

Blanding, Sarah Gibson, LL.D.; American educationist; b. 98; ed. New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, Kentucky and Columbia Univs., and London School of Economics.
Instructor in physical education, Kentucky Univ. 19-22; Acting Dean of Women 23-24; Dean of Women and Asst. Prof. 26-36; Dean of Women and Associate Prof. 37-41; Dir. New York State Coll. of Home Economics, Cornell Univ. 41-42; Dean 42-46; Pres. Vassar Coll. 46-; mem. Board of Trustees, Inst. of Int. Education, Board of Dirs. The Edward W. Hazen Foundation, Board of Dirs. New York State Citizens' Council; mem. President's Comm. on Higher Education and Governor's Comm. on Need for a State Univ.
Vassar Coll., Poughkeepsie, New York.

Blandy, Richard Denis, O.B.E.; British Resident Commissioner, New Hebrides; b. 91; ed. Victoria Coll. Jersey.
Indian Police 11-24; Capt. Indian Army Reserve 15-18; Chief Int. Police Tangier 28-29; Asst. to British Resident Commr. New Hebrides Comm. 29, Resident Commr. 40-.
Vila, New Hebrides.

Blandy, Admiral William Henry Purnell, D.S.M. (with three gold stars), C.B.E. (Hon.), Grande Official, Order of the Southern Cross (Brazil); U.S. Naval officer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Delaware 06-09 (D.S. 41) and U.S. Naval Acad.
Served First World War on U.S. battleship "Florida"; later served as gunnery officer; served Allied Naval Mission to Brazil and as Naval Attaché 30-34; co-ordinator of anti-aircraft defence phases of naval ordnance in Bureau of Ordnance 40-41; chief of Bureau 41-43; commanded Amphibious Group One Jan. 44-July 45; participated in capture of Kwajalein, Saipan, Palau, Iwo Jima, and Okinawa; commanded Cruisers and Destroyers Pacific Fleet July-Nov. 45; Deputy-Chief U.S. Naval Operations (special weapons) Nov. 45-Oct. 46; planned and commanded atomic bomb tests at

Bikini; Commander 8th Fleet in Atlantic Dec. 46-Feb. 47; C.-in-C. U.S. Atlantic Fleet Feb. 47-.
U.S. Navy Dept., Washington, D.C.

Blaschke, Wilhelm, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 85; ed. Graz, Vienna, Bonn, Pisa and Göttingen Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Bonn Univ. 10; Prof. German Technical High School Prague 13, Leipzig 15, Königsberg 17, Tübingen 19 and Hamburg 19-45; guest Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. Baltimore 31 and Chicago Univ. 32; mem. Rumanian Mathematical Society 36; mem. Acads. Leipzig, Munich, Bucharest, Halle, Naples, Padua; Hon. Dr. degrees Sofia and Padua.
Publs. *Kreis und Kugel, Vorlesungen über Differentialgeometrie, Vorlesungen über Integralgeometrie, Nicht Euklidische Geometrie, Kinematik, Projektive Geometrie.*
Hamburg, 39, Heilholtkamp 45.

Blayney, Lindsey, A.B., A.M., LL.D., PH.D.; American literary historian; b. 74; ed. Kentucky Centre Colls. and Göttingen, Geneva, Grenoble, Florence and Heidelberg Univs.
Vice-Consul Mannheim 01-04; Prof. of European Literature and History of European Art Kentucky Centre Coll. 04-12; Prof. of German William Rice Inst. Texas 21-25; Pres. Texas State Coll. for Women 25-26; Dean Carleton Coll. Northfield 26; Fellow British Royal Geographical Society, American Assen. for Advancement of Science; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Thomas Moore, Eine Untersuchung über den Irischgallschen Charakter* 06, *Ideals of the Orient* 16.
Northfield, Minn.

Blech, Leo; German musician; b. 71; pupil of Humperdinck.
Mem. Municipal Opera Aachen 93-99 and German Royal Opera Prague 99-06; Gen. Music Dir. State Opera Berlin 06-37; mem. Swedish Music Acad.; annual guest Royal Opera in Stockholm; guest conductor Riga Nat. Opera.
Works. *Das war ich, Alpenkönig und Menschenfeind, Rappelkopf, Versiegelt, Die Strohwitwe, Aschenbrödel,* songs, children's songs, orchestral pieces.
Berlin, c/o State Opera House.

Bledisloe, 1st Viscount, cr. 35, of Lydney; **Charles Bathurst,** P.C., G.C.M.G., K.B.E., HON. D.C.L. (Oxford), HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh), HON. D.SC. (Bristol); British agriculturist, politician and administrator; b. 67; ed. Oxford Univ. and Royal Agricultural Coll. (Gold Medallist).
Barrister 92; Conservative M.P. for Wilton Div. of Wiltshire 10-18; Chair. Central Chamber Agriculture Jubilee Year 15; Chair. Royal Comm. on Sugar Supply 17-18; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Food 16-17; cr. Baron 18, Privy Councillor 26, Viscount 35, Pres. Central Landowners' Assen. 21-22, Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 24-28; Chair. Imperial Agricultural Research Conf. 27, and Royal Comm. on Land Drainage of England and Wales 27; Gov. Gen. and Commander-in-Chief New Zealand 30-35; Chair. Rhodesia-Nyasaland Royal Comm. 37-38; Pres. Nat. Council of Social Service 35-38; Pres. Museums Association Jubilee Year 37; Vice-Pres. British Science Guild; Vice-Pres. Royal Agricultural Soc. 42-46, Pres. 46, Gold Medallist 47; Dir. P. & O. Shipping Co.; Pro-Chancellor Bristol Univ.
Redhill House, Lydney Park, Gloucestershire.

Blenkinsop, Arthur, A.C.I.S.; British chartered secretary and politician; b. 11; ed. Newcastle Royal Grammar School and Newcastle Coll. of Commerce.
Clerk to Colliery Co.; Lecturer for W.E.A. and Newcastle Education Cttee.; joined Army 42; commissioned in Army Educational Corps 44; Labour M.P. for Newcastle East 45-; Lord Commr. Treasury 45-46; Parl. Sec. Min. of Pensions 46-.
233 Wingrove Road, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 4.

Blewett, Edward York, A.B., A.M.; American educationist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Hampshire and Ohio State Univ.
With Ginn and Co., educational publishers 26-27; Alumni Sec. Univ. of N.H. 27; Exec. Sec. 29-37; Asst. to Pres. 37-39; Chair. summer session 38-39; Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 39-; on military service 41-43; promoted Major 41 and Col. 43; Chief, Enlisted Branch, Personnel Div., Air Staff, and mem. Enlisted Branch, Personnel Div., War Dept., Gen. Staff 42-43; mem. Educational Survey, State of Washington 46; Del. American Council on Education 47-; Chair. Comm. on Arts and Crafts (State of New Hampshire).
Publs. Numerous articles on educational subjects in professional journals.
Madbury Road, Durham, New Hampshire.

Blicher, Kai; Danish company director; b. 89.
Received commercial training with Joh. Baune & Co., Aarhus, and A. S. Korn-og Foderstof Kompagniet, Aarhus; Man. Dir. Ostjydsk Korn-og Foderstofforretning A.S. and Aarhus Dampmolle A.S., Aarhus; Brazilian Vice-Consul 31-; mem. of Town Council, Aarhus 34; mem. Maritime Court, Aarhus, and *Vestre Landsret* (law court), Aarhus; mem. Management Board of A.S. Aarhus Privatbank; Pres. Aarhus Handelsstandsforening and A.S. A. Heegard Hansen, Ballen (Samsø); Pres. Den jydske Handelsstands Centralforening 42-; Pres. Provinshandelskammeret 44; mem. Management Cttee. Danish Mercantile Millers' Assen., Brødkornskontoret, A.S. Hans Schourup, Aarhus, and Den danske Handelsstands Fællesrepræsentation.
Aarhus, Denmark.

Blinkenberg, Andreas Peter Damsgaard, D.PHIL., D.LITT., Docteur ès lettres h.c. (Dijon); Danish university professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Teacher at Birkeroed Coll. 18-28; Lecturer Univ. of Paris (Sorbonne) 21-23; Prof. of Romance Philology Univ. of Aarhus 28-; Rector Univ. of Aarhus 37-40; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences 44, Royal Soc. of Science and Letters Gothenburg 45.
Publs. *Ernest Renan, Bidrag til Studiet af hans filosofisk-religiøse Ungdomskrise* 23, *L'Ordre des mots en français moderne* 28, *Le Patois d'Entraunes I-II* 39-40; (with M. Thiele): *Dansk-fransk Ordbog* 30-37.
Strandvaenget, Risskov, Denmark.

Bliss, Arthur; British composer; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Music Royal Coll. and Royal Acad. of Music; Dir. of Music B.B.C. 42-44; Hon. Mus.D. Edinburgh 45, London 47; Comm. Order Leopold II; Chair. Music Cttee., British Council 46.
Works include *Colour Symphony* 22, *Introduction and Allegro* 24, *Hymn to Apollo* 26, *Oboe Quintet* 27, *Pastoral* 28, *Morning Heroes* 30, *Clarinet Quintet* 32, *Viola Sonata* 33, music for films *Things to Come, Conquest of the Air, Music for Strings* 35, *Checkmate* (ballet) 37, *Piano Concerto* 39, *String Quartet* 40, *Miracle in the Gorbals* (ballet) 44, *Adam Zero* (ballet) 46.
Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Bliss, Robert Woods, A.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. to Gov. of Porto Rico 01-03; Consul Venice 03; Sec. Petrograd 04, Brussels 07 and Buenos Aires 09; Counsellor Paris 12-20; Chargé d'Affaires The Hague 18; Chief Div. of Western European Affairs Dept. of State 20, Asst. Sec. of State 21; Min. to Sweden 23; Ambassador to Argentina 27; retired 33, Consultant Dept. of State 42; Special Asst. Sec. of State 44-Nov. 45; Hon. Pres., Trustee American Fed. of Arts; Trustee Carnegie Instn. of Washington, Asia Inst., American Museum of Natural History, American Scandinavian Foundation, Nat. Inst. of Public Affairs, etc.; mem.

Board Overseers Harvard Univ. 39-45; co-founder Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection 40.
1537 28th Street N.W., Washington 7, D.C.

Blitz, Anne Dudley, LL.D. (Hon.), A.B., M.A.; American educationist; b. 81; ed. Minnesota and Columbia Univs.
Taught at Minnesota and Idaho High Schools 05-13; lecturer Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 14-15; Dean, William Smith Coll. 15-19; lecturer, Columbia Univ. Teachers' Coll. 19-21; Dean of Women, Kansas Univ. 21-23, Minnesota Univ. 23-.
523 Ontario Street, Minneapolis, U.S.A.

Bliven, Bruce, A.B.; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Stanford Univ.
Dir. Dept. of Journalism Southern California Univ. 14-16; mem. editorial staff *Printers' Ink* 16-18; successively Chief Editorial writer, Man. Editor and Associate Editor *New York Globe* 19-23; mem. Editorial Board *New Republic* 23-46; editorial direction 46-; New York corresp. *Manchester Guardian* 27-; Dir. Twentieth Century Fund; mem. American Assen. Adv. of Science and Nat. Assen. Science Writers.
Publs. *The Men Who Make the Future* 42, *What the Informed Citizen Needs to Know* (co-editor) 45.
133 West 11th Street, New York City.

Bloch, Camille, D.LITT.; French historian; b. 65; ed. Sorbonne and École des Chartes.
Archivist-paleographer; Prof. of Modern History at the Sorbonne; Pres. Int. Office of Contemporary Documentation; Pres. Commission Supérieure des Archives; Pres. Section d'histoire moderne du Comité des Travaux historiques; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques; Dir. *Revue d'histoire de la Guerre Mondiale* and *Bulletin bibliographique de documentation internationale contemporaine.*
Publs. *Études sur l'histoire économique de la France (1760-1789)* 00, *L'assistance et l'Etat en France à la veille de la Révolution* 08, *L'assistance publique pendant la Révolution* 09, *La Monnaie et le papier-monnaie pendant la Révolution* 12, *Les causes de la guerre mondiale* 33.
Paris XIV, bd. Jourdan 19.

Bloch, Admiral Claude C., B.S., SC.D. (h.c.); American naval officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 01, promoted through ranks to Rear-Admiral 23, Admiral 37; served Spanish-American War 98, Philippine and Boxer Campaigns 00-01, Samoa 01-04; at Bureau of Ordnance 04-06 and 13-16; Chief Bureau of Ordnance 23; Commander *California* 27-29, Cruisers Battle Force 32-33; Judge Advocate-Gen. of Navy 34-37; Commander Battle Force U.S. Fleet Jan. 37-38; Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet Jan. 38-Jan. 40; Commander Hawaiian Sea Frontier 40-42, retd., mem. Gen. Board; awarded Navy Cross, Legion of Merit, Specially Meritorious Conduct Medal.
2607 36th Place, N.W. Washington 7, D.C.

Bloche-Laroque, Raoul; French magistrate; b. 68; ed. Faculty of Law Paris.
Dep. at Court of Seine; Advocate-Gen. Court of Paris and Court of Cassation; Hon. Pres. Court of Cassation; Commdr. Legion of Honour; decorated by Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Siam, Rumania, Japan, and China.
15 bis grande Rue, Bellevue, Seine-et-Oise.

Blodgett, Katharine Burr, A.B., M.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 98; ed. Bryn Mawr, Univs. of Chicago and Cambridge.
Research Physicist with Gen. Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y. 18-; discovered "invisible" glass 38.
Publs. in scientific journals on work on discharges in gases, surface chemistry and development of non-reflecting glass.
18 North Church Street, Schenectady, N.Y.

Bloem, Walter, LL.D.; German writer; b. 68; ed. Heidelberg, Marburg, Leipzig and Bonn Univs.
Solicitor, novelist and playwright.
Publs. *Caub* 97, *Heinr. v. Plauen* 02, *Schnapphähne* 03, *Es werde Recht* 03, *Der neue Wille* 05, *Der Jubiläumsbrunnen* 05, *Der krasse Fuchs* 06, *Das jüngste Gericht* 07, *Das lockende Spiel* 09, *Sonnenland* 09, *Sommerleutnants* 10, *Vergeltung* 10, *Das eiserne Jahr* 11, *Volk wider Volk* 12, *Die Schmiede der Zukunft* 13, *Das verlorene Vaterland* 14, *Kommödiantinnen* 14, *Vormarsch* 17, *Dreiklang des Krieges* 18, *Sturmsignal* 19, *Gottesferne* 20, *Helden von gestern* 21, *Herrin* 21, *Weltbrand, Geschichte d. Weltkr.* 23, *Das Land unserer Liebe* 24, *Mörderin?!* 24, *Teutonen* 26, *Sohn seines Landes* 28, *Weltgesicht* 28, *Verse* 28, *Held seines Landes* 29, *Wir werden ein Volk* 29, *Frontsoldaten* 30, *Faust in Monbijou* 31, *Hindenburg der Deutsche* 32, *Unvergängliches Deutschland* 33, *Heiliger Frühling* 33, *Die grosse Liebe* 35, *Der Volkstribun* 36, *Faust und Gretchen auf dem Römerberg* 37, *Brautnacht mit der Kaiserin* 43.
Lübeck-Travemünde, Achterdeck 3.

Blois, Count Louis de; French politician and novelist (under *nom de plume* Avesnes); b. 80; ed. École Navale.
Naval Officer 98-19; Senator for Maine et Loire 22-; mem. Senate Comms. for Finance, Foreign Affairs, War, Navy, Air, etc.; Royalist; awarded Grand Prix for Literature of Acad. Française 16.
Publs. *En Face du Soleil Levant* 09, *La Vocation* 14, *L'Ile Heureuse* 20, *Au Soleil d'Or* 26, *Au printemps vert* 26, *Le culte de l'Energie française, Dix Ans au Parlement, Journal de bord d'un aspirant, Contes pour lire au crépuscule, Luttons, France ou Planète.*
Chat. du Bourg d'Iré, Maine et Loire.

Blomstedt, Kaarlo, PH.D.; Finnish archivist; b. 80; ed. Germany, Austria, Hungary and Scandinavia.
Fmr. teacher and journalist; State Archivist 26-; Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 21-33, Prof. 33-; mem. Finnish Acad. of Science 26; Dir. State Archives.
Helsinki, Rahapajank. 1 A.

Blöndal, Sigfús, PH.D.; Icelandic poet, critic and lexicographer; b. 74; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Late Librarian Copenhagen Royal Library; late Lecturer in Modern Icelandic, Copenhagen Univ.
Publs. *Drotningin í Algeirsborg* (poems) 16, *Islensk-Dönsk Orðabók* (*Icelandic-Danish Dictionary*) 20-24.
16 Hojskolevej, Rungsted Kyst, Denmark.

Blondel, Jules-François; French diplomatist; b. 87.
Entered Diplomatic Service 13; Attaché Embassy St. Petersburg 13, London 13-15, Washington 16-18, London 19-21; Chargé d'Affaires Mexico 22-24; First Sec. Constantinople 24, Athens 25-28; Counsellor Buenos Aires 29-34, Rome 35; Chargé d'Affaires and Min. Plenipotentiary Rome 36-38; Min. to Ireland 39-40, to Bulgaria 40-41; joined Fighting French 42; French Del. (with rank of Ambassador) to Brazil 43-44; French Ambassador to Norway 45.
Oslo, French Embassy.

Blondin, Hon. Pierre E., P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Laval Univ.
M.P. 08; Deputy Speaker 11; P.C. and Min. for Inland Revenue 14; Sec. of State 15; Postmaster-Gen. 17; Senator 18-; Speaker of Senate 30-35.
The Senate, Ottawa.

Blood, Sir Hilary Rudolph Robert, K.C.M.G., K.G.ST.J., LL.D., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 93; ed. Irvine Royal Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Ceylon civil service 20-30; Colonial Sec. and Registrar Gen. Granada 30-34; administered Govt. Windward Isles June-Aug. 30 and Govt. Grenada several occasions; Colonial Sec. Sierra Leone 34-42; Acting Gov. Oct.-Nov. 34, May-Oct. 36, May-Nov. 37, Dec.

38-April 39, Oct. to Aug. 41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gambia 42-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. Barbados 47-.
Government House, Bridgetown, Barbados.

Blood, Robert Oscar, A.M., M.D., LL.D.; American physician and surgeon; b. 87; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
Physician and Surgeon 13-; served with 26th Div. U.S. Medical Corps 17-19; State Rep. New Hampshire 35, State Senator 37, Pres. Senate 39; Gov. 41-43; Republican.
25 Auburn Street, Concord, N.H.

Bloom, Edgar Selden, B.S., M.E.; American engineer and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
With New York Telephone Co. 96-06, New York and New Jersey Telephone Co. 06-08, Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co. 09; Vice-Pres. in charge of operations Bell (Missouri), Pioneer (Oklahoma), Southwestern (Missouri) and Kansas Telephone Cos. 12-13; Receiver Central Union Telephone Co. 14-19; Pres. Central Union, Ohio and Indiana Bell Telephone Cos. 20-21; Vice-Pres. Illinois Bell Telephone Co. 20-21, American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 22-26; Pres. Western Electric Co. 26-; Dir. of Purchases for British Purchasing Comm. in New York 39-; Dir. Bell Telephone Corp., Nat. Surety Corp., Teletype Corp., Western Electric Cos. of Canada, Brazil, Cuba and Argentina, Northern Electric Co. of Canada, Manufacturers' Trust Co., etc.
195 Broadway; and 1020 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Bloom, Sol; American politician; b. 70.
Occupied in real estate and construction business in New York; Capt. N.Y. Reserves in Great War 19; mem. Congress 23-; United States Congressman for New York; Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 39-46.
1930 Columbia Road, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Bloomer, Rt. Rev. Thomas, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 94; ed. Royal School, Dungannon, and Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Ordained in Ireland to curacy of Carrickfergus 18; Curate of Castleton, Lancs. 22; Cheltenham 23; Vicar of St. Mark's, Bath 27; Vicar of Barking 35; Canon of Chelmsford Cathedral 43; Chaplain to the King 44; Bishop of Carlisle 46-.
Birkby House, Carlisle, Cumberland.

Bloomfield, Daniel, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and business man; b. 90; ed. Harvard College, Harvard and Boston Univ. Law School.
Dir. Classes in Citizenship Civic Service House Boston 08-10; Founded Boston Music School Settlement 10; personal associate Lincoln Filene 15-19; partner with Meyer Bloomfield as Industrial Relations consultant 18-23; associate Editor *Industrial Relations, Bloomfield's Labor Digest* 19-23; Man. Boston Chamber of Commerce Retail Trade Board and Legislative Council 23-, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Stores' Commodity Service Inc. 24-; organiser and Dir. Boston Conf. on Distribution 29; Dir. Credit Bureau of Greater Boston, Inc.; Trustee Home Savings Bank, Boston; American Economic Assn., American Marketing Assn. (fmr. Dir. New England Chapter), Massachusetts and Federal Bars, American Bar Assn., Harvard Law School Assn. (life member); Man. Dir. Mass. Council Retail Merchants; Trustee Garland School Homemaking; mem. Panel of Arbitrators for Motion Picture Industry of U.S. under Consent Decree of Fed. Court; Lecturer Mass. Univ. Extension Dept. of Education; Dir. Mass. Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children; fmr. Pres. National Assoc. of Retail Secs.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Prince School of Retailing, Simmons Coll.; Advisory Editorial Board, *Journal of Arbitration*; Sec. of Corpn. Greater Boston Development Cttee.; Editor *Proceedings*, Boston Conf. on Distribution.
Publs. include *Labor Maintenance, Problems of Labor, The Modern Executive, Modern Industrial Movements, Employment Management, Financial Incentives for Employees and Executives* (2 vols.), *Problems in Personnel Management, Commercial Arbitration, Trends in Retail Distribution, Chain Stores, Sales Taxes, Chain Stores and Legislation.*
80 Federal Street, Boston 10, Mass.

Bloomfield, Leonard, A.B., PH.D.; American linguist; b. 87; ed. Chicago.
Prof. of Germanic Philology, Univ. of Chicago 27-40; Prof. of Linguistics, Yale Univ. 40-.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Language* 14, *Menomini Texts* 28, *Language* 33 (in London 35), *Plains Cree Texts* 34.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Blücher-Gallen, Marshal Vasily Konstantinovich; b. 89; Soviet officer.
Commanded a Div. during civil war; military adviser to Chiang Kai-Shek 24, reorganised Chinese troops in S. China, served Shanghai; Commander-in-Chief Soviet Far Eastern Army until 38; served on Military Court which tried Tuckachevsky and other officers 37.

Blum, Léon; French politician and publicist; b. 72; ed. École Normale.
Mem. Council of State 95; Chief of Cabinet, Min. of Public Works 14; Deputy for Paris 19 and Narbonne 29; Pres. of Socialist Party; Dir. *Le Populaire* 21-40; Pres. Council of Ministers; Prime Min. June 36-37, Vice-Pres. Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Prime Min. and Min. for the Treasury Mar.-Apr. 38; under arrest 40; in Germany 44, liberated by Allied advance May 45; Ambassador Extraordinary to undertake economic and financial missions abroad Jan. 46; Prime Min. Dec. 46-Jan. 47.
Publs. *Marriage, Stendhal et le Beylisme, Les Problèmes de la Paix, Au Théâtre En Lisant, La Réforme Gouvernementale, Nouvelles Conversations de Goethe avec Eckermann, L'Exercice du Pouvoir.*
25 Quai de Bourbon, Paris IV.

Blume, Peter; American painter; b. 06; ed. New York Educational Alliance Art School.
Exhibited Daniel Gallery New York 26-31, Julien Levy Gallery 37, Durlacher Bros. 47, and museums throughout U.S.; works in Museum of Modern Art, Whitney, Metropolitan, Newark, Boston and Columbus Museums; prizeman Carnegie Int. Exhibition Pittsburgh 34, and Artists for Victory Exhibition 42, Guggenheim Fellowship 32, renewal 36; awarded grant of American Acad. of Arts and Letters and Inst. of Arts and Letters 47.
Works. *South of Scranton, Parade, Light of the World, The Eternal City*, etc.
Gaylordsville, Conn.

Blumenfeld, Ralph D.; British journalist; b. U.S. 64.
Reporter on *Chicago Herald* 84; subsequently connected with *Evening Telegram* and *New York Herald*; News Editor *Daily Mail* 00-02; Man. Dir. and Editor-in-Chief *Daily Express* 04-30; Chair. *London Express Newspapers Ltd.*; Pres. Inst. of Journalists 28; Master Co. of Newspaper Makers 31-32; Deputy-Master Stationers' Co. 34.
Publs. *What is a Journalist?* 30, *R.D.B.'s Diary* 30, *All in a Lifetime* 31, *The Press in My Time* 35, *R.D.B.'s Procession* 36, *Home Town* 44.
Muscombs, Great Easton, Dunmow, Essex.

Blumenschein, Ernest L.; American artist; b. 74; ed. Art Students' League and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Illustrator for *Scribner's, Century, Harper's* and other magazines 96-08; has worked chiefly on western U.S. figures and landscapes 08-; represented in Metropolitan Museum of Art, N.Y., Museum of Modern Art, N.Y., Brooklyn Museum, etc.; Nat. Academician 27; mem. American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Engravers; Hon. Degree of Master of Fine Arts, Univ. of New Mexico 47.
Taos, Taos Co., New Mexico.

Blunden, Edmund C., M.A., M.C.; British writer; b. 96; ed. Christ's Hospital and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of English Literature Tokyo Univ. 24-27; Fellow and Tutor in English Literature Merton Coll. Oxford 31-43; awarded Hawthornden Prize 22.
Publs. include *Poems 14-30, Undertones of War, Life of Leigh Hunt, The Face of England, Votive Tablets, The Mind's Eye, Keat's Publisher, Poems 1930-1940, Thomas Hardy, Shells by a Stream, Cricket Country, Shelley, a biography* 46.
326 Stroude Road, Virginia Water.

Blytgen-Petersen, Emil; Danish journalist; b. 05; ed. Stenhus School and Copenhagen Univ.
On Staff various Copenhagen newspapers to 35; London Editor *National Tidende* 35-40; Editor *Free Denmark;* mem. Danish Council and its Executive Cttee.; Commentator B.B.C. Danish transmissions 40-45; War Corresp. 44-45; Chief Press Dept., Foreign Office 45-.
Copenhagen, Foreign Office.

Blythe, Ernest; Irish politician; b. 89.
M.P. (Sinn Fein) for N. Monaghan 18-21; mem. Dail for Co. Monaghan 21-32, mem. Seanad 34-36; Min. for Trade and Commerce Provisional Govt. 21-22, for Local Govt. 22-23; Min. of Finance 23-32, of Posts and Telegraphs 27-32; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 27-32; fmr. Editor *Southern Star Skibbereen;* Man. Dir. Abbey Theatre, Dublin; mem. Royal Irish Acad.
Publ. *Fraoch is Fothannain* 38.
50 Kenilworth Square, Rathmines, Dublin.

Boal, Pierre; American diplomatist; b. 95; ed. St. Paul's, Concord, Mass.
Sec. Embassy Mexico 19; Sec. Dept. of State Int. Conf. on Electric Communication, Washington 20, Belgrade 20, Warsaw 22; 2nd. Sec. Legation Berne 24, Lima 25, later 1st Sec.; Dept of State 28, Sec. Int. Conf. of American States on Conciliation and Arbitration 28-29; Acting Sec. Gen. Cttee. for Inquiry on Conciliation of Uruguay and Paraguay 29; Asst. Chief Div. of W. European Affaires 30, chief of Dept. 31; Chargé d'Affairs Legation Ottawa 32-33, Counsellor 35; Counsellor Mexico 36; Adviser Preparatory Comm. for Disarmament Conf. Geneva 30; Min. to Nicaragua 41; Ambassador to Bolivia 42-44; assigned to Dept. of State Feb. 44; mem. Emergency Advisory Cttee. for Political Defence with personal rank of Ambassador, Montevideo, Uruguay Nov. 45.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Board, Sir Archibald Vyvyan, Kt., D.S.O., M.C.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Clifton Coll.
Served World War 14-19; fmr. Chair. and Man. Dir. British Industrial Solvents Ltd., Chair. Commercial Solvents (Great Britain) Ltd., Dir. Distillers Co. Ltd. of Edinburgh and Australian Nat. Power Alcohol Pty. Co.; Controller Alcohol, Molasses and Solvents Min. of Supply Sept. 39-Oct. 40, and later plastics; Dir. of Economy 40-42, Senior Economy Officer 42-, and Rubber Controller 44-45; Industrial mem. British Economic Mission to Greece 45-46.
Cheviot House, Crowthorne, Berkshire.

Boas, Ernst Philip, B.SC., M.A., M.D.; American physician; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.
Instructor in Pathology Columbia Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 17, in Physiology 20-21; Medical Dir. Montefiore Hospital 21-29; Post-graduate Teacher Diseases of Heart Columbia 26-; Attending Physician Montefiore Hospital 29-30; Associate Physician Mount Sinai Hospital; Asst. Clinical Prof. of Medicine Columbia Univ.; Fellow American Medical Assen., mem. American Society for Clinical Investigation, New York Acad. of Medicine, New York Heart Assen., Chair. Physicians Forum.
Publs. *The Challenge of Chronic Diseases* (with Nicholas Michelson) 29, *The Heart Rate* 32, *The Unseen Plague, Chronic Disease* 40, *Treatment of the Patient Past Fifty* 41 (third ed. 47).
1185 Park Avenue, New York City.

Boas, Frederick S., M.A., HON. LL.D., HON. D.LIT.; British literary historian; b. 62; ed. Clifton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Literature; Pres. English Assen. 44; Pres. Elizabethan Literary Society; Visiting Prof. of English Literature Columbia Univ. N.Y. 34-35; Editor *The Year's Work in English Studies* 22-46.
Publs. include *Shakespeare and his Predecessors, Christopher Marlowe: a biographical and critical study, From Richardson to Pinero;* editions of Thomas Kyd and Giles and Phineas Fletcher, *Songs and Lyrics from the English Playbooks, Introductions to Tudor and Stuart Drama.*
40 Bernard Gardens, London, S.W.19.

Boase, Thomas Sherrer Ross, M.C., M.A.; British art historian; b. 98; ed. Rugby and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Hertford Coll. Oxford 22-37; Prof. of History of Art Univ. of London 37-47; Pres. Magdalen Coll., Oxford 47-; Dir. Courtauld Inst. of Art.
Magdalen College, Oxford.

Bobbili, Raja of, K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 01.
Mem. Madras Legislative Council 30; mem. Council of State 25 and 26; hon. A.D.C. to Governor of Madras; Chief Min. Govt. of Madras 32-37; Leader Justice Party; Ruler of Bobbili 20-.
Branson Bagh, Cathedral P.O., Madras.

Bock, K. A. Sixten, DR.PHIL.; Swedish zoologist; b. 84; ed. Upsala, Münster and Berlin Univs.
Amanuensis Upsala Zoological Inst. 07-12; Curator Upsala Zoological Museum 13-19; Lecturer in Zoology Upsala Univ. 14-28, Dir. Klubban Biological Station 25-27; Prof. and Dir. Invertebrates Dept. State Natural History Museum Stockholm 29-; Zoologist expeditions Spitsbergen 08, Japan 14, Fiji 17-18.
Publs. *Zur Kenntnis von Nectonema* 13, *Studien über Polycladen* 13, *The Genus Battryalcyon* 38.
Stockholm, Ödengaten 43.

Böckler, Hans; German Trade Union official; b. 75; ed. elementary school.
Joined Metal Workers' Union and Social Dem. Party 94; Regional T.U. official Saarbrücken, Frankfurt-on-Main and Breslau 03-14; served in Army First World War 14-19; Sec. Zentralarbeitsgemeinschaft 19; Regional T.U. official Rhineland-Westphalia and Lippe 27; Social-Dem. mem. of Reichstag 28-33; reorganized T.U. movement in North Rhine Province 45-; mem. Provincial Council, North Rhine Province.
Cologne.

Bodkin, Thomas, M.R.I.A., M.A., HON.D.LITT.; Irish art expert; b. 87; ed. Royal Univ. Ireland and Paris.
Barrister 11; Dir. Nat. Gallery of Ireland 27-35; Sec. to Commrs. of Charitable Donations and Bequests Ireland 16-35; mem. Comm. 25-38; mem. Comm. to advise Min. of Finance on Coinage 26, Cttees to advise Min. of Education on Nat. Museum organisation 27, Art Education 27; mem. Advistory Cttee. of Municipal Gallery of Modern Art Dublin; Barber Prof. of Fine Arts and Dir. Barber Inst. of Birmingham Univ.; Hon. Prof. of History of Fine Arts, Trinity Coll. Dublin; Chevalier, Legion of Honour.
Publs. *May It Please Your Lordships* 17, *Four Irish Landscape Painters* 20, *A Guide to Caper* 24, *The Approach to Painting* 27, *Hugh Lane and his Pictures* 34, *My Uncle Frank* 41, *Dismembered Masterpieces* 44.
Barber Institute, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Bodson, Victor, H. J., LL.D., Luxembourg politician; b. 02; ed. Strasbourg, Algiers and Montpellier Univs.
Mem. Luxembourg Parl. 34-, Vice-Pres. 37-40; Alder-

man City of Luxembourg 34-40; Min. of Justice 40-47; Vice-Pres. Luxembourg Labour Party.
15 rue Conrad I, Luxembourg.

Boeck, Frantz; Danish diplomatist; b. 81.
Min. Plenipotentiary attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Chief of Administration Dept. of Foreign Office 22-26; Chargé d'Affaires 30-32 and Min. to Brazil 32-35, to Spain and Portugal 35-41, to Portugal 41-.
Lisbon, Danish Legation.

Boegner, Marc, DR. THEOL. (Paris), HON. D.D. (Edin.), DR. THEOL. h.c. (Prague); French ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Orléans and Paris.
Ordained Pastor Reformed Church of France 09; Pastor Aouste 09-11; Prof. of Theology Coll. of Society of Evangelical Missions Paris 11-18; Pastor Church Passy 18; Pres. French Fed. of Student Christian Asscns. 22-39; Pres. Fed. of French Protestant Churches 29-; Pres. Nat. Council of Reformed Church of France 38-; Pres. Provisional Cttee. of World Council 46; Membre de l'Institut 46.
Publs. *La Vie et la Pensée de T. Fallot* (2 vols.) 14-26, *Dieu, l'éternel tourment des hommes* 29, *Jésus-Christ* 30, *Qu'est-ce que l'Eglise?* 31, *La Vie chrétienne* 33, *Le Christ devant la souffrance et la joie* 35, *Le Problème de l'Unité chrétienne* 47.
Paris XVI, 34 avenue d'Eylan.

Boeijen, Hendrik van; Dutch politician; b. 89.
With Gelderland Provincial Govt. 11, Official Postal Dept. 15; Alderman Voorburg 19; mem. Provincial Govt. of South Netherlands 23, mem. Coll. of Deputies for South Netherlands 25-37; Pres. Radio Council and Radio Control Comm., Gen. Programme Comm., and of Programmes Comm. for Netherlands Indies 32-37; fmr. Min. Home Affairs; Min. of Gen Affairs 37-44; mem. Christian Historical Party.
The Hague, Westeinde 5.

Boeri, Giovanni Battista; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 83.
Fmr. Pres. Milan Branch and mem. Central Cttee. Italian Liberal Party; fmr. Deputy to Parl. from Lombardy; leader Party of Action 43; Italian Republican Party 46.
Milan, via Lauro 3.

Boëthius, Carl Axel, D.PHIL.; Swedish archæologist; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ., Berlin Univ., and British School in Athens.
Lecturer, Upsala Univ. 18; Dir. Swedish Archæological Inst. 26-35; Charles Elliot Norton lecturer, American Archæological Inst. 32-33; Prof. of Classical Archæology and History, Göteborg Univ. 35; Gray Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 37; visiting Prof. Chicago Univ. 38; Rector Göteborg Univ. 46-; Sec. Cttee. of Swedish Archæological Inst.; mem. Danish, Italian, Finnish, Norwegian, Pontifical and Swedish Acads. and asscns.; Pres. Assen. for Sweden Abroad.
Publs. *Die Pythaïs* 18, *Kalender des Dorischen Argos, Roman Architecture from its Classical to its Late Imperial Phase* 41; and several other studies on Roman archæology and history in several languages.
Kungsportsavenyen 30, Göteborg, Sweden.

Boettcher, Claude K.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Boettcher & Co., American Crystal Sugar Co., Denver & Intermountain Railway Co., Potash Co. of America; Pres. C. Boettcher Investment Co., Boettcher Corpn., Gen. Securities Co., Brown Palace Hotel Co., Ideal Corpn., Cement Investors Inc.; Vice-Pres. Ideal Cement Co.
828 17th Street, Denver, Colo.

Boex, Justin (*see* Rosny, J. H., Jnr.).

Bogardus, Emory Stephen, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American sociologist; b. 82; ed. Northwestern and Chicago Univs.
Asst. Prof. Southern California Univ. 11-13, Associate Prof. 13-15 and Prof. of Sociology 15-, Dean School of Social Work 35-39; Editor *Journal of Sociology and Social Research* 16-; University Editor 42-45; Dean Graduate School 45-.
Publs. *The New Social Research* 26, *A History of Social Thought* 29, *Fundamentals of Social Psychology* 31, *Leaders and Leadership* 34, *Sociology* 34, *Mexican in the United States* 34, *Introduction to Social Research* 36, *Social Life and Personality* (joint author) 38, *Southern California: A Center of Culture* 38, *Development of Social Thought* 40, *Democracy by Discussion* 42, *Dictionary of Co-operation* 45, *History of Co-operation* 46.
3551 University Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Bogart, Ernest L., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 70; ed. Princeton, Columbia, Halle and Berlin Univs.
Fellow Princeton Univ. 95-96; Asst. Prof. Indiana Univ. 98-00; Prof. of Economics Oberlin Coll. 00-05; Asst. Prof. Princeton Univ. 05-09; Prof. of Economics Illinois Univ. 09- and Head of Dept. 20-; mem. War Trade Board 18; Foreign Trade Adviser to State Dept. 18-20; Adviser on Banking to Persian Govt. 22-23; mem. Advisory Cttee. Stable Money Assen. 29-; Pres. American Economic Assen. 31; mem. Economists' Nat. Monetary Comm. 34-; Editor Illinois Univ. *Studies in Social Sciences, Longman's Economic Series.*
Publs. *Economic History of the U.S.* 07, *Direct and Indirect Costs of Great World War* 19, *Modern Industry* 24, *Economic History of the American People* 30, *Young Plan and Other Papers* 31, *Water Problem of Southern California* 34, *Economic History of Europe since 1760* 42.
25 W. 10th Street, New York, N.Y.

Bogdanov, Col.-Gen. Semyon Ilyitch, K.B.E.; Soviet officer.
Participated in Stalingrad defence 42; served under Rokossovsky in Glukhov and Rylsk 43, under Koniev at Vapnyaka 44; took part in Russian offensive from Warsaw to Berlin 45, in occupation of Warsaw 45 and of Berlin 45; awarded title Marshal of Armour, Tank Troops and Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army 45, D.S.C. U.S. Army, holder of Order of Kutuzov 2nd class; Chief of Soviet Military Administration of Province of Brandenburg 45-.
Soviet Military Administration H.Q., Brandenburg.

Bogert, Marston T., A.B., PH.B, SC.D., LL.D., HON. R.N.D. (Charles Univ. Prague); American chemist; b. 68; ed. Columbia Coll. and School of Mines.
Mem. Exec. Nat. Research Council and Raw Materials Div. of War Industries Board; Consultant, U.S. War Dept.; Chief of Chemical Service of Army 18-19; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Columbia Univ. 04-; Associate Editor *Journal of American Chemical Society* 24-27, 28-33; Counsellor Int. Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry 26-29; Chair. Chemistry Section of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 26-29; Associate Editor *Journal of Organic Chemistry*; mem. Board of Trustees New York Museum of Science and Industry; medal American Inst. of Chemists 36; awarded Nichols Medal of American Chemical Society 05, Priestley Medal 38; U.S. Del. to 13th Conf. of Int. Union of Chemistry Rome 38; Chair. Chemistry and Defence Section Int. Congress of Chemistry; Pres. Int. Union of Chemistry; hon. mem. British, Polish and French Chemical Societies; hon. Fellow Royal Society Edinburgh; hon. mem. Royal Society of Sciences and Letters Bohemia; mem. Dutch, Swiss, Italian, German and British Chemical Societies; mem. Referee Bd., Chemical Div., War Production Bd.
Columbia University, New York City.

Boggs, Theodore H., M.A., PH.D.; Canadian economist; b. 82; ed. Acadia and Yale Univs.
Research Asst. U.S. Tariff Comm. 18; Asst. Prof. of Economics Dartmouth Coll. 11-16; Prof. of Economics Univ. of British Columbia 16-30; Prof. Economics Stanford Univ. Calif. 30-; Liberal.
Publ. *The International Trade Balance* 22.
Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Bogomolov, Alexandr Yefromovich; Soviet diplomat. Ambassador to France to 41 and 44-, to Poland 41-43; also Ambassador to Czechoslovak, Belgian, Greek Yugoslav and Norwegian Govts., and Min. to Luxembourg Govt. London; Soviet Rep. to French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43-44; and Allied Advisory Council 44-45; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Paris, Soviet Embassy.

Bogusławski, Antoni Jan, LL.B.; Polish writer; b. 89; ed. Montpellier Univ. and Gen. Staff Acad. Warsaw.
Served Polish Cavalry 17-29; writer and journalist Warsaw 29-39; Vice-Pres. Society of Writers and Journalists 31-39; Sec. Gen. Polish Sokols and mem. Slav. Sokol movement 29-36; Permanent Del. to Int. Gymnastic Fed. 36-39; Lt.-Col. Polish Army; Chief Military Press Bureau 43-45; Chair. Asscn. Polish Journalists 45; mem. Cttee. Polish Writers' Union, London; temporary mem. English P.E.N. Club.
Publs. Poetry: *Honor i ojczyzna* 27, *Dwór* 29, *Zwierciadelko* 29, *Kwiat wiśniowy* 39, *Polna kochanka* 40, *Mist before the Dawn* 42, *W angielskim parku* 43; *Kurant* 45, *Struny na drzewach* 47; various trans. and children's books, vol. of military history.
45 Kelso Place, London, W.8.

Bohdanowicz, Karol; Polish geologist; b. 65; ed. Mining Inst., St. Petersburg, Russia.
Mining Engineer 86; mem. of Expedition of Russian Geographical Soc. to Central Asia 87-90; geological and mineral research in Siberia 91-94, Kamtchatka, Alaska, North Sea 94-98 and 00-01; mem. Geological Cttee. of Russia 01-14, Dir. 14-17; Prof. of Economic Geology Mining Inst. (Russia) 02-18, Krakow Mining Acad. 21-35; mem. Board of Dirs. Standard-Nobel in Poland 21-37; Dir. Geological Inst. of Poland 38-39 and 45-47.
Publs. More than 200 scientific contributions, works, and manuals (in Russian and Polish).
Rakowiecna 4, Warsaw.

Boheman, Erik; Swedish diplomatist; b. 95.
Attaché Paris 18 and London 19; Sec. Foreign-Office 19; Head of Political Section 28; Min. to Turkey and Bulgaria 31-34, to Greece 33-34, to Rumania 34-35, and to Poland 34-37; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 37-44; Swedish Del. at several L.N. meetings; Min. to France 44-47; Min. (later Ambassador) to Great Britain 47-.
Swedish Embassy, London.

Bohn-Rasmussen, Carl Victor; Danish lawyer; b. 77; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Justice 05; Deputy-Judge 08-13; Judge and Magistrate in Odense 14; State Prosecutor and Deputy-Dir. of Public Prosecutions 19; Judge Copenhagen Court of Appeal 23 and Supreme Court 30-47; mem. Standing Cttee. on Reforms of Administration of Justice 31-, Pres. 43-46; Examiner in Law Univ. of Copenhagen 36; Pres. Court of Appeal 37; Commdr. Dannebroge, grade I.
Copenhagen, Nordkrog 3.

Bohr, Harald August; Danish mathematician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (M.A., PH.D.).
Docent Univ. of Copenhagen 11; Prof. Technical Coll. Copenhagen 15; Prof. of Maths. Univ. of Copenhagen 30-; Dir. of Math. Inst.
Publs. *The Theory of almost Periodic Functions* 25.
Regensen, St. Kannikestræde 2, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bohr, Niels Henrik David, PH.D., HON. D.SC. at various Universities; Danish physicist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Lecturer Copenhagen 13, and Manchester 14-16; Prof. Copenhagen 16; Nobel Prizeman in Physics 22; Dir. Copenhagen Inst. of Theoretical Physics; foreign mem. London Royal Society and numerous other learned societies; Pres. Royal Danish Acad. of Science.
Copenhagen, Valby, Gl. Carlsberg.

Boillot, Félix (*nom de plume* Félix de Grand 'Combe), Officier Légion d'honneur, M.C., M.A.; French philologist; b. 80; ed. Coll. Chaptal and Sorbonne.
Lecturer Sheffield Univ. 05-13; in command of a company and battalion 14-18; Liaison Officer to British Expeditionary Force 15-16; Asst. to French Military Attaché London 18-19; Prof. of French Bristol Univ.; served on Staff Inter-Allied Military Cttee. 39-40; joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces 41; mem. French Consultative Assembly 44; Vice-Pres. Franco-British Interparliamentary Cttee. 45.
Publs. *The Methodical Study of Literature* 24, *La Psychologie de la construction dans la phrase française moderne* 30, *Tu viens en Angleterre* 32, *Tu viens en France* 35, *J'ai souvenance* (I; *Le Matin*) 38, *Three Years of Fighting France?* 43, *La fin de la matinée* 48, and many others.
The Field House, Brandon Hill, Bristol, 1; and 16 rue Franklin, Paris XVI.

Boissarie, André; French lawyer; b. 03.
Advocate at Court of Paris 26, Attorney-Gen. 44-; awarded Rosette de la Résistance, Legion of Honour, and Croix de Guerre 39-45.
Publs. *Les 4 Secteurs de l'Economie* 34, *Documents sur la répression nationale et internationale* 45, *Répression des crimes nazis contre l'humanité et protection des libertés démocratiques* 46, *L'énergie nucléaire et le droit international* 47.
5 rue de Lille, Paris, 7e.

Boissier, Léopold, LL.D.; Swiss social worker; b. 93; ed. Geneva and Zürich Univs.
Mem. diplomatic missions to Italy and Great Britain 17-20; Lecturer Geneva Univ. 21, Prof. 37-; Sec. Inter-Parl. Bureau 21, Sec.-Gen. Inter-Parl. Union 33-; Pres. Swiss L.N. Union 33-36; Pres. Fed. of Int. Organisations; Pres. Swiss Peace Council; mem. Int. Cttee. Red Cross; Editor *L'Annuaire interparlementaire, Bulletin interparlementaire, L'Année politique,* etc.
Publs. *La séparation des pouvoirs en droit suisse, Le contrôle parlementaire de la politique étrangère, Regards vers la Paix, Nouveaux Regards vers la Paix,* etc.
Geneva, 6 rue Constantin.

Bojer, Johan; Norwegian novelist and dramatist; b. 72; ed. Military School.
Novel, *The Power of a Lie* crowned by Acad. Française; Pres. Norwegian Literary Asscn.
Novels include *The Great Hunger, The Last of the Vikings, The House and the Sea, The New Temple, The Prisoner Who Sang, Folk by the Sea, By Day and by Night, The Emigrants, The Face of the World, God and Woman, Our Kingdom;* plays include *The Eyes of Love, Brutus, Maria Walewska, Sigurd Braa.*
Hvalstad.

Bokhari, Ahmed Shah, C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 98; ed. Lahore and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer, Central Training Coll. Lahore 22; Prof. of English, Govt. Coll., Lahore 28; Station Dir., All-India Radio, Delhi 36; Deputy-Dir. of Broadcasting in India 36-40; Dir.-Gen. 40-.
13 Tughlak Road, New Delhi.

Bokhorst, Matthys, LITT.D., D.PHIL.; South African historian; b. Netherlands 00; ed. Rotterdam, Leiden Univ. and Switzerland.
Prof. of Netherlands Cultural History and Dir. Neth.

Institute, Pretoria Univ. 29-; Dir. *Nederlandse Post* (weekly review) 46-; Lt.-Col. R. Neth. Army.
Publs. *Nederlands-Zwitserse Betrekkingen voor en na 1700* 30 *Kultuur van een Waterland* 37, *Historiese Studies* (quarterly review) 39-, *Handvest der Vryheid* 44.
University of Pretoria, S. Africa.

Boland, Gerald; Irish politician.
Parl. Sec. to Depts. of the Pres. and of Defence in De Valera Govt. 32; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 33; Min. for Lands until 39; Min. of Justice Sept. 39.
102 Howth Road, Clontarf, Dublin.

Bolduan, Charles Frederick, M.D.; American hygienist; b. 73; ed. Columbia and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Fordham Univ. 05-08; Chief Sec. Health Education U.S. Public Health Service 18-21; Surgeon U.S. Public Health Service in Europe 21-28; Dir. Bureau of Health Education N.Y. City Dept. of Health 28-; Lecturer in Preventive Medicine Columbia Univ. 16-21, Fordham Univ. 28-, N.Y. Univ. 29-35; Founder N.Y. Diabetes Assn.; Charter mem. American Diabetes Assn.
Publs. *Collected Studies in Immunity* 06, *Immune Sera* 18, *Applied Bacteriology for Nurses* 41, *Public Health and Hygiene* 41.
N.Y. City Dept. of Health, New York City.

Boleman, Géza; Hungarian engineer; b. 76.
Engineer electrical manufacturing firm of Ganz & Co., Budapest 98-99; engineer constructing Diesel engines Hungarian Armament and Machinery Factory 99-00; Asst. Prof. Royal Hungarian Coll. for Mining and Forestry Selmecbánya 00-06 and Prof. of Physics and Electricity 06-, when the Coll. transferred to Sopron (becoming Royal Hungarian Palatine-Joseph Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 34); Rector 22 and 28-30; Vice-Pres. Hungarian Society of Engineers and Architects 31-34; hon. mem. Hungarian Society of Mining and Metallurgy, Sopron Engineering Society.
Publs. *Elektrotechnika* (Gold Medal of Hungarian Society of Engineers and Architects) 20; many articles.
Sopron, Fenyves sor 4.

Bolinder, Gustav Wilhelm, PH.D.; Swedish explorer and author; b. 88.
Leader ethnographical and archæological expeditions in Northern S. America 14-16, 20-21, 34-35 and 36-37, and West Africa 30-31 and 38; Prof. at Univ. of Bogotà and adviser to the Colombian Govt. 35-36; scientific research in Morocco 25, 38, 41, and Carpathian mountains 27, 28, 43; Gen. Sec. Ibero-American Exhibition, Stockholm 46; Vice-Pres. Ibero-American Society, Stockholm; awarded Wahlberg Medal of Royal Swedish Acad. of Science, and Hon. Medal, Travellers' Club of Stockholm.
Publs. include *Indianer och Tre Vita* 21, *Vilda Seder* 23, *Die Indianer der tropischen Schneegebirge* 25, *Underliga Folk* 28, *Svarta folk i Västafrika* 31, *Med indianer på tropiska floder* 36, *Över Anderna till Manastara* 37, *Solnedgångens Land* 41.
Stockholm, Kronobergsgatan 17.

Bolitho, Henry Hector; British writer; b. 98.
Publs. include: *Solemn Boy* 27, *Judith Silver* 29 (novels); *The Letters of Lady Augusta Stanley* 27, *A Victorian Dean* (with Very Rev. A. V. Baillie) 30, *Albert the Good* 32, *Victoria the Widow and her Son* 35, *The House in Half-Moon Street* 36, *Older People* 36, *Edward VIII* 37, *Royal Progress* 37, *George VI* 37, *Later Letters of Queen Victoria* 38, *Victoria and Albert* 38, *The Emigrants* 39, *Rumania under King Carol* 39, *America Expects* 40, *War in the Strand* 42, *Combat Report* 43, *No Humour in My Love* 46, *Task for Coastal Command* 46.
c/o Athenaeum Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bolkestein, Gerrit; Dutch educationist and politician; b. 71; ed. Nijmegen and Amsterdam.
Teacher Secondary School 01; Headmaster Amsterdam Secondary School 12; Inspector of Secondary Schools 17; Min. of Education, Arts and Sciences 39-June 45.
Publs. Several works on educational questions.

Bollaert, Emile; French civil servant; b. 90; studied law.
Prefect of Haute-Marne 29-31, Vosges 31-32, Rhône 34-40; Dir. Gen. of Fine Arts 33-34; Chef de Cabinet to M. Eduard Herriot when Prime Minister (24-25 and 32-33), when Pres. of Chamber of Deputies (25-26), and when Minister of Education and Fine Arts (26-28); Gen. Del. of the French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation for the metropolitan territory 43-44; political prisoner in Buchenwald and Belsen 44-45; Commissioner of the Republic at Strasbourg 45-46; High Commissioner of France for Indo-China 47-; Councillor of the Republic; Radical-Socialist.
Saïgon, Indo-China, and Paris 6e, 26 rue Vavin.

Bolliger, Adolph, DR.PHIL.; British (naturalised) scientist; b. 97; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Geneva, and Basle (DR. PHIL.).
Chief Chemist, Constance Germany 22-24; Biochemist, Henry Ford Hospital Detroit 24-28; Dir. Urological Research Laboratories, Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Univ. of Sydney N.S.W. 28-31; Biochemist Polyclinic, Univ. Hospital, Univ. of Zürich 31-32; Dir. of Research Gordon Craig Research Laboratory, Univ. of Sydney 32-.
Publs. Over 100 publs in the fields of Organic, Analytical and Biochemistry, Physiology, and Mammalogy.
300 Sailors Bay Road, Northbridge, N.S.W.

Bolshakov, Constantin Aristarkhovich; Soviet poet; b. 95.
Publs. Poems: *Le futur, Serdze w pertchatke, Poema subytyi, Solntze na izlete, Koroleva mod*; stories: *Sudba slutchainostey, Put prokazhonny, Golyi Fact, Rosa Vetrov, Pokorenie Dnepra*; novels: *Syonotch, Begstvo plennykh ili istoryias stradanyi i gibeli porutchika Jenyinskoyo pechotnogo polka Michaila Lermontova, Marchal 105 dnyia.*
Moscow, 104 Tverskoy bulvar. 25, 26.

Bolton, Elmer K., A.B., PH.D., Hon. D.SC.; American chemist; b. 86; ed. Bucknell and Harvard Univs. and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. für Chemie, Berlin.
Chemist with Du Pont Co. at Experimental Station 15; with Organic Div. 17; Asst. Man. Lodi Works 18; Man. Organic Div., Chemical Dept. 19; Dir. Chemical Section, Dyestuffs Dept. 21-29; Asst. Dir. Chemical Dept. 29-30; Dir. 30-.
2310 West 11th Street, Wilmington, Del., U.S.A.

Bolton, George Lewis French; British banker; b. 00.
Société Générale de Paris 17; Helbert, Wagg & Co. Ltd. 20; Bank of England to assist in management of Exchange Equalisation Fund 33; Tripartite Monetary Agreement 36; Adviser to Bank of England since 41; Exec. Dir. of Int. Monetary Fund 46-.
39A Bryanston Court, George Street, London, W.1.

Bonatz, Paul, D.ENG.; German architect; b. 77; ed. Munich and Berlin Technical High Schools.
Prof. Stuttgart Technical High Schools 07; architect of the Univ. Library Tübingen, Zeppelin House, Stuttgart, Stuttgart Railway Station, Hanover Town Hall, United Steelworks, Düsseldorf, Neckar Canal dam and power station, parliament buildings Oldenburg, museum in Basle (with Christ) and bridges for Reichsautobahn; Prof. Teknik Univ., Istanbul 43-.
Istanbul, Park Oteli.

Boncour, Paul, D.LL.; French politician; b. 73.
Barrister; Dir. Waldeck-Rousseau and Vivian Cabinets 99 and 06-09; Republican Socialist Deputy 09 and Socialist 11; Min. of Labour in Monis Cabinet 11; Senator for Loir et Cher 31; resigned from Socialist

Party 31; Min. of War in Herriot Cabinet 32; Prime-Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Dec. 32-Jan. 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Daladier, Sarraut, Chautemps and Daladier Cabinets Jan. 33-Feb. 34; mem. L.N. Del. 24-26, Permanent Del. 32-36; Min. of State in charge L.N. affairs Jan-June 36; mem. Council 33-34; fmr. Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Chamber; Pres. Franco-British Parl. Group of Consultative Assembly, Paris; headed French Del. to U.N. Assembly Jan. 46.
Publs. *Le Fédéralisme économique, La République et la décentralisation, Les Syndicates et les fonctionnaires, Art et démocratie.*

Bond, George W., B.S., A.M., ED.D.; American educationist; b. 91; ed. Arkansas, Chicago, Columbia Univs. Public School Administrator Arkansas 20-24; Prof. of Rural Education Louisiana Polytechnic Inst. 24-26, Head of Dept. of Education 26-28 and Pres. 28-36, Dean Coll. of Education Southeastern Louisiana Coll. 38-44; Acting Pres. Southeastern Louisiana Coll. 44-45; Dean School Education, Louisiana Polytechnic Institute 45.
Polytechnic Institute, Louisiana.

Bond, Major-Gen. Richard Lawrence, C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90.
Joined Army 10, Major 26, Bt. Lt. Col. 31, Lt. Col. 34, Col. 37, Major-Gen. 41; served Great War 14-19, Waziristan Operations 36-37, Gen. Staff Officer War Office 30-31; Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Commdr Royal Engineers, India 34-37; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen., War Office 37-39; Chief Engineer Aldershot Commd. 39; Major-Gen. in charge Admin. 41; Deputy Quartermaster Gen. India 41-42, Engineer-in-Chief 42-43; Commdr. 43 and 44-46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bondas, Henri Joseph; Belgian syndicalist and Trade Unionist; b. 81.
Gen. Sec. of Belgian Fed. of Labour (F.G.T.B.); fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Labour and Royal Commr. for Armaments; contributed to Socialist syndicalist newspapers in Belgium and abroad 19-40; edited the Liège syndicalist periodical "Le Prolétaire".
Publs. Various pamphlets and books on labour questions and the control of armaments.
Seraing, Rue des Pierres 75.

Bondfield, Rt. Hon. Margaret Grace, P.C., J.P., LL.D.; British trade union official and politician; b. 73.
Shop-assistant for many years; Asst. Sec. Nat. Union of Shop Assistants 98-08; Organising Sec. Nat. Fed. of Women Workers 16-21; Chief Woman Officer Nat. Union of Gen. and Municipal Workers, with which the N.F.W.W. was amalgamated 21; first woman mem. Parl. Cttee. of Trades Union Congress 18, mem. Gen. Council 19 and Chair. 23-24; Adviser to workers' del. at I.L.O. since 19; Labour M.P. for Northampton 23-24 and for Wallsend 26-31; Parl. Sec. to the Min. of Labour in first Labour Govt. 23-24 and Min. of Labour (the first woman to enter a British Cabinet and the first woman P.C.) in second 29-31; Chair. Women's Group on Public Welfare 39-; Vice-Pres. National Council of Social Service 41-.
"Cuttiversdoor," The Ridgeway, Southborough, Kent.

Bone, Homer Truett; American lawyer; b. 83.
Admitted to Bar of State of Washington 11; later Deputy Prosecuting Attorney, Pierce County, State of Washington; mem. Legislature of State of Washington 23; Gen. Corpn. Counsel, Port of Tacoma (municipal corpn.) 18-32; mem. U.S. Senate 32-44; resigned to accept appointment as Judge of U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for Ninth Judicial Circuit 44-.
c/o U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, San Francisco, California, U.S.A.; (Home) Tacoma, Washington, U.S.A.

Bone, James, C.H., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British journalist; b. 72.
London Editor the *Manchester Guardian* 11-45.
Publs. *The Perambulator in Edinburgh, The London Perambulator, London Echoing.*
Abbot's Holt, Tilford, Surrey.

Bone, Sir Muirhead, Kt., HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews, Glasgow and Liverpool), HON.A.R.I.B.A., HON.R.W.S., HON.D.LITT. (Oxon.); British etcher and painter; b. 76.
Mem. New English Art Club; official artist on the Western Front and with the Fleet 16-18; Trustee, Nat. Gallery, Tate Gallery, Imperial War Museum, London; official artist, the Admiralty 40-43.
Grayflete, Ferry Hinksey, Oxford.

Bonesteel, Major-Gen. Charles Hartwell; American officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
2nd Lt. Infantry 08; served overseas Major 7th Div. 17; Infantry School 25; Command and Gen. Staff School 26; Army War Coll. 32; Office of Chief of Infantry 26-30, Commdr. 19th Infantry Hawaii 38-40; Brig.-Gen. 40; Major-Gen. 41; Commdr. 6th Corps Area, Chicago; Commdr. 5th Infantry Div. Iceland Base Commd. 41-43; Commdg. Gen. Infantry School Fort Benning 43-44; Commdg. Gen. Western Defence Commd. 44.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

Bonetti Burgos, Ernesto, PH.D., LITT.B.; Dominican politician and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Nat. Univ.
Sec. to Presidency of Republic 22-24; Pres. of Chamber of Deputies 24-30; Pres. of Dominican Mission to Spain 29; Pres. of Exec. Cttee. for Colon Lighthouse 27-30; Min. to Germany 34-36; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs in Trujillo Molina Cabinet Feb. 36-38.
Ciudad Trujillo, Calle Cesar Nicolas Penson No. 67.

Bonham-Carter, Gen. Sir Charles, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 76; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served South African War 00-01, European War 14-18, Major-Gen. 26; Dir. of Staff Duties, War Office 27-31; Commander 4th Div. 31-33; Dir.-Gen. of Territorial Army 33-36; Gov., Commander-in-Chief Malta 36-40.
c/o United Services Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Bonham-Carter, Lady Violet; British administrator; b. 87; ed. privately.
Pres. Women's Liberal Fed. 23-25, 40-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. L.N. Union; Gov. B.B.C. 41-45, resgnd. to stand as Liberal candidate for Wells, reinstated Sept. 45-April 46, retd.; Pres. Liberal Party Organisation 45.
40 Gloucester Square, London, W.2.

Bonhoeffer, Karl, M.D.; German psychiatrist and neurologist; b. 68.
Lecturer Breslau Univ. 97; Prof. Konigsberg in Br. 03, Heidelberg 04, Breslau 04 and Berlin 12-; Editor *Die Monatsschrift für Psychiatrie und Neurologie, Centralblatt für die ges. Neurologie und Psychologie.*
Publs. *Akute Geisteskrankheiten der Gewohnheitstrinker* 01, *Grossstädtisches Bettel und Vagabondentum* 03, *Degenerations-psychosen* 07, *Die symptomatischen Psychosen* 11, *Psychosen bei Infektionskrankheiten und inneren Erkrankungen* 12, *Handbuch der ärtzlichen Erfahrungen im Weltkrieg*, Vol. IV, *Geistes-und Nervenkrankheiten* 22, *Die choreatischen und myoklonischen Erkrankungen* 36, *Nervenärztliche Erfahrungen und Eindrücke* 41.
Berlin-Charlottenburg 9, Marienburger Allee 43.

Bonn, Moritz, J.; German economist; b. 73; ed. Heidelberg, Munich and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Political Economy Munich 10; Pres. Munich Coll. of Commerce 10-20; Visiting Prof. Berkeley, Madison, Wisconsin, Cornell Univs. 14-17; Prof. of Political Economy Berlin Coll. of Commerce 20-33; Adviser to Govt. on Reparation Questions 19-21; Lecturer Geneva School of Int. Studies; Rector Handels-

Hochschule Berlin 31-33; mem. Gold Del. of L.N. 32; Adviser to Preparatory World Economic Conf. Geneva 32-33; Lecturer London School of Economics 33; Visiting Prof. Univ. of California 35-.
Publs. *Die englische Kolonisation in Irland* 06, *The Crisis of European Democracy* 25, *Das Schicksal des deutschen Kapitalismus* 26, *Geld und Geist, vom Wesen und Werden der Amerikanischen Welt* 27, *Befreiungspolitik oder Beleihungspolitik?* 28, *Der Neue Plan als Grundlage der Deutschen Wirtschaftspolitik* 30, *The American Experiment* 30 and 33, *Prosperity, Myth and Reality in American Business Life* 32, *The Crumbling of Empire* 38.
University of California, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Bonné, Alfred; Palestinian economist and sociologist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Munich, Erlangen and Frankfurt-on-Main.
Asst. Faculty of Science, Munich Univ. 22; statistician, Keren Hayesod, Jerusalem 31; Dir. Economic Archives for the Near East, Jerusalem 31; mem. Economic Research Inst. Jerusalem 36; Dir. Economic Research Inst. Jerusalem 43; Lecturer Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem 45; Chair. Nutrition Cttee., Economic Research Inst.; mem. Fabian Soc. London, Council Middle East Soc. Jerusalem.
Publs. *Palästina, Land und Wirtschaft* (3rd edn. 38), *Der neue Orient* 37, *The Economic Development of the Middle East* (3rd edn. 46), *State and Economics in the Middle East—a Society in Transition* 47.
49 Rambau Road, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Bonner, Campbell, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 76; ed. Vanderbilt and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Greek, Peabody Coll. for Teachers, Univ. of Nashville 01-07; Jr. Prof. of Greek, Univ. of Michigan 07-12; Prof. Greek Language and Literature 12-46; now Emeritus; mem. American Philological Assen. (Pres. 33), Classical Assen. Middle West and South (Pres. 18-19), Arch. Inst. of America, Ed. Advisory Cttee., *Byzantion, Studies and Documents*; mem. Managing Cttee. Amer. School, Class Studies, Athens, Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. Amer. Philos. Soc., corresp. F.B.A.
Publs. *A Papyrus Codex of the Shepherd of Hermas* 33, *The Last Chapters of Enoch in Greek* 37, *The Homily on the Passion by Melito, Bishop of Sardis* 40.
1025 Martin Place, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Bonnet, Georges, G.C.M.G.; French politician; b. 89; ed. École des Hautes Études, École des Sciences Politiques.
Radical-Socialist Deputy for Dordogne since 24; mem. Council of State; Under-Sec. of State for the Presidency in Painlevé Cabinet 25; Min. of Budget 25; Min. of Pensions in Herriot Cabinet 26; Min. of Commerce in Chautemps Cabinet 30; Min. of Posts in Steeg Cabinet 30-31; Min. of Public Works in Paul-Boncour Cabinet 32-33; Min. of Finance in Daladier, Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinets 33-34; Pres. French Del. to London Economic and Monetary Conf. 34; Min. of Commerce in Laval and Sarraut Cabinets 35-36; Pres. Ligue de la République; Vice-Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Ambassador to U.S.A. 37; Min. of Finance in Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of State Jan.-Mar. 38; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Daladier Cabinet April 38-Sept. 39, Min. of Justice Sept. 39-March 40; mem. Nat. Council 41.
Publ. *Défense de la Paix: De Washington au Quai d'Orsay.*
Paris VIII, 56 rue Galilée.

Bonnet, Henri; French diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure and Paris Univ.
Mem. L.N. Secretariat 20; Dir. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 30-40; Commr. for Information, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; ambassador to U.S.A. 45-.
French Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Bonomi, Ivanoe, LL.B.; Italian lawyer, journalist and politician; b. 73.
Fmr. mem. Socialist Party from which he was expelled 12; Interventionist; Min. First Nat. Govt. 16; Min. in the Orlando Cabinet 1); for short time mem. Nitti Cabinet 20; received mandate to form Cabinet 20, but failed and entered Giolitti Cabinet as Min. of War; Min. of Finance 20-21; negotiated, together with Count Sforza, Treaty of Rapallo and received Supreme Order of SS. Annunziata; formed Cabinet 21-22; retired from politics 22, appt. Premier and Foreign Secretary on return to politics after Allies entered Rome, June 44-June 45.
Publs. *La finanza locale e suoi problemi* 03, *Le vie nuove del socialismo* 07, *Dal socialismo al fascismo* 24, *Dieci anni di Politica* 24, *Leonida Bissolati, Il movimento socialista italiano* 28, *Mazzini triumvire della Republica Romana* 37.
Rome, Piazza della Libertá 4.

Bonsdorff, Väinö Valdemar; PH.D.; Finnish chemist; b. 76; ed. Helsinki and Breslau Univ.
Asst. Agricultural-Chemical Laboratory Helsinki Univ. 00; Asst. Sec. Agricultural Board 05; Lecturer in Chemistry and Technology Finnish Commercial Inst. 08-17 and Commercial Univ. 11-20; Rector Commercial Inst. 12-14, and 19-21; Prof. Commercial Univ. 20-, acting Rector 12-14, and Rector 19-; mem. Coalition Party.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntniss von komplexen Ammoniakhydroxyden des Kupfers, Nickels, Cadmiums, Zinks und Silbers, Über die Einwirkung der Temperatur auf die Lösungsgeschwindigkeit des Magnesiums in Salzsäure.*
Helsinki, Neitsytpolku 7.

Bonsels, Waldemar; German novelist, short story and travel writer; b. 81.
Has travelled extensively, partly as a tramp, through Europe, India, Egypt, Ceylon, United States and Turkey.
Publs. *Die Biene Maja und ihre Abenteuer* 12, *Indienfahrt* 12, *Tagebuch eines Vagabunden* (*Menschenwege, Eros und die Evangelien, Narren und Helden*), *Mario und die Tiere* 28, *Mario und Gisela* 30, *Die Nachtwache* 32, *Der Reiter in der Wüste, Eine Amerikafahrt* 36, *Mario's Heimkehr* 37, *Die Reise um das Herz* 38.
Ambach am Starnberger See.

Bonser, Wilfrid, PH.D. (London), F.L.A., F.R.A.I.; British librarian; b. 87; ed. Highgate School and Univ. Coll. London.
Sub-Librarian Univ. Coll. London and Hon. Librarian Folklore Society until 28; Librarian Birmingham Univ. 29-.
Publs. *Catalogue of the Geological Books in the Library of University College, London* 27, *Survivals of Paganism in Anglo-Saxon England* 34; Joint Editor *Union Catalogue of the Periodical Publications in the University Libraries of the British Isles* 37; edited *Proverb Literature* 30; articles in *Man, Folk-lore, Nature, Antiquity, Library Association Record, The Library*, etc.
University Library, Birmingham 3.

Bontempelli, Massimo, PH.D.; Italian writer and musician; b. 78.
Publs. *Il purosangue* 16 (poetry); *La vita intensa* 19, *La vita operosa* 20, *Viaggi e scoperte* 21, *Eva ultima* 22, *La donna dei miei sogni* 25, *Donna nel sole* 27, *Il figlio di due madri* 28, *Vita e morte di Adria e di suoi figli* 30, *La famiglia del fabbro* 31, *Galleria degli schiavi* 34, *Gente nel tempo* 37 (stories); *La guardia alla luna* 16, *Nostra Dea* 25, *Minnie la candida* 27, *Valoria* 28, *La fame* 34, etc. (plays); *Il neosofista* 22, *La donna del Nadir* 24, *Stato di grazia* 31, *Pezzi di mondo* 35, *L'avventura novecentista* 39, *Introduzioni e discorsi* 36-42; music: *Preludi e finale per Quartetto d'archi* 35, *Partita per piccola orchestra* 36, *Suite popolare* 37.
Venezia, San Samuele, 3327.

Boodin, John Elof, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 69; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Grinnell Coll. 00-04, Kansas Univ. 04-13, Carleton Coll. 13-28 and California Univ. 28-; mem. American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Assn., Mind Assn.
Publs. *Time and Reality* 04, *Truth and Reality* 11, *A Realistic Universe* 16, *Cosmic Evolution* 25, *Three Interpretations of the Universe* 34, *God* 34, *The Social Mind* 39, *Religion of Tomorrow* 43.
University Club, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Böök, Klas Erik, FIL. KAND., FIL. LIC.; Swedish banker and diplomatist; b. 09.
Sec. Bank of Sweden 37; Head of Research Dept., Bank of Sweden 40; Deputy Man. Foreign Exchange Control Office 40; Man. Bank of Sweden 43; Deputy Gov. 44; mem. Foreign Trade Comm. Board 44; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plen.; Head of Commercial Dept. Foreign Office; Deputy Chair. Export Credit Guarantee Board; mem. Foreign Exchange Control Board and Foreign Funds Control Board.
Birger Jarlsgatan 77, Stockholm, Sweden.

Böök, M. F.; Swedish author and critic; b. 83.
Mem. Acad.; fmr. Prof. of History of Literature Lund Univ.; mem. Nobel Prize Cttee.
Publs. Novels, essays and criticism, a History of Swedish Literature, and travel books.
Lund, Östervångsvägen 42.

Booth, Sir Alfred, Bt., HON. LL.D. (Liverpool); British shipowner; b. 72; ed. Harrow and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. Board of Trade Cttee. on Shipping and Shipbuilding Industries; mem. Lord Balfour's Cttee. on Commercial and Industrial Policy 16; Chair. Liverpool Cttee. for Co-ordination of Naval, Military and Civil Requirements 15-19; Dir. Alfred Booth & Co. Ltd., fmr. Chair. Cunard Steamship Co. Ltd.
Barton Hatch, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Booth, Brig.-Gen. Donald Prentice; American Army officer; b. 02; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), Cornell Univ. (C.E.), U.S. Army Engineer School, and Command and Gen. Staff School.
Second-Lieut., Corps of Engineers 26; advanced through grades to Brig.-Gen. 44; served with Engineers in U.S. and Hawaii 26-33; Asst. to District Engineer, Rock Island, Ill. 34-35; Instructor, West Point 35-39; Asst. to District Engineer, Seattle, Wash. 40-42; with Persian Gulf Command successively as Dir of Ports, Asst. Chief of Staff for Operations, G.H.Q., Chief of Staff 42-44; Commanding Gen., Persian Gulf Command Dec. 44-July 45; assigned to Office of Chief of Staff, Washington, D.C. Aug. 45; Special Asst. to Under-Sec. of War Nov. 45; Exec. Officer to Under-Sec. of War July 46-; awards include D.S.M. with Oak Leaf Cluster, Imperial Iranian Order of Humayan, Hon. C.B.E. (Great Britain), and Order of Kutuzov (U.S.S.R.).
Office of Under-Secretary of War, War Department, The Pentagon, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Booth, Edgar Harold, M.C., D.SC., F.INST.P. (Eng.); Australian physicist; b. 93; ed. Sydney Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in Physics Sydney Univ. 15, Lecturer 19-37; Warden of New England Univ. Coll. (Univ. of Sydney) 38-45; Chair. of Int. Wool Secretariat 45-; mem. Univ. Eclipse Expedition Goondiwindi, Queensland 23; Consulting Physicist to New South Wales Govt. 30-; Consultant Seismic Section Imperial Geophysical Experimental Survey 29-31; Pres. Science Teachers' Assn. New South Wales 28-32, Hon. Life Vice-Pres. 32; mem. Geophysical and Physical Cttees. Australian Nat. Research Council; Pres. Royal Society of New South Wales 36-37; Chair. various cttees. Standards Assn. Australia 36-45; Fellow Australian and New Zealand Assn. Advancement Science 39-; Chair. Northern N.S.W. Services Education Advisory Cttees. 40-45; overseas rep. of Australian Wool Board 45-.
Publs. Various papers Royal Society of New South Wales, articles in scientific journals; books on physics and geophysics, etc.
Australia House, London, W.C.2.; and Wirrilli, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

Booth, Evangeline, D.S.M., M.A., LL.D.; British Salvation Army officer.
Salvation Army leader successively in Great Britain, Canada and Newfoundland; Nat. Commander in U.S. 04-34; Gen. and Commander-in-Chief of Int. Salvation Army Nov. 34-39; Fairfax medal for Eminent Patriotic Service 28; Vasa gold medal (Sweden); gold medal Nat. Inst. of Social Science (U.S.A.) 33.
Publs. *Love is All, Toward a Better World, Woman, Songs of the Evangel.*
120 W. Fourteenth Street, New York.

Booth, Most Rev. Joseph John; Australian ecclesiastic; b. England 86; ed. Melbourne Univ., Ridley Coll. Deacon 14, Priest 15, Army Chaplain 16; Archdeacon of Dandenong 32; Bishop of Geelong 35; Senior Chaplain Middle East 41; Archbishop of Melbourne 42-.
Bishopscourt, Melbourne.

Booth, Willis H.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. California Univ.
Hon. Pres. Int. Chambers of Commerce; Dir. Hotpoint Inc., Argentine-American Chamber of Commerce, National Foreign Trade Council Inc., National Inst. of Social Sciences, Netherland-America Foundation Inc., American Arbitration Assn., Swedish Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.A., National Industrial Conf. Board, Inc., Solomon R. Guggenheim Foundation, Commercial Solvents Corpn., Constitution Reinsurance Corpn., Dividend Shares Inc., Excess Insurance Co. of America, Guaranty Safe Deposit Co., International Business Machines Corpn., Intertype Corpn., National Retailers Mutual Insurance Co., Weston Electrical Instrument Corpn.; Trustee The Kosciuszko Foundation; Dir. Nat. Travellers Aid Assn., Travellers Aid Soc. of N.Y., Navy League of the U.S.
944 5th Avenue, New York City.

Boothby, Robert J. G., M.P.; British politician; b. 00; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for the Eastern Div. of Aberdeen and Kincardineshire 24-; Parl. Private Sec. to Mr. Winston Churchill (Chancellor of the Exchequer) 27-29; Hon. Pres. Scottish Chamber of Agriculture 34; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Food 40-41; served in R.A.F. (Admin. and Spl. Duties Branch) 41-42.
Publ. *The New Economy* 43.
Beechwood, Murrahfield, Edinburgh.

Boothby, Walter Meredith, A.B., M.D., A.M.; American physiologist; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Interne Boston City Hospital 08-09; practised surgery Boston 09-16; in charge metabolism laboratory Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Boston 13-16; Lecturer in Anæsthesia Harvard Medical School 14-16; Head Section of Metabolic Investigation Mayo Clinic 16-, and Prof. of Experimental Metabolism Mayo Foundation Univ. of Minnesota; Capt. and Major American Expeditionary Forces, with Gas Defence Service, Dir. 1st Corps Gas School, Instructor Army Medical School and Surgeon St. Mihiel and Argonne Battles during World War; Chair. Mayo Aero Medical Unit 42-; developed aviation oxygen equipment; Fellow American College of Surgeons and American College of Physicians and mem. of many medical and scientific societies; Collier Trophy for 1938 personally awarded by Pres. Roosevelt to Dr. Boothby, Dr. W. R. Lovelace and Col. H. C. Armstrong for their contribution to aviation

medicine in general and pilot fatigue in particular. Publs. Over 300 scientific papers.
703 Tenth Avenue S.W., Rochester, Minn.

Boothe, Clare (Mrs. Henry R. Luce); American writer. Republican mem. 78th and 79th Congress from Fairfield County, Conn. 42-46; fmr. Man. Editor *Vanity Fair*.
Works include: plays—*Abide with Me, The Women, Kiss the Boys Goodbye, Margin for Error*.
Publ. *Europe in the Spring, Stuffed Shirts*.
Ridgefield, Conn.

Boothroyd, Samuel L., B.S., M.S.; American astronomer; b. 74; ed. Colorado State Coll. and Univ., Univ. of Chicago and Cornell Univ.
Prof. of Mathematics and Astronomy Mount Morris Coll. 95-97; Asst. Astronomer Lowell Observatory 97-99; Assoc. Prof. Colo. State Coll. 02-04; Instructor Cornell Univ. 04-08; Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ. 08-12; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Washington 12-21; voluntary observer Dominion Astrophysical Observatory summers of 19, 20 and 22; Prof. of Astronomy Cornell Univ. 21-42, Emeritus; Teacher Navigation, Cornell Univ. Naval Training Coll. 42-; in charge field work of Harvard-Cornell Arizona Meteor Expedition 31-32; Cornell Expedition to secure ultra-violet spectra of typical stars 33; Honor Alumnus Colo. State Coll. June 46.
Warley Place, Ithaca, N.Y.

Borchard, Edwin, LL.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. City of New York Coll. and Columbia Coll. and Law School.
Expert on Int. Law Fisheries Arbitration, The Hague 10; Law Librarian of Congress 11-13 and 14-16; Asst. Solicitor Dept. of State 13-14; Attorney to Nat. City Bank of New York 16-17; Prof. of Law Yale Univ. 17-; Chief Counsel for Peru, Tacna-Arica Arbitration 25; Technical Adviser for United States, Codification Conf. 30; mem. Cttee. of Experts Pan-American Codification of Int. Law; mem. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Associate Institut de Droit International.
Publs. *The Diplomatic Protection of Citizens Abroad* 15, *Guide to Law and Legal Literature of Argentine, Brazil and Chile* 17, *Convicting the Innocent* 32, *Declaratory Judgments* 34, 41, *Neutrality for the United States* 37, 40.
144 Edgehill Road, New Haven, Conn.

Bordeaux, Henry; French novelist; b. 70.
Fmr. advocate; winner Bordin and Monyon prizes of Inst.; mem. Acad. Française since 19; mem. Cttee. Société des Gens de Lettres, Acad. de Savoie, Acad. des Jeux Floraux, etc.; Hon. Dr. (Univ. of Montreal); Commander Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre with two Palms, Verdun Medal, etc.
Principal novels include *La Peur de Vivre* 02, *La Croisée des Chemins* 09, *La Neige sur les Pas* 11, *Yamilé* 23, *Sybille, Le Barrage* 25, *Les Revenants, Les Déclassés, La robe de laine, Le Calvaire de Cimiez, Murder Party, Le Miracle du Maroc, Guynemer, Henry de Bournazel, Bayart, Le premier amour de Louis XIV, Un crime sous le Directoire, Le Remorqueur, Le double aveu*, etc., etc.
Le Maupas, Cognin, Savoie; and Paris 16e, 8 Chaussée de la Muette.

Borden, Mary (Lady Spears); American writer.
In charge Hadfield-Spears mobile ambulance unit France 40 and Syria.
Publs. *Jane—Our Stranger, Three Pilgrims and a Tinker* 24, *The Romantic Woman* 25, *Jericho Sands* 25, *Four o'clock* 26, *Flamingo* 27, *Jehovah's Day* 28, *The Forbidden Zone* 29, *A Woman with White Eyes* 30, *Sarah Gay* 31, *The Technique of Marriage* 33, *Mary of Nazareth* 33, *The King of the Jews* 35, *Action for Slander* 36, *The Black Virgin* 37, *Passport for a Girl* 39, *Journey Down a Blind Alley* 46.
The Old Gables, Warfield, Berks.

Bording, Kristen M.; Danish farmer and politician; b. 76.
Mem. Second Chamber 20-; mem. Social-Democratic Party; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries in Stauning Cabinets 24-26, 29-42, in Coalition Cabinets 43-45, and in Hedtoft Cabinet Nov. 47-.
Kastrup, Klitrose Alle 30.

Boreas, Theophilos, PH.D.; Greek psychologist and philosopher; b. 76; ed. Athens, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and Rector Athens Univ.; Dir. Psychological Inst.; mem. and Pres. Acad. of Sciences and Arts Athens; foreign mem. Acad. of Sciences Budapest; Hon. Senator Leipzig Univ.
Publs. *Experimental Studies on Memory* 30-31, *Reaction Time and Intelligence* 32-36, *Academica: Logic* 32, *Psychology* 33 (2nd edn. 47), *Introduction to Philosophy* 35, *Analecta* (studies and discourses in 5 vols.) 37-41, *Experimental Studies on Imagination* 38-39, *Intelligence* 39, *Moral Consciousness* 39, *Religious Consciousness* 40, *Aesthetic Consciousness* 40, etc.
University of Athens.

Boreham, Rev. Frank William, D.D.; British ecclesiastic and essayist; b. 71.
Min. Mosgiel Baptist Church New Zealand 95-06, Hobart, Tasmania 06-16, Armadale, Victoria Baptist Church 16-28; fmr. Pres. New Zealand Baptist Union, twice of Tasmanian Baptist Union and Tasmanian Council of Churches; preaching tour England, Canada and U.S.A. 24, 28, 36; popular essayist.
Publs. *The Luggage of Life, Mountains in the Mist, Rubble and Roseleaves, A Casket of Cameos, A Handful of Stars, The Ivory Spires, The Drums of Dawn, The Heavenly Octave, I Forgot to Say, My Pilgrimage* (autobiography), *Boulevards of Paradise, A Late Lark Singing*; 30 other vols.
57 Fellows Street, Kew, Victoria, Australia.

Borel, Émile, D.SC.; French mathematician and politician; b. 71; ed. École Normale.
Deputy for Aveyron 24 and for St. Affrique 28-36; leader Republican-Socialist Party; Min. of Marine in Painlevé Cabinets 25; Vice-Pres. Finance Comm. 33-36; Pres. French L.N. Assens. and World L.N. Union; Prof. Lille Univ. 93-97 and Ecole Normale 97-09; Prof. of Mathematics Paris Univ. 09-41; Dir. École Normale 10-20; Pres. Inst. Henri Poincaré and Inst. des Hautes Études Chinoises; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 21 and Pres. 34; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; arrested by German authorities Oct. 41.
Publs. *La théorie des fonctions* 97-22, *Eléments de la théorie des probabilités* 10, *Introduction géometrique à quelques théories physiques* 13, *Traité du calcul des probabilités et ses applications* 24-34, *Le Hasard* 13, *L'Espace et le Temps* 21, *Probabilités, erreurs* 26, *La Géométrie et les imaginaires* 33, *La politique républicaine* 34.
4 rue Froidevaux, Paris 8e.

Borel, Eugène, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 62; ed. Strasburg, Berne and Geneva Univs.
Attorney-Gen. Neuchâtel 89; Prof. Geneva Univ. 05-28; Pres. Anglo-German and German-Japanese Arbitral Tribunal London 21-25; mem. Hague Permanent Arbitration Court; Arbitrator for the Ottoman Public Dept. 25 and Swedish-American Case 32; mem. Inst. de Droit Int. 21; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad; practising int. lawyer; Hon. Prof. Geneva Univ.; Prof. Int. Acad. The Hague.
Geneva, Rue du Rhone 92.

Borenius, Tancred, PH.D., D.LITT., F.S.A.; Finnish art expert; b. 85; ed. Helsingfors Univ.
Lecturer in Art History London Univ. 13-22 and Prof. 22-; Chargé d'Affaires in London 19; Sec. Finnish Del. to Economic Conf. London 33; mem. Finnish Society Sciences; corresp. mem. Finnish Society Antiquaries,

Royal Society Science, Letters and Art Padua, Archaeological Assen. Portugal; associate foreign mem. French Society Antiquaries; Dir. *Burlington Magazine*, Ltd.; Hon. Sec. Gen. Polish Relief Fund 39; Hon. Dir. Appeals Finland Fund 40.
Publs. *The Painters of Vicenza, History of Painting in North Italy, The Picture Gallery of Andrea Vendramin, Four Early Italian Engravers, Forty London Statues, Florentine Frescoes, St. Thomas Becket in Art, The Harewood Collection, The Mond Collection, English Painting in the XVIIIth Century, Field-Marshal Mannerheim, On Art and Connoisseurship* (translation), *Rembrandt, Italian Painting and Later Italian Painting, Dutch Indoor Subjects.*
28 Kensington Gate, London, W.8.

Borg, Carl Oscar; American painter; b. 79; ed. Sweden. Mem. American Fed. of Arts, San Francisco Society of Etchers, Société des Beaux Arts et des Lettres, Californian Water Colour Society, Californian Print Makers' Society, California and Salmagundi Art Clubs and Acad. of Western Painters; specialises in desert and Indian subjects; represented in Los Angeles Museum, Californian State Library, San Francisco Memorial Museum, Gothenburg Museum and Lund Univ. Sweden, etc.; many medals, prizes and awards.
Publ. *The Great South-West* (etchings) 36.
Salmagundi Club, 47 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio, PH.D.; Italian and American author; b. Italy 82.
Prof. German Literature Rome Univ. 10-17, Milan Univ. 17-25; Prof. Aesthetics Milan Univ. 26-31; Literary Editor and Foreign Editor *Corriere della Sera* 12-31; Chief Del. Inter-Allied Conf. on Propaganda London 18; opposed Fascism; left Italy 31; Prof. of Comparative Literature Smith Coll. Northampton, Mass. 32-36; Prof. Italian Literature and Visiting Prof. Political Science Univ. of Chicago 36-; naturalized American 38; Sec. of Cttee. to Frame a World Constitution 40; Editor-in-Chief *Common Cause, a Monthly Report of the Committee to Frame a World Constitution* 47-.
Publs. *Storia della Critica Romantica in Italia* 05, *D'Annunzio* 09, *La Vita e il Libro* 11-13, *Il Patto di Roma* 19, *Rube* 21 (English translation 23), *I Vivi e i Morti* 23, *La Tragedia di Mayerling* 25, *Ottocento Europeo* 27, *Il senso della Letteratura Italiana* 31, *Il Pellegrino Appassionato* 33, *Poetica dell'Unità* 34, *On Dante Criticism* 36, *Goliath: the March of Fascism* 37, *Political Creeds and Machiavellian Heresy* 39, *The City of Man* (in collaboration) 40, *Common Cause* 43, *Cauzone all'Italia* 43, *Idea della Russia* 46.
Faculty Exchange, University of Chicago, Ill.; and 5124 Hyde Park Blvd., Chicago.

Borgquist, Waldemar, DR.ING., PH.D.h.c.; Swedish engineer; b. 82; ed. Royal Technical Univ. Stockholm.
Engineer Luth & Rosén Electr. A.B. 03-06, Siemens-Schuckert Werke Berlin 06-08, Trollhättan State Power Plant 08-10; Chief Power Dept. 10-38, Gen. Dir. and Chair. 38-, Royal Board of Waterfalls; Chair. Telefon A.B. L.M. Ericsson 23-; mem. Board Luossavaara-Kiirunavara A.B. 23-; Hon. Vice-Pres. Conf. Int. des Grands Réseaux Electriques 27-.
Publs. on water-power and electrical works.
Stocksund.

Borgström, Nils Oscar Gustaf Jacob; Swedish industrialist; b. 03.
Man. Dir. Fed. of Swedish Retailers.
Publ. *Köpmännen och Krisen.*
Kungsholms Hamnplan 2, Stockholm.

Boring, Edwin Garrigues, M.E., A.M., PH.D., SC.D. (Hon. Pennsylvania); American psychologist; b. 86; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Psychology, Cornell Univ. 13-18; Capt., psychological service, U.S. Army 18-19; Prof. of Experimental Psychology, Clark Univ. 19-22; Associate Prof. of Psychology, Harvard Univ. 22-28; Prof. Psychology 28-; Dir. Psychological Laboratory 24-.
Publs. Works on research in psychology of sensation and perception and research in history of experimental psychology; *History of Experimental Psychology* 29, *Physical Dimensions of Consciousness* 33, *Sensation and Perception in the History of Experimental Psychology* 42; (joint editor) *Psychology, a Factual Textbook* 35, *Introduction to Psychology* 38, *Psychology for the Fighting Man* 43, *Psychology for the Armed Services* 45.
Memorial Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass.; U.S.A.

Bór-Komorowski, Lieut.-Gen. Tadeusz; Polish officer; b. 95.
Commanding Officer 12th Cavalry Regt. Russo-Polish War 20; Commandant Higher Cavalry School 38; Commanding Officer Cavalry Brigade Polish-German War 39, Commandant Polish Underground Army Cracow District 40, Deputy C.-in-C. and Commandant Poznan and Pomorze District 41-42, C.-in-C. 43-44; led Warsaw insurrection 44, taken prisoner; liberated by Allies May 45; C.-in-C. Polish Armed Forces Sept. 44-.

Born, Ernst Viktor Lorentz von, Baron; Finnish jurist, farmer and politician; b. 85.
Landowner; mem. Diet 19- and Second Vice-Pres. 33-; Min. of the Interior in Bourgeois Coalition Govt. 31-32; mem. Swedish Party and Pres. 34-; Pres. various municipal and agricultural organisations; Min. without Portfolio Oct.-Dec. 39, Min. of the Interior 39-41, resgnd.; Min. of Justice 44-45.
Publs. *Den nuvarande språklagstiftningen i Finland* 24, *Svensk Riksdagspolitik* 31, and articles and brochures.
Sarvlaks, Lovisa.

Born, Max, M.A., PH.D., HON.D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. Germany 82.
Lecturer in Physics Göttingen Univ. 09; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Berlin 15, Frankfurt 19, and Göttingen 21-33; Stokes Lecturer Cambridge 33-36; Tait Prof. of Natural Philosophy Edinburgh Univ. 36-; acquired British nationality 39.
Publs. *Dynamik der Kristallgitter* 15, *Die Relativitätstheorie Einsteins* 20, *Atomtheorie des festen Zustandes* 23, *Probleme der Atomdynamik* 25, *Elementare Quantenmechanik* (with P. Jordan) 30, *Optik* 33, *Atomic Physics* 35, *The Restless Universe* 35, *Experiment and Theory in Physics* 43.
Edinburgh, The University.

Bornemisza, Géza; Hungarian politician and industrialist; b. 95; ed. Budapest Technical High School. Sub-Lieut. during War; founder Ex-Service Men's League and their Rep. on Budapest Municipal Council; mem. staff of Salgotarjáni Kőszénbánya Rt. (coal trust); later Dir. Hungaria Electricity Ltd.; active in electrification of Hungarian villages; one of leaders of the "Hungarian Reform Generation" 35; Min. of Commerce Mar.-Aug. 35, Min. of Industry Aug. 35, and of Commerce 36-38; Min. of Industry 43-44.
Budapest.

Bornhausen, Karl, D.D.; German theologian and religious philosopher; b. 82; ed. Lausanne, Marburg, Berlin and Heidelberg Univs.
Lecturer Marburg Univ. 10; Prof. of Theology and Philosophy Breslau 20 and Frankfort on Main 34; Editor *Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche*; Dir. of Theology American Library and Inst. for Religious Research in Western Europe.
Publs. *Pascal* 20, *Religion in America* 17, *Der christliche Aktivismus Nordamerikas in der Gegenwart* 25, *Erlöser* 27, *Das religiöse Leben in England* 29, *Offenbarung* 28, *Schöpfung* 30, *Fünffaltige Religion* 32, *Gott: Christus: Volk* 34, *Deutscher Volksglaube in der Nordmark* 38.
Frankfurt a. M., Parsevalstr. 5.

Borov, Todor; Bulgarian bibliographer and librarian; b. 01; ed. Sofia and Berlin Univs.
Prof. in Library Science, Univ. of Sofia; Dir. Bulgarian Nat. Library and Bulgarian Bibliographical Inst.; Editor *Bulgarska kniga* (the Bulgarian book).
Publs. *Knigi, biblioteki, bibliografia* (Books, libraries, bibliography) 41, *Putia kum knigite* 42.
Sofia, National Library.

Borsa, Mario, O.B.E., LL.D.; Italian journalist; b. 70; ed. Milan Univ.
Editor of Democratic *Secolo* 10-23; Milan correspondent of *The Times* 19-40; Editor *Corriere della Sera.*
Publs. About twenty political and literary works, including *The English Stage* (translation) 08, and *The Farm on the River Po* (translation) 25.
c/o Corriere della Sera, via Solferino 28, Milan.

Borzov, Alexander Alexandrovich; Soviet geologist and geographer; b. 74.
Prof. of Physics and Mathematics Moscow Univ.; authority on geo-morphology of the European-Russian Plain; Dir. Geography Dept. Lenin Public Library; Prof. of Geography Moscow 1st State Univ.
Moscow, Mokhovaia 3, Ap. 1.

Bosch-Gimpera, Pere, PH.D., DR.h.c. (Heidelberg); Spanish historian; b. 91; ed. Barcelona, Madrid and Berlin Univs.
Dir. Catalan Archæological Service 15-, and of Archæological Museum 21-; Prof. of Prehistory and Ancient History Barcelona Univ. 16-, Dean Philosophical Faculty 31-33, mem. Board of Educational Reform 22, Rector of the Univ. 33-; mem. Int. Comm. of Excavation Glozel 27; mem. Council of int. congresses of Archæology 29-, and of Prehistorical and Protohistorical Science 31-; Pres. Congress of Prehistorical and Protohistorical Science Berne 31; lectured England, France, Germany and Czechoslovakia; mem. Catalan Inst. of Studies and of Berlin Archæological Inst.; hon. mem. Royal Anthropological Inst. and Society of Antiquaries, London; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society of America, etc.; Min. of Justice Catalan Autonomous Govt. 37-38; mem. fmr. Accio Catalana Republicana.
Publs. *Prehistoria catalana* 19, *Études sur le néolithique et l'énéolithique de France* (with J. Serra-Ràfols) 27, *Etnologia de la Peninsula ibérica* 32, *L'art grec a Catalunya* 37; various articles.
Barcelona, Bailen 77.

Bose, Sarat Chandra; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Calcutta and London.
Barrister-at-law; leader of opposition and of Congress Party in Central Legislative Assembly 27 and 37; Man. Dir. Nationalist Daily newspaper *Forward* and its successor *Liberty*; mem. for Works, Mines and Power in Interim Govt. Sept.-Oct. 46.

Boss, Benjamin, A.B.; American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Dudley Observatory Albany, N.Y. 01-05, U.S. Naval Observatory Washington 05-06; Dir. U.S. Naval Observatory Tutuila, Samoa 06-08; mem. expedition to observe solar eclipse Flint Island 08; Sec. Dept. of Meridian Astrometry Carnegie Inst. Washington 08-12, Acting Dir. 12-15; Acting Dir. Dudley Observatory 12-15; Dir. Dept. of Meridian Astronomy Carnegie Inst. 15-, Dir. Dudley Observatory 15-; Editor *Astronomical Journal* 12-; mem. American Astronomical Society, American Assen. for Advancement of Science
Dudley Observatory, Albany, N.Y.

Bossom, Alfred Charles, J.P., M.P., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect and politician; b. 81; ed. Royal Acad. of Arts.
Went to U.S. 03, architect for numerous prominent buildings; supervising architect U.S. Shipping Board 17-18; Chair. Foreign Exhibits Cttee. N.Y. Architectural League 23-26; Alderman L.C.C. 30; Conservative M.P. Maidstone 31-; Chair. Slum Clearance Sub-Cttee. 30-34; Pres. Anglo-Baltic Society; founded R.I.B.A. Alfred C. Bossom Travelling Scholarship for study of architectural economics in U.S., and Bossom Building Research Lectures given under Chadwick Trust; mem. British Bldg. Mission to U.S.A. 43.
Publs. *An Architectural Pilgrimage in Old Mexico, Building to the Skies, A Bird's Eye View of Europe*; numerous architectural and political articles.
5 Carlton Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Boström, Wollmar Filip; Swedish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Upsala Univ.
Attaché Paris 05; Sec. Foreign Office 06; Private Sec. to the King 10-13; Counsellor London 13-18; Under-Sec. of State 18-22; Envoy 19; Min. to Spain and Portugal 22; Min. to U.S.A. 26-45, retd.

Boswell, Percy George Hamnall, O.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 86; ed. Royal Coll. of Science and Royal School of Mines.
Demonstrator in Geology Royal Coll. of Science 14-17; Geological Adviser to Min. of Munitions 15-19; Prof. of Geology Liverpool Univ. 17-30; Gen. Sec. British Assen. 31-35, Gen. Treasurer 35-43; Sec. London Geological Society 32-34, Vice-Pres. 34-36, Pres. 40-41; Prof. of Geology Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 30-38, Emeritus Prof. 39-.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, S.W.7.

Botha, Lt.-Col. C. Graham, V.D., M.A., LL.D.; South African archivist; b. 83; ed. South Africa.
Entered Cape Civil Service 01; Chief Archivist for the Union 19-44.
Publs. *Place Names in Cape District, A Brief Guide to the Documents in the Cape Archives 165-21806, The Public Archives of South Africa 1652-1910, The French Refugees at the Cape, Place Names in the Cape Province, Social Life in the Cape Colony in the Eighteenth Century, The Romance of Our Roads for Two Centuries, Our South Africa, Past and Present,* etc., and articles in *South African Law Journal* and *South African Journal of Science.*
"Nairn," Isabel Avenue, Newlands, C.P.

Botha, Philip R., B.A., LL.D.; South African economist; b. 91; ed. South Africa and Amsterdam Univ.
Mem. staff *Die Burger* 15; Lecturer in Economics Transvaal Univ. Coll. 26; mem. staff Board of Trade and Industries 27; Trade Commr. U.S.A. and Canada 29; Commercial Sec. Legation U.S.A. 29; Under Sec. Dept. of Prime Min. and Min. External Affairs 34-41; Sec. for South West Africa 41-.
South West Africa Administration, Windhoek.

Bottolfsen, C. A.; American politician; b. 91.
Propr. and Publisher *Arco Advertiser*, Ida. 10-; mem. Ida. Legislature, Speaker 31; Gov. of Ida. 39-41 and 43-44; fmr. official parliamentarian Nat. Educational Assen.; Republican.
Arco, Ida.

Bottome, Phyllis (Mrs. A. E. Forbes Dennis); British writer; b. 84; ed. privately England and America.
Belgian Relief Work 14-15; articles, Min. of Munitions 16; Lecturer for Min. of Information 40-45.
Publs. *Raw Material, Captive, Secretly Armed, A Certain Star, A Servant of Reality, The Kingfisher, The Derelict and Other Stories, The Perfect Wife, Old Wine, The Belated Reckoning, Wild Grapes, Strange Fruit, Tatter'd Loving, Windlestraws, Wind in His Fists, The Advances of Harriet, Private Worlds, Innocence and Experience* 35, *Level Crossing* 36, *The Mortal Storm* 37, *Murder in the Bud* 39, *Alfred Adler: Apostle of Freedom* 39, *Masks and Faces* 40, *Heart of a Child* 40, *Formidable to Tyrants* 41, *London Pride* 41, *Within the Cup* 43, *From the Life* 44, *The Lifeline* 46, *Alfred Adler* 46.
Red Willows, St. Ives, Cornwall.

Bottomley, Arthur George, O.B.E., M.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 07; ed. Walthamstow and Toynbee Hall.
Railway employee 21-35; London Organiser Nat. Union of Public Employees 35-41; Deputy Regional Commr., S.E. England 41-45; mem. of Parl. for Chatham 45-; Mayor of Walthamstow 45-46; Under-Sec. of State for Dominions 46-47; Sec. for Overseas Trade Oct. 47-. Labour.
2 Sunnydene Avenue, Highams Park, London, E.4.

Bottomley, Gordon, LL.D., D.LITT., LITT.D.; British poet and dramatist; b. 74.
Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Femina Vie Heureuse Prizewinner 23; awarded Benson Medal, Royal Society of Literature 25; Pres. Scottish Community Drama Assen.; Vice-Pres. British Drama League.
Publs. *King Lear's Wife and Other Plays* 20, *Gruach and Britain's Daughter* 21, *Poems of Thirty Years* 25, *Scenes and Plays* 29, *Festival Preludes* 30, *Lyric Plays* 32, *The Acts of St. Peter* 33, *The White Widow* 35, *The Falconer's Lassie* 37, *Choric Plays* 39, *Ealasaid* 40, *Deirdre* 44, *Kate Kennedy* 45.
The Sheiling, Silverdale, nr. Carnforth, Lancs.

Bottomley, Air Chief Marshal Sir Norman Howard, K.C.B., C.I.E., D.S.O., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Rennes Univ.
Served East Yorkshire Regt. 14-15; seconded R.F.C. France 15, Egypt 21-24; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24; Dept. Chief of Air Staff 24-27; Commanded No. 4 (A.C.) Squadron 28; Imperial Defence Coll. 30; Instr. R.A.F. Staff Coll. 31-33; Commanded No. 1 (Indian) Group 34-37; Senior Air Staff Officer, H.Q. Bomber Command 38-40; in Command Bomber group 40-41; Deputy Chief Air Staff 41-42 and 43-45; Asst. Chief Air Staf (Operations) 42-43; Air Officer C.-in-C. Bomber Command 45; Inspector-Gen. of R.A.F. Jan. 47-.
21 Chivelston Parkside, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

Bottrall, Francis James Ronald; British poet and literary historian; b. 06; ed. Redruth County School and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in English Helsinki Univ. 29-31; Commonwealth Fund Fellowship Princeton Univ. U.S.A. 31-33; Johore Prof. of English Language and Literature Raffles Coll. Singapore 33-37; Asst. Dir. and Prof. of English Literature British Inst. Florence 37-38; Sec. London Univ. School of Oriental and African Studies 39-45; seconded to Air Min., Priority Officer 40; British Council Rep. Sweden 41-44, Italy 45-.
Publs. *The Loosening and Other Poems* 31, *Festivals of Fire* 34, *The Turning Path* 39, *T.S. Eliots Dikteri Urval* 42, *Farewell and Welcome* 45, *Zephyr Book of English Verse* 45, *Selected Poems* 46.
c/o British Embassy, Rome.

Bouchard, Marcel Félix; French university professor; b. 98; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Prof. Lycée de Vesoul 20, Belfort 22, Dijon 25; Lecturer in French Classical Literature, Faculty of Letters Nancy 33, Prof. 37, Dean of Faculty 45-46; Rector of Académie de Dijon and Pres. of the Univ. Council 46-; served in both World Wars; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *De l'Humanisme à l'Encyclopédie* 30, *Les caractères véritables de Pierre Legouz* 30, *Lamartine ou le sens de l'amour* 40, *L'histoire des oracles de Fontenelle* 46.
Rectorat de l'Académie, 2 rue Crébillon, Dijon.

Bouchard, Hon. T. D.; Canadian politician.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 12-28; Dep. Speaker Prov. Assembly 28-30, Speaker 30-35; Min. of Municipal Affairs, Trade and Commerce 35-36; Min. of Lands and Forests, Municipal Affairs, Trade and Commerce 36; Leader Liberal Opposition 36-39; Min. of Roads and Public Works 39-42; Min. of Roads 42-44 when apptd. to Senate; Supreme-Gov. of "L'Institut Démocratique Canadien" Montreal 43; Mayor of St. Hyacinthe 17-44.
3,155 Girouard Street, St. Hyacinthe, P.Q.

Boughton, Rutland; British composer; b. 78.
Musical works include music-dramas: *The Queen of Cornwall, Bethlehem, The Immortal Hour, Alkestis, Agincourt, The Moon-Maiden, The Birth of Arthur, The Round Table, The Lily-Maid, The Ever Young, Galahad, Avalon, May Day* (ballet); trumpet, flute and oboe concertos, three symphonies.
Literary publs. *Bach, The Reality of Music.*
Kilcote, Newent, Glos.

Bouisson, Fernand; French politician; b. 74.
Deputy for Marseille since 09; Vice-Pres. of Chamber 24; fmr. Pres. Mercantile Marine Comm.; fmr. mem. and one of leaders of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.), resigned 34; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 27-36; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior May-June 35.
Paris VII, Palais-Bourbon.

Boulanger, Nadia; French musician; b. 87.
Composer, organiser and teacher; music critic; Prof. École Normale de Musique Paris and American Conservatory Fontainebleau; Visiting Lecturer at Radcliffe and Wellesley Colls. 38 and 39; 1st woman conductor Royal Philharmonic Society London Nov. 37, and Boston Symphony Orchestra Feb. 38; Dir. vocal ensemble devoted to ancient and modern music; teacher of well-known composers.
Paris IX, 36 rue Ballu.

Boult, Sir Adrian C., Kt., M.A., D.MUS. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Birmingham, Liverpool), HON. MUS. DOC. (Edinburgh), HON. F.R.A.M., F.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 89; ed. Westminster School, Christ Church, Oxford, and Leipzig Conservatorium.
Fmr. Conductor British Symphony Orchestra; has conducted in London, Vienna, Munich, Prague, Barcelona, Boston, Brussels, Zürich, Paris and New York; Dir. Birmingham City Orchestra 24-30; Dir. of Music B.B.C. 30-42; Conductor B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra; Royal Philharmonic Society Gold Medallist 44; hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Sweden; hon. Fellow Guildhall School of Music (London); hon. mem. Royal Acad. of St. Cecilia (Rome); Officer (Brother) Knights of St. John of Jerusalem.
B.B.C., London, W.1.

Boulton, Sir William Whytehead, 1st Bt., D.L.; British politician.
Fmr. officer Light Household Cavalry Reserve, 7th Essex Volunteer Regt.; Cons. M.P. for Central Div. Sheffield 31-45; a Lord Commr. Treasury 40-42; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 42-44.
Braxted Park, Witham, Essex.

Bourcier, Émmanuel; French novelist; b. 80.
Pres.-honor. Société des Ecrivains-Combattants, Société des Gens de Lettres, Syndicat des Journalistes; war corresp. *L'Intransigeant*, Abyssinia, Spain, 39-40.
Publs. 100 books, including *La Rouille* 10, *Les Gens de mer* 19 (crowned by Acad. Française), *Paul mon frère* (crowned by Acad. Française) 21, *La Beleba* 25, *U.S.A.* 33, *La Cage aux Femmes, Le Bagne des Haïdoucks, Les Iles de France* 33, *L'Aventure Abyssine* 37, *La France est un Empire* 39, *Complet des Courses* 39, *Les Conquérants de notre Empire* 41, *Le vaste Monde* 43, *La Mort a passé dans la Maison* 45; play: *L'Absolution*; film: *Sommes-nous défendus?* 38.
Paris VII, 34 rue Chevert.

Bourcier, Jean Maxime Emile; French industrialist; b. 97.
Company Dir.; liqueur manufacturer; Chair. and Man. Dir. Ets. Bourcier & Cie (capital 12,000,000 francs); Pres. Tribunal de Commerce de la Seine; Officer Legion of Honour.
159 Avenue Malakoff, Paris, 16e.

Bourdillon, Sir Bernard Henry, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., M.A., J.P.; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. Tonbridge School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.

Appointed I.C.S. 08; served in Iraq 18-29; Chief Sec., Ceylon 29-32; Gov. and C.-in-C. Uganda 32-35; Nigeria 35-43; mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council 46-; Dir. Barclay's Bank (D.C. and O.) and Barclay's Overseas Development Corpn.; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford; Conservative.
Publ. *The Future of the Colonial Empire* 44.
Sandpits, Midhurst, Sussex.

Bourgeois, Pierre Henri Gustave, D.SC.; Swiss librarian; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Geneva, University Coll., London, and Univ. of Zurich (D.SC.).
At industrial library and documentation centre 26-30; Librarian, Maison de la Chimie (Chemistry House), Paris 30-39; Head Librarian, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Zürich 41-46; Dir. Swiss Nat. Library, Berne 46-.
Publs. Various publications in Swiss, French, and int. reviews concerning libraries and documentation.
Swiss National Library, Hallwylstrasse 15, Berne.

Bourguignon, Jean; French civil servant; b. 76; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Conservator Museums of France 15-34; Chief Conservator 35-46; Hon. Chief Conservator of Nat. Museums 46-; Pres. of the Exec. Cttee. of the Musée de l'Armée (Hôtel des Invalides); Conservator of the Domaine et Musée napoléonien de Bois-Préau; co-Ed. *Revue de l'Institut Napoléon*; fmr. Dir. of Cabinet to Paul Painlevé at the Min. of Nat. Educ., Min. of War, Min. of Air, and in the Office of the Pres. of the Council 16-33; Commdr. Legion of Honour; Officer of various European orders.
Publs. include *Collections et Souvenirs de Malmaison* 20, *Une visite à Malmaison* 21, *Le Palais National de Malmaison* 23, *Les Adieux de Malmaison* 32, *Napoléon Bonaparte* (2 vols., crowned by the Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences) 35, *Corvisart* 38, *Le Retour des Cendres* 1840 40, *Napoléon* 44, *Malmaison, Compiègne, Fontainebleau* 46 (last three works crowned by Académie Française).
1 Avenue de l'Impératrice Joséphine, Rueil-Malmaison, Seine-et-Oise.

Bourlière, François (Marie Gabriel); French university professor; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Paris (M.D. and Licencié es Sciences).
House Surgeon Paris hospitals 37; Research Asst. School of Medicine, Paris Univ. 42; mem. French Medical Mission to England, U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico 45-46; Prof. of Physiology School of Medicine, Rouen 46-; Sec. Société Nationale d'Acclimatation et de Protection de la Nature, Paris; Ed. of Soc.'s Bulletin; also of *La Terre et la Vie*.
Publs. *Eléments d'un Guide Bibliographique du Naturaliste* (2 vols.) 40-41, *Formulaire technique du Zoologiste* 41.
2 Square Port Royal, Paris, 13e.

Bouscat, Gen. René; French officer; b. 92.
Head Gen. Giraud's Mission in London May 43; Chief of Air Staff and mem. Cttee. of Nat. Defence, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; awarded Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour June 45.
Paris, c/o Ministry of War.

Bouteron, Marcel; French writer; b. 77.
Mem. Institut de France; founder and Dir. of *Cahiers Balzaciens*.
Publs. *Le culte de Balzac* 25, *Muses romantiques* 27, *Danses et musiques romantiques* 29, *La véritable image de Mme Hanska* 29, *Pologne romantique* 37, editions of *Balzac*.
Paris VI, 1 rue de Seine.

Bouton, S. Miles, LL.B.; American writer; b. 76; ed. Union and Berlin Univs.
Barrister New York 99; Associated Press Correspondent in Europe 11-19; War Correspondent with German Armies 14-16 and in Russia 17; Berlin Corresp. *New York World, New York Times* and *Baltimore Sun* 20-34, when ordered by Govt. to leave Germany; mem. Jamestown (N.Y.) Bar Assn.; Associate Editor and editorial writer Jamestown (N.Y.) *Post-Journal* Dec. 37-.
Publs. *And the Kaiser Abdicates, Chiefly Concerning G. Garrett, Der Wahn des Alkoholverbots, Das Ende der Grossmacht Deutschlands, The Inside Story* (jointly).
Ashville, N.Y.

Bovell, Rear-Admiral Henry C., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 93; ed. Osborne and Dartmouth. Midshipman 10, Sub.-Lt. 13, Lt. 15, Specialist Gunnery 17, Cmmdr. 28, Capt. 34; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Commd. aircraft-carrier *Victorious* 42; Admiral Supt. H.M. Dockyard Rosyth 44-Feb. 47.
Boreham Grange, nr. Warminster, Wiltshire.

Bovenschen, Sir Frederick Carl, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Appointed to War Office 08; Asst. Private Sec. to Sec. for War 08-12; Asst. Sec. War Office 21; mem. Govt. of India Army Retrenchment Cttee. 31; Dir. Army Contracts 32-36; Dir. of Finance 36; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for War 36-42, Joint Permanent Under Sec. 42-45; mem. Army Council 42-45.
Holnicote, Tanners' Hill, Hythe, Kent.

Bovet, Pierre, LITT.D., HON. F.E.I.S.; Swiss educationist; b. 78; ed. Geneva Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy Neuchâtel Univ. 04-12; Prof. of Education Geneva Univ. and Dir. Inst. J. J. Rousseau 12-44.
Works include *L'Instinct combatif, Le Sentiment religieux et la Psychologie de l'Enfant, Vingt ans de vie, Les examens de recrues dans l'armée suisse, Ecoles nouvelles d'autrefois, J. A. Comenius.*
Neuchâtel, Grandchamp Areuse.

Bowater, Sir Eric Vansittart, Kt., Officer of the Legion of Honour; British industrialist; b. 95; ed. Charterhouse. Chair. The Bowater Paper Corpn. Ltd. and assoc. cos. 28, Edward Lloyd 36; Pres. Bowater's Newfoundland Pulp and Paper Mills 38; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Aircraft Production 40-43, Deputy Controller 43-45, Controller 45.
Dene Place, West Horsley, Surrey; and 9 Park Place, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Bowen, John William; British trade union official; b. 76. Fmr. postal worker; Gen. Sec. Union of Post Office Workers 20-36; for some time mem. Gen. Council of the Trades Union Congress; Labour M.P. for Crewe Div. of Cheshire 29-31; Pres. Postal Telegraph and Telephone Int. Assn.; Pres. Workers' Travel Assn.
18 Titchwell Road, London, S.W.18.

Bowen, Marjorie (*nom-de-plume* of Gabrielle Margaret Long); British historical novelist, dramatist and essayist; b. 88; ed. privately in London, Paris and Rome.
Writes under *noms-de-plume* of George R. Preedy, Joseph Shearing.
Publs. include: *Life of the Prince of Orange, I Will Maintain, Black Magic, The Viper of Milan, The Carnival of Florence, Stinging Nettles, The Pavilion of Honour, The English Paragon, Trumpets at Rome, Laurell'd Captains, The Rocklitz, Pavilion of Honour, Primula, To-day is Mine, Forget-me-not, Album Leaf, Moss Rose, Nightcap and Plume* 45, and lives of Mary II, William Hogarth, Lady Hamilton, Mary Wollstonecroft, John Knox, Paul Jones.
c/o Messrs. Hughes Massie Ltd., 40 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Bowen, Norman L., M.A., B.SC., PH.D., HON. D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 87; ed. Queen's Univ. Canada and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Geologist Ontario Bureau of Mines 07-10 and Survey of Canada 10-12; Asst. Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory

12-19; Prof. of Mineralogy Queen's Univ. Canada 19-20; Petrologist Washington Geophysical Laboratory 20-37; Prof. of Petrology Univ. of Chicago 37-47, Geophysical Laboratory Washington 47-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science; awarded Bigsby Medal of Geological Society of London 31, Penrose Medal Geological Society of America 41, Willet G. Miller Medal, Royal Society of Canada 43.
Publ. *The Evolution of the Igneous Rocks* 28.
Geophysical Laboratory, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Bower, Frederick Orpen, LL.D., SC.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 55; ed. Repton School, Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Würzburg and Strassburg Univs.
Lecturer in Botany Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 82-85; Regius Prof. of Botany Glasgow Univ. 85-25; Pres. Edinburgh Royal Society 19-24 and British Assen. for the Advancement of Science 30.
Works include *The Origin of a Land Flora* 08, *Plant Life on Land* 11, *Botany of the Living Plant* 23, 3rd edn. 39, *Plants and Man* 25, *Ferns* 23-28, *Size and Form in Plants* 30, *Primitive Land Plants* 35, 60 *Years of Botany in Great Britain* 38.
3 Princess Terrace, Ripon, Yorkshire.

Bowers, Claude G., LL.D., LITT.D.; American historian, journalist and diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Virginia, South Carolina, Alabama, Oglethorpe, Holy Cross and Notre Dame Univs.
Editorial writer *Indianapolis Sentinel* 01-02, *Terre Haute Star* 02-06; Sec. to Senator Kern 11-17; Editor *Fort Wayne Journal-Gazette* 17-23, *New York World* 23-31 and *New York Journal* 31-33; Chair and Keynote Speaker Democratic Nat. Convention 28; Governor and Dir. Thomas Jefferson Memorial Foundation 25-; Vice-Pres. Andrew Jackson Foundation 35-; Ambassador to Spain 33-39, to Chile 39-.
Publs. *The Irish Orators* 16, *Life of Senator Kern* 18, *Party Battles of Jackson Period* 22, *Jefferson and Hamilton* 25, *The Tragic Era* 29, *Beveridge and the Progressive Era* 32, *Jefferson in Power* 36, *Spanish Adventures of Washington Irving* 40, *The Young Jefferson* 45.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Bowhill, Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick William, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., F.R.G.S.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Blackheath, H.M.S. *Worcester*.
Officer 96-12; Officer R.N.R. 13, later served Royal Flying Corps Naval Wing 12, Royal Naval Air Service 13, R.A.F. 18; Dir. Organisation and Staff Duties, Air Min. 39-31; A.O.C. Fighting Area, R.A.F. Uxbridge 31-33; Air. mem. for Personnel, Air Council 33-37; A.O.C. in C. Coastal Command 37-41, Ferry Command 41-43, Transport Command 43-45; U.K. mem. Council of P.I.C.A.O. 45-46; Chief Aeronautical Adviser Min. of Civil Aviation 46-.
Ariel House, London, W.C.2.

Bowley, Arthur Lyon, C.B.E., D.SC., HON. D.LITT. (Oxon.); British statistician; b. 69; ed. Christ's Hospital and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Mathematics and Economics Univ. Coll. Reading 07-13; Prof. of Statistics London Univ. 15-36; Pres. Royal Statistical and Econometric Societies 38; Acting Dir. Oxford Univ. Inst. of Statistics 40-44.
Publs. *Elements of Statistics, Wages and Income since 1860, Studies in National Income 1924-38, Measurement of Social Phenomena, Mathematical Groundwork of Economics.*
Marley Hill, Haslemere, Surrey.

Bowman, Harold Martin, LL.B., LITT.B., PH.D.; American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Columbia and Michigan Univs.
Barrister 99; Instructor in Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 03-04, Asst. Prof. 04-06, and Law Instructor Tuck School of Administration and Finance 03-06; expert on U.S. Senate Cttee. on Interstate Commerce 05; Editorial writer *New York Globe* 06-10; Prof. of Law Boston Univ. Law School 14-, Dir. of Curriculum 35-44; in charge Div. of Law and Govt. Coll. of Liberal Arts 33-36; mem. American Bar Assen. and American Political Science Assen.
Publs. *The Administration of Iowa* 03, various articles.
97 Annawan Road, Waban, Mass.

Bowman, Isaiah, B.SC., PH.D., A.M., SC.D., LL.D.; American geographer and administrator; b. 78; ed. Harvard and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. Geography Yale 05-15; Dir. American Geographical Society 15-35; Chief Territorial Specialist American Comm. to Negotiate Peace, Paris Peace Conf. 18-19; Chair. Nat. Research Council 33-35; Vice-Chair. and Dir. Science Advisory Board, Washington 33-35; Pres. Johns Hopkins Univ. 35-; mem. Board American Geographical Society, Council on Foreign Relations, American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Pres. Int. Geographical Union 31-34, American Assen. for Advancement Science 43-44; mem. Assen. of American Geographers; Pres. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. R.G.S. (London), American Philos. Soc.; awarded Patron's Medal of Royal Geographical Society 41, medallist Scottish Geographical Society, Paris, Chicago, American and Philadelphia Geographical Societies; U.S. Commr. Permanent Int. Comm. China-U.S. 40-; mem. Stettinius Mission London 44; mem. U.S. Del. Dumbarton Oaks and San Francisco 44-45; Special Adviser Sec. of State; Chair. Territorial Cttee. Dept. of State 42-44.

Publs. *Forest Physiography* 11, *South America* 15, *Andes of Southern Peru* 16, *Desert Trails of Atacama* 23, *The New World: Problems in Political Geography* 21, *International Relations* 30, *The Pioneer Fringe* 31, *Geography in Relation to the Social Sciences* 34, *A Design for Scholarship* 36, *Limits of Land Settlement* 37, *Graduate School in American Democracy* 39.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Bowman, John G., A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Iowa State and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in English State Univ. Iowa 02-04 and Columbia 05-07; Sec. Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 07-11; Pres. Iowa State Univ. 11-14; Dir. American Coll. of Surgeons 15-21; Chancellor Pittsburgh Univ. 21-45, Pres. 45-47, Pres. Honorarius 47-; Dir. Forbes Nat. Bank; Trustee Henry C. Frick Educ. Comm.; mem. U.S. Chemical Warfare Advisory Comm.
University of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bowman, Karl Murdock; American physician; b. 88; ed. Washburn Coll. (A.B.), and Univ. of Calif. Medical School (M.D.).
Held various hospital posts 14-21; Chief Medical Officer Boston Psychopathic Hospital 21-36; Clinical Instr. in Psychiatry Boston Univ. Medical School 21-31; Asst. Prof. of Clinical Psychiatry 31-36; Asst. Prof. of Psychiatry Harvard Medical School 26-36; Dir. Div. of Psychiatry Bellevue Hospital 36-41; Prof. of Psychiatry New York Univ. Coll. of Medicine 37-41; Prof. of Psychiatry Univ. of Calif. Medical School, and Supt. and Medical Dir. Langley Porter Clinic 41-; commissioned service in U.S. Army Medical Corps in First World War; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 36-; mem. Calif. Acad. of Medicine, Nat. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene (mem. Exec.-Cttee.), etc.; Pres. American Psychiatric Assen. 44-46; mem. Cttee. on Neuropsychiatry, Nat. Research Council; Assoc. Editor *American Journal of Psychiatry*, etc.
Publ. *Personal Problems for Men and Women* 31.
Home: 3831 Market Street, San Francisco; Office: The Langley Porter Clinic, Parnassus and First Avenues, San Francisco 22, Calif.

Bowman, Robert Jay; American industrialist; b. 91; ed. in high schools.
Clerk, New York Central and St. Louis Railroad 07; advanced to Chief Clerk and to Pres.; Asst. to Pres. of Erie Railroad 27; Asst. Vice-Pres. 28; Vice-Pres. Pere Marquette Railway 29; Pres. and Dir. 42; elected Pres. Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Co. 46.
Office: 3500 Terminal Tower, Cleveland 1, Ohio; Home: 13415 Shaker Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio, U.S.A.

Boyd, Vice-Admiral Sir Dennis William, C.B.E., D.S.C., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 91; ed. Dartmouth Royal Naval Coll.
Midshipman 06, Lieut. Cmdr. 19, Comdr. 24, Capt. 31, Rear-Adm. 41; served Great War; 1st Lieut. H.M.S. *Hood* 23-25; served Australian Navy 26-28; Capt. destroyer flotilla Malta and Mediterranean 36; Capt. H.M.S. *Vernon* Torpedo School 39; Capt. aircraft carrier H.M.S. *Illustrious* 40 (served Taranto); Rear-Adm. Commanding Mediterranean Aircraft Carriers 41, H.M.S. *Indomitable* 42-43; 5th Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Air Equipment 43-45; C.-in-C. British Pacific Fleet 46-.
Lerryn, Weybridge, Surrey.

Boyd, Sir John Smith, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; British industrialist; b. 86; ed. Kilmarnock Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Mem. Solicitor's Dept. Caledonian Railway 09-14; Gen. Man.'s Office N.E. Railway 14-22; Staff Asst. to Gen. Man. 22, Asst. to Supt. 23-27; Sec. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 27-31; mem. of numerous Govt. Cttees. on Production and Labour questions, Workmen's Compensation, Social Insurance, etc.; Vice-Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed.
Dundonald, Northwood, Mddx.

Boyd, Jorge Eduardo, LL.D.; Panaman diplomat; b. 86; ed. Pennsylvania and Paris Univs.
Attaché Panaman Legation Washington 04-07; Sec. London, Paris, Washington 08-11, Chief Counsellor Washington 12-13; Assoc. Justice Supreme Court 16, 20, 23, 29-38; Attorney-Gen. of Republic 24-26; Min. Plenipotentiary Washington 33; Ambassador to U.S.A. 39-43, to Mexico 43-.
Mexico, D.F., Embassy of Panama.

Boyer, Richard James Fildes; Australian pastoralist; b. 91; ed. Newington Coll., Sydney, and Univ. of Sydney (M.A.).
Served with Australian Forces (1st and 26th Infantry Battalions) in France and Gallipoli 14-18; wool-growing in Queensland from 19; Pres. Graziers Federal Council of Australia 41, and United Graziers Assn. of Queensland 41-43; Del. Empire Producers' Conf. Sydney 38, Imperial Relations Conf. Sydney 38, World Agric. Conf. Dresden 39, Int. Chamber of Commerce Conf. 39, Wool Federation Conf. Brussels 39; Commonwealth Del. L.N. Assembly 39; Hon. Dr. American Div., Australian Dept. of Information 41-44; Leader Australian Del. Pacific Relations Conf. Montreal 42, and Hot Springs, Va. 45; Chair. Australian Broadcasting Comm. 40-; Pres. Australian Inst. of Int. Affairs; Pres. U.N.A. of N.S.W. and Vice-Pres. Commonwealth U.N.A.; mem. Commonwealth Advisory Cttee. on Japanese Settlement.
Broadcast House, Pitt Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Boyle, Robert W., M.SC., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian scientist; b. 83; ed. McGill and Manchester Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Physics McGill Univ. 12; Prof. 12 and Dean of Applied Science 21, Univ. of Alberta; war research Admiralty Board of Inventions and Research and Anti-Submarine Div. 16-19; Dir. Div. of Physics and Electrical Engineering Nat. Research Laboratories Ottawa 29; Chair. Ottawa Branch Engineering Inst. of Canada 35, mem. Council 37; Chair. Advisory Board Royal Military Coll. 35-38; Pres. Section III Royal Society of Canada 24-25; awarded Flavelle Medal for Science 40.
Publs. Papers on radio-activity, properties of matter and ultrasonics.
National Research Laboratories, Ottawa.

Boyle, Rev. T. St., M.A., D.D., D.C.L.; Canadian theologian; b. 75; ed. Toronto Univ.
Dean of Divinity Trinity Coll. 10-16; Pres. and Vice-Chancellor King's Univ., Halifax 16-25; Rector of Cobourg 24-37; Prof. of Liturgics, Trinity Coll., Toronto.
Publ. *The Early Church and the Ministry.*
Trinity College, Toronto, Ont.

Boysen Jensen, Peter, D.PHIL.; Danish plant physiologist; b. 83; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. at Plant Physiology Laboratory, Copenhagen Univ. 07; Lecturer 22; Prof. 27-; mem. Royal Acad. Copenhagen, Foreign mem. Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher, Fysiografiska Sällskapet, Lund, K. Svenska Vetenskaps Akad., Stockholm, Videnskaps Akademien, Oslo, Vetenskaps Societeten, Upsala, etc.
Publs. *Die Stoffproduktion der Pflanzen* 32, *Die Wuchsstofftheorie* 35 (English translation 36, Russian 38), *Plantefysiology* 38 (German translation 39).
Copenhagen, Gothersgade 140, Denmark.

Bożek, Arkadiusz; Polish politician; b. 99; ed. Normal School.
Peasant leader; fmr. Polish Deputy for German Province of Upper Silesia, Head of Polish organisations in Upper Silesia and Mayor of Markowice; expelled by German authorities Jan. 39 for political activities; mem. Polish Nat. Council 39-44; Vice-Gov. Upper Silesia, Katowice.

Brabazon of Tara, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Sandwich; **Lieut.-Col. John Theodore Cuthbert Moore-Brabazon,** P.C., M.C.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Harrow and Cambridge.
Pioneer motorist and aviator; 1st Englishman to fly in England; Cons. M.P. for Chatham Div. of Rochester 18-29 and for Wallasey 31-42; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Transport 23-24 and 24-27; Chair. Air Mails Cttee. 32; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Society 35; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Air 40; Min. of Transport Oct. 40-May 41, of Aircraft Production May 41-Feb. 42; P.C. 40; Pres. Royal Aero Club; Chair. Air Registration Board; Pres. Fédération Aéronautique Internationale 46-.
70 Pall Mall, London S.W 1.

Bracegirdle, Rear-Admiral Sir Leighton Seymour, K.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.S.O., R.A.N.; Australian naval officer; b. 81; ed. Sydney High School.
Joined New South Wales Naval Forces 98; Midshipman Naval Brigade Boxer Rebellion China 00-01; Lieut. S. African War 01-02; Lieut. Royal Australian Navy 11; Lieut.-Comdr., Comdr. 14-19; served in German New Guinea 14, Suvla Bay and Gallipoli 15, Eastern Mediterranean 16-17; Capt. 24; Rear-Admiral 45; Dir. Naval Reserves and Mobilisation 23-31; Military and Official Sec. to Gov.-Gen. 31-45; Official Sec. to H.R.H. The Duke of Gloucester, Governor General 45-47; retd. 47.
c/o Government House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Bracken, Rt. Hon. Brendan, P.C., M.P.; British company director and politician; b. 01; ed. Sydney, Australia, and at Sedbergh School.
Editor *The Banker*; Man. Dir. *The Economist* and Eyre and Spottiswoode; Chair. *Financial News Ltd.*; Conservative M.P. for N. Paddington 29-45, for Bournemouth Nov. 45-; Parl. Priv. Sec. to Prime Min. 40-41; Min. of Information 41-45; First Lord Admiralty May-July 45.
8 Lord North Street, London, S.W.1.

Bracken, Hon. John, B.S.A., LL.D.; Canadian politician and agriculturist; b. 83; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll. and Illinois Univ.
Manitoba representative Dominion Dept. of Agriculture 06-07; Prof. of Field Husbandry Saskatchewan Univ 10-20; Pres. Manitoba Agricultural Coll. 20-22; Premier of Manitoba 22-43; mem. Manitoba Legislative Assembly 22-42; Leader Progressive Conservative Party of Canada 42-; M.P. Neepawa, Manitoba 45-.
Publs. *Crop Production in Western Canada, Dry Farming in Western Canada.*
Ottawa.

Bradbury, 1st Baron, cr. 25, of Winsford; **John Swanwick Bradbury,** G.C.B., C.B., HON. LL.D.; British financial expert; b. 72.
Hon. Fellow Brasenose College, Oxford; Insurance Commissioner 11-13; Joint Permanent Sec. to the Treasury 13-19; Principal British Del. to the Reparations Comm. 19-25; Chair. Food Council 25-29; Dir. Williams Deacons Bank, Ltd.; Chair. Bankers' Clearing House Cttee. and Pres. British Bankers' Assn. 29-30 and 35-36; Prime Warden Goldsmiths' Co. 38-39.
c/o Williams Deacon's Bank, 20 Birchin Lane, London, E.C.3.

Braddon, Hon. Sir Henry Yule, K.B.E.; Australian company director; b. 63; ed. Germany, France, England and Tasmania.
With Dalgety & Co., Ltd. 84-28; Dir. Bank of New Zealand, Babcock Wilcox Co., Sydney Ferries Ltd., Union Trustee Co. Ltd., Mutual Life and Citizens Assur. Co. Ltd., Union Assur. Soc. Ltd.; Australian Commr. to United States 18-19; Pres. Sydney Chamber of Commerce 12-14; Pres. Associated Chambers of Commerce 13-14 and 20-21; Lecturer in Business Principles Sydney Univ. 07-18, mem. Senate 19-29; mem. Commonwealth Notes Issue Board 22-24; mem. Legislative Council 17-40.
Publs. *Business Principles and Practice* 07, *American Impressions* 20, *Making of a Constitution* 30, *Essays and Addresses* 30.
Watson House, Bligh Street, Sydney.

Braden, Spruille, PH.B., HON. LL.D'; American diplomatist; b. 94.
Miner 12; engineer 14-19; negotiated financing, obtained contracts for electrification Chile State Railways for Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 20; reorganised various cos. 26-33; American Del. 7th Int. Conf. American States, Montevideo 33; Chair. American Del. Chaco Peace Conf. 35-39; Ambassador to Colombia 39-42; Ambassador to Cuba 42-45, Ambassador to Argentina May-Sept. 45; mem. Pan-American Society, Inter-American High Comm., Inter-American Panel Arbiters; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Div. of Int. Confs., Dept. of State; hon. mem. Argentine Inst. Int. Law; Asst. Sec. State for American Republic Affairs Aug. 45-June 47.
Dept. of State, Washington, D.C.

Bradfield, Rt. Rev. Harold William, D.D., B.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 98; ed. Alleyn's School, Dulwich, and King's Coll. London.
Curate, St. Mary, Prestwich, Lancs. 22-28; Vicar, St. Mark, Heyside, Oldham 28-34; Diocesan Sec., Canterbury 34-43; Hon. Canon of Canterbury 38-46; Archdeacon of Croydon 42-46; Bishop of Bath and Wells 46-; Fellow of King's Coll. London.
The Palace, Wells, Somerset, England.

Bradfield, Major-Gen. Sir Ernest William Charles, K.C.I.E., O.B.E., M.B., M.S., F.R.C.S., K.ST.J.; British surgeon and officer; b. 80; ed. London Univ., King Edward's School Birmingham, St. Mary's Hospital.
Joined Indian Medical Service 03; Prof. of Surgery Madras Medical Coll. 24-31; Supt. of Govt. Gen. Hospital Madras 24-31; served N.W. Frontier of India 08-33 and Great War; Asst. Dir. of Medical Services India 32-35; Surgeon-Gen. Bombay 35-37; Dir.-Gen. Indian Medical Service 37-39; Pres. Medical Council of India 37-39; Chair. Indian Red Cross Society 37-39; Chair. Tuberculosis Assn. of India and Lady Minto's Indian Nursing Assn.; Surgeon-in-Chief St. John Ambulance Brigade Overseas (India) 37-39; Medical Adviser to Sec. of State for India and Pres. Medical Board India Office 39-.
India Office, London, S.W.1.

Bradford, Samuel Clement, D.SC., F.L.A.; British chemist and bibliographer; b. 78.
With Prof. A. F. C. Pollard founded British Soc. for Int. Bibliography 17; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. for Documentation; Chair. Int. Comm. Universal Decimal Classification; Vice-Pres. Aslib; Pres. British Soc. for Int. Bibliography; Asst. South Kensington Museum 98; Keeper Science Museum, Science Library 30-38; promoter of production by co-operation of world index to scientific literature.
Publs. *Absorptive Stratification in Gels* 16-20, *Classification for Works on Pure and Applied Science* 08-36, *The Theory of Gels* 18-23, *The Molecular Theory of Solution* 19-22, *Kinetic Theory of Fluids* 24-43, *Rationalisation in Bibliography* 27-47, *Science of growing Roses* 43, *Romance of Roses* 46, *Documentation* 47; Papers.
Mulberry Cottage, Marryat Road, London, S.W.19.

Bradley, Maj.-Gen. Follett; American officer; b. 90; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Midshipman U.S. Navy 06-10, Ensign 10-12; 2nd Lieut. 12, 1st Lieut. 14, Major 20, Brig.-Gen. 40, Major-Gen. 42; Ordnance School of Application 15; Air Service Engineering School 22, Air Corps Tactical School 27, Commd. and Gen. Staff School 28, Army War Coll. 32; Navy War Coll. 33; Air officer Puerto Rican Dept. 39-40; Commdr. 13th Composite Wing Puerto Rico 40-41; Commdr. 3rd Bomber Command MacDill Fla. 41; Commdr. 1st Air Force and special mission to U.S.S.R. for Pres. Roosevelt (with rank of min.) 42; inspector U.S. Army Air Forces 43; retd. as Major-Gen. 44; technical adviser and asst. to Pres. Sperry Gyroscope Co. 44-; decorations include Croix de Guerre with Palm and Bronze Star (France), Silver Star (U.S.), Distinguished Flying Cross, Distinguished Service Medal (U.S.).
66 Poplar Street, Garden City, N.Y.

Bradley, Francis Wright, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 84; ed. Univs. of S. Carolina, Marburg, and Chicago.
Instructor in German, S. Carolina Univ. 07-10; Adjunct Prof. of Modern Languages 11-17; Associate Prof. 19-21; Head of Modern Languages Dept., S. Carolina Univ. 21-; Acting Dean 26-27 and 31-32; Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 32-46; Dean of Faculty 46-; Vice-Chair. School Board, Columbia, S. Carolina; served in World War I as Lieut., Capt. and Major, and in Intelligence School, U.S. Army, etc.; also in charge of American Section, Armistice Comm., Cologne 19; Democrat.
Publs. *German Word Formation* 15, *Semantic Development of German Verbal Suffix -zen* 26, *South Carolina Proverbs* 37.
University of South Carolina, U.S.A.

Bradley, James Chester, B.A., M.S., PH.D.; American entomologist; b. 84; ed. Cornell and California Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Entomology Cornell Univ. 11-20, Prof. 20, Curator of Invertebrate Zoology 20-39, Curator Experiment Station 37-39, Entomologist, Experiment Station 37-; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science, Royal Entomological Society of London, Entomological Society of America; mem. German, French, Italian, Belgian, Chilean and Argentinian Scientific Societies, etc.
Pubs. *Insect Life* 25, *A Laboratory Guide to the Study of the Wings of Insects* 31, 39, *Brief Laboratory Guide and Exercises in Phylogeny* 31, *Manual of the Genera of Beetles of America North of Mexico* 30.
604 Highland Road, Cayuga Heights, Ithaca, N.Y.

Bradley, Gen. Omar Nelson; American Army officer; b. 93; ed. U.S. Military Acad., West Point.
Second-Lieut. of infantry 15; advanced through grades to Gen. March 45; Prof. of Mil. Science and Tactics, S. Dakota State Coll. Sept. Sept. 19-20; Instructor in mathematics, West Point 20-24; graduated from Advanced Course at Infantry School May 25; served in Hawaii 25-28; graduated from Command and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kan. July 29; Instructor at Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga. 29-33; graduated from War Coll., Washington June 34; Instructor in Tactics, later Plans and Training Officer, West Point 34-38; Asst. Sec., Gen. Staff July 39-Feb. 41; Commandant of Infantry School, Fort Benning Feb. 41-Feb. 42; commanded 82nd Infantry Div. Feb. 42; commanded U.S. Second Corps in Tunisia and in invasion of Sicily 43; commanded U.S. Ground Forces in Europe 44; later commanded 12th Army Group; Administrator of Veterans' Affairs Aug. 45-; decorations include D.S.M. with Oak Leaf Cluster, D.S.M. of U.S. Navy, Legion of Merit with Oak Leaf Cluster, Silver Star, Bronze Star Medal, K.C.B. (Great Britain), Legion of Honour degree of Grand Officer, and Croix de Guerre with Palm (France), Order of Suvorov 1st degree and of Kutuzov 1st degree (U.S.S.R.), and many other U.S. and foreign awards.
Veterans Administration, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Bradley, Capt. Willis W., Congressional Medal of Honour; American naval officer and politician; b. 84; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. (B.S.), George Washington Univ. (M.S.), and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Appointed U.S. Naval Acad. 03; graduated 06; served through usual grades, retiring as Capt. 46; appointed by Pres. Hoover as Gov. of Guam 29-31; elected to 80th Congress from 18th District of Calif. 46; Republican.
284 Argonne Avenue, Long Beach, California, U.S.A.

Bradshaw, John Christopher, MUS.D., HON. F.R.M.C.M., F.R.C.O., L.R.A.M., A.R.C.M.; New Zealand musician; b. 76 in England; ed. Manchester Univ.
Organist and Choirmaster Christ Church Adlington, Lancs. 91, Organist and Choirmaster Parish Church Adlington 96; Asst. Organist Manchester Cathedral 96; Organist and Choirmaster Llangollen Parish Church, N. Wales 98, All Saints Church Scarborough 00; Organist and Dir. of Choir Christchurch Cathedral, New Zealand 02-; Lecturer in Music Canterbury Univ. Coll. 02; Conductor Royal Christchurch Musical Society 04; City Organist Christchurch 08; Dean Faculty of Music Canterbury Univ. Coll.; Prof. of Music 38-46; now retired from all work except frequent broadcast organ recitals from Christchurch; Examiner in Music Univ. of New Zealand.
Canterbury University College, Christchurch.

Brady, Edwin James; Australian poet, journalist and writer; b. 69.
Editor *Australian Workman* 92, *Australian Worker* 04; proprietor *Grip* 01.
Publs. *The Ways of Many Waters* 89, *The Earthen Floor* 02, *Bushland Ballads* 10, *The King's Caravan* 11, *River Rovers* 11, *Bells and Hobbles* 11, *Australia Unlimited* 18, *The House of the Winds* 19, *The Land of the Sun* 23, *The Prince's Highway* 26, *Wardens of the Seas* 34, *Two Frontiers* 45.
Raheen, Mallacoota, Victoria.

Brady, Wm. Gage, Jr.; American banker; b. 87; ed. Columbia Univ.
Associated with National City Bank of New York 15; played active part in the Bank's organisation upon the basis of Federal Reserve Districts, and in training men for foreign service; Vice-Pres. 21; became supervisor of the branches in Brazil, Paraguay, Venezuela, Columbia and Ecuador 20; Pres. and Dir. 40-; also Pres. and Dir. of The National City Safe Deposit Co., International Banking Co., National City Foundation; Dir. of National City Realty Co., American Bemberg Co., and North American Rayon Co.
The National City Bank of New York, N.Y.

Bragg, Sir (William) Lawrence, Kt., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 90; ed. Adelaide Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in Natural Sciences Trinity Coll. Cambridge 14; Nobel Prizeman (in conjunction with his father, Sir W. H. Bragg) for research work on X-rays and crystal structures 15; Langworthy Prof. of Physics Victoria Univ. Manchester 19-37; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory 37-38; Cavendish Prof. of Physics Cambridge Univ. 38-; Prof. Natural Philosophy Royal Inst. 38-; Pres. Inst. of Physics 39-43; mem. Privy Council Cttee. Scientific and Industrial Research 42-47.
Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge.

Brahmachari, Sir Upendra Nath, Kt., M.A., M.D., PH.D.; Indian scientist; b. 75; ed. Presidency and Medical Coll. Calcutta.
Prof. of Tropical Medicine, Carmichael Medical Coll. Calcutta; Pres. Indian Science Congress and Indian Chemical Society 36; founded Brahmachari Research Inst., Calcutta; Fellow, Royal Society of Medicine and Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, London.
19 Loudon Street, Calcutta.

Brailsford, Henry Noel, M.A., LL.D.,; British author and journalist; b. 73; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Fmr. leader-writer on the *Manchester Guardian*, the *Tribune*, the *Daily News* and the *Nation*; Editor the *New Leader* 22-26; contrib. *New Republic*, New York, *New Statesman* and *Reynold's News*, London; Socialist.
Publs. include *Macedonia* 06, *Shelley, Godwin and Their Circle*, *The War of Steel and Gold*, *The Russian Workers' Republic*, *Olives of Endless Age*, *How the Soviets Work*, *Property or Peace?*, *Voltaire*, *America Our Ally*, *Subject India*, *Settlement with Germany*.
37 Belsize Park Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Brain, Hugh Gerner, O.B.E., M.S.M.; British (Australian) secretary and director; b. 90; ed. State School, and Univ. High School, Melbourne.
Clerical employment in Victoria Public Service 07-13, Commonwealth Public Service 13-15; abroad with Australian Imp. Force 15-19; discharged as Capt. and D.A.A.G.; Sec. of Cos. with Secretariat Pty. Ltd. 19-; Dir. Australasian Temperance and Gen. Mutual Life Assur. Soc. Ltd. 43-; Dir. Cable Makers, Australian Pty. Ltd. 46-; Sec. Metal Manufactures Ltd., Assoc. Pulp and Paper Mills Ltd., Western N.S.W. Electric Power Pty. Ltd.; Hon. Asst. Sec., Dept. of Defence Co-ordination 40; Business mem. (Hon.) Australian Naval Board 41-46; A/D.A.Q.M.G. Volunteer Defence Corps (Victoria) 43-45; mem. of Schools Board Univ. of Melbourne; Chair. The Baillieu Educ. Trusts.
Home: 415 Kooyong Road, Elsternwick, S-4; Office: Collins House, 360 Collins Street, Melbourne, C-1.

Brammell, P(aris) Roy, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 00; ed. McPherson Coll. and Univs. of Michigan and Washington.
Taught in High School 23-27; post-graduate studies 27-28; Arthur A. Denny Fellow, Univ. of Washington 28-30; U.S. Office of Education, specialist in school admin. of Nat. Survey of Secondary Education 30-32; Asst. Prof. of Education, Univ. of Connecticut 32-35; Associate Prof. 35-39; Dir. Summer Session 36-38; Prof. of Education 39-; Dean, Div. of Teacher Training 39-40; Acting Dean Graduate School 42-45; Dean School of Education 40-.
Publs. *Looking Ahead in Secondary School Athletics* (with O. I. Frederick) 32, *National Survey of Secondary Education with Particular Reference to Health, Physical Education and Intramural and Interscholastic Athletics* 33
Star Route, Willimantic, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Bramsnaes, C. V.; Governor of the National Bank of Denmark; b. 79; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Fmr. printer; civil servant 14-24; mem. Danish Del. to Peace Conf. 19; M.P. 18-39; Lecturer in Social Policy Copenhagen Univ. 21-; Min. of Finance 24-26 and 29-33; Gov. Nat. Bank of Denmark 33-; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. 33-36, Financial Cttee. 36-39; (Chair. 38-39); mem. Governing Body of the I.L.O. 31-34, Chair. 33-34; mem. Danish Del. to Int. Labour Confs. 19, 22-39, and 45; Pres. Conf. 36; Chair. Gov. body of "Norden", Danish Assen. for Northern Co-operation; Danish mem. of Boards of Govs. of Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-.
Copenhagen, Kronprinsensvej 22.

Brand, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Eydon; **Robert Henry Brand,** C.M.G., D.C.L.; British banker; b. 78; ed. Marlborough and New Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Lloyds Bank, Times Publishing Co.; Chair. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Ltd.; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford; Financial Adviser to Lord Cecil when Chair. Supreme Economic Council; Vice-Pres. Int. Financial Conf. of L.N. 20; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40, Head British Food Mission U.S.A. 41-44, Treasury Rep. in U.S. 44-46; Chair. British Supply Council 42 and 46.
Publs. *The Union of South Africa, War and National Finance.*
Eydon Hall, Eydon, nr. Rugby.

Brand, Major-Gen. Charles Henry, C.B., C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 73.
With Queensland Education Dept. 17 years; joined Australian Permanent Forces 06, Staff Officer Indian Army 10-11, Acting Commandant South Australia 13-14, Brigade Major 3rd Infantry Brigade Australian Imperial Forces 15; Lieut.-Col. Commanding 8th Batt., Gen. Officer Commanding 4th Infantry Brigade, France 16; Commandant Victoria 19-21; Gen. Officer Commanding 1st Div. Australian Military Forces Sydney 21; Second Chief of Gen. Staff 26; Quartermaster-General and third mem. Military Board 30-32; A.D.C. to the King 31-33; retired 33; Senator for Victoria 34-.
1 Monomeith Avenue, Toorak, Melbourne, S.E.2.

Brand, Charles J., B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 79; ed. Minnesota Univ.
Asst. Curator of Botany Field Museum Chicago 02-03; with U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 03-19, Chief Bureau of Market 13-19; mem. War Industries Board 18-19; Consulting Specialist in Marketing to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-25; Exec Sec. and Treasurer Nat. Fertilizer Assen. 25-; Co-administrator of the Agricultural Adjustment Act 33; Chair. American Cttee. on Int. Inst. Agriculture 37-; Trustee Santiago Coll. Chile 43-.
1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D.C.

Brand, Sir Harry F., Kt.; British industrialist; b. 73; ed. Stonyhurst and Glasgow Univ.
Gov. Dir. Charles Brand & Son Ltd.; Pres. British Employers Confed. 40-44; mem. Statutory Cttee. for Unemployment Insurance, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service Joint Consultative Cttee. and Nat. Joint Advisory Cttee., and other Govt. Cttees.; Pres. Fed. Civil Engineering Contractors 36-40.
Harecombe, Crowborough, Sussex.

Brande, Dorothea (Mrs. Seward Collins); American writer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Lewis Inst., Univ. of Michigan.
Circulation Man. *American Mercury* 23-26; Associate Editor *The Bookman* 27-32, *American Review* 33-34.
Publs. *Becoming a Writer* 34, *Most Beautiful Lady* 35, *Wake Up and Live* 36, *Letters to Philippa* 37, *My Invincible Aunt* 38.
Birch Interval Farm, Wonalancet, N.H.

Brandenburg, Erich, PH.D.; German historian; b. 68; ed. Leipzig, Heidelberg, Gottingen and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Leipzig Univ. 94 and Prof. 99; Editor *Historische Vierteljahrsschrift, Europa-Bibliothek.*
Publs. *Mortiz von Sachsen* 98, *Luthers Auffassung vom Staat und Gesellschaft* 00, *Die parlamentarische Obstruction* 04, *Friedrich Wilhelms IV Briefwechsel mit Camphausen* 06, *Briefe Kaiser Wilhelms II* 11, *Die deutsche Revolution 48* 11-19, *Die Reichsgrundung 48-71* 16, *Die Materialistische Geschichtsauffassung* 20, *Von Bismark zum Weltkrieg, 1890-1914* 23, *Die Uhrsachen des Weltkriegs* 25, *Die Ahnen Friedrich des Grossen* 36, *Die Ahnen Augusts des Starken* 37, *Die Ahnen der Kaiserin Maria Theresia* 38, *Europa und die Welt* 38, *Machiavelli und sein Principe* 38.
Leipzig, Poetenweg. 21. [*Deceased*]

Brandenburgsky, Iakov Natanovich; Soviet jurist; b. 81.
Mem. revolutionary movement since 00; joined Bolsheviks 03; arrested 05; went abroad 08; mem. Commissariat of Food Control 17; mem. Commissariat of Justice; Dean Faculty of Soviet Law Moscow 1st State Univ.
Moscow, 2nd House of the Soviets, Room 313.

Brandt, Edgar; French decorative artist; b. 80.
Wrought iron worker; mem. Technical Cttee. of Fine Arts, and Technical Cttee. for Organisation of Int. Exhibition of Decorative Arts 25; Technical Counsellor Nat. Museum of Conservatoire of Arts and Crafts; mem. Society for Encouragement of Art and Industry; mem. French Exhibition Cttee; foundation mem. Professional, Technical and Artistic Assen.; mem. Jury Salon des Artistes Français 08, Salon d'Automne, Salon des Artistes Décorateurs; exhibited New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, San Francisco, Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Rio de Janeiro, Milan, Turin, San Sebastian, Basle, Geneva, Berne, Dusseldorf, Wiesbaden, Brussels, Ghent, etc.; Officer Legion of Honour.
Paris 15e., 25 rue du Hameau.

Brandt, Karl, DR. AGR.; American agricultural expert; b. Germany 99.
Dir. German Farm Tenants Bank 25-28; Agricultural Adviser Central Co-operative Bank Berlin 28-29; Prof. Coll. of Agriculture Berlin Univ. 29-33; mem. Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, New School for Social Research New York 33-38; Visiting Research Prof. Louisiana State Univ. 37-38; Economic Adviser to Sec. of Agriculture 42; Consultant to War Food Admin. 44; Economic Adviser on Food and Agriculture to U.S. Military Govt. in Germany 45-46; Economist and Prof. of Agricultural Economics Food Research Inst. Stanford Univ. Calif. 38-.
Stanford University, Calif.

Brandt Rehberg, Poul Kristian, M.SC., D.PHIL.; Danish zoologist; b. 95.
Asst. University Zoophysiological Lab., Univ. of Copenhagen 21; Reader 36; Prof. of Zoophysiology, Univ. of Copenhagen 45-; mem. Videnskabernes Selskab 44; Chair. *Science and Society.*
Publs. *Studies on Kidney Function* 26; various textbooks on physiology.
Juliane Mariesvej 34, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Brangwyn, Sir Frank, Kt., R.A., R.P.E., HON. R.S.A., LL.D.; British artist; b. 67.
Painter-etcher and designer; mem. Inst. de France, Reale Accademia di S. Luca Rome, Paris Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts, Société Internationale Paris, Royal Acad. Stockholm, Royal Acad. Berlin, Royal Acad. Belgium; hon. mem. Artists' Assen. Vienna, Royal Acad. Milan and Society of Artists Madrid and London Society of Architects; Vice-Pres. Poetry Society. Imperial Arts League; Pres. Graphic Arts Society, Royal Society of Painters in Water Colour, Acad,

Royale des Beaux Arts Antwerp; Gold Medallist of Berlin Acad. 12; presented several of his works to the Luxembourg 15.
Publs. *Belgium* 16, *The Way of the Cross* 35.
The Jointure, Ditchling, Sussex.

Branscomb, Bennett Harvie, B.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 94; ed. Birmingham-Southern Col., Oxford and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof. Southern Methodist Univ. 19-25; Prof. Duke Univ. 25-46; Dir. Univ. Libraries, Duke Univ. 32-37; Dean Divinity School 44-46; Chancellor Vanderbilt Univ. 46-; Independent Democrat.
Publs. *The Message of Jesus* 25, *Jesus and the Law of Moses* 30, *The Teachings of Jesus* 31, *The Gospel according to Mark* 37, *Teaching with Books* 40.
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., U.S.A.

Brash, James Couper, M.C., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S. (Ed.); F.R.S.E.; British anatomist; b. 86; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Prof. of Anatomy 22 and Dean of the Medical Faculty Birmingham Univ. 28; Prof. of Anatomy Edinburgh Univ. 31-; Swiney Prize (with Prof. John Glaister) 39.
Publs. *The Growth of the Jaws and Palate, The Aetiology of Irregularity and Malocclusion of the Teeth, Medico-Legal Aspects of the Ruxton Case* (with J. Glaister); Editor *Cunningham's Text Book of Anatomy* and *Manual of Practical Anatomy.*
9 Tipperlinn Road, Edinburgh.

Brătianu, Constantin, LL.D.; Rumanian landowner and politician; ed. Paris Univ.
Dir. Prime Min.'s Office 14-18; Sec.-Gen. Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Sec. Gen. Council of Ministers 22-26; leader Liberal Party; mem. Sanatescu Cabt. 44; deputy Prime Minister 44, retd.
Bucharest, Strada Visarion 4.

Brătianu, George, I.I.C., D.ès.L.; Rumanian politician; b. 98; ed. Paris.
Major Artillery Reserve, served in both World Wars; Deputy 27-38; Leader Nat.-Liberal Party Opposition 30-38; fmr. Prof. Jassy Univ., now at Bucharest; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Dir. of "N. Iorga" Inst. for World History, Bucharest; contributor to *Miscarea, Indépendance Roumaine, Liberalul*; helped to prepare King Michael's intervention for Rumanian Armistice 44.
Publs. *Recherches sur le commerce génois dans la mer Noire au XIII siècle* 29, *Napoléon III et les nationalités* 34, *Privilèges et franchises municipales dans l'empire byzantin* 36, *Une enigme et un miracle historique: le peuple roumain* 37, *Etudes byzantines d'histoire économique et sociale* 38, *Origines et formation de l'unité roumaine* 43, *Le problème de la continuité daco-roumaine* 44; Editor *Revue historique du Sud-Est Européen* 41-.
Bucharest, Str. Popa Chitzu 26.

Bratschi, Robert; Swiss trade union official; b. 91.
Mem. staff Swiss Fed. Railways until 17; entered Swiss Railway Workers Assen. 18, Gen. Sec. 20-; Pres. Swiss Public Employers Assen. 22-, Pres. Swiss Confed. of Trade Unions 34-; mem. Exec. and Gen. Council Int. Transport Workers' Fed.; mem. Admin. Council Swiss Fed. Railways 21-; mem. Swiss Nat. Council and of Berne Cantonal Council 22-, Pres. 41-42.
Berne, Effingerstr. 19.

Bratteli, Trygve Martin; Norwegian journalist and politician; b. 10. ed. public elementary school.
Editor Socialist newspaper *Falkels Frihet* 34; editor fortnightly journal *Arbeider-Ungelommen*; Sec. Labour League of Youth; Vice-Chair. Norwegian Labour Party 45-; Chair. Defence Comm. 46.
Nytorge 2 v, Oslo, Norway.

Bratton, Sam. G.; American lawyer; b. 88.
District Judge in New Mexico 19-23; Justice Supreme Court of New Mexico 23-24; U.S. Senator from New Mexico 24-33; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 10th Circuit 33-; Democrat.
Albuquerque, N.M.

Braun, Arthur E.; American banker; b. 76.
Pres. and Dir. Farmers' Deposit Nat. Bank of Pittsburgh, Reliance Life Insurance Co. of Pittsburgh; Pres. Pittsburgh Clearing House Assen.; Dir. American Window Glass Co., Harbison-Walker Refractories Co., Radio Corpn. of America, Pittsburgh Coal Co., Allegheny-Ludlum Steel Co., National Broadcasting Co., Duquesne Light Co.
Farmers' Deposit National Bank, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Braun, Felix; Austrian poet; b. 85.
Fmr. Prof. Padua Univ.; now Tutor London Univ. Extension.
Publs. *Tantalos, Aktaion, Esther, Der unsichtbare Gast, Wunderstunden, Die Heilung der Kinder, Agnes Altkirchner, Die Taten des Herakles, Das innere Leben, Das neue Leben, Deutsche Geister, Laterna Magica Ausgewählte Gedichte, Ein indisches Märchenspiel, Kaiser Karl der Fünfte, Die Nachfolge Christi* and *Das Rosengärtlein* (trans. from Latin of Thomas à Kempis), *Der tousendjährige Rosenstrauch* (anthology), *Der Stachel in der Seele* (novel), *Neue Gedichte und Oden* (poems), *Drei Dramen in Versen, Die Tochter des Tairus* (drama), *Die Eisblume* (essays).
14 Greville Place, London, N.W.6.

Braun, Otto, D.RER.POL. h.c., D.AGR. h.c., D.ECON. h.c.; German politician; b. 72; ed. Königsberg Univ.
Fmr. printer, then Editor of a Socialist newspaper; mem. Prussian Diet 13 and Nat. Assembly 19; Prussian Min. of Agriculture 19; Prussian Prime Min. 20-21, 22, and 25-33; mem. fmr. Social Democratic Party; mem. Reichstag 20-33; in Switzerland 33-45.
Publ. *Von Versailles bis Hitler.*

Braunholtz, Gustav Ernst Karl, M.A.; British philologist; b. 87; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge, Freiburg i. Br. and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Comparative Philology Oxford Univ. 25-; Fellow Worcester Coll.; fmr. Lecturer Manchester Univ.; Prof. of Latin Univ. Coll. of South Wales 24-25.
Worcester College, Oxford.

Braunholtz, Hermann Justus, M.A.; British anthropologist; b. 88; ed. Oundle School, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered British Museum 13; served R.A.M.C. Great War 15-19; Keeper Dept. of Ethnography British Museum; Hon. Editor Royal Anthropological Inst. 26-35, Pres. 37-39 and 41-43.
Publs. in anthropological and archæological journals and *Encyclopædia Britannica*; joint translator J. Strzygowski's *Origin of Christian Church Art.*
10 Avenue St. Nicholas, Harpenden, Herts.

Braunthal, Julius; Austrian politician; b. 91; ed. Vienna.
Adjutant to Austrian Min. of War 18-20; Asst. Editor *Das Kleine Blatt* and *Der Kampf*; mem. Nat. Exec. Austrian Social Democratic Party 34-35; imprisoned by Dollfuss Govt. for being a leading mem. Austrian Labour movement 37-38; Foreign Editor *Tribune* (London) 38-39; Editor *International Socialist Forum* since 41; mem. staff Office of War Inf. 43-45; mem. British Labour Party.
Publs. *Kommunisten und Sozialdemokraten* 19, *Die Arbeiterrate in Oesterreich* 19, *Die Sozialpolitik der Republik* 20, *Need Germany Survive?* 43, *In Search of the Millennium* 45.

Bravo y Acosta, Antonio; Cuban lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Santiago Institute and Havana Univ.
Notary public; mem. Chamber of Representatives 25-; leader of Chamber Democratic Party (formerly of Conservative Party); Min. of Interior 42-44.

Publs. *Ponencias en la Asamblea Constituyente que fueron aprobadas, sobre Ciudadania y Poderes del Estado.*
Cuba, Havana, Chamber of Representatives.

Bray, Sir Denys, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., C.B.E.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 75; ed. Stuttgart, Blundell's and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Indian Civil Service 99-30; Foreign Sec. to the Govt. of India 20-30; mem. India Council 30-37; mem. Indian Del. to L.N. 30-37; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 37; mem. diplomatic confs. on Broadcasting 36, Terrorism 37; L.N.Mission to Spain on Refugee Relief 38.
Publs. *Shakespeare's Sonnet-Sequence, The Original Order of Shakespeare's Sonnets, The Brahui Language, Life History of a Brahui.*
West Dene, Winchester.

Breadner, Air Chief Marshal Lloyd Samuel, C.B., D.F.C., D.S.C.; Canadian officer; b. 94.
Served R.F.C. Gt. War; joined R.A.F. 18; served Royal Naval Air Service 20, Certified Examiner Air Board 20; Controller Civil Aviation 22; Commdg. Officer R.C.A.F. Borden Camp 24; R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover 26; Wing Commdr. and Asst. Dir. R.C.A.F. National Defence H.Q. Ottawa 26, Acting Dir. 28-32; Commdg. Officer R.C.A.F. Trenton 32-35; Mem. Air Council Nov. 38-; Nat. Imperial Coll. 36; Air Staff Officer Nat. Defence H.Q. 36; Chief of Air Staff 40-43; A.O.C.-in-CC. R.C.A.F., Overseas Nov. 43-45; retd. as Air Chief Marshal 45.
c/o National Defence Headquarters, Ottawa.

Brechbill, Henry H.; American professor of education; b. 90; ed. Blue Ridge Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Pittsburgh (A.M.), and George Washington Univ. (PH.D.).
Principal Thurmont High School 19; Instructor Univ. of Maryland 27; later Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof.; Asst. Dean Coll. of Education 46-; Educational Expert Consultant to U.S. Military Govts. in Germany and Austria 47.
Publs. *An Analysis and Evaluation of Courses in the Teaching of Science* 31.
4605 Calvert Road, College Park, Maryland.

Brecht, Arnold, DR.JUR.; fmrly. German, now American political scientist; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Berlin and Göttingen.
Judge Lübeck and Berlin 10-17; Councillor Reich Ministry of Justice 10, Ministry of Economics 17, Reich Chancellery 18; Asst. Sec. Min. of Interior 21, Prussian State and Finance Mins. 27; Rep. for Prussia in Reichsrat and reporter of budget 27-33; mem. Govt. Cttee. for Reich Reform 28-30; Lecturer at Berlin Hochschule für Politik 27-33; defended Weimar Constitution at Leipzig Supreme Court against von Papen *coup d'état* 32; left Germany because of Nazi regime 33; Prof. of Political Science, Jurisprudence and Public Finance Graduate Faculty, New School for Social Research, New York 33-; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 37 and 40, Yale Univ. 44; Chair. Special Cttee. on Comparative Admin., Social Science Research Council 42-45; Third Vice-Pres. American Political Science Assn. 46; mem. Research Council, Inst. of World Affairs.
Publs. *System of Contractual Obligations* 08, *Commentary on the Law of Association* 32, *International Comparison of Public Expenditure* 32, *Constitutions and Leadership* 34, *Relative and Absolute Justice* 39, *Administration in German Ministries* (with C. Glaser) 40, *European Federation* 42, *Regional Organization within World Organization* 43, *Prelude to Silence—The End of the German Republic* 44, *Federalism and Regionalism in Germany* 45, *Democracy—Challenge to Theory* 46, *Beyond Relativism in Political Theory* 47.
66 West 12th Street, New York City.

Brecht, Bertolt; German dramatist; b. 98.
Playwright and lyric poet; expressionist; emigré 33-; deprived of German citizenship 35.
Publs. *Baal* 22, *Trommeln in der Nacht* 23 (awarded Kleist Prize), *Dickicht* 24, *Eduard II* (an adaptation of Marlow's play), *Dreigroschenoper* (founded on *Beggar's Opera*), *Mahogany* (with Kurt Weill), *A Penny for the Poor, Mother, Der Gute Mann von Seuzan* 42, *Films and Music* (with Hanns Eisler), *Fear and Misery in the Third Reich, Gesang an die Nachgeborenen.*
Zürich, c/o Schauspielhaus.

Breder, Charles M., Hon. D.SC. (Newark Univ.); American ichthyologist; b. 97.
Scientific Asst. and Fishery Expert with U.S. Bureau of Fisheries 19-21; aquarist N.Y. Aquarium 21-25; Research Associate 25-33; Asst. Dir. 33-37; Acting Dir. 37-40; Dir. 40-43; Chair. and Curator, Dept. of Fishes and Aquatic Biology, American Museum of Natural History 44; visiting Prof. New York Univ. 41-; Research Associate, Bingham Oceanographic Laboratory, Yale Univ. 33-; Fellow, New York Zoological Soc.
Publs. *Field Book of the Marine Fishes of the Atlantic Coast from Labrador to Texas* 29.
Mahwah, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Bréguet, Louis Charles; French engineer and industrialist; b. 80.
Man. Dir. Société Anon. des Ateliers d'Aviation Louis Bréguet and Maison Bréguet (Electr.); Hon. Pres. Syndical Chamber of Aeronautic Industries; inventor of the first helicopter 09; Laureate Acad. of Sciences.
Paris XVI, 31-*bis*, Bd. Suchet.

Breit, Gregory, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 99; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., Univ. of Leiden (Nat. Research Fellow) and Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Physics, Minnesota Univ. 23-24; Mathematical Physicist, Dept. of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 24-29; Prof. of Physics, New York Univ. 29-34, Wisconsin Univ. 34-47, Yale Univ. 47-; Research Associate, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 29-44; Resident, Technische Hochschule, Zürich 28; Visiting Mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey 35-36; on leave of absence for war work 40-45; Degaussing, Naval Ordinance Laboratory, Washington, D.C. 40; mem. of Section S., Office of Scientific Research and Development; assisted Chair. Nat. Bureau of Standards 41-42; information chief and co-ordinator of fast neutron project, Metallurgical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago 42; Radiation Laboratory, Johns Hopkins Univ. 42-43; Aberdeen Proving Ground 43-45.
Publs. *A Test of the Existence of the Common Layer* (with M. A. Tuve) 26, *The Effect of Retardation on the Interaction of Two Electrons* 29, *Quantum Theory of Dispersion*, Parts I-V 32, Parts VI and VII 33, *Capture of Slow Neutrons* (with E. Wigner) 36, *Theory of Scattering of Protons by Protons* 36; and other publications on kindred subjects.
Sloane Physics Laboratory, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Breitner, Burghard, M.D.; Austrian surgeon; b. 84; ed. Graz, Kiel and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Surgery Innsbruck Univ.; hon. mem. Vienna Medical Assn., hon. mem. American Assn. for the Study of Goitre; hon. mem. Swiss Surgical Assn.
Publs. *Diseases of the Thyroid Gland, Blood Transfusion, Typhoid Fever and Surgery, Iodine and Goitre, Sporting Dangers and Sporting Accidents.*
Innsbruck, Siebererstrasse 5.

Brennan, Hon. Frank, LL.B.; Australian lawyer and politician; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Mem. House of Representatives for Batman, Victoria 11-31 and 34-; Attorney-Gen. in Scullin Govt. 29-31; mem. Labour Party.
3 St. Neots St., Northcote, Melbourne N.16, Victoria.

Brennan, Joseph, M.A., LL.D.; Irish financial expert; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.

Comptroller and Auditor-Gen. of Provisional Govt. 22; Sec. Dept. of Finance 23-27; Chair. Currency Comm. 27-43; Pres. Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland 34-38; Gov. Central Bank of Ireland 43-; Pres. Inst. of Bankers in Ireland 46.
Crinken House, Shankill, County Dublin.

Brereton, Lieut.-Gen. Lewis H.; American army air officer.
Served Philippines, Dutch East Indies and India; Commdr. U.S. Air Forces in Middle East 42-43, later Commdr. all U.S. Forces in Middle East, returned with Ninth Air Force to England and organised it as tactical Air Force to support U.S. Invading Ground Forces; First Allied Airborne Army Chief Commdr.; now on duty with Atomic Energy Commission.
c/o Secretary of War, Washington, D.C.

Bret, Gustave; French composer and organist; b. 75; ed. Paris Conservatoire and Schola Cantorum; studied under Widor, Vincent d'Indy, and Guilmant.
Asst. to Widor at Sainte Sulpice Paris 00-30; Dir. and Founder of J. S. Bach Soc. Paris; has many musical compositions to his credit, including *Le Pèlerin d'Emmaüs* (oratorio for soloists, choir and orchestra, first performed in Amsterdam by Mengelberg and the Concertgebouw Orchestra in 04); numerous translations and adaptations of the works of J. S. Bach; musical critic for *L'Intransigeant* 00-39; Officer Legion of Honour.
Domaine de Sainte-Croix, Fréjus (Var), France.

Bret, Paul Louis, B.A., D.PHIL.; French journalist and writer; b. 93.
Sub-editor Havas News Agency, Paris 28; Asst. Man. Havas, London 29, later Man.; Man. Havas, Algiers 42; London Correspondent *Le Parisien Libéré* 44; Gen. Man. French Press Agency (Agence Française de Presse) 47-; Chevalier Légion d'Honneur, Chevalier Ordre Léopold, Order Polonia Restituta; C.B.E.
13 Place de la Bourse, Paris.

Breton, André; French writer; b. 96.
Poet, essayist and critic; one of founders of surréalist movement; fmr. Dir. *Littérature*; Editor *La Révolution Surréaliste* since 24.
Publs. *Les champs magnifiques* 21, *Clair de terre* 23, *Manifeste du Surréalisme* 24, *Le Surréalisme et la peinture* 28, *Nadja* 28, *Second Manifeste du Surréalisme* 30, *Le Revolver à cheveux blancs* 32, *Les Vases communicants* 32, *Position politique du Surréalisme* 35, *L'Amour fou* 37.

Bretscher, Willy; Swiss journalist; b. 97.
Journalist *Neues Winterthurer Tagblatt* 14; Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* 17, Berlin Correspondent 25-29 and Chief Editor 33-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Radical Party.
Publs. *Geschichte der Sozialistischen Bewegung in der Schweiz* 24, *Siebzig Leitartikel* 33-44, *Die politische Lage der Schweiz am Kriegsende* 45, etc.
Zürich 7, Ilgenstr. 6.

Brett, Lieut.-Gen. George Howard; American officer; b. 86; ed. Army Air Corps Tactical School, Command and Gen. Staff. School and Army War Coll.
2nd. Lt. Philippine Scouts 10; transferred Cavalry 11, Signal Corps, Aviation 16; Lt.-Col. 34; Brig.-Gen. and Commander Albrook Field, Panama 36-41; mem. American del. to U.S.S.R. Sept. 41; Chief U.S. Army Air Corps 42; fmr. Deputy Supreme Commdr. S.W. Pacific Area, Commdr. Allied Air Forces to Nov. 42; Commdg. Gen. Panama Canal Dept. and Caribbean Defence Commd. Nov. 42-45.
Menlo Park, Calif., U.S.

Breuer, Marcel Lajos, M.A.; U.S. architect, born Hungary; ed. Hungarian Public School, and Bauhaus, Weimar.
Teacher Bauhaus, Dessau, 25-28; architect Berlin 28-31; travels and architectural comms. Spain, Morocco, Switzerland, Germany, Hungary, Greece, England, 31-35; architect London 35-37; Associate Prof. Graduate School of Design Harvard Univ. 37-47; fmr. Partner Walter Gropius and Marcel Breuer, Cambridge, Mass.
Publs. *Tér és Forma* 35, *Circle* 37, *Art in Our Time* 39, *The Modern House* 40, *Design of Modern Interiors* 42 etc.
Home: New Canaan, Conn.; Office: 438 E 88 New York 28, N.Y.

Breugel Douglas, Baron L. van; Dutch diplomat; b. 96.
Entered Diplomatic Service 22; Counsellor Legation Washington 33-37; Min. to Greece 37-39, to China 39-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-.
Moscow, Dutch Embassy; and The Hague, Parkstr. 26.

Breuil, Henri, Abbé, D.LITT.; French prehistorian and archæologist; b. 77; ed. Paris Univ.
Lecturer on Prehistory and Ethnography Fribourg Univ. 05-10; Prof. Prehistoric Ethnography Inst. of Human Paleontology since 10; Prof. of Prehistory Coll. de France 29-; mem. Inst. (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres) 38; Dr.h.c. Edinburgh, Cape Town, Cambridge and Oxford Univs.; awarded Gold Medal Acad. of Science Washington and Gold Medal of Royal Archæological Society London, Huxley Memorial Medal 41; now in South Africa.
Publs. *Peintures et gravures murales des cavernes paléolithiques* 06-17, *The Neolithic Rock Painting of South Andalusia* 29, *Les industries à éclats du paléolithique ancien* 32, *The Cave of Altamira* 35.
Archæological Survey, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; (in 1948) 52 Avenue de la Motte Picquet, Paris 15e.

Brevié, Gen. Jules; French administrator and politician; b. 80.
Gov. Niger 22-29, Côte d'Ivoire 29-30; Gov.-Gen. French West Africa 30-36, French Indo-China 36-40; Sec. of State for Colonies in Laval Cabt. 42; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment by French High Court of Justice Mar. 47.
Publ. *Islamisme contre naturisme au Soudan Francais.*

Brewster, Owen; American lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Dexter High School, Dexter, Maine, Bowdoin Coll. Brunswick, and Harvard Law School, Maine.
Principal Castine High School 10; admitted to Maine Bar 13; mem. Portland school cttee. 15-23; repre. to Maine Legislature 17-18; resgnd. to become private, Nat. Guard; private, Field Artillery, Central Officers' Training School, Camp Zachary Taylor; rep. to Maine Legislature 21-22; senator 23-24; Gov. of Maine 25-29; Chair. Governors' Conf. 26-27; elected to Congress 34; re-elected 36 and 38; elected to Senate for term ending 47; re-elected term ending 53; Republican.
37 Zions Hill, Dexter, Maine.

Briceño-Iragorry, Mario; Venezuelan writer and historian; b. 97; ed. Univ. of the Andes and Univ. of Caracas.
Sec. Chamber of Deputies 21-22; Dir. of Public Law 21-22; Dir. of Primary and Secondary Instruction 22; Consul-Gen. in New Orleans 23-25; Judge High Court of Caracas 25; Sec. of Govt. and Pres. of Trujillo State 27-28; Sec. Univ. of Caracas 28-31; Dir. of Higher Education in Dept. of Public Instruction 31-; Prof. of Ancient Literature and Venezuelan History Univ. of Caracas; Chargé d'affaires Central America 36-38; Min. to Panama and Central America 39-41; Dir. Nat. Archives and Sec. Nat. Acad. History 42-.
Publs. *Horas* 21, *Ventanas en la Noche* 25, *Lecturas Venezolanas* 26, 30, 41, *Ornamentos Fúnebres de los Aborígenes del Occidente de Venezuela* 28, *Historia de la Fundación de la Ciudad de Trujillo* 29, *La Fundación de Maracaibo* 29, *Los Fundadores de Trujillo* 30, *Franciscanismo y Pseu-Franciscanismo* 32, *A Pro-*

pósito de la Ley de Patronato Eclesiástico 34, *Tapices de Historia Patria* 34, 42, *Trayectoria y Tránsito de Caracciolo Parra* 40, *Temas Inconclusos* 42.
Caracas, Sur 7 No. 160.

Bricker, John William, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Admitted to Ohio Bar 17, Solicitor Grandview Heights 10, 20-28; Asst. Attorney Gen. of Ohio, 23-27, Attorney-Gen. 33-37; mem. firm Bricker, Power and Barton; mem. Public Utilities Comm., Ohio; served 1st Lt. U.S. Army, World War; mem. American, Ohio State and Columbus Bar Assens.; Gov. of Ohio 39-45; Senator 47-; Republican.
2342 Tremont Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Bridel, Gaston; Swiss dramatic critic and journalist; b. 95; ed. Lausanne Univ.
Gen. Sec. *Gazette de Lausanne* and *Journal Suisse*; Dramatic Critic *Gazette de Lausanne*; literary contrib. *l'Illustré* 19-38; Editor-in-Chief *Tribune de Genève*, Jan. 38-.
Publs. *L'art dramatique en Suisse romande, Histoire du théâtre de marionnettes, La Suisse romande et le littoral du Léman, Le Théâtre en Suisse romande.*
Geneva, 47 route de Florissant.

Bridge, Ann, F.S.A. (Scot.), F.R.HORT.S.; English author; ed. at home and London School of Economics.
Sec. in Charity Organization Society, Chelsea, Whitechapel, Soho 11-13; Intelligence Dept., Admiralty 15-16.
Publs. *Peking Picnic* (Atlantic Monthly Prize of $10,000) 32, *Ginger Griffin* 33, *Illyrian Spring* 35, *Enchanter's Nightshade* 37, *The Song in the House* 38, *Four-Post Setting* 39, *Frontier Passage* 42, *Singing Waters* 45.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham St., Adelphi, London, W.C.2.

Bridges, Sir Edward, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served with 4th Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry Great War; entered Treasury 19, Principal Asst. Sec. 37-38; Permanent Sec. of the Cabinet and of War Cabinet 38-Dec. 46; Permanent Sec. to the Treasury and Head Civil Service 45-; Hon. Fellow, Magdalen College, Oxford.
Goodman's Furze, Headley, Epsom.

Bridges, Styles, B.S., HON.LL.D. (Maine, New Hampshire, Northeastern), HON.M.A. (Dartmouth Coll.); American politician; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Maine.
Fmr. mem. Extension Staff Univ. of New Hampshire, County Agricultural Agent, Editor Granite Monthly Magazine; Sec. New Hampshire Farm Bureau Fed.; Sec. and Treas. Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co., Sec. New Hampshire Investment Co.; Public Service Commr. 30-34; Trustee and Vice-Pres. N. H. Savings Bank; Gov. of New Hampshire 35-36; Senator from New Hampshire 37-; Republican.
Concord, New Hampshire.

Bridgman, Percy Williams, A.B., A.M., PH.D., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 82; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fellow and Asst. in Physics Harvard Univ. 08-13, Asst. Prof. 13-19, Prof. 19-26 and Hollis Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy 26-; awarded medal of Royal Acad. of Netherlands and Comstock Prize of Nat. Acad. of Sciences (U.S.A.); Nobel Prize for Physics 46.
Publs. Papers on high pressures and thermodynamics; *Dimensional Analysis* 22, *Logic of Modern Physics* 28; *The Physics of High Pressure* 31, *Thermodynamics of Electrical Phenomena in Metals* 34, *The Nature of Physical Theory* 36, *The Intelligent Individual and Society* 38, *The Nature of Thermodynamics* 41.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Bridie, James, C.B.E.; British playwright; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ.
Plays include: *The Anatomist, Jonah and the Whale, A Sleeping Clergyman, The Black Eye, Tobias and the Angel, The Last Trump, Susannah and the Elders, The King of Nowhere, Babes in the Wood, What Say They?, The Golden Legend of Shults, Mr. Bolfry, It Depends What You Mean, Dr. Angelus, Old Nobility, John Knox*; Books: *Some Talk of Alexander, One Way of Living, Mr. Bridie's Alphabet, Tedious and Brief.*
c/o Bank of Scotland, Glasgow, C.3.

Briefs, Goetz; German political economist; b. 89.
Lecturer in Economics and Social Politics Freiburg Univ. 13; Prof. Freiburg 19, Würzburg 21, Freiburg 23 and Berlin 26; fmr. Dir. Seminary for Political Economy and Inst. of Industrial Sociology Berlin-Schlachtensee; Visiting Prof. of Social Sciences Catholic Univ. of America 34-37; Prof. of Labour Economics Georgetown Univ. 37-; Editor *Wirtschaft und Arbeit*, Berlin 32-34; Lecturer, Columbia Univ. Summer School 38-47.
Publs. *Das Spiritushartell* 12, *Untersuchungen zur classischen Nationalökonomie* 15, *Das Preisprüfungswesen im Kriege* 17 (with Stadthagen), *Das Organisationsproblem* 18, *Anti-Spengler* 22, *Das gewerbliche Proletariat* 25, *Probleme der Sozialen Betriebspolitik* 30, *Die Wandlungen der Wirtschaft im kapitalistischen Zeitalter* 32, *Le Prolétariat industriel* 36, *The Proletariat, a Challenge to Western Civilization* 37.
4 Kenilworth Drive, Chevy Chase, Washington, D.C.

Brierly, James Leslie, C.B.E., J.P., D.C.L.; British jurist; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 06-13, and 22-47; Fellow Trinity Coll. 13-20; Prof. of Law Manchester Univ. 20-23; Chichele Prof. of Int. Law, Oxford Univ. 22-47; mem. L.N. Cttee. for the Progressive Codification of Int. Law 24, Cttee. on Utilization of Port of Danzig by Poland 31; U.N. Cttee. on Progressive Development of Int. Law 47-; fmr. Editor *British Year Book of International Law*; Editor *Anson's Law of Contract*; Lecturer at Hague Acad. of Int. Law 28 and 36; mem. Institut de droit international and of Council of International Law Assen.
Publs. *The Law of Nations* 28, 36, 42. *Règles Générales du droit de la paix* 37, *The Outlook for International Law* 44, etc.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Brigden, Frederick Henry, R.C.A.; British and Canadian artist; b. London, England 71; ed. Toronto (now Ontario) School of Art; studied landscape painting under John Carlson.
Entered family photo-engraving business in his 17th year; Gen. Man. 19; paintings in Nat. Gallery, Ottawa and Toronto Art Gallery; Pres. Ontario Soc. of Artists 28-31.
Publ. *Canadian Landscapes as Pictured by F. H. Brigden, R.C.A., O.S.A.* 44.
"Valley View", Newtonbrook P.O., Ontario, Canada.

Brigden, James Bristock, M.A.; Australian economist; b. 87; ed. Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Pitt Cobbett Lecturer in Employment Relations Tasmania Univ. 22-29, Prof. of Economics 24-29; mem. Queensland Economic Comm. on Basic Wage 25, Prime Min's. Cttee. on Tariff 27-29; Economist and Chair. Australian Oversea Transport Assen. 29-30; Dir. Queensland Bureau of Economics 30; Commr. Industrial Court 31-33; mem. Commonwealth Wool Enquiry Cttee. 32; Dir. Queensland Bureau of Industry until Feb. 38; Chair. Australian Nat. Insurance Comm.; Sec. Min. of Supply and Development 39-41, Min. of Munitions and Aircraft 40-41; Counsellor Embassy Washington 42-47; Australian rep. at Int. Economic Confs.; mem. of U.N. Expert Cttee. on Contributions, etc.; Hon. Fellow Oriel College.
Australian Treasury, Canberra, A.C.T.

Briggs, Ellis Ormsbee; American diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.).
Instr., Robert Coll. Constantinople 21-33; contrib. to magazines 23-25; Foreign Service Officer Sept. 25;

Vice-Consul of Career, Callao (Peru) 26; Sec. in Diplomatic Service 28, Third Sec. Lima 28, Consul 29; assigned to Dept. of State 29; special mission to Liberia 33; League Council Cttee. in Liberia, Geneva and London 33; Second Sec. Habana Dec. 33; Asst. Chief, Div. of American Repubs., Dept. of State 37; special mission to east coast of S. America 40; Sec. to American Del. Second Meeting of Mins. of Foreign Affairs of American Repubs., Habana 40; Consul and First Sec. Santiago 40; Counsellor of Embassy, Habana 42; Ambassador to Dominican Repub. 44; Min.-Counsellor Chungking 45; Dir. Office of American Repub. Affairs, Dept. of State Aug. 45; Ambassador to Uruguay July 47-.
c/o Department of State, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Briggs, Robert Peter; American university professor; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., M.B.A., C.P.A.).
Prof. of Business Administration 25-26, and Acting Dean of School of Business Administration, Kansas Wesleyan Univ. 26-27; Instructor in Economics Univ. of Michigan 27-35; Asst. Prof. 35-40; Asst. Prof. Accounting 37-40; Associate Prof. of Economics and Accounting 40-45; Prof. and Vice-Pres. of Univ. of Michigan 45-; Chief of Gen. Office Div., War Dept., Detroit Ordnance District 41-44 (on leave from Univ. duties); Asst. to President, Standard Steel Spring Co. 44-45; Dir. Ann Arbor Bank.
16 Ridgeway, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Briggs, Walter Owen, LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Detroit Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. B. F. Everitt Co. 04-06 and Pres. 06-08; Chair. Briggs Automobile Manufacturing Co. and Briggs Investment Co., now Briggs Commercial and Development Co.; Dir. Briggs Motor Bodies, Ltd., Dagenham (England), and Detroit Community Fund.
424 East Jefferson Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Brighouse, Harold; British author; b. 82.
Playwright and novelist of north country life; active in the Little Theatre Movement; Chair. Dramatic Cttee. Authors' Society 30-31; mem. literary staff *Manchester Guardian*.
Publs. include *What's Bred in the Bone, Hobson's Choice, Once a Hero, Lonesome-Like, Smoke-Screens, Bach to Adam, Mary's John, Safe Among the Pigs* (plays); about 50 one-act plays; *Fossie for Short, The Silver Lining, Hepplestall's, The Wrong Shadow, Captain Shapely, Hindle Wakes* (novels).
67 Parliament Hill, London, N.W.3.

Brightman, Edgar S., A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American philosopher; b. 84; ed. Brown, Boston, Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Asst. in Philosophy Brown Univ. 06-08; Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Nebraska Wesleyan Univ. 12-15; Prof. of Ethics and Religion Wesleyan Univ. 15-19; Prof. of Philosophy Boston Univ. 19-; Pres. Eastern Div. American Philosophical Assn. 36; mem. Council American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 29-30, 34-38, 40-46.
Publs. *An Introduction to Philosophy* 25, *A Philosophy of Ideals* 28, *The Problem of God* 30, *Moral Laws* 33, *Personality and Religion* 34, *The Future of Christianity* 37, *A Philosophy of Religion* 40, *The Spiritual Life* 42, *Nature and Value* 45.
42 Braeland Avenue, Newton Center, Mass.

Brilioth, Börje Herman, PH.D.; Swedish journalist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Founder Anglo-Swedish Inst. London 14; Dir. of Foreign Dept. Northern Press Central Service 18; Dir. American-Swedish News-Exchange, New York 21-26 and Swedish-Int. Press Bureau in Stockholm 26-38; Editor-in-Chief *Stockholms Tidningen* 37; Pres. Int. Club.
Stockholm, Birger Jarlsgatan 13.

Brilioth, Yngve, D.D., PH.D., HON.D.D.; Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in Church History Upsala Univ. 19; Prof. in Church History Abo 25; Prof. and Dean in Lund 28; Bishop of Växjö since 37.
Publs. *The Anglican Revival* 25, *The Swedish Church, Kingdom and The Holy See, The Holy Communion in the Evangelica Church* 26; *Eucharistic faith and practice* 30; *Evangelicalism and The Oxford Movement* 34, *History of the Swedish Church* 1275-1581 41, *History of Preaching* 45.
Växjö.

Brill, Abraham Arden, M.D.; American psychiatrist; b. 74; ed. Columbia Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons and New York Univ.
Fmr. Asst. Physician Central Islip State Hospital, and Zürich Psychiatric Clinic, Chief of Psychiatric Clinic Columbia Univ., Lecturer in Psycho-analysis and Abnormal Psychology New York Univ., and Asst. Prof. of Psychiatry Post-Graduate Medical School; now Lecturer in Psycho-analysis and Psychosexual Sciences Columbia Univ.; mem. American Psychopathological Assn., American Medical Assn. American Psychoanalytic Assn., etc.
Publs. *Psycho-analysis: Its Theories and Practical Application, Fundamental Conceptions of Psychoanalysis* 21; many articles on psychiatry; translator works of Freud, Jung and others; Editor English edn. Bleuler's *Text Book of Psychiatry* 25, *The Basic Writings of Sigmund Freud* 38.
88 Central Park West, New York City.

Brillouin, Léon, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 89; ed. Paris École Normale.
Dir. Laboratory of Coll. de France 23-28; Prof. Science Faculty of Paris Univ. 28-32; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Coll. de France 32-; Prof. Columbia Univ., New York 43-45; Dean of Faculty of Science, Ecole libre des hautes études, New York.
Publs. *Les mesures en haute fréquence* 23, *La théorie des quanta et l'atome de Bohr* 23, *Selected papers on wave mechanics* 28, *Statistiques quantiques* 30, *L'atome de Bohr* 31, *Quanten statistik* 33, *Notions de Mathematiques pour les sciences expérimentales* 35, *Les tenseurs en Mécanique et en Elasticité* 38.
Paris I, 30 quai du Louvre.

Brinckmann, A. Erich, PH.D.; German historian of European art and culture; b. 81; ed. Munich and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Aachen Univ. 10 and Prof. Karlsruhe Univ. 12; Prof. of Art History Rostock 19, Cologne 21, Berlin 31, and Frankfurt a.M. 35; hon. mem. Town Planning Inst. London, Società Subalpina Piemontese; mem. Accademia della Scienze, Turin; Vice-Pres. Int. Cttee. of Art History.
Publs. *Deutsche Stadtbaukunst* 23, *Platz und Monument* 23, *Barockbozzetti I-IV* 23-25, *Schöne Gärten, Villen und Schlösser* 25, *Baukunst des 17. und 18. Jahrhunderts in den romanischen Ländern* 30, *Barockskulptur* 31, *Ideen, Entwürfe und Bauten von Guarini, Juvarra, Vittone, und anderen bedeutenden Architekten des Piemontesischen Hochbarocks* 31, *Dürers Landschaften* 33, *Michelangelos Sixtina-Köpfe* 36, *Juvarra Disegni* 38, *Die Kunst des Rokoko* 40, *Geist der Nationen, Italiener, Franzosen, Deutsche* 43, *Esprit des Nations* 43, *Jean Antoine Watteau* 43, *Michelangelo, Vom Ruhme seines Genius in 5 Jahrhunderten* 46, *Geist im Wandel, Rebellion und Ordnung* 47; Editor *Geistiges Europa* (22 vols.).
Köln-Marienburg, Wolfgang-Müllerstr. 30.

Brind, Gen. Sir John Edward Spencer, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 78; Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Entered Army 97, Capt. 02, Adjutant 03-06, Major 14, Brevet Col. 19, Col. 20, Major-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 35, Gen. 39; Deputy Asst. Quartermaster Gen. 14; Gen.

Staff Officer 15 and 16; Brig.-Gen. Gen. Staff 17; Col. on Staff, Gen. Staff., Gen. Headquarters Ireland 19-23; Deputy Dir. War Office 23-25; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery Aldershot Command 25-27; Brig.-Gen. Staff Aldershot Command 27-30; A.D.C. to the King 28-30; Major-Gen. Royal Artillery India 30-31; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff Army Headquarters India 31-33; Commander 4th Div. 33-35; Commander-in-Chief Int. Force in the Saar 34-35; Lieut. of Tower of London 35-36; Adjutant Gen. in India 36-37; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command India 37-41, retd.; Deputy Regional Commr. N.E. Region 41.
c/o United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Briner, Émile, D.SC.; Swiss chemist; b. 79; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs.
Extra. Prof. Geneva Univ. 18-22, Prof. of Theoretical, Technical and Electro-chemistry and Dir. of Laboratories 22-; Dean of Sciences Faculty 32-35.
Publs. More than 200 works on theoretical, technical and electro-chemistry, particularly on the fixation of atmospheric nitrogen and the production and application of Ozone.
Geneva, 25 Quai Mont Blanc.

Brink, Lieut.-Gen. George Edwin, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; South African officer; b. 89; ed. Grey Coll. Bloemfontein. Served German S.W. Africa and E. Africa Great War 14-18; served Abyssinia, Egypt, Cyrenaica, G.O.C. 1st South African Div.; South African Staff Corps; now Dir.-Gen. of Demobilisation.
Demobilisation Directorate, Pretoria, S.A.

Brinkmann, Carl, PH.D., B.LITT.; German economist; b. 85; ed. Freiburg i. Br., Göttingen, Oxford and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in Economic History Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 13 and Berlin 19; attached to Foreign Office 15-22; Prof. Berlin Univ. 21; Prof. of Political Economy and Science Heidelberg Univ. 23-42, Berlin 42-45, Tübingen 47-; mem. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences; Fellow Royal Economic Society; Dir. Inst. for Social Politics Heidelberg; mem. Int. Sociological Inst. and Acad. German Law.
Publs. *Versuch einer Gesellschaftswissenschaft* 18, *Weltpolitik und Weltwirtschaft im 19. Jahrhundert* 21, 36, *Recent Theories of Citizenship* 26, *Demokratie und Erziehung in Amerika* 27, *Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte* 27, *Nationalismus und Universitäten* 32, *Bedeutung der Allmenden* 35, *G. Schmoller und dei Volkswirtschaftslehre* 37, *England seit* 1815 38, *Wirtschaftstheorien.*
Tübingen University.

Bristow, Walter Rowley, M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 82; ed. St. Thomas' Hospital, London Univ. Medical Officer, Middlesex Yeomanry Great War, served Gallipoli, Suvla Bay; Surgeon, Military Orthopædic Hospital Shepherd's Bush 16-19; Asst. Insp. Military Orthopædics 16-19; Brig. late Royal Army Medical Corps, Consulting Orthopædic Surgeon to Army; hon. Orthopædic Surgeon St. Thomas' Hosp.; Consulting Surgeon King Edward VII Convalescent Home for Officers, Osborne; Surgical Dir. St. Nicholas and St. Martin's Orthopædic Hospital, Pyrford; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. Surgeons; hon. mem. American, French, Belgian Orthopædic Asscns.
Publs. *The Treatment of Muscle and Joint Injuries* 17, *The Treatment of Fractures in General Practice* 23; *Peripheral Nerve Injuries in Two World Wars* (Robert Jones Memorial Lecture 46); various articles.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.
[Died 10th Nov. 1947.]

Brittain, Sir Harry E., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.L., LL.D.; b. 73; ed. Repton and Worcester Coll. Oxford; Barrister and mem. Inner Temple.
Founder Imperial Press Conf. and Empire Press Union 09; Dir. 20 British daily and weekly newspapers, Inveresk Paper Co., and other business cos.; mem. Council London Chamber of Commerce and First Chairman Civil Aviation Cttee.; Pres. Incorporated Sales Managers Assn. 38-44; Spl. Mission to U.S.A. 15; Founder and Chair. American Officers' Club 17; Cons. M.P. for Acton 18-29; Chair. Press Hospitality Cttee. British Empire Exhibition 24; Pres. British Int. Assn. of Journalists 20-22; Pres. many British dels. abroad; Vice-Pres. Pilgrims' Club, English-Speaking Union, Royal Empire Society, Senior Governor Washington Manor House Sulgrave, etc.; mem. Council Travel Assn. of Gt. Britain and N. Ireland; Chair. Associates Cttee.; Hon. Pres. McGill Society of Great Britain; mem. Council of Welfare, Air Training Corps; Cross of Officer, Order of the Crown, for services to Belgium in First World War; Commander White Lion of Czechoslovakia, and of Star of Rumania.
Publs. *Canada—There and Back* 08, *To Verdun from the Somme* 16, *The A.B.C. of the B.B.C.—the Romance of British Wireless* 32, *By Air* 33, *Wings of Speed* 34, *Austria Invites* 36, *Come the Three Corners* 40, *Pilgrim Partners* 42, *Pilgrims and Pioneers* 46.
69 St. James' Street, London, S.W.1. and Headley, Hants.

Brittain, Vera, M.A., HON.D.LITT.; British writer; ed. Oxford Univ.; served as V.A.D. nurse 15-19; novelist, biographer, publicist and lecturer 22-.
Publs. *Verses of a V.A.D.* 18, *The Dark Tide* 23, *Not Without Honour* 24, *Women's Work in Modern England* 28, *Testament of Youth* 33, *Poems of the War and After* 34, *Honourable Estate* 36, *Thrice A Stranger* 38, *Testament of Friendship* 40, *England's Hour* 41, *Humiliation with Honour* 42, *One of These Little Ones* 43, *Seed of Chaos* 44, *Account Rendered* 44, *Above All Nations* (Anthology with George Catlin and Sheila Hodges) 45, *On Becoming a Writer* 47.
2 Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Brittain, William James; British journalist and business man; b. 05.
Chair. Brittain Publishing Co. (London) Ltd., London and Local Newspapers Ltd.; Editor *The Recorder*; Chair. Latin-American Trade Ltd.; Editor *Latin-American World*; Chair. Great Britain and the East Ltd.; Editor *Great Britain and the East*; Chair. World Trade Publishing Co. Ltd.; Editor *Imperial Review*; fmrly. with *Hull Daily Mail, Liverpool Daily Courier*; fmr. Night News Editor *Daily Mail*, Manchester, *Montreal Daily Star*; Science Dir. *Pall Mall Magazine*; fmr. mem. staff *Evening News*, London; Asst. Editor *Sunday Express* and Editor *Sunday Dispatch.*
Publ. *This Man Beaverbrook.*
Highgate House, Merton Lane, Highgate, N.6.

Britten, Edward Benjamin; British composer; b. 13; ed. Gresham's School Holt and Royal Coll. of Music London.
Works include *Simple Symphony* 23-26, *Sinfonietta* 32, *Phantasy* 32, *A Boy Was Born* 32-33, *Suite for Violin and Piano* 34-35, *Friday Afternoons* 35, *Our Hunting Fathers* 35, *Soirées Musicales I* 35, *II* 41, *Variations on a Theme of Frank Bridge* 37, *On This Island* 37, *Mont Juic* (with Lennox Berkeley) 38, *Piano Concerto No. 1 in D Major* 38, *Violin Concerto No. 1 in D Minor* 39, operetta *Paul Bunyan* 40, *Sinfonia da Requiem* 40, *String Quartet No. 1 in D Major* 41, *Scottish Ballad* 41, *Kermesse Canadienne* 39, *Ballad of Heroes* 39, *Les Illuminations* 39, *Diversions* 40, *Seven Sonnets of Michael Angelo* 40, *Hymn to St. Cecilia* 42, *A Ceremony of Carols* 42, *Rejoice in the Lamb* 43, *Prelude and Fugue* 43, *Serenade* 43, *Festival Mass* 45, *Peter Grimes* 44-45, *Albert Herring* 47.
c/o Boosey and Hawkes, Ltd., Regent Street, London, W.1.

Brizi, Alessandro; Italian agriculturalist; b. 78.
Fmr. Dir.-Gen. Min. of Agriculture; Sec.-Gen. Int. Inst. of Agriculture; Prof. of Rural Economics Portici Royal

Inst.; fmr. mem. Nat. Council Corpns.; Senator; Min. of Agriculture and Forestry in Badoglio Cabt. July-Oct. 43.

Broad, Charlie Dunbar, LITT.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 87; ed. Dulwich Coll and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. 11-17; Lecturer in Philosophy Univ. Coll. Dundee 14-20; Prof. of Philosophy Bristol Univ. 20-23; Fellow and Lecturer in Moral Science Trinity Coll. Cambridge 23-33; Knightbridge Prof. Moral Philosophy Cambridge Univ. 33-.
Publs. *Perception, Physics and Reality, Scientific Thought, Mind and its Place in Nature, The Philosophy of Francis Bacon, Five Types of Ethical Theory, Examination of McTaggart's Philosophy.*
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Broad, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Charles Noel Frank, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Royal Artillery 05, Capt. 14, Major 16, Col. 23; Major-Gen. in charge of Administration Aldershot 37-39; Lieut.-Gen. 39-; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Aldershot Command 39-40; G.O.C. in C. Eastern Army, India 40-42.
Higher Kingston, Dorchester, Dorset.

Broch, Hjalmar, PH.D.; Norwegian zoologist; b. 82; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen and Breslau Univs.
Prof. of Zoology Oslo Univ.; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences Oslo, Trondheim Society of Sciences, Acad. of Natural Sciences Halle; organised biological oceanographical inst. at Split, Yugoslavia 31.
Oslo, Gabelsgt. 21a.

Brockelbank, William John; American university professor; b. 95; ed. Haverford Coll., Pa. (B.A.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.), Lincoln's Inn (Barrister-at-Law), Univ. of Montpellier (LL.M.), and Paris (Docteur en Droit).
Assoc. Prof. of Law Univ. of Alabama 23-24; Lecturer Univ. of Pittsburgh 24-25; Sec. Int. Corpn. Co. Paris 25-28; Prof. of Law Univ. of Alabama 28-31, Univ. of Kansas 35-40; practised Law Vancouver 40-41; Lecturer Univ. of British Columbia 41-42; Visiting Prof. of Law Univ. of Kansas City 42-43; Assoc. Prof. of Law Univ. of Idaho 43-45, Prof. of Law 45-; admitted to Bars of British Columbia and Idaho.
Publs. *La Formation du Mariage dans le Droit des Etats-Unis* 34, *Kansas Annotations to the Restatement of Trusts* 36, *Kansas Annotations to the Restatement of Conflicts* 40; (with Pierre Wigny): *L'Exposé du Droit International Privé Américain* 38.
Karol Apartments, 213 Main Street, Moscow, Idaho.

Brocket, Baron, of Brocket Hall; **Arthur Ronald Nall Nall-Cain,** Bt.; British politician; b. 04; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Wavertree Div. of Liverpool 31-34; Chair. Peter Walker and Son Ltd. and other companies; Chair. Land Union; Pres. Central and Associated Chambers of Agriculture 38-40; Chair. Hertfordshire Society, mem. Hertfordshire County Council, J.P. for Herts., mem. Hertfordshire Territorial Army Assen.; mem. Exec. Council of Council for Preservation of Rural England and of Nat. Trust Country Houses Cttee.; owns 12,000 acres of land in England, 100,000 acres in Scotland; Knight of Justice of St. John of Jerusalem; Hereford War Agricultural Executive Labour Cttee. 41-44; Landowners' Consultative Cttee., Timber aquisition Min. of Supply.
5 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

Brockhurst, Gerald Leslie; British painter.
Portraitist; A.R.A. 28, R.A. 37; mem. Royal Society of Portrait Painters; Fellow Royal Society of Painter Etchers.
50 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.

Brockington, Leonard Walter, C.M.G., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 88; ed. Cardiff High School, Univ. Coll. S. Wales.
Went to Canada 12; called to Alberta Bar 19; City Solicitor Calgary 21-35; Gen. Counsel North-western Grain Dealers, Winnipeg 35-39; 1st Chair. Bd. of Govs. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 36-39; Spl. Wartime Asst. to Prime Min. of Canada 39-42; Counsel Gowling, MacTavish, Watt, Osborne and Henderson, Ottawa 42-; Hon. Bencher Inner Temple 42; Adviser Empire Div., Min. of Information, London 42-45; hon. mem. American Bar Assen.
56 Sparks Street, Ottawa.

Brockway, Archibald Fenner; British politician; b. 88.
Leader War Resisters' Movement during First World War; journalist; Chair. No More War Movement and War Resisters' Int. 23-28; Gen. Sec. Independent Labour Party 23-26 and 33-39, Political Sec. 39-46, and Editor *New Leader* 26-29 and 31-46; Chair. British Centre for Colonial Freedom 42-; Labour M.P. for E. Leyton 29-31; Chair. I.L.P. 31; contested Cardiff 42; appointed one of two chief Editors *World Opinion* 47.
Publs. *The Devil's Business* 15, *Socialism and Pacifism* 17, *The Government of India* 20, *English Prisons To-day* (with Stephen Hobhouse) 21, *A New Way with Crime* 28, *The Indian Crisis* 30, *Bloody Traffic* 33, *Hungry England* 32, *Will Roosevelt succeed?* 34, *Purple Plague* (novel) 35, *Workers' Front* 38, *Inside the Left* 42, *Death Pays a Dividend* (with F. Mullaly) 44, *German Diary* 46, *Socialism over Sixty Years: Life of Jowett of Bradford* 46.
8 Hillside Gardens, London, N.6.

Brod, Max, LL.D.; German writer; b. 84.
Novelist, poet, dramatist, essayist and composer; fmr. Editor *Prager Tagblatt*; now with Habima Theatre.
Publs. *The Redemption of Tycho Brahe, Reubeni, Three Loves, The Kingdom of Love, Die Frau, die nicht enttäuscht, Anneri, Abenteuer in Japan* (novels), *Heidentum, Christentum, Judentum, Diesseits und Jenseits* (essays), *Lord Byron* (play), *Novellen aus Böhmen* (stories), *Heinrich Heine, Franz Kafka* (biographies), *King Saul* (play), *Requiem Hebraicum* (for orchestra), *The Mediterranean Sea* (phantasy for piano).
Tel Aviv, 16 Hayarden Street.

Broderick, Joseph A.; American banker; b. 81; ed. New York Univ.
State Trust Co., Morton Trust Co. New York 96-10; State Bank Examiner New York 10-14; mem. Preliminary Organization Cttee. of Federal Reserve System (technical) Jan.-June 14; Chief Examiner Federal Reserve Board 14-18; Sec. Federal Reserve Board 18-19; Vice-Pres. Nat. Bank of Commerce (Foreign Dept.) 19-28; mem. Kemmerer Financial Comm. to Poland 26; Supt. of Banks State of New York 29-34; mem. Board of Govs. of Federal Reserve System 30-37; Pres. and Trustee East River Savings Bank 37; hon. mem. Nat. Assen. of Supervisors of State Banks, American Inst. of Banking; mem. Council, New York Univ.
16 E 96th Street, New York City.

Brodetsky, Selig, M.A., B.SC., PH.D., F.R.A.S., F.R.AE.S., F INST.P.; British mathematician; b. Russia 88; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Leipzig Univ.
Lecturer in Applied Mathematics Bristol Univ 14-19; Reader Leeds Univ. 20-24; Prof. of Applied Mathematics 24-; mem. Exec. Zionist World Organisation and Jewish Agency for Palestine; Pres. Bd. of Deputies of British Jews 39-.
Publs. *A First Course in Nomography, The Mechanical Principles of the Aeroplane, Sir Isaac Newton: a brief account of his Life and Work, The Meaning of Mathematics,* etc.
4 Queen's Gate Place, London, S.W.7.

Brofoss, Erik, Cand. jur., Cand. œcon.; Norwegian politician; b. 08; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. Judge West Telemark 33-35; employed by State Insurance Service 35-37, by Oslo Tax Assessment Office 37-41; escaped to Sweden Dec. 41, where employed by Norwegian Refugee Office; travelled to London April 42, mem. staff Norwegian Min. of Finance until October 42; Dir. Min. of Supply (London); fmr. Vice-Chair. Economic Co-ordinating Council; Min. of Finance Nov. 45-; Norwegian representative on U.N. Economic and Social Council 46-; mem. Labour Party.
Oslo.

Brogan, Denis William, M.A., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow); British political scientist; b. 00; ed. Glasgow, Balliol Coll. Oxford, Harvard Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer Univ. Coll. London, London School of Economics; Fellow and Tutor Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford; fmr. Editor (Supplement) *Dictionary of National Biography*; now Prof. of Political Science and Fellow Peterhouse Cambridge.
Publs. *American Political System* 33, *Proudhon* 34, *Abraham Lincoln* 35, *Development of Modern France* 40, *U.S.A., Is Innocence Enough, Politics and Law in the United States* 41, *The English People* 43, *The American Problem* 44, *The Free State* 45, *French Personalities and Problems* 46.
Peterhouse, Cambridge.

Brogle, Theodor, Dr.rer.pol.; Swiss economist; b. 93; ed. Zürich, Berlin, Berne and London.
Prof. of Commercial Admin. St. Gallen Commercial High School 26-31; Rector Basle Cantonal Commercial School 31-38; Dir. Swiss Fair, Basle 38; Extra. Prof. of Commercial Admin. Basle Univ.
Publs. *Die Ökonomik im Schweizerischen Wachswarengewerbe* 18, *Grundzüge des erwerbsmässigen Warenhandels* 30, *Der Warenhandelsbetrieb* 36, 2nd edn. 42.
Basle, Peter Ochsstr. 5.

Broglie, Prince Louis de, D.SC.; French scientist; b. 92; ed. Sorbonne.
Prof. of Theoretical Physics Paris Univ. (Inst. Henri Poincaré) since 28; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 29; mem. Inst. de France, Acad. des Sciences since 33; Sec. perp. de l'acad. des sciences 42, mem. de l'acad. française 44.
Publs. *La théorie de Quanta* 24, *Ondes et Mouvements* 26, *Introduction à l'étude de la mécanique ondulatoire* 30, *Conséquences de la rélativité dans le développement de la mécanique ondulatoire* 33, *Matiere et Lumière, la Physique moderne et les quanta* 37, *Une nouvelle théorie de la lumière* 40, *Continue et Discontinue* 41, *Mécanique ondulatoire des corpuscules à spire* 42, *De la mécanique ondulatoire à la théorie du Noyau* 43.
Neuilly-s/Seine, 94 rue Perronet.

Broglie, Duc Maurice de, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 75; ed. École Navale.
Fmr. naval officer; Prof. École des Hautes Études; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 24; mem. Acad. Française since 34; Dr.h.c. Oxford and Leeds Univs.; Hughes medallist of Royal Society; Foreign mem. Royal Society 40.
Publs. *Les Spectres des rayons X* 18, *Introduction à la physique des rayons X et gamma* 28, *atomes, radioactivité, transmutations* 39, and papers on atomic physics.
Paris VIII, 27 rue de Chateaubriand.

Broinowski, Robert Arthur; Australian civil servant; b. 77; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. Sydney.
Attaché Defence Dept. 02; Private Sec. to Min. of Defence 07-11; mem. staff of Senate 11; Clerk of the Papers 15; Usher of the Black Rod 20; Sec. Joint House Cttee. and Clerk Asst. of the Senate 30-39, Clerk 39-; Editor *The Spinner* 24-27.
Red Hill, Canberra.

Bromet, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Geoffrey, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 91; ed. Bradfield, R.N. Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
With Royal Navy 04-14; R.N.A.S. 14-18; R.A.F. 18-38; retd. 38; re-employed 39; S.A.S.O. H.Q. Coastal Command 40-41; A.O.C. 19 Group Plymouth 41-43; A.O.C. Azores Force 43; Lt.-Governor Isle of Man 45-.
c/o Royal Air Force Club, 128 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Bromfield, Louis; American novelist; b. 96; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Publs. *The Green Bay Tree* 24, *Possession* 25, *Early Autumn* 27, *The Strange Case of Miss Annie Spragg* 28, *Awake and Rehearse* 29, *A Good Woman* 29, *The House of Women* (play) 29, *Twenty-four Hours* 30, *A Modern Hero* 31, *The Farm* 33, *Here To-day, Gone To-morrow* 34, *The Man Who Had Everything* 35, *De Luxe* (play) 35, *Times Have Changed* (play) 35, *It Had to Happen* 37, *The Rains Came* 38, *It Takes All Kinds* 39, *Night in Bombay* 40, *Wild is the River* 41, *Until the Day Break* 42, *Mrs. Parkington* 43, *What Became of Anna Bolton?* 44, *Pleasant Valley* 45, *A Few Brass Tacks* 46.
Malabar Farm, Lucas, Ohio.

Bronner, Augusta Fox, M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
High school teacher 06-11; Asst. in Education Teachers' Coll. 11-13; Psychologist Juvenile Psychopathic Inst., Chicago 13-17; Asst. Dir. and Dir. Judge Baker Guidance Centre Boston 17-; Dir. Research Inst. in Human Relations Yale Univ. 29-32; Lecturer Boston Univ. School of Education; Lecturer in Mental Hygiene Simmons Coll. School of Social Work; Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences 44.
Publs. *A Comparative Study of the Intelligence of Delinquent Girls* 14, *The Psychology of Special Abilities and Disabilities* 17, *Delinquents and Criminals* 26, *Reconstructing Behaviour in Youth* (joint author), *A Manual of Mental Tests and Testing, Structure and Meaning of Psychoanalysis* (joint author), *New Light on Delinquency and Its Treatment, Treatment and What Happened Afterwards.*
38 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Bronsky, Mechislav Henrikhovich; Soviet economist; b. 82.
Joined Social-Democratic Party of Poland and Lithuania 02; was frequently arrested; went to Switzerland 07; del. to 2nd Zimmerwald Conf.; returned to Russia 17; mem. Council of State Bank; Under-Commissar for Trade 18; Min. to Austria 20-22; mem. Council of State Finance 24; mem. Communist Acad.; mem. Inst. of World Economy.; Editor *Socialist Economics* (review) and *Co-operative Life* (daily).
Publs. *Die gutsherrlich-bauerlichen Verhältnisse und die Bauernfrage in Polen im XVIII Jahrhundert, Wer soll die Kriegsrechnung bezahlen?, Questions of Economic Policy* (in Russian).
Moscow, Ul. Granovskogo 5, Ap. 133.

Brook, Alexander; American artist; b. 98; ed. Art Students' League.
Represented permanently in Metropolitan Museum New York City; Brooklyn (N.Y.) Museum; Art Inst. Chicago; Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh; Nebraska Univ.; William Nelson Gallery; Kansas City, Mo.; Wadsworth Athenæum, Hartford Conn.; Museum of Modern Art, New York City; Newark (N.J.) Museum.
Rehn Galleries, 683 5th Avenue, New York.

Brook, Sir Norman Craven, K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 02; ed. Wolverhampton School and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Entered Home Office 25, Asst. Sec. 38, Principal Private Sec. to Sir John Anderson as Lord Privy Seal 38-39, as Home Sec. 39-40; Principal Asst. Sec. 40; Personal Asst. to Sir John Anderson as Lord Pres. Council 40-42; Deputy Sec. (Civil) to War Cabt. 42-43; Permanent

Sec. Office of Min. of Reconstruction 43-45; Additional Sec. to Cabt. 45-47; Sec. of the Cabinet Jan. 47-.
30 St. Leonard's Terrace, Chelsea, S.W.3.

Brooke, Capt. the Rt. Hon. Sir Basil Stanlake, C.B.E., M.C., D.L., M.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. Winchester and Sandhurst.
Unionist M.P. Lisnaskea Div. in Northern Ireland Parliament 29-; Min. Agriculture 33-41, of Commerce 41-43; Prime Min. and Min. of Commerce and Production May 43-.
Colebrooke, Brookeborough, Co. Fermanagh.

Brooke-Popham, Air Chief Marshal Sir (Henry) Robert (Moore), G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 78; ed. Haileybury, Sandhurst, Staff Coll.
Entered Army 98; served Air Battalion 12, R.F.C. 12, B.E.F. France 14-18; Dir. of Research, Air Min. 19-21; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. 22-26; Commander Fighting Area Air Defences of Gt. Britain 26-28; Air Officer Commanding Iraq Command 28-30; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 31-32; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Air Defence of Gt. Britain 33-35; Inspector-Gen. Royal Air Force 35-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Kenya March 37-39; re-appointed to R.A.F. 39; mem. British Air Mission in Canada, supervising Empire air training scheme 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Far East 40-41; Pres. N.A.A.F.I., Council 44.
Cottisford House, Brackley, Northamptonshire.

Brooks, C(harles) Wayland; American lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Univ. Illinois, Univ. Chicago.
Admitted to Ill. Bar 26, practised Chicago; Instr. in Evidences of Ill. Law Northwestern Univ. 34; Senator from Ill. 39-; Chair. Senate Rules and Administration Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
First National Bank Building, Chicago, Ill.

Brooks, Frederick Tom, C.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S., British botanist and plant pathologist; b. 82; ed. Sexey's School, Bruton, Somerset, and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Botany, University of Cambridge 36-; Fellow of Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Plant Diseases* 28, and papers in scientific journals.
Botany School, Cambridge.

Brooks, Van Wyck, A.B., LITT.D.; American essayist; b. 86; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters Nov. 37-.
Publs. *The Ordeal of Mark Twain* 20, *The Pilgrimage of Henry James* 25, *The Life of Emerson* 32, *Sketches in Criticism* 32, *Three Essays on America* 34, *The Flowering of New England* 36, *New England: Indian Summer* 40, *Opinions of Oliver Allston* 41, *The World of Washington Irving* 44.
Westport, Conn.

Broom, Robert, M.D., D.SC., F.R.S., C.M.Z.S.; South African zoologist; b. 66; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Croonian Lecturer Royal Society London 13; fmr. Prof. of Geology and Zoology Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch; Pres. South African Assen. for Advancement of Science 33; Keeper of Vertebrate Palæontology and Anthropology Transvaal Museum.
Publs. *The Origin of the Human Skeleton* 30, *The Mammal-like Reptiles of South Africa* 32, *The Coming of Man, was it accident or design?* 33, *The South African Fossil Ape-men* (with G. W. H. Schepers) 46.
Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.

Broome, Hon. Francis Napier, K.C., M.C., B.A.; South African lawyer; b. 91; ed. Hilton Coll. Natal and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Rhodes Scholar 09; Barrister 14; Capt. Royal Field Artillery France 15-18; Advocate of Supreme Court of South Africa; K.C. 31; M.P. for Pietermaritzburg District 38-39; Judge of the Supreme Court of South Africa 39-.
Runners Rest, Pietermaritzburg, Natal.

Brophy, John; British writer; b. 99; ed. Holt School, Liverpool and Durham Univs.
Served Great War 14-18; teacher in Egypt; worked in general store and advertising agency; Chief Fiction Critic *Daily Telegraph* 36-39 and B.B.C. 38-39; Editor *John o' London's Weekly* 40-43.
Publs. *The Bitter End* 28, *Fanfare* 30, *Songs and Slang of the British Soldier 1914-18* (with Eric Partridge) 30, *Flesh and Blood* 31, *English Prose* 32, *The Rocky Road* 32, *Waterfront* 34, *The World Went Mad* 34, *I Let Him Go* 35, *The Ramparts of Virtue* 36, *Ilonka Speaks of Hungary* 36, *Felicity Greene* 37, *Behold the Judge* 37, *Man, Woman and Child* 38, *The Ridiculous Hat* 39, *The Queer Fellow* 39, *Gentleman of Stratford* 39, *Green Glory* 40, *Green Ladies* 40, *Immortal Sergeant* 42, *Spear Head* 43, *Britain's Home Guard* (with Eric Kennington) 44, *The Human Face* 45, *City of Departures* 46.
9 Cedar House, Marloes Road, London, W.8.

Brosio, Manlio, LL.D.; Italian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Turin Univ.
Commenced practising law 20; joined political anti-Fascist movement "Rivoluzione Liberale"; collaborated in publications 19-26; political sec. of movement; mem. opposition cttee. against Fascism 24-26; mem. Cttee. of Nat. Liberation, Rome 43-44; Sec. Italian Liberal Party; fmr. Min. without Portfolio, Vice-Pres. of Council and Min. of War; mem. of Exec. Cttee. Italian Republican Party 46-47; Italian Ambassador in Moscow Feb. 47-.
Publs. Various juridical papers and law pamphlets.
Corso Vittorio Emanuele 323, Rome, and 11b Corso Siccardi, Turin.

Broster, Dorothy Kathleen, M.A.; British writer; b. 77; ed. Cheltenham Ladies' Coll., St. Hilda's Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Chantemerle* 11, *The Vision Splendid* 13 (both with G. W. Taylor), *Sir Isumbras at the Ford* 18, *The Yellow Poppy* 20, *The Wounded Name* 22, *Mr. Rowl* 24, *The Flight of the Heron* 25, *The Gleam in the North* 27, *The Dark Mile* 29, *Ships in the Bay* 31, *A Fire of Driftwood* 32, *Almond, Wild Almond* 33, *World Under Snow* (with G. Forester) 38, *Child Royal* 37, *The Sea without a Haven* 41, *Couching at the Door* 42, *The Captain's Lady* 46.
Broomhill, Catsfield, Battle, Sussex.

Brotherus, Hjalmar Viktor, DR.PHIL., DR.h.c. (Riga); Finnish physicist; b. 85; ed. Helsinki and Göttingen Univs.
Chief Meteorological Station Ilmala, Dir. Inst. of Weights and Measures and Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 17-37; Prof. of Physics Technical Univ. 22-, Pro-Rector 28-37, Rector 37-40; mem. State Matriculation Examination Board; mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences, Finnish Scientific Society, Finnish Geographical Society, etc.; expert to Hydrographic Bureau; awarded Finnish Freedom Medal; Commander White Rose.
Publs. Scientific researches and works on optics, electricity and meteorology.
Helsinki, Huvilakatu 27.

Brotherus, Karl Robert: Finnish political scientist; b. 80.
Prof. of Political ScienceHelsinki Univ. 24-; Rector 31-38.
Publs. on history, philosophy and political science.
Helsinki.

Brouckère, Louis de; Belgian politician; b. 70.
Fmr. mem. Senate; prominent mem. of Labour Party; fmr. Chair. Labour-Socialist Int.; fmr. Belgian Del. to L.N.; Prof. Brussels Univ. 19; mem. Royal Acad. 26; in London to 44; Min. of State.
Brussels, 2 Avenue du Congo.

Brouwer, Bernadus; Dutch neurologist; b. 81.
Prof. of Neurology Amsterdam Municipal Univ. 23-46; Dir. Dutch Central Institute for Brain Research, Amsterdam 47-; mem. Dutch Royal Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. American Neurological Assen.; Hon. Fellow Royal Society Medicine London.
Amsterdam, Heerengracht 569.

Browder, Earl R.; American politician; b. 91; self-educated.
Mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party of United States 21-; Sec. of Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat at Shanghai and Hankow 27-29; Gen. Sec. Communist Party of U.S. 30-44 when Party was dissolved; 1st Pres. Communist Political Assen. May 44-July 45; Presidential candidate 36; mem. Exec. Cttee. Comintern 35-44; candidate for Pres. 36-38; sentenced 40, to 4 years' imprisonment for fraudulently using passport, released 42.
Publs. *Communism in the United States* 35, *What is Communism?* 36, *The People's Front* 38, *Fighting for Peace* 39, *Second Imperialist War* 40.
7 Highland Place, Yonkers, New York.

Browett, Sir Leonard, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham.
Entered Inland Revenue Dept. 04; Asst. Surveyor and Surveyor of Taxes 04-10; Secretaries' Office Inland Revenue Dept. 10-17; Deputy Dir., later Dir. of Ship Requisitioning, Min. of Shipping 17-19 and British Rep. and Chair. Tonnage Cttee. Allied Maritime Transport Council; Asst. Sec. Inland Revenue Dept. 19-32; Principal Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 32-35; Deputy to Chief Industrial Adviser to H.M. Govt. 35-37; Second Sec. to Board of Trade 37; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Transport 37-41; attached to Treasury 41-; Sec. Gen. British Min. of Supply Mission and British Army Staff to Washington 42; Dir. Nat. Union of Manufacturers Aug. 45.
21 Chancellor House, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Brown, A. Barratt, M.A.; British educationist; b. 87; ed. Bristol and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer and Tutor Woodbrooke Settlement Birmingham 12-21; Vice-Principal Ruskin Coll. Oxford 21-25 and Principal 25-40; Dunkin Lecturer Manchester Coll. Oxford 25-28; Regional Welfare Officer, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-47; Educational Adviser to Community Education Trust 47-.
Publs. *The Naturalness of Religion* (with Prof. J. W. Harvey), *The Machine and the Worker, Democratic Leadership.*
The Malt House, South Stoke, Goring-on-Thames.
[Died 2nd Oct. 1947.]

Brown, Sir Arnesby, Kt., R.A.; British landscape painter; b. 66; ed. Nottingham High School and the Herkomer Art School Bushey.
Awarded 1st Gold Medal for landscapes at Int. Exhbn. Vienna 07; examples of his work are in the Tate Gallery, the Guildhall Collection, the Nat. Galleries of Canada and Australia and the Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool; A.R.A. 03, and R.A. 15.
The White House. Haddiscoe, Norwich.

Brown, Donaldson; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Virginia Polytechnic Inst. and Cornell Univ.
Salesman Gen. Electric Co. 03; Salesman 08, Gen. Man. 12-14, Asst. Treasurer 14-18, Treasurer 18-21 and Dir. 21- E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.; Vice-Pres. General Motors Corpn. 21-42; Chair. Finance Cttee. 29-37, Dir. since 21, Vice-Chair. of Board 37-;Dir. Ethyl Corpn., Gen. Motors Acceptance Corpn., E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., Federal Reserve Bank of N.Y., Nat. Assen. of Manufacturers.
Port Deposit, Md.

Brown, Col. Rt. Hon. Douglas Clifton, P.C., D.L.; J.P., M.P.; British officer and politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmrly. 1st Dragoon Guards and Northumberland Hussar Yeomanry; Conservative M.P. for Hexham Div. of Northumberland 18-23, 24-; Deputy Chair. Ways and Means Cttee. and Deputy Speaker House of Commons 38-43, Speaker 43-; P.C. 41, Hon. D.C.L. Durham 45; Hon. D.C.L. Cambridge 46.
Speaker's House, Palace of Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Brown, Rt. Hon. Ernest, P.C., C.H., M.C.; British politician; b. 81.
Liberal M.P. for Rugby 23-24 and for Leith 27-31; Liberal National M.P. for Leith 31-45; mem. Simon Group; fmr. mem. of Liberal "Shadow Cabinet"; Liberal rep. on Three Party Conf. on Unemployment; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health Nov. 31-Sept. 32; Sec. to Mines Dept. 32-35; Min. of Labour 35-40, and of Nat. Service Sept. 39-40; Sec. of State for Scotland 40-41; Min. of Health Feb. 41-43, Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 43, Leader Lib. Nat. Parl. Party 40-45; Min. of Aircraft Production May-July 45.
4 Exeter Mansions, Shaftesbury Avenue, London, W.1.

Brown, George Van Ingen, A.B., D.D.S., M.D., C.M., F.A.C.S.; American surgeon; b. 62; ed. Pennsylvania Dental Surgery, Milwaukee Medical and Northern Illinois Colls. and Marquette Univ.
Lecturer in Oral Surgery Illinois Univ. 02-03; Prof. Iowa State Univ. 03-04, Tennessee Univ. 04, Vanderbilt Univ. 05, Southern Dental Coll. 09; U.S. Del. to Int. Medical Congress Madrid 03; Consultant in Plastic Surgery Veteran's Admin. U.S. Govt. Milwaukee; fmr. Head of Subsection of Oral and Plastic Surgery of Head Surgery Div. of U.S. Army, Chief of Maxillo-facial service Walter Reed Hospital Washington (D.C.), in charge plastic and oral surgical operative reconstruction work for returned soldiers at U.S.A. Gen. Hospital No. 11 Cape May; organized School of Plastic and Oral Surgery at Fort Ogelthorpe for Surgeon-Gen. of U.S. Army 18; Surgeon U.S. Public Health Service 19; Prof. of Plastic and Oral Surgery Univ. of Wisconsin 20-37, Emeritus; Plastic Surgeon Wisconsin Gen. Hospital, Wisconsin Orthopedic Hospital for Children, St. Mary's, Columbia and Milwaukee County Hospitals; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; mem. Milwaukee Acad. of Medicine (Pres. 30, Trustee 31, 36), American Medical Assen, Société Scientifique Française de Chirurgie Réparatrice, Plastique et Esthétique, Pan-American Medical Assen., Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery New York, etc.; hon. mem. Société Belge de Stomatologie, Italian Physico-Chemical Acad. Palermo; Medical Consultant Veterans Service Exchange.
Publs. *Oral Diseases and Malformations* 18, *The Surgery of Oral and Facial Diseases and Malformations: Their Diagnosis and Treatment Including Plastic Surgical Reconstruction* (4th edn.), *Cleft or Hare Lip and Cleft Palate* and *Surgery of External Ear* in *Cyclopædia of Medicine.*
759 North Milwaukee Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

Brown, Engineer Vice-Admiral Sir Harold, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 78.
War service 14-18; Asst. Naval Attaché Washington 21-25; Asst. Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet 27; Deputy Engineer-in-Chief 30-32, Engineer-in-Chief 32-36; Dir.-Gen. of Munitions Production War Office Sept. 36- and mem. Army Council; Dir.-Gen. of Munitions Production Min. of Supply 39-40, Senior Supply Officer 42-.
4 Burton Court, London, S.W.3.

Brown, Sir Harry Percy, Kt., C.M.G., M.B.E., M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 78; ed. Durham Coll.
Staff Engineer British Post Office 25 years; Technical Adviser to Commonwealth Post Office; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs 23-39; represented Australian Govt. at Int. Radio Conf. Washington 27, Imperial Cable and Wireless Confs. London 28 and 37; Chair. and Joint Man.

Dir. British Gen. Electric Co. Pty. Ltd., N.S.W. 39-; Commonwealth Co-ordinator-Gen. of Public Works 40-. 16 Luxor Parade, Roseville, N.S.W.; Office: 104-114 Clarence Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Brown, Ivor John Carnegie; British author and journalist; b. 91; ed. Cheltenham and Balliol Coll. Oxford. London drama critic for *Manchester Guardian* 19-35, *Saturday Review* 23-30, *Observer* 29-, *Week End Review* 30-34; leader writing and special features for *Manchester Guardian* 20-42; Editor *Observer* 42-.
Publs. *The Meaning of Democracy* 19, *Masques and Phases* 26, *Parties of the Play* 28, *Brown Studies* 30, *Master Sanguine* 34, *Heart of England* 35, *The Great and the Goods* 37, *Life Within Reason, Amazing Monument* (with George Fearon) 39, *A Word in Your Ear* 42, *Just Another Word* 43, *A Book of Words* 45, *I Give You My Word* 46.
20 Christchurch Hill, London, N.W.3.

Brown, Hon. James Thomas, K.C., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 71; ed. Huntingdon Acad., McGill Univ.
Judge Supreme Court of Saskatchewan 10-18; Chief Justice of King's Bench Court Saskatchewan 18-.
Regina, Saskatchewan.

Brown, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., T.D., J.P., D.L., F.R.I.B.A., F.S.I.; British officer; b. 80.
Joined Northamptonshire Regt. (T.A.) 01; served in Suvla landing 15, and Anzac and Palestine Campaigns; architect; Fellow Royal Inst. of British Architects, Surveyors' Inst.; mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers of France; Commander East Midland Infantry Brigade Territorial Army 24-28; Deputy- Dir. Gen. Territorial Army 37-39; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. War Office Sept. 39-40; Dir.-Gen. Territorial Army 40-41, First Dir. Army Welfare 40.
117 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1; and Ecton Grange, Northampton.

Brown, Katherine Kennedy; American politician; ed. Dayton Public Schools, Mass.
Mem. Montgomery County (O) Republican Cttee. 20-21, 26-48; mem. Republican State Cttee. 28-48; Republican National Cttee. 32-48; mem. Exec. Cttee. 42-48; Del. at large from Ohio to Republican National Convention 32, 44; Pres. Ohio Federation of Republican Women's Organisations 40-48; mem. Advisory Cttee. of National Federation of Women's Republican Clubs of U.S. 40-48; Vice-Chair. Republican National Cttee., U.S.A.
Publs. *Outline for Precinct and Ward Organisation* 36, *What You Want to Know about the Great Game of Politics* 41.
"Duncarrick", Dayton, Ohio. (Keowee and Webster Sts.)

Brown, Percy, M.B.E., A.R.C.A.; British art expert; b. 71; ed. Birmingham School of Art, Royal Coll. of Art, South Kensington.
Dir. Mayo Art School and Lahore Museum 99-09; Principal Govt. School of Art and Officer-in-Charge of Art Section of Indian Museum 10-27, Trustee Indian Museum 30-; Sec. to Trustees and Curator Victoria Memorial Hall, Calcutta 30-.
Publs. *Picturesque Nepal* 12, *Indian Painting* 17, *Tours in Sikkim* 17, *Indian Painting under the Mughals* 24, *Monuments of the Moghal Period* (*Cambridge History of India*) 37, *Indian Architecture* (2 vols) 42.
Victoria Memorial Hall, Calcutta.

Brown, Prentiss Marsh, A.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Albion Coll. and Univ. of Illinois. Admitted to Michigan Bar 14; City Attorney St. Ignace 14-33; Prosecuting Attorney Mackinac County 15-27; mem. Congress for 11th Michigan District 33-37; U.S. Senator 36-43; fmr. Administrator Office of Price Admin. Jan.-Oct. 43, resgnd. to resume law practice with Brown, Fenlon, Lund and Babcock; Past Pres. First Nat. Bank of St. Ignace; resgnd. to accept appointment as Chair. of Board of Detroit Branch of Fed. Reserve Bank of Chicago Jan. 46; Pres. Arnold Transit Co.; Vice-Pres. Paulding Sugar Co. and Union Terminal Piers; Dir. Great Lakes Sugar Co.; Chair. Board Detroit Edison Co. 44-; mem. Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Assen. of Edison Illuminating Cos.; Pres. Essex County Light and Power Co. Ltd., Peninsular Electric Light Co., and Washtenaw Light and Power Co.; Democrat.
Detroit, Mich.

Brown, Roy; American painter; b. 79; ed. New York Art Students' League and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Landscape painter; mem. American and New York Water Colour Societies; represented in New York Metropolitan Museum, Chicago Art Inst., New York Nat. Arts Club, etc.
Works include: *The Landing, The Poplars, The River Front, Maine Ledges, October: Trepied, France, Façades.*
Wilton Center, Wilton, N.H., U.S.A.

Brown, Thatcher M., A.B.; American financier; b. 76; ed. Lawrenceville School and Yale Univ.
Partner in Brown Brothers & Co. 07-31, Brown Brothers, Harriman & Co. 31-; Chair. Fed. Union Insurance Co., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Ltd., Prudential Insurance Co. of Great Britain, New York, Star Insurance Co. of America; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Manchester Land Co.; mem. Bd. Union Theological Seminary; Dir. American and Foreign Insurance Co., British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co., British Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Centennial Insurance Co., Eagle Indemnity Co., Globe Indemnity Co., Newark Fire Insurance Co., Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corpn. Ltd., Palatine Insurance Co., Queen Insurance Co. of America, Royal Indemnity Co., Royal Insurance Co. Ltd., Union Assurance Society Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd., One Hundred and Fifty William Street Corpn. Ltd., Seaboard Insurance Co., Virginia Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Trustee Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co., Atlantic Mutual Indemnity Co.; mem. New York City Presbyterian Hospital.
59 Wall Street, New York City 5.

Brown, Walter Folger, A.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 69; ed. Harvard Univ. and Law School.
Barrister 94; mem. firm of Brown, Hahn and Sanger 05-27; Chair. Congressional Joint Cttee. on Reorganisation; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 27-29; Postmaster-Gen. 29-33; Pres. The Pilliod Company.
30 Church Street, New York City.

Brown, William, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 88; ed. Annan Acad., Edinburgh Univ. and Imperial Coll. South Kensington.
Research worker in Food Investigation Board 18; Asst. Prof. of Botany, Imperial Coll. 23-28; Prof. 28-; Head of Botanical Dept., Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 38-.
Publs. Papers in various scientific journals.
93 Church Road, London, W.7.

Brown, William John, M.P.; British politician; b. 94.
Entered Civil Service as Boy Clerk; Sec. Civil Service Boy Clerks' Assen. 13 and Civil Service Clerical Assen. 19-42; Parlty. Sec. 42-; Labour M.P. for Wolverhampton West 29-31; Ind. M.P. for Rugby 42-.
Publs. *A History of the Civil Service Clerical Association, Whiteleyism on Its Trial, Three Months in Russia, Very Free Speech, What Have I to Lose, I Meet America, So Far* (autobiography), *Everybody's Guide to Parliament.*
26 Isokon, Lawn Road, London, N.W.3.

Brown, W(illiam) Norman, A.B., PH.D.; American Sanskrit scholar; b. 92; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Harrison Research Fellow, Univ. of Pa. 16-19; Johnston Scholar Johns Hopkins Univ. 19-22, also acting head Sanskrit Dept. 21-22; Prof. of English, Prince of Wales

Coll. Jammu (India) 23-24; Dir. Half-Century Alumni Directory, Johns Hopkins Univ. 24-26, Associate in Sanskrit 25-26; Prof. of Sanskrit Univ. of Pa. 26-; Curator Oriental Section Univ. Museum, 42-; Pres. American Oriental Society 41-42; Curator of Indian Art Philadelphia Museum of Art 30-; Fellow John S. Guggenheim Foundation 28-29.
Publs. *The Indian and Christian Miracles of Walking on Water* 28, *The Story of Kalaka* 33, *Miniature Paintings of the Jaina Kalpasutra* 34, *Pillared Hall from Madura India in the Pennsylvania Museum of Art* 39, *Manuscript Illustrations of the Uttaradhyayana Sutra* 41.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Browne, Maurice; British actor-manager and author; b. 81; ed. Winchester and Peterhouse Cambridge.
Fmr. schoolmaster; founded Samurai Press 06; founder and co-Dir. with Ellen Van Volkenburg of Chicago Little Theatre 12-18; Dir. Ellen Van Volkenburg-Maurice Browne Repertory Co. 18-26; Dir. Maurice Browne Ltd. 28-40.
Presentations: *Journey's End* 29, *Street Scene* 30, *The Unknown Warrior* 31, *The Improper Duchess* 32, *Viceroy Sarah* 35, *Quiet Wedding* 39, *School for Slavery* 42, etc.
Publs. include *The King of the Jews, The Mother of Gregory, Wings Over Europe* (with Robert Nichols), *What Men Call Honour* (plays); *In Time of War, Road From Delavan* (verse); *Recollections of Rupert Brooke, The Atom and the Way* (prose), etc.
Winsford, Minehead, Somerset.

Brownell, Herbert, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Univ. Nebraska and Yale Law School.
Admitted to New York Bar 27; practised law in New York City; Gen. Council New York World's Fair 37-42; Gen. Council New York State City Hotel Asscns.; mem. N.Y. Legislature since 40; campaign man. Thos. E. Dewey for Gov. 42.
25 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Broz, Josip (see Tito).

Bruce of Melbourne, 1st Viscount, cr. 47; **Stanley Melbourne Bruce,** P.C., C.H., M.C., F.R.S.; Australian politician; b. 83; ed. Trinity Hall, Cambridge (B.A.).
Hon. LL.D. Cambridge and Sydney and Hon. D.C.L. Oxford; Hon. Bencher of Lincoln's Inn; mem. Australian House of Reps. 18-29 and 31-33; Commonwealth Treasurer 21-23; Prime Min. and Min. for External Affairs 23-29; Min. of Health 27-28, for Trade and Customs 25 and without Portfolio 32; Australian Min. in London 32-33, High Commissioner 33-45, also accred. Min. to Netherlands Govt. in London 42-45; Commonwealth Rep. on U.K. War Cabt. and Pacific War Council 42-45; Chair. F.A.O. Preparatory Comm. on establishment of a permanent int. food organization Oct. 46; Chair. Finance Corpn. for Industry Mar. 47.
55 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Bruce, Everend Lester; Canadian geologist; b. 84; ed. Queen's Univ. (B.SC., B.A.), Columbia Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Asst. in Mineralogy, Columbia Univ. 11-14; Geologist Geological Survey of Canada 14-19; Geologist, Whitehall Petroleum Corpn. London 19-20; Prof. of Mineralogy, Queen's Univ. 20-29; Miller Memorial Prof. of Research Geology 29-44; Head of the Dept. of Geology and Chair. of the Cttee. on Graduate Studies 44-47; Dept. of Mines 29-40; Pres. of Royal Society of Canada, Section 4, 32-33; Corresp. Fellow, Geol. Soc. Edinburgh; Life Fellow, Geol. Soc. of Finland; Fellow, Geol. Soc. of America (Pres. 43).
Publs. *Mineral Deposits of the Canadian Shield*, and various reports for Geological Survey of Canada, Ontario Dept. of Mines and Quebec Dept. of Mines.
140 Beverley Street, Kingston, Ontario.

Bruce, Col. the Hon. Herbert Alexander, KT.G.ST.J., F.A.C.S., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), L.R.C.P., M.D., LL.D., M.P.; Canadian surgeon; ed. Toronto, London, Paris Univs.
Mem. British and Canadian Medical Asscns.; Fellow American Surgical Assn.; Vice-Pres. Congress of North American Surgeons 15; Pres. Toronto Acad. of Medicine 16; Regent American Coll. of Surgeons 13-16; Insp.-Gen. Canadian Medical Services 16-17; Consulting Surgeon to British Forces in France 17-18; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery Toronto Univ. and mem. Board of Governors; Lieut.-Governor of Ontario Nov. 32-37; Pres. Fed. Fire Insurance Co.; Dir. Dominion Bank of Canada; Dir. Crown Life Insurance Co.; Vice-Pres. Crown Trust and Guarantee Co.; M.P. for Toronto-Parkdale 40-46.
Publs. *Politics and the C.A.M.C.* 19, *Our Heritage and Other Addresses* 34, *Friendship, the Key to Peace* 37.
150 Balmoral Avenue, Toronto, Ontario.

Bruce-Gardner, Sir Charles, Bt., M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist; b. 87; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., Battersea Technical Coll.
Dir. John Summers & Sons 13-30; mem. Sheet Trade Board 14-30, Sheetmakers' Conf. 15-30, Central Council, Mining Assn. 20-30; Chair. Society of British Aircraft Constructors Ltd. 38-43; Chair. Flintshire Coal Owners' Assn.; Chair. Galvanizing Conciliation Board 20-30; Iron and Steel Industrial Research Council 29-30; mem. Advisory Cttee. Dept. of Overseas Trade 29-30; Industrial Adviser to Govs. Bank of England 30-38; Man. Dir. Securities Management Trust Ltd. 30-38; Chair. London Iron and Steel Exchange 36, 37; Dir. Bankers' Industrial Development Co. Ltd. 30-38; mem. Sec. of State for Air's Industrial Panel 38-39, Air Council Cttee. on Supply 38-39, Civil Aviation Cttee. Planning 39, Air Supply Board 39-41, Joint Central Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec. 41-42, Nat. Production Advisory Council 42-43; Chair. Production Efficiency Board, Min. of Aircraft Production 42-44; mem. Min. of Aircraft Production's Aircraft Supply Council 43-44; Controller Labour Allocation and Supply, Min. of Aircraft Production 43-44; Chief Exec. for Industrial Reconstruction, Board of Trade 44-Dec. 46; Chair. John Lysaght Ltd. Jan. 47-.
"Kinloss", Woodside, nr. Abingdon, Berks.

Bruce, James; American corporation executive and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Princeton (LITT.B.) and Univ. of Maryland (LL.B.).
Asst. Mil. Attaché to Italy and rep. of Peace Conf. in Montenegro and Albania 19; Vice-Pres. Atlantic Exchange Bank 21-26; Int. Acceptance Bank 26-27, Chase Nat. Bank 27-31; Pres. Baltimore Trust Co. 31-33; financial adviser to Board of Dirs., Home Owners Loan Corpn. Washington Sept. 33-Dec. 34; Vice-Pres. Nat. Dairy Products Corpn. 35-; Dir. Commercial Credit Co., American Airlines Inc., Bayway Terminal Corpn., Federal Home Loan Bank of N.Y., Gen. American Investors, Pa. Coal & Coke Co., Utilities Equities Corpn., American and Hawaiian Steamship Co., Fidelity-Phenix Fire Insur. Co., Gen. Cigar Co.; Ambassador to Argentine July 47-; served U.S. Field Artillery in First World War; Democrat.
American Embassy, Buenos Aires, Argentine.

Bruche, Major-Gen. Sir Julius Henry, K.C.B., C.M.G.; Australian officer; b. 73; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne and Melbourne Univ.
Barrister and Solicitor Supreme Court of Victoria 98; officer in permanent forces 98-36, South African War 99-02, Great War 16-19; on exchange duty with British Army, Aldershot and War Office 10-11 Military Commandant of Western Australia 14-16 and New South Wales 20-21; Hon. A.D.C. to Governor-Gen. 20-23; G.O.C. Field Troops Queensland 21-25 and District Base Commandant 22-25; Commandant First Div. and District Base Commandant New South Wales

26-27; Adjutant-Gen. Military Board 27-29; rep. on Imperial Gen. Staff London, and temporary Major-Gen. in British Army 29-31; Commandant Royal Military Coll. 31; Major-Gen. and Chief of Gen. Staff of Australian Military Forces 31-35.
6 Marne Street, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Bruck, Eberhard Friedrich; Legal Historian; b. 77. Prof. of Law Geneva Univ. 13, Breslau Univ. 20, Frankfurt Univ. 29, Bonn Univ. 32, retd. 35; now Research Associate in Law and Lecturer Dept. of History Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Donatio mortis causa in Greek Law, The 'Dead Man's Part' and 'pia causa' in Greek Law, Roman Law and Legal Problems of Present Times, Social Law of Succession of the Church in Byzantium, Ethics versus Law*, etc.
72 Foster Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Bruckner, Albert, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 04; ed. Lausanne, Basle, Berlin, Florence, Munster, Cologne.
Chief asst. Int. Press Exhibition, Cologne, 27-28; pers. asst. Prof. Kehr (Monumenta Germaniae) Berlin, 29-30; 1st asst. Basle Univ. Library 31-33; Chief Asst. Archives Basle 33-41, Asst. Prof. Basle Univ. 36-46; Asst. Prof. Berne Univ. 46-; mem. various socs., corr. mem. Coimbra Institute; corr. fellow Medieval Acad. of America, Cambridge, Mass.; Editor-in-Chief *Neue Schweizer Biographie.*
Publs. *Scriptoria medii aevi helvetica* 35-; *Schweizer Fahnenbuch* 41-42; *Schweizer Stempelschneider und Schriftgiesser* 43, *Regesta Alsatiae Merovingici et Karolini*, etc.
Reinach-Basle, Bruderhölzli.

Bruckner, Arthur, M.D.; Swiss ophthalmologist; b. 77; ed. Heidelberg, Jena, Wurzburg, Munich Univs.
Prof. ophthalmology Univ. Jena 21-23, Basle 23-; Editor *Ophthalmologica* (with Weve, Utrecht).
Publs. *Grundriss der Augenheilkunde* 20 (2nd ed. 29); *Grundzuge der Brillenlehre* 24, co-ed. *Handbuch fur Ophthalmologie.*
Basle, Oberer Batterieweg 76.

Bruegel, Friedrich, DR.PHIL.; Czechoslovak writer; b. 97; ed. Vienna and Prague Univs.
Publs. *Orestie des Aischylos* (3 vols.) 22-24, *Die Perser des Aischylos* 27; poems *Zueignung* 23, *Klage um Adonis* 30, *Februarballade* 35, *Gedichte aus Europa* 37; various essays.
95 Greencroft Gardens, London, N.W.6.

Bruers, Antonio; Italian bibliographer; b. 87.
Journalist; writer on religion, philosophy, literature, art and bibliography; specialist in d'Annunziana; Consigliere della Pontificia Accademia Artistica dei Virtuosi al Pantheon, Rome; official of the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei; Dir. Gabriele d'Annunzio Library and Archives.
Publs. *Gioberti: guida bibliografica* 25, *Italia e Cattolicismo* 29, *Gabriele d'Annunzio: il pensiero e l'azione* 34, *Pensatori antichi e moderni* 36, *Saggi sulla Letteratura italiana e straniera* 38, *Scritti storici* 39, *Scritti filosofici* 41, *Nuovi saggi dannunziani* 38 and 41, *La Ricerca Psichica* 41, *La Voce di Bologna* 43, *Catalogo storico critico di tutte le operé di Beethoven* 44, *Gesù nel secolo XX* 44, *Sacerdoti e Laici nel secolo XX* 44, *Paolo ambasciatore di Cristo* 44, *San Giovanni Evangelista* 45.
Rome, via della Lungara 231.

Bruins, Gijsbert Weijer Jan; Dutch economist; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Leiden.
Fmr. Prof. of Economics and Finance; fmr. Int. Commr. of the Reichsbank under the Dawes Plan; fmr. Royal Commr. of Netherlands Bank; Exec. Dir. Internat. Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
1818 H Street N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Brun, Carl A. C., LL.B.; Danish diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Metropolitan School, Copenhagen, and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 21; Consul in Shanghai 25-29; Sec. to Danish Del. during Greenland Dispute with Norway before Perm. Court of Int. Justice at The Hague 31-33; Counsellor of Legation Reykjavik 36; Counsellor of Danish Legation in Washington 41-45; Min. to Iceland 46-; Hon. Pres. Danish Soc. in Iceland.
Danish Legation, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Brun, Rudolf, M.D.; Swiss neurologist and psychobiologist; b. 85; ed. Zürich, Geneva, Algiers Univs.; London, Paris, Zürich.
Neurologist, physician, asst. prof. of neuro-pathology Univ. Zürich 22-40, tit. prof. 40; Pres. Swiss neurological Soc. 36, corr. mem. Soc. neurologique, Paris 34, hon. mem. Belgian psychiatric soc.
Publs. *Die Raumorientierung der Ameisen* 14, *Die Bildungsfehler des Kleinhirns* 17-18, *Das Kleinhirn, Anatomie, Physiologie u. Entwicklungsgesschichte* 27, *Trauma und peripheres Nervensystem* 31, *Die Wissenschaftlichen Grundlagen der Ameisenpsychologie* 17, *Die psychischen Fähigkeiten der Insekten* 20, *Das Instinktproblem* 20, *Vergleichende Untersuchungen über Insektengehirne* 23, *Das Leben der Ameisen* 24, *Allegmeine Neurosenlehre* (2nd edn.) 46, *Psyche und Zwischenhirn* 45, etc.
Zürich, Zürichbergstrasse 88.

Brundrit, Reginald Grange, R.A.; British artist; b. 83; ed. Skipton Grammar School, Bradford Grammar School and The Slade School.
A.R.A. 31, R.A. 38; exhibited Int. Exhibitions Pittsburgh, Venice and Rome; Honourable Mention, Paris Salon 35; rep. in Tate Gallery, New South Wales Nat. Gallery, and Southampton, Burnley, Bradford, and Blackpool Corpns.; Hon. Lieut. British Red Cross Society 15-19; served in Ambulance Section on Italian Front; Lieut. Home Guard 41-43.
Works include pictures *Fresh Air Stubbs* (Tate Gallery) 34, *Wind in the West* 35, *Through Lythe* (Pittsburgh) 35, *The Blind Lady* 39, *Nutwith Common, Masham* (Tate Gallery) 40, *Sir Amos Nelson* 47.
Kirk Yett, Linton, Skipton, Yorks.

Brunel, Clovis Felix; French philologist; b. 84.
Departmental archivist 08; Prof. Ecole des Chartes 18, Dir. 30-; mem. Institut de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18).
Publs. Various works on Romance, Philology and the History of the Middle Ages.
11 rue Cassette, Paris, 6e.

Brüning, Heinrich, D.ECON.; German politician; b. 85; ed. Munich (Law), Strassburg (History and Literature), Münster and Bonn Univs. (Political Economy).
Officer on the Western Front 15-18; entered Prussian Min. of Welfare 19; Adviser to Deutsche Gewerkshaftsbund 21-29, regnd.; founded and partly edited Union daily *Der Deutsche* 21; mem. of the Reichstag 24; succeeded Stegerwald as head of the parliamentary Centre Party 29; Reich Chancellor after Müller's resignation March 30; resigned and reconstructed his Cabinet Oct. 31 taking also portfolio of Foreign Affairs; resigned in May 32, when Von Papen took over the Govt., Lecturer on Government and Tutor in Government and Economics Harvard Univ. 37-39; Lucius N. Littauer Prof. of Govt. Harvard Graduate School of Public Admin. 39-; Supernumary Fellow and Lecturer in Political Theory Queen's Coll. Oxford 37.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Brunner, Edmund de S., B.A., M.A., PH.D., L.H.D.; American sociologist; b. 89.
Sec. Country Church Comm. of Moravian Church 12-17; Rural Sec. Cttee. on War Industrial Communities 17-19; Dir. Rural Surveys Inst. of Social and Religious

Research 20-33, Rural Social and Economic Studies in Asia 27-28; Associate in Rural Education Columbia Univ. 26-30 and Prof. 31-; Collaborator U.S. Dept. of Agriculture; lectured Australian and New Zealand Univs. 37; mem. Pres. Roosevelt's Advisory Cttee. on Education 37-38.
Publs. 26 vols., including *Immigrant Farmers and their Children* 29, *Village Communities* 27, *Rural Social Trends* 33, *A Study of Rural Society* (with J. H. Kolb) 35, Revision and new edns. 40, 46, *Rural Trends in Depression Years* (with Irving Lorge) 37, *Rural Australia and New Zealand* 38, *Community organization and Adult Education* 42.
525 West 120th Street, New York City.

Brunner, Sir Felix John Morgan, Bt.; British company director; b. 97.
Chair. Brunner Investment Trust Ltd., Cheadle Textiles Ltd., Madeley Collieries Ltd., and Foxfield Colliery Ltd.; Dir. Earl's Court Ltd., and Shirebrook Colliery Ltd.
28 Fursecroft, George Street, London, W.1.

Brunner, Karl; Austrian university professor; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck (PH.D.), Vienna and Berlin.
Docent, Univ. of Vienna 16; Prof., Handelshochschule, Vienna 22; Prof. of Innsbruck Univ. 24; elected Rector 37-38; dismissed by German Govt. for political reasons 38; reinstated 45; re-elected Rector 45-46; Prof. of English Language and Literature, Innsbruck 46-.
Publs. *Der mittelengl. Versroman von Richard Löwenherz* 13, *The Seven Sages of Rome* 33, *Altenglische Grammatik* 42.
Rennweg 24, Innsbruck, Austria.

Brunner, William Otto; Swiss astronomer; b. 78; ed. Zürich Univ.
Hon. Prof.
Publs. *Astronomische Mitteilungen und Publikationen der Eidgenössischen Sternwarte, Bulletin of Solar Activity,* and various books on popular astronomy.
Zürich, Kilchbergstrasse 125

Brunt, David, SC.D., F.R.S.; British meteorologist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics, Univ. of Birmingham 13-14; Monmouthshire Training Coll. Caerleon 14-15; served Royal Engineers 16-18; Supt. of Army Meteorological Services, Air Min. 19-34; Prof. of Meteorology, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, South Kensington 34-; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 42-44; Pres. Physical Society 45-47; Royal Medallist of Royal Society 44; Symons Medal of Royal Met. Society 47.
Publs. *Observations* 17, *Physical and Dynamical Meteorology* 34, *Weather Study* 42.
31 Wimbledon Close, The Downs, London, S.W.20.

Bruntisfield, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Boroughmuir; **Victor Alexander George Anthony Warrender,** Bt.; British politician; b. 99; ed. Eton.
Cons. M.P. for Grantham Div. of Kesteven and Rutland 23-42; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India; Asst. Conservative Whip 28-32; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 32-35, Controller 35; Parl. and Financial Sec. to Admiralty 35 and 40-42, Parl. Sec. 42-45; Financial Sec. to War Office 35-40.
46 Grove End Road, London, N.W.8.

Brüschweiler, Carl, PH.D. h.c.; Swiss economist; b. 78; ed. Commercial High School, St. Gall, Zürich Univ.
Dir. Statistical Board Zürich 24; dir. Swiss Fed. Statistical Board Berne 31-; mem. Internat. Statistic Institute; mem. Statistical Expert Cttee. League of Nations 36; Pres. Assen. Swiss Statistical Boards 36-38; Pres. Swiss Soc. of Statistics and political economy 38-41; founder and ed. *Zürcher Statistische Nachrichten, Statistisches Jahrbuch der Stadt Zürich, Statistische Jahrbuch der Schweiz;* mem. edition *Handbuch der Schweiz. Volkswirtschaft.*
Berne, Kistlerweg 23.

Bruton, C. L., O.B.E., B.A.; British civil servant; ed. Radley and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Asst. District Commr. Uganda 14; A.D.C. and Private Sec. to Acting Gov. 17-18; trans. to Provincial Admin. 20; Provincial Commr. Uganda 36-37; Res. Commr. Swaziland 37-42; Commr. E. African Refugee Admin. 42-.
Rhodes House, Nairobi, Kenya Colony.

Bruun-Rasmussen Knud; Danish writer; b. 98.
Novelist, poet and essayist.
Publs. *Digte* 20, *Kentaur* 26, *Novemberstorm* 27, *En Herre viser sig* 29, *Gaden og Mennesket* 30, *Dette ene Liv* 32, *Morgendrømme* 33.
Copenhagen S. Ved Stadsgraven 1.

Bruxner, Lieut.-Col. the Hon. Michael Frederick, D.S.O.; Australian politician; b. 82; ed. Sydney Univ. Grazier; mem. New South Wales Legislature 20-; Min. for Local Govt. 27-30; leader New South Wales Country Party 32-; Deputy Premier and Min. for Transport 32-41.
115 O'Sullivan Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

Bry, Marie-Joseph; French university professor; b. 85; studied law, politics, and economics.
Lecturer Faculty of Law Dijon 12-14, Aix-en-Provence 19; Agrégé (Fellow) Faculty of Law Aix 19-21; Prof. of Roman Law and of the History of French Public Law Aix 22-; Dean of Faculty of Law 45-; served in Infantry in First World War; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre.
Publs. (Legal): *La Vente dans les papyrus gréco-égyptiens* 09, *L'édit de Caracalla de 212 d'après le papyrus* 40 *de Giessen* 12, *Principes de droit romain* 24-26; also several works on Provence.
56 Boulevard du Roi René, Aix-en-Provence.

Bryan, William Lowe, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 60; ed. Indiana, Berlin, Paris, Wurzburg and Clark Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Indiana Univ. 85-02 and Pres. 02-37; Pres. American Psychological Assen. 03; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.
Publs. (with wife). *Plato, the Teacher* 97, *The Republic of Plato* 98, *The Spirit of Indiana, The President's Column, Farewells* 38, *Wars of Families of Minds, The Psychology of Learning a Life Occupation.*
Campus, Bloomington, Indiana.

Bryant, Arthur HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh, St. Andrews), M.A. (Oxon.), F.R.HIST.S., F.R.S.L.; British historian; b. 99; ed. Harrow and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Principal Cambridge School of Arts, Crafts and Technology 23-25; Lecturer in History and English Literature, Oxford Univ. Delegacy for Extra-Mural Studies 25 35; Producer Cambridge Pageant 24, Oxford Pageant 26, Fenland Pageant 31, Naval Pageant Greenwich 33; Editor *Ashridge Journal* 30-39; writer of "Our Note Book" in *Illustrated London News* 36-; a Gov. of Ashridge; Lecturer to H.M. Forces 40-46; Pres. English Assen. 46; Chair. St. John and Red Cross Hospital Library; Chair. Ashridge Educational Council; corresp. mem. Royal Acad. of History, Madrid.
Publs. *King Charles II* 31, *Macaulay* 32, *Samuel Pepys* 33, 35, 38, *The National Character* 33, *The England of Charles II* 34, *King George V* 36, *Letters and Speeches of Charles II* 36, *The American Ideal* 36, *Stanley Baldwin* 37, *Postman's Horn* 37, *Humanity in Politics* 38, *Unfinished Victory* 40, *English Saga 1840-1940,* 40, *The Years of Endurance* 42, *Years of Victory* 44;
Rapsgate Park, Cirencester, Glos.

Buber, Martin, PH.D., Hon. Dr. Hebrew Law; Austrian philosopher and writer; b. 78.
Prof. of Science of Religion, Univ. of Frankfurt until 33;

Prof. of Social Philosophy at Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem.
Publs. *Daniel* 13, *Ich und Du* 22, *Zwiesprache* 32, *Die Frage an den Einzelnen* 36, *Reden über das Judentum* 23, *Die Chassidischen Bücher* 28, *Königtum Gottes* 32, German translation of the Bible (with Franz Rosenzweig) 25, etc., *Die Schrift und ihre Verdeutschung* (with Franz Rosenzweig) 36, *The Teaching of the Prophets* 42, *The Spirit and the Reality* 42, *The Problem of Man* 43, *Gog and Magog* 44, *A People and a Land* 44, *Hasidism* 45, *Mamre, Essays in Religion* 46, *Moses* 46, *Between Man and Man* 46, *Paths in Utopia* 46.
Deir Abu Tor, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Buccleuch and Queensberry, Duke of; **Walter John Montagu Douglas-Scott,** G.C.V.O., P.C.; British peer; b. 94; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Served with Grenadier Guards 14-18, later commanded 4th Bttn. King's Own Scottish Borderers; Unionist M.P. for Roxburgh and Selkirk 23-35; succeeded to title 35; Gov. Royal Bank of Scotland 35; Lord Steward H.M. Household 37-; Lord Lieut. of Roxburghshire, and Chair. Roxburghshire County Council; Vice-Lieut. Dumfries-shire.
Bowhill, Selkirk; Drumlanrig Castle, Thornhill, Dumfries-shire; Boughton House, Kettering, Northamptonshire; 2 Grosvenor Place, London, S.W.1.

Buchan-Hepburn, Patrick, M.A., M.P.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Harrow and Cambridge Univ.
Attaché British Embassy Constantinople 26-27; Conservative M.P. for East Toxteth Div. of Liverpool 31-; Parl. Private Sec. to the Rt. Hon. Oliver Stanley 31-39; Asst. Govt. Whip 39; Junior Lord of the Treasury 39-40 and 44-45; Dep. Conservative Chief Whip July 45-; war service with 11th L.A.A. Regt., R.A., and as G.S.O. and Brigade Major 40-43.
15 Connaught Square, London, W.2.

Buchanan, Daniel, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian mathematician and astronomer; b. 80; ed. McMaster and Chicago Univs.
Prof. Queen's Univ. 16; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Mathematics British Columbia Univ. 20-; Dean Faculty of Arts 28-; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, American Mathematic Society.
1980 35th Avenue West, Vancouver, B.C.

Buchanan, Ella; American sculptor; ed. Chicago Art Inst.
Asst. Instructor Chicago Art Inst. 10-13.
Works: *End of the Strike, Fragment from the Bread Line, Desert Man, Martha Baker Monument, Dancer, Altar of the Nations, Safety First, Prodigal Son, White Slavery, Narcissus, The Expulsion, Mary Magdalene, Alter Ego, Lincoln*; busts of Roosevelt, Wilson, George Washington and Thomas Jefferson; statuette of Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt.
1539 N. Edgemont, Hollywood, Calif.

Buchanan, George, M.P.; British politician; b. 90.
Fmr. pattern maker; mem. Exec. of Pattern-Makers' Assn.; Chair. United Pattern Makers' Assn. of Great Britain 32-; Vice-Chair. Glasgow Trades Council; Labour M.P. for Gorbals Div. of Glasgow 22-; mem. I.L.P. group in House of Commons; joint Parl. Under Sec. for Scotland Aug. 45-47; Min. of Pensions 47-.
16 Ardbeg Street, Glasgow, S.2.

Buchanan, Milton A., B.A., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian philologist; b. 78; ed. Toronto, Chicago, Paris and Madrid Univs.
Dir. of Italian and Spanish Dept. Toronto Univ. 16-46; Prof. Emeritus 46-; Chair. Canadian Cttee. on Modern Languages 24-28; Pres. Modern Language Assn. of America 32.
Publs. *A Graded Spanish Word Book* 27, *Annotated bibliography of Modern Languages Methodology* (in collaboration) 28.
75 Heathdale Road, Toronto.

Buchanan, R. M. K., B.COM.; British sociologist.
Fmr. Deputy Gen. Sec. Save the Children Fund; Principal Admin. Officer Nat. Council Social Service (responsible for establishment Citizen's Advice Bureaux service); Min. of Labour Regional Seamen's Welfare Officer; Gen. Sec. Apostleship of the Sea; now Temp. Civil Servant Admiralty; drafted official Camp School scheme for Education, Health and Evacuation 35, official scheme for Emergency Feeding displaced populations and blitzed areas 36; mem. Royal Inst. Int. Affairs; founder, Joint Editor (with Vernon Bartlett) *World Review*.
Publs. *Citizen's Advice Notes* 39-41, various memoranda and articles.
44F Holland Park, London, W.11.

Bucher, Walter H(erman); American geologist; b. 88; ed. Heidelberg Univ., Germany (PH.D.), Princeton Univ. (SC.D., hon. caus.).
Instructor, Univ. of Cincinnati 13-15; Asst. Prof. 16-20, Associate Prof. 20-24, Prof. 24-40; Chair. Dept. of Geology, Univ. of Cincinnati 37-40; Prof. of Structural Geology, Columbia Univ., New York 40-; Chair. Div. of Geology and Geography, Nat. Research Council 40-42; mem. National Acad. of Sciences, and New York Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 45-47).
Publs. *The Deformation of the Earth's Crust* 33.
Department of Geology, Columbia Univ., New York 27, N.Y.

Buchman, Frank N. D., A.B., A.M., D.D., LL.D.; Initiator of Moral Re-Armament; b. 78; ed. Muhlenberg Coll., and Westminster Coll. Cambridge.
Originator and leader of the Oxford Group Movement; in Great Britain, Far East, India and Australia 21-29, S. Africa 29, S. America 30, Canada and U.S.A. 32-34, Norway, Denmark and Central Europe 34-36, Netherlands 37, Near East and Geneva 38; launched world-wide campaign for Moral Rearmament (M.R.A.) Europe 38, America 39, "You Can Defend America" Campaign 40-41, M.R.A. Campaigns for industrial teamwork and production, Nova Scotia 42, Detroit, Philadephia 43, Washington 44, San Francisco 45, Great Britain 46, Europe (commencing Aug. 46); Postwar Assemblies for ideological training of nat. leaders from 49 nations, Caux, Switzerland 46, 47.
Publs. *Rising Tide* 37, *Moral Rearmament* 38, *The Rise of a New Spirit* 39, *You Can Defend America* 41, *Remaking the World* 42, *The Fight to Serve* 43, *Battle Line for American Industry* 44, *Ideas Have Legs* 45.
2419 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington 8, D.C. and 45 Berkeley Square, London, W.1.

Buck, Clayton Douglass; American engineer and politician; b. 90; ed. Philadelphia Univ.
Road building, engineering work, Delaware; Chief Engineer Del. State Highway Dept. 20-29; Gov. of Delaware 29-37; Pres. Equitable Trust Co., Wilmington; Senator from Delaware 42-; Republican.
Buena Vista, Wilmington, Del.

Buck, Pearl (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh), M.A.; American writer; b. 92; ed. Randolph Macon Coll. for Women and Cornell Univ.
Advisory Editor The John Day Co.; Editorial Board *United Nations World*; awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 38.
Publs. *East Wind, West Wind* 30, *The Good Earth* 31, *Sons* 32, *The First Wife and Other Stories* 33, *Shui Hu Chuan* (trans.) 33, *The Mother* 34, *A House Divided* 35, *House of Earth* (trilogy: *Good Earth, Sons* and *A House Divided*) 35, *The Exile* 36, *Fighting Angel* 36, *This Proud Heart* 38, *The Patriot* 39, *Other Gods* 40, *To-day and Forever* 41, *Of Men and Women* 42, *Dragon Seed* 42, *American Unity and Asia* 42, *The Chinese Children Next Door* 42, *What America Means to Me* 43, *The Water-Buffalo Children* 43, *Asia and Democracy* 43,

The Promise 44, *What America Means to Me* 44, *The Dragon Fish* 44, *Tell the People* 45, *Yu Lan: Flying Boy of China* 45, *Talk about Russia* 45, *Portrait of a Marriage* 45, *How It Happens* (with Erna von Pustau) 46, *Pavilion of Women* 46.
R.F.D.3, Perkasie, Pa.

Buck, Sir Peter Henry, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., CH.B., M.D., M.A., D.SC. (Univ. of Rochester); New Zealand anthropologist; b. 80; ed. Te Aute Coll. and Univ. of Otago.
House Surgeon Dunedin Hospital 04; Health Officer to Maori 05-08; M.P. for North Maori 08-14; Min. representing Maori Race, Cook Islands 12; Public Trustee Govt. Life Insurance 12; Health Officer Maori 19, later Dir. Div. of Maori Hygiene; mem. Board of Maori Ethnological Research 23; Ethnologist Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu 27-32, 34-36, Dir. 36-; Prof. of Anthropology Yale Univ. 32-34 and 36-.
Publs. *The Evolution of Maori Clothing, Samoan Material Culture, The Ethnology of Tongareva, Ethnology of Mangareva, Vikings of the Sunrise, Anthropology and Religion,* etc.
c/o Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu 35, Hawaii.

Buck, Solon Justus; American archivist and historian; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B., A.M.), Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in History, Indiana Univ. 08-09; Research Associate, Univ. of Illinois 10-14; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 14-17; Associate Prof. 17-21; Prof. 21-31; Prof. of History, Univ. of Pittsburgh 31-35; Dir. of Research and Publications, Nat. Archives, and Sec. of Nat. Historical Publications Comm. 35-41; Archivist of U.S. 41-; Lecturer, American Univ. 37-42, Adjunct Prof. 42-; Visiting Prof. Archives Admin., Columbia Univ. 38-39; Del. to 8th Int. Congress of Historical Science 38; Chair. U.S. del. to 14th Int. Federation for Documentation 38.
Publs. *The Granger Movement* 13, *Travel and Description 1765-1865* 14, *Illinois in 1818* 17, *The Agrarian Crusade* (with E. H. Buck) 19, *Stories of Early Minnesota* (with E. H. Buck) 25, *Planting of Civilisation in Western Pennsylvania* 39.
6645 Barr Road (Fairway Hills, Md.), Washington 16.

Buckley, Donal; Irish politician; b. 77.
Irish Republican; took part in Easter Rebellion 16; interned and afterwards released by British Govt.; elected Sinn Fein Member House of Commons, but did not take his seat 18; elected to first Dail 19; strong opponent of Anglo-Irish Treaty; defeated at election 23, but returned as Fianna Fail Deputy 27-31; sometime shopkeeper in Maynooth and Chair. Kildare County Council; Governor-Gen. (Seanascal) of the Irish Free State Nov. 32-37.
Bothar Eglinton 4, Ath Cliath, Eire.

Bucknill, Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Townsend, Kt., P.C., O.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 03; Bencher Inner Temple 28; Judge Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. of High Court of Justice 35-45; Lord Justice of Appeal Dec. 45-.
Publ. *Law Relating to Tug and Tow.*
48 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Budantsev, Sergey Fedorovich; Soviet novelist; b. 96; ed. Moscow Univ.
Publs. *Miatezh* (Revolt), *Iaponskaia Duel* (The Japanese Duel), *Sarantcha* (The Locust), *Mouchka* (The Fly), *Povest o stradaniakh uma* (Story of the Sufferings of the Mind), *Zenit* (Zenith), *Lubov i Zhizn* (Love and Life).
Moscow, Petrovka 16, Kr. 19.

Budd, Britton Ihrie, LL.D.; American industrialist; ed. Shattuck School, Faribault, Inn.
Receiver Chicago Rapid Transit Co., Chicago, Aurora and Elgin Railroad Co. and Chicago North Shore and Milwaukee Railroad Co. 32-37; Trustee St. Luke's Hospital Chicago; mem. Advisory Council Board of Commrs. Cook County Hospital; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. Century of Progress Exposn. 33-34; mem. Advisory Cttee. Board of Govs. Chicago Stock Exchange 37; Trustee John Crerar Library and De Paul Univ.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. American Red Cross; Pres. Public Service Co. of Northern Illinois.
Edison Building, 72 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill.

Budd, Ralph, B.S.; railroad president; b. 79; ed. Highland Park Coll., Des Moines, Ia.
With Engineering Dept. Chicago Great Western Railway and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway 99-06; Chief Engineer Panama Railroad Co. Colon 06-09; Chief Eng. Oregon Trunk Railway, Spokane, Portland and Seattle Railway, Spokane and Inland Empire Railroad 09-13; Chief Engineer; asst. to Pres., and exec. vice-pres. and dir. 13-19; Pres. and Dir. 19-32; Great Northern Railway; Pres. and Dir. Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad Co. and Colorado and Southern Railway Co.; Fort Worth and Denver City Railway Co. and The Wichita Valley Railway Co. 32-; Dir. 1st Nat. Bank of Chicago, Int. Harvester Co.; mem. (fmr. Dir.) American Railway Engineering Assn. (life mem. 44), and American Society Civil Engineers past Dir. hon. mem. 42-; W. Society Engineers; Transportation Commr., Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. 40-42. Mem. Hoover Medal Board of Awards, Trustee James Jerome Hill, Ref. Liby. (St. Paul), Newberry Liby. (Chicago).
1242 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Buddington, Arthur F., PH.B., M.S., PH.D., HON.D.SC. (Brown); American geologist; b. 90; ed. Brown and Princeton Univs.
Instructor Brown Univ. 17; Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory Carnegie Inst. Washington 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Geology Princeton Univ. 20-26, Associate Prof. 26-32 and Prof. 32-, Chair. Geology Dept. 36-; Geologist U.S. Geological Survey, Summers 21-25, 30, 43-; Geologist N.Y. State Museum, Summers 16-17, 26-29, 31-41.
Publs. on geology and mineral deposits.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Budenny, Marshal Semion Mikhailovich; Soviet officer; b. 83.
Farm worker 92-03; military service 03, served wars 05, 14-18; mem. soldier Soviet 17; served in Revolution 17, created cavalry groups which later became 1st Cavalry Army, Commdr. 19; joined Communist Party 19; mem. R.S.F.S.R. Central Exec. Cttee. 20, S.S.S.R. Central Exec. Cttee. 22; served Soviet-Polish War 20; studied Moscow Military Acad. 29; Marshal 35, Insp. of Cavalry; Commdr. Moscow Military District 37-40; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 39-; Vice-Commr. of Defence 40-; C.-in-C. South-Western Front 41; mem. Presidium of Supreme Soviet 46; awarded Order of Lenin 35, 43 and 45, awarded Order of Suvorov 44.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Budišavljević, Srdjan; Yugoslav politician.
Leader Ind. Democratic Party; regnd. from Cvetković Cabt. as protest against Yugoslav adherence to Tripartite Pact; Min. of Interior in Simović Cabt. Mar. 41, of Health and Social Welfare 41; in London Oct. 41-; apptd. by King Peter Mar. 45 as one of three Regents following inst. of Regency Council according to Tito-Subasic agreement.

Bueso-Sanllehi, Facundo; American university professor; b. Mexico 05; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico (B.SC.), Univ. of Chicago (M.SC. and PH.D.).
Instr. in Physics, Univ. of Puerto Rico 27-34; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of Physics 34-41; Prof. of Physics 41-;

Dean Coll. of Natural Sciences 43-; John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellow.
Publ. *Rotational Analysis of the* 2900A *Band of CO2.*
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Buhl, Vilhelm; Danish financial expert; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Dir. Tax Dept. Copenhagen 24-37; mem. Parl. 32-; Min. of Finance 37-42; Prime Min. 42 and 45; Min. of Econ. Affairs Nov. 47-; Social Democrat.
Copenhagen S, Amagerbrogade 31.

Bühler, Charlotte; Austrian psychologist; b. 93; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lecturer Dresden Univ. 20 and Vienna 23; Extra. Prof. of Psychology Vienna Univ. 29-39; Prof. Teachers' Acad. Trondheim 39; Dir. Parents Assen. Inst. London; Dir. Rådivningsbyro, Oslo; Editor *Quellen und Studien zur Jugendkunde, Wiener Arbeiten zur pädagogischen Psychologie* and *Zur Psychologie der Fürsorge, Monographien für Lebenspsychologie;* Co-Editor *Journal of Genetic Psychology, Journal of Educational Psychology.*
Publs. *Das Märchen und die Phantasie des Kindes* 18, *Das Seelenleben des Jugendlichen* 22, *Kindheit und Jugend* 28-30, *Kleinkindertests* 32, *From Birth to Maturity* 35, *Der menschliche Lebenslauf* 35, *Kind und Familie* 38, *Praktische Kinderpsychologie* 38, *The Child and his Family* 39.

Buisseret, Auguste; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 88.
Liberal Senator for Liège 39; Pres. l'Action wallonne; Min. of Public Instruction Feb. 45-46; Min. of Interior March 46.
Brussels, Ministry of the Interior.

Buisson, Georges; French trade unionist; b. 79; ed. France.
Fmr. Sec. Nat. Fed. Employees (Fédération Nationale des Employés); Sec. French Trade Unions Fed. (Confédération Générale de Travail) 28-; repd. French workers on Gen. Cttee. of Int. Syndicalist Fed. 24-41; participated and organised underground resistance during German occupation; succeeded Léon Jouhaux as Gen. Sec. of French Trade Unions Fed. (C.G.T.) when latter was imprisoned by Germans; arrived in England 43; participated in Financial Conf. of United Nations at Algiers 43; del. to Assemblée Consultative.
Paris, c/o C.G.T., 211 rue Lafayette, Paris.

Bujard, Eugène, M.D.; Swiss embryologist; b. 83; ed. Geneva Univ.
Prof. normal histology, gen. embryology Univ. Geneva 21-, dean of Fac. of medicine 30-40; Pres. Cttee. Institute Dental Medicine 34-41, vice-rector 40-42, rector 42-44.
Publs. *Abrégé de technique microscopique* 39; numerous articles, etc.
Geneva, route de Florissant 21.

Bulcock, Hon. Frank William; Australian politician; b. 94; ed. Sydney State School and Technical Coll.
Mem. Legislative Assembly for Barcoo 19-; Min. for Agriculture Queensland 32-42; Federal Dir.-Gen. of Agriculture 42-.
Federal Department of Agriculture, Canberra, F.C.T.

Bulganin, Marshal Nikolai A.; Soviet politician; Fmr. Vice Pres. Council of People's Commissars; Chair. State Bank of U.S.S.R.; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party of U.S.S.R.; mem. Military Council during defence of Moscow 41, apptd. Lieut.-Gen. Red Army 42; awarded Order of Suvorov and Order of Kutuzov, 1st Class 43; Vice-Commissar for Defence 44-48; Mem. State Defence Council; Soviet Representative Polish Cttee. of National Liberation 44; mem. Praesidium Moscow Soviet; Vice-Min. of Armed Forces 46-Mar. 47; Min. of the Armed Forces and Vice-Chair. Council of Ministers Mar. 47-.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Bulkley, Robert J., A.B., A.M.; American lawyer; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Congress 11-15; during World War head Legal Dept., Gen. Munitions Board, Emergency Fleet Corpn., and later War Industries Board; U.S. Senator from Ohio 30-39; Chair. Bank of Ohio, Cleveland; Pres. Bulkley Building Co.; partner law firm Bulkley, Butler and Pillen, during World War II; Dir. C. and D. Ry. Co.; mem. State Dept. Bd. Visa Appeals; Democrat.
Bulkley Building, Cleveland, Ohio; and Munsa Building, Washington, D.C.

Bull, Jens Steenberg; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. University of Oslo (Licentiate of Law).
Dep. Judge 10; Sec. Norwegian Min. of Foreign Affairs 11-13; Consul in Liverpool 13-14; Sec. of the Min. 14-17; Chief of Pol. Div. of the Min. 17-19 and 21-25; Sec. to Pres. of Comm. Arbitrale des Litiges Miniers au Maroc 19-21; Counsellor at the Legation Berlin 25-31 and 33-34; Chargé d'affaires The Hague 31-34; Counsellor at the Legation Stockholm 34; Dir. of Pol. Affairs and Affairs relating to Int. Law Min. of Foreign Affairs 38; promoted Sec.-Gen. 39; in charge of Legation in Stockholm 40-45; Min. to Sweden 42-45, to the Netherlands 45-.
Publ. *Den tronderske slekt Bull* (*History of the Bull Family* 1580-1938) 38.
Andries Bickerweg 4, The Hague.

Bullard, Edward C., PH.D., F.R.S.; British geo-physicist; b. 07; ed. Repton and Clare Coll., Cambridge.
Demonstrator in Geodesy Cambridge 31-35; Smithson Research Fellow Royal Society 36-43; F.R.S. 41; research work for Admiralty 39-45; Fellow of Clare Coll. Cambridge 43; Reader in Experimental Geophysics 45-.
19 Clarkson Road, Cambridge.

Bullard, Sir Reader (William), K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.I.E.; British diplomatist; b. 85.
Acting Vice-Consul Beirut 09-10, Vice-Consul Bitlis 10-11; Acting Consul Trebizond 12, Erzerum 13, Basra 14; Civil Adviser to Principal Military Gov. Basra 14; Political Officer Kifri 18; Deputy Revenue Sec. Mesopotamia 19; Military Gov. Baghdad 20; Middle East Dept. Colonial Office 21; British Agent and Consul Jeddah 23-25; Consul Athens 25-28, Addis Ababa 28; Consul Gen. Moscow 30, Leningrad 31-34; Min. to Arabia 36-39, to Iran 39-44, Ambassador 44-46, retd. 46.
Honey Bottom, Dry Sandford, Berks.

Bullard, Washington Irving; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. Boston Univ.
Pres. E. H. Jacobs Mfg. Co.; fmr. Treas. and Dir. Nat. Assen. of Cotton Manufacturers, Vice-Pres. and Treasurer Massachusetts Associated Industries and Boston Chamber of Commerce; organiser and Pres. Colonial Air Transport; Pres. Vineyard Theatres Inc., Jacobs' Rubber Products Inc.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Chicago Central Republic Bank and Trust Co., Merchants' Nat. Bank of Boston; Vice-Pres. McClain Distributing Co.; Treas. Williamsville Buff Manufacturing Co.; Dir. Federal Mutual Fire Insurance; Vice-Pres. Wauregan Cotton Mills, etc.; mem. City Council City of Charlotte N.C.
Publs. *Textile Mill Stocks as Investments* 10, *Women's Work in War Time* 17, *Whirl of the World* 21.
2208 Sherwood Avenue, Charlotte, N.C.

Bullett, Gerald, M.A.; British novelist and poet; b. 93; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Publs.: Novels: *Mr. Godly Beside Himself* 24, *The Pandervils* 30, *Marden Fee* 31, *The Quick and the Dead* 33, *Eden River* 34, *The Jury* 35, *The Snare of the Fowler* 36, *The Bending Sickle* 38, *Twenty-Four Tales* 38, *A Man of Forty* 40, *The Elderbrook Brothers* 45; *Judgment in Suspense* 46; anthologies: *The Testament of Light* 32, *The English Galaxy of Shorter Poems* 33,

The Jackdaw's Nest 39; *Readings in English Literature* 45; verse: *The Bubble—a Frivolity* 34, *Poems in Pencil* 37, *Winter Solstice* 43, *The Golden Year of Fan Cheng-Ta* 46; biography and criticism: *George Eliot, her Life and Books* 47.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Bullitt, William Christian, A.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Yale Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Journalist 14-17; Asst. Dept. of State 17-19; Attaché American Peace Comm. 18-19; Leader Mission to Russia 19; Man. Editor Famous Players-Lasky Corpn. 21; Special Asst. to Sec. of State 33; Exec. Officer of American Del. to World Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 34-36, and to France 36-40; Ambassador-at-Large 41; Special Asst. to Sec. of Navy 42-43; Major 1st French Army 44-45; Croix de Guerre with Palm, Commd. Legion of Honour, Officer, Legion of Merit.
Publs. *It's Not Done* 26, *Report to the American People* 40, *The Great Globe Itself* 46.
1811 Walnutt Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bullitt, William Marshall, B.S., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Princeton and Louisville Univs.
Practised law at Louisville 95-; senior mem. Bullitt and Middleton; U.S. Solicitor-Gen. 12-13; Republican nominee for U.S. Senate 14; Dir. and counsel of Citizens Fidelity Bank and Trust Co.; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. of Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; Trustee, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace and American Surety Co., N.Y.; del. to Republican Nat. Conventions 08 and 16; Chair. Board of Public Safety, Louisville 07-09; Major and deputy commr. for France of American Red Cross 18-19; Special counsel for U.S. Shippping Board and its Emergency Fleet Corpn. 21-22; special asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. in Atlantic Corpn. litigation 24-25; has argued about 50 cases in U.S. Supreme Court.
Publs. *The Relation of the Individual Policyholder to the Assets of a Mutual Life Insurance Company* 14, *The Supreme Court of the U.S. and Unconstitutional Legislation* 24, *Accidental Means* 27, *Distribution of Divisible Surplus in the Light of Present Economic Conditions* 38; Editor of Bullitt's *Civil and Criminal Codes of Kentucky* 99, 02.
Oxmoor, Route 6, Louisville, Kentucky.

Bullock, Sir Christopher Llewellyn, K.C.B., C.B.E., O.B.E.; fmr. British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Principal Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Air 19 and 23-30; Asst. Sec. to Air Min. 29-30 and Sec. and mem. Air Council 31-36; Dir. Parker's, Burslem, Eagle, Star Insurance (West End Board), Strong & Co. of Romsey, British Metal Corpn., Beralt Tin and Wolfram; Chair. Huntington, Heberlein and Co.
9 The Boltons, London, S.W.

Bunak, Victor Valerianovich; Soviet anthropologist; b. 91.
Prof. Moscow Univ.; Dir. Anthropological Inst.; Vice-Pres. Eugenics Society; founder and Dir. Central Anthropometric Bureau; Editor *Anthropological Review* 22.
Publs. *Basic Morphological types of the Skull and their Evolution, Acclimatisation of Human Races, Morphological Peculiarities of Twins.*
Moscow, Ctoleshnikov Per. 14, Ap. 19.

Bunbury, Evelyn James, M.C., J.P., Knight of Malta; British company director.
Chair. Agricultural Mortgage Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England April 37-; Dir. Excess Insurance Co., Ltd., Trade Indemnity Co., Ltd.; Oriental Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., China and Japan Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., Mercantile Bank of India Ltd.; London Dir. National Mutual Life Assoc. of Australia Ltd.; mem. Iraq Currency Board; Treas. Boy Scouts Assn.
Bracken Hill, Camberley, Surrey.

Bunbury, Sir Henry Noel, K.C.B., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Merchant Taylors' School, St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Clerk War Office 00; Exchequer and Audit Dept. 03; Treasury 09; Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 12; Min. of Shipping 17; Gen. Post Office 20-37; served various Govt. cttees.; Vice-Pres. Council Inst. of Public Admin.; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Industrial Admin.; hon. mem. Int. Inst. Admin. Sciences; Dir. Czech Refugee Trust (England).
Publs. *Overhead Costs* 31, *Government Planning Machinery* 38; various articles on public admin. and public affairs.
Church House, Orford, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Büngeler, Walter; German pathologist; b. 00; ed. Rostock, Frankfurt-a.-M., and Bonn (DR.MED.).
Lecturer in Pathology Frankfurt-a.-M. 29; Prof. of Pathology Danzig 34-36; Prof. of Pathology and Dir. of Pathological Section, State Leprosy Research Inst., São Paulo, Brazil 36-42; Prof. of Pathology and Dir. of Pathological Inst. Kiel Univ. 42-; Dean of Medical Faculty Kiel 46-47; Hon. mem. and corresp. mem. of many Brazilian medical socs.
Publs. *Die Gasbehandlung boesartiger Geschwuelste* (with Fischer-Wasels) 29, *Patologia Morfologica de las Enfermedades Tropicales* 44, *Molestias osseas na lepra* 42.
Kiel (Schleswig Holstein), Hospitalstrasse 42.

Burch, Guy Irving; American sociologist; b. 99; ed. Columbia Univ.
Dir. Population Reference Bureau 29-; Dir. American Eugenics Society 33-, and Sec. 34-35; mem. Council on Population Policy 35-36; Fellow Population Asscn. of America 34-38; Contributing Editor *Eugenics* 30-31; Editor *Human Facts, News and Feature Service* 35-36, *Population Bulletin* 40-.
Publs. *Population Pressure and Birth Control* 29, *Birth: Death: Natural Increase Rates and Population Growth* (37 Countries of World, 1800-1930) 32, *The Reason for Birth Control* 40, *The Vital Revolution* 42, *Population Roads to Peace or War* 45.
Population Reference Bureau, 1507 M Street, N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

Burchell, Charles J., K.C., M.A., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 76; ed. Sydney Acad., Dalhousie Univ.
Called to Bar Nova Scotia 99, Quebec 11; K.C. 09; partner Chisholm, Crowe & Burchell 99-01, Crowe and Burchell 01-03, Burchell & McIntyre 03-12, Maclean, Burchell & Ralston 12-22, Burchell & Ralston 22-26, now of Burchell, Smith, Parker & Fogo; Chair. Merchant Shipping Legislation Cttee. London Conf. 29; mem. Canadian Del. Inst. of Pacific Relations Conf. Shanghai 31, British Commonwealth Relations Confs. Canada 33, Australia 38; Canadian High Commr. in Australia 39-41, Newfoundland 41-44, South Africa 44-45; Dir. Dominion Steel and Coal Corpn. Ltd., Dominion Coal Co. Ltd., Dir. Bank of Montreal; retd. 45, returned to law practice.
Chronicle Building, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Burchenal, Elizabeth, B.L., SC.D.; American folklorist; Instructor Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 02-05; Inspector and Organiser of Folk Dance Movement Dept. of Education New York City 05-16; Special Rept. Nat. Recreation Assn. (War Workers' Community Service) 18-22; Founder and Pres. American Folk Dance Society 16-; Original Research in Folk Dance and Music in U.S. and Europe 08-; Assembled Archive of American Folk Dance 15-; U.S. mem. Int. Comm. on Folk Art and Folk Lore 28-; Govt. Del. to Int. Congresses of Folk Arts

Belgium 30, London 35; Exec. Chair. Nat. Cttee. on Folk Arts of U.S. 29-; Dir. Folk Arts Center 33-; Chair. Cttee. on International Relations, American Acad. of Pyhsical Education 43.
Publs. *Folk Dances and Singing Games* 09, *Folk Dances of Denmark* 15, *Folk Dances of Finland* 16, *American Country Dances* 18, *Folk Dances from Old Homelands* 22, *National Dances of Ireland* 24, *Les Danses Populaires Caracteristiques des Etats-Unis* 28, *Dances of the People* 34, *Folk Dances of Germany* 38, *Folk Dances of the United States* 44.
Folk Arts Center Inc., 670 5th Avenue, New York City.

Burckhardt, Charles J.; Swiss historian and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Coll. Castle of Glarisegg, Thur. district.
Attaché Swiss Legation, Vienna 18-22; Chief Del. of Int. Cttee. of Red Cross in Turkey; Prof. of Modern History, Univ. of Zürich 23; Prof. Post-Graduate School of Int. Studies, Geneva 32; High Commr. of L. of N. for Free City of Danzig 37-39; Pres. of Cttee. of Int. Red Cross; Pres. of Mixed Relief Comm. of Int. Red Cross; Swiss Minister to France 45-.
Publs. *Charles Chr. Burckhardt* 16, *Travel in Asia Minor* 24, *The Revolution in Bern, 1831*, 24, *Charles Neuhaus* 24, *Maria Theresa* 31, *Cardinal Richelieu* 34, *Richelieu: His Rise to Power* 40, *Switzerland* (in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*), and many other articles and publications.
Frontenex, Geneva; and Swiss Legation, Paris.

Burckhardt, Felix, DR.PHIL.; Swiss librarian; b. 83; ed. Basle, Grenoble and Munich Univs.
Asst. Zürich Municipal Library 09, Librarian 10; Librarian Central Library Zurich 16, Dir. 32-; Librarian Pestalozzi Assen. 09-20; mem. Assen. of Swiss Librarians, Sec. Swiss Numismatic Society.
Publs. *Die schweizerische Emigration 1798-1801* 08; contrib. Swiss Libraries Section *Minerva Handbook*, Vol. III 34, *Hermann Escher: 1857-1938* 39.
Zürich, Zentralbibliothek, Zähringerstr. 6.

Burdon, Sir Ernest, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., B.A., LL.D.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 81; ed. Oxford Univ.
Financial Under-Sec. Punjab Govt. 11, India Govt. 14; Adviser Military Finance India Govt. and mem. Imperial Legislative Council 19; Sec. to India Govt. Defence dept. and mem. Legislative Assembly of India 22-26; Sec. to India Govt. Finance Dept. and mem. State Council 27-29; Auditor-Gen. of India 29-40, retd.; Deputy Chair. War Organisation, British Red Cross Society and Order St. John 41-47; Chair. Finance Dept. and Hon. Treas. Joint Cttee. St. John and Red Cross 45-.
Kingsmead Cottage, Ruislip, Middx.

Burger, Jacob Albertus Wilhelmus, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer; b. 04; ed. Utrecht and Amsterdam.
Lawyer Dordrecht 30-43; Min. without Portfolio in charge rehabilitation 43, Min. for Home Affairs 44-45; mem. Social Democrat Labour Party 29-45.
Aardappelmarkt 17, Dordrecht, Netherlands.

Burgess, Arthur Henry, HON.LL.D., M.B., M.SC.; F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., HON.F.A.C.S., D.L.; British surgeon; b. 74; ed. Owens Coll. Manchester.
Fmr. House-Surgeon and Resident Surgical Officer Manchester Royal Infirmary; served Great War 14-19; Vice-Pres., fmr. Pres. British Medical Assen.; Emeritus Prof. of Clinical Surgery Manchester Univ.; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; fmr. Pres. Assen. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Ashlea, Cheadle, Cheshire.

Burgess, (Frank) Gelett; American author and illustrator; b. 66; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology; Instructor in Topographical Drawing California Univ. 91-94; designer and Associate Editor *The Wave* 94-95. Associate Editor *Ridgeways* 06.
Publs. *Goops and How To Be Them* 00, *Burgess Nonsense Book* 01, *The Rubaiyat of Omar Cayenne* 04, *A Little Sister of Destiny* 06, *The Heart Line* 07, *Lady Méchante* 09, *The Cave Man* (play) 11, *The Maxims of Noah* 13, *War the Creator* 16, *Mrs. Hope's Husband* 17, *Ain't Angie Awful?* 19, *Have You An Educated Heart?* 23, *Why Men Hate Women* 27, *The Bromide and Other Theories* 33, *Two o'Clock Courage* 34, *Look Eleven Years Younger* 37, *Short Words* 38, *Ladies in Boxes* 42, etc.
872 Madison Avenue, New York 21, N.Y., U.S.A.

Burgess, George Heckman, B.S.; American engineer and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Engineer Edge Moor Bridge Works 95-96, Pennsylvania Railroad 96, Erie Railroad 05 (Principal Asst. Engineer 07-09); Chief Engineer Delaware & Hudson Co. 09-13, Chair. Valuation Cttee. 13-25; real estate agent 20-25; mem. firm Coverdale & Colpitts consulting engineers 25 partner 28-; Dir. Tennessee Alabama and Georgia Railway Co.; Refined Syrups and Sugars Inc.; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering Assen., American Inst. of Consulting Engineers, Engineering Inst. of Canada; Republican.
120 Wall Street; and 51 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Burgess, Paul Steere, M.S., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Rhode Island State Coll., Univ. of Illinois and Univ California.
Asst. in Bacteriology Univ. of Illinois 11-12; Asst. Prof. of Soil Chemistry and Bacteriology Univ. of California 12-15; Chemist Experimental Station Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Assen. Honolulu 15-19; Chemist Rhode Island Agricultural Experiment Station 20-24; Chemist Arizona Agricultural Experiment Station and Prof. of Agricultural Chemistry Univ. of Arizona 24-31, Dir. of Station and Dean Coll. of Agriculture 31-36, Pres. Univ. of Arizona Oct. 36-37; Dean of Agriculture and Dir. of Agricultural Extension Service and Station Rhode Island State Coll. 38-39; Dir. Station and Dean Coll. of Agriculture Univ. Arizona 39-; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Society of Agronomy.
Tucson, Ariz.

Burgess, Robert Wilbur, A.B., PH.D.; American statistician; b. 87; ed. Brown, Oxford and Cornell Univs.
Mathematics Instructor Purdue Univ. 11-12; Mathematics Asst. 12-14, Instructor 14-16 Cornell Univ.; Mathematics Inst. 16-17 and Asst. Prof. 19-25 Brown Univ.; Statistician and Economist Western Electric Co. 24-; mem. American Mathematical Society Inst. of Mathematical Statistics, American Statistical Assen. (Fellow) and Econometric Society; Associate Editor *Journal of American Statistical Assen.* 36-40.
195 Broadway, New York City.

Burghley, Lord; **David George Brownlow Cecil,** K.C.M.G., J.P., D.L.; British politician and business man; b. 05; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Peterborough Div. of Northampton 31-43; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank, London and North Eastern Railway, Army and Navy Stores, Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co., Lands Improvement; Chair. City Board of London and Lancashire Insurance Co.; Lieut.-Col. Grenadier Guards; Hon. Col. 5th Battalion Northants Regiment; winner Olympic 400 metres hurdles 28, 8 British championships, etc.; Pres. Int. Amateur Athletic Federation; Pres. Amateur Athletic Assen.; Chair. British Olympic Assen.; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.; Chair. Organizing and Exec. Cttee. of 1948 Olympic Games, London; Chair. Propaganda Cttee. Nat. Advisory Council on Physical Education 38-39; Master Foxhounds 35-; Chair. Junior Imperial League 33-37, Pres. 39-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply 39-41; Chair. Materials Cttee. and Economy Sub-Cttees. Timber, Paper, Board, Tin Plate,

Sheet Steel, Jute, Packaging 39-43; Lt.-Col., Asst. Dir. Tank Supply 41; Controller Repairs and Overseas Supplies of Aircraft, Min. Aircraft Production 42-43; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Bermuda 43-45.
Pilsgate House, Stamford.

Burhanuddin, Kushkaki (Maolavi) Khan; Afghan journalist; b. 98; ed. Law and Oriental Literature.
Teacher and journalist; Sec. to ex-King Amanullah 24, and Asst. Sec. to King Nadir Shah 30-; Draftsman for Afghan Laws until 28; Editor first Afghan daily *The Islah* 30-.
Kabul, Nao Abad, Deh Afghanan.

Burke, Kenneth; American writer; b. 97; ed. Ohio State and Columbia Univs.
Research worker Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial 26-27; music critic *The Dial* 27-29; mem. staff Bureau of Social Hygiene 28-29; Music Critic *Nation* 34-36; Lecturer in Practice and Theory of Literary Criticism New School for Social Research 37; Univ. of Chicago 38; Bennington Coll. 43-.
Publs. *The White Oxen* 24, *Counter-Statement* 31, *Towards a Better Life* 32, *Permanence and Change—Anatomy of Purpose* 35, *Attitudes Towards History—*Vol. I *Acceptance and Rejection, The Curve of History,* Vol. II *Analysis of Symbolic Structure* 37, *The Philosophy of Literary Form-Studies in Symbolic Action* 41, *A Grammar of Motives* 45, translator Thomas Mann's *Death in Venice* 25, Emil Ludwig's *Genius and Character* 27, and Emile Baumann's *Saint Paul* 29.
Andover, N.J.

Burn, Joshua Harold, M.D., F.R.S.; British pharmacologist; b. 92; ed. Barnard Castle School, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and Guy's Hospital.
Prof. of Pharmacology in Oxford Univ. 37-.
Publ. *Biological Standardization* 37.
13 Bardwell Road, Oxford.

Burn, Sir Joseph, K.B.E.; British insurance expert. b. 71.
Pres. Prudential Assurance Co.; Fellow and past Pres. Inst. of Actuaries; fmr. Pres. London Insurance Inst.; Fellow Surveyors' Inst.; Chair. Powers Accounting Machines Ltd.; Powers-Samas Accounting Machines Ltd.; mem. Nat. Savings Cttee., Royal Comm. on Decimal Coinage; Vice-Pres. Empire Rheumatism Council, British Empire Cancer Campaign; Commander de L'Ordre de la Couronne Belgique.
Publs. *Vital Statistics Explained, Stock Exchange Investments in Theory and Practice.*
Rydal Mount, Potters Bar, Mddx.

Burnay, Luis de Ortigão; Portuguese artist; b. 84; studied Paris and London.
Subject and portrait painter, and etcher; exhibited first in the Paris Salon 13; mem. Nat. Society of Fine Arts, Lisbon; mem. Nat. Acad. of Fine Arts 36-.
Lisbon, 30 rua do Prior.

Burnett, Admiral Sir Robert Lindsay, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., LL.D.; British naval officer; b. 87; ed. Bedford and Eastmans.
Entered Royal Navy 02; Commdr. Destroyers 14-18; Dir. Physical Training and Sports 33; Commodore Chatham 39; Rear Admiral 40; Commdr. Special Service Squadron 41; Home Fleet Destroyer Flotillas 42; 10th Cruiser Squadron 43; Vice-Admiral 43; Commdr.-in-Chief South Atlantic 44-46; Commdr.-in-Chief, Plymouth 47-; Russian Order of Suvorov and the Greek Order: Grand Order of the Royal Order of George I with Swords, Commdr. Order St. John of Jerusalem.
United Service Club, Pall Mall.

Burnham, Baron; **Maj.-Gen. Edward Frederick Lawson,** Bt., D.S.O., M.C., T.D., D.L.; British newspaper director; b. 90; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with Bucks Yeomanry in First World War (D.S.O., M.C.); served in France in Second World War (C.B.); Dir. *Daily Telegraph*; Vice-Chair. Newspaper Proprietors' Assn.; Dir. of Public Relations War Office and Senior Mil. Adviser to Min. of Information 42-45.
Hall Barn, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Burns, Sir Alan Cuthbert Maxwell, G.C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 87.
Entered Colonial Service 05; served in Leeward Islands and Nigeria; Colonial Sec. of the Bahamas 24; Deputy-Chief. Sec. of Nigeria 29; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of British Honduras 34-40; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 40-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gold Coast 41-47; Perm. U.K. Rep. on U.N. Trusteeship Council 47.
Publ. *History of Nigeria.*
c/o The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Burns, Beryl Iles; American hospital administrator; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Missouri (A.B.), Univ. of Michigan (A.M.), Univ. of Iowa (M.D.), Northwestern Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in Anatomy, Univ. of Michigan, School of Medicine 16-17; Instr. in Anatomy 17-18; Instr. in Anatomy, Univ. of Iowa 18-24, Asst. Prof. of Anatomy 24-25; Prof., Utah Univ., School of Medicine 25-32, Dean 29-32; Prof. of Anatomy, School of Medicine, Louisiana State Univ. 32-45, Dean 39-45; Medical Dir. of Hospitals, Univ. of Texas.
Publs. *Development of the Nose* 25, *Distribution of Sympathetic Fibres* 34, *The Integrated Course in Anatomy* 41, *Laboratory Outline of Human Anatomy* 42.
University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas.

Burpee, George William, B.A., B.S., HON.SC.D. (Bowdoin); American engineer and industrialist; b. 83; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Fmr. draughtsman Louisville and Nashville Railroad; joined Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co. 07, Man. Engr. 19; in charge construction U.S. Nitrate Plant No. 2 18-19; Man. Engr. Dwight P. Robinson & Co. 20-21; mem. firm Coverdale & Colpitts, consulting engineers 21-, partner 24-; Dir. Burson Knitting Co.; Dir. and Sec. Tennessee Alabama and Georgia Railway Co.; Dir. Lukens Steel Co.; Dir. and Pres. Gen. Aniline and Film Corpn.; Dir. Bank of the Manhattan Co.; Dir.-Gen. Dyestuff Corpn.; Dir. Nat. Vulcanized Fibre Co.; mem. Board of Overseers Bowdoin Coll.; mem. and past Dir. American Society of Civil Engineers; mem. American Inst. of Consulting Engineers (ex-Pres.), American Railway Engineering Assn., Engineering Inst. of Canada; Republican.
120 Wall Street, New York City; and 39 Woodland Avenue, Bronxville, N.Y.

Burr, Emily; American psychologist; ed. Barnard Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Psychologist, Dept. of Public Welfare 12-40; Asst. in Neuro-pathology, Cornell Medical School 14-22; Psychological Consultant, Post-Graduate Hospital 13-16; Dir. and Psychologist, Vocational Adjustment Bureau 21-42; Dir. Guidance Bureau Inc. 42-; Instr. in Clinical Psychology Columbia Univ. 32-39; Lecturer, Brooklyn and Hunter Colls. 35-.
Publs. *An Analysis of Reaction Time* (with L. R. Geisler) 12, *Minimum Levels of Achievement* (with E. Unger) 29, *Psychological Tests Applied to Factory Workers* 22, *Low Average Girls* 33, *A Five-Year Study of 112 Parolees of New York State Hospitals* 46.
1790 Broadway, New York 19, N.Y.

Burr, Eugene Wyllys, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Wesleyan Univ., Connecticut, and New York Law School.
Barrister 02; District Counsel Reclamation Service Dept. of Interior for Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California and Arizona 06-16; Asst. to U.S. Attorney in litigation of Govt. water rights 10-16; District Counsel

Denver 17-19; mem. trial staff Federal Trade Comm. Washington 21-; mem. Bar Assen.
3134 Q Street, Washington, D.C.

Burrough, Admiral Sir Harold Martin, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O. and Bar, D.S.M. (U.S.A.), Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Knight Grand Cross Orange-Nassau (Netherlands); British Naval officer; b. 88; ed. St. Edwards, Oxford, and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Gunnery officer of H.M.S. *Southampton* at Battle of Jutland; Capt. 28; commanded H.M.S. *London* 30-32; 5th Destroyer Flotilla 35-37; H.M.S. *Excellent* 37-38; awarded D.S.O. and Bar and K.B.E. in Second World War; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 39-40; commanding Cruiser Squadron 40-42; commanding Naval Forces Algiers 42; Flag Officer Commanding Gibraltar and Mediterranean Approaches 43-45; Allied Naval C.-in-C. Expeditionary Force 45; British Naval C.-in-C. Germany 45-46; C.-in-C. The Nore April 46-.
Hill Lodge, Bedhampton, Havant.

Burrows, Lieut.-Gen. Montagu Brocas, C.B., D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British officer, retd.; b. 94; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Served with 5th Dragoon Guards Gt. War; Military Attaché Rome 38-40; Major-Gen. Commdg. an Armoured Div. and a Corps 40-44; Head British Military Mission Moscow 44; G.O.C.-in-C. West Africa 45-46; Chair. British Steel Piling Co. Ltd.; Dir. Britannia Iron and Steel Works Ltd.
Oakendean, Cowfold, Sussex.

Burrows, Sir Robert Abraham, Kt., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Leys, Cambridge.
Fmrly. with Fletcher, Burrows & Co. Ltd.; one of founders Lancashire and Cheshire Coal Research Assen. 18, Pres. 18-28; mem. Fuel Research Board 23-27; Chair. Lancashire Associated Collieries; Chair. Manchester Collieries Ltd., Chair. Nat. Boiler and Gen. Insurance Co., Ltd., Chair. Bainbridge & Co., Ltd.; Chair London, Midland and Scottish Railway; Dir. District Bank, Ltd., Dir. Alliance Assurance Co., Ltd.
Bonis Hall, Prestbury, Cheshire.

Bursley, Joseph Aldrick, B.S. (M.E.); American university professor; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Special apprentice Pennsylvania R.R. 99-02; mercantile business 02-04; Instr. in Mechanical Engineering, Univ. of Mich. 04-09, Asst. Prof. 09-11, Prof. 17-47, Dean of Students 21-47; Pres. Double A Products Co., Manchester, Mich.; served U.S. Army (Lieut.-Col.) 17-20; Col., O.R.C., U.S. Army 21-41.
Publ. *Heat Engines* (with John R. Allen) 10.
2107 Hill Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Burt, Sir Cyril Lodowic, Kt., D.SC.; British psychologist and educationist; b. 83; ed. Christ's Hospital, Jesus Coll. Oxford and Würzburg Univ.
Lecturer in Experimental Psychology and Asst. Lecturer in Physiology Liverpool Univ. 09-13; Lecturer in Psychology Cambridge Univ. 13-15; mem. Psychological Comm. on Industrial Fatigue of Medical Research Council Psychologist to London County Council Education Dept. 13 and Prof. of Education in London Univ. 24-31; Prof. Psychology Univ. Coll. 31-.
Publs. *The Distribution of Educational Abilities, Mental and Scholastic Tests, The Young Delinquent, The Subnormal Mind, How the Mind Works, The Backward Child.*
Stoke Jordans, Bucks.

Burton, Capt. Sir Geoffrey Duke, Kt.; British engineer; b. 93; ed. Trinity Coll. Glenalmond, Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Royal Engineers First World War; Gen. Man. Metropolitan Carriage Co. Ltd. 27-30; Man. Dir. Round Oak Steel Works Ltd. 30-34, Birmingham Small Arms Co. Ltd. 34-44; Chair. Daimler Co. Ltd.; Dir.-Gen. Mechanical Equipment Min. of Supply 41-45; U.S.A. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm 47.
Wasperton House, Warwickshire.

Burton, Harold Hitz, A.B., LL.B., HON.LL.D., (Bowdoin, Oberlin, Ohio Wesleyan, Kenyon, Boston Univ., Wooster, Heidelberg (Ohio) and L.H.D. (Mt. Union); American administrator and politician; b. 88; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Harvard Univ.
1st Lieut. and Capt., 361st Infantry, 91st Div., served France and Belgium 18-19 (U.S. Order of Purple Heart Belgian Croix de Guerre), later apptd. Major, Infantry Reserves; with Bd. of Education, E. Cleveland, Ohio, 28; mem. Ohio House of Reps. 29; Dir. of Law, City of Cleveland, Ohio 29-32; Mayor of City 35-40; U.S. Senator from Ohio 41-47; Moderator American Unitarian Assoc. 44-; Associate Judge of Supreme Court 45-; Republican.
Hotel Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio.

Burton, John Wear; Australian civil servant; b. 15; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A.), Univ. of London (PH.D. ECON.).
Permanent Head of Dept. of External Affairs; Labour.
Melrose Valley, Tuggeranong, A.C.T.

Busch, Adolf; German violinist and composer; b. 91; ed. Cologne Conservatoire.
First concert at age of three; gave concerts London and Berlin; 1st Concert Master Vienna Orchestra 12, Berlin Music High School 18-21, Darmstadt 27; lived in Basle 29-39; now in U.S.A.
Works include edition solo sonatas of Bach, symphonies, violin, piano and orchestral concertos, songs, sonatas, *Bagatelles for Clarinet, Requiem for Mignon* 38, 3 Etudes for Orchestra 39, piano and violin sonata 41.
850 Park Avenue, New York City.

Busch, Fritz; German musician; b. 90; ed. Siegburg Gymnasium, Cologne Conservatoire.
Conductor Riga Municipal Theatre 09, Bad Pyrmont 10-12, Aachen 12-18; Gen. Music Dir. Nat. Theatre Stuttgart 18-22, State Opera Dresden 22-33; Conductor Nat. Broadcasting Corp. Copenhagen, Concert Assen. Stockholm; chief conductor Glyndebourne Opera England, Teatro Colon, Buenos Aires, New Opera Co. New York.
Glyndebourne, Sussex.

Bush, Irving T.; American industrialist; b. 69; ed. Hill School, Pa. (Class of 1887).
Mem. staff Bush and Denslow Manufacturing Co. 88; founder warehousing firm Bush Co. Ltd. 95 and Bush Terminal Co. 02; Pres. and Dir. Bush Terminal Co., Bush Terminal Railroad Co.; mem. and fmr. Pres. New York Chamber of Commerce.
100 Broad Street, New York 4, N.Y.

Bush, Vannevar, ENG.D., HON. SC.D.; American administrator and electrical engineer; b. 90; ed. Tufts Coll., Mass. Inst. of Technology and Harvard.
With Inspection Dept. U.S. Navy 14; Instructor Mathematics Tufts Coll. 14-15, Asst. Prof. Electrical Engineering 16-17; research on Submarine Detection U.S. Navy 17-18; Associate Prof. Electrical Power Transmission Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 19-23, Prof. 23-32; Dean of Engineering School and Vice-Pres. Inst. 32-38; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society; Fellow American Inst. Electrical Engineers, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; awarded Levy Medal of Franklin Inst. 28, Lamme Medal of American Inst. of Electrical Engineers 35, Research Corpn. award 39, Ballou Medal (Tufts Coll.) 41; Holley Medal, A.S.M.E. 43, John Scott Award, Phila. City Trusts 43, Edison Medal, A.I.E.E. 44; Medal of Nat. Inst. Social Sciences 45, Marcellus Hartley Medal of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 45; Washington Award of West. Soc. Engrs. 46; Hoover Medal 47; and many other awards; mem. (Chair. 39-41), Nat. Advisory

Cttee. for Aeronautics; Chair. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-41; Dir. Office of Scientific Research and Development 41-; Chair. Joint Cttee. on New Weapons and Equipment of Joint U.S. Chiefs of Staff 42-46; Chair. Joint Research and Development Board, War and Navy Depts. 46-; Pres. Carnegie Inst. Washington 39-.
Carnegie Institution, Washington 5, D.C.

Bushe, Sir (Henry) Grattan, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed Aysgarth School; Denstone Coll.
Called to Bar 09; Western and Sth.-Eastern Circuits 10-16; Herts and Essex Sessions 16; Sec. Royal Comm. on contracts between War Office and Sir John Jackson, Ltd. 16-17; Acting Legal Asst. Colonial Office 17; Asst. Legal Adviser Dominions and Colonial Offices 19-31; Legal Adviser 31-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Barbados 41-46.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Bushfield, Harlan J.; American politician; b. 82.
Gov. of South Dakota 39-42; U.S. Senator from South Dakota 42-; Republican.
The Senate, Washington, D.C.

Bustamante y Rivero, José Luis; Peruvian lawyer, diplomat and politician; b. 94; ed. Arequipa and Cuzco Univs.
Head of Arequipa Revenue Office 22-24; Fiscal Attorney and Judge 28-30; Prof. of Peruvian Archæology, Social Geography and Modern Philosophy Arequipa Univ. 23, Civil Process Law 28, Civil Law 31-34; Min. Justice and Pub. Instruction 30; Min. to Bolivia 34-38; del. 8th Inter-American Conf. 38; Min. to Uruguay 39-42; Ambassador Extraordinary to Paraguay for Pres. assumption of power 39; Pres. Peruvian Del. 2nd Congress S. American Jurisconsultants Montevideo 39 40; Peruvian Observer Regional Conf. Montevideo 41; Ambassador to Bolivia 42 45; Rep. Colegio de Abogados Inter-American Conf. Rio de Janeiro 43; Pres. of Repub. 45-.
Publs. Treatises on Peruvian Law.
Lima, Palacio Presidencial.

Bustamante y Sirven, Antonio Sanchez de; Cuban jurist; b. 65; ed. Madrid and Havana Univs.
Prof. of Public and Private Int. Law Havana Univ. 91; Senator 02-18; Del. to Hague Peace Conf. 07 and Versailles Conf. 19; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration since 08; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 21; mem. European and American Insts. of Int. Law; Pres. Cuban Society of Int. Law and Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Pres. 6th Pan-American Conf. at Havana 28; Editor of *Revista de Derecho Internacional* Havana.
Publs. *El Orden Público* 95, *La Seconde Conférence de la Paix de La Haye* 07, *The World Court* 25, *Le Code de Droit International Privé et la VI Conférence Panaméricaine* 29, *Derecho Internacional Privado* 31, *Droit International Public*, 5 vols. 33-38, *Manual de Derecho Internacional Privado* 39, 41, 43, *Manual de Derecho Internacional Público* 39-42, *Proyecto de Código Civil de Cuba* 40, *Derecho Internacional Aereo*.
Havana, Aguacate No. 502 (P.O. Box 134).

Bustos Lagos, Mariano; Chilean agricultural scientist; b. 99; ed. Chillan.
Insp., Provincial Head; Insp. Gen. Min. Labour; mem. Comm. which drew up labour laws (Codigo de Trabajo); Govt. del. to American Labour Conf.; Min. of Labour 42-.
Lo Espejo 020, Cisterna, Santiago.

Butchers, Arthur Gordon, O.B.E., M.A., M.ED., LL.B., LITT.D.; New Zealand educationist; b. Melbourne 85; ed. Queen's Coll. Melbourne Univ.
Headmaster Ararat High School Victoria 12-17; Principal McGlashan Coll. Dunedin (N.Z.) 18-22; Senior Mathematics Master Southland High School Invercargill (N.Z.) 22-29; research work in education N.Z. 29-30; Senior Secondary Master N.Z. Education Dept.'s Corresp. School Wellington (N.Z.) 31-34, Principal Feb. 35-; laureate mem. Institut Historique et Héraldique de France; Chair. Standing Cttee. on Research and Internat. Conf. on Correspondence Education; Dominion Councillor N.Z. Boy Scouts Assn.
Publs. *After Standard IV What?* 29, *Young New Zealand* 29, *Education in New Zealand* 30, *The Education System* 32, *Bibliography of Education in New Zealand* (with M. Mules) 33.
79 Amritsar Street, Khandallah, N.Z.

Butler, Eliza Marian, M.A.; British university professor; b. 85; ed. privately, Hanover, Paris, Cheltenham, Cambridge.
Asst. Mistress, S. Felix School, Southwold 12; Univ. of Bonn Jan.-June 14; Asst. Lecturer, Newnham Coll. Cambridge 14-17; with Scottish Women's Hospitals in Russia and Macedonia Sept. 17-November 18; Lecturer Newnham Coll. 20-29; Univ. Lecturer Cambridge 29-36; Burma and India 34-36; Prof. of German, Manchester Univ. 36-45; Schröder Prof. of German, Univ. of Cambridge 45-.
Publs. *The Saint-Simonian Religion in Germany* 26, *The Tempestuous Prince* 29, *Sheridan, a Ghost Story* 31, *The Tyranny of Greece over Germany* 35, *Rainer Maria Rilke* 41, *The Myth of the Magus* 48.
Newnham College, Cambridge.

Butler, Gurdon Montague, E.M., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 81; ed. Colorado School of Mines.
Engineer Big 40 Tunnel Co. 02-03; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy, Colorado School of Mines 03-13; Geologist, Colorado Geological Survey; Associate Prof. of Mining Engineering, Prof. of Geology, Ore. Agricultural Coll. 13-15; Dean, Coll. of Mining and Engineering, Univ. of Arizona 15-40; Dir. Arizona Bureau of Mines 18-40; Dean, Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Arizona 40-; consulting engineer of many mining companies; Fellow Geological Soc. of America, Mineralogical Soc. of America, and many other societies; past Pres. Nat. Council State Boards of Engineering Examiners; mem. and past Chair. State Board Technical Registration; past Pres. Tucson Chamber of Commerce and Tucson Zoning and Planning Comm.; past Dir. Engineering Coll. Research Assn., etc.
Publs. *A Pocket Handbook of minerals* 08, *A Pocket Handbook of Blowpipe Analysts* 10, *The Clays of Colorado* 14, *The Geology and Mineral Resources of Curry Co.* 16, *A Manual of Geometrical Crystallography* 18, *Some Facts about Ore Deposits* 35, etc.
2820E 6th Street, Apt. 37, Tucson, Ariz

Butler, Sir Harold Beresford, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British labour expert; b. 83; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford; entered Civil Service 07; Sec. Foreign Trade Dept. of Foreign Office 16; Asst. Sec. in Min. of Labour 17; Asst. Gen. Sec. Comm. on Int. Labour Legislation at Peace Conf. 19; Sec.-Gen. Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19; Deputy-Dir. I.L.O. 20-32, Dir. 32-38; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence 39-41; Warden Nuffield Coll. Oxford 39-44; Head of British Information Services in U.S.A. 42-46 (rank of Min.).
Publs. *Industrial Relations in the United States* 27, *Unemployment Problems in the United States* 31, *Problems of Industry in the East* 38, *The Lost Peace* 41.
Little Court, Sonning, Berks.

Butler, James Ramsay Montagu, M.V.O., O.B.E.; British university professor; b. 89; ed. Harrow School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge (M.A.).
Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 13-, Lecturer 19-47; Regius Prof. of Modern History Cambridge 47-; Chief Historian, Official Mil. Histories of the War of 1939-45; Gov. Harrow School; M.P. Cambridge Univ. 22-23; Army Service 14-19 and 39-44.
Publs. *The Passing of the Great Reform Bill* 14, *History of England* 1815-1918 28.
Trinity College, Cambridge, England.

Butler, Kathleen Teresa Blake, M.A.; British educationist; b. 83; ed. Germany, France and Newnham Coll. Lecturer in French Royal Holloway Coll. 13-15, in Modern Languages Girton Coll. 15-42; Dir. of Studies in Modern Languages Girton Coll. 17-38, Associate Newnham Coll. 18-33; Cassel Research Fellow 26-29, Vice-Mistress 36-38 and 41-42, Mistress 42-; Univ. Lecturer in Italian since 26; External Expert on Board of Advisers of Italian, Cambridge Univ. 38-; Deputy for Prof. of Italian, Cambridge Univ. 39-45. Publs. *A History of French Literature* (2 vols) 23, *Les premières Letters de Guez de Balzac* (with H. Bibas) 33-34; joint Editor *Tredici Novelle Moderne* 47; joint Founder and joint Editor of *Italian Studies*; contrib. to various reviews.
Girton College, Cambridge.

Butler, Sir Montagu, K.C.S.I., C.B., C.I.E., C.V.O., C.B.E., M.A.; British administrator; b. 73; ed. Haileybury and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Indian Civil Service 96-33; Sec. to Govt. of India 22-24; Pres. Council of State 24; Governor Central Provinces 25-33; Lieut.-Governor Isle of Man 33-37; Master Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 37-; Mayor of Cambridge 41-43.
The Lodge, Pembroke College, Cambridge.

Butler, Sir Nevile Montague, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Harrow, Trinity Coll. Cambridge. Served Great War 16-18; entered Foreign Office 20; Private Sec. to successive Parl. Under-Secs. of State for Foreign Affairs 24-27, to Viscount Cecil of Chelwood 27 and to Lord Cushendun 27-29; a Private Sec. to Prime Min. 30-35; Counsellor Legation Teheran 35-40; Embassy Washington 40-41; Head North American Dept., Foreign Office 41-44; Asst. Under-Sec. 44-47; H.M. Ambassador in Rio de Janeiro Sept. 47-.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Butler, Nicholas Murray, A.M., PH.D.; American philosopher and educationist; b. 62; ed. Columbia, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Asst. in Philosophy Columbia Univ. 85-86, Tutor 86-89, Asst. Prof. 89-90, Prof. of Philosophy and Education and Dean Faculty of Philosophy 90, and Pres. 01-45, resgnd.; Pres. Emeritus 45; Del. Republican Nat. Conventions; received Republican vote for U.S. Vice-Pres. 13; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching 05; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 10-; Pres. 25-45; Trustee Carnegie Corpn. 26; Chair. 37-45; Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Letters 28-41; joint Nobel Peace Prizeman 31; between 1893 and 1931 addressed the Legislatures of 13 countries, including the French Parliament, the House of Commons, and the German Reichstag.
Publs. *The Effect of the War of 1812 Upon the Consolidation of the Union* 87, *The Meaning of Education* 98 and 15, *True and False Democracy* 07, *Philosophy* 11, *Why Should We Change Our Form of Government?* 12, *The International Mind* 13, *The American As He Is* 15 (also in French and Spanish), *The Basis of Durable Peace* 17, *A World in Ferment* 18, *Is America Worth Saving?* 20, *The Faith of a Liberal* 24, *The Path to Peace* 30, *Looking Forward* 32, *Between Two Worlds* 34, *Family of Nations* 38, *Across the Busy Years* 39, *Why War?* 40, *Liberty, Equality, Fraternity* 42, *The World To-day* 46.
60 Morningside Drive, New York City.

Butler, Rt. Hon. Richard Austin, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Marlborough and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge 25-29; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Saffron Walden Div. of Essex 29-; Parl. Private Sec. to the Sec. of State for India 31 and Under-Sec. of State for India 32-May 37; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour May 37-Feb. 38; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs Feb. 38-41, Pres. Bd. of Education 41-44, Min. of Education 44-45; Min. of Labour and National Service May-July 45; Chair. Conservative Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; Chair. Scientific and Engineering Advisory Cttee. 42; Dir. Courtaulds Jan. 46-.
Stanstead Hall, Halstead, Essex.

Buttenshaw, Hon. Ernest A.; Australian farmer and politician; b. 76; ed. Young S.P. School.
Mem. New South Wales Legislature 17-38; deputy leader New South Wales Country Party 22-27 and 32-38, and leader 27-32; Min. of Works and Railways and Deputy Premier 27-30; Min. of Lands 32-38, resigned; Man. Dir. Farmers' and Graziers' Co-operative Co. 38-; mem. Central Wool Cttee.
21 Concord Road, Strathfield, Sydney.

Butterfield, Herbert, M.A.; British historian; b. 00; ed. Trade and Grammar School, Keighley and Peterhouse, Cambridge.
Fellow of Peterhouse 23-; Visiting Fellow, Univ. of Princeton 24-25; Lecturer in History, Cambridge 30-44; Editor *Cambridge Historical Journal* 38-; Prof. of Modern History, Cambridge 44-.
Publs. *The Historical Novel* 24, *The Peace Tactics of Napoleon, 1806-8*, 29, *The Whig Interpretation of History* 31, (ed.) *Select Documents of European History, Vol. III, 1715-1920*, 31, *Napoleon* (*Great Lives*) 39, *The Statecraft of Machiavelli* 40, *The Englishman and His History* 44, *Inaugural Lecture on the Study of Modern History* 44.
89 Tenison Road, Cambridge.

Butters, Lieut.-Col. Sir John H., Kt., C.M.G., M.B.E., M.INST.C.E., M.I.E.E.; Australian industrialist and engineer; b. 85; ed. Univ. Coll. Southampton.
Gen. Man. Tasmanian Hydro-Electric Dept. 14-24; Chief Commr. Federal Capital 24-29; Chair. Hadfield Steel Works Ltd., Associated Newspapers Ltd. Sydney; Radio 2UE, Sydney, Royal Insurance Co., North Shore Gas Co.; Dir. Gen. Motors Holdens Ltd., British General Electric Co., Morts Dock and Engineering Co., Ltd., Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd., Bitumen and Oil Refineries Ltd.; Pres. Inst. of Engineers (Aust.) 27; Hon. Consulting Military Engineer Headquarters Staff Australian Military Forces 27-43.
Box 3619S, G.P.O., Sydney, N.S.W.

Butts, Alfred Benjamin; American educator and lawyer; b. 90; ed. Mississippi State Coll. (B.S., M.S.), Columbia Univ. (M.A., PH.D.), Yale Univ. Law School (LL.B.).
Instr. and Prof. of Govt., Mississippi State Coll. 11-30, Vice-Pres. 30-35; Chancellor and Prof. of Law, Univ. of Mississippi 35-46; Lieut.-Col., Judge Advocate General's Dept., U.S. Army 42-44; Technical Civilian Educ. Adviser, U.S. Army Ground Forces, Washington, D.C. 46-; Lecturer on Govt., Yale Univ. 29-30; Visiting Prof. on Govt. and Public Law at Duke Univ., Ohio Northern Univ., and Univs. of Va., Calif., Wash., Hawaii, and Texas; Democrat.
Publ. *Public Administration in Mississippi* 19.
Apt. 202, Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.

Buxton, Rt. Rev. Harold; British ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Head Medical Unit with Russian Army in Caucasus 15-16; British Chaplain at Nicosia 27-31; Archdeacon of Cyprus 28-33; Bishop of Gibraltar 33-47.
Publs. *Travel and Politics in Armenia* 13, *Transcaucasia* 26, *Substitution of Law for War* 25.
Gibraltar Diocesan Office, 35 Great Peter Street, London, S.W.1.

Buxton, Patrick Alfred, C.M.G., F.R.S.; British entomologist; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Cambridge.
Prof. of Medical Entomology London Univ. 33-; Palestine Govt. entomologist 21-23; Samoa Expedition Leader 23-25; F.R.S. 43.
Publs. *Animal Life in Deserts, The Louse.*
Grit Howe, Gerrards Cross, Bucks.

Byerly, Perry; American seismologist; b. 97; ed. Univ. of California (A.B., M.A., PH.D. in Physics).
Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Nevada 24-25; Instructor in Seismology, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., Prof. of Seismology, all at Univ. of California 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Guggenheim Fellow, Univ. of Cambridge 28-29.
Publs. *Seismology* 41.
Dept. of Geological Sciences, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Bynner, Witter, A.B.; American poet; b. 81; ed. Harvard Univ.
Associate Editor *McClures Magazine* 02-06; Instructor California Univ. 18-19; Pres. Poetry Society of America 21-23.
Publs. *Young Harvard* 07, *The New World* (poem) 15, *Grenstone Poems* 17, *The Beloved Stranger* (poems) 19, *A Canticle of Pan* 20, *Pins for Wings* (poems) 21, *A Book of Plays* 22, *A Book of Love* (trans.) 23, *Caravan* 25, *Cake* (play) 26, *Indian Earth* (poems) 29, *Eden Tree* (poem) 31, *Guest Book* (poems) 35, *Selected Poems* 36, *Against the Cold* (poems) 40, *The Way of Life according to Laotze* (trans.) 44, *Take Away the Darkness* (poems) 47; with others: *Spectra* (poems) 16, *Snickerty Nick* (play) 19, *The Jade Mountain* (translation from T'ang poets) 29; Editor *The Sonnets of Frederick Goddard Tuckerman* 31.
342 Buena Vista Road, Santa Fé, N. Mex.

Byramjee, Sir Jeejeebhoy, Kt.; Indian politician and landowner; b. 81; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Leading mem. of Parsi Community; Chair. Bombay Municipal Standing Cttee. 24; Sheriff of Bombay 27; mem. Bombay Board of Film Censors 24-; mem. Govt. of India Cttee. for Conditional Release of Prisoners 24; Pres. Landlords' Assen. Bombay; Vice-Pres. Society for Protection of Children in Western India; Pres. Imperial Bank of India.
The Cliff, Ridge Road, Bombay.

Byrd, Harry F.; American politician; b. 87; ed. Shenandoah Valley Acad.
Publisher *Winchester Star* and *Harrisonburg Daily News Record*; Pres. Winchester Cold Storage Co.; apple grower and exporter; mem. Virginia Senate 15-25; Gov. of Virginia 26-30; U.S. Senator from Virginia 33-; Democrat.
Winchester, Va.

Byrd, Rear-Admiral Richard Evelyn; American aviator and naval officer; b. 88; ed. Shenandoah Military Acad., Virginia Military Inst., Virginia Univ. and U.S. Naval Acad.
Entered Navy 12, Commander 26; Commander U.S. Air Force 18; Commander Aviation Unit Navy-MacMillan Polar Expedition 25; first flight to North Pole 26; flew Atlantic New York to France 27; flew over South Pole 29; commanding Byrd Antarctic Expedition I 28-30, II 33-35; U.S. Antarctic Service 39-; discovered Edsel Ford Mountains and Marie Byrd Land in Antarctic, Rockefeller Plateau and William Horlick Mountains in Antarctic 33; during World War II serving in Naval Aviation work in connection with Pacific Ocean air bases and at H.Q. C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet; received special mention and awarded Legion of Merit medal; many awards and hon. degrees; in charge of U.S. Naval Antartic Expedition in 46 and 47 which utilized three task groups containing 13 ships; more area was discovered on this Expedition than on any other in the history of the world.
Publs. *Skyward* 28, *Little America* 30, *Discovery* 35, *Exploring with Byrd* 37, *Alone* 38.
9 Brimmer Street, Boston, Mass.

Byrne, Most Rev. Edwin Vincent, A.B., D.D.; American Roman Catholic prelate; b. 91.
Ordained priest 15; Chaplain in U.S. Navy 17-18; Sec. to Bishop of Jaro, Philippines 20-23; Vicar General of Jaro Diocese, Philippines 23-25; Bishop of Ponce, Puerto Rico 25; Bishop of San Juan, Puerto Rico 29; Archbishop of Santa Fe 43-; named asst. at Papal Throne 40.
Archbishop's House, 219 Cathedral Place, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Byrne, Sir Laurence Austin, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 96.
Called to Bar 18; Recorder of Rochester 39-45; Senior Prosecuting Counsel of Crown at Central Criminal Court 42-45; Judge of High Court, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. 45-47; Judge of the King's Bench Div. 47-; Bencher of the Middle Temple.
Office: Royal Courts of Justice, London; Home: Sheeplands, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Byrnes, James Francis; American lawyer and politician; b. 79.
Solicitor 09-11; mem. U.S. Congress 11-25; in law practice 25-30; U.S. Senator from South Carolina 30-41; Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 41-42; Dir. of Economic Stabilization 42-43; Dir. Office of War Mobilization 43-45; Sec. of State 45-Jan. 47.
Publ. *Speaking Frankly* 47.
Spartanburg, South Carolina.

C

Cabell, James Branch, A.B.; American novelist; b. 79; ed. William and Mary Coll.
Instructor at William and Mary Coll. 96-97; mem. staff *Richmond Times, New York Herald* and *Richmond News* 98-01; Pres. Virginia Writers' Club 18-21; Editor *Reviewer* 21, Virginia War History Comm. 19-26, *American Spectator* 32-35.
Publs. *Biography of the Life of Manuel* (21 vols.) 04-30, *These Restless Heads* 32, *Special Delivery* 33, *Ladies and Gentlemen* 34, *Smirt* 34, *Smith* 35, *Preface to the Past* 36, *Smire* 37, *The King was in his Counting House* 38, *Hamlet had an Uncle* 40, *The First American Gentleman* 42, *The St. Johns* (with A. J. Hanna) 43, *There Were Two Pirates* 46, *Let Me Lie* 47, etc.
3201 Monument Avenue, Richmond, Va.

Cabrera, Luis, LL.L.; Mexican lawyer; b. 76; ed. Nat. Univ.
Principal of the Faculty of Law of Nat. Univ.; leader of campaign against rule of Gen. Diaz; Treasury Min. under Pres. Carranza 14-17, 19-20; mem. Mexican-American Mixed Claims Comm. 16-17; Deputy after Revolution and one of the main framers of the agrarian laws, retired 20; now in law practice.
Publs. *El cantar de los cantares* 19, *La Herencia de barranza* 20, *Obras polliticas* 20, *Musa Peregrina* 23, *El balance de la revolución* 31, *Veinte años después* 37.
Mexico City, Avenida Obregon 265.

Cachin, Marcel; French politician; b. 69.
Leader Communist Group in Chamber until defeat at election 32; mem. Presidium Communist Int.; fmr. Prof.; Man. *L'Humanité* 18; was sent to prison for several months 23 for opposition to occupation of Ruhr and advocating fraternisation with German workers; Senator 35; arrested at Rennes Sept. 41; mem. French Constituent Assembly 45-.
Palais Bourbon, Paris VII.

Caclamanos, Demetrius, HON. LITT.D. (Wales); Greek diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Athens University.
Propr., Editor *Asty Neon Asty* 92-07; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 07; First Sec. Paris 10-12; Chargé d'Affaires Rome 12-14; Dir. Political Dept. Min. Foreign Affairs 14-15; Min. in Petrograd 15-18 and in London 18-35; retd.; Hon. Min. Plen.
Publs. *Reminiscences of Balkan Wars, Byron and Greece, Classical Aspects in Modern Greece, Greece in Peace and War* 43, *Greece: A Panorama* 44, transl. Shakespeare's *Winter's Tale,* Rupert Brooke's poems and anthology of English poets into Greek; edited Oxford University Press trans. into modern Greek of late M. Venizelos; 2 vols. Thucydides.
409 Carrington House, Hertford Street, London, W.1.

Cadbury, Edward, Hon. LL.D.(Birm.); British company director; b. 73.
J.P. for Worcestershire; Dir. Daily News Ltd., British Cocoa and Chocolate Co., Ltd.; Trustee Bournville Village Trust; Life Governor Birmingham Univ.; Chair. and Treasurer of Council of Selly Oak Colls.; Trustee, Bromsgrove School.
Publs. *Women's Work and Wages*(with George Shann) 06, *Sweating* (with George Shann) 07, *Experiments in Industrial Organization* 12.
Westholme, Bournville, Birmingham.

Cadbury, Elizabeth Mary, Mrs., M.A., D.B.E., J.P.; British social worker; b. 58; ed. privately, also in France and Germany.
Birmingham City Councillor 19-25; Education Cttee. Birmingham 11-35; J.P. 26; Chair School Medical Service Sub.-Cttee. 11-35; Hon. Pres. Birmingham Division of Y.W.C.A.; Chair. Bournville Village Trust since 22 and of various social welfare cttees. in Birmingham; Pres. Nat. Council of Evangelical Free Churches 1925; Vice-Pres. Nat Liberal Assen.; fmr. Pres. Nat. Council of Women; mem. Council United Nations Assen.; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Women; Pres. Birmingham United Hospital 41-; Chair. Woodlands Cripples' Hospital, Birmingham.
The Manor House, Northfield, Birmingham.

Cadbury, Laurence John, O.B.E., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 89; ed. Leighton Park School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair Dir. Cadbury Bros. Ltd.; Chair. Daily News Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England; Head Economic Section, Mission to Moscow 41; High Sheriff, County of London 47-48.
The Davids, Northfield, Birmingham.

Cadere, Victor B. S.; Rumanian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Prof. of Admin. Law Bucharest Univ.; mem. Nat. Peasant Party; fmr. Chief of Security Police; fmr. Min. to Poland; Ambassador to Yugoslavia 40-41; Min. to Portugal 42-.
Lisbon, Rumanian Legation.

Cadogan, Rt. Hon. the Hon. Sir Alexander George Montague, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Attaché Constantinople 09; Foreign Office 12 and 14, and Vienna 13; First Sec. 19; Counsellor 28; has done special work in connection with the L.N. and in particular the Manchurian dispute; Min. to China 34 and Ambassador 35-36; Deputy Under Sec. of State at Foreign Office 36-38, Permanent Under-Sec. of State Jan. 38-Feb. 46; Permanent Representative of U.K. on U.N. Security Council Feb. 46-.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Cadogan, Hon. Sir Edward C. G., K.B.E., C.B., J.P.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law 05; fmr. Private Sec. to Speaker of House of Commons; Conservative M.P. for Reading 22-23 and for Finchley Div. of Middlesex 24-35; mem. Simon Comm.; Chair. Govt. Comm. to Inquire into Administration of Corporal Punishment 37; Chair. Juvenile Organisation Cttee. of Board of Education; Dir. Great Western Railway and Law Union and Rock Insurance Co.; Deputy-Chair. Nat. Fitness Council England and Wales; Vice-Lieut. of County of London 45-.
Publs. *Makers of Modern History* 05, *Life of Cavour* 07, *The India We Saw* 33, *The Roots of Evil* 37.
The Warren Farm, Lewknor, Oxon.

Caeiro da Matta, José; Portuguese jurist and politician.
Pres. Supreme Council of Public Instruction; Prof. of Law and Rector Lisbon Univ. and Prof. Coimbra Univ.; Dir. Bank of Portugal; Deputy Judge L.N. Permanent Cttee. of Int. Justice 33; Govt. Del. to Confs. The Hague 22 and 30, Geneva 29, 30 and 31; Portuguese Rep. at L.N. Assembly 34 and Council 35; Pres. Portuguese Del. 38, 39, Del. to Permanent Central Opium Cttee.; Pres. Portuguese Del. to World Economic Conf. London 33; Pres. Cttee. of Thirteen for the Study of Sanctions and of the Juridical, Economic and Financial Sub-Cttees. 35; Pres. Portuguese Del. to Conf. on Suppression of Illicit Traffic in Harmful Drugs 36, L.N. Assembly 36-39, Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; mem. Franco-Yugoslav Conciliation and Arbitration Comm.; Pres. Portuguese Acad. History; mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences; Min. Foreign Affairs April and July 33-Mar. 35; Min. of Education 44-47; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 47-.
Lisbon, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Caetano, Marcello, LL.D. (Lisbon); Portuguese lawyer and politician; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Lisbon.
Asst. Prof. Lisbon Faculty of Law 33-40; Prof. of Administrative Law 40-; elected to Council of Colonial Empire 36; drafted Administrative Code promulgated in 36; Nat. Cmmr. for Youth 40; Special Envoy to Brazil 41; Min. of Colonies 44-Feb. 47; Pres. of Party of Nat. Union.
Publs. *A Depreciação da Moeda depois da Guerra* 31, *Manual de Direito Administrativo* 36, *A Missão dos Dirigentes* 42, *Tratado Elementar de Direito Administrativo* 44, *Por Amor da Juventude* 45.
R. Fernão Lopes, 8, 2° Esq., Lisbon.

Caffery, Jefferson, LL.D.(h.c.), PH.D (h.c.); American diplomatist; b. 86.
Sec. of Legation Caracas 11, Stockholm 13, Teheran 16; in charge British and Italian interests in Persia July 16, and German and Turkish interests July-Dec. 16; attached Russian Mission in U.S. 17; Sec. of Embassy Paris 17; attached to Pres. Wilson, Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor of Embassy Madrid 19; Chargé d'Affaires Athens 22; Counsellor of Embassy Tokyo 23; U.S. Rep. Permanent Interallied Comm. for War Cripples 17-21; Chair. U.S. Red Cross Earthquake Relief Japan 23-24; Min. to Salvador 26-28, to Colombia 28; Asst. Sec. of State 33; Ambassador to Cuba 34-37, to Brazil 37-44, to France 44-; U.S. Peace Conf. Del. Paris July-Oct. 46; Rep. U.S. and signed Peace Treaties with Italy, Hungary, Rumania and Bulgaria in Paris Feb. 10th 47; D.L.h.c. Univ. of Lyon May 47; "Citoyen d'honneur" Dijon May 47.
Paris, American Embassy.

Caffrey, James J., A.B., LL.B.; American attorney; b. 97; ed. Harvard and Suffolk Univs.
General law practice in Boston 23-35; Trial Counsel, Nat. Recovery Admin. 35; attorney, Gen. Counsel Staff, Securities and Exchange Comm. 35-36; Administrator, Boston Regional Office, S.E.C. 36-38; Administration, New York Regional Office, S.E.C. 38-45; nominated by Pres. Roosevelt and appointed by Pres. Truman, to Securities and Exchange Comm. 45; Chair. Securities and Exchange Comm. 46-; Democrat.
81 Prospect Ave., Larchmont, New York, N.Y.

Cahill, John Joseph; Australian engineer; ed. Patrician Brothers' Coll. Sydney.
Actively assoc. with Amalgamated Engineering Union in early life; entered Parl. of New South Wales 25; Govt. Whip (Labour) 30-32; Min. for Public Works 41-44, Min. for Public Works and for Local Govt. 44-; estab. Govt.-owned dockyard and brickworks; introduced town-planning legislation and other legislation to co-ordinate electricity supply and to give extensive trading and other powers to local governing bodies; mem. Australian Labour Party.
44 Warren Road, Marrickville, Sydney; and Parliament House, Sydney, N.S.W.

Cain, Harry Pulliam; American senator; b. 06; ed. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. (B.A., HON. D.C.L.).
Bank of California, Tacoma, Wash. 29-39; Mayor of Tacoma, Wash. 40-46; U.S. Senator from Washington State 47-; attained rank of Col. in U.S. Army 43-46; qualified gliderist with 18th Corps Airborne; awarded Legion of Merit, two Bronze Stars, Croix de Guerre (France), Croix de Guerre (Belgium).
Home: Westchester Apts., 39th and Cathedral Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C.; Office: Room 455, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Cain, Hon. John; Australian politician; b. 87; ed. State School.
Mem. Northcote City Council 15-27; Act. Min. of Agriculture 24 and 27-28; Min. of Railways 29-32 and Deputy Leader of the Opposition 32; Leader Victoria State Parliamentary Party 37-; mem. Legislative Assembly; Premier of Victoria 14-18 and 43-47, Treas. 45-47.
25 James Street, Northcote, Victoria.

Cain, Julien; French librarian; b. 87.
Dir.-Gen. Nat. Library, dismissed 40, reinstated 45; mem. Nat. Council of Museums; mem. Higher Council of Fine Arts; mem Higher Council of Archives; mem. of French del. to UNESCO.
Paris, 8 rue des Petits-Champs.

Caine, Gordon Ralph Hall, C.B.E.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Isle of Man.
Conservative M.P. for East Dorset 22-29 and 31-45; Dir. 2nd Broadmount Trust Ltd.; Chair. Hepworth and Grandage Ltd., and other paper and wood pulp companies in England, Canada and U.S.; Deputy-Controller of Paper Great War; Govt. rep. Cinematograph Advisory Cttee.
Woolley Firs, The Thicket, Maidenhead, Berks.

Cairns, Andrew; Canadian administrator; b. 99; ed. Alberta and Minnesota Univs.
Dir. Statistics and Research, Canadian Wheat Pool 27-31; Dir. Grain Div. Empire Marketing Board 31-33; Sec. Internat. Wheat Advisory Cttee. 33-; Internat. Beef Conf. 37-; Dir. Statistics and Intelligence United Kingdom Min. of Food 39-41; Internat. Wheat Council 42-; assoc. Sec. United Nations Interim Comm. on Food and Agriculture 42-; Dir. Food Div. U.N.R.R.A. 44-; Exec. Sec. Food and Agric. Conf. Quebec 45.
27 Fort Hunt Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.

Cairns, Sir Hugh William Bell, K.B.E., M.A., D.M., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 96; ed. Adelaide High School and Univ., Balliol Coll. Oxford.
With Australian Army Medical Corps 15-18; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 25; Rockefeller Travelling Fellow in U.S. 26-27; Hon. Surgeon to Hospital for Epilepsy and Paralysis 31-34; Hon. Surgeon to Nat. Hospital for Diseases of Nervous System 34-37; Hon. Surgeon London Hospital 26-38, Consulting Surgeon 38-; Hon. Consulting Surgeon Queen Alexandra Military Hospital and Radcliffe Infirmary Oxford; Nuffield Prof. of Surgery Oxford Univ.; fmr. Brig., Consulting Neurosurgeon to the Army; hon. mem. Harvey Cushing Society U.S.A., Society of Neurological Surgeons U.S.A.; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Neurological Section Royal Soc. of Medicine 43-44; foreign corresp. mem. Estonian Neurological Assen.; Pres.-elect Assen. Surgeons of Gt. Britain and Ireland.
Publs. Articles on the surgery of the nervous system in scientific journals.
29 Charlbury Road, Oxford.

Cajander, Aino Kaarlo; Finnish politician and botanist; b. 79; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer in Botany Helsinki Univ. 04-11, Prof. of Forestry 11; Prime Min. 22, 24 and 37-39; Min. of Defence 28-29; Deputy 29-33; Dir. State Forestry Board; Chair. Progressive Party.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Vegetation der Alluvionen des nördlichen Eurasiens, Metsänhoidon perusteet, Über Waldtypen, Der gegenseitige Kampf in der Pflanzenwelt, Wesen und Bedeutung der Waldtypen.*
Helsinki, Vourimiehenk. 11.

Cakmak, Marshal Fevzi; Turkish officer; b. 76.
Associated with Kemal Atatürk in Nationalist Movement, Operational Chief of Army; Chief of Gen. Staff 41; retd. 44.
Ankara, Çankaya, Turkey.

Caldecott, Sir Andrew, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., K.ST.J.; British colonial official.
Entered Malayan Civil Service 07; Chief Sec. to Fed. Malay States Govt. 31; Colonial Sec. of Straits Settlements 33; Gov. Hong Kong 35-37, of Ceylon 37-44, retd.
Publ. *Not Exactly Ghosts* 47.
Itchenor, Chichester, Sussex.

Calder, Sir James Charles, Kt., C.B.E., D.L., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 69; ed. St. Benedict's, Fort Augustus.
Deputy Timber Controller, Timber Supply Dept. of Board of Trade 17-19, Controller 19-20; Dir. of Home Timber Production and Adviser on Home Timber production to Min. of Supply 41-; Chair. Wenlock Brewery Co., Ltd., Hewitt Bros. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Calders Ltd.
Ledlanet, Milnathort, Kinross-shire.

Calder, William Moir, M.A., LL.D., F.B.A., HON. D.PHIL. (Athens); British classical scholar; b. 81; ed. Aberdeen Oxford, Edinburgh, Paris, Rome and Berlin Univs.
Hulme Prof. of Greek Manchester Univ. 13-30; Prof. of Greek Edinburgh Univ. 30-; Messenger Lecturer Cornell Univ. 36.
Publs. *Anatolian Studies* 23, *Monumenta Asiæ Minoris Antiqua* 28-39.
The University, Edinburgh.

Calderón y Martín, Luis; Spanish diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Madrid Univ.
Vice-Consul Montreal 07; Consul Southampton 10-19, Salonica 19-21, Glasgow 21-26; Consul Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; rep. Central Ports Board Madrid 26; mem. Comm. of Officers of Min. of Foreign Affairs for study and co-ordination of its legislation 27; Consul-Gen. Manila 29; Commercial Counsellor Embassy Washington 30; Chief Commercial Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Consul-Gen. London 32; Ambassador to U.S. 34-36, resigned; Chief Economic Affairs Div. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-42; Min. to Switzerland 43-.
Berne, Spanish Legation.

Caldwell, Erskine; American writer; b. 02; ed. Erskine Coll., Univ. of Virginia, Univ. of Pennsylvania. Fmr. newspaper writer, cotton picker, stage hand, professional footballer, book reviewer, lecturer, editor; Motion Picture Screen Writer in Hollywood 30-34, 42-43; awarded Yale Review award for fiction 33; mem. Dramatists' Guild of Authors' League of America, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Newspaper Corresp. in Mexico, Spain, Czechoslovakia 38-39; Newspaper and Radio Corresp. Russia 41; Editor of *American Folkway* 40-.
Publs. *The Bastard* 29, *Poor Fool* 30, *American Earth* 31, *Tobacco Road* 32, *God's Little Acre*, *We Are the Living* 33, *Journeyman*, *Kneel to the Rising Sun*, *Some American People* 35, *You Have Seen Their Faces* (with Margaret Bourke-White) 37, *North of the Danube* (with Margaret Bourke-White) 39 *Southways* 39, *Trouble in July* 40, *Jackpot* 40, *Say, Is This the U.S.A.* (with Margaret Bourke-White) 41, *All Out on the Road to Smolensk* 42, *Moscow under Fire* 42, *All Night Long* 42, *Georgia Bay* 43, *Stories* 44, *Tragic Ground* 44, *A House in the Uplands* 46, *The Sure Hand of God* 47.
El Encanto, Tucson, Ariz.

Caldwell, Robert Granville, B.A., PH.D., D.LITT;. American diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Wooster and Princeton Univs.
Instructor Forman Coll. India 04-06; Fellow in History Princeton Univ. 10-12; Prof. of Politics and Economics Coll. of Wooster 12-14; Asst. Prof. of History 14-19; Prof. of American History 19 and Dean 18-33 Rice Inst. Houston; Min. to Portugal 33-37, to Bolivia May 37-Sept. 40; Dean of Humanities Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 40-; Democrat.
Publs. *Lopez Expeditions to Cuba* 15, *Peace Congress of Nineteenth Century* 17, *A Short History of the American People* 25-27, *James A. Garfield, Party Chieftain* 31, *The Role of the Parties* 33.
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.

Calkins, Robert de Blois; American educationist; b. 03; ed. Coll. of William and Mary (B.S., LL.D.), Stanford Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Research Assoc., Food Research Inst., Stanford 25-27, 30-32; Teaching Asst. and Instructor, Stanford 29-31; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Calif. 32-36; Assoc. Prof. 36-40, Prof. 40-41; Chair. of Dept. of Economics 35-41; Dean, Coll. of Commerce 37-41; Prof. and Dean, School of Business, Columbia Univ. 41-46; Vice-Pres. and Dir., General Education Board, N.Y.C. 46-.
49 W. 49th St., N.Y.C. 20, N.Y.

Callahan, James M., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American historian; b. 64; ed. Indiana, Chicago and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. and Fellow Johns Hopkins Univ. 95-97, Lecturer 98-02; Acting Prof. Hamilton Coll. 97-98; Head of Dept. of History and Political Science West Virginia Univ. 02-29, Dean 16-29 and Research Prof. of American History 29-40, Emeritus; Dir. of Bank of Morgantown.
Publs. *Neutrality of the American Lakes* 98, *Cuba and International Relations* 99, *America in the Pacific and the Far East* 01, *American Foreign Policy in Mexican Relations* 32, *American Foreign Policy in Canadian Relations*, Translations of *American Continental Policy*.
632 Spruce Street, Morgantown, W. Va.

Calò, Giovanni, PH.D.; Italian philosopher and educationist; b. 82; ed. Florence Univ.
Prof. of Pedagogy Florence Univ. 11; Deputy 19-24; Sec. to Pres. of the Chamber 20; Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts in Facta Cabinet 22; rep. of Chamber in Council for Foreign Affairs and in Supreme Council for Industrial Schools; fmr. mem. Int. Council of Moral Education; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei and other Acads.; founder and frm. Dir. Florence Nat. Museum; Pres. Italian Inst. of Philosophical Studies.
Publs. *Filippo Villani e il Liber de origine civitatis Florentiae* 04, *Il problema della libertà nel pensiero contemporaneo* 06, *L'individualismo etico nel secolo XIX* 07, *La Psicologia dell' attenzione in rapporto alla scienza educativa* 07, *Fatti e problemi del mondo educativo* 11, *Il problema della coeducazione* 14, *L'educazione degli educatori* 20, *Dalla guerra mondiale alla scuola nostra* 19, *Antologia pedagogica* 25, *Maestri e problemi di filosofia* (2 vols.) 24-25, *Dottrine e opere nella storia dell'educazione* 32, *Problemi vivi e orizzonti nuovi dell'educazione nazionale* 35, *Maestri e discepoli nella Scuola della nuova Italia* 39, *Dall'Umanesimo alla Scuola del lavoro* 41, *L'anima del fanciullo* 43, *Elementi di Psicologia* 46.
Florence, Piazza S. Marco 2.

Calot, Frantz; French librarian; b. 89; Licencié-ès-lettres.
Librarian Bibliothèque Sainte-Geneviève 20; Asst. Keeper Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal 28-42, Keeper 42-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *L'art du Livre en France, des origines à nos jours* 31, *Guide pratique de bibliographie* 36, *L'Art et les artistes, XVIIe-XVIIIe siècles* 30, *XIXe-XXe siècles* 37, *Les Portraits de Racine* 41, etc.
1 rue de Sully, Paris, 4e.

Calvert, Philip P., PH.D.; American entomologist; b. 71; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Berlin and Jena Univs.
Asst. Instructor in Zoology Univ. of Pennsylvania 92-97, Instructor 97-07, Asst. Prof. 07-12, and Prof. 12-39, Emeritus 39-; Associate Editor *Entomological News* 93-10, and Editor 11-43.
Publs. *A Year of Costa Rican Natural History* 17 (with Amelia Smith Calvert), and articles on the Odonata in *Biologia Centrali Americana*, London 01-08 and in technical journals 90-.
P.O. Box 14, Cheyney, Pa.

Calwell, Hon. Arthur Augustus; Australian politician; b. 96; ed. North Melbourne.
In Dept. of Agriculture, Victoria 13-23; Victoria Treasury 23-40; mem. Victoria Central Exec. Australian Labour Party 26- and Pres. Victoria Australian Labour Party 31; Victoria Del. to the Fed. Confs. of Australian

Labour Party 30-; mem. Melbourne Council; Commr. Melbourne and Metropolitan Board of Works; mem. House of Representatives and Fed. Exec. of Australian Labour Party; 31-; mem. Joint Parl. Cttee. on Broadcasting 41-43; Chair. Aliens' Classification and Advisory Cttee. 42-43; mem. Central Medical Co-ordination Cttee. 42-43; Min. for Information 43-45; Min. for Immigration and Information 45-.
30 Barodá Street, Flemington, Melbourne.

Camacho Angarita, Alberto; Colombian lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Bogotá Republican Univ.
Dep. for Tolima 24-25, 29-30, 31-32; mem. Chamber of Representatives 30-33, 41-42; Rector "San Simon" Coll. 32-33; Min. to Panama 38-39; to London 39-40; to La Paz 43; several times Pres. Tolima Liberal Party; Min. of Mines and Petroleum 45-; Founder and Dir. of the following Tolima periodicals: *Avance* 29; *Tolima Liberal* 32; *Frente Liberal* 40; *Ecos del Foro* (monthly) 36-37.
Avenida Caracas 18-08, Bogotá.

Cambata, Shiavax Cawasjee, J.P., F.C.C.S.; Administrator.
Hon. Presidency Magistrate for the City of Bombay; Chair. Versova Beach Sanitary Cttee.; fmr. Chair. Children's Aid Soc., Bombay Suburban District; fmr. Pres. Soc. of Hon. Magistrates of the Bombay Sub. Dist.; fmr. del. to the Parsi Matrimonial Court, Bombay, Bombay Municipal Corp. and Mun. Standing Cttee.; Man. Dir. Shiavax C. Cambata and Co. Ltd., Bombay; Dir. Hirdagarh Collieries and Eros Theatre and Restaurant Ltd.; Prop. the Rhakikol Bhakra, Nandna and Piparia Collieries.
Cambata Building, 42 Queen's Road, Bombay.

Cambiaire, Célestin Pierre, PH.D.; American educationist; b. France 91; ed. Coll. de Bordeaux, Lille, Paris, Missouri, Chicago and Iowa Univs.
Instructor, later Asst. Prof., Romance Languages, Univ. of Missouri School of Mines 20-27; Asst. Prof. Foreign Languages Univ. of Louisville 27-30; Prof. Greek and Latin Willamette Univ. 30-31; Head Dept. Foreign Languages Lincoln Memorial Univ. 31-33; Prof. Lecturer Romance Languages Univ. of Minnesota 33-34; Asst. Prof. Romance Languages Washington and Jefferson Coll. 34-36; Instructor Romance Languages Coll. of City of New York 36-; Nat. Pres. Beta Pi Theta Fraternity.
Publs. *The Influence of Edgar Allan Poe in France, Fleurs d'Amérique* 27, *Le Roi Louis-Philippe aux Etats-Unis, The Black Horse of the Apocalypse, Le Problème de la Prohibition* 32, *My Rosary of Dreams* 34, *Le Rôle de la France dans l'Expansion des Etats-Unis* 35, *French Poetry and English Poetry Compared, The Madonna of the Backwoods* (play), *Así son los Hombres; King Louis Philippe in the United States, His Gifts to Bardstown, Ky.* 42, *Louis-Philippe in 18th Century America* 45; articles in English, French, and Spanish in various newspapers and magazines; songs (lyrics and music): *Down the Nile to Old Cairo, Give Me Youth and the World is Mine,* etc.
504 W. 145th Street, New York City.

Cambon, Roger, K.C.V.O.; French diplomat; b. 81; ed. École de Droit, École des Sciences Politiques, École des Langues Orientales, Paris.
Entered French Diplomatic Service 05; Sec. Lisbon 07; Constantinople 10; 2nd Sec. London 13, Min. and Counsellor to Embassy 24-40.
58 Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Cameron, Hon. Archie Galbraith; Australian politician; b. 95; ed. Nairne State School.
Served in Gt. War A.I.F. 27th Battalion; farming at Loxton S.A. until 42, at Oakbank S.A. 42-; mem. House of Assembly S.A. for Wooroora 27-34, resgnd. to enter Fed. politics; Lieut. 27th Battalion A.M.F. 27, Capt. 32, Major 38; Major Intelligence Corps 39; mem. House of Representatives for Barker S.A. 34-; Asst. Min. for Commerce 37-38; Postmaster-Gen. 38-39; Min. for Commerce and the Navy March-October 40; mem. War Cabinet.
Oakbank, S. Australia.

Cameron, Donald; Australian politician; b. 78.
Senator; Min. for Aircraft Production Curtin Labour Govt. Oct. 41-45; Postmaster-Gen. in Chifley's Labour Govt. Feb. 45-.
P.G. Dept., Treasury Gardens, Melbourne.

Cameron, John, M.D., D.SC., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.C., M.R.C.S., Canadian anatomist; b. 73; ed. Edinburgh and Leipzig Univs.
Demontrator of Anatomy St. Andrews Univ. 99-05 and Manchester Univ. 05-08; Lecturer London Univ. 08-15; Prof. of Anatomy Dalhousie Univ. 15-30, Emeritus 30-.
Publs. *Regional Anatomy* 18, *Osteology and Arthrology* 22, Vol. XII of *Report of Canadian Arctic Expedition* 23, *Skeleton of British Neolithic Man* 34, *Researches in Craniometry I* 28, *II* 31, *III* 38.
Balmashanner, Grove Road, Bournemouth, England.

Cameron, John Forbes, M.A.; British educationist; b. 73; ed. Perth Acad. and Edinburgh and Cambridge Univs.
Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 99, Tutor 09, Bursar 21, and now Master; Chair. University Press 29; Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge 33-35; Hon. LL.D. (Edin.).
Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Cammaerts, Emile, C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow), F.R.HIST.S.; Belgian writer; Officier de l'Ordre de Léopold.
Prof. of Belgian Studies and Institutions Univ. of London; corresp. mem. Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *Belgian Poems* 15, *Messines and Other Poems* 18, *Belgium from the Roman Invasion to the Present Day* 20, *Poèmes Intimes* 22, *The Treasure House of Belgium* 24, *Discoveries in England* 30, *Rubens, Painter and Diplomat* 31, *Albert of Belgium* 35, *The Laughing Prophet: The Seven Virtues and G. K. Chesterton* 37, *The Child of Divorce* 38, *The Keystone of Europe* 39, *The Prisoner at Laeken* 41, *Upon this Rock* 42, *The Flower of Grass* 44, *The Peace that was Left* 45, *Principalities and Powers* 47.
The Eyrie, Hillside Road, Radlett, Herts.

Camp, Albert Sidney; American lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Georgia (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar 15; Chair. Dem. Exec. Cttee. of Coweta County, Georgia 15-17; Headquarters Detachment, 82nd Div., U.S. Exped. Force 17-19; Del. to Democratic Nat. Convention, New York City 24; mem. Lower House, Gen. Assembly of Georgia 23-28; Chair. Ga. Assembly Judiciary Cttee. 27-28; Asst. U.S. Attorney, northern district of Georgia 34-39; Commd. Georgia Dept., American Legion 33-34; mem. of Congress from Georgia 39-; Democrat.
Home: 70 Jackson St., Newnan, Georgia; Office: House Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Campanile, Achille; Italian writer; b. 00.
Editor *Stampa* and contrib. to *Gazzetta del Popolo, Nuova Antologia*; Dir. *Settebello.*
Publs. Novels: *Ma che cosa è quest' amore?* 27, *Se la luna mi porta fortuna* 28, *Giovinotti non esageriamo!* 29, *Agosto, moglie mia non ti conosco* 30, *In campagna è un' altra cosa* 31, *Battista al Giro d'Italia* 32, *Amiamoci in fretta* 33, *Chiarastella* 34, *La gifle du Kilomètre 40* 37; comedies: *Centocinquanta la gallina canta, Il ciambellone, L'inventore del cavallo, Fare all' amore non è peccato, Quando si dice, Il viaggio di Celestino,* etc.
Rome, via Guido d'Arezzo 28.

Campbell, Arthur Lang, M.B.E., B.A., B.E.; Australian jurist; b. 89.
Called to Bar New South Wales 14, South Australia

27; Vice-Principal St. Andrew's Coll. Sydney Univ. 15-17 and 19-25; Bonython Prof. of Law Adelaide Univ. 26-.
The University, Adelaide.

Campbell, Douglas Houghton; American botanist; b. 59; ed. Univ. of Michigan (PH.M., PH.D., LL.D.).
Teacher of Biology, High School, Detroit 82-86; Bonn, Berlin 86-88; Prof. of Botany, Univ. of Indiana 88-91; Prof. of Botany, Stanford Univ., Calif. 91-25; Prof. Emer., Stanford Univ. 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Elements of Structural and Systematic Botany* 90, *Structure and Development of Mosses and Ferns* 95, *University Textbook of Botany* 02, *Plant-Life and Evolution* 11, *Outline of Plant Geography* 26, *Evolution of Land Plants* 40, *Continental Drift and Plant Distribution* 43.
Stanford University, Calif.

Campbell, The Hon. G. Peter, K.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Ridgetown Coll., Osgoode Hall.
Mem. of firm Arnoldi, Parry and Campbell, 23-; specialized in Corpn. and Admiralty practice 27; apptd. to Senate 43; Liberal; Dir. The Trusts and Guarantee Co. Ltd., Upper Lakes and St. Lawrence Transportation, Toronto Elevators, Ltd., Collingwood Terminals Ltd., Three Rivers Grain and Elevator Co., Slazengers (Canada) Ltd., English Electric Co. of Canada, Ltd.
39 Deer Park Crescent, Toronto.

Campbell, Sir Gerald, G.C.M.G., F.R.G.S., HON. LL.D., HON.D.C.L.; British diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Consular Service 06; served in Rio de Janeiro, the Congo, Venice, and Addis-Ababa 06-15; Consul-Gen. Philadelphia 20, San Francisco 22, and New York 31-38; High Commr. for the U.K. in Canada Oct. 38-41; Min. in Washington 41 and 42-; Dir.-Gen. British Information Service U.S.A. 41-42; Min. and Spl. Asst. to Lord Halifax 42-Oct. 45, retd.
Travellers' Club, London, S.W.1.

Campbell, Vice-Admiral Gordon, V.C., D.S.O., F.R.G.S., F.R.HIST.S.; British naval officer and politician; b. 86.
Awarded V.C. in 17 for service in connection with U boats campaign; commanded battle cruiser *Tiger* 25-27; Naval A.D.C. to King; retired 28; Liberal-National M.P. for Burnley 31-35; Younger Brother of Trinity House.
Publs. *Captain James Cook, My Mystery Ships, Number Thirteen, Sailormen All, Brave Men All, Abandon Ship, The Great Bluff, Two Cadets, A Son of the Sea, Witch of the Wave, Dog Nelson, A.B.*
Bath Club, 34 Dover Street, London, W.1.

Campbell, Ira Alexander, B.L., LL.B.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
In practice Seattle, Wash. 02; mem. law firm McCutcheon, Olney and Willard, San Francisco 10; Admiralty Counsel U.S. Shipping Board, Washington, D.C. 18-19; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen., Admiralty, Washington, D.C. 18-19; now mem. Kirlin, Campbell, Hickox and Keating; Pres. Campbell Products Inc., Aquello Products Inc., International Aquell Products Inc., Tax Control Records Inc.; Chair. Board Skinner Motors Inc., Detroit; Dir. American Steamship Owners' Protection and Indemnity Assen.; mem. American Bar Assen. and City of New York Bar Assen.; mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences.
120 Broadway, New York City

Campbell, Major Sir Malcolm, Kt., M.B.E.; British motorist; ed. Uppingham, France and Germany.
Underwriter Lloyds; fmr. holder of world's motor speed record; established world's water speed record (141.7 m.p.h.) Aug. 39; Motoring Editor *The Field*; Dir. Zürich Insurance Co.; Chair. Dominion Tyre Co.; Vice-Chair. Consolidated Rubber Manufacturers Ltd.
Publs. *My Thirty Years of Speed, My Greatest Adventure, Hints to Beginners on Flying, Peril From the Air, Drifting to War.*
Little Gatton, Gatton Road, Reigate.

Campbell, Sir Nigel Leslie, Kt.; British industrialist.
Dir. Helbert Wagg and Co. Ltd., British Overseas Bank, District Bank, Baldwins Ltd., Shorts (Rochester and Bedford) Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Stewarts and Lloyds Ltd.; Partner Wm. A. Read and Co., New York 13-19; Chair. Trustees Nuffield Trust for Special Areas.
Fordcombe Manor, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Campbell, Oscar James, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LIT.D.; American writer; b. 79; ed. Harvard, Copenhagen, Berlin, Paris and Oxford Univs.
Instructor in English and Law Naval Acad. 04-06 and in English Wisconsin and Michigan Univs. 21-36; Visiting Prof. of English Harvard Univ. 29; Vice-Pres. Michigan Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Nat. Council of Teachers of English 34; Prof. of English Graduate School Columbia Univ. 36; Research Associate Henry E. Huntington Library 35-38; Visiting Professor and Hon. Fellow Yale University 46-47.
Publs. *Comedies of Holberg* 14, *Book of Narratives* (with R. A. Rice) 17, *The Position of the Roode en Witte Roos in the Saga of Richard III* 19, *Teaching of English in American Colleges and Universities* 31, *Comical Satire and Shakespeare's "Troilus and Cressida"* 38, *Shakespeare's Satire* 43.
420 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Campbell, Rt. Hon. Sir Ronald Hugh, P.C., G.C.M.G., Hon. LL.D. (Birmingham); British diplomatist; b. 83.
Entered Foreign Office 07; Min. to France 29-35 and to Yugoslavia 35-39; Ambassador to France 39-40, to Portugal 40-45; retd. 45.
Stanswood Cottage, Fawley, Hants.

Campbell, Sir Ronald Ian, G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Diplomatic Service 14; Third Sec. Washington 15-20, Second and First Sec. Paris 20-23, Foreign Office 23-27; First Sec. Acting Counsellor and Counsellor Washington 27-31, Counsellor Cairo 31-34, Counsellor at Foreign Office 35-38; Min. in Paris Embassy 38-39; Min. to Yugoslavia 39-41; Min. in Washington 41-45; deputy to Sec. of State, Council of Foreign Min. 45; Ambassador, Cairo 46-.
British Embassy, Cairo.

Campbell, (Ignatius) Roy (Dunnachie); South African poet; b. 02; ed. Durban High School.
Fmr. mem. *Voorslag*; served with Franco's army and war corresp. *The Tablet*, Spanish civil war.
Publs. *The Flaming Terrapin, The Wayzgoose, Adamastor, Mithraic Emblems, Broken Record, Taurine Provence, The Georgiad, Flowering Reeds, Flowering Rifle, Talking Bronco* 46.
17 Campden Grove, London, W.8.

Campbell, Thomas Donald, LL.D., M.E.; American agricultural engineer; b. 82; ed. North Dakota, Cornell and South California Univs.
Farmer 98-; Pres. and Chief Engineer Campbell Farming Corpn. 22-; Special work, U.S. Dept. Agriculture 14-18; Adviser and consulting engineer Soviet Govt., 1st Five-Year Plan 29; inventor Campbell Grain Dryer, windrow method harvesting, etc.; now serving as Col. Overseas Div. U.S.A. Air Corps.
Publ. *Russia: Market or Menace.*
Hardin, Mont.

Campenhausen, Hans Erich, Freiherr von; German university professor; b. 03; ed. Marburg, Heidelberg (D.THEOL.), Berlin and Rome.
Lecturer in ecclesiastical history Marburg 28-30, Göttingen 30-35; Lecturer in Giessen, Kiel, Heidelberg and Vienna 35-45; Prof. of Ecclesiastical History Heidelberg 45-; Rector Univ. of Heidelberg 46-.

Publs. *Ambrosius v. Mailand als Kirchenpolitiker* 29, *Die Passionssarkophage* 30, *Die Idee des Martyriums in der alten Kirche* 36, *Luther: Die Hauptschriften, Karl Müller: Kirchengeschichte I* 41, *Weltgeschichte und Gottesgericht* 47.
Heidelberg, Rohrbacher Str. 60, Nordbaden-Nordwürtemberg, U.S. Zone, Germany.

Campion, Sir Gilbert Francis Montriou, K.C.B., M.A.; British parl. official; b. 82; ed. Bedford School and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Joined House of Commons 06, 2nd Clerk Asst. 21, Clerk Asst. 30, Clerk of the House 37-; Hon. Fellow, Hertford Coll. Oxford 46.
Publs. *Introduction to the Procedure of the House of Commons* 29; Joint Editor *Parliament* in Hailsham's *Laws of England* 37; Editor May's *Parliamentary Practice* (14th edn.); Joint Editor *The Chairman's Handbook* 37.
Little Bowes, Abinger Hammer, nr. Dorking, Surrey.

Camrose, 1st Viscount, cr. 41, of Hackwood Park; **William Ewert Berry,** 1st Baron, cr. 29, Bt.; British newspaper proprietor; b. 79.
Fmr. Chair. of various newspaper companies comprising Berry group founded by him; fmr. Editor *Sunday Times*; created Bart. 21, Baron 29, Viscount 41; now Editor-Proprietor *The Daily Telegraph and Morning Post*; Chair. Amalgamated Press Ltd.; Adviser to Min. of Information 39, resgd.
Hackwood Park, Basingstoke.

Camsell, Charles, C.M.G., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.G.S., F.G.S.A., M.E.I.C., F.R.S.A., F.C.G.S.; Canadian geologist; b. 76; ed. St. Johns Coll. Winn. (Hon. Fellow), Manitoba Univ. (B.A.), Queen's Univ., Harvard Univ. and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Independent explorations, North Canada 94-04; Geologist, Geol. Survey of Canada 04-20; Deputy Min. of Mines, Canada 20-36; Deputy Min., Mines and Resources 36-46; Comm., Northwest Territories 36-46; Pres. Royal Society of Canada 31; Canadian Delegation, Imperial Conf. 23, 26, 30, 32; World Power Confs, Berlin and Washington; Empire Mining and Metall. Conf., South Africa; Pres. Canadian Geological Society 29-38; Pres. Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy 47.
240 Mariposa Rd., Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa.

Canali, H. E. Cardinal Nicola; Holy See official.
Sec. to Cardinal Merry del Val in the Secretariat of State 03; Under-Sec. of the Secretariat of State 08; Sec. of Ceremonial Congregation 14; Assessor of the Holy Office Congregation 24; created Cardinal by Pope Pius XI 36; Pres. Pontifical Comm. for Vatican City State 39; Patron of Order of Holy Sepulchre 40; Penitentiarius Major of the Church 41.
Vatican City.

Canby, Henry Seidel, PH.D., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 78; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. English Dept. Yale Univ. 00-; Asst. Editor *The Yale Review* 11-20; Literary Editor *New York Evening Post* 20-24; Editor *Saturday Review of Literature* 24-36, Chair. Board of Editors 36-; Chair. Judges Book-of-the-Month Club 26-; lecturer in English Yale Univ.
Publs. *The Short Story in English, Definitions, American Estimates, Classic Americans, The Age of Confidence* 33, *Alma Mater* 35, *Seven Years' Harvest* 36, *Thoreau: A Biography* 39, *Walt Whitman* 43, *American Memoir* 47.
Killingworth, Clinton, Conn.

Cancella de Abreu, Augusto; Portuguese engineer; b. 95; ed. Lisbon.
Dir. Estoril Railway and administrator Beira Alta Railways 41-; Min. of Public Works and Communications Sept. 44-47; Min. of the Interior Feb. 47-.
R. Borges Carneiro 57, Lisbon.

Candioti, Alberto M.: Argentine diplomat; b. 89.
Consul-Gen. at Sofia 25-27, Beyrouth 28-29; Min. to Greece and Yugoslavia 30-34, Min. to Colombia and Ecuador 35-41; Ambassador to Colombia 40-41, to Japan 41, to Mexico 42-.
Publs. *En la penumbra de la tarde, Historia de la Institución Consular en la Antigüedad y en la Edad Media, El Jardín del Amor, Al Margén de la vida diplomatica, El cofrecillo esmaltada, Vicente Vanegas, Ilamado "Caricottado."*
Mexico City, Argentinian Embassy.

Canfield, Dorothy (*see* Fisher, Dorothy Canfield).

Canham, Erwin Dain; American newspaper editor; b. 04; ed. Bates Coll. (A.B., D.LITT.), Rhodes Scholar, Oxford Univ. (B.A., M.A.).
Reporter, *The Christian Service Monitor* 25; at League of Nations Assembly 26-28; Ramsay MacDonald's tour in U.S. 29; chief corresp. for *The Christian Service Monitor* at London Naval Conf. 30; corresp. Geneva 30-32; head of Washington Bureau, *The Christian Service Monitor* 32-39; gen. news Editor 39-41, Man. Editor 41-44; Editor 45-; covered London Economic Conf. 33; made nation-wide political surveys and covered trips of American Presidents; attended inauguration Philippine Commonwealth Govt. and wrote on Far East 35; Radio commentator 38-39, 45-47; first Vice-Pres. American Society of Newspaper Editors; mem. of the American Nat. Comm. on UNESCO and of its Exec. Cttee.; Chevalier of Legion of Honour.
Home: 72 Crofton Rd., Waban, Mass.; Office: 1 Norway St., Boston, Mass.

Cankar, Izidor; Yugoslav diplomat and art historian; b. 86.
Fmr. Prof. of History of Art Ljubljana Univ.; fmr. Min. to Argentina; Min. to Canada 42-44, regnd. because of disagreement with Yugoslav Govt.; Min. of Education, Posts and Telegraphs in Subasić Cabt. 44-45.

Cantalupo, Roberto; Italian writer; b. 91.
Journalist and political writer; fmr. war corresp. *Corriere d'Italia*; contrib. to *Tribuna, Corriere della sera*; founder and Editor *L'Oltremare*; Under-Sec. of State for the Colonies 24-26; Deputy 24-29; Min. to Egypt 30; Ambassador to Brazil 32, to Spain 37.
Publs. *La politica estera francese da Clemenceau e Millerand* 21, *La conciliazione franco-vaticana* 22, *Fatti europei e politica italiana* 27, *Le classe dirigente* 26, *L'Italia musulmana* 27-29-31.

Canterbury, Archbishop of (*see* Fisher, Most Rev. Geoffrey Francis).

Cantilo, José Maria; Argentine diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Sorbonne and Faculty of Law, Paris.
Sec. Legations Rome and Berne 06; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 08; Sec. to Pres. of Republic 10; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 12; Min. to Paraguay 16-19, to Portugal 19-27, to Switzerland 27-32; Ambassador to Uruguay 32-35, to Italy 35-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Public Worship 38-40; Argentine rep. Comm. for Study, L.N. and Preparatory Comm. Disarmament Conf.; rep. 78th Session L.N. Cttee. 34; Plen. Envoy Inter-American Conf. for Consolidation of Peace, Buenos Aires 36.
Publs. *Eclosion d'âme, Les jardins de France* (poetry), *Los desorbitados, La Ganga.*
Buenos Aires, 739 juncal.

Capasso Torre di Caprara, Giovanni, Count delle Pàstene; Italian diplomatist; b. 83.
London corresp. *Giornale d'Italia* 08; war corresp. Turkish-Balkan War 12, Political Editor 13-14; Editor *Tempo* 18; Dir. *Corriere Mercantile* 21-23; Foreign Political Editor, later Dir. *Corriere Italiano* 24; Chief Govt. Press Service 25; Min. Plen. 27; Consul-Gen.

Munich 29-32, Tangiers 32; Min. to Denmark 32-37; Gen. Sec. to Govt. Rhodes 37-39; mem. staff Foreign Office 39; Italian Commr. Bank of Egyptian Public Debt 40, retd.
Rome, Piazza San Pantaleo, 3.

Cape, Herbert Jonathan: British publisher; b. 79.
Chair. and founder publishing firm of Jonathan Cape Ltd.
30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Capen, Samuel Paul, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., SC.D.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. Harvard, Univ. of Pennsylvania and Leipzig Univ.
Prof. of Modern Languages Clark Coll. 08-11 and of German 11-14; Specialist in Higher Education U.S. Bureau of Education 14-19; Dir. American Council on Education 18-22; Chancellor Univ. of Buffalo 22-; mem. Admin. Board Inst. of Int. Education 26-47; Chair. Div. of Educational Relations of Nat. Research Council 30-33; Editor *Educational Record* 20-22; mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences, Nat. Education Assen., Nat. Economic League, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *Opportunities for Foreign Students at Colleges and Universities in the United States* 15, *Resources and Standards of Colleges of Arts and Sciences* 18, *Facilities for Foreign Students in American Colleges and Universities* 21, *Opportunities for Study at American Graduate Schools* 21.
University of Buffalo, Buffalo, N.Y.

Cappelen, Johan: Norwegian politician; b. 89.
Solicitor Supreme Court Counsel; mem. Trondheim Town Council 23-; Mayor Trondheim 31-33; Gov. of S. Trondelag; served long term imprisonment under Germans; Min. of Justice in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Nov. 45; Gov. of Sør-Trøndelag 45-; Conservative.
Trondheim, Norway.

Capper, Arthur; American politician and journalist; b. 65.
Compositor, *Topeka Daily Capital* 84; later reporter, City Editor, Washington corresp., publisher and propr. 92-; publisher and propr. *Capper's Weekly, Kansas Farmer, Household Magazine, Capper's Farmer, Missouri Ruralist, Ohio Farmer, Pa. Farmer, Mich. Farmer, Kansas City Kansan*; Gov. of Kansas 15-19; Senator for Kansas 19-; Chair. Senate Agriculture and Forestry Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Topeka, Kansas.

Capps, Edward, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American classical philologist; b. 66; ed. Illinois Coll., Yale Univ., Germany and Greece.
Tutor in Latin Yale Univ. 90-92; Prof. of Greek Language and Literature Chicago Univ. 92-97 and Princeton Univ. 07-; American Red Cross Commissioner to Greece 18-19; U.S. Min. to Greece and Montenegro 20-21; American Editor Loeb Classical Library 14-; Chair. Comm. for the Excavation of the Athenian Agora 28-38; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and American Philosophical Society; Democrat.
Publs. *From Homer to Theocritus* 02, *Four Plays of Menander* 10, *The Greek Stage According to the Extant Dramas, The Introduction of Comedy into the City Dionysia, Chronological Studies in the Greek Tragic and Comic Poets, Epigraphical Problems in the History of Attic Comedy.*
42 Mercer Street, Princeton, N.J.

Capra, Frank; American film producer; b. Italy 97; ed. California Inst. of Technology.
Served U.S. Army Great War; fmr. Pres. Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences; Pres. Liberty Films Inc.; Col. U.S. Army 41-45 war.
Productions include: *The Certain Thing, Submarine, Power of the Press, The Younger Generation, Ladies of Leisure, Dirigible, The Bitter Tea of General Yen, Lady for a Day, It Happened One Night, Mr. Deeds Goes to Town, Lost Horizon, You Can't Take It With You, Mr. Smith Goes to Washington, Meet John Doe, The Battle of Britain.*
Metro-Golwyn-Mayer Studio, Culver City, Calif.

Caproni, Gianni; Italian aircraft manufacturer b. 86; ed. Munich Polytechnic and Liège.
Manufacturer Caproni Aeroplanes; Chair. Isotta Fraschini, Industria Specializzata Strumenti Aeronavigazione, Avio Industrie Stabiensi, Aeronautica Sicula, Reggiane Officine Meccaniche Italiane, Fabbrica Nazionale Armi di Brescia, Cia. Nazionale Aeronautica, Officine Reatine Lavorazioni Aeronautiche, Cantieri Aeronautici Bergamaschi, M.I.S.A., Aero Caproni Trento.
Milan, via Durini 24.

Capsalis, Dimitri, LL.D.; Greek diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Athens Univ.
Joined Diplomatic Service 17; Sec. Legation Bucharest 19, Brussels 20, Rome 21; 1st Sec. Legation Rome 26; Chargé d'Affaires Belgrade 36; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-37; Min. to Egypt 37-42, to Norway, Netherlands and Czechoslovakia 43-44.
Athens, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Carandini, Count Nicolo, LL.B.; Italian diplomatist and farmer; b. 95.
Served Great War 14-18 and Libyan campaign 19; took part Nat. Ex-Servicemen's Assen., expelled when it came under Fascist control 25; staunch anti-Fascist, retd. into private life and farmed on large scale in Roman Campagna; Pres. clandestine Exec. Cttee. of Liberal Party and Party rep. on Rome Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43; founder and contrib. *Risorgimento Liberale*; Liberal Min. without Portfolio Bonomi Cabt. Aug.-Nov. 44; Italian rep. in London with personal rank of Ambassador Nov. 44-Aug. 47; mem. Consultative Assembly; elected mem. Constituent Assembly; resgnd. owing to his duties in London; resgnd. post as Italian Rep. in London upon ratification by Italian Govt. of Peace Treaty, considering his mission then fulfilled; returned to Italy to resume political activity, and farming and land reclamation work.
Via XXIV Maggio, 14, Rome.

Carbonell y Rivero, José Manuel, LL.D. (Havana); Cuban politician, diplomatist and writer; b. 80.
Emigrated to U.S.A. as a child; joined Martí in Cuban revolutionary movement; Lieut. of Cavalry, Adjutant and Attaché to Staff Major in Cuban War; writer and orator in Havana; founder and first Gen. Sec. 02 *El Ateneo de la Habana*; Gen. in Civil War 06; subsequently Chief of Schools Inspectorate and Insp. of Schools in Havana; for 12 years co-Editor with his brother Nestor of *Letras*; Del. 4th and Technical Del. 6th Pan-American Confs. Buenos Aires and Havana; mem. mission to Great Britain for coronation of King George V; Del. 3rd Scientific Congress Lima 24-25; Min. to Brazil 34-37; Ambassador to Mexico 37-; Pres. Cuban Del. 3rd Pan-American Commercial Conf. Buenos Aires 35; Del. 1st Inter-American Conf. of Mental Hygiene Rio de Janeiro 35; Pres. Cuban Del. to Peace Consolidation Conf. Buenos Aires 36, Cuban Nat. Acad. of Arts and Letters; hon. Fellow and fmr. Pres. Geographical Society of Cuba; corresp. mem. Royal Spanish Acad.
Publs. Poems: *Arpas Cubanas* 04, *Mi libro de amor* 22, *Patria* 22, *Penachos y Exhalaciones* 23; Criticism: *La poesía lírica en Cuba* (5 vols.) 28, *La poesía revolucionaria en Cuba* 28, *La oratoria en Cuba* (5 vols.) 28, *La prosa en Cuba* (5 vols.) 28, *La ciencia en Cuba* 28, *Los Poetas del Laud del Desterrado* 33.
Mexico City, Cuban Embassy, Francisco Márquez 160.

Carbonell Y Rivero, Nestor Leovelo; Cuban diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Univ. Havana.
Insp. of Schools 09; Capt. and Sec. Havana Police

Dept. 10-17; Historian Havana 18-20; Min. and Dir. Cuban Pan-American Office 25-28; Min. to Argentine 28-33, to Colombia 34-43; Plen. Del. and Gen. Sec. 6th Int. American Conf. Havana 28; Del. Periodical Press Congress Paris 13, 4th Pan-American Child Congress Chile 25, 5th Havana 25, 6th Int. Gold Congress Buenos Aires 32, Int. Coffee Growers' Conf. Bogotà 36; Ambassador on spl. mission Argentina 28, to Uruguay commemorative independence festivals 30, to inauguration Pres. Santos 38, Pres. López 42 (Colombia); Ambassador to Peru 43-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Arts and Letters, History Acad., Society of Int. Law (Cuba); corresp. mem. Argentine Acad. Letters, Argentine Acad. History, Mexican Social Science Inst.; hon. mem. American Acad. History Buenos Aires, Sanmartiniano Inst. Argentine and Colombia, Bolivariano Inst. Colombia; fmr. Dir. daily *La Prensa*, review *Letras*, children's review *Don Pepe*.
Publs. *Martí, su vida y su obra* 17, *Próceres* 21, *Gudimaro* (with E. Santovenia) 19, *Historia del Ayuntamiento la Habana* (with E. Santovenia) 19, *Céspedes* (with E. Santovenia) 19, *Prosas Oratorias* (2 vols.) 27, *Martí: Apóstol, Héroe y Mártir* 30; *International American Conferences* 29.
Lima, Cuban Embassy.

Carcano, Miguel Angel; Argentine lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Univ. of Buenos Aires; negotiated Anglo-Argentine Commercial Treaty, signed 33; Del. to many political and economic confs.; Nat. Deputy 34-; Pres. of Cttee. of Agrarian Legislation of Chamber; Min. of Agriculture Dec. 35-38; Ambassador to France 38-41, to Great Britain 41-45; del. San Francisco Conf. 45.
Publs. *Evolución histórica del régimen de la tierra pública 1810-1916* (awarded first Nat. Literary Prize) 17, *Dos Años en la Camara* 34, *Realidad de una Política* 37, *Sarmiento* 39, *British Democracy Retains Its Prestige* 42.
Buenos Aires, Calle Reconquista 46.

Carceller, Demetrio; Spanish politician and economist.
Mem. Falange Political Junta; Min. of Industry and Commerce 40-45.
Madrid.

Carco, Francis; French novelist; b. 86.
Winner Grand Prix of Acad. Française 22; mem. Acad. Goncourt.
Publs. Poetry: *La Bohème et mon coeur* 12-29, 39; novels: *Jésus-la-Caille* 14, *Les Innocents* 16, *L'Equipe* 19, *L'Homme traqué* 22 (Gr. Prix of A.F.), *Rien qu'une femme* 24. *Perversité* 25, *Le roman de François Villon* 26, *Rue Pigalle* 27, *La légende et la vie d'Utrillo* 27, *La Rue* 30, *L'Ombre* 33, *Brumes* 36; essays: *Printemps d'Espagne* 29, *Paname, Traduit de l'argot* 32, *Prisons de femmes* 33, *Palace Egypte* 34, *Mémoire d'une autre vie* 34, *A voix basse, Montmartre à vingt ans, De Montmartre au quartier Latin, Envoûtement de Paris* 38; stories: *Au coin des rues, La Belle amour, Contes du "Milieu"*.

Carcopino, Jerôme, D.LITT.; French historian; b. 81.
Prof. of Roman History Paris Univ.; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 30-; Foreign Associate Accad. dei Lincei, Acad. royale de Belgique and Junta americana de historia; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad. and Pontifical Acad.; Dr.h.c. Oxford Univ.; Prof. Algiers Univ. 12-20; Dir. French School at Rome 37-40; Min. of Education in Pétain Cabt. 41-42; arrested Nov. 44, freed Feb. 45.
Publs. *Le Forum Romain* 06, *Histoire de l'Ostracisme athénien* 09, *La loi de Hiéron et les Romains* 14, *Virgile et les origines d'Ostie* 19, *La louve du Capitole* 25, *La basilique pythagoricienne de la Porte Majeure* 27, *Autour des Gracques* 28, *Ostie* 29, *Virgile et le mystere de la IV-e Eglogue* 30, *Sylla ou la monarchie manquée* 31, *Points de vue sur l'imperialisme romain* 34, *Histoire de la fin de la République romaine* 36, *La vie quotidienne à Rome* 39, *Aspects mystiques du Paganisme romain* 41, *Le Maroc Antique* 44.
La Ferté s/Aube, Hte-Marne.

Cárdenas, Gen. Lazaro; Mexican officer and politician; b. 95.
Fmr. official Public Revenue Office; Captain 13 and Gen. Revolutionary Army; took part many revolutionary campaigns 15-29; Gov. of Michoacan 28-32; leader Nat. Revolutionary Party 30; Min. Interior 31, of War and Marine 33; Pres. of Mexico for the term 34-40; Min. of Nat. Defence 43-45; C.-in-C. Mexican Army 45, retd.
Mexico City.

Cárdenas y Rodriguez de Rivas, Juan Francisco de, LL.D.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Salamanca and Seville Univs.
Attaché Lisbon 04; Sec. Spanish del. Int. Pyrenees Comm. 06; Third Sec. in Foreign Office 07; Second Sec. Havana Oct. 10; First Sec. Mexico City 15; First Sec. Washington 17 and Min. Counsellor 20, Berlin 23; Min. to Rumania 26-30, Japan 30; Ambassador to U.S.A. 32-34, to France 34-36, resigned in connection Nationalist Revolt in Spain; reappointed Ambassador to U.S.A. 39-.
Spanish Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Cardinall, Sir Allan Wolsey, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.R.G.S., F.R.A.I.; British colonial servant; b. 87; ed. Winchester and Heidelberg.
Asst. Master preparatory schools Victoria, Vancouver B.C. and England; mem. staff *Vancouver Daily News Advertiser*; West African Admin. Service 14; Togoland Rep. L.N. 32-33; Commissioner and Judge Grand Court, Cayman 34-40; Colonial Sec. Falkland Islands 40-41, Gov. and C.-in-C. 41-47.
Publs. *Natives of the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast* 20, *A Gold Coast Library* 24, *In Ashanti and Beyond* 27, *Tales Told in Togoland* 31, *A Bibliography of the Gold Coast* 33, *The Gold Coast* 31, 33.
Reform Club, Pall Mall, London.

Carew, William James, C.B.E.; Newfoundland civil servant; b. 90; ed. St. Patrick's Hall (Christian Brothers), St. John's.
Journalist 08-09; mem. staff Prime Min.'s office 09, Sec. 14-34; Sec. Newfoundland Del. to Peace Conf. 19, Imperial Confs. 23, 26, 30, Imperial Economic Conf. 32; Deputy Min. for External Affairs 32; Sec. Comm. of Govt. and Sec. for Home Affairs; Sec. Coronation and Royal Visit Cttees. of Newfoundland.
Department of Home Affairs, St. John's.

Carey, James Barron; American trade unionist; b. 11; ed. Glassboro High School, N.J., Drexel Inst., Wharton Evening School, Univ. Pennsylvania; Hon. LL.D. Rollins Coll. 47.
Electrical worker, radio laboratory, Philadelphia Storage Battery Co. 29-34; Nat. Pres. Radio and Allied Trades 33-40; American Fed. of Labor Gen. Organiser for U.S. 34; Sec. Treas. Congress Industrial Organisations 38-45; Gen. Pres. United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America 36-41; mem. Production Planning Board, Office of Production Management 41; alternate mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board; Chair. Cttee. to Abolish Discriminations, Health and Welfare Cttee.; Sec. C.I.O. Del. to World Fed. of Trade Unions, Paris, Oct. 45; Chair. C.I.O. Del. to Soviet Union, Nov. 45; C.I.O. Del. W.F.T.U. Moscow, May 46, Prague, May 47.
718 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Carey, William Francis; American engineer; b. 78; ed. public schools.
Gen. Supt. of Excavation on Panama Canal; built Whittingham Dam in Vermont, Bear Mountain Bridge N.Y., railways in Bolivia; had contracts in construction

of Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, Great Northern, Canadian Pacific, Pennsylvania, Atlantic Coast Line, New York Central, etc.; built North Beach Airport, L.I.; Partner Carey, Baxter & Kennedy Inc., N.Y.; Commr. for Sanitation New York City 36-; Dir. Southern Phosphate Corpn., Curtiss Wright Corpn.; mem. Defence Comm. Washington.
450 E. 52nd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Carias Andino, Tiburcio; Honduran politician; b. 76.
Pres. of the Republic of Honduras Feb. 33-.
Tegucigalpa, Casa Presidencial.

Carling, Sir Ernest Rock, Kt., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.P., F.F.R. (Hon.); British surgeon; b. 77.
Served with Imperial Yeomanry Field Hospital, South African War 00, France and Flanders 17; fmr. Hon. Consultant King Edward VII Convalescent Home for Officers, Osborne, Dean Westminster Medical School, Chair. Court of Examiners Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; Examiner in Surgery Sheffield, Liverpool and Edinburgh Univs.; Con. Surgeon, Westminster Hospital, Seamen's Hospital, Greenwich, Chislehurst Hospital, Watford Hospital; mem. Medical Research Council, mem. Radium Comm.; Chair. War Wounds, Shock, Nuclear Physics, and other Cttees. Medical Research Council; Consultant Adviser in Surgery, Emergency Medical Service; Consultant Adviser Casualty Services, Min. of Home Security; Consulting Surgeon Min. of Pensions; Consultant Min. of Supply; Chair. Med. Adv. Council and Trustee Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust; Chair. Min. of Health's Adv. Cttee. on Cancer.
Publs. *Course of Instruction in Radium Practice* (Editor) 29; various articles.
49 Hallam Street, London, W.

Carlini, Armando, PH.D.; **Italian philosopher; b. 78.**
Prof. of Philosophy Pisa Univ. and fmr. Rector; fmr. mem. Parl.; mem. Accad. d'Italia; Dr.h.c Athens Univ.
Publs. *La filosofia di Locke* 28, *La religiosità dell'arte e della filosofia* 34, *Il mito del realismo* 36, *Avviamento alla filosofia* 36, *Introduzione alla Pedagogia* 36, *La vita dello spirito* 40, *Lineamenti di una concezione realistica dello spirito umano* 42, *Principî metafisici del mondo storico* 43.
Pisa, University.

Carlsen, Reidar; Norwegian politician; b. 08; ed. State Forestry School.
Sec. Norland Fishermen's Union; mem. of Storting for Norland; Under-Sec. for Fisheries Nov. 45-July 46; Min. of Fisheries July 46-; Labour.
Oslo, Norway.

Carlson, Anton Julius, M.S., PH.D.; American physiologist; b. 75; ed. Stanford Univ.
Asst. in Physiology Stanford Univ. 99-03; Research Asst. Carnegie Inst. 04; Instructor Woods Hole Laboratory 04-07; Prof. Chicago Univ. 09-40, Emeritus.
Publ. *The Control of Hunger in Health and Disease* 16.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Carlson, William Samuel; American university president; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Mich. (A.B., M.S., PH.D.), Columbia and Copenhagen.
Asst. in Geology, Univ. of Mich. 27, 29-30; Instructor 32-33, Fellow 33; Special Observer U.S. Weather Bureau 28; Field Leader, Univ. of Mich. Greenland Exped. 28-29; Tech. Advisor on Greenland, *Chicago Tribune* 29; Leader exped. to Greenland 30-31; Instructor in and Principal of High Schools in Mich. 33-37; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Mich. 37-41; Dir. of Admissions and Records 41-45; Dean and Prof. 46-; Pres. Univ. of Delaware 46-; special consultant on Arctic problems, U.S.A.A.F. 41; Commissioned Major in Air Corps 42, Col. 45; awarded Legion of Merit; mem. Minn. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Greenland Lies North* 40, *Report on the Northern Division of the Fourth University of Michigan Greenland Expedition* (with C. W. Boardman) 41, *Student Teachers Handbook* 40, *Manual for the Supervising Teacher* (Editor) 40.
The Knoll, Newark, Del.

Carlsson, Eric Valfrid; Swedish newspaper publisher; b. 89.
Man. Dir. *Östgöten* at Linköping 22; mem. Council Liberal Party 25; Vice-Chair. Swedish Newspaper Publishers' Assen. 33; Deputy Man. Dir. *Stockholms Tidningen* 30 and Dir. 31; Man. Dir. *Aftonbladet* 32, Newspapers' Telegraph News Agency 32, Swedish Press Agency Ltd. 32-; Vice-Consul for Austria 34-38.
Stockholm, Karlbergsvägen 44.

Carlsson, Gunnar Fredrik; Swedish shipping manager; b. 87;
Man.-Dir. Transatlantic, Transpacific and Transmark S.S. Co.; Pres. Swedish Shipowners' Assen.; Pres. Swedish Mutual S.S. Insurance Club; Pres. Swedish Cttee. Lloyd's Register of Gothenburg; Vice-Pres. A. B. Götaverken; Dir. Thule Insurance Co. and assoc. cos.; Vice-Pres. Atlantica Insurance Co. of Gothenburg; Pres. International Paint Co.; Dir. Svenska Handelsbanken; Hon. Consul-Gen. in Gothenburg for Union of South Africa; Shipping del. to Great Britain and U.S.A. 39-45.
Gothenburg, Transatlantic S.S. Co.

Carlton, Newcomb, A.M.; **American industrialist; b. 69; ed. Stevens Inst.**
Vice-Pres. Bell Telephone Co. of Buffalo 02-04; Man. Dir. in London of Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co. 05-10; Vice-Pres. Western Union Telegraph Co. 10-14 and Pres. 14-33, Chair. 33-; Pres. Int. Ocean, Gold and Stock Telegraph Companies; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank, Union Pacific Railroad Co., American Sugar Refining Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.; Trustee American Surety Co. and Acad. in Rome; mem. Metropolitan Museum of Art.
907 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Carman, Harry J.; American teacher and administrator; b. 84; ed. Corinth High School, Syracuse Univ. (PH.B., PD.B., M.A.) and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Principal, Rhinebook (N.Y.) High School 09-13; Instructor in History and Political Sciences, Syracuse Univ. 14-17; Asst. Prof. 17; Instructor in History, Columbia Univ. 18-20; Asst. Prof. 21-24, Assoc. Prof. 25-30; Prof. 31-; mem. Board of Higher Education, N.Y. City 38-; mem. New York State Board of Mediation 41-; Pres. New York Adult Education Council; Dean, Columbia Coll.
Publs. *The Street Surface Railway Franchises of New York* 19, *Social and Economic History of the United States* (Vol. I) 30, (Vol. II) 32, *A History of the United States* 31, *Historical Currents in Changing America* (with others) 38, *Jesse Burl, Agricultural Reformer* 47.
21 Claremont Ave., New York City, N.Y.

Carmichael, Harry J.; Canadian industrialist.
Co-ordinator of Production Dept. of Munitions and Supply; Chair. Canadian Section Joint U.S.-Canadian War Production Cttee.; Dir. Gen. Industrial Reconversion Branch, Dept. of Reconstruction; Pres. Turbo Research Ltd.
20 Yates Street, St. Catharines, Ontario.

Carmichael, Leonard, HON. LL.D., LITT.D., SC.D., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 98; ed. Harvard Univ. (PH.D.) and Berlin Univ.
Instructor in Psychology, Princeton Univ. 24-26, Asst. Prof. 26-27; Assoc. Prof. Brown Univ. 27-28; Prof. 28-36; Dir. of Psychological Laboratory 27-36; Dir. Lab. of Sensory Physiology 34-36; Chair. Dept. of Psychology and Dean of Faculty of Arts and Science Univ. of Rochester 36-38; Pres. Tufts Coll. and Dir.

Lab. of Sensory Psychology and Physiology 38-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Special Disabilities in Learning to Read and Write* (co-author) 25, *Elements of Human Psychology* (co-author) 30, *Origin and Pre-natal Growth of Behaviour* in Handbook of Child Psychology 33, *An Experimental Study in the Pre-natal Guinea-pig of the Origin and Development of Reflexes and Patterns of Behaviour in Relation to the Stimulation of Specific Receptor Areas during the period of Active Fetal Life* 34, *The Physiological Correlates of Intelligence* in *39th Yearbook of National Society for the Study of Education* 40, *The Onset and Early Development of Behaviour* in **Manual of Child Psychology** 46.
Tufts College, Medford 55, Mass.

Carmichael, Robert D.; American mathematician and educationist; b. 79; ed. Lineville (Alabama) Coll. (A.B.), Princeton Univ. (PH.D.).
Prof. Alabama Presbyterian Coll. 06-09; Fellow 09-10; Jacobus Fellow (Princeton Univ.) 10-11; Asst. Prof. (Indiana Univ.) 11-12, Assoc. Prof. 12-15; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Chicago Summer School 15; Asst. Prof. (Mathematics) 15-18, Assoc. Prof. 18-20, Prof. 20-47 (Univ. of Illinois); Dean of the Graduate School 34-47; Dean and Prof. Emer. 47-.
Publs. *Theory of Relativity* 13, *Theory of Numbers* 14, *Diophantine Analysis* 15, *A Debate on Relativity* (with others) 27, *The Logic of Discovery* 30, *Theory of Groups of Finite Order* 37; author of numerous articles.
207 W. Washington St., Urbana, Ill.

Carmona, Marshal Antonio Oscar Fragoso de, G.C.B.; Portuguese general and politician; b. 69.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; Prime Min. 26; Provisional Pres. Portuguese Republic 25, Pres. 28-, re-elected 35 and 42.
Cascais, Cidadela.

Carnap, Rudolf P., DR.PHIL., HON. SC.D. (Harvard); American philosopher; b. Germany 91; ed. Jena and Freiburg i.B. Univs.
Docent 26, Extra. Prof. 30 Vienna Univ.; Prof. German Univ. Prague 31-36; Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Chicago 36-.
Publs. *Der logische Aufbau der Welt* 28, *Abriss der Logistik* 29, *Logische Syntax der Sprache* 34 (English trans. 37), *Philosophy and Logical Syntax* 35, *Foundations of Logic and Mathematics* 39, *Introduction to Semantics* 42, *Formalization of Logic* 43, *Meaning and Necessity* 47.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Carnot, François; French engineer.
Mem. of Chamber of Deputies 02-14; Pres. Central Union of Decorative Arts 10; Gen. Staff Officer 14-18; Pres. Gen. Cttee. of Paris Exhbn. 25; Dir. Manufacture Nationale des Gobelins 32-37; Pres. Jury Supérieur International Paris 37; Foundation Pres. Musée Fragonard, Grasse 20; now Hon. Dir. of the Gobelins; mem. Syndicat de la Presse artistique; Admin. Salon d'Automne; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
141 rue de la Tour, Paris, 16e; and Château de Presles, La Ferté-Alais, Seine-et-Oise.

Carol II, Ex-King of Rumania; b. 93; son of late King Ferdinand and Queen Marie, born Princess of Great Britain and Ireland, Duchess of Saxony.
Crown Prince after the death of his grandfather, Carol I 15; resigned his hereditary rights as a Crown Prince 26; lived a short time in Great Britain; lived in France 26-30; returned to Rumania and proclaimed King 30; abdicated after Iron Guard *coup d'état* 40.

Carpendale, Vice-Admiral Sir Charles Douglas, Kt., C.B.; British wireless expert; b. 74; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Served in Royal Navy 87-23; Asst. Gen. Man. British Broadcasting Co. 23; Deputy Dir.-Gen. British Broadcasting Corpn. 35-38; Pres. Union Int. de Radiodiffusion 25-35; Vice-Pres. 36; Knighted 32.
Home Close, Pinkneys Green, Maidenhead, Berks.

Carpenter, Geoffrey Douglas Hale, M.B.E., D.M.; British entomologist; b. 82; ed. Bradfield and Oxford.
House Physician and House Surgeon, St. George's Hospital; mem. of Sleeping Sickness Comm. of Royal Society in Uganda 10-13; on active service E. African campaign 13-18; Specialist officer for control of Sleeping Sickness in Uganda 20-29; Hope Prof. of Entomology, Univ. of Oxford 33-; Pres. Royal Entomological Society of London 45-46.
Publs. *A Naturalist on Lake Victoria* 20, *A Naturalist in East Africa* 25; (with E. B. Ford): *Mimicry* 33; Reports on Sleeping Sickness to Royal Society Comm.; and numerous Technical papers in the Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Entomological Society of London.
University Museum, Oxford.

Carpenter, George Lyndon; Australian Salvation Army officer; b. 72.
Entered Salvation Army 92, served Australia, Great Britain, Argentine and Canada; some years Literary Sec. to Gen. Bramwell Booth; Gen. of Salvation Army throughout the world 39-46.
Publs. *Keep the Trumpet Sounding* 43, *Religion with a Punch* 44, *Banners and Adventures* 45.
140 Elizabeth Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Carpenter, Rev. Harry James, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 01; ed. Univ. of London and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Ordained Deacon 27, Priest 28; Tutor Keble Coll. Oxford 27, Fellow 30, Warden 39-; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Oxford.
Keble College, Oxford.

Carpenter, John Alden, A.B., A.M.; American musician; b. 76; ed. Harvard Univ.; studied under Bernard Zeihn and Sir Edward Elgar.
Compositions include *Sonata for Violin and Piano* 12, *Adventures in a Perambulator* 14, *Concertino* 15, *The Birthday of the Infanta* 19, *Krazy Kat* (ballet) 24, *Skyscrapers* (ballet) 26, *Song of Faith* 31, *Sea Drift* 34, *Piano Quintet* 34, *Danza* 35, *Concerto for Violin and Orchestra* 38, *Symphony for 50th Anniversary of Chicago Symphony Orchestra* 40, *Symphony II* 42, *Song of Freedom* 43.
209 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Carpenter, Rhys, LITT.D., PH.D., B.A., M.A.; American philologist; b. 89; ed. Columbia Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Instructor in Classical Archæology Bryn Mawr Coll. 13-15, Associate 15-16, Associate Prof. 16-18, and Prof. 18-; Dir. American School of Classical Studies in Athens 27-32 and 46-; Prof. in charge Classical School American Acad. in Rome 39-40.
Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Carr, Sir Cecil Thomas, K.C.B., K.C., LL.D.; British jurist; b. 78; ed. Bath Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 02; Western Circuit; served India 14-19; Editor Revised Statutes, Statutory Rules and Orders, etc. 23-43; Hon. LL.D. Columbia Univ., N.Y. 40; Counsel to the Speaker Sept. 43-.
Publs. *Law of Corporations* 05, *Collective Ownership* 07, *Select Charters of Trading Companies* 13, *Delegated Legislation* 21, *Concerning English Administrative Law* 41.
19 Rosscourt Mansions, London S.W.1.

Carr, Edward Hallett, C.B.E.; British diplomatist and political scientist; b. 92; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Cambridge Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 16; mem. British Del. to Peace Conf. 19; attached to Ambassadors' Conf. Paris 20-21; First Sec. Legation Riga 25-29; Asst. Adviser on L.N.

Affairs Foreign Office 30-33, First Sec. 33-36; Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. Coll. Wales 36-46; Dir. Foreign Div Min. of Information 39-40; Asst. Editor *The Times* 41-45.
Publs. *Dostoevsky: a new biography* 31, *The Romantic Exiles* 33, *Karl Marx* 34, *International Relations Since the Peace Treaties* 37, *Michael Bakunin* 37, *The Twenty Years' Crisis* 39, *Britain: A Study of Foreign Policy from Versailles to the Outbreak of War* 39, *Conditions of Peace* 42, *Nationalism and After* 45, *The Soviet Impact on the Western World* 46.
Honeypots, Westfield, Woking.

Carr, Lieut.-Gen. Laurence, C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Sandhurst.
Served European War 14-18; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 31-34; Directing Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 34-36; Commander 2nd Infantry Brigade 36-38; Dir. of Staff Duties, War Office 38-39; Asst. Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 39-40; G.O.C. Eastern Command 41-42; Senior Military Asst., Min. of Supply 42-.
Park Gate House, Ham Common, Surrey.

Carr, Air Marshal Sir C. Roderick, K.B.E., C.B., D.F.C., A.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 91; ed. Wellington Coll. New Zealand.
Served in First World War 14-18 with New Zealand Forces, R.N.A.S. and R.A.F.; North Russian Exped. 19; Chief of Air Staff, Lithuania 20; Shackleton's Antarctic Exped. 21-22; first R.A.F. long-distance flight from England to Persian Gulf non-stop 27; R.A.F. Egypt 29-33; Aircraft Carrier H.M.S. *Eagle* China Station 36-39; Advanced Air Striking Force R.A.F., France 39-40; A.O.C. Northern Ireland 40-41; A.O.C. No. 4 Group Bomber Commd. 41-45; Dep. Chief of Staff (Air) Supreme Headquarters Allied Exped. Force 45; A.O.C.-in-C. India 46; Commd. of Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre (France), Russian Orders of St. Anne and St. Stanislav.
Leighton Cottage, Bampton, Oxon.

Carr, Harry Chiles; American executive; b. 86; ed. Columbia Univ.
Began business career with Elliott Frog and Switch Co. of St. Louis; Exec. of Simmons Hardware Co. Philadelphia 12; Man. Dir. of European Properties of Gulf Oil Corpn. 28-32; Dir. Bayuk Cigars Inc. 33; Vice-Pres. and Treasurer 34; served with W. Averell Harriman in Washington as Div. Administrator of the Retail and Wholesale Codes 34; Pres. First Nat. Bank of Philadelphia 41-; Dir. American Pulley Co., Curtis Publishing Co., Fire Assn. of Philadelphia, Lumbermen's Insurance Co., Reliance Insurance Co.; Trustee of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co.
Home: Montrose Av., Rosemont, Pa.; Office: 15th and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia 1, Pa., U.S.A.

Carr-Saunders, Sir Alexander (Morris), Kt., M.A., LL.D., L.H.D., F.B.A.; British sociologist; b. 86; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Biological Scholarship 08-09; Sub-Warden Toynbee Hall 10-12; called to Bar 13; Prof. of Social Science Liverpool Univ. 23-37; Dir. London School of Economics 37-; Chair. Cttee. on Commercial Education 46-; Fellow of Peterhouse 46.
Publs. *The Population Problem* 22, *Social Structure of England* 26, *The Professions* 33, *World Population* 36.
London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London, W.C.2.

Carrel, Hon. Frank, LL.D., M.L.C.; Canadian newspaper publisher and company director; b. 70; ed. Quebec High School and Stanstead Wesleyan Coll.
Mem. Legislative Council Province of Quebec; Pres. Frank Carrel Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Quebec Bridge Reality Co.; Dir. Prudential Trust Co., Canada Steamships Ltd., Int. Spokane Cement Co., Twin City Rapid Transit Co., Traders' Finance Corpn.
Publs. *Around the World Cruise, Impressions of War, Tips.*
305 Grande Allee, Quebec, P.Q.

Carrington, Rt. Rev. Philip; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 92; ed. Univ. of New Zealand (M.A., LIT.D.), and Univ. of Cambridge (M.A.).
Ordained deacon 18, priest 19; Curate St. Luke's Church Christchurch N.Z. 18; Vicar of Lincoln N.Z. 22; Warden of St. Barnabas Coll. Adelaide South Australia 23; Dean of Divinity Bishop's Univ. Lennoxville Quebec 27; Bishop of Quebec 35-43; Archbishop of Quebec 43-.
Publs. *The Boy Scout's Camp Book* 18, *Christian Apologetics in the Second Century* 21, *The Soldier of the Cross* 30, *The Sign of Faith* 30, *The Meaning of the Revelation* 30, *The Road to Jerusalem* 33, *The Pilgrim's Way* 37, *The Primitive Christian Catechism* 40.
"Bishopthorpe", 69 D'Auteuil, Quebec, P.Q., Canada.

Carrington, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert Harold, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Winchester.
2nd Lieut. Royal Field Artillery 01, Lieut.-Col. 29, Col. 31, Major-Gen. 36, Lieut.-Gen. 40; served South African War 01-02, Great War; Gen. Staff Officer 4th Div. 31-32; Commander Royal Artillery 4th Div. 32-36; Major-Gen. Royal Artillery, India 36-39; D.A.G. War Office 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Scottish Command 40-41; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery; mem. Staff Min. of Supply 42-44.
Edwardstone House, Boxford, Suffolk.

Carroll, John; American painter; b. 92; pupil of Frank Duveneck.
Head of Painting Dept. Detroit Society of Arts and Crafts Art School; mem. American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers; prizeman Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts Exhibition 22, Pan-American Exhibition 24; hon. mention Carnegie Int. Exhibition 25; Harris silver medal and prize Art Inst. of Chicago 27; first prize Calif. 29, San Francisco 30; Guggenheim fellowship award 27; Founders Society prize Michigan Art Exhibition 35; Scarab Club medal 36.
Works. *Agatha* (Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts), *Lady in Blue* (Harrison Gallery Los Angeles), *Parthenope* (Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art), *Farm Landscape* (John Herron Art Inst. Indianapolis), *Georgia* (Joslyn Memorial, Omaha), *Girl's Head* and frescoes (Detroit Inst. of Arts), *White Lace* (Toledo Museum of Art); *Georgia* (Newark Museum of Art), *Rate de Ballet* (Honolulu Art Academy).
c/o Frank K. M. Rehn Gallery, 683 5th Avenue, New York City.

Carroll, Sydney Wentworth; British critic and theatrical producer and manager; b. Australia 77.
Man. Little Theatre 14; Dramatic Critic *Sunday Times* 18-23, Film Critic 25-; Man. Criterion Theatre 31; founded Open Air Theatre Regent's Park 33; Man. Editor *Daily Sketch* and *Sunday Graphic.*
Publ. *Some Dramatic Opinions.*
34 Southampton Street, London, W.C.2.

Carson, Cale Wellman; American banker; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B.).
Cashier, First Nat. Bank, Spearman, Texas 19-25; Vice-Pres. First Nat. Bank, Amarillo, Texas 25-29; Liquidating Agent Nat. Bank of Commerce 31; Deputy Land Bank Commissioner, Washington, D.C. 33; Pres. First Nat. Bank, Albuquerque, New Mexico 33-; mem. State Board of Finance; Pres. Southwestern Presbyterian Sanatorium; served as Major, Infantry, U.S. Army with A.E.F. 17-18.
Home: 1601 Los Alamos Drive, Albuquerque, New Mexico; Office: First National Bank, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Cartan, Élie, D.SC.; French mathematician; b. 69; ed. École Normale.
Lecturer Montpellier Univ. 94-96 and Lyon 96-03; Prof. Nancy Univ. 03-09; Lecturer Sorbonne 09-12; Prof. of Geometry Paris Univ. since 12; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 31; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad.; Fellow Accad. dei Lincei, Polish Acad., Norwegian Acad., Amsterdam Acad., Belgian Acad.
Publs. *Leçons sur les invariants intégraux* 22, *Leçons sur la géométrie des espaces de Rizmann* 28, *Leçons sur la géométrie projective complexe* 31, *Les espaces métriques fondés sur la notion d'aire* 33, *La méthode du repère mobile* 35, *Leçons sur les espaces à connexion projective* 37, *La théorie des groupes et la géometrie différentielle, Leçons sur la théorie des spineurs* 38, *Les systèmes différentiels extérieurs et leurs applications géométriques* 45.
Paris, 95 Bd. Jourdan.

Carter, Sir (Richard Henry) Archibald, K.C.B., K.C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 87; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India 24-27; Asst. Sec. Indian Statutory Comm. 27-30; Sec. Gen. Round Table Conf. 30-31; Asst. Under Sec. of State for India 36; Permanent Sec. of Admiralty 36-40; Chair. Eastern Group Supply Council 41-42; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 42-47; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for India 47.
19 Clareville Grove, London, S.W.7.

Carter, George H., PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and printing engineer; b. 74; ed. Iowa and George Washington Univs.
Sec. Printing Investigation Comm. 10-11; Clerk Joint Comm. on Printing of U.S. Congress 11-21; Public Printer of U.S. 21-34; Chair. U.S. Permanent Conf. on Printing 21-34; Asst. to Pres. Lanston Monotype Machine Co. Philadelphia 35-42; Sec. American Inst. of Graphic Arts; mem. American Society of Mechanical Engineers; hon. mem. British Printing Industry Research Assen.; Barrister U.S. Supreme Court; hon. life mem. United Typothetæ of America, Int. Printing Pressmen's Union; mem. Society of American Military Engineers, N.Y. Board Commercial Arbitration for Graphic Arts.
137 E. 38th Street, New York 16, N.Y., U.S.A.

Carter, Norman St. Clair; Australian artist; b. 75; ed. Melbourne Nat. Gallery Art School.
Vice-Pres. Sydney Society of Artists; portrait painter and stained-glass designer; paintings purchased by Nat. Gallery Melbourne, Sydney, Perth, Brisbane; windows in many city and country churches.
Beresford Chambers, 76 Pitt Street, Sydney.

Carton de Wiart, Lieut.-Gen. Adrian, V.C., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served South Africa 01, Somaliland 14-15, Great War 15-18; mem. British Military Mission in Poland 39; served in Norway 40; Commander 40-; taken prisoner of war by Italians *en route* for Middle East 41, retd. to England 43; special Mil. Rep. with Chiang-Kai-Shek 43-46.

Carton de Wiart, Mgr. Etienne; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 98; Docteur en Théologie.
Prof. Grand Séminaire Malines 23; Auxiliary Bishop of Malines June 34; Vicar-Gen. of Malines July 34; Bishop of Tournai July 45-.
Evêché de Tournai, Tournai, Belgium.

Carton de Wiart, Count Henry Victor M. G., LL.D.; Belgian statesman; b. 69; ed. Brussels Univ. and Catholic Inst. of Paris.
Pres. Fed. of Belgian Advocates 19; Min. of Justice 11-18; Deputy for Brussels since 96; for a short time Min. at The Hague; Prime Min. 20-21; later Min. of the Interior; Pres. Int. Assen. of Penal Law; mem. Belgian Acad.; associate mem. Inst. de France; Del. to the L.N.; fmr. Min. of Social Welfare and Hygiene; Min. of State; Pres. Supreme Economic Council of Belgium and Luxembourg; leader Catholic Social Party.
Publs. *La Cité Ardente* 04, *Les Vertus bourgeoises* 10, *Le Droit à la Joie* 20, *Mes Vacances au Congo, La Belgique, La politique de l'Honneur, Marguerite d'Autriche, Terres de débat, Les Cariatides.*
Brussels, 137 Chaussée de Charleroi.

Carville, E. P.; American lawyer and politician; ed. Notre Dame Univ.
Fmrly. District Attorney Elko County, Nev., District Judge Elko County, U.S. District Attorney Nevada; Gov. of Nevada 42-45; Senator from Nevada 45-47; engaged in general practice of law since Jan. 47.
Reno, Nev.

Cary, Sir Robert Archibald, Kt.; British politician; b. 98; ed. Royal Military Coll., Sandhurst.
Lieut. 4th Dragoon Guards 16-23; Gen. Staff, Iraq 20, N. Persia 21; Cons. M.P. for Eccles 35-45; rejoined 4th/7th Royal Dragoon Guards 39, reappointed to Gen. Staff; Parl. Private Sec. to Civil Lord of Admiralty 39. to Sec. for India 42-45; Lord Commr. Treasury 45; mem. House of Commons Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 41.
85 Vincent Square, London, S.W.1.

Casals, Pablo; Spanish violoncellist; b. 76; ed. Municipal School of Music and Madrid and Conservatoires.
Composer and Conductor; made début in England 38; Conductor Pau Casals Symphony Orchestra Barcelona; Dr. h.c. Edinburgh 34, Barcelona 39; Hon. Citizen Madrid, Barcelona; hon. mem. Spanish Acad. 35; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society New York; Beethoven gold medal 12; hon. mem. Royal Philharmonic Society; F.R.C.M. 37; Gold Medal of Worshipful Co. of Musicians London 37.
Publs. Symphonic and choral works, chamber music, etc.

Casanueva Ramirez, Manuel; Chilean agricultural engineer and politician; b. 07; ed. Santiago Univ.
Entered Min. of Agriculture 29; Insp. Plant Health Service, then Head; Agent Caja de Credito Agrario, Africa; Agent Caja de Colonización Agrícola in Northern Zone where responsible for irrigation works; Provincial Agronomist, Tarapacá 39; mem. agricultural and agronomical Comms. to Peru and Bolivia and Congresses in Chile; Min. of Agriculture 42-45, resgnd. mem. Soc. Agronómica de Chile.
Publs. Articles in Min. of Agriculture *Boletin*, Chile, and *Revista Agrícola*, Peru.
Huerfanos 2919, Santiago.

Casares y Gil, José; Spanish chemist and physicist; ed. Santiago and Salamanca Univs.
Dir. Chemical Laboratories Min. of Public Works; fmr. Pres. Spanish Physics and Chemical Society; Pres. Royal Acad. of Exact, Physical and Natural Sciences, Madrid, Royal Acad. Pharmacy Madrid, Dir. Alonso Barba and Alonso de Santa Cruz Insts. of Physical and Chemical Research (fmrly. Nat. Inst. of Physics and Chemistry); hon. mem. various Spanish-American Univs. and Acads.; Hon. Dr. Munich and Opporto Univs.
Publs. *Técnica Física de los Aparatos de aplicación en los trabajos químicos, Tratado de Analisis Químico.*
Madrid, Diego de Léon 24.

Casares y Sánchez, Julio; Spanish writer and composer.
Sec. Spanish Acad.; Chief of Section and mem. of Cttee. for Cultural Relations in Min. of Foreign Affairs; Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation and mem. Cttee. of Inst.; Del. L.N. Assemblies 28-31 and 33-35; mem. L.N. Advisory Cttee. on Traffic in Opium,

and Pres. 33-34; mem. High Council for Scientific Research.
Publs. *Crítica Profana* 15, *Crítica Efimera* 18, *Divertimientos Filológicos* 20, *Diccionario Ideológico* 42, *Nuevo Concepto del Diccionario* 41, *Cosas del Lenguaje* 43; Compositions: *Cantata* 40, *Avemaria* 46.
Madrid, Academia Española, Calle de Felipe IV 4.

Case, Shirley J., A.B., A.M., D.D., PH.D., D.C.L.; American theologian; b. 72; ed. Acadia, Yale and Marburg Univs.
Instructor in New Testament Greek Yale Univ. 05-06; Prof. of History and Philosophy of Religion Bates Coll. 06-08; Prof. of New Testament Interpretation Chicago Univ. 15-17, of Early Church History 17-25, and of Early Christianity 25-; Chair. Dept. of Church History Univ. of Chicago 23-34; Dean of Divinity School 33-38, Emeritus; Dean Florida School of Religion 39-.
Publs. *Jesus—a New Biography* 27, *Jesus Through the Centuries* 31, *The Social Triumph of the Ancient Church* 33, *Makers of Christianity: From Jesus to Charlemagne* 34, *Highways of Christian Doctrine* 36, *Christianity in a Changing World* 41, *The Christian Philosophy of History* 43, *The Origins of Christian Supernaturalism* 46.
Florida, School of Religion, Lakeland, Fla.

Casey, Rt. Hon. Richard G., P.C., C.H., M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Birmingham), D.S.O., M.C.; Australian politician and diplomat; b. 90; ed. Melbourne and Cambridge Univs.
Political Liaison Officer between British and Australian Govts. in London 24-30; mem. Federal Parliament 31-40; Asst. Treasurer to Commonwealth Govt. 33-35; Treas. of the Commonwealth 35-39, and Min. of Development 37-39; Privy Councillor 39; Min. for Supply and Development 39-40; resigned from Parl. and Cabinet on appointment as first Min. to U.S.A. 40-42; British Min. of State Resident in Middle East 42-43; Gov. of Bengal 43-46.

Casgrain, Rt. Hon. Pierre, P.C., B.A., LL.M., K.C.; Canadian politician; b. 86; ed. Coll. Ste-Marie Montreal and Laval Univ.
Called to Bar Quebec Province 10; K.C. 20; Liberal M.P. for Charlevoix-Saguenay 17, 21, 25, 26, 30, 35, 40; Chief Liberal Whip in House of Commons 26-35; Speaker 36-40; P.C. 40; Sec. of State for Canada 40-41; Elevated to Bench Superior Court Prov. of Quebec 41.
246 Elm Avenue, Westmount, Montreal.

Cash, Sir Thomas James, K.B.E., C.B., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. St. Ignatius' Coll., Stamford Hill and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered War Office as Higher Div. Clerk 12; Principal 20; Asst. Sec. 25; Dir. of Finance and Asst. Under-Sec. of State 36; Deputy Under-Sec. of State 45-; Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple 24; Chevalier of the Legion of Honour 20; Commander, Czechoslovak Order of the White Lion 47.
Little Holt, East Horsley, Surrey.

Caso y Andrade, Alfonso; PH.D. (h.c. Univ. of Albuquerque, N.M.); Mexican archæologist; b. 96; ed. Nat. Univ. of Mexico.
Prof. Faculty of Letters 18-40, School of Law 19-29; Dir. Nat. Preparatory School 28; Head of Dept. of Archæology Nat. Museum 30-33, Dir. Nat. Museum 33-34, Explorations, Monte Albán, Oax. 31-43; Dir.-Gen. of Higher Educ. and Scientific Research Mar.-Aug. 44; Rector of Nat. Autonomous Univ. of Mexico Aug. 44-Mar. 45; Sec. of State in the Office of Nat. Estates and Admin. Inspection Dec. 46-; Dir. *Revista Mexicana de Estudios Antropológicos*; Founder and Dir. *Boletin Bibliográfico de Antropología Americana*; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain and Ireland; hon. mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences; mem. of many foreign learned socs.
Publs. *El Teocali de la Guerra Sagrada* 27, *Las Estelas Zapotecas* 28, *Las exploraciones de Monte Albán, Oaxaca* 32-34, *La Religión de los Aztecas* 38, *Exploraciones en Mitla* 34.
Mazatlán 74, México, D.F., México.

Casparis, Paul, DR.PHIL.; Swiss chemist; b. 89; ed. Basle Univ.
Extra. Prof. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Pharmacognosy Basle Univ. 27, Prof. 32; now Prof. Berne Univ. and Dir. Univ. Pharmaceutical Inst.; hon. mem. Swiss Medical Assen., Antwerp Pharmaceutical Society and Belgian Pharmaceutical Union; Editor-in-Chief *Handbuch der Pharmakognosie*; Scientific Editor *Schweizerische Apotheker-Zeitung*.
Berne, University.

Casparsson, Karl Ragnar; Swedish journalist; b. 93. Contrib. *Arbetaren* 22-27 and *Social Demokraten* 27-33; Head Press and Information Service Swedish Confed. of Trade Unions 33-; Chair. Bd. of Dirs. *Arbetarpressens Förlags AB* and *Aftontidningen*.
Publs. *Ode Vidder, Adelberga bruk, Gruvfolk*.
Stockholm, Landsorganisationen, Barnhusgatan 18.

Cassel, Rt. Hon. Sir Felix, Bt., P.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Barrister, Lincoln's Inn 94, Bencher 12, Treasurer 35; Conservative M.P. for West St. Pancras 10-16; Judge Advocate-General 16-34, Privy Councillor 37; Chair. Cassel Hospital for Functional Nervous Diseases; Chair. Cassel Education Trust; Treas. Mount Vernon Hospital and Radium Inst.; Chair. Departmental Cttee. on Compulsory Insurance 36-37.
Pulleridge Bury, Luton, Beds.

Cassels, Sir James Dale, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 77. Called to Bar 08, K.C. 23; Recorder of Brighton 28; Conservative M.P. for West Leyton 22-29 and for N.W. Camberwell 31-35; Judge King's Bench Div. 39-.
24 Heath Rise, London, S.W. 15.

Casserman, Gustaf Hjalmar; Swedish physician; b. 91; ed. Karolinska Inst. Stockholm and Upsala Univ. Fmr. Physician at Stockholm Hospitals; *Locum Tenens* for physician to Queen Victoria of Sweden 26, First Physician-in-Ordinary to the King 35-.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 36A.

Cassin, René, LL.D., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); French jurist; b. 87.
Prof. of Civil Law Paris Univ.; Prof. Hague Acad. of Int. Law.; fmr. Pres. Union Fédérale des Mutilés et Anciens Combattants; Founder Int. Confed. of Wounded (CIAMAC); Del. L.N. Assemblies 24-38; mem. L.N. Preparatory Cttee. for the Int. Relief Union; Del. to Gen. Conf. for limitation and reduction of armaments; Pres. French Cttee. of Action for the L.N.; Perm. Sec. Gen. de Gaulle's Council of Defence of the Empire 40-; Nat. Commr. for Justice and Public Instruction 41-43; French Delegate Comm. of Enquiry into War Crimes 43; Pres. French Cttee. of Legal Questions (Algiers) 44; Deputy-Pres. Council of State Paris 44.
Publs. *Law on Contracts, Inheritance and Family, International Law, Domicile, Status of Companies in France, The League of Nations*, etc.
Paris.

Cassou, Jean; French writer; b. 97 in Bilbao.
Novelist and short-story writer; literary critic *Les Nouvelles Littéraires*; Editor-in-Chief *Europe*; imprisoned by Germans.
Publs. Novels: *Eloge de la folie* 25, *Les harmonies viennoises* 26, *Le pays qui n'est à personne* 28, *La Clef des songes* 29, *Mémoires de l'ogre* 30, *Sarah* 31, *Les inconnus dans la cave* 33, *De l'Etoile au Jardin des Plantes* 35, *Les Massacres de Paris* 36; essays: *La vie de Philippe II* 29, *Panorama de la litlérature espagnole* 29, *Grandeur et infamie de Tolstoi* 32, *Souvenirs de la terre* 33, *Cervantès* 37.

Castelao, Alfonso Rodriguez; Spanish (Galician) writer, cartoonist and politician; b. 86.
Trained as a physician, now leader of Galician autonomist movement; refugee in Buenos Aires; joined Giral Govt. in Exile as representative of Galician autonomist movement.
Publs. *Cousas* 2 vols. 19, *Retrincos* 26, *As cruces de pedra na Bretaña* 22, *Nos* 30, *Galicia martir* 37, *Atila en Galicia* 38, *Milicianos* 40, *Sempre en Galiza* 44.
Buenos Aires.

Castella, Gaston, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 83; ed. Fribourg, Paris and Breslau Univs.
Prof. Swiss History and Modern World History Fribourg Univ.; mem. Swiss Nat. Comm. for Intellectual Co-operation; Rector Univ. Fribourg 44-45.
Publs. *Histoire du Canton de Fribourg* 22, *L'Eglise et la civilisation au moyen âge* (trans. of Schnürer) (3 vols.) 33-38, *La Garde fidèle du S. Père* 35, *Histoire de la Suisse* (with Suter) 41, *650 ans d'histoire suisse* 41, *Histoire des papes* (3 vols.) 43-45.
Fribourg.

Castellani, Aldo, Count of Kisymaio, Hon. K.C.M.G., D.S.C., M.D., F.R.C.P.; Italian physician; b. 77; ed. Florence and Bonn Univs.
Sent by British Royal Society 02 to investigate Sleeping Sickness in Uganda, discovered causative organism; devised new serological, biochemical, absorption tests; discovered the etiological agent of yaws (framboesia); Prof. of Tropical Medicine Louisiana State Univ. Medical School; Dir. of Mycology London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Prof. School of Tropical Medicine and Dir. Clinic for Tropical Diseases Univ. of Rome to July 44, suspended A.M.G.; Chief Consultant and Surgeon-Gen. Italian Forces in Ethiopia 35-36; Physician to King George of Greece, to Prince Amedeo of Savoy; Medical Adviser to Italian High Command 42; arrested, tried, and acquitted 45.
Publs. *Manual of Tropical Medicine* (with A. J. Chalmers), *Fungi and Fungous Diseases, Climate and Acclimatization, Manuale di Clinica Tropicale* (with Jacono) 37.

Castelnuovo, Guido; Italian mathematician; b. 65; ed. Padua Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Analytic Geometry and Calculus of Probabilities Rome Univ.; hon. mem. London Mathematical Society; Corresp. Acad. of Science, Paris; Acad. Royale des Sciences, Brussels; mem. and Pres. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei.
Publs. *Lezioni di Geometrica analitica, Calcolo delle probabilità, Spazio e tempo secondo le vedute di A. Einstein, Le Origini del Calcolo infinitesimale nell 'era moderna*; many papers on the theory of algebraic curves and surfaces, collected in *Memorie scelte*.
Rome, via Boncompagni 16.

Castiglioni, Arturo, M.D.; Italian medical historian; b. 74; ed. Vienna and Trieste.
Head Italian Lines Medical Services 98-38; mem. Supreme Council Health and Sanitary Defence Rome 20-26; Prof. of History of Medicine Padua Univ. 20-38; Noguchi Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 32; Lecturer Columbia, Yale, Northwestern, Loyola Univs. 32-33; fmr. Lecturer Buenos Aires and Rio de Janeiro Univs., Hon. Prof. Santiago Univ.; now Prof. Yale Univ. School of Medicine; hon. mem. Royal Society Medicine London, Nat. Acad. Medicine Buenos Aires, American Assn. Medical History; Pres. N.Y. Assn. Medical History 42-43; Pres. Italian Society of the History of Medicine.
Publs. *Il volto di Ippocrate* 25, *Storia della Medicina* 27, 36 (also French, German, Spanish, American, Portugese edns.), *Italian Medicine* 32, *The Renaissance of Medicine in Italy* 34, *The History of Tuberculosis* 33, *Incantesimo e Magia* 34, *L'orto della Sanita* 35, *The Adventures of the Mind* 46.
4025 Hampton Street, Elmhurst, Long Island, N.Y.; and 20 Piazza Castello, Milan, Italy.

Castillero Reyes, Ernesto de Jesús; Panaman educationist and historian; ed. Nat. Inst.
Primary School Teacher 13-17; Provincial Inspector of Public Instruction 17-22; Sec. Gen. Inspectorate of Education 22-27; Sec. Nat. Inst. 27-33; Prof. of History Colegio de Artes y Oficios, Escuela Normal de Institutoras 36-40; Nat. Inst. 29-35; Insp.-Gen. of Education; Dir. Nat. Library of Panama; Vice-Pres. Panaman Acad. of History, Geographical Society of Washington; corresp. mem. Spanish, Venezuelan, Ecuadorean, Guatemalan, Paraguayan, Costa Rican and Colombian Acads. of History; mem. American Writers' and Artists' Assn., Ateneo Dominicano.
Publs. *Codificación escolar* 26, *Documentos históricos sobre la independencia del istmo de Panamá* 30, *El Obispo Dr. Rafael Lasso de Vega, prócer de la independencia americana* 32, *La causa immediata de la emancipación de Panamá, Historia de los orígenes, la formación y el rechazo por el Senado colombiano del Tratado Herrán Hay* 33, *Breve curso de Historia del Commercio* 35, *El Profeta de Panamá y su gran traición* 36, *Panamá: Breve historia de la República* 39, *Galeria de Presidentes de Panamá* 36, *Historia de la Comunicación Interoeanica y de su influencia en el desarrollo de la entidad nacional panameña* 43, *La universidad interamericana: Historia de sus antecedentes y fundacion* 43, *Historia de Panamá* 47.
Panamá City, Republic of Panamá.

Castillo Najera, Francisco; Mexican physician and diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Mexico, Paris, Berlin.
Dir. Juarez Hospital 18-19; Head Council of Legal Medicine for Federal District 19-21; mem. Int. Comm. against Yellow Fever 21-25; Min. to China 22-24, to Belgium 27-30, to Holland 30-32, to France 33-35; Pres. Council of L.N. 33, Pres. Assembly 34; Ambassador to L.N. 34; Ambassador to United States 35-45; Foreign Sec. 45-46, now retd.; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int. Paris, American Coll. of Surgeons; founding mem. Mexican Biological Society.
Publs. *Arbores* 06, *Tratamiento Quirúrgico de las Epidemistis Agudas* 20, *The Campaign against Yellow Fever in Mexico* 23, *Una Voz de México en el Extranjero* 36.

Castle, William Bosworth, M.D. (Harvard), HON. S.M. (Yale), HON. M.D. (Utrecht); American physician; b. 97.
Prof. Harvard School of Medicine; Dir. 2nd and 4th Medical Services, Associate Dir. Thorndike Memorial Laboratory, Boston City Hospital; John Phillips Memorial Prize American Coll. of Physicians 33; Procter Award Philadelphia Coll. of Pharmacy and Science for work in connection with pernicious anæmia 36; Walter Reed Medal American Society of Tropical Medicine in recognition of meritorious achievement in the field of tropical medicine 39.
Boston City Hospital, Boston, Mass.

Castle, William Ernest, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American zoologist; b. 67; ed. Denison and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Latin Ottawa Univ. 89-92, in Vertebrate Anatomy Wisconsin Univ. 95-96, in Biology Knox Coll. 96-97, and in Zoology Harvard Univ. 97-03; Research Associate Carnegie Instn. of Washington 03-; Prof. of Genetics Harvard Univ. 08-36; Research Associate in Genetics Univ. of California 36-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Acad. of Arts and Science, American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Heredity in Relation to Evolution and Animal Breeding* 11, *Genetics and Eugenics* 16, 30, *The Genetics of Domestic Rabbits* 32, *Mammalian Genetics* 40.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Castrén, Urho Jonas; Finnish lawyer; b. 86; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Min. of Justice 25-26; Asst. Chancellor of Justice 27-28 and Chancellor 28-29; Pres. of Supreme Administrative Court 29-; Prime Min. Sept. 44-Nov. 44.
Helsinki.

Castro, Alfredo de; Uruguayan diplomatist; b. 81.
Min. successively to Brazil, Mexico, U.S.A., Italy, Spain, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Finland, Paraguay, Belgium and Holland; Del. L.N. Assembly 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 33; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Arbitration and Security and Advisory Cttee. on Traffic in Opium; Del. to I.L.O. Conf. 28-36; mem. L.N. Consultative and Technical Comm. on Communications and Transport; Del. to Int. AerialNaviga tion Comm.; Min. to Colombia 42-.
Bogotà, Uruguayan Legation.

Castro, Américo, PH.D.; Spanish diplomatist and writer; b. 85; ed. Granada, Madrid and Paris Univs.
Asst. Prof. Madrid Univ. 13 and Prof. 15; Visiting Prof. Buenos Aires 23, Columbia Univ. N.Y. 24, Mexico 28 and Berlin Univ. 30-31; Ambassador to Berlin 31-32; Prof. h.c. Mexico, La Plata and Santiago de Chile Univs.; fmr. Counsellor for Cultural Relations in Min. of Foreign Affairs.
Author of *Vida de Lope de Vega* 19, *La enseñanza del español en España* 22, *Les grands Romantiques espagnols* 22, *El pensamiento de Cervantes* 25, *Santa Teresa* 29, *Cervantes* 31, *Erasmo en tiempo de Cervantes* 32, *Glosarios latinoespañoles de la Edad Media* 36.

Castro, Augusto de; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Min. to Gt. Britain 24, Vatican 28, Belgium 31, Italy 35, Belgium 38, France 44-; founder Presse Latine, Paris; Portuguese Del. to Nine Point Conf. Brussels 37; Dir. *Diario de Notícias* 19-24 and 39-; Commr. Gen. Exhbn. of the Portuguese World, Lisbon 40; mem. Lisbon Acad.
Publs. plays: *Caminho Perdido* 06, *Amor à Antiga* 07, *Chà das Cinco* 09, *Vertigem* 10, *As nossas Amantes* 12, *A Culpa* 18, *Amor* 34; prose: *Religião do Sol* 00, *Os Direitos intelectuais e a Criacão Histrionica* 12, *Fumo do meu cigarro* 16, *Fantoches e Manequins* 17, *O que eu vi e ouvi em Espanha* 17, *Campos de ruinas, impressoes de guerra* 18, *Conversar* 20, *Dentro e fora de Portugal* 13, *As mulheses e as cidades* 28, *O Amor e o Tempo* 29, *Sexo* 33 *Ou a Revolução da Mulher* 34, *Imagens del Europa* 39, *O Exposicão do Mundo Portuguez* 40, *Homens e paisagens que en contreci* 41, various translations.
Paris, Portuguese Legation.

Castro, Ferreira de; Portuguese writer; b. 98.
Publs. *Emigrantes* 28, *A Selva* (trans. into 15 languages) 30, *Eternidade* 33, *Terra Fria* 34, *Pequeños Mundos* 37, *A Tempestade* 40, *A Volta ao Mundo* 42, *A lã e a neve* 47.
Lisbon, Rua da Misericordia 68.

Castro Beeche, Ricardo; Costa Rican diplomatist; b. 94; ed. San José Univ.
Consul-Gen. New York 15-19; mem. Congress 24; Private Sec. to Pres. of Republic 27; Sec. of State Dept. for Foreign Affairs 27-28; Pres. Costa Rican Del. 6th Pan-American Conf. Havana 28; Editor and Dir. newspaper *Diario de Costa Rica* 28; fmr. Pres. Cttee. of Finance Congress and Pres. Congress until May 36; Min. to U.S.A. 36-.
Costa Rican Legation, 2128 Bancroft Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cate, Wirt Armistead, A.M.; American writer; b. 00; ed. Harvard and Emory Univs.
Instr. Georgia School of Technology 25-26 and 27-28; Edward Austin Fellow Harvard Univ. 28-29; Lecturer in English Emory Univ. summers 26 and 28; Julius Rosenwald Travelling Fellow 37-38, Colonial Williamsburg Inc. (Rockefeller) Research Fellow 40.
Publs. *The Problem of the Origin of the Griselda Story* 32, *Lucius Q. C. Lamar: Secession and Reunion* 35, *Lamar and the Frontier Hypothesis* 35, *Two Soldiers* 38.
507 North 14th Street, Nashville, Tenn.

Cates, Louis Shattuck, S.B., HON.DR.ENG.; American mining engineer; b. 81; ed. Boston High School and Massachusetts Technical Inst.
With Nat. Steel and Wire Co. 02; secured for New York interests lease on La Palmilla Mine, Mexico 02; joined Boston Consolidated Mining Co. 03, Gen. Man. of mines and mills 10; engineer of mines Utah Copper Co. 10; in charge of mines Ray Consolidated Copper Co. 10, Gen. Man. 13-22; Asst.-Gen.-Man. Utah Copper Co. and Bingham and Garfield Railway Co. 19, Gen. Man. fmr. co. 22, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. both cos. 23-30; Pres. Phelps Dodge Corpn. 30-; Dir. Sudden and Christenson; Dir. many mining and railway cos.; fmr. Vice-Gov. Arizona Chapter of American Mining Congress; Pres. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers 46; Dir. Mining and Metallurgical Society of America (Pres. 31); Life Trustee Massachusetts Inst. of Technology Corpn.
Greenwich, Connecticut.

Cathcart, Edward Provan, C.B.E., M.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b 77; ed. Glasgow, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Physiology Univ. of London 15-19; Prof. of Chemical Physiology Glasgow Univ. 19-28; mem. Medical Research Council 24-29, Army Hygiene Advisory Cttee. 19-44, Agricultural Research Council 31-41; Chair. Industrial Health Research Board 33-40; mem. Gen. Medical Council 33-45; mem. L.N. Technical Comm. on Nutrition 36-; Regius Prof. of Physiology Glasgow Univ. 28-47; Chair. S.W. Regional Hospitals Board (Scotland) 47-.
Publs. on Nutrition and on Physiology applied to Industry.
The University, Glasgow.

Catherwood, Martin P.; American administrator; b. 04; ed. Purdue Univ., Univ. of Illinois (B.S.A., M.S.), Cornell Univ. (PH.D.), Univ. of Chicago and Columbia Univ. (on Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship).
Graduate Asst. Univ. of Illinois 26-27; Graduate Asst. Cornell Univ. 27-30; Asst. Prof. of Business Management Cornell Univ. 30-36; Prof. 36-39; Prof. of Public Admin. Cornell Univ. 39-47 (on leave of absence 41-47); Commr. New York State Div. of Commerce 41-44; Commr. New York State Dept. of Commerce 44-47; Dean, School of Industrial and Labour Relations, Cornell Univ., New York 47-.
Highgate Rd., Ithaca, New York.

Catlin, George Edward Gordon, M.A., PH.D.; British political scientist and publicist; b. 96; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Chancellor's English Essayist Oxford 20; Gladstone Prizeman and Matthew Arnold Prizeman Oxford 21; Lecturer in History Sheffield Univ. 20-24; Prof. of Political Science Cornell Univ. 24-35; candidate for Parl. 31 and 35; mem. of exec. of Fabian Society 35-37; Adviser to Rt. Hon. Arthur Greenwood 29-40; Lecturer at Yale, Calcutta and Pekin Univs.
Publs. *Thomas Hobbes* 21, *The Science and Method of Politics* 26, *Study of the Principles of Politics* 29, *Liquor Control* 31, *Preface to Action* 34, *New Trends in Socialism* (editor) 35, *Studies in War and Democracy* (editor) 37, *Durkheim's Rules of Sociological Method* (editor) 37, *The Anglo-Saxon Tradition* 39, *Story of the Political Philosophers* 39, *One Anglo-American Nation, The Foundation of Anglo-Saxony* 41, *Anglo-American Union as Nucleus of World Federation* 42, *The Unity of Europe* 44, *Above All Nations* (in collaboration) 45.
2 Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Catroux, Gen. Georges; French officer; b. 79; ed. St.-Cyr.
Entered Mounted Co. of Foreign Legion 99; A.D.C. to Gov. of Indo-China (Bau) 03-05; took part in Algerian-Moroccan operations under Col. Lyautey; served Morocco under Gen. d'Amade 11; A.D.C. to Gov. of Algeria (Gen. Lutaud) 11-14; served with Algerian Rifles Great War, wounded and taken prisoner 16; Military Attaché Constantinople with rank of Lt.-Col. 18; later Gov. of Damascus; Dir. "Deuxième Bureau" (Intelligence) during Riff campaign and Intelligence Bureau of Levantine Army 26; Col. Commanding 1st Regt. of Foreign Legion 27; took over Marshal Lyautey's fmr. Command Ain Sefra 28; Brig.-Gen. and Commdr. Marrakech 29, carried out pacification of Morocco; promoted Gen. of Div.; commanded 14th Infantry Div. Mulhouse 36, later 19th Corps Algiers; relieved of command by Gen. Gamelin 39; Gov.-Gen. Indo-China Aug. 39-July 40; declared adherence to Free French Forces; appointed Free French High Commr. and Gen. de Gaulle's Rep. in Near East 40; mem. French Council of Imperial Defence; Del.-Gen., Plen. and C.-in-C. Free French in Levant 41-43; sentenced to death and confiscation of property by French Court 41, struck off roll of Legion of Honour; Gov.-Gen. of Algeria and Commr. for Co-ordination of Moslem Affairs, French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43-44; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 45-Feb. 46; awarded Grand Cross of Legion of Honour June 45.

Catterns, Basil Gage; British banker; b. 86; ed. Trent Coll. Notts.
Chief Cashier Bank of England 29-34; Dir. 34-36 and 46-; Deputy-Gov. 36-45.
816 Endsleigh Court, London, W.C.1.

Catto, 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Cairncatto; **Thomas Sivewright Catto,** Bt., P.C., C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); British banker; b. 79; ed. Peterhead Acad. and Rutherford Coll. Newcastle.
Chair. Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd., and Dir. Mercantile Bank of India Ltd., Andrew Yule and Co. Ltd., Morgan Grenfell & Co. Ltd., Oriental Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., Royal Exchange Assurance, Yule Catto & Co. Ltd., Bank of England, Union-Castle Mail Steamship Co.; Extra. Dir. Royal Bank of Scotland; Dir.-Gen. of Equipment and Stores Min. of Supply 40; resigned directorship of all companies on appt. Financial Adviser to Treasury July 40-44; Governor of the Bank of England, April 44-; P.C. 47.
Bank of England, London, E.C.2.

Caullery, Maurice, F.M.R.S. (Edinburgh), C.M.Z.S. (London); French biologist; b. 68; ed. Douai and Paris.
Prof. Aix-Marseille Univ. 00-03; Lecturer Sorbonne 03-09; Prof. of Biology Science Faculty of Paris Univ. 09-; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 28; fmr. Pres. Société de Biologie; Linnean Medal of Linnean Society of London 47.
Publs. *Le problème de la sexualité* 13, *Les Universités et la vie scientifique aux États-Unis* 17, *Le parasitisme et la symbiose* 22, *Histoire des sciences biologiques* 25, *Le problème de l'évolution* 31, *La science française depuis le XVIIe siècle* 33, *Les Conceptions modernes de l'Hérédité* 35, *Les Progrès récents de l'embroilogie expérimentale* 39, *Les Etapes de la Biologie* 41, *l'Embryologie* 42, *Génétique et Hérédité* 43, *Biologie des Jumeaux* 45.
Paris, XV 6 rue Mizon.

Cavaignac, Eugène, PH.D.; French historian and orientalist; b. 76.
Fmr. mem. French Archæological School of Athens; Prof. of Oriental and Greek History at Strasbourg Univ. 19-40; Dir. *History of the World*; Editor of *Revue des Études Hittites et Asianiques.*
Publs. *Histoire financière d'Athènes au V-e siècle* 06, *Esquisse d'une histoire de France* 10-19, *Histoire de l'Antiquité* (3 vol., crowned by Institute) 13, *Prolégomènes* 22, *Le monde méditerranéen jusqu 'à 400 av. J.-C.* 29, *Subbiluliuma et son temps* 32, *Politique mondiale 1492-1757*, 34, *Le Probleme hittite* 36.

Cave, Capt. Charles John Philip, M.A., J.P., F.S.A., F.R.A.S., F.R.M.S.; British meteorologist; b. 71; ed. Oratory School, Edgbaston, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 13-15 and 24-26; Capt. Meteorological Section Royal Engineers 16-19.
Author of *The Structure of the Atmosphere in Clear Weather, Clouds and Weather Phenomena,* and *The Roof Bosses of the Cathedral Church of Canterbury, Bristol, Winchester.*
Stoner Hill, Petersfield.

Cave, Rev. Sydney, M.A., D.D.; British theologian; b. 83; ed. London and Cambridge Univs.
Pres. Cheshunt Coll. Cambridge 20-33; Principal New Coll. London 33-; Prof. of Theology London Univ.
Publs. *Redemption, Hindu and Christian* 19, *An Introduction to the Study of Some Living Religions of the East* 21, *The Doctrine of the Person of Christ* 25, *The Gospel of St. Paul* 28, *The Doctrines of the Christian Faith* 31, *The Doctrine of the Work of Christ* 37, *Hinduism or Christianity?* 39, *The Christian Estimate of Man* 44.
527 Finchley Road, London, N.W.3.

Cave-Brown-Cave, Wing Commdr. Thomas Reginald, C.B.E.; British engineer; ed. Dulwich Coll.
Engineer Officer R.N. 01-13, trans. to Royal Naval Air Service 13, later with R.A.F.; in charge non-rigid airship design, construction and trial to 18; airship research Admiralty and Air Min.; mem. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics 14-20, later Aeronautical Research Cttee.; Prof. of Engineering Univ. Coll. Southampton 31-; Dir. of Camouflage, Min. of Home Security 39-; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society; mem. Council Inst. Mechanical Engineers.
Bassett Mount, Southampton, Hants.

Cavendish-Bentinck, Victor Frederick William, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Wellington Coll. and Germany.
Attaché Legation Oslo 15; 2nd Lt. Grenadier Guards 18; 3rd Sec. Legation Warsaw 19-22; Sec. British Del. Lausanne Conf. 22-23; 2nd Sec. Embassy Paris 23-24, Legation The Hague 23-25; Foreign Office 25-28; 1st Sec. Embassy Paris 28-32, Legation Athens 32-34, Santiago 34-37; 1st Sec. 37, later Counsellor and Head Services Liaison Dept. Foreign Office; Asst. Under Sec. State 44-45; Ambassador to Poland 45-47; Vice-Chair. Cttee. of British Industrial Interests in Germany.
3 Grafton Street, London, W.1.

Cavert, Rev. Samuel McCrea, D.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Union College, Columbia University and Union Theological Seminary.
Ordained Presbyterian ministry 15; Fellow of Union Theological Seminary 15-17; Chaplain U.S. Army 18-19; Assoc. Sec. Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America 20, Gen. Sec. 21-; del. International Conferences of the Churches Jerusalem 28, Oxford 37, Edinburgh 37, Utrecht 38; mem. Prov. Cttee. World Council of Churches and Chair. of its Cttee. on the First Assembly; ed. Board *Christendom*; mem. Roosevelt's Advisory Council on Political Refugees, Board of United Service Orgs., Board of Dirs. Union Theological Seminary; Lecturer at Union Theological Seminary, Polgate-Rochester Divinity School, Chicago Theological Seminary, Bangor Theological Seminary; Democrat.
Publs. *The Adventure of the Church, Christian Leaders for To-morrow, The Church Through Half a Century* (with H. P. Van Dusen).
297 Fourth Avenue, New York.

Cavling, Ole; Danish journalist; b. 98.
Journalist in U.S. and mem. Congress Press Gallery 19-20; London Rep. of Northern Press 20-22; Editor-in-Chief *Ekstrabladet* 24-; Danish rep. of United Press Assen. and *Daily Mail*; mem. Copenhagen Editors'

Society; mem. American Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Acad. Social and Political Science; specialist in modern English history; Liberal.
Publs. *Modern Journalism* 28, *Fleet Street* 34.
Copenhagen, Ekstrabladet.

Caw, Sir James L., Kt., LL.D.; British art expert and historian; b. 64; ed. Ayr Acad.
Curator Scottish Nat. Portrait Gallery 95; Dir. Nat. Galleries of Scotland 07-30; Art critic *The Scotsman* 16-33.
Publs. *Scottish Portraits* 03, *Scottish Painting* 08, *W. McTaggart, R.S.A.* 17, *Sir James Guthrie, P.R.S.A.* 32, *Allan Ramsay* 37.
Edinkerry, Lasswade, Midlothian.

Cawadias, Rear-Admiral Epaminondas P.; Hon., K.C.B.; Greek naval officer; b. 86; ed. Athens and Piraeus Naval Coll.
Served with sailing squadron 06-08; training with Imperial Austrian Navy 08-10; with Torpedo Dept. Salamis 10-11; attached to British Naval Mission 11-12; served destroyer *Naf Kratoussa*, Balkan War 12-13; Torpedo Boats Commdr. 13-15; with British Naval Mission 15-16; Commdr. destroyer in war with Turkey 20-22; Commdr. training ship *Avis*, cruiser *Aveuf* 29; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 33; Commdr. Submarine Flotilla 35-37; Rear-Admiral Commdg. Salamis Dockyard 37-39; Commdr. Hellenic Fleet 39-42 during war, evacuation and at Alexandria; Min. of Marine 42-43.
Ministry of Marine, Athens.

Cazamian, Louis, D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 77; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Prof. of English Literature at the Sorbonne, retd.; fmr. Prof. Lyon and Bordeaux Univs.; Dr. h.c. Oxford, St. Andrew's and Durham Univs.
Publs. *Le Roman social en Angleterre 1830-1850, Carlyle, Études de psychologie littéraire, Histoire de la littérature anglaise* (with E. Legouis), *Criticism in the Making, L'Angleterre Moderne, La Grande Bretagne et la Guerre, The Development of English Humour, La Grande-Bretagne, Ce qu'il faut connaitre de l'âme anglaise, Essais en deux langues, La poésie romantique anglaise, L'humour de Shakespeare, Anthologie de la Poésie Anglaise, Symbolisme et Poésie.*
Paris XIV, 11 rue Monticelli.

Cebollero, Pedro Angel; American professor and dean of education; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico, Columbia Univ. (B.S., ED.D.), Univ. of Chicago (M.A.).
Elementary-School Principal 18; High-School Teacher 20; Superintendent of Schools 21; Instr. Univ. of Puerto Rico 26; Asst. Commr. of Educ. for Puerto Rico 31; Technical Adviser Min. of Educ. Venezuela 38; Min. of Educ. Panama 40; Visiting Prof. of Educ. Univ. of Texas 41; Perm. Sec. Higher Council of Educ. of Puerto Rico 42; Prof. of Educ. and Dean Coll. of Educ. Univ. of Puerto Rico.
Publs. *The School Language Policy in Puerto Rico* 45, *Acquiring Spanish* 46.
College of Education, University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Cecchi, Emilio; Italian writer and journalist; b. 84.
Author and literary critic; Literary Editor *Tribuna* 10-23; contrib. to *Corriere della Sera*; awarded Mussolini Literature Prize by Royal Acad. of Italy 36.
Publs. *R. Kipling* 11, *La Poesia di G. Pascoli* 12, *Studi Critici* 12, *Storia della letteratura inglese* 15, *Pesci Rossi* 20, *Pittura Italiana dell' Ottocento* 26, *Osteria del Cattivo tempo* 27, *Trecentisti senesi* 28, *Pietro Lorenzetti* 30, *Qualche Cosa* 31, *Messico* 32, *Scrittori Inglesi e Americani* 35, *Et in Arcadia Ego* 36, *Giotto* 37, *Emily Dickinson* 39; *America Amara* 40, *Corse al trotto* 41, *Donatello* 42.
Rome, Corso d'Italia 11.

Cecil of Chelwood, 1st Viscount, cr. 23, of East Grinstead; **Edgar Algernon Robert Gascoyne Cecil,** P.C., K.C.; British politician; b. 64; ed. Eton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 87; Q.C. 99; Conservative M.P. for Marylebone East 06-10 and for Hitchin Div. of Herts 11-23; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 15-16; Min. of Blockade 16-18; Asst. Sec. of State 18; mem. British Del. L.N. Section Paris Peace Treaty 19; Lord Privy Seal 23-24; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 24-27, when he resigned owing to disagreement on Government disarmament policy; prominent protagonist of L.N.; British Del. to various L.N. Assemblies; Joint Pres. L.N. Union; Pres. Int. Fed. of L.N. Societies 32-33; Joint Pres. Int. Peace Campaign; Rep. South Africa at 1st, 2nd and 3rd Assemblies of the L.N.; awarded Woodrow Wilson Peace Prize Dec. 24, Nobel Peace Prize 37; mem. Preparatory Comm. for Disarmament Conf. and Cttee. for Arbitration and Security; Chancellor Birmingham Univ. 18-45.
Publs. *Principles of Commercial Law, Our National Church, The Way of Peace, A Great Experiment, A Real Peace.*
Chelwood Gate, Haywards Heath.

Cecil, Lord (Edward Christian) David; British writer; b. 02.
Fellow Wadham Coll. Oxford; Trustee Nat. Portrait Gallery 37-.
Publs. *Life of Cowper* 29, *Sir Walter Scott* 33, *Early Victorian Novelists* 34, *Jane Austen* 35, *The Young Melbourne* 39, *The Oxford Book of Christian Verse* (Editor) 40, *Hardy, the novelist* 43.
Savile House, Mansfield Road, Oxford.

Cedergren, Hugo; Y.M.C.A. official; b. 91; ed. Lund Univ.
Sec. Y.M.C.A. Stockholm 19-21; Gen. Sec. 21-24; Sec.-Gen. Swedish Y.M.C.A. 24-46; European Dir. War Prisoners' Aid Y.M.C.A. 41-; Assoc. Gen.-Sec. World Cttee. of Y.M.C.A. 46-.
Stockholm, Skeppargatan 56; and Geneva, 37 Quai Wilson.

Čechura, František; Czechoslovak professor and engineer; b. 87; ed. State Coll. of Mining and Metallurgy, Přibram (SC.D.).
Mining Engineer in iron ore mines 11-20; Prof. State Coll. of Mining and Metallurgy in Přibram 20-45; Prof. State Coll. of Mining and Metallurgy Moravská Ostrava 45-; at present Rector of State Coll.; mem. Masaryk Inst., Czechoslovak Royal Soc. of Science, and Nat. Research Council.
Publs. *Dulni měřictvi* (Mining Surveying) 45, *Charts of Magnetic Declination of Czechoslovakia, established by measuring in the field* 25, etc.
Ostrava I, Rašinova 3, Czechoslovakia.

Celal Bayar; Turkish politician.
Fmr. Min. of Nat. Economy in Ismet Inönü Cabinet; Prime Min. of Nat. Economy; Prime Min. 37-39, resigned; Vice-Pres. People's Party.
Ankara.

Celichowski, Stanisław, LL.D.; Polish politician; b. 88.
Fmr. Mem. Nat. Party District Council; Group Leader Obóz Wielkiej Polski; mem. Nat. Council in London 42-43; Under Sec. of State, Min. of Reconstruction of Public Admin. 44-45.

Céline, Louis Ferdinand (Louis Destouches), M.D.; French writer; b. 94.
Served Great War 14-18; Rockefeller Foundation; L.N. 21-25; State Clinic Clichy 26-36.
Publs. *Journey to the End of Night, Death on the Instalment Plan, Mea Culpa, L'Église, Bagatelles pour un Massacre, L'École des Cadavres.*
Paris, 11 rue Marsollier.

Celio, Enrico; Swiss journalist, lawyer and politician.
Fmr. Editor Ticino newspaper *Popolo e Liberta*; called to Bar; Chief Fed. Dept. of Posts and Railways 40-; Pres. Swiss Confed. 43-46; Vice-Pres. 46-; Conservative.
Berne.

Celler, Emanuel; American attorney; b. 88; ed. Columbia Univ. (A.B., LL.B.).
Admitted to the Bar and commenced practice of Law in New York City 12; elected as a Democrat to 68th Congress 22; Re-elected to 69th-80th Congresses; mem. of the Cttee. on the Judiciary; author of the Foreign Trade Zone Act and Indiana Immigration and Naturalization Act.
Home: 9 Prospect Park, West Brooklyn, New York; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

Cendrars, Blaise; French novelist and essayist; b. 87; War corresp. with B.E.F. 39-40.
Publs. *La Légende de Novgorode* 09, *Séquences* 12, *L'or* 25, *Moravgine* 26, *Petits contes nègres pour les enfants des blancs* 29, *Le Plan de l'aiguille* 29, *Les confessions de Dan Yack* 29, *Rhum* 30, *Vol a Voile* 32, *Panorama de la Pègre* 35, *Hors la loi* 36, *Aujourd'hui* 36, *Hollywood* 37, *Histoires Vraies* 38, *La Vie Dangereuse* 38, *D'Oultremer à Indigo* 40, *Chez l'armée Anglaise* 40 *Poésies complètes* 44, *L'homme foudroyé* 45, *Dan Yack* 45, *La main coupée* 46.
Paris, av. Montaigne 12; and Aix-en-Provence, 12 rue Clémenceau.

Černy, František, LL.D.; Czechoslovak politician; b. 88; ed. Prague Univ.
Sec. Belgrade Legation 20-26; Counsellor Sofia 28-29; Tribunal Arbitral Mixte 29-31; Counsellor Budapest 31-36; Paris 36-40; Dip. Rep. French Nat. Cttee. Algiers 40-44; now mem. Foreign Min.
Czechoslovak Foreign Ministry, Prague.

Cerulli, Enrico, LL.D.; Italian colonial administrator; b. 98; ed. Naples Univ.
Entered Colonial Civil Service 20; District Commr. Italian Somaliland 20-25; attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; Sec., later Counsellor Legation Ethiopia 26-31; Dir., later Dir.-Gen. Political Affairs Colonial Office 32-37; Vice-Gov.-Gen. Italian East Africa 37; Gov. of Harar 39.
Publs. *The Folk Literature of the Galla of Southern Abyssinia* 22, *Etiopia Occidentale* (2 vols.) 29-31, *Studi Etiopici* (3 vols.) 36-38.
Rome.

Cervera Damaso, Alejandro; Panaman lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Colombia.
Fmr. District Judge; Pres. Supreme Court of Justice; Sub-Sec. of Govt. and Justice; sometime Sec. of Agriculture, and Public Works, Foreign Relations, Justice, Public Instruction; Prof. of Psychology Nat. Inst. and of Penal Procedure and Admin. and Commercial Law Nat. School of Law; mem. Codification Comm.; Juridical Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs; Govt. Rep. Montevideo Consultative Emergency Cttee. for Political Defence of Continent; Ambassador to Columbia until 47; now in Law practice.
Panama City, Ap. 553, Plaza de Francia 4.

Cestero, Tulio Manuel; Dominican diplomatist; b. 77.
Sec. Boundary Comm. 01; Dir. *La Campana* 04; Sec. to Pres. of Republic 06-08; Chargé d'Affaires in Cuba 08-12, in Rome 13; Min. to Spain, France and Italy 15. Sub-Dir. *Heraldo de Cuba*, Havana daily, 17-21; Del to Pan-American Confs. 23, 28, 33, 36, 38, 45; Under-Sec. of Foreign Affairs 24; State Sec. of the Treasury; Min. to Argentine, Brazil. Chile and Uruguay 25-29 and 31, to Spain 29-31, to Cuba and Venezuela 34; to Mexico 34-36, to Argentine (also accred. to Uruguay and Paraguay) 36-42, to Chile 42, to Peru and Chile 45; mem. American Inst. of Int. Law.
Av. Cuantía 350, Lima, Peru, and Larrain Gaudarillas 220, Santiago, Chile.

Cestre, Charles, D. LITT., LL.D.; French literary historian; b. 71; ed. Paris and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of American Literature and Civilization Paris Univ.; fmr. Prof. of English Literature Lyon and Bordeaux Univs.; Exchange Prof. Harvard, Bryn Mawr, Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois, Georgia, California Univs.
Publs. *La Révolution française et les poètes anglais* 06, *Bernard Shaw et son oeuvre* 12, *Les Etats-Unis* 29, *An Introduction to Edwin Arlington Robinson* 30, *Hawthorne* 34, *Histoire de la Littérature Américaine.*
Paris VI, 9 rue du Regard.

Cevelotto, Mario; Italian jurist and politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Padua.
Barrister of Supreme Corte di Cassazione in Rome; Sec. of Radical Party 19-21; Gen. Political Sec. of Democratic Workers' Party 44; Min. of Posts and Telecommunications in second Bonomi Ministry; Air Minister 45-.
Publs. *I delitti contro la libertà del lavoro* 11; *I sindacati "Il Diritto Penale"* 23; *Studi sulle appropriazioni indebite* 25; *Goldoni avvocato veneto* 33.
Rome, Via Valadier 35.

Chabot, Jean-Baptiste; French theologian and author; b. 60.
Master and Doctor of Theology; mem. of French Institute; has published numerous works including *Rrceuil des Inscriptions libyques* 45, *Chronique de Michel le Syrien* (4 Vols.) 99-05, has collaborated in numerous treatises, etc., and contributed to various journals including *L'Orient Chrétien, Le Journal Asiatique, La Revue Critique, Le Journal des Savants*, etc.; founder of literary collection *Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum orientalium* 03, continued since then by Univs. of Washington and Louvain; comprises at present 115 vols. of text and translation.
127 rue de Paris, Boulogne-sur-Seine, France.

Chacon y Calvo, José Mariá, LL.D., PH.D.; Cuban writer, lawyer and diplomatist; b.93; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Consulting lawyer of Secretariat of Justice 15-18; Sec. of Cuban Legation in Madrid 18-26; Sec. of Cuban Embassy in Madrid 26-34; Dir. of Cultural Dept., Min. of Education 34; mem. Acad. of Arts and Letters and of Acad. of History of Cuba and Spain; Pres. Literature Section of Ateneo de la Habana; co-founder Society of Cuban Folklore; Dir. Society of Conferences.
Publs. *Cervantes y el Romancero, Tabla de Variantes en las poesias liricas de la Avellaneda, Ensayos sentimentales, Los comienzos literarios de Zenea, Ensayos de Literatura Cubana, Las cien majores poesias cubanas, Coleccion de documentos ineditos, Revista de Educacion.*
Havana, Calle I 303, Vedado.

Chadirchi, Kamil Al-; Iraqi politician; b. 97; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Lawyer; Sec. to Gov. Baghdad Province 22; Sec. for Parl. Affairs, Min. of Finance 27; Deputy for Delam Div. Chamber of Deputies 28; mem. Exec. Cttee. Al-Akha Al-Watani Party and propr. of its journal 30; Editor *Al-Ahali* (The People) 33; propr. *Sawt Al Ahali* (Echo of the People) 34; Sec. Popular Reform Party 36; Min. of Economic Affairs and Communications in Hikmat Sulaiman Cabinet Oct. 36.
Baghdad, Iraq.

Chadirji, Raouf al-, H.E., Seyed; Iraqi jurist, politician and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Constantinople, Berlin and Geneva Univs.
Under Turkish régime mem. Legal Drafting Dept., Min. of Justice, Constantinople; Prof. of Law, Constantinople and Baghdad Univs.; Gov. of Diala; Dir. of Foreign

Affairs, Baghdad; War Correspondent with Sixth Turkish Army; Mayor of Baghdad in charge local admin. until 16; special mission for Turkish Govt. to Germany until 18; under Iraq Govt. Prof. of Int. Law, Baghdad; fmr. Dean Law Faculty; mem. Constituent Assembly; fmr. mem. Iraq Parl.; Min. of Finance; Min. of Justice; Min. to Turkey until 31; Legal Adviser to Iraq Petroleum Co. and Mediterranean Pipe-Line until 36; Dir. Bd. Iraq Petroleum Co., British Oil Development Co., Basra Oil Co., Iraq Currency Bd.; Min. Plen. to Great Britain 37-40; retd. to Iraq Petroleum Co.; mem. Iraq Group Court of Int. Justice.
31 Parkside, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Chadourne, Marc; French novelist and essayist; b. 95. Publs. Novels: *Marehurehu* (with M. Guierre) 24, *Vasco* 27 (Paul Flat Prize), *Libération* 28, *Cécile la Folie* 30 (Femina Prize), *Absence* 33, *Dieu créa d'abord Lilith* 38; essays: *Chine* 31 (Gringoire Prize), *L'U.R.S.S. sans passion* 32, *Anahuac, ou l'Indien sans plume* 34, *Extrême Orient* 36.

Chadwick, Sir David, K.C.M.G., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge. Indian Civil Service 00; Dir. of Agriculture Madras 12; Indian Trade Commissioner London 17; Sec. Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 22; temporary mem. Council of Gov.-Gen. 23; Indian rep. at Imperial Conf. 26; Sec. Imperial Economic Cttee. 27-46, Imperial Agricultural Bureaux 29-46; mem. Colonial Research Cttee. 45-; Hon. Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll.
Burley Lodge, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Chadwick, Sir James, M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 91; ed. Manchester and Cambridge Univs. Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 21-35; Asst. Dir. of Research Cavendish Laboratory Cambridge 23-35; Nobel Laureate in Physics 35; Lyon Jones Prof. of Physics Liverpool Univ. 35-; Hon. D.Sc. (Reading).
Publs. *Radiations from Radioactive Substances* (with Lord Rutherford and C. D. Ellis) 30.
Otterspool Bank, Aigburth Vale, Liverpool.

Chafee, Zechariah, Jnr., A.B., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L., LITT.D.; American jurist; b. 85; ed. Brown Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Dir. Builders' Iron Foundry 09-; Chair. of Directors 44-; Asst. Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 16-19 and Prof. 19-; American Bar Cttee. on Bill of Rights 38-46; Comm. on Freedom of Press 43-46; Syndic Harvard Univ. Press 36-46; United Nations Sub-Commission on Freedom of Information and Press 47.
Publs. *Freedom of Speech* 20, *The Inquiring Mind* 28, *Report of Wickersham Comm. on Lawless Enforcement* (with W. H. Pollak and C. S. Stern) 31, *Suffolk County Court Records 1671-80* (with S. E. Morison) 33, *Cases on Equity* (with S. P. Simpson) 34 and 46, *Cases on Equitable Remedies* 39, *Dorr Pamphlets* 37-39, *Free Speech in the United States* 41, *Reissued Notes on Bills and Notes* 43, *Government and Mass Communications* 47.
26 Elmwood Avenue, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Chagla, Hon. Mr. Justice Mahomed-Ali Currim, B.A.; Indian lawyer; b. 00; ed. St. Xavier's High School and Coll., Bombay, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford.
Pres. Oxford Asiatic Soc. 21; Pres. Oxford Indian Majilis 22; called to Bar (Inner Temple) 22; Prof. of Constitutional Law, Govt. Law Coll., Bombay, 27-30; Hon. Sec. Bar Council of High Court of Judicature, Bombay 33-41; Puisne Judge Bombay High Court 41-; Vice-Chancellor Bombay Univ. 47-.
Publs *The Indian Constitution* 29.
High Court, Bombay.

Chain, Ernst Boris, M.A., PH.D.; British biochemist; b. 06; ed. Luisengymnasium and Friedrich-Wilhelm Univ. Berlin.
Research in Chemical Dept., Pathological Inst., Charité Hospital, Berlin 30-33; emigrated to England because of racial persecution 33; research in School of Biochemistry, Cambridge 33-35; Univ. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Chemical Pathology, Univ. of Oxford 35-; awarded Nobel Prize for Physiology and Medicine 45; Commd. Legion d'Honneur (France) 47.
21 Bardwell Road, Oxford.

Chain Singh, Rao Bahadur, Thakur, M.A., LL.B., F.R.E.S.; Indian jurist and educationist; b. 89; ed. Allahabad and Lucknow Univs.
Judge Civil Court 11-22; Puisne Judge Chief Court 22-27; Chief Judge Chief Court 27-29; Min. of Justice and Education Jodhpur 29-36, Acting Chief Min. 34; Advocate Allahabad High Court; mem. Gov. Body Hindu Univ.; Pres. All-India Educational Conf. 34; Leader Indian Del. to World Conf. of Education Oxford 35; mem. Governing Body Agra Univ.; life mem. Int. Law Assen. London; fmr. Vice-Chair. Servants of India Insurance Co. New Delhi; Senior Advocate Fed. Court of India.
Pokaran House, Jodhpur.

Chakravorty, Ramendranath; Indian artist.
Pupil of Rabindranath Tagore; Head Asst. Teacher Govt. School of Art, Calcutta; mem. India Society London; exhibited Travelling Exhbn., American Fed. of Arts Washington 31-32, India Society Exhbn. London 34, Calcutta and Bombay 37, India House London 38, The Hague 39, 41, Dehra Dun 40; executed 16 murals for Maharaja of Tripura's Palace, Bengal 42.
Publs. *Woodcuts, Ten Colour Woodcuts.*
5a Dover Lane, Ballygange, Calcutta.

Chalabi, Mohammed Ali, B.SC. ECON.; Iraqi banker; b. 11; ed. Iraq and England.
Asst. Dir.-Gen. Agricultural Industrial Bank, Baghdad 36-40; Gen. Man. Rafidain Bank, Baghdad 40-.
Rafidain Bank, Baghdad, Iraq.

Chalmers, Floyd Sherman: Canadian publisher; b. 98. With Bank of Nova Scotia 14; Reporter on *Toronto News* and *Toronto World*; joined *Financial Post* 19, Montreal Editor 23, Editor 25-42; Exec. Vice-Pres. Maclean-Hunter Publishing Co. 42-; mem. Board of Dirs. Toronto Conservatory of Music.
481 University Avenue, Toronto 2, Canada.

Chalmers, Henry, A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 92; ed. Cornell Univ. and Brookings Graduate School of Economics.
Asst. to Export Man., Bear Mill Manufacturing Co. N.Y. 12-13; Statistician N.Y. State Dept. of Health 14-18; Special Expert U.S. Tariff Comm. 18-21; Chief Div. of Foreign Tariffs U.S. Dept Commerce 21-41; Consultant on Commercial Policy 41-; del. various inter-American and int. confs. including World Economic Conf. London 33; on official missions to Europe, Mexico, and Japan.
Publs. *Japanese Cotton Goods Industry and Trade* 21, *European Tariff Policies since the War* 24, *Preparing Shipments to Latin America* 28, *Impact of the War upon the Trade Policies of Foreign Countries* 41, *Inter-American Trade* 44, *Annual Reviews of Current Trends in Foreign Trade Politics since* 27, *Current Trends in Foreign Trade Policies* (annual reviews since 26).
5335 43rd Street, Chevy Chase, Washington, D.C.

Chaman Lall, Diwan; Indian politician; b. 92; ed. Gordon Mission Coll., Rawalpindi, Paris and London.
Joined Middle Temple 10; fmr. Asst. Editor *Bombay Chronicle*; founder All-India Trade Union Congress 20; mem. Legislative Assembly 23-30 and 37; founder *Daily and Weekly Nation*; Adviser Labour Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 25, Labour Del. 28; Parl. Del. Indian Del. to Canada 28; mem. Royal Comm. on Labour in India 29-31; Chair. dissident group All-India Trade Union Congress; founded All-India Trade Union Fed.; Labour

Del. Int. Labour Conf. Bureau 32; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly.
Publ. *Coolie.*
Lahore, Punjab.

Chamberlain, Joseph Perkins, PH.D., LL.D., M.A.; American jurist; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ., Univ. of California; Hasting Law School, San Francisco and Columbia Univ.
Admitted to California Bar 02; practised San Francisco 02-05; Lecturer in Law Univ. of California School of Jurisprudence 07-08; mem. legislative drafting research fund Columbia Univ. 09-, Dir. 18-, Prof. of Public Law 23-; Counsel New York Charter Comm. 35-36; mem. High Comm. for German Refugees 33-35, now Chair. United Service for New Americans Inc.; Chair. American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service; Chair. American Bar Assn. Comm. on Noteworthy Changes in Statute Law 22-35; Chair. American Council Learned Societies 27-28; George Eastman Prof. Oxford Univ. 39-40; Asst. to Sec. of Treasury 40; Consultant to U.S. Dept. of State.
Publs. *Index-Digest of State Constitutions* (co-author) 15, *Regime of the International Rivers, Danube and Rhine* 23, *Legislative Processes: National and State* 36, *The Judicial Function in Federal Administrative Agencies* (co-author) 42.
8 Sutton Square, New York City.

Chamberland, Very Rev. Mgr. Joseph Alfred, P.D., J.C.D., S.TH.H., PH.L., B.S.; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 93; ed. St. Anne's Coll. P.Q., Laval Univ. Quebec, and Collegio Angelico, Rome.
Acting Chaplain St. Francis Hospital, Colorado Springs, Colo., U.S.A. 18-21; Dir. St. Patrick's Cathedral Community Centre, El Paso, Tex., U.S.A. 21-24; Acting Chaplain Acad. Commerciale, Quebec (business coll. for boys) 27-32; Gen. Dir. Action Sociale Catholique and Chief Editor *L'Action catholique de Quebec* (Catholic daily newspaper) 32-45; mem. Metropolitan Coll. of Canons, Quebec; Synodal Judge and Official for Archdiocese of Quebec; Nat. Dir. Pontifical Societies for Propagation of the Faith and St. Peter the Apostle (Eastern Section).
Archbishop's Palace, 2 Port Dauphin, Quebec, P.Q.

Chamberlin, William Henry, B.A.; American journalist; b. 97; ed. Haverford Coll., Pa.
Moscow Correspondent of *Christian Science Monitor* 22-34, Tokyo Corresp. 35-39, Paris 39-40; Visiting Lecturer on Russian History and Institutions Haverford Coll. and Yale Univ. Foreign Areas School 43; Lecturer Harvard Civil Affairs Training School 44-45; Contributing Editor *The New Leader* (New York) 42. Editorial contributor to *The Wall Street Journal* since 45.
Publs. *Soviet Russia* 30, *The Soviet Planned Economic Order* 31, *Russia's Iron Age* 34, *The Russian Revolution 1917-1921* 35, *Collectivism: A False Utopia* 37, *Japan Over Asia* 38, *The Confessions of an Individualist* 40, *The World's Iron Age* 41, *Canada Today and Tomorrow* 42, *The Russian Enigma: An Interpretation* 43, *America: Partner in World Rule* 45, *World Order or Chaos* 46, *The European Cockpit* 47.
22 Holden Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Chambers, Sir Edmund Kerchever, K.B.E., C.B., F.B.A., HON. D.LITT.; British drama historian; b. 66; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Second Sec. to Board of Education.
Publs. *The Mediæval Stage* 03, *The Elizabethan Stage* 23, *Arthur of Britain* 27, *William Shakespeare* 30, *The English Folk-Play* 33, *Sir Henry Lee* 36, etc.; Editor *Donne's Poems* 96, *Vaughan's Poems* 96, *Red Letter Shakespeare* 04-08, *Oxford Book of Sixteenth Century Verse* 32, etc.
Bovey Combe, Beer, Devon.

Chambers, Robert, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D. hon.; American biologist; b. 81; ed. Robert Coll. (Constantinople), Queen's Univ. Canada, and Munich Univ. Lecturer in Biology Toronto Univ. 09-11; Prof. of Histology Cornell Univ. 22-28; Research Prof. of Biology New York Univ. 28-; Research Worker and Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory and of Biological Laboratories Cold Spring Harbor; mem. Editorial Board *Protoplasma*; *Acta Anatomica* Trail Award Linnean Society London 25 and John Scott Medal of City of Philadelphia for invention of apparatus for microscopic dissection and injection of living cells; Pres. Union Amer. Biol. Socs. 45-; Pres. Harvey Society 44-45 and 45-46.
Publs. Article on Protoplasm and on Micromanipulation in *Encyclopædia Britannica*; articles on cell physiology, blood capillary circulation, cancer research.
New York University, New York City.

Chambers, Sir Theodore Gervase, K.B.E., J.P.; British company director; b. 71; ed. Tonbridge and St. Paul's. Chair. Welwyn Garden City Ltd.; Deputy-Chair. Int. Tea Market Expansion Board; Vice-Pres. Nat. Savings Cttee.; Chair. Peacock and Nilambe Tea and Rubber Estates Ltd., Dir. Battalgalla Ltd., New Sylhet Tea Estates Ltd., Uganda Co. Ltd.; mem. Exec. Council Joint East African Board; mem. Council Ceylon Assn. in London.
Shewglie, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.; and 141 St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Chambrun, Pierre Marquis de; French politician; b. 65. Fmr. Counsellor French Embassy at Washington; Deputy for Lozère 98-32; mem. French Mission to U.S.A. 17; mem. Caillaux War Debts Comm. on Settlement of War Debts with U.S.A. 25; Senator since 32; one of leaders of Left Republican group in Senate; voted against new constitution at Nat. Assembly 40, Del. á l'Assemblée Consultative Provisoire 44.
Paris VII, 19 avenue Rapp.

Chamoun, Camille, LL.D.; Lebanese lawyer; b. 00; ed. Coll. des Frères and Law School, Beirut.
Qualified as lawyer 24; mem. Parliament 34-; Min. of Finance 38; Min. of Interior 43-44; Min. Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary to Allied Governments 44; mem. Constitutional Party.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Beirut, Lebanon.

Champion de Crespigny, Col. Sir Constantine Trent, Kt., D.S.O., V.D., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.A.C.P.; Australian physician; b. 82; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer in Principles and Practice of Medicine Adelaide Univ.; Consulting Physician Royal Adelaide Hospital, Adelaide Children's Hospital; Dean Faculty of Medicine Adelaide Univ.; Pres. Royal Australasian Coll. of Physicians 42-44; Col. Australian Army Medical Corps, retd.; foundation mem. and Councillor Royal Assen. of Physicians of Australia; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Chair. Council of Inst. of Medical and Veterinary Science.
92 Mills Terrace, North Adelaide.

Champion de Crespigny, Air Vice-Marshal Hugh Vivian, C.B., M.C., D.F.C.; British civil servant; b. 97; ed. Brighton, Victoria, Australia.
Lieut. R.F.C. 15; ended First World War as Major; received Regular Comm. R.A.F. 18; Wing Commander 30; Group Captain 35; Air Commodore March 39; Air Vice-Marshal Sept. 39; retd. Nov. 45; Regional Commr., Schleswig Holstein, Germany, May 46-; Lab. Candidate for Newark, Gen. Election 45.
H.Q. Military Government, Schleswig Holstein Region, B.A.O.R.

Champion, Sir Reginald Stuart, K.C.M.G., C.M.G., O.B.E.; Governor and Comma der-in-Chief Aden; b. 95; ed. Sutton Valence School.

Commissioned 3rd Batt. East Surrey Regt. 13; served in First World War 14-18; in Occupied Enemy Territory Admin. Palestine 18-20; Colonial Admin. Service 20; District Officer, Palestine 20-28; Political Sec., Aden 28-34; Sec. to the Treaty Mission to the Yemen 33-34; Financial Adviser Transjordan 34-39; District Commr. Galilee 39-42; Pol. Mission to the Yemen 40; Chief Sec. Aden 42-44; Governor and C.-in-C. Aden Colony and Protectorate 44-.
Government House, Aden.

Champs, Vice-Admiral Charles Léon de, M.V.O.; Swedish naval officer; b. 73; ed. Royal Naval Coll. and Royal Technical Acad.
Lieut. 96, Commander 02, Capt. 15, Commodore 23, Rear-Admiral 27, Vice-Admiral 34; Aide-de-Camp to Prince William of Sweden 05; Naval Attaché Tokyo and Pekin 08-10 and London 13-17; Chief of Communications Dept. 16-19; Insp. of Submarines 26-28; Commander-in-Chief Carlskrona Naval Station and fortress 28-33 and Stockholm Naval Station 33-36, Chief of Naval Staff 36; military mem. Supreme Court of Judicature 33-37; Commander-in-Chief Royal Swedish Navy 36-39, retired.
Stockholm, Baldersgatan 1.

Chancellor, Lieut.-Col. Sir John Robert, G.B.E., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 70.
Staff Captain War Office Intelligence Dept. 03; Asst. Sec. to Cttee. of Imperial Defence 04; Sec. Colonial Defence Cttee. 06; Governor Mauritius 11-16, Trinidad and Tobago 16-21 and Southern Rhodesia 23-28; High Commissioner and Commander-in-Chief Palestine 28-31, Chair. Agricultural Marketing Facilities Cttee., Cattle Cttee., Trustee Savings Banks Assn., Livestock Comm., Permanent Joint Hops Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Royal Geographical Society, Royal Empire Society; Chair. London Board African Life Assurance Society; Dir. Imperial Continental Gas Assn., Tilbury Contracting and Dredging Co., British S. Africa Co. Vice-Chair. British Council 40-41.
63 Royal Hospital Road, London, S.W.3.

Chandavarkar, Sir Vithal Narayan, KT.; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister (Lincoln's Inn) 13; Advocate Bombay High Court 13-20; Acting Prof. of History Elphinstone Coll. 15; Man. Dir. N. Sirur and Co., Ltd.; Councillor Bombay Municipal Corporation 26-39; Chair. Law Cttee. 28-29; Chair. Standing (Finance) Cttee. 29-30; Chair. Revenue Cttee. 30-31; Mayor of Bombay 32-33; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Bombay 33-39; Deputy Chair. Millowners' Assn. of Bombay 35, 42, Chair. 36, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45; Pres. Indian Liberal Party 40-41; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly (Central) since 41.
41 Pedder Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Chandler, Albert Benjamin, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Transylvania Coll., Harvard and Univ. of Kentucky.
In law practice Kentucky 24-; Master Commr. Circuit Court, Woodford County, Kentucky 28; mem. State Senate Kentucky 29, Lieut.-Gov. 31-; attorney for American Life and Accident Insurance Co. Louisville 33-; Gov. of Kentucky 35-39; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. for Kentucky 36; U.S. Senator from Kentucky Oct. 39-44.
Versailles, Ky.

Chandler, Harley W.; American educator; b. 99; ed. Coe College (B.A.), Univ. of Iowa (M.S.), Univ. of Minnesota.
Asst. in Maths., Univ. of Iowa 20-22; Instructor in Maths., Univ. of Minnesota 22-23; Inst. in Maths., Univ. of Florida 23-25, Asst. Prof. 25-27, Prof. and Registrar 27-39, Dean 39-; Pres. Florida Assoc. of Colleges and Univs. 35-37.
University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida.

Chandra, Ram, C.I.E., M.B.E., M.A.; Indian civil servant; b. 89; ed. Govt. Coll. Lahore, Punjab Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Indian Civil Service 13; Asst. Commr. Colonisation Officer 15; Under-Sec. 19; Settlement Officer 21; Dir. of Land Records 24; Deputy Commr. 25; Sec. Transferred Depts. 26; Deputy Sec., Joint Sec. and Sec. Govt of India, Education, Health and Lands Depts. 28-36; Finance Sec. to Punjab Govt. 36-37, Commr. 38; Chief Controller of Imports 41-44; leader of Indian Cotton Del. to Egypt 43; Sec. Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 44; Sec. Govt. of India Defence Dept. 45-46; Financial Commr. Punjab 46-.
Financial Commissioner, Simla.

Chaney, Major-Gen. James Eugene; American officer; b. 85; ed. Baltimore City Coll., U.S. Military Acad., Air Corps Tactical School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
2nd Lt., 9th Infantry Fort Sam Houston, Tex. 08-12; Major, Air Service, 17; served with A.E.F. France 18-19; Air Attaché Embassy Rome 19-24; Commdt. Air Corps Flying Schools Brooks Field and Kelly Field Tex. 24-28; Lt.-Col. 32; Chief War Plans Div., Air Corps 32-34; Brig.-Gen. and Asst. Chief Air Corps 34, Commdr. Air Corps Training Centre San Antonio, Tex. 35; Commanding-Gen. U.S. Forces in Great Britain 42, Iwo Jima 45, W. Pacific Base 45; mem. Personnel Board, Sec. of War 45-; U.S. Del. Int. Aviation Congresses Monte Carlo 21, Prague 21, Rome 24; Technical Adviser U.S. Del. Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32.
Mitchel Field, N.Y., U.S.A.

Chang-chien, Henry Kunghui; Chinese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Delancey School of Philadelphia, Univ. of Pennsylvania (LL.B.), and Univ. of S. Calif. (Dr. of Foreign Service).
First Sec. attached to Special Chinese Embassy to Mexico 10; First Sec., Chinese Legation, Washington 11; Chief Sec., Chinese Educational Mission to U.S. 12; Adviser to Provincial Govt. at Hopei, China 17; Consul-Gen. with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary at San Francisco 29, New York 30; Minister to Chile 32; Dir. of Dept. of American Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Chungking 42; Minister to Portugal 43-46; Ambassador to the Netherlands 46-; awards include Brilliant Jade, 2nd Class, The Star of Tsinshing, Grand Cross of the Order of Merit (Chile), and Grand Cross of the Military Order of Christ (Portugal).
Chinese Embassy, Plein 1813 No. 3, The Hague.

Chang Chun, General, HON. LL.D. (Illinois College); Chinese soldier and statesman; b. 88; ed. Paoting Military Acad. and Tokyo Military Acad.
Regiment Commander Headquarters of Military Gov. of Shanghai during Revolution; Chief A.D.C. Kiangsu Headquarters of Commander-in-Chief for Punitive Expedition against Yuan Shih-kai 13; State Counsellor Gen. Staff Headquarters Kwangtung 17; Chief of Police and Dir. of Police Affairs Bureau Szechwan 19; Chief of Police and Commr. Honan Police Forces 24; mem. Foreign Affairs Comm. of Central Political Council; fmr. Political Vice-Min. for Military Affairs; Pres. Tung Chi Univ. Shanghai 28; Mayor of Great Shanghai 29-32; mem. Standing Cttee. of Peiping Political Council and of Peiping Branch of Military Affairs Comm. 32; Gov. Hupei Provincial Govt. 33-35; Min. for Foreign Affairs 35-37, resigned; Sec.-Gen. Political Council 37-; Vice-Pres. Exec. Yuan 37-39; Sec.-Gen. Supreme Nat. Defence Council 39-40; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee.; Gov. of Szechwan 40-47; Prime Minister 47-.
Executive Yuan, Nanking, China.

Chang Hsueh-Liang; Chinese officer; b. 98; ed. Mukden Military Acad.
Commander Fengtien 1st, 2nd and 3rd Armies 22-26; Commander-in-Chief for Preserving Peace in Manchuria 28; State Councillor for Nat. Govt. 28-31; Commander-in-Chief Land, Naval and Air Forces 30-31; Dir. of Peace Preservation for North China 31-32; Acting Chair. Peiping branch Nat. Military Council 32-33; Deputy Commander Bandit-Suppression forces in Honan, Hupeh Anhwei 34-35; Dir. Administrative Dept. Provisional Headquarters of Pres. Military Affairs Comm. Wuchang 35; responsible for Gen. Chiang Kai-shek's kidnapping Dec. 36; deprived of all appointments but pardoned Jan. 37, full civil rights restored Feb. 37.
Hsifeng, Kweiyang, Kweichow.

Chang Hui-wen, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese Professor of Political Science; mem. National Assembly of China; b. 08; ed. Stanford Univ. (U.S.A.) and Tsing Hua Coll. (China).
Compiler of Law Legislative Yuan 34; Prof. of Political Science Nat. Central Univ. 33-43; Dir. Research on Public Admin. Graduate School Nat. Central Univ. 37-43; British Council visiting Prof. Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge Univ. 44-46; mem. Pi Sigma Alpha U.S.A.
Publs. *The Development of the Civil Service Examination System in China* (Ph.D. Thesis) 32, *Nature and Scope of Public Administration* (monograph) 34, *Public Law Concept and Administrative Efficiency* (monograph) 43, *Civil Service Reform in China* (monograph) 42.
31 Kung Hsuan Hutung, East City, Peiping, China.

Chang, D. C. (Chang P'eng-Ch'un); B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese educationist; b. 92.
Sec. Chinese Educational Mission in Washington 19-20; Dean Tsing Hua Coll. 23-26; Dir. Nankai Middle School and Prof. Nankai Univ. 26-29; Visiting Prof. Chicago Univ. 31; Prof. of Philosophy and Education Nankai Univ. 32; fmr. Min. to Chile; Chinese Representative on U.N. Economic and Social Comm. 46-.
Publ. *Education for Modernisation in China.*
United Nations H.Q., Lake Success, N.Y.

Chang, Tao-fan; Chinese statesman and educationist; b. 97; ed. Slade School, Univ. Coll., London Univ.
Sec., Dept. of Agriculture and Labour, Kwangtung Provincial Govt. 26; Organization Dept., Central Kuomintang H.Q. 27; Sec.-Gen., Nanking Municipal Govt. 28; Reserve mem., Central Exec. Cttee., Kuomintang 29; Dean, Nat. Tsingtao Univ. 30; Commr. of Education, Chekiang Provincial Govt. 31; Vice-Min. of Communications 33-35; mem. Central Exec. Cttee., Kuomintang 35; Vice-Min. of Interior 36-37; Vice-Min. of Education 38; Deputy-Dir., Dept. of Social Affairs 39; Dean, Central Political Inst. 39; Vice-Chancellor 41; Min. of Information 42; Min. of Oversea Affairs 43; Chair. Central Cultural Movement Comm. 43-; mem. Standing Cttee., Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Chair. China Nat. Assen. of Fine Arts; China Council for Int. Cultural Co-operation; Board of Trustees, Film Corpn.; Founder, Nat. Acad. of Dramatic Arts.
Publs. (plays) *In the Clouds, Self-Commitment, Whose Fault?, The Secret Code, Ti Shi Liang, The Last Stronghold,* trans. W. G. Constable's *Modern European Painting.*
21 Hsiang Pú Yin, Nanking, China.

Chanlaine, Pierre; French writer; b. 85; ed. Ecole Spéciale Militaire, Saint-Cyr.
Commissioned service in 155th Infantry Regt. 06-09; Pres. Assoc. des Ecrivains Combattants; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (France and Serbia), Croix de Mérite de Guerre (Italy).
Publs. *Les concessionistes, Le grand bonhomme, Le poison intérieur, Les armes reposées, Napoléon sur le Chemin de Sainte Hélène, Ainsi va la Vie, Le comte d'Orsay, Mam'zelle Bonaparte* (with Gérard Bourgeois), *Vers les Marches du trône, L'Homme que j'étais pour toi,* etc.
83 avenue de la Grande Armée, Paris, 16e.

Chant, Clarence A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.A.S.; Canadian astronomer; b. 65; ed. Toronto, Leipzig and Harvard Univs.
Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 04-07; Editor of the Society's Journal 07-; leader of expedition to Australia 22; Emeritus Dir. David Dunlap Observatory and Emeritus Prof. of Astrophysics Toronto Univ. 35-.
In 1940 the Chant Medal was established by the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada to be awarded for achievement in amateur astronomy.
Publs. *Elements of Physics* 24, 37, *Our Wonderful Universe* 28, 40, *College Physics* 33.
Observatory House, David Dunlap Observatory, Richmond Hill P.O., Ont.

Chao, T. C. (Chao Tzu-Ch'eng), B.A.; Chinese educationist; b. 88; ed. Soochow Univ. and Vanderbilt Univ. U.S.A.
Prof. of Sociology, Religion and Philosophy Soochow Univ. 17-25; mem. Nat. Christian Council 22-; Prof. of Philosophy of Christianity Yenching Univ. 26- and Dean School of Religion 28-.
Publs. *Present Day Religious Thought and Life in China, Status of Christian Literature, China Her Own Interpreter, China Today Through Chinese Eyes, Life of Christ* (all in English).
Chengtu, Yenching University.

Chapman, Alfred, F.R.A.I.C., F.R.I.B.A., A.R.C.A.; Canadian architect; b. 78; ed. Harbord Collegiate School and Ecole des Beaux Arts Paris.
Partner in Chapman and Oxley 18-; works include Toronto Public Library, Albert Coll., Wycliffe Coll. Library, Toronto Star, Toronto Hydro Electric, Sterling Tower Building, Bell Telephone Building Extension, Royal Ontario Museum, Bank of Montreal Building, Toronto, Princess Gates, etc.
293 Roxborough Street East, Toronto, Ontario.

Chapman, Allan, M.A., F.R.E.S., F.S.A. (Scot.); British politician; b. 97; ed. Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Flying Officer Royal Air Force Great War; Conservative M.P. for Rutherglen Div. of Lanarkshire 35-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Scotland Feb.-May 38; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Health May 38-Nov. 38, to Lord Privy Seal Nov. 38-Mar. 39, to Home Sec. and Min. of Home Security (later Lord Pres. of the Council) 39-41; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 41-42; Joint Parl. Under Sec. for Scotland 42-45.

Chapman, Lt.-Col. Frederick Spencer, D.S.O. and Bar; British officer and mountaineer; b. 07; ed. Sedbergh School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. British Arctic Air Route Expedition Greenland 30-31; mem. Pan-American Arctic Airways Expedition 31-32; Master Aysgarth School, Bedale, Yorks, 33-35; mem. Marco Pallis' Himalayan Expedition 35; Private Sec. to Political Officer Sikkim; first ascent Chomohlari (24,000 ft.) 37; accompanied Diplomatic Mission to Lhasa, Tibet 36-37; Housemaster Gordonstoun School, Elgin, Morayshire 38-39; trained Commando troops in Scotland 39, Australia 40, Singapore 41; Capt., later Lieut.-Col., 5th Battalion Seaforth Highlanders; entered Malayan jungle in charge of Left-behind parties Jan. 42; emerged from jungle by submarine May 45; returned by parachute Aug. 45; now Exec. Officer, Outward-Bound Trust; awarded Arctic Medal 31, Gill Memorial Medal (R.G.S.) 41.
Publs. *Northern Lights* 32, *Watkins' Last Expedition* 33, *Lhasa The Holy City* 38, *Helvellyn to Himalaya* 40, *Memories of a Mountaineer* (reprint) 45, *The Jungle is Neutral* 47.
Savile Club, 69 Brooke Street, London, W.1.

Chapman, John Forrest, A.B.; American economist; b. 02; ed. Grinnell Coll. and Michigan and Columbia Univs.
Instr. Porter Acad., Techow, Shantung 24-26; Anatolia Coll. Salonica 26-27; Business Research Editor *Magazine of Business*, Chicago 27-29; Foreign Editor *Business Week*, N.Y. 29-47; N.Y. Editorial Rep. *The Economist*, London to 43; Dir. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. London; Publisher McGraw-Hill *Digest* 47-; Ingenieria Internacional 47-; Vice-Pres. McGraw-Hill International Corpn. 47-.
26 East 93rd Street, New York City.

Chapman, Robert William, M.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; British writer; b. 81; ed. St. Andrews Univ. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 31-47; Sec. Delegates to Oxford Univ. Press 20-42.
Publs. *Portrait of a Scholar* 20; editions of Jane Austen's novels 23, and her letters 32; editions of Johnson's *Hebrides*, etc.; papers for Society for Pure English; has completed an edition of Johnson's *Letters*.
4 Park Town, Oxford.

Chapman, Sydney, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 88; ed. Manchester Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chief Asst. Greenwich Royal Observatory 10-14; Fellow 13-19 and Lecturer 14-19 Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Prof. of Mathematics, Manchester Univ. 19-24; Chief Prof. Mathematics Imperial Coll. of Science 24-46; Pres. London Mathematical Society 29-31; Royal Meteorological Society 32-34, Int. Meteorological Assen. 36-48; Royal Astronomical Society 40-42; Dep. Scientific Adviser War Office 43-45; Sedleian Prof. Natural Philosophy and Fellow Queen's College, Oxford 46-; Foreign Asso. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, U.S.A. 46.
Publs. on pure mathematics, kinetic theory of gases, geomagnetism, astronomy and meteorology.
Queen's College, Oxford.

Chapman, Sir Sydney John, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British economist; b. 71; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Economics and Political Science Univ. Coll. Cardiff 99-01; Prof. of Political Economy Owen's Coll. Manchester 01-17; Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 18-19 and Permanent Sec. 19-27; Chief Economic Adviser to Govt. 27-32; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. 27-32; mem. of Import Duties Advisory Cttee. 32-39.
Publs. A continuation of Lord Brassey's *Work and Wages, The Lancashire Cotton Industry* 04, *The Cotton Industry and Trade* 06, *Outlines of Political Economy*.
The Manor House, Ware, Herts.

Chapsal, Jacques (Jean René); French political scientist; b. 09; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques and Faculty of Law Paris (Docteur en Droit).
Librarian of the Senate 36; Sec.-Gen. Ecole des Sciences Politiques 39; Dir. of Institut d'Etudes Politiques 47.
27 rue Saint-Guillaume, Paris, 7e.

Chardonne, Jacques (pseudonym of Jacques Boutelleau); French novelist; b. 84.
Author of *L'Épithalame* 21, *Le Chant du Bienheureux* 28, *Les Varais* 29, *Eva ou le Journal Interrompu* 29, *Claire* 31, *L'Amour du prochain* 32, *Les destinées sentimentales* 34, *Romanesques* 35, *L'Amour c'est beaucoup plus que l'amour* 36, *Le Bonheur de Bar bezicux* 38, *Journal pour 1940* 41.
La Frette (Seine et Oise).

Charell, Eric; German theatrical producer; b. 95.
Productions include: *To All* (Berlin) 24, *The Merry Widow, Lilac Time, White Horse Inn* (London) 31, *Casanova* (London) 32 (operas), *Congress Dances* 31, *Caravan* 34 (film).

Charles, Sir Ernest Bruce, Kt., C.B.E., K.C.; British jurist; b. 71; ed. Clifton and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 96; successively Chancellor of Dioceses of Canterbury, Wakefield, Hereford, Chelmsford; Recorder of Bournemouth 15-24 and Southampton 24-28; Judge King's Bench Div. 28-9th Feb. 47.
Bruce House, Deal, Kent.

Charles, Sir Noel Hughes Havelock, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Christ Church Oxford.
Served Great War 14-18; Third Sec. Brussels 19, Second Sec. 20, First Sec. 25; served Bucharest and Tokyo 26, Foreign Office 29, Stockholm 31, Moscow 33; Counsellor Brussels 36-37, Rome 37-39; Min. in Rome 39-40, in Lisbon 40-41; Ambassador to Brazil 41-43; British Ambassador, High Commr. and British mem. Advisory Council, Italy 44-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Charles-Roux, François; French diplomatist and historian; b. 79; ed. Paris Univ. and École des Sciences Politiques.
Attaché St. Petersburg Embassy 02; Sec. Constantinople 05, Cairo 07, London 12; Counsellor Rome 16; Insp. of Embassies 25; Del. Danubian Comm. 26; Min. to Czechoslovakia 27-32; Ambassador to Holy See 32-40; Perm. Head Min. of Foreign Affairs 40 (res. 26-10-40 after Montoire); mem. Inst. de France 34; Admin. Suez Canal 45.
Publs. *Les origines de l'expédition d'Égypte* 10, *Alexandre II, Gortchakoff et Napoléon III* 12, *L'Angleterre et l'expédition française en Égypt* 25, *Trois Ambassades françaises à la veille de la guerre* 28, *Les échelles de Syrie et Palestine au XVIII-e siècle* 28, *France et l'Afrique du Nord avant 1830* 32, *Bonaparte: Gouverneur d'Égypte* 36, *France et Chrétiens d'Orient* 36, *Histoire de la Nation Égyptienne* (vols. vi and vii).

Charlesworth, Rev. Martin Percival; British classical scholar; b. 95; ed. Birkenhead School, Jesus Coll. Cambridge, Princeton Univ.
Fellow Jesus Coll. 21; Proctor Fellow Princeton Univ. 21; Fellow St. John's Coll. 23, Tutor 25-31; Martin Lecturer Oberlin Coll. Ohio 35; Laurence Reader in Ancient History, Pres. and Classical Lecturer St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Joint Editor *Cambridge Ancient History*; Fellow British Acad. 40; ordained Priest 40.
Publs. *Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire* 24, *Five Men* 36.
St. John's College, Cambridge.

Charlotte, H.R.H. Grand-Duchess of Luxembourg, Duchess of Nassau; b. 96.
Ascended throne Jan. 19; married to Felix, Prince of Bourbon and Parma, Prince of Luxembourg Nov. 19; after five years of exile returned to Luxembourg 45. eldest son: Hereditary Grand-Duke Prince John, b. Jan. 21.
The Palace, Luxembourg.

Chase, Rt. Rev. George Armitage, M.A., D.D., M.C. British theologian; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow, Vice-Master and Tutor Trinity Hall Cambridge 13-34; Lecturer in Divinity Cambridge Univ. 26-46; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Southwark 19-32, to Bishop of Winchester 32-42, to Bishop of Ely 35-46, to Archbishop of York 42-46; Proctor in Convocation for Cambridge Univ. 36-45; Master of Selwyn Coll. 34-46; Bishop of Ripon, Nov. 1st 46-; Hon. Fellow Selwyn Coll 46-; Hon. Fellow Trinity Hall and Queen's Coll. Cambridge 46-.
Bishop Mount, Ripon.

Chase, George H., A.M., PH.D., L.H.D. (Oberlin), LITT.D. (Boston), LL.D. (Harvard); American archæologist; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ. and School of Classical Studies Athens.

Instructor in Greek and Latin Harvard Univ. 01-03; Tutor in Greek 03-04; Instructor in Classical Archæology 04-06, Asst. Prof. 06-16, and John E. Hudson Prof. of Archæology 16-45; Dean Graduate School of Arts and Sciences 25-39; Dean Univ. 39-45; Prof. Emeritus 45-; Acting Curator Classical Art Museum of Fine Arts Boston 45-; Associate Editor of the *American Journal of Archæology* since 10; Editor *Harper's Fine Art Series.*
Publs. *The Loeb Collection of Arretine Pottery* 08, *Greek and Roman Sculpture in American Collections* 24, *Catalogue of Arretine Pottery in the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston* 16.
1 Bryant Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Chase, Harry Woodburn, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 83; ed. Dartmouth Coll., Clark Univ.
Prof. of Psychology North Carolina Univ. 10-19 and Pres. 19-30; Pres. Illinois Univ. 30-33; Chancellor New York Univ. 33-; Trustee Russell Sage Foundation, Phelps-Stokes Foundation; the Town Hall, the N.Y. Public Library; Dir. Metropolitan Opera Assen.; mem. Council on Foreign Relations, League for Political Education, Board of Managers, Memorial Hospital, Supervisory Board *American Yearbook*; mem. American Assen. Adult Education; Hon. LL.D. Lenoir, Georgia, Dartmouth, N. Carolina, Michigan, Lafayette, Franklin and Marshall; Hon. L.H.D. Rollins Coll; Hon. Litt.D. Columbia.
5 Washington Square North, New York City.

Chase, Mary Ellen, PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American philologist; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Maine and Minnesota and in Germany.
Instructor in English Literature Univ. of Minnesota 17-22; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 22-26; Associate Prof. English Language and Literature Smith Coll. 26-29, Prof. 29-; author and lecturer.
Publs. *A Goodly Heritage* 32, *Mary Peters* 34, *Silas Crockett* 35, *This England* 36, *Mary Christmas* 37, *Dawn in Lyonesse* 38, *A Goodly Fellowship* 39, *Windswept* 41, *The Bible and The Common Reader* 44.
16 Paradise Road, Northampton, Mass.

Chase, Stuart, S.B.; American economist; b. 88; ed. Mass. Inst. Technology and Harvard Univ.
Certified Public Accountant 16; mem. U.S. Federal Trade Comm. 17 and U.S. Food Administration 18-19; Consulting Economist for Nat. Resources Board, Resettlement Administration, and Securities Exchange Comm., Tennessee Valley Authority; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *The Tragedy of Waste* 25, *Your Money's Worth* 27, *Men and Machines* 29, *Mexico: a Study of Two Americas* 31, *A New Deal* 32, *The Economy of Abundance* 34, *Government in Business* 35, *Rich Land, Poor Land* 36, *The Tyranny of Words* 38, *The New Western Front* 39, *Idle Money, Idle Men* 40, *A Primer of Economics* 41, *The Road We are Travelling* 42, *Goals for America* 42, *Where's the Money Coming From?* 43, *Democracy under Pressure* 45, *Men at Work* 45, *To-morrow's Trade* 46, *For This We Fought* 47.
Georgetown, Conn.

Chastenet de Castaing, Jacques, LL.D., C.B.E.; French journalist and historian; b. 93.
Fmr. Editor *Le Temps.*
Publs. *William Pitt, Godoy, Prince de la Paix, Wellington, Vingt ans d'histoire diplomatique, Le Parlement d'Angleterre, Le Siècle de Victoria.*
Paris, VIII, 71 Fbg. St. Honoré.

Chataigneau, Yves; French diplomatist; D.S.C. 18 (American), M.V.O. 38 (British).
Liaison officer with American Army 18; Chief of a Section Min. Foreign Affairs 24-37; Dir. Archives Min. Foreign Affairs 39; served with French Army Great War and 39-46; Sec.-Gen. to Presidency of Council 37-39; Min. to Afghanistan to 42, resgnd. to join de Gaulle, Del. Gen. to Levant 43, Gov.-Gen. Algiers 44-45-46.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Châtel, Yves-Charles, LL.D.; French colonial administrator; b. 85; ed. Lycée and Univ. Rennes, Ecole Coloniale Paris.
Entered Civil Service 09, Admin. 11; served Great War 16-18; Deputy Dir. Indo-Chinese Agency Paris 19; Dir. Cabt. of Gov.-Gen. 20; Res. Annam 23; Prof. Ecole Coloniale Paris 30; Resident Laos 31, Annam 32; Sec.-Gen. to Gov. of Indo-China 34; Resident Tonkin 37; served with 4th Senegalese Regt. 39, with Gen. Staff 40; Asst. to Gen. Weygand as Del.-Gen. in Africa 40; Deputy Gov.-Gen., later Gov.-Gen. Algeria 41-42; Del. to Portugal to co-ordinate activities of French African Red Cross Societies 42.
Lisbon, Rua das Flores 81.

Chatfield, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Ditchling; **Admiral of the Fleet Alfred Ernle Montacute Chatfield,** P.C., G.C.B., O.M., K.C.M.G., C.V.O., HON. D.C.L. (Cambridge), LL.D. (Oxford); British naval officer; b. 73.
Flag-Captain to Sir David Beatty, H.M.S. *Lion* 13-19, to Commander-in-Chief of Grand Fleet 17-19; Fourth Sea Lord 19; Rear-Admiral 20; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 20-22; in charge of Light Cruiser Squadron 23-24; Third Sea Lord and Controller of the Navy 25-28; Vice-Admiral 26; Commander-in-Chief Atlantic Fleet 29-30; Admiral 30; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean Fleet 30-32; First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff 33-38; Chair. Indian Defence Cttee. 38; Min. for Co-ordination of Defence 39-40; Admiral of the Fleet; temporary asst. civil defence Commr. S. Region 41; Chair. Civil Defence Gallantry Cttee. 40-; Pres. Inst. Naval Architects 41-.
Publ. *The Navy and Defence* 42.
The Small House, Farnham Common, Bucks.

Chatterjee, Sir Atul Chandra, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., B.A., LL.D.; Indian politician; b. 74; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 97; Registrar Co-operative Societies, United Provinces 12-16; Revenue Sec. U.P. Govt. 17-18, Chief Sec. 19; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19, Geneva 21 and 24-33, L.N. Assembly 25; Vice-Pres. Economic Consultative Cttee. of L.N.; Pres. Permanent Opium Board; mem. Imperial Economic Cttee. 25-31; mem. Munitions and Industries Board 20; Sec. to Govt. of India Dept. of Industries 21; mem. Legislative Assembly 21-24; mem. Viceroy's Cabinet 23-24; High Commr. for India in London 25-31; Del. Naval Conf. London 30; mem. Council of India 31-36; Pres. Int. Labour Conf. 27 and Governing Body I.L.O. 33; Chief Del. Ottawa Conf. 32; London Vice-Pres. Council of India; mem. of L.N. Cttees.; Pres. Council Royal Society of Arts 40-41; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 42-; Vice-Pres. India Society and East India Assen.
Publs. *Short History of India* (joint author); notes on the industries of the United Provinces.
Withdean, Weybridge, Surrey.

Chatterjee, Nalini Mohon, M.A.; Indian writer; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Prof. of English 16, Univ. Lecturer 18-, Calcutta Univ.
Publs. *Krishna* (play) 24, *La Flute* (essay) 26, *Letters from Earth, Sketches from Life* 37, *Bichitra* (poems) 38, *Prabhati* 39, *Champaks* 40, *Flowers* 40, *Sonnets* 40.
8b Issur Mill Lane, Calcutta.

Chatterji, Suniti Kumar, M.A., D.LITT. (London), F.R.A.S.B.; Indian educationist; b. 90; ed. Calcutta School of Oriental Studies, London and the Sorbonne.
Khaira Prof. of Indian Linguistics and Phonetics,

Calcutta Univ. 22-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Bangiya Sahitya Parishad; Pres. Linguistic Society of India.
Publs. *Origin and Development of the Bengali Language, Dvipamaya Bharat.*
"Sudharma", 16 Hindusthan Park, Calcutta.

Chattopadhyaya, Harindranath; Indian poet, dramatist, musician and actor; b. 98; ed. U.K., Germany, Italy and U.S.S.R.
Studied theatrecraft under Stanislavsky and Meyerholdt; now producing films; first completed picture was *Azadi* (Freedom); has written screen script for *Legend of Gautam Buddha.*
Publs. *The Coffin, Feast of Youth, Ancient Wings, Grey Clouds and White Showers, Poems and Plays, Five Plays in Verse, Five Plays in Prose.*
Sanatorium, Sion, Bombay, India.

Chattopadhyaya, Kamala Devi; Indian social worker; b. 03.
Pres. All-Indian Women's Conf.; imprisoned several times for political activities; Congress Socialist.
Bangalore, South India.

Chaumeix, André; French journalist and essayist; b. 74; ed. Ecole Normale.
Fmr. mem. Ecole Française de Rome 99; Political Editor *Journal des Débats* 01; Counsellor Berne Embassy 17; Dir. *Revue de Paris* 20-26; Editor *Le Figaro* 26-30; Dir. *Revue des Deux Mondes* 37-; mem. Acad. Française since 30.
Paris XVI, 85 av. Henri Martin.

Chautemps, Camille, G.C.V.O., LL.D.; French politician; b. 85.
Advocate at Court of Appeal 04-; fmr. Radical-Socialist Deputy for Indre-et-Loire; Senator for Loire et Cher 34-; Min. of Interior in Herriot Cabinet 24; Min. of Justice and Interior 25-26; Prime Min. and Min. of the Interior Feb. 30; Min. of Public Instruction in Steeg Cabinet 31; Min. of the Interior in Herriot, Paul-Boncour, Daladier and Sarraut Cabinets June 32-Nov. 33; Prime Min. Nov. 33-Jan. 34; Pres. Radical-Socialist group of Chamber 34; Min. Public Works in Sarraut Govt. Jan.-June 36; Min. of State in Blum Govt. June 36-June 37; Prime Min. June 37-Mar. 38; Vice-Pres. Council of Mins. and Min. of Co-ordination Daladier Cabinet 38-39; Min. of State 39-40; Vice-Pres. of Council and Min. for Alsace-Lorraine Mar. 40-July 40; warrant issued for arrest 45; reported in Iberian Peninsula; tried in absence by French High Court and sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment March 47.

Chauvel, Jean Michel Henri; French diplomatist; b. 97; Docteur en droit.
Sec. at French Embassy Pekin 24; Sec.-Gen. of High Commissariat in Syria and the Lebanon; Consul-Gen. in Vienna 38; Sub-Dir. Asia-Oceania 38; Del. in France of the Commr. for Foreign Affairs of French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43; Sec.-Gen. Commissariat of Foreign Affairs 44; Ambassador of France and Sec.-Gen. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
75 avenue Marceau, Paris, 16e.

Chavasse, Rt. Rev. Christopher Maude, D.D., O.B.E. (Mil.)., M.C., T.D.; British ecclesiastic; Sub-Prelate Order St. John of Jerusalem; b. 84; ed. Magdalen Coll. School Oxford, Liverpool Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Ordained Deacon 10 and Priest 11; Curate of St. Helen's Lancs. 10-13; Domestic Chaplain to Bishop of Liverpool 13-14; served in Great War as Chaplain 14-19; Vicar of St. George's Barrow-in-Furness 19-22; Rector of St. Aldate's Oxford 22-28 and of St. Peter-le-Bailey 28-39; Master of St. Peter's Hall Oxford 29-39; Bishop of Rochester 40-.
Bishopscourt, Rochester.

Chavez, Dennis, LL.B.; American politician; b. 88; ed Georgetown Univ.
Clerk U.S. Senate 18-19; in practice in Albuquerque New Mexico; mem. New Mexico House of Representatives; mem. U.S. Congress 31-35; U.S. Senator from New Mexico 36-; Democrat.
Albuquerque, N.M.

Cheatle, Sir (George) Lenthal, K.C.B. C.V.O., F.R.C.S. Hon., F.A.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 65.
Fmr. Surgical Registrar, House Surgeon, Asst. House Physician and House Physician King's Coll. Hospital and Demonstrator of Surgery and Asst. Demonstrator of Anatomy King's Coll.; fmr. Consulting Surgeon to H.M. Forces in South Africa; fmr. Surgeon to Nightingale Hospital for Gentlewomen; Consulting Surgeon King's Coll. Hospital; Surgeon Hospital for Paralysis and Epilepsy, Regents Park, Sevenoaks Hospital; Walker Prize of Royal Coll. of Surgeons; cancer specialist.
c/o F. B. Whately, 44 Lincolns Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

Cheeseman, John T.; Newfoundland industrialist; b. 92; ed. Bishop Feild Coll.
Man. Burin Import & Export Co. Ltd.; representative District of Burin in Liberal Administration 19; Man. Dir. Cheeseman Ltd. 27-; Chief Fishery Officer Dept. of Natural Resources 34-35; mem. Fisheries Board 36-43; Pres. West Atlantic Products Ltd. 43-.
Maple Terrace, St. John's.

Cheesman, Lucy Evelyn, F.R.E.S., F.Z.S.; British entomologist.
Curator of Insects London Zoological Society 20-26; Entomologist St. George Pacific Expedition 24-25; expedition to New Hebrides to collect insects for British Museum 29-31, to Papua and New Hebrides 33-34, to Dutch New Guinea 36, to Waigeu, Japen and Torricelli Mountains 38-39.
Publs. *Everyday Doings of Insects* 24, *Islands Near the Sun* 27, *Hunting Insects in the South Seas* 32, *Backwaters of the Savage South Seas* 33, *The Two Roads of Papua* 35, *The Land of the Red Bird, Camping Adventures in New Guinea* 47.
Royal Entomological Society, 41 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Chéhab, Emir Maurice; Lebanese archæologist and historian; b. 04; ed. Univ. St. Joseph, Beyrouth, Ecole du Louvre, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Historiques, Paris.
Conservator Lebanese Nat. Museum 28; Chief of Antiquities Service 37, Dir. 44; Prof. of the History of Architecture Lebanese Acad. of Fine Arts 42, of Lebanese History Ecole Normale 42, of Diplomatic and Gen. History Ecole des Sciences Politiques 45; Prof. Inst. of Oriental Literature 46.
Publs. Several contributions to archæological works.
Service des Antiquités, Beyrouth.

Chen Cheng, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 97; ed. Paoting Military Acad.
Commanded 11th Div. 32-33; Commander 18th Army 34; Dir. of Mil. Organization 35-36; Vice-Min. of War 37-46; Garrison Commander Wuhan Area 38; C.-in-C. Ninth War Area 38-44; First War Area 44-46; Chief of Gen. Staff 46-.
c/o Min. of National Defence, Nanking.

Ch'en Ju-Hsuan (Chen Yu Young), M.A., LL.B.; Chinese politician; b. 94; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. Peiping Law Coll. and of Peiping High Normal School 21-22; Vice-Pres. Nanking South-eastern Univ. and Dean Coll. of Arts Kwang Hua Univ. 23-28; Chief Sec. Nat. Reconstruction Comm. 29-31; mem. Legislative *Yuan* Jan. 33-; Assc. Dir.-Gen. of Yunnan-Burma Railway 40-41; Vice-Chair. (late acting Chair.) Engineering Comm. of Military Council for Airfield Construction 43-46; Elected mem. National Assembly 46-; mem. Nationalist Party.

Publs. *A Constitutional and Political History of the Chinese Republic, The Federal Governments, Constitutional History of China.*
Legislative Yuan, Nanking.

Chen Li-fu, LL.D., M.S., B.SC.; Chinese statesman; b. 99; ed. Peiyang, Pittsburg and Fordham Univs.
Sec. Headquarters of Nat. Revolutionary Forces 26-28; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of the Kuomintang 29; Sec.-Gen. of Central Party Headquarters 30-31; Chief Sec. Nat. Reconstruction Council 28-30; Dir. of Central Organisation 32-35; mem. Nat. Govt. Council 35-36; mem. Kuomintang Standing Cttee. 35-; Promoter of New Life Movement, Cultural Construction Movement, Popular Science Movement, etc.; Dir. Sixth Dept. of Nat. Mil. Council 37; Min. of Social Affairs 38-39; Min. of Education 38-44; now Min. of Organization, Kuomintang 44-; Chair. Chinese Engineering Soc. 39; mem. and dir. Chinese-English Culture Assen.; vice-chair. Chinese-American and Chinese-Russian Cultural Assens.; Chair. Chinese-Polish and Chinese Latin-American Cultural Assens.
Publs. *Five-Stroke Index System of Chinese Dictionary, Vitaism* (or *A Philosophy of Life*), *Principle of Life.*
The Ministry of Organization, Nanking, China.

Ch'en Pu-Lei; Chinese politician; b. 90; ed. Chekiang Provincial Coll.
Fmr. Editor *Shang Pao* and *China Times*; Commissioner of Education Chekiang Provincial Govt. 28-29 and 32-, Vice-Min. of Education and Acting Dir. of Publicity Central Kuomintang Headquarters 31; reserve mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee. 31-; mem. Chekiang Provincial Govt. and Commr. for Education 32-34; Sec. to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek 35-.
c/o Generalissimo's Headquarters, Nanking.

Ch'en, S. K. (Ch'en Shao-Kwan), Admiral; Chinese naval officer; b. 88; ed. Nanking Naval Coll.
Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief of Navy; Capt. of various warships; Naval Attaché London Legation; Naval Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Rear-Admiral 25; Commander of 2nd Squadron and Vice-Admiral 28; Vice-Min. of the Navy 29; Admiral and Min. of the Navy Jan. 32; Admiral of the Fleet 35; Deputy Envoy to Coronation of King George VI; Commander-in-Chief Navy 38; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang Headquarters; mem. Cttee. of Military Cttee.
Nanking, Ministry of Navy.

Ch'en Shu-Jen; Chinese politician and artist; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Min. of Interior; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 28-29 and 31-; Chair. Overseas Affairs Comm. of Nat. Govt. 32-; also Min. of Oversea Dept. of Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 38-.
Nanking, Overseas Affairs Commission.

Chenevière, Jacques; Swiss writer; b. 86; ed. Paris Univ.
Novelist and poet; mem. Int. Red Cross Cttee.
Publs. *Les Beaux Jours* (crowned by French Acad.), *La Chambre et le Jardin* (poems), *l'Ile déserte, Jouvence ou la Chimère, Les Messagers inutiles, La Jeune fille de neige, Innocences, Les Aveux Complets, Les Captives* (novels and short stories); *Connais ton Coeur; Valet, dames, roi; La Comtesse de Ségur, née Rostopchine* (a biography).
Geneva, Bellevue.

Ch'eng Ch'ien, Gen.; Chinese Army officer; b. 82; ed. Yueh Lu Coll., Hunan, Mil. Preparatory School, Hunan, Army Cadet Acad. and Waseda Univ. Japan. Chief of Staff, Hunan Army and Chief of Dept. of Mil. Affairs, Hunan Province 12; went to Japan after failure in campaign to overthrow Yuen Shi Kai 13; Gov. Hunan Province 16; C.-in-C. Hunan Army 17-19; Acting Chief, Ministry of Army, in Dr. Sun Yat-sen's Govt. 20; Pres. of Mil. Inst. and Min. of Mil. Affairs 22-25; C.-in-C. Nat. Construction Army 25; Commanding Gen. 6th Army, Nat. Revolution Army 25-26; C.-in-C. South Yangtze Army Corps 26; Chair. Nat. Mil. Council 27; C.-in-C. 4th Route Army and Chair. Hunan-Hupeh Civil Affairs Comm. 28; Councillor of State, Nat. Govt. of China 29-33; Chief of Staff, Nat. Army, Navy and Air Forces 35; also C.-in-C. 1st War Zone Jan. 37; Chair. Honan Provincial Govt. and Commanding Gen. Honan Air Defence H.Q. 38; Dir.-Gen. T'ienshui H.Q. of the Generalissimo 40; Deputy Chief of Staff 41; Acting Chief of Staff 44; Dir.-Gen. Wuhan H.Q. of Pres. of Chinese Nat. Govt. Feb. 46-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Trustee China Coll., Peiping and Chung Hua Univ., Wuchang; decorations include Medal of the Precious Tripod (1st Grade), Grand Medal of the Blue Sky and the White Sun, Victory Medal (China), and Grand Officer of Legion of Honour (France).
Publ. *Yang Fu Yuan* (poems) 42.
1 Ta Cheng Road, Jardine Estate, Hankow, China.

Cheng, Tien-Hsi (often known as F. T. Cheng), LL.D.; Chinese jurist and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Canton, China, and Univ. of London.
Graduate Univ. Coll. London 12; Called to Bar, Middle Temple 13; LL.D. (London) 15; Quain Prizeman 16; Fellow of Univ. Coll. London 20-26; Judge of Supreme Court 19; Chief Compiler of Law Codification Comm. 18-22; Prof. of Law Peking Univ.; Vice-Min. and sometime Acting Min. of Justice 31-34; Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs and Min. of Justice 34-36; Special Commr. of Chinese Govt. for Int. Exhibition of Chinese Art London 35; Judge of Permanent Court of Int. Justice 36-45; Vice-Pres. London Inst. of World Affairs 45; mem. Board of Liquidation L.N. 46; Ambassador to London 46; Hon. Bencher Middle Temple 46; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Law Assen. 47; awarded Order of Brilliant Jade (2nd Class).
Publs. *Rules of Private International Law Determining Capacity and Contract* 16, English translation of *Chinese Supreme Court Decisions* 18, *Chinese Prize Court Rules and Judgments* 21, *Civilisation and Art of China* 35, *China Moulded by Confucius* 46.
Chinese Embassy, 49 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Ch'eng T'ien-Fang, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese educationist and diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Fuhtan Univ. and Univs. of Illinois and Toronto.
Commissioner of Education Kiangsi Provincial Govt. 27, Anhwei Provincial Govt. 28-31; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 29-35; mem. Central Supervisory Cttee. 35-; Pres. Nat. Univ. Chekiang 32-33; mem. and Sec.-Gen. Kiangsu Provincial Govt. 33-34; Dean Central Political Inst. 34-35; Ambassador to Germany 35-38, recalled.
Publs. *Oriental Immigration in Canada* 29, *How to Reform School Education in China* 32.
Nanking, c/o Central Political Institute.

Chennault, Major-Gen. Claire L.; American officer; b. 90; ed. Louisiana State Univ.
Served Great War with Infantry and Aviation Section, Signal Reserve Corps; 1st Lieut. Regular Army 20, Capt. 29, Major 36, Brig.-Gen. 42; served various stations Louisiana, Texas, Hawaii, fmr. Instr. Air Corps Tactical School Langley Field, Virginia, Chief of Pursuit Section and mem. Air Corps Board; trained pursuit units of Chinese Air Force, China, Brig.-Gen. Chinese Air Force in charge recruiting American volunteer group 41-42; Commdr. 14th U.S. Air Force Command (China) 43-45, resigned.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Cheremikh, M. M.; Soviet artist; b. 90; ed. Moscow School of Art.
Worked with V. Mayakovsky on staff of *Windows of Satire* (literary and artistic journal) 18-22; composed,

with Moor and Deni, the original revolutionary poster; anti-religious propagandist.
Moscow, Kuznetsky Most 11, Vsekohudozhnik.

Cherevichenko, Col.-Gen. Yakov Timofeevich; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40, Col.-Gen. 41; Commdr. Odessa Military District 41; commanded cavalry group 41, participated in re-occupation of Rostov; Commdr. Southern Sector of S.W. Front (under Marshal Timoshenko) 42-45.

Cherrie, George Kruck; American naturalist; b. 65; ed. Knoxville, and State Agricultural Colls.
Asst. in Nat. Museum 88; Man. Cherrie-Roosevelt S. American Expedition, Cherrie Equator Expedition and Naturalist Roosevelt-Simpson Expedition; leader Marshall Field Brazilian Expedition.
Publ. *The Ornithology of Santo Domingo* 96.
Newfane, Vermont.

Cherwell, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Oxford; **Frederick A. Lindemann,** P.C., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; ed. Darmstadt, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Dir. R.A.F. Physical Laboratory 14-18; Prof. of Experimental Philosophy Oxford Univ. and Fellow Wadham Coll. 19-; Personal Asst. to Winston Churchill; Paymaster-Gen. 42-45.
Publ. *The Physical Significance of the Quantum Theory.*
The Clarendon Laboratory, Oxford.

Cheshire, Geoffrey Chevalier, D.C.L., F.B.A.; British barrister-at-law; b. 86; ed. Denstone Coll. and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 09-10; Fellow of Exeter Coll. Oxford 12-45; All Souls' Lecturer in Private Int. Law 22-23; All Souls' Reader in English Law 33-45; Vinerian Prof. of English Law, Univ. of Oxford 44-; Fellow of All Souls 45-; Reader in the Law of Real Property and Private Int. Law to Council of Legal Education 45; Hon. Bencher Lincoln's Inn.
Publs. *Modern Real Property* 25, 5th edn. 44, *Private International Law* 35, 3rd edn. 47; joint author of *Cheshire and Fifoot on Contracts* 45.
Grey Walls, Cothill, Abingdon, Berks.

Chesnay, André M.; French industrialist; b. 03.
Fmr. Pres. Chambre Syndicale de la Céramique et de la Verrerie, and Nat. Federation; Sec. Paris Chamber of Commerce; Admin. of S.A.R.L. Rouard Paris; Conseiller du Commerce Extérieur de la France.
34 avenue de l'Opéra, Paris.

Chesney, Alan Mason, A.B., M.D., HON. SC.D.; American physician; b. 88; ed. Johns Hopkins University.
Resident House Officer, Johns Hopkins Hospital 12-13; Asst. Resident Physician 13-14; Asst. in Medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ. 13-14; Asst. Resident Physician, Hospital of the Rockefeller Inst. 14-17; Lieut., Medical Corps, U.S. Army 17-19; Assoc. in Medicine, Washington Univ. 19-21; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ. 21-; Asst. Dean of Medical Faculty 27-29; Dean of the Medical Faculty 29-; Democrat.
Publs. *Immunity in Syphilis* 27, *The Flowering of an Idea* 40, *The Johns Hopkins Hospital and the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, A Chronicle* 43.
1419 Eutaw Place, Baltimore 17, Md.

Chester, Colby M., PH.B., B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and company director; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. law firm Carter, Hughes and Dwight 01, Ritch, Woodford, Bovee and Butcher 01; formed law firm Ely, Billings and Chester 02; Treas. Manning, Maxwell and Moore 04, now Dir.; war service 17-18; Asst. Treas. Postum Co. 19, Pres. 24; Pres. Gen. Foods Corpn. 29-35, Chair. 36-; Pres. Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers; Trustee Central Hanover Bank and Trust Co.; Dir. Lehigh Valley Railroad, Putnam Trust Co., Zonite Products and Park and 46th Street Corpn.
Cornwall Bridge, Conn., U.S.A.

Chester, Philip A., A.C.A.; Canadian industrialist.
Mem. London Cttee. Hudson's Bay Co.; mem. Canadian Cttee. and Man. Dir. for Canada Hudson's Bay Co.; Vice-Pres. Hudson's Bay Oil and Gas Co. Ltd.; Dir. Hudson's Bay Co. Inc. New York; mem. Board of Govs. Arctic Inst. of N.A.
Hudson's Bay House, Hudson's Bay Co., Winnipeg, Man.

Chettiar, Kumararajah of, M.A., Muthiah Chettiar, B.A.; Indian banker; b. 05; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras.
Mem. various banking cttees. 29-31; Pres. Madras Corpn. 32; Mayor Madras 33 and 34-35; Vice-Pres. Southern India Chamber of Commerce 34-35; Dir. Indian Bank Ltd., Madras Telephone Co., Ltd., Deccan Sugar and Abkari Co., Ltd., Imperial Bank of India, Madras; Minister of Education and Public Health and Pro-Chancellor Madras Univ. 36-37; mem. Madras Legislative Assembly 37; fmr. Min. of Local Self-Govt.; Leader of Opposition, Madras Legislative Assembly 37-; mem. Nat. Defence Council, 41-.
Chettinad House, Adyar, Madras.

Chetty, R. K. Shanmukham, B.A., B.L.; Indian politician; b. 92; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Madras Law Coll.
Mem. Madras Legislative Council 20; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 24-34; Deputy Pres. 31 and Pres. 33-34; Govt. of India Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Del. of Indian Employers to Geneva for 3 years; Prime Min. Cochin State 35; Indian Del. L.N. Assembly 38; Dir. Indian Purchasing Mission in U.S. 41-; Indian Rep. Int. Labour Conf. N.Y. 41; del. United NationsMonetary Conf. U.S.A. 44; Adviser to Chancellor of Chamber of Princes in India Aug.-Oct. 45; Pres. Indian Tariff Board 45-; Finance Minister in Cabinet of Indian Dominion 15th Aug. 47; relinquished title of K.C.I.E. on assumption of office.
Howarden, Coimbatore, India.

Chetwode, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Chetwode; **Field-Marshal Philip Walhouse Chetwode,** Bt., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 69; ed. Eton.
Joined 19th Hussars 89; served in Burma 92-93 and in the South African War; Commander 5th Cavalry 14 and 2nd Cavalry Div. 15; Commanded the Desert Column, the Eastern Egyptian Forces and the XX Army Corps 16-17; Military Sec. and Deputy-Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff of War Office 19; Adjutant-Gen. 22; Commander-in-Chief Aldershot 23-27; Chief of Gen. Staff in India 27 and Commander-in-Chief 30-35; Field Marshal 33; Chair. Council Red Cross and St. John War Organisation 40-; created Baron June 45.
Cavalry Club, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Chevrier, Lionel, K.C., M.P.; Canadian lawyer; b. 03; ed. Cornwall, Ont., High School, Cornwall Collegiate Inst., Univ. of Ottawa, Osgoode Hall (Law School) Toronto, Ont.
Called to Bar 28; appointed K.C. 38; mem. of firm Chevrier and Latchford, Cornwall, Ont.; mem. of Dominion Parl. 35-; Deputy Chief Govt. Whip 40; Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Production and Munitions Contracts (Parl. War Expenditure Cttee.) 42; Parl. Asst. to Min. of Munitions and Supply 43; Min. of Transport April 45-; Liberal.
Department of Transport, Ottawa, and Mulhern Bldg., Cornwall, Ont.

Chevrillon, André; French essayist; b. 64; ed. Univ. Coll. School, London.
Mem. Acad. Française 20-; Foreign Fellow Royal Society of Literature; foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Dans l'Inde* 91, *Sydney Smith et la Renaissance de l'idée libérale au XIX siècle en Angleterre* 94, *Terres mortes* 97, *Études anglaises* 01, *Sanctuaires et paysages d'Asie* 05, *Un crépuscule d'Islam* 06, *La pensée de*

Ruskin 09, *L'Angleterre et la Guerre* 16, *Près des Combattants* 19, *La Bretagne d'hier* 25, *Les Puritains du Désert* 27, *Taine, formation de sa pensée* 32, *La menace allemande* 34, *Rudyard Kipling* 36.
Paris, 197 Bld. St. Germain.

Chhatari, Nawab Sir Muhammad Ahmad Said Khan, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., G.B.E., LL.D.; Indian politician; b. 88; ed. M.A.O. Coll. Aligarh.
Pres. All-India Muslim Rajput Conf. 23; mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 20-25; Min. of Industries United Provinces 23-25; Home mem. United Provinces 26-33; mem. 1st and 2nd Round Table Confs. 30, 31; Gov. of United Provinces 33; 1st Chief Min. United Provinces 37-; mem. Indian Defence Council Aug. 41, regnd. at Muslim League's request Sept. 41; Pres. H.E.H. Nizam's Exec. Council Sept. 41-Oct. 47.
Shah Manzil, Hyderabad, Deccan.

Chiang Kai-shek (Chiang Chung-Cheng), Generalissimo; Chinese statesman; b. 88; ed. Paoting and Tokyo Military Acad.
Took part in the first and second revolutions under Sun Yat-sen; married sister of Mdme. Sun Yat-sen 27; captured Hankow, established Nat. Govt. with Nanking as China's new capital 28, and started campaign against communists; Pres. Nanking Nat. Govt. and C.-in-C. of Nat. Armed Forces 28-31; resgnd. all his posts in 31 to facilitate Canton-Nanking reconciliation; Chair. Nat. Mil. Council; C.-in-C. Land, Naval, and Air Forces 32; Pres. Exec. *Yuan* Dec. 35-38, resgnd. to give greater attention to mil. affairs; leader nat. armed resistance against Japan; Dir. Kuomintang (Nationalist Party) 38; Chair. Cttee. Control Govt. Banks 39-; Supreme Commdr. land and air forces operating in China theatre 42-45; Hon. G.C.B. 42; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxon.) 42; Pres. of Republic and of Exec. *Yuan* 43, resgnd. Premiership 45, but retained Presidency and full mil. powers; Croix de Guerre 46.
Publs. *China's Destiny* 43, *Resistance and Reconstruction Messages 1937-1945.*
Nanking, National Government.

Chiang Kai-shek, Madame (Soong, Mayling), LL.D., L.H.D.; Chinese sociologist; ed. Wellesley Coll. U.S.A.
Married Pres. Chiang Kai-shek 27; first Chinese woman appointed mem. of Child Labour Comm.; inaugurated Moral Endeavour Assn.; established schools in Nanking for orphans of Revolutionary Soldiers; fmr. mem. Legislative Yuan; served as Sec.-Gen. of Chinese Comm. on Aeronautical Affairs; Dir.-Gen. New Life Movement; founded and directed Nat. Chinese Women's Assn. for War Relief and Nat. Assn. for Refugee Children; accompanied husband on mil. campaigns; Hon. Pres. American Bureau for Medical Aid to China; Patroness Int. Red Cross Cttee.; Hon. Pres. Cttee. for the Promotion of the Welfare of the Blind; Hon. Chair. British United Aid to China Fund and United China Relief; First Hon. Mem. Bill of Rights Commemorative Society; first Chinese woman to be decorated by Nat. Govt. of China; recipient of highest mil. and civil decorations; also many other awards, including Gold Medal of Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; L.H.D. John B. Stetson Univ., Bryant Coll., Hobart and William Smith Colls.; LL.D. Rutgers Univ., Goucher Coll., Wellesley Coll., Loyola Univ., Russell Sage Coll., Hahnemann Medical Coll., and Wesleyan Coll., Macon; Hon. F.R.C.S. (Eng.).
Publs. *China in Peace and War* 39, *China Shall Rise Again* 39, *This Is Our China* 40, *We Chinese Women* 41, *Little Sister Su* 43.
National Government, Nanking, China.

Chiang Yun-tien; Chinese professor; b. 03; ed. Cheng Chi Univ. Shanghai (B.A.).
Univ. Prof. 36-45; Chief Ed. of *Renaissance Weekly* 38-40; mem. of Standing Cttee. Democratic League 45-46; Sec. of Pol. Consultative Council 45-46; Del. at the People's Assembly 46-; mem. of Standing Cttee. and Dep. Dir. of Publicity Dept., Democratic Socialist Party of China 47-; at present Min. without Portfolio Nat. Govt.; Democratic Socialist Party of China.
Publs. Numerous essays on political and economic problems.
Executive Yuan, Nanking, China.

Chiao I-T'ang; Chinese politician and educationist; b. 75; ed. Shensi Law Coll.
Fmr. M.P.; Counsellor Gen. Headquarters 28; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 28-; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 30-; Pres. Central Medical Inst. 32-; Head Supreme Court 35; mem. Nat. Govt. 42; High Adviser Nat. Govt. 43.
48 General Yang Lane, Nanking, 5.

Chibnall, Albert Charles, SC.D., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School, Clare Coll. Cambridge, Imperial Coll. London, Yale Univ.
Prof. of Biochemistry Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology Univ. of London to 43; Sir Wm. Dunn Prof. of Biochemistry Cambridge Univ. 43-.
Publs. Numerous papers connected with proteins, fats and waxes in plants and insects.
Department of Biochemistry, Cambridge.

Chicoteau, Charles Henri; French official; b. 79; ed. St. Louis Coll. Saumur.
French master Bristol Grammar School 11-38; Consular agent for France 36-June 40; Pres. Bristol French Circle 18-34; Gen. de Gaulle's rep. 40-44; rep. for French Nat. Cttee. for S.W. England 41-44; Chevalier Leg. d'honneur, Officier d'Academie.
Publs. *La Grammaire Française in Histoire* 24, *Disarmament: Revue Mondiale* 32, *Etude historique sur la Croix de Lorraine* 45.
15 All Saints Road, Clifton, Bristol 8.

Chicoteau, Marcel Henri, B.A., L ÈS L.; Anglo-French literary historian and diplomatist; b. 15; ed. Bristol Grammar School and London and Lille Univs.
Asst. Lecturer Univ. Coll. Cardiff 36-42; Attaché French Consulate Cardiff 39-40; mem. Society for Promotion Hellenic Studies 42-; Vice-Consul Allied Govs. London 44-45; Chancellor French Mission to Polish Gov. London 45; Vice-consul for France in Liverpool 45-47; founder, Gen. Editor *Comparative Literature Studies* 40-.
Publs. *La Conquête du Classicisme* 39, *Studies in Symbolist Psychology* 40, *Essays in the Ephectic Attitude* 41, *Racine et la Nature, études diverses* 42, *Studies on Switzerland, The Palm Symbol in Liturgy* 46.
Scarletts, Grassendale, Lancs.

Chiesa, Francesco, Dr. H. C. (Lausanne, Rome); Swiss poet in Italian; ed. Pavia Univ.
Public School teacher and Rector Lyceum and Coll. Lugarno 06; lecturer Italian Lit. Fed. Polytechnical High School Zürich 31-32; Pres. Canton Cttee. for Preservation of Monuments.
Publs. *Preludio* 07, *Calliope* 07, *I viali d'oro* 10, *Fuochi di primavera* 19, *Racconti puerili* 20, *Consolazioni* 21, *Tempo di marzo* 25, *Villadorna* 28, *Compagni di viaggo* 31, *La stellata sera* 33, *Scoperte nel mio mondo* 34, *Voci nella nozze* 34, *Sant Amarallide* 38.

Chiesa, Pietro; Swiss painter; b. 76; ed. Brera Acad. Milan.
Portrait and landscape painter; exhibited Paris 00.
Works include *Thais* 09, *Annunciazione* (in Rome Nat. Gallery) 11, *Maternità* (in Rome Capitole Gallery) 12, *Mattino di Maggio* (in Milan Museum) 12, *Fecondità* (in Neuchâtel Museum) 16, *L'Annunciazione* 22, *Terra Fecondata, Storia del Beato Manfredo* 31-35, *L'Emigrante* 33, *Scene e figure del Piccolo Mondo Antico* 34, *Affreschi* 37 (Lugano Municipality), *Visitazione, Natività, Pitture religiose, Chiesa di Perlen* (Luzern) 42-45.
Lugano, Sorengo, villa Campagnola.

Chifley, Rt. Hon. Joseph Benedict, P.C., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 85.
Fmr. engine driver; union advocate 20-27; Min. of Defence 29-31; mem. Banking Comm. 35; Dir. of Labour, Min. of Munitions 39-40; M.P. for Macquarie; Commonwealth Treas. 41-; Min. of Post-War Reconstruction 42-45; Prime Min. 45-; Labour.
The Lodge, Canberra, A.C.T.

Child, Charles Manning; American biologist; b. 69; ed. Wesleyan Univ. Conn. (M.S., HON. D.SC.), Univ. of Leipzig (PH.D.).
Asst. in Zoology, Univ. of Chicago 95-96; successively assoc. instr., asst. Prof., assoc. Prof. 97-16; Prof. 16-34; Prof. Emer. 34-; Visiting Prof. Tohoku Imperial Univ., Sendai, Japan 30-31; at present lecturer in biology, Stanford Univ.; mem. National Academy of Sciences, U.S. Linnean Society of London (foreign member).
Publs. *Die physiologische Isolation von Teilen des Organismus* (Leipzig) 11, *Senescence and Rejuvenescence* 15, *Individuality in Organisms* 15, *The Origin and Development of the Nervous System from a Physiological Viewpoint* 21, *Physiological Foundations of Behaviour* 24, *Patterns and Problems of Development* 41.
57 Kingsley Ave., Palo Alto, California, U.S.A.

Childe, V. Gordon, D.LITT., D.SC., F.R.A.I., F.S.A., F.S.A. SCOT., F.B.A.; Australian prehistorian; b. 92; ed. Church of England Grammar School, Sydney Univ., Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. to Premier of New South Wales 19-21; Librarian Royal Anthropological Inst. 25-37; Abercrombie Prof. of Prehistoric Archæology Edinburgh Univ. 27-46; hon. mem. German Archæological Inst., Swiss Pre-History Society, Royal Netherlands Acad. of Sciences, deb Norske Videnskaps-Akademi (Oslo), Société royale des Antiquaires du Nord (Copenhagen).
Publs. *How Labour Governs* 23, *The Dawn of European Civilisation* 25, 39, *The Aryans* 26, *The Most Ancient East* 28, *The Danube in Prehistory* 29, *The Bronze Age, Skara Brae* 31, *New Light on the Most Ancient East* 34, *The Prehistory of Scotland* 35, *Man Makes Himself* 36, *Prehistoric Communities of the British Isles* 40, *What Happened in History* 42, *Scotland before the Scots* 46.
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Childs, J(ames) Rives; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Randolph-Macon Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Graduate School (M.A.), and U.S. Army War Coll.
2nd and 1st Lieut., U.S. Army 17-19, including duties overseas with G.H.Q., A.E.F., military staff, U.S. Comm. to Negotiate Peace, Paris, and American Relief Administration, Yugoslavia; A.P. corresp., Washington, D.C. 19-21; Asst. and later District Supervisor, Kazan District, U.S. Relief Admin., Russia 21-23; entered U.S. Consular Service 23; Consul, Jerusalem 23-25, Consul, Bucharest 25-30; second Sec., Cairo 30-33, Teheran 33-35, Cairo 35-37; Div. of Near Eastern Affairs, State Dept., Washington, D.C. 37-41; Charge d'Affaires, Tangier, Morocco 41-45; Del. Int. Conf. on Tangier, France 45; Min. to Saudi Arabia and Yemen 46-.
Publs. *Reliques of the Rives* (*Ryves*) 29, *Before the Curtain Falls* 32, *Pageant of Persia* 36, *Escape to Cairo* 38, *America's Foreign Service* 48, *Restif de la Bretonne, Sa Bibliographie et Sa Portée* (in French) 48.
Home: 911 Rivermont Ave., Lynchburg, Viginia; Office: American Legation, Jidda, Saudi Arabia.

Chilton, Sir Henry Getty, G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 77.
Entered Diplomatic Service 02 as Attaché; successively Sec., Counsellor, Minister and Ambassador serving in Vienna, Copenhagen, Brussels, Berlin, The Hague, Washington, Rio de Janeiro; Min. to Holy See 28-30; Ambassador to Chile 30-33, to Argentine 33-35, to Spain 35-38; served in Min. of Economic Warfare 39-40, and Min. of Information 40; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40-41.
31 Brompton Square, London, S.W.3.

Ching, Cyrus Stuart, LL.B., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. Canada 76; ed. Prince of Wales Coll. Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Charlottetown Business Coll.
Motorman, Boston Elevated Railroad 01, Supt. of Equipment 03, Asst. to Pres. 12; admitted to Mass. Bar 12; Superviser of Industrial Relations U.S. Rubber Co. 19-29, Dir. Industrial and Public Relations 29-; industrial mem. Nat. Regional Labor Board 33; mem. Advisory Council on Industrial Relations Nat. Industrial Conf. Board 25-31 and 40-; mem. Nat. Defense Mediation Board 41-42; Nat. War Labour Board 42-43; Business Advisory Council, Dept. of Commerce 42-; Chair. China-America Council of Commerce and Industry 44-; Pres. American Management Asscn. 28-29; Chair. Immigration Cttee. Nat. Asscn. Manufacturers 33; Republican.
1230 6th Avenue, New York City.

Chinnery, Ernest William Pearson; Australian anthropologist; b. 87; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Govt. Anthropologist New Guinea 24- and Dir. District Services and Native Affairs 32-; mem. Exec. and Legislative Councils 33-38; has done much exploration in Papua and New Guinea; Adviser to Reps. Mandates Comm. Geneva 30; Adviser in Native Matters to Commonwealth Govt. 38-; Dir. Native Affairs Northern Territory 38-46; Commonwealth Rep. Mandates Comm. Geneva 34; Commonwealth Del. to U.N. Trusteeship Council 47; Sec. South Seas Comm. Conf. Canberra 47; F.R.S. Australia.
Publs. *Anthropological Reports Nos. I-VI, New Guinea;* and papers in various anthropological and geographical journals.
c/o Department of External Territories, Canberra, Australia.

Chinoy, Sir Rahimtoolah Meherally, Kt.; Indian industrialist; b. 82; ed. Bombay.
Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry 37-38; mem. Stock Exchange Enquiry Cttee. 36-37; mem. Council of State; Dir. of several Joint Stock Cos.
Meher Buildings, Chowpatty, Bombay 7.

Chinoy, Sir Sultan (Meherally), Kt., J.P.; Indian industrialist; b. 85; ed. Elphinstone Coll.
A pioneer in India of automobile and petroleum trade; largely responsible for introduction of wireless telegraphy in India on commercial scale and founded Indian Radio and Cable Communications Ltd.; Mayor of Bombay 38-39; Man. Dir. F. M. Chinoy and Co. Ltd.; Dir. Reserve Bank of India (Local Board), Indian Radio and Cable Communications Co. Ltd., British India Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Manjri Stud Farm Ltd.; Rotary Governor of the 89th District (India) 44-45; mem. various benevolent insts.
"Dilbahar," Carmichael Road, Bombay.

Chipman, Warwick Fielding, K.C., B.A., B.C.L., HON. D.C.L. (Bishops Coll.); Canadian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. McGill Univ.
Admitted to Bar 06; practised Montreal; fmr. Prof. of Civil Law and Fellow McGill Univ.; fmr. Pres. L.N. Society Canada; Batonnier Gen. Bar of Quebec 42-43, Montreal 42-43; Ambassador to Chile 42-45; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Ambassador to Argentina 45-.
Publs. *The Amber Valley* (poems) 15, *Beyond the Road's End* 29.
Buenos Aires, Canadian Embassy.

Chisholm, Hon. Sir Joseph, Kt., K.C., M.A., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 63; ed. St. Francis Xavier and Dalhousie Univs.
Admitted to Bar 86; Mayor of Halifax 09-12; Judge

Supreme Court 16-31; Chief Justice of Nova Scotia 31-; Chair. various school boards and Royal Comm. on Collieries.
Publs. *Joseph Howe: a Sketch*, and various magazine articles.
The Law Courts, Halifax, N.S.

Chistyakov, Gen. Mikhail; Soviet officer.
Soviet Artillery Gen.; Col.-Gen. of Artillery April 44; Marshal Sept. 44; Awarded Order of Suvorov 1st Class 44, Order of Lenin for 25 years' service; participated in the War against Japan Aug. 45.

Chiu Tsoo-ming; Chinese diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Peiping.
Vice-Consul Amsterdam 22; Second Sec. London 25-33; Attaché Oslo 34; Consul Cairo 35-42; First Sec. Cairo 43; Counsellor Embassy in Ankara 45; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. 46.
Ankara, Chinese Embassy.

Choi-Balsan, Marshal; Mongolian Gov. official.
A founder of Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party 20; succeeded Marshal Demid as Minister of War 37; now Premier; awarded Order of Suvorov 45.
Urga, Outer Mongolia.

Choisy, Frank; Swiss musician; b. 77; ed. Ghent Univ. and Liége Conservatoire.
Teacher Nat. Conservatoire of Greece; music critic; founder Conservatoires Populaires de la Suisse Romande. Compositions include *Impressions d'Orient, La grande ville, Devant une stèle funèraire, Alceste-Médée-Electre.*
Publs. *La Question balkanique devant l'Opinion publique Suisse, Les Miettes de l'Histoire, Le Gramophone*; biographies of Liszt, Chopin, Schumann.

Chollet, Mgr. Jean-Arthur; Archbishop of Cambrai; b. 62; Docteur en théologie.
Fmr. Prof. of Theology Catholic Univ. of Lille; Bishop of Verdun 10-13; Archbishop of Cambrai 13-; Officer Legion of Honour; Grand Cordon of Polonia Restituta; Commdr. Order of Leopold.
Publs. *Psychologie du Christ, Psychologie des élus, Nos Morts.*
32 rue de Noyon, Cambrai (Nord), France.

Chopra, Lieut.-Col. Sir R. N., Kt., C.I.E., M.A., M.D., M.R.C.P.; Indian physician; b. 82; ed. Punjab, London and Cambridge.
Joined Indian Medical Service 08; Dir. School of Tropical Medicine 35-41; Hon. Physician to H.M. the King 35-39; Dir. Medical Service, Kashmir State; Dir. Drug Research Laboratory, Jammu and Kashmir State.
Publs. *Indigenous Drugs of India, Anthelmintics and their uses in Medical and Veterinary Practice.*
Srinagar, Kashmir.

Chorley, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Kendal; **Robert Samuel Theodore Chorley,** M.A.; British jurist; b. 95; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Fmrly. in Foreign Office and Min. of Labour; Barrister 20; Pres. Hardwicke Society 21-22; Tutor Law Society's School of Law 20-24, Lecturer in Commercial Law 24-30; Sir Ernest Cassel Prof. of Commercial and Industrial Law London Univ. 30-; Hon. Sec. Council for Preservation of Rural England 38-; mem. Council Nat. Trust; mem. staff Min. Home Security 41-42; Nat. Parks Cttee.; Deputy Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, N.W. Region 42-; Chair. Westmoreland Court of Quarter Sessions 43; mem. Parly. del. to India 46; Royal Comm. on Justices of the Peace 46; A Lord-in-Waiting to the King 46-; Editor *Modern Law Review.*
The Rookery, Stanmore, Middlesex.

Choromański, Michał; Polish writer and dramatist; b. 04.
Mem. P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Antologia Poetów Polskich XX w* 29, *Biali Bracia* 30, *Zadrość i Medycyna* 32 (prize of Polish Acad. of Literature, trans. into French, Italian, Swedish, German, Dutch, Rumanian, Finnish, Czech, Estonian, Hungarian, also adapted as play), *Opowiadania dwuznaczne* 34, *Człowiek czynu* (play) 35, etc.
São Paolo, Brazil.

Chou En-lai, Gen.; Chinese communist leader; b. 98; ed. Nankai High School, Tientsin.
Active as a student in Chinese political movement; chair. student assen. during anti-Yuanshihkai movement; editor-in-chief of daily newspaper of Tientsin Student Assen. during May 4th revolutionary movement 19; arrested and imprisoned by govt. authorities for six months; went to France 20; founded in Paris Chinese Communist Youth Group 22; Instructor and later Head of political training dept. of Whampoa Mil. Acad. Canton 24-26; organizer of second and third armed Labour uprising in Shanghai 27; one of leaders of Nanchang Uprising, Kiangsi Province Aug. 27; helped found Chinese Red Army after failure of Great Revolution; engaged in underground activities in Shanghai until 31; served as political commissar in Chinese Red Army in Kiangsi Soviet Region 31-34; with Red Army in its Long March 34-35; chief communist negotiator with Chiang Kai-shek since 36; deputy head of political training dept. of Mil. Affairs Council of Nat. Govt. 37-40; mem. of People's Political Council 45-; communist del. in Political Consultative Council 46; communist representative on Cttee. of Three, with Gen. Marshall as chair., in peace negotiations between Communists and Kuomintang 46; mem. Central Cttee. Chinese Communist Party 26-; mem. Political Bureau and Secretariat of Central Cttee.
17 Mei Yuan Hsin Tsun, Nanking, China.

Choumenkovič, Iliya, LL.D. Yugoslav diplomatist and politician; b. 84.
Deputy 20-29; Min. of Commerce 24; Min. of Works 27; Min. of Foreign Affairs *ad interim* 28; Min. to Switzerland and Permanent Del. to L.N. 29-31; Deputy-Min. of Commerce, Min. of Justice and Public Instruction 31-34; mem. Cttee. of Arbitration and Security and Inter-Governmental Refugee Advisory Comm.; Del. to Disarmament Conf.; Ambassador to Turkey 39; now in U.S.A. as private citizen.

Chow, S. R. (Chou Ken-sheng), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese jurist; b. 88; ed. Edinburgh and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Political Sciences Peking Univ. and Nanking Central Univ.; fmr. Prof. of Int. Law and Int. Relations Nat. Wuhan Univ.; mem. People's Political Council; Pres. of Nat. Wuhan Univ. 45-; mem. Nat. Assembly 46.
Publs. *Diplomatic History of Europe, Outline of International Law, Recent Developments in International Law, Le contrôle parlementaire de la politique étrangère, Winning the Peace in the Pacific* 43.
Wuchang, Hupeh, National Wuhan University.

Chrétien, Henri, D.SC.; French engineer and astronomer; b. 79.
Astronomer Astrophysical Observatory at Meudon 03-05 and Nice Observatory 06-20; Prof. of Applied Optics Paris Univ. 20-.
Publs. on astronomy, mathematics, physics and optics.
Saint-Cloud (S. et O.), 35 rue Preschez.

Christensen, A. C. Højberg, DR.PHIL.; Danish educationist; b. 88.
Teacher, Lecturer, Headmaster; Gen. Insp. sec. educ.; Min. of Education 42-43.
Gentofte, Udsigten 25.

Christensen, Bernard Victor; American university dean; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin (PH.B., M.S., PH.D.) and Minnesota.
Instr. in Pharmacy, Univ. of Wisconsin 24-27; Prof. of Pharmacognosy and Pharmacology, Univ. of Florida 27-39; Dir. School of Pharmacy, Univ. of Florida 33-39; Dean, Coll. of Pharmacy, Ohio State Univ. 39-; Chair.

of Exec. Cttee. American Assoc. of Colls. of Pharmacy 43-47; Pres. American Pharmaceutical Assn. 41-42; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Cttee. on Botany and Pharmacognosy, Nat. Research Council.
Publs. *Some Drug Plants of Florida* 29, *Collection of Medicinal Plants* 30, *Medicinal Plants of Florida* 39, *Collection and Cultivation of Medicinal Plants of Florida* 40.
College of Pharmacy, Ohio State University; and 2230 Abington Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Christensen, Hans Peter; Danish naval architect and marine engineer; b. 86; ed. Danish Naval Coll.; Technical High School, Charlottenburg.
Asst. Engineer Royal Danish Dockyard 07, Naval Architect 11, Sub-Manager 17-19; Man. Dir. of Nakskov Shipyard Ltd. 19-25; Man. Dir. of Elsinore Shipbuilding and Engineering Works Ltd. 25-; Pres. of Fed. of Danish Industries 41-; Chair. The Danish Steelworks Frederiksværk; Dep. Chair. Danish Air Lines and of The Danish Cttee. of Lloyds Register of Shipping, etc.; mem. Danish Acad. of Technical Science; Commdr. of the Order of Dannebrog, Silver Cross of the Order of Dannebrog, Commdr. of the Order of St. Olav, Commdr. of the Rumanian Crown Order.
Publs. Technical papers on Aerodynamics, Shipbuilding, Marine-Engineering, and Economy.
Helsingør, Elsinore, Denmark.

Christensen, Lars; Norwegian geographer; b. 84.
Shipowner and whaling pioneer; organised several scientific expeditions to the Antarctic; hon. mem. Norwegian Geographical Society; awarded American Geographical Society Livingstone gold medal.
Publ. *Such is the Antarctic* 35.
Sandefjord, Norway.

Christensen, Rolf Asbjörn; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 91.
Blacksmith's apprentice 07-08; Business, Postal Service of Norway 08-16; Banking Paris 16-18; Sec. Norwegian Consulate Rouen 18-19; Sec. and Vice-Consul London 19-23; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Oslo 23-25 (Temp. Sec. in Rome 24); Vice-Consul New York 25-33 (Act. Sec. Washington, D.C. 27-28, and temp. Chargé d'Affaires Havana 32); Act. Consul-Gen. Rotterdam 34; Consul-Gen. New York 34; Commr. World's Fair N.Y. 40; Min. to Mexico 47-; also accredited to Guatemala, Costa Rica, and El Salvador.
Publ. *The Norwegian Foreign Service and its connections with Shipping* 36.
Calle Praga 19, Mexico, D.F.

Christian, William Tilford; American business man; b. 96; ed. Hyde Park High School, Chicago, Sioux City (Ia.) High School, and School of Commerce, Northwestern Univ.
Sales Dept., Swift & Co. 13-20; Sales Promotion man. George B. Carpenter & Co. 20-22; Halsey Stuart & Co. Inc. 22-30; advertising man. Albert E. Pierce & Co. 30-32; Public Relations Officer Household Finance Corpn. 32-; Vice-Pres. 35-; served as Infantry Lieut. U.S. Army 17-19; mem. Chicago Crime Comm. 36-; Dir. Nat. Consumer Finance Assn.
7426 S. Luella Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

Christian, Viktor, PH.D.; Austrian anthropologist; b. 85; ed. Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Semitic Languages and Oriental Archæology Vienna Univ.; Pres. Anthropological Society; Editor *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes* and *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft.*
Vienna VI, Mariahilferstr. 1a.

Christiansen, Arthur; British journalist; b. 04; ed. Wallasey Grammar School.
Mem. staff *Wallasey Chronicle* 20-34, *Liverpool Courier* 24-25; London Editor *Liverpool Evening Express* 25-26; News Editor *Sunday Express* 26-29, Asst. Editor 29-33; Editor *Daily Express;* Dir. London Express Newspapers Ltd. 41-.
Little Holland Hall, Holland-on-Sea, Essex.

Christiansen, Jens Anton, M.SC., D.SC.; Danish professor of chemistry; b. 88; ed. Inst. of Technology of Denmark, and Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. Carlsberg Laboratory 11-15; Asst. Chemistry Laboratory Univ. of Copenhagen 15-31; Lecturer Inorganic Chemistry 21-31; Assoc. Prof. 31, Prof. 31-, simultaneously Head Chemical Laboratory A, Danish Technical Univ.; Pres. Danish Chemical Soc. 31-34, and 43-46; mem. Danish Acad. of Sciences and Arts 34, and Danish Acad. of Technical Sciences 37; Knight of Dannebrog.
Publs. *On the Reaction between Hydrogen and Bromine* 19, *Reaktionskineiske Studier* 21, *Note on negative catalysis* 24, etc.
Home: Sundvaenget 9, Charlottenlund, Denmark.
Office: Solvgade 83, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Christiansen, Sigurd; Norwegian writer; b. 91.
Novelist and dramatist; winner first prize Scandinavian novel competition 31.
Publs. *The Kingdom* 25, *Two Living and One Dead* 31 *A Journey in the Dark* 31, *Chaff Before the Wind* 33, *The Dream and the Life* 35, *The Lonely Heart* 38, *At Calvary* 39, *The Man from the Petrol Station* 41, *Lot of Men* 45, *Alexander Paulovitsi* 46.
Drammen.

Christie, Agatha; British novelist.
Writer of detective stories, which include *Poirot Investigates, The Murder of Roger Ackroyd, The Mystery of the Blue Train, The Mysterious Mr. Quin, Death in the Clouds, The A.B.C. Murders, Murder in Mesopotamia, Cards on the Table, Murder in the Mews, Death on the Nile, Dumb Witness, Appointment with Death, Hercule Poirot's Christmas, Ten Little Niggers, Sad Cypress, Evil Under the Sun, The Moving Finger, Towards Zero, Death Comes as the End, Sparkling Cyanide.*
Greenway House, Churston Ferrers, S. Devon.

Christie, Clarence Victor, M.A., B.SC.; Canadian electrical engineer; b. 82; ed. McGill and Dalhousie Univs.
Prof. of Electrical Engineering McGill Univ. and Chair. of Dept. 26; Consulting Engineer; mem. Main Cttee. and Chair. Electricity Sectional Cttee. Canadian Standards' Assn. 26 and of Engineering Section Canadian Electrical Assn. 30-42; Vice-Pres. American Inst. of Electrical Engineers (Canadian Div.) 35-37; Treas. Engineering Inst. Canada 43-44.
87 Holton Avenue, Westmount, Quebec.

Christie, Major Henry George Frederick; Canadian journalist; b. 83; ed. Tonbridge (Kent), Heidelberg and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned R.F.A. 00, trans. to Indian Army 04; served France, East Africa, N.W. Frontier India; journalist 26-; fmr. Provincial Pres. Canadian Authors' Assn.; fmr. Chair. New Brunswick Library Comm.; Editor *Telegraph-Journal* and *Evening Times-Globe,* St. John, N.B.
St. John and Rothesay, N.B.

Christie, John Traill; British educationist; b. 99; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Sixth Form Master Rugby 22-28; Fellow and Tutor of Magdalen Coll. Oxford 28-32; Head Master of Repton 32-37, of Westminster School 37-.
17 Dean's Yard, London, S.W.1.

Christie, Ronald Victor, M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 02; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Asst. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research New York

City 26-28; Asst. Dept. of Pathology Freiburg Univ. 29-30; Associate McGill Univ. Clinic Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal 30-35; Asst. Dir. and Asst. Physician Medical Unit London Hospital 35-38; Prof. of Medicine London Univ. 38-; Dir. Medical Professorial Unit and Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Medical Unit, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, E.C.1.

Christison, Gen. Sir Alexander Frank Philip, Bt., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C. and Bar, B.A.; British Army officer; b. 93; ed. Edinburgh Acad. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
2nd Lieut. Cameron Highlanders 14; Lieut.-Col. Duke of Wellington's Regt. 37; Brig. 4th Indian Infantry Brigade 38; Commandant, Staff Coll., Quetta 39; commanded 15th Scottish Div. 40-41; 33rd Indian Corps Nov. 42; 15th Indian Corps Nov. 43; Allied Land Forces, South-East Asia July-Aug. 45; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, Netherlands East Indies Sept. 45-Feb. 46; G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command 46-47; G.O.C.-in-C. Scottish Command 47-.
Publs. *Birds of Baluchistan* 42.
Gogar Bank House, Edinburgh, 12.

Christoff, Théodore; Bulgarian diplomatist; b. 90 ed. Sofia Gymnasium and Univ. of Brussels.
Press Attaché at Legations in Berlin and Vienna 23-32; Dir. of Pres. Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs 32; Sec.-Gen. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Min. to Germany 35-36, to Turkey 36, Min. to U.S.S.R. 36-41.
Publ. *Das Heutige Bulgarien* 31.

Christophers, Sir Samuel Rickard, Kt., C.I.E., O.B.E., F.R.S., M.B., I.M.S.; British malariologist; b. 73.
Mem. Malaria Comm. of Royal Society and Colonial Office 99-02; joined Indian Medical Service 02, Officer-in-charge Central Malaria Bureau 10-16; served Gt. War 16-18; Dir. Central Research Inst. Kasauli 25-32; Prof. of Malarial Studies London Univ. 33-38; Pres. Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene 39-43; Hon. Physician to the King 27.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Christy, Howard Chandler; American artist; b. 72.
On New York illustrated periodicals 93-; portrait painter 20-; has painted Fritz Kreisler, Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, Pres. Herbert Hoover, Pres. Harding, Pres. and Mrs. Coolidge, Hon. Charles E. Hughes, Mussolini, Prince Humbert, Hon. Charles Edison, etc.; also *The Signing of the Constitution* in the Capitol Building, Washington, for Ohio State Capitol—General Anthony Wayne Treaty with the Indians at Greenville, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Spencer Clapp; medallist of Paris Exhibition.
1 West 67th Street, New York City.

Chu Chia-hua, PH.D.; Chinese official; b. 93; ed. Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Geology and Head of Dept. of German Literature, Peking Univ. 17-26; Prof. and Head Geology Dept. Nat. Sun Yat-Sen Univ. 26; Commr. of Civil Affairs and Act. Chair. Kwangtung Provincial Govt. 27; Commr. of Civil Affairs Chekiang Provincial Govt. 27-30; mem. Central Pol. Council, Kuomintang Central Cttee. 29-; Chancellor Nat. Sun Yat-Sen Univ. 30; Chair. Board of Trustees for Admin. of Indemnity Funds remitted by British Govt. 32-; Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 30-32; Min. of Educ. 32-33; Chair. Chekiang Provincial Govt. 36-37; Chief Counsellor to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek 38; Sec.-Gen. Central Kuomintang Headquarters 38-39; Act. Pres. Acad. Sinica 40; Vice-Pres. Examination *Yuan* 41-44; Min. of Education 44-; Hon. Pres. World Fed. of U.N. Asscns. 46-.
Nanking, Ministry of Education.

Chu, Coching (Chu K'e-cheng), B.SC., PH.D.; Chinese meteorologist; b. 90; ed. Tangshan Engineering Coll. and Illinois and Harvard Univs.
Lecturer Govt. Teachers' School, Wuchang 18-20; Lecturer in Meteorology and Climatology South-eastern Nat. Univ. and Dean of Geology and Geography Dept. 21-24; Dir. Nat. Research Inst. of Meteorology 28-36; Pres. Nat. Univ. of Chekiang 36-; Chinese Del. to UNESCO Conf., Paris, Nov. 46.
Publs. *Rainfall Distribution, A Preliminary Survey on the Climate of China, Southeast Monsoon and Rainfall in China, Atmospheric Circulation Over China*; Chinese contribution to *Meteorology*; translation of Prof. J. A. Thomson's *Outline of Science*.
National Chekiang University, Hangchow.

Chu Teh, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 96; ed. Yunnan Military Acad., Berlin and Göttingen.
Fmr. Commr. of Finance Yunnan; mem. Teng-neng-hui, later mem. Kuomintang; joined Chinese Communists in Germany 22, expelled from Germany 25; went to France and U.S.S.R., to Nanchang 27; organised Nanchang Communist Uprising with Ho Lung and formed Chinese Red Army; Commander-in-Chief Communist Forces 30; served Kiangsi 30-34; led Communists to N.W. 35-36; apptd. Commander-in-Chief Chinese 8th Route Army 37; now Commander-in-Chief 18th Group Army.

Chubb, Sir Lawrence Wensley, Kt.; British organiser; b. 73
First Sec. The Nat. Trust 95-96; mem. Cttee. Council for Preservation of Rural England; Sec. Commons, Open Spaces, and Footpaths Preservation Society 96-, Scapa Society for Prevention of Disfigurement of Town and Country 15-; Gen. Sec. Nat. Playing Fields Assn. 28-; Hon. Treasurer National Smoke Abatement Society; assisted in organisation of acquisition various commons and open spaces; mem. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying 38.
71 Eccleston Square, London, S.W.1.

Chukovsky, Kornei Ivanovich; Soviet critic, poet and children's writer; b. 82.
Translator of Kipling's *Jungle Books* and *Just So Stories*.
Publs. *Litsai Maski* (Faces and Masks), *Walt Whitman, the Poet of the Future Democracy, Chekov The Man* 45; and many children's books, including *Crocodile*.
Moscow, Vorovsky 52.

Chundrigar, I. I.; Indian politician.
Leader of Opposition in Bombay Legislative Assembly; Pres. Bombay Provincial Muslim League; mem. Working Cttee. All-India Muslim League; mem. Constituent Assembly for Bombay; Mem. for Commerce in Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46.
New Delhi.

Chung-ping; Chinese editor, professor and senator; b. 92; ed. L'universté L'Arure, Shanghai (B.A.), and France.
Joined the Chung Hwa Book Co. as Chief Ed. 20-29; Prof. of Chinese Contemporary History in Fu-tan, Ta-Hsia Univs., Shanghai, and Nat. Pol. Coll. 25-38; Senator of People's Pol. Conf. Chungking 38-47; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Executive Yuan; Min. for Agric. and Forestry; Leader of Young China Party.
Publs. *Collections of Diplomatic Documents between China and Foreign Countries during the Nineteenth Century*.
Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Ta Shih Chiao, Nanking, China.

Church, Major Archibald George, D.S.O., M.C.; British politician; b. 86.
Fmr. schoolmaster; Gen. Sec. Assen. of Scientific Workers; Sec. British Science Guild; Labour M.P. for Leyton East 23-24 and Wandsworth Central 29-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 24 and to Sec. of State for War 29-31; mem. Senate Univ. of London 30-35; mem. Medical Research Council 24 and

26-31; Editor *The Realist* 29; Editor *News Letter*; Dir. Raven Oil Co. Ltd. and Puremor Ltd.
17 Wellington Square, London, S.W.3.

Church, Earl F., C.E.; American engineer; b. 90; ed. Syracuse Univ.
Field Officer U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey 11-13; Mathematician U.S. Boundary Comm. 13-15; Geodetic Computer U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey 16; Instructor in Geodesy Columbia Univ. Summer Camps 13-16; Mathematician U.S. Geodetic Survey; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Syracuse Univ. 27-30, Associate Prof. of Photogrammetry 30-35, Prof. 35-.
Publs. *Triangulation in Rhode Island* 19; 17 pamphlets on *Aerial Photogrammetry* 30-47, *Analytical Computation in Aerial Photogrammetry* 36, *Elements of Photogrammetry* 42.
Parish, N.Y.

Church, Edwin Fayette, Jnr., S.B., S.M.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Draughtsman Wm. Cramp & Sons Philadelphia 01-03, I. P. Morris Co. Philadelphia 03; Instructor in Naval Architecture and Mechanical Engineering Lehigh Univ. 03-04; Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. of Mechanical Engineering West Virginia Univ. 04-11, Prof. of Machine Design and Construction 11-18; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering and Head Dept. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 18-46 (retd.); Consultant and writer on engineering topics.
Publs. *Steam Turbines*, and Section on Definitions in *Encyclopedia of Material Handling*.
1282 East 24th Street, Brooklyn 10, N.Y.

Church, Richard; British writer; b. 93; ed. London.
Civil Service 09-33, retired; Advisory Editor J. M. Dent & Sons, publishers; Dir. English Festival of Spoken Poetry; Examiner for Voice Production and Verse Speaking Univ. of London; *John o' London's Weekly* literary critic.
Publs. 14 vols. poetry, many prose books; recent novels: *Apple of Concord* 35, *The Porch* 37 (Femina Vie Hereuse Prize 38), *The Stronghold, Calling for a Spade* 39, *The Room Within* 40, *The Solitary Man* 42, *The Sampler* 42, *Green Tide* 44, *The Lamp* 46.
The Oast House, Curtisden Green, Goudhurst, Kent.

Churchill, Major Randolph Frederick Edward Spencer, M.B.E.; British officer and politician; b. 11; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Major 4th Queen's Own Hussars; contested (Ind. Cons.) Wavertree Div. of Liverpool 35; (Cons.) West Toxteth Div. of Liverpool 35, Ross and Cromarty Div. of Inverness-shire, Ross-shire and Cromarty 36; Cons. M.P. for Preston 40-45; Officer-in-Charge Army Press Relations G.H.Q. Cairo 41-42; joined parachute troops 42, serving with Commando unit N. Africa; in Yugoslavia 44.

Churchill, Rt. Hon. Winston Spencer, O.M., P.C., C.H., M.P., F.R.S., F.R.C.S.; British politician and writer; son of Lord Randolph Churchill; b. 74; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 95; served in Cuba with Spanish forces against the Americans, with the Malakand Field Force at operations in Bajaui (India), with the Tirah Expeditionary Force (India), with the Nile Expeditionary Force, in S. African War and in Great War; Conservative M.P. for Oldham 00-06; Liberal M.P. for North West Manchester 06-08 and for Dundee 08-22; Conservative M.P. for Epping Div. of Essex 24-45; for Woodford 45-; in Campbell-Bannerman and Asquith Mins. was successively Under-Sec. for Colonies 06-08, Pres. Board of Trade 08-10, Home Sec. 10-11, First Lord of the Admiralty 11-15; and Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster; in Lloyd George Min. was Min. of Munitions 17-19, Sec. of State for War and Air 18-21, and Sec. for the Colonies 21-22; in Mr. Baldwin's second Min. was Chancellor of the Exchequer 24-29; one of organisers of the India Defence League; First Lord of the Admiralty 39-40; Chair. Cttee. of Service Mins. 40; Prime Min. and Min. of Nat. Defence 40-45; Leader Conservative Party May 45-; Pres. Constitutional Club 40-; Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports 41; Hon. Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford; Chancellor of Bristol Univ. 30-; Col. 4th Queen's Own Hussars; Hon. Col. Royal Artillery, Royal Scots Fusiliers, Royal Sussex Regt., Heavy A.A. Regt., Royal Artillery; awarded Albert Gold Medal by Royal Society of Arts 45; Hon. Freeman of Edinburgh, London, Wanstead, and Woodford, Brussels, Antwerp, Aberdeen, and Westminster; Gold Medal of New York, Amsterdam, and Rotterdam; Hon. D.C.L. (Oxford); Hon. LL.D. of 12 British and foreign Univs.
Publs. *The Story of the Malakand Field Force* 98, *The River War* 99, *London to Ladysmith* 00, *Savarola* 00, *Ian Hamilton's March* 00, *Lord Randolph Churchill* 06, 07, *My African Journey* 08, *Liberalism and the Social Problem* 09, *The World Crisis* 4 vols. 23-29, *My Early Life* 30, *The Eastern Front* 31, *Thoughts and Adventures* 32, *Marlborough* Vol. I 33, Vol. II 34, Vol. III 36, Vol. IV 38, *Great Contemporaries* 37, *Step by Step* 39, *Into Battle* 41, *The Unrelenting Struggle* 42, *The End of the Beginning* 43, *The Dawn of Liberation* 45, *Onwards to Victory, Victory*.
28 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Churruca Dotres, Pablo de, Marques de Aycinena; Spanish lawyer and diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Spain, France and England.
Attaché Embassy London 05, 07 and 36-39; served Rome 13-17, Vienna 19, Brussels 20-23; Foreign Office, Madrid 33-35; Chef de Cabinet Primo de Rivera Cabinet; Min. to Rumania; Franco Govt. Chargé d'Affaires Vatican City 37-39; Min. to Switzerland 39-40, to Peru 40-.
Lima, Spanish Legation.

Chuykov, Col.-Gen. Vassiliy Ivanovich, D.S.C.; Soviet officer; b. 01.
Lieut.-Gen. 40; Commdr. 62nd Soviet Army, responsible for repelling main German assault on Stalingrad 42, served in campaign which annihilated German Stalingrad Army; awarded Order of Suvorov.

Chvaolkvský, František Karel, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomat; b. 85; ed. Prague, Berlin and London Univs.
Barrister 08; Sec. to Min. of the Interior 19; Dir. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Min. to Japan 21-23; Min. to U.S.A. 23-25; Deputy 25-27; Min. to Germany 27-32, and to Italy 32-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs Oct. 38-Mar. 39; Min. to Germany 39; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Paris, and Int. Inst. of Agriculture Foreign Office, Prague.

Cicognani, Amleto Giovanni, S.T.D., PH.D., J.U.D.; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Rome Pontifical Univ.
Advocate of the Sacred Roman Rota 22; fmr. Assessor to the Congregation of the Oriental Church; Sec. of Holy See Cttee. for Codification of Oriental Canon Law 29; Titular Archbishop of Laodicea 33; Apostolic Del. to U.S.A. 33-.
3339 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Ciechanowski, Jan; Polish diplomatist; b. 87.
Mem. Secretariat, Polish Del. to Peace Conf.; Counsellor Embassy London 25; Min. to U.S.A. 25-42, Ambassador 41-45; now private citizen.
Washington, D.C.

Cilento, Sir Raphael West, Kt., M.D., B.S., D.T.M. and H. Eng., F.R. SAN. I. London; Barrister-at-Law Supreme Court of Queensland; b. 93; ed. Prince Alfred Coll., Adelaide Univ. and School of Tropical Medicine, London.
Dir. Australian Inst. of Tropical Medicine; dir. Public Health and Quarantine Mandated Territory of New Guinea for four years; dir. Div. Tropical Hygiene and

Chief Quarantine Officer N.E. Div. of Commonwealth 28-33; Senior Admin. Health officer Commonwealth Dept. of Health 34; Dir.-Gen. Health and Medical Services, Queensland 34-45; Hon. Prof. Social and Tropical Medicine Queensland Univ. 37-46; Pres. Medical Board Queensland 39-45; Assessor Medical Assessment Tribunal Queensland 39-45; apptd. head of U.N.R.R.A. work in British zone of occupation in Germany 45-46; Dir. Div. of Refugees and Displaced Persons U.N. Sept. 46-.
Publs. *Malaria* 23, *Filariasts* 23, *Diagnosis of Bowel Diseases in North Australia* 24, *White Man in the Tropics* 25, *Health Conditions in the Pacific* 29, *Tropical Diseases in Australasia* 40, 2nd edn. 42, *Blue Print for the Health of a Nation* 44.
Seiano, Ipswich Road, Annerley, Brisbane, Queensland.

Ciołkosz, Adam; Polish politician; b. 01; ed. Cracow Univ. and Cracow School Pol. Sci.
Writer and Journalist; mem. Central Cttee. Polish Socialist Party, Chair. Cracow District Labour Cttee.; served and wounded Polish Wars 18-20; participated in Silesian Uprising 21; Socialist mem. Diet 28 and 30 and Sec. Polish Parlty. Socialist Party; imprisoned in fortress of Brest Litovsk as one of opposition leaders 30 and 33-34; mem. Nat. Council in London 40-45.
49D Courtfield Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Ćirić, Stevan; Yugoslav politician; b. 86; ed. Vienna.
Min. of Education in Jevtić Cabinet Dec. 34-June 35; Speaker of Parl. June 35-39, Pres. of Parl. 36-38; Min. of Education Feb.-Aug. 39; mem. Yugoslav Radical Party.

Cisar, Alexander Th.; Rumanian ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Bucharest Seminary and Theological Faculty Rome.
Ordained in Rome 03; Bishop of Jassy 20; Prof. of Geography, History and Literature in Catholic Public Schools and Seminaries; Catholic Archbishop of Bucharest since 24; Life Senator since 27 and Latin Metropolitan of Rumania.
Bucharest II, Str. General Berthelot 19.

Cisar, Jaroslav, B.S., D.SC.; Czechoslovak scientist; b. 94; ed. Coll. of City of New York, Prague Univ.
Private Sec. to Pres. T. G. Masaryk 18-20; Diplomatic Service 20-27; Dir. *Lidové Noviny* 28-39; Editor *Věda a Život* (Popular Science Monthly) 34-39; Editor *Central European Observer*, London 40-41; Dir. Czechoslovak Research Inst. London 41-45; Min. in Great Britain 45-47.
Publs. in English: *The Czechoslovak Republic* 21, *Space and Time* 24, various articles; trans. Lewis Carroll's *Alice in Wonderland, Through the Looking Glass*.
Czechoslovak Foreign Office, Prague.

Cisneros, S., Manuel; Peruvian lawyer and politician; b. 04; ed. San Marcos Univ., Lima, and Michigan Univ.
Dir. *La Crónica* 30-31; mem. and dir. Colegio de Abogados, Lima; mem. Lima Provincial Council 39; sec. Council of Mins. 40; del. 3rd Inter-american Conf. of lawyers, Mexico 44; twice Acting For. Min.; Labour Min. 44-45; now lawyer of Banco de Crédito and Banco Agrícola, Internat. Petroleum Co., Cerro de Pasco Copper Corp., and others; Pres. directorate of *La Crónica* and Pacocha S.A., etc.; Grand Cross Orden del Sol del Perú.
Azángaro 274, Lima.

Citrine, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Wembley; **Walter Mclennan Citrine,** P.C., K.B.E.; British trade union official; b. 87.
Mersey District Sec. Electrical Trades Union 14-20; mem. Liverpool Trades Council 15; Pres. 17-18 and Sec. 18-20 Mersey Fed. of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades; Chair. Wallasey Labour Party 19; Asst. Gen.-Sec. Electrical Trades Union 20-23; Asst. Sec. Trades Union Congress 24-25 and Gen.-Sec. 26-46; mem. Nat. Coal Board 46-47; Chair. Organising Cttee. for Electricity Industry May 47-; Chair. Miners' Welfare Comm. 46-47; Pres. Int. Fed. of Trades Unions 28-45; mem. Economic Advisory Council 30-33; Dir. *Daily Herald* (1929) Ltd.; mem. Gen. Advisory Council B.B.C.; Gov. London School of Economics 32-36; Trustee Imperial Relations Trust 37-; mem. Cinematograph Council 38-; mem. Royal Comm. on West Indies 38; mem. Consultative Council to Treasury 40, Min. Works Consultative Panel 41, Reconstruction Joint Advisory Council, British rep. Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Cttee. 41-45; Sec. Anglo-French Trade Union Council 45; Pres. Exec. Cttee. World Fed. of Trades Unions 45-46.
Publs. *The British Trade Union Movement* 26, *Labour and the Community, I Search for Truth in Russia* 36, 38, *A B C of Chairmanship, My Finnish Diary* 40, *My American Diary* 41, *In Russia Now* 42.
c/o Ministry of Fuel and Power, London, S.W.1.

Clair, René; French film producer and writer.
Began life as a journalist and writer; during the last few years has become known as the leading French film producer; worked in England and America; escaped from France after German occupation.
His films include *Paris qui dort, Les deux timides, The Italian Straw Hat, Sous les Toits de Paris, Le Million, A nous la Liberté, 14 Juillet, Le Dernier Milliardaire, The Ghost Goes West, Break the News, The Flame of New Orleans, I Married a Witch, It Happened Tomorrow, Ten Little Niggers* 45.

Clapham, Sir Alfred William, Kt., C.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British antiquary; b. 83; ed. Dulwich Coll.
Editor Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments (England) 13-33, Sec. 33-; Sec. Society of Antiquaries 29-39; Pres. 39-44; Pres. Royal Archæological Inst. 45.
Publs. *Lesnes Abbey* 15, *Beeleigh Abbey* (part author) 22, *English Romanesque Architecture*, Vol. I 30, Vol. II 34, *European Romanesque Architecture* 36.
c/o Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Clapp, Gordon Rufus, A.B., A.M., LL.D. (Lawrence Coll. 47); Public administration official; b. 05; ed. Lawrence Coll., Appleton, Wis. (A.B.) and Univ. of Chicago (A.M.).
Dir. of admissions and Asst. Dean, Lawrence Coll. 27-33; Asst. Dir. of Personnel, Tennessee Valley Authority (T.V.A.) 33-35; Dir. of Personnel 36-39; Gen. Man. 39-46; Chair. of the Board, T.V.A. 46-; Editor-in-Chief *Public Administration Review* 43-44; Chair. of Civil Service Assembly Cttee. which published *Employee Relations in the Public Service* 42.
Norris, Tennessee, U.S.A.

Clapp, Sir Harold W., K.B.E., M.INST.E.E., M.INST.T.; Australian engineer; b. 75.
Fmr. Supt. of Motive Power Brisbane Tramways, Electrical Engineer Gen. Electric Co. Schenectady (N.Y.); engaged on work for Interborough Rapid Transit Co., Hudson Tubes and New York Central Railway System; in charge of electrification West Jersey and Seashore Div. of Pennsylvania Railroad and Southern Pacific Co. Suburban Railways Oakland, Alameda and Berkeley; Gen. Man. Columbus Railway Power and Light Co.; Vice-Pres. East St. Louis and Suburban Railway, E. W. Clark & Co. Management Corpn.; Chair. Victorian Railways Commrs. 20; Chair. Hon. Board of Control Australian Nat. Travel Assen.; Chair. Aircraft Production Comm., Commonwealth of Australia 39-42; Dir.-Gen. of Transport 42-.
St. George's Court, 11 St. George's Road, Toorak, Melbourne, Australia.

Clarendon, Earl of; **George Herbert Hyde Villiers,** K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; British landowner and politician; b. 77; ed. Eton; succeeded to title 14.
Hon. Lieut.-Col. in Army; Extra. A.D.C. to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland (Earl of Dudley) 02-05; Chancellor Primrose League 19-21; Chief Conservative Whip in House of Lords 22-24 and 25; Capt. Corps of Gentlemen-at-

Arms 22-24 and 24-25; Under-Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 25-27; Chair. British Broadcasting Corpn. 27-30; Gov.-Gen. and Commander-in-Chief Union of S. Africa 31-37; Hon. LL.D. Witwatersrand Univ.; Bailiff Grand Cross Order of St. John of Jerusalem and Sub-Prior of Order 38; Lord Chamberlain to H.M. Household 38-; Dir. Barclays Bank (D.C.O.) and Gen. Electric Co.; Chancellor Order St. Michael and St. George and the Royal Victorian Order.
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Sec. Victorian Branch Storemen and Packers' Unions 12; Fed. Pres. Fed. Storemen and Packers' Union 19-; Pres. Fed. Clerks' Union Victoria 14-17, Fed. Pres. 17-18; Gen. Sec. Food Preservers' Union 22-; mem. Central Exec. Australian Labour Party Victoria 32-, Exec. Trades Council Melbourne 33-; appeared before Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration in all important cases respecting the Basic Wage, etc., for last 17 years; Court Advocate for Fed. Storemen and Packers' Union and Food Preservers Union since asscn. with both Unions; Pres. Australian Labour Party, Victorian Branch 34, Melbourne Trades Hall Council 35, Australian Council of T.U. 43-; Victorian M.P. (Legislative Council) for Province of Doutta Galla 37-; Min. of Labour and Public Health 43; Min. of Labour and Employment 45-47; mem. Council and Pres. Melbourne Technical Coll.
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Mem. Expedition to Margarita Island 01; zoological research in Lesser Antilles 03-05; naturalist U.S. Fisheries S.S. *Albatross* 06; Fishery Expert 07; mem. Nat. Museum staff 09, now Curator Div. of Echinoderms; Vice-Chair. American Geophysical Union; Dir. Press Service of American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; hon. mem. Nat. Assn. of Science Writers; Pres. Washington Acad. Sciences; Knight, Order of Dannebrog (Danish).
Publs. *Monograph of the Existing Crinoids, Die Crinoiden der Antarktis, Animals of Land and Sea, The New Evolution*, and about 500 articles on scientific subjects.
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Publs. *The Continental Drama of To-day* 14, *Contemporary French Dramatists* 15, *European Theories of Drama* 18, *Speak the Speech* 30, *An Hour of American Drama* 30, *Eugene O'Neill Bibliography* 31, *Maxwell Anderson* 33, *Eugene O'Neill, The Man and His Plays* (revised) 47, *A Study of the Modern Drama* (revised) 38. Edited and/or translated *Four Plays of the Free Theater* 14, *Masterpieces of Modern Spanish Drama* 17, *Two Belgian Plays* 18, *Four Plays by Émile Augier* 15, *Jurgen and the Censor* 20, *Representative One Act Plays by British and Irish Authors* 21, *World's Best Plays for Amateurs* (55 titles) 14 to 26, *Great Short Stories of the World* 25, *Great Short Novels of the World* 27, *Great Short Biographies of the World* 28, *World Drama* 33; (in collaboration) *A World of Stories for Children* 40, *America's Lost Plays* (20 vols.) 40-, *Favorite American Plays of the 19th Century*.
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U.S. House of Reps. 13-17; Lieut.-Col. 6th Regt. Missouri Infantry 17-18; Asst. Chief of Staff 88th Div. 18-19, 35th Div. Mar.-May 19; Col. of Infantry Mar. 19; charter mem. and an incorporator American Legion and Chair. Paris Section; fmr. Nat. Commander of Legion; fmr. Commander 35th Div. Veterans' Assn. and Pres. Nat. Guard Assn. of U.S.; in law practice St. Louis; mem. St. Louis, Missouri and American Bar Asscns.; U.S. Senator from Missouri 33-45; Associate Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *John Quincy Adams—Old Man Eloquent, Social Studies* (with others).
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Practised law in New Haven 13-19; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of Law and Lines Prof. Yale Univ. 19-29; Sterling Prof. and Dean of Law School 29-39; visiting Prof. Columbia 24-27, Cornell 25, Univ. of Colorado 34, Northwestern Univ. 40, Univ. of North Carolina 41 (summer terms); Judge, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, 2nd Circuit 39-; mem. Conn. House of Reps. 17-18; Deputy Judge, Hamden Town Court 27-31; mem. Conn. Judicial Council 29-31; State Legislative Comm. on Jails 31-39; Vice-Chair. Comm. on Reorganization of State Depts. (Conn.) 35-37; mem. of and reporter to Advisory Cttee. on Civil Procedure of Supreme Courts of U.S. 35; mem. Exec. Cttee. The Franklin D. Roosevelt Library 38-40.
Publs. *Code Pleading* 28, *Real Covenants* 29, *Cases on Pleading and Procedure* (2 Vols.) 30 and 33, *Probate Law and Practice of Connecticut* 15 (with L. W. Cleaveland and Harrison Hewitt), *Cases of Partnership* 32, *Law and Legal Institutions* 33 (both with W. O. Douglas), *A Study of Law Administration in Connecticut* (with Harry Shulman) 37.
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Publs. *Ammianus Marcellinus* 10, 16, *Greater Rumania* 22, *Collectanea Hispanica* 20, *First Latin* (with Prof. J. B. Game) 17, *Second Latin* 24, *Italian Lessons and Readings* 27, *Bessarabia* 27, *United Rumania* 32, *Voyageurs, Robes Noires et Coureurs de Bois* 34, *Vázquez de Espinoza* 42.
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Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford 12; served in Army 14-18; Fellow of Oriel Coll. 19-31; Editor *English Historical Review* 20-26 and 38-39; Chichele Prof. of Economic History 31-43; Regius Prof. of Modern History Cambridge 43-47; work for Govt. Depts. 39-45; Provost of Oriel Coll. Oxford 47-.
Publs. *The Dutch Alliance and the War against French Trade* 23, *The Seventeenth Century* 29, *The Later Stuarts* 34, *Science and Social Welfare in the Age of Newton* 37.
Oriel College, Oxford.

Clark, James Oscar Max; British company director; b. 77; ed. Uppingham and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. J. & P. Coats Ltd.; Dir. Yorkshire Insurance Co., Union Bank of Scotland, Scottish Nat. Trust Co., Reinsurance Corpn. Ltd., Clark & Co. Ltd.
Publ. *A History of Tennis* (with E. B. Noel).
Anchor Thread Mills, Paisley.

Clark, John Kirkland, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Gen. Counsel New York Life Insurance Co. 05-08; Asst. District Attorney 10-14; mem. Council Nat. Civil Service Reform League 29-; Pres. Community Councils of New York 26-36; mem. Bar Asscns. of America, New York State, New York City (Vice-Pres. 37-39) New York County (Vice-Pres.); Pres. New York State Board of Law Examiners 21-; Lecturer Harvard Law School 19-21.
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Instructor in Economics Colorado Coll. 08-10; Associate Prof. Amherst 10-15; Associate Prof. Univ. of Chicago 15-22 and Prof. 22-26; Man. Editor *Journal of Political Economy* 18-19; Prof. Columbia Univ. 26-; Joint-Editor *American Economic Review* 24-30; Consultant to Nat. Planning Board 34, 37-39, to Nat. Recovery Administration 34-35, to Office of Price Admin. 40-43; Pres. American Economic Assn. 35; mem. U.S. Cttee. of Industrial Analysis 36.
Publs. *Economics of Overhead Costs* 23, *Social Control of Business* 26, 39, *Costs of the World War to the American People* 31, *Strategic Factors in Business Cycles* 33, *Economics of Planning Public Works* 35, *Preface to Social Economics* 37, *Demobilization of Wartime Economic Controls* 44.
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Worked with Mr. Bernhard Berenson in Florence 26-28; mem. Cttee. Exhibition of Italian Art at Burlington House 30; Keeper Dept. of Fine Art Ashmolean Museum Oxford 31-33; Dir. Nat. Gallery London 34-45; Surveyor of the King's Pictures 34-; hon. mem. Swedish Acad.; Ryerson Lecturer Yale Univ. 36; Dir. Film Dept. Min. of Information 39-41; Controller of Planning Mar.-Sept. 41; Chair. War Artists Advisory Cttee. 39-; Slade Prof. of Fine Art, Oxford Univ. 46-; Commendatore della Corona d'Italia; Commandeur de la Légion d'Honneur; Hon. LL.D. (Glasgow).
Publs. *The Gothic Revival* 30, *Catalogue of Drawings by Leonardo da Vinci at Windsor* 35, *Leonardo da Vinci* 39, *One Hundred Details from the National Gallery, Florentine painting of the Quattrocento, Constable's Hay Wain, English Romantic Poets and Landscape Painting*, etc.
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2nd Lieut. 17, promoted through grades to Brig.-Gen. 41, Major-Gen. 42, Lieut.-Gen. 42, Gen. 45; served as battalion Commdr. Great War; mem. Gen. Staff Corps 35-36, 37-40, March-June 42; apptd. Chief of Staff for Ground Forces in Europe July 42; led secret mission by submarine to obtain information in N. Africa preparatory to Allied invasion 42; Commdr. Fifth Army in invasion of Italy 43, capture of Rome 44; Commdr.-Gen. 15th Army Group Dec. 44; Commanding Gen. U.S. forces in Austria 45-47.
Headquarters United States Forces in Austria; and c/o Postmaster, New York.

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Admitted to Texas Bar 22; practised in Dallas 27; civil district attorney of Dallas County Texas 27-32, resgnd. to enter private practice; admitted to bar of U.S. Supreme Court 32; master in chancery in Joiner Oil litigation 32-34; special asst. to Attorney Gen. of U.S. since 38; Chief West Coast offices antitrust division Dept. of Justice 42-43; chief War Frauds unit and 1st asst. to Asst. Attorney Gen. Antitrust Div. Dept. of Justice since 42-43; Asst. Attorney Gen. head of antitrust Div. March to Aug. 43; asst. Attorney Gen. head of criminal div. since Aug. 43; Asst. Attorney Gen. 43-45; Attorney Gen. 45-.
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Publs. *Josiah Tucker: Economist* 03, *The Cost of Living* 15, *The Trust Problem* (joint author) 17.
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Principal Medical Officer of Sarawak 20-23; Prof. of Anatomy London Univ. 23-34, Oxford Univ. 34-.
Publs. Royal Society papers, and in *Proceedings of Zoological Society; Early Forerunners of Man* 37, *The Tissues of the Body* 39 (2nd edn. 45).
University Museum, Oxford.

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Pres. J. Clark and Son, Ltd., automobile and farm machinery, Fredericton; fmr. Dir. People's Bank; fmr. Alderman Fredericton, Mayor ten terms; mem. Board of Govs. Acadia Univ.; Lieut.-Gov. of New Brunswick 40-45.
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Entered civil service 99; mem. staff Board of Trade; Commerce mem. Indian Vice-Regal Council; Comptroller-Gen. of the Dept. of Overseas Trade; High Commr. for Great Britain in Canada Sept. 28-June 34; High Commr. for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland; High Commr. in South Africa 35-39; Chair. Council Royal Empire Society 41-42.
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Chemist, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 10-20; Prof. of Chemistry Hygienic Laboratory, U.S. Public Health Service 20-27; De Lamar Prof. of Physiological Chemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 27-; fmr. Pres. Society of American Bacteriologists and American Society of Biological Chemists; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and

American Philosophical Society; Chair. Div. Chemistry and Chemical Technology, Nat. Research Council 41-.
Publs. *The Determination of Hydrogen Ions* 20 and 28; studies on Oxidation-Reduction.
Stony Run Lane, Baltimore, Md.

Clarke, Sir Charles Noble Arden, Kt., C.M.G.; British Colonial civil servant; b. 98; ed. Rossall School Lancs. On active service in Machine Gun Corps in France, Germany, S. Russia (T/Capt.) 16-20; Admin. Officer, Nigeria 20-36; Deputy Resident Commr., Bechuanaland Protectorate 36-37; Resident Commr. 37-42; Resident Commr., Basutoland 42-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. Sarawak 46-.
Astana, Kuching, Sarawak.

Clarke, Hon. Sir Frank, K.B.E.; Australian politician; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Melbourne and Oxford Univ.
Min. of Lands Victoria 17-19, of Water Supply 17-21; Commr. for Public Works 19-23; Pres. Legislative Council 23-43; Vice-Chair. Nat Bank of Australasia Ltd.; Dir. Goldsborough Mort and Co., Australian Mutual Provident Co.; Chair. Felton Art Bequest.
262 Marne Street, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Clarke, Sir Fred, Kt., M.A., LITT.D., D.C.L.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. privately and St. Catherine's Oxford.
Master of Method York Training Coll. 03-06; Prof. of Education Univ. Coll. Southampton 06-11, Univ. of Cape Town 11-29, McGill Univ. Canada 29-34; Dir. Inst. of Education London Univ. 36-45; Chair. Statutory Advisory Council (England) Min. of Education.
Publs. *Essays in the Politics of Education* 24, *Education and Social Changes* 40, *The Study of Education in England* 43.
33 Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

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Indian Civil Service 95; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs 18; Pres. Council of London Chamber of Commerce 40-42; Pres. Assen. of British Chambers of Commerce; mem. Council Int. Chamber of Commerce 37-38; Chair. Calcutta Tramways Co.; Man. Dir. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Co. and Submarine Cables Co. Ltd.; Dir. P. & O. and British India Steam Navigation Companies; mem. Prime Min.'s Industrial Panel 38, Nat. Coal Board 43.
Publs. *The Outcasts: a brief history of the Maghaya Doms, The Post Office of India and Its Story.*
22 Harley House, London, N.W.1.

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Prof. of English Mercer Univ. 01-05, Peabody Coll. 08-11 and Univ. of Tennessee 11-19; Prof. and Editor of *Sewanee Quarterly Review,* Univ. of the South 19-25; Prof. and Head of Dept. Queen's Univ. 25-43, Emeritus; Editor *Queen's Quarterly* 43-.
Publs. *At the Shrine and Other Poems* 14, *A Treasury of War Poetry* 17, 19, *The Hasting Day* 30, *Halt and Parley* 34, *Ode on the Burial of King George V* 36, *Hymn to the Spirit Eternal* 37, *Ode on the Royal Visit to Canada* 39, *Commemoration Ode, Queen's University* 41, *The New Treasury of War Poetry* 43.
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Clarke, Tom; British journalist; b. 84; ed. Ruskin Hall, Oxford.
Reporter 02; special and war correspondent in Far East 03-07; Foreign Sub-Editor *Daily Mail* 11 and News Editor 19-23; Asst. Editor *Melbourne Herald* 23-26; Man. Editor *Daily News* 26-30 and Editor of *News Chronicle* 30-33; Dir. Practical Journalism London Univ. (King's Coll.) 35-46; Deputy Dir. News Div. Min. of Information 39-40; Hulton News Agency Rep. S. America 41; Consulting Editor Arab News Agency; Globe (India) and Britanova News Agencies 42; broadcaster to Latin-America 42-46.
Publs. *My Northcliffe Diary* 31, *Marriage at 6 a.m.* 34, *Brian* 36, *Round the World with Tom Clarke* 37, *My Lloyd George Diary* 39, *The Word of an Englishman* 43, *The Devonshire Club* 44, *Journalism* 45.
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Mem. Natal Provincial Council 15 and Exec. Cttee. 25; Senator 30; Chair. South African Party, Natal 30; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Public Works 33-45; Min. of the Interior Dec. 45-.
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Prof. of Mental Medicine Paris Univ. since 22; attached to St. Anne's Hospital since 01; mem. Acad. of Medecine 27; corresponding mem. Royal Society of Medicine; Dir. *L'Encéphale.*
Publs. on neurology and psychiatry, including *Maladies de l'isthme de l'encéphale* 02, *Maladie du foie et des reins* 06, *Précis de pathologie générale* 08, *Traité des Maladies de Système Nerveux* 32.
Paris XVII, 11 rue Ampère.

Claughton, Harold, C.B.E., B.A.; British educationist; b. 82; ed. Radley and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Officer Govt. of India Imperial Record Dept. 06-11; journalism 12-14; Military Intelligence Dept., War Office 15-18; Asst. Sec. Surplus Govt. Property Disposal Board 19-20, Sec. 20-23; Financial Officer and Sec. to Senate, London Univ. 24-29, Clerk of Univ. Court 29-41; Private Sec. to Min. of Information 39-40; Acting Principal London Univ. 41-43, Principal 43-47.
12 Netherton Grove, London, S.W.10.

Claxton, Hon. Brooke, K.C., P.C., M.P.; Canadian lawyer; b. 98; ed. Lower Canada Coll., Montreal, McGill Univ. (B.C.L.).
Battery Sergeant-Major Canadian Exped. Force 16-19; called to Bar 21; Partner Stairs, Dixon, Claxton, Senecal & Turnbull Montreal 31-44; Assoc. Prof. Commercial Law McGill Univ. Montreal, P.Q. 30-44; K.C. 39; mem. House of Commons from St. Lawrence-St. George Montreal 40-; Parl. Asst. to Pres. of Canadian Privy Council; Min. Nat. Health and Welfare 44; Min. Nat. Defence 46-; Del. to British Commonwealth Relations Conf. 33, Canadian-American Relations Conf. 35, 39, and 41, Inst. of Pacific Relations 42, Nat. Foreign Trade Council 43; Canadian Rep. to UNNRA 43 and 44, Int. Labour Conf. 45, Economic and Social Council of U.N. 46, World Health Organ. 46, Paris Peace Conf. 46, Japanese Peace Settlement, Commonwealth Conf., Canberra 47; awarded D.C.M. 18; Greek

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Stanley Jevons Prof. of Political Economy at Manchester Univ. 22; Economic Adviser to Securities Management Trust 30-; mem. Unemployment Insurance Comm.; Economic Adviser to Governors of Bank of England 30-44, to Board of Trade 41-42; Warden Nuffield College, 44-.
Publs. *Economics, An Introduction for the General Reader* 16, *Problem of Industrial Relations* 29, *Post-War Unemployment Problem* 29.
Nuffield College, Oxford.

Clay, General Lucius Dub; American army officer; b. 97; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.).
Commissioned as Second Lieut. 18; advanced through grades to General 47; instructor Officers' Training School (Engineers) 18; with Engineer troops 18-24; instructor in civil and military engineering, U.S. Military Acad. 24-28; river and harbour assignments; rep. U.S. at Permanent Int. Navigation Conf., Brussels 34; on Gen. MacArthur's staff in Philippines 37; in charge of construction of Red River Dam, Denison, Texas 38-40; in charge of defence airport programme, Civil Aeronautics Administration 40-41; Asst. Chief of Staff for Material Service of Supply; Deputy Dir. for War Programmes Dec. 44; Deputy Mil. Gov. Germany (U.S.) 45-47; C.-in-C. European Command and Military Gov. of Germany (U.S.) Mar. 47-; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers.
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Clayton, William L.; American politician; b. 81.
Court Stenographer 95; head Anderson, Clayton and Co. until 40; co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs, subsequently deputy Federal Loan Administrator; Asst. Sec. of Commerce in charge of foreign activities of Reconstruction Finance Corpn.; Chair. Board Rubber Development Corpn.; U.S. Commercial Co.; Pres. War Damage Corpn.; Vice-Pres. and Trustee of Export-Import Bank; Surplus Property Administrator 44; Asst. Sec. of State for Econ. Affairs Dec. 44-Oct. 47; mem. U.S. Del. to Food and Agric. Conf. at Hot Springs (Va.) 43; del. UNRRA Conf. in London Aug. 45.
State Department, Washington, D.C.

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Govt. Pathologist and Bacteriologist Western Australia 06-09; Chief Micro-biologist New South Wales Public Health Dept. 13-19; Prof. Pathology Adelaide Univ. 19-; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Pres. Royal Society of New South Wales and Pres. Royal Society of S. Australia; mem. Central Board of Health S. Australia; Deputy Chair. Aborigines Protection Board; Chair. Commrs. of Nat. Park, S. Australia.
Publs. Various papers in medical journals and to learned societies.
The University, Adelaide.

Clement, Martin W., SC.D.; American company director; b. 81; ed. Trinity Coll. Hartford, Conn.
Entered Pennsylvania Railroad Service 01; Div. Engineer 14, Div. Supt. 17; Supt. Freight Transportation, later Acting Supt. Passenger Transportation, Eastern Lines 18; Gen. Supt. Lake Div. 20, Gen. Man. Central Region 23; Asst. Vice-Pres. in charge of Operations 25, Vice-Pres. 26, Pres. 35-; Dir. Assen. of American Railroads, Washington Terminal Co., Insurance Co. of North America; mem. Board of Mans. Girard Trust Co. and Philadelphia Saving Fund Society.
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Clementis, Vladimir; Czechoslovak politician; b. 00.
Practised law in Slovakia; leading personality among Slovak intellectual youth; Communist Party mem. Parl. since 35; Radio commentator from London 43-45; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-.
Publs. *Panslavism Past and Present* 42, *Czechoslovak-Magyar Relationship* 42, *Czechoslovak Foreign Policy*, *Usměrnované Slovensko* (*Slovakia under German occupation*); several essays on international politics and studies of Slovak literature.
Prague, Foreign Office.

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Entered Diplomatic Service 99; special del. Supreme Council of Peace Conf. on Missions to Bucharest and Budapest 19; Min. to Czechoslovak Republic 19-26; Ambassador to Turkey 26-33, Belgium 33 and France 34-37, retd.; Vice-Pres. British Inst. in Paris 37.
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Private Sec. to Governor of Australia 18-19; Sec. to H.R.H. Prince Arthur of Connaught 21-23 and to the Earl of Athlone 24; Imperial Sec. South African High Commission 24; rep. of the British Govt. in the Union 26-32; Governor and C.-in-C. of the Bahamas 32-37; Governor and C.-in-C. Mauritius 37-42, Trinidad and Tobago 42-Feb. 47.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Clifford, Clark McAdams, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 06; ed. Public Schools of St. Louis and Washington Univ., St. Louis (LL.B.).
Assoc. with Law firm Holland, Lashly & Donnell 28-33, Holland, Lashly & Lashly 33-37; partner Lashly, Lashly, Miller & Clifford 38; Special Counsel to Pres. of U.S. June 46-; Commdg.-Lieut. (jg), U.S.N.R. 44; Capt. 46; Naval Aide to Pres. of U.S. 46.
Home: Chevy Chase, 15, Md., U.S.A.; Office: 5900 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Clive, Sir George Sidney, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 74; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 93; Captain 00; Major 09; Military Rep. L.N. 20-22 and Military Attaché Paris 24-27; Major-Gen. 24; Dir. Personal Services of War Office 28-30; Lieut.-Gen. 32; Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 30-34; Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps 34-45.
Perrystone Court, Ross, Hereford.

Clive, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Henry, P.C., G.C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 77; ed. Haileybury and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served Rome, Tokyo, Cairo, Berne, Stockholm, Peking; Consul-Gen. Munich, Tangier; Min. Persia 26-31, Holy See 33-34; Ambassador Japan 34-37, Belgium 37-39.
Brook's Club, St. James Street, London, S.W.1.

Cloak, Rt. Rev. Frank V. C., D.D.; American clergyman; b. 76; ed. Northeast High School, Philadelphia, Preparatory School of Reformed Episcopal Seminary, and Theological Seminary of Reformed Episcopal Church.
Ordained 98; served St. John's Church, Chillicothe, Ill. 99-04; Church of the Redeemer, Detroit 04-07; Emmanuel Church, Phil. 07-26; Christ Memorial Church, Phil. 26-; consecrated Bishop Nov. 31; Presiding Bishop of Reformed Episcopal Church Feb. 37-; Pres. of Board of Foreign Missions; Pres. Publication Society; Chair. Hymnal Comm.
244 S. Melville St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Clothier, Robert C., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Princeton Univ.
Asst. Headmaster Haverford School 23-29; Dean of Men Pittsburgh Univ. 29-32; Pres. Rutgers Univ., New Brunswick 32-.
Publ. *Personnel Management* (with W. D. Scott) 23.
Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N.J.

Clow, Sir Andrew Gourlay, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A., F.S.S.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Joined Indian Civil Service 14; Controller Labour Bureau Govt. of India 20-23; Del. or Adviser to Int. Labour Confs. 21, 23, 29, 31 and 34; mem. Royal Comm. on Labour in India 29-31; Joint Sec. to Govt. of India 31-35; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 25-27 and 31-35; Sec. for Industries and Labour Govt. of India 35-38; Chair. Industrial Research Council 34-37; Communications mem. Govt. of India 39-42; Gov. of Assam 42-47; Acting Gov. of Bombay 46; Del. U.N. Economic Comm. for Asia 47-.
Publs. *Commentary on Indian Workmen's Compensation Act, Indian Factory Legislation, The State and Industry.*
Government House, Shillong.

Clutterbuck, Sir Peter Alexander, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Malvern Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Served European War 16-19; Asst. Principal G.P.O. 19-22; Colonial Office 22-28; Dominions Office 22-46; British High Commr. in Canada 46-.
Office of H.M. High Commissioner, Ottawa, Canada.

Cluver, Eustace H., K.ST.J., E.D., M.D., M.A., B.CH., D.P.H., F.R.S.I.; South African physician; b. 94; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch and Oxford Univ.
Rhodes Scholar to Oxford 13; fmr. House Surgeon King's Coll. Hospital, London; Prof. of Physiology Witwatersrand Univ. Medical School and Sec. for Public Health; Dir. S. African Inst. for Medical Research Johannesburg.
Publ. *Public Health in South Africa* (4th ed.) 44.
P.O. Box 1038, Johannesburg.

Clynes, Rt. Hon. John Robert, P.C.; British politician; b. 69.
Fmr. cotton operative; Hon. Pres. Nat. Union of Gen. and Municipal Workers; Labour M.P. for North East Manchester 06-18 and for Platting Div. 18-31 and 35-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Food 17-18 and Food Controller 18-19; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 21-22; Lord Privy Seal in first MacDonald Govt. 24 and Deputy Leader House of Commons; Home Sec. in second MacDonald Govt. 29-31; mem. Exec. Labour Party until 39, resigned.
Publ. *Memoirs* (2 vols.) 37.
41 St. John's Avenue, London, S.W.15.

Coates, Albert; British musician; b. 82; studied Leipzig Conservatoire.
Has conducted Petrograd Imperial Opera, London Symphony and Royal Philharmonic, Vienna Philharmonic, New York and S. California Symphony, and Rochester and Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestras.
Compositions include *Samuel Pepys* (opera) 29, *Mr. Pickwick* (opera), *Thomas Gainsborough's Duchess* (opera), piano concerto, symphonies, songs and piano compositions.
c/o Elkin & Co. Ltd., 20 Kingly Street, London, W.1.

Coates, Albert; American professor of law; b. 96; ed. Univ. of North Carolina (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Teaching Fellow in English, Univ. of N. Carolina 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law 23-25; Assoc. Prof. of Law 25-27; Prof. 27-; Founder and Director of Inst. of Govt. 31-; Editor *Popular Government*; Democrat.
Institute of Government, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Coates, David Wilson, C.B.E., M.A., LL.B.; British accountant; b. 86; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Château de Lancy, Geneva, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Associate, Inst. of Chartered Accountants 11, Fellow 18; partner in firm D. W. Coates, West, Grimwood & Co. and frmly. Elles, Salaman, Coates & Co.; sucessively Chief Accountant, Financial Sec. and Financial Adviser to Mines Dept., Board of Trade 17-21; Chief Accountant Central Electricity Board 27-; mem. Land Fertility Cttee. 37-40; Finance Dir. Coal Industry, Min. of Fuel and Power 42-43.
Publ. *Excess Profits Duty Termination and Stock Adjustments* 21.
Preston Leys, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Coates, Eric: British composer; b. 86; studied composition and viola under Frederick Corder and Lionel Tertis.
Fellow Royal Acad. of Music 22; Dir. Performing Right Society, Ltd.
Compositions include *Miniature Suite, Countryside Suite, Summer Days Suite, Joyous Youth Suite, Phantasy, The Selfish Giant* 25, *The Three Bears* 26, *Four Ways* 27, *Cinderella* 29, *The Jester at the Wedding* (ballet) 32, *London Suite*, two symphonic rhapsodies 33, *London Bridge* 34, *The Three Men Suite* 35, *Song of Loyalty* 35, *London Again Suite* 36, *Saxo-Rhapsody* 36, *Springtime Suite* 37, *For Your Delight* (serenade) 38, *The Seven Seas, The Enchanted Garden* (ballet) 38, *Footlights* (concert waltz) 39, *Calling All Workers* (march) 40, *Four Centuries Suite* 42, *The Three Elizabeths Suite* 44.
63 Berkeley Court, Baker Street, London, N.W.1.

Coates, Sir William Henry, Kt., LL.B., B.SC., PH.D.; British company director; b. 82.
Entered Civil Service 00; attached to Inland Revenue Dept. 04-19; Dir. of Statistics and Intelligence 19-25; Sec. Nobel Industries Ltd. 25-26; mem. Senate of London Univ. 29-33; mem. Board Govs. London School of Economics; Dep. Chair. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Chemicals Insurance Ltd.; Thames House Estate Ltd.; Westminster Bank Ltd.; Canadian Industries Ltd.; Alkali and Chemical Corp. of India Ltd.; Financial Adviser to British High Commr. in Canada 41; mem. Econ. Planning Board 47-.
Nobel House, Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Coatman, John, C.I.E., M.A.; British publicist and broadcasting official; b. 89; ed. Manchester and Oxford Univs.
Joined Indian Police Service 11; Superintendent 22; Dir. of Public Information to Govt. of India 26-30; Prof. of Economic Relations London Univ. 30; Chief News Editor of the British Broadcasting Corpn. 34-38, North Regional Dir. 38-; Chair. of Convocation Manchester Univ. 41-46.
Publs. *The Indian Riddle* 32, *Years of Destiny* 32, *Magna Britannia* 36, *India: The Road to Self-Government* 41.
The Firs, Fallowfield, Manchester.

Coats, Robert Hamilton, F.S.S., F.R.S.C., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian statistician; b. 74; ed. Univ. Coll. Toronto.
Mem. staff *Toronto Globe* 98-00; Associate Editor

Labour Gazette 02; Chief Statistician Dept. of Labour 05; mem. Comm. on Official Statistics 12; mem. Royal Comm. on Cost of Living 13; Dominion Statistician and Controller of the Census 15, organised Bureau of Statistics Canada 15-18; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Statistics 20 and 31-39; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; hon. mem. Italian, Hungarian and Mexican Statistical Societies; Pres. Canadian Political Science Assn.; Chair. Imperial Conf. of Statisticians 35; Pres. American Statistical Assn. 38; Chair. Social Science Research Council 43-44; Visiting Prof. Statistics Toronto Univ. 43-44; Treas. Inter-American Statistical Inst. 39-45.
Publs. *The Labour Movement in Canada, Sir James Douglas* (in Makers of Canada Series), *The American-born in Canada* 43, *Celphalus, a Prologue* 44.
572 Manor Avenue, Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa.

Cobb, C. A., B.S., HON.SC.D. (Clemson Agricultural Coll.); American agriculturist; b. 84; ed. Mississippi Agricultural Coll.
State Agriculturist State Coll. Mississippi 10-19; Editor and Dir. *Southern Ruralist* 19-30, Editor *Progressive Farmer and Southern Ruralist* 30-; Production Administrator for Southern Region, A.A.A. 33-37; Pres. Ruralist Press Inc.
713 Glen Street, Atlanta, Ga.

Cobbold, Cameron Fromanteel; British banker; b. 04; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Deputy Governor, Bank of England.
Lodge Farm, Knebworth, Herts.

Cobham, Sir Alan (John), K.B.E., A.F.C., HON.F.R.AE.S.; British aviator; b. 94; ed. Wilson Grammar School.
Served 14-19 war, commissioned R.F.C. 17; Man. Dir. Flight Refuelling Ltd.; Chair. Alan Cobham Aviation Ltd., Bournemouth Airport Ltd.; Dep. Chair. Skyways Ltd. 46-; flew London-Rangoon and back 24, London-Cape Town and back 25, England-Australia and back 26; flying boat expedition round Africa 27-28; Air Min. survey flight to Belgian Congo 31; three times awarded Britannia Trophy; won King's Cup Race 24; Royal Aircraft Gold Medal 25, Senior Medal Royal Inst. Aero Eng., Aviation Gold Medal of Inst. of Transport.
Publs. *Skyways, My Flight to the Cape and Back, Australia and Back, Twenty Thousand Miles in a Flying Boat.*
West Winds, Old Point, Middleton-on-Sea, Sussex.

Cochran, Charles Blake; British theatrical manager and producer; b. 72; ed. Lewes, Eastbourne and Brighton.
Started as actor in New York 90; first produced Ibsen's *John Gabriel Borkman* in New York 95; returned to London and promoted and produced shows of all kinds, including circuses, wrestling, roller-skating, revues and plays; his last, "Big Ben", is his 125th London production; brought to London a number of famous foreign artistes and shows, including Chaliapin, Sara Bernhardt, Eleonora Duse, Lucien and Sacha Guitry, Yvonne Printemps, Pirandello and company of Italian players, Chauve Souris, Diaghileff Russian Ballet, the Habima Players, the Japanese Theatre, Reinhardt's first production of *The Miracle;* fmr. Man. Royal Albert Hall; Chair. and Man. Dir. Palace Theatre; Governor Shakespeare Memorial Theatre; Pres. Actors' Benevolent Fund.
Publs. *A Showman's Tales, The Secrets of a Showman, I'd Almost Forgotten, Showman Looks On, Cock-a-doodle do.*
49 Old Bond Street, London, W.1.

Cochran, Henry Jessup, A.B.; American banker; b. 79; ed. Princeton Univ.
Statistician American Locomotive Co. 01-07; partner Patterson and Cochran, accountants 10-12; Vice-Pres. Astor Trust Co. 12-17; Vice-Pres. Bankers' Trust Co. 17-29, Pres. 29-31 and Vice-Chair. 31-37, Vice-Chair. Trust Investment Cttee. 37-38; Pres. Franklin Savings Bank 38; Dir. American Smelting and Refining Co., American Enka Corpn., National Biscuit Co; Trustee Franklin Savings Bank, Bankers' Trust Co., Princeton Univ.; Republican.
656 Eighth Avenue, New York City.

Cochrane, Captain Hon. Sir Archibald Douglas, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 85.
Entered Royal Navy 01, retired 22; Conservative M.P. East Fife 24-29 and Dumbartonshire 32-36; Governor of Burma 36-41; served R.N. 41-45.
Duncrievie, Glenfarg, Perthshire.

Cochrane, Vice-Admiral Edward Lull; American naval officer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, U.S. Naval Acad., and Mass. Inst. of Technology (M.SC.).
Commissioned as Ensign 14; commissioned as Lieut. 19; advanced through grades to Vice-Admiral 45; served as Asst. Naval Constructor in First World War; Design Div. (Submarines), Bureau of Construction and Repair, Navy Dept. 24; on submarine construction duty 29-33; Force Constructor on Staff of Commd. Scouting Force, U.S. Fleet 33-35; Design Div., Bureau of Construction and Repair 35-40; was concerned in the design of practically every type of warship used in the Second World War; Asst. Naval Attaché, London 40-41; Asst. to Head of Design Div., Bureau of Ships Jan. 41-Nov. 42; Chief of Bureau of Ships 42-46; Chief of Material Div. Office of Asst. Sec. of the Navy Nov. 46-; awards include D.S.M., Mexican Service Medal, Victory Medals (First and Second World Wars), and Hon. K.B.E.(Gt. Britain); awarded David W. Taylor Medal for notable achievement in naval architecture and marine engineering 45; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Quarters "C", 2300 E. Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cochrane, Thomas, M.B., C.M.; British physician and missionary; b. 66; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Medical Missionary Mongolia 97, Peking 01; founded Union Medical Coll. Peking, fmr. Principal; fmr. Pres. North China Educational Union, Physician to Imperial Maritime Customs Peking, Acting Physician British Legation Peking, Medical Adviser to Chinese Govt., Senior Surgeon Peking Hospital 06-15; now Pres. World Dominion Press and Mildmay Movement and Editor *World Dominion.*
Publs. *Heath's Anatomy* 09 and *Osteology* 10 (in Chinese), *Educational Papers* 12, *Survey of Missionary Occupation of China* 13, *World Surveys* 20-.
Garden House, Mildmay Centre, London, N.1.

Cockburn, Archibald William, K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 87; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford Univ.
Pres. Oxford Union Society 10; called to Bar Inner Temple 13; Bencher Inner Temple 35; Recorder of Ludlow 34-36, Oxford 36-38; Deputy-Chair. London Sessions 38-; mem. Bar Council 19-28 and 30-38; Sec. Royal Comm. on Importation of Store Cattle 21, Int. Arbitral Comm. (U.S.A. *v.* Peru) 22; mem. Supreme Court Rule Cttee. 30-38; Chair. Hops Reorganisation Comm. for England 38; Deputy Chair. Home Office Advisory Cttee. (Defence Regulation 18B) 40-45.
Publs. Joint-Editor Pratt and Mackenzie's *Law of Highways* (17th and 18th editions), and contrib. to Halsbury's *Laws of England* (2nd edition), Halsbury's *Statutes,* and other legal works.
2 Cheyne Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Cockcroft, John Douglas, C.B.E., M.A., PH.D., F.R.S., LL.D. Hon. Toronto; British physicist; b. 97; ed. Manchester and Cambridge Univs.
Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; fmr. Univ. Lecturer in Physics, Jacksonian Prof. of Physics 39-; mem. Advisory Council Min. of Supply 39-43; Chief Superintendent Air Defence Research and Development Establishment 41-44; Dir. Montreal Laboratory, Nat.

Research Council of Canada 44-; Dir. Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Min. of Supply.
Publs. Scientific papers in *Proceedings* of Royal Society.
St. John's College, Cambridge.

Cockerell, Sir Sydney, Kt., M.A., HON. LITT.D.; British museum official; b. 67; ed. St. Paul's School.
Coal merchant 89-92; Sec. to William Morris and the Kelmscott Press 92-98; in partnership with late Sir Emery Walker 00-04; Dir. Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge 08-37; Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge 10-16, of Downing Coll. 32-37; a literary executor of William Morris, Wilfrid Scawen Blunt and Thomas Hardy; Hon. Fellow Downing Coll. 37; European Adviser to Felton Trustees of Nat. Gallery of Victoria 36-39.
Publs. Various monographs relating to illuminated manuscripts.
21 Kew Gardens Road, Kew, Surrey.

Cockerill, Brig.-Gen. Sir George Kynaston, Kt., C.B.; British soldier, explorer, politician and writer; b. 67; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Sandhurst.
Served in India, South Africa and the Great War; explored Eastern Hindu Kush and Western Karekoram 92-95 and discovered Mt. Disteghil (25,868 feet); awarded Macgregor Memorial Medal 96 and Gold Medal 05 by United Service Inst. of India; British Del. to Hague Peace Conf. 07; Dir. Special Intelligence 15-19; Conservative M.P. for Reigate Div. of Surrey 18-31.
Publs. *Love's Universe, Sonnet-sequence* 31, *What Fools We Were* 44, *Late Harvest* 46, and papers on military, political and economic subjects.
19 Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Cockin, Rt. Rev. Frederic Arthur; British ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Marlborough, Univ. Coll. Oxford and Cuddesdon.
Vicar St. Mary-the-Virgin Oxford 33-38; Canon St. Paul's Cathedral 38-44; Sec. to Council of the Church Training Colls. 44-46; Univ. of Glasgow D.D. 45; Bishop of Bristol 46-.
Bishop's House, Clifton Hill, Bristol, 8.

Cocks, Frederick Seymour, M.P.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Plymouth Coll.
London Sec. Union of Democratic Control 14-19, mem. Exec. 18-19, 24-36 and 44 ;mem. Labour Advisory Cttee. on Int. Affairs 28-45; Labour M.P. for Broxtowe 29-; mem. Joint Select Cttee. on Indian Constitutional Reform 33-34; mem. Select Cttee. on Parl. Procedure 45-46; Leader of Parl. Delegation to Greece Aug. 46; Chair. Foreign Affairs Group, Parl. Labour Party 45-47.
Publs. *The Secret Treaties, E. D. Morel, The War Danger.*
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Cocteau, Jean: French writer and artist; b. 91.
Poet, essayist, novelist, caricaturist, stage designer and producer.
Publs. Poems: *Le Prince Frivole* 11, *La Danse de Sophocle* 13, *Le Cap de Bonne-Espérance* 18, *Vocabulaire* 21; plays and ballets: *Parade* 17, *Le Bœuf sur le Toit* 20, *Les Mariés du Tour Eiffel* 21, *Romeo et Juliette* 24, *Orphée* 26, *Antigone* 27, *Oedipe-Roi* 28, *La Voix Humaine* 29, *La machine infernale* 34, *Les Monstres Sacrés* 40; novels: *Le Potomak* 17, *Le Grand Écart* 24, *Les Enfants Terribles* 29; essays: *Le Coq et l'Arlequin* 19, *Le Rappel à l'Ordre* 23, *Giorgio de Chirico* 28, *Essai de critique indirecte* 32, *Portraits-Souvenir* 35, *Mon premier voyage* 36; films: *Le sang d'un Poetè, La Belle et la Bête* 45; drawings: *Dessins* 23, *Le Mystère de Jean l'Oiseleur* 24, *Maison de Santé* 26, *Portraits d'un Dormeur* 29, illustrations for *Les Enfants Terribles* 29.
Paris VIII, 10 rue d'Anjou.

Code, James A., Jr.; American business executive; b. 93; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), Yale Univ. (M.S., E.E.), Ohio State Univ., and Univ. of Calif.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. in U.S. Army 17; advanced through grades to Maj.-Gen. Dec. 42; Asst. Chief Signal Officer Dec. 42; Chief Signal Officer, European Theatre; retd. from Army; Chair. Telephone Services Inc., Wilmington, Del.; Vice-Pres. Assoc. Tel. and Tel. Co., Anglo-Canadian Tel. Co., Automatic Electric Co., Int. Automatic Electric Corpn., etc.
Home: 640 Sutter St., San Francisco, Calif.; Office: 332 S. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 4, Illinois.

Cody, Rev. the Hon. Henry John, C.M.G., M.A., D.D., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian ecclesiastic, theologian and educationist; b. 68; ed. Univ. of Toronto and Wycliffe Coll.
Ordained 93; Prof. of Old Testament Exegesis and Church History Wycliffe Coll. Toronto 94-99; Canon St. Alban's, Toronto 03; mem. Ontario Univ. Comm. 05-06 and Comm. on Unemployment 14-15; Chaplain Queen's Own Rifles, Toronto; mem. Provincial Parliament 18-20; Rector St. Paul's, Toronto 99-32; Archdeacon of York (Canada) 09-19; Min. of Education Ontario 18-19; Chair. Comm. on Cancer Treatment 31; Chair. Toronto Univ. Governors 23-32, Pres. of Univ. and Chair. of its Senate 32-45; Chancellor 44-47; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, American Geographical Soc., Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences; Pres. Conf. of Canadian Univs. 40-43; Pres. Nat. Assn. Boy Scouts 44-.
6 Dale Avenue, Toronto.

Coffey, Wilford Lorn, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 79; ed. Michigan Univ.
School Superintendent 03-15; Asst. Superintendent of Public Instruction Michigan 17-21, Dept. Superintendent 21-26 and Superintendent 26-27; Dean City of Detroit Coll. 28-33; mem. Nat. Society for Study of Education, American Assn. Advancement Science, American Educational Research Assn.
R.F.D. 2, Lake City, Mich.

Coffin, Henry Sloane, M.A., TH.D., B.D., D.D., LL.D., LITT.D., S.T.D., D.THEOL.; American ecclesiastic; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ., New Coll. Edinburgh, Marburg Univ., Union Theological Seminary.
Ordained Presbyterian Min. 00; Pastor Bedford Park Church N.Y. 00-05; Madison Avenue Church 05-26; Associate Prof. Practical Theology Union Theological Seminary 04-26; Pres. 26-45; Pres. Emeritus 45; mem. Presbyterian Church Home Missions Board, Moderator Pres. Church in U.S.A. 43-44; Fellow Yale Univ. 22-45; Lecturer on the Cook Foundation in China and India 46-47.
Publs. *The Creed, The Christian and The Church* 12, *University Sermons* 14, *The Ten Commandments* 15, *Christian Convictions* 15, *In a Day of Social Rebuilding* 18, *A More Christian Industrial Order* 20, *What Is There In Religion?* 22, *Portraits of Jesus Christ* 26, *What to Preach* 26, *The Meaning of the Cross* 31, *What Men Are Asking—Some Current Questions in Religion* 33, *God's Turn* 34, *Religion Yesterday and To-day* 40, *The Public Worship of God* 46, *God Confronts Man in History* 47.
Lakeville, Conn.

Coffin, Robert Peter Tristram, A.M., B.A., B.LITT., LITT.D.; American educationist and poet; b. 92; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Princeton and Oxford Univs. (Rhodes Scholar).
War service with American Artillery; Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. and Prof. of English Wells Coll. 21-34; Pierce Prof. of English Bowdoin Coll. 34-; Katherine Lee Bates Reader Wellesley Coll. 27, 31, 35, and 43; Turnbull Poetry Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 38; mem. Nat. Arts Club, Authors' Club, P.E.N., Newcomen Society, Society of American Historians, and Poetry Society of America; awarded Gold Medal as Nat. Honor Poet, Poetry Week 35, Golden Rose of New England Poetry Club 36; Patten Lecturer Indiana Univ. 41, Spl. Lecturer 42; Harris Lecturer Bangor

Theol. Sem. 45; elected mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters 46.
Publs. *Portrait of an American* (biography) 31, *The Yoke of Thunder* (poems) 32, *Lost Paradise* (autobiography) 34, *Red Sky in the Morning* (novel) 35, *Strange Holiness* (poems, awarded Pulitzer Prize) 36, *John Dawn* (novel) 36, *Saltwater Farm* (poems) 37, *Kennebec: Cradle of Americans* (history) 37, *Maine Ballads* 38, *New Poetry of New England* (lectures) 38, *Captain Abby and Captain John* (biography) 39, *Collected Poems* 39, *Thomas-Thomas-Ancil-Thomas* (novel) 41, *There Will be Bread and Love* (poems) 42, *The Substance that is Poetry* 42, *Book of Uncles* 42, *Primer for Americans* 43, *Mainstays of Maine* (essays) 44, *Poems for a Son with Wings* 45, *People Behave like Ballads* (poems) 46, *Yankee Coast* (essays) 47, *Coast Calendar* (essays) 47.
Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

Coffman, George Raleigh; American university professor; b. 80; ed. Drake Univ. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M.), and Univ. of Chicago (PL.D.).
Asst. Prof. of English, Univ. of Mont. 13-14; Prof. 14-19; Chair. English Dept. 16-19; Prof. of English, Grinnell Coll. 19-23; Exchange Lecturer, Harvard 23-24; Prof. of English, Coll. of Practical Arts and Letters, Boston Univ. 24-30; Head of English Dept. 26-30; Head of English Dept., Univ. of N.C. 30-45; Kenan Prof. of English 30-; Editor *Studies in Philology* (Univ. of N.C.); Fellow, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. Medieval Acad. of America.
Publs. *A New Theory Concerning the Origin of the Miracle Play* 14; (edited) *A Book of Modern Plays* 25, *Five Significant English Plays* 30.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C., U.S.A.

Cohen, Benjamin, PH.B., L.H.B., SC.M.; Chilean diplomatist; b. 96; ed. English School, Lota, Internado Barros Arano, Santiago, Univ. of Chile, and Georgetown Univ., Washington, D.C.
Journalist 12-23; Sec. of Chilean Embassy in Washington 23-27; Chargé d'Affaires in Washington 33; Dir. Diplomatic Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs 36-39; Ambassador to Bolivia 39-45; resgnd. Ambassadorship to Venezuela when appointed Asst. Sec.-Gen. of U.N. for Public Information March 46; has served at various times as Chilean del. to int. confs. and as mem. of several int. comms. and tribunals; has received many foreign decorations.
The United Nations, Lake Success, N.Y., U.S.A.

Cohen, Gustave; French literary historian; b. Belgium 79.
Fmr. Prof. Sorbonne.
Publs. *La Grande Clarté du Moyen Age, Lettres aux Americains* 43, *Ceux que j'ai connus, Essai d'explication du Cimetière Marin* 45, *Anthologie de la Littérature Française du Moyen-Age* 47.
Paris, c/o Sorbonne.

Cohen, Henry, D.D., D.H.L.; American ecclesiastic; b. England 63.
Ordained Rabbi 84; Pastor Kingston, Jamaica 84-85, Woodville, Miss. 85-88, Galveston, Tex. 88-; fmr. mem. Advisory Board Hebrew Union Coll.; fmr. mem. Exec. Cttee. Union of American Hebrew Congregations; mem. Exec. Council American Jewish Historical Society; Pres. Texas Historical Society, Galveston; mem. Advisory Council Library of Southern Literature, Atlanta, Ga.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Jewish Immigrants Information Bureau; mem. Admin. Comm. Jewish Agency for Palestine and Hon. Vice-Chair. United Palestine Appeal 36, 37 and 38; mem. Comm. on Int. Justice and Goodwill, Fed. Council of Churches; life mem. Central Conf. of American Rabbis; mem. American Oriental Society.
1920 Broadway, Galveston, Tex.

Cohen, Henry, M.D., F.R.C.P. (London), F.F.R. (Hon.), F.I.S.CH. (Hon.), J.P.; British physician; b. 00; ed. St. John's School, Birkenhead; Birkenhead Inst.; London, Liverpool and Paris Univs.
Physician, Royal Infirmary Liverpool 24-34; Lecturer in Medicine, Clinical Medicine, Practical Therapeutics, Liverpool Univ.; Prof. of Medicine Liverpool Univ. 34-; Councillor R.C.P. (Chair. Cttee. on Nomenclature of Disease); Bradshaw Lecturer, R.C.P. 40-; Skinner Lecturer, Faculty of Radiologists, 42-; Lettsomian Lecturer, Medical Society of London 44-; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. to Minister of Health; Chair. M.R.C. Cttee. on Deafness; mem. Asscn. British Neurologists Physiological Soc., Société Internationale Gastro-Entérologie; fmr. Chair. Medical Board, Liverpool United Hospital; Dir. Liverpool Repertory Theatre; Crown rep. on General Medical Council.
Publs. *New Pathways in Medicine* 35, *The Nature, Method and Purpose of Diagnosis* 43, *articles in Surgery of Modern Warfare* 41, contributed to *Lancet* volume on *Prognosis, Modern Methods of Treatment, Pye's Surgical Handicraft,* also *British Encyclopædia of Medical Practice,* papers on biochemical, neurological and medical subjects.
31 Rodney Street, Liverpool, 1; 93 Hartington Road, Sefton Park, Liverpool.

Cohen, Israel, B.A.; British author, lecturer and historian; b. 79; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Jews' Coll. and Univ. Coll. London.
Graduated London (Semit. Hons.) 04; on literary staff *Tribune* 06-8; English Sec. Zionist Organization Central Office, Cologne 10-11; Berlin 11-14; Gen. Sec. World Zionist Organisation 19-39; acted as special corresp. for *The Times, Manchester Guardian, Westminster Gazette,* etc.; interned in Ruhleben Prison Camp, Germany 14-16; lectured on experiences in captivity and acted as Sec. Ruhleben Prisoners' Release Cttee. 16-18; travelled extensively for Zionist Organization; raised nearly £120,000 for Palestine Restoration Fund 20-21.
Publs. *Israel in Italien* 09, *Zionist Work in Palestine* (edited) 11, *Jewish Life in Modern Times* 14 (revised edn. 29), *The Ruhleben Prison Camp* 17, *Report on the Pogroms in Poland* 19, *The Journal of a Jewish Traveller* 25, *A Ghetto Gallery* 31, *The Jews in Germany* 33, *The Jewish Tragedy* 34, *The Jews in the War* 42, *Britain's Nameless Ally* 42, *History of the Jews in Vilna* 43, *The Zionist Movement* 45, *The Progress of Zionism* (8th edn.) 46.
29 Pattison Road, Child's Hill, London, N.W.2.

Cohen, The Rt. Hon. Sir Lionel Leonard, P.C.; British jurist; b. 88; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 13; K.C. 29; Bencher, Lincoln's Inn 34; served 13th Princess Louise's Kensington Bttn., London Regt. and Staff Great War 14-18; Ministry of Economic Warfare 39-43; Justice, Chancery Div., High Court of Justice 43-46; Lord Justice of Appeal 46-; P.C. 46; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford 46.
2 Devonshire Street, London, W.1; and General's Meadow, Walmer, Kent.

Cohen, Octavus Roy, LITT.D.; American author; b. 91; ed. Charleston Military Acad., Clemson and Birmingham-Southern Colls.
Mem. staffs *Birmingham Ledger, Charleston News and Courier, Bayonne Times* and *Newark Morning Star* 10-12; Barrister 13; mem. Authors' League and Dramatists' Society.
Publs. *The Crimson Alibi* 19, *Come Seven* 20, *Highly Covered* 21, *Assorted Chocolates* 22, *Dark Days and Black Nights* 23, *Black and Blue* 26, *The Light Shines Through* 28, *The May Day Mystery* 29, *Epic Peters, Pullman Porter* 30, *Lilies of the Alley* 31, *Stars of Earth* (plays) 32, *Carbon Copies* 33, *The Townsend Murder Mystery* 33,

With Benefit of Clergy 35, *Child of Evil* 36, *I Love You Again* 37, *East of Broadway* 38, *Strange Honeymoon* 39, *Romance in Crimson* 40, *Kid Tinsel* 41, *Lady in Armor* 41.
340 West 57th Street, New York City.

Cohn, Edwin Joseph; American professor of biological chemistry; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Chicago (B.S., PH.D.), Harvard Univ. (HON. M.A., HON. D.S.), Amherst Coll. (HON. D.S.), Columbia Univ. (D.S.), Geneva (HON. M.D. 1946), Copenhagen and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Prof. of physical chemistry, Harvard Univ. 22-28; Assoc. Prof. 28-35, Prof. biol. chem. and head dept. of phys. chem. 35-; received Alvarenga prize, Philadelphia 42; Passano Award 45; John Scott Medal, Phil. 46; John Phillips Memorial Medal 46; Silliman Lecturer at Yale 46; U.S. Swiss Foundation Lecturer 47; Belgian American Foundation Lecturer 47; mem. of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. (with J. T. Edsall) *Proteins, Amino Acids and Peptides* 43.
183 Brattle St., Cambridge, Mass.

Cohn, Georg, DR.JUR.; Danish diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 13 and First Sec. 15; Sec. to Conf. of Scandinavian Mins. 21; Danish del. to L.N. 20, 25 and 29; mem. Danish Cttee. for Intellectual Co-operation; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Justice; Pres. Int. Joint Comm. for Settlement of Disputes between the U.S. and Poland.
Publs. *Platons Gorgias* 11, *Etik og Sociologi* 13, *Neutralité et Société des Nations* 24, *Kriegsverhütung und Schuldfrage* 31, *Neo-Neutralitet* 37.
Copenhagen, Foreign Office.

Colan, Nicolaie; Rumanian ecclesiastic; b. 93; ed. Bucharest and Berlin Univs., Sibiu Theological Acad.
Sec. Archbishopric of Sibiu 22; Prof. Sibiu Theological Acad. 23-36, Rector 28-36; Orthodox Bishop of Cluj 36-; Min. of Nat. Education, Cults and Arts 38-39; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad.; Dir. *Revue Théologique* 24-35, *La vie illustrée*, Sibiu 34-.
Publs. *Epître de St. Paul à Philemon, Christ et la vie humaine* (trans.) 25, *La lutte droite* 26, *La Bible et notre intellectualité* 29.
Sibiu.

Colban, Erik, G.C.V.O., LL.B.; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 76.
Entered Diplomatic Service 03; Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 11-16; served in Foreign Min. 17-18; Commercial Counsellor London and Paris 18-19; Dir. L.N. Dept. for Saar and Danzig and Minorities 19-27 and Dir. Disarmament Section 28-30; Min. to France 30, to Belgium and Luxemburg 31-34; Min. to Great Britain 34-42, Ambassador 42-46; Chair. of Preparatory Comm. for Int. Trade Organisation 47.

Colbert, Rt. Rev. James, D.D.; South African ecclesiastic; b. Cork 98; ed. Int. Melleray Seminary and All Hallows Coll. Dublin.
Consecrated Bishop 39; Vicar Apostolic of Port Elizabeth Vicariate.
P.O. Box 425, Port Elizabeth.

Colby, Bainbridge, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 69; ed. Columbia and New York Univs.
One of the founders Progressive Nat. Party 12; nominee for U.S. Senator 14, 16; Del. to Inter-Allied Conf. Paris 17; Commr. U.S. Shipping Board 17-19; Sec. of State 20-21; partner in law firm of Woodrow Wilson 21-23; mem. American Bar Assn., Civil Service Reform Assn.
920 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Coldwell, M. F.; Canadian politician; b. 88; ed. Hele's School, Royal Albert Memorial, and Univ. Coll. Exeter (England).
Born in England; emigrated to Canada 10; taught in Dowling S.D. Alberta 10-11; Principal Sedley School District Saskatchewan 11-14; Principal Regina Schools 14-34; Alderman for Regina 22-25 and 26-32, Sec. Treas. Canadian Teachers' Fed. 28-34; Chair. Royal Comm. of Inquiry into Public Services of Saskatchewan 29-30; Vice-Chair. Saskatchewan Farmers' Political Assn. 29-32, and Pres. Independent Labour Party, Saskatchewan 30-32; Farmer-Labourer (C.C.F.) candidate for Regina City 34; Nat. Sec. Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. (C.C.F.) 34-37; elected to House of Commons 35; Nat. Chair. Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. 38-42; re-elected to House of Commons 40; House Leader of Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. 40; Del. Empire Parliamentary Conf. in London. 41; Nat. Pres. and Parliamentary Leader, Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. 42; mem. Canadian Del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Vice-Pres. U.S. League for Industrial Democracy 46.
Publ. *Left Turn Canada.*
612 Bank Street, Ottawa, and Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada.

Cole, Air Vice-Marshal Adrian Trevor, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., D.F.C.; Australian officer; b. 95; ed. Geelong and Melbourne Grammar Schools.
Served in Great War 14-18; Flight-Lieut. Royal Australian Air Force 21; Dir. of Training Air Board 21; Commdt. Point Cook Air Force Station 26-29 and Laverton Station 29-33; Air mem. for Supply Air Board 33-36; Chair. Int. England-Australia Air Race Cttee. 33-34; Commdt. R.A.A.F., N.S.W. 36-37; A.O.C. No. 2 Group R.A.A.F. Sydney (N.S.W.) 39-40; Southern Area, R.A.A.F. 40-; Air Vice-Marshal 42; served on active service with R.A.F. in Libyan Desert 41-42; and as A.O.C. Northern Ireland and N.W. area Australia 42-45.
Slade, Moorakyne Avenue, Malvern, Melbourne, Australia.

Cole, Fay-Cooper, B.S., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. 81; ed. Northwestern, Chicago, Columbia and Berlin Univs.
Conducted expeditions in Malaya 06-08, 10-11, 22-33; Ethnologist Chicago Field Museum 06-12 and Asst. Curator 12-23; Anthropologist Northwestern Univ. 21-23; Associate Prof. Univ. of Chicago 24-27; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Chicago 27-29 and Chair. 29-47, Emeritus 47-; Chair. Div. of Psychology and Anthropology of Nat. Research Council 29-30; Pres. American Anthropological Assn. 33-35; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Chinese Pottery in the Philippines* 12, *Wild Tribes of Davao District, Mindanao* 13, *Traditions of the Tinguian* 15, *The Tinguian* 22, *The Nature of the World and of Man* (joint author) 28, *The Making of Mankind* 31, *The Long Road* 33, *The World and Man as the Scientist Sees Them* (joint author) 36, *Rediscovering Illinois* 37, *The Story of Man* 38, *Peoples of Malaysia* 45.
The University, Chicago.

Cole, George Douglas Howard, M.A.; British economist, sociologist and writer; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 12-19; Hon. Sec. Labour Research Department 16-23; Executive Mem. National Guilds League 15-23; Reader in Economics Oxford Univ. and Fellow Univ. Coll. 25-44, and Hon. Fellow 45; Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford 39-; Chichele Prof. Social and Political Theory Oxford Univ., and Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford 44-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Workers' Educational Assn.; Chair. Fabian Society 39-46; Chair. and Dir. Nuffield Coll. Social Reconstruction Survey 41-44; Chair. Inst. Social History.
Publs. *The World of Labour* 13, *A Short History of the British Working Class Movement* 27, *The Next Ten Years in British Social and Economic Policy* 29, *British Trade and Industry, Past and Future* 32, *The Intelligent Man's Guide Through World Chaos* 32, *The Intelligent*

Man's Review of Europe To-day (with Margaret Cole) 33, *What Marx Really Meant* 34, *A Guide to Modern Politics* (with Margaret Cole) 34, *Principles of Economic Planning* 35, *The Condition of Britain* 37, *The Common People 1746-1938* (with R. W. Postgate) 38, *Persons and Periods* 38, *British Trade Unionism To-day* 38, *A Plan for Democratic Britain* 39, *Chartist Portraits* 41, *Europe, Russia and the Future* 41, *Great Britain in the Post-War World* 42, *Fabian Socialism* 43, *The Means to Full Employment* 43 *Money, Present and Future* 44, *A Century of British Co-operation* 45, *Building and Planning* 45, *The Intelligent Man's Guide to the Post-War World* 47, *Local and Regional Government* 47, *Samuel L. Butler and "The Way of All Flesh"* 47; and various detective novels with his wife.
Freeland, Holders Hill Road, London, N.W. 4.; and All Souls College, Oxford.

Cole, Kenneth S(tewart), A.B., PH.D.; American biophysicist; b. 00; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Cornell Univ. Nat. Research Council Fellow Harvard 26-28; Leipzig 28-29; Asst. Prof. of Physiology Columbia Univ. 29-37, Associate Prof. 37-46; on leave 41-46; Guggenheim Fellow 41-42; Metallurgical Lab. Univ. Chicago 42-46; Prof. of Biophysics Univ. of Chicago 46-.
Publs. Articles on electrical properties of biological materials.
Institute of Radiobiology and Biophysics, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois.

Cole, Margaret Isabel; British historian and writer; b. 93; ed. Roedean School and Girton Coll. Cambridge. Classical Mistress St. Paul's Girls' School London 14-17; Asst. Sec. Labour Research Dept. 17-26; Tutorial Class Tutor Univ. of London 25-; Hon. Sec. New Fabian Research Bureau 35-39; Hon. Sec. Fabian Society 39-.
Publs. *The New Economic Revolution, Women of To-Day, Marriage, Past and Present, Education for Democracy, Democratic Sweden* (Editor), *Our Soviet Ally* (Editor), *Beatrice Webb, Makers of the Labour Movement, Growing up into Revolution*; many detective novels and books on social subjects jointly with G. D. H Cole.
Freeland, Holders Hill Road, London, N.W.4.

Colebatch, Hon. Sir Hal, Kt., C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. Goolwa, South Australia.
Journalist 88; Editor *Perth Morning Herald* 04; mem. Western Australia Legislative Council 12-23; Min. for Education, Justice and North West Territories 16-23; Premier of Western Australia 19; Agent Gen. for Western Australia in London 23-27 and 33-38; Senator 28-33 and 40-.
Publs. *Story of a Hundred Years, Western Australia, 1829-1929.*
Perth, Western Australia.

Colette (*pseudonym* Mme Maurice Goudeket, fmrly. Colette-Willy); French novelist; b. 73.
Publs. *Claudine à l'Ecole, Claudine à Paris, Claudine en menage, Claudine s'en va, Dialogues de bêtes, L'Envers du Music-Hall, La Retraite sentimentale, Les Vrelles de la vigne, La Vagabonde, Chéri, Mitsou, La Maison de Claudine, La Naissance du jour, La fin de Chéri* 28, *Le voyage égoiste* 28, *Le blé en herbe* 29, *La Seconde* 31, *Prisons et Paradis* 32, *Ces plaisirs . . .* 32, *La Chatte* 33, *Bella Vista* 37, *Le toutounier, La Jumelle noire* (4 vols.) 38, *Chambre d'hotel* 40, *Journal à rebours, Julie de Carneilhan* 41, *Le képi* 42, *De ma fenêtre* 44, *Gigi* 45.
Paris, 9 rue de Beaujolais.

Colgrain, 1st Baron, cr. 46; **Colin Frederick Campbell;** British banker; b. 66; ed. Eton.
Chair. Alexander's Discount Co. Ltd. 34-, Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank, Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China; Chair. Cttee. of London Clearing Bankers 38-46; fmr. Gov. London Assurance.
Everlands, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Coll, Jorge Eduardo, DR.JUR.; Argentinian jurist; b. 82; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Entered Judicial Service 05, Fiscal Agent Dept. Criminal Jurisdiction 11-22, Commercial Judge 22; Attorney Criminal Court of Appeal, later Pres. 24; Prof. Criminal Law and Procedure Buenos Aires Univ. 19-; founded 1st Nat. Penitentiary Congress 11; Govt. Del. Penal Congress Brussels 26; Visiting Prof. Madrid Univ. 32; Min. of Justice and Public Instruction 38; Pres. Nat. Minors' Bureau.
Publs. *La asistencia social, bases para su organización, La acción pública y el derecho penal, Los menores delincuentes y abandonados, Penas y medidas de seguridad, Proyecto de Código Penal para la República Argentina* (with Dr. Eusebio Gomez).
Buenos Aires, Universidad Nacional.

Collado, Emilio Gabriel, S.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 10; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, and Harvard.
U.S. Treasury Dept. 34-36; Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 36-38; U.S. State Dept. 38-46; Associate Economic Adviser, Special Asst. to Under-Sec., Dir. of Office of Financial and Development Policy, Deputy on Financial Affairs; Alternate, Inter-American Financial and Economic Advisory Cttee. 39-45; Alternate, Inter-American Economic and Social Council 45-46; mem. Inter-American Statistical Inst. 43-46; Chair. Inter-American Coffee Board 43-44; Trustee Export-Import Bank of Washington 44-45; U.S. Exec. Dir., Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-47; Standard Oil Co. 47-.
3021 45th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Collas, Constantine, LL.D., D.SC.POL.; Greek diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Athens and Munich Univs.
Served Cairo, Alexandria, London, Paris; Sec.-Gen. to Assembly of L.N. 20; Sec.-Gen. to Greek Delegation to Lausanne Treaty with Turkey 22; Chargé d'Affaires in London 23-24; Minister to Rumania 24-39, Ambassador 39-41; Dir. Greek Propaganda and Press Services in Middle East 41-42; Min. to South Africa 43-44; Min. to the Hague 46-.
Greek Legation, The Hague.

Collas, Kimon; Greek diplomatist; b. 82.
Joined Diplomatic Service 10, served Rome, Constantinople, St. Petersburg, London, Washington; Min. to Albania 30, Bulgaria 32, Poland 35, Portugal 40. Athens, Foreign Office.

Collet, Léon William, D.SC., LL.D.; Swiss geologist; b. 80; ed. Geneva Univ.
Prof. and Chief of Geological Dept. Geneva Univ. since 18; Dir. Swiss Hydrographic Survey 12-18; Visiting Lecturer Cambridge, Aberystwyth, Harvard, Princeton, Yale, Brown and Clark Univs.; Hon. Foreign Mem. American Acad. of Arts and Science; corresponding mem. London Royal Geographical Society and London Geological Society; leader Harvard Univ. Geological Expedition in Canadian Rockies 29; Hon. Prof. Geneva Univ. 44.
Publs. *Les Dépots Marins, Les Hautes Alpes Calcaires entre Arve et Rhône, Les Lacs, The structure of the Alps, La Nappe de Morcles entre Arve et Rhône.*
Geneva, 1 Rue du Manège.

Collett, Col. the Hon. Herbert Brayley, C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., J.P.; Australian politician; b. 77.
Entered Western Australian Public Service 91; Asst. Gen. Sec. Public Library, Museum and Art Gallery of Western Australia 14-33; A.D.C. to Governor-Gen. of Australia 22-26; appointed Senator by Govt. of Western Australia 33, re-elected 34, 40; defeated 46; Min. without Portfolio Commonwealth Govt. 39, Min. for Repatriation 41; mem. Liberal Party of Australia.
Publ. *The 28th: a Record of War Service* 22.
"Cobo," Guildford Road, Mt. Lawley, Perth.

Collier, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Alfred Conrad, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Sherborne School.
2nd Lieut. 9th King's Own (R.L.) Regt. 14; Royal Flying Corps 15; R.A.F.; Air Attaché Moscow 34-39; Head Air Section British Military Mission Moscow 41; mem. Beaverbrook Mission 41; Director of Intelligence Air Min. 41-; Deputy Air Officer C.-in-C. Transport Command 43-46; Dir. Gen. Technical Services, Min. of Civil Aviation 46-47; Controller of Operational and Technical Services 47-.
Beacon Mill, Benenden, Kent.

Collier, John; British writer; b. 01; ed. privately.
Publs. *His Monkey Wife* 30, *Tom's A-cold* 33, *Defy the Foul Fiend* 34, (novels); *The Scandals and Credulities of John Aubrey* (edited); *Gemini* (poems); *Green Thoughts; No Traveller Returns, Variation on a Theme, The Devil and all, Presenting Moonshine* 41 (stories).
8133 Elrita Drive, Hollywood, Calif.

Collier, Sir Laurence, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Bedales School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Clerk Foreign Office 13; 2nd Sec. Embassy Tokyo 19; Foreign Office 21, 1st Sec. 23, Counsellor 32; Min. to Norwegian Govt. in London 41-42, Ambassador 42-.
Oslo, British Embassy; and "Saracens," Saunders Lane, Hook Heath, nr. Woking, Surrey.

Collier, Hon. Philip; Australian politician; b. 74; ed. Victoria Public Schools.
Mem. Western Australia Assembly 05-; Min. of Mines and Railways for Western Australia 11-14; Min. for Mines and Water Supply 14-16; Leader Labour Opposition 17-24; Premier, Treasurer and Min. of Forests 24-30; Leader of the Opposition 30-33; Premier, Treasurer and Min. of Forests 33-36, resigned owing to ill-health.
50 Clothilde Street, Mt. Lawley, W A.

Collijn, Isak Gustaf Alfred, PH.D., D.D., D.THEOL., LL.D.; Swedish historian and bibliographer; b. 75.
Chief Librarian Stockholm Royal Library 16-40; Senator Greifswald Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Science, Pres. 38; mem. Acad. of History and Antiquities Stockholm; Hon. Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns. since 31.
Publ. *Nordisk Tidskrift för bok o bibliotekväsen.*
Stockholm, Vallhallavägen 86.

Collings, Joseph Silver; Australian politician; b. 65.
Foundation mem. and 1st Pres. Queensland Branch Fed. Clerks' Union of Australia 16-; State Organiser Queensland Labour Party 17-31; for 50 years connected with Labour Organisation in Queensland; fmr. mem. Queensland State Legislative Council; mem. Fed. Parl. and Queensland Exec. of Labour Party; Senator 31; Leader of Opposition in Federal Senate 35-41; Leader of Senate 41-43 and Min. for Interior 41-45; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council in Chifley's Govt. July 45-.
Ra Roa, Gray Road, South Brisbane.

Collins, Charles Joseph, B.A. and M.A. (Hon); American financial expert; b. 94; ed. Tampa Graduate High School Florida and Virginia Military Inst. Lexington.
Served with Coast Artillery Corps U.S. Army, 2nd Lieut., later Major; served France with 8th and 4th French Armies and 1st and 2nd American Armies; investment analyst E. E. McCrone and Co., Detroit 19-23, now partner in firm; Trustee Investment Co. of America 27-32; Financial Editor *Detroit Saturday Night* 27-35; Dir. American Industries Corpn. 29-33, American Industries Securities Corpn. 30-33; mem. New York Stock Exchange 29-30; Pres., Editor and Publisher *Investment Letters* Inc.; Dir. American Midland Co.; Chair. Investment Counsel Inc., Pres. Investment Counsel Equity Fund Inc.
Publs. *Fortunes Before You* 37, and various articles in *Wall Street Journal, Barron's Weekly, New York Times Annalist, Financial World.*
2656 Penobscot Building, Detroit, Mich.

Collins, Dale; Australian writer; b. 97.
Publs. *Seatracks of the Speejacks, Ordeal, The Haven, The Sentimentalists, Vanity Under the Sun, Idolaters, The Fifth Victim, Rich and Strange, Jungle Maid, Lost, Vulnerable, The Mutiny of Madame Yes, Race the Sun, Utility Baby, Far-Off Strands, Bright Vista, Ah, Promised Land, A Sister for Susan, Words of Chance, The Voyage of the Landship.*
c/o Pearn Pollinger, 40 Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Collins, Norman Richard; British writer; b. 07; ed. William Ellis School, Hampstead.
With Oxford Univ. Press 26-29; Asst. Literary Editor *News-Chronicle* 29-33; Deputy Chair. Victor Gollancz 34-41; Empire Talks Man., B.B.C. 41-44, Dir. Gen. Overseas Service 44-46; Head of Light Programme 46-.
Publs. *The Facts of Fiction* 32, *Penang Appointment* 34, *The Three Friends* 35, *Trinity Town* 36, *Flames Coming Out of the Top* 37, *Love in Our Time* 38, *I Shall Not Want* 40, *Anna* 42, *London Belongs to Me* 45, *Black Ivory* 47; play: *The Captain's Lamp* 38.
8 Meadway, London, N.W.11.

Collins, Seward Bishop; American journalist and publicist; b. 99; ed. Princeton Univ.
Mem. staff Cttee. on Public Information Madrid Office 18; Editorial Asst. *Vanity Fair* 22-23; Publisher *The Bookman* 27-33 and Editor 29-33; Publisher and Editor *The American Review* 33-.
231 West 58th Street, New York City.

Collishaw, Air Vice-Marshal Raymond, C.B., D.S.O. O.B.E., D.S.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. Canada 93; ed. Royal Canadian Naval and Staff Colls.
Entered Royal Naval Air Service 15; commanded squadrons France 16-18; served Egypt 19; commanded R.A.F. detachment, South Russian Expedition 19-20, British Forces North Persia 20; served Iraq 21-23; Senior R.A.F. Officer H.M.S. *Courageous* 29-32; commanded R.A.F. Stations Bircham Newton 32-35, Upper Heyford 35, R.A.F. in the Sudan 35-36, Heliopolis 36-38; Air Officer Commanding Bomber Group Egypt 39-43, retd.

Colm, Gerhard, Dr.rer.pol.; American economist; b. Germany 97; ed. Freiburg Univ.
Economist Reich Statistical Office 22; Lecturer Kiel Univ. 27; Prof. Kiel Univ. and Head Research Dept. Univ. Inst. for World Economics 30-33; Prof. of Economics New School for Social Research, New York 33-; Dean Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science 38-39; Financial Expert U.S. Dept. of Commerce 39-40; Prof. Lecturer George Washington Univ. 40-; Principal Fiscal Analyst to Asst. Chief, Fiscal Div., Bureau of the Budget 40-46; Economist, Council of Economic Advisers 46-.
Publs. *Geschichte und Soziologie des Ruhraufstandes* 21, *Volkswirtschaftliche Theorie der Staatsausgaben* 27, *Die Staatsausgaben von Grossbritannien, Frankreich, Belgien und Italien* (with others) 27, *Der deutsche Aussenhandel unter der Einwirkung weltwirtschaftlicher Strukturwandlungen* (with others) 32, *Economic Consequences of Recent American Tax Policy* (with F. Lehmann) 38, *Who Pays the Taxes?* (with H. Tarasov) 40, Contributor to *Ency. of Social Science, Economic Reconstruction, Social Research,* and other periodicals.
Council of Economic Advisers, Executive Office of the President, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Colpitts, Walter William, B.SC., M.SC., LL.D.; American engineer; b. Canada 74; ed. McGill Univ.
With Intercolonial Railway 91-95, Canadian Pacific Railway 00, Kansas City, Mexico and Orient Railway Co. 01-12; partner in firm Coverdale and Colpitts, consulting engineers 13-, The Budd Company, Carriers and Gen. Corpn., Celotex Corpn., Trustee Bank of N.Y., Seaboard Air Line Railway, Pepsi-Cola Co.
120 Wall Street, New York City.

Colquhoun, Brian Hugh, B.SC. (Eng.) (Lond.), M.INST.C.E., M.I.STRUCT.E., F.R.S.A.; British consulting engineer; b. 02; ed. King's Coll., London Univ.
Served with Dr. C. H. Lobban on design and construction of various buildings in London 25-26; with Eagle Oil Company Ltd. in Mexico 26-30; apptd. Resident Engineer on construction of Mersey Tunnel 30; later became Resident Engineer-in-Charge; admin. and org. the construction of a large Royal Ordnance Factory 36-39; org. and controlled construction of other Royal Ordnance Factories, on behalf of Ministry of Supply 40; Adviser on work in connection with early stages of Maas Tunnel at Rotterdam, and preliminary investigations for tunnels at Plymouth and Manchester; with Min. of Aircraft Production as Dir.-Gen. of Aircraft Production Factories; Senior Partner Brian Colquhoun and Partners, Consulting Engineers.
3 Fountain House, Park Lane, W.1; and The Old Malt Farm, Woking, Surrey.

Colquhoun, Sir Iain, K.T., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 87.
Chief of the Clan; served Great War 14-18, Major Scots Guards; mem. Racecourse Betting Control Board 28-38; Lord High Commr. to Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland 32 and 40-41; Lord Rector Glasgow Univ. 34-; Chair. Physical Training Nat. Advisory Council for Scotland 37-; Lord Lieut. Dumbartonshire; Chair. Nat. Trust for Scotland.
Rossdhu, Luss.

Colston, Charles Blampied, C.B.E., M.C., D.C.M.; British industrialist; b. 91; ed. Colston School Bristol, and City and Guilds Technical College Finsbury.
Served Gt. War: Gallipoli, France, Belgium, Italy; joined staff Hoover Ltd., Dir. 20, Man. Dir. 28, Chair. and Man.-Dir. 37; Regional Controller London and S.E. Region 42; Chair. London and S.E. Regional Board; Min. of Production.
The Danes, Penn, Bucks.

Colt, Samuel Sloan, B.A.; American banker; b. 92; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Farmers' Loan and Trust Co. 14 and Vice-Pres. 25-29; Vice-Pres. Nat. City Bank 29-30; Dir. 30-; Vice-Pres. 30-31; Pres. 31-; Bankers Trust Co.; Trustee and mem. Finance Cttee. Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Dir. American Bank Note Co., Gen. Electric Co., Gen. Foods Corpn., Provident Fire Insurance Co., Discount Corpn. of New York, American Can Co., etc.; Pres. New York State Bankers' Assn. 35-36; Nat. Chair. American Red Cross War Fund Campaign 41-42; Trustee Univ. of Rochester, American Museum Natural History; mem. Finance Advisory Board, Car and Gen. Insur. Co., Ltd. (U.S. Agency), Royal Exchange Assurance (U.S. Agency), State Assurance Co., Treas. N.Y. Chap. American Red Cross; Treas. and Dir. Metro. Opera Assn.; Comm. Port of N.Y. Authority; Trustee and Treas. Tax Foundation Inc.; Trustee, Cttee. for Economic Development.
16 Wall Street, New York 15, N.Y.

Colum, Mary M. (Mrs. Padraic Colum); American writer; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Contrib. to *Dial, Scribner's, New Republic, Saturday Review, The New Statesman and Nation, Yale Review,* etc.; Literary Critic on *Forum* magazine; mem. Pulitzer Prize Jury in Dramatic Literature; awarded Guggenheim Fellowship in literary criticism 30, Georgetown Univ. Gold Medal for Literary Criticism 34, Guggenheim Prize 38.
Publ. *From These Roots* 37.
415 Central Park West, New York City.

Colum, Padraic; Irish poet and dramatist; b. 81.
On invitation of Legislature visited Hawaii 23 to write stories for Hawaiian children based on native folklore and mythology; Pres. Poetry Society of America 38-39; mem. Acad. of Irish Letters.
Publs. include poems and plays: *Castle Conqueror, The Big Tree of Bunlahy, The Road Round Ireland, The King of Ireland's Son, The Legend of St. Columba, The Story of Lowry Maen, Flower Pieces, Where the Winds Never Blew and the Cocks Never Crew* 40, many children's books.
11 Edenvale Road, Ranelagh, Dublin.

Colville, Col. the Rt. Hon. Sir (David) John, G.C.I.E., P.C., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British public servant; b. 94; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Dir. David Colville and Sons, Ltd., and other steel and engineering concerns; Conservative M.P. for N. Midlothian 29-43; Sec. Dept. of Overseas Trade in Nat. Govt. 31-35; Under-Sec. of State for Scotland Nov. 35-Nov. 36; Financial Sec. to the Treasury Nov. 36-May 38; Sec. of State for Scotland 38-40; Gov. of Bombay 43-; acted as Gov.-Gen. of India 45.
Government House, Bombay.

Colvin, Howard Milton, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Indiana, Washington and Yale Univs. and Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague.
Instructor Univ. of Washington 09-10; in practice 12-16; Acting Head Dept. of Social Science Arizona Univ. 15-16; Associate Field Dir. Military Branch American Red Cross 17-20; Editor *Arizona State Magazine* 20-21; Prof. of Law Montana Univ. 22-27 and Tulane Univ. 27-34; Dir. Int. Lawyers' Assn. Vienna 32-; Vice-Pres. Assn. of American Auditeurs, The Hague Acad. of Int. Law 34-37; Asst. Sec.-Gen. Int. Congress of Comparative Law The Hague 32; Legal Adviser U.S. Federal Emergency Relief Administration; Special Counsel U.S. Resettlement Admin.; Pres. Resettlement Assn. for Recreational and Social Welfare 34-36; mem. Exec. Council American Society of Int. Law 36-39; Counsel Works Progress Admin. of U.S. 36-39; Chief Rural Housing Legal Section U.S. Housing Authority 40; Spl. Asst. Gen. Counsel, Fed. Works Agency, assigned to Defence and War Housing 41, Corp. Counsel, Defence Home Corp. 43-; Charter mem. United Nations League of Lawyers 46-.
Publs. *Casus Belli* (in *Encyclopædia of Social Sciences, U.S.*) 29, *The Path of the Civil Law in the U.S.* 33, *Roman and Civil Law Elements in the Sources of the Law in the U.S.* 34, *Eminent Domain Exemptions* 38, *Participation of the U.S.A., with the Republics of Latin America in the Common Heritage of Roman and Civil Law* 43.
916 Longfellow Building, Washington, D.C.

Colvin, Admiral Sir Ragnar Musgrave, K.B.E., C.B.
British naval officer.
Entered Navy 1896; Commander 13, Capt. 17; Rear-Admiral 29; Vice-Admiral 34; Admiral 39; served Grand Fleet (Jutland) 14-18; Asst. Dir. Plans Div. Naval Staff 18-19; Mediterranean and Black Sea 19-21; Naval Attaché Tokyo 22-24; Chief of Staff Home Fleet 30-32; 2nd Battle Squadron 32-33; Pres. Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich; Vice-Admiral Commanding R.N. War Coll. 34-37; first naval mem. Australian Commonwealth Naval Board 37-41; resgnd.
Curdridge House, Curdridge, Botley, Hants.

Colwell, Ernest Cadman, PH.B., PH.D., LITT.D., HON. LL.D., D.D.; American educationalist; b. 01; ed. Emory Univ., Candler School of Theology, Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor Emory Univ. 24-28; Univ. of Chicago since 30; Prof. 30-; Dean of Divinity School 39-45; Dean of Faculties 43-45; Vice-Pres. 44-45; Pres. 45-.
Publs. *The Greek of the Fourth Gospel* 31, *John Defends the Gospel* 36, *The Study of the Bible* 37, *The Four Gospels of Karahissar* Vol. I, 36, *Elizabeth Day McCormick Apocalypse* Vol. II, 39, *An Approach to the Teaching of Jesus* 47.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Colyer, Air Marshal Douglas, C.B., D.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer (retd.); b. 93; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge (B.A.), and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, London.
2nd Lieut. Lincolnshire Regt. 15; served in France and Flanders; transferred to R.F.C. 16; served Palestine (D.F.C.) 17-18; transferred to R.A.F. 19; Air Adviser to Latvian Govt. 30-31; Instructor, R.A.F. Staff Coll. 33-35; Air Attaché, Paris 36-40; Dir.-Gen. Personal Services, Air Min. 40-42; A.O.C. No. 15 Group, R.A.F. 42; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Policy) 43-44; Head of R.A.F. Delegation, Washington, D.C. 45-46; retired from R.A.F. 46; Civil Air Attaché, Paris 47-; Officer of Legion of Honour (France), Order of Polonia Restituta, 2nd Class (Poland), Commander of Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Grand Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau (Holland).
H.B.M. Embassy, Paris, France.

Combes, Raoul Pierre Emile; French university professor; b. 83; Docteur ès sciences.
Prof. of Applied Botany, Institut national d'agronomie coloniale 12; Prof. of Botany, Ecole nationale d'Horticulture 12; with Faculty of Science, Paris, in various posts 19-37; Prof. of Plant Physiology 37-; Dir. of Laboratory of Biology, Centre national de la Recherche scientifique 43; Dir. of Office of Colonial Scientific Research.
Publs. include *La vie de la cellule végétale* (3 vols.) 27, 29, 37, *Histoire de la Biologie végétale en France* 33, *La forme des végétaux et le milieu* 47.
6 rue Toullier, Paris, 5e.

Combs, Morgan LaFayette; American educator; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Richmond (A.B.), Univ. of Chicago (A.M.), Harvard Univ. (ED.M., ED.D.), Univ. of Berlin.
State supervisor of High Schools for Virginia 22-26; Prof. of Psychology, Boston Univ. 26-27; State Dir. of Research and Surveys of Virginia 27-29; Pres. Mary Washington College of the Univ. of Virginia 29-; Del. to World Federation of Education Assoc., Dublin, Ireland 33; sent to Europe as a member of the U.S. Commission on Education to study educational systems of Germany, Austria and Switzerland (Carl Schurz Mem. Foundation) for the development of cultural relations between the U.S. and German-speaking countries in 35; Democrat.
Publs. Author and Editor of numerous Survey Reports on Education, Monographs, and Syllabi and Courses of Study.
College Station, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Comert, Pierre; French journalist; b. 80; ed. Ecole Normale Paris.
Corresp. *Le Temps* Vienna 08-10, Berlin 10-14; Attaché French Mission London 17-18; Dir. Information Section L.N. 19-33; Chief of Press and Foreign Service Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-38, Sub-Dir. American Section 38; Editor *France*, London 40-.
85 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Commager, Henry Steele, PH.B., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; ed. Chicago and Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. New York Univ. 25-39, Columbia 39-, Cambridge 42-43; editor Scholastic Magazine; consultant U.S. War Dept. Historical Branch, U.S. Office War Information, State Dept., U.S. Army I. & E. Div.; mem. Mass. Hist. Soc.; Amer. Antiquarian Soc., Century Assen., etc.; Pitt. Prof. American History, Cambridge Univ. 47-48; mem. U.S. War Dept. Comm. on History of War; Editor *Tocqueville, Democracy in America* 47; *America in Perspective* 47.
Publs. *The American Republic* (2 vols.) 30, *Documents of American History* 34, *Theodore Parker* 36, *America: Story of a Free People* (with A. Nevins) 42, *Majority Rule and Minority Rights* 43, *History of the Second World War* 45, etc.
30 Grace Church Street, Rye, New York.

Commons, John Rogers, A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American economist; b. 62; ed. Johns Hopkins and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor in Political Economy Wesleyan Univ. 90; Prof. of Sociology Oberlin Coll. 92, Indiana Univ. 93-95 and Syracuse Univ. 95-99; expert Industrial Comm. 01; Asst. Sec. Nat. Civic Fed. 02; Prof. of Economics Wisconsin Univ. 04-33, Emeritus Prof. 33-; mem. Federal Industrial Relations Comm. 13-15; Pres. Nat. Consumers' League 21-31.
Publs. *The Distribution of Wealth, Social Reform and the Church, Trade Unions and Labor Problems, Races and Immigrants in America, Labor Legislation* (with John B. Andrews), *History of Labor in the United States* (with others), *Legal Foundations of Capitalism, Institutional Economics, Myself: an Autobiography.*
Madison, Wis.

Comnen Petrescu, Nicolas, LL.D.; Rumanian diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Bucharest and Paris Univs.
Deputy 19-23; Judge Bucharest Court 06-10; mem. House of Deputies 19-23; Min. to Switzerland 23-27, to Germany 27-29, to the Holy See 29-32 and to Germany 32; Delegate to the L.N. 23-28; mem. L.N. Advisory Comm. for the Protection and Welfare of Children and Young People; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38; Del. to L.N. 38; Ambassador to Holy See 39-40.
Publs. *Rumania Through the Ages, Capital and Labour, Notes on the Rumanian War, The Jewish Question in Rumania, Juridical and Social Questions,* etc.

Comorera, Juan; Spanish (Catalan) politician; b. 96; ed. Lérida and Barcelona.
Entered Spanish Socialist Party 18; emigré in Argentine and active mem. Argentine Socialist Party; Councillor Catalan Generalitat 34; sentenced to 30 years' imprisonment after Oct. 34 rising, released after Popular Front victory at 36 elections; fmr. Councillor of Economy in Catalan Generalitat and Sec.-Gen. United Socialist Party of Catalonia.
Publs. *El Abuelo, L'Avi, La Trágica ignorancia de España*; plays: *60 millones de pesetas, Hijos de Miseria.*

Compton, Arthur H(olly), M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 92; ed. Coll. of Wooster and Princeton Univ.
Asst. in Physics, Princeton 14-15; Porter Ogden Jacobus Fellow, Princeton 15-16; Instructor, Univ. of Minn. 16-17; Research Physicist Westinghouse Lamp Co. 17-19; Nat. Research Council Fellow, Cambridge Univ. 19-20; Wayman Crow Prof. of Physics and Head of Dept. of Physics, Washington Univ., St. Louis 20-23; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 23-29; Chair. Dept. of Physics, Dean of Physical Sciences, Univ. of Chicago 40-45; Chancellor of Washington Univ., St. Louis 45-; Consultant Gen. Electric Co. 26-45; Dir. World Survey of Cosmic Rays 31-34; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. and Fellow of Balliol 34-35; Dir. U.S. Government's Plutonium Research Project 42-45; mem. of many American and foreign Acads. and Learned Societies; Regent Smithsonian Institution 38-; Chair. Nat. Acad. of Science Cttee. to Evaluate Use of Atomic Energy in War 41; mem. Presidential Comm. on Higher Education 46-; State Dept. Advisory Council on UNESCO 46-; Cttee. on Economic Development 46-; recipient of many hon. degrees from American and foreign univs.; Nobel Prize for Physics 27, Franklin gold medal of Franklin Inst. 40, U.S. Govt. Medal for Merit 46, and many other awards; discovered and interpreted change in wave-length of X-rays when scattered; discovered total reflection of X-rays; method of demonstrating earth's rotation; initiated and directed development of first atomic chain reactor and of first quantity production of plutonium.
Publs. *Secondary Radiations Produced by X-rays* 22, *X-rays and Electrons* 26, *X-rays in Theory and Experiment* (with S. K. Allison) 35, *The Freedom of Man* 35,

On Going to College (co-author) 40, *Human Meaning of Science* 40, *The Religion of a Scientist* 35, fifth printing 46.
6510 Ellenwood Avenue, St. Louis, Mo., U.S.A.

Compton, Karl Taylor, PH.B., SC.M., PH.D., SC.D., D.ENG., LL.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Wooster Coll. and Princeton Univ.
Instructor Wooster Coll. 09-10, Reed Coll. 13-15; Asst. Prof. of Physics Princeton Univ. 15-19, Prof. 19-30; Research Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Physics 29-30; Pres. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 30-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, etc.; Chair. Gov. Board American Inst. of Physics 31-36; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Enquiry on Communications and Transit 31-36; Fellow and Councillor American Physical Society.
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.

Conant, James Bryant, A.B., PH.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., S.D., LL.D., D.C.L.; American educationist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Harvard Univ. 16, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 29-33 and Pres. of the Univ. 33-; mem. Scientific Board of Dirs. Rockefeller Inst. 30-; Major in Chemical Warfare Service 18; Head Mission to study British scientific developments dealing with nat. defence 41; Chair. Nat. Defense Research Cttee. 41; Hon. D.Sc. (Cambridge Univ.), D.C.L. (Oxford); Hon. D.Sc. (Lyons), Dr. Hon. (Algiers), LL.D. (Queens and Toronto, Canada), D.Sc. (McGill), LL.D. (Bristol); foreign mem. Royal Society 47.
Publs. *Organic Chemistry* 28, *The Chemistry of Organic Compounds* 33, joint author *Practical Chemistry*, Editor Vols. 2 and 9 of *Organic Syntheses*, *Our Fighting Faith* 43, *An Understanding Science* 47.
17 Quincy Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Concha, Carlos; Peruvian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. San Marcos Univ.
Prof. Guadalupe Nat. Coll. Lima 11-18, Military School Lima 14-18; Private Sec. to the Pres. of the Republic 15-18; Asst. Prof. San Marcos Univ. 17; Prof. of Latin American History Middlebury Coll. Vt. 29; Min. to Bolivia 30-34; Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-39; Chair. Senate Foreign Relations Cttee. 40-.
Lima, The Senate.

Condliffe, John Bell, M.A., D.SC.; Australian economist; b. 91; ed. Canterbury Coll. New Zealand, and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Economics Canterbury Coll. 20-26; Research Sec. Inst. of Pacific Relations, Hawaii 27-31; Visiting Prof. of Economics Univ. of Michigan 30-31; mem. Economic Intelligence Service L.N. 31-37; Prof. of Commerce London Univ. 37-39; awarded Howland Memorial Prize Yale Univ. 39; Prof. of Economics Univ. of California 40-; Associate Dir. Div. Economics and History, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 43-.
Publs. *New Zealand in the Making* 30, *Problems of the Pacific* 29, *China To-day—Economic* 32, *World Economic Survey* 31-37, *Reconstruction of World Trade* 40, *Agenda for a Post-War World* 42.
Economics Department, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Condon, Edward U.; American physicist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of California (A.B., PH.D.).
International Education Board Fellow at Göttingen and Munich 26-27; Lecturer in physics, Columbia Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. of physics, Princeton Univ. 28-29; Prof. of theoretical physics, Univ. of Minnesota 29-30; Assoc. Prof. of physics, Princeton Univ. 30-37; Assoc. Dir. of research, Westinghouse Electric Corporation 37-45; Dir. (U.S.) National Bureau of Standards 45-.
Publs. *Quantum Mechanics* (with P. M. Morse) 29, *The Theory of Atomic Spectra* (with G. H. Shortley) 35.
3535 Van Ness Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Coningham, Air Marshal Sir Arthur, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., D.F.C., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. New Zealand.
Served with New Zealand Forces, Samoa and Egypt 14-16, Royal Flying Corps 16-19, Kurdistan 23; Air Officer Commanding Western Desert 41-43; in command Allied Air Forces Tunis 43; Air Officer Commanding N.W. Africa Tactical Air Force 43-44; Air Officer Commanding 2nd Tactical Air Force R.A.F. Gt. Britain 44; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief 2nd Tactical Air Force N.W. Europe 44-45; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Flying Training Command R.A.F. 45-47.
c/o Air Ministry, Adastral House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Conklin, Edwin G., M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American biologist; b. 63; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. of Biology Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 91-94; Prof. of Zoology Northwestern Univ. 94-96 and Pennsylvania Univ. 96-08; Prof. of Biology Princeton Univ. 08-33 and Prof. Emeritus 33; Pres. Bermuda Biological Station 26-36; Pres. American Philosophical Society 42-45; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Pres. American Assen. for Advancement of Science 36.
Publs. *Heredity and Environment* 14, *The Direction of Human Evolution* 22, *General Morphology of Animals* 27, *Freedom and Responsibility* 35, *Man Real and Ideal* 43.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Conkling, Grace Hazard, B.L.; American poet; b. 78; ed. Smiths Coll., Heidelberg and Paris.
Teacher of English, Latin and Greek Graham School, New York 01-02; Teacher of English Smith Coll. 14-, now Associate Prof.; mem. Poetry Society of America, P.E.N.; now Prof. of English, Lecturer on Contemporary Poetry, mem. Phi Beta Kappa.
Publs. *Afternoons of April* 15, *Wilderness Songs* 20, *Imagination and Children's Reading* 22, *Ship's Log and Other Poems* 24, *Flying Fish* 26, *Witch and Other Poems* 29.
31 Maynard Road, Northampton, Mass.

Conley, A.; British trade unionist.
Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of Tailors and Garment Workers; Workers' rep. Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec. 41-; mem. Gen. Council of T.U.C. 43-; Workers' rep of Joint Consultative Cttee. to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; T.U.C. rep. Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Cttee, Anglo-American T.U. Cttee., Anglo-French T.U. Cttee.
41 Portman Square, London, W.1.

Conley, Dudley Steele, M.D., B.L.; American surgeon; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Missouri.
Instructor in Surgery Columbia Univ. 12-18, Post Graduate Medical School 16-18; Prof. of Surgery Univ. of Missouri School of Medicine 19-33, Dean 33-; Pres. Missouri State Medical Assen. 37-; Democrat.
Columbia, Mo.

Connally, Tom, A.B., LL.B. (Baylor and Howard Payne Univs.); American politician; b. 77; ed. Baylor Univ. and Univ. of Texas.
Admitted to Texas Bar 98; mem. Texas House of Reps. 01-04; Prosecuting Attorney Falls County, Tex. 06-10; mem. Congress 17-29; U.S. Senator from Texas 29-; mem. Finance, Judiciary and Chair. Foreign Relations Cttees.; Del. to Democratic Nat. Cttees. 20, 32, 36, to Inter. Parl. Union Geneva 24, London 30, Constantinople 34; Democrat.
Marlin, Falls County, Tex.

Connard, Philip, R.A., R.W.S.; British artist; b. 75.
Painter of flowers, texture and portraits; official artist with Fleet 16-18 and was afterwards in charge of School of Camouflage London; pictures in the Luxemburg,

Welsh Nat. Gallery, Dublin, Bradford, Manchester, Southport, Aberdeen, Melbourne and Tate Galleries, and some have been purchased by Chantry Bequest; mural paintings in Windsor Castle; mem. New English Art Club, Nat. Portrait Society and Int. Society of Painters; fmr. mem. Council for Art and Industry; Keeper Royal Acad. Dec. 45-.
Cholmondely Lodge, Richmond, Surrey.

Connelly, Marc; American dramatist; b. 90; ed. Trinity Hall Washington.
Pres. Authors' League of America; Treasurer Dramatists' Guild.
Publs. *The Green Pastures, The Wisdom Tooth*; co-author *Beggar on Horseback, Dulcy, Merton of the Movies, To the Ladies.*
25 Central Park West, New York City.

Connely, Willard, M.A., B.SC.; American writer; b. 88; ed. Oxford and Harvard Univs.
Dir. American Univ. Union in London 30-46; mem. staff *New York Sunday American* 11-13; Asst. Editor *Harper's Weekly* 13, *McClure's Magazine* 13-15 and *Int. Film Service* 15-16; Instructor in English Harvard Univ. 20-25; Asst. in Greek Harvard Univ. 25; mem. staff *Sunday Express* London 27-28; Dir. American Univ. Union in London 30-; mem. Courts of Govs. Univ. Coll. Exeter, Univ. Coll. Hyll; mem. Exec. Cttee. Horatian Society; medallist Carnegie Corp. New York 36; Byron Foundation Lecturer Nottingham Univ. Coll. 36.
Publs. *Imprints of Virgil on Milton, Imprints of Plautus on Shakespeare, Imprints of Ovid on Chaucer, Imprints of Sappho on Catullus, Brawny Wycherley, Sir Richard Steele, The True Chesterfield* 39, *The Reign of Beau Brummel* 40; Editor *Guidebook for American Students in the British Isles* 33.
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Connes, Georges Auguste Albert, LL.D. (Univ. of Buffalo, N.Y.); French university professor; b. 90; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Prof. of English Literature, Univ. of Dijon 24-; Dean of Faculty of Letters 46-; Visiting Prof. (Jones Chair), Univ. of Buffalo N.Y. 48; one of the leaders of French resistance in Dijon; imprisoned, tried, convicted, and later freed by the Germans; Mayor of Dijon 44-45.
Publs. *Etude sur la pensée de H. G. Wells* 26, *Le mystère shakespearien* 26, *Etat présent des études shakespeariennes* 32.
17 rue Alexandre-Nicolas, Dijon.

Connolly, Cyril Vernon; British writer; b. 03; ed. Eton. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Contrib. to *New Statesman* 27-, *Life and Letters, Sunday Times, Architectural Review*, Editor *Horizon*, which he founded 1939, 43, Literary Editor *The Observer* 42-43.
Publs. *The Rock Pool* 35, *Enemies of Promise* 38, *The Condemned Playground* 45.
25 Sussex Place, London, N.W.1.

Connolly, Joseph; Irish politician; b. 85; ed. St. Malachy's Coll. Belfast.
Manufacturer in Belfast 13-21; Consul-Gen. for Irish Republic 21-22; Chair. Sinn Fein Party 23; joined Fianna Fail 27; Senator (De Valera Party) 28-36; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs in De Valera Cabinet 32 and Min. for Lands and Forestry 33-36; Del. to L.N. 32, principal Irish Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Chair. Commrs. of Public Works 36-.
Melford, Westfield Road, Dublin.

Connor, Maj.-Gen. William D.; American officer; b. 74; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Served in Philippine campaign 98; Asst. Chief of Staff A.E.F., Commander 63rd Infantry Brigade and Commanding Gen. Services of Supply A.E.F., Commanding Gen. American Forces in France 19-20; Asst. Chief of Staff U.S. Army 21-22; Commander U.S. Forces in China 23-26; Commander 2nd Div. 26-27; Commandant Army War Coll. 28-32; Superintendent and Commandant U.S. Military Acad. West Point 32-38, retd.; Chair. War Dept. Construction Advisory Cttee. 41-42.
2412 Tracy Place, Washington, D.C.

Conolly, Admiral Richard Lansing; U.S. Naval officer; b. 92; ed. Lake Forest Acad., U.S. Naval Acad. (M.S.), Post Graduate Coll. (Annapolis), and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 43; Vice-Admiral 45; sea duty on destroyers in First and Second World Wars; successively navigating officer battleship *Tennessee*, div. and squadron commander destroyers; mem. Naval Acad. Staff; mem. Naval War Coll. Staff; Staff of C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet; appointed Commander U.S. Naval Forces in Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean and advanced to Admiral Sept. 46; U.S. Naval Adviser to Council of Foreign Ministers; recipient of Navy Cross, D.S.M. with two gold stars, For Combat, Legion of Merit with one gold star, C.B. (Great Britain) Order of the Crown with Palm in the rank of Grand Officer, and Croix de Guerre with Palm (Belgium); M.S. (Columbia Univ.) 22; LL.D. Muhlenberg Coll. 46.
509 Julian Street, Wankegan, Illinois, U.S.A.

Conradi, Gabriel Kirsebom; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 80.
Served Spain, Russia, Portugal, France, and Denmark; Consul-Gen. in London 22-.
Norwegian Consulate General, 26-27 King Street, London, E.C.2.

Constable, W. G., M.A., HON. D.C.L., F.S.A.; British art historian; b. 87; ed. St. John Coll. Cambridge and Slade School.
Specialist in Italian and English art; Asst. Dir. Nat. Gallery 24-31; fmr. Prof. History of Art Univ. of London and Dir. of the Courtauld Inst., Univ. of London; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Cambridge Univ.; Curator of Paintings Boston Museum of Fine Arts 37-.
Publs. *John Flaxman* 27, *16th and 17th Century Painting in England* 31, *Art History and Connoisseurship* 38; Editor of Commemorative Catalogue of Dutch, Italian and French Exhibitions, Royal Acad., London; contributor, *Cambridge Mediaeval History*.
23 Craigie Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Constantinescu, Mititza, DR.JUR.; Rumanian banker; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ.
Fmrly. Sec.-Gen. Min. of Agriculture; fmr. Deputy, Under-Sec. of State for Finance and Min. of Finance; fmr. Gov. Rumanian Nat. Bank.
Publs. *L'Evolution de la propriété rurale et la réforme agraire en Roumanie* 23, *Transmission du droit de propriété en Roumanie* 25.
Bucharest, Str. Remus 6.

Contenau, Georges; French archæologist; b. 77; ed. Ecole du Louvre, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, and Ecole des Langues Orientales.
Asst. Keeper of Oriental Antiquities, Musée du Louvre 27, Head Keeper 37; Prof. Ecole du Louvre; Prof. Univ. of Brussels 32; now Dir.-Gen. of Archæological Missions in Iran; Officer Legion of Honour, Chevalier Order of Leopold of Belgium and of Iranian Order.
Publs. *Manuel d'Archéologie Orientale I* (27), *II, III* (31), *IV* (47), *Textes cunéiformes du Musée du Louvre* (4 vols.) 20-27, *Archéologie Orientale* (22 vols.) 14-47.
8 Place Adolphe Max, Paris, 9e.

Conti, Ettore, Count, K.B.E., D.SC.; Italian banker and industrialist; b. 71.
Pres. Banca Commerciale Italiana; leader electrical industry; Dir. for 25 years Imprese Electrical concerns which inaugurated wide-scale application in Italy of electrical transmission over great distances, and

utilization of water power; negotiated and signed first commercial treaty with U.S.S.R. 22; Pres. Int. Transport Conf. Geneva; Pres. Milan Society of Arts and Professions; Senator; Ambassador to Japan 38.
Milan, Corso Magenta 65.

Conti Rossini, Carlo, LL.D.; Italian philologist and civil servant; b. 72.
Mem. Philological Section Reale Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei; correspondent Institut de France; Dir. of Civil Affairs Eritrea 99-03; Treasury Del. to Paris 08-10; Political Sec. Tripoli 14-15; Dir.-Gen. of Treasury 17-25; Hon. Section-Pres. of Council of State; Prof. Rome Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Italy; Chair. Banca Nazionale del Lavoro 43; mem. Int. African Inst., London.
Publs. *Canti popolari tigrai* 03-06, *Al Ràgali* 04, *Historia Regis Sarsa Dengel* 07, *Liber Aksumae* 10, *La Langue des Kemant en Abyssinie* 12, *Storia d'Etiopia* 27, *Chrestomathia arabica meridionalis epigraphica* 31, *Italia ed Etiopia dal trattato di Uccialli alla battaglia di Adua* 35, *Etiopia e genti di Etiopia* 37.
Rome, via di Villa Albani 8.

Conway, Arthur William, M.A., D.SC., HON.SC.D. (Dublin), HON.LL.D. (St. Andrews), F.R.S.; Irish mathematician; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Wexford, Univ. Coll. Dublin and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Registrar and Prof. of Mathematical Physics Univ. Coll. Dublin 09-40, Pres. 40-47; Pres. Royal Dublin Society; fmr. Pres. Royal Irish Acad.; Fellow Royal Univ. of Ireland 00-08; mem. Council Royal Society 34-36; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Science 39-; Hon. Fellow Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; Chair. Board of Theoretical Physics, Dublin Institute for Higher Studies.
Publs. on mathematical physics.
Colamore Lodge, Dalkey, Co. Dublin.

Conyers, Sir James Reginald, Kt., C.B.E., J.P., British lawyer and administrator; b. 79; ed. Saltus Grammar School, Bermuda.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 02; mem. Bermuda House of Assembly 04-, Speaker 33-; has acted as Attorney-Gen. and Police Magistrate for Western District; for three years Chair. Bermuda Board of Trade; Notary Public.
Westerleigh, Pembroke, Bermuda.

Cook, Arthur Bernard, LITT.D., F.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 68; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. 93-99; Examiner in Classical Tripos Part I 98-04, Part 2 (Archæology) 01-02, 08-09; Professor of Greek Bedford Coll. London 92-07; Reader in Classical Archæology Cambridge Univ. 08-31; Laurence Prof. of Classical Archæology 31-34; Emeritus; Gen. Editor Methuen's Handbooks of Archæology 28-; Vice-Pres. Queens' Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *The Metaphysical Basis of Plato's Ethics* 95, *Zeus, a study in ancient religion* 14, 25, 40, *The Rise and Progress of Classical Archæology* 31, many articles.
Queens' College Cambridge.

Cook, Sir Edward (Mitchener), Kt., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Uppingham and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Indian Civil Service, United Provinces 04; Under Sec. to United Provinces Govt. 09; Under-Sec. to Home Dept. Govt. of India 11, Finance Dept. 12; Accountant-Gen. Bombay 16; Controller of Currency 17; Financial Sec. to Govt. of India 19-23; Acting Finance mem. of Council 22; Sec. to High Commr. for India 23-24; Financial Adviser to Govt. of Siam 25-30; Gov. Nat. Bank of Egypt 31-40; China Relations Officer, Govt. of India 42-.
c/o Grindlay & Co., 54 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Cook, Gilbert, D.SC., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.S.; British engineer; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. Engineer Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway Co. 06-10; Vulcan Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 10; Lieut. Royal Garrison Artillery 14-17; served technical branch Mining, Minesweeping and Anti-Submarine, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 17; Senior Lecturer in Engineering Manchester Univ. 19-21; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering King's Coll., London Univ. 21-36; Fellow King's Coll.; Regius Prof. of Civil Engineering and Mechanics Glasgow Univ. 36-.
The University, Glasgow, W.2.

Cook, James Wilfred, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 00; ed. Sloane School and Univ. Coll. London.
Demonstrator in Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 20; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Sir John Cass Technical Inst. London 20-28; Research Chemist Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 28-29; Reader in Pathological Chemistry Univ. of London 32-35; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of London; Research Chemist Royal Cancer Hospital London 35-39; Hon. Sec. Chemical Society 36-39; Regius Prof. of Chemistry Glasgow Univ. 39.
Publs. Papers on chemical and biochemical subjects in *Journal of the Chemical Society*, *Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
The University, Glasgow, W.2.

Cook, Stanley Arthur, LITT.D., HON. D.LITT. (Oxon.), D.D. (Aberdeen), F.B.A.; British Biblical scholar; b. 73; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Editorial staff *Encyclopædia Biblica* 96-03; Editor for Palestine Exploration Fund 02-32; Coll. Lecturer in Hebrew 04-32, and in Comparative Religion 12-20; Regius Prof. of Hebrew 32-38; Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll.; adviser and contrib. to *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Joint Editor and Contributor to *Cambridge Ancient History*.
Publs. *Glossary of Aramaic Inscriptions* 98, *Laws of Moses and Code of Hammurabi* 03, *Religion of Ancient Palestine* 08, *The Study of Religions*, 14, *Religion of Palestine in Light of Archæology* 30, *The Old Testament—a Reinterpretation* 36, *The "Truth" of the Bible* 38, *The Rebirth of Christianity* 42, *An Introduction to the Bible* 46.
26 Lensfield Road, Cambridge.

Cooke, Air Marshal Sir Cyril Bertram, K.C.B., C.B.E.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 95; ed. Dorking High School and Northampton Engineering Coll., London.
Temporary 2nd Lieut. R.G.A. 14; transferred R.F.C. 15; served Egypt, Sudan, Salonica, and Home Defence 14-18; granted permanent commission in R.A.F. 19; rose from Flight Lieut. 19 to Air Marshal 47; in Second World War was A.O.C. 206 Group, Middle East, Chief Maintenance Staff Officer, M.A.A.F., and A.O.C. 43 Group, Maintenance Commd.; Dir.-Gen. Servicing and Maintenance, Air Ministry 46-47; A.O.C.-in-C., Maintenance Command 47-.
"Woodside", Amport, Andover, Hants.

Cooke, Morris Llewellyn, M.E., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 72.
Reporter *Philadelphia Press*, *Denver News* and *Evening Telegram*, New York 90-94; engineer Acetylene Co. Washington D.C. 96-97; Asst. Engineer U.S. Navy during Spanish-American War; commercial organisation work 99-05; consulting engineer 05-11; made study of collegiate administrative methods in U.S. and Canada for Carnegie Foundation 10; Dir. Dept. of Public Works Philadelphia 11-15; Chair. Storage Section War Industries Board of Council of Nat. Defence and mem. Depot Board U.S.A. 17; Exec. Asst. to Chair. U.S. Shipping Board 18; Dir. Giant Power Survey 23; Chair. Mississippi Valley Comm. of Public Works Admin.; Chair. Water Resources Comm. of Nat. Resources Comm.; Admin. Rural Electrification Admin.;

Trustee Power Authority of State of New York; Fellow American Acad. for Advancement of Science; mem. Society for Adv. Management, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Taylor Society, Franklin Inst.; hon. mem. Masaryk Acad. Prague.
Publs. *Academic and Industrial Efficiency* 10, *Snapping Cords* 15, *Our Cities Awake* 18, *Organized Labor and Production* (with Philip Murray) 40.
St. George's Road, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

Coolidge, William D., ENG.D., M.D., LL.D., B.S., PH.D., HON. D.SC.; American physico-chemist; b. 73; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Leipzig Univ. Asst. in Physics Mass. Inst. of Technology 97; Instructor in Physical Chemistry 01-03 Mass. Inst. of Technology, Asst. Prof. of Physico-Chemical Research 04-05; physico-chemist Schenectady Gen. Electric Co. 05-07, Asst. Dir. Research Laboratory 08-28, Associate Dir. 28-32 and Dir. 32-40, Vice-Pres. and Dir. Research 40-44; Dir. Emeritus 44-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Chemical and Physical Societies, American Inst. Electrical Engineers, American Inst. of Chemists, American Electrochemical Society, The Franklin Institute; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Washington Acad. Science, American Assen. Adv. of Science, Sigma XI, American Philosophical Society; hon. mem. and corresp. mem. Société Française des Electriciens, Brazilian Acad. of Science, Nat. Acad. of Lima; has received numerous awards, including Rumford Medal, Howard N. Potts Medal, Hughes Medal, Faraday Medal, Franklin Medal, and Chilean Order of Merit.
Publs. *Measurement of the Dielectric Constant of Liquids, Ductile Tungsten, Production of High Voltage Cathode Rays Outside the Generating Tube, Development of Modern X-Ray Generating Apparatus, The Production of X-Rays of Very Short Wave-length, A Powerful Rventgen-ray Tube with a Pure Electron Discharge.*
1480 Lenox Road, Schenectady, N.Y.

Cooper, Lord; **Thomas Mackay Cooper,** P.C., O.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.E.; British lawyer; b. 92; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
M.P. for West Edinburgh 35-41; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 35, Lord Advocate 35-41; Lord Justice Clerk of Scotland 41-47; Lord Justice General and Lord Pres. of Court of Session of Scotland Jan. 47-.
Publs. *The Law of Housing and Town Planning* 19, *Select Cases of the 13th Century* 44; *Register of Brieves* 46; contribs. to various legal journals.
16 Hermitage Drive, Edinburgh.

Cooper, Rt. Hon. Alfred Duff, P.C., D.S.O.; British politician and author; b. 90; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Oldham 24-29 and for St. George's Div. of Westminster 31-45; Financial Sec. to War Office 28-29 and 31-34 and to the Treasury 34-35; Sec. of State for War 35-37; First Lord of the Admiralty 37-Oct. 38, resigned owing to disagreement with Govt. foreign policy; Min. of Information 40-41; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 41-43; Resident Cabt. Min. for Far Eastern Affairs Singapore and Pres. Far Eastern War Council 41-42; British rep. on French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 43-44; Ambassador to France 44-47.
Publs. *Talleyrand* 32, *Haig* (Vols. I and II) 35-36, *The Second World War* 39, *David* 43.
Paris, British Embassy.

Cooper, Charles Proctor; American engineer; b. 84; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Instructor in Electrical Engineering and Mathematics New Hampshire State Coll. 07-08; Div. Engineer Albany 09-12, Buffalo 12-16, and Hudson 16-18; Gen. Man. Cleveland Telephone Co. 20; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Ohio Bell Telephone Co. 21-23 and Pres. 23-26; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Dir. Northwestern Bell Telephone Co.; Pres. Board of Trustees' Hospital at Columbia Presbyterian Medical Centre; Republican.
195 Broadway, New York City.

Cooper, Sir Dhanjishah Bomanjee, Kt.; Indian politician; b. 78.
Mem. Satara Local Bench, Chair. 19; Vice-Pres. Satara Municipality, Pres. 23-32; Pres. Satara District Board 28-; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 20-26 and 30-34; Min. of Local Self-Govt. Bombay Govt. 33; mem. Exec. Council (Revenue and Finance) of the Govt. of Bombay 34; Chief Min. Bombay Provincial Govt. Apl.-July 37; Parsee.
Huntworth, Satara.

Cooper, Frank Arthur; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. public school Blayney, N.S.W.
Mem. Queensland Legislative Assembly for Bremer 15-46; mem. Royal Comm. on Railways 17; Sec. for Public Instruction and Asst. Treasurer Queensland June 32, State Treas. Apl. 38, Premier, Chief Sec., State Treas. and Vice-Pres. Exec. Council Sept. 42-46; mem. Senate, Univ. of Queensland 46-; Lt. Gov. Queensland 46-.
"Tendring", Sixth Avenue, Kedron.

Cooper, Howard E.; American educationist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Denver (B.C.S., B.S.), Columbia Univ. (M.S.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Assoc. Prof. of Banking, Univ. of Denver 27-28; Instructor in Accounting 28-34; Assoc. in Political Economy 34-42; Assoc. Prof. in Political Economy 42-46, all at Johns Hopkins Univ.; Prof. of Accoutning 46-; Chair. Division of Business, McCoy Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. 47-.
The Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore 18, Maryland.

Cooper, Kent; American journalist; b. 80; ed. Indiana Univ.
Reporter 01-09; mem. staff Associated Press 10, Asst Gen. Man. 20-25, Gen. Man. 25-, Exec. Dir. 43; Chair. of Board of Associated Press Ltd.; Pres. Press Assen. Inc. 40-, Wide World Inc. 41-.
Associated Press, 50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Cooper, Lane, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., H.L.D.; American educationist; b. 75; ed. Rutgers, Columbia, Yale, Berlin and Leipzig Univs., College de France.
Instructor St. James Coll. 98-99; English Instructor Cornell Univ. 02-06, Asst. Prof. 06-15, and Prof. of English Language and Literature 15-43, Emeritus.
Publs. *Concordance of Wordsworth* 11, *Aristotle on the Art of Poetry* 13, *Concordance of Horace* 16, *The Greek Genius and Its Influence* 17, *Two Views of Education* 22, *Concordance of the Latin, Greek, and Italian Poems of Milton* 23, *The Rhetoric of Aristotle* 32, *Aristotle, Galileo, and the Tower of Pisa* 35, *Evolution and Repentance* 35, *Plato: Phaedrus, Ion, Gorgias, Symposium* 38, *Aristotelian Papers* 39, *Plato: Euthyphro, Apology, Crito, Phaedo* 41, *Experiments in Education* 43, *15 Greek Plays* 43.
Goldwin Smith Hall, Ithaca, N.Y.

Cooper, Sir Patrick Ashley, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; British financier and industrialist; b. 87; ed. Aberdeen and Cambridge Univs.
Engaged in financial and industrial reorganization 19-; mem. Nat. Economy Cttee. 31; Board of Trade Advisory Cttee. 35-37; mem. Air Ministry Advisory Cttee. 36, Royal Comm. to the Rhodesias and Nyasaland 38; Gov. Hudson's Bay Co.; mem. London Passenger Transport Board; Dir. Bank of England, Northern Assurance Co. Compañia Hispano-Americana de Electricidad, S.A., Gen. Electric Co., Beira Railway Co. Ltd., Primitiva Gas Co. of Buenos Aires; Dir.-Gen. of Finance, Supply Council, Min. of Supply 39-42; Appeals Tribunal, Min. of Labour Further Education

and Training Scheme 45; High Sheriff for the County of London 44, High Sheriff County of Hertfordshire 46.
Hexton Manor, Hertfordshire.

Cooper, Sisson; Newspaper director; b. Canada 88; ed. S. Wales.
Gen. Man. Argus Co. Ltd. Johannesburg (Proprietors of *The Star*, *Cape Argus* (Capetown), *Daily News* (Durban)); Chair. *Pretoria News*, *Diamond Fields Advertiser* (Kimberley), S. African Press Assen.; Man. Dir. Rhodesian Printing & Publishing Co. (*Bulawayo Chronicle*, *Rhodesian Herald*); Pres. Newspaper Press Union 33-35.
Kingsbrough, Riviera, Johannesburg, S. Africa

Cooper, Thomas Poe; American educationist; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Minnesota (B.S. in Agr.), Clemson Agricultural Coll. (HON. D.SC.), Georgetown Coll. (HON. LL.D.)
Dir. of Better Farming Assoc. of North Dakota 11-13; Dir. North Dakota Experiment Station and Agricultural Extension 13-17; Dean and Director, Coll. of Agriculture and Home Economics, Univ. of Kentucky since 18-.
Coll. of Agriculture and Home Economics, Univ. of Kentucky.

Cooper, William Prentice, Jr.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Princeton Univ. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (LL.B.), Lincoln Memorial Univ. (LL.D.), and Hartwick Coll. (LL.B.).
Master gunner and 2nd Lieut. Artillery, U.S. Army, First World War; elected Tennessee House of Representatives 22; District Attorney 8th Judicial Circuit of Tennessee 25-27; City Attorney of Shelbyville 33-34, of Louisville 36-37; State Senator of Tennessee 36, Gov. 38, re-elected Gov. 40 and 42-45; U.S. Ambassador to Peru 46-; took active part in Rural Electrification Programme of Tennessee; Chair. Nat. Victory Garden Cttee. Advisory to Govt. of U.S. on vegetable and garden production during Second World War; Hon. LL.D. Mullinberg Coll. and Lincoln Memorial Univ.; Hon. LL.B. Hartwick Coll.; Democrat.
United States Embassy, Lima, Peru.

Cope, Vincent Zachary, B.A., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 81; ed. Westminster City School and St. Mary's Hospital Medical School.
Served Great War, Capt. and temp. Major Royal Army Medical Corps; 3rd London Gen. Hospital and Mesopotamia; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 16, 20, 25, 27, Arris and Gale Lecturer 22; Consulting Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington, and to the Bolingbroke Hospital, Wandsworth; fmr. Group Officer, Sector 6, London Emergency Medical Service; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons 40-; Fellow, fmr. Hon. Librarian, Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Council B.M.A.
Publs. *The Surgical Aspect of Dysentery* 21, *The Early Diagnosis of the Acute Abdomen* 22, *Clinical Researches in Acute Abdominal Disease* 27, *The Treatment of the Acute Abdomen* 28, *Some Principles of Minor Surgery* 29, *Human Actinomycosis* 38, *Pioneers in Acute Abdominal Surgery* 39, *The Acute Abdomen in Rhyme* (under pseudonym Zeta).
20 Rosecroft Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Copeau, Jacques; French dramatist; b. 79; ed. Lycée Condorcet Paris.
Founded *Nouvelle Revue Française* 08, Vieux Colombier Theatre 13; produced 32 plays at Garrick Theatre New York 17-19; reconstituted Vieux Colombier company Paris 19; founded drama school Burgundy 23 and played in provincial towns and villages; students formed Compagnie des Quinze 29.
Productions include *Le Mistère de Santa Uliva* (Cloister of Santa Croce, Florence) 33, *As You Like It* (Théâtre de l'Atelier) 34, *Much Ado About Nothing* (Madeleine Theatre), *Napoléon Unique* (Porte St. Martin Theatre), *Le Misanthrope* (Comédie Française) 36, *Le Trompeur de Seville* (Porte St. Martin Theatre) 37, *Bajazet* (Comédie Française) 37.
Publs. include *Les Amis du Vieux-Colombier*, *L'Ecole du Vieux-Colombier*, *La Maison Natale* (play) 23, *Critiques d'un Autre Temps* 23; adaptations of Dostoievski's *The Brothers Karamazov* (with Jean Croué) and Shakespeare's *The Winter's Tale* (with Suzanne Bing.)
Pernand-Vergelesses (Côte d'Or).

Copello, H.E. Cardinal Santiago Luis, PH.D., TH.D., Argentine ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Colegio San José; Conciliar Seminary (Buenos Aires), Pius Latin American Coll. and Gregorian Univ. (Rome).
Ordained Priest 02; chief ecclesiastical amanuensis 04; Sec.-Gen. La Plata diocese 05-18; Dir. *Revista Oficial* of diocese 09-19; Bishop of Aulon and auxiliary Bishop of La Plata 18; Insp. Catholic Brothers' Colls. in Argentina 27; Vicar-Gen. Army 27; auxiliary Bishop and Vicar-Gen. Buenos Aires 28, Archbishop 32-46; Cardinal Archbishop 46-; Premier Cardinal Spanish America 35; responsible for the construction of numerous churches, colleges, etc.
Buenos Aires, Palacio Arzobispal, Rivadavia 437.

Copland, Douglas Berry, C.M.G., M.A., D.SC., LITT.D. (Melbourne, Queensland and Harvard); Australian economist and diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Waimate District High School and Canterbury Coll. New Zealand.
Lecturer in History and Economics and Dir. of Tutorial Classes in Univ. of Tasmania 17; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Tasmania 20-24; Sidney Myer Prof. of Commerce and Dean of Faculty of Commerce, Univ. of Melbourne 24-44; Truby Williams Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Melbourne 44-45; Commonwealth Prices Commr. 39-45; Economic Consultant to Prime Min. 41-45; Editor *Economic Record* 25-45; Commr. Victoria State Savings Bank 40-45; Chair. State Economic Cttee. of Victoria 38-45; has served on many governmental cttees. in Australia and New Zealand; Marshall Memorial Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 33; Godkin Lecturer, Harvard 45; Australian Min. to China 45-; Del. to U.N. Assembly 46.
Publs. *Monetary Policy and its Application to Australia* 26, *Australia in the World Crisis 1929-33* 34, *The Australian Economy* (6th edn.) 46, *Towards Total War* 42, *The Road to High Employment* 45, *Report to Prime Minister on Economic Conditions in United Kingdom, United States and Canada* 45; (with E. O. G. Shann), *The Crisis in Australian Finance* 31, *The Battle of the Plans* 31, *The Australian Price Structure* 33; (with C. V. Janes) *Cross Currents in Australian Finance* 37, *Australian Marketing Problems* 38, *Australian Trade Problems* 38.
Australian Legation, Nanking, China.

Coppard, Alfred Edgar; British writer and poet; b. 78.
Publs. include: *Adam and Eve and Pinch Me* 21, *Clorinda Walks in Heaven* 22, *The Black Dog* 23, *Fishmonger's Fiddle* 25, *The Field of Mustard* 26, *Silver Circus, Collected Poems* 28, *Pink Furniture* 30, *Nixey's Harlequin* 31, *Rummy* 32, *Dunky Fillow* 33, *Polly Oliver* 35, *Ninepenny Flute* 37, *You Never Know, Do You* 39, *Ugly Anna* 44, *Selected Tales* 46, *Dark-Eyed Lady* 46.
Hillside, Duton Hill, Dunmow, Essex.

Coppock, Richard, C.B.E., J.P., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British trade union official; b. 85; ed. Manchester School of Technology.
Gen. Sec. Nat. Fed. Building Trades Operatives 20-; Pres. Int. Fed. Building and Woodworkers 33-, Building Industries Nat. Council 41-; Alderman L.C.C. 25-31, Councillor 34, Vice-Chair. 39 (Chair. Parks Cttee. 34-38, Highways 38-39, Parl. 40-), Chair. 43-; mem. Min. of Works and Planning Central Council.
Little Wanborough, Wanborough Lane, Ewhurst Road, Cranleigh, Surrey.

Coppola, Francesco, LL.D.; Italian political scientist and journalist; b. 78; ed. Naples Univ.
Dir. *Politica*; fmr. Prof. Perugia Univ.; founder and Dir. *Idea Nazionale* 11-18 and 20-25; Editor *Tribuna* 25-29; Prof. of Int. Politics at School of Journalism in Rome 30-33, and Rome Univ. 33-; Editor *Gazetta del Popolo*; mem. Royal Acad. of Italy.
Publs. *La crisi Italiana* 16, *La pace democratica* 19, *La Rivoluzione fascista e la politica mondiale* 23, *La Pace coatta* 29, *La vittoria bifronte* 36.

Corbett, Harvey Wiley, LL.D., B.SC., LITT.D.; American architect; b. 73; ed. California, Paris and France.
Lecturer in Architecture Columbia; mem. Advisory Board Princeton School of Architecture; designed Maryland Inst., Bush House, London, Holy Innocents Church, Brooklyn, George Washington Memorial, Roerich Museum, Rockefeller Centre, N.Y., Criminal Courts Building and Jail, Metropolitan Life Insurance Building, etc.; Fellow Royal Inst. of British Architects and American Inst. of Architects; Architectural Editor *Encyclopaedia Britannica*.
300 4th Avenue, New York City.

Corbin, Alice; American poet.
Associate Editor *Poetry* 12-16; compiler various anthologies.
Publs. *Adam's Dream and Two Other Miracle Plays for Children* 07, *The Spinning Woman of the Sky* 12, *Red Earth* 20, *The Sun Turns West* 33, *Brothers of Light* 37.
Santa Fé, N.M.

Corbin, Charles, G.C.V.O.; French diplomatist; b. 81.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 06; Attaché Rome 06; Chief of Press Service at Min. of Foreign Affairs; Counsellor Madrid 23; Sub-Dir. European Dept. 24-27; Dir. of Political and Commercial Affairs Dept. 27-29; Ambassador to Spain 29-31, to Belgium 31-33 and to Great Britain 33-40; Grand Officer Legion of Honour 38.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Corbino, Orso Mario, D.SC.; Italian physicist and politician; b. 76.
Prof. of Experimental Physics Messina Univ.; Prof. Rome Univ. 18-; Senator since 20; Min. of Education 21-22; Min. of Nat. Economy 23-24; fmr. Pres. Higher Councils of Waterways and of Public Works; Dir. Credito Italiano, Società Italiana Pirelli, Società Roma di Elettricità and Società Edison di Elettricità; Pres. Società Meridionale di Elettricità and Compagnia Gen. di Elettricità; mem. Reale Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei.
Rome, via Panisperna 89a.

Cordey, Jean; French librarian and art historian; b. 80; ed. Sorbonne and Ecole des Chartes.
Librarian Bibliothèque National 06-35; Asst. Conservator 35-41; Conservator of Dept. of Music of the Libraries of the Opéra and the Conservatoire 44-47; now Conservator Musée de l'Opéra; Hon. Conservator Bibliothèque Nationale; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (Palm and Star) 14-18.
Publs. include *L'inventaire des archives des ducs de Grillon* 08, *Les comtes de Savoie et les rois de France pendant la guerre de Cent Ans* 11, *Le château de Vaux-le-Vicomte* 24, *Les portraits du surintendant Fouquet* 26, *Le Musée de l'Opéra* 45, *Viollet-le-Duc et l'Opéra* 46, *La Pythie de l'Opéra* 46, etc.
234 boulevard Raspail, Paris, 14e.

Cordingley, Air Vice-Marshal Sir John Walter, K.C.B, C.B.E.; British officer; b. 90.
Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 05-13, Royal Naval Div. 14-17; Wing Commander 24, Group Capt. 31, Air Commodore 39-41; Officer-in-Charge Records Royal Air Force 22-39; Dir. of Manning, Air Ministry 39-43; Dir.-Gen. of Manning 43-47; Controller of R.A.F. Benevolent Fund 47-.
Air Ministry, Adastral House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Cordon, Guy; American senator; b. 90; ed. public schools.
Served U.S. Army 18; County Assessor of Douglas Co., Oregon 17-20; admitted to Bar 20; District Attorney Douglas County 23-35; appointed to U.S. Senate to fill vacancy Mar. 44; elected to the Senate 44; Republican.
Roseburg, Oregon.

Cork and Orrery, Earl of; **William Henry Dudley Boyle,** G.C.B., G.C.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 73; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Royal Navy 87; Rear-Admiral 23; Vice-Admiral 28 and Admiral 32; fmr. Naval Attaché to Rome; Naval A.D.C. to the King 22-23; Commanded H.M.S. *Repulse* 17-19 and First Cruiser Squadron 27-29; Commander-in-Chief of Home Fleet 33-35; Pres. of the Royal Naval Coll., Greenwich 29-32; succeeded to title 34; First and Principal Naval A.D.C. to the King July 36-July 38; Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 37-39; Admiral of the Fleet 38; served at Admiralty and in Norway 39-40.
Dungarvan Lodge, Farnham, Surrey.

Corkery, Daniel; Irish writer; b. 77.
Dramatist, short-story writer and literary historian; Prof. of English Literature Univ. Coll. Cork.
Publs. Plays: *The Labour Leader, The Yellow Bittern, The Onus of Ownership*; short stories and essays: *A Munster Twilight, The Hounds of Bauba, Study of Irish Literature, The Hidden Ireland, Synge and Anglo-Irish Literature* 31.
University College, Cork.

Corkey, The Very Rev. the Rt. Hon. Robert, P.C., M.A., D.PHIL.; Northern Ireland ecclesiastic and politician; b. 81; ed. Magee Coll. Derry, Queen's Coll. Belfast and Edinburgh Univ.
Min. of Presbyterian Church in Ireland, Ballygawley 06-10, Monaghan 10-17; Prof. of Ethics Presbyterian Coll. Belfast 17-; M.P. for Queen's Univ., Northern Ireland Parl. 29-43; Ulster Govt. Junior Whip 42-43; mem. of Senate, N.I. 43-; Min. of Education 43-44, resgnd.; Moderator Presbyterian Church in Ireland 45-46.
Publs. *Paths to Power in Religious Education, Can World Peace Be Won? Social Credit Criticised, War, Pacifism and Peace*.
5 College Park, Belfast.

Corlett, Maj.-Gen. Charles H.; American officer; b. 89; ed. U.S. Military Academy 13; Command and Gen. Staff School 22-23; Army War Coll. 25.
1st Lieut. 16, Capt. 17, Major 17, Lieut. Col. 18, regnd. from Army 19; re-appointed Major Infantry 20, Lieut.-Col. 36, Col. 41, Brig.-Gen. 41, Major-Gen. 42; served Gt. War France Deputy Chief Signal Officer 18; Dir. Signal Corps Supplies 18-20; in charge Reserve Affairs, Albuquerque 26-27; Instr. Command and Gen. Staff School 27-31; Commanding officer Civilian Conservation Corps District Headquarters, Oregon 33-34; Assistant to Prov. Marshal Hawaii 38; Commanded Special Troops 38; Hawaiian Department Prov. Marshall 39-40; Commdng. Officer 30th Infantry 40-41; Chief of Staff 9th Army Corps 41; Commdng. Officer army base at Kodials 41-42, U.S.-Canadian joint force A.T.F. No. 9 Kiska 43, Marshal Islands 44, XIX Corps in England, Normandy, Belgium, Holland, Germany 44-45; XXXVI Corps in U.S.A. 45-.
Espanola, N.M., U.S.A.

Cornelissen, Fred, D.SC.ECON.; Dutch economist; b. 03.
Sec.-Gen. L.N. Int. Motion Picture Conf. 26; fmr. Head of Dept. L.N. Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; Joint Sec.-Gen. Int. Confed. of Intellectual Workers; Del. for Netherlands Intellectual Workers and Technical Adviser European Economic and Customs Union; European Dir. Pulp Products Co., N.Y.; European Adviser New York World Trade Fair 37-; European

Observer for Chemical Traders Inc. N.Y., etc.; has conducted economic investigations for several govts.
Publs. *Les Industries des Pays-Bas, Un Plan Quinquennal pour l'Europe, Les Chèques-Compensation, L'Exploitation en commun de Colonies par des Compagnies Internationales, L'emploi de la compensation plurilatérale dans le financement des entreprises internationales de mise en valeur de pays neufs et de migrations colonisatrices, Les Échanges commerciaux des Pays-Bas, Les Problèmes coloniaux d'Après-Guerre.*

Corneliussen, Rear-Admiral Elias; Norwegian naval officer; b. 81; ed. Naval Officers' Training School.
Sub.-Lt. 02, Lt. 05, Commdr.-Capt. 34, Commodore 37, Rear-Admiral 41; mem. Admiralty staff 34, Chief of Staff 37; Naval Adjutant to H.M. King Haakon 28-31; Acting Commander-in-Chief Royal Norwegian Navy 41-46, retd.
Nötteröy, Norway.

Cornil, Leon; Belgian jurist; b. 82; ed. Brussels Univ.
Prof. Faculty of Law, Brussels Univ.; Attorney-Gen. High Court 44.
Brussels, 31 r. du Prince Royal.

Cornish, Edmund Alfred, B.SC., M.SC.; Australian statistician; ed. Univs. of Melbourne and Adelaide.
Asst. Agrostologist, Waite Agricultural Research Inst., Univ. of Adelaide 32-38, Statistician 39-40; Officer-in-Charge, Section of Mathematical Statistics, Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 41-.
University of Adelaide, Adelaide, South Australia.

Cornish, Henry Havelock, K.C., M.A., LL.M.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Otago and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Fmr. practising lawyer; Prof. English and New Zealand Law at Victoria Univ. Coll. 30-34; Solicitor-Gen. of New Zealand 34-45; Judge of the Supreme Court 45-; fmr. Pres. Wellington District Law Society.
Crown Law Office, Wellington.

Cornwallis, Sir Kinahan, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., B.A., F.R.G.S.; British colonial civil servant; b. 83; ed. Haileybury and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Sudan Civil Service 06-14, Egyptian Civil Service 14-24; Asst. Chief Political Officer Egyptian Expeditionary Force; Seconded to Iraqi Govt., Adviser to Min. of Interior 21-35, retd.; mem. staff Foreign Office 39-41; Ambassador to Iraq 41-45; Chair. Middle East (Official) Cttee., Foreign Office 45-46.
Oak House, Hartley Wintney, Hants.

Corrigan, Francis Patrick; American diplomatist and surgeon; b. 81; ed. Western Reserve Univ. (M.D.) and Univ. of Vienna.
Chief Surgeon, Chile, Exploration Hospital 17-19; Dir. of Surgery, St. Alexis Hospital and Consulting Surgeon, St. John's Hospital, Cleveland 22-32; Minister to El Salvador 34; Minister to Panama 37; First American Ambassador to Venezuela 38-; Democrat.
Publs. *Sunlight in Surgery* 32, *South American Surgeons.*
American Embassy, Caracas, Venezuela.

Cortissoz, Royal, D.H.L.; American writer.
Art Editor *New York Herald-Tribune* 91-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters; Trustee American Acad. in Rome.
Publs. *Augustus St. Gaudens* 07, *John La Farge* 11, *Art and Common Sense* 13, *Life of Whitelaw Reid* 21, *Nine Holes of Golf* 22, *American Artists* 23, *Personalities in Art* 25, *The Painter's Craft* 30; Editor *Don Quixote, The Autobiography of Benvenuto Cellini,* Whitelaw Reid's *American and English Studies.*
167 East 82nd Street, New York City.

Cortot, Alfred; French musician; b. 77.
Pianist; fmr. Prof. Paris Conservatoire; Conductor Paris Symphony Orchestra; Dir. École Normale de Musique de Paris.
Publs. *Principes rationnels de la technique pianistique* 28, *La musique française de piano* 30-32-35, *Cours d'interprétation* 34, *Editions de Travail des Oeuvres de Chopin et de Schumann* 44-45-47.
Lausanne (Switzerland) 5 Avenue de Jaman.

Corwin, Edward Samuel, PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American jurist and educator; b. 78; ed. Univs. of Michigan and Pennsylvania.
Preceptor Princeton Univ. 05, Prof. of Politics 11; McCormick Prof. of Jurisprudence 18-46; Emeritus 46-; mem. American Historical Assn., American Political Science Assn. (Pres. 31), Inst. Int. de Droit Public, American Philosophical Society; Adviser on Constitutional Questions Public Works Admin. 35; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 36; Adviser of Constitutional Questions to U.S. Dept. of Justice 37; Carnegie Prof. Chinese Univs. 28-29; Irvine Lecturer, Cornell Law School 33; Storr Lecturer, Yale Law School 34; Wood Lecturer, Hamilton Coll. 36; Schouler Lecturer, Johns Hopkins Univ. 37; Cutler Lecturer, Univ. of Rochester 37; Stokes Lecturer, New York Univ. 37; Lecturer on Legal Theory, Claremont Colls. 41; Edward Douglas White Lecturer, Louisiana State Univ. 43; Walker Ames Lecturer in Political Science, Univ. of Washington 45; W. W. Cook Lecturer on American Institutions, Univ. of Michigan 46; Guest of Harvard Univ. and contributor to Tercentary Conf. on Authority and the Individual 36; contributor to the Conf. on Evolution of American Institutions, Princeton Bicentennial Celebration 46; Franklin Medal, American Philosophical Society 40, Phillips Prize in Legal Theory, American Philosophical Society 41.
Publs. *National Supremacy* 13, *Doctrine of Judicial Review* 14, *French Policy and the American Alliance* 16, *John Marshall and the Constitution* 19, *The Constitution and What it Means To-day* (9 edns.) 20-46, *The Twilight of the Supreme Court* 34-37, *The Commerce Power versus States Rights* 36, *Court Over Constitution* 38, *The President: Office and Powers* 40-41, *Constitutional Revolution Ltd.* 41, *The Constitution and World Organization* 44, *Total War and the Constitution* 46, *Liberty Against Government* 47.
115 Prospect Avenue, Princeton, N.J.

Corwin, Margaret T.; American college administrator; b. 89; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), Yale Univ. (HON. M.A.), Rutgers Univ. (HON. LITT.D.), Beaver Coll. (LITT.D.).
Exec. Sec., Graduate School, Yale Univ. 18-34; Dean of New Jersey College for Women (Rutgers Univ.), since 34-; Dir. of North Atlantic Section of American Assn. of Univ. Women 24-28; Convenor of Exchange Cttee. of Int. Federation of Univ. Women 37-; Pres. of Middle States Assn. of Colls. and Secondary Schools 46-47.
23 Nichol Ave., New Brunswick, New Jersey.

Coryton, Air Marshal Sir William Alec, K.B.E., C.B., M.V.O., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Eton Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Went to France 15; Rifle Brigade; wounded 15; joined R.F.C. 17; taught Duke of York to fly 19 (M.V.O.); posted to India N.W.F. 20 (D.F.C.); Deputy Dir. of Operations (Overseas), Air Min. 38-41 (C.B.); A.O.C. No. 5 Bomber Group 42-43; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Ops.) 43-44; A.O.C. Third Tactical Air Force, Air Command S.E. Asia 44-45; A.O.C. Eastern Air Command 45 (K.B.E.); Controller of Research and Development, Min. of Aircraft Production 45-46; Controller of Supplies (Aircraft), Min. of Supply 46-.
Two Leas, Langton Matravers, Dorset.

Cosgrave, William Thomas, LL.D.; Irish politician; b. 80; ed. Christian Brothers' School.
Chair. Finance Cttee. of Dublin Corp. 16-22; sentenced

to death after Dublin Rebellion 16, but reprieved; Sinn Fein M.P. 18-22; Min. for Local Govt. 17-21; mem. Provisional Govt. 22 and Min. for Local Govt; Chair. Provisional Govt. 22; Pres. Dail 22; mem. Dail for Cos. Carlow and Kilkenny 22-27, for Cork 27-; leader Cumann na n-Gaedheal and Pres. of Exec. Council 22-32; Min. for Finance 22-23 and for Defence 24; Parl. Chair. Fine Gael 33-44.
Beechpark, Templeogue, Co. Dublin.

Cosgrove, Robert; Australian politician; b. 84; ed. Richmond Catholic School.
Mem. House of Assembly 19-; Govt. Whip 26-28, Opposition Whip 30; Hon. Min. June-July 34, Min. of Agriculture 34-39, Treas. June-Dec. 39; Premier of Tasmania and Min. of Education 39-to Mar. 46; Treas. 45-; mem. Labour Party.
11 Watkins Avenue, Hobart.

Cosmé, Henri; French diplomatist and civil servant; b. 85; ed. Law Faculty Paris Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 07; Attaché Athens 12 and Madrid 16; Sec. Constantinople 19, Sofia 20; Sec. Prague 22; Counsellor Peking 27, and Reval 29; Min. to Peru 30; Sub-Dir. American Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 31 and Asiatic Dept. 33-37; Min. to Greece 37-39; Ambassador to China 39-41.

Costa du Rels, Adolfo; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Aix-en-Provence and Paris Univs.
1st Sec. Legation Chile 18; Nat. Deputy 20; Counsellor Legation France 25; del. Pan American Conf. Havana 28; Min. of Finance 28; del. to L.N. 30, to World Disarmament Conf. 31; Vice-Pres. 12th L.N. Assembly 30; Min. to Switzerland and Holy See and Permanent Del. to L.N. 32-39; Ambassador to Argentina 41-46; Permanent Del. to U.N. with rank of Ambassador 46-. United Nations H.Q., New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Cot, Pierre, PH.D.; French politician; b. 95; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy for Savoie 28-40; Under-Sec. in Paul-Boncour Cabinet 32; Min. for Air in Daladier, Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinets 33-34, in Blum Cabinet June 36-June 37 and in Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of Commerce Jan.-April 38; Asst. Del. to L.N.; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. of Law; Univ. of Rennes; Lecturer Yale Univ.; mem. Prov. Consultative Assemblies 43; mem. Constituent Assembly 44 and 45; Deputy to the National Assembly.

Cotarelo y Valledor, Armando; Spanish writer; b. 80.
Prof. of Literature and History Madrid Univ.; mem Spanish Acad.; essayist.
Publs. *Introducción al estudio de la Literatura española, El Teatro de Cervantes, Matrimonios de Ramiro I de Asturias, Payo Gómez Charino, almirante y poeta, Cancionero de Payo Gómez Charino, Alfonso III el Magno, último Rey de Asturias.*
Madrid, University.

Cotton, Aimé, D.SC.; French physicist; b. 69; ed. Paris Ecole Normale.
Prof. of Physics and Dir. Physics Research Laboratory Paris Univ.; fmr. Prof. Toulouse Univ. and École Normale; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 23; Pres. Féd. française des Sociétés de Physique; Vice-Pres. Conféd. des Sociétés scientifiques françaises; arrested by German authorities in Paris Oct. 41.
Publs. *Le dichroisme circulaire et la dispersion rotatoire anomale des liquides actifs colorés* 96, *Le phénomène de Zeeman* 00, *Les ultra-microscopes et les objets ultra-microscopiques* 06, *Symétrie des critaux et symétrie moléculaire* 14, *La biréfringence magnétique des liquides purs.*
Académie des Sciences, 23 quai Conti, Paris, 6e.

Cotton, Charles Andrew, D.SC., F.R.S.N.Z., F.G.S.; New Zealand geologist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Otago.
Lecturer in Victoria Univ. Coll. 09; Prof. of Geology in Univ. of New Zealand 21-.
Publs. *Geomorphology of New Zealand* 22, *Landscape* 41, *Geomorphology* 42, *Climatic Accidents* 42,., *Volcanoes as Landscape Forms* 44, *Earth Beneath* 45.
Victoria University College, Wellington.

Cotton, Leo Arthur, M.A., D.SC.; Australian geologist; b. 83; ed. Sydney Univ.
Lecturer and Demonstrator in Geology Sydney Univ. 11-20; Asst. Prof. of Geology 20-25 and Prof. of Geology and Physical Geography 25-; mem. Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 07-08; Pres. Royal Society N.S.W. 29-30; Chair. Australian Nat. Research council 43.
The University, Sydney.

Cottrell, Donald Peery; American university teacher and administrator; b. 02; ed. The Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), Columbia Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Public School Teaching and Admin. in Ohio 23-26; Tutor, Hunter Coll. of the City of New York 27-29; Asst. and Assoc. in Coll. Admin., Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 27-29; Asst. Prof. 29-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-41, Prof. 41-46 (Education); Asst. Dir., Div. of Instruction 41-44, Exec. Dir. Horace Mann-Lincoln School 43-46, Exec. Officer, Division of Instruction 46 (all at Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ.); Dean, Coll. of Education, The Ohio State Univ. 46-; Expert Consultant, U.S. War Dept., for the purpose of advising Military Govt. (U.S.) in the field of University Education in Germany 47.
Publs. Various Reports on Higher Education in Surveys of Education in the States of Florida, Missouri and Maine, and in private colleges and universities.
Home: 6671 Olentangy River Rd., Worthington, Ohio; Office: College of Education, The Ohio State University, Columbus 10, Ohio.

Cottrell, Frederick G., PH.D., LL.D.; American chemist; b. 77; ed. Univ. of California and Berlin, Leipzig, Cambridge and Harvard Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. Physical Chemistry Univ. of California 02-11; Chief Physical Chemist U.S. Bureau of Mines 11-14, Chief Chemist 14-16, Chief Metallurgist 16-19, Asst. Dir. 19-20, and Dir. 20-21; Dir. Fixed Nitrogen Research Laboratory U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-27; Chief Fertilisers Div. of Fixed Nitrogen Bureau U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 27-30; Consulting Chemist U.S. Dept. of Agric. 30-43; Chair. of Chemistry and Chemical Technology Div. Nat. Research Council 20-22; Chair. Cttee. on Int. Auxiliary Languages, Int. Research Council 19.
1557 Waverley Street, Palo Alto, Calif.

Couch, John Nathaniel; American teacher and research worker; b. 96; ed. Univ. of North Caroline (A.B., A.M., PH.D.), Catawba Coll. (HON. SC.D.), Univ. of Nancy, France, National Research Fellow, Carnegie Institution.
Instructor in Botany 22-25, Asst. Prof. 25-28, Assoc. Prof. 28-32, Prof. 32-, all of North Carolina Univ.; Chair. of Botanical Dept., Univ. of North Carolina 44-; Kenan Prof. of Botany 45-; Visiting Assoc. Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. 33 and Prof. 35; Hopkins Tropical Experiment Station, Jamaica 26. Awarded Jefferson Medal, Carolina Acad. of Sciences 37; Walker Grand Prize in Nat. History 38; Pres. of North Carolina Acad. of Sciences 46.
Publs. *The Gasteromycetes of the Eastern United States and Canada* (W. C. Coker and J. N. Couch) 28, *The Genus Septobasidium* 38.
P.O. Box 443 Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Coudenhove-Kalergi, Count Richard Nicolaus, PH.D.; naturalised French writer; b. in Austria 94; ed. Vienna Univ.

Essayist and political publicist; founder and Pres. Paneuropean Union; Editor *Paneuropa*; now Prof. of History, New York Univ.
Publs. *Ethik und Hyperethik, Apologie der Technik, Adel, Paneuropa, Krise der Weltanschauung, Kampf um Paneuropa, Held oder Heiliger, Los vom Materialismus, Gebote des Lebens, Stalin & Co., Europa erwacht!, Judenhass von heute, Europa ohne Elend, The Totalitarian State Against Man, Europe Must Unite, Crusade for Pan-Europe.*
Gstaad, Switzerland.

Coulomb, Jean; French physicist; b. 04; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Dir. Institut de Physique du Globe Algiers 37; Dir. Institut de Physique du Globe Paris 41-; Prof. at the Sorbonne.
Publ. (in collaboration) *La Physique des Nuages* 40.
33 rue des Etats Généraux, Versailles (Seine-et-Oise).

Coulondre, Robert; French diplomatist; b. 85.
Consul Morocco 19; del. Franco-Soviet Conf. 20; Sub-Dir. Commercial Relations Dept. 27; Min. Plen. 28; Del. The Hague Conf. 29-30, London 31, Lausanne 32 and Stresa 32; Asst. Dir. Political and Commercial Affairs Dept. 33-36; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Sept. 36-Nov. 38, to Germany 38-Sept. 39; Dir. Diplomatic Affairs Prime Min.'s Office 39; del. Reparations Comm. in Moscow Aug. 45.
37 quai d'Orsay, Paris, 7e.

Coulter, John Lee, A.B., A.M., LL.D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. North Dakota and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor Iowa State Coll. 07, Wisconsin Univ. 07-08, Minnesota Univ. 09-10; Agent Minnesota Health Board 09-10; Expert U.S. Census Bureau 10-12 and Chief Agriculture Div. 12-14; Dean West Virginia Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. Experimental Station 15-21; Pres. North Dakota Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. 21-29; Chief economist and Chair. Advisory Board Tariff Comm. 29, mem. 30-34; consulting economist.
600 Investment Building, Washington, D.C.

Coupland, Sir Reginald, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., M.A; British historian; b. 84; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Lecturer in Ancient History Trinity Coll. Oxford 07-14; Beit Lecturer in Colonial History 13-18; Editor *Round Table* 17-19 and 39-41; mem. Royal Comm. on Superior Civil Services in India 23-24; Beit Prof. of Colonial History and Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 20-; Sir George Watson Lecturer London 28, Lowell Lecturer Boston 33; mem Palestine Royal Comm. 36-37; Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford 39-.
Publs. *Wilberforce, The Quebec Act, Kirk on the Zambesi, The American Revolution and the British Empire, The British Anti-Slavery Movement, The Empire in These Days, East Africa and Its Invaders, The Exploitation of East Africa, The Cripps Mission. The Indian Problem 1833-1935, Indian Politics 1936-1942, The Future of India, Livingstone's Last Journey, India—a Re-statement.*
Wootton Hill, near Oxford.

Cournarie, Pierre Charles; French colonial administrator.
Gov. French Cameroons 40-43; Gov.-Gen. French West Africa 43.
27 rue Oudinot, Paris, 7e.

Courrier, Robert, D.SC., D.MÉD.; French doctor; b. 95; ed. Coll. de France, Paris.
Prof. at Coll. de France; mem. Inst. de France and French Académie de Médecine; Dr. Honoris Causa of Brazil Univ.
Publs. *Endocrinologie de la Gestation.*
Collège de France, Paris 5e.

Courtauld, Samuel, D.LITT.; b. 76; British manufacturer and art patron; ed. Rugby.
Chair. Courtaulds Ltd. 21-, and of British Cellophane Ltd.; Trustee Tate Gallery 27 and 35-, Nat. Gallery 31-37 and 39-.
12 North Audley Street, London, W.1.

Courtauld-Thomson, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of Dorneywood, Buckinghamshire; **Col. Courtauld Greenwood Courtauld-Thomson,** Kt., K.B.E., C.B., M.A.; British company director; b. 65; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
British Red Cross Commr. France 14-15, Chief Commr. Malta, Egypt, Italy, Macedonia, and Near East 15-19; Chair. Irish Civil Service Comm. 21-26 and Nat. Council for Mental Hygiene 22-26; Chair. Imperial Communications Advisory Cttee. 29-33; Chair. King Edward VII Sanatorium, Midhurst; Treas. Univ. Coll. Hospital; Chair. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn. Ltd., Merchants Marine Insur. Co. Ltd., Limmer and Trinidad Lake Asphalt Co., Ltd.; Dir. Holloways Properties Ltd., Clerical, Medical and General Life Assc. Soc., Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., and associated cos.
The Manor, Davies Street, London, W.1; and Dorneywood, Burnham, Bucks.

Courthope, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Whiligh; **George Loyd Courthope,** P.C., M.C., T.D., J.P., D.L., HON. M.A.; British politician; b. 77; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Served with Auxiliary Forces 92-34; Ecclesiastical Commissioner and Forestry Commissioner; Chair. Ind. Coope and Allsopp Ltd.; Dir. Southern Railway and other companies.
Whiligh, Sussex.

Courtney, Air Chief Marshal Sir Christopher Lloyd, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Bradfield Coll.
Naval Cadet 05, Lieut. 11; Royal Naval Air Service 12; served Great War 14-18; Royal Air Force 18; mem. Directing Staff Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 25-28, Chief Staff Officer Iraq Command 31-33; Dir. of Training Air Min. 33-34; Dir. of Staff Duties 34-35; Dir. of Operations and Intelligence and Deputy-Chief of Air Staff 35-36; Air Officer Commanding British Forces in Iraq 37-38; Commanding Reserve Command R.A.F. 39; mem. Air Council for Supply and Organisation 40-45, retd. 45.
3 Basil Mansions, London, S.W.3.; and Apple Cottage, Gadbrook, Betchworth, Surrey.

Cousins, James H., D.LIT.; British educationist, orientalist, poet and dramatist; b. 73; ed. Belfast and Dublin.
Literary Editor *New India* 15-16; Prof. and Principal Madanapalle Coll. Madras 15-21, 33-38; Prof. of Poetry Keio Univ. Tokyo 19-20 and Coll. of the City of New York 31-32; Senator Academic Council Faculty of Arts Madras Univ. 35; organised art galleries for Maharajas of Mysore and Travancore; Head Dept. of Fine Arts and Senator of Travancore Univ.; Art Adviser to Govt. of Travancore.
Publs. Twenty vols. of prose and twenty of poetry. "Sevashrama", Adyar, Madras.

Coutanche, Sir Alexander M., Kt., Dr.h.c. (Caen); British lawyer; b. 92.
Advocate Royal Court of Jersey 13; called to Bar, Middle Temple, 15; Deputy for St. Helier 22-25; Solicitor-Gen. of Jersey 25, Attorney-Gen. 31-35; Bailiff (Chief Magistrate) of Jersey 35-; Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem 46.
Joint Author of *A Dictionary of Anglo-Belgian Law.*
Jersey.

Couve de Murville, Maurice; French politician; b. 07; ed. Paris Univ.
Principal Personal Sec. to Gen. Giraud, Algiers; mem.

French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation June-Nov. 43; Commr. for Finance to 44; Italian Advisory Council 44; Ambassador to Italy 45; Dir.-Gen. Political Affairs. Foreign Office, 45-.
Paris, 37 quai d'Orsay, Paris, 7e.

Coverdale, William Hugh, B.A., DR.SC., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 71; ed. Kingston Collegiate Inst. and Geneva Coll. Pa.
Mem. Staff Engineering Dept. Pennsylvania Lines 91-00; Consulting Engineer New York City 01-13; partner in firm Coverdale and Colpitts, consulting engineers 13-; Pres. and Chair. American Export Lines Inc., Canada Steamship Lines Ltd.; Pres. and Dir. Davie Shipbuilding and Repairing Co. Ltd., Kingston Elevator Co., 1020 Fifth Avenue Corpn., Canadian Shipbuilding and Engineering Ltd., Century Coal Co.; Thousand Islands Club; Dir. American Arbitration Assen., Schenley Distillers Corpn., Montreal Trust Co., Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railroad Co., General Aniline and Film Corpn., Richmond-Washington Co., Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia Railway, Georgia and Florida Railroad, Republic Steel Corpn., Commercial Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Anglo-Newfoundland Development Co. Ltd., Canadian Car and Foundry Co., Seaboard Air Line Railroad Co.; Trustee Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co., Atlantic Mutual Indemnity Co.; mem. American Cttee. Lloyds Register of Shipping.
120 Wall Street, New York City.

Covert, Hon. Walter H., K.C.; Canadian administrator; b. 65.
Pres. Nova Scotia Bar Society 19 and 20; Lieut.-Gov. of Nova Scotia 31-37; Pres. Eastern Canada Savings and Loan Co.; Dir. Eastern Telephone Co., Nova Scotia Light and Power Co., Acadia Sugar Refining Co. Ltd., Avon Light and Power Co.; Head of law firm of Covert, Pearson and Rutledge 12-; Conservative.
Mount Amelia, Dartmouth, N.S.

Coward, Noel; British playwright, actor and musical composer; b. 99.
Made his first appearance on the stage at the age of eleven; composed music for his revues, *This Year of Grace, Words and Music,* for his operettas, *Bitter Sweet, Conversation Piece, Operette,* and for *Cavalcade,* a pageant of the last half-century; his other chief works are *The Rat Trap, Easy Virtue, Fallen Angels, The Vortex, Hay Fever, Private Lives, Point Valaine, Tonight at Eight-Thirty, Blithe Spirit, Present Laughter, This Happy Breed* (plays); *Present Indicative* (autobiography) 37, *To Step Aside* 39, *Middle East Diary* 44; attached to French Min. of Information 39-40, to British Min. 40; films: *Brief Encounter, In Which We Serve, This Happy Breed.*
17 Gerald Road, London, S.W.1.

Cowley, Malcolm, A.B.; American writer; b. 98; ed. Harvard and Montpellier Univs.
Copy writer Sweet's Architectural Catalogue 20 and 23-25; free-lance writer 25-29; Literary Editor *The New Republic* 29-40; staff critic 40-; mem. P.E.N. Club, Harvard Club, N.Y.
Publs. *Blue Juniata* 29, *Exile's Return* 34, *The Dry Season* 41, trans. Valéry's *Variety* 26, Princess Bibesco's *Catherine-Paris* 27, Gide's *Imaginary Interviews* 44, etc.; Editor: *Adventures of an African Slaver* 27, *After the Genteel Tradition* 37, *Books that Changed our Minds* 39, *The Portable Hemingway* 44, *The Portable Faulkner* 46, etc.
Sherman, Conn.

Cowley, William Harold, A.B., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 99; ed Dartmouth Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
With various New York Corpns. 13-19; mem. staff Bell Telephone Laboratories 24-25; mem. Admin. staff Univ. of Chicago 27-29; Head Personnel Div. Bureau of Educational Research and Prof. of Psychology Ohio State Univ. 29-38; Pres. Hamilton Coll. 38-44; Prof. Higher Education Stanford Univ. 45-.
Publs. *The Personnel Bibliographic Index* 31, various articles on psychology and education.

Cowling, Lieut.-Col. Herford Tynes; American explorer and film producer; b. 90; ed. George Washington Univ.
Chief Photographer U.S. Reclamation Service 10-17; Tech. Dir. Teaching Films Dept. of Kodak Co. 27-33; with Paramount-Burton Holmes Travel Films 17-26; technical leader various cinematographic expeditions to all parts of the world; made first motion pictures of Tibet; Technical Dir. Div. of Motion Pictures and Sound Recording U.S. Nat. Archives 35-37; mem. and Sec. Advisory Cttee. Nat. Research Council 35-; U.S. Army Air Force officer 43-.
808 South Ode Street, Arlington, Va.

Cox, Alfred, O.B.E., M.B., B.S., HON.LL.D. and M.A.; British physician; b. 66; ed. Durham Univ.
General medical practitioner 91-08; Deputy Medical Sec. British Medical Assen. 08-11 and Medical Sec. 11-32; awarded Gold Medal of Assen. 31; Joint Hon. Sec. during War to Central Cttee. dealing with supply of Medical Officers for Services; Acting Sec. Nat. Eye Service; a founder Association Professionelle Internationale des Médecins.
17 Trevor Place, London, S.W.7.

Cox, Garfield V.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Earlham Coll. Richmond, Ind., Beloit Coll. Wis. (A.B., LL.D.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Began as Prof. of Speech, Wabash Coll. Ind. 17; Instr. in Business Admin. Univ. of Chicago 20-25, Asst. Prof. 25-29, Assoc. Prof. of Business Economy 29-30; Prof. of Finance 30-36, Robert Law Prof. of Finance 36-, Act. Dean, School of Business 42-45, Dean 45-; Chair. Board South-East Nat. Bank 35-; served under American Friends Service Cttee. in War Relief and Reconstruction France 18-19; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Midwest Branch, American Friends Service Cttee.; Ex. Pres. Chicago Chapter, American Statistical Assen.
Publs. *Forecasting Business Conditions* (with C. O. Hardy) 27, *An Appraisal of American Business Forecasts* 30; contributions to *Encyclopedia of Social Sciences,* and others.
School of Business, University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, U.S.A.

Cox, Marjorie Sophie, C.B.E., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Duke House School, Trowbridge and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered Civil Service as temp. clerk 15; established through Lytton examination 21; promoted to Administrative Class 25; Deputy-Sec., Min. of Pensions with rank of Under-Sec. 46-; mem. Beveridge Cttee. on Social Security.
23 Wood Lane, Highgate, London, N.6.

Cox, Oscar Sydney, PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 05; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, Yale Coll. and Law School.
With law firm Cadwalader, Wickersham and Taft 29-34; Asst. Corporation Counsel of Taxes, N.Y.C. 34-38; Asst. to Gen. Counsel of U.S. Treasury 38-41; Gen. Counsel Lend-Lease Admin. and Office for Emergency Management 41-43; Asst. Soliticor-Gen. of U.S. 42-43; Gen. Counsel of the Foreign Economic Administration 43-45; Deputy Admin. Foreign Econ. Admin. 45-; mem. Law firm Cox, Langford, Stoddard and Cutler, Washington, D.C.
1545-35th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Coyajee, Sir Jehangir Cooverjee, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; Indian economist; b. 75; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and Caius Coll. Cambridge.

Prof. Wilson Coll. Bombay 05 and Presidency Coll. Calcutta 11; mem. Indian Fiscal Comm. 21-22; mem. Royal Comm. on Indian Currency 25-26; mem. Council of State 30; Del. to L.N. Assembly 30-32; Principal Presidency Coll. 30-31; Prof. of Political Economy and Philosophy Andhra Univ.; corresp. Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *Indian Fiscal Problem* 23, *Indian Currency and Exchange* 28, *India and the League of Nations* 32, *The Economic Depression* 32, *Cults and Legends of Ancient Iran and China* 36, *Studies in Shahnameh* 39.
20 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Cozzens, James Gould; American writer; b. 03; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Confusion* 24, *Michael Scarlett* 25, *Cockpit* 28, *The Son of Perdition* 29, *S.S. San Pedro* 31, *The Last Adam* 33, *Castaway* 34, *Men and Brethren* 36, *Ask Me To-morrow* 40, *The Just and the Unjust* 42, *The Temple* 48.
Lambertville, N.J.

Craig, Rev. Archibald Campbell, M.C., M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Kelso High School, Univ. of Edinburgh.
Min. of Galston, Ayrshire 21-26, Hillhead, Glasgow 26-30; Chaplain Glasgow Univ. 30-39; Sec. Commis. of Churches for Int. Friendship and Social Responsibility 39-42; Gen. Sec. British Council of Churches 42-46; Iona Community 46-.
Publ. *University Sermons* 37.
16 Bank Street, Glasgow, W.2.

Craig, Edward Gordon; British theatrical designer, producer and writer; b. 72; ed. Bradfield Coll. and in Germany.
Acted for a few years under Sir Henry Irving's management; retired from stage in 97 and subsequently devoted himself to "the Art of the Theatre," making Florence his headquarters, founding a school for the development of theatrical art there in 13, and publishing a quarterly magazine, *The Mask*, since 08.
Productions: *Dido and Aeneas* 00, *The Masque of Love* 01, *Bethlehem* 03, *The Vikings* 03, *Much Ado About Nothing* 03, *Sword and Song* 04, *Venice Preserved* 04, *Rosmersholm* (for Eleanora Duse) 06, *Hamlet* (Moscow) 12.
Publs. *On the Art of the Theatre* 11, *Towards a New Theatre* 13, *The Theatre Advancing* 21, *Scene* 23, *Books and Theatres* 25, *Henry Irving* 30, *Ellen Terry and Her Secret Self* 31.
c/o 40 Friars Road, Newport, Mon.

Craig, Sir John, Kt., C.B.E., D.L., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 74.
Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Colvilles Ltd.; Chair. James Nimmo and Co. Ltd., Nimmo and Dunlop Ltd., Carnlough Lime Co. Ltd., Clyde Alloy Steel Co. Ltd., Colville Constructional Co. Ltd., D. & W. Henderson Ltd., Fullwood Foundry Co. Ltd., Metal-Gas Co. Ltd., Motherwell Machinery and Scrap Co. Ltd., Polmaise Patent Fuel Co. Ltd., Smith and McLean Ltd., Lanarkshire Steel Co. Ltd., Archibald Russell Ltd.; Scottish Temperance and Gen. Assurance Co. Ltd., Steel Co. of Scotland Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Scotland, Ardrossan Harbour Co., Harland and Wolff Ltd., A. & J. Inglis Ltd., British Iron and Steel Corpn. Ltd., James Dunlop and Co. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers; Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. 40; mem. Council Fed. of British Industries.
Cambusnethan Priory, Wishaw, Lanarkshire.

Craig, Sir John Herbert McCutcheon, Kt., C.B., LL.D.; British civil servant; b. 85; ed. Foyle Coll., Derry and Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Entered Treasury 08; Principal Asst. Sec. to the Treasury 31-38; Deputy Master and Comptroller of the Royal Mint and Engraver of H.M.'s Seals 38-.
65 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Craigie, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Leslie, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 83.
Entered Foreign Office 07; Acting 3rd Sec. 08; 2nd Sec. Berne 16; British Rep. Inter-Allied Blockade Cttee. 16-18; 1st Sec. 19; Acting High Commr. Sofia 20; 1st Sec. Washington 20, Chargé d'Affaires 21; returned Foreign Office 23, Counsellor 28; Asst. Under-Sec. 34-37; Ambassador to Japan 37-41; Acting Chair. U.N. War Crimes Comm. in Tokyo 46.
Possingworth Manor, Blackboys, Sussex.

Craigie, Sir William A., Kt., M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., F.B.A.; British educationist; b. 67; ed. West End Academy Dundee, St. Andrews Univ. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Humanity St. Andrews 93-97; in Scandinavian Languages Oxford 05-16; Rawlinson and Bosworth Prof. of Anglo-Saxon 16-25; Prof. of English Univ. of Chicago 25-36; co-editor *Oxford English Dictionary* 01-33.
Publs. *A Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue* 31-, *A Dictionary of American English* (co-editor) 35-44, and works on Scottish, English, Gaelic and Scandinavian subjects.
Ridgehurst, Watlington, Oxford.

Craik, Sir Henry Duffield, Bt., G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Eton and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 99; served in Punjab as Settlement Officer, and as Sessions Judge and Govt. Sec.; mem. Home Dept. Govt. of India 19-22; Chief Sec. Punjab 22-27; Commr. 27; mem. Punjab Exec. Council 30-34; home mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 34-38; Gov. of the Punjab 38-41; Political Adviser to the Viceroy 41-43.
2 Down Street, London, W.1.

Cramer, Jan Anthony, D.D.; Dutch theologian; b. 64; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Emeritus Prof. of Church History, of History of Christian Doctrine and Archæology Utrecht Univ. 21; Hon. Prof. Theology Cluj; Vice-Pres. World Alliance for promoting Int. Friendship Through the Churches.
Publs. *Abraham Heidanus en zyn Cartesianisme* 89, *Pascal en zijn gedachten* 05, *De Apologeten Apelles, Aristo, Quadratus, Aristides en Justinus Martyr* 08, *Christendom en Geschiedenis* 21, *De Heilige Schrift bij Calvijn* 26, *De Theologische Faculteit te Utrecht ten tijde van Voetius* 32, *De Dominee op het land en in de Stad* 35, *De Theologische Faculteit te Utrecht in de 18 en het begin der 19 Eeuw* 36, *Radicaal Christendom* 45, *De Dominee in onze Volkskerk* 47.
Bilthoven, Prins Bernhard laan 42.

Cramer, Lawrence William, M.A.; American administrator; b. 97; ed. New Orleans, New York and Milwaukee Preparatory Schools, Univ. of Wisconsin and Columbia Univ.
Instr. Dept. of Govt. Columbia Univ. 26-31; Lieut.-Gov. Virgin Islands 31-35, Gov. 35-41; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on Fair Employment Practice 41-43; served 120th Field Artillery 32nd Div. Great War; U.S. Army 43-46 serving with SHAEF, OMGUS, USFET, and Civil Affairs Div. W.D.; Asst. Dir. State-War-Navy Coordinating Cttee.; Directorate State Dept. 46; Sec.-Gen. Caribbean Comm. 46-.
Publs. *Diplomatic Background of the World War* 29.
3405 Rodman Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cramois, André; French engineer; b. 1900; ed. Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité and Ecole des Sciences politiques.
Dir.-Gen. Nat. Bank of Agricultural Credit; mem. Gen. Council of Bank of France; admin. of Nat. Bank

for Commerce and Indust.; Officer Legion of Honour. Publs. *Co-opératives agricoles* 47; (with others): *Memento du chimiste* 27, *La Science et ses applications* 30.
1 rue Oudinot, Paris, 7e.

Crampton, Henry Edward, B.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American zoologist; b. 75; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Biology Columbia Univ. 93-95; Instructor Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 95-96; Fellow, Lecturer, Tutor and Instructor in Zoology Columbia Univ. 96-01, Adjunct Prof. 01-04, Prof. 04-43; Emeritus 43-; Instructor in Embryology Marine Biological Laboratory 95-03; Associate Carnegie Inst.; Curator of Invertebrate Zoology American Museum of Natural History 09-20; Research Assoc. Bishop Museum, Honolulu; Research Assoc. American Museum of Nat. History 43-; expeditions to South Pacific, Australia, Asia, S. America and W. Indies; fmr. Sec.-Treas. Eugenics Society of U.S.; Fellow New York Acad. of Sciences (fmr. Vice-Pres., Recording Sec., Pres. and Corresp. Sec.), American Assen. for Advancement of Science, Royal Geographical Society, American Geographical Society, etc.
Publs. *The Doctrine of Evolution* 11, *Coming and Evolution of Life* 31.
315 West 106th Street, New York City.

Crane, Arthur Griswold, A.M., PH.D., LL.D. (Wyoming 46); American educationist; b. 77; ed. Carleton Coll. and Wisconsin and Columbia Univs.
Superintendent North Dakota Schools 02-05; Principal Fergus County High School 05-07; Superintendent Jamestown Schools 07-12; Pres. North Dakota State Normal School 12-20; Pres. State Teachers' Coll., Edinboro, Penn. 20-22; Pres. Univ. of Wyoming 22-41; Pres. N.D. Education Assen.; Chair. Nat. Cttee. on Education by Radio 36-; Wyoming Sec. of State 47.
Cheyenne, Wyoming.

Crane, Clinton Hoadley, A.B.; American naval architect; b. 73.
Fmr. mem. staff William Cramp and Sons, ship builders, Philadelphia; mem. Tams, Lemoine and Crane 00-13; Pres. St. Joseph Lead Co.; Vice-Pres. Missouri-Illinois Railroad Co.; Dir. U.S. Guarantee Co.; mem. Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Society of America; Pres. Lead Industries Assen.
250 Park Avenue, New York City.

Crane, Jacob Leslie, Jr.; American engineer, administrator, town planning expert; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Harvard and Michigan.
Engineer on municipal works and housing 13-21; consulting engineer and city planner since 21; worked on development plans for 60 towns and cities in U.S., China, Russia and Latin America; U.S. Housing Authority 38-40; Asst. Co-ordinator Defence Housing 40-42; asst. administrator Nat. Housing Agency of U.S. 42-; lecturer at several Univs.; consultation on housing and urban reconstruction in Britain, France, Italy 44-45, in South America 45-46; Past Pres. American City Planning Inst.
1600 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cranfield, Arthur Leslie; British journalist; b. 92; ed. St. Ives Grammar School.
Served Gt. War, Capt. Essex Regt. and Brigade Signalling Officer East Anglian (Reserve) Brigade; mem. staff *The Star, Birmingham Gazette, Sheffield Daily Telegraph, Warwick Advertiser*; Chief Sub-Editor *Evening News* 22-26, Asst. Editor 28-30; Editor Press. Assen. 26-28; Asst. Editor *Daily Mail* 30-35, Editor (and Dir.) Associated Newspapers Ltd. 35-38; Man. Editor *Evening Standard* 39-41; Man. Editor *The Star* and Dir. Star Newspaper Co. 42-.
12 Chepstow Villas, London, W.11; and West View, Marine Drive, Rottingdean, Sussex.

Cranswick, Rt. Rev. George Harvard, B.A., D.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. St. Paul's Coll., Sydney Univ. and Wycliffe Hall Oxford.
Fmrly. Asst. Priest St. Margaret's, Brighton, England; Vice-Principal Noble Coll., Masulipatam, India; Headmaster Bezwada High School, India; Rector St. Paul's, Chatswood, Sydney; Rector St. Paul's, Bendigo; Bishop of Gippsland 17-42; Acting Metropolitan of Victoria 28 and 29; Nat. Pres. in Australia of Church of England Men's Society 26-36; Chair. Australian Bd. of Missions 42-; Commissary to Bishop of New Guinea 43-.
Publs. *The Call of India, Roman Catholic Evasions, Evangelism in the Australian Church.*
14 Spring Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Craster, Sir (Herbert Henry) Edmund, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., HON. LITT.D. (Cantab and Leeds), F.S.A.; British librarian; b. 79; ed. Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 03-; Sub-Librarian Bodleian Library 12-31, Keeper of Western Manuscripts 26-31, and Librarian 31-45; Librarian Codrington Library 46-.
Publs. *History of Northumberland, Summary Catalogue of Western MSS. in the Bodleian Library, Speeches on Foreign Policy by Lord Halifax* 40.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Craven-Ellis, William; British politician; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Senior Partner of Ellis & Sons; Chair., Man. Dir. and Dir. numerous companies covering estate development, investments, finance, property management, land and machine-tool manufacture; Nat. M.P. for Southampton 31-45.
Publ. *The Rebuilding of Britain* 35.
Round Hill, Bramshaw, Hants.; and 21 Duchess Mews, London, W.1.

Crawford and Balcarres, Earl of; **Lord David Lindsay Balniel;** British politician; b. 00; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Lonsdale Div. of Lancashire 24-40; succeeded to Earldom 40; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 24-29; fmr. Pres. Library Assen.; Trustee Nat. Gallery; Chair. Royal Fine Arts Comm. 42-; Chair. Board of Trustees Nat. Library of Scotland 44-.
Haigh Hall, Wigan, Lancs.

Crawford, David A., A.B.; American industrialist; b. 79; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor Wisconsin Univ. 05-07; mem. staff American Car and Foundry Co. 07-16; Vice-Pres. and Treasurer Haskell and Barker Car Co. Inc. 16-22; Vice-Pres. and Asst. Pres. Pullman Co. 22-24; Pres. Pullman Car and Manufacturing Corpn. 24-28; Exec. Vice-Pres. Pullman Co. 28-29 and Pres. 29-.
Pullman Building, Chicago, Ill.

Crawford, Ivan Charles; American educationist and civil engineer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Colorado (B.S., C.E., HON. SC.D. of Science).
Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., and Prof. in Civil Engineering, Univ. of Colorado 12-23; Major of Engineers, United States Army 16-19; Chief, general building section, Belgian mission, U.S. Commission to negotiate peace; Dean Coll. of Engineering, Prof. of Engineering, Univ. of Idaho 23-37, Univ. of Kansas 37-40 and Univ. of Michigan 40-; Consultant, Bureau of Naval Personnel U.S. Navy 43-45.
1702 Morton Ave., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Crawford, Lawrence, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.S.AF., LL.D.; South African mathematician; b. 67; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Mason Coll., Birmingham 93-98; Prof. of Pure Mathematics South African Coll. Capetown 99-18 and Capetown Univ. 18-38; Vice-Chancellor and Acting Principal Capetown Univ. June-

Dec. 31; Pres. Royal Society of South Africa 36-41; City Councillor Cape Town 44-.
21 Pillans Road, Rosebank, Cape Town.

Crawford, Sir William, K.B.E.; British advertising expert; b. 78; ed. Blair Lodge, Scotland, and Frankfurt a/M. Univ.
Mem. Advisory Publicity Cttee. to Min. of Health 23; mem. Imperial Economic Cttee. 25-26; mem. Empire Marketing Board and Vice-Chair. its Publicity Cttee. 26-31; adviser to Min. of Agriculture 29-; Vice-Chair. Publicity Cttee. General Post Office 36; mem. Industrial Advisory Council Nat. Savings Cttee. 36-; Chair. Sir William Crawford and Partners Ltd., advertising agents; Chair Appeals Cttee. Polish Relief Fund, Chair. and Gov. Dir. W. S. Crawford, Ltd.; Chair. Buy British Campaign 31, Advtg. and Marketing Exhib. 33, St. James' Restaurant Ltd.; mem. Art in Industry Council set up by Board of Trade 34-38; Pres. Inst. of Inc. Prac. in Advtg. 37-40; Thirty Club of London, 23; Nat. Advtg. Ben. Soc. 32; Aldwych Club; Dir. Simpsons (Piccadilly) Ltd., Poster Services Ltd.
Publ. *The People's Food* 38.
233 High Holborn, London, W.C.1.

Creagh, Major-Gen. Sir Michael, K.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 92.
Gazetted 7th Hussars 11, later commanded 15th Hussars; served France and Belgium 15-18; Lieut.-Col. 31; staff appointments War Office; commanding British Armoured Div. in Middle East 40-44, retd.
Senior United Services Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Crean, Sir Bernard, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 81; ed. St. Malachy's and Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Called to Bar (King's Inns) 12; Deputy Recorder of Titles British East Africa 20; Resident Magistrate Nairobi 21; acting Judge Kenya Supreme Court 24-29; Puisne Judge Cyprus 30-34; Chief Justice British Guiana 34-38, Cyprus 38-43.

Creech Jones, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., M.P.; British politician and official; b. 91.
National Sec. Transport and Gen. Workers' Union 19-29; Exec. mem. London Labour Party 21-28; Gov., Ruskin Coll. 23-; Vice-Pres. National Fed. Professional Workers 29-30, Workers' Educational Assn.; Organising Sec. Workers' Travel Assn. 29-40; Vice-Chair. British Inst. of Adult Education; fmr. Chair. Fabian Colonial Bureau and Labour Party Imperial Advisory Cttee.; mem. Higher Education Comm. to West Africa; Labour M.P. for Shipley 35-; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour 40-45; Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 45-46; Sec. of State for the Colonies Oct. 46-.
36 Kensington Mansions, London, S.W.5.

Creedy, Sir Herbert, G.C.B., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 78; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered War Office 01; Private Secretary to successive Secretaries of State for War 13-20; Secretary and mem. of Army Council 20-39; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War 24-39; Sec. and Registrar Distinguished Service Order 33-; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 31.
111 St. James's Court, Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Creese, James; American educationist; b. 96; ed. Princetown Univ. (LITT.B., M.A.).
Gen. Sec. American-Scandinavian Foundation 22-28; Vice-Pres. Stevens Inst. of Technology 28-45; Pres. Drexel Inst. of Technology 45-; mem. of the Exec. Board, American Assn. for Adult Education; Hon. LL.D., Ph.D.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Extension of University Teaching* 21.
Home: 125 Bleddyn Rd., Ardmore, Pennsylvania; Office: Drexel Institute of Technology, Philadelphia 4, Penns.

Creighton, Rear-Admiral Sir Kenelm Everard Lane, K.B.E., M.V.O., R.N., J.P.; British naval officer; b. 83; ed. Fermoy Coll. Ireland, and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Commander H.M.S. *New Zealand* in Great War 14-17; Master of Fleet on Flagship *Queen Elizabeth* 18; took part in actions of Heligoland Bight, Dogger Bank and Jutland, and in surrender of German Fleet; Commander of Royal Yacht *Victoria and Albert* 19 and 21; Capt. Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 27-29; Dir. of Navigation at Admiralty 29-31; Captain H.M.S. *Royal Sovereign* 31-33; Rear-Admiral 34; retired; A.D.C. to the King 33-34; Commander Ocean Convoys 39-42; Dir.-Gen. Ports and Lights of Egypt 43.
Wharf House, Emsworth, Hants.

Crerar, Gen. Henry Duncan Graham, C.H., C.B., D.S.O., LL.D. (McGill, Toronto, Laval, Western Ontario, Saskatchewan), Canadian officer; b. 88; ed. Royal Military Coll. Kingston, Staff Coll. Camberley, Imperial Defence Coll. London.
Lieut. 10, Capt. 14, served World War 14-18; Major 16; Brigade Major 17, Lieut. Col. 18; Staff Officer Artillery Dept. of Nat. Defence 20; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 25; Prof. of Tactics, Royal Military Coll. Kingston 27; Gen. Staff Officer Dept. of Nat. Defence 29-35; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence, Dept. of Nat. Defence 35-38; Commandant Royal Military Coll. Kingston until 39; Senior Officer Canadian Military Headquarters in United Kingdom 39-40; Chief of Gen. Staff Canada 40-41; Gen. Officer Commanding 2nd Canadian Div. and Acting Gen. Officer Commanding Canadian Corps 41-42; Gen. Officer Commanding 1st Canadian Corps 42-43, General Officer C.-in-C. First Canadian Army 44-46; retd. Oct. 46.
c/o Department of National Defence, Ottawa.

Crerar, Hon. Thomas A.; Canadian business man and politician; b. 76; ed. Collegiate Inst.
Pres. United Grain Growers Winnipeg Ltd. 07-29; M.P. 17-22; Min. of Agriculture 17-19; Min. of Railways and Canals 29; Min. of Mines, Immigration and Colonisation, Interior and Indian Affairs 35- (Dept. of Mines and Resources 36-); Dir. Great West Life Assurance Co., Algoma Steel Co. of Canada, Modern Dairies Winnipeg; Min. Mines and Resources Canadian Govt. Oct. 35-45; mem. War Cttee. Canadian Cabinet during the war; called to Senate Apl. 45.
333 Langevin Block, Ottawa, Ont.

Cresswell, Frank Gillespie, R.A.N. (retired), A.M.I.E.E. M.I.R.E.; Australian engineer; b. 80; ed. privately.
Draughtsman Electrical Engineer's Branch Gen. Post Office 00-11; Sub-Lieut. for electrical duties Commonwealth Naval Forces 11; Fleet Wireless Officer R.A.N. 12-15; Dir. Commonwealth Radio Services 15-21; Radio Commr. R.A.N.; Electrical Commr., Dir. of Signals and Communications R.A.N. 21-37; mem. Australian Research Board 27-37; originated syntonic vibratory hypothesis of electricity and magnetism in paper read before Victoria Electrical Assn. 07.
Wyantoak, Oliver's Hill, Frankston, Victoria.

Crew, Francis Albert Eley, M.D., D.SC., PH.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.ED., F.R.S.ED., HON. D.SC.; British biologist; b. 88; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham and Edinburgh Univ.
Dir. Inst. of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh Univ. 19-28; Prof. of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh Univ. 28-44; Prof. of Public Health and Social Medicine, Edinburgh Univ. 44-; Dir. of Medical Research, Army Medicine Dept., War Office 42-45; Pres. Seventh Int. Genetical Congress 39.
Publs. *Animal Genetics* 25, *The Genetics of Sexuality in Animals* 27, *Organic Inheritance in Man* 27, *Sex-determination* 33, *Genetics in Relation to Clinical Medicine* 47.
Usher Institute, Warrender Park Road, Edinburgh 9.

Crew, Henry, B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 59; ed. Princeton and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Physics Haverford Coll. 88-91; Astronomer Lick Observatory 91-92; Prof. of Physics Northwestern Univ. 92-30; Dir. of Basic Sciences Div. of Century of Progress Exhibition 30-33; Prof. Emeritus 33; Pres. of American Physical Society 09.
Publs. *General Physics* 08, *Rise of Modern Physics* 28, *Mechanics for Students of Physics and Engineering* 30 (joint author).
620 Library Place, Evanston, Ill.

Crichton, Hon. Arthur Owen; British company director; b. 76; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
American Investment and Gen. Trust Co. Ltd., Foreign, American and Gen. Investments Trust Co. Ltd., Foreign and Colonial Investment Trust Co. Ltd.; mem. London Advisory Board Great Britain and Canada Investment Corpn., and London Canadian Investment Corpn.; Chair. British Trusts Assen. Ltd.; Chair. London and Holyrood Trust Ltd.; Deputy Chair. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Ltd., Dir. Alliance Investment Co. Ltd., Holborn Viaduct Land Co. Ltd., Deputy Chair. Railway Passengers' Assurance Co., Southern Stockholders Investment Trust Ltd., United Railways of the Havana and Regler Warehouses Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Fine Arts and Gen. Insurance Co., Ocean Marine Insurance Co.; mem. Council Foreign Bondholders; Chair. Assen. Investment Trusts.
8 Basinghall Street, London, E.C.2.

Crider, John H.; American journalist; b. 06; ed. Virginia Military Institute, Columbia Univ. (B.LITT.), Harvard Univ. (Nieman Fellow 40-41).
New York Times corresp., Westchester County, New York 28-37; *New York Times* corresp., Washington 37-41; Washington Economic corresp., *Time Magazine*, and for six months Associate Editor Whaley-Eaton Service, Washington 41-43; *New York Times* corresp., Washington: assignments included covering the White House (Roosevelt), Bretton Woods Conf., two wartime Quebec Confs., and U.N. Conf. at San Francisco 43-46; Editor-in-Chief *The Boston Herald*, Boston, Mass. 46-; a U.S.A. regional corresp. of *The Economist*, London.
Publs. *The Bureaucrat* 44, *New World Rising* 48.
Home: 14 Pinckney St., Boston, Mass.; Office: *The Boston Herald*, 80 Mason St., Boston, Mass.

Crimmins, H. B., S.J., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 93; ed. St. Ambrose Coll. Davenport, St. Stanislaus Seminary Florissant, Gregorian Univ. Rome and St. Louis Univ.
Prof. of Classics Rockhurst Coll. Kansas City 20, Prof. of Latin 28; Prof. of Ethics St. Mary's Coll. Kan. 30; Prof. of Philosophy St. Louis Univ. 31, Dir. Summer Sessions 34-36, Dir. Graduate Students 33-36, Pres. Univ. 36-42; U.S. Army Chaplain Women's Army Auxiliary Corps 42-.
St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo.

Cripps, Rt. Hon. Sir Stafford, P.C., K.C., M.P., LL.D.; British lawyer and politician; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. London.
Labour M.P. for Bristol East 31-39, Ind. 39-45, Labour 45-; Solicitor-General. in second Labour Govt. on retirement of Sir James Melville, but went into opposition on formation of Nat. Govt. 31; mem. Nat. Exec. of Labour Party 34-35, resgnd. owing to disagreement on foreign policy, re-elected 37, expelled 39, readmitted 44; Hon. Treasurer Burge Memorial Trust; Lord Rector Aberdeen Univ.; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 40-42; Lord Privy Seal and Leader House of Commons 42; Min. of Aircraft Production Nov. 42-45; Pres. Board of Trade July 45-Sept. 47; Min. for Econ. Affairs Sept.-Nov. 47; Chancellor of the Exchequer Nov. 47-.
Publs. *Why this Socialism?* 34, *The Struggle for Peace* 36, *Democracy Up-to-Date* 39.
Frith Hill, near Stroud, Glos.

Critchley, Brig.-Gen. Alfred Cecil, C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. Canada 90; ed. St. Bees, Cumberland.
Joined Lord Strathcona's Horse (Royal Canadians) 08, Adjutant 14-15, G.S.O. 1st and 3rd Canadian Divs. 16-17; seconded to R.F.C. 18; organised greyhound racing Gt. Britain 25, built and operated first racetrack Manchester; Cons. M.P. for Twickenham 34-35; organised and commd. initial training for all R.A.F. air crews, acting rank Air Commodore 39-43; Dir. Gen. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 43-46; Dir. Greyhound Racing Assen. and affiliated cos.; Dir. Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers, British Portland Cement Manufacturers; Vice-Pres. British Portland Cement Assen.; Chair. Skyways Ltd. 46-.
Barrow Hills, Long Cross, Chertsey, Surrey.

Crittall, Sir Valentine George, Kt.; British manufacturer; b. 84; ed. Uppingham.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Crittall Manufacturing Co.; Chair. Darlington Rolling Mills, Darlington and Simpson Rolling Mills Ltd.; Labour M.P. for Maldon Div. of Essex 23-24; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. for Air 24.
Crockies, Wickham Bishops, Essex.

Croce, Benedetto, PH.D., Dr. h.c. (Oxford, Freiburg i.Br., Marburg); Italian historian, art critic and philosopher; b. 66; ed. Rome Univ.
Founded and directed *Critica* 03-37; Senator since 10; Min. of Education in 5th Giolitti Cabinet 20-21; Liberal; placed on index by Vatican 34; excluded from Italian Acad. for refusal of political oath; mem. Prussian and British Acads. and of American Acad. of Letters; Min. without Portfolio in Badoglio Cabt. Apl. 44 and in Bonomi Cabt. 44, resgnd.
Publs. include *Estetica come scienza dell'espressione e linguistica generale, Logica come scienza del concetto puro* 05, *Saggio sullo Hegel* 06, *La Letteratura della nuova Italia* 14, *Goethe* 19, *Ariosto, Shakespeare e Corneille* 20, *Storia d'Italie dal 1870 al 1914* 28, *Storia d'Europa nel Secolo XIX* 32, *La Poesia* 36, *Vite di avventure di fede e di passion* 36, *La storia come penziero e come azzione* 38, *History as the Story of Liberty, Politics and Morals* 46.
Trinità Maggiore 12, Naples, Italy.

Crocker, Gen. Sir John Tredinnick, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 96.
Served in ranks of Artists Rifles 15-16; 2nd Lieut. Machine-Gun Corps 17; M.C., D.S.O., Despatches; Regular Comm. Middlesex Regt. 20; served in Egypt; transferred to Royal Tank Corps 23; served in India 25-30; Staff Capt. 2nd Div. Aldershot 31; Brigade Major 32; G.S.O. 1, 1st Armoured Div. 38; served in Second World War 39-45; Brig., Commdr. 3rd Tank Brigade Mar. 40; in France April-June 40; Major-Gen., commdg. 6th Armoured Div. Sept. 40; Commdr. 1st Armoured Group in U.K. Oct. 41; Lieut.-Gen., Commdr. 11th Corps in East Anglia Mar. 42, 9th Corps in U.K. Sept. 42; commd. 9th Corps in Algeria and Tunisia Feb.-May 43; wounded, returned to U.K. May 43; commd. 1st Corps in Scotland Aug. 43, in Normandy June 44; served as Commdr. 1st Corps throughout France-Germany campaign; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Commd. June 45; promoted Gen. Mar. 47; C.-in-C. Middle East Land Forces July 47-; foreign decorations include Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre (France), Virtuti Militari (Poland), and Orange Nassau (Netherlands).
c/o Glyn Mills & Co., Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Crocker, William, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 76; ed. Illinois and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Biology Northern Illinois State Normal School 03-04; Associate Plant Physiologist Chicago Univ. 07-09; Instructor Chicago Univ. 09-11; Assoc.

Prof. in Plant Physiology Chicago Univ. 11-21; Man. Dir. Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research 21-; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. Section G. 25-26); Pres. Botanical Society of America 24-25; Chair. Biology and Agriculture Section Nat. Research Council 27-28; Trustee Tropical Plant Research Foundation 27 and Acting Dir. and Gen. Man. 31-43; mem. American Inst. (Sec. 30-32), American Chemical Society, Phytopathological Society; awarded medal of N.Y. Society of Arts and Sciences 31, gold medal American Inst. 38; Pres. Yonkers Board of Education 37-44; Walker-Ames Visiting Prof. Botany, Univ. Washington 43.
Publs. on delayed germination in seeds, effect of toxic and stimulative materials on plants.
1086 North Broadway, Yonkers, N.Y.

Croft, 1st Baron, cr. 40, of Bournemouth; **Brig.-Gen. Henry Page Croft,** P.C., BT., C.M.G., T.D.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton, Shrewsbury, and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Chair. Henry Page & Co. Ltd.; owner of coffee plantation in Kenya; Conservative M.P. for Christchurch 10-18 and for Bournemouth 18-40; Chair. Organisation Cttee. Tariff Reform League 13-17; Chair. Empire Industries Assn.; Chancellor Primrose League 28-29; created Baronet 24 and Baron 40; Parl. Under-Sec. of State War Office 40-45; Vice-Pres. Army Council 42-45; P.C. 45.
69 Cadogan Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Croft-Cooke, Capt. Rupert, B.E.M. (Military); British writer and poet; b. 04; ed. Tonbridge School.
Publs. *How Psychology Can Help* 28, *Some Poems* 29; Novels: *Troubadour* 30, *Give Him the Earth* 30, *Night Out* 32, *Cosmopolis* 32, *Release the Lions* 33, *Picaro* 34, *Shoulder the Sky* 34, *Blind Gunner* 35, *Crusade* 36, *Kingdom Come* 37, *Rule, Britannia* 38, *Same Way Home* 39, *Glorious* 41, *Octopus* 46, *Ladies Gay* 46; Play: *Banquo's Chair*; Autobiography: *The World is Young* 37, *The Man in Europe Street* 38, *The Circus Has No Home* 40, *The Circus Book* (anthology) 47.
c/o Curtis Brown, Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.1.

Croft, Sir William Dawson, K.B.E., C.I.E., C.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Winchester Coll., Trinity Coll., Oxford (M.A., 1st Class Litterae Humaniores).
India Office, Whitehall, London 15-47; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for India 41-43 and 45-47; Sec., British Ministry of State in the Middle East, Cairo 43-45; Chair. of the Board of Customs and Excise 47-.
Compton Leigh, Frognal Gardens, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Crofts, Freeman Wills; British engineer and writer; b. 79; ed. Methodist and Campbell Colls. Belfast.
Junior Asst. Engineer, construction Londonderry and Strabane Railway 99; District Engineer Coleraine 00; London, Midland, Scottish, Northern Counties Cttee. 20-29; novelist; Fellow Royal Society of Arts.
Publs. include: *The Cask* 20, *The Pit Prop Syndicate* 22, *Sir John Magill's Last Journey* 30, *The Loss of the "Jane Vosper"* 36, *Antidote to Venom* 38, *Fatal Venture* 39, *Golden Ashes* 40, *James Tarrant, Adventurer* 41, *A Losing Game* 42, *Fear Comes to Chalfont* 42, *The Affair at Little Wokeham* 43; *Enemy Unseen* 45, *Death of a Train* 46, *Young Robin Brand, Detective* (Boys' Book) 47, *Murderers Make Mistakes* (Short Stories) 47; some 15 other books, as well as short stories and short B.B.C. plays.
Rose Cottage, Blackheath, Guildford, Surrey.

Croil, Air Vice-Marshal G. M.; Canadian air officer. Fmrly. Chief of Staff Royal Canadian Air Force, Insp.-Gen.; Head of Empire Air Training Scheme 40, retired; Insp.-Gen. Royal Canadian Air Force.
Air Ministry, Ottawa, Ont.

Croizat, Ambroise; French trade unionist and politician; b. 01.
Gen. Sec. Metal Workers' Union 28-; mem. Central Cttee of Communist Party 29-; Deputy for XIV district of Paris; arrested by Daladier Govt. Oct. 39 after dissolution of Communist Party, condemned to 5 years' imprisonment April 40 and deported to Algeria; liberated by Allies Feb. 43; nominated to Consultative Assembly by clandestine C.G.T. in France 43 and returned to France Sept. 44; Pres. Labour Cttee. of Assembly; Min. for Labour 45-47.
Paris, 211 rue Lafayette.

Cromer, Earl of; **Rowland Thomas Baring,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., Bailiff Grand Cross St. John; b. 77; ed. Eton.
Entered Diplomatic Service 00, transferred to Foreign Office 07, resigned 11; Man. Dir. Baring Bros. 13; Grenadier Guards 14-20; A.D.C. to Viceroy of India 15-16; Chief of Staff to Duke of Connaught Indian Mission 20, and Prince of Wales' visit to India 21-22; Lord Chamberlain of H.M.'s Household 22-38; British Govt. Dir. Suez Canal Co. 26-; Dir. London and Lancashire Insurance Co., Marine Insurance Co., P. and O. and British India Co., Nat. Provincial Bank, Lloyds and Nat. Provincial Foreign Bank; Pres. Nat. Hospital for Diseases of Heart; Vice-Pres. Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum; Chair. Cheyne Hospital for Children; Equerry and Asst. Private Sec. to King George V 16-20; Extra Equerry to H.M. The King 20- and Perm. Lord-in-Waiting 38-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Red Cross and St. John War Organisation 39-40; Grand Officer Legion of Honour and other foreign decorations.
24a St. Petersburgh Place, London, W.2.

Crompton, Richmal (Richmal Crompton Lamburn), B.A.; British writer; b. 90; ed. St. Elphin's School, Darley Dale and Royal Holloway Coll.
Senior Classical Mistress St. Elphin's School 15-17, Bromley High School for Girls 17-24.
Publs. *The Innermost Room, The Hidden Light, Anne Morrison, The Wildings* (triology), *The House, Leadon Hill, Millicent Dorrington, Roofs Off, The Four Graces, Abbots' End, A Monstrous Regiment, Mist, The Middle Things, Sugar and Spice, Ladies First, Blue Flames, The Silver Birch, Naomi Godstone, Portrait of a Family, The Odyssey of Euphemia Tracy, Marriage of Hermione, The Holiday, Chedsy Place, The Old Man's Birthday, Quartet, Caroline, The First Morning, There Are Four Seasons, Journeying Wave, Merlin Bay, Steffan Green, Narcissa, Mrs. Frensham Describes a Circle, Weatherley Parade, Westover, The Ridleys, William* series; latest: *William and the Brains Trust.*
The Glebe, Oakley Road, Bromley Common, Kent.

Cromwell, Hon. James Henry Roberts, LL.D.; American diplomatist and politician; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Served Great War; Pres. Cromwell, Dodge Corpn., American-British Improvement Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Peerless Motor Car Corpn.; mem. New Jersey Tax Law Revision Comm. 39; Min. to Canada 40; Democratic candidate for Senatorship of New Jersey 40; life mem. American Acad. of Political Science, Philadelphia, Acad. of Political Science, N.Y.; mem. English-Speaking Union, Foreign Affairs, Foreign Policy Assn., Nat. Council on Freedom from Censorship, Nat. Municipal League, Tax Policy League, Nat. Bureau of Economic Research, Nat. Economy League, Nat. Industrial Conf. Board, Economist Nat. Cttee. on Monetary Policy, China Society of America, American Geographical Society, Nat. Geographic Society, N.Y. Zoological; senior partner in firm Cromwell, Snyder and Co.
Publs. *The Voice of Young America* 33, *What is Sound Money?* 34, *The Lion's Share* 35, *In Defense of Capitalism* (with Hugo E. Czerwonky) 37, *Pax Americana* 41.
441 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Cronin, Archibald Joseph, M.D., M.R.C.P., D.P.H.; British physician and writer; b. 96; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Practised medicine until 30.
Publs. *Hatter's Castle, Three Loves, Grand Canary, The Stars Look Down, The Citadel, Jupiter Laughs* (play), *The Keys of the Kingdom, The Green Years.*
Greenwich, Conn., U.S.A.

Crooke, Admiral Sir (Henry) Ralph, K.B.E., C.B., British naval officer; b. 75; ed. Foster's, Stubbington House, Hants., and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Midshipman 90; Lieut. 95; served H.M.S. *Calypso* 96-97 Junior Staff Officer H.M.S. *Excellent* 99-00; Gunnery Lieut. H.M.S. *Repulse* 00-03; Experimental Officer H.M.S. *Excellent* 03-05; Admiralty 05-07; Commander 05; Commander H.M.S. *Good Hope* 07-09, H.M.S. *Black Prince* 10-12; Capt. 12, Asst. Dir. Naval Equipment, Admiralty 13-14; Commanded *Undaunted* 14; H.M.S. *Caroline* 14-17; Capt. H.M.S. *Excellent* Gunnery School 17-18; Dir. of Naval Ordnance, Admiralty 18-20; Capt. H.M.S. *Benbow*, H.M.S. *Emperor of India*, H.M.S. *Ajax* 21, H.M.S. *Marlborough* 22; Rear-Admiral 22; Vice-Pres. Ordnance Cttee. Royal Arsenal, Woolwich 24-27, Pres. 27-28 retd.; Vice-Admiral 28; Admiral 32; recalled for service 39-44.
c/o Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Crookshank, Capt. the Rt. Hon. Harry Frederick Comfort, P.C., M.A., M.P.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 19-24; Conservative M.P. for Gainsborough Div. of Lincoln 24-; Parl. Under-Sec. Home Office 34-35; Sec. for Mines June 35-April 39; Financial Sec. to Treas. 39-42; Postmaster-Gen. 42-45.
51 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Croom-Johnson, Hon. Sir Reginald Powell, Kt., LL.B., J.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 79.
Dept. for Mesopotamia Comm. 17; K.C. 27-38; Recorder of Bath 28-38; Conservative M.P. for Bridgwater Div. of Somerset 29-38; Judge King's Bench Div. High Court of Justice 38-; Deputy Chair. Quarter Sessions, Somerset.
Publs. *Postage Stamp Collecting* 21, *Stamps of the Solomon Islands* 28, *Income Tax Law* (part author) 32, and other legal and general works.
Royal Courts of Justice, London, W.C.2; and Hillbrook House, Trull, nr. Taunton, Somerset.

Crosfield, B. F., M.A.; British newspaper director; b. 82; ed. Leighton Park and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Man. Dir. *Daily News*, Ltd., and Joint Man. Dir. *News Chronicle*, Ltd., and Star Newspaper Co., Ltd.; Pres. Mid-Bucks Liberal Assn.
Witheridge, Knotty Green, Beaconsfield.

Cross, Rev. Canon Frank Leslie, M.A., D.PHIL., B.SC.; British; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 1900; ed. Bournemouth School, Balliol Coll. Oxford, Marburg and Freiburg Univs.
Ordained deacon 25; priest 26; Librarian of Pusey House, Oxford 27-44; Univ. Lecturer at Oxford in Philosophy of Religion 34-44; Wilde Lecturer in Natural and Comparative Religion 35-38; Editor of the *Lexicon of Patristic Greek* 41-; Lady Margaret Prof. of Divinity and Canon of Christ Church Oxford 44-.
Publs. *Religion and the Reign of Science* 30, *John Henry Newman* 33, *Anglicanism* (with P. E. More) 35, *St. Athanasius' De Incarnatione* 39, *Darwell Stone* 43.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Cross, G(eorge) L(ynn); American university president and professor; b. 05; ed. South Dakota State Coll. (B.S., M.S.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Instr. Botany South Dakota State Coll. 27-28; Head Botany Dept. Univ. of South Dakota 30-34; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Oklahoma 34-38; Head of Botany Dept. 39-42; Act. Dean Graduate Coll. 42-44; Act. Dir. Research Inst. 42-44; Pres. of the Univ. 44-; mem. Board Dirs. Midwest Research Inst. Kansas City; mem. of Univ. Pres.'s Board of William Rockhill Nelson Trust Kansas City; mem. of many learned socs.
407 West Boyed, Norman, Okla., U.S.A.

Cross, Hannah Margaret (Mrs. Edmund Wright), B.A.; British lawyer; b. 08; ed. Downe House School and St. Hilda's Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 31; mem. Gen. Council of the Bar (1st woman mem.) 38-45.
1 New Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Cross, Ira B., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 80; ed. Wisconsin and Stanford Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. Stanford Univ. 09-14, Asst. and Associate Prof. California Univ. 14-19 and Prof. of Economics 19-; Vice-Pres. American Economic Assn. 26; Pres. Pacific Coast Economic Assn. 29; mem. Board of Regents, American Inst. of Banking.
Publs. *Money and Banking, Domestic and Foreign Exchange, History of Banking in California, History of the Labour Movement in California, Frank Roney: Irish Rebel and California Labour Leader, Essentials of Socialism, Economics.*
1454 Le Roy Avenue, Berkeley 8, Calif.

Cross, Rt. Hon. Sir Ronald H., P.C., Bt.; British politician; ed. Eton.
Merchant banker; Conservative M.P. for Rossendale 31-45; Junior Lord of the Treasury 37; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 37-38; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 38-39; Min. of Economic Warfare Sept. 39-May 40, of Shipping 40-41; High Commr. in Australia 41-45.
7 Hay Hill, Berkeley Square, London, W.1.

Cross, Tom Peete, A.B., S.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D.; American literary historian and research professor.
Fellow Harvard Univ. 07-10; Prof. of English Sweet Briar Coll. 11-12 and Univ. of North Carolina 12-13; fmr. publishing Editor *Modern Philology*; Prof. of English and Comparative Literature Univ. of Chicago 13-45; Visiting Prof. Calif., Colorado, Stanford and Harvard Univs.; Fellow Irish-American Historical Society; Medieval Acad. of America.
Publs. *Witchcraft in North Carolina* 19, *Lancelot and Guinevere* (with W. A. Nitze) 31, *Readings in the Literature of Europe* (with C. H. Slover) 33, *Ancient Irish Tales* (with C. H. Slover) 36, *Milton's Minor Poems* 36, *Bibliographical Guide to English Studies* 9th edn. 47; various text books on English literature; technical articles on Celtic and Mediæval Romance in *Revue Celtique*, etc.
"Warsaw", Aylett, King William Co., Va.

Cross, Wilbur L., A.B., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American writer and politician; b. 62; ed. Yale Univ.
Instr. 94-97, Asst. Prof. 97-02, Prof. of English 20-21 Sheffield Scientific School Yale, Dean Yale Graduate School 16-30: Gov. of Connecticut 31-39.
Publs. *The Development of the English Novel* 99, *Life and Times of Laurence Sterne* 09, *History of Henry Fielding* 18, *An Outline of Biography* 24, *Modern English Novel* 29, *Four Contemporary Novelists* 30, *Connecticut Yankee* 43.
24 Edgehill Road, New Haven, Conn.

Crothers, Rachel; American dramatist; b. 78; ed. State Normal School, Illinois.
Mem. Society of American Dramatists and Authors, League; founder and Pres. Stage Women's War Relief; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters, Nat. Inst. Social Arts and Sciences, P.E.N. Club; founder and Pres. American Theatre Wing War Service 42.
Publs. *The Three of Us, The Coming of Mrs. Patrick, Myself, Bettina, A Man's World, Young Wisdom, Ourselves, The Heart of Paddy-Whack, Old Lady* 31, *Once Upon a Time, Mother Carey's Chicken, He and She,*

Expressing Willie, A Lady's Virtue, Let Us Be Gay 29, *As Husbands Go* 31, *When Ladies Meet* 32, *Susan and God* 37.
Redding, Conn.

Crowdy, Dame Rachel Thornhill, D.B.E., HON. LL.Dl. International social worker; ed. Hyde Park New Col.; London.
Lecturer and Demonstrator Nat. Health Society 12-14; principal Commandant of V.A.D.s in France and Belgium 14-19; Lady of Grace of Order of St. John of Jerusalem 17; Royal Red Cross 17; Dame Commander of British Empire 19; Dir. of Social Questions and Opium Traffic Section of L.N. 19-31; Assessor for L.N. Cttees. on Traffic in Women and Children and Child Welfare; mem. Royal Comms. of Inquiry into the Traffic in Arms 35, to W. Indies 38-39; Commander Orders Polonia Restituta 22, Alfonso XII 31; Hon. LL.D. Smith Coll. U.S.A. 26; Region Adviser Min. of Information 39-46.
34 Sloane Court West, London, S.W.3.

Crowe, Sir Edward Thomas Frederick, K.C.M.G.; British civil servant and industrialist; b. 77; ed. Bedford School.
Student Interpreter in Japan 97; Acting Vice-Consul at Kobe 03 and at Tamsui 04-06; Commercial Attaché in Japan 06-18 and Counsellor at Tokyo 18-25; Dir. Foreign Div. Dept. of Overseas Trade 25-28 and Comptroller-Gen. 28-37, retired; Vice-Pres. Board of Govs. of Imperial Inst. 28-37; Vice-Pres. Int. Bureau of Int. Exhibitions 28-; Dir. Samuel Courtauld and Co., Ltd., W. T. Henley's Telegraph Works Co., Ltd., Henley's Tyre, Rubber Co., Lustre Fibres Ltd., English Electric Co., Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co., Marconi's Int. Marine Co., Marconi Instruments Co. Inc. 12a Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Crowley, Leo T.; American businessman; ed. Univ. Wisconsin.
Fmr. Pres. Gen. Paper & Supply Co.; Chair. Federal Deposit Insurance Corpn. 34-45, Standard Gas & Electric Co. 39-; Chair. State Banking Review Board; Dir. Nat. Guardian Life Insurance Co.; Alien Property Custodian 42-43; Dir. Office of Economic Warfare 43, Office of Foreign Economic Admin. 43-45; Democrat. 1110 Edgewood Avenue, Madison, Wis.

Crowther, Geoffrey, M.A.; British economist; b. 07; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge, Yale Univ. and Columbia Univ.
Commonwealth Fund Fellow 29-31; Economic Adviser to Irish Banks' Standing Cttee. 32; mem. staff *The Economist* 32-35, Asst. Editor 35-38, Associate Editor 38, Editor 38-; Dir. and Editor Europa Publications Ltd. until 40, Dir. 45-; with Mins. of Information, Supply and Production 40-43; Editor *Transatlantic* 43-45.
Publs. *Ways and Means, An Introduction to the Study of Prices* (with Sir Walter Layton), *The New Deal: An Analysis and Appraisal* (with the Editors of *The Economist*), *Economics for Democrats, Ways and Means of War, An Outline of Money.*
64 Princes Way, London, S.W.19.

Crowther, James Arnold, M.A., SC.D., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 83; ed. Sheffield Royal Grammar School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 08-12; Demonstrator and Lecturer in Physics Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 12-24; Lecturer in Physics applied to Medical Radiology Cambridge Univ. 21-24; Prof. of Physics Reading Univ. 24-46; Emeritus Prof. 47-; Hon. Sec. Inst. of Physics 32-46, Vice-Pres. 46-; Vice-Chair. Parliamentary and Scientific Cttee. 43-46; Pres. British Inst. of Radiology 36; editor *Industrial Radiology.*
Publs. *Ions, Electrons and Ionizing Radiations, Molecular Physics, Manual of Physics, Practical Physics, Principles of Radiology, Life of Michael Faraday.*
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Cruchaga-Ossa, Alberto; Chilean lawyer and diplomatist; b. 90.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs and Min. to Ecuador; Legal Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Master Catholic Univ. of Chile; mem. Chilean Acad. of History; Corresp. Spanish Acad. and American and Argentine Insts. of Int. Law; mem. Pan-American Union Experts Cttee. for Unification or Int. Law 36; Prof. Int. Law.
Publs. *Nationality and its Acquisition* 12, *The First Years of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs* 19, *Jurisprudence of the Chilean Chancellery until the Death of Don Andrés Bello in 1865* 35.
Santiago, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Cruikshank, Robert James; British journalist; b. 98.
American corresp. *News-Chronicle* 28-36, Asst. Editor 36; Editor The *Star* 36-41; Deputy Dir.-Gen. British Information Services in U.S.A. 40-42; Dir. American Div. Min. of Information 42-45.
Publ. *The Double Quest* 36, *Roaring Century* 46.
Daily News Ltd., Bouverie Street, London, E.C.4.

Cruz Coke, Eduardo; Chilean physician and politician; b. 00.
Dir. Sanitary Inst. 25; mem. Staff San Juan de Dios Hospital; Prof. of Physiological Chemistry and Pathology Santiago Medical School; Chilean rep. Sexological Congress; Min. of Health 36-37; Senator 41-.
Santiago.

Csathó, Kálmán; Hungarian writer and theatrical producer; b. 81.
Dir. National Theatre Budapest; novelist and playwright of the life of the Hungarian small towns; Vojnits and Peczely Prizewinner; mem. Acad. Science.
Publs. *Te csak pipálj Ladányi, A nök titka, A kék táska* (novels), *Az uj rokon, Házasságok az égben köttetnek* (plays).
Budapest I, Hidegkuti ut. 58.

Csekey, Stephen de, LL.D., DR.rer.pol., DR.rer.oec.h.c.; Hungarian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Kolozsvár, Strassburg, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Law Kecskemét Acad. 12-23 and Lecturer Budapest Univ. 19-23; Prof. Administrative Law Tartu Univ. and Dir. Hungarian Scientific Institute at Tartu 23-31; Prof. of Political Science Szeged Univ. 31-.
Publs. *Über das System der Prüfung parlamentarischer Wahlen* 13, *Das handschriftliche Original der ungarischen Pragmatischen Sanktion* 16, *A magyar trónöröklési jog* 17, *Ungarns Staatsrecht nach dem Weltkrieg* 26, *Die Quellen des estnischen Verwaltungsrechts* 27-30, *A finn és észt ogrendszer, Északi irások, Die Verfassungsentwicklung Estlands* 28-35, *La Constitution de la Hongrie* 29, *A kötelezö szavazás* 35, *A német vezéri állam* 36, *A kormányzói jogkör reformja* 37, *Liszt Ferenc származása és hazafisága* 37, *Die verfassungsrechtlichen Reformen in Ungarn* 38, *A magyar nemzetfogalom* 38, *A százéves "Szózat" es hatása külföldön* 39.
Szeged, Zerge-utca 20.

Csokor, Franz Theodor; German writer, art critic and theatrical producer; b. 85; ed. Vienna Univ.
Producer Raimund and Deutsches Volkstheater since 22; poet and art historian.
Publs. *Die Gewalten, Dolch und Wunde, Ewiger Aufbruch* (poems); *Die Sünde wider den Geist, Die rote Strasse, Das Gesetz, Ballade von der Stadt, Gesellschaft der Menschenrechte, Besetztes Gebiet, Die Weibermühle, Gewesene Menschen, Feuer vom Himmel, Die Herren von Svjet, Die Ungoetliche Komoedie, 3 November 1917* (plays); *Über die Schwelle* (novel).
Vienna, III, Rennweg 41.

Cubrilovic, Vasa; Yugoslav politician; b. 97; ed. Belgrade Univ.
Mem. revolutionary youth organisation before first World War; participant in Sarajevo assassination 14; in Austro-Hungarian military prisons 14-18; joined Peasant Party 20; arrested by Germans and imprisoned in Banjica concentration camp 41-42; Min. of Agriculture and Forestry 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

Cudahy, Edward A.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Creighton Univ. and Chicago Latin School.
Capt. U.S. Army 17-18 war; Chair. Board of Dirs. Cudahy Packing Co. 44-; Pres. the Red Wing Co. Inc.; Dir. Continental Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co.
221 North La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

Cudlipp, Percy; British journalist; b. 05; ed. Cardiff.
Fmrly. on staff *South Wales Echo*, Cardiff, later reporter *Evening Chronicle* Manchester; contrib. London newspapers 24-25; dramatic critic and humorous columnist *Sunday News*, London 25-29; special writer and film critic *Evening Standard* 29-31, Asst. Editor 31, Editor 33; Editorial Man. *Daily Herald* 38-40, Editor 40-.
Hare Dell, Great Missenden, Bucks.

Cudworth, James Rowland; American engineer; b. 97; ed. Massachusetts Institute of Technology (S.B.), Univ. of Alabama (M.S. in E.M.).
Jr. Geologist with Cia Del Real de Monte Pachuca 21; Mining Engineer, American Smelt. and Refin. Co. 22; American Metals Co. 23; Instructor in Mining 23-24; Asst. Prof. Mining Engineering 24-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-30, Prof. since 30- (all at Univ. of Alabama); Dir. State Mine Experiment Station, Univ. of Alabama; Dean, Coll. of Engineering 46-; Consultant War Dept., U.S. Bureau of Mines, Dept. of Commerce.
Box 2028, University, Alabama.

Cuénot, Lucien, D.SC.; French biologist.
Hon. Prof. of Zoology Sciences Faculty Nancy Univ.; mem. Belgian Acad. 21-; mem. Linnean Society London 22-; mem. Danish Acad. 27-; mem. Acad. des Sciences 31-; mem. Acad. Pontificia delle Scienze 36-, Rumanian Acad. of Sciences 38-; mem. Acad. Stanislas, Nancy, Acad. Metz; Société de Biologie 33-; Société Zoologique France 47-.
Publs. *L'Adaptation* 25, *La genèse des espèces animales* 32, *L'Espèce* 35, *Introduction a la génétique* 35, *Invention et finalité en biologie* 41.
Nancy, 89 rue de Metz.

Cueva Garcia, Manuel B., LL.D.; Ecuadorean jurist and politician; b. 83; ed. Quito Nat. Coll. and Central Univ., Quito.
Admitted to Bar 06; M.P. 16; Prof. Philosophy of Law Quito Central Univ. 17; Senator 18 and 30-; Prof. of Int. Law Army Acad. of Quito 22; Editor *El Dia* 26; Head Master Nat. High School 30; Dir. Nat. Assen. of Agriculturists.
Publs. *A Study on the Civil Contract of Purchase and Sale* 17, *A New Problem of Penal Law* 33.
Quito, García Moreno 49.

Culbertson, Ely; American writer and lecturer; b. 91; ed. Paris Ecole des Sciences Économiques et Politiques and Geneva Univ.; Chair. of Board, Citizens' Cttee. for U.N. Reform.
Pres. The Bridge World Inc. 29-; Editor *The Bridge World Magazine*; Pres. Culbertson Nat. Studios, New York; Pres. World Fed. Inc., Fight for Total Peace Inc.
Publs. *Contract Bridge Blue Book* 30, *Culbertson's Own Summary* 31, *The Culbertson Self-Teacher*, *The Red Book on Play*, *The Gold Book*, *The Strange Lives of One Man* (autobiography), *The Official Book of Contract Bridge*, *Duplicate Bridge* 46, *Summary of the World Federation Plan*, *Total Peace*, *Our Fight for Total Peace*, *How to Control the Atomic Threat*, *Must We Fight Russia?* 16A East 62nd Street, New York City.

Culbertson, William Smith, B.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Examiner for U.S. Tariff Board 10-12; Representative Federal Trade Comm. in South America 15-16 and Special Counsel 16-17; mem. U.S. Tariff Comm. 17-25; U.S. Min. to Rumania 25-28; Ambassador to Chile 28-33; Resident Industrial Adviser Nat. Recovery Administration 33; mem. law firm Culbertson, Aitchison and Briggs; Chair., with the rank of Ambassador, Special U.S. Economic Mission to N. Africa, Middle East and Italy 44; Col. U.S. Army 42-45.
Publs. *Commercial Policy in War Time and After* 19, *Raw Materials and Foodstuffs in the Commercial Policies of Nations* 24, *International Economic Policies* 25, *Reciprocity* 37.
Home: Charmian Manor, Charmian, Franklin County, Pa.; Office: Colorado Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Cullen, William, LL.D., F.R.I.C., M.I.CHEM.E., M.INST. M.M.; British chemist; b. 67; ed. Hutcheson's Grammar School and Andersonian Coll. Glasgow, School of Mines Freiberg.
Asst. to Prof. Dittmar, Glasgow 7 yrs.; chemist and supt. Nobel's Explosive Co. Ltd. 7 yrs.; fmr. gen. works. man. and consultant, dir. gold mining and oil cos.; fmr. Pres. Society Chemical Industry; Hon. Treas. Univs. Bureau of British Empire; consulting chemical engineer and company dir.
73 Cheapside, London, E.C.2.

Cullis, Winifred, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., LL.D.; British physiologist.
Prof. and Head Dept. of Physiology London School of Medicine for Women to 41, Emeritus; Pres. Int. Fed. of Univ. Women 29-32; Dir. *Time and Tide*; mem. Council of Nat. Inst. of Industrial Psychology; Chair. Education Cttee. English-Speaking Union and of Education Panel of British Film Inst.
Publ. *The Body and its Health* (with M. Bond).
Vincent House, Pembridge Square, London, W.2.

Culmer, Frederic Arthur, PH.B., A.B., A.M., LL.B., D.D.; American historian; b. 83; ed. St. Peter's, Thanet, Kent (England), Central Coll. Fayette, Mo., Univ. of Missouri, Univ. Law School Chicago and Vanderbilt Univ.
Prof. of Govt. Central Coll. Fayette, Mo. 15-; Counsellor at Law 19-; mem. Missouri Bar, Missouri State Historical Assen.; Democrat; Mason Pi, Gamma Mu.
Publs. *The Soul of Our Emperor* 28, *California Letters* 30, *Emigrant Missourians* 30, *Missouri Mule Trade in the South 1835* 30, *Benjamin Reeves* 31, *Abiel Leonard* 33, *Santa Fè Trail* 34, *A New History of Missouri* 38, *History of Missouri for High Schools* 39, *Power Pawns and Politics in Missouri* 47, *The Wilson Family in California '49-'52* 47.
Brannock Hall, Fayette, Mo.; and The Manor, Fayette, Mo.

Cumberland, William W., A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 90; ed. Occidental Coll. Los Angeles.
Asst. Prof. and Chief of Agricultural Economics Research Div. Minnesota Univ. 16-19; research associate California Univ. and Doheny Research Foundation 17-18; Trade Expert War Trade Board 18; Economic Expert with Reparations and Finance Comms. Paris 19; Financial Expert to American Embassy in Turkey 19-20; Asst. Foreign Trade Adviser Dept. of State 20-21; Governor Peru Reserve Bank 22-24; Financial Adviser and Gen. Receiver for Haiti 24-27; Financial Expert Dept. of State, Nicaragua 27-28; partner in firm Wellington V Co. 28-45; partner Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. 45-; Dir. St. Louis Southwestern Railroad, Warren Foundry and Pipe Corpn., Robert Gair Co. Inc., American Zinc, Lead and Smelting Co.; Economist with Nat. Recovery Admin. Washington 33; American Del. Conf. on German Long-Term Debts, Berlin 34; Economic consultant, U.N. Conf. on Int. Organisation, San Francisco 45.

Publs. *Co-operative Marketing* 18, *Nicaragua: An Economic and Financial Survey* 28, *The American Individual Enterprise System* (joint author) 47.
349 Booth Avenue, Englewood, N.J.

Cummings, Arthur John; British journalist; b. 82; ed. privately.
With provincial newspapers 02-15; served Great War Belgium and France 15-19; Asst. Editor *Yorkshire Post* 19-20; Asst. Editor *Daily News*, London 20, now Political Editor *News Chronicle*, London and its leading columnist; travelled abroad extensively since 25, special political missions; reported world events, interviewed world figures; Radical.
Publs. *The Moscow Trial* 33, *The Press and a Changing Civilization* 35, *This England* 44; prefaces to *A Last Diary* (W. N. P. Barbellin) 20, *Portraits and Pamphlets* (Karl Radek) 35.
11 St. Mary's Avenue, London, N.3.

Cummings, Edward E., A.B., M.A.; American writer and artist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Has exhibited paintings at the Society of Independent Artists and Salons of America; one-man shows include: American-British Art Centre 44; Rochester Memorial Gallery 45.
Publs. *The Enormous Room* 22, *Tulips and Chimneys* 23, *XLI Poems* 25, *& (AND)* 25, *Is 5* 26, *Him* 27, *Christmas Tree* 28, — (no title) 30, *CIOPW* 31, *ViVa* 31, *Eimi* 33, *No Thanks* 35, *Tom* 35, *Collected Poems* 38, *50 Poems* 40, *1 x 1* 44, *Santa Claus* 46.
c/o Brandt and Brandt, 101 Park Avenue, New York City.

Cummings, Homer S., PH.B LL.B., LL.D., D.H.L.; American lawyer and politician; b. 70; ed. Yale Univ. Admitted to Bar 93; practised in Stamford, Conn. until 33; Mayor of Stamford 00-06; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. for Conn. 00-25, Vice-Chair. 13-19, Chair. 19-20; State Attorney for Fairfield Co. 14-24; U.S. Attorney-Gen. in Roosevelt Cabinet 33-39, resigned to resume private practice.
Publs. *Liberty Under Law and Administration* 34, *Federal Justice* 37, *We Can Prevent Crime* 37, *The Tired Sea* 39.
1625 K Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Cummings, Walter Joseph; American banker; b. 79; LL.D. Northwestern Univ., Loyola Univ., Drake Univ. Chair. of Board, Continental Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co. of Chicago Feb. 34-; Exec. Asst. to Sec. of Treasury Mar. 33-Jan. 34; 1st Chair., Board of Fed. Deposit Insur. Corpn. Sept. 33-Jan. 34; Nat. Treas. United Service Organisations 41-43; Chair. Finance Cttee. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad; Dir. Fed. Reserve Bank of Chicago, Commonwealth Edison Co., Texas Co., American Car and Foundry Co., Maryland Casualty Co., Western Union Telegraph Co.; Trustee Northwestern Univ., Chicago Museum of Nat. History, Chicago Community Trust; mem. admin. Council Loyola Univ.; created Knight of Malta by Pope Pius XI; Democrat.
Home: 1500 Lake Shore Drive; Office: 231 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

Cumpston, John Howard Lidgett, C.M.G., M.D., B.S., D.P.H.; Australian physician; b. 80; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne Univ. and London Univ. Coll.
Resident Medical Officer Melbourne Hospital 03-04 and Western Hospital, Fulham, London 06-07; Medical Officer in Health Dept. of Western Australia 08-11; Chief Quarantine Officer Victoria 11-13 and Queensland 13; Dir.-Gen. of Health Australia 13-; Dir. of Quarantine 21-; Chair. Nat. Health and Medical Research Council 37-; Dir.-Gen. Emergency Civil Medical Practitional Service 42-45, retd.
Publs. *History of Smallpox in Australia* 13, *Australia and Yellow Fever* 15, *Public Health in Australia*, etc.
Nares Crescent, Canberra, F.C.T.

Cundall, Charles, R.A., R.P., A.R.W.S.; British artist; b. 90; ed. Royal Coll. of Art and Slade School.
Landscape and portrait painter; works in Tate Gallery, Bristol, Liverpool, Manchester and other galleries; mem. Royal Portrait Society, New English Art Club, Manchester Acad. of Fine Arts; A.R.A. 37, R.A. 44.
Works include: *Coronation Day* 37.
Great Cheyne Studio, Cheyne Row, London, S.W.3.

Cundell, Edric, Hon. R.A.M., F.G.S.M.; British musician; b. 93; ed. Haberdashers' Aske's School and Trinity Coll. of Music.
Began musical career as horn-player; served Balkan Front Great War 15-18; mem. teaching and examining staff Trinity Coll. of Music after War; toured America, New Zealand and South Africa as adjudicator; Conductor Westminster Orchestra and Stock Exchange Orchestra; founder Edric Cundell Chamber Orchestra 35; Principal Guildhall School of Music and Drama; conducted for Royal Philharmonic Soc. and concerts with London Phil. Orch. and London Symphony Orch., etc.
Works include orchestral, choral and chamber-music compositions.
Well End, Flask Walk, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Cunliffe-Owen, Sir Hugo, Bt.; British industrialist; b. 70.
Fmrly. Civil Engineer; Pres. British American Tobacco Co. Ltd., Chair. Tobacco Insurance Co. Ltd., Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd.; Dir. Midland Bank Ltd., etc.; Chair. Cunliffe-Owen Aircraft Ltd.
Sunningdale Park, Ascot, Berks.

Cunningham of Hyndhope, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Kirkhope; **Admiral of the Fleet Andrew Browne Cunningham,** 1st Bt. of Bishop's Waltham, cr. 42, O.M., K.T., G.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 83; ed. Edinburgh Acad., Stubbington House, Fareham, H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Navy 98; served Great War 14-18; fmr. Pres. Naval Sub-Comm. C. Inter-allied Comm. of Control; Naval A.D.C. to the King 32; Rear-Admiral Commanding Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 34-36; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battle-Cruiser Fleet and Second-in-Command Mediterranean 37-38; Lord Commr. Admiralty and Deputy-Chief of Naval Staff 38-39; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean 39-42; Head of British Admiralty Del. in Washington 42; C.-in-C. British and U.S. naval units, N. Africa and Mediterranean 42-43; 1st Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff 43-March 46; Rector, Edinburgh Univ. 45-.
The Palace House, Bishop's Waltham, Hants.

Cunningham, Gen. Sir Alan Gordon, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 87; ed. Cheltenham Royal Military Acad., Woolwich.
Commissioned 06; Brigade-Major and Gen. Staff Officer in First World War; Staff Officer Straits Settlements 19-21; Naval Staff Coll. 25; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 28; Instr. Machine-gun School 28-31; Lieut.-Col. 35; Imperial Defence Coll. 37; Commdr. Royal Artillery 1st Div. 37-38; Major-Gen. 38; Commdr. 5th Anti-Aircraft Div. T.A. 38; directed Abyssinian Campaign 41; G.O.C.-in-C. 8th Imperial Army, Libya, Sept.-Dec. 41; Commdt. Staff Coll. Camberley 42; G.O.C. Northern Ireland 43-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 44-45; High Commr. and C.-in-C. Palestine 45; Gen. 46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Cunningham, Sir George, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., O.B.E., LL.D.; British civil servant (retd.); b. 88; ed. Oxford Univ.
Counsellor British Legation in Kabul 25-26; Private Sec. to Viceroy of India 26-31; home mem. North West Frontier Exec. Council; Gov. N.W. Frontier Province 37-46; Gov. N.W.F.P., Pakistan, Aug. 47-.
Argyll Lodge, St. Andrews, Scotland; and Government House, Peshawar, N.W.F.P.

Cunningham, Sir Graham, K.B.E., LL.B.; British company director; b. 92; ed. Bancroft's School.
Solicitor 14; served Royal Fusiliers 15-19; with Parson, Lee & Co., solicitors 19-33; Man. Dir. Tuck & Co. Ltd. 24-30; Man. Dir. "Triplex" Safety Glass Co. Ltd. 29-; Chair. 35-; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Children's Overseas Reception Board 40; Dir. of Claims, War Damage Comm. 41; Chief Exec. and Controller-Gen. of Munitions Production, Min. of Supply 41-46; Chair. Lancegaye Safety Glass (1934) Ltd.; Gilt Edge Safety Glass Ltd.; Quickfit & Quartz Ltd.; Dir. "Triplex" (Northern) Ltd.; Gov. Bancroft's School and Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology; Chair. Shipbuilding Advisory Cttee. 46-; Dir. Disabled Persons Employment Corpn. Ltd. 46-; mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council 46-; mem. Economic Planning Board 47-; Chair. Raglan Property Trust Ltd. 46; Chair. Alliance Property Co. Ltd. 46-.
48 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Cunningham, Gustavus Watts; American professor and university dean; b. 81; ed. Furman Univ. (M.A., HON. LITT.D., HON. LL.D.), Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Prof. of English, Howard Coll. 02-05; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy, Middlebury Coll. 08-17; Assoc. Prof., Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Texas 17-27; Prof., Sage Prof. of Philosophy, Cornell Univ. 27-; Dean of the Graduate School, Cornell Univ. 44-48.
Publs. *Thought and Reality in Hegel's System* 10, *A Study in the Philosophy of Bergson* 16, *Problems of Philosophy* 24 and 34, *Five Lectures on the Problem of Mind* 25, *The Idealistic Argument in recent British and American Philosophy* 33.
404 Highland Road, Ithaca, New York.

Cunningham, Admiral Sir John Henry Dacres, K.C.B., M.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 85; ed. Stubbington House and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Commdr. H.M.S. *Adventure* 28-29, *Resolution* 33; Dir. Plans Div. Admiralty 30-32; A.D.C. to King 35; Asst. Chief Naval Staff 36-37; Lord Commr. of Admiralty 37-38 and 41-; Asst. Chief Naval Staff (Air) 37-38; Commdr. First Cruiser Squadron 38-41; a Lord Commr. and Chief of Supplies and Transport Admiralty 41-43; C.-in-C. the Levant 43, Meditarranean 43-46; First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff March 46-; awarded U.S. Legion of Merit July 45, insignia Grand Officer Legion of Honour Sept. 45.
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Cunningham-Reid, Captain Alec Stratford, D.F.C.; British politician; ed. Univ. Coll. School, London and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Warrington 22-23 and 24-29 and for Marylebone 32-42, Independent 42-45; Parl. Private Sec. to First Commr. of Works 22, to Min. of Transport 24; on mission Children's Overseas Evacuation Scheme 40.
Publs. *Planes and Personalities, Besides Churchill—Who?, Blame the Old Gang, Will it be Peace?*
32 Gloucester Place, London, W.1.

Cuny, Léon; French horticulturist; b. 92.
Prof. of Horticulture 22; Lecturer Inst. national agronomique 34-; Sec.-Gen. Société nationale d'horticulture de France 46; Conservator of Luxemburg Gardens; Commdr. Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Horticulture générale* 32, *Cours d'arboriculture*, etc.
64 Boulevard Saint-Michel, Paris, 6e.

Curie, Eve Denise; French writer; b. 04; ed. Coll. Sevigné, Paris.
Pianist, music critic and lecturer; went to London from France 40; war correspondent Libya, Russia, Burma, China 42; Lieut. Women's Aux. Forces, French Army 43-44; returned to Paris 44; co-publisher *Paris-presse* 45-.
Publs. *Madame Curie* 37 (trans. into 27 langs.), *Journey among Warriors* 43.
c/o Curtis Brown Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.2.

Curman, (Jon) Sigurd, PH.D.; Swedish architect and archæologist; b. 79; ed. Upsala Univ. and Stockholm Technical Univ.
Architect to Building Council 10; Prof. of Architectural History Stockholm Art High School 12-17; Adviser Building Council and Chief Bureau of Cultural History 18-23; King's Custodian of Antiquities 23-46; Dir. State Historical Museum; Sec. Royal Acad. of Belles-Lettres, History and Antiquities 23-46.
Works include restoration of Strängnäs cathedral, Vreta and Varnhem monastery chapels and church of St. Nicolai, Nyköping; re-organized Swedish care of monuments and provincial museums in Sweden.
Publs. *Cisterciënserordens byggnadskonst* 12, *Sveriges Kyrkor, konsthistoriskt inventarium* 12-.
Stockholm 6, Haga.

Currelly, Charles Trick, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.G.S., F.S.A.; Canadian archæologist; b. 76; ed. Toronto Univ.
Mem. of excavating staff Egypt Exploration Fund and of two Sinai expeditions; Dir. Royal Ontario Museum of Archæology; Prof. Archæology and of History of Industrial Arts Toronto Univ.
Publs. *Abydos III, Flint Instruments of Egypt, Researches in Sinai* (with Flinders Petrie).
19 Wychwood Park, Toronto; and Doneycroft, Fort Hope.

Currie, Lauchlin, B.SC. (ECON.), PH.D.; American business man; b. 02; ed. London School of Economics and Harvard Univ.
Instr. and Tutor Harvard Univ. 27-34; Prof. of Int. Economics Fletcher Graduate School of Law and Diplomacy, West Medford, Mass. 33-34; Asst. Dir. of Research and Statistics, Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 34-39; Admin. Asst. to Pres. Roosevelt. 39-45, to Pres. Truman 45; Dep. Ad. Foreign Economic Admin. 43-44; headed missions to China 41-42; headed Allied mission to Switzerland 45; Pres. Lauchlin, Currie & Co.
Publs. *The Supply and Control of Money in the United States* 34; various papers.
487 Park Avenue, New York.

Currie, Sir William C., G.B.E., Kt.; British business man; b. 84; ed. Fettes Coll. Edinburgh and Cambridge Univ.
Sheriff of Calcutta 21-22; Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce 24-25; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 21, 22, 24 and 25; mem. Council of State 25; Pres. Chamber of Shipping of United Kingdom 29; mem. Imperial Shipping Cttee. 27-31; Chair. P. and O. Steam Navigation Co., and British India Steam Navigation Co. Ltd.; Chair. Marine and Gen. Mutual Life Assurance Society 39-; Dir. Southern Railway, Suez Canal Co.; Second Warden, Worshipful Co. of Shipwrights; Trustee Nat. Maritime Museum; Pres. Inst. Marine Engineers 45; Dir. Liner Div., Min. of War Transport 42-45; High Sheriff Buckinghamshire 46.
122 Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.

Cursiter, Stanley, O.B.E., R.S.A., R.S.W., F.R.S.E.; British artist; b. 87.
Works represented in Municipal Collections Liverpool, Oldham, Cork, Paisley; Scottish Modern Arts; Dir. Nat. Galleries of Scotland 30-; Academician Royal Scottish Acad. 37-.
14 Ainslie Place, Edinburgh.

Curti, Merle, A.B. PH.D.; American historian; b. 97. ed. Harvard.
Dwight Morrow Prof. of History Smith Coll. 36-37; visiting Prof. Chicago and Calif. Univs. and Inst. of Technology Calif.; Prof. Columbia Univ. 37-42,

Wisconsin 42-; mem. Board of Advisors American Council Learned Socs., mem. Social Science Research Princeton Univ. Advisory Council 18; awarded Pulitzer Prize 44.
Publs. *Austria and the United States 1848-1852* 26, *Bryan and World Peace* 27, *American Peace Crusade 1815-1861* 29, *War or Peace: The American Struggle 1636-1936* 36, *The Social Ideas of American Educators* 35, *American Issues* 41, *Growth of American Thought* 44 (Pulitzer Prize); *The Roots of American Loyalty* 46.
113, Ely Place, Madison, Wis.

Curtis, Myra, M.A., C.B.E.; British educationalist and administrator; b. 86; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-17, Min. of Food 17-22, of Pensions 23-24, Post Office Savings Bank 24-34, Post Office Headquarters 35-37; Asst. Sec. and Dir. Women's Establishments, Treasury 38-41; Principal Asst. Sec. War Damage Comm. Apl.-Dec. 41, Commissioner 43; Principal Newnham Coll. Cambridge 42-; Chair. Dept. Cttee. on Children deprived of a normal home life 45-46.
Publ. *Modern Money* (with Hugh Townshend) 37.
Newnham College, Cambridge.

Curtis, William Edward, F.R.S., D.SC., A.R.C.S., D.I.C., F.R.A.S., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 89; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science.
Demonstrator in Astrophysics Royal Coll. of Science 11-14; served with Royal Naval Div. 14-16; Signal Service and Wireless Training Centre 16-19; Lecturer in Physics Univ. of Sheffield 19; Reader in Physics King's Coll. London 22; Prof. of Physics King's Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne 26-; Scientific Adviser Min. Home Security 40-43; Supt. Applied Explosives, Min. Supply 43-45; Sub-Rector, King's College 47-.
King's College, Newcastle-on-Tyne, 2.

Curtius, Ernst Robert, PH.D.; German literary historian; b. 86.
Prof. of Romance Literatures and Languages Bonn Univ. 29-; Lecturer Bonn Univ. 13 and Prof. 19; Prof. Marburg Univ. 20 and Heidelberg 24.
Publs. Text books on French language and literature; *Maurice Barrès* 21, *Balzac* 23, *Französischer Geist im neuen Europa* 25, *James Joyce* 29, *Einführung in die französische Kultur* 30, *Deutscher Geist in Gefahr* 32.
Bonn, Joachimstr. 18.

Curtius, Julius; German politician; b. 77; ed. Kiel, Strassburg and Bonn Univs.
German People's Party mem. of the Reichstag 20-32; practised at Bar in Duisburg and Berlin; Reich Min. for Economic Affairs 26-29; Reich Min. for Foreign Affairs 29-31; accompanied Dr. Brüning on visits to London, Paris and Rome; German mem. of the L.N. Council 30-31; one of authors of Austro-German Economic Union project, after failure of which he resigned Min. of Foreign Affairs 32; resumed legal practice.
Heidelberg, Rohrbacherstr. 22.

Cushman, Robert Eugene, B.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American political scientist; b. 89; ed. Oberlin and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Political Science Illinois Univ. 15-19; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Political Science Minnesota Univ. 19-23; Prof. of Government and Head of Dept. Cornell Univ. 23-; Pres. American Political Science Assen. 43.
Publs. *Excess Condemnation* 17, *Leading Constitutional Decisions* 25, *American National Government* 31, *The Independent Regulatory Commissions* 41.
11 East Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y.

Cutforth, Sir Arthur Edwin, Kt., C.B.E.; British accountant; b. 81.
Accountant Assessor to Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; mem. Panel of Arbitrators under Central Coal Mines Scheme 30; mem. Reorganisation Comm. for Milk 32-33; mem. Food Council 32-; Chair. Reorganisation Comm. for Milk for Gt. Britain 35; mem. Tithe Redemption Comm. 36; mem. Oil from Coal Sub-Cttee. of Cttee. of Imperial Defence 37; Pres. Inst. of Chartered Accountants 34-35 and 35-36.
272 St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Cutler, Arthur Roden, V.C.; Australian public servant; b. 16; ed. Sydney High School and Univ. of Sydney (B.EC.).
Justice Dept. N.S.W. (Public Trust Office) 35-42; State Sec. Retd. Servicemen's League N.S.W. 42-43; mem. of Aliens' Classification and Advisory Cttee. to advise Commonwealth Govt. 42-43; Asst. Dep.-Dir. of Security Service N.S.W. 43; Commonwealth Asst. Commr. of Repatriation 43-46; High Commr. in New Zealand 46-; 2/5th Field Regiment, A.I.F., Middle East 40-42.
Wellington, New Zealand.

Cuypers, Josephus Theodorus Joannes; Dutch architect; b. 61; ed. Rolduc and Delft.
Dir. P. J. H. Cuypers, firm of architects since 85; mem. Cttee. for the Preservation of Monuments 06-20 and Cttee. for Road Improvements since 29; Chair. Cttee. of Int. Architects' Assen. 27-32; Architect to several municipalities; his work includes St. Bavo Cathedral, Haarlem; Stock Exchange, Amsterdam; Rangoon Cathedral; restoration of Haarzuylens Castle and other ancient buildings.
Vondelstr. 19, Amsterdam.

Cyrankiewicz, Joesph; Polish politician; b. 11.
Sec. of Socialist Party in Kattowitz 35; taken prisoner by Germans when serving as Artillery Officer 39; escaped and organized resistance in Province of Cracow; arrested and sent to Auschwitz concentration camp 41; liberated by Allies 45; Sec.-Gen. Socialist Party 45; Prime Min. Feb. 47-.
Warsaw, Poland.

Czajkowski, Józef, Polish artist; b. 72; ed. Cracow, Munich and Paris.
Painter and architect; Prof. Warsaw School of Arts, 22-; Officer Legion of Honour, of Polonia Restituta.
Designer Polish Pavilion Int. Exhibition of Decorative Arts Paris 25 (Grand Prix); exhibitions arranged at Berlin 35 and Victoria and Albert Museum London 36.

Czettler, Jenö; Hungarian economist; b. 79; ed. Budapest and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. mem. staff Min. of Agriculture and active in Hungarian Agricultural Union; Prof. of Agricultural Economics and Economic History Univ. of Agrarian Sciences; Rector Magnificus 35-36; mem. and Vice-Pres. House of Reps. until 35; Editor *Hungarian Agricultural Review*; Pres. Ignatzius Darányi Agrarian Acad. and Hungarian Statistical Society; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, St. Stephan Acad.; life mem. Upper House and Privy Councillor until 1945.
Budapest VI, Andreassy ut 83.

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Dabrowski, Konstanty; Polish politician; b. 06; ed. High School, Trade School and Inst. of Scientific Organization of Labour (Warsaw).
Worked in Finance Dept. of Kremieniets, Lutsk, Rowno and Kielce; later apptd. Insp. Min. of Finance; went into hiding during German occupation; after liberation of Lublin worked as Asst. Man. Nat. Economy Dept. Polish Cttee. Nat. Liberation; Min. Finance Polish Govt. Nat. Unity 45-; mem. Socialist Party.
Ministry of Finance, Warsaw, Poland.

Dąbrowski, Stefan; Polish scientist and politician; b. 77.
Prof. of Physiological Chemistry Poznań Univ., Dean Medical Faculty 37-39, Rector of Univ. 39-41; mem. Polish Acad. of Science; mem. National Democratic Party; M.P. 22-35; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-21.
Publ. *Les Empires Centraux et la lutte pour le recrutement Polonais pendant l'occupation (1914-1918)* 22.

Da Casa, José; Spanish civil engineer; b. 94.
Dir. Ordnance Survey 18-29; Agricultural Counsellor to Spanish Embassy in London 29-36 and 37-39; Pres. Nat. Comm. of Supply 36-37.
Publs. *Graphic Statics, Internal Combustion Engines.*
Bovingdon, Herts.

Dadabhoy, Sir Maneckji Byramjee, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., LL.D. Indian politician; b. 65; ed. Proprietary High School and St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Middle Temple 84; called to Bar 87; Advocate Bombay High Court 87; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 89-90; Govt. Advocate Central Provinces 91; Pres. Provincial Industrial Conf. Raipur 07; Pres. All-India Industrial Conf. Calcutta 11; mem. Viceroy's Legislative Council 08-12 and 14-17; mem. Council of State 21-36, and Pres. 33-44; Governor Imperial Bank of India 20-32; mem. Indian Fiscal Comm. 21-22; mem. Royal Comm. on Indian Currency and Finance 25; mem. Round Table Conf. 32.
Publs. *Commentary on the Land Laws of the Central Provinces, Commentary on the Central Provinces Tenancy Act.*
Kingsnympton Hall, Kingston Hill, Surrey; and Nagpur. Central Provinces.

Dahl, Gerhard Melvin, A.M., LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
District Attorney Portage County Wis. 02-06; Vice-Pres. Electric Bond and Share Co. 12-17, Chase Nat. Bank 17-23; partner Hayden Stone & Co. 23-24; Chair. Brooklyn Manhattan Transit Corpn. 24-43; Dir. New York Rapid Transit Corpn., Williamsburg Power Plant Corpn., Brooklyn and Queen's Transit Corpn.
920 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Dahl, Knut, DR.PHIL.; Norwegian explorer and pisciculturist; b. 71.
Expeditions South Africa and North-West Australia 93-96; Fellow Trondheim Museum 98-00; Dir. Biological Station Trondheim 00-03; Asst. Dir. of Fisheries Bergen 03-12; Dir. of Experimental Work Freshwater Fisheries 12-, Prof. of Pisciculture Agricultural Coll. Aas, nr. Oslo 21-.
Publs. Papers on herring and other marine fish, *Age and Growth of Salmon and Trout in Norway* 10, *Salmon and Trout, a Handbook* 15, *In Savage Australia* 26.
Smestad, nr. Oslo, Bernh. Herres Vei 45.

Dahl, Torsten; Danish scholar; b. 97; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and London, Oxford and Cambridge.
Prof. Aarhus Univ.; collaborator in *Annual Bibliography of English Language and Literature,* Cambridge 25-; mem. Philological Society London.
Publs. *Form and Function, i.e., Studies in Old and Middle English Syntax, Conflicting Comments on the Union of England and Scotland;* annotated translation into Danish of selections from the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle.
Aarhus, Kathrinebjergvej.

Dahlbeck, Gustaf Otto Wilhelm; Swedish civil servant and engineer; b. 83; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Railway Construction Engineer 09-; Engineer Swedish State Railways 09, District Man. 27, Dir.-Gen. 38-.
Stockholm, Johannesgatan 28.

Dahlberg, Bror Gustave; American industrialist; b. Sweden 81.
Began commercial career as elevator pilot; chief traffic clerk G.N. Railway 06; in furniture business 12-13; traffic and railroad rate counsellor 13-16; Vice-Pres. Minn. & Ont. Paper Co. 16-21; founded Celotex Corpn. 21; Pres. and Chair. of Board; Chair. Celotex Ltd. (London); Dir. Nat. Cttee. on Housing Inc.; Dir. and Chair. South Coast Corpn.; mem. Advisory Board, The Producers Council; mem. U.S. Chamber of Commerce.
Home: 999 Lake Shore Drive; Office: 120 S. La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Dahlberg, Gunnar, M.D., DR.h.c. (Aberdeen); Swedish geneticist; b. 93.
Prof. of Genetics Upsala Univ. and Dir. Univ. Genetics Inst.
Publs. *Twin Births and Twins from a Heredity Point of View, Inbreeding in Man, Sjukdomarna och samhället, Race, Reason and Rubbish* 42.
Upsala.

Dahlet, Camille: French politician and journalist; b. 83.
Deputy for Bas-Rhin (Saverne) 28-40; leader Alsatian Regionalist and Progressive Party; Municipal Councillor Strasbourg 25-40; Gen. Councillor for Bas-Rhin 37-40; fmr. Editor *La République, Das Neue Elsass, Die Freie Zeitung, E.L.Z.* and *Die Zukunft,* Strasbourg.

Daireaux, Max: French writer; b. 84 in Buenos Aires; ed. Ecole des Mines.
Novelist, essayist and critic; contrib. to *Mercure de France* and *Revue de l'Amérique Latine;* literary critic *Journal de la Femme* and *La Prensa,* Buenos Aires.
Publs. Poetry: *Les pénitents noirs* 06; novels: *Les premiers amours d'un inutile* 10, *Timon et Zozo* 12, *Le Plaisir d'aimer* 13, *Timon le Magnifique* 21, *La Toscanera* 23, *L'Envers d'un homme de bien* 25, *Plaire* 28, *La Clota* 28, *Le Poète et l'Infidèle* 30, *J'entrerai dans ton coeur* 39; essays: *Panorama de la littérature Hispano-Américaine* 30, *L'Amour en Amérique du Sud* 30, *A la recherche de Stendhal* 31, *Sabater, peintre des sorcières* 32, *Villiers de l'Isle-Adam* 36, *Montalvo* 37, *José Marti* 39, *Un tyran romantique Melgarejo* 45, *Cervantès* 46.
Paris VIII, 24 rue Marbeuf.

Dakin, Allin Winston; American educational administrator; b. 05; ed. State Univ. of Iowa (B.A., M.A.), Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.).
Instructor in Commerce, State Univ. of Iowa 26-29; J. & W. Seligman & Co. and Tri-Continental Corpn. (investment bankers and investment trust), New York 31-34; Bursar and Commerce Dept., Robert Coll., Istanbul 34-39; Bursar, American Coll. for Girls, Istanbul 35-39; Controller, Pomona, Scripps and Claremont Colls. 40-44; Admin. Dean and Asst. to the Pres., State Univ. of Iowa 44-; Republican.
Publs. *Foreign Securities in the American Money Market* 32, *Adventuring Around Africa.*
Home: 329 Ellis Avenue, Iowa City, Iowa; Office: Old Capitol, Iowa City, Iowa.

Dakin, William John, D.SC., F.L.S., F.Z.S.; Australian biologist and zoologist; b. 83; ed. Liverpool and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer in Zoology Belfast, Liverpool and London 00-13; Prof. of Biology Univ. of Western Australia 13-20; Pres. Royal Society of Western Australia 13-15; Prof. of Zoology Liverpool Univ. 20-28; Examiner in Zoology London Univ. 24-28; Prof. of Zoology Sydney Univ. 28-; adviser on fisheries to Australian Govt. 35-38; research worker in Experimental Zoology, Marine Biology and Oceanography; Technical Director of Camouflage 41-46.
Publs. *Whalemen Adventurers* 34, 38, Text books on Zoology, etc.
The University, Sydney, N.S.W.

Daladier, Edouard, G.C.M.G.; French politician; b. 84. Fmr. teacher; Radical-Socialist Deputy for Vaucluse 19-; Min. for Colonies in the Herriot Cabinet 24-26; Min. of Public Works in Chautemps Cabinet 30 and in Steeg Cabinet 30-31; Min. of Public Works in Herriot Cabinet June-Dec. 32; Min. of War in Paul-Boncour Cabinet Dec.-Feb. 32; Prime Min. and Min. of War Jan.-Oct. 33; Min. of War in Chautemps Cabinet Nov. 33-Jan. 34; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan.-Feb. 34; Hon. Pres. Radical-Socialist Party, and Chair. 36; Min. of Nat. Defence and Deputy Prime Min. 36-37; Min. of Nat. Defence 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Nat. Defence 38-40, also of War and Foreign Affairs 39-40; fmr. Pres. Supreme Air Council; Min. of War Mar.-May 40, of Foreign Affairs May-June 40; arrested June 40, tried for "war responsibility," released and placed under house arrest May 41; detained at Fort Portalet after findings of Court for Political Justice Oct. 41; reptd. imprisoned at Stuttgart Oct. 44; liberated by Allies 45; mem. Constituent Assembly 46.
Publ. *The Defence of France* 39.
Palais Bourbon, Paris, 7e.

Dalai Lama; Jampel Ngawang Lobsang Yishey Tenzing Gyatso (Tender Glory, Mighty in Speech, Excellent in Intellect, Absolute Wisdom, Holding to the Doctrine, Ocean-Wide); Tibetan divine.
Proclaimed 40.
Lhasa.

Dalal, Sir Ardeshir, Kt.; Indian administrator; b. 84; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Indian Civil Service to 31; Dir. in charge Tata Iron and Steel Co.; Planning and Development mem., Viceroy's Exec. Council 44-46.
Publ. Co-Editor Tata-Biola Plan for the Economic Development of India.
Tata Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Bombay House, Bruce St., Bombay.

D'Albiac, Air Vice-Marshal Sir John Henry, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O ; British officer; b. 94; ed. Seabrook Lodge, Hythe, and Framlingham Coll.
Commissioned Royal Marine Artillery 14; seconded to Royal Naval Air Service 15, served France 15-17; commissioned Royal Air Force 18; served Egypt and Transjordan 20-26; Royal Air Force Staff Coll. Andover 29; Chief Staff Officer No. 22 Group 30-32; Staff Coll. Course Quetta, India 33-34; Commanded Lahore Aircraft Park 35-37; Senior Air Staff Officer No. 22 (Army Co-operation) Group South Farnborough 37-38; Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Air Officer Commanding Palestine 40, Greece 40, Iraq 41, Ceylon 42, R.A.F. Tactical Air Force 43-44; Deputy Commdr. Mediterranean Allied Tactical Air Force 44; Directorate Gen. Personnel Dept. Air Min. 45.
Air Ministry, London, W.C.2.

Dale, Sir Henry Hallett, O.M., G.B.E., Kt., F.R.S., M.A., M.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.C.P.; British scientist; b. 75; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Sec. of Royal Society 25-35; Dir. of Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 28-42; mem. Gen. Medical Council 27-37; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Standardisation of Sera, Serological Reactions and Biological Products; awarded Nobel Prize for Medicine 36; mem. Court. Univ. of London 39-; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll Cambridge; Pres. Royal Society 40-45; Fullerian Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Davy-Faraday Laboratory, Royal Instn. 42-45; Pres. British Assn. 47-.
54 Campden Hill Court, Kensington, London, W.8.

Daley, Sir (William) Allen, Kt., M.D., B.A., B.SC., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., K.H.P.; British physician; b. 87; ed. Merchant Taylors School, Crosby and Liverpool Univ.
Resident hospital appointments 09-11; Medical Officer of Health, Bootle 11-20, Blackburn 20-25, City of Hull 25-29; Port Medical Officer of Health Hull and Goole Port Sanitary Authority 25-29; Principal Medical Officer London County Council 29-39, Medical Officer of Health and School Medical Officer, County of London 39-; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. Min. of Health, Rushcliffe Cttees. on salaries of nurses and midwives, Radium Commission, Gov. body British postgraduate Medical School.
Publs. Annual reports and over 70 contrib. to medical and public health literature.
County Hall, Westminster Bridge, London, S.E.

Dali, Salvador; Spanish painter; b. 04; ed. Acad. of Fine Arts, Madrid and Paris.
Impressionist, Futurist, Constructivist and Surrealist; designer of film scenarios; lecturer in Museum of Modern Art, New York 35.
Publs. *Babaoua, Secret Life of Salvador Dali, Hidden Faces.*
Museum of Modern Art, New York City, N.Y.

Dalmia, Seth Ram Krishna; Indian industrialist; b. 93.
Chair. Dalmia Group of cement factories, paper mills, sugar factories, electric companies, chemical works and plywood factories; Chair. Bharat Insurance Co. and Bharat Bank.
Dalmianagar, Bihar, India.

D'Alton, Most Rev. John F., M.A., D.D., D.LITT.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. Blackrock Coll., Clonliffe Coll., Irish Coll., Rome, Oxford and Cambridge.
Prof. of Ancient Classics, St. Patrick's Coll., Maynooth 10-36; Pres. 36-42; Co-Adjutor and Bishop of Meath 42-46; R.C. Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of All Ireland 46-.
Publs. *Horace and His Age* 17, *Roman Literary Theory and Criticism* 31, *Selections from St. John Chrysostom* 40.
Ara Coeli, Armagh.

D'Alton, Thomas; Australian politician; b. 95; ed. Queenstown State School (Tasmania).
Inter-state del. Australian Labour Party; fmr. treas. Lyell District Hospital; Pres. Tasmanian branch Australian Labour Party; Pres. Southern Section Tasmanian Aero Club; Chief. Sec. and Min. of Transport 34-39; Min. of Agriculture, Forests, Commerce and Industry Tasmania to 43; High Commr. in New Zealand 43-46.
External Affairs Department, Canberra, Australia.

Dalton, Rt. Hon. Hugh, P.C., M.A., D.SC., M.P.; British economist and politician; b. 87; ed. Eton and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Barrister, Middle Temple 14; served with Army Service Corps and Royal Garrison Artillery 14-19; special investigations Min. of Labour 19; Sir Ernest Cassel Reader in Commerce, London Univ. 20-25; mem. Statutory Comm. Cambridge Univ. 23; mem. Council Royal Statistical Society 23-25; Reader in Economics in London Univ. 25-36; Labour M.P. for Peckham Div. of Camberwell 24-29 and Bishop Auckland Div. of Durham 29-31 and 35-; Under-Sec.

for Foreign Affairs 29-31; mem. Exec. Labour Party and Chair. 37; Min. of Economic Warfare 40-42; Pres. Board of Trade 42-May 45; Chancellor of the Exchequer July 45-Nov. 47; Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and Int. Monetary Fund 45-47; Chair. 46-47.
Publs. *With British Guns in Italy, Towards the Peace of Nations, Principles of Public Finance, The Inequality of Incomes in Modern Communities, Practical Socialism for Britain, Hitler's War, Before and After.*
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Daly, Ivan de Burgh, M.A., M.D., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 93; ed. Rossall, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and St. Bartholomew's Hospital London.
Asst. Physiologist, Univ. Coll. London; Beit Research Fellow 20; Lecturer in Experimental Physiology, Welsh Nat. School of Medicine 23; Prof. of Physiology Birmingham Univ. 27-33, Edinburgh Univ. 33-47; Dir. Inst. of Animal Physiology of Agricultural Research Council 48; contrib. to physiological journals; ed. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Physiology.*
c/o Agricultural Research Council, 6a Dean's Yard, London, S.W.1.

Daly, Sir Oscar Bedford, Kt., K.C., M.B.E.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Lycée Pau, Royal Gymnasium Leipzig, Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 03; North-East Circuit; admitted to Kenya Bar 10; served Great War, Div. Intelligence Officer France and Italy; returned to practice Kenya 19; called to Inner Bar N. Ireland 38; Chief Justice Bahamas 39-45; fmr. Pres. Kenya Law Society; Life mem. Royal Dublin Society.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Daly, Reginald Aldworth, PH.D., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Victoria Coll. Ontario, Harvard, Heidelberg, Vienna and Paris Univs.
Instructor Harvard Univ. 94-96 and 98-01; geologist for Canada for Int. Boundary Surveys 01-07; Prof. of Physical Geology Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-12; Sturgis Hooper Prof. of Geology Harvard Univ. 12-42, Emeritus 42-; Pres. Geological Society of America 32; Lowell Inst. Lecturer 26; Silliman Lecturer Yale Univ. 34; Harris Lecturer Northwestern Univ. 37; Associate Editor *American Journal of Science.*
Publs. *Geology of the North American Cordillera* 12, *Igneous Rocks and Their Origin* 14, *Glacial Control Theory of Coral Reefs* 15, *Our Mobile Earth* 26, *Igneous Rocks and Depths of the Earth* 33, *The Changing World of the Ice Age* 34, *Architecture of the Earth* 38, *Strength and Structure of the Earth* 40, *The Floor of the Ocean* 42.
Geological Museum, Oxford Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Daly, Thomas A., A.M., LL.D., D.LITT.; American writer; b. 71; ed. Villanova Coll. and Fordham Univ.
Clerk 89-91, reporter and editorial writer 91-98 Philadelphia *Record;* Gen. Man. Philadelphia *Catholic Standard and Times* 98-15; Associate Editor Philadelphia *Evening Ledger* 15-18 and *Record* 18-29; columnist Philadelphia *Evening Bulletin* 29-.
Publs. *Canzoni* 06, *Carmina* 09, *Madrigali* 12, *Little Polly's Pomes* 13, *Songs of Wedlock* 16, *Herself and the Houseful* 24, *McAroni Medleys* 31, *Selected Poems of T. A. Daly* 36, *Late Lark Singing* 46.
Bulletin Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Damaskinos, Archbishop; Greek Regent; b. 91.
Bishop of Corinth 22; Archbishop of Athens 38; offered himself as hostage to the Germans 42; defended Jews of Salonika 43; faced Germans resolutely during the occupation; apptd. Regent of Greece 44; Prime Min. 45; Official visits to Britain and France 45.
Athens.

Damrosch, Walter, MUS.DOC.h.c., D.H.L.; American musician, b. 62.
Asst. Dir. and Conductor Metropolitan Opera House, New York 85-91; first London concert 88; founded Damrosch Opera Co. 95; Conductor Symphony Society 85; retired as Conductor of New York Symphony Orchestra after 43 years of service 28; Musical Counsel of Nat. Broadcasting Co. 27; conductor weekly "Music Appreciation Hour" broadcasts to schools and colleges to May 42; Pres. American Acad. Arts and Letters.
Works include: Operas: *Cyrano, The Dove of Peace, The Scarlet Letter, The Man Without a Country;* songs; music for violin and piano; *An Abraham Lincoln Song* for orchestra, chorus and baritone solo, *Death and General Putnam* (song for baritone and orchestra), *The Opera Cloak* (1 act opera), *Dunkirk* (ballad for baritone solo, string orchestra and chorus).
168 East 71st Street, New York City.

Danaher, John Anthony, A.B.; American politician; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ.
Law clerk White & Case, N.Y. 21-22; admitted to Conn. Bar 22, in practice Hartford and Washington; Asst. U.S. Attorney 22-34; Sec. State of Conn. 33-35; U.S Senator from Conn. 38-44; mem. Conn., Hartford County Bar Asscns.; Republican.
6348 31st Place N.W., Washington, D.C.

Danby, Rev. Herbert, D.D., M.A., F.R.C.O.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Keble Coll. Oxford.
Deacon 13, Priest 14; Curate Waddesdon, Bucks 13-14; Subwarden St. Deiniol's Library Hawarden 14-19; Librarian St. George's Cathedral Jerusalem 19, Canon 21-36; Pres. Palestine Oriental Society 34 and Editor of its *Journal* 20-; fmr. corresp. of *The Times* for Palestine and Transjordan; Canon of Christ Church and Regius Prof. of Hebrew Oxford Univ. 36-.
Publs. *Tractate Sanhedrin, Mishna and Tosefta* 19, *The Jew and Christianity* 27, *The Mishnah,* trans. from Hebrew with Introduction and brief explanatory notes 33, *English and Modern Hebrew Dictionary* 42; trans. Klauser's *Jesus of Nazareth* 25, *History of Modern Hebrew Literature* 32, Bialik's *And it Came to Pass* 38.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Dane, Clemence (Winifred Ashton); British novelist and dramatist.
Pres. Society of Women Journalists 41-46.
Publs. Novels: *Regiment of Women* 17, *First the Blade* 18, *Legend* 19, *Wandering Stars* 24, *The Babyons* 28, *Broome Stages* 31, *The Moon is Feminine* 38, *The Arrogant History of White Ben* 39, *He Brings Great News* 46 (with Helen Simpson), *Enter Sir John* 29, *Printer's Devil* 30, *Re-enter Sir John* 32, *Recapture* (omnibus collection) 32; short stories: *Fate Cries Out* 35; plays: *A Bill of Divorcement* 21, *Will Shakespeare* 21, *The Way Things Happen* 25, *Naboth's Vineyard* 25, *Granite* 26, *Mariners* 26, *Adam's Opera* (with Richard Addinsell) 28, *Wild Decembers* 32, *Come of Age* (with Richard Addinsell) 33, *Moonlight is Silver* 34, *Herod and Mariamne* (translated from Hebbel) 39, *Cousin Muriel* 40, *L'Aiglon* (translated from Rostand), *The Happy Hypocrite* (based on short story by Max Beerbohm), *The Lion and the Unicorn* (with Richard Addinsell) 43, *The Saviours* (broadcast plays) 42; anthologies: *The Shelter Book* 39, *The Nelson Touch* 44.
c/o William Heinemann Ltd., 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.

Danforth, C. H.; American professor of medicine; b. 83; ed. Tufts Coll. (A.B., A.M., SC.D.), Washington Univ. (PH.D.).
Fellow, Tufts Coll. 08, Harvard Medical School 10-11; Lecturer in Anatomy, Harvard Medical School 29-30; Instructor, Tufts Coll. 10-11, Washington Univ. School of Medicine 08-14; Assoc. Prof., Stanford Univ. School of Medicine 14-22; Prof. 23-; Head of same 38-; mem. of Council of Calif. Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Hair, with special reference to Hypertrochosis* 25, *Sex and Internal Secretion* 38.
Department of Anatomy, Stanford Univ., Calif.

Dange, S. A.; Indian trade union leader; b. 99.
One of the founders of Indian T.U.C.; took an active part in organising Textile Workers' Unions in Bombay; arrested on many occasions for T.U. and political activity; sentenced to 12 years' transportation in Meerut conspiracy trial; released 36; imprisoned 39-43; Pres. Girni Kamgar Union; Pres. All-India T.U.C. 43-45; Del. to W.F.T.U. Paris 45, Moscow 46; Editor and founder of *Kranti*, first working-class paper in Marathi language, later suppressed by Govt.; mem. Legislative Assembly Bombay 46.
Publs. *Gandhi versus Lenin, Hell Found.*

Daniel, Vice-Admiral Charles Saumarez, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served H.M.S. *Orion* Home Fleet and Grand Fleet 12-18; Commdr. 28; Experimental Commdr. H.M. Signal School 28-30; Commdr. H.M.S. *Glorious* 33-34; Capt. 34; with Joint Planning Cttee., Plans Div. Admiralty 36-38; Capt. 8th Destroyer Flotilla 38-40; Dir. of Plans Naval Staff, Admiralty 40-41; in Command H.M.S. *Renown* 41-43; Rear-Admiral 43; Flag Officer Combined Operations 43; Vice-Admiral Administration British Pacific Fleet (Acting Vice-Admiral) 44-45; Rear-Admiral 1st Battle Squadron, British Pacific Fleet 45; Third Sea Lord and Controller of the Navy 45-; Vice-Admiral 46.
6n Hyde Park Mansions, London, N.W.1.

Daniel, Constantin, M.D.; Rumanian surgeon and gynæcologist; b. 78; ed. Paris.
Prof. Faculty of Medicine Bucharest Univ.; Pres. Gynæcological Society; Pres. Rumanian Cancer Assen.; mem. Rumanian Acads. of Science and Medicine; Associate mem. Paris Acad. of Surgery; Del. to Exec. Cttee. of Int. Society of Surgery and Int. Union against Cancer; corresp. mem. Acads. of Medicine Paris and Rome; Dr. h.c. of Univs. of Toulouse and Bordeaux.
Publs. *La Tuberculose génitale* 35, *L'Actinomycose génitale de la femme* 35, *Traitement des Annexites par Blocage Anesthésique* 38, *Prophylaxie des accidents rachianesthésiques, par injections intra-veineuses de liquide céphalo-rachidien* 39, *Drainage transcervical dans l'hystérectomie subtotale.*
Bucharest, Str. N. Filipescu 30.

Daniel-Rops, Henry, LITT.D.; French writer; b. 01; ed. Grenoble and Lyon Univs.
Grand Prix de Littérature (Académie Française) 46.
Publs. *Notre inquiétude* 26, *L'Ame obscure* 29, *Deux hommes en moi* 30, *Le Monde sans âme* 32, *Mort où est ta victoire?* 34, *Le Coeur complice* 35, *Rimbaud* 36, *Ce qui meurt et ce qui nait* 37, *L'Epée de feu* 39, *Histoire Sainte* 43, *Jésus en son Temps* 45.
Neuilly s/Seine, 28 Bd. Victor Hugo.

Daniel-Vincent: D.PH.; French politician; b. 74.
Prof. and mem. Council Lille Univ.; Deputy for Nord 10-24; Senator 24-; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; fmr. Under-Sec. for Aviation and Min. of Public Instruction, Labour, Hygiene and Fine-Arts; Pres. Gen. Council of Nord; Pres. Senate Military Comm.
Paris VII, 59 rue de Bourgogne.

Danielopolu, Daniel, M.D.; Rumanian scientist; b. 84; ed. Bucharest Univ.
Prof. of Clinical Medicine Bucharest Univ.; Dir. of the Rumanian Medical Acad. Inst. for biological research; Permanent Sec. Rumanian Acad. of Medicine; mem. Acads. of Medicine Paris and Madrid; hon. mem. Acad. Buenos Aires; mem. of Biological Society Vienna; mem. of the Medical Assen. Vienna; mem. of Internal Medicine and Infant Diseases Assen. Vienna; Medical Society Berlin; Permanent Rumanian del. Int. Conf. on Public Hygiene Paris.
Publs. *Angine de poitrine* 24 and 27, *Typhus exanthématique* 18 and 41, *Tonus cardio-vasculaire* 31, *Die Viscerographische Methode* 32, *Paraphylaxie et choc paraphylactique* 43, *Schéma anatomo-physiologique du syst. végét.* 44, *Phylaxie, Paraphylaxie et Maladie Spécifique* 46, *Digitale et Strophantine* 46, and other works.
Bucharest, Piatza Cantacuzino 3.

Daniélou, Charles: French publicist and politician; b. 78.
Deputy for Finistère 10-14 and 19-; Mayor of Locronan 12-; mem. and fmr. Pres. Left Radical Party; High Commissioner for Propaganda 18; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs in Briand Cabinet 21, for Mercantile Marine in Painlevé and Briand Cabinets 25, and for the Presidency in Briand Cabinet 26; Min. of Mercantile Marine in Chautemps and Steeg Cabinets 30-31; Min. of Public Health in Paul-Boncour and Daladier Cabinets 32-33; Pres. Navy Comm.
Publs. Essays: *Le quart d'heure de Nogi, Le Traité de Trianon, Responsabilités et buts de la guerre, La Marine Marchande, L'Armée Navale,* and several poems, stories and novels.
Neuilly s/Seine, 24 *bis* Bd. Victor-Hugo.

Daniels, Harold George Griffith; British journalist; b. 74; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Daily Express 03, Reuter's 03-05, *Manchester Guardian* 05-14; Press Bureau 14-15; Foreign Office 15-18; Admiralty 18; joined *The Times* 19, Berlin Corresp. 20-27, Paris Corresp. 27-36, L.N. Corresp. 36-39, Berne Corresp. 45-; Press Department Legation Berne 39-45.
Publs. *Rise of the German Republic* 27, *Framework of France* 37.
Berne, 45 Kirchenfeldstrasse.

Daniels, Josephus; American diplomatist; b. 62; ed. North Carolina Univ.
Editor Raleigh *News and Observer* 94-; mem. Democratic Nat. Exec. Cttee. 96-20; Sec. of the Navy 13-21; Ambassador to Mexico 33-41.
Publs. *The Navy and the Nation* 21, *Our Navy at War* 22, *Life of Woodrow Wilson* 23, *Tar Heel Editor* 39, *Editor in Politics* 41, *The Wilson Era* 45, *Shirt Sleeve Diplomat* 47.
Raleigh, N.C.

Daniels, Troy C(ook); American pharmacist and chemist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Michigan (B.S.) and Indiana (PH.D.).
Instructor in Pharmacy, State Coll. of Washington 23-24; Asst. Prof. 24-27; Asst. in Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Ind. 28-29; Asst. Prof. of Pharmacy, Coll. of Pharmacy, Univ. of Calif. 29-33; Prof. 33-; Asst. Dean 37-43; Dean of Coll of Pharmacy 44-; Chair. Calif. Section of American Chemical Society 44.
University of California College of Pharmacy, The Medical Centre, San Francisco 22, Calif.

Danielsen, Alfred; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 85; ed Riga and Oslo Univs.
Sec. Ministry of Foreign Affairs Oslo 14; Sec. Norwegian Legation Berlin 18, Warsaw 20; Dir. German and Slav Affairs Oslo 22; Counsellor Norwegian Legation Moscow 29; Min. Plenipotentiary Havana 43-46; Min. Poland 46-.
Norwegian Legation, Warsaw.

Danielsson, Carl Ivan, LL.D.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 80.
Joined diplomatic service 03; Min. to Poland 19-20, to Spain and Portugal 21, to Austria and Hungary 22; Min. to Spain, also accredited to Portugal 26-36; Min. to Egypt 37-41, to Hungary 42-45.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm.

Däniker, Albert Ulrich, DR.PHIL.; Swiss botanist; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Liverpool and London, Kew.
Dir. Zürich Botanical Gardens 32-; Private Docent Zürich Univ. 28, Prof. of Systematic Botany; Exploration New Caledonia and Loyalty Islands 24-26; Pres. Cantonal Comm. for Protection of Nature.
Zürich, Botanical Gardens.

Danner, Carl Frederick, B.S.; American industrialist; b. 93; ed. Union Coll.
District Engineer New York Telephone Co. 16-17; Engineer and Production Man. Hay Foundry and Iron Works Newark, N.J. 19-23; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Continental Leather Co. Philadelphia, Pa. 23-27; Pres. and Gen. Man. Gensemer and Salen and Pine Grove Tanning Co. 27; associated with McCrossin & Co., engineers 27; mem. New York Hide Exchange, Tanners' Council of America (fmr. Chair. and Dir.), Advisory Council Pollak Foundation for Economic Research 32-, Manufacturers' Cttee. U.S. Chamber of Commerce (fmr. Dir.) 37-, American Society of Civil Engineering; Pres. American Hide and Leather Co. 28-; Dir. Nat. Assen. Manufactures; mem. W.P.B. Leather Mission to London 43.
119 Waban Avenue, Waban, Mass.

Danquah, Joseph Boakye, B.A., LL.B., PH.D., F.R.S.A.; African (Akim) lawyer; b. 95; ed. Basel Mission Grammar School, Begoro and Univ. Coll. London.
Called to the Bar, Inner Temple 26; practised as Barrister and Solicitor at Supreme Court, Accra 27-; Sec. to Nana Sir Ofori Atta I on his visit to England 28; established *West Africa Times* (later *The Times of West Africa*) 31; Sec. to Gold Coast Youth Conf. 37; Joint Sec. Earthquake Relief Central Cttee. 39; mem. Cttee. to draft scheme for new Gold Coast Constitution 42; research into Akan Dual Family System 43-46; mem. Akim Abuakwa Native Authority 45; elected Third Provincial mem. of Legislative Council under New Constitution June 46.
Publs. *Akan Laws and Customs* 28, *Cases in Akan Law* 28, *Liberty of the Subject* 38, *Ancestors, Heroes and God* 38, *The Akan Doctrine of God* 45, *The Gold Coast Akan* 45; (plays) *Nyakonsen* 41, *The Third Woman* 43.
P.O. Box 15, Accra, Gold Coast.

Dantas, Júlio; Portuguese physician and writer.
Pres. Lisbon Acad.; fmr. Min. Foreign Affairs.
Publs. include *Pátria Portuguesa, O amor em Portugal no século xviii, A ceia dos cardeais, Nada, Reposteiro Verde, A Severa, Soror Mariana, A Castro.*
Lisbon, 90 rua Castilho.

Danton, Joseph Periam; American librarian; b. 08; ed. Leipzig, Oberlin (B.A.), Williams Coll. (M.A.), Columbian Univ. (B.S.), Univ. of Chicago, Graduate Library School (PH.D.).
Reference Asst. Williams Coll. Library 29-30; General Asst. A.L.A. 30-33, Asst. to Sec. 33-35; Librarian and Assoc. Prof. Bibliography, Colby Coll. 35-36; Librarian and Asst. (later Assoc.) Prof. Bibliography, Temple Univ. 36-46; Dean, School of Librarianship, Univ. of California 46-; National Library Consultant U.S.W.P.A. 37; Chair. various cttees., U.S. Library Assen. 36-; Democrat.
Publs. Books and articles on Librarianship.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Danziger, Hon. Max; South Rhodesian politician; b. 86; ed. South African Coll., Cape Town.
Attorney and Notary Public; mem. of Parliament (Southern Rhodesia United Party) 24-46; Min. of Finance 42-46.
P.O. Box 1372, Salisbury, S. Rhodesia.

Darányi, Koloman; Hungarian politician; b. 86; ed. Budapest Univ.
Min. of Agriculture in Gömbös Cabinet Dec. 34-March 35, and in reconstructed Cabinet March 35-36; Prime Min. and Min. of Agriculture 36-38; Min. of Interior Feb.-April 37; Speaker of the House of Deputies 38.
Budapest, Parliament.

Darbhanga, Maharajadhiraja of, Col. Hon. Sir Kameshwara Singh, K.C.I.E., HON.LL.D. (Allahabad), HON. D.LITT. (Benares Hindu); b. 07.
Head Maithil Brahmans in India; Pres. All-India Landholders' Fed., Bengal Landholders' Assen.; Pro-Chancellor Benares Hindu Univ.; Fellow Calcutta Univ.; Vice-Pres. Bihar Provincial War Board; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; mem. Royal Empire Society, E. India Assen.; del. Indian Round Table Confs. London 30, 31; elected mem. Council of State 37; mem. Nat. Defence Council 41; elected to the Indian Constituent Assembly from Bihar 46.
Darbhanga.

Darby, Harry; American manufacturer of steel, aluminium, and corrosion-resistant products and of railroad cars; shipbuilder; b. 95; ed. local public schools Kansas, and Univ. of Ill. (B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, M.E.).
With Missouri Boiler Works Co. as helper, mechanic, boilermaker, and structural iron worker 11; Gang Foreman 11-15; Vice-Pres. 15-19; with The Darby Corpn. since 20; Chair. of Board and owner; Dir. Riverview State Bank, Crown Drug Co., Kansas City Public Service Co., The Gas Service Co., Mississippi Valley Assen., St. Louis, Mo., United Utilities Inc., Abilene, Kan., Palomino Horse Exhibitors of Kan. Inc., Wellington, Kan., American Horse Shows Assen. Inc., New York; Chair. State Highway Comm. Kan. 33-37; Past Pres. Kansas City (Kan.) Chamber of Commerce and Community Chest Assen.; Pres. Midwest Post of Army Ordnance Assen., American Royal Live Stock and Horse Show (Vice-Pres. 15 years); State Pres. and Dir. Navy League of U.S.; Trustee Midwest Research Inst., Kansas State Coll. Endowment Assen., Kansas City Philharmonic Assen., Kansas City Museum Assen., Kansas City Art Inst.; Del. to Republican Nat. Conventions 40 and 44; mem. Republican Nat. Cttee. for Kansas 40-, Exec. Cttee. of 15 of Republican Nat. Convention June 44-; Chair. Credentials Cttee. at Chicago Convention 44; served with U.S. Army home and overseas in First World War; discharged with rank of Captain.
Home: 1220 Hoel Parkway, Kansas City, 2; Office: First and Walker Avenue, Kansas City 15, Kan.

Darbyshire, Most Rev. John Russell, M.A., HON. D.LITT (Sheffield); HON. D.D. (Glasgow); British ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Dulwich Coll., Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and Ridley Hall Theological Coll. Cambridge.
Ordained Deacon 04, Priest 05; Vice-Principal Ridley Hall 08; Vicar of St. Luke's, Liverpool 13; Canon of Manchester and Rector St. George's Hulme 20; Archdeacon and Vicar of Sheffield 22; Bishop of Glasgow and Galloway 31; Archbishop of Cape Town and Metropolitan of the Church of the Province of South Africa 38-.
Publs. *The Christian Faith and Some Alternatives* 19, *Jesus the Messiah in the Gospels* 34.
Bishopscourt, Claremont, Cape.

d'Arcos, Joaquim Paço; Portuguese writer and civil servant; b. 08.
Chief Press Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs; novelist, playwright, essayist, awarded many literary prizes.
Publs. *The Last Hero, Ana Paula, Diary of an Emigrant, Anxiety, The Route of Sin, Loves and Voyages of Pedro Manuel, Snow over the Sea, The Accomplice, The Absent, Pathology of Dignity, United States 1942, The Novel and the Novelist, The Road to Sin,* etc.
Lisbon, Avenida A.A. Aguiar 38.

Darden, Colgate Whitehead, Jnr., M.A.; American official; b. 97; ed. Virginia, Columbia and Oxford Univs.
Law practice 24-32; mem. Virginia House of Delegates 29-32, House of Representatives 32-41, resgnd.; Gov. of Virginia 41-45; Democrat.
Norfolk, Va.

Dardiri, His Hon. Mohammed Osman; Sudanese judge; b. 97; ed. Gordon Memorial Coll.; awarded 5th Order of the Nile.
Schoolmaster 14-20; Administrator 21-31; Lecturer

Police Training School 29; Judge 31-46; Judge of the High Court 47-.
Kassala, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

d'Argenlieu, Admiral George Thierry; French naval officer; b. 89; ed. Ecole Navale.
Served Mediterranean Great War; Provincial of Carmelite Order Paris 32; served Lieut.-Commdr. 39, prisoner-of-war Cherbourg 40, escaped to Great Britain, joined Gen. de Gaulle; headed mission to Dakar 40, to Canada 41; mem. Council of Defence of Empire 40; High Commr. for the Pacific 41; Nat. Commr. without Portfolio and Chancellor Liberation Order 41; Commander-in-Chief Naval Forces in Great Britain and Head of Naval Mission 43-45; Asst. Chief Gen. Staff, French Navy 44; Vice-Pres. Superior Naval Council 44-45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; High Commr. for France in Indo-China until Feb. 47; Gov.-Gen. and Commdr.-in-Chief, French Far Eastern Forces 45-46.
Paris VIII, 5 Rue François I.

Darley, Ward, Jr.; American physician; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Colorado (A.B., M.D.).
Asst. Prof., Univ. of Colorado School of Medicine 41-42; Assoc. Prof. 42-46; Prof. of Medicine 46-; Dean of School of Medicine and Dir. of Medical Centre, Univ. of Colorado July 47-; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians.
Publs. Numerous articles in medical journals.
Home: 1317 Birch Street, Denver 7; Office: 4200 East Ninth Avenue, Denver 7, Colo.

Darling, Jay Norwood ("J. N. Ding"), PH.B., LITT.D., LL.D.; American cartoonist and scientist; b. 76; ed. Beloit and Yankton S.D. Colls. and Drake Univ.
Cartoonist *New York Herald Tribune* and *Des Moines Register* 17-; Chief of Biological Survey U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 34-36; founder and Hon. Pres. Nat. Wild Life Fed.; Dir. *New York Herald Tribune*, Nat. Planning and Civic Assen. and Izaak Walton League of America; Trustee Grinnell Coll., Equitable and Iowa Insc. Co., Des Moines Art Centre; Pulitzer prize 24 and 43.
Publs. *Ding Goes to Russia, Cruise of the Bouncing Betsy.*
2320 Terrace Road, Des Moines, Ia.

Darlington, Cyril Dean, D.SC., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 03; ed. St. Paul's School and Wye Coll.
Dir. John Innes Horticultural Inst. 39-; F.R.S. 41; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society for research in Eytology and Genetics 46.
Publs. *Chromosomes and Plant Breeding* 32, *Recent Advances in Cytology*, 2nd edn. 37, *The Evolution of Genetic Systems* 39, *The Handling of Chromosomes* (with L. F. La Cour) 42, *Chromosome Atlas of Cultivated Plants* (with E. K. Janaki) 45.
Merton Cottage, London, S.W.19.

Darlington, William Aubrey, M.A.; British dramatic critic, dramatist and writer; b. 90; ed. Shrewsbury School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Northumberland Fusiliers Great War 14-19; contrib. to *Punch* and other publs.; Editor *The World* 19; joined *Daily Telegraph* 20, Dramatic Editor 25-.
Publs. *Alf's Button* (novel and play), *Literature in the Theatre* (critical essays), *J. M. Barrie* (biography), *I Do What I Like* 47.
Monksdown, Bishopstone, Sussex.

d'Arnaud de Vitrolles, Bache Edouard Régis, Baron; French diplomatist; b. 77; ed Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Mem. staff Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 04; Consular Dept. 04; Sec. to Dir. of Consulates 05; Sec. to French Del. to negotiate convention with Germany on protection of literary and artistic works 06; Asst. Consul Hamburg 07; Officer Acad. Française 07; Asst. Consul Cairo 09; Consul Second Class 11; mem. staff Administrative and Technical Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 11; Officer of Public Instruction 14; acting Second Sec. Constantinople 10; attaché Legation Serbia 15; Dir. Sub-Dept. of Asiatic Affairs Min. of Foreign Affairs 17; Chief of Section Sub-Dept. of Commercial Relations 19; Consul-Gen. 21; Consul-Gen. Montreal 23; Min. Plen. and Dir. Dept. of American Affairs Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Min. to the Netherlands 31-40.

Dart, Raymond Arthur, M.SC., M.D., CH.M.; Australian anatomist; b. 93; ed. Queensland and Sydney Univs.
House Surgeon Royal Prince Alfred Hospital Sydney 17-18; Capt. Australian Army Medical Corps 18-19; Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy Univ. Coll. London 19-20; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation 20-21; Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy and Lecturer in Histology Univ. Coll. London 21-22; Prof. of Anatomy 23-, Dean Faculty of Medicine 25-43, Univ. of the Witwatersrand Johannesburg; Pres. Anthropological Section South African Assen. for the Advancement of Science 25; Gold medallist 39; mem. Int. Comm. on Fossil Man 29-; Fellow Royal Society of South Africa 30-, mem. Council 38; mem. South African Medical Council; mem. Board South African Inst. for Medical Research 34-; mem. South African Medical Council 34-.
Publs. in *Journal of Anatomy, Proceedings of Zoological Society, Journal of Comparative Neurology, South African Journal of Science, Transactions of Royal Society of South Africa*, etc.
Walmer, 26 Park Street, Oaklands, Johannesburg.

Darton, Nelson H., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 65. Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 86-36 (retired) and U.S. Bureau of Mines 10-13; has conducted explorations in U.S., Mexico, Cuba and Venezuela; fmr. Vice-Pres. Geological Society of America, Washington Acad. of Science; fmr. Pres. Spanish-American Atheneum; Vice-Pres. Alliance Française; mem. U.S. Board of Surveys and Maps, Assen. of American Geographers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Society of Economic Geologists, Société Géologique de France, etc.; hon. mem. Assen. of American Petroleum Geologists; awarded Daly Gold Medal of American Geographical Society, Penrose Gold Medal of Geological Society 40.
Publs *Story of the Grand Canyon*, Geological R.R. guides, geological and topographical maps; 26 folios.
6969 Brookeville Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

Darwin, Sir Charles Galton, K.B.E., M.C., SC.D., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 87; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Physics Manchester Univ. 10-14; Lecturer in Mathematics Christ's Coll. Cambridge 19-22; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Edinburgh Univ. 23-36; Master Christ's Coll. Cambridge 36-38; Hon. Fellow 39-; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory 39-.
Bushy House, Teddington, Middx.

Das, Biswanath, B.E., B.SC., A.M.I.C.E., A.M.I.E.E.; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Ravenshaw Collegiate School and Coll. Cuttack, Sibpur Engineering Coll. Calcutta and Glasgow Univ.
Consulting Engineer; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly from Orissa 24-45; founder-mem. and Whip Independent Party 24-27; Chief Whip Nationalist Party 27-32; mem. Congress Party Assembly Exec. Cttee.; Pres. Utkal All-Parties Conf. 28; Employers' Adviser Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 29; mem. Exec. Cttee. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly 46.
Publs. *Separation and Finances of Orissa, Salt Manufacturers on Orissa Coasts, Flood Ravages in Orissa and How to Prevent Them.*
Chandnichank, Cuttack, Orissa.

Dascovici, Neculai, LL.D.; Rumanian jurist; b. 88; ed. Bucharest and Paris.
Prof. of Public Int. Law Jassy Univ.; contrib. to *Argus*

Bucharest, *Annual Digest of Public Int. Law Cases* London; mem. Royal Economic Society London and Econometric Society U.S.A.
Publs. *La question du Bosphore et des Dardanelles* 15, *L'evoluzione del contenzioso amministrativo rumeno* 30, *Rumanian Foreign Policy* 36, *The Race Problem and Obligatory Arbitration* 24.
Bucharest, Bul. Elisabeta 95B.

d'Astier, Baron François Pierre Raoul; French officer; b. 86; ed. St. Cyr.
Commdr. Fighter Squadron Great War; later Head French Mission to Finland, air expert at Lausanne Conf.; Air Attaché Embassy Rome; served Moroccan campaign 26-30; Commdr. Fighter Regt., later Brigade Commdr.; apptd. Gen. of Air Corps and Deputy Dir. Centre des Hautes Etudes de la defense Nationale; commdr. Air Forces in Northern Sector 39; Deputy C.-in-C. Fighting French Forces 42.
Paris, Ministry of War.

Datta, Sudhindranath; Bengali poet and critic; b. 01; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Leader of the modern trend in the revival of Bengali poetry.
Publs. *Orchestra, Krandasi, Swagata, Uttarphalguni*, etc.
6 Russell Street, Calcutta.

Daud Khan, H.R.H. Sardar Mohammad; Afghan army officer; ed. Habibia Coll., Kabul, France, and Precadet School, Kabul.
Gov. of Kandahar 32; Gov. and C.-in-C. Eastern Provinces 34; C.-in-C. Central Forces and Mil. Schools 37-; suppressed revolt of 45.
Shehr-e-Nan, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Dautry, Raoul; French official and politician; b. 80. Head Engineer Nord Railway St. Denis; Section Controller St. Ouen 03-14; organised Nord Railway for war transport 14-18; reconstruction of railways, town planning and social welfare 19-28; Dir. State Railways 28-37; Pres. Compagnie Générale Transatlantique 31-32; Dir.-Gen. Soc. Nat. de Chemins de Fer 36; Min. Munitions 39-June 40; retired from politics July 40; Pres. Entr'aide française 44; Min. Reconstruction and Town Planning 44-45.
Paris.

David, Donald Kirk; American university professor; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Idaho (A.B., LL.D.HON.), Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.), The St. Lawrence University (LL.D. HON.).
Instructor Harvard Univ. Business School 19-21, Asst. Dean 20-27, Asst. Prof. of Marketing 21-26, Assoc. Prof. of Marketing 26-27; Vice-Pres. and Pres. of Royal Baking Powder Co. 27-30; Vice-Pres. Great Island Holding Corpn. 30-41; Pres. American Maize Products Co. 32-41; William Ziegler Prof. of Business Admin. Harvard Univ. Graduate School of Business Admin., and Assoc. Dean 42; Dean 42-; Directorates of several banks and business cos.; Officer in Order of Orange-Nassau.
Publs. *Retail Store Management Problems* 22, *Problems in Retailing* (with M. P. McNair) 26.
Harvard Business School, Soldiers Field, Boston 63, Mass.

David, Jozka; Czechoslovak journalist and politician; b. 84.
Sec. Gen. of Legionaires' Union after Great War; mem. Czechoslovak State Council in London; after occupation of Prague participated in organization of underground movement and later escaped to Britain; mem. Social Nat. Party (Benes Party); deputy to Czechoslovak Parl.; Vice-Premier April -Nov. 45.

Davidson, 1st Viscount, cr. 37, of Little Gaddesden; **John Colin Campbell Davidson,** P.C., G.C.V.O., C.H., C.B.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Westminster and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Unionist M.P. for Hemel Hempstead Div. of Herts. 20-23 and 24-37, when raised to Peerage; Private Sec. to Lord Crewe 10, to Rt. Hon. L. Harcourt 10-15, to Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Law 15-16, to Chancellor of Exchequer and Leader of the House of Commons 16-20; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Leader of the House of Commons 20-21, to the Pres. of Board of Trade 21-22 and to Bonar Law 22-23; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster 23-24 and 31-37; Parliamentary Sec. to Admiralty 24-27; Chair. Conservative Party 26-30; Chair. Indian States Finance Inquiry Comm. 32; Commissioner for Inquiries into Distressed Areas 34; Chair. Ordnance Survey Inter-departmental Cttee. 35-, Goodwill Trade Mission to Iraq, Syria, Lebanon and Cyprus 46; Pres. Hispanic and Luso-Brazilian Councils, Engineering Industries Assen.; Hon. Adviser on Commercial Relations and Controller of Production Min. of Information 40-41; Chair. Ashridge Trust June 47-.
Norcott Court, Berkhamsted.

Davidson, James E., A.B., LL.D.; American banker; b. 67; ed. Hillsdale Coll. Michigan.
Mem. St. Lawrence Waterway Comm. 24; mem. Republican State Central Cttee. 02-; mem. Loan Cttee. of Nat. Credit Assen. in 7th Federal Reserve District 31; Pres. Michigan Bankers' Assen. 34; Chair. Bay Trust Co., Bay City, Michigan; Vice-Pres. American Ship Building Co.; Dir. Detroit Trust Co.
1710 Center Avenue, Bay City, Mich.

Davidson, Jo; American sculptor; b. 83.
Figure and portrait sculptor, working in France. Principal works include: Pres. Woodrow Wilson and bust of Anatole France, Luxembourg, Paris; colossal bust of John D. Rockefeller, Standard Oil Building, New York; Mussolini, Rome; Marshal Foch, Gen. Pershing.
Lahaska, Bucks Co., Pa.

Davies, Albert Emil; British financial expert; b. 75; ed. London primary schools.
Started business career at age of 13 as office boy and worked up to position of Gen. Manager of an important London issuing house; Chair. numerous investment trusts; Alderman of London County Council, Deputy Chair. 26-27, Vice-Chair. 37-38, Chair. 40-41; mem. Management Cttee. Travel Assen. of Great Britain; Chair. 30-36 Nat. Cttee. of Investigation under Coal Mines Act of 30; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Hon. Treas. of Fabian Society 11-47; Trustee Webb Memorial Fund; mem. Bureau Permanent de l'Union Int. des Villes.
Publs. *The Case for Nationalisation, Foreign Investments, The Small Man and his Money, The London County Council, A Historical Sketch 1889-1937, Our Ageing Population, I Wander.*
54 Basildon Court, London, W.1.

Davies, Rt. Hon. Clement, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Called to Bar 09 and took silk 26; Liberal M.P. for Montgomery 29-; mem. Royal Comm. on Dispatch of Business at Common Law 34-35; Charity Commr. 36-37 mem. Parl. Cttee. of Inquiry on B.B.C. 35, Cttee. on Third Party Insurance 36-37; Chair. Cttee. on Incidence of Tuberculosis in Wales 37-38; mem. Joint Cttee. on Consolidation of Bills 36-39, W. African Comm. 38-39 Colonial Empire Marketing Comm. 37-; Leader Liberal Parl. Party 45-.
Plas Dyffryn, Meifod, Mont.; and 31 Evelyn Mansions, Carlisle Place, London, S.W.1.

Davies, Francis, D.SC., M.D., B.S., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.M.S., F.R.S.E.; British anatomist; b. 97; ed. Cardiff Univ. and Univ. Coll. Hospital London.
House Physician Univ. Coll. Hospital London 23, Demonstrator in Anatomy 24, Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy 26; Reader in Anatomy King's Coll. London

30; awarded Symington Prize for research in anatomy 32; Prof. of Anatomy Sheffield Univ. 35-; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 41-42; Arris and Gale Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons, England 44-45; Dean of Faculty of Medicine Univ. of Sheffield 46-7.
Publs. Numerous papers on research in Cardiology, Neurology and Embryology in various scientific journals; Editor Section *Digestive System*, Gray's *Anatomy*, 28th and 29th edns.
109 Ashdell Road, Sheffield 10.

Davies, Hon. Harry Herbert, M.P.; Southern Rhodesian politician; b. 78.
Fmr. Accountant Suburban Municipal Waterworks, Rondebosch, City Accountant Cape Town, Estate Agent Bulawayo; Min. of Internal Affairs 39-44; mem. Labour Party and Leader of Party in House.
Borrow Street, Bulawayo.

Davies, John David Griffith, O.B.E., M.A.; Welsh historian and farmer; b. 99; ed. Monmouth School and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 14-18; schoolmaster 23-26; Admin. Asst. Leeds Education Authority 26-37; Asst. Sec. Royal Society of London 37-46.
Publs. Biographies: *Henry IV* 35, *Henry V* 35, *Honest George Monck* 36, *George III* 36, *A King in Toils* (George II) 38, various other historical works.
Greystones Farm, Bourton-on-the-Water, Glos.

Davies, Joseph E., A.B., LL.B., PH.D. (Brussels, Wisconsin); American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Barrister 01; State Attorney of Wisconsin 02-06; Commr. of Corporations of the U.S., and Chair. U.S. Federal Trade Comm. 13-18; Counsel for the Govt. of Mexico 20-22, and afterwards to Netherlands, Greek and Dominican Govts.; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 36-38; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxemburg 38-40; Special Asst. to Sec. of State 40-41, in charge War Emergency Problems and Policies; Chair. War Relief Central Board 45; special missions to London and Moscow as Pres. Truman's personal representative.
Publs. *Trust Laws and Unfair Competition, Mission to Moscow.*
Bowen Building, 815 15th Street, Washington, D.C.

Davies, Vice-Admiral Richard Bell, V.C., C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer.
Served Great War 14-18; in charge Air Section Naval Staff 20-24; Commander H.M.S. *Royal Sovereign* 24-26; Capt. 26; Naval Air Section Naval Staff Admiralty 26-28; Flag Capt. and Chief Staff Officer to Rear-Admiral Commanding 1st Cruiser Squadron 28-30; Liaison Officer Fleet Air Arm Air Min. 31-33; Capt. H.M.S. *Cornwall* 33-35; Commodore Royal Naval Barracks Devonport 36-38; Rear-Admiral 38; Rear-Admiral Commanding Naval Air Stations 39-41.
Dormers, Lee-on-Solent, Hants.

Davies, Stephen Owen, M.P.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff.
Fmr. coalminer; Chief Organiser and Agent to South Wales Miners' Fed.; a Gov. of Nat. Library of Wales, Nat. Museum, and Univ. of Wales; Labour M.P. for Merthyr Tydfil 34-.
"Gwynfryn," Merthyr Tydfil.

Davila, Gen. Sanchez; Spanish officer.
Fmr. Pres. Gen. Franco's Technical Junta, Burgos; Commanded Northern Army, Basque Front 37-38; Min. of Nat. Defence 38-39; Commander-in-Chief, Seville and Andalusia Regions 39-41; Chief of Gen. Staff 41-45; War Min. 45-.
Madrid, c/o Ministry of War.

D'Avila Lima, José Lobo, LL.D.; Portuguese jurist and diplomat; b. 85.
Prof. of Law Coimbra and Lisbon Univs.; Juridical Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs and Air; Technical to Italy 36-45; Min. to Egypt 45-.
Cairo, Portuguese Legation.

Davis, Arthur J., R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 78; ed. Paris, Ecole des Beaux Arts.
Senior partner Mewes & Davis; architect of Ritz Hotel, Royal Automobile Club, Morgan Grenfell Bank, Cunard House, Armenian Church London, Hudson Bay House, Royal Exchange Assurance Co., Nat. Bank of Scotland, Edinburgh, and headquarters of Westminster Bank, Threadneedle Street; decorations for S.S. *Aquitania, Laconia, Franconia*; mem., fmr. Pres., Franco-British Union Architects.
444 Upper Richmond Road, London, S.W.15.

Davis, Brig.-Gen. Benjamin Oliver; American officer; b. 77.
Private, Corporal and Squadron Sergt.-Major 9th Cavalry 99-01; 2nd Lt. of Cavalry 01, 1st Lt. 05, Capt. 15, Major 17-18, Lt.-Col. 20, Col. 30, Brig.-Gen. 40; Asst. to Insp.-Gen. of U.S Army 41-42; serving European Theatre of Operations 42-45.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Davis, Bradley M., A.M., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 71; ed. Indiana, Stanford, Harvard and Bonn. Univs.
Associate Chicago Univ. 95-98, Instructor 98-02, Asst. Prof. 02-06; Head Botany Marine Biological Laboratory 97-06; Asst. Prof. Univ. Pennsylvania 11-14 and Prof. 14-19; Editor Statistical Div. of U.S. Food Administration 18; Prof. Univ. of Michigan 19-42, Emeritus.
Publs. Papers on plant cytology and plant genetics.
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Davis, Chester Charles, A.B., LL.D., D.SC.; American agriculturist and banker; b. 87; ed. Grinnell Coll. Iowa.
Editor and Man. The Montana Farmer 17-21; Commr. for Agriculture and Labour, State of Montana 21-25; Dir. of Grain Marketing Illinois Agricultural Assn. 25-26; agriculture service for farm organisations 26-28; Exec. Vice-Pres. Nat. Cornstalk Processes Inc. and Maizewood Products Corpn. 29-33; Dir. Production Div. 33, Administrator 33-36, Agricultural Adjustment Admin.; mem. Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 36-, Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; mem. Board of Trustees Export-Import Banks of Washington 34-36; Dir. Commodity Credit Corpn. 33-36; mem. Industrial Emergency Policy Comm., Nat. Emergency Council 34-36; Commr. for Agriculture, Nat. Defence Advisory, Comm. 40-41; mem. Nat. Planning Assn. 41-42, Patent Planning Comm. 41-; mem. Acad. Political Science; Food Admin. 43, resgnd.; Public mem. Advisory Board, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion 46; Chair. President's Famine Emergency Cttee. 46.
St. Regis Apartments, 4954 Lindell Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo.

Davis, Elmer (Holmes), A.M.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Franklin Coll. and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Teacher Franklin (Ind.) High School 09-10; mem. Editorial staff *Adventure* 13-14; mem. staff *New York Times* 14-24; news analyst Columbia Broadcasting System 39-42; Dir. Office of War Information 42-45; News analyst, American Broadcasting Co. 45-; mem. Council Authors' League of America 26-, Pres. 39-41.
Publs. *History of the New York Times* 21, *Times Have Changed* 23, *I'll Show You the Town* 24, *Friends of Mr. Sweeney* 25, *Strange Woman* 27, *Show Window* (essays) 27, *Grant Killer* 28, *Morals for Moderns* (short stories) 30, *White Pants Willie* 32, *Love Among the Ruins* (short stories) 35, *Not to Mention the War* (essays) 40.
1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D.C.

Davis, Ewin L., LL.B.; American lawyer and public official; b. 76; ed. Vanderbilt and Columbian Univs.
Circuit Judge Tennessee 10-18; mem. U.S. Congress for

Tennessee 19-33; mem. Federal Trade Comm. 33-, Chair. 35, 40, 45; mem. American Nat. Cttee. for Third World Power Conf.; George Washington Univ. award for notable achievement in law 30; Democrat.
Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C.

Davis, Francis B., Jnr., PH.B.; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Yale Univ.
Construction Engineer E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co. 09-11; Engineer Wilmington 11-25; Pres. and Chair. of the Board U.S. Rubber Co. 29-; Dir. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., Nat. Surety Corpn. and Equitable Life Insurance Society of the U.S.; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. New York Trust Co.
1230 6th Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Davis, Harold Lenoir; American writer and poet; b. 96; ed. common schools.
Fmr. rancher and Editor of country newspaper; writing magazine articles and stories 29-34; Guggenheim Fellow 32; awarded Harper Novel Prize 35, Pulitzer Novel Prize 36.
Publ. *Honey in the Horn* (novel) 35, *Proud Riders and Other Poems* 42, *Harp of a Thousand Strings* (novel) 47.
215 Western Drive, Point Richmond, Calif.

Davis, Harvey Nathaniel; American university professor; b. 81; ed. Brown Univ. (A.B., A.M., SC.D.), Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), Rutgers Univ. (LL.D.), New York Univ. (D.ENG.), Northwestern and Columbia Univs. (SC.D.).
Instructor of Maths., Brown Univ. 01; Instructor of Physics, Harvard Univ. 04-10, Asst. Prof. 10-19; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering, Harvard 19-28; Pres. Stevens Inst. of Technology 28-. During First World War, active in helium investigation conducted by Army, Navy and Bureau of Mines; Aeronautical Engineer in Division of Science and Research United States Air Service 18-22; Dir. Office of Production Research and Development of War Production Board 42-44; Consultant, Internat. Business Machines Corpn. 45-; mem. of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Washington Academy of Sciences.
Publs. *Steam Tables and Diagrams of the Thermal Properties of Saturated and Superstaturated Steam* (with L. S. Marks) 08, *Practical Physics for High Schools* (with N. H. Black) 13, *Elementary Practical Physics* (with N. H. Black) 38.
Hoxie House, Castle Point, Hoboken, New Jersey.

Davis, James John, LL.D.; American politician; b. 73.
City Clerk Elwood, Indiana 98-02; Recorder Madison County 03-07; Sec. of Labour 21-30; U.S. Senator from Pennsylvania 30-44; Republican.
Publs. *Iron Puddler, Selective Immigration, You and Your Job.*
3618 Prospect Avenue, N.W., Washington 7, D.C.

Davis, John Henry; British industrialist; b. 05; ed. City of London School.
Dir. J. Arthur Rank Organisation Ltd., Production Facilities (Films) Ltd., Denham and Pinewood Holdings Ltd., Gainsborough Pictures (1928) Ltd., Two Cities Films Ltd., Foy Investments Ltd., General Theatre Corpn. Ltd. (Canada), Manorfield Investments Ltd., Odeon Cinema Holdings Ltd., Odeon Properties Ltd., Odean Theatres Ltd., Greater Union Theatres (Pty.) Ltd. (Australia), Odeon Holdings (N.Z.) Ltd., The Metropole and Allied Cinemas Ltd. (Eire), Union Investments Ltd. (New Zealand), G. B. Kalee Ltd., Overseas Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., Gaumont-British Picture Corpn. Ltd.
Castle Hill, Rotherfield, Sussex.

Davis, John King, F.R.G.S.; Australian master mariner and polar navigator; b. 84; ed. St. Paul's School, London.
Chief Officer *Nimrod*, Sir Ernest Shackleton's Antarctic Expedition 07-09; Master and Second-in-Command Sir Douglas Mawson's Australian Expedition 11-14; commanded Ross Sea Relief Expedition which rescued survivors of Shackleton Antarctic Expedition; marooned Cape Evans 16; Dir. Navigation in Australia 20-; Master *Discovery* and second-in-Command Mawson Antarctic Research Expedition 29-30.
Publs. *With the Aurora in the Antarctic* 20, *Willis Island, a Storm-warning Station in the Coral Sea* 23.
35 Wills Street, Melbourne, C.1, Victoria.

Davis, Joseph Stancliffe, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in Economics Harvard Univ. 13-17, Tutor 14-20 and Asst. Prof. 17-21; statistician Allied Maritime Transport Council London 18-19; contrib. Editor *Review of Economic Statistics* 19-25 and *Wheat Studies* of Food Research Inst. 24-44; Dir. Food Research Inst. Stanford Univ. 21-, Prof. of Economic Research 38-; Chief Economist Federal Farm Board 29-31.
Publs. *Essays in the Earlier History of American Corporations* 17, *The Farm Export Debenture Plan* 29, *Wheat and the A.A.A.* 35, *On Agricultural Policy 1926-1938* 39, *International Commodity Agreements: Hope, Illusion or Menace.*
691 Mirada Avenue, Stanford University, Calif.

Davis, Sir Robert Henry, Kt.; British engineer; b. 70.
Gov. Dir. Siebe, Gorman & Co., Ltd., inventor of the Davis Submarine Escape Apparatus, the Submersible Decompression Chamber for use in deep sea diving, and other submarine appliances, Breathing Apparatus for Mine Rescue and other work in poisonous atmospheres and for high altitude flying and climbing; knighted 32.
Publs. *Deep Diving and Submarine Operations, Manual for Divers, Breathing in Irrespirable Atmospheres and at High Altitudes.*
Grangeclare, Ashtead, Surrey.

Davis, Roy Tasco, B.A., PH.B.; American diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Brown Univ.
U.S. Min. to Guatemala 21-22, to Costa Rica 22-29, to Panama 30-33; Asst. to Pres. and Dir. Publicity St. Stephen's Coll. Mo. 33-37; Pres. Nat. Park Coll. Md. 37-42; Dir. Inter-American Schools Service, American Council on Education 43-.
Sandy Spring, Md.

Davis, Hon. Thomas C., K.C., M.L.A.; Canadian jurist; b. 89; ed. St. John's Coll. Winnipeg, and Osgoode Hall Toronto.
Barrister; Alderman Prince Albert 16-20, Mayor 21-24; mem. Legislature 25-38; Provincial Sec. Min. of Municipal Affairs and Min. in Charge Bureau of Labour and Industries 26 and 29; Attorney-Gen. Saskatchewan 27-29 and 34-39; Judge Court of Appeal Saskatchewan 39-42; Deputy Min. of Nat. War Services Ottawa 40-42; High Commr. in Australia 42-46; Ambassador to China 46-.
Publs. *Toronto Saturday Night, Literary Digest.*
Nanking, Chinese Embassy.

Davis, William Hammatt; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. George Washington Univ. Law School.
U.S. Patent Office examiner 02-03; mem. Pennie, Davis and Goldsborough 11-15, Pennie, Davis, Marvin and Edmonds 15-, senior mem. 20-45; Legal Adviser War Dept. Claims Board 18-19, Appeals Board and Contracts Adjustment, War Dept. 19; Pres. N.Y. Patent Law Assn. 32; Deputy Admin. and nat. compliance dir. Nat. Recovery Admin. Washington 33-34; mem. Federal Cttee. of Industrial Analysis 36; mem. Emergency Board 37, British-Swedish Comm. 38; Chair. N.Y. State Mediation Board 37-40; mem. N.Y.C. Housing Authority 39; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41; Chair. War Labour Board 42-45; Dir. Economic Stabilization 45-; Commr. Board of Transportation City of New York 46-47; senior mem. Davis, Hoxie and Faithfull 46-.
20 Pine Street, New York, N.Y.

Davison, Brig.-Gen. F. Trubee, LL.B., LL.D. (N.Y., Syracuse and Columbia); American politician; b. 96; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Mem. New York State Assembly 21-26; Asst. Sec. of War, Aviation Dept. 26-33; Chair. Nat. Crime Comm. 25-26; Republican; Pres. American Museum of Nat. History; commissioned U.S. Air Force 41.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Davisson, Clinton J., PH.D., HON.D.SC. (Purdue, Princeton, Colby), HON. DR. (Lyon); American physicist; b. 81; ed. Chicago and Princeton Univs.
Instructor in Physics Princeton Univ. 05-10; mem. staff Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh 11-17; Engineer Western Electric Co. 17-25; mem. staff Bell Telephone Laboratories 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society; awarded Elliot Cresson Medal of Franklin Inst. 31, Hughes Medal of Royal Society 35, Comstock Prize of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 28, Nobel Prize for Physics 37; discoverer (with Dr. L. H. Germer) of Electron Diffraction; hon. life mem. N.Y. Acad. Sciences.
Bell Telephone Laboratories, 463 West Street, N.Y.C.

Dawbarn, Graham Richards, M.A., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.AE.S.; British architect; b. 93; ed. King's School, Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Partner Norman & Dawbarn, Architects and Consulting Engineers; War Service 14-17; Pres. Architectural Assen. and mem. R.I.B.A. Council 45-47; sundry professional technical cttees.; Hon. Corresp. mem. Danish Assen. of Architects; in varied practice since 1924, visiting Malaya, N. America, etc.; engaged mainly on Housing, Medical, and Educational schemes.
5 Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Dawe, Sir Arthur James, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Berkhamsted School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; entered Colonial Office 18; Private Sec. to Mr. Amery 20 and to E. F. L. Wood (now Lord Halifax) 21; Deputy Sec. to Imperial Economic Conf. 23; Sec. to Comm. of Enquiry into Affairs of Freetown Municipality 26; Sec. to Malta Royal Comm. 31; Deputy Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 45-April 47.
Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Dawes, General Charles G., A.B., A.M., LL.B., D.S.M., C.B.; American banker and politician; b. 65; ed. Marietta Coll. and Cincinnati Law School.
Called to Bar 86; Comptroller of Currency 97-01, organised Central Trust Co. of Illinois 02 and Pres. 02-21; Major 17; Lieut.-Col. 17; Col. 18; Brig.-Gen. 18; Chair. Gen. Purchasing Board and Gen. Purchasing Agent American Expeditionary Forces 19; mem. Military Board of Allied Supply 19; mem. Liquidation Cttee. of American Expeditionary Forces 19; resigned from Army 19; Dir. U.S. Budget Bureau 21; Pres. Reparations Sub-Cttee. to investigate German capacity to pay 23, resulting in the "Dawes Plan"; Vice-Pres. of U.S. 25-29; Nobel Peace Prizeman 25; Chair. Economic Comm. of American Experts visiting Santo Domingo 29; Ambassador to Great Britain 29-31; Observer L.N. Council Comm. on Chino-Japanese conflict 31 and Head of American Del. to the Geneva Disarmament Conf.; Chair. Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 31-33; Chair. City Nat. Bank and Trust Co. 33-.
Publs. *The Banking System of the United States* 92, *Essays and Speeches* 15, *A Journal of the Great War* 21, *The First Year of the Budget of the U.S.* 23, *Notes as Vice-President* 35, *A Journal of Reparations* 39, *Journal as Ambassador to Great Britain* 39.
225 Greenwood Boulevard, Evanston, Ill.

Dawnay, Major-Gen. Guy Payan, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.V.O.; British company director; b. 78; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Took part in S. African and European wars; Man. Dir. of Dawnay, Day & Co., Ltd.; Chair. Gordon Hotels, Ltd., Anglo-Norwegian Holdings, Ltd.; Dir. of Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd., The Economist Newspaper, Ltd., Financial Newspaper Proprietors, Ltd., Central Insurance Co., Ltd.; Vice Chair. Army and Navy Stores Ltd.; Chair. Joint Service Welfare Cttee.
3 Queen Street, Mayfair, London, W.1.

Dawson, Ernest Beresford; South African journalist; b. 96; ed. Berea Acad. Durban.
Editor *Sunday Tribune* 35-38, *Sunday Express*, Johannesburg 38, *Sunday Times* 42-.
15 Park Lane Mansions, Johannesburg.

Dawson, (Francis) Warrington; American writer and diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Charleston Coll.
Founder and first Dir. United Press Bureau in France 00-09; Sec. to Hon. Theodore Roosevelt in Africa 09; Special Attaché American Embassy Paris 17-37; Dir. John D. Rockefeller's Historical Research Bureau, France, for Reconstruction of Williamsburg, Va. 28-32; mem. Board Versailles Municipal Library and Historical Museum 46-; Hon. Citizen of Versailles; Commander Legion of Honour and Yugoslav Order of St. Sava; awarded Gold Medal of Acad. Française.
Publs. *The Scar* 06, *The Scourge* 08, *Le Nègre aux États-Unis* 12, *The True Dimension* 16, *The Gift of Paul Clermont* 21, *The Pyramid* 22, *Adventure in the Night* (preface by Joseph Conrad) 24, *The Guardian Demons* 29, 36, *Les 2112 Français morts aux États-Unis en combattant pour l'Indépendance americaine* 36, *Beaumains* (play) 36; edited, with introductions, *A Confederate Girl's Diary*, by Sarah Morgan Dawson 12, the speeches of Ambassador Hugh C. Wallace 21, the war memoirs of Ambassador William G. Sharp 31, *Marthe Richard, the Skylark*, by Major Georges Ladoux (former chief of French Intelligence Service) 32, *The Kaiser's Blonde Spy* 34, etc.
Versailles, 2 rue de la Paroisse.

Day, Sir Albert Cecil, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., C.ST.J.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. privately.
Asst. Estate Agent to Lord Islington 06-10 and Asst. Private Sec. to Gov. of New Zealand 10-12; Official Sec. to Govs.-Gen. 12-36; Adviser New Zealand Del. to L.N. Assembly 36, to Imperial Conf. London 37; New Zealand Liaison Officer for Foreign Affairs London 37-.
415 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Day, Arthur Louis, A.B., PH.D., SC.D.; American geophysicist; b. 69; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 94-97; mem. staff Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg 97-00; Physical Geologist Geological Survey 00-06; Dir. Geophysical Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. Washington 07-36, retd.; Vice-Pres. Coming Glass Works 19-; mem. Comm. of Enquiry on Public Service Personnel 34; Marburg lecturer American Society for Testing Materials 36; mem. Science Cttee., Nat. Resources Bd. 39-42; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 33-41; mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 24), Geological Society of America (Pres. 38), American Physical Society, Chemical Society, Philosophical Society (John Scott Medallist 23), Geophysical Union (Bowie Medallist 40), Franklin Inst., Geological and Philosophical Society, Washington; foreign mem. Geological Society, London (Wollaston Medallist 41), Accad. dei Lincei and Turin, Norwegian Swedish, and U.S.S.R. Acads. of Science; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
9113 Old Georgetown Road, Bethesda, Md.

Day, Edmund Ezra, B.SC., A.M., PH.D., HON.LL.D.; American educationist; b. 83; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Instructor Dartmouth Coll. 07-10; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Economics Harvard Univ. 10-23;

Chair. Dept. of Economics 20-23; Prof. and Dean School of Business Administration Univ. of Michigan 23-27; Dir. for Social Sciences and Dir.-Gen. Education Board Rockefeller Foundation 28-37; Pres. Cornell Univ. 37-; Statistician and Dir. Div. of Planning and Statistics U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; Statistician Central Bureau of Planning War Industries Board 18; Class C Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 38-42; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 39-44; Councillor Nat. Industrial Conf. Board 39-; Trustee Tuskegee Inst. 39-; Chair. American Council on Education 43-; Pres. American Statistical Assn. 27; mem. Preparatory Comm. of Experts for World Monetary and Economic Conf. 32-33.
Publs. *Index of Physical Production* 20, *Statistical Analysis* 25, *The Growth of Manufactures* (with W. Thomas) 28, *The Defense of Freedom* 41.
Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N.Y.

Deakin, Arthur, C.B.E., J.P.; British trade unionist; b. 90.
Gen. Sec. Transport and Gen. Workers' Union; Dir. Nat. Dock Labour Corpn. Ltd.; mem. Trades Union Congress Gen. Council; Development Area Treasury Advisory Cttee.; Transport Advisory Council; Exec. of World Fed. of Trade Unions; Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec.; Plastics Control Cttee.; mem. Institute of Transport; Pres. World Federation of Trade Unions; Nat. Advisory Council, Ministry of Labour.
21 Springfield Gardens, London, N.W.9.

Deakin, Ralph; British journalist; b. 88.
War service 16-19; with London *Times* 19-, corresp. in Europe 20-21, Foreign News Editor 22-; accompanied Prince of Wales on South African and South American tours 25; Dir. Reuters 41-45.
Publs. *A Broken Butterfly* (novel), *Southward Ho!*; essays and short stories.
Gordon Mansions, London, W.C.1.

Dean, Basil, C.B.E.; British theatre and film manager and producer; b. 88.
Mem. Manchester Repertory Co. 07-11; Dir. Liverpool Repertory Theatre 11-13; Man. Dir. Reandean Productions 19-25; Gov.-Dir. Basil Dean Productions 26-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Radio Keith Orpheum Ltd. 30-32; Shute Lecturer Liverpool Univ. 32-33; Chair. and Man. Dir. Associated Talking Pictures Ltd., A.T.P. Studios Ltd., etc.; Founder and Dir.-Gen. Entertainment Nat. Service Assn (ENSA) 39-46; Dir. Nat. Service Entertainment 41-46.
Productions include: *Bill of Divorcement* 21, *Hassan* 23, *Constant Nymph* 26, *Autumn Crocus*; films; *Constant Nymph*, *Escape*.
1a Cavendish Avenue, London, N.W.8.

Dean, Henry Roy, M.A., M.D., HON. LL.D., HON. D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 79; ed. Sherborne School and New Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of Pathology and Bacteriology Sheffield Univ.; fmr. Prof. of Pathology Manchester Univ.; Prof. of Pathology Cambridge Univ. 22-, Fellow Trinity Hall, Master 29-; Vice-Chancellor Cambridge Univ. 37-39; Chair. Council Imperial Cancer Research Fund; Corresp. Fellow New York Acad. of Medicine.
Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

Dean, Vera Micheles; American writer and lecturer; ed. Radcliffe Coll.
Research Dir. and Editor Foreign Policy Assn. New York.
Publs. *Europe in Retreat* 40, for the Foreign Policy Association: *Four Cornerstones of Peace* 46, *Russia: Menace or Promise?* 47, *The United States and Russia* 47; many reports and pamphlets for the Foreign Policy Association, the most recent of which are *Russia's Foreign Economic Policy* and *Russia's Internal Economic Problems.*
c/o Foreign Policy Association, 22 E. 39th Street, New York City.

De Angelis, Alberto; Italian critic; b. 85.
Editor *Il Giornale d'Italia*, Rome; corresp. *La Nación*, Buenos Aires; Music Editor *Bibliografia di Roma*; mem. Istituto di Studi Romani; contrib. to leading reviews on art, music, literature and politics; Editor of 19th century music series; founder and Dir. Theatre of Royal Opera House, Rome.
Publs. *L'Italia Musicale d'oggi—Dizionario dei Musicisti, Domenico Mustafà, La Cappella Sistina e la Società Musicale Romana* 26, *La Musica a Roma nel secolo XIX* 35, *Scenografi italiani d'ieri e d'oggi* 38.
Rome, Viale di Villa Massimo 36.

Debenham, Frank, B.SC., M.A., O.B.E.; British geographer; b. 83; ed. Sydney Univ. and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Schoolmaster in Australia till 10; mem. Scott's Expedition to Antarctic 10-13; Cambridge research student 13-14; Infantry Officer 14-19; Fellow Caius Coll. and Lecturer in Geography 19; Prof. of Geography 31-; fmr. Dir. Scott Polar Research Inst.; editor *The Polar Record*.
Publs. *Reports of Terra Nova Expedition* 10-13, *I-II* 20, *Structure and Surface* 28, *The Polar Regions* 30, *Surveying for the Amateur, Cartographic Exercises* 36, *Astrographics* 41.
Caius College, Cambridge.

Deberly, Henri; French novelist; b. 82; ed. Jesuit College of Amiens.
Winner Goncourt prize 26; contrib. *Nouvelle Revue Française, Mercure de France*, etc.
Publs. *L'Impudente* 23, *L'Ennemi des Siens* 24, *Pancloche* 25, *Le Supplice de Phèdre* 26 (Goncourt prize), *Un homme et un autre* 28, *Tombes sans lauriers* 29, *Auguette Le Main* 30, *L'Agonisant* 31, *Le fils indigne*, 33, *La maison des trois veuves* 35, *La Comtesse de Farbus* 37, *La pauvre petite Madame Chouin* 39.
Viroflay (S. et O.), 45 R. Joseph Bertrand.

De Biasi, Vittori; Italian engineer and industrialist; b. 95; ed. Turin Engineering High School
Ferrovie Nord, Milan 21; Ferrovie Calabro-lucane 22-24; Società Edison, Milan 24-26; Asst. Gen. Man. Società Emiliana di esercizi elettrici, Parma 27; Man.-Dir. Società Ovesticino, Novara 28-37 and 39-42; Asst. Gen. Man. Compañia Italo-Argentina de electricidad, Buenos Aires 38-39; Gen. Man. Società Edison, Milan 43; Pres. Società idroelettrica comacina, Como, Società Esticino, Milan, Società italiana alluminio, Milan; Vice-Pres. Società emiliana di esercizi elettrici, Parma, Società industrie siderurgiche meccaniche e affini, Milan, Società trazione elettrica comense "A Volta", Como; Dir. Compagnia imprese elettriche liguri, Genoa, Compagnia nazionale imprese elettriche, Roma, Società idroelettrica Sarca-Molveno, Milan, Società Ovesticino, Novara, Società Dinamo, Milan, Società elettrica bresciana, Brescia, Società esticino, Milan, Società Prealpina di elettricità, Varese, Società italiana per le strade ferrate del Mediterraneo, Milan.

De Blanck, G.; Cuban diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Cuba, U.S.A. and France.
Attaché Paris 06; Sec.-Gen. Cuban Del. to Versailles Peace Conf.; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs; Permanent Del. to L.N.; fmr. Min. to China, Japan, Netherlands, Switzerland, Gt. Britain; apptd. for second time to Gt. Britain and during world war accredited Diplomatic Rep. to French Nat. Liberation Cttee. (to 44) and Min. to Poland, Czechoslovakia, Norway, Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands and Greece.
33 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

de Boissieu, Charles-Albert; French banker; b. 96; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Pres. Banque de l'Union Européenne Industrielle et Financière; Dir. Schneider & Cie.; Man. Société d'Outillage Mécanique et d'Usinage d'Artillerie, Le Matériel Electrique S.W., La Société Française de Réassurances Générales, L'Union Lyonnaise pour le Financement de l'Industrie, Crédit Foncier Colonial et de Banque, Forces Motrices de Chancy-Pougny, Association Nationale des Sociétés par Actions.
12 bis, Avenue Bosquet, Paris 7e.

Deborin, Abram Moisevivich; Soviet philosopher; b. 81; ed. Berne.
Joined Social Democrats and was arrested 02; now mem. of the Communist Party; sometime Prof. of Sverdlof Univ. and mem. Inst. of Red Professors; mem. of Communist Acad. and Marx-Engels Inst.; fmr. Editor *Pod Znamenem Marxisma*; mem. Acad. of Science 29-; Sec. Social Sciences Section of Acad. of Science 35-, and Editor of its bulletin; fmr. Dir. Inst of History of Science.
Publs. include *Lenin as a Thinker, Philosophy and Marxism, Studies in History of Materialism in the XVII and XVIII Centuries*, Introduction to *Philosophy of Dialectical Materialism: Ludwig Feuerbach, Dialectics and Philosophy of Nature, Lenin and the Crisis of Modern Physics, The New Doctrine of Language and Dialectical Materialism, The Proletarian Revolution and Creative Power, The Ideology of Fascism, Karl Marx and the Present.*
Moscow, Zubowsky Bd. 18, Apt. 81.

Debuchi, Katsuji; Japanese diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Mem. Diplomatic Service in Berlin, Peking and Washington 07-20; Dir. Asiatic Bureau 23; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 24-28; Ambassador to U.S.A. 28-32; mem. House of Peers 36.
Tokyo, 103 Oyama Machi, Tamagawa, Setagaya.

De Booy, J. M.; Dutch industrialist; b. 85; ed. Royal Naval College.
Left Navy 19 with rank of Lt.-Commdr.; joined Bataafsche Petroleum Maatschappij 19-44; became dir. 37; awarded Order of Netherlands Lion and Order of Orange Nassau with Swords; holds Expedition Cross with Clasp of the Scenda Islands; Min. for Shipping and afterwards Min. for Shipping and Minister for Navy in Gerbrandy's Govt. June 44-June 45; Min. for Navy and Shipping in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-July 46.
The Hague.

Debrunner, Albert, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 84; ed. Basle, Göttingen Univs.
Prof. Indo-European languages Univ. Greifswald 18-20, Univ. Berne 20-25, Univ. Jena 25-35, Univ. Berne 35-; Ed. *Indogermanische Forschungen, Indogermanisches Jahrbuch* 25-38.
Publs. Revision of Friedrich Blass's *Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch* 13, 21, 31, 43, *Griechische Wortbildungslehre* 17, new adaptation of *Geschichte der lateinischen Sprache* by Fr. Stolz 21, *Die Sprache der Hethiter* 21, *Sprachwissenschaft und Sprachrichtigkeit* 22, *Lautsymbolik in alter und neuster Zeit* 26, *Altindische Grammatik III* (with Jacob Wackernagel) 30, *Sprachwissenschaft und Philologie* 31, *Das Gefühl für grammatische Gesetze* 32, *Nachklassisches Griechisch* 33, etc.
Berne, Schwartenstrasse 36.

Debye, Peter (Joseph William), EL. ENG., DR. PHIL.; American chemist; b. Netherlands 84; ed. Engineering School, Aachen, and Univ. of Munich.
Prof. Univ. of Zürich 11, Utrecht 13, Göttingen 14, Zurich 20, Leipzig 27, Berlin 36; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Physics, Berlin-Dahlem 36; Prof. of Chemistry and Head of Chemistry Dept. Cornell Univ. 40-; awards include Nobel Award 36, and Rumford, Faraday, Lorentz and Franklin Medals; Hon. Degrees from Univs. of Brussels, Liège, Oxford, Harvard and Sofia.
Publ. *Molecular Structure.*
634 Highland Road, and Baker Laboratory, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.

De Chair, Capt. Somerset Struben; British politician; and author; b. 11; ed. King's School, Parramatta (Australia) and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Cons. M.P. for S.W. Norfolk 35-45; 2nd Lieut. Supplementary Reserve, Royal Horse Guards 38; served with Household Cavalry Regt. Middle East 40-41 and Intelligence Officer Iraq and Syrian Campaigns until wounded; Gen. Staff Officer 42; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Production 42-44.
Publs. *The Impending Storm* 30, *Divided Europe* 32, *Peter Public* (play) 32, *Enter Napoleon* 35, *Red Tie in the Morning* 37, *The Golden Carpet* 43, *A Mind on the March* 45, *The Teetotalitarian State* (novel) 46.
Chilham Castle, Canterbury, Kent.

Dedman, John Johnstone; Australian farmer and politician; b. 96; ed. Edinburgh and Melbourne Univs. Served in Imperial and Indian Army 14-22; mem. House of Representatives 40-; Min. for War Organisation of Industry Curtin Labour Govnt. Oct. 41-45; Min. Post-War Reconstruction in Chifley's Govt. 45-. Ministry for Post-War Reconstruction, Canberra, A.C.T., Australia.

Dee, Philip Ivor, C.B.E., M.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Univ. Lecturer in Physics Cambridge 35; Lecturer Cavendish Laboratory 37; Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Glasgow Univ. Oct. 43-; Superintendent Telecommunications Research Establishment 39-45; mem. Advisory Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 47-.
Publs. on nuclear physics and artificial transmutation of the elements in scientific journals.
The University, Glasgow.

Deeds, Col. Edward A., B.SC., DR.ENG.h.c.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. Denison and Cornell Univs.
Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Nat. Cash Register Co. 00-14; with C. F. Kettering developed Delco Electric Starter and founded Delco Co., taken over by Gen. Motors Corpn. 19; during Gt. War Chief of Aircraft Production Board; Chair. Board Nat. Cash Register Co.; Dir. American Rolling Mill Co.; Nat. City Bank of New York; Dir. West Indies Sugar Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Miami Conservancy Dist.; Trustee Denison Univ.; Councillor, Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation.
National Cash Register Co., Dayton, Ohio.

Deedes, Brig.-Gen. Sir Wyndham, Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 83.
Seconded from 60th Rifles, Great War, on staff, Middle East and Egypt; Military Attaché Constantinople 18-19; Dir.-Gen. of Public Security in Egypt 19-20; Chief Sec. to Admin., Palestine 20; visited earthquake areas Turkey 40; mem. Horder Cttee. on health in public shelters 40-; mem. L.C.C. 41-; Chair. London Council of Social Service; Chief A.R.P. Warden Bethnal Green; London Regional Information Officer, Min. of Information 40-41.
21 Old Ford Road, London, E.2.

Deeping, (George) Warwick, M.A., M.B.; British novelist; b. 77; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Middlesex Hospital London.
Publs. *Sorrell and Son, Roper's Row, Old Pybus, The Road, The Man on the White Horse, Sackcloth Into Silk, No Hero This, Blind Man's Year, Fantasia, The Malice of Men, Shabby Summer, The Man Who Went Back, The Dark House, Corn in Egypt, I Live Again, Slade, Mr. Gurney and Mr. Slade, Reprieve, The Impudence of Youth.*
Eastlands, Weybridge, Surrey.

Deering, Arthur Lowell; American educationist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Maine (B.S., SC.D.).
Kennebec County Agent, Extension Service, Coll. of Agriculture 12-20; Asst. Dir., Extension Service 27-30; Dir. of the Extension Service for Maine 30-33; Dean, Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. of the Extension Service 33-43; Dean, Dir. and in charge of research, Experiment Station, Univ. of Maine 43-.
160 College Avenue, Orono, Maine.

Deevy, Teresa; Irish dramatist; b. 94; ed. Ursuline Convent and Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Plays: *Reapers* 30, *A Disciple* 31, *Temporal Powers* 32, *The King of Spain's Daughter* 35, *Katie Roche* 36, *The Wild Goose* 36, *Dignity* (radio play) 39, *In Search of Valour* (televised) 39, *Wife to James Whelan* 45, *Strange Birth* 46, *Light Falling* 47.
Landscape, Waterford.

De Feo, Admiral Vincenzo; Italian naval officer and administrator; b. 76.
Took part in Libyan War; submarine commander Great War; Commander *Napoli, Marsala, Andrea Doria, Conte di Cavour, S. Giorgio*; fmr. Military Commander Naples and Sardinia; Admiral of Div. Jan. 35, Admiral of Squadron April 35; fmr. Vice-Pres. Higher Naval Council; Insp. of Naval Construction and Conservation; responsible for various tactical and technical innovations and improvements; awarded gold and silver medals for scientific achievement; Governor of Eritrea 37-42.

De Forest, Lee, PH.D., D.SC., D.ENG.; American engineer; b. 73; ed. Yale Univ.
Pioneer of wireless telegraphy, radio-telephony, sound-films and television; inventor of three-electrode vacuum tube, amplifier and regenerative circuits; Vice-Pres. American Television Laboratories; Pres. Lee De Forest Laboratories.
5106 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

De Fraiteur, Raoul, O.B.E.; Belgian Army officer; b. 95; ed. Belgium.
Served First World War 14-18; 2nd Lieut. 17; five times mentioned in despatches; sentenced to one year's imprisonment by Germans for sabotage 41; joined Belgian Forces in U.K. 42; Min. for National Defence 46-; Commander of the Crown Order, Legion of Merit (Officer).
120 rue des Atrébates, Brussels.

de Freitas, Geoffrey Stanley, M.P.; British barrister; b. 13; ed. Haileybury, Clare Coll., Cambridge and Yale Univ.
Borough Councillor Shoreditch 36-39; served Royal Air Force 40-45; elected Lab. M.P. for Central Nottingham 45; Parl. Private Sec. to Prime Min. 45-46; Under-Sec. of State for Air 46-.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

De Gasperi, Alcide, DOTT.LETT.; Italian politician; b. 81; ed. Trento, Vienna Univ.
Man. *Il nuovo Trentino* 05; Dep. for Trento in Austrian Parliament 19; Pres. Congress of Partito Populare 21; Christian Democrat Dep. in Italian Parliament; sentenced to 4 years' imprisonment for anti-fascist activities 26; underground activities during German occupation 44; Min. without Portfolio in first Bonomi Cabinet 44; Foreign Min., second Bonomi and Parri Cabinets 44-45; Premier 45-; Political Sec. Christian Democratic Party.
Publs. *I tempi e gli uomini prepararono la Rerum Novarum, Saggi di sociologia, di politica e storia.*
Rome, Palazzo Chigi, and via Bonifacio VIII, 21.

de Gaulle, Gen. Charles (see Gaulle).

De Golyer, Everette Lee, A.B., D.SC. (Hon.); American oil geologist; b. 86; ed. Oklahoma Univ.
With U.S. Geological Survey 06-09; Chief Geologist Mexican Eagle Oil Co. 09-14; consulting practice 14-19; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 19-29; Chair. Board 29-32; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Amerada Corpn., Amerada Petroleum Corpn., and Amerada Refining Corpn. 23-27; Chair. 27-; Pres. and Gen. Man. Rycade Corpn. 27-39; Pres. Geophysical Research Corpn. 25-32; Pres. Felmont Corpn. 34-39; Partner De Golyer and MacNaughton, Consulting Geologists 36-; Asst. Deputy Petroleum Co-ordinator for War 41-43; Special Consultant, Petroleum Reserves Corpn. 43-45; U.S. Petroleum Mission, Middle East 43-44; Cyrus Fogg Brackett Lecturer 39; Lewis Clark Vanuxem Lecturer Feb. 41; Distinguished Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Texas 40; Asst. Editor *Journal Economical Geology*; Technical adviser Nat. Recovery Admin. Oil Code 33; Fellow and Counsellor, Geological Society of America; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science and N.Y. Acad. of Science; Hon. mem. American Assn. of Petroleum Geologists, Pres. 25; Mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metall. Engineers, Vice-Pres. 21-26, Pres. 27; mem. Society of Economic Geologists and Inst. of Petroleum; Dir. American Petroleum Inst. 35-; Distinguished Service Award, Texas Mid-Continent Oil and Gas Assn. 39; Anthony E. Lucas medallist, American Inst. Mining and Metall. Engineers 41; John Fritz medallist of Founder Societies 42.
Continental Building, Dallas, Tex.

Degrelle, Léon Marie Joseph Ignace; Belgian politician; b. 07; ed. Louvain Univ.
Leader Fascist Rex Party and founder and Editor journals *Rex, Pays-Réel* and *De Nieuwe Staat*; defeated by Van Zeeland at by-election Brussels April 37; suspended sentence of four months' imprisonment for libelling Min. of Transport July 37; Lieut. German Army, serving Eastern Front; accompanied German Army in reinvasion of Belgium; installed in capacity of Gov. Dec. 44; fled to Spain after Allied advance into Germany; interned in San Sebastian May 45.

De Groote, Paul; Belgian engineer and politician; b. 05; ed. Athénée Royal de Bruxelles and Univ. of Brussels.
Gen.-Sec. of Permanent Cttee. for Co-ordination of Transport in Congo 27, Chief Engineer for Otraco operation 30; Lecturer Brussels Univ. 34; Prof. 45; Adviser to Min. of Communications 44; Vice-Chair. Nat. Office for Transport Regulation 44; mem. Board of Belgian Railways 44; mem. Exec. Board E.C.I.T.O. 45; Min. of Economic Co-ordination and Nat. Re-equipment Mar. 47-; Belgian Lab. Party.
Publs. *La Co-ordination des Transports en Belgique* 45, *Unité d'exploitation des Transports* 46.
249 Dieweg, Brussels, Belgium.

Degtyarev, Lieut.-Gen. Georgye E.; Soviet officer. Artillery officer; served with Volkhov Front Troops 44; awarded Order of Kutuzov 44; played an important part in the offensive in the Arctic, serving with the troops of the Karelian front commanded by Marshal Meretskov, which led to the liberation of the Petsamo region Oct. 44; promoted to the rank of Col.-Gen. of Artillery Nov. 44; took part in war against Japan Aug. 45.

d'Egville, Sir Howard, K.B.E., LL.D., HON. LL.D. (Toronto); British editor and writer; ed. St. Catherine's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister Middle Temple; travelled Europe, America, British Dominions, India and Colonies; lectured on Imperial Defence, other Empire questions and foreign affairs; organised visits Dominion Parl. Reps. to Coronations King George V and VI, and Empire Parl. visits and confs. in U.K. and Dominions; organised Conferences between representatives of British Commonwealth Parliaments and U.S.A. Congress 43 and 46; mem. War Cabinet Secretariat 17; Editor *Journal of the Parliaments of the Empire*; *Report on Foreign Affairs*

and Summary of Congressional Proceedings U.S.A.; fmr. Joint Editor *Journal of the African Society*; Sec.-Gen. Empire Parl. Asscn. and Editor of its publs.
Publs. *Parliaments of the Empire, Imperial Defence and Closer Union, The Invasion of England, The Parliamentary System and Empire Unity.*
Westminster Hall, Houses of Parliament, London, S.W.1.

De Havilland, Sir Geoffrey, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.AE.S.; British aircraft designer; b. 82; ed. St. Edward's, Oxford, and Crystal Palace School of Engineering.
Built his first aeroplane and other experimental machines 08-11; formed the de Havilland Aircraft Co. 11; designer and producer of the Tiger Moth, D.H. 86, Albatross, Flamingo and Mosquito.
Aldwick Farm House, Harpenden, Herts.

Dehlavi, Hon. Sir Ali Mahomed Khan, Kt., J.P.; Indian politician; b. 75; ed. Bombay and London.
Founder *Al Haq* 00, Editor 00-03; Chair. Cttee. which launched All-India Muslim League 07; Judge Bombay Small Causes Court 13, Wazir Palanpur State Gujarat 14-21; Min. of Agriculture Bombay Govt. 24-27; Pres. Mahomedan Educational Conf. 26; Pres. Bombay Legislative Council 27-30 and 31-36; Min. of Local Self Govt. Bombay 36.
Surat.

Dehlgren, Sten Fredrik; Swedish newspaper director; b. 81; ed. Stockholm Naval Acad.
Sub-Lieut. in Navy 01, Commander Naval Reserve 35; mem. Liberal Party; Liberal Elector for City of Stockholm 21-37; Gen. Man. and Editor-in-Chief *Dagens Nyheter* 22-; mem. Naval Acad. 25-; Pres. Newspapers Telegraph Agency Ltd., Swedish Newspaper Employers' Asscn. and Swedish Press Club.
Publs. *Torpedo Weapons, The Battle of Jutland, From the Armies of Habsburg to the Fleet of Great Britain.*
Stockholm, Jarlaplan 4.

Dehn, Curt Gustav, LL.B.; British jurist; b. 83; ed. Hulme Grammar School and Victoria Univ. Manchester (Dauntsey Scholar 02).
Solicitor 06; served with Wilts. Regt., Lieut. 17-19; Senior mem. Dehn and Lauderdale, Solicitors; mem. Exec. Council Int. Law Asscn., Exec. Cttee. Grotius Society, Royal Inst. Int. Affairs, Society of Comparative Legislation.
Publs. Articles on *Problem of Neutrality* 44, *Effect of U.N. Charter on Neutrality and Hague and Geneva Conventions* 46.
85 London Wall, London, E.C.2.

Dejean, Maurice: French diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Sorbonne.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; Sec. Embassy Berlin 29-39; Chef de Cabinet to Daladier and Reynaud (Min. of Foreign Affairs) 39-40; collaborated with Coulondre in editing French *Yellow Book* 40; Nat. Commr. for Foreign Affairs, French Nat. Cttee. 41-42; Diplomatic Adviser to French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 42-43; Min. Plenipotentiary to Allied Governments in London 43-44; Gen. Dir. for Political Affairs, Foreign Office 44-45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia 45-; Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly, New York Oct.-Dec. 46.
French Embassy, Prague.

Dekanozov: Soviet politician and diplomatist.
Deputy People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs 39-40 and 41-; one of officials accompanying Molotov to Berlin 40; Ambassador to Germany 40-41; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Moscow, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Dekeyser, Léon, M.D.; Belgian scientist; b. 73.
Hon. Dir. Dermatological Service Brugmann Hospital Brussels; fmr. Pres. Belgian Confed. of Scientific Societies; fmr. Pres. Belgian Society for Dermatology and Sec. Royal Belgian Society for Anthropology and Prehistoric Research; Sec. Supervisory Council Brussels Museum for Natural History; Hon. Pres. *Naturalistes belges*; Vice-Pres. Asscn. des Dermatologistes de langue française; Pres. Asscn. des journalistes périodiques; Pres. Nat. Belgian League against Venereal Disease; Pres. Belgian Soc. of Physiotherapy; Vice-Pres. Union Int. contre le Péril Vénérien; Dir. Belgian Dermatological Archives.
Brussels, rue Baronde Castro 20.

de Kiewiet, Cornelis Willem; American (naturalized) historian; b. Netherlands 02; ed. Jeppe High School, Johannesburg, and Univs. of Witwatersrand (M.A.), London (PH.D.), Paris and Berlin.
Teaching Asst. in History, Univ. of Witwatersrand 23; Teacher of Afrikaans and History, Prince Edward High School, Salisbury, S. Rhodesia 23-25; Asst. Prof. of History, State Univ. of Iowa 29-35; Assoc. Prof. 35-37; Prof. 37-41; Prof. of Modern European History, Cornell Univ. 41-; Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Cornell Univ. 45-; Special Consultant to Navy Dept. and Dir. of Army Specialised Training Programmes in Area and Language, Cornell Univ. 43-45.
Publs. *British Colonial Policy and the South African Republics* 29, *The Imperial Factor* 37, *A History of South Africa* 41; collaborator in many works, including *Cambridge History of the British Empire.*
Home: 507 Triphammer Road; Office: Goldwin Smith Hall, Ithaca, N.Y.

Dekobra, Maurice; French novelist; b. 85.
Publs. *Mon Coeur au ralenti* 24, *La Madonne des sleepings* 25, *La Gondole aux Chimères* 26, *Le Sphinx a parlé* 27, *Sérénade au bourreau* 28, *Les Tigres parfumés* 29, *L'Archange aux pieds fourchus* 31, *Rue des Bouches Peintes* 33, *Confucius en pull-over* 34, *Madame Joli Supplice* 35, *Samouraï 8 cylindres* 36, *Le Fou de Bassan* 36, *Mimi Broadway* 36, *Fusillé a l'Aube* 37, *Macao Enfer du jeu* 38, *Poker d'âmes* 39, *Written with Lipstick* 39, *Death Requests the Pleasure . . .* 39, *Emigrants de Luxe* 42, *The Romance of a Coward* 42, *La Madonne a Hollywood* 43, *Lune de Miel a Shanghai* 44, *Paradise in Montparnasse* 45, *Sept ans chez les Hommes Libres* 46, *Satan refusé du monde* 47.
Paris XVI, 9 rue Freycinet.

De la Bedoyere, Count Michael; British Roman Catholic publicist; b. 00; ed. Stonyhurst, Oxford Univ.
Asst. Master Beaumont Coll. 28-29; Lecturer in Philosophy Univ. of Minnesota 30-31; Asst. Editor *Dublin Review* 32-34; Editor *New Catholic Herald* 34.-
Publs. *The Drift of Democracy* 31, *Lafayette, a Revolutionary Gentleman* 33, *George Washington, an English Judgment* 35, *Sociology* (Vol. 5 of *European Civilisation: Its Origin and Development* 36, *Christian Crisis* 40, *Christianity in the Market Place* 43, *No Dreamers Weak* 44, *Catherine, Saint of Siena* 46.
The Moat, Mark Beech, Nr. Edenbridge, Kent.

Delaby, Raymond Marie Florient; French chemist; b. 91; Docteur ès sciences physiques.
Asst., Faculty of Medicine, Lille 12-13; service in French Army until gassed in June 16; Prof. of Technology Ecole des Vérificateurs des Douanes 22-37; Fellow of Faculty of Pharmacy Paris 26-37; Prof. of Analytical Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Paris 37-40; Prof. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry 40-; mem. of Higher Council for Scientific Research 39-; Pres. Société Chimique de France; Sec. Fédération Nationale des Associations de Chimie de France; Sec.-Gen. Int. Union of Chemistry; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (16); many prizes.
Publs. *Les Triols et leurs dérivés* (in *Traité de Chimie organique*) 40, *Analyse qualitative minérale à l'aide des stilliréactions* (with J.-A. Gautier) 40; numerous papers in scientific journals.
4 Avenue de l'Observatoire, Paris 6e.

Delacour, André; French poet; b. 83.
Winner Prix National de Poésie 22 and Prix Fabien Artigue 28; Sec. Société des Gens de Lettres; fmr. Chief-Editor *l'Européen*; Political Editor to Radio-Paris.
Publs. *Præludia* 06, *Les oasis* 07, *Le Don de soi* 08, *Le Rayonnement* 10, *Le Blason* 12, *La commune aventure* 23, *Le Loup et le Chien* 25, *Mon coeur au micro* 29, *Regards sur le bois sacré* 31, *Pascal et notre temps* 33, *Le Destin d'Adipe* 35, *Les Saisons et les jours* 37.
Paris XIV, Hôtel de Massa, 38 rue du Faubourg, Saint-Jacques.

De Laforcade, Marie François Xavier; French diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Immaculate Conception School, Vaugiraud, Paris, Catholic Inst., Paris and Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Entered Consular Service May 06; Deputy Consul in Shanghai 07, Constantinople 10, Siam 13; Asst. High Commr. in Syria 19; 1st Sec. Constantinople 20, Consul Gen. 23; Consul Gen. at Milan 28; Inspector 31; Min. plenipotentiary 31; in Tangiers 34; del. to Greece 35; Min Plenipotentiary to Dublin April 40-44.

Delage, Emile Jean-Baptiste; French university professor; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Lecturer, Faculty of Letters, Bordeaux 28-31; Prof. 31-32; Prof. of Greek Language and Literature 32-46; Dean of Faculty of Letters 41-46; Rector Académie de Clermont-Ferrand 46-; served in First World War 14-19; Croix de Guerre; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Biographie d'Apollonios de Rhodes* 30, *La géographie dans les "Argonautiques" d'Apollonios de Rhodes* 30.
Hôtel de l'Académie, 3 Avenue Vercingétorix, Clermont-Ferrand.

Delage, Maurice; French musician; b. 79.
Composer; pupil of Ravel.
Works include *Quatre poèmes Hindous, Sept Haï-Kaïs, Ragamalika* (choir and orchestra), *Schumann* (piano), *Trois contrerimes* (for orchestra), *Nuit de Noël, Hommage à D. Manuel de Falla, Danse, Roses d'Octobre, L'Alouette, Ballade de Villon, 3 Chants de la Jungle Chil, Maktah, Themnangu.*
Paris XVI, 25 Villa de la Réunion.

De la Mare, Walter; British poet and novelist; b. 73.
Publs. include *Collected Poems, The Return* 10, *The Listeners* 12, *Peacock Pie* 13, *Memoirs of a Midget* 21, *Come Hither* 23, *The Connoisseur* and *Other Tales* 28, *The Lord Fish* 33, *Early One Morning* 36, *Ding Dong Bell* 36, *The Wind Blows Over* 36, *Memory and other Poems* 38, *Behold, This Dreamer* 30, *Bells and Grass* 41, *Love* 43, *Collected Poems* 43, *Collected Rhymes and Verses* 44, *The Burning Glass* 45, *The Traveller* 46.
c/o Faber & Faber, 24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Delannoy, Marcel; French composer and music critic; b. 98.
Mem. Board of Examiners Paris Conservatoire; Chevalier of Legion of Honour; Laureate of American Blumenthal Foundation for French Art.
Works include *Le Poirier de Misère* 27, *Philippine* 37, *Ginevra* 42, *Puck* 47; Ballets: *Le Fou de la Dame* (choral ballet) 29, *La Pantoufle de Vair* 35, *Les Noces fantastiques* 46; Concert pieces: *Symphonie, Figures sonores* (for chamber orch.), *Serenade Concertante* (violin and orch.), *Quator à Cordes, Rapsodie* (piano and three instr.), *Grande suite de la Pantoufle de Vair, Jeunesse* (waltz for orch. and chorus), *Quatre décors pour Ginevra, Icre, 2 me et 3 me suites des Noces fantastiques, Etat de veille* (R. Desnos), and various instrumental and vocal pieces; Music for the theatre and films.
Boulogne/Seine, 62 Rue de la Tourelle.

Delano, William Adams, A.B.; American architect; b. 74; ed. Yale Univ. (A.B., B.F.A., M.A.), and Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris.
Mem. firm Delano and Aldrich 03-, firm designed Knickerbocker, India House, Brook and Round Hill Country Club buildings, American Embassy Paris, Post Office Building and Japanese Embassy Washington, D.C., La Guardia Field N.Y., enlargement of U.S. Military Acad., West Point; several air terminals for Pan-American Airways; many public and office buildings, university and school buildings, etc.; Prof. of Design Columbia Univ. 03-10; mem. Nat. Comm. Fine Arts 24-28; mem. Nat. Capital Park and Planning Comm. 29-46; Academician Nat. Acad. of Design; received Gold Medal for Architecture, Arch. League 21, and Gold Medal of Nat. I.A. & L. 40; Fellow American Inst. of Architects; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Architectural League of New York, Beaux Arts Society (Pres. 27-29); corresp. mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts, Inst. de France.
126 East 38th Street, New York City, 16.

Delaquis, Ernest, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 78; ed. Heidelberg, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Berlin Univ. 09-14, Frankfurt 14-19, Berne 19-29, Hamburg 29-34, Geneva 34-38 and Berne 38-; Chief Police Div. of Federal Dept. of Justice and Police 19-29; Consul at Hamburg 32-34; Dir. Swiss Touring Club Geneva 34-38; fmr. mem. L.N. Permanent Cttee. on Road Traffic; mem. Int. Penal and Prison Comm. 22- and Sec.-Gen. 38-; fmr. mem. L.N. Cttee. against Terrorism.
Berne, Kirchenfeldstrasse 24.

De La Roche, Mazo; Canadian writer.
Awarded Lorna Pierce Medal of Royal Society of Canada 38.
Publs. *Explorers of the Dawn* 22 *Possession* 23, *Delight* 26, *Jalna* 27, *Low Life and Other Plays* 28, *Whiteoaks* 29 (play 36), *Portrait of a Dog* 30, *Finch's Fortune* 31, *Lark Ascending* 32, *The Master of Jalna* 33, *Beside a Norman Tower* 34, *Young Renny* 35, *Whiteoak Harvest* 36, *Growth of a Man* 38, *The Sacred Bullock* 39, *Whiteoak Chronicles* 40, *Whiteoak Heritage* 40, *Wakefield's Course* 42, *The Two Saplings* 43, *The Building of Jalna* 44, *A History of the Port of Quebec* 44,
c/o Macmillan Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Delarue, Henri; Swiss librarian; b. 83; licencié ès lettres.
Curator in Geneva Public and Univ. Library 11; Dir. of Library 38-; Pres. Assen. of Swiss Librarians 41-43; Pres. Geneva Society of History and Archæology 43-44.
Publs. Contributions to *Bulletin de la Société d'histore et d'archéologie de Genève*, etc.
1 rue de la Tertasse, Genève.

Delattre, Achille; Belgian politician; b. 79.
Min. of Labour and Social Welfare in Van Zeeland Cabinets March 35-37, in Janson Cabinet 37-38, and in Spaak Cabinet 38-39; Socialist Deputy; Min. of State March 46-; Minister of Fuel and Power, Spaak Cabinet March 47.
Brussels, rue de la Digue à Pâturages.

de Lausnay, Georges; French pianist; b. 82; ed. Conservatoire de Paris (1st Prize).
Pianist and conductor; Prof. at Conservatoire de Paris; has written and arranged many works for pianoforte.
59 rue Boissière, Paris.

De Lavaissière de Lavergne, Ernest Claire Alexandre, Vicomte; French company director; b. 79; ed. Ecole Libre des Sciences politiques, Paris (Docteur en droit).
Auditor with Council of State 03; Master of Requests 14; Sec.-Gen. Confédération de la Production française 19; Vice-Pres. Confédération Générale du Patronat français 35-41; Vice-Pres. Société Générale de transports maritimes a vapeur; Dir. Société des Forges et Chantiers de la Méditerranée, Compagnie Générale Française de Tramways, Société Financière et Indus-

trielle de chemins de fer, Société du Recueil Sirey; Mayor of Merville-Franceville-Plage 27-.
64 Avenue Raymond Poincaré, Paris, and Château de Merville, Merville-Franceville-Plage (Calvados).

De La Valette, John; British financier and writer; b. 83, in Java.
Vice-Chair. India Society; Hon. Organising Sec. Royal Acad. Exhibition of British Art in Industry 35; mem. Council Royal Society of Arts; Vice Chair. East India Society; mem. Intelligence Unit (Foreign Broadcasts) Min. of Information to 41, Head Far Eastern Div. 41-42; on Min. of Information Mission Australia 42; Editor *The Conquest of Ugliness.*
Publs. *An Atlas of Progress in Nawanagar State, British Trade with Holland, The Economic Prospect before the Indian States;* articles on economics, international politics, art.
Office of U.K. High Commissioner, Canberra, Australia.

De la Warr, Earl; **Herbrand Edward Dundonald Brassey Sackville,** P.C., J.P.; British politician; b. 00, and succeeded to title 15; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Mayor of Bexhill 32-33, 33-34 and 34-35; Lord-in-Waiting 24 and 29-31; Under-Sec. of State for War in Labour Govt. 29-31; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture in Nat. Govt. 31-35 and to Board of Education 35-36; Parl. Under-Sec. for Colonies 36-37; Lord Privy Seal 37-38; Pres. Board of Education 38-40; First Commr. of Works 40; Chair. Agricultural Research Council 43-; Dir. Home Flax Production, Min. of Supply 43-; joined Conservative Party 45.
Fisher's Gate, Withyham, Sussex.

Delbos, Yvon; French politician and writer; b. 85; ed. École Normale.
Founder of *L'Ere Nouvelle,* Dir. *Radical;* Radical-Socialist Deputy for Dordogne 24-; Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Vice-Pres. of Chamber 32-; Min. of Justice in Sarraut Cabinet Jan. 36, of Foreign Affairs in Blum Cabinet June 36-June 37; Min. of Foreign Affairs Chautemps Cabinets 37-38; Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39-; Min. of Nat. Education 39-40; reptd. arrested and sent to Germany May 43, liberated 45; Min. of State Jan. 47-.
Paris VII, Palais Bourbon.

De Leener, Georges, D.SC.ECON.; Belgian economist; b. 79; ed. Brussels Free Univ. and Munich Univ.
Lecturer Brussels Free Univ. 03, Extra Prof. 07, Prof. 13-; Visiting Prof. U.S.A. 04, Belgian Congo 10, Geneva School of Int. Studies 33, Faculty of Law, Paris Univ. 35, Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 36, mem. Acad. royale de Belgique 45.
Publs. *L'organisation syndicale des chefs d'industries* 09, *La politique des transports en Belgique* 13, *Théorie et politique du commerce international* 33, *La distribution des marchandises* 34, *La politique commerciale de la Belgique* 34, *Traite de Principes généraux de l'organisation.*
Brussels, 12 avenue Emile Duray.

Delépine, Marcel; French pharmacist; b. 71; ed. Faculty of Pharmacy, Paris, and Sorbonne.
Fellow of the Faculty of Pharmacy 04; Prof. at the Faculty of Pharmacy 13-30; Prof. Collège de France 30-41; Pharmacist to hospitals of Paris 02-28; mem. Académie des Sciences, Académie de Médecine, and Académie de Pharmacie; hon. mem. chemical socs. of London, Belgium, Poland, Switzerland, and Rumania; corresp. mem. Académie royale de Belgique and Reale Academia de Farmacia de Madrid.
Publs. *Traitè de Chimie organique* (with Armand Gautier) 06; over 200 papers in scientific journals.
10 bis, Boulevard de Port-Royal, Paris 13e.

de Lerche, Flemming E. H. A., LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 78.
Sec. to Minister of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen 05; Asst. Chief of Office 08, Chief 11; Chargé d'Affaires in Vienna 13; Min. in Vienna 19; also accredited to Budapest; Min. in Helsinki 21-; accredited to Tallin 22-40, Riga and Kovno 26-40; Commander of Order of Dannebrog (1st Class) 22-40.
Danish Legation, Helsinki, Finland.

Delevingne, Sir Malcolm, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., M.A.; British civil servant (retired); b. 68; ed. Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Entered Home Office 92; Private Sec. to Sec. of State 96-98; fmr. Deputy Permanent Under-Sec. of State Home Office; del. Int. Labour Conferences Berne 05, 06, 13, Labour Comm. of the Peace Conference 19, Int. Labour Conferences Washington 19, Geneva 23, 28, 29, Int. Opium Conferences Geneva 24-25, 31, Bangkok 31; mem. Permanent Central Opium Board Drug Convention 25-; Pres. Supervisory Body Drug Convention 31-; Trustee Czecho-Slovak Refugee Trust Fund; fmr. Chair. Safety in Mines Research Board.
20 FitzGeorge Avenue, London, W.14.

Delfosse, Antoine; Belgian politician.
Fmr. Deputy for Liege; Min. of Communications 40; arrested by Germans, escaped to London 42; Min. of Justice and Information, Belgian Govt. in London 42-44, Pres. War Crimes Commission in Belgium.
Liège.

De Lima y Sintiago, Emirto, MUS. DR.; Colombian musician; b. 92; ed. Colombia, Paris Sorbonne, and Schola Cantoruma.
Dir. Musical Lyceum de Lima of Barranquilla 20-; Prof. Music Ecole Normale, Barranquilla 26-; Prof. Music American School Barranquilla 28-; Prof. French Language Atlantic Gymnasium Barranquilla 31-; and in Ecole Normale for Girls 33-; Min. and Envoy Extraordinary of Liberia in Colombia 42; Consul of Honduras in Barranquilla 37; Liberian Consul in Barranquilla 38-, Consul-Gen. 46; mem. Acad. of Fine Arts, Toledo; Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Cadiz, Mexican Acad. of History, Brazilian Acad. of Geography, Portuguese Acad. of Heraldry, and other foreign acads.; many foreign decorations.
Publs. *The Musical Art in Colombia* 18, *Catalonian Music* 20, *Evocations of picturesque and sentimental Colombia* 26, *Colombian Folklore* 42, compositions include Pianoforte concerto in G minor, Violin concerto in D minor, songs, preludes, impromptus, and two operettas—*Sonatina,* and *The Bachelors' Club.*
Villa Blondina, Calle 55 no. 46-26, Barranquilla.

Dell, Floyd; American novelist; b. 87; ed. High School.
Reporter and Literary Editor Chicago *Evening Post* 11-13; Associate Editor *The Masses* 13-18 and *The Liberator* 18-21; pacifist during Great War; Chief of Section, Information Div., W.P.A. 38.
Publs. *Moon-Calf* 20, *Love in Machine Age* 30, *Homecoming, An Autobiography* 33, *The Golden Spike* 34.
1851 Ingleside Terrace, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Della Vida, G. Levi (see Levi Della Vida, Giorgio).

de Llobet, Son Excellence Mgr. Gabriel; Archbishop of Avignon; b. 72; ed. Toulouse and Gregorian Univ., Rome.
Canon, later Vicar-General of Perpignan; Bishop of Gap 15-25; Archbishop of Avignon 25-; served as chaplain in French Army 16-18; Croix de Guerre, Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Une page d'apostolat, Le Cardinal de Cabrières, Mgr. Gerbet.*
12 rue Collège de la Croix, Avignon (Vaucluse).

De Lorenzo, Giuseppe; Italian geologist; b. 71; ed. Military Coll. and Lyceum, Salerno and Naples Univ. Asst. Naples Mineralogical Museum 92-02; Prof. of Physical Geography Naples Univ. 02-32 and of Geology 25-; Fellow Royal Society Naples and R. Accad. dei Lincei; foreign mem. Geological Society and India Society London; Senator 13-.
Publs. *Majjhimanikaya* (trans.) 07-28, *India e Buddhismo* 04-26, *La Terra e l'Uomo* 20-46, *Shakespeare e il dolore del mondo* 22, *Il sole del Gange* 26, *Oriente ed occidente* 32, *Geologia dell' Italia Meridionale* 36.
Naples, Via Luca da Penne 3.

Del Picchia, Menotti, D.LITT., LL.D.; Brazilian journalist, author and govt. official; b. 92; ed. Pouso Alegre and S. Paulo.
Fmr. Dir. journals *Mandú, Cidade de Itapira, Tribuna de Santos, A Gazeta, O Correio Paulistano, O Anhanguera,* reviews *Nossa Revista, S. Paulo* and *A. Cigarra,* and Union of Brazilian Journalists; fmr. Dir. State of S. Paulo Credit Bank; occupied various financial, industrial and governmental positions; now Dir. Dept. of Propaganda and Publicity of S. Paulo State; a leader, with Graça Aranha and Ronald de Carvalho, of the "Semana de Arte Moderna," with Cassiano Ricardo and Plinio Salgado of nationalist literary movement "Verdeamarelo."
Publs. of which some are translated into other languages: *Poemas do Vicio e da Virtude, Juca Mulato, Mascaras, Angustia de D. João, Chuva de Pedra, República dos Estados Unidos do Brasil, Poemas de Amor;* ballads: *Lais, Tragedia de Zilda, A Tormenta, O Homem e a Morte, O Misterio do Sertão, Cummunká; Salomé;* novels and stories: *A Mulher que Pecou, O Crime daquela Noite, Toda Núa, O Despertar de S. Paulo;* essays and monographs: *A Crise da Democracia, Pelo Divorcio, O Momento Literario Brasileiro;* plays: *Jesus, Suprema Conquista, Mascaras;* historical works: *Pão de Moloch, Nariz de Cleopatra;* children's books.
São Paulo, A/Noite.

Del Rio Gundian, Sotero; Chilean physician and surgeon; b. 00; ed. Chilean Univ.
Doctor San Salvador Hospital; Dir. San José Hospital for Tuberculosis; now specialist lung diseases San Salvador Hospital; Min. of Health under Pres. Montero; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Social Aid and Welfare; Min. of Health 42-45, resgnd.; mem. Chilean Medical Society, Soc. de Tisiología.
Publs. Articles on tuberculosis; author of several laws relating to health and labour.
Fanor Velasco 23, Santiago.

Delteil, Joseph; French poet and novelist; b. 94.
Winner of Femina Prize 25.
Publs. Poetry: *Le coeur grec* 18 (crowned by Acad. Française), *La Jonque de Porcelaine* 28; novels: *Sur le fleuve Amour* 22, *Choléra* 23, *Les cinq sens* 24, *Jeanne d'Arc* (Femina prize) 25, *Les poilus* 26, *Allo, Paris* 27, *Don Juan* 30, *Le Vert Galant* 31; essays: *La Fayette* 28, *La Passion de Jeanne d'Arc* 28, *Il était une fois Napoléon* 30, *En Robe des champs* 34.
Pieusse (Aude).

Del Vecchio, Giorgio, DR.JUR., DR.h.c. (Sofia); Italian jurist and philosopher; b. Bologna 78; ed. Genoa, Rome and Berlin.
Prof. of Philosophy of Law Ferrara Univ. 03, Sassari 06, Messina 09, Bologna 11, Prof. of Philosophy of Law Rome Univ. 20-, Dean Faculty of Political Science 24-25, Rector of Univ. 25-27, Dean Faculty of Law 30-38; Editor *Archivio Giuridico* 21-38; founder and Editor *Rivista internazionale di Filosofia del diritto* 21-; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 31; Pres. Int. Inst. of Philosophy of Law and Juridical Sociology 37.
Publs. *I presupposti filosofici della nozione del diritto* (English edn. *The Formal Bases of Law*) 14, *La Giustizia* 22 and 46 (3rd edn.), *Lezioni di Filosofia del Diritto* 30 and 46 (5th edn.), *Saggi intorno allo Stato* 35, etc.
Rome, via Appennini 52.

Demaison, André; French writer; b. 85; ed. Paris and Bordeaux Univs.
Dir. Vichy Radio to 44.
Publs. *Diato* (Colonial Literature Prize 24), *Voyage à Madagascar* 26, *Le Pacha de Timbouctou* 27, *Le Livre des bêtes qu'on appelle sauvages* 29 (Prize of Acad. Française), *La Comédie Animale* 30, *D'autres bêtes qu'on appelle sauvages* 31, *Tropique* 32, *Faidherbe* 33, *Menaces dans le ciel* 33, *Le Jugement des Ténèbres* 34, *Le Péché contre l'amour* 35, *L'Arche de Noé* 36, *La Nouvelle Arche de Noé* 37, *Revanche de Carthage* 38, *Terre d'Amérique* 39, *Pardon des Termites* 39, *Intrigues de la Forêt* 40.
Bellevue (Seine et Oise), 24 *bis* route des Gardes.

De Man, Robert D.; Belgian politician; b. 1900; ed. Termonde Coll. and St. Nicolas Normal School.
Acted as propagandist of the socialist movement in Antwerp, Hemiksem, and Termonde 21-22; practised journalism, becoming Parl. Ed. of *De Tijd* 25; later Pol. Man.; simultaneously corresp. of various newspapers and magazines abroad; Sec. of Roulers Town and Chair. of Roulers-Tielt District League of Secs.; Chair. Provincial Fed. of Secs. of West Flanders, Nat. Fed. of Belgian Secs. 28-; elected M.P. 32-; has acted as Chair. of Christian Democratic Group of Parl.; Senator for Courtrai-Ypres District 46; Min. of Reconstruction 47-; Sec. of C.V.P. Group of Senators; Vice-Pres. of Senatorial Cttee. for Home Affairs; Sec. of Senatorial Cttee. for Labour and Social Insurance; Vice-Pres. of Nat. Pol. Cttee. and mem. of Central Cttee. of A.C.W. (General Christian Labour League); mem. of C.V.P. (Christian Social Party) Council; awarded Order of Leopold.
47 Rue Belliard, Brussels, Belgium.

De Marsico, Alfredo; Italian jurist and politician; b. 88; ed. Rome Univ.
Lecturer in Penal Law and Procedure Rome Univ. 15, Naples Univ. 18; Prof. of Penal Law and Procedure Bologna Univ.; Deputy 24-; fmr. mem. Fascist Party Directorate and Grand Council; Min. of Justice 43.
Publs. *Francesco d'Assisi* 09, *La poesia id G. Carducci* 12, *La rappresentanza nel diritto process. penale* 15, *Arringhe* 28, *Coscienza e volonta nella nozione del dolo* 30.
Rome, via Zara 16.

de Meester de Betzenbroeck, Raymond M. J.; Belgian sculptor; b. 04; ed. England and Belgium.
Specialises in animal sculpture.
Works in museums include: *Roebuck* (Brussels), *Dromedary* (Antwerp), *Astrakhan Lamb* (Ghent), *Leopard* (Tournai), *Ostrich* (Malines), *Bear* (Ixelles), *Tiger* (St. Gilles), *Gorilla* and *Okapi* (Tervueren), *Colt* (Liège), *Polar Bear* (Bruges), *Tiger* (Warsaw), *Lion* and *Monkey* (Riga), *Goat-Tiger* (Kaunas), *Monkey* (Tallinn), *Elephant* (Paris), *Roebuck* (The Hague), *Stag* (Berne), *Antelope* (Lisbon), *Tiger* (Reims), *Nightingale* (Cairo), *Sitting Tiger* (Mexico), *Mufflon* (Collection of the King of Italy), *Antelope* (Collection of Princess Marta of Norway), etc. etc.; monuments: *Bison* (Brussels), *Polar Bear* (Liège), *Two hinds* (Tervueren); Lauréat, Prix Rubens; mem. Jury, Soc. Roy. Beaux Arts and Soc. Française Beaux Arts en Belgique.
Brussels, Woluwe-St.-Lambert, 264 rue de la Cambre.

Dementiev, Petr Vasiljevich; Soviet engineer.
Fmr. Chief Engineer and Man. Stalin Aircraft Works, Moscow; Deputy Commissar for Aircraft Production, awarded title Hero of Soviet Union for increasing aircraft production 41, Order of Suvorov 2nd Class 44.
Moscow, Ministry for Aircraft Production.

Demetriadi, Sir Stephen, K.B.E.; British merchant; b. 80; ed. Marlborough.
Asst. Sec. Special Grants Min. of Pensions 17-18, Dir. of

Awards to Demobilised Men 19; Deputy Chair. Council of London Chamber of Commerce 24-26, Chair. 26-28, Pres. 34-36, and Chair. its Commercial Aviation Cttee. and Direct Taxation Cttee.; Pres. British Fed. of Traders' Associations; mem. Council of Foreign Bondholders; mem. various Govt. Cttees.
Publs. *Inside a Government Office, A Reform for the Civil Service.*
Middleton Laine, Westmeston, nr. Lewes, Sussex.

Demets, Fernand; Belgian politician; b. 84; ed. Belgium and Germany.
Leader of Liberal Youth Movements since 02; borough councillor 11; enlisted 14, served in Great War as Lieut.; Burgomaster of Anderlecht (Brussels) 19; Liberal Senator of Brussels 29-; Judge of Brussels Commercial Tribunal 20-28; served in World War as Commandant of Cavalry 40; assumed presidency Liberal Party during German occupation and participated in underground activities; imprisoned for six months for protesting against deportations; Min. of Nat. Defence 44-45; mem. Belgian Senate; Hon. Pres. numerous artistic, philanthropic and sporting insts.
Brussels.

de Michelis, Giuseppe; Italian economist, politician and diplomatist; b. 75.
Senator; Hon. Pres. Int. Inst. of Agriculture in Rome and Pres. Int. Labour Confs. 33; mem. Diplomatic Service with rank of Ambassador; fmr. Chair. Gov. Body of I.L.O.; fmr. mem. L.N. Economic Consultative Cttee.; fmr. mem. Int. Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation, Int. Cttee. of Intellectual Workers, Mixed Cttee. of Agriculture between I.L.O. and Int. Inst. of Agriculture; fmr. Del. to Int. Conf. on Treatment of Foreigners and Italian Govt. Del. to Four-Power Danubian Confs. Stresa, Paris and Rome; Del. to Cttee. of Studies for European Union; negotiated economic treaties with France, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Belgium and Brazil 16-30; Pres. World Acad. of Agric. Rome; Pres. Aerolinee italiane internazionale (Anglo-British air line).
Publs. *Manuale per l'istruzione degli emigranti* 25, *La crisi economica mondiale* 30, *La disoccupazione operaia* 31, *World Reorganization on Corporative Lines* 35.
Rome, 11 via V. Sacchetti.

Demidecki-Demidowicz, Aleksander; Polish politician; b. 00; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Mem. General Cttee. and Supreme Council of Polish Nat. Party; chair. Central Cttee. of Workers "*Praca Polska*"; fought in Polish-Russian War 20; fought in Polish-German War 39; escaped from Poland 40; Under Sec. of State at the Min. of Interior in London 44.

de Mille, Cecil Blount; American film director; b. 81; ed. Pennsylvania Military Acad. and American Acad. of Dramatic Arts.
Fmr. playwright, actor and theatrical producer; Pres. Cecil B. deMille Productions Inc.; Dir. Paramount Productions Inc. and Motion Picture Assen.; producer radio plays; Founded and operated Mercury Aviation Co. 18; Pres. de Mille Foundation for Political Freedom; Hon. D.Litt. (Penn. Military Acad.), D.F.A. (Southern Calif.); Order of Holy Sepulchre, Order of Orange-Nassau.
Productions include: *The Ten Commandments, The King of Kings, The Sign of the Cross, Cleopatra, The Crusades, The Plainsman, Union Pacific, The Buccaneer, Reap the Wild Wind, The Story of Dr. Wassell, North West Mounted Police, Unconquered.*
2010 deMille Drive, Hollywood, Calif.

Dempsey, John J.; American industrialist and politician ;b. 79.
Fmr. telegrapher Brooklyn Union Elevator Co.; Vice-Pres. Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co.; Vice-Pres. Continental Oil & Asphalt Co. 19-20; Pres. U.S. Asphalt Corpn. 28-; Dir. New Mexico State Nat. Recovery Agency 33; mem. Congress from New Mexico 35-40; Gov. of New Mexico 43-47; Democrat.
Santa Fe, N.M.

Dempsey, Gen. Sir Miles Christopher, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 96; ed. Shrewsbury and Sandhurst.
Served Great War; Capt. 21; Major 32; Lieut-Col. 38; Col. 41; Major-Gen. 42; Lt.-Gen. 44; Commdr. British 2nd Army Normandy June 44, Germany June 45; Commdr. British 14th Army, S.E. Asia Aug. 45-Oct. 45; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, S.E. Asia Nov. 45-Apl. 46; C.-in-C. Middle East June 46-June 47; A.D.C. Gen. to H.M. the King Oct. 46; Chair. Racecourse Betting Control Board 47-.
5 Praed Street, London, W.2.

Dempster, Arthur Jeffrey; A.B., A.M., PH.D., SC.D.; American physicist; b. Canada 86; ed. Univs. Toronto, Gottingen, Munich, Wurzburg, Chicago.
Served Gt. War U.S. Signal Corps; naturalised 18; Asst. Physics Prof. Chicago Univ. 19-23, Associate Prof. 23-27, Prof. 27-; analysed products of electron ionization 16; const. focussing mass spectrometer 18; observed free passage of protons through helium 20; dem. interference of individual light quanta 27; discovered many isotopes 22-38, including uranium 235; measured masses of many atoms 38; Lewis Prize American Philosophical Soc. 38; Pres. American Physical Society 44-.
5757 Kenwood Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Denain, General; French officer; b. 80; ed. St. Cyr Military School.
Cavalry Officer in North Africa 05; mem. High War School 12-14; Aerial Pilot 15; Commander of Aeronautics of Allied Armies in the East 16-18; Commander-in-Chief of Aeronautics in Levant 18-23; Colonel and Attaché to President of Republic 23; mem. Centre des hautes études militaires 27; General of Brigade and chief of military mission to Poland 28; Commander of Aerial Division 31; Chief of Gen. Staff and Pres. Higher Air Council Jan. 33-Dec. 35; Min. of Air in Doumergue, Flandin and Laval Cabinets 34; Insp. Gen. Air Force Overseas 36-37; Head Franco-Polish Military Mission 39.
Paris VII, 46 Boulevard des Invalides.

Dendramis, Vasile; Greek diplomatist; b. 83.
Fmr. Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs Press Service; Dir. Greek Secretariat L.N. 23; Chargé d'Affaires Rome 23; Min. to Bulgaria 28-33, to Egypt 33-36, to Argentina and Brazil 36-41, to Argentina and Chile 41-44; Ambassador to U.S.A. June 47-.
Greek Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

De Nemeskeri-Kiss, Alexander; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Budapest Univ. and High School of Agriculture.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 08-; Attaché London 08, Rome 10, Berlin 12, Sofia 13; mem. Hungarian Peace Del. Paris and Neuilly 20; Chargé d'Affaires Bulgaria 20-29, Sweden, also accred. to Norway and Denmark 29-31; Sec.-Gen. Hungarian Del. Disarmament Conf. 32; Min. to Finland, also accred. to Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia 34-37; mem. staff Min. Foreign Affairs 37-39, retd.
Budapest, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Dengler, Paul L., PH.D.; Austrian educationist; b. 86.
Dir. Austro-American Inst. of Education Vienna; fmr. Prof. of Psychology and Modern Languages Vienna Gymnasium; Dir. Int. Student Travel and Summer Camps in France, England and Switzerland 11-14; del. of Min. of Public Instruction to U.S.A. 25-26; Visiting Prof. California Univ. 30; Visiting Carnegie Prof. Colorado, Kansas and Indiana Univs. 32; mem. Faculty of Univ. of Hawaii Summer 34; Carnegie Visiting Prof. State Univ. of Iowa 34, Univs. of South Dakota and Montana 37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hawaii 47; Pres.

Austro-American Society 45; mem. Austrian Comm. of Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; Austrian Rep. of New Education Fellowship and Vice-Pres. Home and School Fed.; lecture tours U.S.A., Canada and Great Britain; Del. to Educational Conf. New Zealand and Australia 37; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Tasmania.
Publ. *The New Education in Austria* (in collaboration).
Vienna I, Spiegelgasse 6.

Denham, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Weston Underwood; **George Edward Wentworth Bowyer,** Bt., Kt., M.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 10; Conservative M.P. for Buckingham 18-37; Govt. Whip 25-29 and Junior Lord of the Treasury 25-29; Govt. Whip Nat. Govt. 31-36; Comptroller of the Household June-Dec. 35; Pres. Urban District Council Assn. 23-25 and 29-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 39-40; Gen. Staff Officer Home Guard Directorate 40-45; Opposition Whip House of Lords 45-47.
Weston Manor, Olney, Bucks.

De Nicola, Enrico; Provisional Head of the Italian Republic; b. 77; studied law.
Communal Councillor of Naples 07; Dep. for Afragola 09-24; Under-Sec. for Colonies in Giolitti Cabinet 13-14, for the Treasury 19; Pres. of the Chamber 20-23; was asked four times to form a Cabinet, but refused; retd. from public life 24; during Fascist regime devoted himself to his profession as a lawyer; took part in formation of first democratic Italian Govt. at Brindisi and Salerno 43; Provisional Head of Italian State June 46-.
Rome, Palazzo Guistiziani.

Denisov, Viktor Nikolaevich (*pseudonym* Deni); Soviet cartoonist; b. 92.
Won fame as a cartoonist before the Revolution; during Civil War produced Bolshevik posters, his best known being an anti-religious series; staff cartoonist of *Pravda* 22.
Moscow, *Pravda*, Tverskaia 48.

Denjoy, Arnaud, D.SC.; French mathematician; b. 84.
Prof. of Mathematics Utrecht Univ. 17 and Strasbourg Univ. 19; Lecturer Paris Univ. 22; Prof. of Differential Calculus Paris Univ. 31-; Prof. of Higher Geometry 41-; Prof. of Théorie des fonctions 46; Pres. Société Mathématique de France 31; mem. French Inst. Acad. des Sciences, Section de Géométrie, Royal Acad. of Amsterdam, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Boston, and Mathematical Societies of Moscow, Brussels and Warsaw; awarded Albert I of Monaco Prize of Acad. of Sciences Paris 38; Dr.h.c. Univs. of Warsaw, Utrecht and Bucares.
Publs. on the theory of sets and functions.
Paris VI, 116 Bd. Raspail.

Denman, Hon. Sir Richard Douglas, Bt.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Westminster and Balliol Coll Oxford.
Private Sec. to Earl Buxton 05-14; Liberal M.P. for Carlisle 10-18, Labour M.P. for Central Leeds 29-31, and Nat.-Labour 31-45; Church Estates Commr. 31-43; Chair. Marine and Gen. Mutual Life Assurance Society 39-44; Treas. Queen Anne's Bounty 39-.
Staffield Hall, Kirkoswald, Cumberland.

Denman, William; American judge; b. 72; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.LITT., HON. LL.D.), and Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar 98; in general law practice for many years; Asst. Prof. of Law, and lecturer, Hastings Coll. of Law and Univ. of Calif. 02-06; Chair. U.S. Shipping Board and Pres. Emergency Fleet Corpn. 17; federal receiver Coos Bay Lumber Co. 19-22; Chair. of Board 22-25; U.S. Circuit Judge, 9th Circuit 35-.
Home: 2790 Green Street, San Francisco; Office: 316 Post Office Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

Dennison, Henry Sturgis, A.B., D.SC.; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. Dennison Manufacturing Co. 17-; Asst. Dir. Central Bureau of Planning and Statistics, Washington 18; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33; mem. Nat. Labour Board 34; American Employers' rep. to I.L.O. 35; Adviser Nat. Resources Planning Board 36-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Deputy Chair. and Dir. Fed Reserve Bank Boston.
Publs. *Organisation Engineering* 31; joint author *Profit Sharing and Stock Ownership for Employees* 26, *Toward Full Employment, Modern Competition and Business Policy* 38.
Framingham, Mass.

Denny, Charles R; American lawyer; b. 12; ed. Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Served with Dept. of Justice 38-42; as Attorney, Asst. Chief and Chief of the Appellate Section in Lands Division; apptd. Special Asst. to the Attorney General; General Counsel of Federal Communications Comm. 42-45, Commr. 45-46; Chair. of F.C.C. 46-; Democrat.
2825-49th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.

Denny, Ludwell; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Chicago Univ. and Meadville Theological School.
Fmr. Diplomatic Correspondent United Press Assn., News Editor Federated Press and European Correspondent of *The Nation*; Associate Editor Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance; Editor *Indianapolis Times;* Columnist and Editorial Board Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance.
Publs. *We Fight for Oil* 28, *America Conquers Britain* 30.
Daily News Building, Washington, D.C.

de Normann, Sir Eric, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Switzerland and Univ. of Wales.
Served First World War 15-19; Office of Works 20; Deputy Sec., Min. of Works 43-.
Aylesham, Old Avenue, Weybridge, Surrey.

Dent, Edward Joseph, M.A., MUS.D.; British music critic; b. 76; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Music Cambridge Univ. 26-41; Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge 02-08 and 26-; Pres. Int. Society for Contemporary Music 23-38, hon. life Pres. 38; Pres. Société Int. de Musicologie 32.
Publs. *Alessandro Scarlatti, his Life and Works* 05, *Mozart's Operas* 13, *Terpander* 26, *Foundations o English Opera* 28, *Ferruccio Busoni* 33, *Handel* 34, *Opera* 40, *A Theatre for Everybody* 45, *Mozart's Operas* (revised edn.) 47.
King's College, Cambridge.

Dent, Sir Francis Henry, Kt., C.V.O.; British railway director; b. 67.
Fmr. Gen. Man. South Eastern Railway; mem. Railway Exec. Cttee. 14-21; Dir. Southern Railway; Chair. Railway Clearing House; Chair. Comm. for distributing railway material of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy among the secession States 19-23; Vice-Pres. L.N. Conf. Barcelona; Del. Porto Rose Convention 21, Genoa Conf. 21, Transport Cttee. of Geneva Conference 23.
56 Curzon Street, London, W.1.

Denville, Alfred, J.P.; British theatrical producer and politician; b. 76.
Started first repertory in England 1900, later 160 companies throughout country; principal Producer of repertory companies British Empire; Conservative M.P. for Newcastle-upon-Tyne (Central) 31-45.
Publs. *Annie Laurie, Reported Missing, The Jewess, Hearts are Trumps.*
Weathertrees, South Hill Avenue, Harrow, Middx.

Denzler, Robert F.; Swiss conductor; b. 92; ed. Zürich Conservatoire.
Cologne Opera House 11; Asst. Bayreuth 11-12; Dir. Music Lucerne 12-15; Conductor State Theatre Zürich

15-27; Dir. Wagner Festival Geneva 25-31; Conductor State Opera Berlin 27-32; Dir. Opera Zürich 34-; Conductor of Symphony Concerts in all principal cities of Europe; Festival Conductor in Salsburg, Lucerne, etc.; worker at different compositions of old operas.
Works include: *Totentanz, Die Richmodis, Psalm* (for 2 male choirs, soli and orchestra), *Suite for Two Violins*; various songs for soprano and piano, soprano and orchestra, two string quartettes, etc.
Zürich, Alfred Escherstr. 88; and Montagnola, near Lugano.

Deonna, Waldemar, D.LITT.; Swiss archæologist; b. 80; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs. and French School of Archæology Athens.
Dir. Geneva Museum of Art and History 20-; Prof. of Classical Archæology Geneva Univ. 21-.
Publs. include *L'Archéologie, sa Valeur, sa Méthode* (3 vols.) 12, *Dédale, ou la statue de la Grèce archaïque* (2 vols.) 32, *Du miracle grec au miracle chrétien*, Vol. I, *Les caractères originaux de l'art grec* 45, Vol. II 46; and more than 600 articles on archæological subjects.
Geneva, Chemin des Fourches par Chêne.

De Peppo, Ottavio, LL.B.; Italian diplomatist; b. 87.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 12; served Paris, Port Said; Sec. of Legations Buenos Aires, Santiago, Rio de Janeiro; Counsellor of Legation 26; served Madrid 27; Min. to Saudi Arabia 32; Dir.-Gen. Under-Secretariat of State for Press and Propaganda 35; Min. 1st Class 36; Head of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 36-38; Ambassador to Turkey 38; Grand Cross of the Crown of Italy.

Depoid, Pierre; French statistician; b. 09; ed. Ecole Polytechnique, Paris.
Statistician, Statistique générale de France 32-40; Dir. Service commun de Statistique des Sociétés d'Assurances 41-45; Dep. Dir. Compagnie d'Assurances générales contre les Accidents 45-; Prof., Institut de Statistique, Univ. of Paris 43-; Croix de Guerre (39-45).
Publs. Numerous papers in statistical journals.
87 rue de Richelieu, Paris, 2e.

de Provenchères, Son Excellence Mgr. Charles; Archbishop of Aix, Arles, and Embrun; b. 04; licencié ès lettres.
Ordained 28; Archbishop of Aix, Arles, and Embrun 45-; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (39-45).
12 rue du Séminaire, Aix-en-Provence, Bouches du Rhône.

Derby, Earl of; **Edward George Villiers Stanley,** K.G., P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O.; British politician; b. 65; succeeded to title 08; ed. Wellington Coll.
M.P. for West Houghton Div. of Lancashire 92-06; a Lord of Treasury 95-00; Financial Sec. to War Office 00-03; Postmaster-Gen. 03-06· Dir.-Gen. of Recruiting 15-16; Sec. of State for War 16-18 and 22-24; Ambassador to France 18-20; mem. Select Cttee. to consider future Govt. of India 33; Pres. British Cotton Growers Assn.
Knowsley, Prescot, Lancashire.

Derbyshire, Sir Harold, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister 11; Bencher, Gray's Inn 31; Judge of Appeal Isle of Man 33; Chief Justice Calcutta Court of Judicature 34-46.
High Court, Calcutta.

Derème, Tristan (Philippe Huc); French writer; b. 89.
Poet and essayist; leader of fantaisist school.
Publs. *La Verdure dorée, Le Zodiaque, Poèmes des Colombes, Patachou, Petit Garçon, L'Enlèvement sans clair de lune, Le Poisson rouge, Le Violon des Muses, L'Escargot Bleu, La Tortu Indigo, Le Poème des Griffons, L'Onagre Orange.*
aris XVI, 19 rue de la Pompe.

De Ribaupierre, Andre; Swiss musician; b. 93; ed. in Switzerland.
Concert violinist; Prof. Lausanne Conservatory of Music 15-19, Cincinnati Conservatory 20-24; Head of Strings Dept. Cleveland Inst. of Music, Ohio 21-29; Dir. Ribaupierre Inst. Music, Lausanne 29-; Prof. Virtuosity at Geneva Conservatory of Music.
Geneva Conservatory of Music.
5 Avenue Georgette, Lausanne, Switzerland.

d'Erlanger, Gerard John Regis Leo, C.B.E.; chairman, British-European Airways; b. 06; ed. Eton.
Chartered Accountant 33; partner in Myers & Co. and mem. Stock Exchange 35-39; Dir. Forestal Land, Timber and Railways Co.; Dir. British Airways 35-40; C.O. Air Transport Auxiliary 39-45; mem. Board British Overseas Airways Corpn. 40-46; Man. Dir., British European Airways 46-July 47; Chair. July 47-.
Wychwood House, 1 Cottesmore Gardens, Victoria Road, London, W.8.

de Rougemont, Denis; Swiss author; b. 06; Licencié ès lettres.
Lecturer, Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main 35-36; Prof. Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes, New York 41-44; one of the founders of the Personalist Movement in Paris 33; contrib. to leading periodicals in Europe, North and South America; trans. of books in 11 languages.
Publs. *Politique de la Personne, Penser avec les Mains, Journal d'un Intellectuel en Chômage, Journal d'Allemagne, L'Amour et L'Occident, Nicolas de Flue* (a drama), *Mission ou Démission de la Suisse, The Heart of Europe, La Part du Diable, Les Personnes du Drame, Lettres sur la Bombe Atomique, Vivre en Amérique, Journal des Deux-Mondes.*
Ferney-Voltaire (Ain), France.

Derrig, Thomas, B.COM.; Irish politician; b. 97; ed. Galway Univ.
Mem. Dail since 21; Fianna Fail Deputy for Kilkenny; Min. of Education in De Valera Govt. 32-.
129 Merrion Road, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

De Ruggiero, Guido, LL.D. (h.c. Oxford); Italian philosopher; b. 88.
Prof. Rome Univ.; contrib. to *Critica* and to *Philosophy*.
Publs. *History of European Liberalism, Storia della filosofia greca, Rinascimento, Riforma, Controriforma, Da Vico a Kant, L'età del Romanticismo, Modern Philosophy, Filosofia del Novecento, Sommario di Storia della filosofia, Il ritorno alla ragione, Myths and Ideals, L'Impero Britannico dopo la Guerra. Il pensiero politico meridionale nei secoli XVIII-XIX.*
Rome, Città Universitaria.

Desai, Chandulal, L.D.S.; Indian dentist and politician. Congressman; took prominent part in Home Rule Movement and in Non-Co-operation Movement 20; in Bardoli Satyagraha 28, and Civil Disobedience movement 30-32; imprisoned several times; founder Sevashram Broad.
Broach, B.B. & C.I. Railway.

Desai, Hon. Morarji Ranchhodji, B.A.; Indian politician; b. 96; ed. Wilson Coll. Bombay.
Fmr. mem. Bombay Civil Service, resigned 30; imprisoned during Civil Disobedience movement 30, 32 and 33; Sec. Provincial Congress Cttee. 31-37; mem. Bombay Legislative Assembly 37-, Min. for Revenue, Agriculture and Rural Development Bombay 37-39; arrested for participation in Civil Disobedience Campaign Nov. 40, released Oct. 41; imprisoned Aug. 42-June 45; mem. for Home and Revenue in Bombay Min. April 46-.
Congress House, Bhadra, Ahmedabad.

De Sanctis, Gaetano, LL.D.; Italian historian; b. 70; ed. Rome Univ.
Prof. of Ancient History Turin Univ. 00-29; Prof. of

Greek History in Rome Univ.; dismissed for refusal to take Fascist oath 31; restored to chairmanship 45; chairmanship conferred for life 46; Pres. Pontifical Acad. of Archæology.
Publs. *Storia dei Romani* (4 vols.) 07-23, *Storia della Republica ateniese* 12, *Per la Scienza dell'antichità* 09, *Problemi di Storia antica* 32, *Storia dei Greci* (2 vols.) 39, *Pericle* 45.
Rome, via Santa Chiara 61.

De Santistevan y Elizalde, Vincente; Ecuadorean jurist; b. 89; ed. Paris, Geneva and Guayaquil.
Prof. of Int. Law Guayaquil Univ.; mem. The Hague Court of Arbitration; mem. Comm. for Codification of Int. Law; fmr. Min. to Chile.
Publs. *The Social Question, Laws Concerning the Air, Lectures on Boundary Laws.*
Guayaquil, P.O.B. 269.

Desch, Cecil Henry, D.SC., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 74; ed. Finsbury Technical Coll., Würzburg Univ. and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer in Metallurgical Chemistry Glasgow Univ. 09-18; Prof. of Metallurgy Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow 18-20; Prof. of Metallurgy Sheffield Univ. 20-31; visiting Lecturer in Chemistry Cornell Univ. 31-32; Superintendent of Metallurgical Dept. Nat. Physical Laboratory 32-39; Pres. Inst. of Metals 38-40; Vice-Pres. Institute of Sociology, Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. 46-; Corresp. mem. French Acad. des Sciences 47-.
Publs. *Metallography* 10-45, *Intermetallic Compounds* 14, *The Chemistry of Solids* 34, *Chemistry of Cement and Concrete* (with F. M. Lea) 35.
4 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Deschamps, Paul; French art critic; b. 88; ed. Ecole nationale des Chartes.
Keeper of the Musée national des Monuments Français (Palais de Chaillot); Dir. Office de Documentation sur les monuments historiques; Hon. Prof. Ecole des Chartes; mem. Institut de France (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres); Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *French Sculpture of the Romanesque Period* 30, *Les châteaux des Croisés en Terre Sainte* (2 vols.), Vol. I 34, Vol. II 39.
27 rue Vaneau, Paris 7e.

Deshmukh, Sir Chintaman Dwarkanath, Kt., C.I.E., B.A.; Indian banker; b. 96; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Served in Central Province and Berar as Asst. Commr. Under-Sec. to Govt.; Deputy Commr. and Settlement Officer 19-30; Sec. to second Round Table Conf. 31; Revenue and Financial Sec. Govt. of Central Province and Berar 32-39; Joint Sec. Dept. of Education; Health and Lands Officer on Special Duty, Finance Dept.; Custodian Enemy Property April-Oct. 39; Sec. Central Board of the Reserve Bank of India 39-41; Deputy Gov. Reserve Bank of India 41-43; del. World Monetary Conf. 44; Pres. Indian Inst. of Bankers; Gov. Reserve Bank of India 43-; Gov. for India on Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46.
Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

Deshmukh, Dr. P. S., M.A., D.PHIL.; Indian politician; b. 98; ed. Ferguson Coll. Poona, Edinburgh and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 25; founded Central Provinces Berar Farmers' Assen. 26; Chair. Amraoti District Council 28-30; mem. Central Provinces Legislative Council 30-37; Min. for Educ. and Agric. 30-33; estab. Shivaji Educ. Soc. 31; Chair. Amraoti Co-operative Central Bank 34-40; Pol. mem. Dewas State Junior 41-45; mem. exec. Council Nagpur Univ.; State rep. Govt. of Indian Policy Cttee. of Transport, etc.; Advocate Fed. Court India, etc.; Chair. Sahyadai Insc. Co. 43-; Man. Dir. Maharashtra Finance Corpn. Bombay; Chair. Saroj Screens Ltd., Amraoti; elected mem. Constituent Assembly for India July 46.
Publ. *Origin and Development of Religion in Vedic Literature.*
Amraoti (Berar).

Deshmukh, Ramrao Madhavrao, M.A., LL.B. (Cantab.), M.L.A.; Indian politician; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Called to the Bar 16; Pres. Belgaum Maratha Conf. 17; mem. C.P. Legislative Council 20-30; first elected Chair. Amraoti District Council 25; Pres. Maharatra Conference, Satara 25; mem. C.P. Central Legislative Assembly; Min. C.P. 27-28, 29-30; mem. Hindu Sabha Deputation to England and Deputation for separation of Berar 33; Pres. Democratic Swaraj Party Bombay 33-36; adviser to Raja of Sandur 35-36; Min. C.P. 37-38; Political Min. Dewas J.B. State 39-41; mem. Princes' Chamber Minister's Cttee. 40-41; mem. National Defence Council and Finance Min. Gwalior State 41-44; High Commr. for India in South Africa 45-47.
Morsi Road, Amraoti, India.

Deslandres, Henri; French physicist and astronomer; b. 53.
Mem. of Acad. of Science 02; now doyen of the five acads. of the Institut de France; for 20 years was dir. of the astronomical observatory at Meudon, and was first dir. of the combined observatories of Paris and Mendon; retd. 32; organised at the Paris Observatory the study of stellar spectra and proved that photographs of the sun with a spectro-heliograph and the triple radiations H and K represent the chromosphere of the sun isolated from its photosphere; after his retirement once more took up the study of nebulae and their spectra; is a mem. of numerous foreign Acads.
15 rue de Téhéran, Paris, 8e.

Desmond, Shaw; British writer, poet and composer.
Fmr. Sec. and Dir. of companies in London; has lectured in Danish and English throughout Britain, Scandinavia, U.S.A., etc.; founder Int. Inst. for Psychical Research; sailed round Horn on "windjammer" and to Arctic; ju-jutsu "black belt."
Publs. include: *The Soul of Denmark* 18, *Passion* 20, *My Country* 21, *The Drama of Sinn Fein* 23, *Tales of the Little Sisters of St. Francis* 29, *The Love-Diary of a Boy* 30, *The Story of a Light Lady* 33, *We Do Not Die* 34, *African Log* 35, *London Pride* 37, *World-Birth* 38, *Chaos* 38, *Reincarnation for Everyman* 39, *Life and Foster Freeman* 40, *Incarnate Isis* 41, *Black Dawn, Love after Death, Jesus or Paul* 45, *Paradise Row* 46 (foreign editions in many languages).
Leicester House, 5 Montpelier Row, Twickenham, Mddx.

de Soissons, Louis, O.B.E., A.R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 90; ed. Bowshers and privately.
Architect in general practice, comprising work for Duchy of Cornwall, Welwyn Garden City, London County Council, London Boroughs, War Office, churches, banks, etc.; Principal architect for Imperial War Graves Comm. in Italy, Sicily and Greece.
4 Park Square West, London, W.1.

De Souza Martins, Mario; Brazilian journalist; b. 13; ed. Colegio Luzo-Brasileire.
Editor *Mundo Esportivo* 31, *Esquerda* 33; Reporter 35, Chief Reporter 36, Editor-in-Chief *O Radical* 43-; Dir. Prices and Stocks Div., Office for Co-ordination Economic Mobilisation 43-; Dir. Propaganda and Statistics Dept. of Inst. of Nutrition and Social Insurance 43-; mem. Council Brazilian Press Assen. and Fed. Price Comm.; Socialist.
Publ. *Hitler guerreia o Brasil ha 10 anos.*
Rio de Janeiro, Rua Joaquim Murtinho No. 262, Apart. 103, Santa Tereza.

Dessau, Einar; Danish industrialist and mechanical engineer; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Royal Technical Univ.
With firm of Melchior, Armstrong and Dessau Inc., New York City 16-17; own export business, New York 18-20; Dir. United Breweries and Ruborg Breweries Copenhagen 20; Dir. Tuborg Harbour Crane Co., Crystal Icework Ltd., Nordisk Kulsyrefabrik A-S, Electronica A-S, Malga Products Ltd. London, Danish Brewers' Asscn.; Chair. Vitamon A-S; Pres. Copenhagen Horseshoe Factory, Danish Mineral Water Manufacturers' Asscn.; Pres. Danish Glider and Soarer Union. Copenhagen, Tuborg Breweries.

Dessauer, Friedrich Josef Hubertus, PH.D.; German scientist; b. 81; ed. Darmstadt, Munich and Frankfurt Univs.
Prof. of Physics and Dir. Inst. for Physical Elements of Medicine in Frankfurt 20-33; founder and Dir. until 20 Veifa-Works in Frankfurt; fmr. Chair. Economic Cttee. Centre Party; Prof. of Radiology and Biophysics Istanbul Univ. 34-37; Prof. of Physics Fribourg Univ. 37-; fought against Hitler; arrested five times by Nazis, expatriated.
Publs. *Leitfaden des Roentgenverfahrens, Kompendium der Roentgenographie, Leben, Natur, Religion, Philosphie der Technik, Kooperative Wirtschaft,* 10 *Jahre Forschung auf dem physik-med. Grenzgebiet, Der Fall Galilei und wir, Isaac Newton's Leben und Werk, Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen, Wissen und Bekenntnis, Seele im Bannkreis der Technik.*
Fribourg (Switzerland), University Physics Institute.

De Stefani, Alberto; Italian financial expert and economist; b. 79.
Fmr. Prof. Venice Higher Inst. of Commerce; now Prof. of Political Economy and Finance and Pres. Faculty of Political Science Rome Univ.; Economic and Financial Editor *Stampa*; Editor *Italian Review of Economic Sciences*; Deputy; Min. of Finance 22-25; Pres. Treaties Cttee.; Head Italian Del. to Dawes Plan Conf. London 24, Paris 25; Pres. Nat. Asscn. for Soil Amelioration and Irrigation 28-29 and Comm. for Reform of State Admin. 29; fmr. mem. Nat. Council of Corporations; mem. Cttee. Nat. Insurance Bank Society; mem. Society of Political Economy Paris and German Society of Economic Science; Counsellor Chinese Nat. Govt. 37; mem. Fascist Grand Council; fmr. Min. of State; mem. Royal Acad. of Italy and fmr. Pres. Moral Sciences Section; fmr. mem. Higher Council of Statistics.
Publs. *Gli scritti monetari di F. Ferrara e di A. Messedaglia* 08, *Velocità e giacenza delle monete* 13-14, *L'ofelimità del denaro* 14, *Decadenza demografica e decadenza economica* 20, *La dinamica patrimoniale nell' odierna economia capitalistica* 21, *Discorsi* 23, *La legislazione economica della guerra* 27, *Vie maestre* 27, *Colpi di vaglio* 28, *L'oro e l'aratro* 29, *L'Illusione creditizia* 32, *Manuale di Finanza* 33, *La resa del liberalismo economico* 33, *Eventi Economici* 34, *L'ordine economico Nazionale* 35, *Garanzie di potenza* 36, *Commenti e discorsi* 38.

Désy, Jean, K.C.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Montreal and Paris.
Prof. Int. Law Montreal Univ. 19-25; Counsellor Dept. of External Affairs Ottawa 25-28; Counsellor Canadian Legation Paris 28-39; Min. to Belgium and the Netherlands 39-40, to Brazil 41-43; Ambassador to Brazil 43-; del. San. Francisco Conf. April 45; Min. to Italy with personal rank of Ambassador 47.
Rome, Canadian Legation.

Detraz, Henri-Alfred, SC. DR., DR. h.c.; Swiss chemist; b. 78; ed. Fed. Polytechnic High School Zürich and Zürich Univ.
Chemist at Soc. chemical industry Basle 02-05; dir.-chem. Fabrics of artificial silk Glattbrugg 05-11; dir. Chippis Fabrics of the Soc. of the Aluminium Industry (S.I.A.G.) Neuhausen 11-29; mem. board of directors 29-; rep. S.I.A.G. for French section; (S.A. des Bauxites de France et Société française pour l'Industrie de l'Aminium Marseille); mem. Cttee. Swiss Soc. for Chemical Industry.
Vevey, le Midi, Quai des Bains.

Deutsch, Babette; American writer; b. 95; ed. Barnard Coll.; HON. LITT.D. Columbia Univ.
Publs. *Banners* 19, *Honey Out of the Rock* 25, *A Brittle Heaven* 26, *In Such a Night* 27, *Fire for the Night* 30, *Epistle to Prometheus* 31, *Mask of Silenus* 33, *This Modern Poetry* 35, *One Part Love* 39, *Heroes of Kalevla* 40, *Walt Whitman: Builder for America* 41, *It's a Secret* 41, *Rogue's Legacy* 42, *The Welcome* 42, *Take Them, Stranger* 44, *The Reader's Shakespeare* 46.
Room 223, Public Library, 5th Avenue, New York City.

Deutsch, Julius; fmr. Austrian politician; b. 84; ed. Vienna, Zürich, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Artillery Officer 14-18; Sec. of State for War 18-20; mem. Nat. Assembly 19; Chief of the Republikanischer Schutzbund 23-34; fmr. Deputy and Sec. Social Democratic Party; Pres. Socialist Sports Int. 27; deprived of Austrian citizenship Feb. 34; Gen. Spanish Republican Army 36-39.
Publs. *Geschichte der österreichischen Gewerkschaften, Aus österreichs Revolution, Wehrmacht und Sozialdemokratie, Antifaschismus, Kontinent in Gärung.*

Deutsch, Monroe Emanuel, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 79; ed. Univ. of California.
Asst. in Greek Univ. of California 07-08, Asst. in Latin 08-09, Instructor 09-14, Asst. Prof. of Latin 14-19, Assoc. Prof. 19-22, Prof. 22-47; Dean Coll. of Letters and Science 22-30, Vice-Pres. and Dean 30-31, Vice-Pres. and Provost 31-47; Emeritus 47-; mem. American Philological Asscn., American Asscn. of Univ. Profs., Advisory Council Yenching Univ. Peiping (China), American Council Inst. Pacific Relations, United Nations Asscn.; Pres. World Affairs Council of N. California 42.
Editor *The Abundant Life.*
Publs. *The Letter and the Spirit, Our Legacy of Religious Freedom.*
244 Lakeside Drive, Oakland, Calif.

Deutsch, Otto Erich; Austrian music historian; b. 83; ed. Graz and Vienna Univs.
Asst. in History of Fine Arts Vienna Univ. 9-11; publisher Vienna 19-24; Librarian A. van Hoboken's Music Collection Vienna 26-35; now Editor *British Union Catalogue of Music.*
Publs. *Schubert-Brevier* 05, *Ferdinand Kürnberger's Briefe an eine Freundin* 07, *Adalbert Stifters Studien aus dem alten Wien* 07, 24, *Kürnbergers Gesammelte Werke* 10, *Daniel Spitzers Gesammelte Schriften* 12, *Franz Schubert: Die Dokumente seines Lebens und Schaffens* 13 (English edn. 47), *Schubert's Briefe und Schriften* 19 (English trans. 28), *Die historischen Bildnisse Schuberts* 22, 28, *Leopold Mozarts Briefe an seine Tochter* 36, etc.
32 Owlstone Road, Cambridge.

Deutschbein, Max, PH.D.; German philologist; b. 76; ed. Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of English Language and Literature Marburg Univ.; Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 06; Prof. Halle Univ. 10, Marburg 19-.
Publs. *Entwicklung des englischen Alliterationverses* 02, *Studien zur Sagengeschichte Englands* 06, *System der neuenglischen Syntax* 16, *Sprachpsychologische Studien* 18, *Satz und Urteil* 19, *Wesen des Romantischen* 22, *Grammatik der englischen Sprache* 24, *Neuenglische Stilistik* 32, *Shakespeare's Macbeth als Drama des Barock* 36, *Aspekt und Aktionsart im Neuenglischen,*

Die politischen Sonette Shakespeares 40, *Shakespeares persönliche und literarische Sonette* 41-42, *Die Bedeutung vom Mond im* 16, *Jahrhundert* 42, *Der Hamletmonolog To Be or Not To Be* 46, *Die kosmischen Mächte bei Shakespeare* 47.
Marburg a. L., Rotenbergstr. 15a.

Devadoss, Hon. Sir David Muthiah, Kt., B.A., B.L.; Indian politician and jurist; b. 68; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras.
Barrister, Inner Temple 09; Puisne Judge Madras 21-28; Pres. All India Christian Conf. 17; mem. Legislative Council 19-21; Pres. Madras City Co-operative Bank; mem. Council of State 30; Pres. All-India Conf. of Indian Christians 31.
"Sylvan Lodge," Mylapore, Madras.

De Valera, Eamon, B.A., B.SC., HON. DIP. EDUC., LL.D., HON. PH.D.; Taoiseach (Head of Government) and Minister for External Affairs in the Government of Ireland; b. New York 82; ed. National School Bruree, Christian Brothers' School, Charleville, Blackrock Coll., Dublin, and Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Joined Irish Volunteers 13; Adjutant Dublin Brigade; Commandant in Irish National Insurrection 16; sentenced to death, but sentence commuted to penal servitude for life; released, General Amnesty 17; elected Sinn Fein M.P. for County Clare 17; re-imprisoned 18; escaped 19; visited America 19-20 and raised loan of six million dollars for Irish Republican Govt.; Pres. Sinn Fein 17-26; Pres. Fianna Fóil from its foundation 26; Parly. representative for Co. Clare 17, for East Mayo 19-22; M.P. for Down (N. Ireland) 21-29, S. Down (N. Ireland) 33-38; rejected Anglo-Irish Treaty 21-22; Pres. Irish Volunteers 17-21; Pres. Irish Republic 19-22; Chancellor Nat. Univ. of Ireland 21-; Pres. Exec. Council of Irish Free State and Min. for External Affairs 32-37; Taoiseach (Head of Govt.) and Minister for External Affairs 37-; Min. of Education 39; Pres. Council L.N. at its 68th and Special Sessions 32; Pres. L.N. Assembly 38; Grand Cross Order of Pius IX 33.
Teach Cuilinn, Cross Avenue, Blackrock, Co. Dublin.

de Valous, Guy, Marquis; French historian; b. 91; ed. Austria, Univ. of Lyon, and the Sorbonne.
Librarian, Faculty of Law, Paris 21-39; Keeper of Bibliothèque Ste. Geneviève Paris 40-; grand prix Gobert 37; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Le domaine de l'abbaye de Cluny aux Xe et XIe siècles* 23, *Avec les Rouges aux Iles du Vert* 30, *Sur les routes de l'Emigration, mémoires de la duchesse de Saux-Tavanes* 34, *Le monachisme clunisien* (3 vols.) 35.
8 place du Panthéon, Paris 5e.

De Vaux, Roland, Doctor of Theology; French ecclesiastic; b. 03; ed. Paris.
Prof. French Biblical and Archæological School 33; Dir. *Revue Biblique* 38; Dir. French Biblical and Archæological School 45; Chief of the Archæological Mission at Tell el Fâr'ah.
Ecole Biblique et Archéologique Française, P.O.B. 178, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Devers, Gen. Jacob Loucks; American officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
Chief of Staff Panama Canal Zone 40; Commanding Gen. 9th Infantry Div. Nov. 40-Aug. 41, Armoured Force Aug. 41-May 43, European Theatre of Operations, U.S. Army May 43-Jan. 44; Deputy Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre and Commanding Gen. U.S. Army, North African Theatre of Operations Jan. 44-Sept. 44; Commanding-Gen. 6th Group Sept. 44-June 45; Commanding-Gen. Army Ground Forces July 45.
Fort Mourne, Va.

Devèze, Albert, LL.D.; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 81; ed. Brussels Univ.
Deputy 12-; Pres. Int. Inst. of Administrative Sciences 30-; Min. of Nat. Defence 20-23 and 32-36; Min. of State 30-39, of Interior 39-40; Bâtonnier Brussels Court of Appeal 37; Pres. L.N. Administrative Tribunal 36; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Economic Affairs March-July 46; Liberal.
Brussels, 48 rue Defacqz.

de Voghel, Franz; Belgian banker; b. 03; graduate of Univ. of Louvain.
Dir. of Banking Comm.; Dir. Nat. Bank of Belgium; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Min. of Finance Aug. 45-July 46; awarded U.S. Medal of Freedom.
Publs. *Contrôle des banques, Statut légal des banques.*
Brussels, 559 Avenue Louise.

Devonshire, Duke of; **Edward William Spencer Cavendish,** K.G., M.B.E.; British politician; b. 95; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served in World War in Egypt, Dardanelles and France; attached Intelligence and served War Office and British Mission Paris 16; mem. British Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Conservative M.P. for Western Div. of Derbyshire 23-38; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 36-40; Chair. Oversea Settlement Board 36-; Pres. Young Conservative Union; succeeded to title 38; High Steward of Cambridge Univ. 38-; Lord Lieut. of Derbyshire 38-; Chancellor of Leeds Univ. 38-; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma 40-42, for Colonies 42-July 45.
Chatsworth House, Derbyshire.

De Waal, Brig. Pieter, C.B., C.B.E., B.SC.; South African officer; b. 99; ed. Pretoria (South Africa) and Camberley Staff Coll. England.
Commissioned in South African Permanent Force 22; Officer Commanding S.A. Permanent Garrison Artillery 31-32, Cape Military Command 33, Roberts Heights Command and Military College 34; Dir. of Operations and Training Defence H.Q. Pretoria 34-40; Deputy Chief of Staff D.H.Q. 40-43; Attached Supreme H.Q. Allied Expeditionary Force 44, now Q.M. Gen. U.D.F. Pretoria.
General Headquarters, Pretoria, South Africa.

De Wet, Rt. Hon. Nicolaas Jacobus, P.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African jurist; b. 73; ed. Stellenbosch and Cambridge.
Advocate Supreme Court Cape Colony and High Court of South African Republic 96; Chief Censor and Asst. State Attorney South African Republic Boer War, later Military Sec. to Gen. Botha; mem. Transvaal Legislative Assembly for Middelburg-West 07-10; Legal Adviser to Transvaal Del. South African Nat. Convention 08; Min. of Justice Union Cabinet 13-24; Senator for Transvaal 21-29; Judge Appellate Div. Supreme Court of South Africa until 39; Chief Justice of South Africa 39-43.
1003 Church Street, Pretoria.

Dewey, John, A.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 59; ed. Vermont and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Philosophy 84-88 and Prof. 89-94 Univ. of Michigan; Prof. and Head Dept. of Philosophy 94-04 and Dir. School of Education 02-04 Univ. of Chicago; Prof. of Philosophy Columbia Univ. 04-31, now Prof. Emeritus; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Study of Ethics* 94, *Studies in Logical Theory* 03, *The Public and Its Problems* 27, *Experience and Nature* 27, *The Quest for Certainty* 29, *Art and Experience* 34, *Logic, the Theory of Inquiry* 38, *Freedom and Culture* 40, *Problems of Men* 46.
1158 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dewey, Thomas Edmund, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 02; ed. Michigan and Columbia Univs.
Admitted to New York Bar 26; with law firm Larkin, Rathbone and Perry 25-27; with McNamara and Seymour 27-31; Chief Asst. U.S. Attorney Southern District of New York 31-33, U.S. Attorney 33; in private practise 34-35; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 34-35; Special Prosecutor, Investigation of Organised Crime in New York 35-37; District Attorney New York County 38-41; mem. American, New York State, New York County and City Bar Asscns.; Republican Candidate for Gov. of N.Y. 38; awarded Columbia Univ. Medal 36, Cardinal Newman Distinguished Service Award, Illinois Univ. 39; Gov. of N.Y. 42-; re-elected 46; Republican Candidate for Presidency 44, defeated.
Executive Mansions, Albany, N.Y.

Dey, Bishnu; Bengali poet; b. 09; ed. Calcutta Univ. Prof. of English, Presidency Coll. Calcutta; Joint Sec. Indian Progressive Writers' Asscn.
Publs. *Urvasi-o-Artemis* 32, *Chorabali* 36, *Purbolekh* 41, *22nd June* 42, *Shat Bhai Champa* 45, *Roochi-o-Pragatee* (essays) 46, *Sandipér Char* 47, *The Art of Jamini Roy* (with John Irwin) 45, *Caramel Doll* (English trans. of *Abanindranath Tagore*) 46; translation of poems by T. S. Eliot in preparation.
1110, Prince Ghulam Mohammad Road, Calcutta 26.

Dey, Mukul C., M.C.S.E. (U.S.A.), A.R.C.A. (London), I.E.S. and B.S.E.S. (retd.), F.R.S.A.; Indian artist; b. 95; ed. Santiniketan School, Bolpur (Bengal).
Studied art under Dr. Abanindra Nath Tagore (Calcutta); exhibited Indian Society of Oriental Art Calcutta 13, Tokyo 16; organised Modern Bengal School of Paintings Tokyo 16, San Francisco 16; exhibited Art Int. Chicago 16; mem. Chicago Society of Etchers; organised Exhibition Nagpur 18; studied Slade School of Art London 20; scholarship Royal Coll. of Art London 20-22; Art Teacher King Alfred School Hampstead 20-21; Lecturer Indian Art, L.C.C. London 25-27; exhibited New English Art Club and Grosvenor Galleries; Royal Acad. 22-23; 1st one-man show London 27; executed murals Wembley Exhibition 25; exhibited Philharmonic Hall Berlin 26, Indian Society of Oriental Art Calcutta 28; mem. Advisory Cttee. New Delhi 28; Principal Govt. School of Art Calcutta and Officer-in-Charge Art Section and Keeper Gov. Art Gallery, Indian Museum, Calcutta, Trustee Indian Museum 28-43; mem. Board for Selection of Artists for Mural Decoration of India House, London 29; Receiver of Their Imperial Majesties' Royal Command in London 27; Founder Mukul Dey Art Gallery 44.
Publs. *12 Portraits* 17, *My Pilgrimage to Ajanta and Bagh* 25, *15 Drypoints* 39, *20 Portraits* 43.
Works include paintings, portraits, etchings, engravings, copy of frescoes in Ajanta and Bagh Caves, etc.
"Chitralekha", Santiniketan, Bengal

d'Herelle, Felix, M.D.; Canadian biologist; b. 73; ed. Leiden Univ.
Asst. Pasteur Inst. Paris 08-14, Chief of Laboratory 14-21; Dir. Int. Sanitary Council of Egypt 23-27; Prof. Protobiology Yale Univ. 28-34; Hon. Prof. Tiflis Univ. and Baku School of Medicine; Medical Adviser Transcaucasian S.S. Republic, Prof. of Medical Research Bacteriological Inst. 34-; awarded Leuewenhoek Medal, Amsterdam Acad. of Science 25, Wood Gerhard Medal 28, Shaund in Medal 30; mem. Royal Society of Canada, Harvey Society N.Y., Biological Society Paris, Microbiological Society Leningrad, etc.
Publs. *The Bacteriophage* 22, *Immunity in Natural Infectious Diseases* 24, *Études sur le Choléra* 29, *The Bacteriophage and its Clinical Application* 30, *Le phénomène de la guérison dans les maladies infectieuses* 38, *Etude d'une maladie, le Choléra* 46.
40 rue Olivier de Serres, Paris, 15e.

Dholpur, Maharaj Rana of, Rais-ud-daula Sipahdar-ul-Mulik Saramad Rajhai Hind Maharajadhiraj Sri Sawai Maharaj Rana Sir Udai Bhan Singh Lokindra Bahadur Diler Jang Jai Deo, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., K.C.V.O.; Indian ruler; b. 93; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmer and Imperial Coll. Dehra Dun.
Invested with full powers 13; Chancellor Indian Chamber of Princes 36-37; Salute of 15 guns.
The Palace, Dholpur.

Dhorme, Edouard Paul; French university professor; b. 81; ed. Ecole Biblique de Jérusalem, and Faculty of Letters Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Prof. Ecole Biblique et Archéologique Française à Jerusalem 04-14 and 19-31; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sorbonne 33-; Dir. of Studies, 4th Section, Ecole des Hautes Etudes; Prof. Collège de France 45-; co-dir. *Revue de l'Histoire des Religions* 35; co-dir. *Revue d'Assyriologie* 44-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Textes religieux assyro-babyloniens* 07, *La religion assyro-babylonienne* 10, *Les livres de Samuel* 10, *Les pays bibliques et l'Assyrie* 11, *Le livre de Job* 26, *Langues et Ecritures sémitiques* 30, *La Poésie Biblique* 32, *La Religion des Hébreux nomades* 37, *Les religions de Babylonie et d'Assyrie* 45.
13 rue du 22 septembre, Becon-les-Bruyères (Seine).

Diamantopoulos, Christos; Greek diplomatist; b. 93. Entered Diplomatic Service 15; served San Francisco, Washington, London; Consul-Gen. Alexandria 33; Min. to Netherlands 38, to U.S.S.R. 40-42; Min. to Poland and Yugoslavia 42-43; to Brazil 43-.
Rio de Janeiro, Greek Legation.

Díaz de Guijarro, Enrique; Argentinean lawyer and journalist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Mem. editorial board *La Acción* 22-25, *La Argentina* 26, *Jurisprudencia Argentina* 26-; Dir. *Antologia Juridica* 30-; Prof. of Spanish Nat. Coll. 28; Prof. Civil Law and Vice-Dean Faculty of Economic Sciences, Univ. of Buenos Aires 32-47; hon. mem. Nat. League of Hygiene and Social Welfare, Lima, and Eugenics Societies in Peru, Mexico and Bolivia; Sec.-Gen. 1st Argentine Congress on Oral Procedure in Courts 42; Sec.-Gen. First Conf. of Buenos Aires Advocates 43; mem. of Board, Coll. of Lawyers, Buenos Aires; Vice-Pres. Argentine Eugenics Society.
Publs. *El contrato de pasaje* 28 and 36, *Transformaciones modernas del derecho civil* 34 and 36, *La prescription de los créditos y el concurso civil* 37, *La reforma del matrimonio civil por las leyes eugenicas* 38, *Estudios sobre el proyecto de reformas del código civil* 41, *Régimen economico del proyecto de reforma del código civil, Problemas de eugenesia* 43, *El impedimento matrimonial de enfermedad* 44, etc.
Buenos Aires, Rodriguez Peña 556.

Dibelius, (Friedrich Karl) Otto, D.D.; German ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Berlin Univ. (DR. PHIL., LIC. THEOL.) and Theological College (Predigerseminar, Wittenberg).
Parson in Crossen 07; in Danzig 10; Senior Parson in Lauenburg 11; Parson of the church Zum Heilsbronnen in Berlin 15; General Superintendent of the Kurmark 25; Protestant Bishop of Berlin 45-; Presiding Protestant Bishop of Eastern Germany; mem. of the Comm. of Inter-communion of the Continuation Cttee. of the World Church Conf. on Faith and Order.
Publs. *Vater unser, Umrisse zu einer Geschichte des Gebets* 03, *Kirchliches Leben in Schottland* 11, *Das Jahrhundert der Kirche* 27, *Friede auf Erden* 30.
Berlin-Dahlem, Faradayweg 10.

Dibelius, Martin, D.TH., PH.D., D.D.h.c. (St. Andrews); German theologian; b. 83; ed. Neuchâtel, Leipzig, Tübingen and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Theology Heidelberg Univ.; Public School teacher 06-14; Lecturer Berlin Univ. 10-15; hon. mem. American Society for Biblical Literature; Sec. Heidelberg Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Die Lade Jahwes* 06, *Die Geisterwelt im Glauben des Paulus* 09, *Die urchristliche Überlieferung von Johannes dem Täufer* 11, *Die Formgeschichte des Evangeliums* 19, *Geschichte der urchristlichen Literatur* 26 (English translation *A Fresh Approach to the New Testament and Early Christian Literature* 36), *Evangelium und Welt* 29, *Was heisst heute evangelisch* 29, *Jungfrauensohn und Krippenkind* 32, *Die Formgeschichte des Evangeliums* (new edn.) 33 (English translation *From Tradition to Gospel* 34), *Die Botschaft von Jesus Christus* 35, English trans. *The Message of Jesus Christ,* New York 39, *Gospel Criticism and Christology* 35, *Jesus* 39, *The Sermon on the Mount,* New York 40; commentaries on various biblical writings.
Heidelberg, Bergstrasse 115.

Dick, Sir William Reid, K.C.V.O., R.A., H.R.S.A. British sculptor; b. 79; ed. Glasgow School of Art.
Pres. Royal Society of British Sculptors 33-38; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.; Trustee Tate Gallery; mem. Mint Advisory Cttee.; Sculptor-in-Ordinary to H.M. for Scotland 38-; hon. mem. Royal Scottish Acad. 39.
Works include *Androdus* (bronze mask in Chantry Bequest), *Bronze Eagle* on R.A.F. Memorial, Thames Embankment, and *Lion* on Menin Gate, Ypres, Bust of King George V (Mansion House), Livingstone Statue (Victoria Falls, Africa), Kitchener (Chapel in St. Paul's Cathedral), Lord Irwin and Lord Willingdon (Delhi); statues of King George V Crathie Church Balmoral and Old Palace Yard Westminster, Royal Tomb St. George's Chapel, Windsor; portraits King George VI and Rt. Hon. Winston S. Churchill; Equestrian Statue of Lady Godiva for Coventry, Statue of King George V for Nat. Memorial, Westminster; Portrait of Queen Elizabeth, Portrait of Princess Elizabeth, Statue of President Roosevelt for Grosvenor Square.
16 Maida Vale, London, W.9.

Dickens, Admiral Sir Gerald Charles, K.C.V.O., C.B., C.M.G.; Chev. Legion d'honneur; Grand Cross Orange Nassau; Comm. Legion of Merit; British naval officer; ed. Beaumont Coll., Foster's, Stubbington and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Lieut. 02, Commdr. 14; served H.M.S. *Harpy,* Dardanelles, Great War, Intelligence Div., later Flag Commdr. to Commdr.-in-Chief Mediterranean; Capt. 19; Deputy Dir. Plans Div., Admiralty 20-22; served H.M.S. *Carlisle* 22-24; Capt. Auxiliary Patrol 25-26; mem. Directing Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 26-29; served H.M.S. *Repulse* 29-31; Naval A.D.C. to the King 31-32; Dir. Naval Intelligence Div. 32-35; Commanded Reserve Fleet 35-37; Naval Attaché The Hague 40; Principal Naval Liaison Officer with Allied Navies 40-43; apptd. Flag Officer in Holland 45.
Publ. *Bombing and Strategy* 47.
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Dickey, John Sloan; American college president and lawyer; b. 07; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Began practice in Boston 32; Asst. to Asst. Sec. of State and Asst. to legal advisor, U.S. Dept. of State 34-36; law practice with Gaston, Snow, Hunt, Rice & Boyd, Boston 36-40; Special asst. to Sec. of State 40; Special Asst. to Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 40-44; detailed to U.S. Dept. of State as Chief, Div. of World Trade Intelligence., Dir. Office of Public Affairs, Dept. of State 44-45; served as public liaison officer U.S. delegation, U.N. Conf. on Int. Organization, San Francisco 45; Pres. of Dartmouth Coll. 45-.
Tuck Drive, Hanover, New Hampshire.

Dickinson, Edwin DeWitt; American professor of law; b. 87; ed. Carleton Coll. (A.B.), Dartmouth Coll. (A.M.), Harvard Univ. (PH.D.), Univ. of Michigan (J.D.).
Instructor in Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 13-15; Asst. Prof. 15-17; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Michigan 19-33; Prof. of Int. Law, Univ. of California 33-35; Emanuel S. Heller Prof. of Law and Dean of the School of Jurisprudence 36-; on leave of absence to serve as Special Asst. to the Attorney General of the U.S. 41-43; Gen. Counsel, American Mexican Claims Comm. 43-44; Asst. Diplomatic Adviser, UNNRA 44; Chair. Alien Enemy Repatriation Hearing Board (Japanese) 45-46; apptd. by Pres. Roosevelt U.S. Comm. on Inter-American Commissions of Investigation and Conciliation 38; Visiting Prof. Stanford, Columbia and Cornell Univs.; mem. Advisory Cttee. of Annual Digest of Public Int. Law Cases 30-; mem. U.S. Supreme Court; Democrat.
Publs. *Cases and Readings on the Law of Nations* 29, *L'Application du Droit International dans les Pays Anglo-Américains* 32, *Jurisdiction with Respect to Crime* 35, etc.
School of Jurisprudence, Univ. of California, Berkeley, Calif.; Home: 35 Hillcrest Road, Berkeley, Calif.

Dickinson, John, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 94; ed. Princeton, Harvard and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Politics Princeton Univ. 27-29; Prof. of Law Univ. of Pennsylvania 29-; Asst. U.S. Sec. of Commerce 33-35; Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 35-37, Gen. Solicitor 37-41; Gen. Counsel 41; Vice-Pres. General Counsel Pennsylvania Railroad Co. 46-; mem. American Philosophical Society; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; Democrat.
Publs. *The Building of an Army* 22, *Administrative Justice and the Supremacy of Law* 27, *The Statesman's Book of John Salisbury* 27, *Hold Fast the Middle Way* 35.
1740 Broad Street Station Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dickmann, Enrique; Argentine physician and politician; b. 74; ed. Buenos Aires Nat. Coll.
Mem. Socialist Party since its foundation 96; Dir *La Vanguardia* 98, 02, 06-10, 13-14, 30-31; Chief of Clinic of San Roque 05; Nat. Deputy from Buenos Aires 14-28 and 32-; imprisoned for political reasons, 30.
Publs. *El sufragio universal, Oyez Pedro?, Emilio Zola: su vida y su obra, Guerra al analfabetismo.*
Buenos Aires, Viamonte 2478, Salta 221.

Dickson, Air Marshal Sir William Forster, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 98; ed. Haileybury Coll.
Commissioned Royal Naval Air Service 16; R.A.F. 18; engaged on experimental flying in aircraft carriers and at R.A.E. Farnborough 19-22; Air Staff, Air Ministry 23-26; No. 56 Fighter Squadron 26-27; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 27-28; N.W. Frontier of India and A.H.Q. Delhi 29-34; R.A.F. Station Hawkinge 35; Directing Staff, Staff Coll. 36-38; Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Dir. of Plans, Air Min. 40-42; commanded operational groups in Fighter Command, Tactical Air Force and Desert Air Force in Italy 42-45; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 45-46; Vice-Chief of Air Staff 46-47; Air C.-in-C. R.A.F. Mediterranean and Middle East Feb. 48-.
72 Courtfield Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Dieckhoff, Hans Heinrich, LL.D.; German diplomatist; ed. Lausanne, Oxford, Munich, Berlin and Strassburg Univs.
Entered Diplomatic Service 12; served in Tangier, Constantinople, Valparaiso, Lima, Prague, Washington and London; Chief of Anglo-American and Near-East Dept. at Foreign Office 30-36 and of Political Dept. April-Aug. 36; Acting Sec. of State Foreign Office Aug. 36-April 37; Ambassador to U.S.A. 37-41, to Spain 43-45.

Diehl, Harold Sheely, M.A., M.D., SC.D.; American physician; b. 91.
Asst. Principal and Teacher of Mathematics Fulton High School New York 12-14; part time Instructor in Chemistry Augsburg Seminary Minneapolis 14-16; Asst. in Bacteriology and Pathology Univ. of Minnesota 16-18; Pathologist Univ. Hospital 20-21; Dir. Students' Health Service 21-35; Asst. Prof. of Preventive Medicine and Public Health 21-24, Associate Prof. 24-29, Prof. and Head Dept. of Preventive Medicine and Health 29-36, Dean Medical Sciences 35-; Dir. Northern Div. American Red Cross Comm. to Poland 19-20; Dir. Health Studies, American Youth Comm.; Fellow American Medical Assen. (Chair. Section of Preventive and Industrial Medicine 39-40), American Public Health Assen.; mem. Exec. Council Assen. American Medical Colls. 39-42; mem. Dir. Bd., U.S. Procurement and Assignment Service for Physicians, Dentists and Veterinarians; Chair. Cttee. on Allocation of Medical Personnel during War; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. American Red Cross 45-.
Publs. *Healthful Living* 35, *Albuminuria in Young Men* (in *Kidney in Health and Disease*) 35, *Periodic Health Examinations* (in *Practitioners Library*, Vol. XII) 37, *Text-book of Healthful Living* 39 and 45, *The Health of American College Students* (with C. E. Shepard) 39, *Elements of Healthful Living* 42, *Healthful Living for Nurses* (with R. E. Baynton) 44.
40 Barton Avenue, S.E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Dies, Martin, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Wesley Coll. Greenville and Univ. of Texas.
In law practice Marshall, Tex. 20, senior mem. law firm Dies, Stephenson and Dios, Orange, Tex.; Congressman for 2nd Texas District 31-44; Chair. Congress Cttee. for Investigation of Un-American Activities.
Orange, Tex.

Diesen, Rear-Admiral Henry Edward; Norwegian naval officer; b. 82.
Commdr.-in-Chief Norwegian Navy and Coastal Defences 40-46; joined Norwegian Govt. in London 40, Commdr.-in-Chief Free Norwegian Navy; hon. K.C.B. 41.
Ministry of Marine, Oslo, Norway.

Diethelm, André; French politician; b. 96.
Fmr. Chef de Cabinet to Mandel when Min. of Colonies and Interior; Nat. Commr. for the Interior, Labour and Information, Free French Forces 42, for Finance Economy and Mercantile Marine 42; Commr. for Production and Trade 43, Commr. for War 44, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation, Algiers.

Dietz, David (Henry); American newspaper editor and author; b. 97; ed. Western Reserve Univ. (A.B.)
Mem. Editorial staff of The Cleveland Press 15-; Science Editor of the Scripps-Howard Newspapers 21-; Lecturer in General Science, Western Reserve Univ. 27-; Visiting Lecturer on the Science of Modern War at Yale Univ. 42; Science Commentator, National Broadcasting Co. 45-; Winner Pulitzer Prize in Journalism 37; Westinghouse Award for Distinguished Science Writing 45; served as Consultant to the Surgeon-General of the U.S. Army during Second World War.
Publs. *The Story of Science* 31, *Medical Magic* 37, *Atomic Energy in the Coming Era* 45; article on "The Atomic Bomb" in the 1946 edition of the *Encyclopædia Britannica*.
2891 Winthrop Road, Shaker Heights 20, Ohio.

Dietzenschmidt (Anton Franz Schmid); German playwright and novelist; b. 93.
Drama critic *Berliner Tageblatt* until 39; awarded Kleist Prize 19, State Prize for German Literature of Czechoslovak Republic 28; corresp. mem. German Acad. of Arts and Sciences Prague; mem. Exec. Cttee. Assen. of German Open-Air and People's Theatres; Chair. Sudetendeutschen Cultural Soc., resgnd. 39; anti-Nazi activities; mem. of various Catholic Socs.; mem. Europa-Union, Weltstaat Liga, Germana Esperanto-Asocio.
Publs. *Die Vertreibung Hagars, Kleine Shlavin, König Tod, Jeruschalajims Königin, Christopher, Die Sl. Jakobsfahrt, Die Nächte des Bruder Vitalis, Verfolgung, Regiswindis, Hinterhauslegende, Der Verräter Gottes, Schwarz-Rot-Gold, Mariens Siebente Herrlichkeit, Volkskomödie vom lieben Augustin, Närrische Liebe, Stegreifkömodie vom Narren Tuvielgut, Rüpelspiel vom dummen Teufel Poltrioh, Volksliturgische Spielfeier Hodie scietis quia veniet dominus!*
17b, Bonndorf/Black Forest, Baden.

Digeon, Aurélien; French university professor; b. 84; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure, Univ. of London, and Williams Coll. Mass.; Docteur ès lettres.
French instr. Williams Coll., Mass. 09; Prof. of French Literature, Eötvös Collegium, Budapest 10-12; Lecturer in French, Lycées of Evreux, Rouen, Paris 12-29; Prof. of English Literature and Civilisation Univ. of Lille 29-38; Rector Univ. of Caen; Dir. Office National des Universités Paris 38-47; Ed. of *Etudes Anglaises* 36-40; Legion of Honour, D.C.M.
Publs. *Les Romans de Fielding* 23 (English translation 25), *Histoire du Roman Anglais au XVIIIe Siècle* 40, *Histoire de la Littérature Anglaise* 47, *Guide des Etudes Anglaises* 47, etc.; translations of Shakespeare's *Troïlus and Cressida*, Congreve's *The Way of the World*, Sterne's *A Sentimental Journey*.
96 Boulevard Raspail, Paris 6e.

Dignam, William John, K.C.; British barrister-at-law; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Sydney (LL.B.).
From graduation practised profession in New South Wales and before Federal Courts of Australia; Reporter, N.S.W., State reports and weekly notes 38-43; first Australian High Commissioner to Eire 46-; Labour Party.
Publs. Joint Editor *Australian Legal Digest*, Vol. 1-24 and supplements 34-43.
66 Ailesbury Road, Dublin.

Dihigo y Mestre, Ernesto Juan Miguel; Cuban lawyer and philologist; b. 66; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Pres. Havana Board of Education; Prof. of Linguistics and Philology Univ. of Havana; Sec. and later Dean of Faculty of Letters and Sciences, now Registrar of the Univ.; mem. Academia de la Historia de Cuba and Société Linguistique of Paris.
Publs. *Necesidad del estudio de la lengua arabe* 83, *Sinopsis de gramática griega* 94, *Regnaud y su obra* 08, *El hable popular al través de la literatura cubana* 15, *San Juan Crisóstomo: literato y orador* 32.
Havana, Aguiar 556.

Dijk, J. J. C. van; Dutch politician; b. 71.
Mem. Second Chamber; Min. of War 21-25; Min. of Marine 21-22; Chair. Fleet Comm. 22; Deputy Pres. Board of Dirs. Amsterdam Free Univ.; Min. of Defence in Colijn Cabinet June 37-39; arrested and taken to concentration camp Aug. 41.

Dijxhoorn, Lieut.-Gen. Adriaan Quirinus Hendrik; Dutch officer; b. 89; ed. Rotterdam, Royal Military School Breda.
2nd Lieut. 11, 1st Lieut. 14; Instr. Royal Military School 16-19; Staff Coll. The Hague 20-23; A.D.C. to Commdr.-in-Chief 24-27; Capt. 27; Staff Coll. Paris 27-29; Instr. Staff Coll. The Hague 29-33; at War Office 37-39; Major 36; Lieut.-Col. 38; Col. Gen. Staff 40; Min. of Defence 39-41; Major-Gen. 42; Lieut.-Gen. 45; mem. of the Supreme Military Court.
The Hague.

Diller, Hans, PH.D.; German professor of classics; b. 05; ed. Univs. of Frankfurt, Main, Hamburg, Munich and Florence.

Lecturer, Leipzig Univ. 32; Lecturer, Hamburg Univ. 33; Prof. at the Univ. of Rostock 37; Prof., Univ. of Kiel 41-; Dean of the Philosophical Faculty of Kiel Univ. 47-48.
Publs. *Die Überlieferung der hippokratischen Schrift* 32, *Wanderarzt und Aitiologe* 34.
Kiel, Bismarckallee 27.

Dilling, Walter James, M.B., CH.B., HON.M.P.S.; British pharmacologist; b. 86; ed. Aberdeen and Rostock Univs.
Carnegie Fellow in Pharmacology 09-10; First Asst. Prof. of Pharmacology, Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Toxicology Rostock Univ. 10; Lecturer in Pharmacology Aberdeen Univ. 11-14; Pollok Lecturer in Pharmacology Glasgow Univ. 15; Capt. Royal Army Medical Corps 16-19, Major 41; Prof. of Pharmacology and Gen. Therapeutics Liverpool Univ., Dean Medical Faculty of the Univ. 22-33, 40-44; mem. Gen. Medical Council; Privy Council Rep. on Council of Pharmaceutical Society; Chair. Liverpool Philharmonic Society 36-40; Examiner in Pharmacology Cambridge, Oxford, Belfast, Cardiff, Leeds, London, Birmingham, Sheffield, Bristol and St. Andrew's Univs.
Publs. *Atlas of Crystals and Spectra of Haemochromogen* 10, *Dental Materia Medica, Pharmacology and Therapeutics* (with S. Hallam) 46, *Pharmacology and Therapeutics of the Materia Medica* 46.
"Kareol", Mines Avenue, Aigburth, Liverpool.

Dimancescu, Dimitri Dem, C.V.O., M.C. Rumanian diplomatist and mechanical engineer; b. 96; ed. Bucharest, Paris and Pittsburgh.
Dr.h.c. Univ. of S. California; mem. American Industrial Engineers Society; fmr. Vice-Consul Pittsburgh, Chancellor Legation Washington, Consul Cleveland and Consul Gen. San Francisco; Press Counsellor Legation London 37; Dir.-Gen. of Nat. Propaganda 38; Counsellor Legation London 39, Chief Public Relations 40; resigned after Iron Guard *coup d'état* 40; co-founder Free Rumanian Movement in England; resumed industrial engineering practice 44; re-entered diplomatic service 46; Sec.-Gen. Rumanian Del. to Paris Conf. 46; 1st Counsellor Rumanian Legation 46-47; Sec. Del. for Signature of Peace Treaty Paris 47.
Publs. *Povestea Unui Ranit, Monumenta Cartographica Moldaviae, Valachiae, et Transylvaniae, King Carol and the British Press, New Rumania.*
26 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Dimitrakakis, Stelios, LL.D.; Greek lawyer and politician; b. 03; ed. Athens Univ. and Ecole des Sciences Politiques Paris.
Called to Athens Bar 24; Prefect of Drama 30; Sec. to Gov. of Macedonia 33; Min. of Justice and Labour 42-44.
Athens.

Dimitratos, Aristide; Greek politician.
Fmr. Sec.-Gen. Nat. Conf. of Labour; Min. of Labour and Agriculture and Under-Sec. for Co-operatives April 41-42.
Athens.

Dimitriou, Demetrius, O.B.E.; Cypriot banker, merchant and manufacturer; b. 79; ed. Larnaca.
Entered firm of N. J. Dimitriou 95; Man. N. J. Dimitriou Co. 10; Senior partner 17; Man. Dir. N. J. Dimitriou Co. Ltd. 43; Chair. Cyprus Chamber of Commerce 36-, Assen. of Cyprus Industries 44; Dir. Larnaca Oil Works Ltd., Cyprus Umber Industrial Co. Ltd.; mem. Cyprus Nat. Party.
P.O.B. 18, Larnaca, Cyprus.

Dimitrov, Georgi; Bulgarian politician; b. 82; ed. elementary and high schools.
Fmr. compositor; Sec. Bulgarian Printers' Union 00; Sec. Trade Union Fed. of Bulgaria 04-23; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party 09-; Deputy 13-23; imprisoned for anti-war activity 18; leader of popular uprising against regime of King Boris and Tsankov 23; sentenced to death by default; mem. Exec. Cttee. Communist International 21-35; mem. Central Council of Red International of Labour Unions 21-23, charged with complicity in burning of the Reichstag, but acquitted 33; Gen. Sec. Exec. Cttee. of Communist International, Moscow 35-42; accepted invitation to return to Bulgaria 45; renounced Soviet citizenship and reverted to Bulgarian nationality Aug. 45; awarded Order of Lenin 45; Prime Minister of People's Republic of Bulgaria Nov. 46.
Publs. *Development of the Trade Union Movement in Bulgaria* 10, *The Workers' Movement and Its Enemies* 12, *Tasks of the Trade Union Movement* 22, *Letters from Prison* 35, *The Working Class Against Fascism* 35, *The United International Front for Peace* 36, *Communism and the War* 39, *After Munich* 41; and a collection of articles, reports, and speeches 42-46.
Sofia.

Dingle, Herbert, D.I.C., A.R.C.S., D.SC., F.R.A.S.; British physicist; b. 90; ed. Plymouth Technical School and Royal College of Science.
Prof. of History and Philosophy of Science, University College, London.
Publs. *Relativity for All* 22, *Modern Astrophysics* 24, Portions of *Life and Work of Sir Norman Lockyer* 28, *Science and Human Experience* 31, *Through Science to Philosophy* 37, *The Special Theory of Relativity* 40, *Mechanical Physics* 41, *Sub-atomic Physics* 42.
70 Downs Court Road, Purley, Surrey.

Dinichert, Paul; Swiss diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Paris Ecole libre des Sciences Politiques.
Min. to Argentine and Uruguay 15-17; Dir. Div. for Foreign Interests and of Internment Service of Federal Political Dept. 18-19; Dir. Federal Div. of Foreign Affairs 20-32; Min. to Germany 32-38; Min. to Sweden (also accred. to Denmark and Norway) 38; Chair. Red Cross Diplomatic Conf. Geneva 29; mem. Control Cttee. Austrian Reconstruction Loan; mem. Board Swiss Red Cross; Pres. Children's Aid Cttee. of Swiss Red Cross.
Berne, Switzerland.

Dinnyés, Lajos; Hungarian landowner and politician; b. 83.
Politically active in Peasants' Party before Second World War; mem. of Hungarian Parl.; Min. of War in Nagy Cabinet Mar. 47; Prime Min. May 47-.
Budapest.

Dinsmoor, William Bell, S.B., LITT.D.; American archæologist; b. 86; ed. Harvard Univ. and American School of Classical Studies Athens.
Architect American School of Classical Studies Athens 12-18, collaborating with Greek authorities in restoring Propylæa of the Acropolis; Librarian Avery Architectural Library and Lecturer in Architecture Columbia Univ. 20, Associate Prof. 21-26, Prof. 26-35, Prof. of Archæology 35-, Exec. Officer Dept. of Fine Arts 33-; Pres. Archaeological Inst. America 36-; Vice Pres. American Philosophical Society; Hon. mem. Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies, London; mem. American Comm. for Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in Europe; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Boston; Trustee American Acad. Rome; Associate Editor *American Journal of Archaeology* and *The Art Bulletin.*
Publs. *The Architecture of Ancient Greece* (in co-operation) 27, *The Archons of Athens in the Hellenistic Age* 31, *The Athenian Archon List* 39.
9 East 77th Street, New York City.

Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice, F.R.S., B.SC., PH.D.; British physicist; b. 02; ed. Bristol, Cambridge Univ.
Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Lucasian Prof. of Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 32-; Nobel Prizeman for

Physics 33; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society for development of new quantum mechanics 39.
Publs. *Principles of Quantum Mechanics*; papers on quantum theory.
St. John's College, Cambridge.

Dirksen, Herbert von, LL.D.; German diplomatist; b 82; ed. Heidelberg and Berlin.
Consul-Gen. Danzig; Dir. Eastern Dept. of Foreign Office 25-28; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 28, to Japan 33-38, to Great Britain 38-39.

Disher, Clark E.; Canadian industrialist; b. 83; ed. Central Business Coll. Toronto.
Joined firm McGregor & McIntyre 01, Sec. 11; Sec. and Man. Hepburn & Disher Ltd. 13; organised Disher Steel Construction Co. Ltd., now Pres.; took over Toronto Steel Construction Co. 23; mem. Canadian Manufacturers Assen.
80 Commissioners Street, Toronto.

Disney, Walter Elias, HON. M.A. (Yale and Harvard); American artist; b. 01; ed. Benton School Kansas City, McKinley High School Chicago and Chicago Acad. of Fine Arts.
Red Cross Ambulance driver American Expeditionary Forces France 18-19; commercial artist 19; cartoonist Kansas City Film Advertising 20-22; produced fairy tale cartoons 23-26, *Oswald the Rabbit* cartoons for Universal Pictures Corpn. 26-28, *Mickey Mouse* and *Silly Symphony* cartoons 28-; Chair. Board of Directors Walt Disney Productions Ltd.; mem. Legion of Honour; medallist of L.N.; holds Aztec Eagle, Mexico, Chilean Award, El Merito; mem. Board of Dirs. Museum of Modern Arts, N.Y.C.
Productions include: *Three Little Pigs, The Tortoise and the Hare, Funny Little Bunnies, The Band Concert, Who Killed Cock Robin, Three Orphan Kittens, The Country Cousin, The Old Mill, Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs, Ferdinand the Bull, Pinocchio, Fantasia, The Reluctant Dragon, Dumbo, Bambi, Victory Through Air Power, The Three Caballeros, Song of the South, Make Mine Music, Fun and Fancy Free.*
2400 West Alameda, Burbank, Calif.

Dittmann, Wilhelm Fr. K.; German politician; b. 74.
Journalist Bremerhaven 99-02, Solingen 02-04 and 09-17, Frankfort-on-Main 04-09, Berlin 17-33; mem. Reichstag 12; Vice-Pres. Reichstag 20-25; arrested for anti-war propaganda; founder Sozialistische Arbeitsgemeinschaft of mems. of the Reichstag; mem. of Council of Independent Socialist Party during German Revolution 18, Pres. 22 and after its fusion German Socialist Party; living in Switzerland 33-.
Zürich.

Dittrich, Arnošt, PH.D.; Czechoslovak astronomer; b. 78; ed. Prague and Vienna Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Physics, Extra. Prof. of Cosmic Physics until 39 Prague Univ.; Emeritus Dir. State Observatory; mem. Masaryk Acad., Int. Astronomical Union, Samfundet för Astronom. Historieforskning (Lund), Královská česká spol-nauk.
Publs. on boundaries of physics, astronomy and philosophy, *Genesis of Astronomy* 35.
Třeboň-II-320, Czechoslovakia.

Dix, Otto; German painter; b. 91.
Prof. Dresden Acad. of Arts until 33; etcher and painter, famous for a series of anti-war pictures; imprisoned by Gestapo 39; served in *Volkssturm* (Home Guard) 45; prisoner of war in France 45-46; Pres. of Südwestdeutsche Kulturring 47; mem. Acad. of Arts.
Works exhibited in Nat. Galleries Berlin and Dresden and in Museums of Cologne, Düsseldorf, Halle, Danzig, Mannheim, Nürnberg, Wiesbaden.
Hemmenhofen am Bodensee.

Dixon, Henry Horatio, SC.D., F.R.S.; Irish botanist; b. 69; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and Bonn Univ.
Originated, with John Joly, Cohesion Theory of ascent of sap in trees 94; Prof. of Botany Dublin Univ. 04-; Dir. Trinity Coll. Botanic Gardens 06; Prof. of Plant Biology Trinity Coll. 22-; mem. Trustees National Library of Ireland 14; Pres. Botany Section of British Assen. 24; Commr. of Irish Lights 24; Visiting Prof. California Univ. 27; mem. Council Int. Inst. of Agriculture and Chair. Bio-chemistry Cttee. 27; Vice-Pres. Royal Dublin Society 30; corresp. mem. Botanical Society of America 32; Hon. Pres. Int. Botanical Congress Amsterdam 35; Croonian Lecturer Royal Society London 37, corresp. mem. American Society of Plant Physiologists 37; Pres. Royal Dublin Society 45-.
Publs. *Transpiration and the Ascent of Sap in Plants* 14, *Practical Plant Biology* 22, *The Transpiration Stream* 22; papers in the *Proceedings* of The Royal Society London and of Royal Dublin Society, on plant-cytology and physiology.
School of Botany, Trinity College, Dublin.

Dixon, Hon. Sir Owen, K.C.M.G., M.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 86; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Called to Victoria Bar 10; K.C. 22; Acting Justice Victoria Supreme Court 26; Justice High Court of Australia 29-; Chair. Central Wool Cttee., Shipping Control Board, etc. 41-42; Min. to U.S.A. 42-44.
Higham Road, Auburn, Melbourne, Australia.

Dixon, Shirley Greenshields, K.C., B.A., B.C.L.; Canadian industrialist; b. 91; ed. Montreal High School and Mc. Gill Univ.
Advocate 14; served Great War 14-18; partner Laverty, Hale and Dixon, Montreal 21-28; K.C. 28; partner Stairs, Dixon and Claxton, Montreal 28-39; mem. Canadian Bar Assocn; Dir. Gypsum Lime and Alabastine; Pres. Courtaulds (Canada) Ltd., Dir. American Viscose Corpn., Cockshutt Plow Co. Ltd., Canadian mem. Textile Administrator Rayon and Rayon Products Wartime Prices and Trade Board; Liberal
3236 The Boulevard, Westmont, Quebec.

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Judge 25; Lord Chief Justice of Iran and Pres. of Court of Cassation 46-.
Amol Street, Tehran.

Djam, Mahmoud; Iranian administrator and politician; b. 80.
Employed at Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 05; Dir. of Teheran Customs 07; Sec. and Interpreter French Legation 08; Dir. Teheran Financial Agency and Public Domains 18; Treas. Gen. 20; Min. of Finance 23; Asst. to Prime Min. 24; Gov.-Gen. Kerman Province 27, of Khorassan 28 and 29; Min. of Public Works 28; Min. of Interior 33; Prime Min. 35-40; Ambassador to Egypt 41-.
Cairo, Iranian Embassy.

Djonović, Jovan; Yugoslav politician and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Belgrade Univ.
Worked for unity with Serbia in Montenegro before Great War; sentenced to death in political trial 08; escaped to America, directed Serb newspaper 10; served with Serbian Armies Great War; Chair. Republican Party in Nat. Assembly 20; founded *Tlasnick* 23, Editor *Trgovinski Glasnik* 28-32; Min. to Albania 32-39; Govt. Del. to Near and Middle East 44.

Djuvara, Mircea, LL.D.; Rumanian jurist; b. 86; ed. Sorbonne Paris.
Mem. Rumanian Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Vice Pres. Int. Inst. of Philosophy, Law and Juridical Sociology; mem. Nat. Liberal Party; fmr. Deputy; fmr. Min. of Justice; Prof. of Int. Law Bucharest Univ.
Bucharest, Str. Sophia 30.

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Asst. Dept. of Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Medical School 24; Asst., Dept. of Medicine, Harvard Medical School; Asst. Physician, Boston City Hospital and Asst., Thorndike Memorial Laboratory 25; Assoc. in Medical Research, Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 25-30; Prof. of Medicine and Dir., Dept. of Medical and Surgical Research, Ohio State Univ. 30-36; Chair. and Prof. Dept. of Medicine and Dir. of Medical Research 36-44; Dean, Coll. of Medicine, Prof. of Medicine, Dir. of Univ. Hospital, and Dir. of Medical Research, Ohio State Univ. Dec. 44-; Pres. Ohio Public Health Assen. 38-40; Dir.-at-large, Nat. Tuberculosis Assen., Medical Dir. Columbus Cancer Clinic 47.
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Dobb, Maurice Herbert, M.A., PH.D.; British economist; b. 00; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Research Student London School of Economics 22-24; Lecturer in Economics in Cambridge Univ. and Assistant Dir. of Studies in Economics, Trinity Coll. 26-; Visiting Lecturer (Russian Economic and Social History) Univ. of London School of Slavonic Studies 43-46.
Publs. *Wages*, 28-46, *Political Economy and Capitalism* 37, 40, *Soviet Economy and the War* 41, *Soviet Planning and Labour in Peace and War* 42, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism* 46, *Soviet Economic Development since 1917* 47; contributor to *Encyclopædia Britannica* and the *Encyclopædia of the Social Sciences*.
The Lodge, Chesterton Lane, Cambridge.

Dobberstein, Johannes; German university professor; b. 95; studied veterinary medicine.
Prof. of Gen. Pathology and Pathological Anatomy of Domestic Animals, Veterinary Faculty, Univ. of Berlin; Dean of the Veterinary Faculty; mem. Exec. Cttee. German Agric. Soc.; Ed. *Monatshefte für Veterinärmedizin*.
Publs. *Richtlinien für die Sektion der Haustiere* (7th edn.) 47, *Lehrbuch der gerichtlichen Tierheilkunde* (9th edn.) 47.
Philippstr. 13, Berlin, N.W.7.

Dobbie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William George Shedden, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O., LL.D.h.c. (Malta and Leeds); British officer; b. 79; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Acad.
Joined Royal Engineers 99; served South African War 01-02; Staff Coll. 12-13; served Great War 14-19; Commanded Infantry Brigade Cairo 28-32; Inspector Royal Engineers and Commandant School of Military Engineering 33-35; Gen. Officer Commanding Malaya 35-39; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Malta 40-42; Col.-Commdt. Royal Engineers 40-.
United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Dobell, Clifford, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S.; British microbiologist; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 08-14; Lecturer and Asst. Prof. Cytology and Protistology Imperial Coll. of Science 09-19; now Protistologist to Medical Research Council at Nat. Inst. for Medical Research; Fellow Royal Society Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, etc.
Publs. *The Amoebae Living in Man* 19, *The Intestinal Protozoa of Man* (with O'Connor) 21, *Leeuwenhoek and his "Little Animals"* 32; and about 100 papers in scientific journals.
161 West Heath Road, London, N.W.3.

Dobie, Armistead Mason; American circuit judge; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Virginia (B.A., M.A., LL.B.), Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Lawyer in St. Louis 04; Adjunct Prof. of Law, Prof. of Law, and Dean of Law School, Univ. of Virginia 07-39; U.S. District Judge, Western District of Virginia 39; U.S. Circuit Judge, 4th Circuit 39-; Democrat.
Publs. *Dobie on Federal Procedure, Dobie's Cases on Bailments and Carriers, Dobie on Bailments and Carriers, Dobie's Case Book on Federal Procedure*; co-author *Dobie and Ladd's Cases on Federal Procedure*.
Preston Place, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Dobles-Segreda, Luis; Costa Rican educationist, diplomatist and politician.
Three times Min. of Public Education; fmr. Min. to France, Italy, Vatican, Belgium, The Netherlands, Argentine, Chile and Spain; principal of three colls.; mem. Congress.
Publs. *Indice bibliográfico de Costa Rica* (9 vols.), *Por el Amor de Dios, Rosa Mística, Cana Brava, El libro del Heroe*.
San José, Ministry of Education.

Döblin, Alfred; M.D.; German writer; b. 78; ed. Berlin Univ.
Novelist and playwright; emigré 33.
Publs. *Wallenstein, Berge, Meere und Giganten, Die drei Sprünge des Wang-lun, Manas, Berlin Alexanderplatz, Das Ich über der Natur, Unser Dasein, Babylonische Wanderung, Pardon wird nicht gegeben, Land ohne Tod, Men Without Mercy, Bürger und Soldaten, Confucius, Flucht und Sammlung des Judenvolks, Nocturno*.
Culver City, Calif., U.S.A.

Dobrée, Lieut.-Col. Bonamy, O.B.E., M.A.; British literary critic; b. 91; ed. Haileybury and Cambridge Univ.
Entered Royal Military Acad. Woolwich 09, Royal Field Artillery 10; served First World War France and Palestine; Lecturer, London Univ. 25-26; Prof. of English, Egyptian Univ. Cairo 26-29; Prof. of English Literature Leeds Univ. 36-; served Second World War 39-45.
Publs. *Restoration Comedy, Restoration Tragedy, Sarah Churchill, The Lamp and the Lute, Variety of Ways, John Wesley, Giacomo Casanova, As Their Friends Saw Them, Modern Prose Style, The Floating Republic* (with G. E. Manwaring), *The Letters of King George III, From Anne to Victoria* (Editor), *English Revolts* 37, *The Victorians and After* (with Edith Batho) 38, *The Unacknowledged Legislator* 42.
The University, Leeds.

Dobrzyński, Wacław Tadeusz; Polish diplomatist; b. 86.
Barrister; entered Foreign Office 19; Min. to Estonia 22-24; Min. and Consul Gen. in Ireland 29-.
Publs. *Modern Egypt* 28, *History of Ireland* (in *Encyclopaedia of Political Sciences*, Warsaw) 37, *Poland: Lights and Shadows in the Life of an Ancient Nation* 41.
1 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin.

Dobson, Frank, R.A., A.R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 88; ed. Leyton Technical School, Hospitalfield, Arbroath and City and Guilds School Kennington.
Worked in Sir William Reynolds studio; 1st one-man exhbn. of drawings Chenil Galleries 14; mem. 10th Group Leicester Galleries 21; Pres. London Group 4 yrs.; exhibited Venice Int. Exhbn., Tri-nat. Exhbn., Stockholm, Paris, Tokyo, etc.; rep. in Tate, Manchester City, Glasgow and Leeds Art Galleries; works include decorations Hay's Wharf, head of Osbert Sitwell; R.A. 42.
The Straits, Kingsley, Bordon, Hants.

Dobson, Sydney George; Canadian banker; b. 83; ed. Sydney, Nova Scotia.
Merchants Bank of Halifax 00; Man., Royal Bank of Canada, Sydney, N.S.; Asst. Man., Montreal; Man., Vancouver; Acting Supervisor, Winnipeg; Gen. Inspector, Montreal 19; Asst. Gen. Man. 22; Gen. Man. 34; Dir. Royal Bank of Canada 39; Vice-Pres. 42; Exec.

Vice-Pres. 45; Pres. June 46-; Pres. Canadian Bankers' Assen. 37-39; Vice-Pres. Montreal Trust Co.; Pres. Globe Realty Corpn.; Dir. B.C. Power Corpn. and Shawinigan Water and Power Co.; Hon. Pres. Canadian Bankers' Assen.; Gov. McGill Univ., Montreal.
360 St. James Street, West, Montreal.

Dobužinskis, Mstislav; Russian-Lithuanian painter; ed. St. Petersburg and Munich Acads. of Art.
Subject and portrait painter; etcher and theatrical designer; mem. of the famous pre-revolutionary group of Russian artists, *Mir Iskustva*, pictures and designs in Moscow Tretiakof Gallery, Russian Museum Leningrad, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Lithuanian Museum, Kaunas.

Dochez, Alphonse Raymond; American physician; b. 82; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B.) and School of Medicine (M.D.).
Fellow in Pathology, Rockefeller Inst. 08-10; Bacteriologist, Rockefeller Hospital 10-11; Asst. Resident Physician 10-13; Resident Physician 14; Asst. in Medicine 11-14; Associate 14-16; Assoc. mem. 16-19; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Johns Hopkins Medical School and Assoc. Physician, J. H. Hospital 19-21; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. 21-25; Prof. 25-40; John E. Borne Prof. of Medical and Surgical Research 40-; visiting physician, Presbyterian Hospital 21-; Exec. Officer, Dept. of Bacteriology, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; Hon. Sc.D. New York Univ., Yale Univ. and Western Reserve Univ.
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Dodd, Rev. Charles Harold, M.A., HON. D.D.; British theologian; b. 84; ed. Wrexham and Univ., Magdalen and Mansfield Colls., Oxford.
Ordained 12; Min. of Independent or Congregational Church Warwick 12-15, 18-19; Yates Lecturer in New Testament Greek and Exegesis Mansfield Coll. 15-30; Univ. Lecturer in New Testament Studies Oxford 27-30; Grinfield Lecturer on the Septuagint Oxford 27-31; Rylands Prof. of Biblical Criticism and Exegesis Manchester Univ. 30-35; Speaker's Lecturer in Biblical Studies Oxford 33-36; Norris-Hulse Prof. of Divinity Cambridge Univ. 35-; Ingersoll Lecturer Harvard Univ. 35; Shaffer Lecturer Yale Univ. 35; Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge 36-; Hewett Lecturer Episcopal Theological School Cambridge (Mass.) 38; Fellow of British Acad. 46-.
Publs. *The Meaning of Paul for To-day* 20, *The Gospel in the New Testament* 26, *The Authority of the Bible* 28, *The Bible and Its Background* 31, *The Epistle to the Romans* 32, *There and Back Again* 32, *The Bible and the Greeks* 35, *The Parables of the Kingdom* 35, *The Apostolic Preaching and its Developments* 36, *History and the Gospel* 38, *How to Read the Gospels* 41, *The Johannine Epistles* 46, *The Bible To-day* 46.
3 Park Terrace, Cambridge.

Dodd, Edward Howard, A.B.; American publisher; b. 69; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Dodd, Mead & Co. 93, Pres. 16, now Dir.; Pres. Int. Encyclopaedia Co.; Republican.
432 4th Avenue, New York City.

Dodd, Norris Edward; American pharmacist and agricultural expert; b. 79; ed. Public Schools of Iowa, Greenwood and Drew Academy.
Ranch owner, Oregon 12; Chair. County Wheat and Corn Hog Cttees. 33-34; Corn Hog State Board of Control 34-35; mem. Oregon State Agricultural Conservation Cttee. 36; Fieldman Western division (13 States); Asst. Dir., Western division Agricultural Adjustment Agency 38-39; Dir. 39-43; Chief 43-45; Under-Sec. of Agriculture 46-; U.S. mem. F.A.O. Conf. 46 and 47; Democrat.
Home: 2730 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., Washington 7, D.C.; Office: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Dodds, Edward Charles, M.V.O., D.SC., M.D., PH.D.; F.R.S.E., F.R.C.P., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 99; ed. Harrow County School and Middlesex Hospital.
Sometime Senior Demonstrator in Physiology and Pharmacology Middlesex Hospital and Asst. in Biochemistry Bland Sutton Inst. of Pathology; Lecturer in Biochemistry 21 and Courtauld Prof. 25- Univ. of London; Dir. S. A. Courtauld Inst. of Biochemistry Middlesex Hospital; Chemical Pathologist to Middlesex Hospital; late pathologist to Royal National Orthopædic Hospital; Goulstonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 34; Harvey Lecturer New York Univ. 35; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 39, Cameron Prizeman (Edin.) 40; William Julius Mickle Fellow, London Univ. 44; mem. Grand Council British Empire Cancer Campaign; West London Medal for Therapeutics, West London Medical Society 38; Charles L. Mayer Prize, Royal College of Surgeons 46; Walker Prize, Royal College of Surgeons 46; Berzelius Medal of Swedish Medical Society; Hon. mem. Medical Society of Gothenburg, Danish Society of Internal Medicine and Society of Chemical Industry of France; Editor *Journal of Endocrinology*.
Publs. *Recent Advances in Medicine* (with G. E. Beaumont), various papers on chemical and endocrine subjects in *Proceedings of Royal Society* and elsewhere.
66 Porchester Gate, London, W.2.

Dodds, Eric Robertson, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Manchester), F.B.A.; British classical scholar; b. 93; ed. Campbell Coll. Belfast, and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Classics Univ. Coll. Reading 19-24; Prof. of Greek Birmingham Univ. 24-36, Regius Prof. Oxford Univ. 36-.
Publs. *Select Passages Illustrative of Neoplatonism* 23 and 24, *Thirty-two Poems* 29, *Proclus' Elements of Theology* 33, *Journal and Letters of Stephen MacKenna* 36, *Euripides' Bacchae* 44.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Dodds, Harold Willis, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 89; ed. Princeton and Pennsylvania Univs.
Instructor Purdue Univ. 14-16; Asst. Prof. Western Reserve Univ. 19-20; Prof. of Politics Princeton Univ. 27-34 and Pres. 33-; Electoral Adviser to Nicaraguan Govt. 22-24; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, Brookings Instn., Gen. Education Board; mem. American Philosophical Society, Rockefeller Foundation; Technical Adviser to Pres. Tacna-Arica Plebiscitary Comm. 25-26; Chief Adviser to Pres. Nat. Board of Elections of Nicaragua 28; Consultant in Election Law and Procedure, Cuban Govt. 35; Chair. American Delegation, Anglo-American Conference on Refugee Problem, Bermuda 43; Chair. President's Comm. on Integration of Govt. Medical Services 46.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Dodds, James Leishman, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Marlborough, Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 15-19; entered diplomatic service 19; served Tokyo, Madrid, Stockholm, The Hague, Berne; Counsellor Embassy Tokyo until 40; Min. to Bolivia 40-44, to Cuba 44-.
Havana, British Legation.

Dodge, Cleveland E., A.B.; American financier; b. 88; ed. Princeton Univ.
Mem. Phelps Dodge Corpn. New York 10 and Vice-Pres. 24-; served 304th F.A., U.S. Army 17-19; Dir. City Bank, Farmers' Trust Co. (N.Y.), National City Bank of New York and Merchants' Refrigerating Co., Southern Pacific Co., B. F. Goodrich Co., Trustee Atlantic Mutual

Insurance Co.; Dir. Y.M.C.A. of N.Y. City; Chair. Board Teachers' Coll. of Columbia Univ.; Pres. Near East Foundation; Trustee Spelman Fund, American Museum Nat. Hist.; Dir. Greater N.Y. Fund; Chair. Internat. Board Y.M.C.A.; mem. American Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Soc. of America; Democrat.
40 Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y.

Dodge, Joseph Morrell; English-American banker; b. 90.
Vice-Pres. Nat. Bank of Detroit 33; Dir. and Pres. Detroit Bank 33; Dir. Wyandotte Savings Bank 33-47; Dir. Detroit Branch, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago 38-44; Dir. Packard Motor Car Co. 42-47; Pres. Detroit Clearing House Assn. 40, First Vice-Pres. 47; Chair. Board of Trustees, Assn. of Reserve City Bankers 45; First Vice-Pres., Chair. of Finance and Adminis. Cttees. American Bakers' Org. 46; mem. Michigan Bankers' Assoc., Exec. Council 45-; Asst. Deputy to the Military Gov. for Trade and Finance; Dir. Financial Division of O.M.G. (U.S.), Berlin 45-46; Medal for Merit 46; mem. U.S. Representative Commission for Examination of Disagreed Questions of Austrian Treaty 47; Republican.
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Dodge, Marcellus Hartley, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
Dir. Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of U.S.A.; Chair Remington Arms Co; mem. Board of Managers D.L. and W. Railroad. Co.
350 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Dodgson, Campbell, C.B.E., M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Oxon), HON. LITT.D. (Cantab), F.B.A.; British art expert; b. 67; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. in Dept. of Prints and Drawings British Museum, 93 and Keeper 12-32; founder Contemporary Art Society's Fund for purchase of prints and drawings; fmr. Editor *Print Collector's Quarterly*.
22 Montagu Square, London, W.1.

Dodson, Sir Gerald, Kt., M.A., LL.M.; British judge; b. 84; ed. Downing Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 07; Recorder of Tenterden 32; Prosecuting Counsel to the Crown 25-34; Judge Mayor's and City of London Court and Commr. Central Criminal Court 34-37; Recorder of London; Bencher Inner Temple 38; Knighted 39; Hon. Fellow Downing College 45.
Publs. (Jointly) *The Law Relating to Motor Cars, The Road Traffic Act*; and light opera *The Rebel Maid*.
Bonchurch, Sandown Road, Esher.

Doherty, Robert Ernest; American electrical engineer and educationist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Illinois (B.S.), Union Coll. (M.S.), Yale Univ. (HON. M.A.), Tufts Coll. and Univ. of Pittsburgh (HON. LL.D.).
With General Electric Co. 09-31; designing engineer 10-18; asst. to Dr. C. P. Steinmetz 18-23; consulting engineer 23-31; Prof., School of Engineering, Yale Univ. 31-36, Dean 33-36; Pres. Carnegie Institute of Technology 36-; Lamme Medal 39; Republican.
Publs. *Mathematics of Modern Engineering* (with E. G. Keller) 36.
Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh 13, Pennsylvania.

Dohnányi, Ernest; Hungarian musician; b. 77; ed. Budapest.
Pianist and composer; Prof. High School of Music Budapest; fmr. Prof. Music Acad. Berlin; Hon. Dr. (Univ. of Kolozsvar); Conductor New York Symphony Orchestra and Budapest Philharmonic Society; Dir. Royal Hungarian Coll. of Music 34-.
Works. *Piano Concerto* (Bösendorfer Prize), *Violin Concerto, Violincello Concerto, Symphony, Ruralia hungarica, Minutes symphoniques, Suite en valse, 2nd Symphony*, and other orchestral works and chamber music; operas (*Aunt Simone, Tower of the Woivod, The Tenor*), ballets (*Pierrette's Veil, Moments Musicaux*: arrangements of Schubert's music; *Mass* for orchestra, choir and soloist; *Cantus vitae* (cantata for choir, soloists and orchestra); several works for piano; arrangements of Hungarian folksongs).
Pension Rainer, Kitzbühel, Austria.

Doisy, Edward Adelbert; American university professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Illinois (A.B., M.S.), Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in Biochemistry, Harvard Medical School 15-17; Army service 17-19; Instructor, Assoc. and Assoc. Prof. in Biochemistry, Washington Univ. School of Medicine 19-23; Prof. of Biochemistry, and Dir. of Dept., St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine 23-; Dir. of Dept. of Biochemistry, St. Mary's Hospital 24; awarded gold medal, St. Louis Medical Soc. 35; Willard Gibbs Medal 41; Squibbs award 44; shared the Nobel prize in Physiology and Medicine for 43 with Dr. Henrik Dam; Hon. Sc.D. Washington Univ., Yale, Chicago and Central Coll.; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Paris.
Publs. Papers on Metabolism; insulin, blood buffers; isolation and chemical characterisation of theelin, theelol and dihydrotheelin; ovarian hormones and estrogenic substances; gonadotropic and thyrotropic principles; isolation of vitamins K1 and K2; synthesis of vitamin K1; antibiotic compounds.
Home: 444 Sherwood Drive, Webster Groves 19, Missouri; Office: 1402 South Grand Boulevard, St. Louis 4.

Dojaily, Kadhim el, Sheikh; Iraqi politician, poet and lawyer; ed. Baghdad Law School.
Dir. *Lughat el Arab*, Baghdad review 12-20; Editor *Min. of Justice Review*, Baghdad 21; Editor *Govt. Gazette* 22; Lecturer in Arabic, London School of Oriental Studies 24-29; Acting Min. in London 28; Tutor to King Ghazi 26-28; mem. Arabic Acad. of Damascus; Consul for Iraq at Mohammerah (Iran) 34, at Haifa (Palestine) 35, at Jerusalem 37, and at Bombay 39-, at Karachi 40-42, Tabriz (Iran) 43-45; Counsellor to Iraqi Legation, Moscow 45.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, Iraq.

Doke, Clement Martyn, M.A., D.LITT.; British philologist; b. 93; ed. Transvaal Univ. Coll. Pretoria, and London Univ.
Missionary S. African Baptist Missionary Society 14-21; Lecturer in Bantu Languages, Univ. of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg 23; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Bantu Studies 31-; Editor *South African Baptist* 22-47; Joint Editor *Bantu Studies* 31-41 and *African Studies* 42-; has conducted research trips to Lamba, Ila, Shona, the Bushman tribes, etc.
Publs. *Ukulayana Kwawukumo* (translation of New Testament in Lamba) 21, *Lamba Folklore* 27, *Text Book of Julu Grammar* 27, *Unification of the Shona Dialects* 31, *The Lambas of Northern Rhodesia* 31, *Comparative Study in Shona Phonetics* 31, *Bantu Linguistic Terminology*, *Text Book of Lamba Grammar* 38.
48 Seventh Street, Lower Houghton, Johannesburg, S. Africa.

D'Olier, Franklin, A.B., D.S.M.; American insurance director; b. 77; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. and Treas. Franklin D'Olier & Co. Inc. to 26; served France 17-19; Pres. Prudential Insurance Co. of America; Dir. Pennsylvania Railroad, Nat. Biscuit Co., Morristown, N.J. Trust Co.; Trustee Princeton Univ.; 1st Nat. Commdr. American Legion; mem. Civil Defence Inquiry Mission Gt. Britain 41.
Prudential Insurance Co., Newark, N.J.

Dollan, Sir Patrick Joseph, Kt., D.L., LL.D., J.P.; British journalist; ed. St. Bridget's School, Baillieston.
Mem. Glasgow Corpn. 13-46; Magistrate, Convener

Transport and Parks, Treas. 33-37, Lord Provost 38-41; Order Polonia Restituta, Legion of Honour, France; Pres. Robert Burns Federation; Hon. Officer Polish and French Armies; Chair. Scottish Cttee. Fuel Efficiency, Scottish Editor *Daily Herald*; Chair. Scottish Advisory Council on Civil Aviation, Development Corpn. for new town at East Kilbride, Dir. British-European Airways; mem. Scottish Aerodromes Board.
1 Kingsley Avenue, Glasgow, S.2.

Dominici, Pedro C., LL.D., C.E.; Venezuelan diplomatist and author; b. 78.
Fmr. Consul-Gen. in Italy and Min. to Great Britain and Ireland and to Spain; Pres. Del. to 5th Pan-American Conf. in Chile; Min. to Argentine.
Publs. *Dyonisos, El Condor, De Lutecia, Tronos Vacantes, La Casa*, etc.
Buenos Aires, Calle Moldes 1335.

Dominici, Santos Anibal, PH.B., M.D.; Venezuelan physician and diplomatist; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Venezuela and Sorbonne, Paris.
Prof. Clinical Medicine and Pathological Anatomy Univ. of Venezuela 94-01; co-founder Pasteur Inst. of Caracas 96 and Dir. 96-02; imprisoned for political reasons 01-02 and expatriated 03; Min. to Berlin 14, to Great Britain and Belgium 11-14, to United States 14-22, when resigned in protest against Gomez policy; Min. to Holy See; Min. to France 46.
Paris, Venezuelan Legation.

Dominique, Pierre, D.M. (*pseudonym* of Pierre Lucchini); French writer; b. 89.
Novelist, critic and essayist; awarded Prix Balzac 24 and Grand Prix of Société des Gens de Lettres 30; contrib. to *Paris-Soir* and *Les Nouvelles-Littéraires*; Dir.-Gen. Vichy News Agency 41-44.
Publs. Novels: *Notre-Dame de la Sagesse* 24, *La Proie de Vénus* 25, *Les Mercenaires* 25, *Selon Saint-Jean* 27, *L'Indienne de Blois* 28, *Le Rajah de Bornéo* 29, *Les Poux de Lion* 31; Stories: *Chroniques corses* 26; Essays: *Les fils de la Louve* 26, *Monsieur le Parlement* (with Carlo Rim) 28, *La Révolution créatrice* 29, *La Commune* 30, *Marche, Espagne* 31, *Oui, mais Moscou* 31, *Le siège de Paris* 32.

Don, Very Rev. Alan Campbell, M.A., HON. D.D. (St. Andrews); British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Rugby and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
In business Dundee 08-10; Priest 13; Provost St. Paul's Cathedral Church, Dundee 21-31; Chaplain and Sec. to Archbishop of Canterbury 31-41; Chaplain to the King 34-46; Chaplain to the Speaker of the House of Commons 36-46; Canon of Westminster 41, Sub-dean 42; Rector of St. Margaret's Westminster 41-46; Dean of Westminster 46-.
The Deanery, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Don, Charles D.; South African journalist; b. 74; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh.
Mem. staff *Cape Mercury* 93; leader-writer *Cape Argus* 94; Editor *Times of Natal* 01-10; Acting Editor *Transvaal Leader* 11; Editor *Rhodesia Herald* 11-15 and *Johannesburg Star* 15-39; mem. Nat. Education Comm. 08.
Publs. *And Having Writ, Memoirs and Impressions.*
4 Chamberlain Street, King William's Town, S.A.

Donaldson, John, B.S., PH.D.; American political economist; b. 92; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Successively Instructor in Economics and Sociology Smith Coll., Prof. of Political Science and History Mount Morris Coll. and Prof. of Economics and History Roanoke Coll.; Economist War Trade Board 18-19, Shipping Board 19-20 and Dept. of State 20-22; Technical Adviser to Del. to Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21-22; Sec. U.S. Interdept. Economic Liaison Cttee. 21-22; Foreign Editor *Commerce Yearbook* of Dept. of Commerce 23; Prof. of Commerce 22-29 and of Political Economy 29 George Washington Univ.; Acting Dean Graduate School 30 and Columbian Coll. 31-; mem. Int. Cttee. on Research in Int. Relations 31-; Dir. of Research Office of Special Adviser to Pres. of U.S. on Foreign Trade 34-35; co-founder and Chair. Acad. of World Economics; Nat. Pres. *Delta Phi Epsilon* 34-36; Nat. Vice-Pres. *Pi Gamma Mu*, Nat. Social Science Hon. Society 34; Fellow Council American Assen. for Advancement of Science 46-.
Publs. *The Economic Situation in the Far East, The World Coal Trade, Tariff Discriminations, International Economic Relations: A Treatise on World Economy and World Politics* 28 (Spanish edn. 30), *The Dollar: a Study of the "New" National and International Monetary System* 37, *Contemporary World Politics: an Introduction to the Problems of International Relations* (with Brown and others) 39.
1601 Argonne Place, Washington, D.C.

Doney, Hon. Victor; Australian member of parliament; b. 83; ed. Lerryn School and privately.
Served in Boer War, native wars, and First World War 14-18; held appointments with Rhodesian Chartered Govt. and with Companiha de Moçambique (chartered), Portuguese East Africa; Min. for Public Works and Water Supplies, Western Australian Govt.; mem. Exec. Council Western Australia; mem. Country and Democratic League.
Furnival Street, Narrogin, Western Australia.

Donini, Ambrogio; Italian diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Rome (PH.D.)
Reader in History of Christianity, Univ. of Rome 26; Free Prof. 26-28; obliged to emigrate because of opposition to Fascist regime; research for Th.D. at Harvard Univ. Theological School 28-31; Lecturer in Italian Literature, Brown Univ., Providence 29; Asst. Prof. of Italian, Smith Coll., Northampton, Mass. 30; anti-fascist political activity in Europe 32-39; Editor of anti-fascist daily *La Voce degli Italiani*, Paris; in U.S.A. as Editor of Italian anti-fascist weekly *L'Unità del Popolo* 39-45; lectured on History of Religion, Jefferson School, New York 43-45; returned to liberated Italy after 17 years' exile 45; Free Prof. of History of Christianity, Univ. of Rome; Dir. of publishing house *L'Unitá*, Rome; editor of Rome review *Ricerche Religiose*; elected to Rome City Council Nov. 46; Ambassador to Poland Feb. 47-; Sec. of Italian Chapter of Int. Assen. of Writers for the defence of Culture 35-40; mem. Communist Party of Italy since 27.
Publs. *Ippolito di Roma, Polemiche teologiche e controversie disciplinari nella Chiesa di Roma agli inizi del III secolo* 25, *Manuale introduttivo alla Storia del Cristianesimo* (joint author) 26, *Per una storia del pensiero di Dante in rapporto al movimento gioachimita* (Dante Prize, Harvard Univ.) 29, *Le basi soziali del Cristianesimo Primitovo* 46.
Italian Embassy, Warsaw, Poland.

Dönitz, Karl; German naval officer; b. 91.
Served Great War on warship *Breslau*, later Commdr. U-boat 68, prisoner-of-war Great Britain; Lieut.-Capt. 21, Capt. Corvette 28, Capt. Frigate 35; Commdr. U-boat Group Weddigen 35; Capt. Navy and Chief of German U-boat Force 39-43; Rear-Admiral 39, Vice-Admiral 40, Admiral 42, Grand Admiral 43; Commdr.-in-Chief German Navy 43-; assumed Supreme Command and responsibility of Armed Forces following report of Hitler's death 1st May, 45; surrendered German Army to Allies 7th May 45; arrested and indicted as war criminal 45; sentenced by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg to 10 years' imprisonment Oct. 46.

Donnan, Frederick George, C.B.E., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 70; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast and Leipzig, Berlin and London Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Dublin Royal Coll. of Science

03-04; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 04-13; Prof. of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 13-37; Longstaff Medal Chemical Society of London 24, Davy Medal Royal Society 28; foreign mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences Amsterdam, Royal Society of Sciences Upsala, Royal Physiographical Society Lund; hon. mem. American Chemical Society, Dutch Chemical Society, German Bunsen Society, etc.
Roseneath, Hartlip, near Sittingbourne, Kent.

Donnell, Forrest C., A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. Univ. Missouri.
Admitted to Mo. Bar 07; practised in office of Selden P. Spencer, St. Louis 07-11; mem. Spencer & Donnell 11-25. Spencer, Donnell & McDonald 25-28, Holland, Lashly & Donnell 28-33, Donnell & McDonald 33-41; Del. to Gen. Conf. Methodist Episcopal Church 32; Gov. of Mo. 41-45; U.S. Senator from Missouri 45-; mem. American Bar Assn. (Chair. Cttee. on Co-ordination state and local bar asscns. 36-37; mem. Cttee. on American Citizenship 34-35), Mo. Bar, American Law Inst., St. Louis Bar Assn.; mem. of Bar of City of New York Assn.; Past Grand Master A.F. & A.M. in Missouri; Republican.
55 Joy Avenue, Webster Groves, Missouri.

Donnelly, Arthur Telford, C.M.G., LL.B.; New Zealand barrister and industrialist; b. 90; ed. Marist Bros., Boys' High School, Christchurch, and Canterbury Coll. Barrister and solicitor 11; in partnership with father 13-16; Crown Solicitor Christchurch 20-; Chair. and life mem. New Zealand Cricket Council; Chair. Bank of New Zealand; dir. N.Z. Newspapers, N.Z. Breweries, Beath and Co. and Trustee Dept. N.Z. Insurance Co.; mem. Canterbury Coll. Board of Governors; steward Canterbury Jockey Club and Metropolitan Trotting Club.
51 Hagley Street, Christchurch, N.Z.

Donner, Patrick William, M.P.; British politician, b. 04; ed. Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for W. Islington 31-35 and for Basingstoke 35-; Hon. Sec. India Defence League 33-35; Parl. Private Sec. to Sir Samuel Hoare (Home Sec.) 39; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Education in the Colonies 39-41; Squadron Leader R.A.F. 39-41; Parl. Private Sec. to Col. Oliver Stanley (Colonial Sec.) 44-45; Dir. National Review Ltd. 33-.
Hurstbourne Park, Whitchurch, Hants.

Donoso Novoa, Armando; Chilean author and journalist; b. 87; ed. Chile and Lubeck Seminary in Germany.
Sub-Dir. *El Mercurio*, Santiago.
Publs. *Menendez Pelayo y su Obra* 12, *Los Nuevos* 12, *Bilbao y su tiempo* 13, *Lemaître Critico literario* 14, *La Sombra de Goethe* 17, *La Senda Clara* 20, *Un Hombre Libre* 21, *Dostoievsky, Renan y Pérez Galdos* 25, *La Otra America* 25, *Sarmiento en el destierro* 26.
Santiago, Casilla 3518.

Donoughmore, Earl of; **Richard Walter John Hely-Hutchinson,** K.P., P.C., M.A., D.L.; British politician; b. 75; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford; sits in House of Lords as Viscount Hutchinson.
Under-Sec. of State for War 03-05; Chair. of Cttees. of House of Lords 11-31; Commissioner British Red Cross and Order of St. John in France 15-17; Hon. Col.; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford 31; Chair. Nat. Radium Comm. 33-; Hon. Fellow Faculty of Radiologists 45.
Chelwood Beacon, Chelwood Gate, Sussex.

Donovan, Herman Lee; American teacher and university president; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kentucky (A.B., LL.D.), Columbia Univ. (A.M.), George Peabody Coll. for Teachers (PH.D.).
Principal and Superintendent of Kentucky Schools 05-21; Prof. of Elem. Education, George Peabody Coll. for Teachers 25-28; Dean of Faculty, Eastern Kentucky State Teachers Coll. Richmond 21-23; Pres. 28-41; Pres. Univ. of Kentucky, Lexington 41-; LL.D. Georgetoun Coll.
Publs. *A State's Elementary Teacher-Training Problem* 25, *Supervision and Teaching of Reading* (co-author) 27, *Learning to Spell—Grades 2-8* (co-author) 31.
Maxwell Place, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky.

Donovan, Major-Gen. William Joseph, D.S.C., D.S.M. A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Columbia Univ.
Began practice Buffalo 07; Counsel for New York State Fuel Admin. 24; mem. firm Donovan & Reichle; U.S. District Attorney Western District New York 22-24; mem. U.S. Del. to U.S.-Canadian Customs Regulation Conf. 23; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 24-25, asst, to Attorney-Gen. 25-29; U.S. Commr. and Chair. Rio Grande River Compact Comm. 28-29 and Colorado River Comm. 29-; mem. firm Donovan, Leisure, Newton & Lumbard; counsel to Comm. for revision of New York State Public Service Comm. Laws 29; served A.E.F. Great War; on special missions for Pres. Roosevelt Europe 40 and 41; mem. Assn. of Bar of City of New York (mem. Exec. Cttee. 31-); Co-ordinator Defence Information 41-42; Dir. Office of Strategic Services 42-45.
1647, 30th Street N.W., Washington D.C.

Doolittle, Lieut.-Gen. James H.; American aviator and business executive; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.A.) and Mass. Inst. of Technology (M.SC., D.SC. in Aeronautical Engineering).
Enlisted in U.S. Army Signal Corps as aviation cadet 17; commissioned as Second Lieut.; flight and gunnery instructor; served in Army as Second and First Lieut. 17-30; established a number of air records, including the following: (1) first flight across U.S. in less than 24 hours; (2) won Schneider Cup Race 25; (3) first man to do outside loop; (4) first man to fly over 300 m.p.h. in a land plane; retd. from Army with a reserve commission to become Manager of Aviation for Shell Oil Co. 30; awarded Harmon trophy of Ligue Internationale des Aviateurs for pioneering work in blind flying 31; established new transcontinental flight record 31; new world speed record for land planes 32; recalled to active duty with U.S. Army 40; as Lieut.-Col. led famous Tokyo raid April 42; later commanded 12th and 15th Air Forces, and, in Jan. 44, 8th Air Force; Vice-Pres. of Shell Union Oil Corpn. Jan. 46; Dir. of Corpn. April 46; decorations include Congressional Medal of Honour, D.F.C. and D.S.M. with Oak-Leaf Clusters, Air Medal with three Oak-Leaf Clusters, Silver Star, and many foreign awards; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Calif. and Clarkson Coll. of Technology).
The Carlyn, 2500 C Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Dorgelès, Roland; French novelist; b. 86.
Mem. Acad. Goncourt since 29.
Publs. *Les Croix de bois* 18, *Le Cabaret de la Belle Femme* 21, *La Boule de gui* 21, *Sant-Magloire* 21, *Le Réveil des Morts* 23, *Sur la Route Mandarine* 25, *Partir* 25, *La Caravane Sans Chameaux* 28, *Le Château des Brouillards* 32, *Si c'était vrai?* 34, *Quand j'étais Montmartrois* 36, *Vive la liberté !* 37.
Paris VIII, 6 rue Jean Goujon.

Dorland, Arthur Garratt, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian historian; b. 87; ed. Queen's, Yale and Toronto Univs.
Lecturer Queen's Univ. 16-20; Prof. of History and Dir. of Dept. Western Ontario Univ. 20-; Clerk of Canada yearly meeting of Society of Friends 24-.
Publs. *The Royal Disallowance in Massachusetts* 17, *British North America since 1713* 20, *History of the Society of Friends in Canada* 27, *The Origins of the Holy Alliance* 39, *Our Canada, a History* 46.
914 Colborne Street, London, Ont.

Dorling, Capt. Henry Taprell, R.N. (retired), D.S.O., F.R.HIST.S.; British naval expert; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*. Entered Royal Navy 97; Midshipman H.M.S. *Terrible* Boer War; served with Naval Brigade China 00; commanded destroyer Great War; retired from Navy 29; served R.N. 39-46; Staff C.-in-C. Med. (N. Africa, Italy) 42-45; Legion of Merit (Officer) U.S.A.; mem. Navy Records Society and Society for Nautical Research; writer and journalist under pseudonym "Taffrail"; has written many nautical and naval programmes for B.B.C.
Publs. Over 30 books, novels and naval and nautical history, some of which have been trans. into French, German, Norwegian, etc.
97 Rivermead Court, Hurlingham, London, S.W.6.

Dorling, Vice-Admiral James Wilfred Sussex, C.B., M.I.E.E.; British naval officer; b. 89; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Joined Navy 04, Capt. 28, Rear-Admiral 39, Vice-Admiral 42; Deputy Controller Admiralty 31-41; Admiralty Supply Rep. in Washington 41-44; Flag Officer-in-Charge Liverpool 44-46; Dir. Radio Industry Council 46-.
Shipland House, Fareham, Hants.

Dorman, Arthur, M.A., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 81; ed. Rugby and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers 23-24 and Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations 30; Chair. Pearson Dorman Long & Co., Ltd., and British Structural Steel Co., Ltd.; Dir. Dorman Long & Co. Ltd., Redpath Brown & Co., Ltd., Darlington and Simpson Rolling Mills Co., Ltd., Associated British Manufacturers (Egypt), Ltd., etc.; Pres. Iron and Steel Inst. 44-45, 45-46.
Chapel House, Crathorne, Yarm, Yorks.

Dorman-Smith, Col. Rt. Hon. Sir Reginald Hugh, P.C., G.B.E., K.St.J.; British politician; b. 99; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Gazetted to 15th Sikhs 18, served Afghan War 19; Conservative M.P. for Petersfield Div. of Hants 35-41; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union 36, 37; Leader U.K. Del. Conf. of Empire Primary Producers Sydney 37; Min. of Agriculture 39-40; liaison officer between home defence forces and Govt. Depts. 40; Gov. of Burma 41-46.
Stodham Park, Liss, Hants.

Dornier, Claude, DR.ING.; German aeronautical engineer; b. 84; ed. Munich Technical Univ.
Hon. Senator Munich Technical Univ.; Senator Lilienthal Assen. for Aeronautical Research; mem. German Acad. for Aeronautical Research; corresp. mem. Real Acad. Hispano Americana de Ciencias y Artes, Cadiz; propr. Dornier-Werke G.m.b.H., Friedrichshafen.

Dorrance, George Morris, M.D.; American surgeon; b. 77.
In practice Philadelphia 00-; Prof. of Surgery Women's Medical Coll. of Pennsylvania 23-24; Prof. of Maxillofacial Surgery Thomas Evans Inst. Univ. of Pennsylvania; Surgeon-in-Chief American Oncologic Hospital, Surgeon, Doctor's Hosp., Oral Surgeon, Cooper Hosp.; Chair. Board Campbell Soup Co.; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons, American Board of Surgery and American Board of Plastic Surgery; mem. American Medical Assen., etc.; awarded Poor Richard Medal of Achievement 37.
2101 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dorsenne, Jean; French journalist and writer; b. 92.
Publs. *C'était le soir des dieux* 26, *Les amants sans amour* 26, *La vie sentimentale de Paul Gauguin* 27, *La Femme des îles* 29, *Polynésie* 29, *Vie de Bougainville* 30, *Le Baiser sous les palmes* 31, *La nuit perverse de Steglitz* 32, *Sous le soleil des bonzes* 34, *C'est la reine Pomare* 35, *Un Boulevardier, roi des sauvages* 37, *Je lis dans les bêtes* 38, and under *pseudonym* René Thimmy: *La Magie à Paris, La Magie aux Colonies* (with Maurice Magre).
Paris XVI, 11 avenue Victor-Hugo.

Dorsey, N. Ernest, A.B., PH.D.; American physicist (retired); b. 73; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Scientist Dept. of Agriculture 01-03; Physicist Nat. Bureau of Standards 03-20, part-time Physicist 20-25, and Physicist 28-43; Consulting Physicist (private practice) 20-30; Associate Editor Int. Critical Tables; Fellow American Physical Society, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, mem. Optical Society of America, Washington Acad. of Sciences, Philosophical Society of Washington, Société Française de Physique, American Radium Society, American Geophysical Union.
Publs. *Physics of Radioactivity* 21, *Properties of the Ordinary Water Substance* 40; many articles.
Cosmos Club, Washington 5, D.C.

Dos Passos, John; American novelist; b. 96; ed. Harvard Univ.
Publs. *A Pushcart at the Curb* (verse); *One Man's Initiation, Three Soldiers, Streets of Night, Manhattan Transfer, The 42nd Parallel, Nineteen Nineteen, The Big Money, Adventures of a Young Man, Number One* (novels); *The Garbage Man, Airways Inc., Fortune Heights, Rosinante to the Road Again, Orient Express, Journeys Between Wars* (plays); *The Ground We Stand On* (essays); *State of the Nation, Tour of Duty* (reporting).
Provincetown, Mass.

dos Santos, Sir Errol Lionel, Kt., C.B.E.; British civil servant (Trinidad); b. 90; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trinidad.
Entered Trinidad Civil Service as junior clerk Treasury 12, Accountant Treasury 23, Dep.-Treas. 29, Treas. 33; Financial Sec. 41; Colonial Sec. 47-; Chair. Trinidad and Tobago Electricity Comm., Planning and Housing Comm.
Home: Knaggs Hill, St. Ann's, Trinidad; Office: Secretariat, Red House, Port of Spain, Trinidad, B.W.I.

Doss Pasha, Tewfik; Egyptian politician; b. 82; ed. Egyptian Law School.
Senator; Min. of Agriculture 25; of Communications 30; People's Party; Barrister at Court of Cassation; Dir. Misr Navigation, Cartage, Insurance, Oil, Weaving Dir. Misr Navigation, Cartage, Insurance, Oil, Weaving and Spinning Cos., Bank of Misr, Syria, Lebanon, Union Foncière d'Egypte; Pres. Sheikh Fadl, Upper Egypt Hotel.
Cairo, Zamalek.

Dössing, Thomas Marius; Danish librarian and diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Viborg (Jutland) and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Asst. Librarian, Royal Library (Copenhagen) 06-08; State Library (Aarhus) 08-12; Librarian, State Library Comm. 12-20; Dir. 20-43; imprisoned by Germans in 42 and 43; represented Fighting Denmark in U.S.S.R. July 44; Danish Min. to U.S.S.R. 45-.
Publs. Books, articles and leaflets on social, cultural and political problems.
Danish Legation, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Dottin, Paul; French university professor; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Rennes, Sorbonne, and Univ. of Liverpool; Docteur ès lettres.
Lecturer Univ. of Liverpool 21; Prof. Univ. of Toulouse 24; Dean of Faculty of Letters 37; Rector Univ. of Toulouse Aug. 44-; Chevalier, Legion of Honour; Resistance Medal.
Publs. *Daniel de Foe et ses romans* (3 vols.) 24, *Manuel*

de Philologie Anglaise (3 vols.) 27, *Samuel Richardson* 31, *Pickwick Papers* (translation) 37.
Hôtel de l'Académie, 20 rue Saint-Jacques, Toulouse.

Douglas, Clifford Hugh; British engineer and economist; b. 79; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Chief Construction Engineer, Chief Engineer and Manager India 00-10; Deputy Chief Electrification Engineer Buenos Aires Pacific Railway 11; Engineer P.O. Railway London 13-14; Assistant Supt. Royal Aircraft Factory 17; Chief European Witness Canadian Parliamentary Enquiry on Banking and Commerce 23; mem. World Engineering Congress Tokyo 29; Reconstruction Adviser to Alberta Govt. 35; originator of the Douglas Credit Theory.
Publs. *Economic Democracy* 19, *Credit Power* 20, *Social Credit* 23, *The Monopoly of Credit* 31, *The Alberta Experiment* 37, *The Brief for the Prosecution* 45.
8 Fig Tree Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Douglas, David Charles, M.A.; British historian; b. 98; ed. Sedbergh and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Medieval History Glasgow Univ. 24-34; Prof. of History Univ. Coll. of the South-West 34-39; mem. Council Royal Historical Society 35-38; Prof. of Medieval History Leeds Univ. 39-45; Prof of History Bristol Univ. 45-; Trustee London Museum 45-.
Publs. *The Norman Conquest* 26, *The Social Structure of Medieval East Anglia* 27, *The Age of the Normans* 28, *Feudal Documents from the Abbey of Bury St. Edmunds* 32, *The Development of Medieval Europe* 35, *English Scholars* (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Prize)39, *Domesday Monachorum* 45.
The University, Bristol.

Douglas, Donald W., B.SC.; American engineer; b. 92; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Chief Engineer Glenn L. Martin Co. 15-16 and 17-20; Chief Civilian Engineer U.S. Signal Corps for Aviation 16-17; Pres. Douglas Aircraft Co. Inc. 28-, also Chair. Douglas Aircraft Co., Santa Monica, Calif.

Douglas, Sir Francis Campbell Ross, K.C.M.G., K.ST.J., M.A., F.R.A.S.; British solicitor; b. 89; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Accountant; journalist; mem. Battersea Borough Council 19-45; Mayor 22-23; mem. L.C.C. 34-46; Chair. Finance Cttee. 40-46; mem. Public Works Loan Board 36-46; mem. Railway Assessment Authority 38-46; Lab. M.P. for North Battersea 40-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. Malta 46-.
Publs. *Land Value Rating* 36, *Economic Aspects of Soil Fertility and Nutrition* 41; and numerous pamphlets and articles.
The Palace, Malta.

Douglas, Helen Gahagan; American actress and congress woman; b. 00; ed. Barnard Coll.
Leading actress in numerous New York productions, including "To-night or Never", produced by David Belasco; co-starred with her husband, Melvyn Douglas, in "Mother Lode"; elected Democratic National Cttee.-woman of Calif. 40; mem. Board Governors of Calif. Housing and Planning Assoc. 42; Sustaining mem. of National Women's Trade Union League of America 42; Sustaining mem. National Council of Negro Women; Elected to House of Representatives, 79th Congress, 14th District of Calif. 44-; Foreign Affairs Cttee. of House of Representatives 45-; appointed by Pres. Truman as Alternate U.S. Delegate to U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; re-elected to 80th Congress and re-apptd. to Cttee. on Foreign Affairs 46-.
House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.

Douglas, James Green; Irish politician and industrialist; b. 87; ed. Friends' School, Lisburn, Northern Ireland.
Mem. Senate 22-36 and 38-, Vice-Chair. 22-25; mem. Drafting Cttee. of first Irish Constitution; Chair. Irish Postal Comm. 22; Chair. Joint Cttee. of the Dail and Senate on Private Bill Standing Orders 22-25; Chair. John Douglas and Son, Ltd., and Greenmount and Boyne Linen Co., Ltd.; mem. Council Fed. of Irish Manufacturers; Pres. Linen and Cotton Textile Manufacturers Assn. of Eire; mem. Council Federated Union of Employers; Irish Employers' rep. Int. Labour Conf. 34.
Knocknashane, Brennanstown Road, Carrickmines, Co. Dublin.

Douglas, Lewis Williams, A.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Amherst and Harvard Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer Amherst Coll.; mem. Arizona State Legislature 23-25; mem. U.S. House of Reps. 27-33; Dir. of the Budget 33-34; Vice-Pres. and mem. Board American Cyanamid 34-38; Principal McGill Univ. 38-39; Pres. Mutual Life Insur. Co. of New York 40-; Deputy War Shipping Administrator 42-46; Ambassador to Great Britain 47-.
U.S.A. Embassy, London, W.1.

Douglas, Norman; British writer; b. 68.
Publs. *Unprofessional Tales* 01, *Siren Land* 11, *South Wind* 17, *They Went* 21, *Together* 23, *Fountain in the Sand* 23, *Experiments* 25, *Old Calabria* 28, *Birds and Beasts of the Greek Anthology* 29, *One Day* 29, *Three of Them* 30, *Good-bye to Western Culture* 30, *London Street Games* 31, *Paneros* 31, *Summer Islands* 31, *Looking Back* (2 vols.) 33, *An Almanac* 45, *Late Harvest* 46.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Douglas, Hon. Robert Johnstone; Australian lawyer; b. 83; ed. St. Benedict's Coll., Fort Augustus, Scotland, St. Ignatius Coll., Sydney, and St. John's Coll., Univ. of Sydney (B.A.).
Admitted to Queensland Bar 06; Puisne Judge of Supreme Court of Queensland and Northern District 23-.
Supreme Court, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.

Douglas, Thomas Clement, M.A.; Canadian politician; b. 04; ed. Brandon Coll. Mc. Master and Chicago Univs.
Provincial Pres. Cooperative Commonwealth Federation of Canada 34; mem. Saskatchewan House of Commons 35-44, resigned; elected Saskatchewan Legislature 44-, Premier 44-; Cooperative Commonwealth Federation.
217 Angus Crescent, Regina, Saskatchewan.

Douglas, Lt.-Gen. Wilhelm Archibald, Count; Swedish officer, b. 83.
Lieut. Gen. Staff 13, Captain 16, Major 24, Lieut.-Col. 28, Colonel Commdg. Norrland Dragoons 30, Horse Guards 35; Upper Norrland Military Forces 37; Major Gen. 37, Inspecting Officer Army 42, C. in C. Army 44-; Chief of Swedish Army 45-.
Stockholdm, Parkudden 4, Djurgarden.

Douglas, William Orville, A.B., LL.B., HON. M.A., HON. LL.D.; American jurist; b. 98; ed. Columbia Univ. New York.
Instructor Yakima High School Washington 20-22; with law firm Cravath, de Gersdorff, Swaine and Wood New York 25-27; Lecturer in Law Columbia Univ. Law School 25-28; collaborated with U.S. Dept. of Commerce, bankruptcy studies 29-32; Dir. Bankruptcy Studies Inst. of Human Relations Yale Univ. 29-32; Sec. to Cttee. on Study of Business of Federal Courts (Nat. Comm. on Law Observance and Enforcement) 30-32; Prof. of Law Yale Law School 28-32, Sterling Prof. of Law 32-39; Dir. Protective Cttee. Study, Securities and Exchange Comm. Washington D.C. 34-36, Commr. Securities and Exchange Comm. 36-39, Chair. 37-39; mem. Temporary Nat. Economic Cttee. 38-39; Associate Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 39-.
Supreme Court of the U.S., Washington, D.C.

Douglas, Sir William Scott, K.C.B., K.B.E.; American Medal of Freedom with Gold Palm 47; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. George Heriot's School Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Entered Customs and Excise Dept. 14; Financial Adviser to Allenstein Plebiscite Comm. 20; Private Sec. to Lord Bradbury, Reparation Comm. Paris 21-26; mem. staff Min. of Labour, Divisional Controller Midlands 31-33, Scotland 33-35, Asst. Sec. 35-37; Sec. Dept. of Health for Scotland 37-39; Under-Sec. Treasury 39-42; Permanent Sec. Min. of Supply 42-45; Sec. Min. of Health 45-.
Thorngrove, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Douglas, Marshal of the R.A.F. Sir (William) Sholto, G.C.B., M.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Tonbridge School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford (hon. fellow).
Served Great War 14-18, Commanded Nos. 43 and 84. (Fighter) Squadrons 17-18; Commanded R.A.F. in Sudan 29-32; Instr. Imperial Defence Coll. 32-35; Dir. of Staff Duties Air Min. 36-37; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 38-40; Deputy Chief 40; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Fighter Command 40-42, Middle East Command 43-44, Coastal Command R.A.F. 44-45; Air C.-in-C. British Air Force of Occupation Germany 45-46; C.-in-C. and Military Governor British Zone of Germany 46-47; awarded Legion of Merit (degree of Chief Commander) by Gen. Eisenhower and U.S. Navy's Distinguished Service Medal Nov. 45.
54 Bryanston Court, London, W.1.

Douglass, Andrew E., B.A., D.SC.; American astronomer; b. 67; ed. Trinity Coll. Conn.
First Asst. Lowell Observatory 94-01; Prof. Physics and Astronomy Arizona Univ. 06-18, Dir. Steward Observatory and Prof. Astronomy 18-38, Emeritus; Dir. Tree Ring Research Laboratory Univ. Ariz.; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Pres. South-West Div. 31), American Meteorological Society (Vice-Pres. 24-25), American Astronomical Society, American Philosophical Society; dated prehistoric ruins and studied climate by annual rings of trees.
Publs. *Annals of Lowell Observatory, Climatic Cycles and Tree Growth, Tree Rings and Chronology.*
Tree Ring Research Laboratory, University of Arizona, Tucson, Ariz.

Douie, Charles Oswald Gaskell; British educationist; b. 96; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Principal, Board of Education, 19-27; Sec. of Adult Education Cttee. 21-27; Sec. Public Libraries Cttee. 24-27; Sec. Juvenile Organisations Cttee. 26-27; Sec. Univ. Coll. London 27-38, Ramsay Memorial Fellowships Trust 27-45; visited Univs. of British Dominions on behalf of Carnegie Corpn., New York 32-33; Educational Adviser, Wormwood Scrubs Prison; Ministry of Information 39.
Publs. *The Weary Road* 29, *Beyond the Sunset* 35, *Night of Stars* 37, *Lost Heritage* 39, *Peace Treaty* 45; 250 contributions to journals of education and world affairs 22-47.
The Red House, Bosham, Sussex.

Douin, Robert Charles; French scientist; b. 92; Docteur ès Sciences.
Asst., Faculty of Science, Paris 19; Lecturer, Faculty of Science, Lyon 25, Prof. 27-; Dean of Faculty of Science Lyon; Dir. of Botanical Garden Lyon; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18).
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals; Vols. VII-XIII of *Flore de France, Suisse et Belgique* (begun by Gaston Bonnier).
Faculté des Sciences, 16 Quai Claude Bernard, Lyon.

Dow, Sir Hugh, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., B.A.; British civil servant and administrator; b. 86; ed. Aske's Hatcham School and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered I.C.S. 09; municipal commr., Surat 16; Asst. Commr., Civil Supplies and Recruiting 18-20; Deputy Sec. 26; Financial Adviser, Public Works Dept. 26; Chair. Sind Admin. Cttee. 33; Joint Sec., Commerce Dept., Govt. of India 34; Sec. 36; Dir. Gen. of Supply and Pres. War Supply Board, India 39-41; Gov. of Sind 41-46; Gov. of Bihar 46-47.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Dowding, 1st Baron, cr. 43, of Bentley Priory; **Air Chief Marshal Hugh Caswall Tremenheere Dowding,** G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G.; British R.A.F. officer; b. 82; ed. Winchester and Woolwich Acad.
Joined Artillery 00; transferred to Flying Corps 14; retained in R.A.F. 18; Dir. of Training to Air Min. 26-29; Air Mem. for Supply and Research of Air Council; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Fighter Command July 36-40; seconded to Min. of Aircraft Production for special duties in U.S.A. 40; special duties Air Min. 41 (reviewing man-power situation R.A.F. Establishments), retd. 42.
Publs. *Many Mansions* 43, *Lychgate* 45.
United Service Club, London, S.W.1.

Dowling, Henry G., F.R.S.A., P.P.I.B.D., HON. A.I.D.; British decorator.
Pres. Incorporated Inst. of British Decorators 31, 32, 33; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; hon. mem. American Inst. of Decorators; mem. Gorell Cttee. on Art and Industry; special Insp. in consultative capacity to Board of Education and Asst. Examiner Board of Industrial Design 34-35; mem. Architectural Education Cttee. Univ. of London; mem. Advisory Cttees. Royal Acad. Exhibition of British Art in Industry 35; awarded silver medal of Royal Society of Arts and gold medal of Incorporated Inst. of British Decorators.
Publ. *A Survey of British Art in Industry* 35.
126 Holden Road, London, N.12.

Downey, Most Rev. Richard, PH.D., D.D., LL.D., F.R.I.B.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. London and Rome Univs.
Vice-Rector Liverpool Catholic Seminary; Archbishop of Liverpool 28-; Fellow Philosophical Society; Chair. Editorial Board *Clergy Review.*
Publs. *Some Errors of H. G. Wells, Personal Immortality, Divine Providence, Pulpit and Platform Addresses, The Blessed Trinity, Critical and Constructive Essays.*
Archbishop's House, Woolton, Liverpool.

Downey, Sheridan; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Michigan Univ.
Author of several economic publications; Senator from Calif. 39, re-elected 45; Democrat.
San Francisco, Calif.

Doxey, Wall, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Miss.
Admitted to Miss. bar 14, began practice at Holly Springs; Prosecuting Attorney Marshall Co. Miss. 15-23, District Attorney 23-29; mem. Congress 29-39 from 2nd Miss. Dist.; Senator from Miss. 41-43; Sergeant-at-Arms of Senate 43-; Democrat.
Holly Springs, Miss.

Doyle, Henry Grattan, M.A.; American educationist; b. 89; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor Romance Languages Harvard Univ. 13-16; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. Romance Languages George Washington Univ. 16-, Dean of Columbian Coll. 34-; Man. Editor *Modern Language Journal* 34-38; Sec. American Council on Education 28-31; Chair. Comm. on Trends in Education, Modern Language Assen. of America 39-; Pres. Middle States Assen. of Schools and Colleges 44-45; Editor *Hispania* 42-; Dir. Inter-American Training Centre, Washington, D.C. 42-44; Sec.-Treas. Nat. Fed. of Modern Language Teachers Assen. (U.S.A.) 47-; Rep. of Modern Language

Asscn. of America on U.S. Comm. of UNESCO 47-; Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *En España* 21, *Trozos escogidos* 31, *Bibliography of the Literature of Panama* 34, *Bibliography of the Literature of Central America* 35, *Bibliography of Rubén Darío* 35, *George Ticknor* 37, *Handbook on Teaching of Spanish and Portuguese, New World Spanish* on RCA Victor records 45.
The George Washington University, Washington 6, D.C.

Doyle, Michael Francis, LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Acting Counsellor American Legation in Switzerland and Vienna Embassy 15; Counsel for Sir Roger Casement treason trial London 16; Counsel Eamon De Valera, Mrs. Terrence McSweeney, Donald O'Callaghan, Lord Mayor of Cork, etc., in American Courts 18-21; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Arbitration The Hague; U.S. Del. Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires; signatory for U.S. 8 treaties with 20 American Republics; Chair. U.S. Presidential Electors 33-37 and 41; mem. Bar Supreme Court, U.S. Fed. Courts, etc.; Chair. American L.N. Cttee. in Geneva 22-40.
1500 Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Doyle, Peadar S., T.D.; Irish politician; b. 76; ed. Christian Brothers Schools Dublin.
Sentenced to 10 years' penal servitude 16; mem. Dublin City Council 18-24, Dublin Corpn. 30-; mem. Dail Eirann 23-, Chief Whip of Fine Gael Party; Chair. Visiting Cttee. Mountjoy Prison; Chair. Dublin Board of Assistance 9 years; Lord Mayor of Dublin 41-43.

Dragomir, Silviu; Rumanian historian; b. 87.
Fmr. Deputy; Sec. Alba-Iulia Nat. Assembly 18; Min. 37; Prof. of History Cluj Univ.; Editor-in-Chief *Revue de Transylvanie*; Min. for Minorities Mar. 39-40; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Vice-Pres. Centre of Studies and Research concerning Transylvania.
Publs. *The Relations of the Rumanian Church with Russia in the XVII and XVIII centuries* 12, *The History of the Rumanians of Transylvania in the XVIII century* 20, *The Wallachs and Morlachs* 24, *The Origin of the Rumanian Colonies in Istria* 24, *The Serbian Chronicle of Brancovici* 24, *Slav Documents on Rumanian History* 27, *Le problème des minorités ethniques de Transylvanie* 35, *La Transylvanie avant et après l'arbitrage de Vienne* 43, *Le Banat roumain* 44.
Cluj, Str. Mico 40.

Dragoumis, Philip; Greek politician; b. 90; ed. Athens Univ.
Served against Turks 12; entered diplomatic service 14; mem. of Parl. 20-; Governor Gen. of Macedonia 32-34; Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs 44-45.
Athens, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Dragun, Col. V.; Soviet officer; b. 98; ed. Red Army Acad. of Motorisation and Mechanisation.
Expert in tank warfare; Deputy Chief of Dept. of External Relations, Commissariat for Defence; mem. Soviet Military Mission to Great Britain 41.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for Defence.

Drake, J. Frank, A.B., M.C.SC.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Amos Tuck School.
Fmr. Sec. Springfield, Mass., Board of Trade; Lieut.-Col. U.S. Army 18-19; Asst. to Pres. Gulf Oil Corpn. 19-23; Pres. Standard Steel Car Co. 23-30; Chair. Pullman Inc. 30-31; Pres. Gulf Oil Corpn. 31-.
5210 Pembroke Place, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Drake-Brockman, Brig.-Gen. Edmund Alfred, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian lawyer and officer; b. 84; ed. Guildford Church of England Grammar School.
Barrister-at-law; Commonwealth Senator for Western Australia 19-26; fmr. Pres. Employers' Fed. of Australia; Govt. Whip in Senate 22-26; Australian Rep. L.N. Assembly 25; Judge Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration 27-; G.O.C. 3rd Div. Victoria 40-42.
78 Clendon Road, Toorak, Melbourne, S.E.2.

Drakeford, Hon. Arthur Samuel: Australian politician.
Elected to Legislative Assembly Victoria for Essendon 27 and 29; defeated Gen. Election 32; mem. House of Rep. for Maribyrnong, Victoria since 34; for many years participated in the affairs of Railway Unions; mem. Exec. Fed. Parl. Labour Party Oct. 40; Min. for Air and Civil Aviation since 41; Labour.
69 Park Street, Moonee Ponds, Victoria.

Draper, Ernest G, B.A.; American manufacturer and Govt. official; b. 85; ed. Amherst Coll.
Pres. American Creosoting Co. 12-20; Vice-Pres. The Hills Bros. Co., food packers, 20-; Vice-Pres. Dromedary Co. of Calif.; Dir. Scoville Canning Co.; mem. N.Y. State Comm. on Unemployment 30-; mem. Nat. Labour Board 34; U.S. Asst. Sec. of Commerce Aug. 35-38; mem. Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 38; mem. American Management Assen., American Assen. for Labour Legislation (Pres. 30-32), American Economic Assen., Acad. of Political Science, etc.
Publs. *Navigating the Ship* 20, *Can Business Prevent Unemployment* (joint author) 25.
2527 Belmont Road, Washington, D.C.

Drawbell, J. W.; British journalist; b. 99.
Fmrly. on staffs of various papers in Edinburgh, Montreal, New York and London; Man. Editor with Newnes-Pearson publications, fmr. Editor *Sunday Chronicle* 25-46.
Publs. *This Year, Next Year, Good Time, Film Lady* (novels), *Who Goes Next?* (play, with Reginald Simpson), *A Gallery of Women* (sketches), *Dorothy Thompson's English Journey* (biography), *Night and Day* 45, *Drifts My Boat* 46.
c/o Newnes-Pearson, Tower House, Southampton Street, London, W.C.2.

Drees, W.; Dutch politician; b. 86; ed. Commercial School.
Joined Twentsche Bank; stenographer to States-Gen. 07; Chair. Hague Federation of the S.D.A.P. (Social Democratic Workers' Party) 11-31; mem. Hague Municipal Council 13; mem. Provincial States of Zuid Holland 19, and in 33 mem. Second Chamber; mem. S.D.A.P. party executive since 27; filled many other social posts; during the occupation Chair. of Convent of Political Parties and Central Cttee. Resistance Movement; mem. Gov. Advisory Council; Min. Social Affairs in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46, and Beel's Govt. June 46-; brought about Old Age Pensions Act 47.
The Hague.

Dresden, Arnold, PH.D.; American mathematician; b. Netherlands 82; ed. Amsterdam and Chicago Univs.
Instr. in Mathematics 09-12, Asst. Prof. 12-21, Associate Prof. 21-27 Univ. Wisconsin; Prof. of Mathematics Swarthmore Coll. 27-; Fellow American Assen. Advancement Science; mem. Mathematical Assen. America (Pres. 33-35), American Mathematical Society, Société Mathematique, France.
Publs. *Plane Trigonometry* 21, *Solid Analytical Geometry and Determinants* 30, *An Invitation to Mathematics* 36, *Introduction to the Calculus* 40.
606 Elm Avenue, Swarthmore, Pa.

Drever, James, D.PHIL., B.SC., F.R.S.E., F.B.PS.S.; British psychologist; b. 73; ed. Heriot Watt Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Dir. Pedagogical Laboratory, Moray House 12; Lecturer in Education Edinburgh Provincial Comm. for Training Teachers 14-19; Reader and Lecturer in Psychology Edinburgh Univ. 19-31; Prof. of Psychology

31-45; Editor *British Journal of Psychology Monographs*; Convener Scottish del. Examination Enquiry 35-; Pres. Scottish Child Guidance Council 34-37; Pres. British Psychological Society 35-38; mem. Advisory Cttee., Selection of Personnel Branch, War Office 42-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Scottish Nat. Inst. for Blinded Soldiers and Sailors 41-; Educational Advisory Cttee., Scottish Nat. Council for Health Education 45-.
Publs. include *Instinct in Man, The Psychology of Everyday Life, An Introduction to Experimental Psychology, The Psychology of Industry, Introduction to the Psychology of Education, Performance Tests of Intelligence, A Group Test for Colour Blindness, Psychology and Practical Life* (with Dr. Collins).
The University, Edinburgh.

Drew, Lieut.-Col. Hon. George Alexander, K.C., M.L.A., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and diplomat; b. 94; ed. Upper Canada Coll. and Toronto Univ.
Served Great War 14-18; called Ontario Bar 20; law practice Guelph to 25; Asst. Master Ontario Supreme Court 26, Master 29; K.C. 33; Chair. Ontario Securities Comm. 31-34; elected Ontario Legislature 39; now Prime Minister, Pres of Council and Min. of Education, Ontario; Prime Minister of Ontario; Leader of the Progressive-Conservative Party of Ontario; Conservative.
Publs. *Canadas Fighting Airmen, The Truth about the War, Salesmen of Death, Tell Britain, The Truth about War Debts* and many magazine articles.
Parliament Buildings, Toronto, Ontario.

Drew, Hon. John Michael; Australian politician; b. 65. Editor *Geraldton Express* 92-24; mem. Western Australia Legislative Council for the Central Province 00-18 and 24-; Min. for Lands in Daglish Govt. 04-05; Colonial Sec. in Scaddan Govt. 11-16; Chief Sec. and Min. for Education in Collier Govt. 24-30; Chief Sec. in Collier Govt. Western Australia 33-36; mem. Senate Univ. of Western Australia 24-46; mem. Labour Party.
18 Field Street, Mount Lawley, Perth.

Drewry, Patrick Henry; American attorney-at-law; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Virginia (A.B., LL.D.).
Prof. of Greek and English, Centenary Coll., Mo. 96-97; State Senator 12-20; Attorney-at-Law 02-47; mem. of Congress 20-; Democrat.
Publ. *Story of a Church.*
200 S. Sycamore St. Petersburg, Virginia.

Driberg, Thomas Edward Neil, M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 05; ed. Lancing and Christ Church, Oxford.
Mem. Editorial staff *Daily Express* 28-43; M P. for Maldon Div. of Essex Ind. 42-45, Lab. 45-; contributor *Reynolds News* 43-; war correspondent 44-45; mem. Parl. Delegation Buchenwald Camp 45.
Bradwell-juxta-Mare, Essex.

Drieu la Rochelle, Pierre; French writer; b. 93.
Poet, novelist, dramatist and political essayist; Dir. *Nouvelle Revue Française*; awarded Renaissance prize 34.
Publs. *Interrogation* (war poems) 17, *Mesure de la France* 20, *Plainte contre inconnu* 24, *Le jeune européen* 27, *Genève ou Moscou* 28, *Une femme à sa fenêtre* 29, *Le Feu Follet* 30, *L'Europe contre les Patries* 31, *Drôle de voyage* 33, *La comédie de Charleroi* 33, *Socialisme fasciste* 34, *Revenue Bourgeoisie* 37.

Drioton, Etienne Marie Félix, PH.D., Doctor of Theology; French educationist; b. 89; ed. Collège St. Sigisbert, Nancy, Gregorian Univ., Rome, Ecole des Hautes Etudes, and Ecole du Louvre, Paris.
Prof. Univ. Catholique de Paris 20; research at French Inst. of Oriental Archæology, Cairo 24; Asst. Curator, Dept. of Egyptian Antiquities, Musée du Louvre 26-36; Dir.-Gen. Egyptian Service of Antiquities and Egyptian Museums, Cairo 36-; Head Curator of Egyptian Antiquities, Musée du Louvre.
Publs. *L'Egypte* 38, *Recueil de cryptographie monumentale* 40, *Le théâtre égyptien* 42, *Les sculptures coptes du Nilomètre de Rodah* 42.
6 rue Mariette, Cairo, Egypt.

Driscoll, Charles B.; American journalist, author and lecturer; b. 85; ed. Friends' Univ. Kansas.
Editorial writer St. Paul *Daily News* 16-17; Mail Service Editor United Press 17-19; Editor *Wichita Eagle* 19-23; Associate Editor *McNaught's Monthly* 25-27; Exec. Editor McNaught Syndicate 25-38, author newspaper column *New York Day by Day* 38-; authority on pirates and treasure-trove.
Publs. *Doubloons* 30, *Treasure Aboard* 31, *Driscoll's Book of Pirates* 33, *The Life of O. O. McIntyre* 38, *Pirates Ahoy!* 41, *Kansas Irish* 43, *Country Jake* 46.
363 Glenbrook Avenue, Yonkers, N.Y.

Driscoll, Joseph; American journalist; b. 02.
London corresp. *New York Herald Tribune* 35-39; Washington corresp. 39-41; war corresp. 41-45; Nat. corresp. 45-; contrib. various magazines.
230 W. 41st Street, New York City.

Drogheda, Earl of; **Henry Charles Ponsonby Moore,** K.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 84; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 07; served Great War with Irish Guards; Lieut. for Co. Kildare 18-21; Joint Dir. Min. of Economic Warfare 40-42, Dir.-Gen. 42-45; Chair. Cinematograph Film Council 44-; Chair. Cttees. House of Lords 46-.
Leigh Hill House, Cobham, Surrey.

Drohojowski, Jan; Polish diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Ecole Sci. Politiques, Paris; Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague.
Sec. Legation The Hague 22-23, Rome 24-26; Counsellor Embassy Washington 39-42; Min. to Cuba 42; Charge d'Affairs Chungking 42; Consul Gen. Jerusalem 43; Gen. Sec. Polish Min. of Information in London 43-44; Minister to Mexico 45-; Envoy to Colombia, Venezuela, Panama, Costa Rica, Honduras 46; Envoy to San Salvador and Nicaragua 47; Ambassador on Special Mission to Mexico Nov.-Dec. 46; Ambassador on Special Mission to Nicaragua April-May 47.
Legacion de Polonia, Calle Mérida, 121, Mexico, D.F.

Drouin, Oscar; Canadian journalist and politician; b. 90; ed. Levis Coll. and Laval Univ.
Admitted to Bar 15; Liberal mem. for Quebec East Quebec House of Reps. 28-31, Nat. Lib. 35, Union Nat. 36; Min of Lands and Forests Duplessis Cabinet 36-37, of Municipal Affairs, Trade and Commerce 39; mem. Quebec Bar.
15 Buade Street, Quebec City.

Drozniak, Edward; Polish banker and economist; b. 02; ed. Acad. of Commerce, Warsaw.
Asst. Prof. Acad. of Commerce 23-30; employed in foreign Dept. of a commercial bank 22-24; Central Bank of Agricultural Co-operatives 25-45; mem. of Board 35; Gov. of Nat. Bank of Poland Feb. 45-; Pres. April 46-; Gov. of Int. Monetary Fund, Washington 46; Vice-Minister Finance Mar. 47; mem. Polish Economic Society and Co-operative Societies in Poland.
Publs. *Co-operative Movement in Poland* 25, and articles on banking and the co-operative movement in Polish economic and co-operative publications.
Warsaw, The National Bank of Poland.

Drtina, Prokop, LL.D.; Czechoslovak lawyer; b. 00; ed. Charles Univ., Prague.
Private Sec. to Pres. Beneš during Second World War; active in Resistance movement; escaped via Belgrade and Paris to London; headed Govt. delegation to liberated territory in Slovakia 44; reported back to Pres. and Czechoslovak Govt.; returned to Czechoslovakia via Moscow March-May 45; Min. of Justice in Fierlinger and Gottwald Govts. Nov. 45-; Nat. Socialist Party.

Publs. *A nyní promluví Pavel Svatý, Hitler contra Beneš, Právem republiky,* and many smaller literary works.
Praha XIX, Na Pískách No. 19, Czechoslovakia.

Drummond, Hon. David Henry; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Scots Coll. Sydney.
Farmer and grazier; mem. Legislative Assembly of New South Wales 20-; mem. Parl. Standing Cttee. on Public Works 22-25; Deputy-Chair. of Cttees. 22-27; Min. for Education in New South Wales Govt. 27-30, 32-39 and 39-41; Exec. Councillor of Farmers' and Settlers' Assn. of New South Wales 25 and Gen. Pres. 27-28; Deputy Leader United Country Party 38-.
Publs. *Constitutional Changes* 26, *Australia's Changing Constitution* 43.
"Forglen," Armidale, N.S.W.

Drummond, Sir Jack Cecil, Kt., F.R.S., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British bio-chemist; b. 91; ed. Strand School, Queen Mary's Coll. and King's Coll. London Univ.
Research Asst. King's Coll. London 13; Research Asst. Bio-Chemical Dept. Cancer Hospital Research Inst. London 14; Dir. Bio-Chemical Research Cancer Hospital London 18; Reader in Physiological Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 19; Lane Lecturer Stanford Univ. (Calif.) 33; Harvey Lecturer New York 33; Fullerian Prof. Physiology Royal Inst. 42-44; Scientific Adviser to Min. of Food 39-46 and Prof. Bio-Chemistry Univ. Coll. London since 22; Dir. Research Boots' Pure Drug Co. Ltd. 46-.
Publ. *The Englishman's Food* (with Anne Wilbraham).
Savage and Savile Clubs; and Spencer House, Nuthall, Nottingham.

Drummond, James M. F., M.A., F.L.S., F.R.S.E.; British botanist; b. 81; ed. King's Coll. London, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Plant Physiology Glasgow Univ. 09-21; served Palestine and France 15-19; Regius Prof. of Botany, Glasgow Univ. 25-30; Dir. Scottish Plant Breeding Station 21-25; Harrison Prof. of Botany and Dir. Botanical Laboratories Manchester Univ. 30-46.
Greengate, Bradham Lane, Withycombe, Exmouth, Devon.

Drummond, Col. the Hon. Sir Maurice Charles Andrew, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 77; ed. Eton.
Joined 3rd Batt. The Black Watch 97, 2nd Batt. 99; served South African War; Adjutant 2nd Batt. Black Watch 04-07; Staff Captain No. 1 District Scottish Command 08-12; A.D.C. to Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Scottish Command 13-14; served World War 14-18; Asst. Dir. War Office 19; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 20-23; Deputy Dir. Staff Duties Air Min. 23-27; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Eastern Command 27-31; Personal Asst. to Commr. Metropolitan Police 31-32; Chief Constable 32-33, Deputy Asst. Commr. 33-35, Asst. Commr. 35, Deputy Commr. 35-46.
Craigbeithe, Dunkeld, Perthshire.

Drury, Alan Nigel, C.B.E., F.R.S., M.A., M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 89; ed. Merchant Taylors School London, Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge, St. Thomas's Hospital, London.
Major Royal Army Medical Corps, Deputy Asst. Dir. Medical Service (Sanitary), 9th Secunderabad Div. India Great War; fmrly. Demonstrator in Pathology Cambridge Univ. and Fellow Trinity Hall; Huddersfield Lecturer in Special Pathology to 43; Dir. Lister Int. of Preventive Medicine 43-; formerly mem. scientific staff Medical Research Council; mem. Agricultural Research Council 46-.
c/o Lister Institute, Chelsea Bridge Road, London, S.W.1.

Dryden, Hugh Latimer; American physicist; b. 98; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
With Nat. Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C. 18-; Laboratory Asst. 18; Chief of Aerodynamics Section 20; Chief of Mechanics and Sound Div. 34; Assoc. Dir. 46-; during Second World War was Chief of Section 5.1 of the Div. of New Missiles, Nat. Defence Research Cttee.; guided the development of the radar homing missile Bat used by U.S. Navy against Japanese, receiving Presidential Certificate of Merit; awarded Medal of Freedom; Chair. Guided Missiles and Pilotless Aircraft Panel of Scientific Advisory Board to Commanding Gen. Army Air Forces; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Editor *Journal of the Aeronautical Sciences*; Pres. Washington Acad. of Sciences 46.
Publs. *Hydrodynamics* (Bulletin No. 84 of Nat. Research Council—joint author); and numerous technical papers.
2020 Pierce Mill Road, N.W., Washington 10, D.C.

Duarte, Theophilo; Portuguese army officer; ed. High School and Military College.
Fmr. Gov. of Cape Verde Islands and of Timor; Pres. of Colonial Council; Dir. of Mozambique Company; Minister of Colonies.
Publs. *Timor, Livro de Administraçao colonial, Rei de Timor, Colonial Customs, Colonial Studies.*
R. Marques da Silva 81, Lisbon, Portugal.

Dubey, Dori Lall, M.A., PH.D.; Indian economist; b. 97; ed. Agra Coll. and London School of Economics.
Prof. of Economics Meerut Coll. 23-; mem. United Provinces Board of Economic Inquiry and Agricultural Debt. Cttee. 32; mem. Lucknow Conf. to discuss Economic Organisations for India 31.
Publs. *Indian Economics* 27, *The Indian Public Debt* 30, *Some Financial and Economic Problems of India* 31, *R. T. C. Financial Safeguards* 31.
Meerut College, Meerut.

Dubilier, William; American engineer; b. 88; ed. Technical Inst. and Cooper Inst. New York.
Inventor of various electrical devices for the radio industry; Pres. Dubilier Condenser Co., Radio Patents Corpn. and other companies; Vice-Pres and Technical Dir. Cornell Dubilier Electric Corpn.; Fellow American Inst. of Electrical Engineers, Inst. of Radio Engineers; mem. Franklin Society, etc.
Beechmont Park, New Rochelle, N.Y.

Dublin, Louis I.; B.S., PH.D.; American statistician; b. 82 in Lithuania; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columbia Univ.
Instructor Mathematics Coll. of City of New York 01-08; Statistician for Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. 11-, and Third Vice-Pres. and Statistician 31-44; Second Vice-Pres. and Statistician 44-; Lecturer in Vital Statistics Yale Univ. 17-23; Chair. American Museum of Health; Pres. and Dir. Population Assn. of America 35-36; Treas. American Public Health Assn. (Pres. 31-32); Pres. American Statistical Assn. 24.
Publs. *Health and Wealth* 28, *The Money Value of a Man* (with A. J. Lotka) 30, *To Be or Not To Be—A Study of Suicide* (with Bessie Bunzel) 33, *Length of Life* (with A. J. Lotka) 36, revised 46, *Twenty-five Years of Health Progress* (with A. J. Lotka) 37, *A Family of Thirty Million* 43.
Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Du Bois, W. E. Burghardt, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.h.c., LITT.D.h.c., L.H.D.h.c.; American-Negro sociologist and author; b. 68; ed. Fisk, Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Economics and History Atlanta Univ. 96-10; Dir. of Publs. Nat. Assn. for Advancement of Coloured Peoples and Editor *The Crisis* 10-32; Head, Dept. of Sociology, Atlanta Univ. 33-44; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Kt. Commd. Liberian Order

of African Redemption; founder Pan-African Congresses; Editor *Atlanta Univ. Studies of Negro Problem* 97-11; Editor *Phylon* 40-44; Editor-in-Chief *Encyclopædia of the Negro* 33-45; Dir. Special Research, Nat. Assen. Adv. of Coloured People 44-.
Publs. *The Suppression of Slave Trade* 96, *The Philadelphia Negro* 99, *The Souls of Black Folk* 03, *John Brown* 09, *Quest of the Silver Fleece* 11, *The Negro* 15, *Darkwater* 20, *The Gift of Black Folk* 24, *The Dark Princess* 28, *Black Reconstruction* 35. *Black Folk: Then and Now* 39, *Dusk of Dawn* (autobiography) 40, *Color and Democracy* 45, *The World and Africa* 46.
20 West Fortieth Street, New York.

Du Bridge, Lee Alvin; American physicist and educationist; b. 01; ed. Cornell Coll. (A.B., HON. SC.D.), and Univ. of Wisconsin (PH.D., M.A.); Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. and Wesleyan Univ. (HON. SC.D.).
Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Wisconsin 25-26; Fellow, Research Council at Calif. Inst. of Technology 26-28; Asst. Prof. of Physics, Washington Univ. St. Louis and Missouri 28-33; Assoc. Prof. 33-37; Prof. of Physics and Chair. of Dept., Univ. of Rochester 38-46; Dean of Faculty of Arts and Sciences 38-42; on leave of absence, Univ. of Rochester, for war service as Dir. of Radiation Lab. at M.I.T., under the Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-45; Pres. of Calif. Institute of Technology 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. American Physical Society 47; mem. Governing Board American Inst. of Physics 40-; Hon. Sc.D. (Cornell Coll., Brooklin Polytechnic Inst., and Wesleyan Univ.).
Publs. *Photoelectric Phenomena* (with A. L. Hughes) 32, *New Theories of the Photoelectric Effect* 34.
Home: 734 Fairfield Circle, Pasadena, 5, Calif.; Office: Calif. Institute of Technology, 1201 E. California Street, Pasadena, 4, Calif.

Duch, Major-Gen. Bronislaw, D.S.O., M.C.; Polish officer; b. 96; ed. Higher Military Coll.
Commanded 1st Polish Grenadier Div. in France 39-40; Military Cross of "Virtuti Militari" Class IV 40, Class III 45; G.O.C. 3rd Polish Carpathian Div. in Italy 44-; Comm. Legion of Merit 45.

Dučić, Jovan; Yugoslav diplomatist and writer; b. 71; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs.
Fmrly. on staffs of Sofia, Rome, Athens, and Madrid Legations, and of the Del. to the L.N.; Min. to Budapest 32-33, and to Rome 33-37; Ambassador to Rumania 37-39; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences 31; hon. mem. London P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Pesme, Blago Tsara Radovana.*
U.S.A.

Duckworth, Wynfrid Laurence Henry, M.D., SC.D., M.A.; British anatomist and anthropologist; b. 70; ed. Birkenhead School, France and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Univ. Lecturer in Physical Anthropology, Cambridge 98-20, univ. rep. on Gen. Medical Council 23-26; Reader in Human Anatomy 20-40; Fellow Jesus Coll., Cambridge, Master 40-45.
Publs. *Morphology and Anthropology, Studies from the Anthropological Laboratory.*
Jesus College, Cambridge.

Duclos, Jacques; Secretary of the French Communist Party; b. 96.
Served in French Army in First World War; wounded at Verdun; taken prisoner at Chemin-des-Dames; on return to France joined Assoc. Républicaine des Anciens Combattants (A.R.A.C.); mem. of its Central Cttee. 25, Vice-Pres. 32; mem. of Communist Party since its foundation; mem. of Central Cttee. 26, Pol. Bureau and Party Sec. 31-; Dep. for Paris 26-36, for Seine 36; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies and Finance Comm. 36; helped organise resistance movement during German occupation; one of the principal organisers of the Paris rising Aug. 44; Dep. to and Vice-Pres. of the Consultative, Constituent, and Nat. Assemblies; Vice-Pres. Finance Comm.; rapporteur of Foreign Affairs budget; Pres. of Communist Parl. Group; contrib. to *Cahiers du Communisme* and *Démocratie Nouvelle.*
22 avenue du Président Wilson, Montreuil-sous-Bois (Seine).

Dudden, Rev. Frederick Homes, D.D., D.LITT.h.c.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Bath Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Fellow, Lecturer in Theology and Chaplain of Lincoln Coll. Oxford 98-14; Hon. Fellow since 30; Vicar of St. John's, Notting Hill 14-16; Rector Holy Trinity, Sloane Street 16-18; Master of Pembroke Coll. Oxford 18-; Canon of Gloucester 18-37; Chaplain to the King 29-; Select-Preacher Oxford 24-26 and Cambridge 20 and 30; mem. Hebdomadal Council, Oxford 24-45; Pro-Vice-Chancellor Oxford Univ. 25-29 and 32-, Vice-Chancellor 29-32; mem. Royal Comm. on Durham Univ. 34-35 and Chair. Statutory Comm. 35-36.
Publs. *Gregory the Great, Christ and Christ's Religion, The Future Life, The Dead and the Living, Life and Times of St. Ambrose.*
The Master's Lodge, Pembroke Coll., Oxford.

Dudley, Earl of; **William Humble Eric Ward;** British politician and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Dir. of Great Western Railway, Westminster Bank, Phoenix Assurance Co. and other public companies; Pres. Iron and Steel Fed.; Pres. Society of British Gas Industries 26-27; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for India 21-23; Conservative M.P. for Hornsey 21-24 and for Wednesbury 31-32; Pres. British Cast Iron Research Assen. 36; Chair. Round Oak Steel Works Ltd., Baggeridge Colliery Ltd., Edgehill Ltd.; Regional Commr. W. Midlands 39-45.
72 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Dudley, Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir Sheldon Francis, K.C.B., O.B.E., F.R.S., M.D., F.R.C.P. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Edin.), D.P.H., D.T.M.; British bacteriologist; b. 84; ed. Merchant Taylors School and St. Thomas's Hospital.
Joined Royal Naval Medical Service 06, served Mediterranean and China. Served R.N. Hospital Chatham, R.N. Air Service Dunkerque and H.M. Hospital Ship *Agadir* 14-18; Prof. of Pathology R.N. Medical School Greenwich, later Prof. of Hygiene; P.M.O. Royal New Zealand Navy 25; Medical Officer Hospital Ship *Maine*; Deputy Medical Dir.-Gen. and Surgeon Rear-Admiral 35; Medical Officer in charge R.N. Hospital Chatham 38; Surgeon Vice-Admiral and Medical Dir.-Gen. of Navy 41-46; retd. Royal Navy Jan. 46; Fellow Royal Society 41; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine June 45; Commdr. Legion of Merit, U.S.A. 46.
Publs. *Active Immunisation against Diphtheria*, other papers on bacteriology, hygiene and epidemiology.
c/o Medical Department, Admiralty, Queen's House, 64 St. James Street, London, S.W.1.

Duerst, Johann Ulrich, PH.D., MED. VET. DR. h.c.; Swiss zoologist; b. 76; ed. Bonn, Zürich, Paris, Berlin, London Univs.
Prof. animal genetics, hygiene, instructor in veterinary medical examination, and forensic veterinary medicine Univ. Berne; Dir. Zootechnical Inst. 11-; Corr. mem. French Agricultural Acad. Paris, French Vet. Acad., Paris, German Scientists' Acad., Halle, Czech Agricultural Acad. Prague, Universal Agricultural Acad. Rome; hon. mem. numerous acads. and socs.
Publs. *Die Rinder von Babylonien, Assyrien und Aegypten* 99, *Studien über die Geschichten des Aegyptischen Hausschafes* 02, *Naturgeschichte der Haustiere* 05, *Selektion und Pathologie* 11, *Vergleichende Untersuchungsmethoden am Skelett bei Säugern* 25, *Grundlagen*

der Rinderzucht 31, *Die Ursachen des Kropfes* (Struma) *bei Mensch und Tier* 41, etc.
Ins, Schlossli.

Duff, Sir (Charles) Patrick, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.; British official; b. 89; ed. Blundell's School Tiverton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Bd. of Trade 12; served Gt. War; Private Sec. to Pres. Bd. of Trade 19-23, to Prime Mins. 23-33; Sec. Office of Works 33-41; Deputy High Commr. Canada 41-44; High Commr. New Zealand 45-.
Office of United Kingdom High Commissioner, Wellington, New Zealand.

Duff, Charles St. Lawrence; British writer; ed. Portora Royal School, Ireland, and Gray's Inn, London.
Barrister-at-law; merchant service 11-14, war service 14-18; mem. staff Foreign Office 19-36; Lecturer Inst. of Education, London Univ. 37-38; Lecturer H.M. Forces 43-45; contrib. many British and foreign periodicals and reviews; Editor *Spanish News Letter* and (fmrly.) *The Voice of Spain, The War in Spain.*
Publs. *A Handbook on Hanging* 28, *This Human Nature* 30, *Truth about Columbus* 36, *No Angel's Wing, How to Learn a Language* 47, *Spain: A Conspectus in 1947* 47; Gen. Editor for Orthological Inst. of series *Basis and Essentials,* textbooks on French, German, Spanish, Russian, Italian, Portuguese, Welsh, etc.
7-8 Avenue Chambers, 4 Vernon Place, London, W.C.1.

Duff, James Fitzjames, M.A., M.ED., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen); British educationist; b. 98; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Royal Flying Corps 16-17; Asst. Lecturer in Classics Manchester Univ. 21; Lecturer in Education Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-upon-Tyne 22; Educational Supt. Northumberland County Council 25; Senior Lecturer in Education, Manchester Univ. 27; Sarah Fielden Prof. of Education and Dir. Dept. of Education 32-37; Vice Chancellor Durham Univ. and Warden Durham Colls. 37-.
Elvet Garth, Durham.

Duff, James Henderson; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Princeton Univ. (A.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania, Univ. of Pittsburgh (LL.B.).
Attorney-General, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 43-47; Governor, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 47-; Republican.
Executive Mansion, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Duff, Rt. Hon. Sir Lyman Poore, P.C., G.C.M.G., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 65; ed. Toronto Univ.
Called to Bar Ontario 93, British Columbia 95; K.C. 99; Junior Counsel for Gt. Britain in Alaska Boundary Arbitration 03; Judge Supreme Court of British Columbia 04; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of Canada 04-06; Judge Supreme Court of Canada 06-33; Central Appeal Judge under Military Service Acts 17-18; mem. of Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 19; Gov. Univ. of Toronto 26; Administrator Govt. of Canada 31 and 43; Chair. Transportation Comm. investigating Railways in Canada 31-32; P.C. 19; Chief Justice of Canada 33-44, retd.; Hon. LL.D. (Toronto, McGill, Montreal, Queen's, Dalhousie, British Columbia, Pennsylvania, Columbia, Laval).
259 Clemow Avenue, Ottawa, Ont.

Duff, Patrick William, M.A.; British law professor; b. 01; ed. Winchester, Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Munich and Harvard.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. 25; Lecturer 27; Tutor 38; Senior Tutor 45; Univ. Lecturer in Law 28; Regius Prof. of Civil Law, Cambridge Univ. 45-.
Publ. *Personality in Roman Private Law* 38.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Duffus, Robert Luther, A.B., M.A. hon., LL.D.; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Stanford Univ.
Reporter *San Francisco Bulletin* 11-13; editorial writer 13-18; editorial writer *San Francisco Call* 18-19; *New York Globe* 19-23; mem. editorial staff *New York Times* since 37.
Publs. *Road Going South* 21, *The Coast of Eden* 23, *The American Renaissance* 28, *To-morrow Never Comes* 29, *Mastering the Metropolis* 30; *Books: Their Place in Democracy* 30, *The Santa Fe Trail* 30, *The Arts in American Life* (with Frederick P. Keppe) 33, *Our Starving Libraries* 33, *Jornada* 35, *The Sky but Not the Heart* 36, *Night between the Rivers* 37, *Lillian Wald: Neighbor and Crusader* 38, *That was Alderbury* 41, *The Innocents at Cedro* 44, *Memoir of Thorstein Veblen* and others.
Westport, Conn.

Duffy, George Gavan; Irish diplomatist and lawyer; b. 82; ed. France and Stonyhurst.
Sinn Fein M.P. for South Dublin Dec. 18-23; Min. to France 19, Italy 20; mem. Irish Peace Del. to London 21; Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Justice of High Court 36-, Pres. of High Court 46-.
81 Bushy Park Road, Dublin.

Duffy, Luke J.; Irish politician; b. 90.
Gen. Sec. Irish Union of Distributive Workers and Clerks 22-33; Sec. Irish Labour Party 34-; for several years Del. to I.L.O.; 3 times Chair. Irish Trades Union Congress; mem. Cttee. of Inquiry into Civil Service 32-35; mem. Prices Comm. 33-37; authority on Social Insurance; elected mem. Senate 44; Editor *Distributive Worker* 20-33.
Publs. *Pensions for Widows* 35, *Conditions of Employment Act Handbook* 36, *The Shop Acts* 38, *Full Employment in Post-War Ireland* 43.
33 Corrig Avenue, Dunlaoghaire, Co. Dublin.

Dugan, Maj.-Gen. Sir Winston, G.C.M.G., K.G.ST.J., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer and administrator; b. 77.
Entered Army 96, 2nd Lieut. 00, Adjutant 01-04; Capt. Worcesters 04, Adjutant 07-09; Garrison Adjutant Irish Command 10-14; Deputy Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. East Anglian Div. 14; Commander 2nd Royal Irish Regiment, France 15-16, Commander Brigade British Expeditionary Force 16-18; wounded; mentioned in despatches 6 times; Asst. Insp. Gen. of Training British Expeditionary Force 18; Col. Worcestershire Regt. 19; Brigade Commander 10th Infantry Brigade 19-23; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. Southern Command 26-30; A.D.C. to King 28-30; Major-Gen. 30; Commander 56th (First London) Div. Territorials 31-34; Gov. of South Australia 34-39, of Victoria 39-47; United Service Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Dugas, Charles; French university professor; b. 85; ed. Ecole Normale Supérièure, and Ecole française d'Athènes (Docteur ès lettres).
Lecturer, Faculty of Letters, Montpellier 19; Prof. of the History of Ancient Art, Faculty of Letters, Lyon 28-; Dean of the Faculty of Letters 39-; mem. Institut de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *La céramique grecque* 24, *Le sanctuaire d'Aléa Athéna à Tégée au IVe siècle* 24, *La céramique des Cyclades* 25, *Les vases de l'Héraion, fasc. X* 28, *Les vases préhelléniques et géométriques, fasc. XV* 34, etc.
13 quai Saint-Clair, Lyon I.

Dugdale, Major Sir Thomas Lionel, Bt., M.P., J.P., D.L.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Joined Royal Scots Greys 16, served Great War 17-18, Capt. 23, Adjutant Yorkshire Hussars (Yeomanry) 27; Conservative M.P. for Richmond Div. of Yorks 29-; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. Board of Trade Sept.-Oct. 31; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies Nov. 31-June 35, to Sec. of State for Air June-Nov. 35, to Prime Min. Nov. 35-June 37, a Lord Commr. Treasury 37-42; Deputy Chief Govt. Whip 41-42; J.P. and D.L. for North Riding of Yorkshire; on active service as Major,

Yorkshire Hussars 39-41; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party Organisation 41-42, Chair. 42-44.
Crathorne Hall, Yarm, Yorks.

Duggan, George Herrick, LL.D., D.SC.; Canadian engineer; b. 62; ed. Univ. of Toronto.
With Dominion Bridge Co. 86-, Chief Engineer 91-01, 10-12, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 12-18, Pres. 19-36, Chair. 36-; also Chief Engineer St. Lawrence Bridge Co. during construction Quebec Bridge 10-18; Chair. Dominion Engineering Works Ltd.; Dir. Montreal Trust Co., Steel Co. of Canada Ltd.
3636 McTavish Street, Montreal, P.Q.

Duggan, Stephen, B.SC., M.SC., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., D.LITT.; American political scientist; b. 70; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columba Univ.
Prof. of Political Science Coll. of the City of New York 96-; Lecturer on Int. Relations Columbia Univ. 24-25; Dir. Inst. of Int. Education 19-; Dir. Council on Foreign Relations; mem. Philippine Educational Survey Comm. 25; Trustee World Peace Foundation; Sec. American Univ. Union in Europe 26-; American Rep. Brazilian-American Arbitration Comm.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Div. of Cultural Relations State Dept.
Publs. *The Eastern Question, A Study in Diplomacy, A History of Education, The League of Nations, The Two Americas, A Professor at Large, The Rescue of Science and Learning.*
2 West 45th Street, New York City.

Duhamel, Georges, M.D.; French writer; b. 84.
Novelist and essayist; awarded Goncourt Prize 18 and Grand Prix of Académie Française 30; mem. Académie Française, Acad. de Médecine, Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques; Pres. Alliance Française; Perpetual Sec. Académie Française 42-46.
Publs. (Stories, novels, travels, essays): *Vie des Martyrs, 1914-1916, Civilisation, 1914-1917, La Possession du Monde, Entretiens dans le Tumulte, Les Hommes abandonnés, Les Plaisirs et les Jeux, Le Prince Jaffar, La Pierre d'Horeb, Lettres au Patagon, Le Voyage de Moscou, La nuit d'orage, Les sept dernières plaies, Scènes de la vie future, Géographie cordiale de l'Europe, Querelles de famille, Fables de mon jardin, Discours de réception à l'Académie française et réponse de M. Henry Bordeaux, Défense des Lettres, Mémorial de la guerre blanche, Positions françaises, Lieu d'Asile, Souvenirs de la vie du Paradis. Vie et Aventures de Salavin* (*I. Confession de minuit, II Deux hommes, III Journal de Salavin, IV Le club des Lyonnais, V Tel qu'en lui même*). *Chronique des Pasquier:* (*I Le notaire du Havre, II Le jardin des bêtes sauvages, III Vue de la Terre promise, IV La nuit de la Saint-Jean, V Le Désert de Bièvres, VI Les Maîtres, VII Cécile parmi nous, VIII Le Combat contre les Ombres, IX Suzanne et les jeunes Hommes, X La Passion de Joseph*) *Pasquier*); (criticism): *Les Poètes et la Poésie, Paul Claudel, suivi de Propos critiques, Remarques sur les Mémoires imaginaires, Les Confessions sans pénitence*; (plays): *La Lumière, Le Combat, Dans l'ombre des Statues, L'Œuvre des Athlètes, La Journée des Aveux*; (poetry): *Compagnons, Elégies*; also: *Les Jumeaux de Vallangoujard, Inventaire de l'Abîme, Chronique des Saisons Amères, Biographie de mes Fantomes.*
Paris VIII, 31 rue de Lizge.

Dukes, Ashley; British dramatist and theatrical critic; b. 85; ed. Manchester and Munich Univs.
Dramatic critic for many years; Dir. Mercury Theatre 33-; Prof. of Drama Royal Society of Literature 37; English Editor *Theatre Arts* 27-.
His best-known plays are *The Man with a Load of Mischief*, produced at the Haymarket Theatre in 25, *Jew Süss*, an adaptation of Feuchtwanger's novel, produced in 29, *The Song of the Drum, One More River* and *The Fountain Head*; his books include *Modern Dramatists* 11, *The Youngest Drama* 23, *Charlotte's Progress* 34, *The Mask of Virtue* 35, *House of Assignation* 37, *Mandragola* 39, *The Scene is Changed* 42.
19 Campden Hill Gardens, London, W.8.

Dukes, Sir Paul, K.B.E.; British writer and musician; b. 89; ed. Petrograd Conservatoire.
Asst. at Imperial Opera, Petrograd, 14-15; mem. Anglo-Russian Comm. 15-18; Dir. British Intelligence Service in Russia 18-19; *The Times* special correspondent in Eastern Europe 20-21; Chair. British-Continental Press and Music Lover Co. 29-37.
Publs. *Red Dusk* (*Adventures and Investigations in Soviet Russia*), *The Story of "ST 25," An Epic of the Gestapo, The Black Horse* (with Savinka-Ropshin), *Ballet Russe* (with Nicholas Legat).
22 Ebury Street, London, S.W.1.

Dukeston, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Warrington; **Charles Dukes,** C.B.E.; British trade union official and politician; b. 81.
Fmr. iron worker and builder's labourer; fmr. Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of General and Municipal Workers; Labour M.P. for Warrington 23-24 and 29-31; a Workers' Rep. Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec. 41; mem. Joint Consultative Cttee. Min. of Labour 41-; Chair. Trades Union Congress 45-46; mem. of Court of Bank of England Mar. 47-; Chief Adviser on Indust. Relations, Min. of Civil Aviation July 47-.
Woodfield, Copperkins Lane, Amersham, Bucks.

Dulac, Edmund, B.ES.L.; British artist; b. Toulouse 82, naturalised 12; ed. Toulouse Art School, Acad. Julian Paris.
Exhibited portraits Paris Salon 04-05; Private Shows Leicester Galleries London (yearly) 07-18; modelled King's Poetry Prize Medal; designed Coronation stamp 37, King George VI's cameo portrait on current stamps, Free French Stamps and Banknotes, first Metropolitan Stamp (Marianne); his best known illustrations are of *The Arabian Nights* 07, *The Tempest* 08, *The Rubáiyát of Omar Khayyám* 09, *The Sleeping Beauty* 10, *Hans Andersen's Snow Queen* and other tales 12, *Princess Badoura* 13, *Sindbad the Sailor* 14, *Edmund Dulac's Book for the French Red Cross* 15, *Edmund Dulac Fairy Book* 16, *The Kingdom of the Pearl* 20, *Treasure Island* 27, *The Fairy Garland* 28, *Gods and Mortals in Love* 38.
64 Marlborough Place, London, N.W.8.

Dulanty, John Whelan, C.B., C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Leeds, Dublin); Irish diplomatist; ed. Manchester Univ.
Sec. Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. 08; Educational Adviser to Indian Students in Northern Univs. 10; Examiner (Higher Division) Board of Education London 13; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Munitions 17; Asst. Sec. Treasury 20; Deputy Chair. and Man. Dir. of Peter Jones Ltd. 22; High Commissioner for Ireland in London 30-.
33 Regent Street, London, S.W.1.

Dulles, John Foster, LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Princeton and George Washington Univs. and Sorbonne.
Sec. The Hague Peace Conf. 07; mem. American Peace Del. and Reparations Comm. 19; Legal Adviser Polish Plan of Monetary Stabilisation 27; U.S. Rep. Berlin Debt Conf. 33; Gen. Adviser U.S. Del. to United Nat. Conf. on Internat. Organ. 45; mem. U.S. Del. to London and New York Meetings U.N. Assembly 46; senior partner law firm of Sullivan and Cromwell; Dir. American Bank Note Co., Babcock and Wilcox Co., Bank of New York, Int. Nickel Co., American Agricultural Chemical Co., etc.; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; New York Public Library, Union Theological Seminary; mem. N.Y. State Banking Board and Chair. Comm. on a Just and Durable Peace (Fed. Council of Christian Churches).
Publ. *War, Peace and Change* 38.
48 Wall Street, New York City.

Dulverton, 1st Baron, cr. 29, of Batsford; **Gilbert Alan Hamilton Wills,** Bt., O.B.E., M.A., J.P.; British company director; b. 80; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford. Extra A.D.C. to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland 08-12; Conservative M.P. for Taunton 12-18, for Weston-super-Mare 18-22; served World War, Gallipoli 15, France 17-18; Pres. Imperial Tobacco Co. (of Great Britain and Ireland); Dir. British-American Tobacco Co., Ltd., Great Western Railway Co.
26 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

Dumas, Sir F. Lloyd, Kt.; Australian journalist; b. 90; ed. Adelaide Teachers' Training Coll.
Joined staff Adelaide *Advertiser* 07, mem. Parl. Gallery staff 08; mem. staff Melbourne *Argus* 15, Chief of Staff 21-24; Editor Melbourne *Sun News Pictorial* 24-27; Man. and Editor Australian Newspapers Cable Service 27-29; Man. Editor *The Advertiser* and Dir. Advertiser Newspapers Ltd. 29-38, Man. Dir. 38-, Chair. 42-; Dir Newsprint Mills Proprietary Ltd. 38-, Australian Associated Press 41-, fmr. Fed. Vice-Pres. Australian Journalists' Assn.; Fellow Inst. of Journalists and mem. Council Empire Press Union; Pres. Australian Newspapers Conf. 38-39; Dir. Elder Smith and Co. Ltd. 41-; mem. Nat. Gallery Board 44-; Dir. Herald and Weekly Times Ltd., Melbourne 46-.
53 Dutton Terrace, Medindie.

du Maurier, Daphne (Mrs. Frederick Browning); British writer; ed. privately Paris.
Publs. *The Loving Spirit* 31, *I'll Never be Young Again* 32, *The Progress of Julius* 33, *Gerald, a Portrait* 34, *Jamaica Inn* 36, *The du Mauriers* 37, *Rebecca* 38, *Frenchman's Creek* 41, *Hungry Hill* 43, *The Years Between* (play) 45, *The King's General* 46.
Bodinnick, Fowey, Cornwall.

Dumesnil, René, D.LITT.; French music and literary critic; b. 79.
Publs. *Autour de Flaubert* 12, *L'absence* 19, *Le rythme musical* 21, *Le monde des musiciens* 25, *René Descharmes et la correspondance de Flaubert* 26, *Le Don Juan de Mozart* 27, *En marge de Flaubert* 29, *Richard Wagner* 29, *La musique contemporaine en France* 30, *Gustave Flaubert, l'homme et l'oeuvre* 33, *Guy de Maupassant* 33, *St. Bernard: homme d'action* 34, *La Seine Normande* 35, *Histoire de la Musique* 35, *Le Réalisme* 37 (awarded Prix Broquette Gonin), *L'Ame du Médecin* 38, *Portraits de musiciens français* 39, *La Musique romantique française* 44, *Le grand amour de Flaubert* 45, *Histoire de la vie littéraire: époque réaliste et naturaliste* 45, *Edition critique des Œuvres de Flambert* 39-46.
Paris VII, 74 Avenue de La Bourdonnais.

Du Mesnil de Buisson, Robert, Count, LL.D., D.LITT.; French archæologist; b. 95.
Dir. French Archæological Mission in Syria, Egypt and France; Lecturer Ecole des Hautes Etudes 38-; Pres. Société Nat. des Antiquaires de France 46-47; Pres. Société Historique et Archéologique de l'Orne 47; Vice-Pres. Fédération des Sociétiés normandes; Officer of Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Les Ruines d'El-Mishrifé au Nord-Est de Homs* 27, *La Technique des fouilles archéologiques* 33, *Le Site Archéologique de Mishrifé-Qatna* 35, *Les noms et signes égyptiens désignant des vases* 35, *Souran et Tell Masin* 35, *Le Site de Qadesh* 36, *Inscriptions juives de Doura-Europos* 37, *Inventaire des Inscriptions palmyréniennes de Doura-Europos* 39, *Les Peintures de la Synagogue de Doura* 245-246 *ap. J-C.* 39, *Tessères et Monnaies de Palmyre* 44, *Les Ouvrages du siège à Doura-Europos* 45, *Le Sautoir d'Atagartis et la chaîne d'amulettes* 47.
Paris VII, 63 rue de Varenne; and Château de Champobert par Exmes (Orne).

Du Mez, Andrew Grover, B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 85; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor Wisconsin Univ. 05-10; Asst. Prof. Oklahoma Agricultural Coll. 11-12; Dir. Pharmacy School, Manila 12-16; Associate Pharmacologist U.S. Health Service 17-26; Dean Pharmacy School of Maryland Univ. 26-; Editor Scientific Edition, *Journal* of American Pharmaceutical Assn. and *Pharmaceutical Abstracts* 24-41; Sec. American Council on Pharmaceutical Education 32-.
Publs. *The Galenical Oleoresins* 17, *Quantitative Pharmaceutical Chemistry* 30-37, co-author *American Pharmacy* 45.
32 South Greene Street, Baltimore, Md.

Dumitrescu, Rear-Admiral George St., C.V.O.; Rumanian naval officer; b. 88; ed. Bucharest and Portsmouth.
Sub-Lieut. Royal Rumanian Navy 09, Capt. 33, Rear-Admiral 40; Military and Naval Attaché to Legation London 35; joined Free Rumanian Movement in London 41, Vice-Pres.; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. Naval textbooks *Sea and Sailors* 19, *The Moral Force of the Fighting Units' Commanders* 31-32; 5 handbooks on navigation, naval history, naval artillery, mine-sweeping, submarine mines, electricity 19-22.
"Woodleigh," Horley Lodge Lane, Salfords, Surrey.

Du Mond, Frank Vincent; American artist; b. 65; pupil of Boulanger, Lefebvre and Constant, Paris.
Nat. Academician; mem. Society of Mural Painters, Architectural League, Society of American Artists, Art Students League of New York; awarded third-class medal Paris Salon 90, gold medals Boston 92, Atlanta Expn. 95, silver medals Pan-American Expn. Buffalo 01, St. Louis Expn. 04.
Works: *At the Well* (Public Gallery, Richmond, Ind.), murals, San Francisco Public Library, Hotel des Artistes, Liberty Tower, N.Y.; rep. in Lotos Club, Nat Arts Club, Portland, Oregon and Denver Art Museums.
Lymne, Conn.

Dunaevsky, Isaak; Soviet composer; b. 00.
Pres. Leningrad Union of Soviet Composers; awarded Order of Red Labour Banner 36, later Order of Merit (Arts).
Works include comic operas *Bridegrooms* 26, *The Knives* 28, *Arctic Passions, Million Langours* 29, *The Golden Valley* 39, *Roads to Happiness* 41; ballets: *The Fawn's Repose, Mourzilka*; music for films: *Merry Fellows, The Circus, Volga Volga, Seekers for Happiness*; popular songs, symphonic suite on a Chinese theme, ballet suite for Symphonic Orchestra, etc.

Dunbar, Sir Alexander, Kt.; British company director; b. 88.
Chair. English Steel Corpn. Ltd., Firth-Vickers Stainless Steels Ltd., Industrial Steels Ltd., Darlington Forge Ltd.; Dir. Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd., British Acheson Electrodes Ltd., High Speed Steel Alloys Ltd., Steel Manufacturers' Nickel Syndicate Ltd., David Brown and Sons (Huddersfield) Ltd., Kanbank Mines Ltd., H. S. S. Mining Co. Ltd.; Controller-Gen. Min. of Aircraft Production 42-43.
5 Chorley Road, Sheffield, 10.

Dunbar, Carl Owen; American paleontologist and stratigrapher; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in Geology, Univ. of Minnesota 18-20; Asst. Prof. Historical Geology, Yale Univ. 20-27; Assoc. Prof. 27-30; Asst. Curator, Invertebrate Paleontology, Peabody Museum, of Natural History, Yale Univ. 20-26; Curator 26-; Dir. 42-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Brachiopoda of the Pennsylvanian System in Nebraska* (with C. Schuchert) 32, *Historical Geology* 41, *Permian Fusulinidae of Texas* (with J. W. Skinner) 37, *Pennsylvanian Fusulinidae of Illinois* (with L. G. Henbest) 43.
Home: 65 Cleveland Road, New Haven 15, Connecticut, U.S.A.; Office: Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Dunbar-Nasmith, Admiral Sir Martin Eric, V.C., K.C.B., R.N.; British naval officer.
Served World War 14-19; Commander Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth 26-28; Naval A.D.C. to the King 27-28; Rear-Admiral 28; Rear-Admiral Submarines 29-31; Vice-Admiral 32; Admiral 36; Commander-in-Chief East Indies Station 32-34; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Chief of Naval Personnel 35-Sept. 38; Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 38-39, Western Approaches 39-41, retd.; Officer in Charge Port of London, rank of Rear-Admiral 42-; Vice-Admiral of U.K. and Lieut. of Admiralty 45.
Glen Rothes, Morayshire.

Duncan, Rt. Hon. Sir Andrew Rae, P.C., G.B.E., M.P., M.A., LL.B., HON. LL.D. Dalhousie (Canada) and Glasgow; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Glasgow Univ. Barrister and Bencher of Gray's Inn; Coal Controller 19-20; Chair. Advisory Cttee. of Coal Mines Dept. 20-29; Vice-Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 20-27; Chair. Royal Comms. to inquire into Coal Industry in Nova Scotia 25 and 32; Chair. Royal Comms. to inquire into grievances of Eastern Maritime Provinces of Canada 26; Chair. Sea-Fish Comm. for the United Kingdom 33-35; Chair. Exec. Cttee. of British Iron and Steel Fed. 35-40 and 45-; Chair. Central Electricity Board 27-35; mem. 36-40; Dir. Bank of England 29-40; M.P. (Nat.) for City of London 40; Pres. Board of Trade 40 and 41; Min. of Supply 40-41 and 42-45; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Royal Exchange Assurance; Dir. North British Locomotive Co. Ltd.; High Sheriff County of London 39-40; one of H.M. Lieutenants for City of London; Hon. M.I.E.E.; Hon. Fellow Society of Engineers; Hon. mem. American Iron and Steel Inst.
Dunure, Foxgrove Road, Beckenham, Kent.

Duncan, James Stuart; Canadian industrialist; b. 93; ed. Coll. Rollin, Paris.
Gen. Man. Massey-Harris Co. Ltd. 35, Vice-Pres. 37, Pres. 41-; Acting Dep. Min. for Air 40-41; Pres. Fed. for Community Service 42; Pres. and Dir. Massey-Harris Co., Racine, Wis.; Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce, Canada Cement Co., H. V. McKay Massey Harris Propty. Co. Ltd. Aust., Sunshine-Waterloo Co. Ltd., Page-Hersey Tubes Ltd., and Canadian Chamber of Commerce; Gov., Toronto Univ.
Park Lane, Bayview, Toronto, Ont.

Duncan, John Charles, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 82; ed. Indiana and California Univs.
Fellow Lowell Observatory 05-06; Fellow Lick Observatory 07-09; Instructor Astronomy Harvard Univ. 09-16; Prof. Astronomy and Dir. Whitin Observatory Wellesley Coll. 16-; Research Asst. Mount Wilson Observatory 18-; mem. American and French Astronomical Societies.
Publs. *Astronomy: a Text Book* 26, 30, 35, 45, *Essentials of Astronomy* 42.
Observatory House, Wellesley, Mass.

Duncan, John Shiels, C.B.E.; Australian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Hamilton, N.S.W.
Joined New South Wales Public Service 03, transferred to Commonwealth Public Service 23; Public Service Insp. N.S.W 18-23; Commonwealth Insp. for N.S.W. 23-35; called to N.S.W. Bar 25; Deputy Dir. Posts and Telegraphs N.S.W. 35-38; Australian Govt. Del. Int. Labour Conf. 39; Acting High Commr. in London Dec. 38-May 39; Official Sec. in Great Britain; Deputy High Commr. for Australia in Great Britain 42-46; Min. Plenipotentiary to Chile 46.
Australian Legation, Santiago, Chile.

Duncan, Hon. Sir Walter Gordon, Kt.; Australian politician; b. 85; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Cheltenham Coll. England.
Pres. Royal Agricultural Society of South Australia 24-25 and 32-; mem. Legislative Council for Midland District 18-; Leader Liberal and Country Party in Council 32-44, Pres. of Council 44; Dir. Broken Hill Pty. Co. Ltd., Australian Iron and Steel Ltd., Adelaide Steamship Co. Ltd., Goldsborough, Mort and Co., Australian Mutual Provident Society; hon. mem. Royal Agricultural Society, England.
National Mutual Buildings, King William Street, Adelaide.

Dundas, Hon. Sir Charles Cecil Farquharson, K.C.M.G., K.ST.J., O.B.E.; British colonial administrator; b. 84.
Asst. District Commr. E. Africa Protectorate 08-14; District Commr. Kenya 14; Senior Commr. Tanganyika Territory 20; Asst. Chief Sec. 24; Sec. for Native Affairs 26; Colonial Sec. Bahamas 29-34; Chief Sec. Northern Rhodesia 34-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Bahamas 37-40, of Uganda 40-44.

Dunglass, Lord; **Alexander Frederick Douglas Home;** British politician; b. 03; ed. Eton Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M P. for S. Lanark 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Scotland 31-35, to Chancellor of the Exchequer 35, to Prime Min. 38-39; Joint Parl. Under-Sec. to Foreign Office April-July 45.
32 Chester Square, London, S.W.1; and Springhill, Coldstream, Scotland.

Dunham, Rowland W.; American musician and educationist; b. 85; ed. New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, American Conservatory, Fontainebleau; pupil of Widor and Lynnwood Farnam.
Organist and Musical Dir. First Congregational Church Columbus, Ohio 14-24; Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 21-25; Dean, Coll. of Music, Univ. of Colorado 27-; an authority in the field of Church Music in U.S.A.; Associate Editor, *The American Organist* 25-; Fellow, American Guild of Organists.
Publs. *Church Choral Music, Organ Music.*
College of Music, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, U.S.A.

Dunhill, Brig. Sir Thomas Peel, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.; British surgeon; b. 76.
Served Great War 14-19; Sergeant Surgeon to the King; Consulting Surgeon to St. Bartholomew's Hospital and Queen Alexandra Military Hospital, Millbank; Consulting Surgeon to Australian Imperial Forces 40-.
54 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Dunker, Henry Christian Louis; Swedish business man; b. 70; ed. Helsingborg and Hamburg.
Man. Dir. of Helsingborgs Gummifabriks A.B. 94-; also Chair. of Board; Hon. mem. Ingeniörsvetenskapsakademien, Stockholm.
Tegnersgatan 2, Helsingborg, Sweden.

Dunlop, Ronald O., A.R.A., R.B.A.; British artist; b. 94; ed. Friend's School Saffron Walden, studied Manchester and Wimbledon Schools of Art.
One of founders Emotionist Group of Painters and Writers; mem. New English Art Club, mem. London Group; 1st one-man show Redfern Galleries 28, exhbn. Reid and Lefevre Galleries 40; works purchased by Contemporary Art Society, Leeds, Bradford, Hull, New South Wales, Australia, Preston, Southport, Glasgow and Newcastle Art Galleries; pictures purchased by Chantrey Bequest for Tate Gallery.
Old Mill Cottage, Barnham, Sussex.

Dunn, Gano, M.S., B.S.; American engineer; b. 70; ed. City of New York Coll.
Vice-Pres. J. G. White Engineering Corpn., New York 11-13 and Pres. 13-; Dir. Grace Nat. Bank, Radio Corpn. of America, Nat. Broadcasting Co.; U.S. Del. and Vice-Pres. Int. Electric Congress 11; Chair. Nat. Research Council 23-28; Chair. Visiting Cttee. Bureau of Standards 28-; Del. and mem. Exec. Cttee. World Power Conf. 36;

mem. numerous engineering and scientific societies; Townsend Harris Medal 33, Edison Medal 37.
80 Broad Street, New York City.

Dunn, James Clement; American diplomatist; b. 90. Third Sec. U.S. Embassy Madrid 20-22; Chargé d'Affaires Haite 22-24; First Sec. Brussels 24-27; First Sec. London 30; Asst. Sec. of State Dept. 46; Ambassador to Italy 46-.
U.S. Embassy, Rome.

Dunn, James S., C.B.E.; South African journalist; b. 79; ed. Glasgow, Edinburgh and London.
Joined Reuters South African staff 02; South African Editor of Reuters in London 06 and Gen. Man. in South Africa 16, Chief Agent 38-40; Chair. Cape Town Peninsula Publicity Assn. 19-26; Pres. Cape Journalists Society; founder Cape Town Broadcasting Station; Gen. Man. South African Press Assn. 38-40, Adviser 40-.
Publ. *Salt Water Angling in South Africa.*
Strathmore, Durbanville, C.P.

Dunn, Leslie C.; American geneticist; b. 93; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (M.SC., D.SC.).
Asst. in Zoology, Harvard Univ. 15-17, 19; geneticist, Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station 20-28; Prof. of Zoology and Exec. Officer, Dept. of Zoology, Columbia Univ. 28; Lecturer New School for Social Research, New York; Consulting Geneticist, Storrs Agricultural Experiments Station; Man. Editor *Genetics* 36-41; Editor-in-Chief Columbia *Biological Series*; First Lieut. U.S. Army Expeditionary Force 17-19; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Editor-in-Chief Columbia *Biological Series*, *Principles of Genetics* (with E. W. Sinnott) 24, 32, 47, *Heredity and Variation* 32, *Heredity, Race and Society* (with Th. Dobzansky) 46.
Dodge Lane, Riverdale, New York City.

Dunn, William Edward, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American financial expert; b. 88; ed. Stanford, Columbia and Texas Univs.
Asst. in History Stanford Univ. 09-11; Fellow Columbia Univ. 11-12; Asst. Dir. Latin-American Div. Dept. of Commerce 19; Latin-American Editor New York *Sun-Herald* 20; Dean Nat. School of Commerce Peru, 21; Commercial Attaché American Embassy Peru, 21-24; Dir. Gen. of Internal Revenue, Haiti 24-27; Financial Adviser to Dominican Govt. 31-33; Asst. Dir. U.S. Bureau Foreign and Domestic Commerce 34-37; Commercial Attaché Embassy Buenos Aires 37-39, Guatemala 39-43.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Dunnico, Rev. Sir Herbert, Kt., J.P., C.C., F.R.E.S.; British politician and peace worker; b. 76; ed. Rawdon Coll. Nottingham Univ.
Fmr. factory worker; subsequently Baptist minister in Liverpool for 10 years; Gen. Sec. British Peace Society 15-; Vice-Pres. Int. Peace Bureau, Geneva; Labour M.P. for Consett Div. of Durham 22-31; Deputy Speaker House of Commons 29-31; Hon. Warden Robert Browning Settlement, London; Chair. ENSA Broadcasting Council and Public Relations Council 40-45; Chair. Stratford (London) Magistrates' Court; Chair. Essex County Football Assn.; Past Grand Chaplain United Grand Lodge of England; Life Governor King George Hospital.
Hendel House, Bathurst Road, Ilford, Essex.

Dunning, Hon. Charles Avery, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 85; ed. England.
Dir. Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Assn. 10, Vice-Pres. 11-14; Organized Saskatchewan Co-operative Elevator Co. Ltd. 11, Gen. Man. 11-16; mem. Canadian Council of Agriculture 11-16; Dir. Food Production for Canada 18; Provincial Treas. Saskatchewan 16, Min. of Railways 17, of Telephones 18, of Agriculture 19; Pres. Council, Provincial Treas. and Min. of Railways 22; Min. of Railways and Canals Dominion Govt. Feb.-June 26, and Sept. 26; Del. to L.N. 28; Min. of Finance 29-30 and 35-39, resigned; Pres. Maple Leaf Milling Co., Ontario Equitable Life Insurance Co.; Dir. Consolidated Paper Co. of Canada, Howard Smith Paper Co., Barclays Bank (Canada), Canadian Investment Fund.
3940 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal, Canada.

Dunning, John Ray, A.B., PH.D., SC.D.; American physicist; b. 07; ed. Shelby High School, Nebraska Wesleyan Univ. and Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Physics Columbia Univ. 29-32, Univ. Fellow 32-33, Instr. in Physics 33-35, Cutting Travelling Fellow 35-36, Asst. Prof. of Physics 35-38, Associate Prof. 38-46; Dir. Research 44-; Prof. of Physics 46-; Associate Editor *American Journal of Physics*; Fellow American Physical Society, American Assn. for Advancement of Science, N.Y. Acad. Science; developed U-235 separation methods and atomic energy systems; President's Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *Matter Energy and Radiation* 40; many monographs and papers on atoms, atomic transmutations, neutrons and nuclear physics and nuclear energy processes.
4501 Livingston Avenue, New York City.

Dunsany, Lord; **Edward John Moreton Plunkett;** Irish dramatist and writer; b. 78; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Served in the South African and in the Great War; author of tales and plays of the fantastic; Fellow Royal Literary and Royal Geographical Societies; Byron Prof. of English Literature and Institutions Univ. of Athens 40-41.
Publs. *The Chronicles of Rodriquez, The King of Elfland's Daughter, The Charwoman's Shadow, The Travel Tales of Mr. Joseph Jorkins, The Book of Wonder, Plays of Gods and Men, The Blessing of Pan, Seven modern comedies, My Talks with Dean Spanley, Rory and Bran, My Ireland, Patches of Sunlight, Mirage Water, The Story of Mona Sheehy, War Poems*; plays: *Golden Doom, A Night at an Inn, Lord Adrian, Alexander, the Strange Lover, While the Sirens Slept* (autobiography) etc.; various radio plays.
Dunsany Castle, County Meath.

Dunstan, Albert Arthur; Australian politician; b. 82.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 20; Leader Country Progressive Party 24-30; Deputy-Leader United Country Party 30; Min. of Lands and Forests in Argyle Govt. 32-35; Premier, Treas. and Solicitor-Gen. Victoria 35-43.
"Turriff," Bendigo, Victoria.

Dunton, Arnold Davison; Canadian journalist; b. 12; ed. Lower Canada Coll., Montreal, McGill Univ., Univ. of Grenoble, Cambridge Univ., Univ. of Munich, and Laval Univ. (D.SC.).
Reporter *Montreal Star* 35; Assoc. Ed. 37; Ed. *Montreal Standard* 38; Asst. Gen. Man. Wartime Information Board 44; Chair. Board of Govs. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. Nov. 45-.
480 Oakhill Road, Rockcliffe, Ottawa, Ont.

du Parcq, Baron, of Grouville, Jersey (Life Peer); **Herbert du Parcq,** P.C., KT.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, Channel Islands, and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Pres. Oxford Union Society 02; called to Bar Middle Temple and Jersey 06; took silk 26; joined Western Circuit 07; Recorder of Portsmouth 28, of Bristol 29; Commissioner of Assize 31; mem. Home Office Cttee. on Persistent Offenders 31; Bencher Middle Temple; Judge of High Court of Justice King's Bench Division 32-38; Lord Justice of Appeal 38-46; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 46-; Privy Councillor 38-46; Chair. Royal Comm. on Justices of the Peace 46.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Duperier, Arturo; Spanish geophysicist; b. 96.
Prof. of Geophysics Madrid Univ.; Chief of section Meteorological Research, Madrid; Prof. Rockefeller Foundation for Physics and Chemistry; Pres. Spanish Society for Chemistry and Physics; introduced study of cosmic radiation in Spain; now mem. Physics Dept. Manchester Univ.
Publs. *Variación térmica de la susceptibilidad de los elementos de las tierras raras, El magnetismo de las triadas del paladio y del platino, Meteorología de la alta atmósfera,* etc.
The University, Manchester.

Duplessis, Maurice Le Noblet, K.C.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Séminaire St. Joseph Trois Rivizres and Laval Univ. (B.A., LL.B., HON. LL.D.).
Barrister; mem. Law firm Duplessis, Langlois & Lamothe; mem. Quebec Legislature for Trois Rivières 27-; Leader Conservative Party 33; formed party Union Nationale 36; Premier, Pres. of Council and Attorney-Gen. Quebec 36-39, and 44-; Hon. Dr. Bishop and Caen (France) Univs.
Trois Rivières, P.Q., Canada.

Dupong, Pierre, LL.D.; Luxembourg politician; ed. Paris, Berlin and Fribourg Univs.
Lawyer; Deputy 15; Dir.-Gen. of Finance, Labour and Social Welfare 26; Prime Minister and Min. of Finance 37-.
Luxembourg, rue Schiller 3.

Dupont, Georges Honoré; French university professor; b. 84; Docteur ès sciences.
Prof. Lycée de Bordeaux 12-14; mobilised 14-16; engineer at Le Havre 17-21; Prof. Faculty of Science, Bordeaux 21-33; Dean Faculty of Science 30-33; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 33-34; Titular Prof. 34; Dep. Dir. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 41-45; Dep. Dir. Ecole Normale Supérieure 45-; Prof. of Chemical Theory, Faculty of Science, Paris; Dir. of Chemical Laboratory Ecole Normale Supérieure; Prof. of Chemistry Ecole Centrale des Arts et Manufactures; Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *La distillation du bon* 24, *Les essences de térébenthine* 26, *La valence chimique* 33, *Cours de Chimie Industrielle* (5 vols.) 36, *Le bois carburant* 43, *Traité de Chimie Organique* (with Grignard and Locquin, 24 vols.).
Ecole Normale Supérieure, 45 rue d'Ulm, Paris 5e.

du Pont, Irénée, B.SC., M.S.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Pres. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co. 19-26 and Vice-Chair. 26-40; one of founders of American Liberty League 34; Treasurer Christiana Securities Co.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

du Pont, Lammot, B.SC.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Chair. Board E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.; Dir. Wilmington Trust Co.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

du Pont, Pierre S., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 70; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Dir. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.; Dir. Wilmington Trust Co.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

Dupré la Tour, Rev. François, S.J.; French educationist; b. 00; ed. Jesuits' Coll. of Mongré (Villefranche, France), Univ. of Paris, Physics Laboratory of the Duke de Broglie, Paris.
Prof. of Biological Physics, Faculty of Medicine, Université St. Joseph, Beirut 34-; Chancellor of the Faculty 42-.
Publs. *Le polymorphisme des Acides gras* 36.
Faculté française de Médecine, Beirut, Lebanon.

Duque, Thomas Gabriel; Panaman industrialist, publisher and politician; b. 90.
Fmr. mem. Panama City Council, Nat. Assembly, Sec. of Agriculture and Public Works; sometime Dir. and Man. Nat. Bank; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Acting Pres. of the Republic; Pres. Compañía Unida de Duque and of *Star and Herald* Co.; Treasurer Central American Olympic Games Cttee. of 1938; mem. Nat. Liberal Party.
Panama City, *The Star and Herald* Company.

Duran-Ballen, Sixto E; Ecuadorean diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Collector of Customs at Guayaquil 27-29; Min. of Finance 29-31; Branch Man. Central Bank of Ecuador 32-33; Consul-Gen. in New York 34-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Guayaquil and Quito Railway Co. 34-; Minister Counsellor, Embassy, Washington 44; Ambassador to Venezuela 45-.
Embassy of Ecuador, Caracas.

Durand, Edward Dana, DR.PHIL.; American statistician; b. 71; ed. Oberlin Coll. Cornell Univ.
Secretary U.S. Industrial Comm. 99-01; Deputy Commr. U.S. Bureau of Corpns. 07-09; Dir. U.S. Census Bureau 09-13; Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 13-17; Adviser to Polish Min. of Food 19-21; Expert Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 21-29; Statistical Asst. to U.S. Sec. of Commerce 29-30; Chief Economist U.S. Tariff Comm. 30-35; mem. U.S. Tariff Comm., Cttee. of Expert Statisticians (L.N.).
Publs. *The Trust Problem* 13, *American Industry and Commerce* 30.
U.S. Tariff Commission, Washington, D.C.

Durand, William F., PH.D., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 59; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Lafayette Coll.
U.S. Naval Service 80-87; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Michigan State Coll. 87-91; Principal School of Marine Construction Cornell Univ. 91-04; Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Stanford Univ. 04-24; Prof. Emeritus 24; Chair. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics 17-18, mem. 16-33 and 41-; Scientific Attaché Paris Embassy 18-19.
Publs. *Resistance and Propulsion of Ships* 98, *Marine Engineering* 01, *Hydraulics of Pipe Lines* 21, *Aero dynamic Theory* (Gen. Editor) 30-36.
Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.

Durand Viel, Admiral; French naval officer; b. 75; ed. École Supérieure de la Marine.
Fmr. Dir. of Cabinet of Min. of Marine; Commander War School and Centre for High Naval Studies 27-28; Vice-Admiral 28; Commander-in-Chief 1st Squadron 29; Chief of Gen. Staff of Navy and Vice-Pres. Higher Council of Marine 31-37; mem. Acad. de Marine 32-, Acad. of Sciences 35-.
Paris VIII, 16 rue de Marignan.

Duranleau, Hon. Alfred, P.C., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian jurist and politician; b. 71; ed. Laval Univ.
Senior partner law firm Duranleau, Duranleau and Dupré; mem. Quebec Legislature 23-30 and M.P. 30-35; Min. of Marine and Acting Min. of Fisheries in Dominion Govt. 30-35; Judge High Court of Quebec July 35-.
101 St. Joseph Boulevard W, Montreal.

Durant, Will, A.M., PH.D.; American writer; b. 85; ed. St. Peter's Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Publs. *The Story of Philosophy* 26, *Transition* 27, *The Mansions of Philosophy* 29, *Adventures in Genius* 31, *The Story of Civilisation* 35, *The Life of Greece* 39.
51 Deepdale Drive, Great Neck, N.Y.

Duranty, Walter; British journalist; ed. Harrow, Bedford and Cambridge Univ.
Moscow Corresp. *New York Times* 21-34 (resident), 34-40 (visiting); corresp. (travelling) for North American Newspaper Alliance 34-41.

Publs. *Moscow Trials* 29, *I Write as I Please* 35, *One Life, One Kopek* 37, *The Gold Train* 38, *The Kremlin and the People* 42, *Search for a Key* 43, *Russia* 44.
7111 Hillside Avenue, Hollywood, Calif.

Durbin, Evan Frank Mottram; British university lecturer; b. 06; ed. Heles School, Exeter, Taunton School, New Coll. (Oxford).
Lecturer, New Coll. Oxford, London School of Economics; temporarily on Secretariat of War Cabinet 40; Personal Asst. to Deputy Prime Minister 42; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Chancellor of the Exchequer 45; mem. of Parl. for Edmonton 45-; Parl. Sec. to the Ministry of Works 47-; Labour.
Publs. *Purchasing Power and Trade Depression* 33; *The Problem of Credit Policy* 35, *How to Pay for the War* 39, *The Politics of Democratic Socialism* 40, *What Have We to Defend?* 42, *Need We be Poor?* 45.
c-o Midland Bank Ltd., 19 Marylebone High Street, W.1.

Durham, Henry Welles; American engineer; b. 74; ed. Columbia School of Mines.
Nicaragua Canal surveys 98-00; asst. engineer construction New York Subway 00-04; in charge municipal improvements Panama 04-07; highway engineer Manhattan 12-15; military service 16-19, Major Engrs., A.E.F. France; Municipal improvement for Peruvian govt. and in U.S. 20-24; sanitation and paving for Nicaraguan Govt. 25-30; highway studies in Guatemala 31-32; municipal improvements Colombia 33-34; mine valuation El Salvador 35; Paving Engr N.Y. World's Fair 36-39; road building Paraguay 40-41; Civil Engr., Engr. Research Office, Chief of Engineers U.S. Army 43-46; Col. Reserve U.S. Army.
Publ. *Street Paving and Maintenance in European Cities* 15; various articles in periodicals.
c/o Col. K. Durham, 70 Pine Street, New York City; and Sandwich, Mass.

Duris, Julius; Czechoslovak politician; b. 05.
Studied law in Prague; joined Communist Party, became its organizer and writer in Czechoslovakia and France; worked chiefly among the peasants in Slovakia; elected Communist deputy Slovak Provincial Diet 35; during World War participated in the underground movement; was Chair. Slovak Communist Party; arrested and sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment 41; escaped from prison 45, joined partisans and crossed the frontier to liberated Slovakia; Min. Agriculture April 45-; Communist.
Prague, Ministry of Agriculture.

Durland, Daniel Clarence; Canadian industrialist; b. 73; ed. Princeton Univ.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Canadian Gen. Electric Co. and Canadian Allis Chalmers Co.; Dir. Underwood Ltd.
212 King Street West, Toronto.

Durrant, Major-Gen. James Murdoch Archer, C.M.G.; Australian officer; b. 85; ed. Adelaide Univ.
Entered Australian Army 07; Lieut. 10, Capt. 14, Major 15, Lieut.-Col. 16; served throughout World War, Gallipoli, Egypt, France 14-18; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of Australia 35; Dir. of Supplies and Transport Army Headquarters Australia 35-37; Commander of Field Troops and Base Commandant 6th Military District Tasmania 37-39; Gen. Officer Commanding Western Command 39-41, Northern Command 41-.
Victoria Barracks, Brisbane, Queensland.

Durston, Air Marshal Sir Albert, K.B.E., C.B., A.F.C.; British officer.
War Service 14-18; Deputy Dir. of Operations (Naval Cooperation) 38; Air Commodore 41; Air Vice-Marshal 42; Air Officer Commdg. 222 Group Indian Ocean, S.E. Asia Air Commd. 44; Dep. Chief of Air Staff 45-46.
c/o Air Ministry, London.

Durtain, Luc (*pseudonym* of André Nepveu), M.D.; French essayist, poet, playwright and novelist; b. 81.
Publs. *Conquêtes du Monde* (serial), *Douze cent mille* 22, *Quarantième étage* 26, *L'autre Europe, Moscou et sa foi* 27, *Hollywood dépassé* 28, *Captain O.K.* 31, *Vers la ville Kilomètre Trois* 33, *Frank et Marjorie* 34, *Yagoutaaux-Cavaliers* 35, *Quatre Continents* (poems) 36, *Le Mari Singulier* (comedy) 37, *La Femme en Sandales, La guerre n'existe pas . . .* 39, *Histoires fantastiques* 42, *Les Secrets du rêve* 43, *Mémoires de votre Vie*, Vol. I, *Navire sans pilote* 46.
Paris XVIII, 20 bd. Barbès.

Dutt, Rajani Palme; British journalist; b. 96; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Sec. Int. Section Labour Research Dept. 19-22; Editor *Labour Monthly* 21-; Editor *Workers' Weekly* 22-24; Editor *Daily Worker* 36-38.
Publs. *Labour International Handbook, Modern India, Socialism and the Living Wage, Lenin, Fascism and Social Revolution, World Politics 1918-1936, Political and Social Doctrine of Communism, India To-day* 40, *Britain in the World Front* 42, *Guide to the Problem of India* 42.
The Labour Monthly, 134 Ballards Lane, London, N.3.

Duttweiler, Gottlieb; Swiss business man and politician; b. 88; ed. Commercial Coll.
Fmr. planter Brazil; Founder and Dir. Migros A.G., provision chain stores (now Fed. of Migros Co-operatives) and of Swiss Hotel-Plan; Founder and Leader Independent Party; Pres. "Clothing Guild" and Monte Generoso Railway Co.; Publisher *Die Tat* and *Wir Brueckenbauer*; initiator "Giro Service."
Publs. *Das Verkaufswagen-System im Lebensmittel-Kleinhandel* 26, *Der Hotel-Plan* 35, *Der Giro-Dienst, Das "Treu-Hand" System* 37, *Eines Volkes Sein und Schaffen* 39, 15 *Jahre Brückenbau der Migros* 41, *Vollbeschaeftigung und Recht auf Arbeit in einer freien Wirtschaft* (with H. Munz), *Our Leave in Switzerland* (with Kübler and Bischof).
Zürich, Limmatstrasse 152.

Duveau, Georges; French historian; b. 03; Licencié en Droit and Docteur-ès-Lettres.
Dir. of the review *L'oeuf dur* 21; co-founder of the review *Esprit* 32; Sec.-Gen. of *L'Année Sociologique*; Socialist.
Publs. (Novel): *Le Testament Romantique* 28; (History): *Le Siège de Paris, 1870-71* (crowned by French Acad.) 39, *La Vie Ouvrière en France sous le Second Empire* (Grand Prix of Société des Gens de Lettres; crowned by Acad. of Moral and Political Science) 46, *La Pensée Ouvrière sur l'Education, 1848-71* 47; joint Editor of critical edition of P. J. Proudhon's *La Révolution sociale Demontrée par le Coup d'Etat du Deux Décembre* 37.
10 rue Oudinot, Paris 7e.

du Vigneaud, Vincent; American university professor; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Illonois and Rochester (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof., Univ. of Ill. 30-32; Prof. and Head Dept. of Biochemistry, George Washington Univ. 32-38; same at Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. 38-; awarded Hillerand Prize of Chemical Soc. of Washington 36; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Home: 41 Cohawney Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.; Office: 1300 York Avenue, New York 21, N.Y.

Duyvendak, Jan Julius Lodewijk; Dutch philologist; b. 89; ed. Leyden Univ.
Chinese and Japanese philologist; Interpreter Peking Legation 12-18; Lecturer in Chinese Philology Leyden Univ. 19-30; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 46; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J. 46; Prof. of Chinese Leyden Univ. 30-; Dir. Sinological Inst. Leyden Univ. 31-; mem. Royal Acad. 31; Co-Editor *T'oung Pao* 36; PL.D. (Leyden), Hon. D.Litt. (Princeton 47); Hon. F.R.A.S.

Publs. *The Diary of H. E. Ching-shan, being a Chinese account of the Boxer troubles* 24, *China tegen de Westerkim* 27, *The Book of Lord Shang* 28, *Ma Huan Re-examined* 33, *Wegen en Gestalten der Chineesche Geschiedenis* 35, *De hangende Drievoet* 36, *The Last Dutch Embassy to the Chinese Court (1794-95)* 38, *The True Dates of Chinese Maritime expeditions in early XV century* 38, *Illustrated battle account in history of former Han Dynasty* 38, *Uren met Chineesche Denkers* 41, *Tau-te-tsjing, het Boek van Weg en Deugd* 42.
Oegstgeest, Koninginnelaan 10.

Duzmans, Charles; Latvian jurist and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Barrister Riga 13-14; Editor *Lidums* 13-14; Reserve Lieutenant Russian Army 14-17; Judge Court of Justice Riga 18; Consul-General Copenhagen 19-23; Chargé d'Affaires Stockholm 23-25; Permanent Del. to L.N. 25-30; Govt. Representative Int. Labour Conferences 26, 28, 29, 30, and Vice-Pres. 29; Del. to int. confs. 25-31; Min. to Prague and Belgrade 30-33; Dir. Law Service of Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-34; Judge for Int. Plebiscite in Saar Territory 34-36; Judge Supreme Court 36; mem. Latvian-Swedish and Finnish-Estonian-Latvian-Polish conciliation and arbitration comms. 37-; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Paris; mem. Cultural Council of State Latvia; Pres. Assen. of Latvian Jurists.
Publs. *Studies on Baltic Provincial Law* 13, *Historical and Contemporary Latvia* 26, *Georg Brandes and the new currents in criticism of art and in the philosophy in the XIX Century* 28, *Latvian Civil Law and Legal Procedure* 24, *Prof. Petrazycki's Psychological Law and States Theory* 31, *Illicit War and the Sovereignty of the States* 32, *New Draft of the Latvian Civil Codex* 36, *Jurisdiction and Law Systems in Latvia* 36, *Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion* 36, *War and Peace Problems* 38.

Dvořák, Karel; Czechoslovak sculptor; b. 93; studied in Italy, Germany and France.
Works include: Statues of Denis, Prague; St. Wenzeslav in St. Vitus Cathedral, Prague; Gen. Štefánik at Nové Město; Czech war memorial Paris; statues of Pres. Masaryk and Pres. Beneš, etc.
Prague II, Tylov. n.1.

Dvornik, Francis; Czechoslovak Byzantinist; b. 93; ed. Faculty of Divinity Olomouc, Charles IV Univ. Prague, Sorbonne and Ecole de Science Politechnique Paris.
Priest 16; Lecturer Charles IV Univ. 26; Prof. Church History 28, 32; Dean of Faculty of Divinity 35; Schlumberger Lecturer Coll. de France 40; Birkbeck Lecturer Trinity Coll. Cambridge 45-46; now Prof. Charles IV Univ. Prague.
Publs. *Les Slaves, Byzance et Rome au IV siècle, La vie de S. Grégoire le Décapolite* 26, *St. Wenceslas, Duke of Bohemia* 28, *Les Légendes de Constantin* 33, *Le Premier Schisme de Photios, National Churches* 44.
Universita Carlova, Prague.

Dwyer, Michael, M.B.E.; Canadian engineer and politician; b. Ireland 79.
Fmr. Engineer Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Pres. and Gen. Man. 39-; Mechanical Superintendent and Works Man. Indian Cove Coal Co., Pres. 22-32; mem. Nova Scotia Legislature for Cape Breton Centre 33; Min. of Public Works and Mines Sept. 33-40; Min. of Labour Nov. 33-40; mem. Canadian Mining and Metallurgical Inst. (fmr. Pres.), Engineering Inst. of Canada (fmr. Pres.), American Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; Dir. Eastern Light and Power Co., R. McGregor & Co.
New Glasgow, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Dyggve, Ejnar, DR. PHIL. (h.c. Oslo and Belgrade); Danish architect and archæologist; b. 87; ed. Helsinki Univ., Technical Univ. and Art Acad. Copenhagen.
Mem. archæological expeditions to Dalmatia 22 and 23, to Greece 32, 34, 39, Bulgaria, Rumania 36; Head of Ny Carlsberg Foundation archæological research work in Dalmatia 29-32, and Cividale 47; mem. Jury of the Art Acad. 24-28; mem. Royal Art Acad. 32, Royal Acad. of Sciences 36; archæological research work in Dalmatia 29-32; Pres. Danish-Yugoslav Society 34.
Publs. *Rech à Salone I-II, Das Heroon von Kalydon, A Leclern in the Ny Carlsberg Glyptothek, Forschungen in Salona, Ausgrab im Paeastviertel von Thessaloniki, Das Laphrion, Der Tempelbez von Kalydon, Dødekult, kejserkult og basilika, Fouille du tertre royal sud à Jelling.*
Copenhagen, Østerled 26.

Dyhrenfurth, Günter Oskar; Swiss geologist, mountaineer and explorer; b. 86; ed. Freiburg i. Br., Vienna and Breslau Univs.
Prof. of Geology Breslau Univ. 19-33; leader Himalayan Expeditions 30 and 34; awarded Olympic Golden Medal 36; Prof. of Geography Rosenberg Coll., St. Gall 39-.
Publs. *Monographie der Fusulinen* 09, *Ducangruppe, Plessur-Gebirge und die Rhätischen Bogen* 13, *Monographie der Engadiner Dolomiten* 15, *Alpine Geologie* 31, *Himalaya* 31, *Bericht der Internationalen Karakoram-Expedition* 35, *Baltoro* 39-40, *Himalaya-Fahrt* 42, *Die Achttausender* 45, *Uber Bau und Formenwelt des Himalaya* 46.
St. Gallen, Institut auf dem Rosenberg.

Dykstra, Clarence Addison, A.B., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American educator and administrator; b. 83; ed. State Univ. Iowa, Univ. Chicago.
Instr. in History and Govt. Ohio State Univ. 07-09; Prof. Political Science and Head Dept. Univ. Kansas 09-18; Exec. Sec. Cleveland Civic League, O. 18-20; Sec. Chicago City Club 20-22, Los Angeles City Club 22-26; Commr. Water and Power Dept. Los Angeles 23-26, Dir. Personnel Div. 26-30; Prof. Municipal Admin. Univ. Calif. 23-30; City Man. Cincinnati 30-37; Pres. Univ Wisconsin 37-45; Provost Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles 45-; mem. Technical Advisory Bd., Public Works Admin.; mem. Ohio State Advisory Cttee., U.S. Employment Service; Pres. Int. Assen. City Mans. 32-33; mem. President's Cttee. Fiscal Relations, Federal Govt. and D.C.; Chair. Cttee. to survey role of urban community in nat. economy—Nat. Resources Bd.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Tax Revision Council and Chair. Sub-Cttee. on allocation of functions between federal state and local Govts.; mem. Nat. Conf. on City Planning, Nat. Municipal League (Pres. 37-40), American Political Science Assen. (Pres. 38), American Acad. Political and Social Science; Dir. Selective Service 40-41; Chair. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41; Commissioner UNESCO 46-;.
10570 Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

Dymling, Carl Anders, PH.D.; Swedish moving-picture official; b. 98; ed. Gothenburg.
Asst. Librarian Gothenburg Library 23-27; Programme Dir. Gothenburg Broadcasting Station 26-30; Dir. Theatre Dept. Swedish Broadcasting Corpn. 31-35, Dir.-Gen. Swedish Broadcasting Corpn. 36-42; Pres. A. B. Svensk Filmindustri 42-.
Publs. *Radiotjänst* 30, *Röster om radio* 34.
Stockholm, Ordenstrappan 1.

Dysart, Hon. A. Allison, LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll., St. Joseph's Coll. and Dalhousie Law School Halifax.
Fmrly. in law practice Buctouche N.B.; mem. New Brunswick Legislature 17, re-elected 20, 25, 30 and 35; Speaker House 21-25, resigned; mem. Exec. Council and Min. of Lands and Mines Veniot Govt. June- Sept. 25; Leader Opposition 26; Premier and Min. of Public Works New Brunswick July 35-40; Judge of County Court New Brunswick 40-; Liberal.
Legislative Buildings, Fredericton, N.B.; and Buctouche, Kent County, N.B.

Dyson, Sir George, Kt., M.A., MUS.D., LL.D., F.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 83; ed. Royal Coll. of Music.
Dir. of Music Royal Naval Coll. Osborne 08, Marlborough Coll. 11; served Great War 14-17 Royal Fusiliers, Royal Air Force 19-20; Dir. of Music Wellington Coll. 21-24; Master of Music Winchester Coll. 24-37; Alsop Lecturer Liverpool Univ. 26, Cramb Lecturer Glasgow Univ. 27; Pres. Conf. of Educational Asscns. 34; Dir. Royal Coll. of Music 37-; Northcliffe Lecturer, London University 46; life mem. Carnegie United Kingdom Trust.
Works include: *In Honour of the City, The Canterbury Pilgrims, St. Paul's Voyage, The Blacksmiths, Nebuchadnezzar, Symphony, Violin Concerto, Quo Vadis.*
Publs. *The New Music, The Progress of Music.*
Royal College of Music, London, S.W.7.

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Eady, Sir Crawfurd Wilfrid Griffin, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Clifton Coll. and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Junior Clerk Home Office 14; Private Sec. to Controller, Foreign Trade Dept. 17, to Sec. Min. of Labour 17, to Min. of Labour 19; Asst. Sec. 22; Sec. Industrial Transference Board 28; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 29-34; Sec. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-38; Dep. Under-Sec. of State, Home Office 38-40; Dep. Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 40-44; Chair. 41-42; Joint Second Sec., Treasury 42-; a Gov. London School of Economics.
76 Fellows Road, London, N.W.3.

Eager, Sir Clifden Henry Andrews, Kt., K.C., M.L.C.; Australian barrister-at-law; b. 82; ed. State Schools, privately, and at Univ. of Melbourne (LL.M.).
Admitted to Victorian Bar 11; apptd. King's Counsel 35; mem. Legislative Council of Victoria 30-; Min. without Portfolio 35; unofficial Leader of Legislative Council 37-43; Pres. of Legislative Council 43-; mem. State War Advisory Council 40-46; Dir. Equity Trustee Co. Ltd., Australian Cement Ltd., Mutual Store Ltd., Moldex Ltd.; Joint Pres. Empire Parl. Assn. (Victorian Branch) 43-; Past Pres. Royal Soc. of St. George Melbourne; Pres. Trinity Grammar School Kew.
Home: 4a Myoora Road, Toorak, Victoria; Office: Parliament House, Melbourne; and Selborne Chambers, Melbourne.

Eaker, Lieut.-Gen. Ira Clarence, K.B.E., D.S.M., D.F.C.; American officer; b. 96; ed. Southeastern State Teachers Coll., Durant, Okla.
2nd Lt. Infantry Reserve 17; flying officer Oct. 18; Capt. and Exec. Officer Philippines Dept. Air Force 19-22; Adjt. Mitchell Field N.Y. 22; 2nd in commd. Pan-American flight goodwill tour South America 26; Chief pilot endurance record aircraft *Question Mark* 29; Major 35; Air Corps Technical School and Commd. and Gen. Staff School 36-38; temp. Brig.-Gen. 42; Commdr. American Bomber Force European Theatre Operations 42-43; Commdr. U.S. 8th Air Force 43-44; led first flight U.S. bombers to raid Nazi Europe Aug. 42; C.-in-C. Medit. Allied Air Force, 44; Deputy Commdr. Army Air Forces and Chief of the Air Staff.
Publ. *Army Flyer* (with Gen. H. H. Arnold), *This Flying Game, Winged Warfare.*
Headquarters, Army Air Forces, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Earle, Charles Westwood, C.M.G.; New Zealand journalist; b. 71; ed. High School.
Editor *Referee* 01; Associate Editor *Evening Post* 06; Editor *The Dominion* 07-33, and Man. Dir. 12-; Man. Dir. Wellington Publishing Co. Ltd.; Pres. Newspaper Proprietors' Assn. 21-34; Pres. New Zealand Inst. of Journalists 97-98.
37 Penrose Street, Lower Hutt, Wellington.

Early, Stephen Tyree; American journalist and official; b. 89; ed. elementary and high schools.
Mem. Washington staff United Press Assn. 08, and Associated Press 13 and 20-27; Washington Rep. Paramount Publix Corp. and Paramount News 27-33; Publicity Dir. Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. 20; Asst. Sec. to Pres. Roosevelt 33-37, Sec. 37-45, Resgd.; Special Asst. to Pres. Truman 45; Vice-Pres. Pullman Inc. 45-; Democrat.
7704 Morningside Drive, Washington, D.C.

Eason, Sir Herbert Lightfoot, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S.; British ophthalmologist; b. 74; ed. Univ. Coll. London and Guy's Hospital.
Mem. Post-Graduate Medical Education Cttee. of Min. of Health 25-30; Rep. of Faculty of Medicine on Senate of London Univ. 11-; Vice-Chancellor London Univ. 35-37, Principal 37-41; fmr. Superintendent and Senior Ophthalmic Surgeon Guy's Hospital; Rep. of London Univ. on Gen. Medical Council; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Ophthalmological Society; Pres. Gen. Medical Council of U.K. 39-.
Newbridge Mill, Coleman's Hatch, Sussex.

Eastham, His Honour Tom, K.C., M.B., CH.B., J.P.; British judge; ed. Owens Coll. Manchester, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Resident Medical Officer Royal Boscombe Hospital 02; Barrister 04; K.C. 22; Recorder of Oldham 24-36; Official Referee of the Supreme Court 36-; Bencher of Lincoln's Inn; Deputy Chair. Surrey Quarter Sessions 41-; Chair. Dorking Petty Sessions 43-.
Royal Courts of Justice, Strand, London, W.C.2; and Westcott House, Dorking, Surrey.

Eastman, Allan James; Australian civil servant; b. 12; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A., LL.B.).
Judge's Assoc. 32-34; practised at New South Wales Bar 35-39; served in Middle East, New Guinea, South-East Asia and N. Australia, with rank of Col. 39-46; Dep. Dir. of Organization, Army H.Q., Melbourne 45-46; Liaison Officer with H.Q. SACSEA, and Australian Political Rep. in Siam 46; Act. Australian Consul-General in Bangkok 46-; mem. British Commonwealth Siamese Claims Comm.; Chair. Siam Tin Comm.
Publs. *Australian Bankruptcy Law and Practice* (with Jean Malor) 39.
Australian Consulate-General, Bangkok, Siam.

Eastman, Max, A.B.; American writer; b. 83; ed. Williams Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Philosophy Columbia Univ. 07-10 and Associate in Philosophy 11-; Editor *The Masses* 13-17 and *The Liberator* 18-22; Roving Editor *The Reader's Digest* 42-; organised Men's League for Woman Suffrage in U.S. 10.
Publs. *Enjoyment of Poetry* 13, *Journalism Versus Art* 16, *Colours of Life* (poems) 18, *The Sense of Humour* 21, *Since Lenin Died* 25, *Marx and Lenin, the Science of Revolution* 26, *Venture* (novel) 27, *Kinds of Love* (poems) 31, *The Literary Mind* 32, *Artists in Uniform, Art and the Life of Action* 34, *Enjoyment of Laughter* 36, *The End of Socialism in Russia* 37, *From Czar to Lenin* (motion picture history) 37, *Stalin's Russia and the Crisis in Socialism* 39, *Marxism: Is it Science* 40, *Heroes I Have Known* 42, *Lot's Wife* (dramatic poem) 42, translated: Pushkin's *Gabriel* 29, Leon Trotsky's *The History of the Russian Revolution* 32, *Enjoyment of Living* (autobiographical) 48.
Chilmark, Mass.

Easton, Commander Hugh, R.N.V.R.; British artist in stained glass; ed. Wellington Coll., studied in France and Italy.
Works include Battle of Britain Memorial, Westminster Abbey, American Memorial to King George V., Coronation Windows, Winchester Cathedral, Windows in Ypres, Durham, Canterbury, Exeter, Ely and Aklavik Cathedrals.
Brooks's, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Eastwood, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Ralph, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., Kt. St. John of Jerusalem, Grand Cross Order of Adolf of Nassau (Luxembourg); British officer and administrator; b. 90; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
With Rifle Brigade 10-12; A.D.C. to Governor-Gen. of New Zealand 12-14; served Great War 14-19; Brigade Major 19-21; at Staff Coll. 21-22, 28-31, War Office 23-27; with Rifle Brigade 31-34, 2nd Battalion K.R.R.C. 34-36, 2nd Division 36-38; Commdt. Royal Military Coll. 38-39, Divisional Commdr. 40, Dir.-Gen. Home Guard 40-41, Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Northern Command 41-44, Governor and C.-in-C. Gibraltar 44-47.
Mulberry Cottage, Lower Kingswood, Surrey.

Eaton, Cyrus Stephen, B.A.; American banker, and company director; b. 83; ed. Mc. Master Univ. Toronto.
Partner Otis and Co., bankers; Dir. The Cliffs Corp., Inland Steel Co., Sherwin-Willimas Co., National Refining Co.; organised The Cliffs Corp., Republic Steel Corp., United Light and Power Co.
Publs. *The Third Term 'Tradition'* 40, *Financial Democracy* 41, *The Professor Talks to Himself* 42, and many articles on economics and politics.
Terminal Tower, Cleveland 13, Ohio.

Eaton, Walter Pricchard, A.B., M.A.; American writer; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff *Boston Journal* 00 and *New York Tribune* 02-07; Dramatic Critic *New York Sun* 07-08; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Associate Prof. of Play-Writing Yale Univ. 33-.
Publs. *The American Stage of To-day* 08, *The Runaway Place* 09, *Barn Doors and Byways* 13, *Echoes and Realities* (verse) 18, *On the Edge of the Wilderness* 20, *Queen Victoria* (a play, with David Carb) 23, *New England Vista* 30, *The Drama in English* 30, *Boy Scouts in the Grand Cañon* 32, *On Yankee Hill Tops* 33, *Wild Gardens of New England* 35.
Sheffield, Mass.

Ebbisham, 1st Baron, cr. 28, of Cobham; **George Rowland Blades,** G.B.E., D.L.; British printer and politician; b. 68.
Lieut. of the City of London; mem. London County Council 18-19; Conservative M.P. for Epsom Div. of Surrey 18-28; created Baronet 22 and Baron 28; Lord Mayor of London 26-27; fmr. Pres. Anglo-Belgian Union; Chair. Blades, East & Blades Ltd.
41 Upper Brook Street, London, W.1.

Ebeid Pasha, Makram; Egyptian politician.
Fmr. Deputy, expelled from Chamber 43; one of leaders of the Wafd Party to 42; expelled; Min. of Finance Nahas Pasha Govt.; mem. Del. to Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; leader Egyptian Independence Party; arrested May 44 on treason charge; Min. of Finance 46.
Cairo, rue-el-Toubgia, Manchiet el-Bakri, Heliopolis.

Eberhart, Mignon Good; American writer; b. 99; ed. Nebraska Wesleyan Univ.
Mem. Society of Midland Authors, P.E.N., Art Club; Publs. *The Patient in Room 18*, 29, *While the Patient Slept* 30, *The Mystery of Hunting's End* 30, *From this Dark Stairway* 31, *Murder by an Aristocrat* 32, *The White Cockatoo* 33, *The Dark Garden* 33, *Cases of Susan Dare* 34, *The House on the Roof* 35, *Fair Warning* 36, *Danger in the Dark* 37, *The Pattern* 37, *Hasty Wedding* 38, *The Glass Slipper* 38, *The Chiffon Scarf* 39, *The Hangman's Whip* 40, *Speak No Evil* 41, *With this Ring* 41, (with Robert Wallsten) *Eight o'clock Tuesday* (play) 41, *Wolf in Man's Clothing* 42, *The Man Next Door* 43, *Unidentified Woman* 43, *The Sisters* 44, *Wings of Fear* 45, *The White Dress* 45, *Five Passengers from Lisbon* 46.
Woodsedge, New Canaan, Connecticut.

Eberle, Oskar, PH.D.; Swiss writer and theatrical expert; b. 02; ed. Fribourg, Munich, Berlin, Konigsberg Univs.
Founder and Sec. Gesellschaft für Schweizerische Theaterkultur; Stage-manager Geistliche Spiele, Lucerne, Freilichtspiele der Internationalen Musikfestwochen, Lucerne, Geistliche Festspiele Einsiedeln (Calderon, das grosse Welttheater).
Publs. *Theatergeschichte der innern Schweiz* 29, *Passionspiel* 34, *Das schweizerische Volkstheater der Gegenwart* 43, etc., Editor *Barock in der Schweiz, Jahrbuch der Gesellschaft für schweizerische Theaterkultur.*
Thalwil, Alte Landstrasse 57.

Eberstadt, Ferdinand, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Princeton Univ. Columbia Law School.
Partner in firm Cotton & Franklin 23-26, Dillon, Read & Co. bankers 26; Asst. to Owen D. Young, Reparations Comm. 29; Pres. F. Eberstadt & Co. Inc. bankers 31-; Chair. Army and Navy Munitions Bd. Jan.-Sept. 42; Vice-Chair. War Production Bd. 42-43; Asst. to B.M. Baruch, U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46; mem. Corpn. Presbyterian Hospital, N.Y. City; Dir. Beekman Hospital, N.Y. City; Dir. Huntington Hospital, N.Y.
Home: Target Rock Farm, Huntington, L.I., N.Y.; Office: 39 Broadway, New York, 6, N.Y.

Eble, Frank X. A.; American diplomatist; b. 79.
Mem. Treasury War Loan Staff 19-21 and Inst. of Government Research 21-22; U.S. Treasury Attaché Berlin 23-29 and 33; Commissioner of Customs 29-33; Man. Dir. America Match Inst. 33-35 and Made in America Foundation Inc. 35-42; mem. staff U.S. Treasury Procurement.
U.S. Treasury Procurement, Washington, D.C.

Ebrahim, Sir Currimbhoy, Bt., J.P.; Indian industrialist; b. 08.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 28-29 and 35; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 37; mem. Exec. Cttee. Indian Merchants' Chamber; mem. All-Indian Muslim League.
41 Warden Road, Bombay.

Ebtehaj, Abol Hassan; Iranian banker and administrator; b. 99; ed. Lycée Montaigne of Paris and Syrian Protestant Coll. Beirut.
Joined Imperial Bank of Iran 20; Govt. Inspector, Agricultural Bank and Controller of State-owned Cos. 36; Vice-Gov. Bank Melli Iran 38; Chair. and Man. Dir. Mortgage Bank 40; Gov. and Chair. Bank Melli Iran (National Bank of Iran) 42-; Chair. Iranian Del. Middle East Financial and Monetary Conf. Cairo 44; Chair. Iranian Del. Bretton Woods Conf. 44; Iranian Gov. of the Int. Monetary Fund and the Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development; mem. Iranian Supreme Planning Council.
Khiabane Ferdowsi, Teheran, Iran.

Eccles, David McAdam, B.A., M.P.; British economist and politician; b. 04; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Central Mining and Investment Corp. 23-29; joined Min. of Economic Warfare Sept. 39; Economic Adviser to H.M. Ambassadors in Madrid and Lisbon 39-42; Min. of Production 42-43; Conservative M.P. for Chippenham Div. of Wilts. Aug. 43-.
Publ. *Wages on the Farm* 45.
Dean Farm, Chute, Wilts.

Eccles, J. A., B.A.; Canadian financier; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. Harris, Forbes and Co., Ltd., Montreal and Toronto 21-33 and Investment Dealers' Assn. of Canada 24-25; Governor Investment Bankers' Assn. of America 28-31; Dir. Royal Trust Co., Bell Telephone Co. of Canada, Canadian Int. Paper Co., Montreal, London and General Investors, Ltd., Shawinigan Water and Power Co., Brazilian Traction, Light and Power Co., Tuckett Tobacco Co.; Treas. Montreal Board of Trade 41-42; Governor McGill University, Royal Victoria Hospital.
3940 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal.

Eccles, Marriner Stoddard; Chairman, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; b. 90; ed. in district schools and at Brigham Young Coll.; HON. LL.D. (Univ. of Utah, 43).
Organized Eccles Investment Co., a holding Co. for interests in family estate 16; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 16-29, Pres. 29-; Pres. First Nat. Bank of Ogden and Ogden Savings Bank 20-26; Pres. First Security Corpn. owning and operating 4 banks, First Security Bank of Idaho, First Security Bank of Utah, First Nat. Bank of Salt Lake City, First Security Trust Co. of Salt Lake City 26-34; Chair. Amalgamated Sugar Co., Utah Con-

struction Co.; Pres. Sego Milk Products Co. of Salt Lake City, Stoddard Lumber Co. and Eccles Hotels Inc. of Ogden, Utah; Dir. Mountain States Implement Co., Anderson Lumber Co.; Asst. to Sec. of Treasury 34; Gov. Federal Reserve Board 34-36; Chair. Board of Governors Federal Reserve System Feb. 36-; mem. Board of Economic Stabilization 42-46; mem. Nat. Advis. Council on Int. Monetary and Financial Problems June 45-; mem. Advis. Board of Export-Import Bank; Pres. Utah Bankers' Assoc. 24-25.
Home: Hotel Ben Lomond, Ogden, Utah; and Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.; Office: Federal Reserve Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Eccles, William Henry, D.SC., F.R.S.; British engineer and inventor; b. 75; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, London. Reader in Graphics and Structural Engineering Univ. Coll. London 11; Prof. of Electrical Engineering Finsbury Technical Coll. 16; Consulting Engineer 26; Pres. Radio Society of Great Britain 23, Institution of Electrical Engineers 26, Physical Society 28 and Institute of Physics 29; Chair. of Designers of Rugby Wireless Station 23; Chair. Scientific Instrument Research Assen. 37.
Publs. *Handbook of Wireless Telegraphy* 15, *Continuous Wave Wireless Telegraphy* 20, *Wireless* 33.
8 Roehampton Gate, London, S.W.15.

Echandia, Dario; Colombian lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 97.
Min. of Education and Foreign Affairs 34-37; Ambassador to Holy See 37-42; Min. of Govt. 42-45; Acting Pres. of Republic Oct. 43-May 44; Ambassador in London 46-.
Colombian Embassy, London.

Eckener, Hugo; German aeronautical engineer; b. 68; ed. Munich, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
With German Navy 24-; Chair. Luftschiffbau Zeppelin Co. Deutsche Zeppelin-Reederei, Maybach Motorenwerke, Zahnradfabrik; commander Graf Zeppelin on first transatlantic flights, on round the world trip and on Arctic trip; designer airships, including *Hindenburg*; awarded British Gold Medal for Aeronautics April 36, Guggenheim Gold Medal 37.
Friedrichshafen.

Ecker, Frederick H.; American company director; b. 67.
Office boy with Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. 83, Man. Bond and Mortgage Div. 98, Comptroller 05, Treasurer 06, Dir. 09, Vice-Pres. 19, Pres. 29, Chair. 36-; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank, Western Union Telegraph Co., Saratoga Springs Comm., Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research; Trustee Consolidated Edison Co. of New York; Trustee Provident Loan Society of New York; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Union Dime Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. and mem. Bd. of Trustees of Real Estate, N.Y. State Ch. of Commerce.
660 Park Avenue, New York City.

Eckersley, Peter Pendleton, M.I.E.E., F.I.R.E.; British engineer; b. 92; ed. Bedales School and Manchester Univ.
Served as a Wireless Officer with R.F.C. and R.A.F. in Egypt, Salonika, France and Wireless Experimental Establishment; Dir. Experimental Section of Designs Dept. Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. 19-23; Chief Engineer B.B.C. 23-29; fmr. radio corresp. *Daily Mail*; designed first ground station for Croydon Airport and (jointly) first British commercial aircraft radio telephone; invited to Australia 32 and submitted plan for nat. broadcasting; consulting engineer and specialist on wire and wireless broadcasting; fmr. Dir. Wire Broadcasting Co., Radio Variety Ltd.
Publs. *Captain Eckersley Explains, All about your Wireless Set, The Power Behind the Microphone* 41, etc.
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Eckersley, Thomas Lydwell, B.A., B.SC., M.I.E.E., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 86; ed. Bedales School, Univ. Coll. London, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Nat. Physical Laboratory 10; Inspector Egyptian Govt. Survey 13-14; Lieut. Royal Engineers in Egypt, etc. 15-19; research physicist Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. 19-; Scientific Adviser 42-.
Publs. *Investigation of Transmitting Aerial Resistances* 21, *Studies in Short-Wave Refraction and Diffraction* 37 (both for Inst. of Electrical Engineers); *Radio Transmission Problems Treated by Phase Integral Methods* 32, *Application of Phase Integral Method to Diffraction*, etc.
Weatheroak, Danbury, nr. Chelmsford, Essex.

Eckhardt, Engelhardt August, B.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 88; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. Physics Pennsylvania Univ. 08-17; Asst. to Physicist Bureau of Standards, Washington 17-25; Asst. Chief. Research Dept. Marland Oil Co. 25-28; Asst. Dir. Gulf Research Development Corpn. 29-; Lecturer in Geology Pittsburgh Univ.; Pres. Society Exploration Geophysicists 39-40.
840 12th Street, Oakmont, Pa.

Eckhardt, Tibor, LL.D.; Hungarian politician; b. 88 ed. Budapest, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Under-Sec. of State in the Counter-Revolutionary Govt. 19; Chief of Press Dept. in Foreign Office 20; Chief of Press Service in Prime Min.'s Office 21-22; Deputy 22 and 31-39; leader Independent Agrarian Party; del. to L.N. Comm. on Hungarian-Yugoslav frontier incidents 34 and L.N. Assembly until 35; in U.S.A. 41-.

Eckstein, Gustav, M.D., D.D.S., L.H.D.; American physiologist and writer; b. 90; ed. Cincinnati and Harvard Univs.
Instr. in Physiology, Cincinnati Univ. Coll. of Medicine 22, Asst. Prof. 33-36, Associate Prof. 36-.
Publs. *Noguchi* 31, *Lives* 32, *Kettle* 33, *Hokusai* 35, *Canary* 36, *Christmas Eve* 40, *Friends of Mine* 42, *In Peace Japan Breeds War* 43, *The Pet Shop* 45.
College of Medicine, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Eddy, Sir Montague John, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist.
Chair. Buenos Ayres Gt. S. and W. Railway Co. Ltd., Dir. Bank of London and South America, Buenos Ayres Midland Railway Co. Ltd., Buenos Aires Pacific Railway Co., Australian Mercantile Land and Finance Co., Royal Insurance Co. (London Bd.); Deputy Chair. Prisoners of War Dept British Red Cross and Order of St. John 41-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. British Council 46-.
River Plate House, Finsbury Circus, E.C.2.

Ede, Rt. Hon. James Chuter, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 82.
Served with East Surreys and Royal Engineers, Great War; elementary schoolmaster and fmr. Pres. Surrey County Teachers' Assen.; Labour M.P. for Mitcham Div. of Surrey 23 and for South Shields 29-31 and 35-; Chair. Surrey County Council 33-37; Chair. London and Home Counties Joint Electricity Authority 34-40; Pres. British Electrical Development Assen. 37-38; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 40-44, to Ministry of Education 44-45; Home Sec. Aug. 45-; Dep. Leader House of Commons, Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Agricultural Labourers' Guide to Wages Award, Housing in Surrey.*
Tayles Hill, Ewell, Surrey.

Edelsten, Vice-Admiral Sir John H., K.C.B., C.B.E.; British naval officer.
Fmrly. commanded cruiser *Shropshire*, Senior Naval Officer Somaliland operations; Chief of Staff to Admiral Cunningham when C.-in-C. Mediterranean Fleet; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 43-45; Rear-Admiral British Pacific Fleet 45, Vice-

Admiral Commdg. 1st Battle Squadron 45-47; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Vice-Chief of Naval Staff Oct. 47-.
72 Westminster Gardens, Marsham Street, London, S.W.1.

Eden, Rt. Hon. (Robert) Anthony, P.C., M.P., M.C., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon., Durham), HON. LL.D. (Cantab.); British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Warwick and Leamington since 23; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Sir Austen Chamberlain 26-29; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs in Nat. Govt. Sept. 31-33; Lord Privy Seal without seat in Cabinet, assigned to special work at Foreign Office 34-35; Sec. for L.N. Affairs June-Dec. 35; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs Dec. 35-Feb. 38, resigned; conducted diplomatic missions to Moscow, Warsaw and Prague 35; Trustee Nat. Gallery 35-; Pres. Permanent Dutch-Polish Conciliation Comm. 38-; Sec. of State for the Dominions with special access to the War Cabinet Sept. 39-April 40; Sec. of State for War 40, for Foreign Affairs Dec. 40-July 45; Leader House of Commons 42-45; Chair. Conservative Foreign Affairs Cttee. 45, and Army Cttee. 45; Chancellor Birmingham Univ. 45; Dir. Westminster Bank Ltd. 46-.
Publs. *Places in the Sun, Foreign Affairs.*
4 Chesterfield Street, London, W.1.

Edgar, Pelham, F.R.S.C., PH.D.; Canadian writer; b. 71; ed. Upper Canada Coll., Toronto and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. and Head of English Dept. Victoria Coll. Univ. of Toronto, Emeritus; Pres. Canadian Writers' Foundation.
Publs. *Henry James, Man and Author* 27, *The Art of the Novel* 33.
184 Fourth Avenue, Toronto.

Edgcumbe, John Aubrey Pearce, C.M.G., C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 86; ed. Winchester Coll. and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Board of Trade 10; with Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 12-16; War Trade Statistical Dept. 16, Dir. 18; attended Paris Peace Conf. 19; Dept. of Overseas Trade 19-24; Colonial Office 24; private Sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies 24-30; Dept. of Overseas Trade 30-;Deputy Comptroller Gen. 40-46.
34 Peel Street, London, W.8.

Edge, Walter Evans; American politician and publisher; b. 73.
Printer's 'devil' *Atlantic Review*; journal clerk New Jersey Senate 97-99, Sec. 01-04; Republican Leader N.J. Assembly 10; State Senator 11-16, U.S. Senator 19-25, 25-31, resgnd.; Chair. Economy and Efficiency Comm.; Governor N.J. 17-20 and 44-46; Ambassador to France 29-33; fmr. proprietor Atlantic City *Daily Press* and *City Evening Union*; established own international advertising agency.
Ventnor, N.J., U.S.A.

Edgell, George Harold, A.B., PH.D.; American art historian; b. 87; ed. Cutler's School New York and Harvard Univ.
Asst. in Fine Arts Harvard 09-10; Instructor 12-14; Asst. Prof. 14-22; Associate Prof. 22-25; Prof. 25-35; Dean of Faculty of Architecture 22-35; Dir. of Boston Museum of Fine Arts 35-; Fellow of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *A History of Architecture* (with Fiske Kimball) 18, *American Architecture of To-day* 28, *A History of Sienese Painting* 32.
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass.

Edgell, Vice-Admiral Sir John Augustine, K.B.E., C.B., F.R.S.; British hydrographer; b. 80; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
In command H.M.S. *Mutine*, Africa Station 12; commanded H.M.S. *Triton, Hearty, Endeavour, Merlin,* H.M.A.S. *Moresby*; served North Sea and Dardanelles Gt. War; Supt. of Charts, Admiralty, 17-20, 23-25; Asst. Hydrographer of Navy 28-30, 31-32, Hydrographer 32-; was in charge surveys China, Australia, Red Sea, Mediterranean, S. and W. Africa; British Del. Int. Hydrographic Conf. 19, 29, 32, 37; Admiralty Rep. on Port of London Authority.
Publs. A few professional papers.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Edgerton, Franklin, A.B., PH.D., HON. M.A. (Yale); American indologist; b. 85; ed. Cornell, Munich, Jena, Johns Hopkins Univs.
Fellow in Sanskrit Johns Hopkins Univ. 07-09, later Asst. Instructor and Johnston Scholar in Sanskrit and Comparative Philology 09-13; Asst. Prof. of Sanskrit 13-25, Prof. 25-26 Univ. of Pennsylvania; Salisbury Prof. of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology Yale Univ. 26-; Editor *Journal American Oriental Society* 18-26; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Oriental Society (Corresp. Sec. 15-19, Vice-Pres. 26-28, Pres. 28-29), Linguistic Society of America (Pres. 34); corresp. mem. Bavarian Acad. of Sciences Munich, resigned 39 as protest against expulsion of "non-Aryan" members; hon. mem. Bhandarkar Oriental Inst., Poona, Bihar Research Society, Patna.
Publs. *The Panchatantra Reconstructed* (2 vols.) 24, *The Bhagavad Gita or Song of the Blessed One* 25, *Vikramas Adventures* (2 vols.) 26, *The Elephant Lore of the Hindus* 31, *Vedic Variants*, Vol. I 30, Vol. II, 32, Vol. III 34 (with Maurice Bloomfield), *The Mahabharata* Book II (Editor) 43, *The Bhagavad Gita*, ed., trans. and interpretation 2 vols. 44., etc.
Hall of Graduate Studies, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Edgerton, Henry White, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Wisconsin, Paris and Cornell Univs. and Harvard Law School.
Asst. Prof. Law Cornell Univ. 16-19; Prof. Law George Washington Univ. 21-29; Prof. Law Cornell 29-38; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 34-35. Associate Justice U.S. Court of Appeals for District of Columbia 38-.
The Ontario, Washington, D.C.

Edgerton, William Franklin, A.B., PH.D.; American egyptologist; b. 93; ed. Cornell Univ., Univs. of Chicago, Pennsylvania, Columbia and Munich.
Serg. Medical Dept. U.S. Army 18-19; mem. Archaeological Survey Mesopotamia and Syria, Oriental Inst., Univ. of Chicago 20; Asst. Oriental Inst. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Ancient History Univ. of Louisville 24-25; Associate Prof. of History Vassar Coll. 25-26; epigrapher Epigraphic and Architectural Survey, Oriental Inst., Univ. of Chicago, Luxor 26-29; Associate Prof. of Egyptology Univ. of Chicago 29-37, Prof. 37-; Capt. 42-43; Major 43-45; Signal Corps U.S. Army.
Publs. *Earlier Historical Records of Rameses III* (with H. H. Nelson, J. A. Wilson and others) 30, *Notes on Egyptian Marriage, Chiefly in the Ptolemaic Period* 31, *The Thutmosid Succession* 33, *Medinet Habu Graffiti Facsimiles* 37, etc.
5600 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago 37, Ill.

Edie, Lionel D., M.A., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Colgate Univ.
Associate Prof. Economics Colgate Univ. 18-22; Prof. Indiana Univ. 23-27; Dir. Bureau of Business Research 25-27; Prof. Finance Chicago Univ. 27-29; Pres. and Chair. Board Lionel D. Edie and Co., Inc.; Dir. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.
Publs. *Current Social and Financial Forces* 19, *State Income Taxation* 26, *Money Bank Credit and Prices* 28, *The Banks and Prosperity* 31, *Dollars* 34, *Easy Money* 37, *Economics, Principles and Problems.*
20 Exchange Place, New York City.

Edison, Charles; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Carteret Acad., N.J., Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Pres. and Dir. Thomas A. Edison Inc., Pohatcong Railroad Co.; Dir. Ediphone Corpn., Edison Wood Products Inc., Edison-Splitdorf Corpn., Thomas A. Edison of Canada Ltd., Thomas A. Edison Ltd. London; Regional Dir. Federal Housing Admin. 34-36; Asst. Sec. to Navy 37-39; Sec. to Navy Dec. 39-June 40; Gov. of New Jersey 41-44; Chair. United Service to China Inc., N.Y. City; Hon. LL.D. of John Marshall Coll. Jersey City 40; Newark Univ. and Rutgers Univ. 41; Upsala Coll. East Orange 43; Hobart and William Smith Coll. Geneva, N.Y. 44; Lafayette Coll. Easton 45; Democrat.
Llewellyn Park, West Orange, N.J.

Edmonds, Cecil John, C.M.G., C.B.E., Order of Rafidain Cl. II, Iraq; British administrator; b. 89; ed. Bedford School, Christ's Hospital and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Political Officer Mesopotamia 15; Political Officer with British Forces North-West Persia 19; Divisional Adviser under Iraq Govt. 22, Asst. Adviser Ministry of Interior 26-35, Adviser on Foreign Affairs 33, Adviser Ministry of Interior 35-45; Counsellor Foreign Office 45-.
Publs. Numerous articles on Arabian, Kurdish and Persian subjects.
59 London Lane, Bromley, Kent.

Edmonds, Brig.-Gen. Sir James Edward, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., D.LITT., D.SC.; British officer; b. 61; ed. King's Coll. School London, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Staff Coll. Camberley.
Entered Royal Engineers 81, Capt. 90, Major 99, Lieut.-Col. 06, Col. 09; Instructor Royal Military Acad. 90-96; Deputy Asst. Adjutant Gen. Army Headquarters 99-01, Gen. Staff Officer War Office; served South African and Great Wars; Sec. British Del. Geneva Conf. 06; British Del. Red Cross Conf. 07; Officer in charge Military Branch Historical Section of Cttee. of Imperial Defence 19-.
Publs. *A History of Civil War in the United States 1861-65, A Handbook of the German Army, Official History of the War: Military Operations in France and Belgium* 14-18 (8 vols.), *Laws and Usages of War* (with Prof. L. Oppenheim).
United Service Club, London, S.W.1.

Edschmid, Kasimir; German writer; b. 90.
Essayist, novelist and travel writer; one of the leaders of the expressionist movement; one of the founders of the fmr. Fed. of Intellectual Unions.
Publs. *Die sechs Mündungen* 15, *Das rasende Leben* 16, *Timur* 16, *Über den Expressionismus in der Literatur* 19, *Sport um Gagaly* 28, *Lord Byron* 29, *Afrika nackt und angezogen* 29, *Glanz und Elend Südamerikas* 31, *Zauber und Grösse des Mittelmeers* 32, *Deutsches Schicksal* 32, *Das Südreich* 33, *Italien: Lorbeer, Leid und Ruhm* 35, *Italien: Gärten, Männer und Geschichte* 37, *Der Liebesengel* 37, *Erika* 38, *Auto-Reisebuch* 38, *Italien: Inseln, Römer und Cäsaren* 39, *Italien: Hirten Helden und Jahrtausende* 46, *Das Gute Recht* 46, *Lesseps* 47, *Italienische Gesaenge* 47.
Ruhpolding (Obb.), Mühlhof.

Edstrom, Johannes Sigfrid, LL.D., L.C.; Swedish industrialist; b. 70.
Managing Dir. ASEA Ltd. Vasteras, 03-33; Chair. Swedish Assoc. Employers 34, Industrial Inst. of Economic Research etc.; mem. American Inst. Electrical Engineers, Inst. Elec. Engineers, London.
Vasteras, Asea.

Edwardes-Davies, Rt. Rev. David, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 79; ed. Durham Univ.
Vicar of Swansea 34-44, Rural Dean 37-44; Canon Brecon Cathedral 34-44, Chancellor 37-44; Bishop of Bangor 44-; mem. Governing Body and Representative Body of Church in Wales.
Bishopscourt, Bangor, N. Wales.

Edwards, Agustin; Chilean financier; b. 99; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Pres. Banco de Edwards y Cia, *El Mercurio*, and various important commercial companies, Chile; Pres. Council of Technical Univs. "Federico Santa Maria" Valparaiso.
Chile, Santiago, Banco de A. Edwards y Cia.

Edwards, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles, P.C., KT., C.B.E., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 67.
Miners' Agent; worked in the mines for over 30 years; Labour M.P. for Bedwellty 18-; Welsh Labour Whip 25-; Junior Lord of the Treasury 29-31; mem. Speaker's Panel 23-29; Chief Labour Party Whip 31-42; Joint Parl. Sec. to the Treasury 40-42; Knighted 35; P.C. 40.
Stafford House, Gelli Crescent, Risca, Monmouth.

Edwards, Charles Alfred, D.SC., F.R.S.; British metallurgist; b. 82.
Apprentice in foundries 98-05; Asst. Metallurgical Department of Nat. Physical Laboratory Teddington 05-07; Lecturer in Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 07-10; Metallurgist Bolckow, Vaughan & Co., Dorman Long & Co. Middlesbrough 10-14; Prof. of Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 14-20; Prof. of Metallurgy Univ. Coll. Swansea 20-; Principal 27-47.
Publs. on metals and alloys in journals of Iron and Steel Inst., Inst. of Metals, Inst. of Mechanical Engineers.
86 Eaton Crescent, Swansea.

Edwards, David; British barrister; b. 92; ed. Aberdeen Univ. (M.A., LL.B.).
Temporary Officer Royal Artillery 15-20; Colonial Service Kenya and Palestine 21-46; Supreme Court Judge Palestine 41-46; Chief Justice of Uganda 47-; mem. of the Scottish Bar.
Publs. Editor, Vol. I, *Law Reports, H.M. Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa* 34.
High Court, Kampala, Uganda, East Africa.

Edwards, Ebby; British trade union official; b. 84.
Labour M.P. for Morpeth 29-31; Pres. Miners' Fed. of Great Britain 31-32 and Sec. 32-46; mem. Coal Production Council 40-; Pres. Trades Union Congress 43-44 and 45; mem. Nat. Coal Board 46-.
5 Westminster Bridge Road, London, S.E.1.

Edwards, Sir George Tristram, Kt.; British shipbuilder and industrialist; b. 82; ed. Uppingham.
Joined Smith's Dock Co 02, Dir. 14, now Vice-Chair. and Man. Dir.; served Gt. War 14-18; Dir. Consett Iron Co. Ltd.; Pres. Shipbuilding Employers Federation 33; Chair. Shiprepairers' Central Council 40-42; Pres. Shipbuilding Conf. 44-45.
Neasham Abbey, Neasham, Darlington,

Edwards, Air Marshal Harold, C.B.; Canadian officer; b. England 92; ed. England, Canada and Germany.
Joined Royal Canadian Navy 14, Royal Naval Air Service 15; prisoner of war 15; joined Royal Canadian Air Force 20; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Royal Canadian Air Force Overseas 41-44.
c/o Air Ministry, Ottawa.

Edwards, Rt. Hon. Ness, P.C., M.P.; British trade unionist and politician; b. 97; ed. Labour Coll. London.
Began work in coal-pit aged 13; Labour member for Caerphilly 39-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service Aug. 45-.
Publs. *Industrial Revolution in South Wales, Frost and the Chartist Movement in Wales, Workers' Theatre, History of the South Wales Mines, History of South Wales Miners' Federation.*
House of Commons, London S.W.1.

Edwards, Wilfred Norman, B.A. (Cantab.), F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 90; ed. Cambridge County School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge Univ.

Entered British Museum Natural History Dept. 13; Deputy Keeper of Geology 31-38; Sec. Geological Society 39-44; Keeper of Dept. of Geology British Museum (Natural History) since 38.
Guys, Willian, Letchworth.

Edwards, William Philip Neville, M.A.; British civil servant; b. 04; ed. Rugby, Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge and Princeton Univ. (Davison Scholar).
Public Relations Officer London Passenger Transport Board 39-41; Asst. to Chair. of Supply Council, Min. of Supply 41-43; Head of Industrial Information Div., Min. of Production 43-45; Dir. of Information, British Supply Council, Washington, Mar. 44; Dir. Overseas Information Div., Board of Trade, London 45-46; Counsellor, British Embassy, Washington, D.C., in charge of British Information Services 46-.
The British Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Edwards-Bello, Emilio; Chilean diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Chilean Univs.
Former Chilean Consul Liverpool, New York and Shanghai; Min. Plenipotentiary Ecuador, Cuba, Haiti, San Domingo, Washington; Ambassador to Colombia; Ambassador to Cuba 44; Liberal.
Cuba, Havana, Chilean Embassy.

Edwards-Bello, Joaquin; Chilean journalist and writer; b. 88; ed. Valparaiso High School.
Del. to L.N. 25; Editor *La Nación* since 20; Chilean rep. on Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation of L.N. 26-27.
Publs. *El Inútil* 10, *El Roto* 20, *Nacionalismo Continental* 26, *Criollos en Paris* 33, *El Bombardeo de Valparaiso y su época* 34, *La Chica del Crillón* 35.
Santiago dé Chile, *La Nación.*

Eenpalu, Kaarel (Karl Einbund); Estonian politician; ed. Law Faculty Tartu Univ.
One of organisers of Estonian troops in War of Independence; mem. Constituent Assembly and all subsequent Parliaments; State Controller 19; Min. of Home Affairs in various Cabinets from 20-26 with short intervals; Pres. of Republic July-Nov. 32; Pres. of the Diet 26-34; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. Interior 34 and 37-40; fmr. Prime Min.; mem. Agrarian Party.

Eftestøl, Eivind Torp; Norwegian barrister; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Oslo (Cand. juris).
Admitted as Barrister to High Court 22; to Supreme Court 34; Pres. of High Court of Gulating 46-.
Bergen, Norway.

Egeland, Leif, M.A., B.C.L.; South African diplomat; b. 03; ed. Durban High School, Natal Univ. Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Rhodes Scholar for Natal 24, Harmsworth Scholar Middle Temple 27; Barrister 30; Fellow Brasenose Coll. 27-30; Advocate Supreme Court S. Africa 31; M.P. Durban 33-38, Zululand 40-43; with 6th S. African Armoured Div. Middle East 43; Union Minister to Sweden 43-46; Union Minister to Holland and Belgium 46-.
The Hague, South African Legation.

Egerton, Sir Alfred Charles Glyn Kt., M.A., F.R.S., M.I.CHEM.E., F.I.C., F.INST.PHYS., F.INST. FUEL; British chemist; b. 86; ed. Eton and Univ. Coll. London.
Fmr. Lecturer in Chemistry Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, and Technical Consultant Explosives Dept.; Reader in Thermo-dynamics Oxford Univ.; Prof. of Chemical Technology Imperial Coll. of Science London 36-; mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Indust. Research 31-36; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Sec. Royal Soc. 38-; received Rumford Medal of Royal Soc. 46.
63E Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Egger, Karl, LL.D.; Swiss diplomatist; b. 81; ed. in Switzerland and Germany.
Attaché Vienna 06; Sec. Buenos Aires 07-11 and Paris 11-15; Man. Political Dept. Berne 15-17; Counsellor Vienna 18 and Berlin 18; Chief of Section in Berne 20-21; Min. to Argentine, Uruguay, Paraguay and Chile 22-32, to Spain and Portugal 32-39, to Finland 39-.
Helsinki, Swiss Legation.

Eggerath, Karl Jakob Werner; German politician; b. 1900.
Locksmith and miner by trade; early activity in Trade Unions and in Communist Party; arrested by Gestapo for illegal pol. activity Jan. 35; sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment; freed in 45; helped to establish Free German Trade Unions; District Leader of Communist Party in Thuringia Oct. 45; Vice-Pres. of Thuringian Diet; Dep. Prime Min. March-May 47; Min. of the Interior May 47-.
Publ. *Nur ein Mensch* 46.
Weimar.

Eggleston, Hon. Sir Frederic W., K.B.; Australian politician and diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Welsey Coll. Melbourne, Cambridge and Melbourne Univs.
Barrister and Solicitor Victoria 97; served Australian Imperial Forces 16-19; attached to Australian Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; mem. Legislative Assembly for St. Kilda 20-27; Min. for Water Supply and Railways 24-26; Attorney and Solicitor-Gen. 24-27; Chair. Australian Del. to Inst. of Pacific Relations Confs. Honolulu 27, Kyoto 29, Yosemite 36; Chair. Commonwealth Grants Comm. 36-41; First Australian Min. to China 41-44; Min. to U.S.A. 44-; Dir. Waygood Otis (Australasia) Proprietary Ltd. and Victoria branch Mutual Life and Citizens Assurance Co.
Publs. *Life of George Swinburne* 31, *State Socialism in Victoria* 32, *Search for a Social Philosophy* 41; contribute Chapter XX. Vol. V, *Australia and the Empire to Cambridge History of the British Empire.*
Australian Legation, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Eggli, Jean Edmond, D.LITT.; French writer; b. 81; ed. Lycée Lyons and Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris Univ.
Lecturer Lyons Univ. 13, Algiers Univ. 16; Prof. Liverpool Univ. 20.
Publs. *Epitaphes latines* (in collaboration) 05, *Schiller et le romantisme français* (2 vols.) 27, *L'Erotique Comparée de Charles de Villers* 27, *Le débat romantique en France* (1st vol.) 33, *Poèmes Choisis de Leconte de Lisle* 43.
Boullarre, par Betz (Oise), France.

Eghbal, Manouchehr; Iranian physician; b. 08; ed. Iran and Paris; many Royal decorations.
Prof. of Medical Faculty; Under-Sec. of the Min. of Health; Acting Min. of Health; Min. of Health; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs; Min. of Health in Imperial Iranian Govt. Cabinet.
Valiabad, Koohe Thonokaboon, Tehran, Iran.

Egtvedt, Clairmont Leroy; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Washington.
Joined Boeing Airplane Co. designer and stress engineer 17, Chief Engineer 18, Sec. 22, Vice-Pres. 26, Gen. Man. 26, Pres. and Gen. Man. 33-; Chair. Boeing Aircraft Co., Boeing Airplane Co.; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Sciences; mem. Royal Aeronautical Society; Dir. Washington Mutual Savings Bank, Pacific Nat. Bank.
3146 Lakewood Avenue, Seattle, Wash.

Eguiguren Escudero, Luis Antonio, D.SC. JURIS., POLIT. and ADMIN., DR.h.c. (Santiago Catholic Univ.); Peruvian politician; b. 87; ed. San Marcos Univ. Lima.
Dir. Nat. Archives 14; Municipal Councillor Lima 16-18, Mayor 30; mem. Congress for Lima 31, Pres. Congress 31; founder and Pres. Social Democratic Party of Peru and founder, proprietor and Editor daily *Ahora;* elected Pres. of the Republic 36, but election disregarded by Benavides govt.; renounced offices and is now living in Chile.

Publs. *Tradición diplomática del Perú, La holgazanería, El ayllu peruano i su condición legal, La revolución de Pumacahua en 1814, Lima, Ayacucho, Huanuco en 1812, En la Selva Politica.*
Santiago (Chile), Juan Simon 1187.

Egypt, King of (*see* Farouk).

Ehard, Hans; German lawyer; b. 87; ed. elementary and secondary schools in Bamberg, Univs. of Munich and Wurzburg (DR. JUR.).
Served in Bavarian Min. of Justice, rising to rank of Ministerial Counsellor 19-33; Asst. State Prosecutor in Hitler trial, Munich 24; seconded to Reich Min. of Justice 25-28; owing to non-membership of Nat. Socialist Party was transferred to Oberlandesgericht, Munich, as Senate Pres. 33; State Counsellor in Bavarian Min. of Justice Oct. 45; as State Sec. became mem. of Bavarian State Govt.; elected by two-thirds majority of Bavarian Diet as Min.-Pres. of Bavaria Dec. 46; mem. Christian Social Union.
Publs. Numerous professional papers.
Munich, Isoldenstrasse 3.

Ehrenburg, Ilya; Soviet writer; b. 91
Spent many years abroad, especially in Paris; now war-corresp. U.S.S.R., broadcasts from Moscow Radio. awarded Stalin Prize for Literature 42, and Order of Lenin 44; invested as an officer of the Legion of Honour by French Govt. 45.
Publs. include *Out of Chaos, A Soviet Writer Looks at Vienna, New Short Stories, The Extraordinary Adventures of Julio Jurenito, The Life and Undoing of Nikolay Kurbov, Trust D.E., 10 H.P., Moscow Does Not Believe in Tears, A Street in Moscow, The Second Day, The Love of Jeanne Ney, The Life of Gracchus Babeuf, The Fall of France, Russia at War,* many articles and pamphlets.
Moscow.

Ehrenpreis, Marcus; Jewish ecclesiastic; b. 69; ed. Berlin and Erlangen Univs.
Dr. Phil. Erlangen 95; Rabbi Djakovar and Essegg, Slavonia 96-00; Chief Rabbi in Bulgaria 00-14; Sweden since 14; Prof. h.c. 35; mem. Board World Jewish Congress (New York) 44.
Publs. *Monograph and Essay about Moses Hess, Theodor Herzl, Bialik and Tjernichowsky,* etc.
Stockholm, Karlavägen 94.

Ehrensvärd, Count Carl August; Swedish officer; b. 92.
Capt. Gen. Staff 26; Maj. 34; Lieut.-Col. 37; Col. 40; Comm. Royal Staff Coll. 40-41; Maj.-Gen. 44; Chief Defence Staff 45-47; Chief, First Military District 47-.
Publs. *Swedish Defence Principles* 35, *Blow for Blow* 43.
Kristianstad.

Ehrlich, Georg; Austrian sculptor and draughtsman; b. 97; pupil of Prof. Strnad and ed. Vienna School of Arts.
Draughtsman and etcher; started as sculptor 26; exhibited Vienna, Venice Biennial Exhibition, Paris Int. Exhibition 37 (Gold Medal), Paris Jeux des Paumes, Brussels, Amsterdam, Zürich, New York, London (Exhibition of Twentieth Century German Art, one-man show Matthiesen Gallery, etc.); living in London Nov. 37-; exhibited Royal Acad. 40-47; mem. Advisory Council Artists' Int. Assen., Fellow Central Inst. of Art and Design.
Works include life-size bronze figure *Girl Carrying Little Brother* (Austrian State Gallery), bronze figure of Boy (Paris Gold Medal), bronze group of two girls (half life-size), portraits of Elizabeth Bergner (in her possession), and Prof. Hans Tietze; drawings, etchings, lithographs in British Museum, London, Metropolitan Museum New York, Vienna, Moscow, Prague, bronze head (Toledo Museum of Fine Art, U.S.A.) 41, bronze head of boy (Tate Gallery), water colour (acquired by C.E.M.A. 42), Bronze Donkey in the White House, Portrait Alan Clark (property of Sir Kenneth Clark, K.C.B.), Bronze Memorial "Peace" (City of Coventry); illustrated *The Young King* (Oscar Wilde).
22 Palace Gardens Terrace, London, W.8.

Ehrlich, Ludwik, DR.JUR., D.LITT.; Polish jurist b. 89; ed. Lwów, Halle, Berlin and Oxford Univs.
Literary Sec. to Sir Paul Vinogradoff 14-16; Lecturer in Political Science California Univ. 17-20 and Lwów Univ. 20-24; Foreign Service 21-23; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 27-28; Pres. Int. Conf. of Profs. of Int. Law Lwów 34; Prof. Int. Law and Gen. Political Theory Lwów Univ.; Pres. Central Cttee. of Polish Insts. of Political Science 34-37; Vice-Pres. Polish Inst. of Public Law.
Publs. *Michaelmas* (with Sir Paul Vinogradoff), *Proceedings Against the Crown 1216-1377, The Law of Nations, Interpretation des Traités.*

Eichelberger, Lieut.-Gen. Robert L., D.S.C. with Oak Leaf Cluster, D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, Silver Star with two Oak Leaf Clusters, Legion of Merit, Bronze Star Medal, Air Medal, HON. K.C.B., Grand Officer of Order of Orange Nassau, Distinguished Service Star Philippines; American officer; b. 86; ed. U.S. Military Acad.; Command and Gen. Staff School and Army War Coll.
2nd Lieut. 09, 1st Lieut. 16, Capt. 17, Major 18, temporary Lieut.-Col. 12, Major 20-34, Lieut. Col. 34, Col. 38, Brig.-Gen. 40, Major-Gen. 41, Lieut.-Gen. 42;. served Infantry 09-16; Prof. Military Science and Tactics Kemper Military School 16-17; Instructor 3rd Officers Training Camp 18; served Gt. War, Ass' Chief of Staff, Operations Div. Siberia and Chief Intelligence Officer A.E.F. 18-20; Asst. Chief of Staff, Military Intelligence Div. Manilla 20; Special duties China 21; Liaison Officer with Chinese delegation Limitation of Armaments Conf.; Military Intelligence Dept. 21-24; Asst.-Adjutant 5th Corps Area 24-25; Adjutant General Service School 26-29; Adjutant Academic Board, U.S. Military Academy West Point 31-35; Sec. War Dept. Gen. Staff 35-37; in command 30th Infantry 39-40; Superintendent West Point 40-42; Commanding Gen. 77th Infantry Div. 42; Command. 1st Army Corps 42-44, 8th U.S. Army 44-45; Commdr. U.S. occupation force Japan Sept. 45-.
Washington, c/o War Department.

Eichelberger, William S., A.B., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 65; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor in Mathematics and Astronomy Wesleyan Univ. Middletown, Connecticut 90-96; Prof. of Mathematics U.S. Navy 00-; mem. staff U.S. Naval Observatory 96-29; Dir. Nautical Almanac 10-29; mem. Scientific Staff Eastman Kodak Co. 29-46; Associate Royal Astronomical Society.
Publs. *Positions and Proper Motions of 1,504 Standard Stars* 25, *The Orbit of Neptune's Satellite and the Pole of Neptune's Equator* 26.
11 Lake View Park, Rochester, N.Y.

Eidem, Erling, D.D., M.A., HON.D.D. (Edinburgh, Tübingen, Prague, Oxford, Delaware); Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Gothenburg and Lund Univs.
Lecturer in New Testament Exegesis Lund Univ. 13-24; Asst. Upsala Univ. 18-19; Rector Gårdstånga 23-26; Prof. of New Testament Exegesis Upsala Univ. 26 and Lund Univ. 27; mem. Royal Swedish Bible Comm. 15-21; Archbishop of Upsala and Primate of Sweden 31-; Pro-Chancellor Univ. of Upsala 31-; Chief Court Chaplain 40-.
Publs. *Pauli bildvärld* 13, *Den lidande Guden* 21, *Vår svenska Bibel, Han som var och som är* 23, *Det Kristna livet enligt Paulus* 27, *Herrens moder* 29, *Alltintet* 31, *Herdabrev* 32, *En blick på Upsala ärkestift* 35.
Upsala, Archbishop's Palace.

Eigenberger, Robert; German art expert and painter.
Prof. and Dir. Picture Gallery Vienna Acad. of Art, Dir. 34- special school for technology of picture-conservation; founder and organiser institution for expert research and applied technical work in latter connection; writer on art history and the technique of exhibition and conservation.
Vienna IV, Blechturmgasse 28.

Eijo y Garay, Mgr. Leopoldo, PH.D., D.D., L.D.; Spanish ecclesiastic; b. 78.
Priest 00; Prof. Hebrew Seville 03; Canon of Jaen 04; Canon of Compostella 08; Bishop of Tuy 14, of Vittoria 17 and of Madrid 22-; Patriarch of the West Indies 47-.
Publs. *El primer origen de la vida segun el Hexameron y la ciencia, La Oratoria Sagrada Española, La Persona Jurídica, Sto. Tomás y la Mística, Directrices Sociales,* etc.
Madrid, Bishop's Palace, San Justo 2.

Einarsson, Gudmundur; Icelandic artist; b. 95; ed. Acads. in Denmark and Munich.
Sculptor, painter, etcher and decorative artist; established art pottery 30.
Works include stone and bronze statues and busts; Iceland and Tyrol landscape paintings; etchings of Icelandic seafolk and Near Eastern life; interior and exterior decorations, of saga subjects, for public buildings in Iceland.
Reykjavik, Listvinahús, Box 681.

Einaudi, Luigi, LL.D.; Italian economist, politician and journalist; b. 74.
Prof. of Science of Finance Turin Univ.; Senator since 19; Free Trader and honorary mem. of the Cobden Club; fmr. chief contrib. to *Corriere della Sera*; Editor *Riforma Sociale* 00-35 and of *La Rivista di Storia economica* 36-; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; hon. mem. American Economic Assen. and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Gov. Bank of Italy 45-; Vice-Pres. Council of Ministers and Minister of the Budget May 47-.
Publs. *Un principe mercante* 00, *Studi sugli effetti delle imposte* 02, *Gli ideali di un economista* 21, *Le lotte del lavoro* 24, *La terra e l'imposta* 24, *La guerra e il sistema tributario italiano* 27, *L'ottima imposta* 29, *La condotta economica e gli effetti sociali della guerra italiana* 33, *Miti e paradossi della giustizia tributaria* 38.
Rome, via Mazzarino 12 and Dogliani (Cuneo).

Einstein, Albert, PH.D.h.c., M.D.h.c., DR.h.c. (Oxford, Cambridge, Glasgow, Zürich, Madrid, Paris, Buenos Aires, Rostock, Brussels, Geneva, Manchester, Princeton, Harvard, London Univs.); American physicist; b. in Switzerland 79; ed. Zurich Univ.
Engineer Patent Office Berne 02; Lecturer in Mathematics and Physics Zürich Univ. 09; Prof. German Univ. Prague 11-12, Zürich Technical Univ. 12; invited to Berlin by Prussian Acad. of Science 14 and adopted German citizenship, renounced German citizenship 33, now American citizen; Prof. of Physics Berlin Univ. and Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Physics 14-33; Prof. Coll. de France 34; mem. Amsterdam, Copenhagen and Paris Acads. of Science; Nobel Prizeman for photo-electric effect; has lectured in London, Oxford, Cambridge and many American Univs.; permanent mem. with title of Prof. Emeritus Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton Univ. 33-45; awarded Franklin Gold Medal 35; staff mem. extra., U.S. Navy Ordnance Bureau (research work on explosives) 43-.
Publs. *Relativity* 20, *Zur Einheitlichen Feldtheorie* 29, *About Zionism* 30, *Why War?* (with Prof. Sigmund Freud) 33, *My Philosophy* 34, *The World as I See It* 35, *The Evolution of Physics* (with Leopold Infeld) 38.
112 Mercer Street, Princeton, N.J.

Einstein, Alfred, PH.D.; musicologist; b. 80; ed. Munich High School and University.
Editor *Zeitschrift für Musikwissenschaft* 18-33; Music Critic *Berliner Tageblatt* 27-33; Editor Riemann's *Musik-Lexikon* 19-; specialist in music of Italian Renaissance.
Publs. include *Geschichte der Musik* 17, *Heinrich Schütz* 28, *Gluck* 36; translation of Marcello's *Teatro alla Moda* 17, 3rd edition Köchel's *Mozart-Catalogue* 37, *Greatness in Music* 42, *Mozart: The Ten Celebrated String Quartets* 45, *Mozart: His Character, His Work* 45, *Music in the Romantic Era* 47, *The Italian Madrigal* (2 vols.) 48.
11 Warwick Square, London, E.C.4.

Einzig, Paul, D.SC.; British financial expert; b. in Hungary 97; ed. Oriental Acad. Budapest and Univ. of Paris
Paris corresp. *Financial News* 21, Foreign Editor 23-, Political corresp. 39-; also Foreign Editor *The Banker*; Political corresp. *Financial Times.*
Publs. *International Gold Movements* 29, *Exchange Control* 34, *The Exchange Clearing System* 35, *The Theory of Forward Exchange* 37, *Bloodless Invasion* 38, *World Finance 1939-1940* 41, *Hitler's "New Order" in Europe* 41, *Appeasement Before, During and After the War* 41, *Can We Win the Peace?* 42, *The Japanese "New Order" in Asia* 43, *Currency after the War* 44, *Freedom from Want* 44.
120 Clifford's Inn, London, E.C.4; and Suffolks, Ashurst Wood, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Eisenhart, Luther Pfahler, A.B., PH.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American mathematician; b. 76; ed. Pennsylvania Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor in Mathematics Princeton Univ. 00-05, Asst. Prof. 05-09, Prof. 09-45 and Dean of the Faculty 25-33; Dean of the Graduate School 33-45; Pres. Assen. of American Colls. 30; mem. Mathematical Society, Pres. 31-32; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 45-, and American Philosophical Society (Exec. Officer) 42-.
Publs. *Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces* 09, *Transformations of Surfaces* 23, *Riemannian Geometry* 26, *Non-Riemannian Geometry* 27, *Continuous Groups of Transformations* 33, *Co-ordinate Geometry* 39, *An Introduction to Differential Geometry* 40, *The Educational Process* 44.
25 Alexander Street, Princeton, N.J.

Eisenhower, Gen. of the Army Dwight David; American army officer; b. 90; ed. Abilene High School and U.S. Mil. Acad.
Commissioned in Infantry 15; later graduated from Infantry Tank School, graduated Command and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth June 26; graduated from Army War Coll. June 28; Asst. Exec., Office of Asst. Sec. of War 29-33; served in office of Chief of Staff 33-35; Asst. to the Mil. Adviser in the Philippines 35-40; Chief of Staff of 3rd Div. 40; Chief of Staff IX Army Corps March 41; Chief of Staff Third Army June 41; Chief of War Plans Div., War Dept. Gen. Staff Feb. 42; Asst. Chief of Staff in charge of Operations Div., Office of Chief of Staff April 42; Commanding Gen., European Theatre June 42; C.-in-C. Allied Forces, N. Africa Nov. 42; Supreme Commander, Allied Expeditionary Forces Dec. 43; Mil. Gov. of U.S. Occupied Zone in Germany May-Nov. 45; Chief of Staff U.S. Army Nov. 45-; holds over forty decorations, including D.S.M. with 2 Oak Leaf Clusters, U.S. Navy D.S.M., Legion of Merit, Hon. G.C.B. and O.M., Grand Cordon of the Legion of Honour (France), and Order of Suvorov, First Degree; numerous Hon. Degrees and City Freedoms.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

Eisenstein, S. M., PH.D.; Soviet theatrical and film director; b. 98.
Producer first Russian Workers' Theatre; film producer since 24; Head State Inst. of Cinematography 29-; mem. Hollywood Acad. of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences 30-; during 31 worked in Paris and Hollywood; awarded Order of Lenin 39, Stalin Prize 41.
His films include: *The Strike, Potemkin, Ten Days that Shook the World, The General Line, The Silver Lining,*

Thunder over Mexico, Bezhin Loog, Alexander Nevsky, Ivan the Terrible.
Publ. *The Film Sense.*
Alma-Ata, Kazakhstan.

Eissfeldt, Otto Hermann W. L., D.D., PH.D.; German theologian; b. 87; ed. Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Preacher at a Berlin Church 12; Lecturer in Theology 13-; Prof. of Biblical Science Halle Univ. 22-; hon. mem. British Society for Old Testament Study and American Society for Biblical Literature and Exegesis.
Publs. *Der Maschal im Alten Testament* 13, *Israels Geschichte* 14, *Krieg und Bibel* 15, *Erstlinge und Zehnten im Alten Testament* 17, *Hexateuch-Synopse* 22, *Die Quellen des Richterbuches* 25, *Die Komposition der Samuelisbücher* 31, *Baal Zaphon* 32, *Einleitung in das Alte Testament* 34, *Molk als Opferbegriff und das Ende des Gottes Moloch* 35, *Philister und Phönizier* 36, *Ras Schamra und Sanchunjaton* 39, *Tempel und Kulte syrischer Städte in hellenistisch-römischer Zeit* 41, *Geschichtliches und Übergeschichtliches im Alten Testament* 47.
Halle a. S., Fischer von Erlach-Str. 77 I.

Ekeberg, Birger, LL.D., LL.D. (h.c. Heidelberg, Copenhagen); Swedish jurist; b. 80; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. Stockholm Univ. 07-25; Min. of Justice 20-21, 23-24; Judge Swedish Supreme Court of Justice 25-27; Pres. Svea Court of Appeal 31-46; Lord Chamberlain 47; Board of Stockholm Univ. 27; Swedish del. 6th Hague Conf. 28, Geneva Conf. 30, 31; mem. Permanent Arbitration Court in The Hague; Pres. Cttee. for criminal law 37; Pres. Swedish Cttee. for Internat. Relief Work 44; mem. Swedish Acad., Acad. of Sciences, Acad. of History, Acad. of Agriculture.
Stockholm, Bragevägen 8.

Ekelund, Otto Vilhelm, PH.D.; Swedish writer; b. 80.
Poet and essayist.
Publs. *Syner* 01, *Melodier i skymning* 02, *Elegier* 03, *In candidum* 05, *Havets stjärna* 06, *Dithyramber i aftonglans* 06, *Antikt ideal* 09, *Valda dikter* 13, *Veri Similia* 14, *Metron* 18, *Tyska utsikter* 13, *Levnadsstämning* 25, *Passioner emellan* 27, *Lyra och Hades* 30, *Bage och Lyra* 32, *Det andra Ljuset* 35, *Elpidi* 39, *Concordia animi* 41, *Atticism-Humanism* 43, *Plus Salis* 45.
Saltsjöbaden, Svartviksringen.

Ekman, Johannes Laurentius; Swedish industrialist; b. 77.
Man. Dir. Sävenäs aktiebolag 08, Sandö sågverks aktiebolag 16, Aktiebolaget Ytterstfors-Munksund 20; Man. Dir. Swedish Wood Exporters' Asscn. 28-; Pres. Swedish Box Manufacturers' Asscn. 35-; Del. European Timber Exporters' Convention; mem. of and expert to various govt. cttees. and dels.
Stockholm, Villagatan 18/20.

Ekwall, (Bror Oscar) Eilert, PH.D., HON. D.LITT. (Oxford); Swedish philologist; b. 77; ed. Jönköping Public School, Upsala Univ.
Prof. of English Language Lund Univ. 07-42, Emeritus; mem. Royal Acad. of Science Stockholm 35-, Danish Acad. of Science 38-; hon. life mem. Viking Society 36-; Corresp. Fellow English Place-name Society 25-, British Acad. and Prussian Acad. of Science 37-.
Publs. *Historische neuenglische Laut- und Formenlehre* 14, 22, *Scandinavians and Celts* 18, *The Place-names of Lancashire* 22, *English River-names* 28, *The Oxford Dictionary of English Place-names* 36, 40, 47, *London Personal Names* 47.
Lund, University.

El-Amin, Sayid Abdul Wahib; Iraqi government official; b. 15.
Journalist; Govt. official, Dept. of Antiquities; Independent.
Publs. *Collected Short Stories* 36; Translation: *Four and Twenty Hours in the Life of a Woman* (Stefan Zweig) 47.
Directorate-General of Antiquities, Baghdad, Iraq.

El-Athery, Mohammed Bahjet; Iraqi editor; b. 04; ed. Baghdad.
Prof. of Arabic Literature and Language 26; Dir. of Awkaf, Baghdad 36; Specialist Insp. Arabic Language, Min. of Education 37; mem. Arabic Acad. Damascus.
Publs. *Aalam el-Iraq* 24, *Al-Mujmal* 29, *Al-Madhaal* (5 edns.) 31-38.
Sarrafia Quarter, Baghdad, Iraq.

Elberling, Victor; Danish journalist and archivist; b. 80; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Editor *Journalisten* Copenhagen 07-14; Librarian of the Danish Parl. 12-, and Keeper of the Archives 30-; Editor *Avis-Aarbogen* 24-.
Publs. *Folkets Røst i* (with Fr. Wendt), *Danmarks Rigsdag* 45.
Copenhagen F., Fuglebakkevej 9.

Elder, Marc (*pseudonym* of Marcel Tendron); French writer; b. 84.
Novelist, essayist and critic; Goncourt prize winner 13; of the school of Octave Mirbeau and Romain Rolland.
Publs. Novels: *Le Peuple de la Mer* (Goncourt prize) 13, *La passion de Vincent Vingeame* 17, *Jacques et Jean* 19, *Thérèse* 20, *Le Sang des Dieux* 21, *La Maison du Pas Périlleux* 25, *Coeurs fragiles* 28, *La belle Eugénie* 28, *La Bourrine* 32, *Cendres de la Nuit* 33; essays: *Octave Mirbeau, A Giverny, Chez Claude Monet, Le Pays de Retz, Jacques Cassard, corsaire des hautes croisières.*
Nantes, Château des Ducs de Bretagne.

Elderton, Sir William Palin, K.B.E., F.I.A., F.F.A., F.C.I.I., DR.h.c. (Oslo); British insurance expert; b. 77.
Statistical Adviser Ministry of Shipping 17-20; Pres. Inst. of Actuaries 32-34; Manager and Actuary Equitable Life Assurance Society 13-42, Dir. 42-; Pres. 47-; Pres. Insurance Inst. of London 35-36; Deputy Chair. East India Railway Co.; Chair. British Insurance Asscn. 37-38; Statistical Adviser to Min. of War Transport 39-45; Pres. Chartered Insurance Inst. 42-43.
Publs. *Primer of Statistics, Construction of Mortality Tables, Frequency Curves and Correlation, Shipping Problems.*
Quill Hall Cottage, Amersham Common, Bucks.

Eldh, Carl Johan; Swedish sculptor; b. 73; ed. Stockholm and Paris École des Beaux-Arts.
Works include *Douleur d'une mère* (marble, Copenhagen Glyptothek) 02, *A. Strindberg* (bronze, Nat. Museum Stockholm) 04, *Youth* (group, bronze, Nat. Museum Stockholm) 12, *The author, the poet, the painter* (marble figures, Town Hall Stockholm) 23, busts of the Crown Prince and Princess of Sweden (National Museum) 28; Stockholm, Bellevueparken.

Elferink, Lambertus Johan, M.A., LITT.D.; Dutch writer; b. 10; ed. Amsterdam, Berlin and Sorbonne Univs.
Asst. Prof. Classical Archæology Amsterdam Univ. 29-36; Govt. Del. on Belgian-Netherlands Intellectual Co-operation, Brussels 37; foreign corresp. *De Standaard* and *Het Algemeen Handelsblad* Berlin and Paris; Foreign Editor *De Telegraaf* 39; fmr. Lisbon corresp. S. African *Die Suideratem*, South African corresp. ANETA Press Agency.
Publs. *Lekythos: Archäologische, Sprachliche und religions-geschichtliche Untersuchungen, Algemeene Gids van het Allard Pierson Museum* (with Prof. Snijder and Prof. Lunsing Scheurleer) 37, *Het Dordeel van der Kerkvàder Augustinus over de Romeinsche Oudhdied* 42, etc.
c/o Netherlands Legation, Pretoria.

Elfving, Gösta; Swedish journalist; b. 08; ed. Molkom People's High School.
On staff of *Värmlands Folkblad* 25; Ed. of same 34-40; Ed.-in-Chief *Västgöta-Demokraten* Borås 40-44; Ed.-in-Chief *Morgon-Tidningen* Stockholm (leading Swedish Labour daily) 44-; mem. Statens ungdomsvårdskommitté (State Youth Cttee.); mem. Social Democratic Party.
Vindragarvägen 12, Stockholm.

Elgaard, Niels, M.A.; Danish politician; b. 79.
Fmr. Sec. Zeeland Liberal Party; mem. various cttees. including Nat. Museum Cttee., Railway Council Cttee., Constitution Cttee.; Min. of Communications in Scavenius Cabt. 42-45; Min. of Public Works Nov. 45-.
Randers, Slynborggade 17.

El Gemayel Pasha, Antoun; Egyptian writer; b. 87; 87; ed. St. Joseph Univ., Beirut.
Fmr. Dir. literary review *Az Zouhour*; fmr. Sec. Finance Cttee. and Controller High Comm. of Personnel Min. of Finance; Chief Ed. *Al-Ahram* 31-.
Publs. *As Samaua'al, Les Héros de la Liberté* (plays).
Cairo, 14 rue Mazloum.

Elgin and Kincardine, Earl of; **Edward James Bruce,** K.T., C.M.G., LL.D.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Succeeded to title 17; H.M. Lieutenant of Fife; Pres. Fife Territorial Army Assen. and Scottish Development Council 31-46, and Empire Exhibition (Scotland 38; Chair. Fife County Council (29-38), Education Endowments Comm. of Scotland (29-36), Nat. Advisory Council on Juvenile Employment, Carnegie United Kingdom Trust 23-46, and Forth Conservancy Board; Dep. Chair. Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Co.; Lord High Commissioner to Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland 25 and 26; mem. Liberal-National Party; Trustee British Museum; Hon. Col. 51st Heavy Regt. R.A., 71st A.A. Regt. R.A. and Elgin Regt. (Canada); Hon. Commodore 948 Squadron R.A.F.; Pres. Scottish Polish Society, Scottish Council Social Service; Vice-Pres. Scottish Council Development in Industry; Chair. Appeal Tribunal (Scotland), Further Education and Training Scheme, M. of L.
Broomhall, Dunfermline, Scotland.

El Hakim, Tewfik, LL.D.; Egyptian writer and dramatist; b. 02; ed. School of Law Cairo, Faculty of Law Paris.
Magistrate 29; Dir. of Investigations Min. of Education 33; Dir. of Social Propaganda 39; left Govt. service 43.
Publs. *The Return of the Spirit* 33, *Shehrazade* 34, *Diary of a Magistrate* 37, *Solomon the Wise* 43, *Pygmalion* 42, *The Sacred Bond* 45, *Bird from the East* 38, *Praxa* 39, etc.
Cairo, Egypt.

Elibank, Viscount, of Elibank; **Gideon Murray,** Bt.; British administrator, politician and business man; b. 77; ed. Blairlodge, Scotland.
Private Sec. to the Governor of British New Guinea 98; Resident Magistrate Western Division 00-01; Private Sec. to Commissioner of Native Affairs Transvaal 01; Asst. Native Commissioner Zoutpansberg 02; Asst. Private Sec. to Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 07-09; Administrator St. Vincent 09-15 and St. Lucia 15-17; Acting Governor Windward Islands 16; Food Commissioner Glasgow and Western Counties of Scotland 17-18; Unionist M.P. for St. Rollox 18-22; Chair. London and Rhodesian Mining and Land Co.; Pres. Fed. of Chambers of Commerce of the British Empire 34-37; fmr. Pres. West India Cttee.; Chair. Southern Areas Electric Corpn. and other companies; Pres. Gen. Council of Osteopaths July 36-43; Lord Lieut. Peeblesshire 35-45; Hon. Col. 8th Battalion Royal Scots 39-47.
Publs. *The Road to S. African Union* 09, *A United West Indies, A Man's Life* (autobiography).
86 Arlington House, Arlington Street, London, S.W.1; and Elibank, Walkerburn, Peeblesshire.

Elin Pelin (pseudonym of Dimitar Ivanov); Bulgarian writer; b. 78; ed. Sofia Univ.
Novelist, short story writer, poet and essayist; fmr. curator of the Ivan Vasov Museum (Nat. Library of Bulgaria); mem. of the Bulgarian Acad. of Science and Arts.
Publs. *Razkazi* (short stories), *Geratzite, Az-ti-toi, Pod manastirskata loza* (*Under the Monastery Vine*), *Pijo i Pendo, Zemia, Ian Bibian, Potocheta bistri, Pesni.*
Sofia, 10 Journalist Street.

Elio, Tomas Manuel; Bolivian jurist and politician; b. 86; ed. San Andrés Univ.
Prof. of Economics, Finance and Commercial Law San Andrés Univ., Dean Faculty of Economics and Finance; Min. of Finance 26; Min. of Foreign Affairs 27, 29 and 35; Chair. Bolivian Del. to Buenos Aires Conf. to end Chaco War; mem. Int. Court of Justice The Hague since 35.
La Paz, Ingavi 321, Casilla 127.

Eliot, George Fielding, B.A.; American writer; b. 94; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Served with A.I.F. 14-18, with Military Intelligence, U.S. Army (Reserve) 22-30; writer on military and int. affairs 26-; radio commentator; Military and Naval corresp. *New York Herald Tribune* 39-47; Military Analyst Columbia Broadcasting System 39-47; Columnist *New York Post* 47-; Pres. Assen. of Radio News Analysts 43; Pres. Cttee. for Nat. Morale 42-; Dir. Australian Society of N.Y. 42-43.
Publs. *If War Comes* (with Col R. E. Dupuy) 37, *The Ramparts We Watch* 38, *Bombs Bursting in the Air* 39, *Hour of Triumph* 44, *The Strength We Need* 46.
209A East 61st Street; and 75 West Street (office), New York City.

Eliot, Martha May, A.B., M.D.; American pediatrician; b. 91; ed. Radcliffe Coll. and Johns Hopkins School of Medicine.
House Officer Peter Bent Brigham Hospital 18-19; Interne and Asst. Resident in Pediatrics St. Louis Children's Hospital 19-20; Asst. in Pediatrics Mass. Gen. Hospital Out-patient Dept. 20-21; Resident in Pediatrics New Haven Hospital 21-23; Instr. in Pediatrics Yale Univ. School of Medicine 21-27, Asst. Clinical Prof. 27-32, Associate Clinical Prof. 32-35, Lecturer 35; attending pediatrician New Haven Hospital and Dispensary 23-34; Dir. Div. Child and Maternal Health, U.S. Children's Bureau 24-34, Asst. Chief 34-41, Assoc. Chief 41-.
1815 45th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Eliot, Thomas Hopkinson; American lawyer; b. 07; ed. Harvard and Cambridge Univs.
Mem. staff *Boston Globe* 23-24; admitted N.Y. Bar 33; mem. staff law firm 32-33; asst. solicitor Dept. of Labour 33-35; mem. President's Enquiry Cttee. on Economic Security 34-35; mem. Gen. Council Social Security Board 35-38; lecturer Harvard Univ. 37-38; regional dir. Wage and Hour Div. Dept. of Labour 39-40; mem. 77th Congress 41-43; Head British Div. Office of War Information 43; Chair., Appeals Cttee., Nat. War Labour Board 43-44; Chief Counsel, Div. of Power, Dept. of the Interior 44-.
25 Reservoir Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Eliot, Thomas Stearns, A.M., LITT.D., LL.D.; British writer; ed. Harvard and Oxford Univs. and The Sorbonne, Paris.
Literary critic and poet; Dir. Faber and Faber Ltd.; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry at Harvard Univ. 32-33; Hon. Fellow Magdalene Coll. Cambridge;

Hon. Litt.D. Cambridge, Columbia, Bristol, Leeds, Harvard, Yale, Princeton; LL.D. Edinburgh.
Publs. *The Waste Land, The Sacred Wood* 20, *Selected Essays* 32, *The Use of Poetry and the Use of Criticism* 33, *After Strange Gods* 34, *Elizabethan Essays* 34, *Murder in the Cathedral* 35, *Essays Ancient and Modern* 36, *Collected Poems* 36, *The Family Reunion* 39, *Practical Cats* 39, *The Idea of a Christian Society* 39, *East Coker* 40, *The Dry Salvages* 41, *A Choice of Kipling's Verse* 42, *The Classics and the Man of Letters* 42, *Little Gidding* 42, *What is a Classic?* 44, *Four Quartets* 44, *Milton* 47.
24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Elizalde, Rafael Hector: Ecuadorean jurist and diplomatist; b. 73; ed. San Vincente Nat. Coll.
Min. to Chile 06-12; Min. of Foreign Affairs 14-16; Min. to United States and Cuba 16-24, to Chile 24-27, to Argentine 27-30; mem. Quito Literary Juridical Society, American Society of Int. Law; Del. to Int. Comm. of American Jurists for Codification of Int. Law, Rio de Janeiro 27.
Publs. *Labores diplomáticas, Intereses Nacionales, Paz pero justicia en América* 38.
Santiago de Chile, Calle Cienfuegos 158.

Elkan, Benno; German sculptor: b. 77; ed. Château du Rosey, Rolle, nr. Lausanne, Royal Acad. Munich and Karlsruhe.
Studied and worked Paris, Rome, Alsbach, Frankfurt; in London 33-; exhibited int. exhbns. Germany, France, Italy, Royal Acad. London 34, 35, 37, 39-47; rep. European Museums.
Works include tombs, busts, medals, monuments, *Deliberation* Mayence, war memorials Frankfurt and Saarbrücken-Völklingen *To All the Victims*, Pascin Masque and medals, Jeu de Paume, Paris; in England statue of *Sir Walter Raleigh*, bronze candelabra with *Mirjam and Jubal*, King's Coll. Chapel Cambridge; *The Annunciation*, New Coll. Oxford; *The Four Cardinal Virtues* and *Four Prophets*, Buckfast Abbey; *Mowgli's Jungle Friends*, plaque at Rudyard Kipling Memorial Building, Imperial Service Coll. Windsor; *The Two Great Biblical Candelabra of Old and New Testament*, Westminster Abbey; *Tomb of Abbot Anscar Vonier* in Buckfast Abbey Church depicting the building of the Abbey by the monks; many portraits, busts and medals, including bust of *Lord Keynes* for King's Coll., Cambridge.
26 Exeter Road, Shoot-up-Hill, London, N.W.2.

El-Khedery, Mouhammad Kamil, O.B.E., Liwa al Istiklal (Transjordan); Iraqi merchant; b. 97; ed. Baghdad.
Pres. Baghdad Chamber of Commerce 38-; mem. Iraqi Parliament 43; Head Iraqi Commercial Del. to Syria 45; Pres Iraqi Film Co.; Admin. mem. of the Vegetable Oil Extractions Co. Baghdad; Admin. mem. Rafidain Bank Baghdad; mem. Exchange Control Cttee. Baghdad.
Abu Nawas Street, Baghdad.

El-Khoury, Bisharat, Sheikh; Lebanese lawyer and politician.
Practised law; mem. Parl. since 25; became Pres. Lebanese Republic 41-.
The Presidency, Beirut.

El-Khoury, Samy, Sheikh, LL.D.; Lebanese diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of St. Joseph, Beirut; Commdr. of the order of the Cedar (Lebanon), Commander of of the Order of the Nile (Egypt).
Magistrate 21; Dir.-Gen. of the Dept. of Justice 27; Pres. of the Council of State 39; Dir.-Gen. of the Dept. of Foreign Affairs 43; Min. to Egypt 45.
Lebanese Legation, 5 rue Amir Mahmoud Hamdi, Guizah, Cairo, Egypt.

El-Khouri, Faris, B.A.; Syrian lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. American Univ. Beyrouth.
Dep. from Damascus, Constantinople 14-18; State Counsellor 18-20; Min. of Finance 20; Pres. Bar 21-25; Min. of Education 26; Syrian Del. to Paris 36; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-39 and 43-; Prof. of Law Syrian Univ. 19-39; mem. Arab Acad. of Political Sciences; mem. Nat. Bloc; fmr. Prime Min.
Publs. *Procedure civil, Science des Finances*, etc.
Damascus.

Elkins, Major-Gen. William Henry Pferinger, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Canadian officer; b. 83; ed. Bishops Coll. School, Royal Military Coll. of Canada.
Joined Royal Canadian Artillery 05; served Canada and India and European War; Artillery Staff Officer Nat. Defence Headquarters 26-30; Commandant Royal Military Coll. of Canada 30-35; commanded No. 2 Military District Toronto 35-38; Master-Gen. of Ordnance 38-40; G.O.C.-in-C. Atlantic Command 40-43; C.-in-C. East Coast Defences 42-43; retd. 44.
Ravenswood, Dutch Village Road, Halifax, N.S.

Ellenbogen, Wilhelm, M.D.; German politician; b. 63; ed. Vienna Univ.
Mem. Social Democratic Party since 90 and mem. Party Executive since 91; several times imprisoned for political speeches; Deputy 01-34; mem. State Railway Council 07-34; Sec. of State 19; Pres. Nationalisation Cttee. after Revolution; fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Commerce and Pres. Water and Electricity Board; emigré in U.S.A.
Publs. *Was will die Sozialdemokratie? Die Organisationsformen der öffentlichen Unternehmung in Oesterreich*; and other pamphlets.

Ellender, Allen Joseph, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 91; St. Aloysius Coll. New Orleans, and Tulane Univ. of Louisiana.
Farmer; City Attorney Houma 13-15; District Attorney Terrebonne Parish 15-16; served Great War; Del. to Constitutional Convention Louisiana 21; mem. Louisiana House of Reps. 24-36, Speaker House of Reps. 32-36; U.S. Senator from Louisiana 36-; Democratic Nat. Cttee. Man from Louisiana 39.
Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Ellinger, Tage, D.SC., M.A.; Zoologist; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen, Johns Hopkins and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Copenhagen Univ. 16; Sec. Danish Aid Cttee. for Poland 17; Fellow American Scandinavian Foundation 20-21; Asst. Dir. Armours Livestock Bureau Chicago 23-25; Dir. of Research Int. Corn Borer Investigations Chicago and Paris 27-32; mem. staff Pasteur Inst. Paris 29-32; Volunteer Capt. Royal Norwegian Army, attached to Scots Guards 40-41; principal Economic Analyst Board of Economic Warfare 42-43; Foreign Affairs Expert American Enterprise Assen., Inst. of Genetics U.S. Dept. Agric. Graduate School 43-46; Prof. Zoology Howard Univ. and Head of Zoology Dept. 45-47; Prof. Zoology, Chair. Natural Science Div. Regis College 47-.
Regis College, Weston, Mass.

Ellington, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir Edward, G.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 77; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Acad.
Commissioned in Royal Artillery 97; Deputy Dir.-Gen. of Military Aeronautics 17 and Dir.-Gen. 18; Major-Gen. Royal Air Force 18; Controller-Gen. of Equipment at Air Min. Aug. 18; Dir.-Gen. of Supply and Research 19; Commander R.A.F. in Middle East 22 and of India 23; Air Officer Commanding in Iraq 26; Air Officer-in-Chief for Air Defence of Great Britain 29; Air Mem. of Council for Personnel; Air Marshal July 29; Air A.D.C. to the King March 30; Air Chief-Marshal Jan. 33-37; Chief of

Air Staff May 33; Marshal of the R.A.F. Jan. 37; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. Sept 37-Mar. 40.
3 The Terrace, Richmond Hill, Surrey.

Elliot, Col. the Rt. Hon. Walter Elliot, P.C., M.C., M.B., CH.B., HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh, Aberdeen, Leeds, Manchester, Univ. of S. Africa), D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Univ. Conservative M.P. for Lanark 18-23 and for Kelvingrove Div. of Glasgow 24-45; Financial Sec. to the Treasury 31-32; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 32-36; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 33-36; Sec. of State for Scotland 36-38; Min. of Health May 38-40; Col. and Dir. Public Relations War Office 41-42; Chair. Anglo-American Parl. Cttee. 41-45; M.P. for Scottish Univs. Nov. 46-.
Publs. *Toryism and the Twentieth Century* 27, *Long Distance* 43.
17 Lord North Street, London, S.W.1.

Elliott, Claude Aurelius, M.A., O.B.E.; British educationist; b. 88; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge 10-; Univ. Lecturer in History and Senior Tutor of Jesus Coll.; Headmaster of Eton 33-.
The Cloisters, Eton College, Windsor.

Elliott, Edward C., B.SC., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; D.SC.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Nebraska, Jena and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Education Wisconsin Univ. 05-16; Chancellor Univ. of Montana 16-22; Pres. Purdue Univ. 22-June 45, Pres. Emeritus 45-; Pres. Ross-Ade Foundation 23-45; Purdue Research Foundation 30-45; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching 34-45; mem. Science Com., Nat. Resources Planning Board 35-43; Pres. Better Homes Inc. 35-43; mem. Board of Visitors U.S. Naval Acad. 35-36; mem. Staff Regents' Inquiry N.Y. 35-37; Adviser to Regents Univ. of the Philippines, Manila 38; Chief Div. Professional and Technical Training, War Manpower Comm. 42-43; Dir. Pharmaceutical Survey, American Council on Education 46-.
Publs. *Charters and Basic Laws of Selected American Universities and Colleges* (joint author) 34, *The Government of Higher Education* (with M. M. Chambers and W. A. Ashbrook) 35, *The Colleges and the Courts* (with M. M. Chambers) 36, *The Rise of a University—Columbia* (Editor) 37, *Charters of Philanthropies* (with M. M. Chambers) 39.
American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.

Elliott, Harriet Wiseman, M.A., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Hanover Coll. Ind. and Columbia Univ.
Mem. Faculty Woman's Coll., Univ. of N. Carolina 13, now Dean of Women; mem. Nat. Assen. Deans of Women; Chair. Legislative Cttee. American Assen. Univ. Women 37-41; N. Carolina Del. to Democratic Conventions 32, 36; Pres. N. Carolina Social Service Conf. 39-40; mem. Cttee. for 40 White House Conf.; mem. Women's Nat. Council of Defence Gt. War; Dir. Ednl. Programme for Women's Div. of Nat. Democratic Cttee. 35; mem. Consumer Commission Nat. Defence 40-41; Associate Admin. and head Consumer Div., Office of Price Admin., Washington, D.C. to 41, regnd.; Associate Field Dir., Women's Div., War Savings Staff of Treasury Dept. 42-; Adviser to London Educational Conf. Nov. 45.
Woman's College, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, N.C.

Elliott, Sydney R., B.SOC.SC.; British journalist; b. 02; ed. Co-operative College, Manchester.
Editor *Glasgow Eastern Standard* 21; Asst. Editor *Scottish Co-operator* 27; Asst. Editor *Co-operative News* and *The Millgate* 28; Man. Editor *Reynolds' News* 30-42; Deputy Editor 42, Acting Editor 43-45; Editor *Evening Standard* 45-; Political Adviser *Daily Mirror*; mem. Labour Party.
Publs. *Life of Sir William Maxwell, Co-operative Storekeeping: Eighty Years of Constructive Revolution, Co-operation and Socialism, England: Cradle of Co-operation, War Scandals in "Cameronian".*
"Sherwood," Sevenoaks Road, Orpington, Kent.

Elliott, Thomas Renton, M.D., C.B.E., D.S.O., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 77; ed. Trinity College, Cambridge and Univ. College Hospital London.
Fellow Clare College Cambridge 09; fellow Royal Society 13; C.B.E. 19; Prof. of Medicine Univ. College London 20-39; mem. Medical Research Council of Privy Council 20-31 and 39-43; Consulting Physician to Univ. Coll. Hospital.
Publs. on suprarenal glands and innervation of viscera.
Broughton Place, Broughton, Peeblesshire.

Ellis, Elmer, HON. LL.D. (Univ. of N. Dakota); American historian; b. 01; ed. Univ. of N. Dakota A.B., A.M.), and State Univ. of Iowa (PH.D.).
Instructor, N. Dakota State Teachers' Coll. 25-28; lecturer in History, State Univ. of Iowa 28-30; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., and Prof. of History, Univ. of Missouri 30-; Acting Dean of Graduate School, Univ. of Mo., summers 36, 39, 41; Pres. Nat. Council for Social Studies 37; U.S. Army, Historical Branch, War Dept. Gen. Staff 43-45; Vice-Pres. in charge of Extra Divisional Educational Activities, Univ. of Mo. 45-46; Dean of Faculty, Coll. of Arts and Science 46-; mem. Board of Editors *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*; mem. Board of Dirs., Social Science Research Council; Democrat.
Publs. *Education Against Propaganda* 37, *Mr. Dooley at his Best* 38, *Henry Moore Teller, Defender of the West* 41, *Mr. Dooley's America, a Life of Finley Peter Dunne* 41.
Home: 211 South Glenwood Avenue; Office: University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri.

Ellis, Sir Albert Fuller, Kt., C.M.G.; New Zealand chemist; b. 69; ed. Cambridge (N.Z.) District High School.
As mem. staff Pacific Islands Co. discovered phosphate deposits on Nauru and Ocean Islands in Central Pacific; later Island Man. and Local Dir. Pacific Phosphate Co. London; New Zealand rep. Board of British Phosphate Commrs. 20-.
Publs. *Ocean Island and Nauru: Their Story* 35, *Adventuring in Coral Seas* 36, *Mid-Pacific Outposts* 46.
9 Argyle Street, Herne Bay, Auckland.

Ellis, Arthur William Mickle, O.B.E., B.A., M.D., M.A., D.M., F.R.C.P. (Lond.) LL.D. (Hons.); British physician; ed. Upper Canada Coll. and Toronto Univ.
House Physician Toronto Hospital Sick Children 08; Resident Pathologist Lakeside Hospital, Cleveland, O. 09; Fellow in Pathological Chemistry Toronto Univ. 10; Asst. Resident Physician Rockefeller Inst. Hospital New York 11-14; served Great War 14-18; Asst. Dir. London Hospital Medical Unit 20-24; Dir. and Prof. of Medicine London Univ. 24-43; Regius Prof. of Medicine Oxford Univ. 43-.
Publs. *The Combined Intraspinal and Intravenous Treatment of Syphilis of the Central Nervous System* 14, *A Classification of Meningococci Based on Agglutination with Immune Sera* 15, *Malignant Hypertension* 38, *Bright's Disease* 42.
37 St. Giles, Oxford.

Ellis, Sir Charles Drummond, Kt., B.A., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 95; ed. Harrow, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmrly. Fellow and Lecturer Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Lecturer Physics Dept. Cambridge Univ.; Wheatstone Prof. of Physics King's Coll. London Univ. 36-46; Deputy Scientific Adviser to Army Council to 43;

Scientific Adviser 43-46; Dir. Finance Corpn. for Industry 45-; Gov. Harrow School; mem. National Coal Board 46-.
Publs. *Radiations from Radioactive Substances* 30, various papers on radioactivity.
National Coal Board, London, S.W.1.

Ellis, John Medlicott, O.B.E.; b. 95; ed. Haileybury and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 14-19; Colonial Civil Service, Cyprus Secretariat 19-26; Colonial Sec. Falkland Islands 26-34; Grenada 34-35; Asst. Chief Sec. 35; Provincial Commr. Nyasaland 41-.
Nyambadwe House, Blantyre.

Ellsworth, Lincoln, M.S., LL.D.; American explorer and engineer; b. 80; ed. Columbia Univ.
Commander and Navigator Amundsen-Ellsworth Polar Flying Expedition; co-leader with Amundsen and Nobile Trans-Polar flight from Spitzbergen to Alaska 26; Dir. Scientific Investigation Wilkins-Ellsworth Submarine Trans-Arctic Expedition 31, antarctic expedition 39; Fellow American Museum of Natural History and Poetry Society of Great Britain; Hubbard Medal of Nat. Geographic Society 36, Patron's Gold Medal of Royal Geographical Society 37.
Publs. *The Last Wild Buffalo Hunt* 15, *Our Polar Flight* 25, *First Crossing of the Polar Sea* 26, *Beyond the Horizon* 38.
c/o Morris & McVeigh, 60 Wall Street, New York City.

Elman, Mischa, HON.MUS.D. (Chicago Musical Coll.); Russian violinist; b. 91; ed. Odessa and Imperial Conservatoire Petrograd.
Début 04 Berlin, London 05, New York 08.
262 Central Park West, New York, N.Y.

Elmhirst, Air Marshal Sir Thomas Walker, K.B.E., C.B., A.F.C.; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), Légion d'Honneur (France), Crown of Belgium; British officer; b. 95; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served Royal Navy 14-18 (R.N. Air Service 15-18); trans. to R.A.F. 19; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24; commanded No. 15 Bomber Squadron 34-35; Air Attaché Turkey 37-39; Deputy Dir. of Intelligence, Air Min. 39-40; H.Q. Fighter Command 40; Air mem. British Military Mission to Turkey 41; commnded No. 202 (Egypt) Group R.A.F. 41-42; Air Officer in Charge Admin.; Air H.Q., R.A.F., Western Desert 42, N.W. Africa Tactical Air Force 43, 2nd (R.A.F.) Tactical Air Force 44-45; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Intelligence) 45-47; Chief of Admin., Armed Forces in India 47; Air Marshal Commanding Air Forces of India 47.
c/o Westminster Bank, Haymarket, S.W.1.

Elmquist, Aage Ludvig Holberg; Danish lawyer; b. 88.
Pres. of Danish Liberal Youth Movement 15; Barrister 17; mem. of Danish Parl. 27-32 and 39-; Min. of Justice 45-; Liberal.
Svendborg, p.t. Copenhagen, Hotel Terminus.

El Mussallamy, El Syed Jamil Dawoud, B.A., LL.D.; Saudi Arabian diplomatist; b. 06; ed. Egyptian and American Univs. Cairo.
Asst. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs Mecca 33-44; Vice-Pres. Board of Education 34-44; mem. Saudi Arabian Del. to San Francisco U.S.A. 45; First Sec. Saudi Arabian Legation London.
Publs. *How to Become a Journalist* (in Arabic).
Mecca, Saudi Arabia; 30 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Elphinstone, Baron; **Sidney Herbert Buller-Fullerton Elphinstone,** Kt.; Scottish peer; b. 69; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Succeeded to title 93; Lord High Commr. to Gen. Assembly of the Church of Scotland 23; Gov. Bank of Scotland; Vice-Lieut. of Midlothian; Capt.-Gen. Royal Company of Archers; Lord Clerk Register of Scotland and Keeper of the Signet.
Carberry Tower, Musselburgh.

Elsberg, Charles Albert, M.D.; American neurologist; b. 71.
In practice New York City since 93; Emeritus Prof. of Neurological Surgery Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Columbia Univ.; Surgeon-in-Chief Emeritus New York Neurological Inst.; Consulting Surgeon Mount Sinai Hospital; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; mem. American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Acad. of Medicine, New York Surgical Society, Society of Neurological Surgeons, American Neurological Assen., Assen. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases, etc.
Neurological Institute, 706 West 168th Street, New York City.

Elshazley Pasha, Abd El Salam; Egyptian politician; b. 90.
Provincial Admin.; Dir. of Police School; Gov. of Cairo and Gen. Dir. of Air-Raid Precautions; fmr. Min. of Social Welfare.
Cairo-Guizeh, Villa Shakkara, rue Adbel-Rehim-pacha-Sabri.

Eltester, Walther, LIC. THEOL.; German theologian; b. 99; studied theology in Jena and Berlin.
Scientific Asst. Prussian Acad. of Sciences 31-40; Scientific Officer and Prof. 40-; Reader in Ecclesiastical History, Univ. of Berlin 40-45; Extraordinary Prof. of Ecclesiastical History and Dean of Theological Faculty, Univ. of Berlin 45-; Head of Comm. for History of Religion, German Acad. of Sciences.
Publ. *Die Kirchen von Antiochia im 4. Jahrhundert* 39; Joint-Editor *Zeitschrift für neutestamentliche Wissenschaft* and *Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur.*
Potsdam-Rehbrücke, In den Gehren 20.

Elton, 1st Baron, cr. 34, of Headington; **Godfrey Elton,** M.A.; British publicist; b. 92; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Queen's Coll. Oxford, Lecturer in Modern History 19-39, Dean 21-23, Tutor 27-34; Hon. Political Sec. Nat. Labour Cttee. 32; Hon. Editor Nat. Labour *News Letter* 32-38; created Baron 34; mem. Ullswater Cttee. on Broadcasting 35; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Road Accidents Emergency Council 36-40; Sec. to Rhodes Trust.
Publs. *Schoolboys and Exiles* (verse) 20, *The Revolutionary Idea in France* 23, *Years of Peace* (verse) 25, *The Testament of Dominic Burleigh* 26, *Against the Sun* 28, *The Stranger* 30, *England, Arise!* 31, *Towards the New Labour Party* 32, *Among Others* 38, *The Life of James Ramsay MacDonald* (Vol. I, 1866-1919) 39, *It Occurs to Me* 39, *Notebook in Wartime* 41, *St. George or the Dragon* 42, *Imperial Commonwealth* 45.
Adderbury, near Banbury, Oxfordshire.

Elton, Arthur Hallam Rice, B.A.; British film producer; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Script Dept. Gainsborough Pictures 27, Empire Marketing Board 30, G.P.O. Film Unit 34; co-founder Film Centre 37; Supervisor of Film Production Min. of Information 41; Pres. of Scientific Film Assen. 44-46; rejoined Film Centre 45; Film adviser Danish Government 46; Film adviser Information Service Control of Germany 47.
Publs. include *Why Aeroplanes Fly, How Motor Cars Run, British Railways.*
1 Holly Place, London, N.W.3.

Elvejem, Conrad Arnold; American professor of biochemistry; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Asst. and Instructor in Biochemistry, Univ. of Wiscon-

sin 23-29; National Research Council Fellow, Univ. of Cambridge 29-30; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Wisconsin 30-32, Assoc. Prof. 32-36; Prof. 36-; Chair. of Dept. 40-; Dean, Graduate School 46-; Willard Gibbs Medal 43; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Iron, Copper and Manganese in Animal Nutrition, Distribution of Mineral Elements in Foods.*
741 Oneida Place, Madison, Wisconsin.

Elvin, Herbert Henry; British trade union official; b. 74. Clerk for 16 years; Gen. Sec. National Union of Clerks and Administrative Workers 06-41; mem. Council of Trade Union Congress, Chair. 37-38; Fraternal T.U.C. Delegate to American Federation of Labour Convention 39; Labour adviser to I.L.O. for 9 years; mem. Exec. Int. Asscn. of Social Progress, Int. Asscn of Commercial Education; Chair. Nat. Peace Council, Industrial Christian Fellowship; Gov. Ruskin Coll. Oxford; mem. Exec. Cttee Nat. Playing Fields Asscn ; Exec. Cttee. Central Council Physical Recreation; Chair. British Workers' Sports Asscn. and Workers' Temperance League; Vice-Chair. China Campaign Cttee.; mem. Middlesex County Council; Chair. of its Primary Education Cttee. and Chair. Religious Syllabus Cttee.; mem. British Council of Christians and Jews.
9 Broomfield, Stanmore, Middlesex.

Elwell, Frederick William, R.A.; British painter; b. 70; ed. Lincoln School of Art, Royal Acad. Antwerp, Acad. Julien Paris.
Exhibited Royal Acad. and Paris Salons, etc.; works purchased by Chantrey Bequest (for Tate Gallery), and by Liverpool, Glasgow, Hull, Bristol, Preston and Birkenhead Corpns.; Royal Academician 38.
Works include *The Beverley Arms Kitchen* (Tate Gallery).
The Bar House, Beverley, E. Yorks.

Elwin, Verrier, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.I., F.N.I.; British sociologist and authority on aboriginal tribes in India; b. 02; ed. Merton Coll. Oxford.
Went to India as mem. of *Christa Seva Sanh*, Poona 27; later founded *Bhumijan Seva Mandal* for aboriginal tribes; Hon. Ethnographer Bastar State 40; Hon. Anthropologist Govt. of Orissa 45; Editor *Man in India* 42-.
Publs. *The Baiga* 39, *The Agaria* 42, *Maria Murder and Suicide* 43, *The Aboriginals* 43, *Folk Tales of Mahakoshal* 44, *Folk Songs of the Maikal Hills* 44, *Folk Songs of Chhattisgarh* 46, *The Muria and their Ghotul* 47.
Patangarh P.O., Dindori Tahsil, Mandla District, C.P., India.

Elwood, John Worden; American electrical engineer; b. 95; ed. Amherst and Harvard Univs.
Mem. staff Gen. Electric Co. 17-22; Sec. American Radio Corpn. 22-23; Vice-Pres. Federal Telegraph Co. Calif. 23-27; Asst. to Pres. Nat. Broadcasting Co. New York 27-28, Programme Man. 28-29, Vice-Pres. 29-34, Man. Int. Div. 40-41; Gen. Man. N.B.C.-K.P.O., San Francisco 42-; Eastern Man. Radio Div. Republican Nat. Cttee. 36; mem. Acad. of Political Science; Republican.
Radio City, San Francisco, Calif.

Emanuel, Victor; Corporation executive; b. 98; ed. Dayton and Cornell Univs.
Served Great War U.S. Naval Flying Corps; Chair. and Dir. Aviation Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Standard Power and Light Corpn.; Albert Emanuel Co. Inc.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Republic Steel Corpn.; General Aniline and Film Corpn.; Dir. American Propellor Corpn.; Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corpn.; American Central Manufacturing Corpn.; Standard Gas and Electric Co.; N.Y. Shipbuilding Corpn.; General Dyestuff Corpn.; Crosley Corpn. Ltd.; New Idea Inc.; ACF Brill Motors Co.; Limited partner Emanuel and Co. Gov. Aircraft Industries Assn. of America Inc.; mem. Chamber of Commerce, State of N.Y.; Trustee Cornell Univ., Dayton Univ.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Aircraft Manufacturers' Council, Eastern Region.
277 Park Avenue, New York City.

Embick, Lieut.-Gen. Stanley Dunbar, HON. M.A., D.SC.; American army officer; b. 77; ed. Dickinson Coll., U.S. Military Acad., Artillery School, Army War Coll. 2nd Lieut. 99, advanced through ranks to Col. 21, Brig.-Gen. 30, Major-Gen. 36; Instr. Artillery School 03-05; Asst. to Chief Coastal Artillery 05-10, 15-17; mem. Gen. Staff and Board of Ordnance and Fortifications 11-12; served Gen. Staff 17; mem., later Chief of Staff, American Section Supreme War Council, Versailles 17-18; mem. American Del. Peace Conf. Paris 18-19; Instr. and Dir. Army War Coll. 21-23; mem. Gen. Staff War Dept. 26-30; Commdt. Coast Artillery School, Commdr. 3rd Coast Artillery District 30-32; Commdr. Manila and Subic Bay Harbour Defences 32-35; Asst. 36, Deputy Chief of Staff 36-38; Commdr. 4th Corps Area 38-40; Lieut.-Gen. Commanding 3rd Army 39-40; Chair. Inter-American Defence Board 42-46.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Emeny, Brooks; American consultant on public affairs; b. 01; ed. Gov. Dummer Acad., Mercersburg Acad., Princeton (A.B.), and Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Adviser, American Council on Public Affairs; Carnegie Fellow in Int. Law (studies in Int. Law and Relations at the Sorbonne, London School of Economics, Hochschule für Politik, etc.) 24-27; Lecturer in Int. Relations Yale Univ. 27-33; Associate Prof. of Int. Relations, Western Reserve Univ. 35-47; Pres. Council on World Affairs 35-; Pres. Foreign Policy Asscn. New York 47-; U.S. Del. to Confs. of Inst. of Pacific Relations at Tokyo 35, Yosemite 36, Virginia Beach 39, Mt. Tremblant 42, Hot Springs 45, Coronado (Calif.) 47; Board Dir. Oberlin Coll. 36-; Foreign Policy Adviser to Wendell Willkie campaign of 40; Consultant, U.S. Dept. of State 43-; Board mem., Public Affairs Cttee. of Inst. of Public Administration, American Peace Society, and Inst. of Pacific Relations 47-.
Publs. *Strategy of Raw Materials: A Study of America in Peace and War* 34, *Mainsprings of World Politics* 43; (co-author with Frank H. Simonds) *The Great Powers in World Politics* and *The Price of Peace.*
Home: Deer Park Drive, Greenwich, Conn.; Office: Foreign Policy Association, 22 East 38th Street, New York 16, N.Y.

Emerson, Hon. Sir Edward, Kt., K.C., K.C.S.G., Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Newfoundland; ed. St. Patrick's Hall and St. Bonaventure's Coll. St. John's Ampleforth Coll Yorks.
Admitted to practice 12; in partnership with late J. P. Blackwood, K.C., 18-32; mem. firm Blackwood, Emerson and Cook 34-37; mem. Exec. Council in Hickman Govt. 24; mem. House of Assembly for Placentia East 28 and for St. John's East 32; Min. of Justice and Attorney-Gen. 32-34 and 37-44; Commr. for Defence 40-44; Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Newfoundland 44-; Del. Imperial and Economic Conf. 32; World Economic Conf. 33.
Virginia Waters, Logy Bay Road, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Emerson, Haven, M.D.; American health expert; b. 74; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Public Health Practice Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia Univ. 22-39, Emeritus; Pres. American Public Health Assn. 34; mem. L.N. Comm. of Expert Statisticians of the Health Organisation and Joint Comm. for the Revision of the Int. List of the Causes of Death; Trustee W. K. Kellogg Foundation, Oberlaender Trust; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics, Inter-American Statistical Inst.; mem. Board of Health of New York City 33-; Visiting Lecturer Mich. Univ. 39-;

Visiting Prof. Public Health Minn. Univ. 42; corr. mem. Acad. of Athens.
Publs. *Alcohol: Its Effects on Man* 35, *Administrative Medicine* 41.
600 West 168th Street, New York City.

Emerson, Sir Herbert, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., C.B.E.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 81; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Man. Bashahr State 11-14; Superintendent and Settlement Officer Mandi State 15, Asst. Commissioner and Settlement Officer Punjab 17; Deputy Commissioner 22; Sec. to Govt. Finance Dept. 26; Chief Sec. to Punjab Govt. 27; Sec. to Home Dept. Govt. of India 30; Gov. of Punjab 33-38; High Commr. for Refugees L.N. 39-; Dir. Inter-Governmental Cttee. on Refugees 39-; mem. Govt. Advisory Council on Enemy Aliens 40-41, Chair. 41-.
2 Knole Paddock, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Emilianides, Achilles, LL.D.; Cypriot lawyer; b. 03; ed. Athens Univ., Hague Acad. of Int. Law, Geneva School of Int. Studies.
Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Council of Cyprus 30-31; Sec. L.N. Soc. 30-35; Sec.-Gen. Soc. of Cyprian Studies 36; Contrib. to *The Great Hellenic Encyclopædia* 28-33; mem. Hellenic Soc. of Admin. Studies, American Soc. of Int. Law.
Publs. *British Prize Courts* 28, *The Individual and the State* 30, *Old Cyprus* (short stories) 32, *Chrysilla* (novel in French) 37; *The Capitulations and Privileges of Foreigners in Cyprus* 37, *The Family Law of the Middle Ages* 38, *The Evolution of the Law of Mixed Marriages* 39.
Nicosia, Cyprus, P.O.B. 190.

Emin Ali Sipahi; Turkish diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Istanbul.
Insp. of Primary Schools Jerusalem and Prof. Salahaddin Eyubi Coll. 16-17; Govt. Procurator 21-23; Legal Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-31; Chargé d'Affairs Belgium 33-39; Min. to China 39-42; Min. to Saudi Arabia 42-45; Del. to First U.N. Assembly London 46; Min. to Argentine 46-.
Publs. *Great Women, Ottoman Independence* (play), *Poems.*
Buenos Aires, Turkish Legation.

Emmet, Dorothy Mary; British university teacher; b. 04; ed. Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford (B.A., M.A.).
Adult education work at Maesyrhaf Settlement 27-28; Commonwealth fellowship in U.S. 28-30; Research Fellow, Somerville Coll., Oxford 30-31; Lecturer in Philosophy, King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne 32-38; Lecturer in Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Manchester 38-45; Reader in Philosophy 45-46; Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Manchester 46-.
Publs. *Whitehead's Philosophy of Organism* 32, *Philosophy and Faith* 36, *The Nature of Metaphysical Thinking* 45.
The University, Manchester.

Emmons, Lieut.-Gen. Delos Carleton; American officer; b. 88; ed. U.S. Military Acad., U.S.A. Air Service Course, Harvard.
Served Infantry 09; transferred Signal Corps, Aviation section 16; Graduated Air Corps Tactical School 32, Commander Gen. Staff School 34; Brig. Gen. 36; Commanding 1st Wing Air Force G.H.Q. 38; Commdr. Hawaii 41.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Emrys-Evans, P. V.; British politician; b. 94; ed. Harrow and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with B.E.F. France 14; mem. Foreign Office staff 17-18; Sec. Washington Embassy 18-19 and Foreign Office 19-23; Conservative M.P. for South Derbyshire 31-45; Chair. Conservative Party House of Commons Foreign Affairs Cttee. 36-38; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Dominions 42-45.
Peatswood, Market Drayton, Shropshire.

Emslie, B. Leslie, C.D.A., P.A.S.I., F.C.S.; Canadian agriculturist; b. 78; ed. West of Scotland Agricultural Coll and Glasgow Univ.
Canadian Dir. Chilean Nitrate Cttee.; Soil Fertility Specialist Dominion Experimental Farms, Ottawa; Technical Promotion Man. Fertilizer Div. Canadian Industries, Ltd.
Publs. *Manuring of Market Garden Crops, Artificial Fertilizers: their Nature and Use, Fertilizers for Field Crops, The Stasfurt Potash Salts, Seaweed as a Fertilizer.*
Montreal, P.Q.

Enckell, Carl Johan Alexis: Finnish diplomatist and banker; b. 76; ed. Military Acad. Hamina and Dresden Technical High School.
Finnish Sec. of State, Petersburg 17; Finnish Diplomatic Rep. to Russia 18; Min. of Foreign Affairs 18-19, 22, 24 and 44-; Min. to Paris 19-27; Chair. Finnish-Russian Peace negotiations Berlin 18; Chair. Finnish Del. to the Paris Peace Conf. 19; Del. to the L.N. 20-26; Chair. Finnish Del. to the Disarmament Conf. Moscow 22; Man. Helsingfors Aktiebank 28-; accompanied Paasikivi on abortive peace mission to Moscow, Spring 44; signed Russo-Finnish Armistice Sept. 44; Chair. Finnish Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce; Gen. Man. Finnish Industrial Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; mem. Swedish People's Party.
Helsinki, Sjotullstorget 6.

Ender, Otto; Austrian politician; b. 75; ed. Vienna, Innsbruck, Fribourg and Prague Univs.
Dir. Bregenz Mortgage Bank 15; Governor of Vorarlberg 18-30 and 31-34; mem. Int. Comm. for Rhine Regulation; Pres. Vorarlberger Landes-Elektrizitäts A.G. and Vorarlberger Ill-Werke A.G.; Chancellor Coalition Government 30-31; Min. without Portfolio in Dollfuss Cabinet 33-34 for the drafting of the New Austrian Constitution; Deputy; mem. Christian Social Party; Pres. Austrian Debtors Court 34-38, arrested April 38; liberated by Allies 45.

Enescu, George; Rumanian composer, conductor and violinist; b. 81; pupil of Hellmsberger, Vienna, and Massenet, Paris.
Mem. Rumanian Acad.
Works include: *Rumanian Rhapsody, Rumanian Poem.*
Bucharest.

Engelsen, Einar; Norwegian shipowner; b. 84.
Chair. and Man. Dir. of A-S J. Ludwig Mowinckels Rederi, Bergen; Chair. of the Bergen Exchange Cttee.; Chair. of the Board of Representatives of Bergens Kreditbank; mem. of the Board of Representatives of Norges Bank.
Övre Kalfarli 27, Bergen.

Engert, Cornelius Van H., M.A.; American diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of California and Harvard Univ.
Entered U.S. Diplomatic Service 12, served Constantinople and The Hague during World War; later served Teheran, Havana, Central America, Santiago, Caracas, Peking and Cairo; negotiated and signed Treaty with San Salvador 26; Chargé d'Affaires at Addis Ababa 35; Min. Resident to Ethiopia 36; Chargé d'Affaires Teheran and Kabul 37; Consul-Gen. Beyrouth 41; Min. to Afghanistan 42-45; Acting Diplomatic Adviser to UNRRA 45-47.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Engineer, Sir Noshirwan Phirozsha, Kt., LL.B.; Indian lawyer; b. 84; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Additional Judge Bombay High Court 36-38; Advocate Gen., Bombay Sept. 42-March 45; Federal Advocate Gen. March 45-.
1 Race Course Road, New Delhi.

England, Robert, M.C., M.A.; Canadian economist: b. Ireland 94; ed. Queen's Univ. Kingston and Sorbonne, Paris.
Military Service First World War with Royal Canadian

Regiment; Continental Superintendent Canadian Nat. Railways London 24-29, Western Man. Dept. of Colonization and Agriculture Winnipeg 29-36; Dir. Univ. Extension and Associate Prof. of Economics Univ. of British Columbia 36-37; in Second World War first Dir. Canadian Legion Educational Services 40; Exec. Sec. Canadian Govt. Cttee. on Rehabilitation 40-43; Guggenheim Foundation Fellow 44-45; Chair. Dominion Govt. Cttee. on Univ. Requirements 45-46.
Publs. *The Central European Immigrant in Canada* 29, *The Colonization of Western Canada* 36, *The Threat to Disinterested Education: A Challenge* 37, *Discharged: A Commentary on Civil Re-establishment of Veterans in Canada* 43, *Canadian Re-establishment Benefits for Veterans* 44.
"Cedars", R.R.I., Sidney, Vancouver Island, B.C., Canada.

Engledow, Sir Frank Leonard, Kt., C.M.G., M.A., B.SC., F.R.S.; British university professor; b. 90; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served in Queen's Own (Royal West Kent Regt.) 14-18; Adjutant 5th Battalion Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force; retd. with rank of Lieut.-Col.; Asst. Dir. of Agriculture Mesopotamia 18-19; Drapers Prof. of Agriculture Cambridge Univ. 30-; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Cambridge 17-.
School of Agriculture, Cambridge.

Englis, Karel; Czechoslovak economist and politician; b. 80; ed. Prague and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Economics Brno Technical Coll. 10; Prof. of Economics Prague Univ. 11; Prof. Masaryk Univ. Brno and first Chancellor 13; Liberal mem. Parl., Nat. Democratic mem. 20-25; Min. of Finance 20-21, 25-28 and 29-31.
Publs. *Teorie statistiky spotřebního hospodářstvi* 17, *Nástin národohospodářské noetiky* 18, *Základy hospodářského myšlení* 22, *Teleologie jako forma vědeckého poznání* 30, *Wirtschaftliche Theorie des Geldes* 20, *Finanční Věda* 29.

English, Horace Bidwell, B.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 92; ed. Nebraska and Yale Univs. and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Instructor in Psychology Wellesley Coll. 16-17, 19-21; Prof. of Psychology Antioch Coll. 21-25, Wesleyan Univ. 25-27, Antioch Coll. 27-30 and Ohio State Univ. 30-; Pres. Midwestern Psychological Assn. 33; Sec. Assn. for Applied Psychology 37-39, Pres. 40; mem. Council American Psychological Assn. 39-42; Chair. Advisory Council on Human Relations (for Governmental agencies) 39-, Council Society for Psychologica Study of Social Issues 39-46; Fellow British Psychological Soc. 41-; Psychological Consultant U.S. Forest Services (part-time) 44; Research Analyst U.S. Strategic Bombing Survey (Japan) 45.
Publ. *A Students' Dictionary of Psychological Terms, Studying the Individual School Child* (with Victor Raimy).
Ohio State University, Columbus 10, Ohio.

Enriques, Federigo, D.SC., LL.D.; Italian mathematician and philosopher; b. 71.
Prof. of Mathematics Bologna Univ. 94-22 and Rome Univ. 22-; mem. various Italian and foreign Acads.; Pres. of the IV Int. Congress of Philosophy Bologne 11; mem. Cttee. of Dirs. *Scientia*, scientific review.
Publs. *Geometria proiettiva, Lezioni sulla teoria geometrica delle equazioni, Problemi della Scienza, Questioni riguardanti le matematiche elementari, Scienza e razionalismo, Per la Storia della Logica, Storia del pensiero scientifico nell' antichità, Compendio di Storia del pensiero scientifico dall' antichità dai nostri giorni* (with Georgis Daiz de Santiliana).
Rome 25, va Sardegna 50.

Enslin, Brig.-Gen. Barend G. Leopold, D.S.O.; South African farmer and company director; b. 79; ed. Potchesfstroom and Grey Coll. Bloemfontein.
Engineering Research 19-40; Pres. Int. Electrotechnical Lieut. in Theron's Scouts Anglo-Boer War; private Sec. to Gen. Botha at Imperial Conf. London 06, to Min. of Agriculture 08; Chief, Sheep and Wool Division of Agricultural Dept. 12-24; served Gt. War; Dir. Government Wool Division 21-22; now Dir. South African Iron and Steel Corporation and various Co-operative Societies.
Excelsior Private Bag, P.O., Pietersburg.

Enström, Axel Fredrik; Swedish engineer; b. 75.
Fmr. Prof. Stockholm Technical Univ. and Chief of Section at the Board of Trade; Dir. Royal Inst. for Engineering Research 19-40; Pres. Int. Electrotechnical Comm. 30-35; awarded Carnegie medal of Research by Iron and Steel Inst. 05 and John Ericsson medal 30.
Stockholm, Grevturegatan 14.

Entwisle, Gertrude Lilian, A.M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 92; ed. Manchester High School and Owen's Coll. Manchester.
Electric Motor designer 15-, with Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co.; Pres. Women's Engineering Society 41-43; mem. Council Electrical Assn. for Women; mem. Fed. Univ. Women; 1st Woman Associate Mem. Inst. Electrical Engineers.
Flat 2, 38 Springfield Road, Sale, Manchester.

Entwistle, William James, M.A., LL.D., LITT.D., D.EM.L.; British Hispanic scholar; b. 95; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen, Aberdeen Univ. and Centro de Estudios Historicos Madrid.
Served with Royal Field Artillery, Scottish Rifles, Gt. War; Lecturer in Spanish Manchester Univ. 21; Prof. of Spanish Glasgow Univ. 25; King Alfonso XIII Prof. of Spanish Studies Oxford Univ. 32-; Dir. of Portuguese Studies; Curator Taylorian Inst.; Fellow Exeter Coll.; mem. and medallist Hispanic Society of America; corresp. mem. Portuguese Acad. of History and Norwegian Acad.
Publs. *The Arthurian Legend in the Spanish Peninsula* 25, *The Spanish Language* 36, *European Balladry* 39, *Cervantes* 40, *The Literature of England* 43.
12 Fyfield Road, Oxford.

Epstein, Jacob; British sculptor; b. 80 in New York.
Works include figures on the (late) British Medical Assn. Building Strand 07, Père Lachaise Cemetery, Paris 09-12, busts of Lord Fisher and Duchess of Hamilton 15, Memorial to W. H. Hudson, *Rima*, Hyde Park 25, *Venus* 17, *Christ* 20, *Study for a Visitation* 26, *Day* and *Night*, Underground Headquarters Building, London, 28-29, bust of Lord Rothermere 28, *Genesis* 31, *Primeval Gods* and *Sun God* (panel) 33, paintings of Epping Forest 33, busts of Lord Beaverbrook, Chaim Weizmann, Albert Einstein and George Bernard Shaw 34, Ivan Maisky 41, *Isabel* 35, *Behold the Man* 35, bronze portrait of Haile Selassie 36, 100 paintings of flowers 36, *Consummatum Est* 37, *Adam* 39, *Lena* 40, *Jacob and the Angel* 42, bronze bust of Winston Churchill 46.
Publs. *The Sculptor Speaks, Let There be Sculpture.*
18 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Erdely, Eugene Virgil, DR.SC.POL.; Czechoslovak journalist and writer; b. 90; ed. Budapest Univ.
Mem. staff *Pesti Naplo*, Budapest 08, Az Est 10; Vienna corresp. *Lidové Noviny* (Brno) 22; Switzerland 38, London Dec. 38; Press Officer to Czechoslovak Govt. 40-45; Treas. Foreign Press Assn. London 43-London corresp. *Svobodné Noviny* 46-.
Publs. *A magyarság szerepe az utódállamokban* 28, *Ein Schuster erobert die Welt* 32, *Svec ktery dobyl světa* 32, *Germany's First European Protectorate* 41, *Prague Braves the Hangman* 42, *Tjecko-Slovakiens öde Efter München* 42.
11 Whitehall Lodge, London, N.10.

Erdélyi, József; Hungarian writer; b. 96.
Publs. *Violet Leaf* 22, *At the End of the World* 24, *Fata Morgana and the Rainbow* 27, *The Last Eagle* 28, *Sloe Flower* 30, *Coloured Feather* 31, *The Sun Rose, Winter Rhapsody* 34, *White Tower* 38, *Eternal Bread* 38.
Budapest, c/o Magyar P.E.N. Club, Hold-utca 15.

Erdmannsdorff, Otto Von, DR.JUR.; German diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Grenoble, Munich, Kiel and Leipzig Univs.
Entered Diplomatic Service 19; Sec. Riga, Mexico; Counsellor Peking and Tokyo 28-33; Foreign Office 34-37; Min. to Hungary 37-41.

Erdmannsdörfer, Otto Heinrich; German university professor; b. 76; studied in Strasbourg and Heidelberg (PH.D.).
Geologist, Geol. Landesanstalt, Berlin 01, Berlin Univ. 08; Prof. Tech. High School Hanover 12; Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrography Heidelberg Univ. 26-; mem. of Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Grundlagen der Petrographie* 24, *Geol. Harzführer* 26.
(17a) Heidelberg, Rosenbergweg 3.

Eretas, Juozas, PH.D.; Lithuanian literary historian; b. 96; ed. Fribourg Univ.
Prof. of History of Literature Kaunas Univ. to 40; fmr. mem. Catholic Acad. Science and Editor its publs.; fmr. Editor *Athenaeum*; now living Switzerland.
Publs. *The Jesuit Theatre in Fribourg* 21, *Goethe's Youth* 32, *Goethe: Life and Works* 33, *Master Eckehart* 30, *History of German Literature* 31, *Catholics and Science* 35, *Ouid de nocte?* 37, *Rhesa* 38.

Eriksen, Erik; Danish politician; b.02; ed. Agricultural Coll.
Man. ancestral farm 28; proprietor 39; Chair. Liberal party's Youth Organization 29-32; mem. Folketing 35; Counsellor Danish Broadcasting 40; Min. of Agriculture and Fishing 45-; Liberal.
Ministry of Agriculture, Copenhagen.

Eriksson, Herman; Swedish civil servant; b. 92.
Permanent Under-Sec., Min. of Finance 32-36; Pres. Board of Trade 36; Min. without Portfolio 38; Min. of Supply 39-41; Min. Commerce 41-44; Man. Dir. Vin and Spricentralen 44-45; Min. to U.S.A. 45-.
Swedish Legation, Washington, D.C.

Erixon, Sigurd, PH.D.; Swedish ethnologist; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. staff Nordic Museum 16-; Prof. of Nordic and Comparative Ethnology Stockholm Univ. 34-; Editor *Folk-Liv* 27-, *Nordisk Kultur* 30-; Pres. Ethnological Society 30-; mem. Nat. History Cttee., Stockholm, Acad. of Sciences, Oslo; corresp. mem. Inst. for Comparative Cultural Research Oslo 32, Finnish Antiquarian Assen. 28, Ethnographical Assen. Vienna 30.
Publs. *Ronneby byggnadshistoria* 18, *Skultuna bruks historia I-II* 21, *Skansens kulturhistoriska avdelning, Möbler och heminredning i svenska bygder* 25, *Schwedische Bauern-Malereien* (in *Jahrbuch für historische Volkskunde*) 26, *Den romerska campagnans herdehyddor och deras konstruktiva karaktär, Rödfärgning* 32, *Tjänstefolk och lantarbetare* 34, *Sveden, en bergsmans gård* 34, *The North-European technique of corner-timbering* 37, *Some primitive contsructions and types of lay-out* 37, *West European connections and cultural relations* 38, *Mässing Svenskt folkliv* 38, *Kila, en östgötsk skogsby* 46, *Svensk byggnadskultur* 47, etc.; (editor) *Svensk bygd och folkkultur I-IV* 46-48.
Stockholm, Lusthusporten, Djurgården.

Erkin, Feridun-Cemal; Turkish diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Galata serail Lyceum and Univ. of Paris (Law Faculty).
First Sec. Turkish Embassy London 28-29; Counsellor in Berlin 34-35; Consul-General Beirut 35-37; Head of Commercial Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-39; Head of Political Dept. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 39-42; Asst. Sec.-Gen. with rank of Minister 42-45; Sec.-Gen. with rank of Ambassador 46-; Turkish del. at U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Head of Turkish delegation, final meeting of League of Nations 46.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Disisleri Bakanligi, Umumi Katibi, Ankara.

Erkko, Juho Eljas, LL.B.; Finnish journalist and politician; b. 95; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service in Paris, Tallinn, London and Helsinki 19-27; Editor-in-Chief *Helsingin Sanomat* and *Ilta-Sanomat* 27-; mem. Helsinki Town Council 30-33; mem. Sunila Cabinet 32; Deputy 33-; Dir. of various companies; mem. Progressive Party; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Min. to Sweden Dec. 39-Mar. 40; propr. *Helsingin Sanomat*.
Helsinki, Hietalahdenranta 17.

Erlander, Tage Fritiof, B.A.; Swedish politician; b. 01; ed. elementary school, public high school of Karlstad, and Univ. of Lund.
Graduated 28; on the Editorial Staff of *Svensk Upplagsbok* (Swedish Encyclopædia) 29-38; Under-Sec. of State of Min. of Social Affairs 39; Min. of Social Affairs Aug. 44-July 45; Min. of Education July 45-Oct. 46; Prime Min. Oct. 46-; Mem. of Parl., Second Chamber 33-44; First Chamber 45-; mem. of various Parl. Cttees. on social and financial matters, employment questions; Chair. Swedish Public Comm. for the investigation of population 41; Chair. Public Educational Comm. 46; Swedish Social-Dem. Party.
Stockholm, Sweden.

Erlanger, Joseph, B.S., M.D., LL.D., D.SC.; American physiologist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of California and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Resident House Officer Johns Hopkins Hospital 99-00; Fellow in Pathology, Asst., Instructor, Associate, and Associate Prof. of Physiology Johns Hopkins Univ. 00-06; Prof. Wisconsin Univ. 06-10 and Washington Univ. (St. Louis) 10-46; Prof. Emeritus 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Physiological Society (Pres. 26-28) Société Philomathique de Paris, Halle Wissenschaft. Akad., American Philosophical Society, Assen. American Physicians; awarded Nobel prize 44.
Publs. on blood pressure, heart and nervous system; *Electrical Signs of Nervous Activity* (with H. S. Gasser) 37.
5127 Waterman Avenue, St. Louis 8, Mo.

Ermatinger, Emil, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian; b. 73; ed. Zurich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of German Literature Zürich Univ. and Polytechnic High School.
Publs. *Gottfried Kellers Leben* 15-16, *Deutsche Lyrik seit Herder* 21, *Das dichterische Kunstwerk* 21, *Weltdeutung in Grimmelshausens Simplicissimus* 25, *Barock und Rokoko in der deutschen Dichtung* 26, *Krisen und Probleme der neueren deutschen Dichtung* 28, *Philosophie der Literaturwissenschaft* 30, *Dichtung und Geistesleben der deutschen Schweiz* 33, *Die deutsche Kultur im Zeitalter der Aufklärung* 35, *Mattheus Rotbletz, Samson* 36, *Zürich im Spätrokoko* 40, *Richte des Lebens* 43, *Jahre des Wirkens* 45, *Deutsche Dichter von 1700-1900* 48.
Zürich, Blümlisalpstr. 64.

Ermengem, Frédéric van (see Hellens, Franz).

Erni, Hans; Swiss painter; b. 09; ed. Académie Julien, Paris and Vereinigte Staasschulen fur freie und angewandte Kunst, Berlin.
Mem. Groupe Abstraction-Creation, Paris; mem. S.W.B.; Exhibitions Lucerne, Paris, Basle, Oxford, Liverpool, London, Cambridge, Leicester, Zürich, Milan, Winterthur, Rotterdam, Prague; etc.; Abstract mural picture Swiss section Triennale Milan; frescoes Lucerne; great mural "Switzerland" for Swiss National

Exhibition 39; Great Murals Exposition internationale de l'Urbanisme et de l'Habitation, Paris 47.
Lucerne, Hirschenplatz 6.

Ernout, Alfred Georges; French philologist; b. 79; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes (Docteur ès lettres).
Teacher at Lycée, Troyes 08-13; Prof. Univ. of Lille 13-24; Univ. of Paris 24-44; Collège de France 44-; Dir. of Studies at Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes 24-; Dir. Revue de Philologie; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres.
Publs. *Morphologie historique du latin* 13, *Recueil de textes latins archaïques* 16, *Lucrèce, De rerum Natura* (text, translation, commentary, 5 Vols.) 20, *Plaute, Comédies* (6 Vols.) 30-40, *Salluste, Oeuvres* 42, *Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue latine* 32, *Philologica* 46, *Lucréce* 47, etc.
95 Boulevard Jourdan, Paris, 14e.

Ernst, Alfred, D.PHIL.; Swiss botanist; b. 75; ed. Zürich and Paris Univs.
Extra. Prof. of Botany Zürich Univ. Botanical Inst. 05, Ord. Prof. 09-, Rector of Univ. 28-30; conducted research activities in India, Indo-China, China and Malay 05-06, 30-31.
Publs. *Bastardierung als Ursache der Apogamie im Pflanzenreich, Genetik der Gattung Primula, Embryologie der Parasiten, Morphologische und physiologische Untersuchungen an Siphoneen und Characeen, Neubesiedlung von Krakatau und vulkanischem Boden auf Java und Sumatra.*
Zürich, Rigistr. 54.

Ernst, Fritz, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian, essayist and academician; b. 89.
Publs. *Die romantische Ironie* 15, *Der Klassizismus in Italien, Frankreich und Deutschland* 24, *Studien zur europäischen Literatur* 30, *Die Schweiz als geistige Mittlerin* 32, *Iphigenie und andere Essays* 33, *Kleinjogg der Musterbauer* 35, *Wilhelm Tell, Blätter aus seiner Ruhmesgeschichte* 36, *J. J. Bodmer, Schriften* 38, *Helvetia Mediatrix* 39, (new edition 45), *Die Sendung des Kleinstaats* 40, *Aus Goethes Freundeskreis* 41, *Generäle* 42, *Goethes Reden* 43, *Herder und die Humanität* 44, *Natur und Vaterlandsliebe* 45, *Essais I-III* 46.
Zürich 8, Wiesenstrasse 18.

Ernst, Franz Rudolf Capt. Ludwig von, D.JUR.h.c.; b. 79; ed. Berne and Paris.
Barrister 03; journalist on staff *Vaterland* and *Basler Nachrichten* 03-34; Sec. of Nat. Council (Chamber) 20-34; Dir. Bureau of Union Internationale des Télécommunications 34-; Pres. Swiss Broadcasting Co. 37-; Berne, 5 Amthausgasse.

Errázuriz, Ladislao; Chilean politician.
Lawyer 05-; Deputy 18; Min. of War 20; Senator since 20; Candidate for Presidency of Republic 25; Pres. of September Club; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Liberal Party; Dir. Chilean Consolidated Security Co., Chilean Inter-Oceanic Navigation Co. and United Transport Co.
Santiago de Chile, Av. Bernardo O'Higgins 1902.

Errington, Joseph; Canadian mining engineer; b. 70; ed. Ontario.
With Orford Copper Co. Sudbury until 09; mining and exploratory operations, coal zones, Canadian Northern Co. 09; exploratory operations Mexico and U.S.A.; Pres. Little Long Lac Gold Mines, Sudbury Basin Mines Ltd., Steep Rock Iron Mines Ltd., Sudbury Diamond Drilling Co. Ltd., Kenricia Gold Mines Ltd.; Vice-Pres. McLeod Cockshutt Gold Mines Ltd.; Dir. Sherritt Gordon Mines Ltd., Ventures Ltd., Negus Gold Mines Ltd., Bankfield Gold Mines, Paymaster Consolidated, Oklend Gold Mines, Nicholson Gold Mines Ltd., Selected Canadian Golds Ltd.; mem. Canadian and American Insts. of Mining and Metallurgy, Ontario Mining Assn.
248 Warren Road, Toronto.

Erskine, Maj.-Gen. George Watkin Eben James, C.B., D.S.O.; British army officer; b. 99; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned in King's Royal Rifle Corps April 18; served in France 18; Regimental and Staff Service in England, India and Burma 19-39; promoted Capt. 28, Brevet Major 36, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 38; G.S.O.I. 1st London Div. Sept. 39; command 2nd Battalion K.R.R.C. 40; Commander 69th Infantry Brigade and promoted Brigadier Dec. 40; Middle East 41; Chief of Staff 13th Corps in Western Desert Feb. 42; Chief of Staff 8th Army Nov. 42-June 43; promoted Maj.-Gen. and to Command of 7th Armoured Div. Jan. 43; led 7th Div. for rest of N. African campaign, at Salerno, and in Normandy; head of SHAEF mission to Belgium Sept. 44; Commander 43rd Infantry Div. Oct. 45; Chief of Staff British Control Comm. Berlin Jan. 46; G.O.C. Land Forces, Hong Kong Jan. 47-; Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.); Order of Leopold II and Médaille Militaire (Belgium); Ordre du Chêne (Luxembourg).
Cheriton House, South Cheriton, Templecombe, Somerset.

Erskine, John, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., MUS.D.; American author; b. 79; ed. Columbia Grammar School, Coll. and Univ.
Chair. Army Educational Cttee. of A.E.F. Univ. Beaune 19; teacher Amherst Coll. for six years; Adjunct Prof. of English Columbia Univ. 09, Prof. 16-37, now Emeritus; mem. Board of Dirs. and Trustee Juilliard School of Music 27-; mem. Board of Dirs. Metropolitan Opera Co. 35-; mem. New York City Municipal Art Comm. 35-39 (Exec. Cttee.), American Council of Learned Societies, Nat. Inst. of Art and Letters; Trustee French Inst.
Publs. *The Elizabethan Lyric* 03, *Leading American Novelists* 09, *Great American Writers* (with W. P. Trent) 12, *The Moral Obligation to be Intelligent* 15, *Democracy and Ideals* 20, *Collected Poems* 22, *The Private Life of Helen of Troy* 25, *The Delight of Great Books* 28, *Uncle Sam* 30, *Tristan and Isolde* 32, *Influence of Women—and its Cure* 36, *The Brief Hour of François Villon* 37, *The Start of the Road* 38, *Give Me Liberty* 39, *Song Without Words: A Life of Mendelssohn* 41, *Mrs. Doratt* 41, *The Complete Life* 42, *The Ten Commandments* (in collaboration) 43, *What is Music?* 44, *Human Life of Jesus* 45, *The Memory of Certain Persons* 47; opera libertti: *Jack and the Beanstalk* 31, *Helen Retires* 34.
540 Park Avenue, New York 21 N.Y.

Ervine, St. John Greer, LL.D. (St. Andrews), D.LITT. (Queen's Univ. Belfast), F.R.S.L.; British novelist, dramatist and dramatic critic; b. 83.
Man. Abbey Theatre Dublin 15; served Great War; Prof. of Dramatic Literature Royal Society of Literature 32-36; Dramatic Critic *The Observer;* mem. Irish Acad.; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Pres. League of British Dramatists.
Publs. Novels: *Mrs. Martin's Man, Alice and a Family, Changing Winds, The Foolish Lovers, The Wayward Man, The First Mrs. Fraser, Sophia;* plays: *The Magnanimous Lover, Mixed Marriage, Jane Clegg, John Ferguson, The Ship, Mary Mary Quite Contrary, The Lady of Belmont* (a sequel to The Merchant of Venice), *Anthony and Anna, The Wonderful Visit* (with H. G. Wells), *The First Mrs. Fraser, People of Our Class, Boyd's Shop, Robert's Wife, William John Mawhinney, Friends and Relations, Some Impressions of My Elders, Sir Edward Carson and the Ulster Movement, Parnell, If I were Dictator, The Organised Theatre, How to Write a Play, The Theatre in My Time, God's Soldier* (Life of General Booth), *A Journey to Jerusalem, Craigavon: Ulsterman* (Life of Viscount Craigavon, first Prime Minister of Northern Ireland).
Honey Ditches, Seaton, Devon.

Escaille, Bernard de l', LL.D.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 74.
Attaché Legation London 01-02; Sec. Legation Vatican 04, Tangiers 04, Pekin 04, Belgrade 06-07, Lisbon 07; Chargé d'Affaires Luxembourg 07-08, The Hague 10; Belgrade 11, St. Petersburg 11; Counsellor Legation St. Petersburg 12; mem. Central Admin. Min. of Foreign Affairs 14; St. Petersburg 14, Kobe 18; Attaché Secretariat Belgian Del. to Peace Conf. 18; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Min. to Poland 21-33, to Estonia and Lithuania 22-27, to Egypt 33-38; Ambassador to the Holy See 38.

Escalante, Diogenes; Venezuelan diplomatist.
Consul Liverpool 04-08 and Consul-Gen. Germany 08-09; Sec. The Hague Legation 09-10; Editor *El Nuevo Diario*, Caracas, 12-15; Deputy 13-14; Del. to L.N. Assemblies 20-; Chief Del. to Disarmament and Economic Confs.; Min. to Great Britain 22-36; Sec. to Pres. of Republic; Min. of Interior 36; Min. to U.S.A. Nov. 36-Mar. 39, Ambassador 39-.
Venezuelan Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Escholier, Raymond; French writer; b. 82.
Novelist, essayist and critic; awarded Grand Prix for Literature of Acad. Française 31; fmr. Sec. Dir. of Fine Arts; Keeper Victor Hugo Museum 13-; Chef de Cabinet to Briand 21-22; Keeper Petit Palais 33.
Publs. Novels: *La Nuit* 23, *Le Sel de la Terre* 24, *Mahmamadou Fofana* 29, *L'Herbe-d'amour* 31; essays: *Daumier* 23, *Delacroix* 26, *La vie glorieuse de Victor Hugo* 29, *Greco* 37, *La peinture française au XIX siècle* 40.
Paris VIII, Petit Palais.

Esclangon, Ernest, D.SC.; French astronomer; b. 76; ed. Paris École Normale.
Astronomer Bordeaux Observatory and Prof. Science Faculty Bordeaux Univ. 00-19; Dir. Strasbourg Observatory 19-29; Dir. Paris and Meudon Observatories and Prof. of Astronomy Paris Univ. 29-; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 29; Pres. Société astronomique de France 33-35; Pres. Bureau of Longitudes 36-38; Pres. Int. Astronomical Union 35-38.
Publs. *Les fonctions quasi-périodiques* 04 and 19, *L'acoustique des canons et des projectiles* 26, *La Notion du temps: Temps physique et relativité* 36 and other works on mathematics, physics, astronomy, mechanics and scientific philosophy.
Paris, XIV. 17 rue Émile Deutsch de la Meurthe.

Escobar, Maria Luisa; Venezuelan composer; b. 08; ed. Paris.
Founder and Pres. Ateneo de Caracas; represented Latin America at Int. Congress on Musical Education 37; Pro-Chancellor in Venezuela of Andhra Research Univ.; awarded medals and diplomas of honour by Venezuela, France, Mexico, Argentina and other countries.
Works include *Orquideas Azules* (symphony and ballet), *La Princesa Girasol* (operetta), *Las Cinco Aguilas Blancas* (ballet), *Ruptura de relaciones* (ballet), and many folk songs.
Caracas, Apart. 662.

Esdaile, Arundell James Kennedy, M.A., HON. LITT.D. (Liverpool), F.L.A.; British bibliographer; b. 80; ed. Lancing Coll. and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Department of Printed Books in British Museum 03; Sec. of the Museum 26-40; Pres. Library Assen. 39-45; Sandars Reader in Bibliography Univ. of Cambridge 26-27.
Publs. *A Bibliography of the Writings in Prose and Verse of George Meredith* 07, *A List of English Tales and Prose Romances printed before 1740*, 12, *The Lancing Register* 13, *The Sources of English Literature* 27, 2nd. edn. 28; *A Student's Manual of Bibliography* 31, 2nd edn. 32, *Great National Libraries of the World* 34, *Famous Libraries* (with M. Burton) 37, *Autolycus' Pack* 40, *The British Museum Library* 46, *Wise Men from the West* (poems) 48; Editions of Daniel's *Delia* and Drayton's *Idea, Letters, Journals and Verses of Marjory Fleming, The Library Association Record* 23-35, *The Year's Work in Librarianship* 29-39, *Sussex Notes and Queries* 40-.
Leams End, West Hoathly, E. Grinstead, Sussex.

Esfandiari, Hassen; Iranian civil servant and politician; b. 64; ed. Tehran.
First Sec. Legation Berlin 86-89; Chief of Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 90-95; Consul-Gen. to India 95-98; Under-Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs, later Asst. to Prime Min. 99-08; Chief Turco Iranian Frontier Comm. and Gov. of a province 08-11; Min. of Justice, later of Foreign Affairs, Interior and Education, and Gov.-Gen. of Azerbaijan; now mem. and Pres. Nat. Assembly.
Teheran, National Assembly.

Eshbach, Ovid Wallace, E.E., M.S., D.SC.; American educator; b. 93; ed. Lehigh Univ.
Instructor in Electrical Engineering, Lehigh Univ. 16-17; Asst. Prof. of Electrical Engineering 19-20; Instructor Evening Grad. School Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 30-36; engineering dept. of Bell Tel. Co. 23; transferred to American Tel. and Tel., New York, as special asst. in Personnel Dept. 25; Dean Northwestern Technological Institute 39-; Republican.
Publs. (Editor) *Handbook of Engineering Fundamentals* 36; *Survey of Adult Education in the State of New York* 32-33; *Evening Educational Opportunities of Greater New York and Northern New Jersey; The Log-Log Deci-Trig Slide Rule Manual* (with H. L. Thompson) 45.
201 Kenilworth Avenue, Kenilworth, Ill., U.S.A.

Eskelund, Karl I., LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Political Correspondent *Politiken* 15 and Parl. Correspondent 17-30; Pres. and Gen. Sec. Union of Journalists 30-38; Pres. Nat. Council of Danish Journalists; Pres. Int. Fed. of Journalists 36-38; Pres. Danish Bridge League; mem. Labour Party; Chief Press Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-45; Danish Consul General, Wellington, N.Z. 45-.
Publs. *Statistics of Danish Elections* 15-34; translations of books of Mary Mitchell and Negley Farson.
Royal Danish Consulate General, Wellington, New Zealand.

Eskola, Pentti Eelis, Dr.; Finnish geologist and mineralogist; b. 83; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 16; mem. Geological Comm. 22; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Helsinki Univ. 24; Dir. Inst. of Geology 28; fmr. mem. Geophysical Laboratory Washington; mem. geological expeditions Transbaicalia 14, and United States and Canada 22; mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences; foreign fellow Geological Society London; foreign corresp. American Geological Society, American Mineralogical Society.
Publs. *Petrology of the Orijärvi Region* 14, *The Mineral Facies of Rocks* 21, *On the Eclogites of Norway* 22, *On the Origin of Granitic Magmas* 32, *Conditions during the Earliest Geological Times as Indicated by the Archæan Rocks* 32, *On the Esboitic Crystallization of Orbicular Rocks* 38, *Die metamorphen Gesteine* (with Barth and Correns) 39.
Helsinki, Kauppiaskatu 10.

Esme, Jean d' (*pseudonym* of Vicomte Jean d' Esmenard); French writer and explorer; b. 93 in Shanghai.
Publs. *Thi-Bâ, fille d'Annam* 20 (crowned by Académie Française), *L'Ame de la Brousse* 23, *Les dieux rouges* 24, *Au dragon d'Annam* 27. *A travers l'Empire de Ménélik* 28, *L'île rouge* 29, *Le soleil d'Éthiopie* 30, *Tornade* 31, *Afrique Équatoriale* 32, *L'homme des Sables* 34, *Fièvres* 35, *Les Défricheurs d'Empire, Que la Vie est belle* 38,

Les chevaliers sans éperons 40, *La Poule d'eau* 44, *Le Conquérant de l'Ile-Rouge* 45, *Les Nomades de la Gloire* 45, *Les Impériaux* 45, *Chasses aux grands fauves* 46, Films: *La Grande Caravane, Les Sentinelles de l'Empire, La Grande Inconnue.*
Paris XVIII, 42 Avenue Junot.

Esmer, Shukri; Turkish journalist and politician.
Foreign Ed. *Ulus*; Dep. for Istanbul; mem. del of Turkish journalists and deputies to Great Britain 40; foremost Turkish authority on Indian questions; Del. Inter. Labour Conf. Philadelphia 44; adviser to Turkish Del. San Francisco Conf. April 45.
Ankara, c/o *Ulus*.

Espagnat, Georges d'; French painter; b. 70.
Portrait painter, illustrator and decorator; neo-impressionist; founder of the Salon d'Automne, Dir. since 03 and Vice-Pres. 35-; Prof. at École Nat. Supérieure des Beaux-Arts.
Works include *L'agréable campagne* 96, *Le Cavalier persan* 03, *Maternité* 21, *Le Hamac* 26, and ceiling for state dining room in S.S. *Normandie* 35, ceiling Victor Hugo Salon in Senate, Paris 38.
Paris, XVIII, 18 rue Hégésippe-Moreau.

Espil, Felipe; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Lawyer; 1st Sec. Embassy Washington 19, Counsellor 21; Min. to Netherlands 28, to Denmark and Norway 29, Ambassador to U.S.A. 31-43; Min. to Madrid 43-45; to U.S.A. 45-46; Ambassador to Great Britain 46; recalled Oct. 46.
Argentine Embassy, London.

Espina, Concha; Spanish writer; b. 79.
Woman novelist; awarded literary prizes of Spanish Linguistic Acad.; candidate for the Nobel Prize for Literature 34; hon. mem. Acad. of Arts and Letters of New York.
Publs. Thirty-two books, which have been translated into English, French, German, Italian and Russian.

Espinoza, Rogelio; Paraguayan diplomatist; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Asunción and Paris.
Chargé d'Affaires and Consul-Gen. in Great Britain 32-39; Min. of Finance 40-43.

Esterházy, Count Johann; Czechoslovak (Hungarian minority) politician; b. 01; ed. Budapest.
Active in political life since 28; Pres. Hungarian Christian Social Party in Czechoslovakia 32-36; mem. Parl. 35; Pres. United Hungarian Opposition Parties in Czechoslovakia; Hon. Pres. various Hungarian cultural and industrial asscns; Under-Sec. of State for Hungarian Minorities, Slovak Govt. 38-; mem. Slovak Diet 39; represented Hungarian minority in Slovak Parl. 39-45; sentenced to death *in absentia* by Slovak Court Sept. 47.

Estey, Hon. James Wilfred, K.C.; Judge of the Supreme Court of Canada; b. 89; ed. in public schools, Fredericton, N.B., Univ. of N.B., and Harvard Univ. (B.A., LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar of Saskatchewan 17; practised at Saskatoon; Lecturer in Law, Univ. of Saskatchewan 15-25; Agent of the Attorney-Gen., Judicial District of Saskatoon 21-29; Gov., Univ. of Saskatchewan 26-34; apptd. King's Counsel 28; elected to Saskatchewan Legislature at Gen. Election 34; Min. of Educ. in Gardiner and Patterson Cabinets July 34-June 41; Attorney-Gen. June 39-July 44; apptd. to Supreme Court of Canada Oct. 44; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of N.B. May 45.
Supreme Court of Canada, Ottawa.

Estrada, Victor E.; Ecuadorean politician and banker; b. 91.
Captain Guayaquil Harbour 12; mem. of Congress 15; Comptroller Provincial Treasury 16; Commercial Attaché Rome Legation 26 and Brussels 30; Financial Adviser Washington Legation 33; Gen. Man. La Previsora Nat. Bank of Credit 20-; Sec. of the Treasury 34-; Fellow Royal Economic Society London.
Publs. *Public Finance in Ecuador* 18, *Money and Banking in Ecuador* 25, *The Balance of Payments* 22, *Ecuadorean Economic Problems* 34, *The Monetary Problem: a Critical Survey of Central Bank Policy* 34.
Guayaquil, P.O.B. 161.

Etter, Philipp; Swiss politician; b. 91; ed. ZürichUniv.
Advocate Zoug 17; Deputy, Grand Council 18-, Councillor of State 22-, Pres. 27 and 28; mem. Council of States 30-; Major of Infantry; Fed. Councillor; Chief Fed. Dept. of Interior, Berne; Catholic-Conservative; Vice-Pres. Swiss Confed. 39 and 41-42, Pres. 42-44 and Dec. 46-.
Berne, Kirchienfeldstr. 28.

Eulalio do Nascimento, Joaquim, LL.D.; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Rio de Janeiro.
Fmr. lawyer and journalist; Consul-Gen. in London; Dir. Commercial Affairs in Min. of Foreign Affairs; Del. World Economic Conf. London; Min. to Egypt, Greece and Yugoslavia; Min. to Poland until 39; fmr. Dir.-Gen. Fed. Council of Foreign Trade; Pres. Nat. Economic Comm. Defence Cttee; Ambassador to China 44.
Nanking, Brazilian Embassy.

Eulenberg, Herbert, LL.D.; German writer; b. 76; ed Berlin, Munich, Leipzig and Bonn Univs.
Hon. mem. Düsseldorf Acad. of Art; Freeman of the town of Düsseldorf 47.
Publs. *Leidenschaft* 01, *Anna Walewska* 02, *Ritter Blaubart* 05, *Alles um Liebe, Der natürliche Vater* 08, *Belinde II*, (*Volksschillerpreis*) *Schattenbilder* 12, *Die Familie Feuerbach, Cicero* 24, *Die Hohenzollern, Die eetzten Wittelsbacher* 27, *Auf halbem Wege* 28, *Tilman Riemenschneider, Thomas Münzer* 35, *Johannes auf Patmos, Till Eulenspiegel* 40, *So war mein Leben* 46, *Klassische Einakter* 47.
Kaiserwerth am Rhein, Haus Freiheit.

Euler, Hon. William Daum, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 75.
Mayor City of Berlin (Kitchener) 13-14, Pres. Kitchener Board of Trade 17; mem. House of Commons 17-40; Min. of Nat. Revenue in King Cabinet 26-30, Min. of Trade and Commerce 35-40; Pres. News-Record Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Economical Fire Insurance Co. Kitchener, Dominion Life Assurance Co. Waterloo, Waterloo Trust Co. Kitchener; Senator of Canada 40-.
111 Queen Street N., Kitchener, Ontario.

Euler-Chelpin, Hans Karl August Simon von, PH.D. h.c., M.D.h.c.; Swedish chemist; b. 73; ed. Munich, Berlin, Göttingen and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Stockholm Univ. 99 and Prof. 06-41, Emeritus; Dir. Vitamin Inst. and Inst. for Research in Organic Chemistry; mem. Swedish Acad. of Science, Kaiser-Wilhelm Gesselschaft and Helsinki, Copenhagen, Munich, Halle, Göttingen, Berlin, Vienna and Leningrad Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Royal Inst. London; Corresp. Acad. des Sciences Paris; Société Industrielle Paris, Società Chimica Italiana, Rome, Chemische Gesellschaft, Berlin; Nobel Prizeman for Chemistry 29; Pres. Swedish Nat. Cttee. of Chemistry.
Publs. on physical and organic chemistry and biochemistry.
Stockholm, Odengatan 63.

Euzière, Jules; French university professor; b. 82; Docteur en médicine.
Doctor in public mental hospitals 08; Clinical Prof. of Mental and Nervous Diseases, Faculty of Medicine, Montpellier 22-, Dean of Faculty of Medicine 32-42, Hon. Dean 42-; titular mem. Société de Neurologie, Société de médecine légale, etc.; corresp. mem. Acad. de médecine, etc.; Docteur h.c. Univ. of Cairo; Officer Legion of Honour, Order of Leopold; Commdr. of the

Spanish Republic, of the Order of Alexander of Bulgaria, etc.
Publ. *Les Invalides moraux* (with Manet) 10; and numerous papers in scientific journals.
Villa Marie, Chemin du Rocher de Boutonnet, Montpellier (Hérault).

Evans, Alvin Eleazar; American professor of law; b. 78; ed. Cothner Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Nebraska (A.M.), Univ. of Michigan (PH.D., J.D.), Harvard Law School. Asst. Prof. of Latin, Univ. of Washington 08-09; Prof. of Classics, State Coll. of Washington 09-15; mem. firm Cain and Evans, Falls City, Nebraska 16-17, Nisbett and Evans, Moscow, Idaho 18-22; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Idaho 17-22; George Washington Law School 22-27; Dean, Coll. of Law, Univ. of Kentucky 27-; mem. of U.S. Supreme Court; Distinguished Service Award (Univ. of Neb.) 41; Democrat.
Publs. *Roman Law Studies in Livy* 10.
1050 Fontaine Road, Lexington 37, Kentucky.

Evans, Col. Sir Arthur, Kt.; British politician; b. 98; ed. privately and abroad.
Contested L.C.C. election 21; Conservative M.P. for East Leicester 22-23 and for South Cardiff 24-29 and 31-45; a British Del. Inter-Parl. Confs. Prague 23, Washington and Ottawa 25, Nice 38, Leader Del. to Oslo 39, Parl. Mission to President and U.S. Congress 43, Acting Pres. Inter-Parl. Union 43-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Council and Chair. British Group Inter-Parl. Union 39-45; mem. and Sec. official Parl. Del. to W. Indies and Bermuda 26; Chair. Welsh Parl. Party 38-39, 42-43; Chair. Welsh Conservative Parl. Party 36-45; Chair. Parl. Select Cttee. Private Bills 42 and 44; Treas. Conservative Private Mems. (1922) Cttee. 42-44; mem. Exec. Empire Parl. Assn., British-American Parl. Cttee. 41-45; joined Westminster Dragoons 14; served Great War 14-20; reserve officer Welsh Guards 20-; with B.E.F. 39-40; commanded 8th Group P.C., subsequently Havre Defence Force and Havre Garrison (Rear Headquarters) (despatches, 1939 Star); Lieut.-Col., Regular Army Reserve (retd.); Hon. Col., Territorial Army (retd.); A.D.C. and private Sec. to Earl Jellicoe on his Canadian tour 31; Chair. and Dir. public cos.; Chair. British Totalisator Manufacturers' Conf. 33-35; for twenty years Gov. Univ. of Wales, Welsh Nat. Library, Nat. Museum of Wales; Vice-Chair. Anglo-Brazilian Soc. 43; Freeman of City of London and Liveryman of Glaziers Company.
Claridge's Hotel, Brook Street, London, W.1.

Evans, B. Ifor, M.A., D.LIT.; British writer and Univ. Coll. Principal; b. 99; ed. Stationers' Co. School and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer in English Literature Manchester Univ. 21-24; Prof. of English Language and Literature Univ. Coll. Southampton 25-26; Prof. of English Literature Sheffield Univ. 26-33; Albert Kahn Travelling Fellowship 24; Univ. Prof. of English Language and Literature Queen Mary Coll., Univ. of London 33-, Principal 44-; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Dep. Chair. A.C.G.B. 46-; Cinematograph Films Council; Gov. Old Vic and Sadlers Wells Theatres; with Min. of Information 39-41; Educational Dir. to British Council 41-44.
Publs. *William Morris and his Poetry* 24, *Encounters* 26, *Keats and the Chapman Sonnet* 30, *English Poetry in the Later Nineteenth Century* 33, *The Limits of Literary Criticism* 33, *Keats* 34, *Romanticism and Tradition* 39, *A Short History of English Literature* 40, *In Search of Stephen Vane* 46, *The Shop in the King's Road* 46.
Queen Mary College, London, E.1.

Evans, Charles Arthur Lovatt, F.R.S., F.R.C.P., HON. LL.D. (Birmingham), D.SC.; British physiologist; ed. Birmingham and Univ. Coll. London.
Served R.A.M.C. (Major) 16-18; Prof. of Physiology Leeds 18-19; Research for Medical Research Council 19-22; Prof. of St. Bartholomew's Medical Coll. 22-26; Jodrell Prof. of Physiology and Dean Faculty of Medical Sciences Univ. Coll. London 26-; Nat. Service 39-44; mem. Council and Vice-Pres. Royal Society 47; mem. Medical Research Council 46-; Fellow Univ. Coll. Lund, Italian Soc. Exp. Biol., Soc. Argentina de Biologia and Soc. Philomathique de Paris.
Publs. *Recent Advances in Physiology* 30, *Starling's Principles of Human Physiology* (9th edn.) 45, and papers in Physiological Journals.
University College, London, W.C.1.

Evans, Sir (David) Rowland, Kt.; British politician. Principal Private Sec. to Sir John Simon 23-35; Gen. Sec. Liberal Nat. Organisation and Hon. Treas. Lib. Nat. Council 35-.
Publs. *Britain and World Peace* 35, *Let It Roll: Plan for Anglo-American Co-operation* 41, *Prelude to Peace* 43, *Beware of a Twice Beaten Germany* 43.
44 Hurlingham Court, London, S.W.6.

Evans, Elwyn; American lawyer and banker; b. 95; ed. Beloit Coll. (B.A.), Harvard Univ. (B.A., M.A., B.C.L.), and Oxford Univ.
Admitted to Wisconsin Bar 23; Practice of Law 23-28; Asst. Trust Officer of First Wisconsin Trust Co. Milwaukee 28; Vice-Pres. of Wilmington Trust Co. 28-33; Exec. Vice-Pres. 33-42, Pres. 42-; Dir. and mem. Finance Cttee. E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.; Pres. Coca-Cola Int. Corpn.; Dir. The Journal Co. (Milwaukee); Dir. Delaware Power & Light Co.; Continental American Life Insurance Co.; Coca-Cola Bottling Plants Inc.; Nat. Vulcanized Fibre Co., Philadelphia; Baltimore & Washington Railroad; Republican.
Home: Greenville, Delaware; Office: 10th and Market Streets, Wilmington, Delaware.

Evans, Sir Geoffrey, Kt., C.I.E., M.A., J.P.; British agriculturist; b. 83; ed. Bury and Downing Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Cambridge Univ. Agricultural Dept. until 06; joined Indian Agricultural Service 06; Principal Agricultural Coll. Nagpore, India 06-07; Deputy Dir. of Agriculture Central Provinces 07-17; served with Indian Army Reserve of Officers Great War, Dir. of Agriculture Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force 18-19; Dir. of Agriculture Bengal 19-22; Dir. of Cotton Culture Queensland Govt. Australia 23-26, also served Australia, Fiji and New Guinea; Principal Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture, Trinidad 27-38; Economic Botanist Kew Gardens 38-, Acting Dir. 41-43; mem. British Guiana Refugee Settlement Comm. 39-; mem. Comm. Higher Education West Africa 43-44; Chair. West Indian Settlement Comm. 47.
Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Surrey; and Brockfield, Wadhurst, Sussex.

Evans, Herbert Edgar, K.C.; Australian barrister; b. 84; ed. Whitgift Grammar School, England, and Univ. of New Zealand (B.A., LL.M.).
Born at Sudbury, Suffolk, England; went to New Zealand 02; Victoria Univ. Coll. Wellington 04-11; entered office of Bell, Gully, Bell & Myers (Barristers and Solicitors) 03; with that firm and its successors as Clerk and later as partner until 45; Solicitor-Gen. 45-; apptd. King's Counsel 46; Chancellor of the Anglican Diocese of Wellington.
Home: 6 Plymouth Street, Karori, Wellington; Office: Crown Law Office, Wellington, N.Z.

Evans, Herbert McLean, B.SC., M.D., M.D.h.c. (Freiburg and Univ. Catolica de Chile), SC.D. (Univ. Nacional de San Marcos de Lima), DR.h.c. (Univ. of Paris); American biologist; b. 82; ed. California and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. Instructor and Associate Prof. of Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 08-15; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington 13-15; Prof. of Anatomy, Univ. of

California 15-; Herzstein Prof. of Biology and Dir. Inst. of Experimental Biology 30-; discoverer of Vitamin E and the hypophysical growth hormone; Editor *American Anatomical Memoirs* 18-39, and *Journal of Nutrition* 28-33; Del. to 3rd Int. Conf. on Standardization of Hormones, Geneva; John Scott Medal, Philadelphia 28; Gold Medal (first award) for Scientific Exhibit, American Medical Assen., San Francisco 46; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. American Assen. of Anatomists, American Physiological Society, Society of Experimental Biology, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Kaiserliche Leopoldinisch-Carolinische Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher Assen. for Study of Internal Secretions; corresp. mem. Sociedad Argentina de Biología. hon. mem. La Sociedad Biología de Santiago de Cuile; 511 Coventry Road, Berkeley, Calif.

Evans, Ifor Leslie; British economist; b. 97; ed. Wycliffe Coll. Stonehouse, France and Germany.
Civilian prisoner of war in Germany 14-18; entered St. John's Coll. Cambridge 20; Whewell Scholar in Int. Law; Fellow St. John's Coll. and Univ. Lecturer in Economics 23-34; Sec. to L.N. Layton-Rist Comm. for Study of Economic Conditions in Austria 25; Principal Univ. Coll. of Wales Aberystwyth 34-.
Publs. *The Agrarian Revolution in Roumania, The British in Tropical Africa, Native Policy in Southern Africa; The Agriculture of Wales* (with A. W. Ashby).
University College of Wales, Aberystwyth.

Evans, Joshua, Jnr.; American banker; b. 77; ed. George Washington Univ. and American Inst. of Banking.
Mem. staff Riggs Nat. Bank 95, Vice-Pres. 19-25; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. District Nat. Bank Washington 25-30 and Pres. 30-33; Vice-Pres. Hamilton Nat. Bank 33-; mem. Washington Board of Trade; mem. American Bankers' Assen.
3405 Lowell Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Evans, Luther Harris, M.A., PH.D.; American political scientist and librarian; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Texas and Stanford Univ.
Instructor in citizenship Stanford Univ. 24-27; Instructor in government New York Univ. 27-28; Instructor in political science Dartmouth Coll. 28-30; Asst. Prof. of Politics Princeton Univ. 30-35; Dir. Historical Records Survey, Work Projects Administration 35-39; Dir. Legislative Reference Section, Library of Congress 39-40; Chief Asst. Librarian of Congress 40-45; Librarian June 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *The Virgin Islands from Naval Base to New Deal* 45; and numerous articles and reviews in professional journals.
514 South Fairfax Street, Alexandria, Virginia.

Evans, Sir Robert Charles, Kt.; British educational publisher; b. 78; ed. Methodist Coll. Belfast.
Chair. Evans Brothers Ltd.; Founder *The Teachers' World, Pictorial Education, Child Education, Art and Craft Education, La France,* etc.; founder City of London Vacation Course in Education 22; Vice-Pres. The Periodical and Weekly Newspaper Proprietors' Assen. of Great Britain.
39 Hereford House, Park Lane, London, W.1; and Marlins, Kingston Gorse, East Preston, Sussex.

Evans, Rudulph; American artist; b. 78; ed. Washington D.C. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
Mem. Nat. Inst of Arts and Letters and Nat. Acad. of Design; Chevalier Legion of Honour and Crown of Italy.
Works include: *The Golden Hour,* Luxembourg Park Museum, *Gen. Robert E. Lee,* in the Capitol, Richmond, Virginia, bronze statue of William Jennings Bryan in U.S. Capitol Washington (D.C.), bronze of Grover Cleveland in Princeton Univ., heroic bronze memorial statue of Thomas Jefferson installed by Federal Government in Washington, D.C. 47.
71 Washington Place, New York City.

Evans-Pritchard, Edward Evan, M.A., PH.D.; British social anthropologist; b. 02; ed. Winchester Coll. and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Expeditions to Central, East and North Africa 26-39; Prof. of Sociology Egyptian Univ. Cairo 30-33; Leverhulme Fellow 34-35; Research Lecturer Oxford 35-40; Active Service 40-45; Reader, Cambridge 45-46; Prof. of Social Anthropology Univ. of Oxford 46-.
Publs. *Witchcraft, Oracles and Magic among the Azande* 37, *The Nuer* 40, and numerous papers in scientific journals.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Evanths, Thorleif; Norwegian bank director; b. 85; ed. Oslo and Berlin Univs.
Man. Dir. Norges Kreditforening for Land og Skogbruk, Oslo 15-21; Sec. Centralforeningen for Norges Sparebanker 18-24; Editor *Sparebankbladet* 18-24; promoted Norwegian export interests in Mediterranean countries, Genoa 24-26; Man. Dir. Vestlandsbanken, Bergen 26-.
Publs. *Evanths Handelsleksikon, Handel, Norsk Veksel— og checklaere, Hypotekkredittens Centralisering, Praktisk Handbok for Handelsmænd, Forretningsordbok, Dansk Handelslære, Dansk Handels- og Vekselret.*
Bergen, Vestlandsbanken.

Evatt, Rt. Hon. Herbert Vere, P.C., K.C., M.A., LL.D., D.LITT.; Australian politician; b. 94; ed. Fort Street High School, St. Andrew's Coll. and Sydney Univ.
Tutor in Philosophy St. Andrew's Coll. and Challis Lecturer in Legal Interpretation Sydney Univ.; Justice, Federal High Court of Australia 30-40; Labour mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly for Balmain 25-29; Australian Labour Del. World Migration Conf. London 26; K.C. 29; mem. House of Reps. for Barton, New South Wales 40-; mem. Commonwealth War Cabt., Attorney-Gen. and Min. for External Affairs 41-; mem. British War Cabt. 42; special mission to U.S. Great Britain 42, 43 and 45; Del. San Francisco Conf. April 45.
Publs. *Liberalism in Australia* 19, *Conveyancing in New South Wales* (with J. G. Beckenham) 23, *British Dominions as Mandatories* 34, *The King and His Dominion Governors* 36, *Injustice within the Law* 37, *Rum Rebellion* 38, *Australian Labour Leader* 40, *Foreign Policy of Australia* 45.
Middle Head Road, Mosman, N.S.W.

Eve, Col. Sir Arthur Malcolm Trustram, Bt., M.C., T.D., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Winchester and Christ Church Oxford.
Served Great War, Gallipoli 15, Egypt and Palestine 16-19; Capt. Royal Welch Fusiliers; Gen. Staff Officer 53rd Div. 19; Brigade Major 159th Infantry Brigade 18-19; called to Bar Inner Temple 19; commanded 6th Battn. Royal Welch Fusiliers 27-31, Col. 31; Chair. Air Transport Licensing Authority 38; Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen 39; Brig. 40; Chair. War Damage Comm 41-; Chair. Apprenticeship and Training Council for Building Industry 43-; Chair. War Works Comm. 45-; Chair. Local Govt. Boundary Comm. 45-; Chair. Central Land Board 47-.
26 Walton Street, London, S.W.3.

Eve, A. Stewart, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 62; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 86-02, Bursar 97-02; Lecturer McGill Univ. 03-12; Prof. of Physics 12-35 and Dir. of Dept. 19-35, Emeritus, Dean Graduate Faculty 30-35; Fellow Royal Society Canada 10, Pres. 29-30; served with Canadian Expeditionary Force Great War, Major 148th Overseas Battn.; 2nd in Command 20th Canadian Reserve Battn. R.H.C. 17; Dir. Research, Admiralty Experimental Station Harwich 17-18; Hon. Physicist Radium Beam Therapy Research London.
Publs. (with Dr. D. A. Keys) *Applied Geophysics, College Physics, Life of Lord Rutherford, Life of John Tyndall.*
Overponds Cottage, Shackleford, Godalming, Surrey.

Evensen, Lars; Norwegian politician; b. 96.
Sec. Norwegian Communist party 25-27; Chair. Ford Workers' Trade Union 27-34; Sec. Norwegian Trade Union Congress since 34, became vice-chair. 39; played leading part in resistance movement until forced to escape to Sweden in 41; organized Trade Union Stockholm-Secretariat; apptd. head Norwegian Refugee Administration in Sweden 44; Min. of Trade in Gerhardsen's Govt. June 45-; Labour.
Oslo.

Evershed, Rt. Hon. Sir (Francis) Raymond, P.C., KT., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 99; ed. Clifton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served France Gt. War; called to Bar 23, Bencher 38. mem. Cttee. on Compensation and Betterment (Min; of Works) 41; mem. Industrial and Export Council 41; Chair. Central Price Regulation Cttee. 39-42; Regional Controller N. Midland Region Min. of Fuel and Power 42-44; Judge, High Court of Justice, Chancery Div. 44-47; Lord Justice of Appeal and Privy Councillor April 47-; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. 47; Chair. Cttee. on Practice and Procedure, Supreme Court 47; Chair. Court of Govs., Clifton Coll. 46; Chair. Comm. Reviewing Wages and Organisation of Cotton Spinning Industry Aug. 45-, of Dock Workers 45; of Comm. on Textile Machinery Manufacturers 46.
7 Cleveland Row, London, S.W.1.

Eversull, Frank Lissenden; American college president and clergyman; b. 92; ed. James Millikin Univ., Washington Univ., Univ. of Chicago (PH.B., A.M.), Yale Univ. (PH.D.), and Marietta Coll. (D.D.).
Principal, Columbia and Troy Township High Schools 13-21, Woodward School and Illinois Senior High Schools St. Louis 22-33; Instructor Yale Univ. 33-34; Pres. of Huron Coll. 33-38; Pres. North Dakota Agricultural Coll. 38-46; Chief of Colleges and Teachers Colleges in American-occupied Korea 46-47; Presbyterian Pastor in several churches in Illinois, Missouri, and other States; awarded Danish Medal of Liberation 46; Founder of Korean Acad. of Science; Republican.
Columbia, Illinois.

Evill, Air Chief Marshal Sir Douglas Claude Strathern, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.C., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served Great War 14-19 and 39-42; Senior Air Staff Officer Fighter Command 40-43 (fmr. Senior Air Staff Officer with British Air Forces in France); Head R.A.F. Del. in Washington 42-43; Vice-Chief of Air Staff and addl. mem. Air Council 43-46.
Brendon, Winchester.

Evoe (*see* Knox, Edmund George Valpy).

Ewert, Alfred, M.A.; British university professor; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Manitoba and Oxford.
Rhodes Scholar for Manitoba 12; served in Western Ontario Regt., First World War 14-18; Lecturer in French, Univ. of Oxford 21-30; Prof. of the Romance Languages and Fellow of Trinity Coll. Oxford 30-; Senior Proctor 43-44; Corresponding Fellow of Medieval Acad. of America.
Publs. *Gui de Warewic, roman du XIIIe siècle* (2 vols.) 32, *The French Language* 33, *Beroul, Romance of Tristran* 39, *Marie de France, Lais* 44; Gen. Editor *French Studies Quarterly.*
214 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Ewing, Alfred Cyril, M.A., D.PHIL., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 99; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer in Philosophy Swansea Univ. Coll. 27-31; Univ. Lecturer in Moral Science Cambridge 31-; Fellow British Acad. 41-.
Publs. *Kant's Treatment of Causality* 24, *The Morality of Punishment* 29, *Idealism: a Critical Survey* 34, *A Short Commentary on Kant's Critique of Pure Reason* 38, *Reason and Intuition* (annual philosophical lecture to British Acad.) 41, *The Individual, the State, and World Government* 47.
69 Hurst Park Avenue, Cambridge.

Eyjólfsson, Thórdur, DR.JUR.; Icelandic jurist; b. 97; ed. Reykjavik and Berlin Univs.
Attorney 24; Prof. of Law Univ. of Iceland 34; Judge Supreme Court 35-.
Publs. *Das Eherecht Islands* 33, *Stillschweigendes Pfandrecht* 34, *Agrip af persónurjetti* 36.
Reykjavik.

Eynac, Laurent, LL.D.; French politician; b. 86.
Advocate at Court of Appeal; Deputy for Haute Loire 14-35, Senator 35-; mem. and Pres. Left Radical group; Sec. Peace Comm. 19; Gen. Commissioner of Petroleum 19; Under-Sec. of State for Air Dept. 21, 22-24, 24-25, 25 and 25-26; Air Min. 28-30 in Poincaré, Tardieu and Chautemps Cabinets; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Paul-Boncour and Daladier Cabinets 32-33; Min. of Commerce in Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinets 33-34; Min. of Public Works in Laval Cabinet 34-35, of Air in Reynaud Cabinet Mar.-June 40.

Eyring, Henry; American professor of chemistry; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Arizona (B.S., M.S.), Univ. of California (PH.D.).
Instructor in Chemistry, Univs. of Arizona and Wisconsin 24-28; Research Assoc. Univ. of Wisconsin 28-29; Nat. Research Fellow, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst., Berlin 29-30; Lecturer in Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 30-31; Asst. and Assoc. Prof. in Chemistry, Princeton Univ. 31-38, Prof. 38-46; Prof. and Dean of Graduate School, Univ. of Utah 46-; research work for the Army, Navy and OSRD on the theory of smokes and of high explosives, during Second World War; Dir. of the fundamental research programme of the Textile Foundation, Princeton 44-46; Assoc. Editor *Textile Research Journal*; mem. of U.S. Acad. of Sciences and New York Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Theory of Rate Processes* (with others) 41, *Quantum Chemistry* (with others) 44.
Graduate School, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, 1, Utah.

Eysinga, Jonkheer Willem Jan Mari van; Dutch lawyer; b. 78; ed. Leiden Univ.
Mem. staff Legal and Political Department Min. of Foreign Affairs 02-08; Prof. of Law Groningen Univ. 08-12; Prof. of Int. Law Leiden Univ. 12-31; mem. Central Rhine Navigation Comm. 10-31; Del. to L.N. Assemblies 20-30; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration and Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice The Hague.
Publs. *Ontwikkeling en inhoud der Nederlandsche traktaten* 16, *Rijndocumenten* 18, *Evolution du droit fluvial international du congrès de Vienne au Traité de Versailles* 19, *La Commission pour la Navigation du Rhin* 35.

Eyskens, Gaston; Belgian economist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Louvain (Dr. of political and social science and of economic science), and Columbia Univ. (M.S.).
Prof. Univ. of Louvain 31; Cabinet Sec., Min. of Labour 34-35; mem. of Parl. 39; Min. of Finance 45 and 47-; Vice-Pres. of Belgian Govt. 47-; Gov. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 47-; Commander Order of Leopold; mem. Christian Social Party.
Publs. *Le Port de New York dans son rôle économique* 29, *De Arbeider en de Bedrijfsleiding in Amerika* 31, *La conjoncture économique du Congo Belge* 34, etc.
Home: place Mgr. Ladeuze 33, Louvain; Office: 12 rue de la Loi, Brussels.

Eyston, Capt. George Edward Thomas, M.C., M.I.A.E., M.S.A.E.; British racing motorist and engineer; b. 97; ed. Stonyhurst and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.

Served Gt. War 14-18; held land speed record thrice in America and holds other world motoring records; awarded Segrave Trophy 37; mem. Institute of Petroleum Technology; now Dir. John J. Thornycroft and Co. Ltd., Shipbuilders and Engineers, and C. C. Wakefield and Co. Ltd.

Publs. *Flat Out, Motor Racing and Record Breaking* (with Barre Lyndon) 35; *Speed on Salt* (with W. F. Bradley) 36; editor *Fastest on Earth* 39.

50 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Ezekiel, Mordecai J. B., M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 99; ed. Maryland and Minnesota Univs.
Statistical Asst. U.S. Census Bureau 19-22; with Div. of Farm Management U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-30; Asst. Chief Economist Federal Farm Board 30-33; Economic Adviser to Sec. of Agriculture 33-46; Economist F.A.O. 47-.
Publs. *Methods of Correlation Analysis* 30, 41, *$2,500 a Year—from Scarcity to Abundance* 36, *Jobs for All* 39; Editor *Towards World Prosperity* 47.
F.A.O., Washington, D.C.

F

Faaborg-Andersen, Valdemar; Danish civil engineer; b. 87.
Engineer to an insurance company 15-17; Sec. Electricity Board 17 and Sec.-Gen. 29-; Chair. electrotechnical section Danish Engineers' Assen. 24-27, 30-31; Chair. Danish Electrotechnical Assen. 35-; mem. X-ray Cttee. of Min. of Health; Vice-Chair. Min. of Communications Cttee. on Electrical Equipment 31-; mem. Danish Electrotechnical Cttee., Danish Cttee. of World Power Conf., Danish Cttee. for Scandinavian Electrical Confs.
Publs. *The W.P.C. Conference, Washington*, 1936, *Denmark's Agriculture and Electrification.*
Sanskevej 9, Rungsted Kyst, Denmark.

Faarschou, Aage; Danish lawyer; b. 83.
Qualified in Law 07; Barrister at the Court of Appeal 10; Man. Dir. Credit Soc. of the Municipal Councils of Denmark 37; mem. Assembly of Dels. of Private Bank of Copenhagen 38; Pres. Commercial Cttee. of Insurance Co. "Denmark"; mem. of Board of various business firms; now Barrister at the Court of Appeal.
Home: Helleruplunds Allé 21; Office: Skoubougade 1, Copenhagen.

Faber, Geoffrey Cust, M.A.; British publisher and writer; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford.
With Oxford Univ. Press 13-14; Barrister 21; Dir. Strong and Co. 20-23; Fellow and Estates Bursar of All Souls Coll. Oxford 23-; Chair. Faber and Faber, publishers 24-; Pres. Publishers' Assen. 39-41.
Publs. *Interflow* 15, *The Valley of Vision* 17, *Elnovia* 25, *Poetical Works of John Gay* 26, *Oxford Apostles* 33, *A Publisher Speaking* 34, *The Buried Stream* 41.
24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1; and Minsted House, Midhurst, Sussex.

Faber, Knud, M.D., LL.D.; Danish physician; b. 62; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Head Physician Royal State Hospital 96-32; Prof. of Internal Medicine Copenhagen Univ. 96-32, retired, Rector 16-17; Joint-Editor *Acta Medica Scandin* 20; Vice-Pres. Nat. League against Tuberculosis; Hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Ireland since 12, Belgian Royal Acad. of Medicine, Medico-Surgical Acad. Bologna, Vetenskaps Akad. Stockholm, and of Assen. of American Physicians since 26; LL.D. (h.c.) Edinburgh Univ. 27; M.D. (h.c.) Upsala Univ. 27; M.D. (h.c.) Aarhus Univ. 46; mem. Royal Society of Medicine 28; Royal Coll. of Physicians Edinburgh 31; corresp. mem. Société de Médecine, Paris.
Publs. *Tetanus as Infectious Disease* 90, *Pathology of Digestive Organs* 05, *Pernicious Anæmia and Atrophy of the Intestines* 20, *Nosography in Modern Internal Medicine* 23, *Lectures on Internal Medicine delivered in U.S.A.* 26, *Diseases of the Stomach and the Intestines, Tuberculosis in Denmark* 26, *Gastritis and Its Consequences* 35, *Tuberculosis and Occupation* 36, *Tuberculosis and Nutrition* 38.
Copenhagen, Kronprinsessegade 6.

Fabinyi, Tihamèr, LL.D.; Hungarian politician and lawyer; b. 09; ed. Budapest, Berlin, Leipzig and Cambridge Univs.
Legal service at the Budapest Court of Justice, later at the Supreme Court of Justice and the Min. of Justice (Dept. of Codification); Dir. Ganz Danubius A.G. 21; Deputy; Tutor in Law of Procedure, Budapest 24; Tutor in Law of Joint Stock Companies and Co-operatives and Civil Law, Faculty for Economics 27; mem. Editorial Board *Magyar Jogi Szemle*; mem. Examination Cttee. for Advocates and Judges; Min. of Commerce in Gömbös Cabinet 32-35 and of Finance in Darányi Cabinet 35-38; Chair. and Gen. Man. merged Hungarian Gen. Credit Bank and Gen. Savings Bank 38-44; Privy Councillor; fled to Switzerland 44.

Fabra-Ribas, A., PH.D., LL.D.; Spanish sociologist.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Labour; Prof. Min. of Labour's Social School; Spanish correspondent of I.L.O.; contrib. to various publications; mem. fmr. Socialist Party; Min. to Switzerland 36-39; now in Colombia.
Publ. *La Organización Internacional del Trabajo y el Progreso Social* 36.
Bogotà.

Fabricius, Jan; Dutch playwright; b. 71.
Publs. *Eenzaam* 07, *De Rechte lijn* 10, *Onder een dak* 14, *Dolle Hans* 16, *Totok en Indo* 17, *Nonni* 17, *Sonna* 18, *Insult* 29, *Hans Hopper maakt carriere* 30, *Demon* 34, *A Knight Passed By* 35, *At Eight a.m.* 36, *Man Adrift* 37, *Mrs. Jim* 38, *Loods aan Boord, Op't Kantje Af* 39; *Memories of Java* (short stories) 45, published in *Blackwood's Magazine* and *Chambers' Journal.*
Plays performed in Holland, England, U.S.A., Belgium, Germany, Poland, Dutch East Indies, S. Africa and Norway.
"Caesar's Camp," Broadstone, Dorset, England.

Fabricius, Knud Frederik Krog, K. of D., M.V.S.; Danish university professor; b. 75; DR. PHIL.
Teacher of History in mil. school for Officers 09-19; archivist in Royal Archives 09-17; Prof. of History Univ. of Copenhagen 17-46; Provost of the King's Coll. 18-46; Pres. Royal Soc. of Danish History.
Publs. *Skaanes Overgang fra Danmark til Sverige* (The transfer of Scania from Denmark to Sweden) (2 vols.) 06, *Griffenfeld* (biography) 10, *Kongeloven* (lex regia) 20, *Regensen gennem* 100 *Aar* (100 years of King's College) 23-25, *Det danske Folks Historie* 1648-1730 (History of the Danish people) 29, *Sønderjyllands Historie* 1805-64 (History of Schleswig) 34-37, *Das antike Syracus* (Ancient Syria) 32.
Østerbrogade 120², Copenhagen.

Fadden, Rt. Hon. Arthur William, P.C.; Australian politician; b. 95.
Mem. House of Reps. for Darling Downs, Queensland 36-; Leader Country Party; Dep. Prime Min. and Treas. Oct. 40-Sept. 41; Prime Min. Sept.-Oct. 41; Leader of Opposition Oct. 41-; mem. Advisory War Council.
Box 575, G P.O., Brisbane, Queensland.

Fadeyev, Alexander Alexandrovich; Soviet novelist; b. 01; ed. Vladivostok Commercial School and two years at Moscow Mining Acad.
Mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party; participated in Civil War; edited provincial daily *Soviet South* in Rostov 24-26; Gen. Sec. Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; Chair. Cttee. of Stalin Prizes for works of art and literature at the Council of Ministers of the U.S.S.R.; Deputy to the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R.; mem. All-Slav Cttee. in Moscow.
Publs. *Protiv Techenya* (Against the Stream) (a story) 24; novels: *Razgrom* (Defeat) 27; *Posledny iz Udege* (The Last of the Udegeyans) in four parts 29-40, *Molodaya Gvardia* (The Young Guard) 45; Literary criticism: symposium of articles *Literatura i Zhizn* (Literature and Life); articles: *On Soviet Patriotism and the National Pride of the Peoples of the U.S.S.R., Mayakovsky, Nikolai Ostrovsky, In Memory of Gorky.*
Moscow, Ulitsa Vorovskogo, 52.

Faesi, Robert, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian and writer; b. 83; ed. Zürich, Lausanne and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of German Literature Zürich Univ. 22-; poet, dramatist, film writer, novelist and essayist; G. Keller-Preis 43; Zürcher Literaturpreis 46; Pres. Zürcher P.E.N. Club; Pres. Schweiz-Schillerstiftung.
Publs. *Zürcher Idylle, Odysseus und Nausikaa, Aus der Brandung, Die Fassade, Der König von Ste. Pélagie, Opferspiel, Der brennende Busch, Vom Menuett zur*

Marseillaise, Das Antlitz der Erde, Füsilier Wipf, Der Magier, Die Stadt der Väter, Die Stadt der Freiheit, Ungereimte Welt gereimt; Paul Ernst, C. F. Meyer, Gestalten und Wandlungen schweizerischer Dichtung, R. M. Rilke, Spittelers Weg und Werk, Heimat und Genius, G. Keller, Dichtung und Geschichte.
Zürich-Zollikon.

Fagan, Henry Allan, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Stellenbosch and London.
Advocate Supreme Court Cape Town 14-; Acting Judge Kimberley 32; mem. Union Parl. 33-; Min. of Education, Social Welfare and Native Affairs 38-39; Judge Supreme Court 43-45.
Publs. dramatic works in Afrikaans.
Supreme Court, Cape Town.

Fagan, Hon. Mark; New Zealand politician; b. 73; ed. Waratah Public School Tasmania.
Miner; fmr. Miners' Rep., Workmen's Inspector of Mines; Advocate Miners' Arbitration Court; mem. Legislative Council 30; Leader of Legislative Council and Min. without Portfolio 35-39; Speaker 39-; Legislative Council Del. British Parl. Assen. Conf. London 35; mem. Wellington Harbour Board; Exec. mem. New Zealand Labour Party.
119 Cuba Street, Petone.

Fage, Arthur, F.R.S., F.R.AE.S., F.I.AE.S. A.R.C.S.; British scientist; b. 90; ed. Portsmouth Royal Dockyard School and Royal Coll.of Science.
Mem. Aeronautical Research Council, Superintendent Aerodynamics Division, National Physical Laboratory.
Publs. Many scientific papers, mainly on aero- and hydro-dynamics.
Milford, 171 Park Road, Teddington, Middlesex.

Fahey, John H.; American newspaper proprietor and government official; b. 73; ed. High School.
Began as reporter on local paper; joined *Eastern Associated Press* New Haven (Conn.); Day Man. *Associated Press* Boston, Superintendent *A.P.* New England; Pres., publisher and principal owner *Boston Traveler* 03-10; Pres. State Publishing Co.; Chair. Nat. Cttee. responsible for revising by-laws of *A.P.*; fmr. Second Vice-Pres. *A.P.*; organiser of firm John H. Fahey and Co.; proprietor *Worcester Evening Post* 14, *New Manchester Mirror* (N.H.) 22; publisher *New York Evening Post* 23; Pres. St. John's River Shipyard Co., and Clarke Press; mem. Federal Home Loan Bank Board June 33, Chair. Nov. 33; Chair. Board of Dirs. Home Owners' Loan Corporation and the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation; Commr. Federal Home Loan Bank Admin. 41; mem. U.S. Section Inter-American High Comm.; participated in commercial re-organisation of Boston; Chair. cttee. which effected a merger of Boston Chamber of Commerce for nine years; Chair. and Pres. Organising Cttee. of U.S. Chamber of Commerce and its Exec. Cttee.
Federal Home Loan Administration, Washington, D.C.

Fahy, Francis Patrick, B.A., M.P.; Irish politician; b. 80; ed. Mungret Coll.
Barrister; fmr. teacher St. Vincent's Coll., Castleknock; Sinn Fein M.P. for South Galway 18-22, M.P. for S. Galway 22-; Speaker of the Dáil March 32-.
Bellevue, Dundrum, Dublin.

Faik, Kurtoglu, LL.D.; Turkish lawyer and economist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Istanbul and Brussels.
Began as lawyer 14; reviser to the High Court of accountancy; Dir. Commercial Dept. Adana District jurist council and Gen. Dir. of Trade at the Min. of Commerce 23-25; mem. Board of commercial treaties and tariffs 24; commercial del. Amsterdam 26; Brussels 29; commercial counsellor 30-34; First Pres. Turkofis (Turkish overseas trade Dept.) 34; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Economy 35-38; leader of many Turkish commercial missions; directed negotiations with England for the construction of an Iron and Steel Plant in Turkey; Dep. to Turkish Nat. Grand Assembly from Manisa; Sec. of State for Agric.; Turkish del. to Int. Confs. and Congresses.
Publs. *La Turquie économique* 28, *Les Tabacs Turcs* 28, *Extension system of U.S.A.* 38, *Syndicate System in Latin Countries* 38, *History of Turkish Agriculture*, etc. 11, Tona Caddesi, Y.S. Ankara, Turkey.

Falko, Alexey Mikhailovich; Soviet playwright; b. 93.
Publs. *Ozero Liul* (Lake Liul) 23, *Uchitel Bubus* (Schoolmaster Bubus) 25, *Ewgraf-iskatel prik luitcheny* (Eugraf in Search of Adventure) 26, *Chelovek s Portfelem* (The Man With the Dispatch Case) 28, *Neblagodarnja rol* 32, *Alexander Shigorin* 36, *W burin* (The Storm) 37, *Serdza chetyrech* (Four Hearts) 38.

Fair, Hon. Mr. Justice Arthur, K.C., M.C., LL.B.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 85; ed. Nelson Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Served Great War, Egypt and Palestine, with Inns of Courts Officers' Training Corps, 8th and 1/5th Battns. Suffolk Regt.; Capt. and Adjt.; Crown Solicitor 21; Principal Law Officer 23; Solicitor-Gen. 25-34; Judge Supreme Court 34-.
Judges Chambers, Supreme Court, Auckland.

Fairbairn, James Valentine; Australian politician; b. England 97; ed. Geelong Church of England Grammar School.
Served with Royal Flying Corps Great War 16-19; mem. Victoria Legislative Assembly for Warrnambool 32-33; M.P. for Flinders 33, 34, 36; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council, Min. Civil Aviation and Min. Assisting Min. Defence, Menzies Govt. 39-40; Dir. Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney and Union Trustee Co. of Australia Ltd.
Mount Elephant, Darrinallum, Victoria.

Fairchild, David; American agriculturist; b. 69; ed. Kansas State Coll. of Agriculture, Iowa State Coll., Rutger's Coll. and Berlin, Münster, Breslau and Bonn Univs., Buitenzorg Botanical Garden, Java.
Principal Agricultural Explorer of Div. of Foreign Plant Exploration and Introduction U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, retd.; Pres. American Genetic Assen.; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Geographic Society; Pres. Emeritus Fairchild Tropical Garden, Coconut Grove, Florida.
Publs. *The Book of Monsters* (with wife) 14, *Exploring for Plants* 30, *The World Was My Garden* 38, *Garden Islands of the Great East* 43.
4013 Douglas Road, Coconut Grove, Florida; and Baddeck, Nova Scotia.

Fairchild, Fred Rogers, B.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 77.
Instructor Political Economy Yale Univ. 04-08, Asst. Prof. 08-13, Prof. 13-45; Emeritus 45-; Expert on Taxation in U.S. Forest Service 08-14 and 25-41; Tax Adviser to Santo Domingo 17-18, to Colombia 23 and to Hawaii 30; Chair. Connecticut Special Tax Comm. 33-35; mem. American Economic Assen.; American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. and Pres. 29-30 Nat. Tax Assen.
Publs. *The Factory Legislation of the State of New York* 05, *Essentials of Economics* 23, *Economics* 32, *Elementary Economics* (joint author) 26, 30, 36, 39, 40, *Forest Taxation* 35, *Profits and the Ability to Pay Wages* 46.
35 Rogers Road, Hamden, Conn.

Fairchild, Henry Pratt, A.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American sociologist; b. 80; ed. Doane Coll., Yale Univ.
Instructor Int. Coll., Smyrna, Turkey 00-03; State Sec. Doane Coll. 03-06; Prof. of Economics and Sociology Bowdoin Coll. 09-10; Asst. Prof. of Economics 10-12, Asst. Prof. Science of Society 12-18, Sec. Bureau of

Appointments 17-18 Yale Univ.; Prof. of Social Economy and Dir. Bureau of Community Service and Research New York Univ. 19-24, Prof. of Sociology 24-; investigator of Nat. Research Council and Special Immigration Agent in Europe of U.S. Dept. of Labour 23; Pres. Population Assn. of America 31-35; Fellow American Geographical Society, American Assn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Sociological Society, American Eugenics Society, Solvay Inst. (Brussels); Pres. American Sociological Society 36.
Publs. *Greek Immigration to the United States* 11, *Outline of Applied Sociology* 16, *Immigration* 13, *Elements of Social Science* 24, *The Melting-Pot Mistake* 25, *The Foundations of Social Life* 27, *Profits or Prosperity?* 32, *General Sociology* 34, *This Way Out* 36, *People* 39, *Economics for the Millions* 40, *Main Street* 41.
230 E. 48th Street, New York City, N.Y.

Fairchild, Sherman M.; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 96; ed. Arizona, Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Inventor Fairchild Aerial Camera; Chair. Fairchild Camera and Instrumental Corpn.; Pres. Fairchild Aerial Surveys Inc.; Dir. Pan-American Airways, Int. Business Machines Corpn., G. M. Giannini & Co. Inc.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Fairey, Sir (Charles) Richard, Kt., M.B.E., F.R.Ae.S. HON. F.I.Ae.S.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 87; ed. Merchant Taylors School.
Fellow of City and Guilds; Chief Engineer Short Bros. 13-15; founded Fairey Aviation Co. Ltd. 15, now Chair., Jt. Man. Dir.; Chair. Society of British Aircraft Constructors Ltd. 22-24; mem. Aeronautical Research Cttee. 23-26; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Society 30-31 and 32-33, awarded its Wakefield Gold Medal for invention of wing flap; mem. Grand Council Fed. of British Industries; Dir.-Gen. British Air Comm. Washington 42-45; mem. Joint Aircraft Cttee. Washington 41-45; British mem. Combined Aluminium Magnesium Cttee. Washington; mem. Soc. Automotive Engineers; granted numerous patents on Aircraft; Hon. Fellow Institute of Aeronautical Sciences.
Publs. Various papers on aeronautical and sporting subjects.
Bossington House, Houghton, Stockbridge, Hants.

Fairfax, Warwick Oswald, B.A.; Australian journalist; b. 01; ed. Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Joined staff John Fairfax and Sons, Ltd., publishers of *Sydney Morning Herald* and *Sydney Mail*, etc., 25, Dir. 27, Man. Dir. 30-, also joint proprietor; Dir. Australian Newsprint Mills Ltd.; Editor *A Century of Journalism.*
Publ. *The Sydney Morning Herald and its Record of Australian Life.*
Barford, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

Fairless, Benjamin F.; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Ohio Northern Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. United Alloy Steel 26-28, Pres. and Gen. Man. 28-30; Exec. Vice-Pres. Republic Steel Corpn. 30-35; Pres. Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corpn. 35-37; Pres. and Dir. United States Steel Corpn. (New Jersey) 38-; Pres. and Dir. United States Steel Corpn. of Delaware; Vice-Pres. and Dir. American Iron and Steel Inst.; mem. of Advisory Staff to Chief of Ordnance, War Dept.
436 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Penna.

Faisal, Amir; Saudi Arabian administrator, politician.
Second son of King Ibn Sa'ud; Viceroy of Mecca; in charge of the Min. of Foreign Affairs directly responsible to the King Dec. 30-40.
Mecca; and Jedda.

Faiz Mohamed, Sardar, Khan Zekriyai; Afghan politician; b. 91; ed. Habibyah Coll.
Counsellor to Del. presenting Afghanistan's claims for independence in Europe and the United States; Counsellor at Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-28; retd. from public life during revolution; nominated Min. of Foreign Affairs upon accession of King Nadir Chah 29.
Publs. *Political History of Afghanistan, The Cause of the Afghan Revolution, The Art of Writing, Ancient History of the Afghan Nation, History of Training and Education*, etc.
Kabul, Baghe Ali Mardan.

Fajans, Kazimierz, PH.D.; Polish chemist; b. 87; ed. Leipzig, Heidelberg and Manchester Univs.
Assistant 11 and Lecturer 13-17 Karlsruhe Institute of Technology; extraordinary Prof. Munich Univ. 17 and Prof. 25-35; Prof. Univ. of Michigan 36-; mem. Academies of Science of Munich, Leningrad and Cracow; hon. mem. Madrid Society for Physics and Chemistry and London Royal Institution.
Publs. *Radioaktivität und neueste Entwicklung der Lehre von den chemischen Elementen* 19, *Physikalisch-chemisches Praktikum* (with J. Wüst) 30, *Radioelements and Isotopes, Chemical Forces and Optical Properties of Substances* 31, *Adsorptionsindikatoren für Fällungstitrationen* 35, *Refractometry* (with N. Bauer) 45.
Department of Chemistry, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Falbe-Hansen, V.; Danish lawyer and company director; b. 75; ed. Copenhagen Univ. (R-DM-RKH.)
Barrister Superior Court since 05; Vice-Pres. Ford Motor Co.; Dir. Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Co., Crown Prince Frederick and Crown Princess Louise's Foundation, Ford Investment Co. Ltd. (Guernsey), Museum of Industrial Art; Pres. Fed. Danish Ambulance Corps.
Publs. *The Organization of Ambulance Services in Small Towns and Rural Districts* 27, *Danish Law Digest* 46, *Organisation of Share Companies.*
Copenhagen, Holmens Kanal 18.

Falconbridge, John Delatre, K.C., M.A., LL.B.; Canadian jurist; b. 75; ed. Toronto Univ.
Called to Ontario Bar 99; Lecturer Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto 09 and Dean 24-; Chair. Ontario Church Property Comm. 25; Sec. Conf. of Commissioners on Uniformity of Legislation in Canada 18-30 and Pres. 30-34.
Publs. *Banking and Bills of Exchange* 07 (5th edn. 35), *Law of Mortgages of Land* 19 (3rd edn. 42), *Negotiable Instruments* 23, *Cases on Sale of Goods* 27, *Manual of Canadian Business Law* 30, *Cases on Conflict Laws* (4th edn.) 38, *Essays on Conflict* 47.
Osgoode Hall, Toronto 1, Canada.

Falconer, Arthur Wellesley, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.D., LL.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician and educationist; b. 80; ed. Aberdeen Univ., London and Vienna.
Temporary Lieut.-Col. Royal Army Medical Corps and Consulting Physician Salonika Forces 17-18; Prof. of Medicine Univ. of Cape Town 20-37, Principal and Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Cape Town 38-; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Glenara, Burg Road, Rondebosch, Cape Town.

Falk, Bernard; British journalist and writer; b. 82; ed. Manchester Grammar School and privately.
Fmr. News Editor *Evening News* London, and Editor *Reynolds*; Editor *Sunday Dispatch* 18-31; special *Daily Mail* corresp. Siberia 18; special writer *Daily Mail* 31-32.
Publs. *He Laughed in Fleet Street* 33 and 37, *The Naked Lady or Storm Over Adah* 34, *Rachel the Immortal* 35, *Old Q's Daughter* (biography of the founders of the Wallace Collection) 36, *Five Years Dead* (a postcript to *He Laughed in Fleet Street*) 38, *Turner the Painter: His Hidden Life* 39, *The Naughty Seymours* 40, *The Bridgewater Millions* 41, *The Berkeleys of Berkeley Square* 44. *The Way of the Montagues* 47.
Highcroft, 79 Hove Park Road, Hove, Sussex.

Falk, Isidore Sydney, PH.D.; American medical economist, social security expert; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. Dept. of Public Health 15-20; Instructor Yale Univ. 21-23; Asst. Prof. of Hygiene and Bacteriology 23-26, Associate Prof. 26-29 and Prof. 29 Univ. of Chicago; Associate Dir. Cttee. on Costs of Medical Care 29-33; Research Associate Milbank Memorial Fund 33-36; Statistical Consultant U.S. Public Health Service 36; Chief of Health Studies Social Security Board 36-39, Asst. Dir. 39-40; Dir. Bureau of Research and Statistics 40.
Publs. *Laboratory Outlines in Bacteriology and Immunology* (with J. F. Norton) 26; co-Editor *The Newer Knowledge of Bacteriology and Immunology* 28, *The Costs of Medical Care* (with C. R. Rorem and M. D. Ring) 33, *Security Against Sickness* 36.
Social Security Administration, Federal Security Agency, Washington, D.C.

Falk, K. George, B.S., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 80; ed. Columbia, Johns Hopkins, Strassburg and Berlin Univs.
Pres. Hebrew Technical Inst. 24-; Chemist Harriman Research Fund New York Univ. Medical Coll. 29-31; Prof. of Chemical Bacteriology New York Univ. 31-36; Biological Chemist Bureau of Laboratories of Health Dept. New York 32-; Dir. Laboratory of Industrial Hygiene Inc. 36-.
Publs. *Chemical Reactions* 20, *Chemistry of Enzyme Actions* 21 and 24, *Catalytic Action* 22.
40 East 66th Street, New York City.

Falkenstjerne, Bent; Danish diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Entered Danish Ministry for Foreign Affairs 09; Vice-Consul in Paris 11; Consul in Chicago 15; Chargé d'Affaires in Iceland 20; Consul-Gen. in Danzig 21; Counsellor in Stockholm 22; in Berlin 24; Chief of Dept. in the Danish Min. for Foreign Affairs 27; Chief of the Protocol 30; Dir.-Gen. Danish Min. for Foreign Affairs 34; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg; Commd. Royal Danish Order of Dannebrog and various foreign decorations.
56 rue Belliard, Brussels, Belgium.

Falkinder, Charles William Jackson, D.S.O., D.F.C.; Australian politician; b. 21; ed. Hobart High School.
Enlisted R.A.A.F. 40; served overseas and in U.K. as Flight Lieut. in Pathfinder Force of R.A.F. Bomber Command, participating in 114 raids over Germany and occupied countries; discharged R.A.A.F. 45; elected Federal member for Franklin 46; mem. of Parliamentary Cttee. on Broadcasting; Liberal Party of Australia.
24 Bay Road, Newtown, Hobart, Tasmania, Australia.

Falkman, Oscar; Swedish industrialist; b. 77.
Mining Engineer; fmr. Man. Dir. Bolidens Gruvaktiebolag; fmr. Pres. Fed. Swedish Industries; mem. Board Stock Exchange, Stockholm; fmr. Vice-Pres. Stockholm Chamber of Commerce; mem. Board Dirs. Swedish State Railways.
Stockholm, Karlavägen 81.

Falkner, William; American novelist; b. 97; ed. Mississippi Univ.
Served Great War with British Royal Flying Corps.
Publs. *The Marble Faun* 25, *Soldier's Pay* 26, *Mosquitoes* 27, *Sartoris* 29, *The Sound and Fury* 29, *As I Lay Dying* 30, *Sanctuary* 31, *These Thirteen* 31, *Green Bough* (poems) 33, *Pylon* 35, *Absalom Absalom!* 36, *The Unvanquished* 38, *The Wild Palms* 39, *The Hamlet* 40, *Go Down Moses* 42.
Oxford, Miss.

Fallis, Hon. Iva Campbell; Canadian teacher and senator; b. 83; ed. Toronto Normal School.
Taught in schools for 5 years; for several years held Exec. positions on Provincial and Dominion assocns. of Conservative Party; first woman ever chosen to speak on agenda of major political party at Nat. Convention 27; appointed to Senate of Canada 35-; first Conservative woman Senator in Parl. of Canada; Progressive-Conservative.
R.R. 4, Peterborough, Ontario.

Falloon, C. H.; British company director; b. 75; ed. Blundell's School and Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Atlas Assurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Moor Park Golf Club Ltd., Trade Indemnity Corpn.; Pres. London Insurance Inst. 25-26; fmr. Pres. Chartered Insurance Inst.; Chair. British Insurance Assen. 38-39.
Fan Loong, Astons Road, Moor Park, Northwood, Middx.

Falls, Cyril Bentham, M.A.; British military historian, professor and journalist; b. 88; ed. Bradfield Coll., Portora Royal School, London Univ. and abroad.
Late Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers; served First World War with regt. and on Gen. Staff (French Croix-de-Guerre with two citations); Historian in Historical Section (Military Branch) Cttee. of Imperial Defence 23-39; Mil. Corresp. of *The Times* 39-; Prof. of the History of War and Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford Univ. 46-; Conservative.
Publs. *Rudyard Kipling* 15, *The Birth of Ulster* 36, *Marshal Foch* 39, *The Nature of Modern Warfare* 41, *Ordeal by Battle* 43, *The Man in the Job* 47, *Volumes of the Official History of the First World War* 30-40.
18 Portsea Place, Hyde Park, London, W.2; and All Souls College, Oxford.

Falstein, Sydney Max; Australian barrister-at-law; b. 14; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A.).
Dir. Renfal Pty. Ltd. and Far Eastern Exchange Pty. Ltd.; mem. House of Reps. Commonwealth Parl. 40-; served in S.W. Pacific as Catalina Pilot in Second World War; Labour.
24 Everett Street, Maroubra Junction, Sydney, N.S.W.

Fan, T. C. (Tsen-Chung), A.M., PH.D.; Chinese Prof. of English literature; b. 04; ed. China, and Univs. of Illinois and Harvard.
Prof. of English Literature, Nat. Central Univ. 31-; Dean of Dept. of Foreign Languages and Literature 32-; Visiting Prof. to England 44-45.
Publs. *Dr. Johnson and Chinese Culture* 45; articles on Bishop Percy and Sir William Jones in *Review of English Studies* 45-46.
National Central University, Nanking, China.

Fanck, Arnold; Swiss film producer; ed. Freiburg and Zürich.
Mem. Secret Service during Great War.
Productions include: *Das Wunder des Schneeschuhs* 19, *Der Kampf mit den Bergen* 21, *Berg des Schicksals* 24, *Der Heilige Berg, Das weisse Stadion* 28, *Weisse Hölle vom Pitz Palü* (with G. W. Pabst) 29, *Sturm über dem Montblanc* 30, *Der weisse Rausch* 31.
Basle.

Fang, Roland Chung, B.A., M.A.; Chinese scholar; b. 02; ed. Tsing Hua Coll. Peking and Stanford Univ.
Prof. of English Literature Nat. Central Univ. China 28-30; Prof. of English Literature and Head of English Dept. Nat. Wu-Han Univ. China 31-; visiting Prof. Trinity Coll. Cambridge Univ.
Publs. *Book of Modern English Prose* (2 vols.) 34, *Studies in English Prose and Poetry* 39, *A Chinese Translation of Chaucer's Troilus and Criseyde* 43.
c/o Chinese Embassy, Portland Place, London, and National Wu-Han University, Kiating, Szechuan, China.

Fanning, Lawrence Bede, I.S.O.; Australian civil servant; b. 85.
Chief Insp. of Telephones 27-43; rep. Commonwealth Govt. at Commonwealth Telegraph Conf. Dec. 42; Asst. Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs 44-46; Dir.-Gen. Posts and Telegraphs June 46-; Vice-Chair. Overseas

Telecommunications Comm. (Australia); mem. Australian Nat. Airlines Comm.; Leader of Australian Del. to Universal Postal Union Congress Paris 47, and to Int. Telecommunications Confs., Atlantic City, N.J., U.S.A. 47.
Home: 72 Walpole Street, Kew, Victoria; Office: Commonwealth Offices, Treasury Gardens, Melbourne, C.2, Victoria, Australia.

Fano, Gino, DR. MATH.; Italian mathematician; b. 71; ed. Turin Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Turin Univ. 92 and Rome Univ. 94; Extra. Prof. Messina Univ. 99 and Turin Univ. 01; Prof. Turin Univ. 05-; Prof. Turin Engineering High School 08-; mem. Turin Acad. of Sciences; mem. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei and corresp. Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere.
Publs. *Geometria analitica e proiettiva* 30 (with A. Terracini), *Lezioni di geometria descrittiva* 09-32, *Geometria non euclidea* 35, contrib. to *Enzyklopädie der mathematischen Wissenschaften.*
Mantova, via Corridoni 41.

Faral, Edmond, D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 82.
Prof. of Latin and Medieval Literature and Admin. Coll. de France and Ecole des Hautes Etudes; fmr. mem. of the Institut de France and Mediæval Acad. of America; Commander of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Courtois d'Arras* 05-12, *Les Jongleurs en France au moyen âge* 09, *Mimes français du XIIIe siècle* 10, *Contes et Romans français du moyen âge* 13, *Gautier d'Aupais* 19, *Le Roman de Troie* 23, *Les arts poétiques des XIIe et XIIIe siècles* 24, *Histoire de Littérature française du moyen âge* 25, *La légende arthurienne* 30, *Ermold le Noir* 32, *La Chanson de Roland* 32, *Le manuscrit 19152 du fonds français de la Bibliothèque nationale* 34, *La Chronique de Villehardouin* 38, *La vie quotidienne au Temps de S. Louis* 42, *Onze poèmes de Rutebeuf sur la croisade* 46, *Jean Buridan* 46, *Guillaume de Digulleville* 47.
Paris V, Collège de France.

Faricy, William Thomas; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. St. Paul's Coll. of Law (LL.B.).
General practice, St. Paul 16-17 and 19-20; General Attorney C., St. P., M. & O. Ry. Co., St. Paul 20-24; Commerce Attorney and Minn. Attorney C. & N.W. Ry. Co., at Chicago and St. Paul 24-25, 27-29; Gen. Solicitor C., St. P., M. & O. Ry. Co., St. Paul 29-33 and to C. & N.W. Ry. System, Chicago 33-42; Gen. Counsel to both 42-; Chair. Western Conf. of Ry. Counsel 11-; fmr. Lecturer on Agency, St. Paul Coll. of Law; Dir. C. & N.W. Ry. Co., C., St. P., M. & O. Ry. Co.; Superior Coal Co.; Hauser Securities Co.; Delta Securities Co.; Evanston, Ill., etc.; Pres. of Assen. of American Railroads, Washington, D.C.; Trustee, Northwestern Univ.; Lieut. and Capt. in U.S. Infantry in France 17-19.
Room 915, Transportation Building, 17th and H Streets, Northwest, Washington, D.C.

Faris, Ellsworth, A.M., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 74; ed. Texas Christian Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Missionary to Congo 97-04; Associate Editor Texas *Christian Courier* 04-11; Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Texas Christian Univ. 06-11; Asst. Prof. of Philosophy Iowa State Univ. 13-14; Psychology Instructor Univ. of Chicago and Art Inst. 14-15; Dir. Iowa Child Welfare Research Station 18-19; Chair. Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology 25-29, Dept. of Sociology 29-39, Emeritus.
Publ. *The Nature of Human Nature* 37.
1401 N. Green Bay Road, Lake, Forest, Ill.

Farkas, Emeric; Hungarian writer and musician; b. 79.
Poet and composer; writes both libretti and music of his operettas.
Publs. Poems: *Csiphefátyol, Tünö évek*; operettas: *Tul a nagy Kivánon, Iglói diákok, A nótás kapitány, A kirdlyné rózsája.*
Budapest, c/o Pesti Hirlap, V, Vilmos cs. ut 78.

Farley, Edward Philip; American industrialist; b. 86· ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Chair. U.S. Shipping Board 23-24; Chair of Board and Dir. American-Hawaiian Steamship Co.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Edward P. Farley & Co. Inc.; Dir. Commercial Nat. Bank and Trust Co., American Ship Building Co. Chair. Board and Dir., Eastern Steamship Lines Inc.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. American Ship Building Co.; Dir. Glens Falls Insurance Co.
90 Broad Street, New York City.

Farley, James A., HON. D.C.L., LL.D.; American politician; b. 88; ed. Stony Point High School and Packard Commercial School, N.Y. City.
Book-keeper 06; for many years Sales Man. for Universal Gypsum Co., N.Y. City; founded James A. Farley & Co. Inc. 26; Pres. and Dir. General Builders' Supply Corpn. 29-33; Chair. Coco-Cola Export Corpn. Sept. 40; Chair. and Dir. Coco-Cola Export Sales Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Coca-Cola Bottling Co., Boston; Dir. Coca-Cola Co. of Canada Ltd., Western Coca-Cola Bottling Co., N.Y. Central Railroad Co.; Town Clerk Stony Point 12-19; Port Warden, N.Y. City 18-19; Chair. N.Y. State Athletic Comm. 25-33; Postmaster-Gen. in Roosevelt's Cabinet Mar. 33-Aug. 40; Sec. N.Y. Dem. State Cttee. 28-30; Chair. 30-July 44; Chair. Dem. Nat. Cttee. 32-40; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; holds nine Hon. Degrees of American Colls. and Univs.
301 Park Avenue, N.Y. City, N.Y.

Farnol, John Jeffery; British novelist; b. 78.
Publs. include *The Money Moon, The Broad Highway, The Amateur Gentleman, The Honourable Mr. Tawnish, Beltane the Smith, The Definite Object, Martin Conisby's Vengeance, Gyfford of Weare, The Way Beyond, A Pageant of Victory, The Crooked Furrow, The Lonely Road, The Happy Harvest, Murder by Mail* 42, *The King Liveth* 43, *Heritage Perilous* 46.
Littledene, Denton Road, Eastbourne.

Farnum, Royal Bailey, M.E.A., ART.D. (Brown), D.SC. (R.I. Col. Pharmacy), D.ED. (R.I. Col. of Ed.), LL.D. (R.I. State Coll.); American art expert; b. 84; ed. Massachusetts Normal Art School.
State Specialist in Art and Manual Arts, N.Y. 09-18; Dir. Chautaqua School of Arts and Crafts 16-19; Pres. Rochester Athanæum and Mech. Inst. N.Y., 18-21; State Dir. of Art Education and Principal Mass. School of Art Boston 21-29; Educational Dir. Rhode Island School of Design 19-, Exec. Vice-Pres. 37-46, retd. 47; exec. mem. Arts Cttee. of Carnegie Corpn. 24-31; Pres. Nat. Assen. for Art Education 36-38; Fellow Royal Society of Arts London 37; Pres. Providence Art Club 41-45; Chair. Nat. Conf. Schools of Design.
73 Taber Avenue, Providence, Rhode Island, and Hampton, Conn.

Farouk I, H.M. King of Egypt, Sovereign of Nubia, the Sudan, Kordofan, and Darfur; b. 20.
Succeeded his father, Fuad I, under a Regency April 36; took Constitutional oath as reigning King of Egypt July 29, 37; married Jan. 38 to Queen Farida, b. 21; daughters Princess Ferial (b. 38), Princess Fawzia (b. 40), Princess Fadia (b. 43).
Abdin and Kubbeh Palaces, Cairo.

Farquhar, Harold Lister, C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Eton Coll. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Joined 2nd Life Guards 14; transferred to Coldstream Guards 17; G.S.O. 3rd Army of Rhine 18; entered Diplomatic Service 22; Warsaw 22-24; Madrid 24-27; Foreign Office 27-29; Rome 29-32; Mexico 32-35; Bucharest 35-39; Foreign Office 39-41; H.M. Consul-Gen., Barce-

lona 41-45; H.M. Min. Cairo 45-46; H.M. Min. Plenipotentiary at Addis Ababa 46-.
British Legation, Addis Ababa; and Lubenham Lodge, Market Harborough, Leicestershire.

Farrant, Reginald Douglas; Manx jurist and administrator; b. 77; ed. King William Coll. Isle of Man, and St. Paul's, London.
Called to Manx Bar 99; Clerk to Justices 03; High Bailiff 19; Second Deemster 25; First Deemster and Clerk of Rolls 34; mem. Govt. Exec. Council, Legislative Council and Tynwald; Judge of High Court and the Court of Appeal; Justice of the Peace, Captain of the Parish; Fellow Scottish Society of Antiquaries and Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain; Pres. Celtic Congress 38-47; Chair. Law Reform Comm., Ecclesiastical Comm. Manx Museum, Douglas British Legion Officers' Asscn., Lifeboat Inst., Nat. Trust, War Pensions, Military Tribunal (Appeals), Nat. Savings Cttee., Sea Cadet Corps, Air Training Corps (retd. July 47).
Publs. *Manx Land Tenure, Constitution of Isle of Man, Manx Lords Rent, Office of Deemster.*
4 Albert Terrace, Douglas, I.O.M.

Farrar, Hon. Ernest H.; Australian politician; b. 79; ed. Public Schools.
Mem. New South Wales Legislative Council 11-; Pres. Political Labour League 11-13; Vice-Pres. Nat. Party 17-22; Min. of Labour and Industry 22-25 and 27-30; Exec. Commr. for N.S.W. at British Empire Exhbn. London 24; Chair. of Cttees. Legislative Council 34-46; Pres. New South Wales Legislative Council 46-; Chair. Ku-ring-gai Chase Nat. Park Trust 47-; Joint Pres. Empire Parl. Assn. (N.S.W. Branch).
51 Fairlight Street, Manly, N.S.W.

Farrell, Francis David, B.SC.; American agriculturist; b. 83; ed. Nebraska Univ.
Scientific Asst. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 07-10 and 11-18; Associate Prof. Idaho Univ. 10-11; Dean Div. of Agriculture Kansas State Coll.; Dir. Agricultural Experimental Station 18-25 and Pres. 25-; mem. Kansas State Board of Education 25-; mem. Advisory Council Nat. Broadcasting Co. 26- and Nat. Advisory Council on Radio in Education 30-; Chair. Nat. Land Use Planning Cttee. 32-; Trustee Farm Foundation 33-.
Kansas State College, Manhattan, Kan.

Farrell, James Thomas; American writer; b. 04; ed. Chicago Univ.
Cigar store clerk, filling-station attendant, part-time journalist; Guggenheim Fellow 36-37; mem. American Civil Liberties Union; Chair. National Board Workers Defence League, N.Y. City.
Publs. *Young Lonigan—a boyhood in Chicago Streets* 32, *Gas House McGinty* 33, *The Young Manhood of Studs Lonigan* 34, *Calico Shoes* 34, *Judgement Day* 35, *Guillotine Party and Other Stories* 35, *A Note on Literary Criticism* 37, *A World I Never Made* 38, *Can All This Grandeur Perish* 37, *Collected Short Stories* 37, *No Star is Lost* 38, *Tommy Gallagher's Crusade* 39, *Father and Son* 40, *Ellen Rogers* 41, *$1,000 a week and other stories* 42, *My Days of Anger* 43, *To Whom It May Concern* 44, *The League of Frightened Philistines* 45, *Bernard Clare* 46, *When Boyhood Dreams Come True* 46, *Literature and Morality* 46.
c/o Vanguard Press, 424 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Farren, William Scott, C.B., M.B.E., M.A., F.R.S., M.I.M.E., F.R.AE.S.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
In charge aerodynamic experiment and design, Royal Aircraft Factory 15-18; mem. technical staff Armstrong Whitworth Aircraft 18-20; Univ. Lecturer in Engineering and Aeronautics 20-37; Lecturer on Aircraft Structure, Royal Coll. of Science 22-31; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 34-37; Deputy Dir. of Scientific Research, Air Min. 37-39; Deputy Dir. Research and Development Aircraft, Air. Min. and Min. Aircraft Production 39-40; Dir. Technical Development Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41; Dir. Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough, Hants. 41-45; Dir. Blackburn Aircraft, Brough, E. Yorks.
230 Milton Road, Cambridge.

Farrère, Claude (*pseudonym* of Frédéric Charles Bargone); French writer; b. 76.
Pres. Society of French Combatant Writers; fmr. naval officer; Midshipman 96, Commander 18-19; mem. Acad. Française.
Publs. *Fumées d'opium* 04, *Les Civilisés* (Goncourt Prize 05), *L'homme qui assassina* 06, *La Bataille* 09, *Thomas d'Agnelet* 14, *Le Dernier Dieu* 26, *Le chef* 30, *La Marche Funèbre* 29, *Histoire de la Marine Française* 34, *Imaginaires* 38, *L'Onzième Heure* 40, *L'Homme Seul* 42, *Fern-Errol* 44, *La Seconde Porte* 45.
Paris XVI, 10 Parc Henry Paté.

Farrington, Benjamin, M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 91; ed. Cork and Dublin Univs.
Asst. in Classics Queen's Univ. Belfast 16-20; Lecturer 20-29 and Prof. of Classics Univ. of Capetown 30-35; Prof. of Classics Univ. Coll. of Swansea, Wales 36-.
Publs. *Primum Graius Homo* 27, *Samuel Butler and the Odyssey* 29, *Science in Antiquity* 36, *Science and Politics in the Ancient World* 39, *Greek Science: Its Meaning for Us* 45, *Head and Hand in Ancient Greece* 47.
University College, Swansea.

Farris, Hon. John Wallis de Beque, K.C., HON. LL.D. (Univ. of British Columbia); Canadian barrister; b. 78; ed. Acadia Univ. (B.A., D.C.L.) and Univ. of Pennsylvania (LL.D.).
Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Labour, Province of British Columbia 17-22; Life appointment to Canadian Senate 37; Treasurer, Law Society, British Columbia 32-38; Pres. Canadian Bar Assn. 37-38; Hon. mem. American Bar Assn.; Liberal.
3351 Granville Street, Vancouver, B.C., Canada.

Farrukh, Omar A., PH.D.; Lebanese educationist; b. 06; ed. American Univ. of Beirut, and Univs. of Berlin, Leipzig, and Erlangen.
Taught at Al-Najah Nat. High School, Nablus 28-29, and Magasid Coll, Beirut 35-; post-graduate work in Germany and France 35-37; taught at High Training School Baghdad 40-41.
Publs. *Arab Genius in Science and Philosophy* 44, *Mysticism in Islam* 47, *Avempace* 45, *Abu Tamman* 35, *Das Bild des Frühislam in der arabischen Dichtung* 37, etc.
P.O. Box 941, Beirut, Lebanon.

Farson, Negley; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Andover and Pennsylvania Univ.
Fmr. civil engineer; travelled in Russia and Scandinavia 14-17; served Egypt with British Air Force, Great War; travelling correspondent *Chicago Daily News* for fourteen years in Europe, the Near and Far East, Russia and India; London corresp. 31-35.
Publs. *Sailing Across Europe, Seeing Red, The Way of a Transgressor, Transgressor in the Tropics, Story of a Lake* 38, *Behind God's Back, Bomber's Moon* 40, *Going Fishing*, etc.
The Grey House, Vention, Nr. Georgeham, N. Devon.

Fass, Sir (Herbert) Ernest, K.C.M.G., C.B., O.B.E.; British administrator; ed. Rugby and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 04; mem. staff Board of Education 09, Treasury 15; Principal Asst. Sec. to Treasury 22; Financial Sec. to Sudan Govt. 31-34; Public Trustee 34-44, Custodian of Enemy Property 39-44.
Foxhill, Inkpen, Berks.

Fath, Edward A., B.SC., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Carleton Coll.
Instructor in Mathematics Wilton Coll. 02-04 and Redfield Coll. 05; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Illinois 05-06; Asst. Astronomer Mount Wilson Solar Observatory, Calif. 09-12; Dir. Beloit Coll. Observatory, Wis. 12-14; Pres. Redfield Coll. 14-20; Prof. of Astronomy 20-, and Dir. Goodsell Observatory Carleton Coll., Minn. 26-; mem. Astronomical Societies of France and America; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, London, American Assen. for Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Elements of Astronomy* 34, 4th edn. 44, *Through the Telescope* 36.
703 East 4th Street, Northfield, Minn.

Fauconnier, Henri; French novelist.
Former rubber-planter in British Malaya; Goncourt Prize winner 30; hon. mem. Royal Society of Literature London.
Publ. *Malaisie* (Goncourt Prize) 30 (English translation *The Soul of Malaya* 31), *Visions* 38.
Barbezieux (Charente) France.

Faulhaber, H.E. Cardinal Michel von; German ecclesiastic; b. 69.
Catholic Priest 92; Prof. Strassburg Univ. 03; Bishop of Speyer 11; Archbishop of Munich 17-; created Cardinal 21; Pres. Bavarian Clerical Union for Missionary Work 20.
Publs. *Die griechischen Apologeten der Klassischen Väterzeit* 96, *Hesychii Hierosolymitani interpretatio Isaiae prophetae* 00, *Hohelied, Proverbien und Prediger Catenen* 02, *Charakterbilder der biblischen Frauenwelt* 12, *Zeitfragen und Zeitaufgaben* 15, *Waffen des Lichtes* 15, *Das Hohe Lied der Kriegsfühsorge* 15, *Das Schwert des Geistes* 17, *Deutsches Ehrgefühl und katholisches Gewissen* 25, *Rufende Stimmen* 32, *Zeitrufe-Gottesrufe* 32, *Judentum: Christentum: Germanentum* 33, *Die Vesperpsalmen, Christentum und Heidentum, Licht und Finsternis* 34, *Die Sittenlehre des Evangeliums* 36.
Munich, Bischofshof, Promenadestr. 7.

Faulkner, Sir Alfred Edward, Kt., C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 82; ed. St. Alban's School and King's Coll. London.
Mem. staff Transport Dept. Admiralty 01, Dir. of Sea Transport 20-27; Under-Sec. for Mines 27-40, Petroleum 40-42; Chair. Traffic Comm. Eastern Area 43-.
Sussex House, Hobson Street, Cambridge.

Faulkner, Barry; American artist; b. 81; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Univ. and American Acad. in Rome.
Trustee American Acad. Rome; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Acad. of Design, and Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Works include: Mosaic decorations, Ottawa, Canada, Suresnes and Thiancourt, France, Rockefeller City, New York; mural paintings, Cunard Building, New York, Eastman Theatre, Rochester, N.Y., Archives Building, Washington, D.C., Oregon State Capitol, New Hampshire State Capitol.
319 East 72nd Street, New York City.

Faulkner, James Morison; American physician; b. 98; ed. Harvard (A.B., M.D.).
Asst. Resident Physician, Hospital of Rockefeller Inst. 26; Johns Hopkins Hospital 26-27; Junior Visiting Physician and Asst. Visiting Physician, Boston City Hospital 28-47; Physician and Cardiologist, Mass. Memorial Hospital 40-43; Dir. 1st and 3rd Medical Services, Boston City Hospital 45-47; Asst. in Medicine Johns Hopkins Medical School 26-27; Asst. in Medicine Harvard Medical School 28-37; Instructor 37-40; Asst. Prof. in Medicine, Boston Univ. Medical School 40-43; Prof. Tufts Coll. Medical School 43-47; Dean and Prof. of Clinical Medicine Boston Univ. School of Medicine 47-; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences; Capt. (M.C.); U.S.N.R.; Republican.
80 East Concord Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Faulkner, Odin T., C.M.G.; British agriculturist; b. 90; ed. Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Fed. Malay States 12-14, Indian Agricultural Service 14-21; Dir. Agriculture Nigeria 21-36; Adviser on Agriculture Malaya 36-38; Principal Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture 38-46.
c/o Royal Empire Society, London, W.C.2.

Faulkner, William (*see* Falkner, William).

Faure, Paul; French politician; b. 78.
Gen.-Sec. of French Socialist Party, resigned 38; Deputy 10-32; leader of anti-war movement during the War; Min. without Portfolio June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of State in Blum Cabinet Mar.-Apl. 38; mem. Nat. Council 41-44.

Fausset, Hugh l'Anson, B.A.; British writer and literary critic; b. 95; ed. Sedbergh, Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Foreign Office 18; reviewer *The Times Literary Supplement, Manchester Guardian,* etc. 19-; contrib. to *Yorkshire Post, London Mercury, The Aryan Path,* etc.
Publs. *The Healing of Heaven* 20, *The Spirit of Love, A Sonnet Sequence* 21, *The Condemned, Keats: A Study in Development* 22, *Studies in Idealism* 23, *Tennyson: A Modern Portrait* 23, *John Donne: A Study in Discord* 24, *Samuel Taylor Coleridge* 26, *Tolstoy: The Inner Drama* 27, *William Cowper* 28, *The Proving of Psyche* 29, *Minor Poets of the Eighteenth Century, The Modern Dilemma* 30, *The Lost Leader: A Study of Wordsworth, A Modern Prelude* 33, *Letters of John Keats* (edited) 38, *The Holy Sonnets of John Donne* (edited) 39, *Walt Whitman* 42, *Between the Tides* 43, *The Last Days* 45, *Poets and Pundits* 47.
Leylands, Widdington, Newport, Essex.

Faust, Albert Bernhardt, B.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 70; ed. Johns Hopkins and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of German Cornell Univ. 04-38, Emeritus.
Publs. *Der Dichter beider Hemisphären* 97, *The German Element in the United States* 09, *Guide to Materials for American History in Swiss and Austrian Archives* 16; edited John Quincy Adams's trans. of Wieland's *Oberon* 40.
125 Kelvin Place, Ithaca, N.Y.

Faust, Clarence H.; American teacher; b. 01; ed. Northwestern Coll. (A.B.), Evangelical Theological Seminary (B.D.), Univ. of Chicago (M.A., PH.D.).
Instructor in English, Univs. of Arkansas and Chicago 29-35; Asst. Prof. of English and Dean of Students in the Div. of Humanities, Univ. of Chicago 35-40; Prof. 40-46; Prof. of English and of Library Science and Dean of the Graduate Library School, Univ. of Chicago 46-47; Dir. of Libraries, Stanford Univ. 47-.
Publ. *Jonathan Edwards* (with Thomas Johnson) 35.
Stanford University, Calif.

Fauteux, Hon. Gaspard; Canadian industrialist; b. 98; ed. Quebec Seminary, Collège Sainte-Marie, Montreal, and Univ. of Montreal (D.D.S., L.D.S.).
Served as Sergeant with Canadian Army Dental Corps in First World War; elected to Quebec Legislature 31; defeated at Gen. Election 35; mem. House of Commons for Montreal-St. Mary 42-; Speaker Canadian House of Commons Sept. 45-; fmr. Gov. Collège des Chirurgiens-Dentistes de Québec; Liberal.
1606 Aldred Building, Montreal, P.Q.; and House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada.

Fauvel, Pierre; French zoologist; b. 66; Docteur ès sciences naturelles.
Asst. in Zoology, Faculty of Science, Caen, and Dir. of Studies, Marine Laboratory, Luc-sur-Mer 95; Prof. of

Zoology, Catholic Univ. of Angers 97-; Dean of Faculty of Science; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences 37; Associate of Nat. Museum of Natural History Paris 39; Savigny Prize (Académie des Sciences) 15; Prix Saintour 26; Prix Cuvier 32; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Recherches sur les Ampharétiens* 97, *Les Otocystes des Annélides Polychètes* 02, *Polychètes Errantes* 23, *Polychètes Sédentaires* 27 (latter two works are vols. 5 and 16 of *Faune de France*), *Faune des Annélides Polychètes du Maroc* 36, *Annélides Polychètes de l'Annam* 39, etc.
Villa Cécilia, 22 rue du Pin, Angers (Maine-et-Loire).

Favard, Jean-Aimé; French university professor; b. 02; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure (Docteur ès sciences mathématiques).
Lecturer, Faculty of Grenoble 27, Prof. 35-40; Prof. Faculty of Paris 40-; prisoner of war 40-45.
Publs. *Leçons sur les fonctions presque-périodiques* 33, *Les théorèmes de la moyenne pour les polynomes* 36.
10 rue de Belgrade, Grenoble.

Favory, André; French painter; b. 89.
Mem. Cttee. of the Salon d'Automne.
Works. *Le bain au village* 20, *Crystal Palace* 21, *L'été* 25, *Baigneuses* 30; paintings in Luxembourg, Brussels, Moscow, Stockholm, Oslo, Riga and Philadelphia galleries.
Paris XV, 2 rue Auguste-Vitu.

Fawcett, Charles B., D.SC., B.LITT.; British geographer; b. 83; ed. Univ. Coll. Nottingham and School of Geography, Oxford.
Prof. of Geography in London Univ. since 28; Lecturer in Geography Univ. Coll. Southampton 14-19; Reader in Geography in Leeds Univ. 20-28; Visiting Prof. Clark Univ. Worcester, Mass. U.S.A. 30-31; Pres. Section III (Human Geography) Int. Geographical Congress Warsaw 34; Pres. Section E. (Geography) British Assen. 37; Visiting Prof. Clark Univ., Worcester, Mass. Jan.-June 47.
Publs. include: *Frontiers: A Study in Political Geography, Provinces of England, Political Geography of the British Empire, The Bases of a World Commonwealth, A Residential Unit for Town and Country Planning.*
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Fayant, Frank H.; American publicist; b. 76; ed. Clinton Liberal Inst., Cascadilla School and Cornell.
Mem. staff *Utica Herald* New York 95-98, and *New York Sun* 98-00; London Correspondent *New York Herald* 00; Publicity Counsel Speyer & Co. New York 13-15; Liaison officer Com. Pub. Inf., A.E.F. France 18; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Lord, Thomas and Logan 21-32; Asst. to Chair. Assen. Railway Execs. 16-20; Chair. H. E. Lesan Advertising Agencies 32-33.
Publs. *Fools and Their Money* 07, *The Real Lawson* 08, *Some Thoughts on Speculation* 09, *Short Sales and Manipulation of Securities* 13, *Manchuria, Land of Opportunities* 22, *Printed Books Since the Gutenberg Bible* 37, *Farewells Should be Sudden* 46.
"Robinwood," Fort Plain, N.Y.

Fayard, Jean; French novelist; b. 02.
Goncourt Prizewinner 31; Man. of publishing firm, Arthème Fayard.
Publs. *Oxford et Margaret* 24, *Trois-quarts de monde* 26, *Mal d'amour* 31 (Goncourt Prize), *La chasse aux rêves* 35, *Roman* 46.
Paris XVI, 52 rue de la Faisanderie.

Fayfar, Tone; Yugoslav politician.
Founder and Gen. Sec. Yugoslav Assen. Catholic Workers (Strakovna Zveza); Editor weekly *Delavska Pravnica;* mem. Christian Socialist Party; mem. Slovene Liberation Front and Anti-Fascist Council; mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation.

Faymonville, Brig.-Gen. Philip R.; American officer; b. 88; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
1st Lieut. 15, advanced through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 42; served Manila Ordnance Dept. 14-18; Chief Ordnance Officer American Forces Siberia, Judge-Advocate and mem. Inter-allied War Materials Cttee. 18-20; in charge repatriation prisoners of war Germany 20; Area Ordnance Officer 9th Corps 20-22; Military Observer Chita, Trans-Baikal, Far Eastern Republic 22-23; Asst. Military Attaché 23, Military Attaché Tokyo 24-26; served District Ordnance Office N.Y. 25-31; Asst. Commanding Officer Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. 31-32; Military Attaché Moscow 34-39; served H.Q. 4th Army, San Francisco 40-41; mem. Special War Supplies Mssion U.S.S.R. 41-45.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Faziul Huq, A. K., M.A.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 73; ed. Barisal Zilla School Bengal, and Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Vakeel, Calcutta High Court 00; Bengal Provincial Civil Service 06-12, resigned; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 13-34; joined Congress and Muslim League 13; regnd. 41; Pres. Delhi Session All-India Muslim League 18; Khelafat Pres. 19-20; Pres. Bengal Conf. 20; Min. Bengal Govt. 24; Del. to two Sessions Round-Table Conf. London 30, 31; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 34-36; Mayor of Calcutta 35; Chief Min. Bengal Govt. 37-43; apptd. mem. Indian Defence Council 41, but resgnd. after Muslim League's protest.
Writers' Buildings, Calcutta.

Fearnley, Sir Thomas, K.B.E. (Hon.); Norwegian shipowner, banker and industrialist; b. 80.
Senior Partner Fearnley & Eger, shipowners; Chair. Andresens Bank, Oslo, and Société du Madal, Monaco; Dir. Orkla Mining Co. and Norwegian Explosives Co.; Chair. Sydvaranger Mining Co., Sulitjelma Mining Co. Oslo, Kristinlundvei 4; and Toresplassen, Sollihögda.

Febvre, Lucien, D.LITT.; French historian and geographer; b. 78; ed. École Normale.
Prof. of History of Modern Civilisation at Coll. de France 32-; fmr. Prof. Strasbourg Univ.; Dir. Gen. *Encyclopédie Française* 35-; Dir. *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations.*
Publs. *Philippe II et la Franche-Comté, étude d'Histoire Politique, religieuse et sociale* 11, *La Terre et l'Evolution Humaine, introduction géographique à l'histoire* 22, *Un destin, Martin Luther* 27, *Le Problème du Rhin* (with Albert Demangeon) 34, *Origène et Des Périers* 42, *Le problème de l'incroyance au XVIeme siècle* 42, *Autour de l'Heptameron* 43, *Les classiques de la Liberté: Michelet* 46.
Paris V, 1 rue du Val de Grâce.

Fedden, Sir (Alfred Hubert) Roy, Kt., M.B.E., F.R.S.A., D.SC., F.R.AE.S., M.I.M.E., M.I.A.E., M.S.A.E., HON. F.I.A.S.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Clifton Coll.
Mem. Drawing Office staff Brazil Straker & Co., Bristol 06-08, Works Man. 09-14, Technical Dir. 14-18; Chief Engineer Bristol Aeroplane Co., Ltd., 20-42; corresp. mem. Lilienthal Society; awarded Guggenheim Gold Medal, U.S.A.; Special Technical Adviser to Min. Aircraft Production 42-45; Chair. and Man. Dir. Roy Fedden Ltd., Stoke Orchard, near Cheltenham.
23 Trevor Square, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.7.

Fedele, Pietro, PH.D.; Italian educationist and historian; b. 73.
Prof. of Medieval and Modern History Rome Univ.; Deputy 24-29 and Senator 29-; Min. of Public Instruction 25-35; Min. of State; responsible for various reforms in educational system; mem. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei; Royal Commr. at the Heraldic Council; Pres. Inst. of Mediaeval History and Inst. of Polygraphy.
Publs. *Il Ducato di Gaeta all'inizio della conquista*

normanna 04, *Ricerche per la storia di Roma e del papato nel sec. X.* 11, *Per la storia del Senato romano* 11, *Teodora nella liturgia* 12, *Per la storia degli Statuti di Roma* 15, *Di una recente teoria sul Ducato di Roma* 22, *Grande Dizionario Enciclopedico* 35.
Rome (36), via Carlo Linneo 5.

Federbusch, Simeon; Zionist leader and writer; b. 90. One of leaders of Misrachi Movement since 18; mem. Seym 22-27; Editor *Jüdische Blätter* 28 and of Hebrew monthly *Mizracha* since 30; fmr. Chief Rabbi of Finland; mem. Admin. Cttee. of Jewish Agency for Palestine; now Cultural Dir. World Jewish Congress, New York.
Publs. *Ijjunim* 29, *Zion's Wisest Protocol, Saningens Ijus* 35, *Ikre Talmud* 38, *Hamusar Vehamishpat.*

Federspiel, Per T., C.B.E.; Danish barrister; b. 05; ed. Harrow School and Copenhagen Univ.
London corresp. to Danish newspapers 31-32; Secretary to Danish Counsel in the East Greenland sovereignty case at the Int. Court at The Hague 32-33; Counsel at the Danish Courts of Appeal 37; Legal Adviser to the British Embassy Copenhagen 37; Min. of Special Affairs 45-; Del. to the U.N. Assembly 46 and 47; Vice-Chair. administrative reform comm. 46; mem. of the Central Cttee. of Danish Resistance Movement until its dissolution in 46; Liberal.
Frennehus, Hørsholm, Denmark.

Federovsky, Nicolai Mikhailovich; Soviet mineralogist; b. 86; ed. Moscow Univ.
Asst. in Mineralogy Warsaw Polytechnic, later Nizhny Novgorod 15-18; Prof. Moscow Mining Acad. until 30; founder and Dir. 23- Inst. of Economic Mineralogy; corresp. mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Minerals in Industry and Agriculture* 27, *Economic Mineralogy of the U.S.S.R., Energetic Classification of Useful Minerals* 36, *Mineralogical Provinces of the European Part of the U.S.S.R.* 37.
Moscow, 27 Gogolevsky Boulevard.

Federzoni, Luigi, PH.D., LL.D.h.c. (pseudonym, Giulio De Frenzi); Italian politician and journalist; b. 78.
Political correspondent *Giornale d'Italia* 06-13; contrib. to, and late Editor of *Idea Nazionale* 14-22; Editor *Nuova Antologia* June 31-; Deputy 13-28; Senator 28-; Min. of Colonies 22-24 and 26-28 and of Interior 24-26; Pres. of the Senate 29-; Pres. Royal Acad. of Italy July 38; mem. Fascist Grand Council; warrant issued for arrest Oct. 44; sentenced to death in absence 45.
Publs. *Per l'Italianità del Gardasee* 09, *Ignazio Zuloaga* 12, *L'Italia nell 'Egeo* 13, *La Dalmazia che aspetta* 15, *Il trattato di Rapallo* 21, *Presagi alla nazione* 24, *Paradossi d'ieri* 26, *Venti mesi di azione coloniale* 26, *Africa Orientale: il posto al sole* 36, *Parole fascisti al Sud America* 38.

Fedin, Constantin Alexandrovich; Soviet novelist; b. 92.
Mem. Presidium Union of Soviet Writers.
Publs. *Poostyr* (The Waste Land), *Sad* (The Garden), *Anna Timofeyevna, Goroda i Gody* (Cities and Years), *Transvaal, Bratia* (The Brothers), *Bakunin in Dresden, Starik* (The Old Man), *Pohischenje Europy* (The Rape of Europa) *Ja byl Akterom* (I was an Actor), *Sanitorium Arktur, Ispytanije chunstn, Gorki szedi nas* (Gorki amongst us), *Swidanie s'Leningradom* (Return to Leningrad), *Perwyje radosti* (The First Joys).
Moscow, Lawrushensky Gasse 17/19, ap. 38.

Fedyuninsky, Major-Gen. Ivan; Soviet Army officer. Fmr. Commdr. 54th Soviet Army; fought Kalinin, Bryansk, Bezhitsa and crossing Desua; promoted to Lt.-Gen. 43; Col.-Gen. 44; apptd. Chief of Soviet Military Admin. of Mecklenburgh Province July 45; awarded Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army.

Feer, Emil, M.D.; Swiss physician; b. 64; ed. Munich, Basle, Heidelberg and Vienna Univs.
Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 07 and Zürich Univ. 11; Hon. Prof. 29; Editor of *Jahrbuch für Kinderheilkunde*; mem. Kaiserliche Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher; hon. mem. Royal Society of Medicine; hon. mem. Deutsche Gesellschaft für Kinderheilkunde, Schweiz. Akademie der med. Wissenschaften.
Publs. *Lehrbuch der Kinderheilkunde* 11, 14th edition 42, *Diagnostik der Kinderkrankheiten* 21, 5th edition 46.
Zürich, Freie Str. 108.

Feetham, Hon. Richard, C.M.G., K.C.; South African lawyer; b. 74; ed. Marlborough and Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law Inner Temple and Advocate Transvaal Supreme Court; Town Clerk Johannesburg 03-05; mem. Legislative Council Transvaal 07-10; mem. Union Legislature 15-23; Judge of Supreme Court of S. Africa, Transvaal Province Div. 23-30, Judge Pres. Natal Provincial Div. 30-39; Judge Appellate Div. Supreme Court 39-44; Chair. one of Southborough Cttees. on Indian Reform 18-19, Irish Boundary Comm. 24-25; Chair. Kenya Local Gov. Comm. 26-27; Adviser to Shanghai Municipality 30-31; Chair. Transvaal Asiatic Land Tenure Act. Comm. 32-35; Vice-Chancellor Witwatersrand Univ. 38-.
Publ. *Report to Shanghai Municipal Council.*
P.O. Box 25, Howick, Natal.

Fehlman, Henry, DR.JUR.; Swiss insurance executive; b. 80; ed. Heidelberg, Munich, Berne and Paris Univs.
Sec. to Man., Accident and Casualty Insurance Co. Winterthur 04, Sub-Man. 16, Man. 19, Gen. Man. 21-40, Man. Dir. 40-; Man. Dir. Winterthur Life Insurance Co.; Dir. various cos.; mem. of Tribunal of Commerce Zürich Canton; Chair. Assen. Swiss Insurance Cos.
Winterthur, Roemerstr. 18.

Fehr, Henri, S.C. Math.; Swiss mathematician; b. 70; ed. Geneva Univ., Federal Polytechnic High School, Zürich, Sorbonne and Collège de France, Paris.
Prof. algebra and high geometry Geneva Univ. 00-45; rector 30-32, founder and dir. int. review *L'Enseignement mathématique*; Gen. Sec. Int. Comm. on the Teaching of Mathematics 08; Pres. Swiss Mathematical Society 12-14; Vice-Pres. Int. Mathematical Congress, Toronto 24; Bologna 28; Vice-Pres. Int. Mathematics Union 24-32; corresponding mem. Mathematical Society, Kharkov, Société Royale des Sciences, Liège; Hon. mem. Swiss Mathematical Society, Int. Inst. of Sociology; Cavalier Légion d'honneur.
Geneva, route de Florissant 110.

Feierabend, Ladislav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak economist and politician; b. 91; ed. Oxford, Neuchâtel and Prague Univs.
Man. Dir. Kooperative Purchasing Union of Agricultural Asscns.; Pres. Czech Grain Society, Prague Produce Exchange, Czech Export Inst., Odkolek-Mills Ltd.; mem. Board of Dirs. Intercoop., Rotterdam, Central Board of State Railways, Board of Control Anglo-Czech and Prague Credit Bank; Min. of Agriculture in Syrovy Cabinet Oct. 38, and in Beran and Eliás Cabinets; escaped to France 40, later to London; Min. of State Czechoslovak Govt. in London 40-41, Min. of Finance Oct. 41-45.
Prague.

Feighan, Michael A., American lawyer and politician; b. 05; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Fmr. Democratic Minority leader Ohio Legislature; mem. House of Reps. for Ohio 42-.
Cleveland, Ohio.

Feiling, Keith Grahame, O.B.E., D.LITT., M.A.; British writer and historian; b. 84; ed. Marlborough and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. 06; Lecturer Toronto Univ. 07-09; Lecturer 09, Student and Tutor 11-36; Research

Student Christ Church Oxford 36-46; served with Black Watch 15, Sec. Central Recruiting Board India 17; Chair. Board of Modern History Oxford Univ. 22-24, Lecturer in Modern History 28-36, Ford Lecturer in English History 31-32; Chichele Prof. of Modern History Oxford 46-; founded Oxford Univ. Conservative Association 24; contributor to *The Observer, The Times* and *English Historical Review.*
Publs. *England under the Tudors and Stuarts* 26, *British Foreign Policy* 1660-1672, *Sketches in Nineteenth Century Biography* 30, *What is Conservatism?* 31, *The Lake Poets, in Social and Political Ideas* 32, *The Second Tory Party 1714-1832* 38, *Life of Neville Chamberlain* 46.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Feis, Herbert, A.B.,PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.
Head Dept. of Economics Univ. of Cincinnati 26-29; mem. Staff Council on Foreign Relations 30-31; Economic Adviser to Dept. of State Washington 31-37, Adviser on Int. Economic Affairs 37-43; Chief Technical Adviser American Del. to World Economic Conf. London 33, Conf. of American Republics Buenos Aires 36-37; Adviser 8th Int. Conf. of American States, Lima 38; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 44-46.
Publs. *Settlement of Wage Disputes, Principles of Wage Settlement, Europe, the World's Banker* 30, *The Changing Pattern of International Economic Affairs* 40, *Petroleum and American Foreign Policy* 44, *The Sinews of Peace* 45, *Seen from EA* 47.
1529, 29th Street, Washington, D.C.

Feisal II, H.M. King of Iraq; b. 35.
Succeeded to the throne April 4, 39.
The Royal Palace, Damascus.

Feldman, Herman, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 94; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columbia Univ.
Mem. Legislative Drafting Service Columbia Univ. 19-20; mem. staff Bureau of Personnel Administration New York 20-22; mem. research staff President's Unemployment Conf. 21; Prof. of Industrial Relations School of Administration and Finance Dartmouth Coll. 23-40, 42-; Consultant in Industrial Relations 26-; Economic Adviser U.S. Personnel Classification Board Washington 28-30; Research Consultant on Nat. Comm. on Law Enforcement and Observance 30; Chair. New Hampshire Comm. on Unemployment Reserves 34-36; public mem. Nat. Apparel Cttee. under Wage Hour Act; Labour Arbitrator 37-; Dean. School of Business and Civic Admin., Coll. of City of N.Y. 40-42, Arbitrator, Regional War Labour Board 43.
Publs. *The Regularization of Employment* 25, *Research in the Field of Industrial Relations* 28, *Prohibition: Its Economic and Industrial Effects* 28, *Racial Factors in American Industry* 25 and 31, *A Personnel Program for the Federal Civil Service* 31, *Problems in Labor Relations* 37, *Experience Rating in Unemployment Compensation* 39, *Stabilizing Jobs and Wages, Labor Relations and the War* (Editor) 42, *Labour Relations and the Public* (Editor) 46.
P.O. Box 147, Hanover, N.H.

Felix, Arthur, D.SC., F.R.S.; British bacteriologist; b. 87 in Poland; ed. Bielsko and Vienna.
Bacteriologist with Austrian Army 14-18; research worker Prague Univ. 19-20; Dir. Bacteriological Laboratory 21, Chief Bacteriologist 22-27, Hadassah Medical Organisation Palestine; Chair. Health Council, Palestine Zionist Executive Jerusalem 24-27; mem. scientific staff Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine London 27-45; mem. scientific staff; Dir. Central Enteric Reference Laboratory, Public Health Laboratory Service, Medical Research Council London 45-.
Publs. Many papers on bacteriology and immunology.
Public Health Laboratory Service, Central Laboratories, Colindale Avenue, London, N.W.9.

Felix, Kurt, M.D.; German university professor; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Zürich, Würzburg, and Munich.
Lecturer in Physiology and Physiological Chemistry, Heidelberg 21; Head of the Laboratory, 2nd Medical Clinic in Munich 25-34; Extraordinary Prof. 26-34; Prof. and Dir. of the Inst. of Vegetative Physiology, Univ. of Frankfurt-a.-Main 34-.
Frankfurt-a.-M., Süd 10, Karl-Weigerstr. 3, Germany.

Fellenius, Wolmar Knut Axel, DR.ENG.h.c.; Swedish engineer; b. 76; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Prof. Technical Univ. 11-42; Col. Royal Swedish Staff of Civil Engineers 30-45; mem. State Geotechnical Cttee. 14-22; corresponding mem. Norwegian Engineering Asscn. 25-; hon. mem. Swedish Municipal Engineers Society 33; Pres. Int. Assen. for Hydraulic Structures Research 35.
Publs. *Frihamnar i Europa, Om beräkn. av kajbyggn. o.d.* 10, *Geostatic Calculations* 26, 30, 36, *Communications of the Hydraulic Structures Laboratory Stockholm.*
Stockholm, Vallhallavägen 66; and Viksbergs sütari, Södertälje.

Fellner, Frederick de; Hungarian economist; b. 71; ed. Budapest Univ.
Prof. of Economics and Finance Budapest Univ.; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, Int. Statistical Inst., Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques of Inst. de France, Royal Statistical Society; hon. mem. Société de Statistique Paris, Int. Inst. of Economic Sciences; mem. Upper House of Parl.
Publs. *The Balance of International Payments and Its State in Hungary* 08, *Monetary Reform in Hungary* 11, *The National Wealth of Austria and Hungary* 13, *The National Income of Austria and Hungary* 16, *The National Wealth of Dismembered Hungary* 29, *The National Income of Dismembered Hungary* 30, *The World Crisis and the Gold Problem* 32, *The Distribution of Public Charges in Hungary* 36.
Budapest, University.

Fellowes, Rev. Edmund Horace, C.H., M.V.O., M.A., MUS.DOC.; British music critic; b. 70; ed. Winchester and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Writer and lecturer on Tudor music; ordained deacon 94 and priest 95; precentor Bristol Cathedral 97; Minor Canon St. George's Chapel, Windsor, 00; Dir. Choir of the Chapel 24-27; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll.
Chief Works: *English Madrigal Verse, The English Madrigal Composers, William Byrd, Orlando Gibbons, William Fellowes of Eggesford, The English Madrigal School* (36 vols), *The English School of Lutenist Song Writers* (32 vols.), *Tudor Church Music* (10 vols.), *The Collected Works of William Byrd* (17 vols.), *English Cathedral Music, Memoirs of an Amateur Musician* 46.
The Cloisters, Windsor Castle.

Felumb, Svend Christian; Danish musician; b. 98; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Conservatoire and Paris.
Organist and oboe player New York 23-24; Oboe soloist Copenhagen Opera and mem. Copenhagen Wood-wind Quintet since 24; Conductor Tivoli Hall Orchestra 31; Teacher Royal Conservatory of Music (Oboe and Orchestra) 32; Musical Dir. Tivoli 46; founder and Pres. until 27 Danish Section Int. Society for Contemporary Music; contrib. to foreign musical publications; founder New Music Society 21.
Copenhagen. Office: Tivoli, Vesterbrogade 3; Private: Lipkesgade 2.

Feng Yu-Hsiang, General; Chinese officer; b. 80.
Acting Military Governor Shensi 21; Military Governor Honan 22; Dir.-Gen. 23-26 and later Field Marshal

North-West Defence; State Councillor Nat. Govt. 28 and 32-; Min. for Military Affairs 28; dismissed from all posts 28; reinstated mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 31; mem. Nat. Military Council 32; Commander-in-Chief "People's Allied Anti-Japanese Army"; Vice-Chair. Nat. Military Council 36-; C. in C. 3rd War Sector (Shanghai) 37, 6th War Sector (N. China) 37.
Ministry of Defence, Nanking.

Fenn, Wallace Osgood; American physiologist; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Physiology, Harvard Medical School 19-23; Travelling Fellow, Rockefeller Inst. 23-25; Prof. of Physiology, School of Medicine and Dentistry, Univ. of Rochester, N.Y. 25-; mem. Cttee. on Sensory Devices and Cttee. on Research in Problems of Sex, Nat. Research Council; Chairman Physiology Study Study Section, Nat. Inst. of Health; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Pres. American Physiological Society 46-48.
1394 Highland Avenue, Rochester 7, N.Y.

Fenner, Clarence Norman, M.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 70; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mining Geologist Western States and Central and South America 92-07; Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. 10-38, researches in mineral formation, petrogenesis, volcanism, radioactive minerals, etc.; Geological investigations in Peru 38-39; Foreign Man. London Geological Society; Fellow Geological Society of America; mem. Princeton Univ. Geological Dept., Advisory Council.
64 Broad Street, Clifton, N.J.

Fenton, Beatrice; American sculptor; b. 87; ed. School of Industrial Art and Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts.
Fellow Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts; hon. mention Panama-Pacific Int. Expn. San Francisco 15; Widener Gold Medal Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 22, silver medal Philadelphia Plastic Club 22, bronze medal sesqui-centenial Intn. Expn. Philadelphia 26.
Works include: Seaweed Fountain 22, Schmitz Memorial Tablet, Acad. of Music 26, Gate Post Figures at Children's Hospital, Philadelphia 32, Garden Figure Danby Park, Wilmington, Del. 31, Bust of Wm. Penn for Penn Club, Philadelphia 32, Bust of Felix E. Schelling, Furness Library, Univ. of Pa. 35, Bust of Thomas H. Fenton, M.D., Art Club of Philadelphia 37, Ariel Sun-Dial, Shakespeare Garden Univ. of Pa. 38, Drinking Fountain, Hahnemann Medical Coll. Philadelphia 42, Lizette Woodworth Reese Memorial, Pratt Library, Baltimore, Md. 43.
1824 Cherry Street, Philadelphia 3, Pa.

Fenwick, Charles Ghequiere, PH.D., A.B.; American political scientist; b. 80; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Law Clerk in Div. of Int. Law of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 11-14; Assoc. in Pol. Science 14-15 Bryn Mawr Coll. and Prof. 18-45; Associate Editor *American Journal of Int. Law* and of *American Political Science Review*; Past Pres. Catholic Assen. for Int. Peace; mem. Inter-American Neutrality Cttee. 40-42; Inter-American Juridical Cttee. 42-47; Div. of Int. Law, Pan-American Union 47-.
Publs. *Political Systems in Transition* 20, *Types of Restricted Sovereignty and of Colonial Autonomy* 19, *International Law* 24, 34, and 48, *Cases on International Law* 35, *Cases on Constitutional Law* 38 and 42, *American Neutrality: Trial and Failure* 40.
Pan American Union, Washington, D.C.

Ferber, Edna; American novelist and playwright; b. 87.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Dawn O'Hara* 11, *Personality Plus* 14, *Cheerful—By Request* 18, *Gigolo* 22, *So Big* 24, *Show Boat* 26, *Cimarron* 30, *American Beauty* 31, *Come and Get It* 35, *Nobody's in Town* 37, *A Peculiar Treasure* 38, *Saratoga Trunk* 41, *Great Son* 45, *One Basket* 47; plays (with George S. Kaufman) *Minick* 24, *The Royal Family* 28, *Dinner at Eight* 32, *Stage Door* 36, *The Land is Bright*.
Box 202, Stepney Depot, Conn.

Ferencik, Col. Mikulas; Czechoslovak officer and politician; b. 04.
Dr. veterinary medicine; joined Czech Army 24; head Slovak Veterinary Army Service 39-; participated in underground activities during German occupation, prepared Czech uprising 44; fought with partisans in hills, linked up with Red Army 45; now mem. Slovak Nat. Council and Sec. of State for Nat. Defence.
Prague.

Ferguson, Allan, M.A., D.SC., British physicist; b. 80; ed. Harris Inst. Preston and Univ. Coll. Bangor.
Lecturer in Physics Univ. Coll. Bangor and Manchester Tech. Coll.; Asst. Prof. Physics 31-45, Fellow, Queen Mary Coll. London; Examiner Nat. Phil. Glasgow 40-44; Editor *The Philosophical Magazine*; Editorial Panel *Endeavour* 42; Pres. Physical Society 38-41; Gen. Sec. 36-46, British Assen. (Recorder 30-35, Pres. 36, Section A); Advisory Editor *Nature* 38-40; mem. Exec. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee. 41-42; Advisory Editor Physics and Engineering, Chamber's *Encyclopædia*.
88 Hadham Road, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Ferguson, Garland S., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 78; ed. Univ. of North Carolina, and U.S. Naval Acad.
Law practice Waynesville 00-02, Greensboro 02-18; Referee in Bankruptcy, U.S. District Court, Western District, North Carolina 08-18; Special Counsel Southern Railway Greensboro 08-18; Asst. Gen. Counsel Newport News Shipbuilding Co. Washington 18-21; mem. Fed. Trade Comm. 27-41 and 43 (Chair. 30, 34, 38, 43), Nat. Emergency Council 34, Temporary Nat. Economic Cttee. 38-41; Democrat.
2022 Columbia Road, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Ferguson, Sir Henry Lindo, Kt., C.M.G., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S.I., F.R.A.C.S., HON.F.A.C.S., HON.M.D. (Melbourne), HON. F.R.S.M., C.ST.J.; New Zealand ophthalmologist; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Asst. Surgeon Nat. Eye and Ear Infirmary and Richmond Hospital, Dublin 80-83; Ophthalmic Surgeon Dunedin Hospital 84-37; Pres. New Zealand Medical Assen. 96, New Zealand Branch British Medical Assen. 19; Lecturer on Ophthalmology, Otago Univ. 86-08; Prof. 08-37; Prof. Emeritus 37-; Dean Medical School 14-37; mem. Univ. Council 16-37; mem. Board of Health and Medical Council New Zealand from inception to 41.
Wychwood, Dunedin.

Ferguson, Homer, LL.B., American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Pittsburgh Univ., Michigan Univ. Law School.
Law practice Detroit 13-29; Circuit Judge Wayne county, Mich. 29-41; U.S. Senator from Mich. 42-; Republican.
Westchester Apts. 4000 Cathedral Ave. N.E. Washington, and 18280 Fairway Drive, Detroit, Mich.

Ferguson, Homer L.; American industrialist; b. 73; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Glasgow Univ.
Asst. Naval Constructor Columbian Iron Works, Maryland 95-96; Superintendent of Construction Bath Iron Works 00-02; Chair. of Board 40; Superintendent Newport News Shipbuilding and Dry Dock Co. 05-, Pres. 15-; mem. staff Bureau of Construction and Repair Washington 04-05; Nat. Industrial Conf. Board; Pres. and Trustee Mariners' Museum Newport News (Va.); Dir. Shipbuilders' Council of America, Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co., Nat. Assen. of Manufacturers' Trustee Carnegie Instn. Washington, Webb. Inst. of Naval Architects; mem. Board of Mans. American Bureau of Shipping.
5700 Huntington Avenue, Newport News, Va.

Ferguson, Rachel; British writer; ed. Italy and London.
Studied for stage Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art; actress three years; co-dramatic critic *Sunday Chronicle* (*nom de plume* Columbine) 19-20; contrib. to *Punch* 25- (*nom de plume* Rachel).
Publs. *False Goddesses, The Brontës Went to Woolworths, A Harp in Lowndes Square, Passionate Kensington, Alas Poor Lady, A Footman for the Peacock, Evenfield, The Late Widow Twankey, The Stag at Bay, Popularity's Wife, Victorian Bouquet* (Memoirs); three vols. of parody; play: *Charlotte Brontë, Memoirs of a Fir-tree* (fantasy) 46, *A Stroll before Sunset* (novel) 46.
2 Phillimore Terrace, London, W.8.

Ferguson, William Scott, A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D., PH.D.; American classical historian; b. 75; ed. McGill, Cornell and Berlin Univs. and Athens.
Instructor in Greek and Roman History Univ. of California 00-03, Asst. Prof. 03-06 and Associate Prof. 06-08; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. 06-07; Asst. Prof. of History Harvard Univ. 08-12, Prof. of Ancient and Modern History 29-45; Dean Faculty of Arts and Sciences 39-42; Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 13-14; Fellow Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Corresp. F.B.A.
Publs. *The Athenian Secretaries* 98, *The Athenian Archons* 99, *Hellenistic Athens* 11, *Greek Imperialism* 13, *The Treasurers of Athena* 31, *Athenian Tribal Cycles* 32.
8 Scott Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Fergusson, Sterling P.; American meteorologist; b. 68; ed. Haywood Acad. Tenn.
Senior Asst. Blue Hill Observatory, Mass. 87-11; Prof. of Meteorology Univ. of Nevada Experimental Station 11-16; mem. staff U.S. Weather Bureau 16-33; Research Associate Blue Hill Observatory, Harvard 31-; mem. Meteorological Society; Democrat.
Blue Hill Observatory, Milton, Mass.

Ferid Tek, Ahmed; Turkish diplomatist.
Fmr. Ambassador to Great Britain, France, Poland and Japan; Dep. Grand Nat. Assembly; Min. of Finance and Min. of Interior; rep. Turkey at various int. negotiations.
Ankara, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Fermi, Enrico; Italian physicist; b. 01; ed. Göttingen and Leiden Univs.
Lecturer in Theoretical Physics Florence Univ.; Prof. of Physics Rome Univ.; corresp. mem. Acads. Turin and Leningrad; mem. Italian Acad. 29; contrib. to various scientific periodicals; now in U.S.A.; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics 38, awarded Hughes Medal of Royal Society 42 for research in making of artificial radioactive substances; Gold Medal of Franklin Inst. 47.
Publs. include: *I Raggi Roentgen* 22, *Sul peso dei corpi elastici* 23, *Introduzione alla fisica atomica* 28, *Fisica* 29.
University of Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Fermor, Sir Lewis Leigh, Kt., O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S., A.R.S.M., F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 80; ed. Royal School of Mines and Royal Coll. of Science.
Mem. 02, Dir. Geological Survey of India 32-35; Pres. Governing Body Indian School of Mines 30-35; Pres. Mining and Geological Inst. of India 22; Pres. Indian Science Congress Assen. 33; Pres. Asiatic Society of Bengal 33-36; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Sciences of India 35-36.
Publs. *The Manganese Ore Deposits of India* 09, *Garnets and their Rôle in Nature* 38, *Report upon the Mining Industry of Malaya* 39, and other reports and papers.
24 Durdham Park, Bristol, 6.

Fernand-Laurent, Camille Jean, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 89.
Left Independent Deputy 32-40; mem. of Municipal Council of Paris and General Council of the Seine; Advocate at Court of Appeal; fmr. Manager of *La Liberté*.
Publs. *Chez nos alliés britanniques* (crowned by Acad. Française), *Étude comparée des législations française et britannique*.
Paris XVI, 134 rue de la Tour.

Fernández Artucio, Hugo; Uruguayan philosopher. Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of the Pacific. Montevideo.
Publs. *Nazis in Uruguay, The Nazi Octopus in South America*.
Montevideo, University of the Pacific.

Fernández, Andrés, S.J ; Spanish ecclesiastic; b. 70; ed. Seminary of Palma de Mallorca; Tortosa, Spain; Canterbury, England.
Prof. Holy Scripture in England 03-06; Spain 06-09; Prof. Pontifical Biblical Inst. Rome 09-14; Prof. and Vice-Rector 14-17; Rector 18-24; Prof. Pontifical Biblical Inst. Jerusalem 28-39; Prof. and Dir. 39-.
Publs. *Breve Introducción a la Crítica textual del Ant. Testamento* 17, *Crítica textual de I Samuel* 1-15, 17, *Hermeneutica Biblica, en Institutiones Biblicae* 27, *Problemas de Topografía Palestinense* 36, *Commentarius in librum Iosue* 38, *Florilegio Bíblico*: *Series of twelve numbers* 39-40.
Pontifical Biblical Institute, P.O. Box 497, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Fernandez-Cuesta y Merelo, Raimundo; Spanish lawyer; b. 97; ed. Central Univ. of Madrid.
Lawyer and Judge Advocate of the Navy; Min. of Agriculture 38; Ambassador to Brazil 39-42; to Italy 43; Pres. of Council of State 45; Min. of Justice and mem. of the political Junta.
Publs. *Discursos* 39, *La España Romana* 41, *El Cid o el Alma de Castilla* 41.
Juan Bravo 30, Madrid.

Fernández McGregor, Genaro; Mexican lawyer; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Mexico.
Dir. of Int. Affairs in Secretariat of Foreign Affairs 11-14, Legal Consultant 17-24; Prof. of Int. Law Univ. of Mexico 18-25; mem. Mexico-U.S. Gen. Claims Comm. 24-35; Mem. Hague Permanent Arbitration Tribunal 24-36; mem. Exec. Council of American Inst. of Int. Law 24-36; Rector Univ. of Mexico 45.
Publs. *Gabriel D'Annunzio* 08, *Jorge Washington* 15, *Remy de Gourmont* 18, *Novelas Triviales* 18, *Mark Twain* 19, *D. H. Lawrence* 25, *Apunte crítico del arte contemporáneo* 31, *La Santificación de Sor Juana* 32, *Díaz Mirón* 34, *Carátulas* 35, *Genaro Estrada* 38, *El Doctor Mora Redivivo* 38, *Mies Tardía* 39, *Historias de las Relacionas Diplomaticas de la Revolución* 44, *El Rio de mi Sangre* 45.
Mexico City, Madero 35.

Fernández Moreno, Baldomero; Argentinian poet; b. 86; ed. Medical Faculty Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Prof. Mariano Moreno Coll. Buenos Aires; fmr. medical practitioner; mem. Argentine Acad. of Letters 34-.
Publs. *Las iniciales del misal* 15, *Intermedio provinciano* 16, *Ciudad* 17, *Por el amor y por ella* 18, *Campo argentino* 19, *Dos Poemas, Romances, Seguidillas* (First Poetry Prize of Nat. Cultural Comm. 38).
Buenos Aires, Chile 871.

Ferrari dalle Spade, Giannino, LL.D., DR.h.c. (Athens); Italian historian and jurist; b. 87; ed. Florence, Padua, Athens, Munich and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. History of Italian Law Messina Univ. 15, Siena Univ. 21, Florence Univ. 24; Prof. of Roman and Italian Law and Comparative Legislation and Rector Padua Univ.; mem. Spa Armistice Comm., Italian delegation to Paris Peace Conf., Int. Cttee. for Upper Silesian Plebiscite; Councillor to High Cttee. L.N. Danzig 21, Italian Legal Cttee. for Private Enemy Property; Asst. Del. to Extra. Assembly L.N. 32-33, and 72nd and 73rd Sessions of the L.N. Council; mem.

Permanent Opium Board; mem. R. Istituto Veneto. Publs. include *L'esecuzione forzata gotica e longobarda* 23, *Dell'occupazione di territorio austriaco in seguito all' armistizio e sull'incamerabilità dei beni privati tedeschi nelle Provincie annesse all'Italia* 28.
Padua, Grand Hôtel Storione.

Ferrari, Giacomo; Italian industrial engineer; b. 87; ed. Politecnico of Turin.
Provincial councillor 22; commander of Partisan Forces in Parma region; Prefect of Parma 45-46; mem. of Constituent Assembly; Min. of Transport 46-47; Communist.
Rome, Assemblea Costituente; and Parma, Viale Partigiana d'Italia.

Ferrazzi, Ferruccio; Italian painter; b. 91.
Awarded National Art Pension 14 and Carnegie Inst. prize for int. painting 26; Titular Prof. of Decoration, Inst. of Fine Arts, Rome 29-; Instructor American Acad., Rome 35-36; mem. Italian Acad. 33-; S. Luca Acad.; Acad. of Florence 41; Accademia Culturale Adriatica 45.
Works include: *Focolare* (Rome Modern Art Gallery) 11, *Genitrice* (Rome) 12, *Presagio* (Bologna Municipal Gallery) 14, *Vita gaia* (Galleria Capitolina, Rome) 21, *Festa notturna, Adolescente* 22, *Horitia* (Florence Modern Art Gallery) 23, *Caratteri della famiglia* (New York) 23, *Viaggio tragico* (Pittsburgh), *Idolo* 25, *Tempesta* (Jeu de Paume, Paris) 25, *La Monta* 29, *Il toro romano* (Rome Modern Art Gallery) 30, Seven tapestries (Palace of Corpns., Rome) 32, *Sabandia* (mosaic) 35, *Clemenza di Traiano* (Palace of Justice, Milan) 38, *Fabiola e Ninetta che parlano* (Art Gallery, Bucharest) 33.
Rome, Piazza delle Muse 11.

Ferrerio, Piero; Italian engineer and industrialist; b. 82; ed. Milan Engineering High School.
Consulting Engineer 07-16; Gen. Man. Unione Telefonica Italiana, Milan 16-20; Asst. Gen. Man. Società Edison, Milan 20, Gen. Man. 24, Dir. and Gen. Man. 37-; Man. Dir. 42; Pres. 44; Pres. Società Elettrica Bresciana, Brescia; Società Ovesticino, Novara; Società industrie siderurgiche meccaniche ed affini, Milan; Società italiana per le strade ferrate del Mediterraneo, Milan; Vice-Pres. Compagnia nazionale imprese elettriche, Rome; Associazione nazionale imprese distributrici di energia elettrica, Milan; Pres. Compagnia imprese elettriche liguri, Genoa.
Milan, 31 Foro Bonaparte.

Ferro, Antonio; Portuguese writer, lecturer and journalist; b. 95.
Mem. staff *Diario de Noticias* Lisbon; fmr. Sec. Gen.. Angola Govt.; Pres. Portuguese Critics' Assen.; Govt. Delegate to Compagnie de Cabinda; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Propaganda; Govt. Gen.-Commr. Int. Exhibition Paris 37; fmr. Pres. Nat. Syndicate of Journalists; Gen. Sec. Portuguese Celebrations; Govt. Gen.-Commr. New York World's Fair 39; Pres. Eça de Queiroz Circle 40; Dir. Nat. Broadcasting 41.
Publs. *La Théorie de l'Indifférence, Arbre de Noël* 20, *Colette, Colette Willy, Colette* 21, *Leviana* 21, *Gabriele d'Annunzio et moi* 22, *L'Art de Bien Mourir, L'Age du Jazz-Band, Bataille de Fleurs* 23, *La Haute-Mer* 24, *La Femme aux phénomènes* 25, *Voyage autour des Dictatures* 27, *Place de la Concorde* 29, *Nouveau Monde—Monde Nouveau* 30, *Hollywood, capitale des images* 31, *Salazar* 33, *Préface de la République Espagnole* 33, *Hommes et Foules* 41.
Lisbon, Calçada dos Caetanos 6.

Ferry, Frederick C., A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D., J.U.D., D.SC.; American educationist; b. 68; ed. Williams, Harvard, Clark, Christiana, Berlin, Leipzig and Göttingen Univs.
Instructor in Latin, Greek and Mathematics 91-94, Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Williams Coll. 99-02 and Prof. and Dean 02-17; Pres., Trustee and Prof. of Mathematics Hamilton Coll. 17-38, Emeritus; mem. Nat. Conf. Cttee. on Standards of Colls.; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching.
324 Hart St., New Britain, Conn.

Fesenkov, Vasilyi Grigoryevich; Soviet scientist; b. 89.
Prof. of Astrophysics Moscow Univ.; mem. Acad. of Science 35-; Dir. Moscow Astronomical Inst. 36-.
Moscow, Novinsky Boulvard, 20 ap. 14.

Fett, Harry P., PH.D.; Norwegian archæologist; b. 75; ed. Oslo, Strasbourg, Berlin and Munich Univs.
Editor *Kunst og Kultur* 10-; Pres. Society for Preservation of Ancient Norwegian Monuments 11-13; State Antiquarian 33-46; hon., mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects.
Publs. *Sculpture in Mediæval Norway* 08, *Mediæval Painting in Norway* 17, *Our National Autocracy* 25, *Frederick the Great and his Surroundings* 32, *Our Lady the Virgin Mary* 37, *Olav the Saint* 38, *A Parish Church* 41, *On the Safeguarding of Culture and on Cultural Research* 44.
Oslo, Karl Johansgt 8.

Feuchtwanger, Lion, PH.D.; German (emigré) writer; b. 84.
Historical novelist and dramatist: most of his books have been translated into many languages; emigrated 33; deprived of German citizenship 34; in French concentration camp 40, escaped to U.S.A.
Publs. *Vasantasena* 15, *Die Kriegsgefangenen* (play) 18, *Thomas Wendt* (play), *Die hässliche Herzogin* 23, *Jud Süss* 25, which achieved world fame, *Angelsächsische Trilogie* (plays) 27, *Erfolg* 30, *Der Jüdische Krieg* (Josephus) 32, *Die Geschwister Oppenheim* 33, *Die Söhne* 35, *Moscow* 37, *Der Falsche Nero, Exil* 39, *Paris Gazette* 40, *The Devil in France* 41, *Demonic and Divine* 42, *The Day Will Come* 42, *Double, Double, Toil and Trouble* 43, *Simone, Proud Destiny* 47.
520 Paseo Miramar, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Fialla-Döri, Ottó; Hungarian economist; b. 75.
Fmr. Stock Exchange Editor *Pester Lloyd*; founder and Editor economic review *Ungarischer Volkswirt* 31-44, *Hungarian Economist*, monthly review in preparation to be published 47-48.
Publs. *Hungarian Stock Exchange Yearbook* 28-32, *Earthgas in Transylvania.*
Budapest XII, Kapitány u. 6.

Fibiger, Vilhelm; Danish politician; b. 86.
Mem. of Lower House 20-; Vice-Chair. Conservative People's Party in House 28-40 and 42-; Chair. of the Party 39-; Min. without Portfolio April-July 40; Min. for Ecclesiastical Affairs 40-42; Min. of Commerce 45-46.
Øland per Snedsted.

Fichelle, Alfred, D. ès sc.; French historian and geographer; b. 89; ed. Lille Univ.
Prof. French Inst. Petrograd 16-18; Lecturer in Slav History and Civilisation Lille Univ. 20; Dir. Ernest Denis French Inst. Prague 20-39: Sec.-Gen. Czechoslovak Section of Alliance française; Dir. *Revue française*, Prague; mem. Geographical Society of France, Oriental Inst. Prague, Inst. of Slav Studies, Paris.
Publs. *History of Russia, Geography of Russia, La Tchécoslovaquie.*

Fichter, Friedrich, PH.D.; Swiss chemist; b. 69.
Prof. of Chemistry Basle Univ.; retd. 39; Editor *Helvetica Chimica Acta* 18-47.
Publs. *Moderne Alchemisten* 07, *Anleitung zum Studium der chemischen Reaktionen* 07 and 28, section on organic chemistry in *Handbuch der techischen Elektro-*

chemie (with Dr. Hans Erlenmeyer) 33, *Organische Elektrochemie* 42; 280 papers.
Basle, Realpstr. 69.

Ficker, Heinrich, PH.D.; Austrian meteorologist; b. 81.
Prof. Graz Univ. 11-23, Berlin Univ. 23-37, Vienna Univ. 37-; fmr. Dir. Prussian Meteorological Office and Potsdam and Lindenberg Observatories; Pres. Austrian Acad. of Sciences; Dir. Vienna Central Inst. for Meteorology and Geodynamics.
Publ. *Meteorology and Climatology.*
Vienna XJX, Hohe Warte 38.

Fiechter, Ernst, D. ING.; Swiss archæologist; b. 75; ed. Munich.
Mem. Sieglin Egyptian excavations 00-01 and Aegina excavations 01-06; Prof. Stuttgart Technical High School 11-37, now living Switzerland.
Publs. *Die baugeschichtliche Entwicklung des antiken Theaters* 12, *Der Thron des Apollo von Amyklä* (in Yearbook of German Archæological Inst.) 18, *Antike Theaterbauten* 30-37, *St. Martin in Oberleningen* 32, *Rätsel des Theoderich Grabmals in Ravenna* (in *Zeitschrift des D. Vereins für Kunstwissenschaft*) 37, *Das Evangelium v. Lukas* (translation with commentary) 45.
St. Gallen, Dufourstr. 56.

Field, Henry, M.A., D.SC. (Oxon); American anthropologist; b. 02; ed. Eton Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Curator of Physical Anthropology, Field Museum of Natural History (Chicago) 26-34, Curator 34-41; engaged in Gov. research work in Washington 41-45; Research on Anthropology of S.W. Asia 46-.
Publs. *Arabs of Central Iraq, their History, Ethnology and Physical Characters* 35, *Contributions to the Anthropology of Iran* 39, *The Anthropology of Iraq, Part I,* No. 1, 40, No. 2, 47; articles on Anthropology of S.W. Asia and Soviet Archæology.
2713 Dumbarton Avenue N.W., Washington D.C.

Field, Marshall; American publisher; b. 93; ed. Eton Coll. and Cambridge Univ. England.
Private First Illinois Cavalry 17, later 122nd Field Artillery, 33rd Div., Capt., served France 18-19; Dir. Continental-Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Marshall Field and Co.; Pres. U.S. Cttee. for Care of European Children; Pres. and Dir. Field Enterprises Inc., Chicago and N.Y. (Publisher and Editor of *Chicago Sun*); Pres. and Dir. The Newspaper *P.M.* Inc., Dir. Parade Publications Inc., Simon and Schuster Inc., Pocket Books Inc.; Pres. and Dir. WJJD Inc. (radio station WJJD Chicago); Pres. and Dir. Buckeye Broadcasting Co. (radio station WSAI Cincinnati); Pres. and Dir. Totem Broadcaster Inc. (Radio Station KJR); Pres. and Dir. Field Foundation Inc.; Pres. and Dir. KOIN Inc., Portland, Oregon; Chair. of Board and Dir. The Quarrie Corpn., Chicago; Dir. W. F. Quarrie & Co. Ltd.
Office: 250 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Field, William Jefferson; American banker; b. 73; ed. New York Univ. Law School.
With Hanover Nat. Bank, New York 90-00; with Commercial Trust Co. of New Jersey 00-; Pres. 24-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Registrar and Transfer Co. of N.J. and of N.Y.; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank, N.Y. 42-44; Chair. Advisory Cttee., Reconstruction Finance Corpn., N.Y.; mem. Board of Finance, Jersey City 10-13; Pres. N.J. Bankers' Assn. 28-29.
15 Exchange Place, Jersey City, New Jersey.

Fieldner, Arno C., B.SC., CH.ENG., D.SC.; American chemical engineer; b. 81; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Mem. staff U.S. Bureau of Mines 07-10; Chief Chemist 25-27 and Chief Engineer Experiment Stations Div. 27-36, Chief Technological Branch 36-42, Chief Fuels and Explosives Branch 42-; Pres. American Society for Testing Materials 36-37; Chemist in charge of Gas Mask Research 17-18; Major Chemical Warfare Service 19; awarded Melchett Medal 42.
Publs. *Analyses of Coals of the U.S., Ventilation of Vehicular Tunnels, Gas, Coke and By-product Making Properties of American Coals, Classification of Coal, Warning Agents for Fuel Gases.*
U.S. Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C.

Fierlinger, Zdeněk; Czechoslovak diplomatist and politician; b. 91.
Fmr. Dir. Economic Section of Foreign Office: subsequently Min. to the Netherlands, Rumania and U.S.A.; Min. to Switzerland and Permanent Del. to L.N. 28; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Arbitration and Security; Min. to Austria 32-36; Dir. Foreign Office 36-37; Min. to U.S.S.R. 37-39 and 41-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-45; Prime Min. Czechoslovak Republic 45-46; Deputy Prime Min. 46-; Chair. Social Democratic Party 45.
Publs. *Democracy and National Problems* 31, *Soviet Russia* 32, *Labour and Capital* 35, *New Trends in National Economic Theory* 37, *The Present War as a Social Crisis* 41.
Prague.

Fierz-David, Hans-Eduard, DR.PHIL.; Swiss chemist; b. 82; ed. Zürich, London and Munich.
Fmr. Chemistry Asst. London; Chemist Int. Nickel Co. 05-06; chemist at a brewery Munich 09, later with firm J. R. Geigi, Basle; Prof. of Organic Technology Zürich Polytechnic 17-.
Publs. *Fortschritte der Teerfarbenindustrie, Grundlegende Operationen der Farbenchemie, Kunstliche organische Farbstoffe, Berl-Lunge: Chemische-Technische Untersuchungsmethoden;* chapter on dues in Allen's *Commercial Analysis, Die Entwicklungsgeschichte der Chemie, Basel* 45.
Zürich, Kirchgasse 42.

Fieser, Louis Frederick, HON. D.SC. (Williams Coll.); American chemist; b. 99; ed. Williams Coll. (A.B.), Harvard (PH.D.).
Travelling Fellow to Univs. of Frankfurt-on-Main and Oxford 25; Assoc. and Assoc. Prof. at Bryn Mawr 25-30; Asst. Prof. Harvard 30-34; Assoc. Prof. 34-37; Prof. 37-39; Sheldon Emery Prof. of Organic Chemistry 39-; mem. Nat. Acad.; received K. Beckham Yudd prize 41.
Publs. *Experiments in Organic Chemistry* 35, *Chemistry of Natural Products Related to Phenanthrene* 26, *Organic Chemistry* (with Mary Fieser) 44.
27 Pinehurst Road, Belmont, Massachusetts.

Fiévez, Lieut.-Col. Alexander Helenus Johannes Leopoldus; Netherlands army officer; b. 02; ed. Zutphen, Royal Military Acad. and Staff Coll.
Cadet, Military Acad. 19; 2nd Lieut. 22; Teacher Military Gas School 26; Staff Coll. 31-34; Gen. Staff 34-35; H.Q. Field Army 35-40; Capt. Gen. Staff Nov. 38; Prisoner of War 42-45; Maj.-Gen. Staff Aug. 45; Lieut.-Col. Gen. Staff May 46; Min. of War 46-; Roman Catholic Party.
The Hague, Bachmanstraat 36.

Figl, Leopold; Chancellor of Austria; b. 02; ed. secondary school, St. Pölten, and Vienna High School for Agriculture.
Agrarian engineer by profession; Sec. of Farmers' Union 27; Deputy Dir. 31; Dir. of Austrian Farmers' Union and Federal Economic Counsellor 34; Political Sec. of State in Provisional Govt. April 45; Gov. of Lower Austria May 45; Federal Chancellor Dec. 45-; Chair. of Austrian People's Party; Exec. Pres. of Austrian Farmers' Union; recipient of Silver Cross of Honour of the Austrian Republic.
Wien XIX, Peter Jordanstrasse 62.

Filchner, Wilhelm, PH.D.h.c., D.MED.h.c.; German explorer; b. 77.
Geophysicist and travel writer; leader German expeditions China-Tibet 03-05, Antarctic 10-12, China-Tibet

26-28, and Tibet 36; awarded Nat. Prize for Art and Science.
Publs. include *Ein Ritt über den Pamir* 03, *Das Rätsel des Ma-tschu: meine Tibet-Expedition* 06, *Quer durch Spitzbergen* 11, *Zum sechsten Erdteil* 22, *Sturm über Asien* 24, *Tschung-Kue: Im Reich der Mitte* 25, *Hui-Hui: Asiens Islamkämpfe* 28, *Om mani padme hum: Meine China-und-Tibet-Expedition 1926-28* 29, *China, Asiens Hochsteppen, Ewiges Eis* 30, *Kumbum-Dschamba-Ling: das Kloster der hunderttausend Bilder* 33, *China und Tibet* (Vol. I) 33, Vol. II 37.
Berlin-Wilmersdorf, Livländische Strasse 26.

Filene, Lincoln, HON.M.A.; American industrialist; b. 65.
Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Pres. Wm. Filene's Sons Co. Boston; Chair. Fed. Dept. Stores New York; Hon. Chair. Retail Research Assen. and Associated Merchandising Assen.; Dir. Bloomingdale Bros. Inc. New York.
426 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

Filipowicz, Tytus; Polish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Dombrowa Mining School and London School of Economics.
In Japan with Pilsudski 04; Lecturer in History Cracow School of Political Science 12-13; Polish Political Agent 17-18; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 18; mem. Polish Del. to Peace Conf. Paris 19; Chief of Polish Mission to Southern Caucasus 20 and to Moscow 21; Del. to L.N. Assembly 22; Min. to Finland 22-27, to Belgium 28-29 and to United States 29; Ambassador to U.S.A. 30-33; Pres. Polish Red Cross Gen. Cttee. 35-37; mem. Polish Nat. Council Paris 39, London 40-45.
Publs. In Polish: *Is the Constituent Assembly in Warsaw Necessary?* 06, *Poland and Autonomy* 07, *Political Dreams* 09, *The Problems of Progress* 10; in English: *Confidential Documents of the British Government concerning the Insurrection in Poland 1863* 14.

Filippov, Vladimir Alexandrovich; Soviet theatrical writer and dramatic critic; b. 89; ed. Moscow Univ.
Mem. Acad. of Fine Arts since 23; Lecturer 1st Moscow State Univ.
Publs. *Molière v Rossii vosemnadtsetova Veka* (Molière in Eighteenth Century Russia), *K Voprosu ob Istochnikakh Tragedyi Sumarokova* (On the Origins of the Tragedies by Sumarokov), *Besedy o Teatre* (Talks on the Theatre).
Moscow, Sivtsev Vrazhek, 45, ap. 1.

Filitti, Jean C., LL.D.; Rumanian diplomatist and historian; b. 79; ed. Paris Univ.
Dir. of Political Affairs in Min. of Foreign Affairs; Sec. Peace Conf. Bucharest 13; mem. Legislative Council and of Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *Din arhivele Vaticanului* 13, *Lettres et extraits concernant les relations des Principautés roumaines avec la France* 15, *Le conseil législatif de Roumanie* 29, *Quelques Jours à Belgrade* 30, *Des origines du régime représentatif en Roumanie* 31, *Notice sur les Cantacuzène, du XI-e au XVII-e siècles* 36, *Maria Paléologue, épouse d'Étiénne le grand, prince de Moldavie* 37.
Bucharest.

Filla, Emil; Czechoslovak painter; b. 82; ed. Prague Acad. Arts, Germany, Holland and France.
Cubist; mem. Mánes Art Society; fmr. official Legation The Hague; rep. in Prague Modern Gallery, Brno District Gallery, various German art galleries.
Publ. *Otazky a úvahy* 30.

Filotti, Eugène, LL.B.; Rumanian diplomatist.
Dir. Press Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs until 35; Min. to Turkey 35-36, to Greece 36-38, to Bulgaria 38-41, to Hungary 41-44; Sec.-Gen. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 44-45; Technical Adviser to Rumanian Del. to L.N. Assemblies 28-32; Technical Adviser to Rumanian Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46.
Bucharest, Bd. Carol 55.

Fincati, Admiral Mario; Argentinian naval officer; ed. Naval School.
Lieut. 18, Capt. Frigate 24, Capt. 32; fmr. Dep. Chief Cadet Corps, Naval School; fmr. Asst. Sec. Min. of Marine 19-20; attached to Embassy Rio de Janeiro 25-27; Sec. Commdr. *Rivadavia* 27-28; Dir. Personnel Naval Base; Dir. Transport Div. Admin. Dept. Marine; Commdr. cruiser *Garibaldi* 30; Dep. Dir. Naval School 31; Chief Hidrographic Service 32; Chief Sec. Dept. Marine 33; Commdr. *Moreno* 34; Commdr. cruiser Div. and First Destroyer Div. 35; Chief Naval Comm. Europe 35-39; Del. Conf. Weil London 36; attached to Embassy London 36-39; Commdr. River Squadron 39-40; Commdr.-in-Chief of Sea Fleet 40; Min. of Marine 41-43.
Buenos Aires, Zabala 2057.

Finch, George A.; American jurist; b. 84; ed. Georgetown Univ.
Legal Asst. to Sec. of State 09; Int. Law Expert War Industries Board 18; Asst. Legal Adviser to American Delegation to Peace Conf. 19; Prof. of Int. Law Washington Law Coll. 31-34; Prof. of Int. Law Univ. of Michigan Summer Session 32-38, McGill Univ. Summer Session 39; Lecturer Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 35; Lecturer School of Foreign Service, Georgetown Univ. 45-; Sec. Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace and Dir. Int. Law Div.; Vice-Pres. American Society of Int. Law; Editor-in-Chief *American Journal of International Law*.
700 Jackson Place, Washington, D.C.

Finch, George Ingle, M.B.E., D.TECH.CHEM. (Zürich), F.INST.P., F.R.S., HON. D.SC. (Brussels); British chemist and physicist; b. 88; ed. Fed. Technical High School Zürich, Paris Ecole de Médicine, and Geneva Univ.
Asst. Chemist Royal Arsenal, Woolwich 12-13; Demonstrator Imperial Coll. 13-14; Capt. Royal Field Artillery and Royal Army Ordnance Dept., served France, Egypt and Macedonia 14-18; Lecturer in Electrochemistry Imperial Coll. 19-26, Asst. Prof. 26-36, Prof. of Applied Physical Chemistry 37-; mem. Mount Everest Expedition 22, led highest party to 27,300 feet; Francqui Prof. Brussels Univ. 37-38.
Publs. Papers on catalysis, combustion, ignition, surface structure, electron diffraction, cathode ray oscillography in *Proceedings of the Royal Society*, *Proceedings of the Physical Society*, *Journal of the Chemical Society*, *Transactions of Faraday Society*; many papers on mountaineering.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, S.W.7.

Finch, William G. H.; American engineer; b. 95; ed. Woodward High School, Cincinnati and Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co. 16-17; Inspector New York Compensating Rating Board 17-19; Radio Engineer and Editor *International News Service* 21-; Technical Dir. Hearst Newspapers Radio Service; Patent Adviser for *Popular Radio* and *Wireless Age* 25-; Chief Engineer Federal investigation of telephone companies 34-35; Pres. Finch Telecommunications Inc. New York 35-41; on active service, Lt.-Commdr. U.S. Navy.
"Elfin", Newtown, Conn.

Fink, Colin Garfield, M.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American electro-chemist; b. 81; ed. Columbia and Leipzig Univs. Research Engineer Gen. Electric Co. 07-10 and Edison Lamp Works 10-17; Head Research Laboratory Chile Exploration Co. New York 17-21; Head Div. Electrochemistry Columbia Univ. 22-; Editor *Electrochemistry of Chemical Abstracts*; Sec. Emeritus Electrochemical Society; originator of the drawn Tungsten filament, Aluminium-plate on steel, Chromium-plate, Electro-Tin-Plate, etc.; mem. American Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.

Publs. *Electrochemistry, Corrosion, Restoration of Ancient Bronzes.*
119th Street and Broadway, New York City.

Finkelstein, B. N.; Soviet physicist; b. 02.
Dir. of Physical-Technical Inst. and Prof. at State Univ. at Dnepropetrovsk; specialist in theoretical physics; mem. Communist Party.
Publs. Papers in *Zeitschrift für Physik, Physikalische Zeitschrift, Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society.*

Finlay-Freundlich, Erwin, DR.PHIL. M.A., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E.; Czechoslovak astronomer; b. 85; ed. Berlin, Leipzig and Göttingen Univs.
Asst. Royal Observatory Berlin 10; mem. staff Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Physics Berlin 17; Prof. Astrophysical Observatory Potsdam, and Dir. Einstein Inst. 22; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Univ. Observatory Istanbul 33-37; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Univ. Observatory Prague 37-39; Napier Lecturer in Astronomy and Dir. Univ. Observatory St. Andrews Univ. 39-; foreign mem. Royal Society Netherland Indies.
Publs. *Die Grundlagen der Einstein'schen Gravitationstheorie* 16, *Die Ablenkung des Lichtes im Schwerefeld der Sonne* 31, *Weitere Untersuchungen über die Ablenkung des Lichtes, Zur Erforschung des Weltalls* 33, *Lehrbuch der Astronomie* (in Turkish) 36, etc.
The University, St. Andrews, Fife.

Finlayson, Horace Courtenay Forbes, C.M.G., M.A.; British financial expert; b. 85; ed. Aberdeen, Marburg, Strassburg and Paris Univs. and the London School of Economics.
Prof. of Political and Economic Science Peking State Univ. 10; Private Sec. to Lord Bradbury, Reparations Comm., Paris 19; Chief of Finance Dept. Cttee. of Guarantees, Berlin 21; Financial Adviser to Embassy at Berlin 23-28; Technical Adviser to Bank of Greece under auspices of the L.N. 28-37; mem. Economic Intelligence Branch, Min. of Economic Warfare 39-45; Economic and financial adviser Inter-Governmental Cttee. on Refugees, London, July 46.
3 Denbigh Gardens, Richmond, Surrey.

Finnegan, Richard James; American newspaper editor and publisher; b. 84; ed. Chicago Law School (LL.B.).
Reporter *Chicago Chronicle* 01; *Chicago Inter-Ocean* 03-04; with *Chicago Daily Journal* 04; City Editor 14-15; Man. Editor 16-25; Co-Editor 25-29; Editor *Chicago Daily Times* 29-; Editor and Publisher 44-; has made a special study of the history of American rights under the First Amendment; is currently sponsoring the draft of a treaty for int. freedom of communication, either within U.N. or by multi-lateral or bilateral agreement with nations; is a lay leader in movement for nat. effort to combat ravages of rheumatic fever; has for 4 years been Pres. La Rabida Jackson Park Sanitarium, Chicago; Pres. City News Bureau of Chicago; hon. Chair. Chicago Press Veterans Assen.; mem. of Assembly of American Heart Assen. Inc., New York; Hon. Doctor of Journalism, Northwestern Univ. May 47.
Home: 7462 Sheridan Road; Office: 211 West Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Finot, Enrique; Bolivian publicist and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Sucre Teachers' Training Coll.
Founder *El Liberal;* fmr. Editor *El Oriente;* Chargé d'Affaires Peru 18-20; Nat. Deputy 28-30; Pres. of Cttee. on Foreign Relations 28; Min. to Chile 28-29; Del. to Chaco Conf. Washington 31-32; Min. to U.S.A. 32-36; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Toro Cabinet 36; Del. to L.N. Geneva 33; Ambassador to Cuba 36, to Argentina 37, to Uruguay (Special Mission) 38; Pres. Bolivian Del. Chaco Peace Conf. Buenos Aires 38.
Publs. *Historia de Bolivia en Imágenes, Nuevas Aspectas de la Cuestión del Chaco, La Cultura Colonial en el Alto Perú, Bolivia Pacifista.*
La Paz, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Firebrace, Commander Sir Aylmer Newton George, Kt., C.B.E., R.N. (retd.); b. 86; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia,* Dartmouth.
Entered Royal Navy 01, retd. 19 as Commdr.; joined London Fire Brigade 19, Chief Officer 38, Regional Fire Officer London Region 39, Chief of Fire Staff National Fire Service 41-47; Pres. Nat. Fire Service Officers' Assen. 41; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Fire Engineers 42; King's Police and Fire Brigades Medal 36; Bronze Medal, Royal Humane Society; Officer (Brother) Order of St. John 41; C.B.E. 41; Knight Bachelor 45.
3 Eaton Mansions, Cliveden Place, London, S.W.1.

Firth, Sir William (John), Kt.; British industrialist; b. 81.
Rep. Welsh Sheet and Tinplate Manufacturers Ottawa Conf.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Fed. of British Industries; Chair. and Man. Dir. Richard Thomas and Co. Ltd and subsidiary companies until 40; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co.
c/o Carlton Club, London, S.W.1.

Fischer, Albert, M.D.; Danish biologist; b. 91.
Dir. Carlsbergfondets Biological Inst. 32-.
Copenhagen, Carlsbergfondets Biologiske Institut, Tagensvej.

Fischer, Ernst; Austrian writer and politician.
Served in Great War 14-18; sub-editor of Graz Social Democratic paper *Arbeiter Wille;* later sub-editor of the Vienna *Arbeiter Zeitung;* after 34 Putsch went to Moscow and became spokesman of Austrian Communists; participated in Communist underground movement against Dollfuss and Schuschnigg; after outbreak of German-Russian war was one of the leading propagandists who broadcast in German from Moscow; deputy Pres. of Authors' Assen. in Vienna; State Sec. for Education and Church Affairs in the Austrian Provisional Gov. April-Nov. 45; Deputy to Austrian Parl. 46-; Communist.

Fischer, Eugen, M.D., DR.SC.h.c. (Coimbra); German anthropologist; b. 74; ed. Freiburg i. Br. and Munich Univs.
Lecturer Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 00, Extr. Prof. 12 and Prof. 18; Prof. Berlin Univ. 27 and Rector 34; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Anthropology; Publisher and Editor *Zeitschrift für Morphologie und Anthropologie.*
Publs. *Die Rehobother Bastards* 13, *Anthropologie* (with Schwalbe) 23, *Grundriss der menschlichen Erblichkeitslehre und Rassenhygiene* (with Bauer and Lenz) 27 (4th edition 36), *Human Heredity* (in English) 31.
Berlin-Dahlem, Ihnestr. 22.

Fischer, Franz, PH.D.; German chemist; b. 77; ed. Freiburg i. Br., Munich, and Giessen Univs.
Lecturer Physical Chemistry Freiburg i. Br. 03; Prof. Electrochemistry Berlin Technical High School 11-; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Coal Research Inst. at Mülheim a. Ruhr 14-; discovered technical process for obtaining fuel and oil from coal.
Publs. on coal research.
Mülheim a. Ruhr.

Fischer, Heinrich; Czechoslovak playwright and producer; b. 96; ed. Prague and Vienna Univs.
Fmr. contrib. to *Die Weltbühne.*
Produced at Lessingtheater Berlin, Die Truppe Berlin, Theater am Schiffbauerdamm Berlin, Munich Schauspielhaus; Chief Producer Prague Broadcasting Station 34-39; now mem. German News and Talks Div. B.B.C.
Publs. *Die Vergessenen* 28, *Ungeschminkt* 31, *Karl Kraus und die Jugend* 34, *Erinnerung an Karl Kraus, Hier spricht England* 47.
5 Cavaye Place, London, S.W.10.

Fischer, Kurt; German politician; b. 1900.
Mayor of Dresden May 45; Vice-Pres. of the Govt. of Saxony July 45; Min. of the Interior and Dep. Prime Min. Dec. 46-; act. Prime Min. June 47-; mem. Socialist Unity Party (SED).

Fischer, Louis; American writer; b. 96; ed. Philadelphia School of Pedagogy.
School teacher to 17; served with British Army Canada, England, Egypt, Palestine and Syria 17-19; journalist 21-, free-lance corresp. in various countries for American and British periodicals.
Publs. *Oil Imperialism* 26, *The Soviets in World Affairs* (2 vols.) 30, *Why Recognise Russia?* 32, *Machines and Men in Russia* 33, *Soviet Journey* 35, *Why Spain Fights On* 37, *Men and Politics* (autobiography) 41, *Stalin and Hitler* 41, *Dawn of Victory* 42, *A Week with Gandhi* 43, *Empire* 43, *The Great Challenge* 46.
237 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Fischer, Otto Christian, LL.D., PH.D.; German banker; b. 82; ed. Lausanne, Munich and Breslau Univs.
Deputy Dir. Bank für Handel und Industrie until 22; Dir. Commerz- und Privatbank 23-25; Dir. Reichs-Kredit-Gesellschaft A.G. 25-38; Consul-Gen. for Denmark; leader Banking and Credit group of the German Business Organisations; Pres. Inst. for Banking; Vice-Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Reich Labour and Economic Council and Central Cttee. of the Reichsbank; Pres. Society for Political Economy.
Publs. *Karriere durch Streik* 30, *Staatshaushalt und Volkswirtschaft in Krisis* 32, *Nationale Weltwirtschaft?* 33, *Die fehlerhafte Kreditpolitik* 33, *Das Bankwesen im nationalsozialistischen Staat* 34, *Die Funktionen des Kredits und das Reichsgesetz über das Kreditwesen* 35, *Reichsgesetz über das Kreditwesen* 35, *Das deutsche Bankwesen, Strukturwandlungen und Neubau* 37.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Flensburgerstr. 13.

Fiset, Maj.-Gen. Sir Eugene, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., M.D., K.ST.J.; Canadian physician; b. 74; ed. Laval Univ.
Dir. Gen. Medical Services 03-06; Vice-Pres. Militia Council; mem. Permanent Army Medical Corps; Deputy Min. of Nat. Defence and Vice-Pres. Defence Council 06-23; served in South African and World Wars; M.P. for Rimouski 20-40; Lieut.-Gov. of Quebec 39-.
Spencerwood, Que.

Fish, Eric Wilfred, C.B.E., M.D., CH.B., L.D.S. (Manch.), D.D.SC. (Melbourne), D.SC. (London), F.D.S., R.C.S.; British consulting dental surgeon; b. 94; ed. Kingswood, Owen's Coll. Manchester, Univ. Coll. London.
Fmr. Capt. R.A.M.C. and temporary Surgical Specialist Bombay Brigade; fmr. Hon. Dental Surgeon Royal Dental Hospital London; Hon. Dental Surgeon St. Mary's Hospital Paddington; Hon. Research Associate in Physiology Univ. Coll. London; Post-Graduate Lecturer Dental Board of Victoria and S Australia 35; John Tomes Prizeman Royal Coll. of Surgeons 33; 1st Howard Mummery Prizeman 33; Dumville Surgical Prizeman Manchester Univ. 16; Pres. Int. Dental Fed. Scientific Comm. 31-36; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Physiological Society, British Dental Assn., British Medical Assn.; hon. mem. Asociación Española de Odontología, Zahnarztliche Gesellschaft Vienna, Vereeniging van Nederlandsche Zandartsen; Chair. Dental Board U.K.; addl. mem. Gen. Medical Council.
Publs. *Parodontal Disease, Principles of Full Denture Prosthesis, Surgical Pathology of the Mouth*; articles in *Proceedings of Royal Society, Journal of Physiology, British Dental Journal*, etc.
9 Cavendish Square, London, W.1.

Fishbein, Morris, M.D., B.S.; American physician; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Rush Medical Coll.
House Physician Durand Hospital of McCormick Inst. for Infectious Diseases 12-13; Asst. to Editor *Journal of American Medical Assn.* 13-24, Editor 24-; Professorial Lecturer School of Medicine, Univ. of Chicago; Clinical Asst. Prof. of Medicine, Medical Coll., Univ. of Illinois; Editor *Bulletin of Society of Medical History of Chicago, Hygeia*, and *Quarterly Cumulative Index Medicus*; syndicate writer Chicago Times syndicate; mem. Cttee. on Veterans Medical Problems, Nat. Research Council; Chair. Cttee. on Information, Div. of Medical Sciences, Nat. Research Council; Fellow American Medical Assn., etc.
Publs. *Medical Writing: Its Art and Technic, Handbook of Therapy, Your Weight and How to Control It, Why Men Fail* (with Dr. William A. White), *The Medical Follies, The New Medical Follies, Shattering Health Superstitions, The Human Body and Its Care, An Hour on Health, Doctors and Specialists, Fads and Quackery in Healing, Modern Home Medical Adviser, Syphilis, Your Diet and Your Health, Do You Want to Become a Doctor? The National Nutrition, First Aid Training* (co-author), *Medical Uses of Soap, Doctors at War, Health and First Aid* (co-author), *Common Ailments of Man, Popular Medical Encyclopædia, A History of the American Medical Association.*
535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago 10, Ill.

Fisher, Allan George Barnard, PH.D. (ECON.); British economist; b. 95; ed. Melbourne Univ. and London School of Economics.
Fmr. Prof. of Economics Otago Univ. Dunedin; Rockefeller Travelling Fellow 31; Economic Adviser Bank of New South Wales Sydney 34; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Western Australia 36-37; Price Prof. of Int. Economics Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 38-46; Counsellor N.Z. Legation, Washington 44-; Chief of Division, Research Dept., Int. Monetary Fund 46-.
Publs. *Some Problems of Wages and their Regulation in Great Britain since 1918*, 26, *Moscow Impressions* 32, *The Clash of Progress and Security* 35, *World Economic Affairs* (in *Survey of International Affairs 1937, 1938*), *Economic Progress and Social Security* 45, *International Implications of Full Employment in Great Britain* 46.
International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C.

Fisher, Anna; American artist; ed. Pratt Inst.
Nat. Academician; Joseph Isador Prize New York Water Colour Society 27, Harold Swift Prize Grand Central Galleries 30, Nat. Arts Club Prize 32.
939 8th Avenue, New York City.

Fisher, Clyde, A.B., LL.D., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 78; ed. Ohio Northern, Miami and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Teacher of Botany and Zoology Troy High School Ohio 05-07; Principal Palmer Coll Acad., De Funiak Springs Fla. 07-09, Acting Pres. Palmer Coll. 09-10; mem. scientific staff American Museum of Nat. History 13-, now Hon. Curator of Astronomy; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, American Assn. for Advancement of Science, New York Acad. of Sciences, New York Zoological Society, Linnæan Society of New York; Hon. Curator-in-Chief Hayden Planetarium.
41 West 72nd Street, New York City.

Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, PH.D., LITT.D.; American novelist; b. 79; ed. American and French Schools and Univs.
Writes under name of Dorothy Canfield; mem. Vermont State Board of Education; Ph.D. and Litt.D. Columbia Univ. and Litt.D. of six other American Univs.
Publs. *Corneille and Racine, The Squirrel-Cage, The Day of Glory, Tell me a Story, Mothers and Children* 14, *The Bent Twig* 15, *Understood Betsy* 16, *Home Fires in France* 18, *The Brimming Cup* 21, *Her Son's Wife* 26, *The Deepening Stream* 30, *Basque People* 31, *Bonfire* 33, *A Montessori Mother, Hillsboro People, Why Stop Learning, Made-to-Order Stories, Fables for Parents,*

The Home-Maker, Raw Material, The Real Motive, Rough-Hewn, Seasoned Timber 39, *Our Young Folks* 43.
Arlington, Vt.

Fisher, Vice-Admiral Sir Douglas Blake, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 90; ed. Stubbington House, Fareham and Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
Served First World War 14-18; Capt. of Fleet (Home Fleet) 38-40; commanded H.M.S. *Warspite* (Matapan, etc.) 40-42; North Russia 42-43; Head of British Naval Mission in Moscow 43-44; Rear-Admiral Fleet Train (British Pacific Fleet) 44-45; Fourth Sea Lord, Admiralty 46-48.
20 Queen's Gate Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Fisher, Edgar J., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American historian; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Rochester, and Columbia Univ.
Principal Roselle Park High School, N.J. 09-10; Head History Dept. Summit High School N.J. 11-13; Asst. Prof. of History Robert Coll. Constantinople (Turkey) 13-15, Prof. 15, Dean 17-19, 22-34; Prof. of History Columbia Univ. summers 22, 25; Visiting Prof. of Int. Relations Syracuse Univ. Sept.-Dec. 27, summers 28, 31, 33-35; Lecturer Chautauqua Instn. 25, 27, 31, 35-46; Visiting Prof. of History Stanford Univ. Jan.-Mar. 28; Asst. Dir. Inst. of Int. Education New York 35-; Chair. Advisory Educ. Cttee. Russian Student Fund, Advisory Council Nat. Travel Club; Exec. Cttee. World Student Service Fund; mem. Nat. Council Social Studies, American Acad. Polit. and Social Science, Council on Foreign Relations, Int. Board Y.M.C.A., American Historical Assn., American Oriental Society, American Acad. Political Science; Chair. Dept. of State Advisory Cttee. on Adjustment of Foreign Students; Treas. World Alliance for Int. Friendship Through the Churches.
Publ. *New Jersey as a Royal Province* 11.
604 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Fisher, Ernest McKinley, A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Coe Coll. and Northwestern and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor American Univ. Beirut 14-17, Wisconsin Univ. 19-23; dir. of Research Nat. Assn. of Real Estate Boards 23-26; prof. of real estate management, Univ. of Michigan 26-34; economic adviser Federal Housing Admin. 34-40; dir. of mortgage and real estate finance and dep. man. American Bankers Assn. 40-45; prof. of urban land economics, Columbia Univ. 45-; member Sub-Cttee. on Housing Statistics of L. of N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 38-39; consultant to Co-ordinator of Defense Housing 40; special adviser on Liberated Areas, Dept. of State 43; Consultant as Housing Specialist to Legislature Reference Service, Library of Congress 47-; mem. American Economic Assn., Int. Federation of Housing and Town Planning, etc.
Publs. *Advanced Principles of Real Estate Practice* 30; *European Housing Policy and Practice* (with Richard U. Ratcliff) 36; Editor *Home Mortgage Lending*, etc.
Columbia University, New York City, N.Y.

Fisher, Most Rev. Geoffrey Francis, P.C., M.A., HON. D.D. (Oxon and Cambridge), HON. DR. of LAWS (Pennsylvania Univ. and Columbia Univ.) 46, HON. D.D. (Princeton Univ.) 46; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Oxford Univ.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 11-14; Headmaster Repton School 14-32; Select Preacher Oxford Univ. 25-27, Cambridge 37 and 40; Bishop of Chester 32-39; Bishop of London 39-45; Archbishop of Canterbury and Primate of all England 45-; Prelate of the Order of S. John of Jerusalem 46; Grand Cross of the Redeemer (Greece) 47; Grand Cross of the Order of St. Olav (Norway) 47.
Lambeth Palace, London S.E.1., and Old Palace, Canterbury.

Fisher, Harold Henry, A.B., L.H.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. People's Acad., Vermont and Columbia Univs.
1st Lieut. 17, Capt. Field Artillery, American Expeditionary Force 18-19; Editorial writer *Washington Herald*, D.C., 19-20; Officer American Relief Admin. in U.S.A., Europe and Russia 20-24; Lecturer in History Stanford Univ. 24-33, Associate Prof. 33-36, Prof. 36-; Dir Hoover Library 24-; Dir. Russian Research Inst. 30-; Dir. American Russian Inst., San Francisco 32-; Chair. Hoover Research Inst., Dir. Civil Affairs Training School 43-45; Dir. Civil Communications Intelligence School 45-46; Dir. School of Naval Admin. 46-.
Publs. *Famine in Soviet Russia* 27, *America and the New Poland* 28, *Public Relations of the Commission for Relief in Belgium* 29, *The Bolshevik Revolution* 34, *The Bolsheviks and the World War* 40; *Tower to Peace* 45; Editor *Out of My Past* (Count Kikovtsov's Memoirs) 35, *Testimony of Kolchak* 35, *Features and Figures of the Past* (V. I. Gurko) 39, *The Life of a Chemist* (V. N. Ipatieff) 46, *America and Russia in the World Community* 46.
163 Martin Avenue, Palo Alto, Calif.

Fisher, Henry Johnson, A.B.; American publisher b. 73; ed. Yale Univ.
Advertising Man. and Vice-Pres. Frank A. Munsey Co. 99-06; Vice-Pres. Crowell Publishing Co. 06-13; Chair. Popular Science Publishing Co.; Chair. McCall Co. 17-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. Harper Bros.; Republican.
230 Park Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Fisher, Lawrence P.; American industrialist; b. 88; ed. elementary schools.
Pres. and Gen. Man. Cadillac Motor Car Co.; Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors Corpn.
Fisher Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

Fisher, Ronald Aylmer, SC.D., F.R.S., HON. D.SC.; British professor; b. 90; ed. Harrow and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Statistician to Mercantile and Gen. Investment Co. 13-15; teaching in Public Schools 15-19; Scientific Research 19-33; Prof. of Genetics, Univ. of Cambridge 43-; Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll.
Publs. *Statistical Methods for Research Workers* 25, *The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection* 30, *The Design of Experiments* 35, *Statistical Tables* (with F. Yates).
Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Fisher, Sir Warren, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon), HON. D.SC. (Reading); retd. British civil servant; b. 79; ed. Winchester and Hertford Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow.
Entered Civil Service 03; Deputy Chair. 14-18, Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 18-19; Permanent Sec. to the Treasury and Official Head of Civil Service 19-39; mem. Royal Comm. on Income Tax 19; Chair. Industria Transference Board 28; Chair. Colonial Services Cttee. 29-30; mem. Cttee. on Ministers' Powers 29-32; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, N.W. Region 39-40; Special Commr. London Civil Defence Region 40-42.
Brooks' and Athenæum Clubs, 7 Wythburn Court, Seymour Place, London, W.1.

Fishman, Juda Leib; Palestinian Rabbi; b. 76; ed. Russia.
Mem. Exec. of the Jewish Agency for Palestine; Ed. *Hator, Siniai;* mem. Mizrachi.
Publs. *Maimonides, Saadia Gaon, Rashi, Soreh Hamea.*
P.O. Box 92, Hapoelhamizrachi, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Fisker, Kay; Danish architect; b. 93.
Editor *Architekten* 18-26; Assistant Architects' School of Art Acad. 20-24; Lecturer at Art Acad. 24-36; Prof. at Royal Acad. of Art 36; Pres. Assn. of Danish Architects 36-42; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Fine Arts and Royal Swedish Acad. of Art.

Architect of Danish pavilion for Paris Exhibition 25, Aarhus Univ., hospitals, schools, flats, etc.
Publ. *Modern Danish Architecture* (London) 26.
Copenhagen, Kongens Nytorv 1.

Fitelberg, Grzegorz; Polish musician; b. 79.
Dir. Warsaw Philharmonic Orchestra 08-11; Conductor Vienna Royal Opera 11-14; Chief Conductor Operas and Concerts Petrograd and Moscow 14-21; Chief Conductor of Warsaw Philharmonic Concerts 21-39; now in U.S.A.
Compositions include: *Song of the Falcon* and *Polish Rhapsodies.*

Fitze, Sir Kenneth Samuel, K.C.I.E., I.C.S.; Indian government official; b. 87; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Corpus Christi Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 11; with Government of India Political Department 15-44; Advisor to Sec. of State for India 44-.
18 Pearl Court, Eastbourne.

Fitzgerald, Most Rev. Richard; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Christian Brothers' Schools, Middleton, St. Colman's Coll. Fermoy, and Maynooth Coll.
Priest 05, Curate Edinburgh and Stirling 07-09; Prof. of Theology and Philosophy Kilkenny 09-12; Vice-Rector Coll. of Irish Nobles, Salamanca 12-15; Curate of Macroom 26; Roman Catholic Bishop of Gibraltar 27-; Chair. Board of Education in Gibraltar.
St. Mary's the Crowned, Gibraltar.

Fitzgerald, Sir William James, Kt., M.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Blackrock Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Served Durham Light Infantry and 15th Corps Mounted Troops Great War; Barrister-at-Law; mem. Nigerian Admin. Service 20; Police Magistrate Lagos 21; Crown Counsel Nigeria 24; Solicitor-Gen. Northern Rhodesia 32-33, Attorney-Gen. 33-37; Attorney-Gen. Palestine 37-43; Chief Justice of Palestine 44-.
Herod's Gate, Jerusalem.

Fitzhugh, Percy Keese; American author; b. 76.
Writes also under pseudonym of Hugh Lloyd.
Publs. *The Story of a Fight* 07, *Along the Mohawk Trail* 12, *Tom Slade's Double Dare* 23, *Pee-Wee Harris Mayor for a Day* 26, *Wig Wag Weigand* 29, *Adventures of Holman Barclay* 34, and about 90 other books for boys.
c/o Grosset and Dunlap, 1140 Broadway, New York City.

Fitzpatrick, Daniel Robert; American cartoonist; b. 91; ed. Superior, Wis. High School and Chicago Art Inst.
Cartoonist *Chicago Daily News* 11, *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* 13-; contrib. regular cartoons *Colliers Weekly*; winner F. J. F. Lewis prize for caricature 24, Pulitzer cartoon prize 26.
501 Clara Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Fitzpatrick, Edward Augustus, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. New York City Training School for Teachers and Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff Wisconsin State Board of Public Affairs 12-13; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on Practical Training for Public Service 13-17; Sec. Wisconsin State Board of Education 19-23; Dean Graduate School of Marquette Univ. 24-39; Pres. Mount Mary Coll. for Women, Milwaukee 28-on military leave of absence 42-; Nat. Recovery Admin-for Wisconsin 33; Editor *The Public Servant* (monthly), *Catholic School Journal* (monthly).
Publs. *Educational Views and the Influence of DeWitt Clinton* 11, *Universities and Public Service* 14, *Budget Making in a Democracy* 18, *Experts in City Government* 19, *Wisconsin* 27, *Life of the Soul* 31, *Highway to God* 33, *St. Ignatius and the Ratio Studiorum* 33, *I Believe in Education* 38, *Methods of Teaching Religion in Elementary Schools* 39, *Conscription and America* 40; Editor *The Newspaper in the Classroom* 39, *Autobiography of a College* 39.
2121 Virginia Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Fitzsimons, Hon. Herbert Paton; Australian politician; b. 98; ed. Sydney Univ.
Mem. United Australia Party; mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly 30-44; New South Wales State Govt. Min. of Public Health Feb. 35-44; on leave for military duties 39-44; Chair. Hospitals Comm. of N.S.W.; Dir. Pratten Bros., Sydney.
"Glen Moville," Highlands Avenue, Gordon, N.S.W.

Fjeld, Kristian; Norwegian politician; b. 88.
Mayor of Stange 27-45; Chair. County Council 35-45; arrested 42, in Grini concentration camp until May 45; Min. of Agriculture Nov. 45-; Labour Party.
Stange and Oslo.

Fjellbu, Rt. Rev. Arne; Norwegian ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Oslo (M.D.), Berlin, Heidelberg and Copenhagen.
Sec. Norwegian Student Christian Movement 15-16 and 17-19; Vicar of Norwegian Church, Berlin 16; Vicar of Borze 19; Chaplain, Trondheim Cathedral 21; Canon 27; Dean 37; dismissed by Quisling; interned by Germans 42-44; escaped to Sweden Oct. 44; Bishop of liberated part of Norway (Finnmark) Dec. 44; in London April 45; Bishop of Nidaros (Trondheim) May 45-.
Publs. *Kristelig studenterliv i Norge* 26, *Sjelesorg* 33, *Den kirstne moral* 33, *Den kristne tro* 34, *Minner fra krigsårene* 45; and several text books, etc.
Trondheim, Norway.

Fjelstad, Anders; Norwegian agriculturist; b. 79.
Delegate Int. Inst. Agriculture, Rome; Deputy Food Admin., Norway 14-18; Govt. rep. on Agricultural Affairs Europe; Pres. Nat. Agricultural Marketing Board Oslo 38; Cabinet Min. Norwegian Govt. London 40-43; Govt. Del. to U.S.A. on Agricultural Affairs. mem. Exec. Cttee. U.N. Organ. of Food and Agriculture.
Norwegian Embassy, Washington 7, D.C.

Flaherty, Robert Joseph; American film producer and writer; b. 84; ed. Upper Canada Coll. Toronto.
Led various expeditions into Sub-Arctic regions of northern Canada, explored and mapped the Belcher Islands, Hudson Bay, the barren lands of northern Ungava, etc.; films include "Nanook", "Moana", "The 24-Dollar Island", a short picture of New York City, "Tabu", "Man of Aran", "Elephant Boy", "The Land" (for Agricultural Adjustment Admin.), and "Louisiana Story", now in production.
Publs. *The Belcher Islands of Hudson Bay* 18, *Two Traverses of the Peninsula of Northern Ungava, My Eskimo Friends* 24, *The Captain's Chair* 38, *White Master* 39.
Black Mountain Farm R.F.D.I., Brattleboro, Vt.

Flanagan, John; American sculptor; ed. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris.
Nat. Academician; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Works include: Statue of Joseph Henry, Albany, N.Y., Agricultural Dept.; War Memorial, Washington, D.C. Monumental Clock (Library of Congress); group in relief *Antique Education* (Free Public Library, Newark, N.J.); Bronze Memorial relief; portrait of Samuel Pierpont Langley, who made the first machine to fly in the air (Smithsonian Institution); Bulkeley Memorial, bronze and marble (Ætna Life Insurance Co., Hartford, Connecticut).
Century Club, 7 West 43rd Street, New York City.

Flanders, Ralph E., U.S. Senator from Vermont, M.E., A.M., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Central Falls High School, R.I.; Int. Correspondence School.
Designer Int. Paper Box Machinery Co., New Haven 03; Associate Editor *Machinery*, New York 05-10; Pres. Jones and Lamson Machine Co., Springfield, and of

Bryant Chucking Grinder Co. to 46; Dir. Nat. Life Insurance Co.; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; fmr. Pres. American Society of Mechanical Engineers and of Nat. Machine Tool Builders' Assn.; mem. Corpn. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology; Trustee Norwich Univ., Northfield, Vt.; fmr. mem. War Production Board Advisory Cttee. for Machine Tool Industry; Vice-Chair. Business Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Commerce; mem. Advisory Board Subsistence Admin.; Chair. Research Cttee., Cttee. for Economic Development; Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston 44-46; Republican.
Publs. *Gear Cutting Machinery* 09, *Taming Our Machines* 31, *Platform for America* 36.
Smiley Manse, Springfield, Vt.

Flandin, Pierre Etienne, LL.D.; French politician; b. 89; ed. Paris Univ.
Leader of Left Republican Party; Barrister; Deputy for Yonne since 14; Dir. Inter-Allied Aeronautical Service 17; Under-Sec. of State for Air in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets; Min. of Commerce in Marsal Cabinet 24 and in Tardieu Cabinet 29-30; Min. of Finance in Laval Cabinet 31-32 and in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32; Min. of Public Works in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Oct. 34; Prime Min. Nov. 34-June 35; Min. without Portfolio in Laval Cabinet 35-36; Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan.-June 36; fmr. Vice-Pres. of Chamber of Deputies; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Pétain Cabinet Dec. 40-Feb. 41; sentenced to 5 years' 'national indignity' for collaboration with Vichy régime 46.

Flannery, John Rogers, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 79; ed. Mt. St. Mary's Coll. and Pittsburgh Univ.
Barrister 02; worked with Hoover on Belgian Relief Comm. 14; Dir. of Supplies and Materials for American Nat. Red. Cross 17; Asst. to Chair. U.S. Shipping Board 17; 1st Dir. of Housing to build workmen's towns throughout U.S. shipyards; Dir. of Railway Equipment and Supplies on War Industries Board; Lieut.-Col. of Ordnance; Pres. Flannery Bolt Co., Vanadium Metals Co., Metals Alliance Corpn., Collier Land Co., American Vanadium Co., Republican.
Flannery Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Flavin, Martin; American writer; b. 83; ed. Chicago Univ.
Manufacturer 06-26; playwright 23-38; novelist 38; awarded Harper Prize 43, Pulitzer Prize 44.
Publs. *Children of the Moon, Lady of the Rose, The Criminal Code, Cross Roads, Broken Dishes, Spindrift, Dancing Days, Achilles Had a Heel, Amaco, Tapestry in Grey, Around the Corner, Blue Jeans* (plays); *Casualties, A Question of Principle, Brains, Blind Man, Caleb Stone's Death Watch, An Emergency Case,* (one act plays); *Mr. Littlejohn, Corporal Cat, Journey in the Dark, The Enchanted* (novels).
R.F.D., Monterey, Calif., U.S.A.

Flecker, Henry Lael Oswald, M.A.; British educationist; b. 96; ed. Dean Close School, Cheltenham, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Marlborough 21-27; Headmaster Berkhamsted School 27-30 and of Christ's Hospital 30-.
Christ's Hospital, Horsham, Sussex.

Fledderus, Mary L.; Dutch industrial sociologist; b. 86.
Factory administrator 08-18; Dir. Industrial Relations section of Leerdam Glassworks Holland 18-25; Dir. Int. Industrial Relations Inst. New York 25, and Editor its publs., *World Social Economic Planning, International Unemployment,* etc.; Research Associate Dept. of Industrial Studies Russell Sage Foundation New York 38-.
Publ. *Technology and Livelihood* (in collaboration).
Russell Sage Foundation, 130 East 22nd Street, New York 10, N.Y.

Fleg, Edmond; French dramatist, poet and essayist; b. Switzerland 74.
Publs. Plays: *Le message, La bête, Le démon, Le Tnouble-Fête, La Maison du Bon Dieu, Le Juif du Pape, Jézabel, Le Marchand de Paris, Les Dieudieux, Faust* (after Goethe); lyrical drama: *Macbeth* (music by Ernest Bloch), *Oedipe* (music by Georges Enesco); poems: *Ecoute Israël, Eternel est Notre Dieu, Apocalypse*; novel: *L'Enfant Prophète*; lives: *Moïse, Salomon, Jésus raconté par le Juif Errant*; essays: *Pourquoi je suis juif, Ma Palestine, Israël et moi, Anthologie juive* (2 vols.); play: *Sainte Lise*; lyrical drama: *Jeanne d'Arc* (music by Roland Manuel); poem: *Eternel est Un*; essay: *Le chant nouveau*; *Le Livre du Commencement* (translation of Genesis).
Paris IV, 1 quai aux Fleurs.

Fleischer, Andreas; Norwegian ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Oslo Univ.
Missionary 04-12; Principal Theological Seminary and Yiyang Coll., Vicar of Fitjar and Stord. and Vicar of Brunlanes 22-32; Bishop of Bergen 32-; fmr. mem. Norwegian Cttee. of World Alliance for Int. Friendship through the Churches.
Publs. *Commentary on Genesis, Life of Christ according to Gospels, Dogmatics* (in Chinese) 10, *The Open Door of China* 16, *Christian and Human Life* 32.
Oslo.

Fleischman, Harry; American politician; b. 14; ed. City Coll. New York.
Joined Young People's Socialist League 31; nat. org. 34; children's organization 36; Socialist candidate for Congressman-at-large in Illinois 40; Regional Dir. Indiana-Illinois Socialist Party 39; Nat. Sec. of Socialist Party 42-; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. 40; Exec. Dir. of "The Call" 47; mem. governing board Post War World Council; Dir. of "The Call Radio Bureau" 43-.
303 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y., U.S.A.

Fleischmann, Théo; Belgian writer; b. 93.
On editorial staff of *La Gazette,* Brussels 20; Dir. of Talks, Radio-Belgique 24; Dir. of Talks in French, Belgian Nat. Broadcasting Inst. (I.N.R.) 30-37; Dir. of Talks 37; Dir.-Gen. of Belgian Nat. Broadcasting in London 42; Dir.-Gen. of Broadcasting (French), I.N.R. 45-; Prof. Institut pour Journalistes de Belgique; mem. Exec. Council, Int. Broadcasting Organisation (O.I.R.); Pres. Int. Fed. of Radio Journalists; Officer of the Order of the Crown, Chevalier Order of Leopold, Croix de Guerre with Palm, Officer of Order of Polonia Restituta, etc.
Publs. *Ce vieil enfant* (poems) 22, *Archipel* (poems) 23, *L'Aventure (1914-18)* 24, *Anthologie des Poètes de l'Yser* 25, *Ici Londres—le Message du Jour* 45, *Un curieux récit de Waterloo* 46, *Icare* 47; has written many radio features.
43 Avenue Hamoir, Brussels (Uccle).

Fleisher, Moyer Springer, B.S., M.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Asst. Experimental Pathologist Univ. of Pennsylvania 07-10; Pathologist Barnard Free Skin and Cancer Hospital St. Louis 10-15; Asst. Prof. of Bacteriology St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine 15-19, Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene 19-39, Head of Dept. 24-39; Bacteriologist Jewish Hospital 39-; served with Medical Reserve Corps 18-19; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. American Medical Assn., Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Society of American Bacteriologists, Society of Experimental Biology and Medicine, American Society of Experimental Pathology, American Public Health Assn., American Tuberculosis Assn.
20 N. Kingshighway, St. Louis, Mo.

Fleishhacker, Mortimer; American industrialist; b. 66.
Chair. and Dir. Anglo California Nat. Bank of San Francisco and Great Western Electro-Chemical Co.;

Pres. and Dir. Fleishhacker Paper Box Co. and Anglo-California Securities Co.; Vice-Pres. Consolidated Securities Co. and Washington-California Co.; Dir. Anglo Nat. Corpn., Baker Hamilton & Pacific Co., Crown Willamette Paper Co., Fireman's Fund Insurance Co., Home Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Pacific Steamship Co., Realty Syndicate Co., S.F. Remedial Loan Assn., Occidental Insurance Co., etc.
2418 Pacific Avenue, San Francisco, Calif.

Fleming, Sir Alexander, Kt., F.R.S., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S. F.R.C.P.; British bacteriologist; ed. Kilmarnock Acad. and St. Mary's Hospital Medical School.
Hunterian Prof. and Arris and Gale Lecturer, Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Capt. R.A.M.C. in First World War; Prof. of Bacteriology, St. Mary's Hospital Medical School; discovered Lysozyme 22; discovered Penicillin 29; Pres. Society for General Microbiology 45; William Julius Mickle Fellowship, London Univ. 41; Charles Mickle Fellowship, Toronto Univ. 43; Culter Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 45; Award of Merit, American Pharmaceutical Manfs. Assn. 43; Humanitarian Award, Variety-Clubs of America 44; Cameron Prize, Univ. of Edinburgh 44; John Scott Medal 44; share in Nobel Prize for Medicine 45; Moxon Medal, Royal Coll. of Physicians 45; Harben Gold Medal, Royal Inst. of Public Health and Hygiene 46; Albert Gold Medal, Royal Society of Arts 46; Hon. D.Sc. Pennsylvania, Harvard, Princeton, Durham, Dublin, Belfast; Hon. M.D. Athens; Doctor (h.c.) Paris, Brussels, Louvain, Liège, and Rome; Commander of Legion of Honour and Order of Public Health, France; Associé Etranger, Acad. de Médicine, Paris; Correspondent of Acad. of Sciences, Inst. of France; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; Foreign Hon. mem. Palace of Royal Acads. Brussels; Hon. mem. Academia de Medicina de Buenos Aires; Fellow Royal Society of Denmark.
20 Danvers Street, London, S.W.3.

Fleming, Sir Arthur Percy Morris, Kt., C.B.E., D.ENG., M.SC., F.C.G.I., M.I.E.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.INST.P.; British engineer; b. 81; ed. Finsbury Technical Coll.
With London Electric Supply Corps 99, Elliott Bros. 00, Westinghouse Electric Co. Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A. 00-02, British Westinghouse 02, Metropolitan Vickers Co. Manchester 02-, now Dir. and Man. Research and Education Depts. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co.; Dir. B. & S. Whiteley Ltd., Pool Paper Mills, Micanite & Insulators Ltd., Associated Insulation Products Ltd.; Chair. Tego Glue Film Co., Beetle Bond Co.; mem. Council British Electrical Research Assn., Electrical Research Assn.; Pres. Instn. Electrical Engineers 38-39; Pres. Section L British Assn. Advancement Science 39; mem. Min. Labour Advisory Council of Central Register 39, Chair. Electrical Engineering Cttee. 39; mem. Advisory Council Science Museum, Gov. Body Imperial Coll. Science and Technology, War Cabt. Engineering Advisory Cttee. 41, Lord Hankey's Technical Personnel Cttee. 41; awarded Thomas Hawksley Medal of Instn. Mechanical Engineers 37, Faraday Medal 41; Dir. British Indust. Plastics.
Publs. *Industrial Research in the U.S.*, and various technical papers.
Luccombe Chine House, Bonchurch, Isle of Wight.

Fleming, Erik, Baron; Swedish silversmith; b. 94; ed. Althins Art School, Wilhemsens Art School Stockholm, Berlin and Munich.
Mem. Board Fed. of Handicraft Assocns.; mem. Board exhibitions Chicago 33, Paris 37, Warsaw 38; founder and proprietor firm Atelier Borgila; Silversmith to H.M. the King of Sweden.
Works in Nat. Museum Stockholm, Metropolitan Museum New York, etc.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 24.

Fleming, John A., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 77; ed. Cincinnati Univ.
Mem. U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey 99-10 and Dept. of Research in Terrestrial Magnetism of Carnegie Inst. 04-46; Dir. 35-46; Adviser in Int. Scientific Relations, Carnegie Inst. 46-; Pres. Int. Assn. of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity 30-48; Editor-in-Chief *Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmosphere Electricity*; mem. Int. Comm. for Polar Year 32-33; Gen. Sec. American Geophysical Union 25-47; Hon. Pres. 47-; mem. Int. Meteorological Organization, Exec. Cttee., Int. Council of Scientific Unions and Nat. Acad. of Sciences; D.Sc. (Cincinnati Univ. and Dartmouth Coll.); hon. mem. of many foreign learned societies.
Publs. *Ziegler Polar Expedition* 03-05 and 08, *Researches, Department of Terrestrial Magnetism* (vols. II-VII); Scientific Results Cruise VII of the *Carnegié* 28-29; and articles on terrestrial magnetism and electricity and on oceanography.
1530 P Street, N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

Fleming, Peter, O.B.E.; British author and journalist; b. 07; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Fmrly. with *Spectator*, B.B.C., *Evening Standard*; Special Travelling Corresp. of *The Times*; has travelled in China, Russia, Japan, Brazil, Manchuria; served in Grenadier Guards in Norway 40, Greece 41, S.E.A.C. 42-45.
Publs. *Brazilian Adventure, Variety, Ons's Company, News from Tartary, The Flying Visit, A Story to Tell.*
Merrimoles House, Nettlebed, Oxon.

Fleming, Major-Gen. Philip B.; American officer; b. 87; ed. Wisconsin Univ. and U.S. Military Acad.
Cadet U.S. Military Acad. 07; Corps of Engineers U.S. Army 11-; Major 20; Exec. Officer Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works 33 and Deputy Administrator 34; District Engineer in charge of Passamaquoddy Tidal Power Project 35; Co-ordinator Resettlement Admin. 36; District Engineer in charge of Upper Mississippi River Improvement 37; Admin. Wage and Hour Div., Dept. of Labour 39-41; Admin. Fed. Works Agency 41-; Chair. President's Highway Safety Conf. 46-47; President's Conf. on Fire Prevention 47.
Publs. Military Training Manuals and Regulations.
Federal Works Agency, Washington, D.C.

Fleming, Robert Alexander, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., LL.D., F.R.S.E.; British physician.
Medical Adviser to Prison Dept. for Scotland; Surgeon King's Bodyguard for Scotland (Royal Company of Archers); Consulting Physician Royal Infirmary Edinburgh; Physician Royal Hospital for Incurables, Edinburgh; Late Pres. and Examiner in Medicine and Clinical Medicine Royal Coll. of Physicians, Edinburgh.
Publs. include *Short Practice of Medicine, Diseases of Spinal Nerves, The Mental Element of Crime and Criminals* 34, and various papers on neurology.
Edinburgh University.

Fleming, Robert Vedder; American banker; b. 90; ed. George Washington Univ.
Asst. Cashier Riggs Nat. Bank, Washington D.C. 16-20, Cashier and Sec. of Board 20-21, Vice-Pres. and Cashier 21-24, 1st Vice-Pres. 24-25, Pres. 25-35, Pres. and Chair. of Board 35-; Dir. Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. of N.Y.; Pres. D.C. Bankers Assn. 28-29, Potomac Electric Power Co., Capital Transit Co.; Treasurer Chamber of Commerce of U.S. 33-42, Dir. Washington Board of Trade (Pres. 34-35); Pres. American Bankers' Assn. 35-36.
2200 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Flensborg, Holger; Danish engineer; b. 75.
Chief Engineer Danish States Railway 16 and Dir. 22-42; Superintended designs and construction of Lillebælt Bridge 23-35, the Storstrøm Bridge 32-37, and construction of new railways and stations in general; mem.

Acad. of Technical Sciences; Man. of Danish production of brown coal 40.
Copenhagen, Øster Søgade 8.

Fletcher, Andrew; New Zealand industrialist; b. 84; ed. Glasgow.
Chair. and Dir. Wellington Structural and Reinforcing Steel Co. Ltd., Steel Distributors Ltd., Waikato Engineers & Traders Ltd., Peacocke Construction Co. Ltd., Blythswood Flats Ltd.; Dir. Brandon House Ltd., Mercer Buildings Ltd., Wellington Permanent Building Society, Wellington Mortgages Ltd.; fmr. N.Z. Govt. representative on Wellington Harbour Board; Life mem. and fmr. Chair. Wellington Chamber of Commerce.
Wellcroft, Gaudin Street, Rongotai, Wellington E.3.

Fletcher, Sir Angus Somerville, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British lawyer and official; b. 83; ed. S. African Coll. Cape Town.
Served 1st Rhodesian Regt. 14-15, Royal Field Artillery 15-19; mem. British War Mission to U.S.A. 18, Nat. Industrial Conf. Board (U.S.) 19-22; Dir. British Library of Information, New York 28-41, Consultant Worldwide Broadcasting Foundation Boston U.S. 42; British Consul Buffalo, N.Y. 43-; Chair. H.Q. Comm. United Nations 46.
Fireplace, Easthampton, N.Y., U.S.A.

Fletcher, Sir Banister (Flight), Kt, F.R.I.B.A., F.S.A., M.ARCH., F.S.I., HON.D.LIT. (London), F.R.S.L.; British architect; ed. Univ. Coll. London, Royal Acad. Schools.
Barrister; fmrly. Lecturer and Acting Prof. King's Coll. London; partner in firm of Banister Fletcher and Sons; Univ. Extension Staff Lecturer; Chair. City Lands Cttee. 21; Senior Sheriff City of London 18-19; fmr. Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects; Master Worshipful Co. of Carpenters 36-37; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Hon. Sec. Architectural Assen.; hon. mem. American Inst. Architects.
Publs. *A History of Architecture on the Comparative Method, Andrea Palladio: His Life and Work, Architecture: Its Place in a General Education, The Romance of Architecture.*
3 King's Bench Walk, London, E.C.4.

Fletcher, Harvey; American physicist; b. 84; ed. Brigham Young Univ. (B.S.), and Univ. of Chicago (PL.D.).
Head of Dept. of Physics, Brigham Young Univ. 11-16; on engineering staff of Research Dept. of Bell Telephone Laboratories 16-; Dir. of Physical Research 33-; Pres. Utah Acad. of Science 15-16; Fellow American Physical Soc. (Pres. 45); mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 35; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science (Chair. Section B. 37); Pres. American Fed. of Organisations for the Hard of Hearing 29-30; awarded Louis Edward Levy Gold Medal for a paper on the physical measurements of audition 24; Hon. Sc.D. Columbia Univ. 35, Univ. of Utah 44.
Publs. *Speech and Hearing* 29; numerous papers in scientific journals.
5 Westminster Road, Summit, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Fletcher, Henry, A.M., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Mem. firm Fletcher & Brown; Vice-Pres. Putnam Trust Co. and Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences (fmr. Pres.); Dir. Irving Trust Co.
21 East 40th Street, New York City.

Fletcher, Henry Prather, LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 73.
Barrister 94; Second Sec. Cuban Legation 02-03 and China 03-05; Sec. Portugal 05-07 and First Sec. China 07-09; Chargé d'Affaires 08-10; Min. to Chile 09; Ambassador to Chile 14 and to Mexico 16; Under-Sec. of State 21-22; Ambassador to Belgium 22-24 and to Italy 24-29 (resigned); Chair. U.S. Tariff Comm. 30-31; Nat. Chairman Republican Cttee. 34, Gen. Counsel Republican Nat. Cttee. 36-.
563 Park Avenue, New York City.

Fletcher, John Gould; American poet; b. 86; ed. Harvard Coll.
Mem. Imagist Movement and contrib. to Imagist Anthologies; contrib. of art criticism to London *Print-Collectors' Quarterly*; awarded Pulitzer Prize for Poetry 38-39.
Publs. *Preludes and Symphonies* 22, *The Black Rock* 28, *Europe's Two Frontiers* 30, *Life Is My Song* 37, *Selected Poems* 38.
Little Rock, Ark.

Fleure, Herbert John, D.SC., M.A., F.R.S.; British geographer and anthropologist; b. 77; ed. Guernsey, Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Zürich Univ.
Lecturer in Zoology and Geography Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth 07-10, Prof. of Zoology and Lecturer in Geography 10-17 and Prof. of Geography and Anthropology 17-30; Prof. of Geography Manchester Univ. 30-44; Hon. Sec. Geographical Assen. and Hon. Editor *Geography*; Pres. Cambrian Archæological Assen. 24, Section H of British Assen. 26, Section E 32; Pres. Assen. of Univ. Teachers 28, awarded Huxley Medal of Royal Anthropological Inst. 37; Charles P. Daly Medal of American Geographical Society 39; Research Medal Royal Scottish Geographical Society 39; Pres. Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society 40-44, Chair. Manchester High School 40-44.
Publs. include *Peoples of Europe, Races of England and Wales, The Corridors of Time* (with H. J. Peake), *Human Geography in Western Europe, French Life and its problems*; articles in *Journal of Royal Anthropological Inst., Geography, Geographical Review.*
275 Church Road, London, S.E.19.

Fleury, Jacques Vicomte; French librarian; b. 92; ed. Ecole libre des Sciences Politiques.
Librarian of the Soc. of Geography 36-; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (14-18); Chevalier Crown of Belgium; Belgian Croix de Guerre (14-18).
Publs. *La cour aux armées* 26, *Le Prince de Lambert* 28, *Les derniers jours de Versailles* 29, *Le Secret du Maréchal de Belle-Isle* 34.
17 rue du Cirque, Paris 8e.

Fleury (Tesseidre de), Count Fleury (Serge); French diplomatist and essayist; b. 85; ed. Paris, Florence and Cambridge Univs.
Mem. mission to Asiatic Turkey 19; Chargé d'Affaires in Bulgaria 20; Sec. Sofia Legation 20-24; Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs; represented France at Int. Congress Vancouver 29; Asst. to Gov. of Rome 44-46; Asst. Chief of Protocol, U.N. 46-.
Publs. *Le silence de Raguse, Les voyages de Monsieur Custine, Les mésaventures du Chevalier Azzurini, Le Mur Mitoyen* 33, *La Divine Comtesse* 34, *Une passion de Fersen* 36, *La Route Tropicale* 37, *Terre de France* 39.
Paris VIII, 75*bis* avenue Foch.

Flewelling, Ralph Tyler, A.B., S.T.B., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 71; ed. Alma Coll. Michigan, Garrett Biblical Inst., Boston Univ. School of Theology, Sorbonne and Univ. of Michigan.
Ordained 95; Pastor Newton Centre (Mass.) 03-06, Athol (Mass.) 06-09, Harvard Street Church Cambridge (Mass.) 09-13, Leominster (Mass.) 13-16, First Church Boston 16-17; Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Southern California 17-, Head Dept. of Philosophy 17-29, Dir. School of Philosophy 29-45, Dir. Emer. 45-; Dir. Int. Studies, Olive Hill Foundation 46-; Visiting Prof. Coll. of Chinese Studies Peiping; Lecturer Yenching Univ. Peiping, and various nat. and Christian univs. China 34-35; founder and Editor 20- *The Personalist*, philosophical journal; mem. Permanent Cttee. for Int. Congress of Philosophy 34-; mem. American

Philosophical Assen. and Pres. Pacific Div. 37-38, American Assen. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Christ and the Dramas of Doubt* 13, *Personalism and the Problems of Philosophy* 15, *Philosophy and the War* 18, *Bergson and Personal Realism* 19, *The Reason in Faith* 24, *Creative Personality* 26, *The Basic Ideas of East and West* 35, *The Survival of Western Culture* 43, *The Things That Matter Most* 46.
10609 Cushdon Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Flexner, Abraham, A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D., M.D.h.c.; American educationist; b. 66; ed. Johns Hopkins, Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Expert Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 08-12; Officer Gen. Education Board 13-28; Dir. Div. of Studies and Medical Education of Gen. Education Board 25-28; Rhodes Memorial Lecturer Oxford Univ. 27-28; Taylorian Lecturer Oxford Univ. 28; Dir. Princeton Inst. for Advanced Study 30-39, Emeritus; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; Commander Legion of Honour.
Publs. *The American College* 08, *Medical Education in U.S. and Canada* 10, *Medical Education in Europe* 12, *Prostitution in Europe* 14, *A Modern School* 16, *Medical Education: A Comparative Study* 25, *Do Americans Really Value Education?* 27, *Universities: American, English and German* 30, *I Remember* (autobiography) 40, *Henry S. Pritchett: a biography* 43, *Daniel Coit Gilman, Creator of the American Type of University* 46.
150 E. 72nd Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Fliche, Augustin, D.LITT; French historian; b. 84; ed. Sorbonne.
Prof. of Mediæval History and Dean Faculty of Letters Montpellier Univ.; mem. Acad. de Montpellier and mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres; Dr.h.c. Louvain and Coimbra Univs.; Vice-Pres. French Cttee. of Historical Sciences; awarded Prix Gobert 12; Chevalier of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Le règne de Philippe Ier, roi de France (1060-1108)* 12, *Études sur la polémique religieuse à l'époque de Grégoire VII* 16, *Saint Grégoire VII* 20, *Louvain* 21, *La Réforme grégorienne* I 24-25, II and III 37, *Aigues-Mortes et Saint-Gilles* 25, *Saint-Roch* 28, *La Chrétienté médiévale* 29, *L'Europe Occidentale de 888 à 1125* 30, *Montpellier* (in Collection de Villes d'Art Célèbres) 35, *La Réforme grégorienne et la reconquête chrétienne* 40, *L'épilogue de la Réforme grégorienne* 44 (the two latest works are Vols. VIII and IX of "L'Histoire de l'Eglise" edited by A. Fliche and V. Martin).
Montpellier, 31 rue Saint-Guilhem.

Flick, Friedrich, DR.h.c.; German industrialist; b. 83.
Chair. A. G. Charlottenhütte, Niederschelden, 15 years, Friedrich Flick, Kommanditgesellschaft; Chair. Mitteldeutsche Stahlwerke A.G. Riesa-Berlin and majority shareholder; Chair. Eisenwerk-Gesellschaft Maximilianshütte, Rosenberg, Harpener Bergbau A. G., Dortmund, Essener Steinkohlenbergwerke A. G., Essen; dir. various other companies; indicted for war crimes at Nuremberg and sent for trial April 47.

Flight, Claude; British artist; b. 81.
Painter, sculptor, poster designer, colour printer; interior decorator and textile designer in partnership with Edith Lawrence; founder and organizer yearly exhibitions of British lino-cut colour prints in London; pictures in Int. exhibitions Holland, France, Switzerland, Germany, Italy, South Africa, Australia, Canada and U.S.; lino-cut colour prints purchased by British Museum and Victoria and Albert Museum, and pictures by other public galleries; Chevalier du Mérite Agricole; fmr. Editor *Arts and Crafts Quarterly*.
Publs. *Lino Cuts, Lino Cutting and Printing, Christmas and Other Feasts and Festivals, Tinker Tailor, Animal, Vegetable and Mineral*; with Edith Lawrence: *A Little About Geography, A Little About History, A Little About Art, A Little About Farming*.
Wood Cottage, Pigtrough Lane, Donhead St. Andrew, Shaftesbury, Dorset.

Flint, Charles Wesley, B.A., M.A., D.D., LL.D., L.H.D., PD.D.; American educationist and ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Toronto, Columbia and Drew Univs.
Entered Methodist Episcopal Ministry 00; Pastor Pocahontas, Iowa 00-02, Marathon, Iowa 02-04, Bayville, New York 04-06, St. James Church, Brooklyn 06-08, First Church, Middletown, Conn. 08-13 and New York Avenue Church, Brooklyn, 13-15; Pres. Cornell Coll, 15-22; Chancellor Syracuse Univ. 22-36; Bishop Methodist Episcopal Church 36-39, Methodist Church 39-.
Washington, D.C.

Flint, Sir William Russell, Kt., R.A.; British artist; b. 80.
On staff *Illustrated London News* 03-07; Silver Medallist Paris Salon 13; Pres. Royal Society Painters in Water Colours 36; Fellow Royal Society of Painter-Etchers 33; R.A. 33; Trustee Royal Acad. 43; Vice-Pres. Artists Gen. Benevolent Instn. 43; Knighted 47; exhibitor Royal Acad., and other art exhibitions; works appear in many permanent exhibitions including the British and Victoria and Albert Museums, London, the Fitzwilliam, Cambridge, and nearly a hundred other galleries in Great Britain, the Dominions and U.S.A., etc.; has illustrated editions of Chaucer, Homer, Malory, etc.
Peel Cottage, 80 Peel Street, London, W.8.

Flom, George T., B.L., A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 71; ed. Wisconsin, Vanderbilt, Columbia, Copenhagen and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of Scandinavian Languages Iowa Univ. 00-09 and Univ. of Illinois 09-26; Prof. of Scandinavian Languages and English Philology Univ. of Illinois 26-; Prof. Emeritus 39-; Chief Editor *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* 26-40; Hon. Fellow Norwegian Scientific Acad.; Kt. Order of St. Olaf, 1st Class (Norway); Pres. Linguistic Society of America 36; Vice-Pres. Modern Language Assen. of America 38.
Publs. *Scandinavian Influence on Southern Lowland Scotch* 00, *Fragment RA 58C of Konongs Skuggsja* 11, *Phonology of the Dialect of Aurland (Sogn, Norway)* 15, *The Armagnean MS 243 B. alpha* (phototypic reproduction with diplomatic text) 16, *The Language of Konongs Skuggsja* 21 and 23, *The Borgarthing Law of the Codex Tunbergensis, C.R. 1642* 25, *Fragment AM 315 E of the Older Gulathing Law, with Facsimile and Introduction* 28, *Codex AM 619 Quarto* 29, *Old English Grammar* 30, *The Old Norwegian General Law of the Gulathing according to Codex Gl. K.S. 1154* 37, *The Morphology of the Dialect of Aurland* 44.
2127 Osceola Drive, Ft. Myers, Florida.

Flores, Alfredo; Bolivian diplomatist and author. b. 00; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Deputy; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs; Chargé d'Affaires Buenos Aires, Berlin, Mexico; del to U.N.; Min. to Italy and Switzerland 45-.
Publs. *Del arte español* 23, *Labor Parlamentária* 23, *Aduanas del Oriente* 24; *Quietud del Pueblo* 25; *Desierto Verde* 32; *Síntesis del Momento boliviana* 37; *La Virgen de las siete calles* 40.
Lungotevere Mellini 51, int. 10, Rome.

Flores, Mario; Bolivian dramatist and novelist; b. 92; ed. Buenos Aires.
Dramatic critic to *Tribuna Popular, La Unión* and *Crítica*; founder and propr. *La Noche*, La Paz.
Publs. include: *Cruz Diablo, La agonía de Don Juan, A París, muchachos!, Una aventura galante, La dama del castillo blanco*.
La Paz, La Noche.

Florescu, Radu; Rumanian diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Bucharest and Jassy Univs.
Lawyer Bucharest Tribunal; Artillery officer during Great War; Attaché Legation Prague 20; Counsellor Legation Berlin 30-34; Chargé d' Affaires Washington 34-36; Counsellor Legation London 38, Chargé d'Affaires 40-41; on rupture of British-Rumanian diplomatic relations elected to remain in England 41.
Rumanian Legation, London.

Florey, Sir Howard Walter, Kt., F.R.S., M.D., B.S., M.A., B.SC., PH.D.; British pathologist; b. 98; ed. Adelaide Univ. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Rockefeller Travelling Fellow 25; Freedom Research Fellow London Hospital 26; Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge 26; Huddersfield Lecturer, Cambridge 27; Joseph Hunter Prof. of Pathology, Sheffield Univ. 31-35; Prof. of Pathology, Oxford Univ. 35-; Hon. F.R.A.C.P. 44; Charles Mickle Fellowship. Univ. of Toronto 44; Hon. Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge 46; Fellow, Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters 46; Cameron Prize, Univ. of Edinburgh 45; Lister Medal 45; Berzelius Medal in silver, Swedish Medical Society 45; Nobel Prize for Physiology and Medicine 45; R.L.St.J. Harmsworth Memorial Award 46; Albert Gold Medal of Royal Society of Arts 46; Gold Medal, Royal Society Medal 47; Hon. D.Sc. Sheffield Univ. 47; and many other awards and distinctions.
Publs. Articles in physiological, pathological and medical journals.
Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, Oxford.

Floud, Sir Francis Lewis Castle, K.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 75; ed. King's Coll., London.
Barrister; Sec. Min. of Agriculture 20-27; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 27-30; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Labour 30-34; High Commissioner in Canada 34-Sept. 38; Chair. Bengal Land Revenue Comm. 38-40; Chair. Agricultural Wages Board and Road Haulage Central Wages Board.
Publ. *The Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries* 27.
Ickford House, Little Ickford, near Aylesbury, Bucks.

Flower, Sir (Walter) Newman, Kt.; British publisher and writer; b. 79; ed. Whitgift, Croydon and privately.
Joined Cassell & Co. Ltd. 06; Chair. until 46.
Publs. *George Frideric Handel* 23, *Sir Arthur Sullivan, his Life, and Letters* (with Herbert Sullivan) 27, *Franz Schubert* 28; *Is God Dead?* 41; Editor *Journals of Arnold Bennett*, Vol. I, 1896-1910, Vol. II 1911-1921, Vol. III 1921-1928, 1932-1933, *Through My Garden Gate* 45.
210 High Holborn, London, W.C.

Flowers, Robert Lee, HON. A.M. (Duke Univ.), HON. LL.D. (Davidson Coll. and Univ. of N.C.); American university president; b. 70; graduate of U.S. Naval Acad.
Prof. of Mathematics Duke Univ. 91-34; Vice-Pres. in charge of Business Div. 25-41; Pres. 41-; Sec. of Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 10-24; Sec. and Treasurer Duke Univ. 24-41; mem. Board of Visitors of U.S. Naval Acad. 46-; Dir. Durham Chamber of Commerce and Durham and Southern Railway; Trustee Greensboro Coll., N.C. Coll. for Negroes, Lincoln Hospital, etc.
Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.

Floyer-Acland, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur Nugent, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Blundell's School, Tiverton.
Commissioned Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 07; served France and Italy Great War; Staff Coll. Camberley 21; Bt. Major 17, Bt. Lt.-Col. 27; Lieut.-Col. 31, Col. 34; Commander 1st Battalion Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 31-34; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 34-36; Commander 3rd (Jhelum) Infantry Brigade, India 36-38; served Waziristan 37-38; Commander 43rd (Wessex) Div. Territorial Army 38-40; Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 40-42.
The Manor House, West Stafford, Dorchester, Dorset.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Flugel, John Carl, B.A., D.SC.; British psychologist; b. 84; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford, and Wurzburg Univ.
Demostrator Univ. Coll. London 09, Senior Lecturer 20, Asst. Prof. of Psychology 29-43; Hon. Sec. British Psychological Society 11-20 (Pres. 32-35).
Publs. *The Psycho-Analytic Study of the Family* 21, *Practice, Fatigue and Oscillation* 28, *The Psychology of Clothes* 29, *An Introduction to Psycho-analysis* 32, *A Hundred Years of Psychology* 33, *Men and Their Motives* 34, *Man, Morals and Society* 45, *Population, Psychology and Peace* 47.
20 Merton Rise, London, N.W.3.

Flükiger, Ernst; Swiss journalist, b. 84; ed. Zürich Univ.
Editor *Solothurner Zeitung* 07-12; Political Editor *St. Galler Tagblattes* 12-, Editor-in-Chief 35-; mem. St. Gallen Cantonal Council; Vice-Pres. Independent Democratic Cantonal Faction; mem. of St. Gallen Municipal Council 13-33, Pres. 31-31; Vice-Pres. Assen. of the Swiss Press.
St. Gallen, Schneebergstr. 38.

Fly, James Lawrence; American lawyer; b. 98; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Harvard Law School.
Served U.S. Navy 17-23; fmrly. associated with firm White & Case; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 29-34; Gen. Solicitor Tennessee Valley Authority 34-36, Gen. Counsel 37-39; Chair. Fed. Communications Comm. 39-44; Chair. Board of War Communications 40-44; Attorney-at-Law 44-.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Flynn, Edward Joseph; American lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Fordham Univ.
Mem. N.Y. State Assembly 18; Sheriff Bronx City 25; fmr. Sec. of State; Regional Dir. Public Works for N.Y., N.J. and Pa. 33; Chair. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 40-43.
c/o Hotel Biltmore, New York City.

Focke, Henrich, Dr. Ing.; German aviation expert; b. 90.
Aeroplane builder 08-; founded Focke-Wulf Flugzeubau A.G. 23; dir. Focke, Achgelis and Co., G.m.b.H., with own Aeronautical Research Institute; Mem. Inst. of Aeronautical Science of U.S.A. and German Acad. of Aeronautical Science; dir. mem. Aerodynamic Experimental Inst., Göttingen; hon. mem. Deutscher Luftsport Verband.
Publs. *Aerodynamik, Flugtechnik.*

Fodor, Nándor, LL.D.; Hungarian politician, writer and psychoanalyst; b. 95; ed. Budapest Univ.
Mem. editorial staff *Az Est* group until 20 and New York editor 21-27; Asst. Managing Editor American-Hungarian *Népszava*, New York; Hungarian adviser to Lord Rothermere 28-36; Asst. Editor *Light*, London, 33-35; Dir. of Research Int. Inst. Psychical Research 34-38.
Publs. *Encyclopædia of Psychic Science* 34, *These Mysterious People* 34, *The Lajos Pap Experiment* 36, *On the Trail of the Poltengeist* 39.
191 Park West, London, W.2.

Foerster, Josef Bohuslav, PH.D.; Czechoslovak musician; b. 59; ed. Prague Univ. and Conservatoire.
Organist Prague 80-94; Prof. Hamburg Conservatoire 94-05 and Vienna New Conservatoire 05-18; Prof. and Rector Prague Conservatoire 19-39; Pres. Czech Acad. of Arts and Science; composer.
Works include operas, symphonies, suites for orchestra; *Cyrano de Bergerac, My Youth, The Spring, Shakespeare Suite.*
Prague XIII, 1051.

Földes, Eugene, M.D.; American physician; b. Hungary 91; ed. Royal Hungarian Univ. Budapest.
Served Great War Hungarian Army 14-18; mem. teaching staff Royal Hungarian Univ. 18-24, Asst. Prof. of Internal Medicine 23-24; with New York Post Graduate School and Hospital 25-26; Chief I-Z Hospital Metabolic Clinic, Brooklyn 26-29; with Bellevue Hospital, New York City 34-35; fmr. Pres. American-Hungarian Medical Assn.; Diplomat American Board of Internal Medicine; Lecturer, New York Polyclinic Medical School and Hospital.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Physiologie und Pathologie, Physiologie der Ausscheidungen des Magens* 24, *A New Approach to Dietetic Therapy* 33, *A New Aspect of Migraine and Certain Related Conditions with its Therapeutical Possibilities* 34, *A New Concept of Menière's Disease and its Response to Antiretentional Therapy* 35.
898 Park Avenue, New York City.

Foley, Sir Julian, Kt., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Liverpool Coll. and London and Liverpool Univs.
Asst. Dir. of Transports Admiralty 15, Dir. of Military Sea Transport Admiralty and Min. of Shipping 17; Principal Asst. Under-Sec. Dept. of Mines 20-27; Dir. of Sea Transport Board of Trade 27-29, Under-Sec. in charge of Mercantile Marine Dept. Board of Trade 29-39; Min. of Shipping 39-41; Sec. Min. War Transport 41-43.

Foligno, Cesare, D.LITT., M.A.; Italian literary historian; b. 78; ed. Milan Univ.
Taylorian Lecturer in Italian Oxford Univ. 09 and Serena Prof. 19-40; Fellow Magdalen Coll., returned to Italy 40.
Publs. include *Epochs of Italian Literature, The Story of Padua, Latin Thought during the Middle Ages, Dante, vita e opera.*

Folkierski, Władysław, PH.D.; Polish philosopher; b. 90; ed. Jagiellonian Univ. Cracow.
Fmr. Prof. Romance Philology Cracow Univ.; mem. Polish Acad. Science; Chair. Humanistic Section Int. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation Paris; fmr. mem. Polish Nat. Council London; Chair. Council Nat. Democratic Party; Min. Education and Preparatory work concerning Peace Conf. 44-45; now private citizen.
Publ *Entre le Classicisme et le Romantisme* 25.
12a Charleville Mansions, Charleville Road, London, W.14.

Folks, Homer, A.B., LL.D.; American social worker; b. 67; ed. Albion Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Superintendent Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania 90-93; Sec. State Charities' Assn. of New York 93-47; Commissioner of Public Charities New York City 02-03; Pres. New York Probation Comm. 07-17; mem. New York State Public Health Council 13-; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Social Work 11 and 23; Chair. Nat. Child Labour Cttee.
105 East 22nd Street, New York City.

Foll, Hon. Hattil Spencer; Australian politician; b. 90.
Min. for Repatriation and War Service Homes 37-39, of Health 38-39, of Interior 39-41, of Information 40-41; Senator for Queensland; mem. United Australia Party.
347 Sydney Road, Balgowlah, Sydney.

Folle Juanico, Adolfo; Uruguayan politician; b. 99; ed. Montevideo Univ.
Neutral mem. Electoral Court 37, then Pres. of same to 41 when resgnd.; Amb. Extraord. to Buenos Aires during visit of Uruguayan President; mem. Council of State 42; Pres. Electoral Comm. and reformed electoral law, voters' register, etc.; Min. Public Education 43-; Grand Cross Order of Merit, Chile; Grand Cross Order of Cruzeiro, Brazil, etc.
Publ. *La ley de desalojos.*
Ministerio de Instrucción Pública, Montevideo.

Follot, Paul; French architect and decorator; b. 77; pupil of Grasset.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Société des Artistes Décorateurs; mem. Cttee. Salon d'Automne; Dir. of Decorative Art Course Paris Municipality; Pres. of "Classe 38" and of Jury (Furniture) at Int. Arts and Crafts Exhibition Paris 37; works exhibited in Musée des Arts Décoratifs, Musée d'Art Moderne.
Paris XIV, 5 rue Schoelcher.

Folsom, James Elsha; American life insurance executive; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Worked with WPA 33; moved to Washington, D.C. where worked with various Ala. Congressmen, while studying political science and public speaking at George Washington Univ.; helped organize Emergency Aid Insurance Co., in 36, Supervisor of the North Ala. Div. until the time of his inauguration for Gov. of Alabama; Democrat.
702 South Perry Street, Montgomery, Alabama.

Fomin, Vasily Vasilievich; Soviet transport expert; b. 84.
Fmr. clerk; in exile 12-14; soldier 14-17; mem. Military-Revolutionary Cttee. in Petrograd 17; Mem. Cheka 17-19: Commissar for Military Communications 19-21; Vice-Commissar for Transport 21-23; mem. Presidium of the Supreme Council of People's Economy, R.S.F.S.R. 24-26 and Pres. 26-29; mem. governing body People's Commissariat of Transport 30-31; Vice-Commissar for River Transport 31.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Fontaine, Georges (Jean Paul); French art critic; b. 1900; ed. Faculty of Letters, Paris, and Ecole du Louvre.
On staff of Nat. Museum of Fontainebleau 29, Dep. Keeper 34-41, Head Keeper, Dept. of Objets d'Art, Musée du Louvre 41-44; Man. Dir. of the Mobilier National and of the Manufactures nationales des Gobelins et de Beauvais 44-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Pontigny, abbaye cistercienne* 28, *Les Gobelins* 42, *La Céramique française* 47.
42 Avenue des Gobelins, Paris 13e.

Fontana, Oskar Maurus; German professor; b. 89; ed. Vienna Univ.
Playwright and novelist; received Vienna Town Literary Prize 28.
Publs. *Die Milchbrüder, Triumph der Freude* (comedies), *Erweckung, Gefangene der Erde, Der Weg durch den Berg, Sie suchten den Hafen, Die Türme des Beg Begouja* (novels).
Vienna IV, Gusshausstrasse 6.

Foot, Dingle Mackintosh; British politician; b. 05; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister; fmr. Pres. Oxford Union; Liberal M.P. for Dundee 31-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Economic Warfare 40-45; mem. British Delegation San Francisco Conf. 45.
Publ. *Guide to the Road and Rail Traffic Act* 33 (in collaboration).
9 Tufton Court, London, S.W.1.

Foot, Hugh Mackintosh, C.M.G., O.B.E.; Colonial administrative service; b. 07; ed. Leighton Park School Reading and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Pres. Cambridge Union 29; Admin. Officer Palestine Govt. 29-37; attached to Colonial Office 38-39; Asst. British Resident Transjordan 39-42; Colonial Sec. Cyprus 43-45; Colonial Sec. Jamaica 45-47; Chief Sec., Nigeria 47-.
Chief Secretary's Lodge, Lagos, Nigeria.

Foot, Rt. Hon. Isaac, P.C.; British politician; b. 80.
Solicitor; Liberal M.P. for Bodmin 22-23 and 29-35; Sec. for Mines 31-Sept. 32, resigned; mem. Round Table Conf. and Joint Select Cttee. on India; Chair. Exec. Temperance Council of Christian Churches; Chair. Parl. Temperance Group; Vice-Pres. Methodist Conf. 37-38.
Publs. *Oliver Cromwell and Abraham Lincoln* 45.
Pencrebar, Callington, Cornwall.

Foot, Michael, M.P.; British journalist and politician; b. 13; ed. Forres School, Swanage, Leighton Park School Reading, and Wadham Coll. Oxford Univ.
Pres. Oxford Union 33; contested Monmouth 35; Asst. Editor *Tribune* 37-38; mem. staff *Evening Standard* 38, acting editor 42-44; political columnist *Daily Herald* 44-; Labour M.P. for Devonport 45-.
Publs. *Armistice 1918-1939* 40, *Trial of Mussolini* 43, *Brendan and Beverley* 44.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Foot, Robert William, O.B.E., M.C.; British administrator; b. 89; ed. Winchester Coll.
Solicitor India to 14; served with Royal Field Artillery 14-18; joined Gas Light and Coke Co. 19, Gen. Man. 29-; Chair. Nat. Gas and Electricity Cttee. and London Regional Gas Centre; Gen. Adviser to Wartime organisation 41-42, Joint Dir.-Gen. B.B.C. 42-43, Dir.-Gen. and Chief Exec. Officer 43-44; Chair. Mining Assen. of Gt. Britain 44-47; Pres. 47-; Pres. British Coal Utilisation Council 44-47; Coal Utilisation Joint Council 45-47; Man.-Dir. Powell Duffryn Ltd. 46-.
Powell Duffryn Ltd., 40 Lime Street, London, E.C.3.

Foote, Paul D., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 88; ed. Western Reserve, Nebraska and Minnesota Univs.
Physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 11-27; Dir. of Research Gulf Research Laboratory 27-; Exec. Vice-Pres. Gulf Research & Development Co. 33-; Vice-Pres. Gulf Oil Corpn., Gulf Refining Co.; Lecturer Pittsburgh Univ.; Fellow American Physical Society and Pres. 33; mem. American Philosophical Society, Optical Society of America, and Washington Acad. Sciences, National Acad. of Sciences.
Gulf Research & Development Co., Drawer 2038 Pittsburgh, Pa.

Forber, Sir Edward, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 78; ed. Liverpool and Cambridge Univs.
Deputy Sec. Min. of Health 25-30; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 30-34; Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 34-38.
Flat 3 Ravenhurst, St. John's Road, Eastbourne.

Forbes, Alexander; American physiologist; b. 82; ed. Harvard Coll. (A.B.), Graduate School (A.M.), Medical School (M.D.), and Univl of Liverpool 11-12.
Instructor in Physiology Harvard Medical School 10-11 and 12-21; Assoc. Prof. 21-36, Prof. 36-; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.R. and Commdr. 40-45; Capt. U.S.N.R. 45-46 (retd. 46); Charles P. Daly Medal, American Geographical Society 38.
Publs. Numerous papers on Physiology 12-41, Three papers in *Photogrammetric Engineering* 44-46, *Northernmost Labrador Mapped from the Air.*
Harland Street, Milton, Mass.

Forbes, Allan; American banker; b. 74; ed. Harvard (A.B.).
Asst. Treasurer of the State Street Trust Co. Boston 99; elected Treasurer 00; Secretary 01; Vice-Pres. 06; Pres. 11-; Dir. or Trustee of numerous organizations, incl. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, New England Mutual Life Insurance Co., Boston Consolidated Gas Co., Boston & Albany Railroad Company; Awarded Chinese Medal of Merit for assisting Medical Aid to China; King Christian's Medal of Liberation in appreciation of contribution to cause of Denmark during years of Nazi occupation 46; Chevalier Legion of Honour (France), and other foreign decorations, incl. Freedom of Borough of Boston, England.
Publs. *Towns of New England, Old England, Ireland and Scotland,* Vols. I and II 20-21, *France and New England,* Vols. I, II and II 25, 27, 29; and others.
c/o State Street Trust Co., Cor. State and Congress Streets, Boston 1, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Forbes, Admiral of the Fleet Sir Charles, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 80.
Joined Navy 94, Commander 12, Capt. 17, Rear-Admiral 28, Vice-Admiral 33, Admiral 36, Admiral of the Fleet 40; served Great War 14-18; Dir. Naval Ordnance 25-28; Rear-Admiral Commanding Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 30-31; Third Sea Lord and Controller Navy 32-34; Vice-Admiral Commanding First Battle Squadron, and Second-in-Command Mediterranean Fleet 34-36; Commander-in-Chief Home Fleet April 38-40, of Plymouth 41-43.
Cawsand Place, Wentworth, Virginia Water.

Forbes, Sir George Arthur D. Ogilvie, K.C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 91; ed. New Coll., Oxford, and Bonn. Univ.
Served in War 14-18; 3rd Sec., Foreign Office 19; 2nd Sec., Copenhagen and Helsingfors 20-23; Foreign Office 23-25; 1st Sec., Belgrade 25-27, Mexico City 27-30; Chargé d'Aff. Vatican 30-32; Acting Counsellor Baghdad 32-35; Counsellor Madrid 35-37, Berlin 37-39, Oslo 39; Min. to Cuba 40-44; Ambassador to Venezuela 44-.
Caracas, British Embassy.

Forbes, Air Chief Commandant Dame Katherine Jane Trefusis, D.B.E.; British officer; b. 99; ed. Miss Douglas' School, London.
Served with Women's Volunteer Reserve, Great War 16-18; founded 22, later Man. Dir. Bell Mead Kennels Ltd.; Man. building estate 32-39; mem. Council Emergency Service 35-39; Chief Instr. A.T.S. School of Instruction for Officers, rank Co. Commdr. 38; attached No. 20 R.A.F. Co. A.T.S. 39; Dir. W.A.A.F. 39-43.
The Shed, Pitlochry, Perthshire.

Forbes, Rosita (Mrs. Arthur T. McGrath), F.R.G.S.; British traveller, lecturer and writer.
Hon. mem. French, Italian and Antwerp Geographical Societies; expedition to Kufara, Libya 20, Asir 22-23; cinema expedition Abyssinia 24-25; ambulance driver Great War; lecturer for Canadian Council of Education 40, and for War office and Air Min. 41, awarded gold medal Antwerp Geographical Society 21, French Geographical Society 24, silver medal Royal Society of Arts 24.
Publs. *The Secret of the Sahara-Kufara Quest* 22, *El Raisuni, the Sultan of the Mountains* 24, *From Red Sea to Blue Nile, Adventure* 28, *Conflict* 31, *Eight Republics in Search of a Future* 33, *Women Called Wild* 35, *Forbidden Road—Kabul to Samarkand* 37, *India of the Princes* 39, *A Unicorn in the Bahamas* 40, *The Prodigious Caribbean* 41, *Gypsy in the Sun* 44, *Appointment with Destiny* 46, *Sir Henry Morgan, Pirate and Pioneer* 47.
c/o Cassell & Co., 210 High Holborn, London, W.C.1; and Unicorn Cay, Eleuthera, Bahamas.

Forbes, Sir Victor C. W., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 13; Sec. Mexico City 30-32; Counsellor Madrid Embassy 32-33; Min. to Peru 34-44, Ambassador 44-45.

Forbes, William Cameron, LL.D.; American industrialist and politician; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Jackson & Curtis, bankers 94-95; Dir. Financial Dept. Stone & Webster, engineers 97-02; partner J. M. Forbes & Co., merchants 99-; mem. Philippine Comm. and Sec. of Commerce in Philippine Govt. 04-08, Vice-Governor 08-09 and Governor-Gen. 09-13; Ambassador to Japan 31-32; Chair. American Economic Mission to the Far East 35; Fellow Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
614 Sears Building, Boston, Mass.

Ford, Corey; American writer and humorist; b. 02; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lieut.-Col. U.S. Army Air Forces; Literary parodist under *nom de plume* John Riddell.
Publs. *Three Rousing Cheers* 25, *Meaning No Offence* 28, *Salt Water Taffy* 29, *The John Riddell Murder Case* 30, *Coconut Oil* 31, *In the Worst Possible Taste* 32,

From the Ground Up 45, *Shortcut to Tokyo* 44, *War Below Zero* 44, *Cloak and Dagger* 45, *The Last Time I Saw Them* 45.
Freedom, N.H.

Ford, Guy Stanton, LITT.D., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American historian; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Instructor in History 01-06, Asst. Prof. of History 06 Yale Univ.; Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of Illinois 06-13; Prof. of History and Dean Graduate School Univ. of Minnesota 13-, Acting Pres. 31-32, 37-38, Pres. 38-41; Acting Prof. of History Stanford Univ. 33; Dir. Civil and Educational Publs. Comm. on Public Information Washington 17-19; Chair. Board of Editors *American History Review* 21-27; mem. Advisory Council Guggenheim Foundation; mem. staff Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial 24-25; mem. Social Science Research Council 23-, Chair. 36-39; mem. Comm. for Investigation of Social Studies in Schools 29-34, Comm. of Inquiry on Nat. Policy in Int. Economic Relations 34; mem. American History Assen. (Pres. 37, Exec. Sec. and Editor *American History Review* 41-); Editor-in-Chief *Compton's Pictured Encyclopedia* (16 vols.); Editor *Harper History Series.*
Publs. *Hanover and Prussia* 03, *Life of Stein* 21, *Science and Civilisation* 33, *Dictatorship in the Modern World* 35, *On and Off the Campus* 38.
Library of Congress Annex, Washington 25, D.C.

Ford, Henry, II; American industrialist; b. 17; ed. Yale Univ.
Spent one year in Ford Motor Plant 40; joined Navy 41; released on account of his father's death, and entered Ford Motor Co. as Vice-Pres. 43-44; Exec. Vice-Pres. 44; succeeded his Grandfather as Pres. Sept. 45-.
Ford Motor Co., Dearborn, Mich.

Ford, Jeremiah Denis Mathias, PH.D., HON. D.ÈS.L., HON. D.LITT., HON. L.H.D.; American philologist; b. 73; ed. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Cork, Harvard and Paris Univs.
Instructor in Romance Languages Harvard Univ. 95, Smith Prof. 07-43; Chair. Dept. of Romance Languages 11-; Fellow Hispanic Society of America; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and Pres. 31-33; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad. Madrid and of the Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, Paris; Editor *Speculum*; Officer Legion of Honour; holds Spanish, Italian, Portuguese and Rumanian Orders; awarded Laetare Medal 37; Fellow Medieval Acad. of America, Pres. 39-42; mem. Modern Humanities Research Assen. of England, Pres. 37-38; mem. Dante Society of America, Pres. 31-40.
Publs. Four Spanish Grammars 04, *Romances of Chivalry in Italian Verse* 04, *Old Spanish Readings* 15, *Portuguese Grammar* 25, *Bibliography of Cervantes* 30, *Letters of John III of Portugal* 32, *Crónica de João de Castro por Leonardo Nunes* 36; *Suñé's Bibliography of Editions of Don Quixote 1605-1917*; *Os Lusíadas of Camões* (with introduction and notes) 46; Gen. Editor Holt & Co.'s *Spanish Series* (20 texts) and (for Harvard Council on Hispano-American Studies) over 20 bibliographies of the belles-lettres of all the regions of Spanish and Portuguese America.
Widener Library, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Ford, John; American film director; b. 95.
Fmr. Dir. Universal City Films, Calif.; directed films for Universal-Fox, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, United Artists, Radio-RKO.; Lieut. Commander U.S. Naval Reserve, serving 42-; mem. Motion Picture Dirs. Assen. (fmr. Pres.), Screen Directors Guild (fmr. Treasurer); films include *The Grapes of Wrath, How Green Was My Valley, They Were Expendable.*
1041 North Formosa Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Ford, Samuel Clarence; American lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Kansas Univ.
In law practice Helena, Mont. 06-08 and 33-42; Asst. U.S. Attorney for Mont. 08-14, Attorney-Gen. Mont. 17-21; Associate Justice Supreme Court of Mont. 29-33; Gov. of Mont. 41-45; re-elected to four-year term 44; Republican.
Helena, Mont.

Ford, Admiral Sir Wilbraham Tennyson Randle, K.B.E., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 80.
Dir. of Physical Training 24-26; Training Establishment Shotley 26-28; Commanded H.M.S. *Royal Oak* 29; Navigation School 30-32; Rear-Admiral 32, Vice-Admiral 37; Commanded H.M. Australian Squadron 34-36; Vice-Admiral-in-Charge and Admiral-Superintendent H.M. Dockyard, Malta 37-42; Commander-in-Chief Rosyth 42-44.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Forde, Rt. Hon. Francis Michael, P.C.; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Toowoomba School.
Mem. Queensland Legislature 17-22; M.P. 22-46; mem; Royal Comm. on Motion Picture Industry 27-28; Min. for Trade and Customs 30-31 and 32; Acting Min. for Markets and Transport 30-31; Deputy-leader Federal Labour Party and of Opposition 32-41; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. for the Army 41-42; acting Prime-Min. July 45; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Min. for Army 45-46; Australian High Commr. in Canada 46-.
Office of Australian High Commissioner, Ottawa.

Forgan, The Very Rev. James Rae, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. Perth Academy; St. Andrews Univ.
Min. St. Andrew's, Auchterarder 04; Chalmers Church Uddington 12; West Church Broughty Ferry 18; Min. of Trinity Church of Scotland, Ayr 21-; Convenor Church of Scotland Cttee. on Colonial Churches 29; Special Commr. for Church of Scotland to India 35; Convenor Cttee. on Maintenance of Min. 36; Moderator of Church of Scotland, May 40-.
Trinity Manse, Ayr.

Formichi, Carlo, LL.D., PH.D.; Italian Sanskrit scholar; b. 71; ed. Germany.
Mem. propaganda section of Min. of Foreign Affairs 17; Sec. Parl. Comm. in France and England 18; Prof. of Sanskrit and Buddhism Pisa Univ. 00-13; Prof. of English and Sanskrit Literature Rome Univ. since 13; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Italy 28-.
Publs. *Il primo capitolo della Brahma-Upanishad* 97, *Gl'Indiani e la loro scienza politica* 99, *Salus populi* 08, *Açvaghosha poeta del Buddhismo* 12, *La stirpe di Raghu* 17, *Grammatica raz. della lingua inglese* 19-24, *Il Buddhismo* 23, *India e Indiani* 29, *Il pensiero religioso nell'India prima del Buddha* 26, *Viaggi di Gulliver* 33, *Il Nepal* 34, *Il Mahalcharata tradotto in ottava rima da Michele Kerbaker* 38.
Rome, Lungo Tevere Mellini 51.

Forres, Baron, of Glenogil; **Stephen Kenneth Guthrie Williamson,** Bt.; British company director; b. 88; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Served Great War, France, Egypt, Gallipoli; Dir. Balfour Williamson & Co. Ltd., Lobitos Oilfields Ltd., and Central Argentine Railway Ltd., Santa Rosa Milling Co. Ltd., Metal Traders Ltd., Business mem. Board of Trade Export Council; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40; Dir. of Office Machinery Board of Trade 42-45.
6 Avenue Road, London, N.W.8.

Forrest, Wilbur Studley; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Bradley Polytechnic Inst., Peoria, Ill.
Began as reporter *Peoria Journal* 09; with United Press Assen. Chicago 10; man. North-western branch Milwaukee Wis. 10-12; reporter Wash. D.C. 12-14; man. Cleveland (Ohio) branch 14-15; man. in France attached to French Gen. Headquarters as war corresp. in the field 17-18; with U.S. Army on Rhine until July 19; corresp. in Mexico 19-20; Haiti 21; France 21-

27; special writer Wash. 27-29; China and Japan 29; Wash. 30; New York City 31; apptd. exec. asst. to Pres. and Dir. *New York Tribune* 31; Asst. Editor 39; Pres. American Soc. Newspaper Editors; Republican. Publs. *Behind the Front Page* 35.
128 Colonial Parkway, Manhasset, New York.

Forrestal, James; American banker, defence secretary; b. 92; ed. Princeton Univ.
With N.J. Zinc Co., Tobacco Products Corpn., N.Y.C. 15-16, Dillon, Read and Co. 16-40, Pres. 38-40; Under-Sec. for Navy 40-44, Sec. 44-47; Sec. of Defence July 47-. Navy Bldg., Washington, D.C., and 28 Nassau Street, New York, N.Y.

Forsdyke, Sir (Edgar) John, K.C.B., M.A.; British antiquarian and civil servant; b. 83; ed. Christ's Hospital and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Entered British Museum 07; Military Service 14-19; Editor *Journal of Hellenic Studies* 12-23; Fellow Society of Antiquaries; Hon. Sec. Hellenic Society; mem. Cttee. of British Schools of Archæology Athens, Rome and Iraq; Keeper of Greek and Roman Antiquities British Museum 32-36; Dir. and Principal Librarian British Museum 36-.
Asheridge, near Chesham, Bucks.

Forsh, Olga Dmitrievna; Soviet writer; b. 73.
Awarded Order of Red Banner, Badge of Honour 43. Publs. *There Was a General* 08, *Stoned* 25, *Contemporaries* 26, *The Raven* 33, *The Hot Shop, The Symbolists* 33, *The Jacobin Leaven* 34, *Radistcher* (novel in three parts) 39, *New Tales* 42, *Mikhailovshy Zamok* (novel) 46; plays: *The Mad Ship* 30, *Kamo* 36.
Leningrad, Kanal Gribojedowa 9/125.

Forshaw, John Henry, M.C., M.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 95; ed. Ormskirk Grammar School, Liverpool Univ.
In private and public offices Liverpool, New York, Birmingham; mem. Town Planning Inst.; Fellow Inst. Landscape Architects; mem. Min. Town and Country Planning Consultative Panel for Physical Reconstruction, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research Building Research Board; Consultant for Regional Planning Lancaster Joint Town Planning Cttee. 26; Chief Architect Miners' Welfare Comm., Mines Dept. 26-39; Deputy Architect to L.C.C. 39-41, Architect and Suptg. Architect Metropolitan Buildings 41-46; Dir. War Debris Survey, London Civil Defence Region and London (Heavy) Rescue Service 41-45; prepared County of London Plan with Sir Patrick Abercrombie 43; Chief Architect and Housing Consultant, Min. of Health 46-.
28 Sandy Lane, Cheam, Surrey.

Förslev, C. C. J.; Danish officer; b. 91; ed. Military School, Staff Coll.
Commander-in-Chief of the Danish Army Air Arm.
Copenhagen, Svinget 18.

Forslund, Albert; Swedish trade union official; b. 81; ed. People's School.
Railwayman 00-18; Chair. Swedish Railwaymen's Union 18-36; mem. Exec. Scandinavian Railwaymen's Union 21-; mem. Exec. of Gen. Fed. of Labour 22-; mem. Court of Industrial Arbitration 29-; Deputy 31-; Min. of Communications Sept. 36-Dec. 39; mem. Exec. Social Democratic Party.
Stockholm, Barnhusgatan 18.

Forssell, Gösta, M.D.; Swedish radiologist; b. 76; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Dir. X-ray inst. Serafimer Hospital Stockholm 06-40; Dir. Radiumhemmett, Stockholm 10-26; Prof. Medical Radiology Stockholm 16-36; Prof. X-ray diagnostics 36-41; Editor *Acta Radiologica* from 21; Pres. Swedish Assen. for Medical Radiology 19-33; mem. Board of King Gustaf 5th Jubilee Fund from 29; awarded Jubilee prize of Swedish Doctor's Assen. 15, PH.D. h.c. Upsala 27, Zürich 34; M.D. h.c. Copenhagen and Kiel 29; Oslo and Hamburg 38; LL.D. h.c. Washington 37. Djursholm, Belevägen 16.

Forst-Battaglia, Otto, PH.D.; Polish historian and diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Vienna Univ.
Special del. in Switzerland for Polish-Swiss Cultural relationships 46-.
Publs. *Ahnentafel des Erzherzogs Franz Ferdinand* 10, *Genealogie* 13, *Vom Herrenstande* 15-16, *Die französische Literatur der Gegenwart* 25, *Stanislaw August Poniatowski* 27 and 30, *Dictatorship on Trial* 31, *Karl May* 31, *Französische Literatur der Nachkriegszeit* 31, *Der Kampf mit dem Drachen* 31, *Das Geheimnis des Blutes* 32, *Joh. Nestroy* 32, *Deutsche Prosa seit dem Weltkrieg* 33, *Le mystère du sang* 34, *Contemporary Polish Literature* 35, *John Sobieski* (in Cambridge History of Poland) 38, *Clemens Brentano* 45, *John Sobieski* 46, *Gestalten und Mächte* 47.
Polish Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

Forster, Edward Morgan, M.A., LL.D.; British writer; b. 79; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chief works: *Howards End, The Celestial Omnibus, Goldsworthy Lowes Dickinson, Aspects of the Novel, Abinger Harvest, Alexandria: a History and Guide, The Longest Journey* and *A Passage to India* (for the last-named awarded the Prix Femina Vie Heureuse and the James Tait Black Prize); mem. Cttee. to Consider Law of Defamatory Libel 39.
King's College, Cambridge.

Forster, Sir John, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; ed. Sedbergh.
Served with Royal Artillery Great War; called to Bar, Gray's Inn 19; Pres. Trinidad Labour Riots Comm. 37, Court of Inquiry into London Bus Dispute; Deputy Umpire under Unemployment Insurance Act 35; Chair. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 44-; Chair. Railway Staff Nat. Tribunal 40-; Pres. of Indust. Court 46-.
1 Brick Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Förster, Max, PH.D., HON.LL.D.; German literary scholar; b. 69; ed. Münster, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in English Language and Literature Bonn Univ. 96 and extraordinary Prof. 97; extraordinary Prof. Würzburg Univ. 98 and Prof. 02; Prof. Halle Univ. 09, Leipzig 10 and Munich 25-34; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 34-36; Vice-Pres. Shakespeare Soc.
Publs. *Beowulf-Materialien* 00, *British Classical Authors* 05, *Altenglisches Lesebuch* 13, *Il codice Vercellese con omelie e poesie in lingua Anglosassone* 13, *Das elisabethanische Sprichwort* 18, *Die Beowulf-Handschrift* 19, *Keltisches Wortgut im Englischen* 21, *Die Vercelli-Homilien* 32, *The Exeter Book of Old English Poetry* 33, *Der Flussname Themse* 39.

Forsyth, Thomas M., M.A., D.PH.; South African philosopher; b. 71; ed. Edinburgh, Halle and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Logic and Metaphysics St. Andrew's Univ. 05-11; Prof. of Philosophy, Grey Univ. Coll. Bloemfontein 11-33; Acting Prof. of Philosophy, Rhodes Univ. Coll. Grahamstown 40-44.
Publs. *English Philosophy: a Study of Its Method and General Development.*
Rocklyn, Molteno, C.P.

Forsythe, William Elmer, M.S., SC.D., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 81; ed. Denison and Wisconsin Univs.
Lecturer Case School Applied Science 23-; Physicist, Gen. Electric Co. Research Laboratory, Cleveland 13-24, Dir. 24-28, lamp development laboratory, Nela Park, Cleveland 29-; mem. Nat. Research Council Pyrometer Cttee. 18-20; mem. Div. Physical Science 38-41; mem. U.S. Nat. Cttee. Int. Comm. on Illumination 23-; mem. Div. 16 N.D.R.C. 42-46; mem. American Physical Society, American Optical Society (mem.

Council 21-23, Vice-Pres. 24-25, Pres. 26-27), American Assen. Advancement Science.
15006 Terrace Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Fortescue, Cecil Lewis, O.B.E., M.A., M.INST.C.E., M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 81; ed. Oundle and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Apprentice 03-05, mem. staff 06, Siemens Dynamo Works; instructor in electrotechnics and applied mechanics H.M. Torpedo and Gunnery Schools Portsmouth 06-11; Prof. of Physics, Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 11-22; Prof. of Electrical Engineering City and Guilds Coll. London 22-46; Past Pres. Institution of Electrical Engineers 42; Prof. Emer. Univ. of London.
Publs. *Wireless Telegraphy* and various scientific papers.
1 St. Ronan's, Putney Heath, London, S.W.15.

Forthomme, Pierre; Belgian diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Inst. Superieur, Antwerp.
Served Consular and Diplomatic Service Europe, Africa and America 99-20; Dir.-Gen. Political and Commercial Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Min. of Nat. Defence 23; Belgian High Commr. in the Rhineland 25; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 29, of Transport 32, of Public Works 34; Ambassador to Japan 39.
Boitsfort, 154 Chausée de la Hulpe.

Fosdick, Harry E., A.B., B.D., A.M., D.D., S.T.D., L.L.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Colgate Univ., Union Theological Seminary and Columbia Univ.
Min. of Baptist Church 04; Instructor in Homiletics Union Theological Seminary 08-15 and Prof. 15-46; Pastor Riverside Church, New York 26-46; Trustee Colgate Univ. and Barnard Coll.
Publs. *The Second Mile* 08, *The Manhood of the Master* 13, *The Assurance of Immortality* 13, *The Meaning of Prayer* 15, *The Meaning of Faith* 17, *Twelve Tests of Character* 23, *Modern Use of the Bible* 24, *Adventurous Religion* 26, *A Pilgrimage to Palestine* 27, *As I See Religion* 32, *The Hope of the World* 33, *The Secret of Victorious Living* 34, *The Power to See It Through* 35, *Successful Christian Living* 37, *A Guide to Understanding the Bible* 38, *Living Under Tension* 41, *On Being a Real Person* 43, *A Great Time to be Alive* 44, *On Being Fit to Live With* 46.
490 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Fosdick, Raymond B.; M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Princeton Univ. and New York Law School.
Asst. Corpn. Counsel New York 08-10; Commr. of Accounts N.Y.C. 10-13; Comptroller Finance Cttee. of Democratic Nat. Comm. 12; mem. New York City Board of Education 15-16; Under-Sec.-Gen. L.N. 19-20; Pres. Rockefeller Foundation July 36-; Pres. Gen. Education Board 36-; mem. Curtis, Fosdick and Belknap, New York 20-36.
Publs. *European Police Systems* 15, *Keeping Our Fighters Fit* 18, *American Police Systems* 20, *The Old Savage in the New Civilisation* 28, *Toward Liquor Control* 33.
49 West 49th Street, New York City.

Foslie, Steinar, M.E.; Norwegian geologist; b. 87; ed. Royal Univ. Oslo.
Govt. Geologist 15-; Pres. Geological Society of Norway 21 and 34.
Publs *Mines and Mining* 20, *Mines and Mineral Deposits of Southern Norway* 25, *The Pyrite Deposits of Norway* 26, *Antigorite-Serpentines* 31, *Platina in Sulphidic Nickel Ore* 32, *Copper Deposits of Norway* 35, *The Geology of Tysfjord* 41, *Hellemobotn and Linnajavre* 42.
Oslo, Geological Survey of Norway, Klingenberggt, 7.

Fossati, H.E. Cardinal Maurilio; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 76.
Head of Catholic Order of Saints Gaudens and Charles at Varallo Sesia; Bishop of Nuoro 24; Archbishop of Sassari 29 and of Turin since 31; created Cardinal 33.
Turin, Archbishop's Palace.

Foster, John Stuart, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.C., F.R.S.; Canadian physicist; b. 90; ed. Acadia and Yale Univs.
Instructor Yale Univ. 20; Nat. Research Fellow 21-24; Asst. Prof. McGill Univ. 24; Fellow Int. Ed. Board 26; Visiting Prof. Ohio State Univ. 31; Prof. McGill Univ. 31-35, Macdonald Prof. of Physics 35-; Dir. of Radiation Laboratory, McGill Univ., Montreal 46-; Scientific Liaison Officer, Radiation Laboratory M.I.T. 41-44; awarded Levy Medal of Franklin Inst. and Tory Medal of Royal Society of Canada.
Publs. include *Stark Effect* 27, *Quantitative Spectrographic Analysis* 34. *Rapid Radar Scanner* 44.
McGill University, Montreal 2, Canada.

Foster, Rufus E., LL.B., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 71; ed. Tulane Law School.
Asst. U.S. Attorney Louisiana Eastern District 05-08; U.S. Attorney 08-09, U.S. District Judge 09 and U.S. Circuit Judge 25-; Prof. of Law Tulane Univ. 12, now Prof. Emeritus; Dean Coll. of Law Tulane Univ. 20-27, now Dean Emeritus; Republican.
Post Office Building, New Orleans, La.

Foster, Hon. Walter E., P.C., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. St. John Grammar School.
Pres. St. John Board of Trade 08-09; Premier and Pres. of the Council of New Brunswick 17-23; Sec. of State of Canada 25; Senator 28-, Speaker of the Senate 36-40; Dir. Vassie-Brock-Manchester Ltd.; Pres Consolidated Diversified Standard Securities Co.; Liberal.
Rothesay, New Brunswick. [*Died* 14th Nov. 47.]

Foster, William Chapman; American manufacturer; b. 97; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Sec.-Treasurer of Pressed and Welded Steel Products Co., Long Island City 25; Vice-Pres. and Treasurer 41; Pres. 46; Chair. Purchase Policy Advisory Cttee. and Board of Govs., War Dept. 43-44; Special Rep. of the Under-Sec. of War on Procurement for the Army Air Forces, Asst. Dir. of Material and Deputy Dir., Purchases Div., Army Service Forces 44; mem. Cttee. for Economic Development 43; Chair. of the Sub-Cttee. on Small Business, Research and Policy Cttee. 43; Trustee of Cttee. for Economic Development and mem. of the Policy Cttee., Labour-Management Relations 46; mem. of the U.S. Dept. of Commerce Advisory Cttee. on Small Business 46; Under-Secretary of Commerce 46-; awarded Medal for Merit; Republican.
Home: 25 Kinsington Road, Scarsdale, New York; Office: Dept. of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

Fostervoll, Kaare; Norwegian politician; b. 91.
School teacher 12-27; secondary school headmaster 27-; dismissed by Nazi authorities during the war; one of the Leaders of Home Front during the occupation; apptd. Min. of Church and Education in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45 and Nov. 45-; Labour.

Fotić, Constantin; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 91.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs, Legation Berne 17, Paris 18, Min. of Foreign Affairs Oct. 18; Sec. Legation Stockholm 19, Vienna 20; attached to Del. to Paris Peace Conf. Feb.-Aug. 20; Sec. Legation London 21; Consul-Gen. Vienna 24, Constantinople 24; Counsellor of Legation Rome 26; Expert L.N. 7th Congress 26; Del. to 3rd session of Political Economic Comm. for Conf. on Disarmament Geneva 26; Counsellor Legation Prague 27; Permanent Del. to L.N. 27, Del. to Plenary Comm. for Disarmament 27, to I.L.O. Conf. 27 and 28; Vice-Pres. 5th Comm. of L.N. Sept. 28, Pres. Del. to Int. Conf. on Economic Statistics Oct. 28; Dir. Political Div. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; Pres. L.N. Advisory Comm. on Opium 29; Min. to U.S.S.R. Dec. 29; Dir. Political Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; mem. Royal Del. to Conf. of Foreign Mins. of the Little

Entente June 30; Under-Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Pres. L.N. Financial Comm. 32; Min. to U.S.A. 35; Ambassador to 44; tried, in absence, for war crimes and sentenced to 20 years' hard labour 46.
3001 Albemarle Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Fouad Serag Ed Dine, Pacha; Egyptian politician.
Min. Agriculture 42-43; Min. of Interior and Social Affairs 43-44; Mem. of Wafd Party.
Cairo, Garden City.

Fougasse (*see* Bird, Cyril Kenneth).

Fougstedt, Arvid Lorenz; Swedish painter; b. 88 studied Acad. Colarossi and under Matisse.
Worked in Madrid and in Paris 08-17, Italy 21-22; mem. and Prof. of Drawing Royal Acad. of Fine Arts Stockholm.
Works include: *Woman and Boy* (Hamburg Art Hall), *Reading Boy* (Stockholm National Museum), *The Picador* (Göteborg Museum), *Interior with a Boy* (Kristianstads Museum), *Women by the Balcony* (Stockholm Nat. Museum), *Reading Woman* (Prince Eugen's Gallery).
Stockholm, 4 Heleneborgsgatan.

Foulkes, Lieut.-Gen. Charles, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., LL.D.; Canadian (English) Army Officer; b. 03; ed. Central Collegiate, London, Ont., Univ. of Western Ontario (LL.D.), and Staff Coll., Camberley, England (P.S.C.).
Commissioned in Royal Canadian Regt. 26; Capt. 36; G.S.O., Military District No. 1 39; Brigade Major, 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade 39-40; G.S.O. 1, 3rd Canadian Infantry Div. 40-41; Brigadier, Canadian Infantry Brigade 42; Chief of Staff, First Canadian Army 43; Maj.-Gen. commdg. 2nd Canadian Infantry Div. 44; 1st Canadian Corps 44; Lieut.-Gen. 44; Chief of Gen. Staff, Canadian Army 45-; holds numerous foreign decorations, including Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander (U.S.A.), Commandant, Legion of Honour, and Croix de Guerre avec Palme (France), two Belgian and one Dutch awards.
Home: 100 Lisgar Road, Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa; Office: "A" Building, Elgin Street, Ottawa.

Fountain, Sir Henry, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 70; ed. Winchester and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 99; Principal Asst. Sec. in Board of Trade 23 and Second Sec. 32-35, retired; Govt. Del. to various int. economic and commercial confs.; Chair. Int. Beef Conf. and Empire Meat Council to outbreak of war.
Little Mote, Eynsford, Kent.

Fouqueray, Dominique Charles; French artist; b. 72; ed. Collège Sainte Barbe, Paris, and Ecole Nationale des Beaux Arts (Bachelor of Science and Letters).
Mem. of Acad. des Beaux Arts; mem. of Cttee. and Jury of Society of French Artists; Pres. Society of Fine Arts of Oversea France; official artist to Ministry of Marine; awards include Medal of Honour of Salon des Artistes Français, and of the Int. Exhibition at Paris 37.
Works. Historical and marine paintings; mural decorations for Chapel of the Val de Grâce (Paris), town halls of Vincennes and Montreuil, steamships *De Grasse* and *Ville d'Alger*, and cruiser *Duquesne*, etc.; Palace of Congress, Buenos Aires; paintings in Luxembourg State Museums, Carnavalet, New York Palace, Musée des Invalides, Musée de la Marine, Museums at Brest, Lorient, La Rochelle, Perpignan, Bordeaux, Rochefort, Calais, Brussels, Antwerp, and Montreal.
Publs. *Jonques et Sampans, Missions et Croisières, Escales d'Asie Arabe, Kim* (Rudyard Kipling), *Typhon* (Conrad), and *La Mousson* (Louis Bromfield).
Home: 89 Boulevard Saint-Michel; Studio: 52 rue Lhomond, Paris 5e.

Fourest, Henry-Pierre; French ceramist; b. 11; ed. Ecole du Louvre and Institut d'Art et Archéologie.
Asst. in Dept. of Paintings, Musée du Louvre; Asst. in Musée Céramique de Sèvres; Keeper of Musée Céramique de Sèvres 46-; Lecturer Ecole Nationale Supérieure Céramique de Sèvres.
24 rue de Milan, Paris 9e.

Fourneau, Ernest François Auguste, M.D.; French chemist; b. 72.
Mem. Acad. de Médecine; fmr. Chief of Staff at Pasteur Inst. discovered Stovaine (local anæsthetics), Stovarsol and Trypanocids.
Publs. Studies on local anæsthetics, arsenic, etc.
Paris VII, 26 rue Barbet de Jouy.

Fox, Rev. Adam, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 83; ed. Winchester Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Lancing Coll. 06-18, Diocesan Coll. Rondebosch, Cape Province 25-29; Warden of Radley Coll. 18-24; Fellow and Dean of Divinity Magdalen Coll.; 29-42; Canon of Chichester 36-42; Prof. of Poetry Oxford 38-43; Canon of Westminster 42-.
Publs. *Dominus Virtutum* 36, *Old King Coel* 37, *Poetry for Pleasure* 46, *English Hymns and Hymn Writers* 47.
240 St. Ermins, London, S.W.1.

Fox, Sir Cyril F., Kt., PH.D., P.S.A., F.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 82; ed. Christ's Hospital, Cambridge.
Dir. National Museum of Wales; Pres. Museum Assn. 33-34; mem. Royal Comms. 1 and 2 on Ancient Monuments in England, Wales and Monmouthshire.
Publs. *Archæology of Cambridge Region* 23, *Personality of Britain*, 4th edn. 43, *A Find of the Early Iron Age in Anglesey* 46, and papers in technical journals 23-.
National Museum of Wales, Cardiff.

Fox, Sir Frank, Kt., O.B.E.; British-Australian journalist and author; b. 74;
Fmr. mem. staff *Morning Post* for which was War Corresp. in Balkan War and early stages of World War; organised British campaign against cancer in N.W. England, organised Empire Rheumatism Council 36-46.
Publs. on int. relations, the British Empire, the World War, *Problems of the Pacific.*
Savage Club, London, S.W.1.

Fox, Harold Munro, F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 89; ed. Brighton Coll., Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge.
Lecturer in Zoology Imperial Coll. London 13-14 and 19; served Gt. War; Lecturer in Biology, Govt. School of Medicine Cairo 19-23; Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 20-28; Demonstrator Comparative Anatomy Cambridge Univ. 23-24; led Zoological Expedition Suez Canal 24; Balfour Student Cambridge Univ. 24-27; Editor *Biological Reviews* 26-; Vice-Pres. Internat. Union of Biological Sciences; Prof. of Zoology, Birmingham Univ. 27-41, Bedford Coll., London Univ. 41-.
Bedford College, London, N.W.1.

Fox, W. Sherwood, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.LITT., F.R.S.C.; Canadian classical scholar; b. 78; ed. McMaster, Geneva and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor Brandon Coll., Manitoba 00-09; Fellow Classical Archæology Johns Hopkins Univ. 09-11; Asst. Prof. of Classics Princeton Univ. 11-17 and Prof. Western Ontario Univ. 17-27, Dean of Arts 19-27, Pres. 27-47.
Publs. *The Johns Hopkins Tabellae Defixionum* 12, *Greek and Roman Mythology* 16 and 28; translations of Greek and Latin passages relating to Zoroaster 29; *The Letters of William Davies, Toronto, 1854-1861*; and articles on Canadian Education, History, Archæology and Botany.
270 Regent Street, London, Ont.

Foyle, Christina; British bookseller; b. 11; ed. Parliament Hill School and Aux Villas Unspunnen, Switzerland.
Entered book trade 28; Dir. W. & G. Foyle Ltd., John Gifford Ltd., Foyle's Gallery, The Book Club, Foyle's Literary Luncheons.
121 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.2; and Norton Park House, Cold Norton, Essex.

Foyle, William Alfred; British bookseller; b. 85; ed. Owen's School and King's Coll. London.
Founder 03 and Man. Dir. W. & G. Foyle, Ltd., largest booksellers in the world; Dir. Foyle's Educational Ltd., Foyle's Music Co., Ltd., Foyle's Lending Libraries Ltd., Foyle's Welsh Co. Ltd.; Pres. Micro-Biological Inst., Commander Order of Red Cross of Estonia; founder Right Book Club, etc.
Publ. *First Editions and Their Values.*
121 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.2; and Beeleigh Abbey, Maldon, Essex.

Fraenkel, Abraham Adolf, PH.D.; Jewish mathematician; b. 91.
Lecturer Marburg Univ. 16; Extra. Prof. 22; Prof. Kiel Univ. and Dir. Univ. Mathematical Inst. 28-33; Prof. Jerusalem Hebrew Univ. 29-31, 33-, Rector 38-40.
Publs. *Uber die Kursberechnung fur Flugzeuge* 18, *Zahlbegriff und Algebra bei Gauss* 20, *Zehn Vorlesungen über die Grundelgung der Mengenlehre* 27, *Einleitung in die Mengenlehre* 28, *Introduction to Mathematics* (in Hebrew) 42, *Georg Cantor* 30 and 46.
Jerusalem, Beth Hama'aloth.

Fraenkel, Eduard, PH.D., M.A., F.B.A.; British classical scholar; b. Germany 88.
Lecturer Berlin Univ. 17 and Extra. Prof. 20; Prof. Kiel 23, Göttingen 28 and Freiburg 31-34; Corpus Christi Prof. of Latin Oxford 35-.
Publs. *Plautinisches im Plautus* 22, *Iktus und Akzent im lateinischen Sprechvers* 28, *Gedanken zu einer deutschen Vergilfeier* 30, *Kolon und Satz* 32-33, *Das Pindargedicht des Horaz* 33, *Rome and Greek Culture* 35.
Corpus Christi College, Oxford.

Fraenkel, Elsa; British sculptor; ed. Academy Karlsruhe, pupil of Loutshansky, Paris.
Has exhibited at Flechtheim, Berlin, the Salon, Paris, Palais des Beaux Arts, Brussells, Royal Academy, London, Royal Academy, Edinburgh, Leicester Galleries, London.
Works include Bronzes in Tate Gallery, London, Dr. Gaster (Museum, Hove) and Lord Leighton Collection.
The Elms Flat, Church Lane, Loughton, Essex.

Fraisse, Edouard; French artist; b. 80; ed. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris.
Second Rome prize winner 08; mem. Société Nat. des Beaux Arts since 25.
Works include Félix Arvers monument, design for a medal for Inter-Allied Games, monument to Chasseurs Alpins.
Paris V, 22 rue Denfert-Rochereau.

Fraissinet, Marc; French company director; b. 03.
Man. Dir. Société Commerciale et Industrielle de la Côte d'Afrique; Dir. Compagnie de Navigation Fraissinet, and Savonnerie du Bouton d'Or.
101 Rue Sylvabelle, Marseille.

Frampton, Meredith, R.A.; British artist; b. 94.
Portrait, landscape and still-life painter.
Portraits include *H.R.H. The Duke of York, K.G., Sir Henry Wood, Sir Henry Newbolt.*
Hill Barn, Monkton Deverill, Warminster, Wilts.

Franassovici, Richard; Rumanian lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Bucharest Univ.
Barrister at Bucharest Bar; Deputy; mem. Liberal Party; Under-Sec. of State for the Interior in Bratianu Cabinet 27-28; Dir. *L'Indépendance Roumaine*; Min. of Communications 33-37; Min. of Interior 37; Ambassador to Poland 38-39, to France 40, Min. to Switzerland 45-46; Political Representative of Rumania in Great Britain 46; Minister Feb. 47-.
London, Rumanian Legation, 26 Cadogan Square, S.W.1; Home: 1 Belgrave Square, S.W.1.

Francis, Sir (Cyril Gerard) Brooke, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; b. 83; ed. privately.
Barrister Inner Temple; various administrative and legal appointments Fiji Civil Service until 21; Attorney-Gen. British Honduras 21, Zanzibar 24, Tanganyika Territory 29; Chief Justice Northern Rhodesia and mem. Rhodesian Court of Appeal 34-38; Chief Justice of Bermuda and Pres. Legislative Council 41-; served in First World War as combatant officer in Fiji, East Surrey Regt. and King's African Rifles 14-19.
Hamilton.

Francis, Frank Chalton, M.A., F.S.A.; British librarian; b. 01; ed. Liverpool Inst., Liverpool and Cambridge Univ.
Classical Master, Holyhead County School 25-26; Asst. Keeper, British Museum 26-46; Sec. of British Museum 46-; Hon. Sec. Bibliographical Society; Lecturer in Bibliography, Univ. Coll., London; Editor of *The Library* 36-.
81 Marsh Lane, London, N.W.7.

Francis, Hon. Josiah, M.P.; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Christian Brothers' Coll. Ipswich.
Mem. House of Representatives for Moreton, Queensland continuously since 22-; mem. Select Cttee. on Navigation Act 23, Royal Comm. on Nat. Insurance 23-27, Parl. Joint Cttee. on Public Works 29, Parl. Joint Cttee. of Public Accounts 29-32; temporary Chair. of Cttees. 30-31; Asst. Min. of Defence and Min. Admin. War Service Homes 32-34, Acting Min. of Repatriation 33; Chair. Joint Parl. Standing Cttee. on Public Works 37-40; mem. Nat. Planning Cttee. of Canberra 37-40; Chair. Joint Standing Cttee. Rural Industries 41-43; Vice-Chair. Standing Cttee. on Broadcasting 43-46; mem. Liberal Party of Australia.
Eastcourt, York Street, East Ipswich, Queensland.

Francisci, Pietro de; Italian jurist and politician; b. 83.
Fmrly. Prof. of Ferrara, Perugia, Sassari, Macerata and Padua Univs. and Rector Rome Univ.; Prof. of Roman Law since 24; Press Officer Peace Delegation 19-20; Dir. *Archivio giuridico* and *Rivista italiana per le scienze giuridiche*; Min. of Justice July 32-Jan. 35; Pres. Financial Comm. 35; awarded Prize of Acad. Lincei 28; Royal Acad. 31; Hon. Dr. of Heidelberg, Cracow, Athens, Sofia; mem. Acad. di Lincei, Istituto Veneto, Hungarian Acad., Roman Law Seminary, Columbia Univ.; fmr. Pres. Inst. for Ancient History.
Publs. *Nuovi studii intorno alla legislazione Giustinianea durante la compilazione delle Pandette* 10-15, *Saggi romanistici* 13, *I contratti innominati* 13-16, *Il trasferimento della proprietà* 24, *Storia del diritto romano* (3 vols.) 26-37, *Arcana imperii* (4 vols.) 47.
(Rome 27), via B. Eustacchio 22.

Franck, Hans; German writer; b. 79.
Novelist, dramatist, short-story writer and critic.
Publs. *Das Pentagramm der Liebe* 18, *Meta Koggenpoord* 25, *Septakkord* 26, *Der Regenbogen* 27, *Recht ist Unrecht* 28, *Zeitenprisma* 31, *Die richtige Mutter* 32, *Um Liebe* 33, *Reise in die Ewigkeit* 34, *Jakob Johannes* 35, *Der Kreis* 35, *Die Geschichte von dem beiden gleichen Brüdern* 36, *Annette, ein Droste-Roman* 37, *Die Stadt des Elias Holl* 38.
Frankenhorst bei Schwerin, Mecklenburg.

Franck, James, PH.D., LL.D. h.c. (Calif.); American physicist; b. Germany 82.
Prof. Berlin Univ. 16, Göttingen Univ. 20-33; Nobel Prizewinner 25; research work Copenhagen 34; Prof.

of Physics Johns Hopkins Univ. 35-38; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Univ. of Chicago 38-; specialises in structure of matter; mem. Boston, Copenhagen, Moscow, Upsala and Washington Acads., of American Philosophical Society and of Nat. Acad. of Sciences Hitchcock Prof. California Univ. 41.
1155 East 57th Street, Quadrangle Club, Chicago, Ill.

Franckenstein, Sir George (fmr. Baron Franckenstein), G.C.V.O., KT., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); fmr. Austrian diplomatist; b. 78.
Sec. to Austro-Hungarian Embassy Washington; Sec. Petersburg and Rome Embassies; subsequently Private Sec. to Count Aehrenthal, Austro-Hungarian Foreign Min.; Chargé d' Affaires Tokyo; mem. special mission in India; Counsellor and Commercial Dir. Austro-Hungarian Embassy, London; representative of Austro-Hungarian Govt. in Belgium and later in Caucasus; mem. Peace Delegation to St. Germain-en-Laye; Austrian Min. to Court of St. James 20-38; Head of Cttee. which negotiated League of Nations' Loan for Austrian reconstruction; awarded Grand Cross of Austrian Order of Merit; Austrian Order of Merit of Art and Science 37; Hon. D.C.L. Oxford Univ. 35; naturalized British subject July 38; Hon. Pres. Austrian Acad. in London 40-.
Publ. *Facts and Features of My Life* 38.
St. James's Club, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Franco Bahamonde, Gen. Francisco; Spanish officer and politician b. 92.
Officer and Commander Troops Morocco fourteen years; Head Foreign Legion 23; Head of Gen. Military Acad. Saragossa 28-31; leader suppression Oviedo revolt Oct. 34, Chief of Gen. Staff 35; leader Nationalist troops July 36-39, appointed "Head of State and Generalísimo" Sept. 36; Pres. of Spain 39-; Pres. Political Junta of Falange 42-.
Madrid.

Francœur, Hon. Joseph N., K.C., LL.L.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 81; ed. Laval Univ.
Called to the Bar 05; K.C. 13; mem. Quebec Legislature 08-; Speaker 19-28; Min. of Public Works 30-36, Min. of Labour 35-36, Min. of Mines 36; mem. House of Commons Ottawa 37-40; Judge, Court of King's Bench, Quebec 40-45; Liberal.
Chateau St. Louis, Quebec, P.Q.

François, Alexis-Emmanuel, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 77; ed. Berlin, Geneva, Paris Univs.
Sec. Société J.J. Rousseau 06-24, co-founder and sec. Nouvelle Société Helvétique 12-14; various decorations (France, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia); Editor *J.J. Rousseau Oeuvres autobiographiques* 36.
Publs. *La grammaire du purisme et l'académie française* 05, *Le berceau de la Croix-Rouge* 18, *Henri Dunant, sa vie et ses oeuvres* 28, *Brunot, Histoire de la langue française, tome vi* 32, etc.
Geneva, Bois-Nancy, Conches.

François-Poncet, André, LL.D.; French politician and diplomatist; b. 87.
Dir. Société des Études et Informations Économiques; mem. Cttee. Republican Party; Deputy 24-31; Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts 28-29; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs in Tardieu Cabinet 30; Under-Sec. of State to the Prime Min's. office in Laval Cabinet 31; Ambassador to Germany 31-38, to Italy 38-40; mem. Nat. Council 41; Controller-Gen. of the Press 42; arrested by Gestapo 43; liberated by Allies May 45.
Publs. *Les Affinités électives chez Goethe, Ce que pense la Jeunesse allemande, La France et le problème des réparations, Discours français, Réflexions d'un républicain moderne.*

Franek, Mikuláš; Slovak banker; b. 03; studied law at Komensky Univ., Bratislava.
Began as bank clerk; with Zemska banka, Bratislava 26-39; Pres. of Slovenska hypotečná a komunálna banka, Bratislava 39-46; Pres. Sväz slovenskych sporitelní, Bratislava; elected to Czechoslovak Parl. May 46; Min. of Law Unification July 46-; mem. Slovak Democratic Party.
Praha-Dejvice, Na Pahoubce 12.

Frangulis, A. F., LL.D.; Greek diplomatist and jurist; b. 88; ed. Athens, Geneva, Lausanne, Berlin, Paris Univs.
Specialist in Int. Public. Law; Del. Peace Conf. with Turkey, London 20-21; Del to Council of L.N. with rank of Min. 21; Greek mem. Ambassadorial Council on Northern Epirus; joint founder and Sec.-Gen. Int. Diplomatic Acad. in Paris; Del. to Assemblies of L.N. 20-39.
Publs. *La Conception Nouvelle de la Neutralité, Une ligue des Nations comme garantie d'une paix durable, La Norvège et le Droit des Gens, Le principle des Nationalités et le droit de libre disposition, Les sanctions contre les responsables de la Guerre, L'Albanie et l'Epire du Nord, La Question du Proche-Orient, La Grèce et la Crise Mondiale, Dictionnaire Diplomatique, Théorie et Pratique des Traités Internationaux.*

Frank, Leonhard; German novelist, playwright and poet; b. 82.
Fmr. mem. Prussian Acad. of Arts.
Publs. *Die Räuberbande* 20, *Der Mensch ist gut* 10, *Im letzten Wegen* 10, *Bruder und Schwester* 29, *Karl und Anna* 30, *Das Ochsenfurter Männerquartett, Hufnägel* (play) 30, *Traumgefährten, Von 3 millionen drei, Mathilde.*

Frank, Waldo, M.A., LITT.D.; American novelist; b. 89; ed. Yale Univ.
Fmr. mem. staffs of New York *Evening Post* and *Times*; has lectured in American and Latin-American Univs.; first Chair. League of American Writers 35-36; Chief American Del. to Int. Writers' Congress for the Defence of Culture, Paris 35.
Publs. Novels: *The Unwelcome Man* 17, *The Dark Mother* 20, *Rahab* 22, *City Block* 22, *Holiday* 23, *The Death and Birth of David Markand* 34, *The Bridegroom Cometh* 38, *Summer Never Ends* 41, *Island in the Atlantic* 46; criticism: *Our America* 19, *Salvos* 24, *Virgin Spain* 26, *Rediscovery of America* 29, *America Hispana* 31, *Dawn in Russia* 32, *In the American Jungle* 37, *Chart for Rough Water* 40, *South American Journey* 43, *The Jew in our Day* 44.
Duell, Sloan & Pearce, 270 Madison Avenue, New York.

Frankau, Sir Claude (Howard Stanley), Kt., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.S., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 83; ed. Rugby, St. George's Hospital and London Univ.
Served Great War 15-19, commanded 2nd London Clearing Station, Col. and Consulting Surgeon to 5th Army, British Expeditionary Force; fmr. Examiner in Surgery London Univ. and mem. Court of Examiners Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Assen. of Surgeons of Great Britain 37-38; Surgeon St. George's Hospital; Consulting Surgeon Royal Waterloo Hospital for Children, Woodford Hospital, Queen Charlotte's Hospital; mem. Medical Research Council's Cttee. on Treatment of War Wounds; Dir. Emergency Medical Service, Min. of Health 40; knighted 45.
51 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Frankau, Gilbert; British novelist and journalist; b. 84; ed. Eton.
Publs. Verse satires: *One of Us, Tid'apa, More of Us*; novels: *Peter Jackson: Cigar Merchant, The Love Story of Aliette Brunton, Gerald Cranston's Lady, Masterson, Christopher Strong, Everywoman, Three Englishmen, Farewell Romance, The Dangerous Years, Royal Regiment, Self-Portrait, Winter of Discontent, World Without End.*
17 Basil Street, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.3.

Frankel, Emil; American sociologist; b. 86; ed. New York School of Social Work.
Special Agent N.Y. State Factory Investigating Comm. 12-14; Resident Univ. Settlement, N.Y.C. 12-14; Statistical Expert, Bureau of Labour Statistics, U.S. Dept. of Labour 15-20; Adviser President's Industrial Comm. 19; Statistician Pennysylvania State Welfare Dept. 24-27; now Dir. Div. of Statistics and Research, N.J. State Dept. of Institutions and Agencies 27-; Dir. N.J. Hospital Survey 45; Statistical Consultant American Cancer Society (N.J. Div.) 46.
Publs. *Labor Turnover in Industry* (with P. F. Brissenden) 23, *Poor Relief in Pennsylvania* 25, *State Aided Hospitals in Pennsylvania* 26, *The Handicapped Child* (Editor) 33.
New Jersey Department of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N.J.

Fränkel, Jonas, PH.D.; Swiss literary critic and linguist; b. 79; ed. Vienna, Berne Univs.
Prof. German literature Univ. Berne 21-; Editor *Goethes Briefwechsel mit einem Kinde* 06; *Aus der Fruehzeit der Romantik* 07; *Goethes Briefe an Charlotte von Stein* 08, *Heines Gedichte* 11-13, *Conrad Ferdinand Meyers Gedichte und Hutten* 24, *In Memoriam Carl Spitteler* 25, *Gottfried Kellers saemtliche Werke* 26-.
Publs. *Zacharias Werners Weihe der Kraft, Wandlungen des Prometheus, J. V. Widmann, Gottfried Kellers politische Sendung, Spitteler/Huldigungen und Begegnungen, Von der Aufgabe und den Suenden der Philologie, Spittelers Recht,* etc.
Riedegg bei Thun.

Frankel, Otto H., D. AGR., M.AGR.SC.; New Zealand geneticist; b. 1900; ed. Agricultural Univ. of Berlin (D.AGR.), and Cambridge Univ.
Chief Exec. Officer and Geneticist, Wheat Research Inst., N.Z. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research. Publs. About 25 papers in British and N.Z. scientific journals.
Wheat Research Institute, P.O. Box 1230, Christchurch, N.Z.

Frankfurter, Felix, A.B., LL.B., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); American jurist; b. Vienna 82; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Harvard Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney, Southern District, New York 06-10; Law Officer Bureau Insular Affairs War Dept. 11-14; Prof. Harvard Law School 14-39; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. 33-34; Associate Justice Supreme Court 39-.
Publs. *The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti* 27, *The Business of the Supreme Court* (with James M. Landis) 28, *The Labor Injunction* (with Nathan Greene), *The Public and Its Government* 30, *The Commerce Clause Under Marshall, Taney and Waite* 37; Editor *Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act* 15, 22, *Criminal Justice in Cleveland* (with Roscoe Pound) 22, *Mr. Justice Holmes, Cases on Federal Jurisdiction* (with Wilber G. Katz), *Cases on Administrative Law* (with J. Forrester Davison) 31, *Mr. Justice Brandeis* 32, *Cases on Federal Jurisdiction* (with Harry Shulman) 37, *Mr. Justice Holmes and the Supreme Court* 38.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Frankl, Paul; German art historian and critic; b. 78.
Lecturer in Art History Munich Univ. 14 and Extr. Prof. 20; Prof. Halle Univ. 21-34; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton.
Publs. *Die Renaissancearchitektur in Italien* 12, *Die Glasmalerei des 15, Jahrhunderts in Bayern und Schwaben* 12, *Die Entwicklungsphasen der neueren Baukunst* 14, *Meinungen über Wesen und Herkunft der Gotik* 23, *Die frühmittelalterliche und romanische Baukunst* 26, *Der Meister des Speculumfensters von 1480 in der Münchner Frauenkirche* 32, *Der Meister des Astalerfensters von 1392 in der Münchner Frauenkirche* 36, *Das System der Kunstwissenschaft* 38, *Die Stellung der Westtürme des Naumburger Doms* 39, *The Secret of the Medieval Mason, The Art Bulletin* 45.
32 Wiggins Street, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Franklin, John M.; American shipper; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. and Dir. U.S. Lines Co., Roosevelt Steamship Co., Atlantic Transport Co., U.S. Lines Operations Inc.; Dir. Manufacturers' Trust Co., Worthington Pump and Machinery Corpn.
1 Broadway, New York City.

Franklin, Lindley M., PH.B.; American architect; b. 74; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. firm of York and Sawyer, architects 10-; Fellow and life mem. American Inst. of Architects.
Architects of Allegheny Hospital, Pittsburgh, 5th Avenue Hospital, New York, Federal Reserve Bank, New York, and Dept. of Commerce Building, Washington.
101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Franklyn, Gen. Sir Harold Edmund, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Rugby and Sandhurst,. Capt. 14, Major 25, Lt.-Col. 30, Col. 33, Maj.-Gen. 38; Lt.-Gen. 41, Gen. 43; Commanded 1st Battn, West Yorkshire Regt. 30-33; Gen. Staff Officer Sudan Defence Force 33-35; Commandant 35-38; Commander 5th Div. 38; G.O.C. 8th Corps July 40-May 41; G.O.C. British troops Northern Ireland May 41-43; C.-in-C. Home Forces 43-45, retd.

Franks, Sir Oliver Shewell, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.A.; b. 05; ed. Bristol Grammar School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Praelector in Philosophy Queen's Coll., Oxford 27-37, Tutor 33-37, Univ. Lecturer 35-37; Prof. of Moral Philosophy, Glasgow Univ. 37-; 2nd Sec., Min. of Supply 42-45; Perm. Sec. 45-46; Provost Queen's Coll. Oxford 46-.
Queen's College, Oxford.

Franz Joseph, Prince of Liechtenstein; ed. Schotten gymnasium and Forestal and Agricultural High School Vienna.
Ruler Principality of Liechtenstein, succeeded July 38.
Vaduz.

Franzero, Carlo Maria, LL.D.; Italian journalist and novelist; b. 92; ed. Turin Univ.
Entered journalism 16; lived England 22-, contrib. to principal Italian literary and political publs.; London corresp. *Giornale d'Italia* 30-40, opposed to war against Britain, refused to return to Italy; contrib. articles to Press, inc. series "The Fiasco of Fascism" (*Daily Telegraph* 41), editorial staff *Daily Telegraph* 43-46; resumed writing in Italian press as London corresp. *La Nuova Stampa* 46.
Publs. *Britannia Romana* 35, *Io e Miledi* 36, *Vita di Oscar Wilde* 37, *Inghilterra* 39, *Inside Italy* 41, *The House of Mrs. Caroline* 42, *Appassionata* 46, *The Memoirs of Pontius Pilate* 47, *Igor and Nina* 48, *Helèna Modjenska* 48.
"Chart Lodge," Weybridge, Surrey.

Frapié, Léon; French writer; b. 63.
Awarded Goncourt Prize 04.
Publs. *La Maternelle, Marcelin Gayard, La Figurante, Gamins de Paris, Les Obsédés, La Liseuse, La Virginité, Les Filles à marier, La Divinisée, Le Métier d'Homme, Le Garçon à marier, La Reine de Cœur, Les Contes de Paris, Nouveaux Contes de la Maternelle, Les Contes de la Maternelle, Les Amis de Juliette, L'Ecolière, La Boîte aux Gosses, M'ame Préciat, L'Enfant perdu, Scènes inédites, Sentiments, Le capitaine Dupont, Bonnes Gens, La Mère Croquemitaine, L'Institutrice de Province, La Proscrite, La Vedette à l'Ecole.*
Paris XVIII, 62 avenue de Clichy.

Fraser of North Cape, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Molesey; **Admiral Bruce Austin Fraser,** G.C.B., K.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. Bradfield.
Fmrly. Flag Capt. East Indies, Commander H.M.S.

Glorious, Chief of Staff Mediterranean Fleet; Third Sea Lord and Controller 39-42; sea appt. 42-43; C.-in-C. Home Fleet 43-44; awarded Order of Suvorov 44; C.-in-C. Eastern Fleet 44-45; British Pacific Fleet 45-46; C.-in-C. Portsmouth, May 47-.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Fraser, Duncan W.; American industrialist; b. 75.
Chair. American Locomotive Co. 45, Dir. 24-; Chair. and Dir. Montreal Locomotive Works Ltd.; Dir.-Gen. Steel Castings Corpn., Canada Iron Foundries Ltd., Otis Elevator Co.
30 Church Street, New York City.

Fraser, Eric Malcolm, C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 96; ed. Edinburgh Acad. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
During the First World War served in the Seaforth Highlanders, attaining the rank of Capt.; mentioned in despatches and twice wounded in action; began career with Brunner Mond & Co. 19; visited all parts of the world and then transferred to Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. 26; called up for service in War Office 39; apptd. Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Progress and Statistics; Dir. of Investigation and Statistics 40; Dir.-Gen. of Equipment Production Min. of Aircraft Production 42; Dir.-Gen. of Aircraft Production, Min. of Aircraft Production 43-45; returned to Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. as Sales Controller 45; awarded C.B.E. Birthday Honours June 46.
Home: Pounsley Lodge, Blackboys, Sussex; Office: Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., Nobel House, 2 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Fraser, Sir Francis Richard, Kt., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.P.E.; British physician; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh Acad., Christ's Coll. Cambridge and Edinburgh Univ.
Fmrly. House Physician Hospital for Sick Children, Edinburgh, House Physician and House Surgeon Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh; Asst. in Medicine Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, N.Y.; Asst. Physician Presbyterian Hospital, N.Y.; Asst. in Medicine Columbia Univ., N.Y.; served with Harvard Univ. Unit and Royal Army Medical Corps Great War; Consulting Physician British Army of the Rhine; fmr. Dir. Medical Professorial Clinic and Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Goulstonian and Croonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians; mem. Pharmacopœia Comm., *Lancet* Comm. on Nursing; Dir. British Postgraduate Medical Fed., Deputy Vice-Chancellor and mem. Senate London Univ.; Dir.-Gen. Emergency Medical Service; hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine June 45.
5 Ascot Court, Grove End Road, London, N.W.8.

Fraser, James Mackintosh; Australian politician and labour expert.
Fmr. Tramways employee and for many years officer of Tramways Employees' Union; Senator for Western Australia, elected 37 to take seat from 38; Min. for External Territories and Min. Assisting Commerce 41-43; Min. for Health and Social Services 43-46; Labour leader Govt. Del. Int. Labour Organisation Congress, Paris, Oct. 45.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Fraser, Capt. Sir (William Jocelyn) Ian, Kt., C.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Marlborough and R.M.C. Sandhurst.
Conservative M.P. for N. St. Pancras 24-29 and 31-37; for Lonsdale Div. of Lancs. 40-; mem. London County Council 22-25; mem. Govt. Comm. of Enquiry on Broadcasting 25-26; Barrister, Inner Temple 32; blinded in Great War, has been active in education and welfare work for the blind; Chair. St. Dunstan's Exec. Council 21-; Dir. Capper Pass and Son Ltd. and Frasers Ltd., S. Africa; Gov. B.B.C. 37-39 and 41-46; mem. Council Nat. Inst. for the Blind; mem. Exec. and Finance Cttee. British Empire Cancer Campaign.
Publ. *Whereas I Was Blind* 42.
St. John's Lodge, Regent's Park, London, N.W.1.

Fraser, Sir John, Bt., K.C.V.O., M.C., F.R.C.S. (Edin.), LL.D., M.B., CH.B., M.D., F.R.C.S.E., F.R.S.E., F.R.C.P.; Order: Polonia Restituta 2nd Class; British surgeon; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Surgeon Edinburgh Royal Hospital for Children 20-25; Hon. Surgeon in Scotland to the King; Consulting Surgeon to the Royal Navy in Scotland; Regius Prof. Clinical Surgery Edinburgh Univ. 25-; Surgeon Edinburgh Royal Infirmary; Principal and Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Edinburgh; mem. Int. Society of Surgery; hon. Fellow American Surgical Assn., American Coll. of Surgeons and Australasian Coll of Surgeons.
Publs. *Tuberculosis of Bones and Joints* 14, *Surgery at a Casualty Clearing Station* 19, *Surgery of Childhood* 26.
20 Moray Place, Edinburgh.

Fraser, Sir (John) Malcolm, Bt., G.B.E., Lord Lieut. of Surrey; British company director; b. 78; ed. Heidelberg.
Fmrly. Editor *Evening Standard* and *St. James's Gazette*, Editor-in-Chief *Birmingham Gazette* and *Birmingham Dispatch*, Asst. Editor *The Standard*, Day Editor *Daily Express*; adviser on press matters to Unionist Party 10; mem. Parl. Recruiting and War Savings Cttees. 14; Capt. R.N.V.R. attached R.N.A.S.; Deputy-Dir. of Airship Production 18-19; reorganised Literature Dept. of Unionist Party 19; Hon. Principal Agent Unionist Party 20-23; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party Organisation until Feb. 38, resgnd.; Chair. Embankment Trust Ltd., etc.; High Sheriff of Surrey 37-38, Lord Lieut. 39-.
Brackenhill, Munstead Park, Godalming, Surrey.

Fraser, Rt. Hon. Peter, P.C., C.H., M.P.; New Zealand politician; b. Scotland 84; ed. primary school, night schools, public and reference libraries.
Emigrated to N.Z. 10; First Nat. Sec. Social Dem. Party 13; mem. Nat. Exec. N.Z. Lab. Party 16; later Vice-Pres. and Pres.; mem. of N.Z. Parl. 18-; Sec. Parl. Lab. Party 19-; Deputy leader 33; Min. of Education, Health and Marine 35; Prime Min. 40-; signed Canberra Pact 43; represented N.Z. at U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Chair. Social, Cultural and Humanitarian Cttee. U.N. Gen. Assembly, London 46; P.C. 40; C.H. 46; attended Canberra Conf. 47; Hon. LL.D. Aberdeen and Cambridge; Freedom of nine British cities, including Edinburgh and London.
66 Harbour View Road, Wellington, N.Z.

Fraser, Robert Brown, O.B.E., B.A., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 04; ed. St. Peter's School, Adelaide, Univs. of Melbourne and London.
Leader Writer, *Daily Herald* 30-39; Empire Div., Min. of Information, London 39-41; Dir. Publications Div., M.O.I. 41-45; Controller of Production M.O.I. 45-46; Dir.-Gen. Central Office of Information, London.
57 The Pryors, East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Fraser, Col. Thomas, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.B., CH.B., D.P.H., D.L.; British physician; b. 72; ed. Aberdeen Univ.
Served World War 14-18; Lecturer in Clinical Medicine Univ. of Aberdeen; Physician Aberdeen Royal Infirmary; Pres. Elect British Medical Assn. 38-39, Pres. 39-42.
16 Albyn Place, Aberdeen.

Fraser, Sir William, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Royal Technical Coll.
Mem staff Pumpherston Oil Co. 09, Dir. 13, Joint Man. Dir. 15; Man. Dir. Scottish Oils Ltd. and subsidiary companies 19, Chair. 43-; Dir. 23, Deputy-Chair. 28, Chair. 41-; Chair. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. and its associated and subsidiary companies; Dir. Iraq Petroleum Co. Ltd., Burmah Oil Co. Ltd., Kuwait Oil Co., hon. Petrol Adviser to War Office 35-; Dir. Great Western Railway.
Abbotswood, St. George's Hill, Weybridge, Surrey; and Buck's Barn, Witheridge Hill, nr. Henley-on-Thames, Oxford.

Frazer, George Enfield, A.B., LL.B., C.P.A., LL.D., L.H.D., D.L.H.; American accountant; b. 89; ed. Iowa State Univ. and Wisconsin Law School.
Admitted Wisconsin Bar 12; Illinois Bar 16; Prof. of Public Accounting and Comptroller, Illinois Univ. 13-15; devised Illinois State financial system 17; Professional Lecturer Univ. of Chicago 17-19; Asst. Dir. of Finance, U.S. Army 18; Gen. Counsel to Gov. and Legislature in reogranisation of State of Ohio 21; partner Frazer and Torbet, accountants, N.Y. City and Chicago; Trustee Rockford and Kenyon Colls.; Counsel, Gas Appliances Industry Code Authority 33-35.
435 Sheridan Road, Winnetka, Illinois.

Frazier, Raymond Robert; American banker; b. 73; ed. Univ of Wisconsin.
Consul. in Denmark 02-05; Chair. Board Washington Mutual Savings Bank; Dir. Rainier Nat. Park Co.; Pres. Savings Bank Div. of American Bankers' Asscn. 21; mem. Nat. Asscn. of Mutual Savings Banks.
1101 2nd Avenue, Seattle, Wash.

Frear, Walter F., A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 63; ed. Yale Univ.
Circuit Judge 93; Associate Justice of Supreme Court 93-00; Chief Justice 00-07; Governor 07-13; mem. Comm. to frame Constitution for Hawaii 98; Chair. Code Cttee. of Hawaii 03-05 and mem. Code Revision Cttee. 23-25; Chair. Hawaiian Delegation to Republican Nat. Convention 12; Vice-Pres. Bishop Trust Co. Ltd. and other companies.
Publs. *The Evolution of the Hawaiian Judiciary, The Development of Hawaiian Statute Law;* articles on Hawaii and Honolulu in *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
1434 Punahou Street, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Fred, Edwin Broun; American university president and bacteriologist; b. 87; ed. Virginia Polytechnic Inst. (B.S., M.S.), Univ. of Göttingen (PH.D.).
Asst. in Bacteriology, Virginia Polytechnic Inst. 07-08; Asst. Prof. 12-13; Asst. Prof. in Bacteriology Univ. of Wisconsin 12-13; Dean of the Graduate School 34-43; Dean, Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. of Agricultural Experiment Station Univ. of Wisconsin 43-45; Pres. of the Univ. 45-; Hon. LL.D. (Lawrence Coll., Northwestern Univ.; Hon. D.Sc. (Marquette Univ., Beloit Coll., Univ. of N.C., Northland Coll.).
Publs. *Textbook of Agricultural Bacteriology* (with F. Löhnis) 23, *Laboratory Manual of Microbiology* (with S. A. Waksman) 28; *Root Nodule Bacteria and Leguminous Plants* (with Baldwin and McCoy) 32.
Home: 10 Babcock Drive, Madison, Wisconsin; Office: Bascom Hall, The University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.

Fredenhall, Major-Gen. Lloyd R.; American officer; b. 83; ed. Army Signal School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
2nd Lieut. 07, promoted through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 39, Major-Gen. 42; Commander U.S. Troops Oran 42.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

Frederick IX, King of Denmark; b. 99.
Son of King Christian X; heir-apparent to Throne of Denmark; married Princess Ingrid, grand-daughter of King Gustav V of Sweden 35; succeeded his father as King April 47.
Copenhagen.

Frederiksen, Emil; Danish literary critic; b. 02; ed. St. Andreas Kollegium (Charlottenlund), Univs. of Copenhagen, Upsala, Lund, and Berlin, and La Sorbonne.
Lecturer in Danish Language and Literature, Univ. of Paris 29, Univs. of Stockholm, Gothenburg, and Lund 30-36; Literary critic, *Kristeligt Dagblad,* Copenhagen 36-44, *Berlingske Tidende,* Copenhagen 44-; Ed. *Gads Danske Magasin* 42-; Conservative.
Publs. *Modern Dansk Literatur* (in Swedish) 31, *Fra Saxo til Hjalmar Gullberg* 44, *Ung Dansk Literatur* 45, *Johannes Jørgensens Ungdom* 46.
Berlingske Tidende, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Fredga, Arne; Swedish professor of organic chemistry; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Uppsala (B.A., M.A., Doctor's Degree).
Asst. at the Chemical Inst. Uppsala Univ. 30-35; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry 35-39; Prof. of Organic Chemistry 39-; mem. of the Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences 43-; mem. of the Nobel Cttee. of Chemistry 44.
Börjegatan 3 A, Uppsala, Sweden.

Freedman, Barnett, C.B.E.; British artist; b. 01; ed. elementary school and Royal Coll. of Art.
Paintings acquired by Tate Gallery, Duveen Fund, Contemporary Art Society, Victoria and Albert Museum, Leeds, Birmingham, Nottingham, Carlisle, Salford and Manchester Municipal Galleries, Fine Arts Museum, Helsinki, Graves Gallery, Sheffield, etc.; illustrated Siegfried Sassoon's *Memoirs of an Infantry Officer,* George Borrow's *Lavengro,* Tolstoy's *War and Peace,* for Limited Edns. Club, N.Y.; Commissioned by London Passenger Transport Board, British Broadcasting Corpn., Gen. Post Office, Shell-Mex, etc.; designed first Jubilee postage stamp for King George V Silver Jubilee; official war artist to B.E.F. 40, and Admiralty until 46; Capt. R.M.
11 Canning Place, Palace Gate, London, W.8; Studio: 59 Cornwall Gardens, S.W.7.

Freeman, Joseph, A.B.; American writer; b. Russia 97; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. editorial staff *Harpers Illustrated History of World War* 19; mem. staff Paris edn. *Chicago Tribune* 20; London corresp. *Chicago Tribune* and *New York Daily News* 21; Asst; Editor *The Liberator,* New York 22-23; Publicity Dir. American Civil Liberties Union 24, 41, 43; New York corresp. Tass 25-26, 27-31; co-founder and Editor *New Masses* 26, Moscow corresp. 26-27, Mexico corresp. 29, 37, Editor 31-33 and 36-37; editorial staff *Information Please* 43-44. mem. League American writers, Authors League America, American Newspaper Guild.
Publs. *Dollar Diplomacy* (with Scott Nearing) 25, *Voices of October* (with J. Kunitz and L. Lozowick) 30, *The Soviet Worker* 32, *An American Testament* 36, *Never Call Retreat* 43, *The Long Pursuit* 47.
c/o New Republic, New York City.

Freeman, Weldon Winans; American industrialist; b. 72.
Stenographer Edison Electric Illuminating Co. Brooklyn 89, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. to 13, resigned; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Alabama Power Co. Birmingham; Vice-Pres. Columbia Gas and Electric Co. 13-, Pres. Inter-Continents Power Co. 30; Dir. Columbia Gas and Electric Corpn.; fmr. Pres. Asscn. Edison Illuminating Co.'s; mem. New York Electric Society.
161 E. 61st Street, 21, New York City.

Freeman, Air Chief Marshal Sir Wilfrid Rhodes, Bt., G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Rugby and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served Great War 14-18; Deputy-Dir. of Operations and Intelligence Air Min. 27-28; Chief Staff Officer Inland Area 30; Air Officer Commanding Palestine and Transjordan 30-33; Commandant Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 33-36; mem. Air Council for Development, Production and Research 36-40; mem. Air Supply Board 40.; Vice-Chief Air Staff 40-42; Chief Exec., Min. of Aircraft Production 42-45.
8 Victoria Road, London, W.8.

Frei, Hans; Swiss sculptor; b. 68; ed. Ciselierschule Vienna, Ecole des arts industriels Geneva, Ecole des Arts décoratifs, Académie Julien, Paris.
Engraver, medallist, carver, sculptor; Distinctions: Paris 00, Brussels 11, awarded prize of Rome Inter-

national Art Exhibition 11; International Art Exhibition, Munich 13, Olympiade (Paris) 24.
Basel, Riehen, Äussere Baselstrasse 121.

Freile Larrea, Carlos; Ecuadorean engineer and politician; b. 93; ed. City and Guilds of London Inst.
Mem. staff Sir Douglas Fox and Partners 14-17; Pres. Quito County Council 29-32, Guayaquil-Quito Railroad 33-36, National Mortgage Bank 37-39; Min. of Public Works 39-40; Min. in London 43-45; Liberal; returned to Ecuador 45.

Freire Esteves, Gomes; Paraguayan lawyer and politician; b. 86; ed. Colegio Nacional and Asunción Univ.
Practising lawyer in Asuncion; Special Agent of Paraguay in Europe 06-08; leader of abortive revolution 15; in exile Buenos Aires 15-18; Min. of Interior in Franco Cabinet Feb. 36.
Publs. *Un año terrible* 04, *Historia contemporanea del Paraguay, lucha de cancillerias en el Plata* 21.
Asunción, Calle México 237.

Freitas-Valle, Cyro de, C.B.E.; Brazilian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Sao Paulo.
2nd Sec. Buenos Aires, Washington, Vienna, Paris, 18-26; 1st Sec. Lima, Montevideo, The Hague, 26-32; Counsellor of Embassy and Chief Boundary Div. Foreign Office 32; Min. to Bolivia, Cuba, Rumania, 34-39; Gen. Sec. Foreign Office 39; Ambassador to Germany 39-42; Dir. Gen. Fed. Council Foreign Trade 43; Ambassador to Canada 44-; Brazilian Del. to the San Francisco Conf.; Head of the Brazilian Del. to the U.N. Preparatory Comm.; Del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly in London; mem. of Security Council 46; Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Ambassador to Argentine 47.
Brazilian Embassy, Buenos Aires.

French, Sir Henry Leon, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. King's Coll. London.
Asst. Sec. Board of Agriculture 20-29, Principal Asst. Sec. 29; Joint Sec. to Lord Selborne's Cttee. on Agricultural Policy 16-17; Gen. Sec. Food Production Dept. 17-19; U.K. and Canadian Rep. on Permanent Cttee. Int. Inst. of Agriculture Rome 30-34; 2nd Sec. Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 34-39; seconded as Div. Food (Defence Plans) Dept. 36-39; Permanent Sec. as Min. of Food 39-45; Official visitor to U.S.A. and Canada 43, to India 44, to Australia, New Zealand and S. Africa 45-6; Chair. British Co-Operating Body with UNESCO on Mass Production; retd. from Civil Service June 46; Dir.-Gen. British Film Producers' Assn. Aug. 46-.
25 Berkeley Court, Marylebone Road, London, N.W.1.

French, Joseph Milton; American college professor; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor or Asst. Prof. at Lafayette Coll. 19-20; New York Univ. 22-27; Dartmouth Coll. 28-36; Harvard Univ. 36-38; Univ. of Akron 38-39; Queen's Coll. (New York) 39-40; Prof. of English and Chair. of Dept. of English, Rutgers Univ. 40-; Acting Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 44-45; served in U.S. Army 17-19; Republican.
Publs. *George Wither's History of the Pestilence* 32, *Charles Lamb: Essays and Letters* 37, *Milton in Chancery* 39, *Works of John Milton* 38-39, *Bibliography of the Theophrastan Character in English* (with C. N. Greenough) 47.
304 Grant Avenue, Highland Park, New Jersey.

Frenzel, Hans, DR. ING.; Austrian nutrition expert; b. 95; Univ. education.
Commissioned service First World War 14-18; Asst. of Municipal Board, Linz 19; imprisoned, later released, by Nazis 38; military service 39-42; founder of Resistance Group G.B., Upper Austria 45; Min. of Food Dec. 45-; Socialist; Obermagistratsrat.
Vienna, Annagaarse 5.

Frère, Maurice; Belgian economic expert; b. 90; ed. Brussels.
Asst. Brussels Univ. 12-14; Dir. Min. of Economic Affairs and Lecturer Brussels Univ. 18; Dir. Economic Service of Reparations Comm. 20-24; Economic Counsellor Berlin Transfer Cttee. under Dawes Plan 24-30; Financial Counsellor Belgian Govt. attached to Legation Berlin 30-32; L.N. Counsellor at Austrian Nat. Bank 32-37; Head of Prime Min.'s Economic Mission and Dir. at Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-38; Chair. Bank Comm. for control of Banks and public issues 38-44; Gov. Belgian Nat. Bank 44-; Chair. Board B.I.S., Permanent mem. Board, Brussels Univ.; Gov. Internat. Monetary Fund and Alternate Gov. Internat. Bank for Reconstruction and Development (for Belgium) 46-.
Brussels, 10 rue du Bois Sauvage.

Freuchen, Peter; Danish polar explorer and author; b. 86.
Mem. East Greenland Expedition 06-08 and Tuhle Expeditions 10-12, 13-20, 21-24; explored Greenland 27, 30, arctic Russia 28, Alaska 32-33 and S. America 35; contributor to *Politiken*; mem. Council Danish Royal Geographical Society; Fellow of American Geographical Society; Maître French Acad. of Beaux-Arts; awarded Danish and other Orders of Merit.
Publs. *Eskimo* 28, *Sea Tyrant* 29, *Ivalu* 35, *Arctic Adventure* 36, *It's All Adventure* 37, *Siberian Adventure, White Man, Pingo*; and scientific works on the Arctic.
Explorers' Club, New York City; and Denmark.

Frey, Siegfried, PH.D.; Swiss journalist and politician; b. 01; ed. Zürich, Milan, Bologna and Basle Univs.
With Carnegie Endowment for International Peace as historian 28-33; political Editor *Luzerner Tagblatt* 34-43; mem. Legislative Council Canton of Lucerne 35-43; Gen. Man. Swiss Telegraphic Agency 43-; Liberal.
Publs. *Das öffentliche Schiedsgericht in Oberitalien im 12 und 13 Jahrhundert, Die Mailänder Kriege, Geschichte der Famile Bodmer.*
Berne, Gutenbergstrasse 1.

Freyberg, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Bernard Cyril, V.C., K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., D.C.L. (Oxon.), LL.D. (St. Andrew's), G.C.M.G.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Wellington Coll., New Zealand.
Served European War, including Dardanelles, 14-18; Brigadier 17-18; with 29th Div.; Major 27, Lieut.-Col. 29; commanded 1st Battalion Manchester Regiment 29-31; Col. 31; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Southern Command 31-33; Gen. Staff Officer 1st Grade War Office 33-34; Major-Gen. 35; Reserve 36 adopted as Conservative candidate for Spelthorne Div. of Middlesex 39; G.O.C. Salisbury Plain Area Sept. 39, 2nd New Zealand Expeditionary Force Nov. 39-; commanded Imperial and Greek troops Crete 41; Commdr. New Zealand Expeditionary Force Middle East; Gov.-Gen. New Zealand 46-.
7 Clarendon Place, Hyde Park Gardens, London, W.2. and Munstead House, Godalming, Surrey.

Frick, Hans, DR.PHIL.; Swiss officer; b. 88; ed. Zürich and Munich Univs.
Lieut. 09, First-Lieut. 13; Adjutant Infantry Regiment; Capt. 17, Gen. Staff 23, Major 23, Lieut.-Col. 29; Chief Instruction Dept. Gen. Staff; Col. 35; Deputy Chief, Gen. Staff 38; Div. Cmmdr. 40-; Corps Commdr. Chief Inspector of Army Training, Gen. Staff 44.
Publ. *Bréviaire tactique.*
Berne, Schwarztorstr. 35.

Fricker, Hans; Swiss lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Berne, Munich and Berlin.
Pres. Court of Justice 05-30; Judge Supreme Court Aargaü 30; mem. Aargaü Supreme Council 09-30, Pres. 17-18; mem. Nat. Council 25-32; mem. State Council 33-; mem. Catholic Conservative Group Nat. Assembly.
Aaraü, Gonhardweg 2.

Frid, Herbert P., B.A.SC.; Canadian engineer and industrialist; b. 88; ed. public school and Collegiate Inst. Hamilton, Univ. of Toronto.
Served with Canadian Railway Troops France Great War, Major 18; Pres. Frid Construction Co., engineers and contractors; Pres. Canadian Construction Assen. 30 and 31; contracts executed include Craine Building, Queen's Univ. Kingston, Ontario Govt. Mental Hospital Buildings Woodstock, T. Eaton Co. building Hamilton, Adams Furniture buildings Toronto, Wood, Alexander & James building Hamilton, Mt. Hamilton Hospital, Hamilton, N.S.G. Terminals St. Catherine's, Canadian Shredded Wheat building Niagara Falls, J. R. Moodie & Sons Ltd. building and plant Hamilton, Hamilton High School of Commerce; now building Canadian Westinghouse Co. Ltd. Hamilton; Commr. Hamilton Hydro Electric Comm.
395 Queen Street South, Hamilton, Ont.

Fridrichsen, Anton Johnson, D.D. (Strasbourg, Marburg and Upsala); Swedish theologian; b. 88; ed. Oslo, Breslau and Gottingen Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Theology Oslo Univ. 16; Regius Prof. of New Testament Exegesis Upsala Univ. 28-; mem. Oslo Acad. of Letters, Upsala Royal Soc. of Letters; Nathan Soederblom Society; Editor *Swedish Exegetical Year-Book, Acta Seminarii Neotestamentici Upsalienses, Symbolae Biblicae Upsalienses, Coniectanea Neotestamentica;* Joint Editor *Swedish Theoligocal Quarterly.*
Publs. *Hagios-Qados* 16, *Le problème du miracle dans le Christianisme primitif* 25, *Die Apologie des Paulus* 21; translated *Epictetus Manual* 22, *Greek-Swedish Lexicon to the New Testament* 34, *War and Peace in the New Testament* 40, *The Historical Value of our Gospels* 42, *Diaconate and Liturgy* 44, *The Apostle and His Message* 47.
Upsala, Geijersgatan 18A.

Fridrichson, Lev Christianovich; Soviet official; b. 89. Schoolmaster until 17; Military Commissar Pensa 19; mem. People's Commissariat of Agriculture 20; Trade Representative in Denmark 26; Man. Wheat Dept. Trade Delegation in Germany; Vice-Chair. Exportkhleb Ltd. 30; mem. People's Commissariat for Foreign Trade 32.
Moscow, Ilyinka 23.

Fridriksson, Olafur; Icelandic politician and journalist. Founder Icelandic Labour Party; mem. staff *Althydubladid;* mem. Icelandic Press Del. to Great Britain 41. "Althydubladid," Reykjavik, Iceland.

Friedemann, Ulrich; b. 77.
Fmr. Prof. of Hygiene, Berlin Univ.; Dir. Bacteriological Dept. of Moabit Hospital, Berlin 12; Dir. Infectious Diseases Dept. Virchow Hospital Berlin 15; mem. of the Staff of the Robert Koch Inst. Berlin 19; now chief, Dept. of Bacteriology, Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, New York.
Publs. *Colloid Chemistry, Anaphylaxis, Wasserman reaction, Infectious Diseases, particularly Diptheria and Scarlatina, Blood-Brain Barrier, Pathogenesis of Tetanus, Immunity reactions in vivo.*
Brooklyn Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn ,New York.

Frieden, Pierre, PH.D.; Luxembourg librarian; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Fribourg, Zürich, Geneva, Munich and Paris.
Prof. 19-29; Dir. of Nat. Library 29-42; imprisoned and impoverished by Nazis 42-44; Minister of Nat. Education 44-45; Dir. of the Nat. Library; Councillor of State; Christian Social Party.
Publs. *Paul Bourget* 24, *L'Enseignement français* 27, *Cahiers du Redressement* 45, *Fritz Endres* 45.
Luxembourg, rue Fresez 28.

Friedenthal, Richard, PH.D.; German writer; b. 96; ed. Berlin, Jena and Munich Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer Berlin People's Univ.; Reader and Man. Th. Knaurs Nachf. Verlag Berlin and founder and Editor-in-Chief *Knaurs Konversationslexikon* to 33; Sec. German P.E.N. Club; European Editor *Facts* (American Encyclopædia), Asst. Editor *Die Neue-Rundschau* Stockholm-New York 45.
Publs. poetry *Tanz und Tod, Demeter, Brot und Salz;* novel *Der Eroberer;* short stories.
352 Finchley Road, London, N.W.3.

Friedlaender, Walter, PH.D.; German art historian; b. 73; ed. Berlin Univ.
Privat-Docent Freiburg 14, Extra. Prof. 22; Acting Dir. Inst. of Art History Freiburg 32; now Prof. Inst. of Fine Arts, New York Univ.
Publs. *Das Casino Pius IV* 12, *Nicolas Poussin* 14, *Claude Lorrain* 21, *Von David bis Cézanne* 30, *The Drawings of Nicolas Poussin* 38.
1142 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Friedland, Grigry Samoilovich; Soviet historian; b. 97. Communist; mem. governing body Society of Marxist Historians; Editor journal of the *Historian-Marxist Society;* Prof. Second Moscow State University.
Publs. *History of Western Europe 1789-1914, Marat as Thinker and Revolutionary of the 9th Thermidor.*
Moscow, Sadovaia-Triumfalnaia, 8, ap. 7.

Friedlander, Leo; American sculptor; b. 90; ed. École des Beaux Arts, Brussels and Paris.
Mem. Architectural League, Nat. Sculptors' Society and Acad. of Rome.
Works include: heads of Beethoven and Bach, figures in Detroit Masonic Temple, bronze doors of Goldman Mausoleum, sculptures at entrance R.C.A. building, N.Y., sculpture George Eastman Memorial, Rochester, New York 33-34.
P.O. Box 572, White Plains, N.Y

Friedman, Elisha Michael, B.S., B.C.S.; American economist; b. 89; ed. New York Univ.
Industrial Management and Business Administration 09-16; with Eugene Meyer Jr. & Co. 16-17; Statistician War Industries Board 17-18, War Finance Corpn. 18-20; mem. Economic Liaison Comm. of Dept. of State 19-20; Vice-Pres. Overseas Securities Corpn. 21-22; investment banking 23-29; man. investment fund 29-39; consulting economist 39-; expert before Congressional Cttees. on railroads, utilities, taxation, labour, etc. 38-; Joint Chair. Economic Advisory Cttee. of Foreign Experts Advising Govt. on War Problems 41-45.
20 Broad Street, New York 5, N.Y.

Friedman, Emanuel D., M.D.; American neuropsychiatrist; b. 84; ed. Coll. of City of New York, New York Univ. Medical Coll. and Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Medicine New York Univ. 13-18, Instructor in Neurology 19-22, Lecturer 22-24, Clinical Prof. of Neurology 24-27, Prof. of Neurology and Head of Dept. 27-; Sec. Section of Neurology and Psychiatry of New York Acad. of Medicine 24-25, Chair. 25-26; Visiting Neurologist and Dir. of Hospital Services in field of neuro-psychiatry; mem. Cttee. on Fellowship New York Acad. of Medicine; Chair. Cttee. on Neurology and Psychiatry, Workmen's Compensation Board; mem. American Medical Assen., New York Acad. of Medicine, American Neurological Assen., Assen. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases, Society for Clinical Psychiatry, etc.; Pres. N.Y. Neurological Society 39-40.
Publs. on neurology and psychiatry.
1192 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Friedman, Julius; Czechoslovak economist; b. 85. Fmr. Head of Economic Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. mem. Czechoslovak State Council, London; Pres. Czechoslovak Gen. Audit Dept.
Prague XVI, N.Ú.K.Ú. (Gen. Audit Dept.), Holečkove 31.

Friedrich, Johannes, DR.PHIL.; German orientalist; b. 93; ed. Leipzig Univ.
Privat Docent Leipzig Univ. 24, Extra. Prof. 29, Prof. of Oriental Philology 35; Dir. Univ. Oriental Inst.; Ordinary mem. Saxon Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Oriental Inst. Prague, German archæological Inst. (Istanbul Section) and Ex Oriente Lux Assen. Leiden; Editor *Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Aegyptischen Gesellschaft*; Co-Editor *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*.
Publs. *Staatsverträge des Hatti-Reiches in hethitischer Sprache* (Vol. I 26, Vol. II 30), *Kleinasiatische Sprachdenkmäler* 32, *Einführung ins Urartäische, Ras Schamra* 33, *Kleine Beiträge zur churritischen Grammatik* 39, *Entzifferungsgeschichte der hethitischen Hieroglyphenschrift* 39, *Hethitisches Elementarbuch* (Vol. I 39, Vol. II 46).
Leipzig O.39, Roseggerstr. 6.

Fries, Charles Carpenter, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 87; ed. Bucknell Univ. and Univs. of Chicago, Freiburg and Michigan.
Instructor Bucknell Univ. 11-15, Asst. Prof. of English 15-17, Prof. of Rhetoric 17-20; Asst. Prof. of English Univ. of Michigan 20-25, Associate Prof. 23-28, Prof. 28-; Editor-in-Chief *Early Modern English Dictionary* 28-; Dir. Linguistic Inst. 36-; mem. Modern Language Assen., Linguistic Society of America (Pres. 39-40), Nat. Council Teachers of English (Pres. 27-28), Michigan Acad. of Science, Arts and Letters, Philological Society England; Dir. English Language Inst. 41-.
Publs. *Studies in Shakespere, Milton and Donne* (with J. H. Hanford, O. J. Campbell, L. I. Bredvold) 24, *The Teaching of Literature* (with J. H. Hanford and H. R. Steeves) 25, *The Teaching of the English Language* 27, *The Inflection and Syntax of American English* 39, *A Study of English Word Lists* 39, *American-English Grammar* 40, *Language Study in American Education* 40, *What is Good English?* 40, *An Intensive Course in English for Latin-Americans*, 6 vols. 43, *Liberal Education Re-examined* (joint author) 43, *Teaching and Learning English as a Foreign Language* 45, *Intensive Course in English for Chinese Students* (with Y. Shen) 46.
2635 Overridge Drive, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Friesz, Othon; French painter; b. 79.
Mem. Jury Salon d'Automne, Salon des Indépendants and Salon des Tuileries (Pres.); took part in Fauviste movement 02-08; Commander Legion of Honour.
Works: *Ports d'Anvers* 05, *Portrait de F.F.* 07, *L'automne* 08 (Oslo Museum), *Cathédral de Rouen* 08 (Moscow), *Femmes à la Fontaine* (Portugal) 12, *La Guerre* 15 (Grenoble), *Les patineurs* 19, *Ports et Paysages* á *Toulon* 20-30 *Port de Dieppe, la Sieste, Les Vendanges*, etc. (Musée de l'art Moderne, Paris); *Baigneuse* (Baltimore); Tapestry for League of Nations 35-37; mural decorations for foyer of Théâtre du Nouveau Trocadéro 37.
Paris VI, 73 rue Notre Dame-des-Champs.

Frihagen, Anders, LL.B.; Norwegian civil servant and politician; b. 92; ed. Oslo Univ.
Fmrly. Sec. to Norwegian Min. of Finance, Royal Insp. of Banks and Savings Banks, Man. Norwegian Industrial Bank Oslo; Min. of Commerce 39, of Supply and Reconstruction 42-45, resgd.; mem. Norwegian Labour Party.
Oslo.

Friis, Aage, PH.D.; Danish historian; b. 70; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Librarian 91-00; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 06-13; Prof. of History Copenhagen Univ. 13-35, Emeritus 35-; Rector 32-33; mem. Copenhagen, Upsala, Oslo, Cracow and Helsinki Acads. of Science and Int. Cttee. on History; Pres. Danish Historical Society 07-19 and 29-39; mem. German Academic Refugee Cttees.; mem. Social-Radical Party.
Publs. *Bernstorfferne og Danmark I-II* 02-20, *Bernstorffske Papirer I-III, Bismarck, Den danske Regering og Nordslesvigs Genforening med Danmark I-II* 21-39, *Det nordslesvigske Spoergsmaal I-IV* 21-39, *Danmark ved Krigsudbrudet Juli-August 1870, Statsraadets Forhandlinger om Danmarks Udenrigspolitik 1863-79, Europa: Danmark og Nordslesvig I* 39.
Copenhagen, Solsortvej 62.

Friis-Johansen, Knud, PH.D.; Danish archæologist; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Assistant Keeper Copenhagen Nat. Museum 11 and Keeper 22; Prof. of Archæology Copenhagen Univ. 27-.
Publs. *Les Vases Sicyoniens* 23, *Hoby-Fundet* 23, *De forhistoriske Tider i Europa* 27, *Corpus Vasorum Antiquorum, Copenhague, Musée National, Iliaden i tidlig græsk Kunst* 34, *Thésée et ludanse à Délos* 45.
Copenhagen, Egernvej 27.

Frings, H.E. Cardinal Joseph; German ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Gymnasium, Neuss, Univs. of Innsbruck, Freiburg, Bonn and Clerical Seminary of Bensberg.
Ordained 09; went to Papal Univ., Rome; Auxiliary Priest in Köln-Zollstock; Rector of Fuchlingen and elsewhere in Cologne area; Principal of Priests' Training Coll. Bensberg; appointed Archbishop of Cologne May 42-; elected Cardinal Jan. 46; has since April 46 denounced Allied policy in Germany.
Cologne.

Frisch, Hartvig; Danish politician; b. 93; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Magistrate 17; Asst. at Aarhuus 18 and Metropolitan School Copenhagen 23; Pres. *Studentersamfundet* 23-25; mem. of Rigsdag 26 and Chair. Social-Democrat Group 35-40; Lecturer in Copenhagen and mem. of Folketing for Maribo; mem. of Programme Cttee. of Danish Statsradiofoni 29; mem. Council of Inter-Parl. Union and Danish del. to L.N.; mem. Board of reps. Danish Nat. Bank 37; Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 41-; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; del. UNO Conf. 46; mem. Exec. Inter-Parl. Union 46; Min. of Educ. Nov. 17.
Publs. *Platons Stat* 24, *Europas Kulturhistorie* 28, *Pest over Europe* 33, *From Brest-Litovsk to Rapallo* 36. *Hoersholm Folehavevej* 25, *The Constitution of the Athenians* (*Diss.*) 41, *Cicero's Fight for the Republic* 42, *Might and Right in Antiquity* 44, *Danmark besat og befreit* 46.
Ministry of Education, Copenhagen.

Froelich, Carl; German film manager and producer. Technician with Siemens and Halske, electrical engineers 02, and later with Messter Film Co.; engaged in aerial photography during War; amalgamated Froelich Film and Henry Porten to producing concern; formed Deutsche Film-Gemeinschaft 31; has worked for UFA; mem. Council of Reich Film Chamber.
Productions include *Brothers Karamazov, Kabale und Liebe, Mädchen in Uniform, Traumulus.*

Frohman, Philip H.; American architect; b. 87; ed. Throop Coll. of Engineering and California Inst. of Technology.
Began practice 08; reviser of Washington Cathedral plans 18; Consulting Architect Christ Cathedral, Episcopalian, Philadelphia and other churches; specialist in Mediaeval Cathedrals and Gothic Architecture; inventor electronic organs.
Architect of Nat. Episcopal Cathedral Washington, Maryland Episcopal Cathedral, Trinity Coll., Chapel Hartford, Roman Catholic Cathedral, Los Angeles.
3514 Macomb Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Frol, Frane; Yugoslav lawyer and politician; b. 99; ed. Zagreb Univ.
Active mem. Croat Peasant Party; joined movement of Nat. Liberation; elected mem. Praesidium of Nat. Liberation Cttee. 44; first Vice-Pres. of United Nat. Liberation Front of Croatia; Min. of Justice 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Justice.

Frölich, Fritz Heinrich; Norwegian engineer; b. 72; ed. Hanover and Oslo Polytechnics.
Man. Dir. Norwegian Match Factories; builder of electrical works and carbide factories; inventor of process for manufacture of explosives and safety matches; mem. Parliamentary Cttees. on Russian Relations and on Alcohol; Chair. Fed. of Norwegian Export Industries; mem. Conservative Party.
Bryn, O. Aker.

Frölund, His Excellency Thomas; Danish judge; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Asst. Barrister 10-12; Civil Servant in the Ministry of Justice 12; Chief of Section 25-29; mem. of the Court of Appeal for East Denmark 29-33; mem. of the Supreme Court of Denmark 33; Pres. 44-; Pres. of the High Court of the Realm for State Trials; mem. of the Permanent Court of Arbitrage in The Hague; received Grand Cross of the Order of Dannebrog.
Publs. Joint author of *Draft of Law of Inheritance* 41, etc.
Asmussens Alle 1, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Frost, Charles William, M.P.; Australian politician; ed. Tasmania.
M.P. 29-; mem. Public Works Cttee. 37-40; Mem. Exec. Labour Party 40; Min. for Repatriation in Curtin Govt. 41- and in Chifley's Govt. July 45-.
Margate, Tasmania.

Frost, Robert Lee, M.A., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American poet; b. 75; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Farmer 00-09; English Teacher Pinkerton Acad. Derry, N.H. 06-11; Teacher Psychology Plymouth State Normal School, N.H. 11-12; England 12-15; Prof. of English Amherst Coll. 16-20, 23-25 and 26-38; Poet in residence Univ. Michigan 21-23, Fellow in Letters 25-26; Associate Fellow Pierson Coll. Yale 33; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 36, Ralph Waldo Emerson Fellow 39-41, Fellow in American Civilization 41; awarded Pulitzer Prize for poetry 24, 31, 37, Loines Prize for poetry 31, Mark Twain Medal 37, Gold Medal American Acad. Arts and Letters 38, Silver Medal Poetry Society America 41; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters, American Acad. Arts and Letters, American Philosophical Society, Int. P.E.N.; Resident Consultant in Humanities Dartmouth Coll. 43-.
Publs. poems: *A Boy's Will* 13, *North of Boston* 14, *Mountain Interval* 16, *New Hampshire* 23, *West-running Brook* 28, *The Lovely Shall Be Choosers* 29, *Collected Poems* 30, 39, *The Lone Striker* 33, *A Further Range* 36, *From Snow to Snow* 36, *A Witness Tree* 43.
Ripton, Vt.

Frot, Eugène, LL.D.; French politician; b. 89.
Advocate at Court of Appeal; Socialist Deputy for Loiret 24; mem. Union Socialiste et républicaine 32; Min. of Mercantile Marine in Daladier Cabinets Jan. 33; Min. of Labour in Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinets Oct. 33-Jan. 34; Min. of the Interior in Daladier Cabinet Jan.-Feb. 34; Rapporteur de Budget for Railways 38; Pres. Parl. Group of Union Socialiste et Républicain; mem. Nat. Council 41-.
Neuilly-sur-Seine, 15*bis* Square du Roule.

Frumkin, A. N.; Soviet scientist.
Deputy Dir. of Scientific Research, Physical Chemical Inst. of Commissariat of Chemical Industry; awarded Order of Red Banner 43; hon. mem. British Society Chemical Industry 43-.
Moscow, Ministry of Chemical Industry.

Frumkin, Gad, C.B.E.; Palestinian jurist; b. 87; ed. Istanbul Univ.
Crown Advocate, Sanjak of Jerusalem 15-17; Chief Magistrate Jerusalem 18-20; mem. Exec. Council of Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem; Pres. Soc. for Jewish Jurisprudence; Pres. Palestine Friends of Hebrew Univ., Palestine Olympic Cttee.; Puishe Judge Supreme Court Palestine Govt.; Lecturer in Civil Law Palestine Govt. Law School; Chair. Council for Resettlement of Jewish ex-service men and women.
Publs. Hebrew translation of *Mejelle, Essays on Disabilities of Woman under Jewish Law,* etc.
Jerusalem, The Supreme Court.

Frumkin, Moisey Iliich; Soviet politician; b. 78.
Exiled to Eastern Siberia for four years 04 and for life 11; mem. People's Commissariat of Supplies 19; Representative Commissariat of Supplies in Siberia 21 and in Rostov 22; Rep. in Rostov People's Commissariat for Foreign Trade 22; mem. People's Commissariat for Finance 27; Vice-Commissar for Finance 27; Pres. Governing Body Govt. Fish Syndicate 27; mem. People's Commissariat for Transport 31.
Moscow, Ul. Granovskovo, 3, ap. 73.

Fry, A. Ruth; British (Quaker) pacifist and internationalist; b. 78.
Hon. Treasurer Boer Home Industries 06; Chair. Russian Famine Relief Fund 21; Hon. Gen. Sec. Friends' Relief Cttee. which administered relief in nine European countries 14-24.
Publs. *From Campion to Lawes, A Quaker Adventure* 26, 43, *Memoir of Emily Hobhouse* 29, *Quaker Ways* 33, *John Bellers, Quaker, Economist and Social Reformer* 35, *The Whirlpool of War, Victories Without Violence* 39, *Everyman's Affair, A Plea for a Sane Peace* 40, *Three Visits to Russia* 42, *Ruth's Gleanings: An Anthology* 43; and many pamphlets.
Thorpeness, Suffolk.

Fry, E. Maxwell, B.ARCH., F.R.I.B.A., British architect; b. 99; ed. Liverpool Inst., and Liverpool Univ. School of Architecture.
Studied in Europe and New York; Chief architectural designer Southern Railway; partner Adams, Thompson and Fry to 36; with Prof. Water Gropius for period, now working independently; consulting architect to Central London Electricity Ltd., Cecil Houses Incorporated, Gas Light and Coke Co., Mond Nickel Co., and London Zoological Society; work includes Schools for West Riding, Kesteven and Cambridge County Councils, Village Coll. Impington and laboratories for Denham Films Ltd.
Publs. *Fine Building* 45; articles in architectural and other journals.
3 King Street, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Fry, Rev. Franklin Clark, D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.
President of the United Lutheran Church in America; b. 00; ed. Hamilton Coll. (B.A.), American School for Classical Studies, Athens, Philadelphia Lutheran Seminary (B.D., D.D.).
Pastor of Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, Yonkers, N.Y. 35-39, Trinity Lutheran Church, Akron, Ohio 29-44; elected Pres. of United Lutheran Church in America at Minneapolis 44; mem. of Exec. Board of Lutheran Church in America 42-44; mem. of Department of Reconstruction and Inter-Church Aid of World Council of Churches, Church World Relief, President of Luteran World Relief; mem. of Commissions to visit Europe in 45, The American Section of the Lutheran World Convention, The Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; Del. to Lund, Sweden, Assembly of Lutheran World Federation; mem. of Exec. Cttee of Lutheran World Federation.
Publs. *Sermons on George Washington* 32, *From Throne to Cross* 40, *Calling all Christians* 42, *A Faith for these Times* 42, *Religion in Life* 47.
Office: 231 Madison Avenue, New York, 16, N.Y.

Fry, Sara Margery, M.A., J.P., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); HON. D.C.L. (Birmingham). British educationist; b. 74; ed. Miss Lawrence's School (now Roedean) and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Librarian Somerville Coll. 99-04; Warden Univ. House,

Birmingham 04-14; engaged on the Friends' War Victims' Relief Mission 15-17; Hon. Sec. Howard League for Penal Reform 19-26; Principal Somerville Coll. Oxford 26-31; Lecturer in China 33; mem. Univ. Grants Cttee. London; Gov. of B.B.C. 37-39; Hon. Fellow Somerville Coll.
48 Clarendon Road, London, W.11.

Fu Ping-Chang, LL.D.; Chinese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Hong Kong Univ.
Min. to Belgium 29-31; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs Canton Govt. 31; Legislative mem. and Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee. Legislative Yuan 28; principal drafter Chinese Civil Code; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-43; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 43-.
Moscow, Chinese Embassy.

Fu Ssu-Nien (Meng-Chen), Chinese historian and philologist; b. 96; ed. Peking Govt. Univ., London and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Literature Chungshan Univ., Canton; Dir. Research Inst. of History and Philology, Academia Sinica 28-.
P.O. Box 5, Lichuang, Szechuan.

Fu Tso Yi, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 85; ed. Paoting Military Officers' Coll.
Served as Battalion, Regimental, Brigadier and Div. Commander Army; joined Nat. Revolutionary Army 27; Commander-in-Chief 5th Army of 3rd Group Army and Garrison Commander of Tientsin 27-31; Commander 35th Army and 73rd Div. 31; Chair. Suiyan Provincial Govt. 31-.
Suiyan Provincial Government, Kweihua, Suiyan.

Fuchs, Walter, PH.D.; German chemist; b. 91; ed. Vienna Univ.
Asst. in Dept. for Organic Chemistry Brno German Technical Univ. 19-26 and Lecturer in Chemistry 20-26; Head of Dept. for Coal Research of Kaiser-Wilhelm Inst., Mülheim-Ruhr 26-31; proprietor of various metallurgical and chemical factories; fmr. Prof. and Dir. Inst. for Technical Chemistry, Aachen Technical High School; Prof. Fuel Technology, State Coll. Pennsylvania 35-42; now Industrial Consulting Chemist.
Publs. *Gärungsproblem* 22, *Chemie des Lignins* 26, *Chemie der Kohle* 31, *When the Oil Wells Run Dry* 46; and various scientific papers.
420 Central Park West, New York 25, U.S.A.

Fuentes, Lorenzo Rodriguez; Cuban lawyer and librarian.
Organiser, founder and Dir. Library of Faculty of Law, Social Sciences and Diplomatic and Consular Law Havana Univ.; Pres. Sub.-Comm. on Libraries, Bibliography and Archives, Cuban Comm. (Int. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation, Paris); Vice-Pres. Cuban Bibliographical Assen.; Cuban Editor Section Juridical Bibliography *Handbook of Latin-American Studies*; founder and Dir. *Revista Bibliográfica Cubana*; mem. Assen. of Friends Nat. Library, Permanent Comm. on Libraries, Coll. of Advocates Havana, American Library Assen., Interamerican Library Assen., American Assen. of Law Libraries; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Library Conf.
Publs. Various contribs. on bibliographical subjects.
Havana, Law Faculty Library, The University.

Fueter, Rudolf, PH.D.; Swiss mathematician; b. 80; ed. Basle and Göttingen Univs.
Privat Docent Marburg 05-07; Prof. Basle Univ. 08-13, Karlsruhe Technical Highschool 13-16; Zurich Univ. 16-; mem. Swiss Mathematical Society; Pres. Int. Mathematical Congress Zürich 32; Dr. h.c. Oslo Univ. 29; Editor *Commentarii Mathematici Helvetici*, Pres. Edition *Eulers opera omnia.*
Publs. *Synthetische Zahlentheorie, Vorlesungen über die komplexe Multiplikation der elliptischen Funktionen, Mathematisches Werkzeug des Chemikers, Analytische Geometrie der Ebene und des Raumes.*
Zürich, 7 Klosbachstr. 75.

Fuglsang-Damgaard, Hans, D.D.; Danish ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Theology 25; Dean Copenhagen Cathedral 33; Bishop of Copenhagen and Primate of Denmark 34.
Publs. *Videnskabelig og Kristelig Livstydning* 25, *Pariserskolens Teologi* 30, *Religionspsykologi* 33, *Privatskriftemaalets Fornyelse* 33, *Oxford Gruppen* 36, *Land, Land, hoer Herrens Ord* 40, *Gud er vor Tilflugt og Styrke* 41, *Taler ved Bispevielser* 42, *Fest og Alvor i Danmarks Kirke* 46, *Kirken og Tiden* 46, *The Problem of South Schleswig and the Christian Church* 46, *Gudsurdet i atomalderen* 47.
Copenhagen, Noerregade 11.

Fujii, Keinosuke; Japanese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Tokyo Law School.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 13-; Chief of Foreign Office Correspondence Section; sometime Sec. London Embassy and Consul-Gen. Hamburg; Counsellor Washington Embassy 33 and London Embassy 35-37; Min. to Czechoslovakia 37-39.

Fujii, Kiyomi; Japanese composer; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Acad. of Music.
Teacher Fukuoka-ken Prefectural Kokura Higher Girls' School 18-21; served Osaka Civil House 21-23; devoted to composing 23-.
Tokyo-fu, 677 Kichijoji, Mushashinomachi.

Fujii, Shin-Ichi, M.A., LL.D.; Japanese political scientist; b. 92; ed. Waseda, Southern California. Boston and Columbia Univs.
Prof. Waseda and Hosei Univs. and Instructor Nippon Univ.; Del. Washington Conf. 21-22; Dir. *Nippon-Jin* magazine.
Publs. *American Constitution, Sociological Political Science*; in English: *The Fundamental Units of Politics, Japan and the League of Nations, The Sociological Method in Politics, The Theory of Politics* 37.
Tokyo, 11 Otsuka-Kubomachi, Koishikawaku.

Fujisawa, Chikao; Japanese political philosopher; b. 93; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. official Dept. of Agriculture and Commerce; mem. L.N. Permanent Secretariat; Prof. Great Oriental Culture Coll.; mem. Govt. Research Inst. of Nat. Culture.
Publs. include: *Spiritual Independence of Japan, Philosophical Ground of Anti-Communism, Japanese and Oriental Political Philosophy* (in English) 35.
Tokyo, 892 Seijo-machi, Setagaya-ku.

Fulbright, James William; American senator; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Arkansas (A.B.), Oxford Univ. (B.A., M.A.), Univ. of Ark. 25; George Washington Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to District of Columbia Bar 34; Special Attorney Anti-Trust Div., U.S. Dept. of Justice 34-35; Instructor in Law, George Washington Univ. 35-36; Lecturer in Law, Univ. of Arkansas 36-39; Pres. 39-41; mem. 78th Congress (43-45), 3rd District, Arkansas; U.S. Senator 45-; Democrat.
Fayetteville, Ark.

Fuller, Edward C.; American teacher and administrator; b. 07; ed. Montana State Coll. (B.S., Chem. & Chem. Eng.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in Chemical Engineering, Montana State Coll. 28-31; Asst. in Chemistry Columbia Univ. 31-34; Univ. Fellow, Ibid. 34-35; Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Chem. Bard Coll. 35-46; Admin. Aide, Manhattan Project, U.S. Army Engineer Corps 44-45 (Columbia Univ.); Pres. Bard Coll. 46-.
Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York.

Fuller, Henry Jones, B.S.; American banker and industrialist; b. 73; ed. Worcester Acad. and Inst.
Chair. The Alvin Corpn., Gorham Manufacturing Co., The Gorham Co., Gorham Inc.; Dir. Black, Starr &

Gorham Inc., Canada Cement Co., Canadian Bank of Commerce, Canadian Ingersoll-Rand Co., Canadian Fairbanks-Morse Co. Ltd., Page-Hersey Tubes Ltd., Savage Arms Corpn., Spaulding-Gorham Inc., Nat. Bondholders' Corpn., Remington Rand Inc., Pittston Co.; mem. Advisory Board Chase Nat. Bank; Republican.
60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Fullerton, William Moore; Northern Irish banker; b. 70; ed. Belfast Methodist Coll.
Senior Dir. Ulster Bank Ltd.; (retd. 45); fmr. Pres. Inst. of Bankers Ireland; Vice-Pres. Council and Chair. Finance Cttee. Royal Ulster Agricultural Society; Chair. Board of Govs. Methodist Coll. Belfast; Vice Pres. Guild of Queen's Univ. Belfast.
19 Wellington Park, Belfast.

Fülöp-Miller, René; German writer; b. 91.
Correspondent of various newspapers; essayist, art critic and historian.
Publs. *Geist und Gesicht des Bolschewismus* 26, *Lenin und Gandhi* 27, *Macht und Geheimnis der Jesuiten* 29, *Das russische Theater* (with Dr. J. Gregor) 27, *Das amerikanische Theater* (with Dr. J. Gregor), *Die Lebenserinnerungen der Gattin Dostojewskis* 25, *Die Beichte eines Juden* 26, *Der unbekannte Tolstoy* 27, *Raskolnikows Tagebuch* 28, *Unter drei Zaren* 30, *Norica* 33, *Leaders, Dreamers and Rebels, Leo XIII, Katzenmusik, Triumph Over Pain.*
Vienna IV, Wohllebeng. 5.

Fumasoni-Biondi, H.E. Cardinal Pietro; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 72.
Priest since 97; Titular Archbishop of Doclea 14; Apostolic Del. in India and in Japan 19; Sec. of the Sacred Congregation for Propaganda 21; Apostolic Del. to U.S.A. 22-33; Cardinal Prefect of Sacred Congregation of Propaganda 33-.
Rome, Piazza di Spagna 48.

Funk, Walther; German journalist and economist; b. 90; ed. Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Chief Reich Press Bureau 33-45; Sec. of State in Reich Min. of Propaganda 33; Vice-Pres. Reich Cultural Chamber; Min. of Trade and Industry 38-45; Pres. Reichbank 39-45; arrested and indicted as major war criminal 45; sentenced to life imprisonment, Nuremberg 46.
Publs. *Ruhrkohle und Braunkohle* 23, *Die Goldmarkbank der deutschen Wirtschaft* 23, *Deutsche Wirtschaftsnot* 26, *Deutsche Wirtschaftspolitik im Osten* 27, *Internationale Kapitalverflechtungen und Aufgaben des neuzeitlichen Kapitalismus* 28, *Voraussetzungen und Ziele für eine Neuregelung der deutschen Reparationspolitik* 28.

Furkert, Frederick William, C.M.G., J.P., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E.; New Zealand engineer; b. 76; ed. Wellington Technical School and Otago Univ.
District Engineer Otago 08; Inspecting Engineer in Public Works Dept. 12 and Engineer-in-Chief and Under-Sec. Public Works Dept. 20-32; retired; Commr. of Defence Works for Fiji, New Zealand and U.S.A., 41-43; fmr. Pres. N.Z. Soc. of Civil Engineers and mem. Council Inst. of Civil Engineers London.
Publs *Hapuawhenua Viaduct, Groynes for Riverbank Protection, Manorburn Dam, Remedial Measures at Arapuni Hydroelectric Station, Effects of Earthquakes on Engineering Structures.*
58 Matai Road, Hataitai, Wellington.

Furniss, Edgar Stephenson; American university administrator; b. 90; ed. Coe College (B.A., LL.D.), Yale Univ. (PH.D.), Lehigh Univ. (LITT. D.), Princeton Univ.
Instructor American Univ. Beirut, Syria 11-14; Instructor, Yale Univ. 16-18; Asst. Prof. Carleton Coll. 18-19; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Social and Political Science, Yale Univ. 19-; Dean, Graduate School, Yale Univ. 30-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *The Position of the Labourer in a System of Nationalism* 20, *Foreign Exchange* 22, *Labour Problems* 25, *Elementary Economics* (with others) 26, *Economics* (with others) 37.
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

Furse, Dame Katharine, G.B.E., R.R.C., Lady of Grace, Order of St. John; British social worker.
Commandant-in-Chief Voluntary Aid Detachments 14-17; Dir. Women's Royal Naval Service at Admiralty 17-19; Assessor L.N. Child Welfare Cttee.; Dir. World Bureau Girl Guides and Girl Scouts 28-38.
Publs. *Ski-running* 24, *Hearts and Pomegranates* 40.
34 Sloane Court, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Furstner, Admiral Johannes Theodorus, HON. K.C.B.; Dutch naval officer; b. 87; ed. Naval Coll. Willemsoord, Naval War Coll. The Hague, Ecole de Guerre Paris.
Sub-Lieut. Royal Netherlands Navy 06, Lieut. 08, Lieut.-Commdr. 18, Commdr. 28, Capt. 33, Rear Admiral 36, Vice-Admiral 38-42, Lt.-Admiral 42-45; commanded group of destroyers Netherlands East Indies 27; Dir. Naval War Coll. 29-35; commander battleship and commodore training squadron 35; Chief of Naval Staff 36-40; Commander-in-Chief Netherlands Naval Forces 40-45. Min. for Naval Affairs 41-June 45; mem. State Council Aug. 45; Orders of Netherlands Lion, Orange Nassau, Crown of Belgium, Legion of Honour, Sword of Sweden, etc.
The Hague, 36 Benoordenpout.

Fürth, Julius; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 97.
Fmr. Man. Editor *Lidové Noviný*, Dir. Borovy Publishing Co. Prague; Man. Editor weekly *Československý Boj*; Paris; fmr. mem. Czechoslovak State Council London.

Furtwängler, Wilhelm, PH.D.h.c.; German musician; b. 86; ed. Munich.
Conductor Breslau, Zürich, Munich and Strassburg Operas; Conductor Opera and Symphony Concerts Lubeck 11-15; first Conductor Mannheim Opera 15-20; Conductor Berlin State Opera Concerts, Museum Concerts Frankfurt a.M., Tonkünstler Orchestra Vienna 20-22; Dir. Gewandhaus Leipzig 22-28, New York Philharmonic Orchestra 25-27, Wiener Philharmonische Konzerte 27-30, Wiener Gesellschaft der Musikfreunde 22-29; Dir. Berliner Philharmonischen Konzerte 22-34 and 35-; Dir. Berlin State Opera 33 and 34, Guest Conductor 36-; Permanent Guest Conductor Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra and Vienna State Opera; Conductor Bayreuth Festival 31, 36, 37; apptd. 'Trustee of Musical Life of Vienna" 40-; wrote scenario and appeared in film *Die Philharmoniker* 42.

Fuson, Reynold Clayton; American chemist; b. 95; ed. Montana State Univ. (B.A., D.SC.), Univ. of Calif. (M.A.), Univ. of Minnesota (PH.D.).
Nat. Research Fellow, Harvard Univ. 24-26, Instructor 26-27; Assoc. in Chemistry, Univ. of Illinois 27-28; Asst. Prof. 28-30; Assoc. Prof. 30-32; Prof. of Organic Chemistry 32-; Prof. of Chemistry, the Rice Inst. 47-48; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *The Systematic Identification of Organic Compounds* (with Ralph L. Shriner) 40, *A Brief Course in Organic Chemistry* (with others) 41, *Organic Chemistry* (with H. R. Snyder) 42.
1207 West Oregon Street, Urbaba, Illinois, U.S.A.

Futagami, Hyoji, D.L.; Japanese jurist; ed. Law Coll. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmr. Councillor and Sec. Dept. of Communications; Private Sec. to Communications Min.; Sec. of Privy Council and Private Sec. to Pres. of Privy Council 11-16, later Sec.-in-Chief of Privy Council; Pres. of Admin. Court and mem. House of Peers.

Fyfe, Sir Cleveland, Kt., C.B.E.; British agriculturalist; b. 88; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Parliamentary Sec. National Farmers' Union 19-23, Joint. Gen. Sec. 23-32, Gen. Sec. 32-44; Organ. Sec. Veterinary Educational Trust 47; Founder mem. Guild of Agricultural Journalists, Joint Hon. Sec. 47-.
7 Wentworth Park, London, N.3.

Fyfe, Rt. Hon. Sir David Patrick Maxwell, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 22; on Northern Circuit 22-34; mem. Gen. Council of the Bar 36; Recorder Oldham 36-; founder and first Editor *Oxford Review*; Vice-Chair. Liverpool Constitutional Assen.; Conservative M.P. for West Derby Div. of Liverpool 35-; Major and Deputy Judge Advocate, Office of the Judge Advocate Gen. 40-42; Deputy Chair. Conservative Party Cttee. on Post-War Problems 41, Chair. 43; Solicitor-Gen. 42-45; Attorney Gen. May-July 45; P.C. 45; British Deputy Chief Prosecutor Nuremberg Trial of Nazi War Criminals 45-46.
1 North Court, Gt. Peter Street, London, S.W.1.

Fyfe, H. Hamilton; British journalist; b. 69; ed. Fettes Coll. Edinburgh.
On staff *The Times* 90-02; Editor *Morning Advertiser* 02-03 and *Daily Mirror* 03-05; dramatic critic of *The World* 05-10; special correspondent *Daily Mail* 07-18; Editor *Daily Herald* 22-26; political writer for *Reynolds News* 30.
Chief works: *The Making of an Optimist, The Religion of an Optimist, Life of Northcliffe, T. P. O'Connor, My Seven Selves, What Communism Means To-Day, The Illusion of National Character, Britain's Wartime Revolution.*
4 The Cliff, Roedean, Brighton, Sussex.

Fyfe, Sir William Hamilton, Kt., M.A., HON. LL.D., F.R.S.C., J.P., HON. F.E.I.S.; British educationist; b. 78; ed. Fettes Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Fellow and Tutor Merton Coll. Oxford 04-19; Headmaster of Christ's Hospital 19-30; Principal and Vice-Chancellor of Queen's Univ., Kingston, Canada 30-36; Principal and Vice-Chancellor of the Univ. of Aberdeen 36-; Chair. Scottish Advisory Council on Education Gordonstoun School.
Publs. *Longinus and Aristotle's Poetics, The Minor Works of Tacitus* (translation), *The Histories of Tacitus, Aristotle's Art of Poetry.*
Chanonry Lodge, Old Aberdeen.

Fyzee Rahamin, S.; Indian painter, poet, dramatist and novelist; b. 80; ed. London Royal Acad. of Arts and privately with John Sargent.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad. London, Paris, New York and San Francisco; permanently represented at Tate Gallery; painted first dome in Imperial Secretariat in New Delhi 26 and 27; fmr. Art Adviser to H.H. the Gaekwar of Baroda.
Publs. *History of the Ben-Israelites of India, Gilded India, Daughter of Ind, Inverted Gods.*
Anandbag, Makarpura Road, Baroda.

G

Gabrici, Ettore; Italian archæologist; b. 68.
Inspector Florence Archæological Museum 02, Naples Museum 09, Villa Giulia Museum Rome 10; Dir. Palermo Nat. Museum 14; Prof. of Archæology Palermo Univ. 27; Fellow Royal Acads. of Lincei, Naples, Palermo; Hon. Fellow Royal Numismatic Society of London.
Publs. *Coins of Himera* 94, *Cuma* 12, *Sanctuary of Malophoros at Selinos* 27, *Bronze Coinage in Ancient Sicily* 27, *Lo Steri di Palermo e le sue pitture* (with E. Levi) 33, *Per la storia dell'architettura dorica in Sicilia* 35, *La monetazione di Augusto* 38, *Ad res gestas Augusti commentarius de re nummaria (Acta Divi Augusti Pars prior)* 46, *L'Ercole di Lisippo a Taranto* 46.
Palermo, Piazza Bologni 20.

Gabriel, Gilbert W., B.A., HON. M.A.; American writer; b. 90; ed. Peekskill Military Acad. and Williams Coll.
Reporter New York *Evening Sun* 12-15; Literary Editor 15-17 and Music Critic 17-24; Dramatic Critic New York *Telegram-Mail* 24-25, New York *Sun* 25-29, *American and Universal News Service* 29-38; Chief O.W.I. Alaska 44; Lieut.-Col. P.W.D. SHAEF 45; contrib. to *Vanity Fair*, etc.
Publs. *Jiminy* 22, *Brownstone Front* 24, *I, James Lewis* 31, *Great Fortune* 33, *Pianists and Composers, I Got a Country* 44, *Love From London* 45; 3 plays, and 3 films.
Brewster, N.Y.

Gabriel, Ralph Henry, PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff Yale Univ. 15 and Prof. 28-; mem. staff U.S. War Dept. School of Military Government 43-44; mem. American Historical Assen.; mem. Newcomen Society; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Sydney, Australia 46; Editor *Pageant of America* (15 vols.) 24-29; Joint-Editor *The American Mind* 37.
Publs. *Evolution of Long Island* 22, *Toilers of Land and Sea* 26, *Lure of the Frontier* 29, *The Course of American Democratic Thought* 40.
127 Everit Street, New Haven, Conn.

Gabriel-Robinet, Louis; French journalist; b. 09; Licencié en droit, Licencié ès-lettres.
Advocate at Court of Appeal Paris 32; Reporter *Echo de Paris* 34; now Dir. of pol. services *Figaro*; mem. of Cttee. of Société des Gens de Lettres de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Le Blocus à travers les âges* 43, *Le Diable, sa vie, son œuvre* 44, *Bras de Fer* 45.
26 Rue Guynemer, Paris 6e.

Gabrielsen, Hans; b. 91; Norwegian politician and barrister.
Governor of Finnmark 28; Governor of Tromsö 39; German prisoner for five years; Min. without Portfolio responsible for reconstruction of Finnmark in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; Gov. of Finnmark 45-.
Oslo.

Gadd, Cyril John; British antiquarian; b. 93; ed. King Edward VI School, Bath, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
British Museum excavations, Ur 23-24; Deputy Keeper Dept. of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities British Museum.
Publs. *The Early Dynasties of Sumer and Akkad* 21, *Cuneiform Texts* 21-31, *The Fall of Nineveh* 23, *A Sumerian Reading Book* 24, *History and Monuments of Ur* 29, *Stones of Assyria* 36.
Monksilver, Hartley, Longfield, Kent.

Gadda, Piero, LL.D.; Italian writer; b. 02; ed. Pavia Univ.
Novelist and journalist; Italian Literary Prize winner 30.
Publs. *L'Entusiastica Estate* 24, *Liuba* 26, *Verdemare* 27, *Mozzo* 30, *A Gonfie Vele* 31, *Gagliarda* 32, *Orchidea* 34, *Festa da Ballo* 37, *Nuvola* 38, *Moti del Cuore* 40, *Vocazione Mediterranea* 40, *Incomparabile Italia* 47; plays: *La Veste d'Oro* 24, *Dulcinea* 27.
Milan, Piazza Castello 20.

Gafencu, Grigore, LL.D.; Rumanian politician and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs.
Mem. fmr. Nat. Peasant Party; founder and Dir. *Revista Vremei*; Dir. financial and economic daily *Argus* and *Timpul*; founder *Orient-Radio* News Agency; Sec.-Gen. Min. Foreign Affairs 28 and 31-32; Deputy 28-; Under-Sec. for Communications 29 and in Prime Minister's Office 30; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-40; Min. to U.S.S.R. 40-41; now in Switzerland; sentenced *in absentia* to 20 years' imprisonment for high treason Nov. 47.
Publ. *Prelude to the Russian Campaign* 46.

Gaggero, Sir George, Kt., O.B.E., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 97; ed. Gibraltar, Germany and England.
Appointed Man. M. H. Bland & Co. Ltd., and the Bland Line, Gibraltar 14; Dir. Gibraltar Chamber of Commerce 18-22; Dir. Rock Fire Assurance Co. Ltd. 27-30; Pres. Gibraltar Employers' Fed. 25-40; Chair. and Man.-Dir. M. H. Bland & Co. Ltd., Bland Line, G. H. Fernau & Co. Ltd., Thomas Mosley & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Gibraltar Airways Ltd.; Dir. Gibraltar Transporters Ltd., Mackintosh & Co. (Gibraltar) Ltd., Gibraltar Stevedoring Co. Ltd., and The Rock Hotel Co. Ltd.; City Councillor 21-24; Unofficial mem. Exec. Council 24-30 and 36-43; Chief A.R.P. Warden Gibraltar 38-40; Chair. Gibraltar Evacuation Cttee. 40; Chair. Means Test Cttee. 40-43; Chair. Board of District Commrs. 40-43; Chair. of several relief and welfare cttees. and funds in Gibraltar; Swedish consul in Gibraltar 39-; awarded Coronation Medal 37.
75 Prince Edward's Road, Gibraltar.

Gagnebin, Elie Alfred; Swiss geologist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Lausanne (D.SC.).
Fmr. Asst. Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Lausanne; now Prof.
Publs. Scientific works on the Geology of the Swiss and French Alps.
Laboratoire de Géologie, Université, Lausanne, Switzerland.

Gagnebin, Henri; Swiss musician; b. 86; ed. Berlin and Geneva Conservatoires and Paris Schola Cantorum.
Organist and composer; Dir. Geneva Conservatoire; writer and lecturer on history of music and æsthetics.
Works include chamber music, symphonies, an oratorio, *St. François d'Assise, Requiem des Vanités Du Monde*.
Geneva, 16 Cours des Bastions.

Gagnon, Lieut.-Col. Henri; Canadian; ed. Montreal Coll.
Pres. and Dir.-Gen. *Le Soleil* and *L'Evenement-Journal*; fmr. Pres. Canadian Press; fmr. Pres. Canadian Daily Newspapers Assen.; Gov. Laval Univ.
Le Soleil, Quebec.

Gagnon, Hon. Onésime, P.C., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L. b. 88; ed. Laval and Oxford Univs.
Called to Quebec Bar 12; Pres. Quebec Junior Bar Assen. and Society of Arts, Sciences and Letters 20; K.C. 26; Joint Sec. to Resolutions Cttee. of Conservative Convention Winnipeg 28, Gen. Sec. Quebec Conservative Convention 29; mem. House of Commons for Dorchester County 30-35, for Matane 36-; Min. without Portfolio 33; Min. of Mines and Fisheries Quebec Govt. 36-39; re-elected mem. Legislative Assembly Matane County 39 and 44; Provincial Treas. Quebec Govt. 44; Prof. Municipal and Constitutional Law Laval Univ. 46.
14 avenue de Bernières, Quebec.

Gagnon, Wilfrid; Canadian industrialist; b. 98; ed. Notre Dame Collegiate Inst. and Coll. St. Marie, Montreal
Min. of Commerce and Industry Quebec Govt. June-Aug. 36; Dir. Canadian Nat. Railways 36-; Pres. Wilfrid Gagnon Ltd., Shoe Manufacturers; Pres. Aird and Sons Ltd., Dir. Dominion Commercial Travellers Assn. 36; Pres. Shoe Manufacturers Assn. of Canada 35; mem. Canadian Manufacturers Assn., Chamber of Commerce and Board of Trade.
285 Outremont Avenue, Outremont, Quebec.

Gahan, George Alfred, O.B.E.; Australian engineer; b. 81.
Joined Commonwealth Railway Dept. 12; for many years Chief Mechanical Engineer, then Chief Engineer in charge of both Mechanical Engineering and Way and Works Branches; Commonwealth Railway Commr. 29-. Publ. *Report on the Economic Position of the Australian Railways* 30.
623 Collins Street, Melbourne.

Gainer, Sir Donald St. Clair, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Charterhouse and Germany and France.
Vice-Consul Narvik 15, Vardö 15, Christianssand 16, Tromsö 19, Bergen 20, Havana 21; Second Sec. of Legation 23; Chargé d'Affaires Havana June-Dec. 23 and April-Oct. 24; acting Consul-Gen. Rotterdam Mar.-June 25; Vice-Consul Munich 26-29; Consul-Gen. Mexico 31-32; Consul-Gen. in Bavaria 32-38; Consul-Gen. in Vienna 38-39; Min. to Venezuela 39-44; Ambassador to Brazil 44-47; Ambassador to Poland 47-. Warsaw, British Embassy.

Gair, Hon. Vincent Clair; Australian politician.
Mem. Legislative Assembly since 32; apptd. Sec. Parl. Labour Party 35; Deputy Speaker and Chair. of Cttees. Legislative Assembly 41; Sec. for Labour and Employment and Sec. for Mines, Queensland; Min. for Mines Sept. 42-.
Mines Department, Brisbane, Queensland.

Gaitskell, Rt. Hon. Hugh Todd Naylor, P.C., C.B.E.; British economist; b. 06; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Rockefeller Fellow 33-34; Head of Dept. of Pol. Econ., Univ. Coll., London; Reader in Pol. Econ., Univ. of London 38; Principal Private Sec. to Min. of Econ. Warfare 40-42; Principal Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 42-45; M.P. (Labour) for South Leeds 45-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Fuel and Power 46-47; Min. of Fuel and Power Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Chartism* 29, *Money and Everyday Life* 39.
21 Well Walk, London, N.W.3.

Gajzágó, László, DR.POL.SC., LL.D.; Hungarian diplomatist and lawyer; b. 83; ed. Budapest, Vienna, Marseille, Paris, Berlin and Rome Univs.
Sec. of fmr. Austro-Hungarian Supreme Consular Court of Appeal Constantinople, attached to Embassy Constantinople 11-18, to Hungarian Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Min. Plenipotentiary attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Hungarian Agent-Gen. Mixed Arbitration Courts 24; Hungarian Rep. L.N. Council 23, 27 and 29, The Hague and Paris Confs. 30, London Hoover Experts Cttee. 31, Lausanne Conf. 32, Permanent Court of Int. Justice 32, 33 and 36; Perm. Conf. Internat. Relations Studies 37, 38, 39; Associate mem. Inst. de droit international, American Society of Int. Law, Acad. diplomatique internationale; Hungarian Acad.; mem. Hague Permanent Arbitration Court 36; Prof. of Int. Law Budapest Univ. 36-.
Publ. Books on international relations, diplomacy, and law of nations.
Budapest, Peter Pázmány University, Peter Pázmány Square 1.

Galaction, Gala, D.D.; Rumanian theologian; b. 70; ed. Bucharest and Cernăuţi.
Fmr. Prof. Theology Faculty Chisnău Univ., now Prof. Jassy Univ.; publicist and writer on theological problems; translated the Bible into Rumanian; awarded literary prize of Rumanian Acad.
Jassy, Universitatea.

Galbraith, Thomas Dunlop; British chartered accountant and politician; b. 91; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Joined Royal Navy 03; served Great War 14-18, retired 22, Commander; partner Walter & W. B. Galbraith, chartered accountants 25-; mem. Glasgow Corpn. 33-; Magistrate 38-40; Nat. Cons. M.P. for Pollok Div. of Glasgow 40-45; joint Parl. Under Sec. State for Scotland May-July 45; served with R.N. 39-42.
Barskimming, Mauchline, Ayrshire.

Galbraith, Vivian Hunter, M.A., F.B.A., HON. D. LIT. (Belfast); British historian; b. 89; ed. Highgate School, Manchester Univ. and Balliol Coll Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer Manchester Univ. 20-21; Asst. Keeper Public Records 21-28; Fellow and Tutor in Mod. Hist. Balliol Coll. and Univ. Reader in Diplomatic 28-37; Prof. History Edinburgh Univ. 37-44; Prof. History London Univ. 44-47; Dir. Inst. Hist. Research 44-47; Regius Prof. of Modern History, Oxford Univ. 47-; mem. Royal Comm. Ancient and Hist. Monuments Scotland.
Publs. *Anonimalle Chronical of St. Mary's Abbey York* 27, *Intro. to use of the Public Records* 34, *Literacy of Medieval English Kings* 35, *St. Albans Chronicle 1406-1420* 37, *Roger Wendover and Matthew Paris* 44.
1 Garford Road, Oxford.

Galea, Hon. Robert V., O.B.E., D.SC., A. & C.E.; Maltese educationist and politician; b. 82.
Lecturer in Engineering and Architecture and Teacher of Architectural, Topographical and Industrial Drawing Malta Univ. 05; Prof. of Engineering and Architecture and mem. Gen. Council of Univ. 15; Acting Rector and Dir. of the Museum 23; mem. Legislative Assembly Valletta District 24-33; Min. for Health 27-32, for the Treasury 29-32; Maltese Del. Conf. of Empire Parl. Assen., Canada 28; Acting Head of Min. June-November 30; elected to Senate 32; Leader Opposition, Legislative Assembly 32-33; Vice-Chancellor and Rector Magnificus Royal Univ. of Malta 34-; Chair. Technical Reconstruction Board (in charge Reconstruction Department) 43-46; mem. of Inter-Univ. Council for Higher Educ. in the Colonies 46-.
Valetta, 3 Balluta Bldgs., St. Julians.

Gallacher, William, M.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Chair. Clyde Workers' Cttee. 14-18; mem. Communist Party and Communist Int. 20-; Communist M.P. for West Fife 35-.
Publs. *Revolt on the Clyde, The Chosen Few, Marxism and the Working Class.*
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Gallad Bey, Edgar Philip, LL.D.; Egyptian journalist; b. 00.
With Crédit Lyonnais 19; mem. staff *La Liberté* 21; Chief Editor *La Bourse* 25-28; Dir. *La Liberté* 36; founder 36 and Dir. *Journal d'Egypte*; for 3 years Gen. Counsellor Fed. of Trade Unions.
Cairo, 39 rue Kasr-el-Nil.

Gallagher, Louis J., A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Woodstock Coll.
Joined Society of Jesus 05; Priest 20; Prof. of Classical Languages Fordham Univ. 12-17; Asst. Dir. Vatican Relief Russia 22-23; Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences Georgetown Coll. 24-26; Dir. of Studies of New England Province Jesuits 26-31; Pres. Boston Coll. Chestnut Hill, Mass., 32-37; mem. Massachusetts Advisory Comm.

on Univ. Extension 33-36; Asst. Dir. Inst. Social Order 40-.
Publ. *The Test of Heritage* 38.
300 Newbury Street, Boston, Mass.

Gallarati-Scotti, Tommaso, Duke of San Pietro, Prince of Molfetta, Marquis of Cerano, and Count of Colturano; Italian writer and diplomatist; b. 78; studied civil law.
Ed. of *Il Rinnovamento* (literary weekly) 07; served in Italian Army in First World War (Silver Medal for Mil. Valour); Italian Ambassador to Spain 45-47; Ambassador to Great Britain Oct. 47-.
Publs. *G. Mazzini e il suo idealismo politico e religioso* 04, *Storie dell 'amor sacro e dell 'amor profano* 11, *Adamo Mickiewicz* 15, *La vita di Antonio Fogazzaro* 20, *Vita di Dante* 22, *Cosi sia* 22, *Mira luna* (novel) 27, *S. Francesco d'Assisi* 27.
Italian Embassy, London.

Gallardo, José Miguel, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist and administrator; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico, Park Coll., Pennsylvania State Coll., Univ. of North Carolina.
Instr. in French and Education, Polytechnic Inst. of Puerto Rico 22-23, Prof. of French 26-27; Superviser Salinas School 23-24; Instr. in Languages Pennsylvania State Coll. 24-26; Prof. of Romance Languages Charleston Coll. 27-37; Commr. of Education for Puerto Rico 37; Prof. of Spanish, Wabash Coll. 46-; mem. Governor's Cabt.; Acting Gov. of Puerto Rico several occasions; mem. American Assen. Teachers of Spanish, Modern Language Assen. of America, Nat. Educational Assen., American Assen. Univ. Profs., American Acad.; mem. Puerto Rico Wage and Hour Cttee. 41 and 44; Pres. American Assen. of Governing Boards of State Univs. 42-43; Consultant American Book Company 46; Pres. Board of Trustees Puerto Rico Univ., School of Tropical Medicine, School of Tropical Agriculture; Independent Democrat.
San Juan, P.R.

Gallardo-Nieto, Enrique; Chilean diplomatist; b. 88.
Fmr. Sec. of Legation Ecuador, Brazil; Chief of Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Chargé d'Affaires Paraguay, Netherlands 24; Min. to Japan and China 27, to Uruguay and Paraguay 30, to Venezuela 35, retd.

Galler, Admiral Lev Mikhailovich; Soviet naval officer; b. 83.
Fmr. Tsarist naval officer; Commander of Baltic Fleet until Jan. 37; Chief of Staff of the Red Navy 38-41; Vice Commissar for the Navy 41-; awarded Order of Lenin 43, Order of Ushakov, 1st Class 44 and 45.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for the Navy.

Galli, Carlo; Italian diplomatist; b. 78.
Fmr. mem. Consular Service, served Albania 15; mem. Italian Del. to Peace Conf. and Ambassadors Conf. 19; Consul-Gen. Damascus 23; Min. to Iran 24-26, to Portugal 26-28, to Yugoslavia 28-35; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-43; Min. of Popular Culture 43.
Rome, Ministero degli Esteri.

Gallo, Joaquín, D.SC.; Mexican astronomer; b. 82; ed. Mining School, Nat. Univ.
Astronomer Observatory of Tacubaya 03, Dir. 15-47; Prof. of Astronomy Nat. Univ. 17-47.
Publs. *Lecciones de Cosmografia* 27, *Apuntes de Astronomía* 30, *Apuntes de Meteorologia* 31.
Tacubaya, Avenida Observatorio 170.

Gallo, Vicente Carmelo, LL.D.; Argentinian jurist and politician; b. 73; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Asst. Prof. of Administrative Law Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires, Titular Prof. 21-23, sometime mem. Admin. Council, Vice-Dean, Dean and mem. Acad. Faculty of Law and Social Sciences; Rector Univ. 34-; private sec. to Gov. Buenos Aires Province (Dr. B. de Irigoyen) 98; Nat. Deputy for Buenos Aires city 12-19, Senator 19-23; Min. of the Interior 23-25; fmr. Dir. and contrib. various reviews; Pres. Centro Azucarero Argentino, Cía. Petrolífera "Astra" and Petrolífera del Norte; Vice-Pres. El Fénix Sudamericano; Dir. Itaca, La Chaqueña, Cía. Suiza-Argentina de Electricidad; mem. Madrid Acad. of Social and Political Sciences; Dr. h.c. Univ. of Rio de Janeiro.
Publs. *Palabras de Rector, Desde la tribuna, Evocaciones Históricas, Por la Democracia y las Instituciones, Conferencias sobre Derecho Administrativo, Vida Universitaria.*
Buenos Aires, Melo 1846.

Galton, Frank Wallis; British politician; b. 67; ed. elementary school and London Working Men's Coll.
Apprenticed to a goldsmith at age of 14, and served the trade for 7 years; left it for journalism and acted as private sec. to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Webb 92-98; Sec. of the London Reform Union and of City of London Liberal Assen. 98-18; Editor of *The Municipal Journal* 18-20; Sec. of the Fabian Society 20-39, retired; mem. Royal Comm. on Transport 29-30.
Publs. include *Select Documents in the History of the Tailoring Trade* 96 and *Workers in their Industries* 97.
Bleak House, Bassingbourn, Royston, Herts.

Galvez, Delfina Bunge de; Argentine writer.
Publs. *Las imágenes del Infinito* (Municipal Prize) 22, *El tesoro del mundo* (National Prize) 23, *El reino de Dios* 34, *La belleza en la vida cotidiana* 36, *Viaje alrededor de mi infancia* 38, *La vida en los sueños* 43, *En torno a Léon Bloy* 44, 2 vols. of French poems, 7 vols. of school text-books.
Buenos Aires, Calle Santa Fé 3018.

Galvez, Manuel, LL.D.; Argentinian novelist, historian and critic; b. 82; ed. Bueos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Inspector of Secondary Education; founder and Dir. review *Ideas* 03 and Co-operativa Editorial Buenos Aires 17; Pres. Buenos Aires P.E.N. Club 30-33; fmr. mem. Academia Argentina de Letras, resigned; mem. Argentine Society of Authors; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad.; awarded Nat. Literature Prize 32.
Publs. 40 works (25 of which have been translated into 11 languages) including *La Maestra Normal* 14, *Nacha Regules* (Municipal First Prize) 19, *Escenas de la Guerra del Paraguay* 28-29, *Miércoles Santo* 30, *El general Quiroga* (Nat. Literature Prize) 32, *Hombres en Soledad* 38; biographies: *Yrigoyen* 39, *Rosas* 40, *Garcia Moreno* 42, *Sarmiento* 45, *Miranda* 47; (memoirs) *Amigos y Maestros de mi juventud* 44.
Buenos Aires, Santa Fé 3018.

Gamage, Leslie Carr, M.C., M.A., F.C.I.S.; British company director; b. 87; ed. Marlborough and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Sec., Sec., Sec.-Dir., Joint Gen. Man., General Electric Co. Ltd. 19-42; Vice-Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. 42-; Pres. of Chartered Inst. of Secs. in their Jubilee Year 41; Pres. Inst. of Export 44-; mem. Council of Industrial Design 45-; mem. of Council, Fed. of British Industries; Master, Worshipful Company of Glaziers 45; Chief Business Adviser, Min. of Civil Aviation 47; Conservative.
Foxhill, Earley, Reading, Berks.

Game, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Philip Woolcott, G.C.V.O., G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 76; ed. Charterhouse.
Entered Royal Artillery 95, Major 12, Gen. Staff Officer War Office 10-14; served South Africa 01-02, Great War 14-18; Dir. of Training and Organisation Air Min. 19-22; commanded Royal Air Force in India 22-23; Air. mem. for Personnel on Air Council 23-28; retired 29; Gov. New South Wales 30-35; Commr. of Police for the Metropolis 35-45; retd.
Vicar's Close, Ham Common, Richmond, Surrey.

Gamelin, Gen. Maurice Gustave, G.C.V.O.; French officer; b. 72; ed. St. Cyr.
Officer and Chief of Staff of Gen. Joffre 14-16; Gen. of Brigade and Commander of a Div. 17; head of Military Mission to Brazil 19-25; Gen. of Division 25; Commander of French forces in Levant 25-28; Chief of Gen. Staff of French Army 31-35, Inspector-Gen. 35-37; Vice-Pres. Higher Council of War 35-40; Allied Commander-in-Chief France Sept. 39-May 40; Insp.-Gen. French Army 40; arrested after French defeat, detained at Fort Portalet after findings of Council for Political Justice 41; on trial Riom Court 42; liberated by Allied advance May 45.
Publ. *Servir: Les Armées Françaises de 1940* 46.

Gamio, Manuel, B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; Mexican sociologist; b. 83; ed. Nat. Univ. of Mexico and Columbia Univ.
Prof. of History and Archæology Nat. Museum 07-11; Prof. of History of Mexican Art, Acad. of Fine Arts 13-14; Dir. of Int. School of American Archæology and Ethnology 16-20; Dir. of Anthropology Min. of Agriculture 17-24; Under-Sec. for Education 25; Magistrate of Supreme Council of Defence and Social Insurance 30-32; Counsellor Dept. of Criminal Prevention in Min. of Interior 34-36, and to Consultative Cttee. of Min. of Education 35-37; Dir. Dept. of Rural Population in Min. of Agriculture 34; Dir. Inter-American Indian Institute 42-.
Publs. *La Población del Valle de Teotihuacan* 22, *Aspects of Mexican Civilisation* 27, *The Cultural Evolution in Guatemala and its Geographic and Historic Handicaps* 26-27, *Mexican Immigration to the United States* 20, *Hacia un México Nuevo: Problemas Sociales* 35.
Mexico City, Dinamarca 44.

Gammell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir James Andrew Harcourt, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 92; ed. Winchester and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Commissioned Royal Field Artillery 12; served Great War 14-18; trans. to Cameron Highlanders 27; Brevet Lt.-Col. 31; Instr. Staff Coll. Camberley 30-33; Lt.-Col. 35; commd. 1st Bttn. Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders 35-38; Col. 38; Imperial Defence Coll. 38; commd. 4th Infantry Brigade 38-40; Major-Gen. 41; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 42-44; Chief of Staff Mediterranean 44-45; signed Armistice with Bulgaria 44; Head Mil. Mission Moscow 45; retd. 46; Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander 46.
Alrick, Glenisla by Alyth, Perthshire.

Gamo, Toshibumi; Japanese industrial sociologist; b. 83; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Promotor industrial safety movement in Japan; publicist of new system of labour management; Del 12th Int. Labour Conf. and Annual Safety Conf. Chicago 29; Man. Dir. Industrial Welfare Dept. Reconciliation Assen.; Lecturer Meiji Univ.
Publs *Labour Management, Philosophy of Industrial Management, On Industrial Accident Prevention, New Labour Management, New Ways of Management.*
Tokyo, c/o Reconciliation Association.

Gandhi, Devadas; Indian journalist and politician; b. 00; ed. South Africa and India.
Youngest son of Mahatma Gandhi; Man. Editor *Hindustan Times*; fmr. Pres. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Society, Pres. 43-; mem. Indian Nat. Congress; several times imprisoned for political reasons.
Publ. *India Unreconciled.*
Connaught Circus, New Delhi.

Gandhi Hiralal Mohandas, Abdullah Gandhi; Indian religious leader; b. 87.
Son of Mahatma Gandhi; fmr. Man. Agent and Dir. All-India Stores Co., Ltd.; in South Africa 07-11; imprisoned 20; Muslim 36-; preacher; Responsivist.
Publs. *Works of Lokmanya Bal Nangadhar Tilak and Swami Vivekanand.*
c/o Seth Mohommad Gakaria Maniar, Memoni Buildings, Parsi Statue, Bombay 8.

Gandhi, Manmohan Purushottam, M.A., F.R.ECON.S., F.S.S.; Indian industrialist; b. 01; ed. Bahauddin Coll., Junagad, Gujerat Coll. Ahmedabad, Hindu Univ, Benares, Bombay Univ.
Statistical Asst. Govt. of Bombay Labour Office 26; Asst. Sec. Indian Currency League Bombay 26; Officer-in-Charge Credit Dept. Nat. City Bank of New York, Calcutta 36-37; Chief Commercial Man. Rohtas Industries Ltd., Dalmia Cement Ltd., Kharkhari Coal Co. Ltd., Indian Cement and Paper Marketing Co. Ltd.; Calcutta Man. Aluminium Corpn. of India Ltd.; Dir. Indian Sugar Syndicate Ltd.; Sec. Indian Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta 26-36; Sec. Indian Nat. Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta 29-31; Hon. Sec. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Calcutta 29-30; mem. United Provinces and Bihar Joint Power Alcohol Cttee. 37, Bihar Labour Enquiry Cttee. 38; mem. E. Indian Railway Advisory Cttee. 39-41; Controller of Supplies for Bengal 41-43; Prof., Sydenham Coll. of Commerce and Econs.
Publs. *A Mercantile Marine for India* 25, *Foreign Capital in India* 26, *Economic Planning in India* 35, *A Revised Tariff Policy for India* 37, *Unemployment in India* 38, *Handloom Weaving in India* 45, *The Indian Sugar Industry* 45, etc.; Indian sugar and cotton textile industry annuals.
Jan Mansions, Pherozeshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay.

Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand (Mahatma); Indian nationalist leader; b. 69; ed. Bhavnagar and London.
Led Satyagraha movement S. Africa 20 years; started and led Satyagraha movement 18-19 and non-co-operation campaign 20-21; associated with Khilafat agitation 20-21; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 24-34 and 40-41, regnd.; inaugurated campaign for breach of Salt Laws 30; Del. to Round Table Conf. 31; imprisoned 32-33 and 42-44.
Publs. *Indian Home Rule, Universal-Dawn, Young India, Nava Jivan, Story of my Experiments with Truth, Self-restraint versus Self-indulgence, A Guide to Health, Satyagraha in South Africa.*
Sevagram, Wardha (C.P.), India.

Ganetsky, Iakov Stanislavovich (Furstenberg); Soviet politician; b. 79; ed. Germany.
Mem. Foreign Bureau of Central Cttee. of Bolsheviks in Stockholm 17; took part in peace negotiations with Finland, Latvia and Poland; fmr. Ambassador to Latvia; mem. People's Commissariat of Education 30; Dir. Museum of the Revolution.
Moscow.

Gangulee, Nagendra N., PH.D.; Indian educationist; b. 89; ed, Univs. of Calcutta, Illinois and London.
Fmr. Prof. of Agriculture and Rural Economy Calcutta Univ.; mem. Royal Agriculture Comm. of India and Imperial Advisory Council of Agricultural Research; Fellow Royal Empire Society and Royal Economic Society; mem. Gov. Body of L.N. Int. Inst. of Educational Cinematography, East India Assen., India League; Literary Editor, New India Publishing Co. London.
Publs. *War and Agriculture, Problems of Indian Agriculture, The Indian Peasant and his Environment, The Making of Federal India, Problems of Health and Nutrition in India, Constituent Assembly for India, The Mind and Face of Nazi Germany, Russian Horizon, Selections from Mazzini, Selections from Paine, The Teachings of Sun Yat-Sen, Indians in the Empire Overseas: a Survey.*
Royal Empire Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Gankin, Olga Hess, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; Soviet historian; b. 98; ed. Leningrad Univ., Brown Univ. R.I. and Chicago Univ.
Mem. staff Dept. of Children's Welfare Leningrad 18-21; with American Relief Admin. Russia 22; mem. staff Moscow Office Cunard Line 23-24; Research Associate Hoover Research Inst., Stanford Univ., Calif.
Publs. *The Bolsheviks and the World War, The Origin of the Third International* 40.
1001 Hermosa Way, Menlo Park, Calif.

Gannett, Frank Ernest, B.A.; American newspaper owner; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Sec. to Chair. U.S. Comm. to Philippines 98; City Editor, Man. Editor and Business Man. *Ithaca Daily News* 00-06; purchased *Ithaca Journal* 12; now controls 21 newspapers, third largest group in U.S., including *Elmira Star-Gazette, Rochester Times-Union, Albany Knickerbocker News, Ithaca Journal, Hartford* (Conn.) *Times, Plainfield Courier News, N. J. Newburgh News, Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, Utica Observer-Dispatch, Utica Press, Danville* (Ill.) *Commercial News, Binghampton Press*; Dir. Teletypesetter Corpn.; Trustee Cornell Univ. Keuka Coll.; Founder Frank E. Gannett Newspaper Foundation, Inc.
Times Square, 55 Exchange Street, Rochester, N.Y.

Gannon, Rev. Robert Ignatius, S.J., A.B., LITT.D., A.M., S.T.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 93; ed. Georgetown and Gregorian Univs. and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Society of Jesus 13; Ordained Priest 26; Instructor in English and Philosophy Fordham Univ. 19-22, in English 22-23; Dean St. Peter's Coll. Jersey City 30-36, Hudson Coll. of Commerce and Finance 32-35; Pres. Fordham Univ. 36-.
Publ. *The Technique of the One-Act Play* 25, *After Black Coffee* 47.
Fordham University, New York City.

Ganshof van der Meersch, Walter, C.B., LL.D.; Belgian jurist; b. 00; ed. Université Brussels.
Prof. Constitutional Law Univ. Brussels 38; Judge Advocate-General 40-; Lieut.-General 44-; Supreme Court 47.
Brussels, 189 avenue Moliere.

Garay, Narciso; Panaman politician and diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Colegio del Istmo, Panama.
Min. Foreign Affairs 16-18, 21-24 and 36; Del. to L.N. Assembly 20, 24, 25; Min. to Cuba and Mexico 25-28, to Germany 29, to France and Great Britain 31-33; Rep. L.N. Council 31-33; Min. of Public Instruction 34; Commr. for negotiation in Washington of new Treaty with U.S.A. 34-36; Min. of Labour, Commerce and Industry 36-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-40; Min. to Colombia 38; Ambassador to Ecuador 39-.
Panama City, P.O. Box 239; and Quito, Panaman Legation.

Garber, Daniel; American artist; b. 80; ed. Cincinnati Art Acad. and Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts.
Represented in Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, Chicago Art Inst., Nat. Arts Club, New York, and Nat. Gallery of Art, Washington.
Works include *April Landscape, Winter—Richmont, The Hills of Byram, September Fields, Midsummer Landscape.*
Lumberville, Bucks Co., Pennsylvania.

Garbett, Sir Colin Campbell, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.M.G., I.C.S., B.A., LL.B., F.R.G.S.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Cambridge.
Asst. Censor 15; Asst. Sec. India Office 19-20; Sec. to Iraq High Commissioner 20-22; Deputy Commissioner Campbellpore 25-29, Rawalpindi 29; Chief Sec. to Punjab Govt. 31; Commr. Multan 35; Chair. Punjab Govt. Forest Comm. 37, Financial Commr. Punjab Govt. 38; Chair. Prov. Transport Authority and Land Reclamation Bd. Punjab, retd. 41; Senior mem. Govt. of India Comm. on land schemes for demobilised soldiers; Regional Food Commr. N. India.
Wishingpool Ho, Woodcote Green, Wallington, Surrey.

Garbett, Most Rev. Cyril Forster, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 75; ed. Keble Coll. Oxford.
Bishop of Southwark 19-32; Bishop of Winchester 32-42; Clerk of the Closet to H.M. the King 37-42; Archbishop of York and Primate of England 42-.
Publs. *The Church and Modern Problems* 11, *The Challenge of the King* 15, *The Work of a Great Parish* 19, *After the War* 24, *Authority, Obedience and Reservation* 25, *Secularism and Christian Unity* 29, *In the Heart of South London* 31, *The Challenge of the Slums* 33, *A Call to Christians* 35, *We Would See Jesus* 41, *Physician, Heal Thyself* 45, *The Claims of the Church of England* 47.
Bishopthorpe, York.

Garcia Bayleres y Domínguez, José Luciano, LL.D., F.R.S.; Cuban lawyer and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Havana and Columbia Univs.
Mem. Havana Bar Assen. 15; Dir. Assen. of Cuban Landowners 34-37; Govt. Del. to Washington for co-ordination of sugar laws 35; Pres. Nat. Comm. for Cigar Protection 35; Min. of Agriculture 35-36; Pres. Nat. Sugar Export Corpn., Pres. Bureau of Retirement and Social Assistance Board for Employees of Sugar Industry.
Publs. *Law for the Protection and Reforestation of the Cuba Woods, Law for the Defense of Coffee* 36, *Law for the Organisation of the Cuban Ministry of Agriculture* 36, *American Co-operation* 38.
Havana, Ignacio Agramonte 465.

Garcia Conde y Menéndez, Pedro; Spanish diplomatist; b. 87.
Attaché Vienna 11-13; Third Sec. Foreign Office 14-18; Second Sec. Stockholm 18-19; Private Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 19-21; Counsellor Rome 24-29; Min. to Bolivia 29, to Sweden 30-32, to Greece 32-34; Min. Counsellor Embassy London 35-July 36, resigned; Franco's Chargé d'Affaires in Rome 36-37, Ambassador 37-41, recalled; mem. Staff of Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-42; Ambassador to Brazil 42.
Madrid, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Garcia Granados, Jorge; Guatemalan diplomat; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Guatemala.
Sec. Legation, Salvador 20, Great Britain 21; Sec.-Gen. Partido Unionista 22-23, Liga Nacional 26-27; Deputy 28-32; founder and dir. Partido Cooperatista 30; in Secretaria de Economia, Mexico 35-37; head of distribution of propaganda for Latin America; Spanish Republican Govt. 37-38; in Secretaria del Trabajo, Mexico 39-41; Prof. Univ. of Mexico 40-44; mem. directing cttee. Accion Democratica Centro-americana; Sec.-Gen. Union Civics, Guatemala 44; Pres. Asamblea Nacional Constituyente, Guatemala 44; Pres. Congress of Guatemala 45; Guatemalan Ambassador to U.S.A. July 45-.
Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Garcia, Rodolfo Augusto de Amorim; Brazilian historian and journalist; b. 73; ed. Recife Univ.
Prof. Pernambuco 08-12; Mem. staff Brazilian Historical and Geographical Inst. Rio de Janeiro; Dir. Nat. Historical Museum 30-32; Dir. of Nat. Library 32-; mem. Brazilian Acad. of Letters, Brazilian Historical and Geographical Inst., Pernambuco, Alagoas, Ceara and Uruguay Historical Insts., Société des Américanistes, Paris, Acad. of Portuguese History, Lisbon.
Publs. *Diccionario de brasileirismos* 15; Editor *Primeira vistiação do Santo Officio as partes do Brazil, Denuncia-çoes de Pernambuco* 1593-95, *Fernão Cardim, Tratados da terra e gente do Brasil, Frei Vicente do Salvador,*

Historia do Brasil, Francisco Adolpho de Varnhagen, Historia Geral do Brasil.
Rio de Janeiro, rua Dias da Rocha 46, Copacabana.

Gärde, Johannes Natanael; Swedish lawyer and politician; b. 80.
Mem. High Court of Justice; Min. without Portfolio 26; Del. to London Power Conf. 24; negotiated Swedish-Norwegian Convention 25; Min. of Justice 30-32; Pres. Royal Swedish Comm. for Reform of Judicial Procedure 32; Senator.
Stockholm, c/o Senate.

Gardey, Abel, LL.D.; French politician; b. 82.
Senator for Gers 24-41; mem. Gauche Démocratique et Radicale group; fmr. Rapporteur of Senate Budget Comm.; Min. of Agriculture in Herriot Cabt. 32; Min. of Justice and Vice-Pres. Council in Boncour Cabt. 32-33; Min. of Budget in Sarraut Cabt. Oct. 33; Vice-Pres. of Senate 34.
Paris V, 22 rue Pierre Curie.

Gardiner, Rt. Hon. James Garfield, B.A., LL.D. (Univs. of Manitoba and Ottawa); Canadian Minister of Agriculture; b. 83; ed. Manitoba Coll. Winnipeg.
Began as principal of Continuation Sch. Lemberg, Saskatchewan 11; farming since 16; elected to Legislature at by-election 14, 17, and at gen. election 22, 25; Min. of Highways Saskatchewan 22; Premier of Saskatchewan Feb. 26; re-elected at gen. election 29; resgnd. with his Cabinet Sept. 29; re-elected at gen. election 34; became Premier of Saskatchewan and Provincial Treas. July 34; resgnd. as Premier, sworn to Privy Council and apptd. Min. of Agriculture Nov. 35; elected to House of Commons at by-election Jan. 36; re-elected at gen. election 40; served as Min. of Nat. War Services 40-41; appointed to the Imperial Privy Council Jan. 47; mem. Liberal Party.
Home: Lemberg, Sask.; Ottawa residence: Roxborough Apts.; Office: Minister of Agriculture, Confederation Bldg., Ottawa, Canada.

Gardiner, Sir Thomas Robert, G.B.E., K.C.B., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. Lurgan Coll. County Armagh, Royal High School Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Entered Gen. Post Office 06, Private Sec. to Sec. 13-17. Controller London Postal Service 26, Deputy-Dir.-Gen, Gen. Post Office 34, Dir.-Gen. 36-Dec. 45, retd.; Sec. to Min. of Home Security 39-40; Chair. Stevenage New Town Development Corpn. Sept. 47.
13 Campden House Chambers, Sheffield Terrace, London, W.8.

Gardner, Bertie Charles, M.C.; Canadian banker; b. 84; ed. Bristol Grammar School.
Entered Bank of British North America, Montreal after 5 years with Stuckey's Banking Co. Ltd. in England 06; Man. Bank of British North America, Trail, B.C. 10; Rossland 11; Asst. Man. Vancouver 13; Asst. Inspector Winnipeg 14; overseas service in First World War; several years at Head Office of Bank of Montreal and as Asst. Man. at St. John's, Newfoundland; Man. 28; Man. St. John, N.B. 30; Supt., Foreign Dept., Head Office, Montreal 31; Second and First Agent New York 32-35; Asst. Gen. Man. Head Office 35; Gen. Man. 42; Dir., Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 44; Dir., Royal Trust Realty Co.; Pres. Canadian Bankers' Assen.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Canadian Chamber of Commerce; Life Gov. Montreal Gen. Hospital.
Home: 6 Murray Avenue, Westmount, Quebec; Office: 119 St. James Street West, Montreal.

Gardy, Frédéric, D. ès L. h.c.; Swiss bibliographer; b. 70; ed. Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Pres. Geneva Historical and Archæological Society 09-10 and 15-16; Pres. Assen. of Swiss Librarians 19-24; Hon. Dir. Geneva Univ. Library.
Geneva, 1 rue Beauregard.

Garner, John Nance; American politician; b. 68; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Barrister 90; mem. Texas House of Representatives 98-02; mem. U.S. Congress 03-33; Speaker House of Representatives 31-33; Vice-Pres. of U.S. 33-40; Democrat.
Uvalde, Tex.

Garner, Robert Livingston; American banker; b. 94; ed. Vanderbilt Univ. (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. School of Journalism.
Reporter with *St. Louis Star* 16; served in U.S. Infantry attaining rank of Capt. 17-19; Guaranty Trust Co. New York 19-25; Analyst Financial Dept. Continental Insurance Co. 26; Asst. Treas., Treas., Vice-Pres. and Treas. Guaranty Trust Co. 26-43; Treas. and Vice-Pres. Financial Vice-Pres. and Dir. General Foods Corpn. New York 43-47; Vice-Pres. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Mar. 47-; mem. Banking Board State of N.Y.; Dir. various corpns.; Republican.
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Room 1002, 1818 H Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Garnett, David; British novelist and publisher; b. 92; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science, South Kensington.
Educated as biologist; fmr. bookseller and partner in Nonsuch Press, at present partner in Rupert Hart-Davis Ltd.
Publs. *Lady into Fox* (Hawthornden and Tait-Black Prizes) 22, *A Man in the Zoo* 24, *The Sailor's Return* 25, *Go She Must* 27, *The Old Dove-cote* 28, *No Love* 29, *The Grasshoppers Come* 31, *A Rabbit in the Air* 32, *Pocahontas* 33, *Beanyeye* 35, *The Letters of T. E. Lawrence* (Editor), *The War in the Air* 41.
Hilton Hall, Huntingdon.

Garnett, James Clerk Maxwell, C.B.E., M.A., SC.D.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Fellow; Barrister-at-Law.
Examiner, Board of Education 04-12; Principal Coll. of Technology and Dean Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. 12-20; Sec. League of Nations Union 20-38; Chair. British Assen.'s Cttee. on Post-war Univ. Education 41-44.
Publs. *Education and World Citizenship* 21, *World Loyalty* 28, *The Dawn of World Order* 32, *Organising Peace* 36, *Knowledge and Character* 39, *A Lasting Peace* 40, *The World We Mean To Make* 43.
37 Park Town, Oxford.

Garnica, Pablo; Spanish lawyer and banker; b. 76. Former Min. of Justice, retired from politics at beginning of dictatorship 23; Liberal Democrat; Chair. Banco Español de Credito; Pres. Central Assen. of Banks and mem. Board Minas del Rey, Sociedad Hispano Americana de Electricidad and various other companies; Pres. Banco Español de Crédito 40-.
Madrid, Alcalá 14.

Garran, Sir Robert Randolph, G.C.M.G., K.C., M.A.; Australian constitutional lawyer and civil servant; b. 67; ed. Sydney Univ.
Sec. to Drafting Cttee. of Australian Fed. Convention 97-98; Sec. Commonwealth Attorney-Gen.'s Dept. and Parl. Draftsman 01; Solicitor-Gen. for Commonwealth 16-32; accompanied Australian Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Del. to L.N. 30; Chair. Indian Defence Expenditure Tribunal London 32-33; Chair. Federal Book Censorship Cttee. 33; Chancellor Diocese of Goulbourn 39.
Publs. *The Coming Commonwealth* 97, *Heine's Book of Songs* (trans.) 24, *Quick Garran's Annotated Constitution of the Australian Commonwealth* (with Sir John Quick), *Schubert and Schumann: Songs and Translations* 46.
Red Hill, Canberra, A.C.T.

Garreau, Roger, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 91; ed. École des Langues orientales vivantes.
Interpreter Bangkok 13; Attaché 19; Sec. Peking 22,

Moscow 25; attached to Indo-Chinese Govt. 27; expert Franco-Chinese Convention 28; Acting Consul Zagreb 33; Sec. Cairo 35; Counsellor 36; Delegate in Sanjak of Alexandretta 37; Consul General Hamburg 39, Lausanne 39, Zurich 40; Min. to Thailand to 41, joined Gen. de Gaulle; Head of Free French Mission to U.S.S.R. 42-43, French Cttee. of National Liberation Delegate to U.S.S.R. 43-44; Plenipotentiary del. (later Amb.) to Poland 45-47; Asst. del. to General Assembly U.N.; permanent del. Trusteeship Council 47-; Orders: Commd. Order of Legion of Honor, Grand Cross Order of Crown of Belgium, Grand Cross Order of Oak of Luxembourg.
New York, 8 Elmridge Road, King's Point, Long Island.

Garrecht, Francis Arthur, LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 70; ed. St. Patrick's Acad. and Gonzaga Univ.
Barrister 94; mem. Washington Supreme Court 00 and U.S. Supreme Court 13; mem. Washington State House of Representatives 11-13; Lecturer Gonzaga Univ. 11-14; Judge Circuit Court of Appeals 33-; mem. American Bar Assn. and Washington State Bar Assn.; Democrat.
727 Sumner Avenue, Spokane, Wash.

Garrett, George Angus; American investment banker; b. 88; ed. Cornell Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
With Harris Trust and Savings Bank Chicago 10; Vice-Pres. Dupont Nat. Bank of Washington D.C. 12-17; partner successively in Keech, Loew & Co., Harriman & Keech, and Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane, investment bankers; appointed by Pres. Truman to be Mem. District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency Jan. 47; Min. to Ireland April 47-; mem. Exec. Board Emergency Hospital Washington, D.C.; Vice-Pres. and mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Symphony Orchestra.
American Legation, Phœnix Park, Dublin.

Garrison, Lloyd K.; American lawyer and educationist; b. 99; ed. St. Paul's School and Harvard Univ.
Barrister practising in New York; Prof. of Law and Dean of Law School Univ. of Wisconsin 32-45; Special Asst. to U S. Attorney-Gen. in bankruptcy investigation 30; 1st Chair. Nat. Labour Relations Board 34; Gen. Council and Exec. Dir. War Labour Board 43; Public Member 44; Vice-Chair. 45.
2732 P. Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Garrod, Dorothy Annie Elizabeth, M.A., D.SC., F.S.A.; British archæologist; ed. Newnham Coll. and St. Anne's Society Oxford.
Excavated prehistoric rock-shelter Gibraltar 25-26; mem. Int. Comm. to investigate Glozel finds 27; Dir. joint expeditions Sladen Memorial Fund and American School of Prehistoric Research to S. Kurdistan 28, British School of Archæology in Jerusalem and American School of Prehistoric Research to Wady al Mughara caves, Mount Carmel 29-34; Research Fellow Newnham Coll. 29-32; Leverhulme Research Fellow 34; Dir. of Studies in Archæology and Anthropology (Section A) Newnham Coll. until 39; Disney Prof. of Archæology Cambridge Univ. 39-; Pres. Section H British Assn. 36; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst.; corresp. mem. Société d' Anthropologie Paris; HON. D.SC. (Pennsylvania); Section Officer W.A.A.F. 42-45.
Publs. *The Upper Palæolithic Age in Britain* 26, *Excavation of a Mousterian Rock Shelter at Devil's Tower, Gibraltar* (with L. H. Dudley Buxton) 28, *The Palæolithic of Southern Kurdistan* 30, *The Stone Age of Mount Carmel* (with D. M. A. Bate) 37.
6 Wordsworth Grove, Cambridge.

Garrod, Air Chief Marshal Sir Guy, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C., D.F.C., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen); British officer; b. 91; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Lieut.-Col. Nov. 18; Wing-Commander R.A.F. 25, Group Capt. 32, Air Commodore 36; Instructor R.A.F. Staff Coll. 23-27; Chief Instructor Oxford Univ. Air Squadron 28-30; Air Staff Air H.Q. Iraq 31-32; Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Deputy-Dir. of Organisation Air Min. 34-36; Senior Air-Staff Officer and temporary A.O.C. No. 23 (Training) Group R.A.F. 36-37; Air Officer Commanding Armament Group R.A.F. 37-38; Dir. of Equipment Air Min. 38-39; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. 39; Air Vice-Marshal 39; Air mem. for Training, Air Council 40-43; Deputy Allied Air Commdr.-in-Chief S.E. Asia 43-44; Temp. Allied Air Commdr.-in-Chief S.E. Asia 44-45; C.-in-C. of R.A.F. in Mediterranean and Middle East; Deputy to Air Commdr.-in-Chief of Allied Forces in Mediterranean 45-; Air Marshal 45, Air Chief Marshal 46; Head of R.A.F. del. U.S.A. and U.K. Air rep. Mil. Staff Cttee. United Nations 46.
c/o Air Ministry, London.

Garrod, Heathcote William, C.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.L.S.; British prosodist; b. 78.
Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford; Prof. of Poetry Oxford 23-28 and Harvard 29-30.
Editor of various Latin texts; author of *The Profession of Poetry, Poetry and the Criticism of Life, The Study of Poetry, The Poetical Works of John Keats*; and monographs of Wordsworth, Byron and Keats.
Merton College, Oxford.

Garson, Stuart Sinclair, K.C., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Manitoba Univ.
Called to Manitoba Bar 19; law practice Ashern, Man. 19-28; mem. law firm Johnston, Garson Co. Winnipeg 28-; mem. Man. Legislature from Fairford 27, 32, 36, 41, 45; Provincial Treas. 36; rep. Man. Treasury Dept. at Ottawa Conf. of Nat. Finance Cttee. 36; Min. of Telephones and Min. in charge Manitoba Power Comm. 41-, Premier and Provincial Treasurer 43-; Liberal-Progressive.
433 Kingston Crescent, St. Vital, Man.

Garstang, John; British archæologist; b. 76; ed. Blackburn Grammar School and Jesus Coll. Oxford. Archæological Research 97-; Rankin Prof. of Methods and Practice of Archæology Liverpool Univ. 07-; voluntary liaison officer and British delegate medical services in France 15-19; Hon. Adviser on Antiquities to Military Admin. of Palestine 19-26; Dir. British School of Archæology Jerusalem 19-26; Dir. Dept. of Antiquities Govt. of Palestine 20-26; engaged in relief work, earthquake areas of Turkey 40; Chair. and Dir.-designate of a British Institute of Archæology in Turkey 47.
11 Abercromby Square, Liverpool.

Garwood, Edmund Johnston, M.A., SC.D., HON.D.SC., F.R.S.; British geologist; b. 64; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Cambridge Univ. Local Lectures Syndicate 91-98; Tutor to the Army Class at Harrow 94-00; mem. expedition to Spitsbergen with Lord Conway 96-97 and with Douglas William Freshfield in the Sikhim Himalaya 99; Yates-Goldsmith Prof. Geology, Mineralogy and Physical Geography Univ. Coll. London 01-31, Emeritus Prof. 31-; Pres. Geological Society of London 30-32.
Publs. Maps and geological chapters in D. W. Freshfield's *Round Kangchenjunga* and *A History of Northumberland*, numerous papers on the Stratagraphical succession in the British lower carboniferous rocks and on fossil *calcareous algae*.
90 Adelaide Road, London, N.W.3.

Gask, George Ernest, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., F.R.C.S., J.P.; British surgeon; b. 75; ed. Dulwich Coll., Freiburg-i-B., and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Emeritus Prof. Surgery London Univ.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons; fmr. Pres. Medical Society of London; fmr. Surgeon and Dir. Surgical Unit St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Consulting Surgeon St.

Bartholomew's Hospital; fmr. mem. Medical Research Council; mem. Cttee. on Treatment of War Wounds; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; corresp. mem. Acad. of Medicine Rome; hon. mem. Surgical Society, Lyons; Officer Legion of Honour 37.
Publs. *Surgery of the Sympathetic Nervous System* 34, *Theory and Practice of Surgery*.
Hatchman's, Hambleden, Henley-on-Thames.

Gasparotto, Luigi; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 73.
Fmr. Liberal mem. Chamber from Milan, Vice-Pres. Chamber 21; Min. of War in Bonomi Capt. 21; Air Min. in Bonomi Cabt. 45; Min. of Nat. Defence Feb. 47.
Publs. *Il principio di nazionalità nella sociologia e nel diritto internazionale, Per un giorno di riposo* 02, *Per il diritto delle genti come l'Austria tratta i nostri prigionieri* 16, *Diario di un fante* 16, *Rapsodie* 22, *Sparvieri* 27, *Aquile* 30.
Milan.

Gasperi, Luis de, LL.D.; Paraguayan jurist and politician; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Paraguay.
Sec. Superior Court of Justice; Judge of First Instance Civil Cases; M.P. for 10 years; fmr. Min. of Interior; Senator 31-37; Prof. Univ. of Paraguay and mem. Council Faculty of Law; mem. Foreign Affairs Comm. of the Senate; Liberal.
Publs. *Geography of Paraguay, Civil Law, Constitution Scheme for the Republic of Paraguay*.
Asunción, 25 de Mayo 411.

Gasser, Herbert Spencer, A.M., M.D., LL.D., HON. D.SC.; American physiologist; b. 88; ed. Wisconsin and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Asst. in Physiology Univ. of Wisconsin 11-12, Instructor in Physiology 12-13, Instructor in Pharmacology 15-16; Instructor in Physiology Washington Univ. 16-18, Associate 18-20, Associate Prof. 20-21, Prof. of Pharmacology 21-31; Prof. of Physiology Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. 31-35; Dir. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 35-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, American Physiological Society, Society of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, American Neurological Assen., Assen. for Research in Nervous and Mental Disease, Assen. of American Physicians, American Philosophical Society, Harvey Society, Physiological Society of Great Britain, Société Philomathique de Paris, Royal Society of Edinburgh, Asociacion Médica Argentina, etc.; awarded Nobel Prize 44; Foreign mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences, Royal Society of London; Foreign mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences.
Rockefeller Institute, 66th Street and York Avenue, New York City.

Gastev, Aleksey Kapitanovich; Soviet labour organiser; b. 82.
Mem. early revolutionary movement; exiled to Narym and emigrated later to France; founder and Dir. Central Inst. for Rationalisation of Labour 20-; Pres. All-Union Cttee. of Standardisation; Editor of *Organisation of Labour* and *Standardisation Review*.
Publs. *Kak nado Rabotat* (*Principles of Labour*).
Moscow, Petrovka 24, ap. 3.

Gaston, Herbert E.; American politician; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Washington and Univ. of Chicago.
Journalist 06-31; Sec. New York State Conservation Dept. 31 and Deputy Commissioner 31; Sec. Federal Farm Board 33; Deputy-Governor Federal Farm Credit Administration 33; Special Asst. to Sec. of the Treasury 33-39, Asst. Sec. of Treasury 39-45; Vice-Chair. Export-Import Bank of Washington 45-; Democrat.
Publ. *The Nonpartisan League* 20.
Export-Import, Washington, D.C.

Gater, Sir George Henry, K.C.B., G.C.M.G., D.S.O., J.P.; British educationist and civil servant; b. 86; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Oxfordshire Education Cttee. 11-12; Asst. Dir. of Education for Nottinghamshire 12-14; served Gallipoli, Egypt, France 14-18; Dir. of Education Lancashire County Council 19-24; Education Officer L.C.C. 24-33, Clerk to the Council 33-39; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 40-47; seconded as Joint Perm. Sec. Min. of Supply 40, Min. of Home Security 40-42.
7 Selwood Place, London, S.W.7.

Gates, Artemus L., A.B., D.F.C., American banker; b. 95; ed. Yale.
Airman 17-18; Pres. and Trustee N.Y. Trust Co.; Dir. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., Mercantile Insurance Co. of America, American Smelting and Refining Co.; Asst. Sec. of the Navy for Aeronautics 41-45; Under Sec. for Navy 45.
Locust Valley, N.Y.

Gates, Ralph Fesler; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Columbia City High School and Univ. of Michigan (A.B., LL.B.).
Practised law continuously 19-45; Gov. of Indiana 45-; Republican.
4343 North Meridian Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

Gates, Reginald Ruggles, M.A., B.SC., PH.D., D.SC., HON. LL.D., F.R.S.; British biologist; b. 82; ed. Mt. Allison, McGill, Chicago and London Univs.
Demonstrator in Botany, McGill Univ. 05; Asst. in Algae, Marine Biological Laboratory, Wood Hole 08; Asst. in Botany, Chicago 09; Missouri Botanical Gardens 10-11; Lecturer in Biology, St. Thomas's Hospital London 12-14; Assoc. Prof. of Zoology, Univ. of Calif. 15-16; Instructor in Aerial Gunnery, R.A.F. 17-18; Reader in Botany, King's Coll. London 19-21; Prof. of Botany, Univ. of London 21-42; Emeritus Prof. 43-; De Lamar Lectures on Human Heredity and Society at Johns Hopkins Univ. 32; Lowell Lectures, Boston 44; Mendal Medal 11; Huxley Medal 13; Hon. Research Fellow in Biology, Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Mutation Factor in Evolution* 15, *Heredity and Eugenics* 23, *Russian edition* 25, *A Botanist in the Amazon Valley* 26, *Heredity in Man* 29, *Human Genetics* (2 vols.) 46, *Human Ancestry*.
Biological Laboratories, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Gates, Thomas S., PH.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Practised law 95-06; Partner in J. P. Morgan and Co. 21-30; Pres. Univ. of Pennsylvania 30-44; Chair. 44-; Chair. Philadelphia Orchestra 35; United War Chest; Vice-Pres. American Philosophical Soc. 44, Nat. Advisory Cttee. American Red Cross 43; Dir. Penn. Acad. of Fine Arts, Metropolitan Opera Assen., International Cancer Research Foundation, Penn. Railroad Co.; Pres. Beaver Coal Co.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa.

Gauba, Khalid Latif, B.A., LL.B.; Indian financier and author; b. 99; ed. Cambridge Univ.; Barrister (Middle Temple).
Pres. Punjab Journalists' Assen. 22; mem. North-West Railway Advisory Cttee.; mem. Man. Cttee. Irwin Flying Fund 31; Dir. Lahore Electric Supply Co. and Bharat Insurance Co.; mem. Railway Rates Tribunal 33; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 34; Sec. Muslim Group Central Legislature 35; mem. and Sec. Indian Del. Empire Parl. Conf. London 35; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly 37; Fellow Royal Society of Arts 39; Ex-Com. High Court 44.
Publs. *Leone* 21, *Uncle Sham* 29, *H.H. or the Pathology of Princes* 30, *The Prophet of the Desert* 34, *This England!* 37, *The Rebel Minister* 38, *New Magna Carta* 41,

Famous Trials 43, *Verdict on England* 45, *Historic Trials* 46, *Consequences of Pakistan* 46.
High Court Chambers, Lahore.

Gaudefroy-Demombynes (Laurent Joseph) Maurice; member of the French Institute; b. 62; ed. Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris and Faculté des Lettres, Algiers (LITT.D.).
Secretary of Library, Ecole des Langues Orientales 98; Prof. Ecole Coloniale 05; Prof. Ecole des Langues Orientales 10; with Faculté des Lettres (Inst. des Etudes Islamiques) 23; Dir. of Studies Ecole des Hautes Etudes 24; Hon. Prof. 24; Officer of Legion of Honour. Publs. include *Cérémonies du mariage en Algérie* 00, *Les Cent et une nuits* 11, *La Syrie sous les Mameluks* 23, *L'Afrique* 28, *Histoire des Arabes* 30, *Grammaire de l'arabe classique* (co-author) 37, *Les Institutions musulmanes* 21, 28, 46, etc.
Hautot sur Seine par Sahurs (Seine-Inférieure), and 57 rue Ste Jacques, Paris 5e.

Gaudron, Guy Jean Ernest; French civil servant; b. 91; ed. Ecole du Louvre.
With Museum of Nat. Antiquities 38; now Dir. of VIth Area of Prehistoric Antiquities; Sec.-Gen. Société préhistorique française; Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18 (6 citations).
2 Rue du Pas-de-la-Mule, Paris 3e.

Gauffin, Axel Wilhelm Reinhold, PH.D.; Swedish art historian and author; b. 77; ed. Lund, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Mem. staff of National Museum 09- and Dir. 26-42; hon. mem. Acad. of Fine Arts; mem. Board of Dirs. Thiel Gallery Stockholm.
Publs. *Marcus Larsson I-II* 07-08, new ed. *Konstverk och människor* 15, *Konstnären Prins Eugen* 15, *Batavernas Sammansvärjning* (play) 36, *Die Verschwörung der Bataver* 38, *Ivan Aguéli: Människan—Mystikern—Målaren, I-II* 40-41, *Svenska Konstnärsgestalter* 44, *Olof Sager-Nelson* 45.
Stockholm, Ålsten, Ålstensgårdd.

Gauguin, Jean René; Danish sculptor; b. 81.
Son of Paul Gauguin; mem. Council Acad. 22-; Socialist. Works include a china fountain in the Garden of the Tuileries, *Pugilist* and *Two Football Players* in Aarhus Stadium.
Hellerup, Kathrinev. 12.

Gaulle, Gen. Charles de; French officer; b. 90; ed. Saint-Cyr Acad.
Second Lieut. 33rd Infantry Regt. (commanded by Col. Pétain); served 14-18 War, Capt. 15, prisoner-of-war 16-18; Major 20; served under Gen. Weygand Polish Campaign 20-21; Prof. of Military History Saint-Cyr Acad., later entered Ecole de Guerre; attached to headquarters of Marshal Pétain as Commander-in-Chief French Army; commanded a battalion of "Chasseurs à pied" 27; charged with missions to Iraq, Persia and Egypt; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Defence Council 32-36; studied Centre des Hautes Etudes Militaires; commanded 507th Tank Regt. 37-39; Col., Commander 5th Army Brigade of Tanks 39; Gen. of Brigade and Commander 4th Motorised Div. May 40; fmr. Asst. to Reynaud as Min. of Nat. Defence; Head of French Nat. Cttee. in London and Commander-in-Chief Free French Forces 40-43; Pres. French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation and Chair. Cttee. Nat. Defence 43-44; Pres. of Council French Provisional Govt. Sept. 44-Nov. 45; elected Pres. of Gov., Min. of Nat. Defence and Head of Armies Nov. 45-46.
Publs. *La discorde chez l'ennemi, Le Fil de l'Épée, Vers l'Armée de Métier, La France et son armée, France and Her Army* 45.
Paris.

Gaunt, Walter Henry, C.B.E., J.P., M.INST.T., British transport expert; b. 74; ed. Manchester Grammar and Technical Schools.

Asst. Engineer British Gas Traction Co., Ltd. 95; Resident Man. Trafford Park Estates, Ltd., 97; Man. Agent First Garden City Ltd. 05; Distribution Supt. Coal Mines Dept., Board of Trade 16; Distribution Man. J. Lyons & Co. Ltd. 19- (also Dir.); Transport and Storage Dir. Min. of Food 40; Dir. George Henry Collier; mem. Transport Advisory Council, Min. Works Reconstruction Advisory Panel; Pres. Mansion House Asscn. on Transport; Chair. Hertfordshire County Council Planning Cttee., Mangt. Cttee. Automobile Asscn.; mem. of Council Institute of Town Planning, National Housing and Town-planning Council.
Ladybarn, Letchworth, Herts.

Gauss, Clarence Edward; American diplomatist; b. 87. Invalid Pensions Comm. 03-06; entered Dept. of State 06; Deputy Consul-Gen. Shanghai 07-09 and 12-16, in charge 15-16; in charge Consulate-Gen. Tientsin 16; Consul Amoy 16-20, Tsinan, Shantung 20-23; Consul-Gen. Mukden 23-34, Tientsin 24-26, Shanghai 26-27, Tientsin 27-31; Dept. of State 31; Counsellor Legation Peiping 33-35; Counsellor Embassy and Consul-Gen. Paris 35; Consul-Gen. at Shanghai 35-40; Min. to Australia 40-41; Ambassador to China 41-44; mem. Board of Dirs. Export-Import Bank of Washington 46-. Export-Import Bank of Washington, Washington 25, D.C.

Gautherot, Gustave; French university professor; b. 80; Docteur ès-lettres.
Prof., Faculty of Letters, Université libre de Paris 08-; elected Senator 31; fmr. Dir. of *La Vague Rouge* (anti-communist review); mem. of the Exec. Council of the Fédération Républicaine de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, etc.; Laureate of the Académie Française.
Publs. *L'Assemblée Constituante* 07, *La Démocratie Révolutionnaire* 08, *Le Vandalisme Jacobin* 10, *L'Epopée Vendéenne* 12, *Le Monde Communiste* 25, *Le Bolchévisme aux Colonies* 29, *La Conquête d'Alger* 34, *Derrière le Rideau de Fer* 46, etc.
7 Route de Bièvres, Fontenay-aux-Roses (Seine).

Gautier, Victor, LL. LIC.; Swiss banker and lawyer; b. 91; ed. Geneva, Munich, Paris Univs.
In legal practice 26; Gen.-Dir. Swiss Discount Bank 34; Dir. Swiss National Bank 35-46; Dir. Chamber of Commerce, Geneva 46-; mem. Board Swiss National Bank, Banque Populaire Suisse.
Geneva, 8 rue Petitot.

Gavin, Sir William, Kt., C.B.E.; British agriculturalist; b. 86; ed. Uppingham and Trinity Coll. Cambridge (M.A., DIP. AGRIC.).
Dir. Strutt & Parker (Farms) Ltd., Agricultural Mortgage Corpn., Scottish Agricultural Industries Ltd.; Agricultural Adviser to Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; served R.N.V.R. 15-16; Sec. Army Cattle Cttee. 17; Dir. of Flax Production 18; Chief Agricultural Adviser to British Min. of Agriculture 39-.
Luctons, West Hoathly, Sussex.

Gavit, Bernard Campbell; American teacher; b. 93; ed. Wabash Coll. (A.B., LL.D.), and Univ. of Chicago (*ö.*D.).
Practised Law Hammond, Ind. 20-28; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of Oregon 28, 29; Prof. of Law, Indiana Univ. 29-; Dean, School of Law 33-; Gen. Counsel U.S. War Manpower Cttee. 42-43; Sec.-Treas. Asscn. of American Law Schools 40-42 and 46; Pres. 47; Sec. Ind. Judicial Council; Democrat.
Publs. *The Commerce Clause of the U.S. Constitution* 34, *Indiana Law of Future Interests* 35, *Introduction to*

Law 36, *Cases on Procedure* 41, *Browne's Blackstone* 40, *Indiana Procedure* 43.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.

Gavral, Capt. Georges; French officer; b. 98.
Fought with French Fleet Air Arm 14-18 War; mem. Inter-Allied Naval Control Comm. Germany; Liaison Officer to Adm. Cunningham 39; Actg Chief of Staff Free French Naval Forces 42; Naval Rep. in U.S. 43; Naval Attaché, French Embassy in Brazil.
Rio de Janeiro, French Embassy.

Gavrilović, Milivoj B., D.ECON., D.POLIT.SC., Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Attaché Legation London 20-22; Sec. Yugoslav Cabt. 23, Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-26; mem. staff L.N. Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-30; 2nd Sec. Legation Berlin 31, Warsaw 32; 1st Sec. Legation Rome 33-37; Counsellor Legation Athens 38-40; Embassy Bucharest 40-41; Dir. Political Section, Yugoslav Min. of Foreign Affairs, London 41-43; Min. of Justice June-Aug. 43; tried, in absence, for war crimes and sentenced to 15 years' hard labour 46.
41 Upper Grosvenor Street, London, W.1.

Gawlina, Rt. Rev. Józef, D. THEOL., PH.D.; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 92; ed. Warsaw and Breslau Univs.
Fmr. nat. and Catholic organiser Polish Silesia, founder and Editor Catholic News Agency (KAP) Warsaw; now Bishop to the Polish Forces.
2 Devonia Road, Islington, London, N.1.

Gawtry, Lewis, PH.B.; American banker; b. 69; ed. Yale Univ.
Bank Clerk First Nat. Bank New York City 89; Trustee and 26- Pres. Bank for Savings in City of New York; Trustee Consolidated Edison Co., New York; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co., Mercantile Insurance Co., North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. (American Branch).
610 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Gay, Francisque; French writer and politician; b. 85; ed. Faculty of Letters, Paris and Montpellier.
Co-founder of Comité Catholique de Propagande Française à l'Etranger 15; founded French Library in Dublin; Founder-Dir. of Ravista Quincenal, Barcelona 18, of *La Vie Catholique* 24-38, and of *L'Aube* 32-40; clandestine publishing activity in France during Second World War; at the Liberation became Press Dir. in Min. of Information; Vice-Pres. Federation of the Press; Dir. of *L'Aube*; Hon. Pres. Syndicat de la Presse Parisienne, Deputy to Nat. Assembly; Min. of State and Deputy Premier 46; Chevalier Legion of Honour, and Médaille de la Résistance.
Publs. *Bolchévisme et Démocratie* 20, *Comment j'ai défendu le Pape* 27, *La Tchécoslovaquie devant notre conscience et devant l'Histoire* (co-author) 38, etc.
Paris, Assemblée Nationale.

Gayster, Aron Israelevich; Soviet agriculturist; b. 99.
Sec. various Communist organisations 17-21; Lecturer Univ. of Red Professors 22-25; Sec. Agrarian Comm. of Communist Academy 25; mem. Central Statistical Bureau 27; mem. Commissariat of Agriculture and Vice-Pres. Lenin Academy of Agricultural Science 30-31; mem. Presidium of State Planning Comm. 31; Vice-Pres. Agrarian Inst. Communist Academy 30-32.
Publ. *The Agrarian Question on the Eve of the First Russian Revolution, The Planning and Development of Agriculture in the U.S.S.R.* 32.
Moscow, Vsekhsviatskaia 2.

Geddes, 1st Baron, cr. 42; **Auckland Campbell Geddes,** P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; British politician; b. 79; ed. Edinburgh.
Unionist M.P. for Basingstoke and Andover Div. of Hants. 17-20; Dir. of National Service 17-19; Pres. Local Govt. Board 18-19; Pres. Board of Trade 19-20; Ambassador to United States 20-24; Chair. Royal Comm. on Food Prices 24-25; in charge S.E. Region Civil Defence 39-41, N.W. Region 42.
c/o Bulcraig and Davis, Amberley House, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Geddes, Irvine Campbell; British company director. Chair. Anderson, Green & Co. Ltd. (Mans. of Orient Line), Orient Underwriting Co. Ltd.; Dir. Equitable Reversionary Interest Society Ltd., Equitable Life Assurance Society, Aberdeen and Commonwealth Line Ltd., Bank of New South Wales (London Board), English Coaling Co. Ltd., Scottish Australian Co. Ltd.; Pres. Chamber of Shipping of U.K. 43; Chair. Gen. Council British Shipping 44; Dir. R. & H. Green and Silley Weir.
7 Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.

Geddes, Norman Bel, M.A., LL.D., B.F.A.; American stage and industrial designer; b. 93; ed. Cleveland School of Art and Chicago Art Inst.
Started as scene designer at Los Angeles Little Theatre; pioneer of American Art Theatre movement; Associate to Architectural Comm. of Chicago's World Fair 29; Ukrainian State Theatre, Kharkov 30 (U.S.S.R. Prize); varied industrial design work since 27, including first streamlined ocean liner 32; Gen. Motors' Exhibit and Buildings N.Y. World's Fair 39-40; originated technique of model photography for Navy Ordnance and Intelligence 41; Navy ship and plane identification 42; training plans for Navy and Army Air Corps; official record of "Battle of Midway" for Navy 46; City plan for Toledo.
Many Productions including: *Shanewis* (Metropolitan Opera House, New York) 18, *La Nave* (Chicago Opera Co.) 19, *Jeanne d'Arc* (Paris) 25, Reinhardt production of *The Miracle* 24, *Dead End* (New York) 35.
Publs. *A Project for a Theatrical Production of the Divine Comedy of Dante Alighieri* 23, *Horizons* 32, *Magic Motorways* 40.
50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Gedye, George Eric Rowe; British journalist; b. 90; ed. Queen's Coll. Taunton.
Served War 14-18 on Military Gov.'s staff (subsequently Inter-Allied Rhineland High Comm.) 18-22; *Times* Special Corresp. Rhine and Ruhr 23-24, Central Europe 25-26; *Daily Express* Corresp. Central Europe 27-29; *Daily Telegraph* and *New York Times* corresp. Central Europe, stationed Vienna 29-March 38, Prague March 38-March 39; resigned from *Daily Telegraph* 39; *New York Times* corresp. Moscow 40, Vienna 45.
Publs. *Revolver Republic* 30, *Heirs to the Habsburgs* 32, *Wayfarer in Austria* (revised edn.) 38, *Fallen Bastions* (Betrayal in Central Europe) 39, *We Saw it Happen* (part author) 39.

Geer, Dirk Jan de, Jhr., LL.D.; Dutch politician; b. 70; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Mem. Second Chamber 07-22; mem. Deputed States of Holland (South) 08-20; Burgomaster of Arnheim 20-21; Min. of Finance 21-23 and 26-33; Min. of Interior and Agriculture 25-26; Prime Min. 26-29; Min. of Finance 29-33; mem. 2nd Chamber 33-; Min. of State; Prime Min. and Min. of Finance Aug. 39-Sept. 40, resigned; left England on special mission to Netherlands East Indies Nov. 40; abandoned mission and returned to German-occupied Netherlands; charged with "shaking the determination of the Dutch people to continue the war" May 47; sentenced to 1 year's imprisonment; mem. Christian Historical Union.

Geiler, Karl; German lawyer and politician; b. 78.
Studied Law; practised Law in Mannheim; Asst. Lecturer Heidelberg Univ. 21; Asst. Prof. 21-28; Reader 28-39; dismissed 39; appointed Minister-President of Govt. of Gross-Hessen (U.S. Zone) Oct. 45-Dec. 46; Prof. of Int. Law, Univ. of Heidelberg June 47-.
Heidelberg, Augustinergasse 9.

Gelling, Eugene Maximilian Karl, M.SC., PH.D., M.D., American pharmacologist; b. 91; ed. South Africa; Illinois, Yale and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Coll. of Agriculture South Africa 18, in Physiological Chemistry Coll. of Medicine Univ. of Cape Town 18-19; Seessel Fellow Yale 20; Asst. in Pharmacology Johns Hopkins Medical School 21-23, Associate 23-25, Associate Prof. 25-35; Prof. of Pharmacology and Chair. Dept. of Pharmacology Univ. of Chicago 36-41, Frank P. Hixon Distinguished Service Prof. 41-; awarded Mendel Medal 41; mem. American Assen. for Advancement of Science, American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics (Sec. 34-), American Physiological Society, American Society of Biological Chemists, American Medical Assen., American Therapeutics Society, Assen. of American Physicians, German Pharmacological Society, etc.
1366 East 57th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Gelley, Lieut.-Col. Thomas Fraser, M.A.; Canadian educationist; b. 94; ed. St. Boniface Coll., Manitoba and Queen's Univs.
Served with Canadian Forces First World War 15-19; Associate Prof. English and History and sub.-Librarian Royal Military Coll. of Canada 19-; Associate Editor, Business-Man. and contributor *Royal Military Coll. Review* 19-43; served Canadian Forces Second World War 41-46; Registrar and Librarian Khaki Univ. of Canada in the U.K. 45-46 Prof. of English and Librarian, Canadian Staff Coll. 47-.
Royal Military College, Kingston, Ont.

Gellhorn, Martha; American writer; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll.
Foreign corresp. *Collier's Weekly*; covered the wars in Spain, Finland, China, Europe 31-45.
Publs. *What Mad Pursuit* 34, *The Trouble I've Seen* 36, *A Stricken Field* 40, *The Heart of Another* 41, *Liana* 43.
c/o Charles Scribner's Sons, 597 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Gellner, Julius; Czechoslovak theatre and radio producer; b. 99; ed. Prague.
Fmr. Actor Würzburg, Die Tribüne Berlin, Schauspielhaus Düsseldorf; Fmrly. actor, producer, chief producer, man. dir. 21-33 Kammerspiele, Munich, also Lecturer Munich Univ. Drama School; Chief Producer German Theatre Prague 33-38; now producer of plays and features, B.B.C. European Service, and theatre productions, including *Othello* for Old Vic., *War and Peace*, etc., opera productions for Royal Opera House, Covent Garden.
Productions include *Othello, War and Peace.*
11 Makepeace Avenue, London, N.6.

Gemelli, Agostino, M.D.; Italian psychologist; b. 78; ed. Pavia Univ.
Docent of Histology 08, of Psychology 14, Professor of Experimental Psychology Catholic Univ. of S. Cuore 21-; Rector of Catholic Univ. of S. Cuore, Milan; Pres. Pontifical Acad. of Science; DR.h.c. (Athens, Budapest, Rome, Siena, Washington, Sofia, Coimbra).
Publs. *Enigma della vita* 10, *Nuovi orizzonti della psicologia, Il metodo degli equivalenti, L'Origine della famiglia, La riforma degli studi universitari negli Stati Pontifici* 14, *Il mio contributo alla filosofia* 28, *L'analisi elettroacustica del linguaggio, Le limitazioni fisiologiche e psicofisiologiche del volo in aeroplano* 34, *Le applicazioni della psicologia differenziale allo studio della delinquenza* 35, *La selezione psicofisiologica dei piloti, Lo studio della personalità umana, La psicotecnica nella concezione corporativa della società* 37, *La psicologia del pilota di velivolo* 42, *La psicotecnica applicata all'industria* 44, *La psicologia dell'età evolutiva* 45, *L'operaio nell'industria moderna* 46, *La personalità del delinquente nei suoi ondamenti psicologi e biologici* 46; (with G. Saçerdote) *Un metodo per l'analisi statistica dell'intensità sonora del linguaggio* 45; (with C. Trabattoni and R. Micale) *Punti di vista psicologici e nuovi metodi per la determinazione dell'acuità stereoscopica* 45, *Introduzione alla Psicologia* 47, *L'Orientamento Professionale dei Giovani* 47.
Milan, Piazza S. Ambrogio 9.

Genermont, Marcel; French architect; b. 91; ed. Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Beaux-Arts.
Architect of Historic Monuments (Allier and Creuse); architect to Hôpitaux de Moulins, Banque de France, and the Domaines; Pres. Provincial Assen. of French Architects; mem. of the Higher Council of the Order of Architects; Pres. Société d'Emulation du Bourbonnais and of the Union des Syndicats d'Initiatives de l'Allier; Laureate of Académie Française; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Architectural works include hospitals of Moulins, the hospital of Decize (Nièvre); additions to the Banque de France at Moulins; restoration of churches and castles, etc.
Publs. *Jacquemart, Bourgeois de Moulins, Les Eglises de l'Allier, Bourbonnais mon Beau Pays, Souvigny en Bourbonnais*, etc.
11 Place de la République, Moulins (Allier).

Genevoix, Maurice; French novelist; b. 90; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Prix Goncourt winner 25; Commander Legion of Honour; mem. Acad. Française.
Publs. *Sous Verdun, Nuits de Guerre, Raboliot* (Prix Goncourt), *La boîte à pêche, Les mains vides, La Joie, L'Assassin, Gai l'Amour, Tête baissée, Le jardin dans l'île, Rémi des Rauches, Cyrille, Forêt voisine, La boue, Les Eparges, Au seuil des guitounes, Marcheloup, Bernard, H.O.E., Jeanne Robelin, Euthymos, vainqueur olympique, Rroû, La dernière Harde, Les Compagnons de l'Aubépin, L'Hirondelle qui fit le Printemps, La framboise et Bellehumeur, Eva Charlebois, Canada, Sanglar, l'Ecureuil du Bois-Bourru.*
St. Denis de l'Hôtel (Loiret), "Les Vernelles."

Genoff, G. P.; Bulgarian lawyer.
Prof. of Int. Law; Pres. Inst. Int. Studies; mem. Bulgarian Acad. Sciences; leading mem. Radical Party.
Publs. *Actes et traités internationaux concernant la Bulgarie, Das Schicksal Bulgariens.*
Sofia, Shipka Str. 6.

Gentle, Hon. Sir Frederick (William), Kt., M.A.; British jurist; b. 92; ed. Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Served 14-18 War, Capt. 1st Life Guards (retd.) 19; called to Bar 19, mem. Gen. Council 21-26 and 35-36; Recorder of Margate 35-36; Puisne Judge, High Court of Judicature, Madras 36-41, Bengal 41-47; Chief Justice, High Court in Madras 47-; Pres. Rewa Comm. of Enquiry 42-43.
Brodie Castle, Madras; and Eastwick Cottage, Great Boorham, Surrey.

Gentry, Charles Burt; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Central Missouri State Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Chicago (B.S. in Education), Cornell Univ. (M.S.).
High School Principal 08-11; Asst. Prof. of Agriculture, State Teachers' Coll., Arkansas 12-14; Prof. of Agriculture, State Coll., Springfield, Mo. 14-18; Assoc. Prof. of Agricultural Education, Rutgers Univ. 19-20; Dean Div. of Teacher Education, and Asst. Supervisor of Agricultural Education, Univ. of Connecticut 20-39; Dir. of Resident Instruction 31-40; Dean and Prof. of Education Univ. of Connecticut 41-.
University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn., U.S.A.

Genty, Maurice; French librarian; b. 86; docteur en médecine.
Librarian of the Académie de Médecine 31-; Officer of Legion of Honour.
Publs. Several contributions to the history of medicine.
16 rue Bonaparte, Paris.

Genzmer, Erich; German university professor; b. 93; Univs. of Lausanne and Berlin (DR. JURIS.).
Reader in Law, Univ. of Berlin 22; Prof. at Konigsberg 22-35; Dean of Faculty of Law 29-30; Prof. at Frankfurt-on-Main 35-40 (Dean 36-37); Prof. of Roman and Civil Law, Univ. of Hamburg 40- (Dean 45-47).
Publs. Many contributions to the *Savigny-Zeitschrift* and other periodicals.
Seminary for Roman Law, The University, Hamburg.

Geoghegan, Hon. James; Irish lawyer.
Called to Irish Bar 15, English Bar 23, Inner Bar 25; Min. for Justice 32; Attorney-Gen. 36; Judge Supreme Court 36-.
Killarney Hill, Bray, Co. Wicklow.

George VI, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, King, F.D.; b. 14th Dec. 95; "official birthday" June 14th.
Succeeded to the Throne following abdication of his brother Edward VIII (now Duke of Windsor) 11th Dec. 36; crowned 12th May 37; married April 23 Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon, b. 4th Aug. 00; daughters Princess Elizabeth Alexandra Mary (heir-presumptive), b. 21st April 26, Princess Margaret Rose, b. 21st Aug. 30.
Buckingham Palace, London; Windsor Castle, Berks.; Balmoral, Aberdeenshire; Sandringham, Norfolk.

George, André, D.L.; French critic, essayist and physicist; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. de Comité de rédaction des *Nouvelles Littéraires*; Dir. series *Les Sciences d'aujourd'hui*; Air Commandant 40.
Publs. *Henri Poincaré* (critical essay), *Arthur Honegger* 26, *Tristan et Isolde de Wagner* 27, *L'oratoire* 28, *L'œuvre de Louis de Broglie et la physique d'aujourd'hui* 31, *Mécanique quantique et Causalité* 32, *Les Conséquences générales de la Physique contemporaine* 33, *Pierre Termier* (awarded Bordin Prize of Acad. Française) 33, *Les Nébuleuses spirales et l'Univers en expansion* 34, *Paris* (essay) 37, *Le Véritable Humanisme* 42-*Dimensions du Temps* 43, *Les Grands Appels de l'Homme Contemporain* (ouvrage collectif) 46.
Paris VI, 174 bd. St. Germain.

George, Manfred, DR.JUR.; journalist and author; b. 93; ed. Berlin and Geneva Univs.
Editor and Special Corresp. publishing firm Ullstein and Mosse, Berlin 18-33; fmr. Editor *Tempo* and Dramatic Critic *Berliner Volkszeitung, Berliner Acht Uhr Abendblatt*; Editor *Jüdische Revue*, Prague; now in U.S.A.; Editor *Aufbau*, and American corresp. of Swiss and Scandinavian newspapers.
Publs. Short stories: *Der Rebell, Die verlorene Nacht, Räubergeschichte*; novels: *Aufruhr im Warenhaus, Männer, Frauen, Waffen*; biographies: *Grabbe, Rathenau, Sternheim, Theodor Herzl: sein Leben und sein Vermächtnis, Ivar Kreuger: ein Abenteurer des Geldes, Herzl-Briefe.*
209 West 48th Street, New York City.

George, Walter Franklin, B.S., B.C., LL.D.; American politician; b. 78.
Solicitor-Gen. Cordele Judicial Circuit, Georgia 07-12; Judge Superior Court 12-17, Court of Appeals (Georgia) Jan.-Oct. 17; Associate Justice Supreme Court of Georgia 17-22; U.S. Senator from Georgia 22-; fmr. Chair. Finance Cttee. of Sanate; Democrat.
Vienna, Georgia.

George-Day, Yvonne (Mme. L. Debeauvais); French writer; b. 90; secondary education.
Sec.-Gen. of Société des Gens de Lettres de France 46-; Dir. of La Maison de Poésie (7 mems.); mem. Académie Ronsard; corresp. mem. Inst. of Coïmbra (Portugal); Grand Prix of Société des Gens de Lettres, Prix d'ensemble (Académie Française), etc.; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. Novels: *La Griffe du Diable* 28, *Le Crépuscule de l'amour* 30, *L'anneau de Gygès* 32, *La Porte Close* 32, *La Colombe noire* 38; Verse: *Rapsodies en mauve* 32, *Clavier de Cristal* 34, *Miroir de Narcisse* 36, *Grappes* 38, *L'Arche d'Amour* 42, *Spirales* 46; Essays: *Dumont d'Urville* 47, *Les Transports dans l'Histoire de Paris* 47, *Marie Laurencin* 47.
128 Rue de Rivoli, Paris 1e.

Georges, Gen. Alphonse Joseph; French officer; b. 75; ed. St. Cyr Military School and École Supérieure de Guerre.
Captain of Skirmisher Regiment in Morocco 09; Battalion Commander 14; Dep. Chief of Staff, Allied Armies in the East 16-17; mem. Staff of Commander-in-Chief of Allied Armies in the East 17 and of Gen. Foch 18, Commander 64th Regiment de Terailleurs Marocains 22; Brigadier-Gen. 24; Chief of technical and administrative service of the Ruhr 23 and 24; Chief of Staff, Marshal Petain, Morocco 25; Gen. 28; Chief of Cabinet to Min. of War 29-30; Commander-in-Chief of 19th Corps (in Algiers) 31; mem. Higher Council of War Nov. 32; Asst. Chief of Gen. Staff and Major-Gen. 35-39; Commander-in-Chief Armies in North-West 39-40; joined Giraud 43; fmr. mem. French Cttee. Nat. Liberation.
Chambéry, Savoie, 28 bis Ave du Comte Vert.

Georgiev, Col. Kimon; Bulgarian politician.
Min. of Railways 26, resigned later in protest against certain Court activities and the Govt. of A. Liaptcheff; Prime Min. May 34-Jan. 35; arrested for alleged conspiracy Oct. 35, later released; Prime Min. Sept. 44-Nov. 46.
Sofia.

Georgii, Walter, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 88.
Lecturer in Physics Frankfurt Univ. 19-24 and Extra. Prof. 24; Departmental Dir. Sea Research Inst. Hamburg, 24-26; Prof. Darmstadt Technical High School 26-33; Dir. Rhön-Rossittengesellschaft Research Inst. 33-; Dir. German Flight Research Inst.
Publs. *Wettervorhersage* 24, *Flugmeteorologie* 27.
Frankfurt a/M., Stettenstr. 42.

Gepp, Major-Gen. (Ernest) Cyril, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O. and bar; British officer; b. 79; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Served S. African and Great Wars; Commanded 4th (Quetta) Infantry Brigade 29-30; Brig., Gen. Staff, Western Command India 30-32; Commandant Small Arms School 32-36; Maj.-Gen. in charge Admin. Northern Command 37-41; Dir. Prisoners of War Dept., War Office 41-45.
Ashley Wood, Kingsdown Box, Wilts.

Gepp, Sir Herbert (William), Kt.; Australian metallurgical engineer; b. 77; ed. Prince Alfred Coll. and Melbourne Univ.
Junior Chemist Australian Explosives and Chemical Co. Victoria 94, Man. 00; Junior Chemist Nobel Explosives Co. Glasgow 96-98; Man. De Bavay Treatment Co. Broken Hill 06; Gen. Man. Amalgamated Zinc (de Bavay), Ltd. 06-17; Gen. Man. Electrolytic Zinc Co. of Australasia, Ltd. 19-26; Chair. Development and Migration Comm. 26-30; Consultant to Commonwealth Govt. and Chair. Consultative Cttee. Advisory to Commonwealth Govt. on Development 30-36; Man. Dir. Australian Paper Manufacturers, Ltd. 36-; Dir. Aerial, Geological and Geophysical Survey of N. Australia; in U.S. on Lend-Lease work 41-42; Chair. Commonwealth Central Cargo Control Cttee. 42-45.
Publs. *The Defence of Australia and the Relation of Primary and Secondary Industries Thereto, Development and Migration Commission: Its Task, Democracy's Danger, When Peace Comes.*
Clivedon Mansions, Wellington Parade, E. Melbourne, Victoria.

Gerahty, Sir Charles Cyril, Kt., K.C.; British colonial jurist; b. 88.
Barrister 09; Asst. Resident Nigeria 11; War Service 14-18; Pres. Cyprus District Court 20; Attorney-Gen. Trinidad 29; Judge Straits Settlements 32; Legal Adviser to Gov. of Malta until May 37; Chief Justice of Trinidad and Tobago and Pres. West India Appeal Court May 37-44, retd.; Chair. Pensions Appeal Tribunal England 44-.
Royal Societies Club, 35 Dover Street, London, W.

Gerard, James Watson, G.C.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 67; ed. Columbia Univ.
Admitted to Bar 92; Associate Justice Supreme Court of New York 08-13; Ambassador to Germany 13-17; Special Ambassador to Coronation of King George VI of Great Britain 37.
Publs. *My Four Years in Germany* 17, *Face to Face with Kaiserism* 18.
1014 5th Avenue, New York City.

Gérard, Jean Edmond; French industrialist; b. 90; studied chemical engineering.
Founder and Past Pres. of Int. Confederation of Students; founder of Société de Chimie Industrielle 17, of Fédération Nationale des Associations de Chimie de France 19, of Int. Union of Chemistry 19, of Maison de la Chimie 26; founder of Union Française des Organismes de Documentation; founder of review *Chimie et Industrie*; Laureate of Académie des Sciences.
1 avenue du Président Wilson, Paris 16e.

Gérard, Max Leo; Belgian politician.
Hon. Sec. to the King; fmr. Pres. Société d'Économie politique; Pres. Public Debt Redemption Fund; Min. of Finance in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35 and in the Spaak Cabinet 38-39; Liberal.
Brussels, 4 avenue de Ormeaux.

Géraud, Charles Joseph Andre ("Pertinax"); French writer; b. 82; ed. Bordeaux Univ.
London corresp. *Echo de Paris* 08-14, Foreign Editor 17-38; Editor *L'Europe Nouvelle* 38-40; left for England June 40, arrest ordered in his absence; deprived of French citizenship and went to U.S.A. 40, returned to France 44.
Publ. *Le Partage de Rome.*

Gerbrandy, Pieter Sjoerds, LL.D., Pres. Council for Restitution of Legal Rights; Dutch jurist and politician; b. 85; ed. Zetten Gymnasium and Amsterdam Free Univ.
Called to Bar 11; mem. Friesland Provincial Cttee. 20-30; Prof. of Commercial Law and Int. Private Law Amsterdam Free Univ. 30-39; Min. of Justice 39-42, 45; Prime Min. 40-45; Min. of Colonies 41-42; Min. for Coordination of Warfare 42-45; Chair Netherlands Broadcasting Council; returned to Holland 45.
Publs. *Het Heimstättenrecht* 11, *De overeenkomst van London* 24, *De strijd voor nieuwe maatschappij-vormen* 27, *Het religieus Socialisme* 28, *Het vraagstuk van den radio-omroep* 34, *Het Burgerlijk Wetboek en het Administratief recht* 38, *Television* 38.
Kanaalweg 113c, Scheveninger.

Gerede, Ridvanbeyoglu Hüsrev; Turkish diplomat; b. 88; ed. Turkish War Acad.
Served Balkan War 12, Military Attaché Greece 14, Chief M litary Operations Eastern Front, Chief of Staff Caucasian Front; mem. Comms. for delimitation Turco-Bulgarian Frontier, for Russo-Turkish Armistice and for Turko-Caucasian Republic Armistice; Deputy and mem. First Great Nat. Assembly; del. London Peace Conf. 21; to Iran 30-34, to Japan 36-39, to Germany 39-42; now attached, with rank of Ambassador to Min. of Foreign Affairs; mem. People's Republican Party.
Demirag, Apartimani, Emlâk Caddesi, Tesvikiye, Istanbul, Turkey.

Gerhardi, William Alexander, O.B.E., B.LITT., M.A.; British writer; b. 95 in St. Petersburg of English parents; ed. St. Petersburg schools and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Fought in the 14-18 War as trooper, cadet and capt.; with European Div. B B C. 42-45.
Publs. *Futility* 22, *The Polyglots* 25, *My Sinful Earth* 28, *Pending Heaven* 30, *Resurrection* 34, *Of Mortal Love* 36, *My Wife's the Least of It* 38 (novels); *Pretty Creatures* (short novels) 27; a critical study of Tchehov 23, and an autobiography *Memoirs of a Polyglot* 31; *The Romanovs* (a biography of the dynasty) 39; *My Literary Credo*: an introduction to the Collected Revised uniform edition of the Works 47; *Highlights of Russian History* 47.
106 Hallam Street, London, W.1.

Gerhardsen, Einar; Norwegian politician; b. 97.
Road worker 14-22; Chair. Road Repairers' Union 19; Sec. Norwegian Municipal Asscn. 22-23; Sec. Oslo Labour Party 25-35; Sec. Norwegian Labour Party 35-45; mem. Oslo Town Council 32-45; Mayor of Oslo when Norway was invaded April 40, left capital with Govt., but returned in July to resume his post as Mayor; dismissed by Germans after one day; worked as road repairer and was mem. Secret Central Cttee.; arrested 41; deported to Germany 42; held in Gestapo Headquarters in Oslo as Hostage against British Mosquito Raids 44; liberated at the capitulation and resumed duties as Mayor of Oslo May 45; elected Chair. Labour Party 45; Prime Min. 45-.
Oslo.

Gerlach, Walther, D.SC.; German physicist; b. 89.
Prof. of Physics Tübingen Univ. 25 and Munich Univ. 29-; Dir. Physics Inst.; mem. Bavarian Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Grundlagen der Quantentheorie* 21, *Atombau und Atomabbau* 23, *Materie, Elektrizität, Energie* 23, *Die chemische Spektralanalyse* 30, Part II 33, Part III 36, *Magnetismus* 31, *Foundations and Methods of Chemical Analysis by the Emission Spectrum* 34, *Methoden der naturwissenschaftlichen Erkenntnis* 36, *Spectrochimica acta* 39.
Munich, Franz Josephstrasse 15.

Gerlach, Werner, DR.MED.; German pathologist; b. 91.
Privat-Docent Basle Univ. 23, Hamburg 28; Extra. Prof. 28; Prof. Halle 28, Basle 29-36; Prof. of Pathology Berlin Univ. Dec. 36-Jan. 38, Jena Univ. 38-39; Consul-Gen. Iceland 39-40; interned by British 40.

Germain, José; French novelist and journalist; b. 84.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres; Sec. Féd. Int. des Gens de Lettres; founder and Hon. Pres. Syndicate of Dramatic Authors; founder and fmr. Vice-Pres. Confed. of Intellectual Workers; founder and Pres. Asscn. des Écrivains Combattants; founder and Hon. Pres. Amis du Livre français; founder and Vice-Pres. Fed. of Drama Societies; Pres. Nat. Asscn. of ex-Service Authors and Composers; Pres. Conférence française; Officer of Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre.
Publs. include: *Pour l'Amour de Geniève* (Grand Prix Montyon of Acad. Française) 21, *Le général Laperrine* (Prix Audiffred of Acad. des Sciences Morales) 25, *L'étreinte des races* (Prix Davaine of Acad. Française) 29, *La flotte rouge* 30, *Le Cormorandière* 32, *Minuit* 33, *Les enfants perdus* (Acad. Française Prize) 36, *Le Roman d'Anet* 37 (novels); *Maman, La flamme, Poupette* (plays); *Trésor des Héros* 38, *Les Héros d'un jour* 39 (historical essays).
Neuilly (Seine), 82 rue Charles-Laffite.

Germain-Martin, Louis, LL.D.; French economist and politician; b. 72.
Gen. Sec. of Social Museum 00-02; Prof. Law at Dijon Univ. 03-13, and at Montpellier Univ. 13-14; Prof. Political Economy Faculty of Law and School of Political Science Paris 19-31; Left-Radical Deputy

since 28; Under-Sec. of State 28; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 29; Min. of Budget in Tardieu Cabinet 30; Min. of Finance in Steeg Cabinet 31 and in Herriot Cabinet 32; Min. of Finance and Budget in Doumergue and Flandin Cabinets 34, 39; French Del. to Lausanne Conf. 32, L.N. 33 and 34; Dir. *Journal des Économistes*; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 27, Pres. 39-40; Pres. of Cttee. of "prévoyance et d'action sociale" 37; Pres. Commission centrale administrative, Institut de France 45.
Publs. *History of Industry in France, Les associations ouvrières au XVIIIe siècle, Traité sur la monnaie, Histoire du crédit sous l'ancien régime, Histoire économique de la France, Le problème financier en 1936, Les grands messieurs qui firent la France* 45; *Le chef d'entreprise* 46.
Paris VI, 25 Quai Conti.

Germann, Frank E. E., A.B., DR.ÈS.SC.; American chemist; b. 87; ed. Indiana, Wisconsin, Geneva, Berlin, Neuchâtel and Lausanne Univs.
Instructor at Geneva, Indiana and Cornell Univs. 12-18; Prof. Colorado School of Mines 18-19; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Colorado 19-; Dir. Div. Physical Chemistry 19-, Pres. Colorado-Wyoming Acad. of Science 30-31 and Editor its journal 28-31; Vice-Pres. Colorado Section of American Chemical Society 33-35, mem. Council 36-38, Pres. 35-37; Vice-Pres. South-Western Div. American Assen. for Advancement of Science 32-34, Pres. 36-38, Exec. Sec. 40-; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science (mem. Council 30-); Fellow American Physical Society; Société Française de Physique (Life); mem. Geneva Chemical Society, Swiss Chemical Society; mem. Council American Assen. Univ. Profs. 43-46; Société de Chimie-Physique.
Publ. *Boiling Point Charts for Organic Compounds* 33.
University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo.

Gerry, Peter Goelet, S.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Rhode Island Bar 06; mem. Rep. Council, Newport, R.I. 12; Del. Democratic Nat. Convention from Rhode Island 12, 16, 23; mem. Congress for Second Rhode Island District 13-15; U.S. Senator from Rhode Island 17-29 and 35-47; Vice-Pres. American Humane Assen.
68 South Main Street, Providence, R.I.

Gesell, Arnold, PH.D., D.SC., M.D.; American pediatrician; b. 80; ed. Wisconsin, Clark and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. Education Yale Univ. 11-15; Prof. Child Hygiene Yale Medical School 15-; Attending Pediatrician New Haven Hospital 28-; founder and Dir. Yale Clinic of Child Development; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; Associate Fellow American Acad. of Pediatrics; mem. National Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Manual on Defective Children* 18, *Handicapped Children in School and Court* 21, *The Retarded Child* 25, *Infancy and Human Growth* 28, *An Atlas of Infant Behavior* (with others) 34, *Infant Behavior—Its Genesis and Growth* (with Thompson) 34, *Feeding Behavior of Infants* (with Ilg) 37, *The Psychology of Early Growth* 38, *Biographies of Child Development: The Mental Growth Careers of Eighty-four Infants and Children* (with others) 38, *The First Five Years of Life* (with others) 40, *Wolf Child and Human Child* 41, *Developmental Diagnosis* with Amatruda) 41, *Infant and Child in the Culture of To-day* (with Ilg) 43, Yale Films of Child Development (Encyclopædia Britannica Films Inc.); *Embryology of Behaviour* (with Amatruda) 45, *How a Baby Grows* 45. *The Child from Five to Ten* (with Ilg) 46.
185 Edwards Street, New Haven, Conn.

Geyl, Pieter, LIT.D.; Dutch historian; b. 87; ed. Leyden Univ.
London correspondent *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant* 14-19; Prof. of Dutch Studies London Univ. 19-24, of Dutch History 24-36; Prof. of Modern History Utrecht Univ. 36-; Fellow Royal Historical Society; mem. Cttee. of Utrecht Historical Society and mem. Leyden Society of Dutch Literature; sent to concentration camp 42.
Publs. *Willem IV en Engeland tot 1748* 24, *Geschiedenis van der Nederlandsche Stam I* 31, *II* 34, *III* 37, *Revolt of the Netherlands* 32, *The Netherlands Divided* 36, *Kernproblemen van onze geschiedenis* 37, *Oranje en Stuart* 39.
W. Barentzstr. 5, Utrecht.

Ghaleb Bey, Abdelaziz; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Paris Commercial High School, London School of Economics and Birmingham Univ.
Entered Diplomatic Service 25; Consul Munich and New York 25-27; diplomatic appointments Athens, Rome, Paris; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 31; Gen. Sec. Egyptian Council of Mins. 36; Min. to Belgium (also accred. to Luxembourg) 37, to Sweden (also accred. to Denmark and Norway) 38-40; Dir. Prime Min.'s Cabt. 40-44; Dir. Egyptian Educ. Cttee. London 44-45; Egyptian Govt. Rep. on Board of Dirs. Anglo-Egyptian Oilfields Ltd. May 46-.
23 Trent Road, Worthing, Sussex.

Ghanima, Yusuf Rizqullah; Iraqi politician; b. 85.
Mem. Baghdad Admin. Council 22-24; mem. Constituent Assembly 24; Deputy 25; Min. of Finance 28-29 and 34-35; Dir.-Gen. of Revenue 32-34; Dir.-Gen. of Finance 34; Chair. and Gen. Man. Agricultural and Industrial Bank of Iraq 36-42; Dir.-Gen. of Antiquities 42-; Min. of Supply 44-45; Senator 45.
Publs. *History of the Commerce of Iraq, History of the Jews in Iraq, History of Iraqi Cities, Hira: an Arab City and Kingdom, Interpretation of the Iraqi Constitution, The Finances of Iraq under the Abbasies Caliphate.*
Baghdad.

Ghazanfar Ali Khan; Indian politician.
Mem. and fmr. Parl. Sec. in Punjab Legislative Assembly; mem. of Constituent Assembly for Punjab representing Muslim League; mem. for Health, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46.
New Delhi.

Ghigi, Pellegrino, LL.B.; Italian diplomatist; b. 99.
Mem. Legation staff 24; Head of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-32; Min. Plen. 32; Consul-Gen. Tangiers 32; Min. to Egypt 35-37, to Austria 37-38, and to Rumania 38.

Ghika, Prince Dimitrie; Rumanian diplomatist; ed. Paris Univ.
Attaché Paris Legation 94; Min. to Bulgaria 11, to Italy 13; Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Min. to France 20; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; Min. to Rome 28-32; Min. of Foreign Affairs April 31-May 32; Min. to Italy 32-33, to Belgium 33-37; Pres. Consultative Diplomatic Council, Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; Senator 39.
Bucharest.

Ghormley, Vice-Admiral Robert Lee; American naval officer; b. 83; ed. Idaho Univ. and U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned 08; Aide and flag lieut. to C. in C. Pacific Fleet 11-13; Div. of Physical Training, U.S. Naval Acad. 13-15, exec. officer 15-16; Aide and flag lieut. to Commander No. 1 Battle Force, U.S. Fleet 17-18; Aide to Pres. Court of Inquiry into conditions Haiti 20; Commanded U.S.S. *Sands* Dec. 20; Aide to Asst. Sec. of Navy 23-25; exec. officer U.S.S. *Oklahoma* 25; Sec. to Gen. Board, Navy Dept. 27-30; later Asst. Chief of Staff to commander Battle Force; Asst. Chief of Staff to C. in C., U.S. Fleet 31; in charge Tactical Section, Fleet Training Div., Office of Chief of Naval Operations 32-35; Commanded U.S.S. *Nevada* 35-36; Operations Officer on staff C. in C., U.S. Fleet; Dir. War Plans Div., Office of Chief of Naval Operations; Asst. Chief of

Naval Operations to 40; Special Naval Observer London 40-42; in charge South Pacific Area Command 42-43, Commdt. 14th Naval District 43-44; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces in Germany 44-45; Chair. Gen. Board Navy Dept. Washington 46 (retd. Aug. 1st 46).

Ghose, Sri Aurobindo; Indian Yogi, mystic, and poet; b. 72; ed. St. Paul's School Darjeeling, Manchester Grammar School, and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Baroda State Civil Service; Principal and Prof. Baroda Coll. 93-05; Principal Nat. Coll. Calcutta 06; Editor *Bande Mararam*; took prominent part in Nationalist Movement 07; Editor *Karmayogin* and *Dharma* 09-10; Editor *Arya*, philosophical review 14-20; now at Pondicherry leading the life of a Yogi.
Publs. *The Yoga and its Objects, The Ideal of Karmayogin, The Renaissance in India, Superman, Isha Upanishad, Essays on the Gita* (2 vols.), *The Riddle of this World, Lights on Yoga, Bases of Yoga, The Mother, The Life Divine* (2 vols.), *Evolution, Heraclitus, The Brain of India, Thoughts and Glimpses, Ideal and Progress, Collected Poems and Plays* (2 vols.), *Poems Past and Present, Savitri* (Books I-III only), *Significance of Modern Art, The Spirit and Form of Indian Polity, Letters* (Vol. I).
Pondicherry.

Ghosh, Sir Jnan Chandra, Kt., M.SC., D.SC.; Indian scientist; ed. Calcutta Univ. and Univ. of London.
Prof. of Dacca Univ. 21-39; Dir. Indian Inst. of Science 39-; Pres. Indian Chemical Society 37, Indian Science Congress 39; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Science 43; mem. Imperial Indian Council of Agric. Research, Board and Council of Scientific and Indust. Research; Pres. Asscn. of Principals of Tech. Insts. (India) 46; mem. All-India Council for Tech. Educ.
Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore.

Ghosh, Tushar Kanti, B.A.; Indian journalist; b. 99; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Editor *Amrita Bazar Patrika*; Pres. Indian Journalists' Asscn.; Pres. Andhra Journalists' Conf., Guntur 37; All-India Printers' Conf., Poona 39; Founder *Indian and Eastern Newspaper Society*.
Patrika House, 14 Ananda Chalterjee Lane, Calcutta.

Ghuznavi, Sir Abul Halim Abul Hussein Khan, Kt.; Indian landlord and merchant; b. 76.
Dir. Lionel Edwards Ltd., J. B. Norton & Sons Ltd., United Press of India Ltd., Indian Steamship Co. Ltd.; mem. Industrial Research Utilization Cttee. and Gov. Body, Council of Scientific and Indust. Research; Pres. Indian Chamber of Commerce 45-46; mem. Advisory Cttee., Central Bank of India; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 26-; Del. to Round Table Confs.; Del. Joint Parl. Cttee. 33; Fellow of Calcutta Univ.; Pres. Central Nat. Mahommedan Asscn.; Chair. Trustees of Indian Museum.
18 Canal Street, Entally P.O., Calcutta.

Ghyka, Matila, LL.D., B.SC., K.C.V.O., M.C.; Rumanian officer and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Brussels Univ., École Supérieure d'Electricité, Paris, and French Naval Acad.
Fmrly. Midshipman French Navy, Capt.-Commdr. Rumanian Navy; Asst. Military Attaché London, Great War; Rumanian Commr. in U.S. for repatriation of Rumanian immigrants 19; Min. to Scandinavian countries; Min. attached to Legation London; Vice-Pres. Nat. Cttee. Free Rumanian Movement 41-.
Publs. *Le Nombre d'Or, Essai sur le Rythme, Esthetique des Proportions, Pluie d'Etoiles, A Documented Chronology of Rumanian History*.
Wellingore, Lincoln.

Giacobbi, Paul; French politician; b. 86.
Practised law in Paris; Mayor of Venaco, Corsica 23; Senator for Corsica 38; mem. Civil and Criminal Legislative Comm. and Navy Comm. 39; voted against Petain 40, returned to Corsica and carried on resistance until arrested 43; escaped, joined Maquis and participated in liberation of Corsica 43; mem. Consultative Assembly, Algiers, and Pres. Finance Comm. 43; Commr. for Food Supplies and Production April 44, Pres. Gen. Council Corsica June 44, Min. of Food Sept.-Nov. 44; Min. of Colonies 44-45; Min. of Education 45-46.
Paris.

Giannini, Amadeo Peter; American banker; b. 70; ed. Business Coll. San Francisco.
Founder 04, pioneer branch banking 08, and Chair. Bank of America, Nat. Trust and Savings Asscn. of California and Trans-America Corpn.; Dir. Nat. City Bank, City Bank Farmers' Trust Co., Fireman's Fund Insurance Co., Fireman's Fund Indemnity Co., Occidental Indemnity Co.; fmr. Dir. San Francisco Chamber of Commerce; mem. Board of Regents Univ. of California.
300 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Giannini, Amedeo; Italian politician, historian and legal expert; b. 86.
Mem. staff Ministry for Home Affairs 10; Chief of Press Conf. Italian delegation to Peace Conf. 19; Chief of Press Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-23; Sec.-Gen. Int. Law Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-25; Sec.-Gen. Preparatory Comm. of Conf. on Private and Int. Law 24; Prof. of History Rome Univ.; Senator 34; Pres. of Section Council of State 36; Ambassador 38.
Rome, via Seminario 113.

Giannini, Lawrence Mario, LL.B.; American banker; b. 94; ed. San Mateo Union High and Hastings Coll. of Law, Univ. of California.
Clearing clerk, Bank of America 18; Personnel Dir. 22; Vice-Chair. of Board 28; Pres. Transamerica Corpn. 29; Senior Vice-Pres. Bank of America 32; Pres. 36-; Chair. Gen. Exec. Cttee. of Board, Bank of America; Dir. Merchants Nat. Realty Corpn.; Chair. Occidental Life Insurance Co.; mem. Pres. Truman's Int. Trade Cttee. 46.
Atherton, Calif.

Glauque, William Francis, B.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American chemist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of California.
Instructor in Chemistry Univ. of California 22-27, Asst. Prof. 27-30, Associate Prof. 30-34, Prof. of Chemistry 34-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 36-; awarded Chandler Medal of Columbia Univ. 36 for invention and first application of adiabatic demagnetization method of producing temperatures below 1° absolute, Elliott Cresson Medal of Franklin Inst. 37; discovered, with H. L. Johnson, oxygen isotopes 17 and 18 by means of absorption of sunlight in earth's atmosphere; mem. American Philosophical Society 40.
2643 Benvenue Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Gibb, Sir Alexander, G.B.E., C.B., LL.D., F.R.S., HON. A.C.T., HON. LL.D. (Edin); British engineer; b. 72; ed. Rugby and Univ. Coll. London.
Senior mem. firm of Sir Alexander Gibb & Partners, consulting and civil engineers; Technical Adviser to Treasury and to Admiralty; Consulting Engineer for works in United Kingdom, Europe, India, China, Persia, Canada, Australia and South America; Technical Adviser for Public Works and industrial development Turkey; fmr. Pres. Inst of Transport and Inst. of Welding, Inst. of Civil Engineers, Inst. of Chemical Engineers, London Chamber of Commerce, and Inst. of Engineers-in-Charge.
Queen Anne's Lodge, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Gibb, Hamilton Alexander Rosskeen, M.A., F.B.A.; British University professor; b. 95; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh, Edinburgh and London Univs.
Lecturer, School of Oriental Studies, Univ. of London

21; Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of London 30-37; Laudian Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of Oxford 37-.
Publs. *The Arab Conquests in Central Asia* 23, *Arabic Literature* 26, *Travels of Ibn Battuta* 29, *Studies in Contemporary Arabic Literature* 28-33; Editor *Whither Islam?* 32.
St. John's College, Oxford.

Gibbons, Mary Louise, L.L.D.; American social worker; b. 96; ed. Fordham Univ.
Dir. Div. of Families, Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York 21-31 and 34-37; Dir. Emergency Home Relief Bureau New York City 31-34; Deputy Commr. for New York City, New York State Dept. of Social Welfare Mar. 37 to May 45; Dep. Dir.-Gen. in charge of Health-Welfare and Displaced Persons in Europe and the Middle East, UNRRA, June 45-June 47; Technical Consultant on Welfare Problems Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York, Aug. 47-.
405 East 54th Street, New York City.

Gibbons, Stella Dorothea (Mrs. Allan B. Webb); British poet and novelist; b. 02; ed. North London Collegiate School and Univ. Coll. London.
Journalist 22-33, British United Press, *Evening Standard, The Lady.*
Publs. *The Mountain Beast* (poems) 30, *Cold Comfort Farm* (Femina Vie Heureuse Prize 33) 32, *Bassett* 34, *The Priestess* (poems) 34, *Enbury Heath* 35, *The Untidy Gnome* 35, *Miss Linsey and Pa* 36, *Roaring Tower* (short stories) 37, *Nightingale Wood* 38, *The Lowland Venus* (poems) 38, *My American* 39, *Christmas at Cold Comfort Farm* (short stories) 40, *The Rich House* 41, *Ticky* 43, *The Bachelor* 44, *Westwood* 46.
19 Oakeshott Avenue, Highgate, London, N.6.

Gibbs, Cecil Armstrong, MUS.D., F.R.S.A., HON. A.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 89; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Harmony and Composition, Royal Coll. of Music, London 20-39.
Chief works: *Symphony in E, The Birth of Christ* (solo, chorus and orchestra), *La Belle Dame* (chorus and orchestra), *The Blue Peter* (opera), *Crossings, Midsummer Madness* (plays with music), *The Highwayman* (chorus and orchestra), *Deborah and Barak* (soli, chorus and orchestra), *Odysseus* (choral symphony), *Concertino* (pianoforte and orchestra), *Before Daybreak.*
The Cottage in the Bush, Danbury, Essex.

Gibbs, Major-Gen. George Sabin, B.S., M.S., C.M.G., D.S.M.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Iowa Univ. and Army War Coll.
2nd Lieut. 99, Col. 21; served in Spanish-American War and Philippine Insurrection; Asst. Chief Signal Officer in France 17-19; in charge laying new Alaska cable 24; Chief Signal Officer of Army 24-31; Vice-Pres. Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn. 31-35; Pres. Postal Telegraph Cable Co. 31-40, trustee in re-organisation of company 36-40; Dir. Postal Telegraph Inc. 40-; Vice Chair. and Dir. Fed. Telephone and Radio Corpn. 42-.
67 Broad Street, New York City.

Gibbs, Sir Philip, K.B.E.; Chevalier Legion of Honour; British journalist and novelist; b. 77.
Former Literary Editor of *The Tribune, Daily Mail* and *Daily Chronicle,* and Editor of *Review of Reviews;* war correspondent.
Publs. include *Street of Adventure, The Middle of the Road, Heirs Apparent, The Reckless Lady, Unchanging Quest, Out of the Ruins, The Age of Reason, The Hidden City, The Winding Lane, The Golden Years, The Anxious Days, The Cross of Peace, Blood Relations, Ways of Escape, European Journey, England Speaks, Ordeal in England, Across the Frontiers, This Nettle Danger, Broken Pledges, Sons of the Others, The Amazing Summer, The Long Alert, The Interpreter, The Battle Within, Through the Storm, The Hopeful Heart, The Pageant of the Years—an autobiography.*
Shamley Green, Surrey.

Gibbs, William Francis, HON. DR. ENG. (Stevens Inst. of Technology), HON. D.SC. (Harvard); American naval architect and marine engineer; b. 86; ed. Harvard Coll. and Columbia Univ. (LL.B., M.A.).
In First World War was Asst. to Chair. of Shipping Control Cttee., Div. of Purchase, Storage and Traffic of Gen. Staff; attended Peace Conf. in Paris as Special Asst. to Chair. of U.S. Shipping Board; Chief of Construction Int. Mercantile Marine to 18; organized firm of Gibbs Brothers Inc. to supervise reconditioning of S.S. *Leviathan* 22; organized firm of Gibbs & Cox Inc., and became Vice-Pres. 29; designed destroyers and light cruisers for U.S. Navy 33-; designed S.S. *America* 37-39; designed British Emergency cargo vessels built in U.S.A.; prepared working plans of Liberty Ships; Controller of Shipbuilding, War Production Board Dec. 42-Sept. 43; received American Design Award for making possible mass-production of ships through standardisation of parts April 43; received David W. Taylor Gold Medal for notable achievements in Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering Nov. 46.
Home: 240 East 79th Street, New York City; Office: One Broadway, New York City.

Giblin, Lyndhurst Falkiner, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; Australian economist; b. 72; ed. Univ. Coll. London and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Miner Alaska 98-04, Solomon Islands 05; fruitgrower Tasmania 06; mem. Tasmanian House of Assembly 12-15; served Great War 15-18; Govt. Statistician Tasmania and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician 20-29; Ritchie Prof. of Economics Melbourne Univ. 29-42; Acting Commonwealth Statistician 31-32; mem. Commonwealth Grants Comm. 33-36; Dir. Commonwealth Bank 35-42; Supernumerary Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge 38; Chair. Financial and Economic Policy Cttee. 39-.
Publs. *The Australian Tariff* (in collaboration) 29, *Australia 1930* 31.
The Treasury, Canberra, A.C.T.

Gibson, Arnold Hartley, D.SC., LL.D.; British engineer; ed. Rishworth Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Head Dept. of Mathematics Salford Technical Inst. 03-04; Asst. Lecturer in Engineering and Hydraulics Manchester Univ. 04-09; Prof. of Engineering St. Andrews Univ. 09-20; served Royal Field Artillery Great War, seconded to Royal Aircraft Factory 16; Pres. Section G (Engineering) British Assen. 21; mem. Board of Trade Cttee. on Water Power of British Isles, Air Min. Engine Research Cttee. and Severn Barrage Cttee.; Prof. of Engineering Manchester Univ.; awarded James Alfred Ewing Medal of Inst. of Civil Engineers 39.
The University, Manchester.

Gibson, Sir C. Granville, Kt.; British manufacturer and politician; b. 80; ed. Leeds Univ.
Chair. Leather Industries Dept. of Leeds Univ.; fmr. Chair. Leather Producers' Assen. of England, Scotland and Wales; ex-Pres. Fed. of Curriers and Light Leather Tanners; Lord Mayor of Leeds 24-25; Conservative M.P. for Pudsey and Otley Div. of Yorkshire 29-45; Pres. Assen. of British Chambers of Commerce 38-40; Chair. Exec. Council of Fed. of Chambers of Commerce of British Empire 38-40; mem. British Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chambers of Commerce; Pres. Leeds Chamber of Commerce 39-41; mem. British Economic Mission to S. America 40; Chair. British Glace Kid Tanners' Assen. 45-46; Life mem. Court of Leeds Univ.
Oakwood Hall, Roundhay, Leeds.

Gibson, Charles William, J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 98; ed. elementary school and Morley Coll.
Mem. Lambeth Borough Council 19-22; mem. L.C.C.

28-31 and 34-, Vice-Chair. 41-; Labour M P. for Kennington 45-; Chair. L.C.C. Housing Cttee.; mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee. to Minister of Health.
25 Dalmore Road, London, S.E. 21.

Gibson, Col. the Hon. Colin William George, P.C. (Can.), K.C., M.C., V.D.; Canadian barrister; b. 91; ed. Royal Mil. Coll., Kingston, Osgoode Hall, Toronto.
Served First World War, Capt. Royal Fusiliers, twice wounded 14-19; awarded M.C., Order of Leopold and Croix de Guerre; practised Law in Hamilton, Ontario; commanded Royal Hamilton Light Inf. 29-34; 4th Inf. Brigade 35-38; five times mem. of Canadian team to Bisley; Hon. A.D.C. to Lords Bessborough and Tweedsmuir when Govs.-Gen. of Canada; commanded Hamilton Garr. 39-40; elected M.P. for Hamilton West 40 and 45; Min. of Nat. Revenue 40-45; Min. of Nat. Defence for Air 45-46; Sec. of State of Canada 46-; awarded Polonia Restituta (Commd.) 47; Chair. of Council, Dominion of Canada Rifle Assn. 28-; Liberal.
22 Homewood Avenue, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

Gibson, George, C.H., LL.D.; British trade unionist; b. 85.
Gen. Sec. Confederation of Health Service Employees; mem. T.U.C. 28-, Chair. 40-41; mem. Overseas Settlement Board 36-39; mem. Lancs. Industrial Development Council; Workers' rep. Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to Production Exec. 41; Vice-Chair. Nat. Savings Cttee. 43; Chair. Children's Overseas Cttee. 44; N.W. Regional Board for Industry 45-; Hon. LL.D. Manchester 45; Dir. Bank of England 46.
1 Rushford Avenue, Levenshulme, Manchester 19.

Gibson, Hugh, M.A., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Paris, Louvain, Brussels and Yale Univs.
Mem. staffs Legations and Embassies in Honduras, London, Brussels and Paris 08-19; mem. Interallied Mission to countries of the former Austro-Hungarian Empire 18-19; Min. to Poland 19 and Switzerland 24-27; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxembourg 27; Del. to various int. confs. Geneva and London 24-32, Chair. Three-Power Naval Conf. Geneva 27, Del. to Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to Brazil 33-37; Del. Chaco Mediation and Peace Conf. 35; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxemburg 37-38, retired; Comm. for Conciliation between U.S. and France.
Publs. *A Diplomat's Diary* 17, *Rio* 37, *Belgium* 39 *Problems of Lasting Peace* (with Herbert Hoover) 41, *The Road to Foreign Policy* 44.
c/o Doubleday Doran & Co., 14 W. 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Gibson, Norman Rothwell, B.A.SC., HON.D.ENG.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Toronto Univ.
Exec. Engineer Niagara Falls Power Co. 25-26, Chief Engineer 26-27, Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer 27-45; Vice-Pres. 45; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Buffalo, Niagara and Eastern Power Corpn. 29-35, Vice-Pres. 35-45; Sen. Vice-Pres. 45-; Vice-Pres. Niagara Hudson Power Corpn. 31, Buffalo Niagara Electric Corpn. 37-45; Sen. Vice-Pres. 45; Vice-Pres. Niagara ,Lockport and Ontario Power Co. 36-45; Sen. Vice-Pres. 45-; Pres. Canadian Niagara Power Co. 36-, Chair. of Board 46-; Dir. Buffalo Niagara Electric Corpn., Hydraulic Race Co., Niagara Falls Power Co.; inventor Gibson process and apparatus for measuring flow of fluids in closed conduits; awarded Elliott-Cresson Gold Medal of Franklin Inst. 30; mem. American Societies Civil and Military Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, Engineering Inst. of Canada, American Inst. of Electrical Engineers, etc.; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, London; awarded Holley Gold Medal by American Society Mechanical Engineers for achievements in hydraulics and hydromechanics, etc. 46.
Mountain View Drive, Lewiston Heights, N.Y.

Gide, André Paul Guillaume; French writer; b. 69.
Essayist, novelist, poet and critic; one of the leaders of symbolist movement; translator of Shakespeare, Conrad, Tagore, Whitman; Nobel Prize for Literature 47.
Publs. *Les cahiers d'André Walter* 91, *Le voyage d'Urien* 93, *Paludes* 94, *Lettres à Angèle* 00, *Isabelle* 11, *Souvenirs de la Cour d'Assises* 13, *Les Caves du Vatican* 14, *Symphonie pastorale* 19, *Si le grain ne meurt* 21, *Corydon* 24, *Incidences, Les faux monnayeurs* 25, *Voyage au Congo* 28, *l'École des femmes* 30, *Oedipe* 31, *Perséphone* 33, *Retour de l'U.R.S.S.* 36, *Retouches à mon Retour de l'U.R.S.S.* 37, *Imaginary Interviews* 44.

Gideonse, Harry David, B.S., M.A.; American economist; b. 01; ed. Columbia and Geneva Univs.
Lecturer in Economics Columbia Univ. 24-26; Dir. of int. student work Geneva 26-28; Asst. Prof. of Economics Rutgers Univ. 28-30; Associate Prof. of Economics Univ. of Chicago 30-38; Prof of Economics Columbia Univ. 38-39; Pres. Brooklyn Coll. New York City 39-; Chair. Freedom House, N.Y., Woodrow Wilson Foundation; American Editor *Revue Economique Internationale* Brussels.
Publs. *Transfert des Réparations et Plan Dawes* 28, *The International Bank* 30, *War Debts* 33, *The Higher Learning in a Democracy* 37, *The Commodity Dollar* 37, *Organised Scarcity and Public Policy* 39.
Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Gidney, Ray Millard; American banker; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S.).
Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio.
2215 Devonshire Drive, Cleveland Heights 6, Ohio.

Gielen, Josephus Johannes; Dutch politician; b. 98.
Doctor of Dutch Literature; Netherlands Min. of Education, Arts and Sciences 46-; Catholic People's Party.
Publs. *De Wandelende Jood in Volkskunde en Letterkunde* 45, *Globetrotters, De dichter Albert Verwey* 46.
H.G.D. straat 124, Roosendaal.

Gielgud (Arthur) John; British actor and theatrical producer; b. 04; ed. Westminster.
First stage appearance at Old Vic 21; parts include Lewis Dodd in *The Constant Nymph*, Inigo Jollifant in *The Good Companions*, Richard II in *Richard of Bordeaux*, Hamlet, Romeo; productions include *Richard II, The School for Scandal, The Three Sisters, The Merchant of Venice, The Importance of Being Earnest, Dear Brutus, Love for Love, Duchess of Malfi, The Circle.*
Publ. *Early Stages* 38.
16 Cowley Street, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Gielgud, Val Henry, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 00; ed. Rugby and Oxford Univ.
Actor, free lance journalist, private sec. 21-28; joined staff *Radio Times* 28, Drama Dir. B.B.C. 29-.
Publs. *Black Gallantry* 28, *Gathering of Eagles* 29, *Imperial Treasure* 30, *The Broken Men* 31, *Gravelhanger* 34, *The Red Account* 38, *Beyond Dover* 41, *Confident Morning* 43; *Chinese White* (a play), *How to Write Broadcast Plays, Punch and Judy* (a play), *Outrage in Manchukuo* 37; with Holt Marvell: *Under London* 30, *Death at Broadcasting House* 33, *Death as an Extra* 35, *Death in Budapest* 37; with Eric Maschwitz: *The First Television Murder* 40, *Years of the Locust* 47.
c/o B.B.C., London, W.1.

Gies, William J., SC.D., LL.D., PH.D.; American biochemist; b. 72; ed. Gettysburg, Baylor and Berne Univs.
Tutor in Physiology Yale Univ. 96-98; Prof. of Biological Chemistry Columbia Univ. 07-; Consulting Chemist New York Botanical Gardens 02-21 and Dir. 11-28; Consulting Pathologist Bellevue Hospital 10-22; Chair. Dental Advisory Board New York Dept. of Health 26-35; Editor *Journal of American College of Dentists* 34-.
Publs. *Biochemical Researches* 03-27 (3 vols.), *Text-*

book of Organic Chemistry 05-09, *Laboratory Work in Biological Chemistry* 06.
632 West 168th Street, New York, 32, N.Y.

Gieseking, Walter Wilhelm; German pianist; b. 95; ed. privately.
Studied with Karl Leimer at Hanover Municipal Conservatoire 11-15; first concerts 13; served Great War 16-18; concert tours Europe 20-, N. America 26-. Compositions include quintet for piano, oboe, clarinet, French horn and bassoon; Sonatina for flute and piano, Concert Sonatino for 'cello and piano.
Wiesbaden, Wilhelminenstr. 24.

Giffard, Gen. Sir George James, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 86.
Served East Africa 13-14, World War 14-18; Gen. Staff Officer 1st Grade 2nd Div. 33-36; Insp. Gen. African Colonial Forces 38-39; Military Sec. to War Min. 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding British Forces in Palestine and Transjordan 40, West Africa 40-41; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief West Africa 41-43; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Army 43; C.-in-C. Army Group in S.E. Asia 43-44.
Broadview, Andover Road, Winchester.

Gifford, Charles L.; American congressman; b. 71; ed. public schools of Massachusetts.
Teacher in public schools for ten years; engaged in real estate development and other business; mem. Mass. House of Representatives 12-13; mem. Mass. Senate 14-19; mem. House of Representatives, Congress of U.S.A. 22-; Republican.
Main Street, Cotuit, Mass.; and Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Gifford, Edward W.; American anthropologist; b. 87. Asst. Curator Ornithology Dept. of California Acad of Sciences 04-12; Prof. and Dir. Anthropological Museum Univ. of California; mem. expeditions to Mexico, Fiji, Galapagos, and Tonga Islands; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Birds of the Galapagos Islands* 13-19, *Californian Anthropometry* 26, *Tongan Society* 29, *Yavapai Indians* 32-36, *Culture Element Distributions* 37-40, *Californian Bone Artifacts* 40, etc.
2535 Le Conte Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Gifford, Walter Sherman, LL.D., D.C.L., D.SC.; President of American Telephone and Telegraph Company; b. 85; ed. Harvard (A.B.).
Asst. Sec. and Asst. Treasurer, Western Electric Co. 05-08; Chief Statistician American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 11-16; Vice-Pres. 19-23; Exec. Vice-Pres. 23-25; Pres. 25-; Dir. First National Bank of N.Y., American Telephone and Telegraph Co., U.S. Steel 28-39; Supervising Dir., Cttee. on Industrial Preparedness, Naval Consulting Board 16; Exec. Dir. U.S. Council of Nat. Defence and Advisory Comm. Dec. 16-Nov. 18; mem. Business Advisory Council for Dept. of Commerce 33-35; mem. War Resources Board Aug.-Nov. 39; Chair. Industry Advisory Cttee., Board of War Communications 41-; Chair. Community Service Society of New York; Dir. Greater New York Fund Inc.; Chair. Board of Trustees, Carnegie Inst. of Washington, D.C.; Dir. Nat. Science Fund; Chair. Lay Council New York Acad. of Medicine; Gold Medallist Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 38; Vermilye Medal, Franklin Inst. 43; Medal for Merit Feb. 46; Trustee Johns Hopkins Univ. Rockefeller Foundation, etc. etc.
Publs. *Does Business Want Scholars?* 28, *Pensions, Charity and Old Age* 30, *Can Prosperity Be Managed?* 30.
Home: 15 East 69 Street, New York 21; Office: 195 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.

Gilbert, Rt. Rev. Charles Kendall, LITT.D. (Hobart and William Smith Coll.); Bishop of New York; b. 78; ed. Hamilton Coll. (B.A., D.D.), and Gen. Theological Seminary (S.T.D.).
Rector, Grace Church, Millbrook, N.Y. 06-12; Editor *The Churchman* 12-17; Rector St. James-the-Less, Scarsdale, N.Y. 17-20; Exec. Sec. Social Service Comm. 20-30; Sec. of Diocese of New York 17-30; Suffragan Bishop 30-47; Bishop of New York 47-; mem. Exec Cttee. Federal Council of Churches; Chair. Human Relations Comm.
Publs. *Friends and Neighbours, The Social Opportunity of the Churchman.*
The Bishop's House, Cathedral Heights, New York 25, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gilbert, René, M.D.; Swiss radiologist and physician; b. 92; ed. Geneva, Paris, Vienna, Erlangen Univs.
Head of Institut central de Radiologie, Hôpital Cantonal 20; founder and Dir. Radiological Inst. of Clinique Générale 22; Prof. of Medical Radiology, Univ. of Geneva 34-; Chief of Swiss Del. to Int. Congresses of Radiology at Stockholm and Paris; Pres. Swiss Radiological Society 28-31; Pres. Medical Society of Geneva 39; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Radiology; Hon. mem. Norwegian Society for Medical Radiology, Institut National Genevois, Italian Society of Medical Radiology, Rumanian Society of Medical Radiology and Electrology.
Geneva, Chêne-Thônex.

Gilchrist, Huntington, A.M., PH.D.; American business man and consultant on international affairs; b. 91; ed. Williams Coll., Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Instructor Anglo-Chinese Coll. Foochow 13-14; Peking Univ. 14-15; research worker on Chinese and Japanese City Govt. 13-18; attached to American Comm. to Negotiate Peace, Paris 19-20; Asst. to Under-Sec.-Gen. of L.N. 19-20; Chief of Admin. Comms. Dept., L.N. Secretariat 24; Asst. Dir. Mandates Section 24-28; Exec. in chemical industry in U.S. and Europe 28-; lecturer and writer on int. affairs; consultant on int. admin. to U.S. Dept. of State 43; to UNRRA 44; Sec.-Gen. UNRRA Council, Montreal 44; Exec. Officer U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; mem. U.S. Del. to U.N. Preparatory Comm. London 45; Exec. Sec. Inspection Group, Interim Cttee. and Cttee. of Gen. Assembly on H.Q. for U.N., London and N.Y. 45-46; Adviser to U.N. on H.Q. questions 46; mem. American Del., Biennial Conf., Inst. of Pacific Relations, Hot Springs 45; mem. Board of Dirs. and Exec. Cttee., American Council, Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Assn. for the United Nations 45-; mem. Board of Dirs., N.Y. School of Social Work 44-; mem. Gen. Advisory Cttee. World Wide Broadcasting Foundation 40-; Hon. Treasurer Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs, N.Y. Office 46-.
Publs. *The Governor's Budget in Maine* 17; (Editor) *The League of Nations Starts* 20.
1235 Park Avenue, New York City.

Gilchrist, Robert D.; Southern Rhodesian politician. Rancher; mem. five successive Legislative Councils, Assemblies and Parls. 20-35; leader of official Opposition 31-32; Min. of Commerce, Transport and Public Works in Huggins Cabinet 34-35; Railway Commr. 35-.
The Bulawayo Club, Bulawayo, S. Rhodesia.

Gilder, Manchersha, D.D., M.D., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), B.A., J.P.; Indian physician and politician; b. 82; ed. Bombay and London Univs.
Hon. Physician King Edward VII Memorial Hospital; Lecturer in Medicine Bombay Medical Coll.; fmr. Pres. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Bombay; mem. Bombay Legislature 27-; Min. of Health Bombay Govt. 37-39 and 46.
677 Warden Road, Bombay.

Gildersleeve, Virginia C., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Columbia Univ.
Teacher Barnard Coll. Columbia Univ. 00-11, Prof. of English and Dean 11-47; Pres. Int. Federation of Univ. Women 24-26 and 36-39; mem. American Nat. Cttee.

on Intellectual Co-operation 26; U.S. Del. to United Nations Conf. San Francisco 45.
Pub. *Government Regulation of the Elizabethan Drama* 08.
Barnard College, Columbia University, New York City,

Giles, Albert William, B.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 85; ed. Rochester Univ., Northwestern Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Adjunct Prof., Associate Prof. and Prof. of Geology Virginia Univ. 16-25; Asst. Geologist Virginia Geological Survey 17-24; Virginia State Geologist 25-26; Prof. and Head of Dept. of Geology and Geography, Arkansas University 26-; Fellow Geological Society of America, American Geographical Society, American Assn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Seismological Society, American Inst. of Mining Engineers, American Meteorological Society, Rochester Acad. of Science, Society of Econ. Paleontologists and Mineralogists, American Assn. of Petroleum Geologists, Nat. Council of Geography Teachers, American Geophysical Union, etc.
Publs. *Laboratory Exercises in General Geology* 24, *Geology and Coal Resources of Lee County, Va.* 25, *Geology and Coal resources of Dickenson Co., Va.* 21, *Ordovician Sandstones of Northern Arkansas* 30, *Boone Chert* 35, etc.
Box 112, University Station, Fayetteville, Ark.

Giles, Carl Prausnitz, M.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; German bacteriologist; b. 76; studied Leipzig, Kiel and Breslau Univs.
Asst. Hamburg State Inst. of Hygiene 02; Demonstrator in Bacteriology London Royal Inst. of Public Health 05; Asst. Bacteriologist Metropolitan Asylums Board London 08; Asst. Hygiene Inst. of Breslau Univ. 10; Lecturer in Hygiene Breslau Univ. 12; Deputy Prof. Greifswald Univ. 23; Prof. Breslau Univ. 26-33, when he was retired; Hon. Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 33-35; now medical practitioner.
Publs. *Grundzüge der Hygiene* (with W. Prausnitz), *Investigations on Respiratory Dust Disease in Operatives in the Cotton Industry* 36.
Kingseat, St. Boniface Road, Ventnor, Isle of Wight.

Gill, E. Leonard, D.SC.; South African scientist; b. 77; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. in Geology Manchester Museum 00; Curator Hancock Museum, Newcastle-on-Tyne 01-22; Asst. in Zoology Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh 22-24; Dir. South African Museum 24-42, retd.
Publ. *First Guide to South African Birds* 36, 40, 46.
P.O.B. 61, Cape Town.

Gill, Sir Frank, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E.; British industrialist; b. 66; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, Dublin, Liverpool Univ. and Univ. Coll. London.
Chief Engineer Nat. Telephone Co. 02-13; Controller Central Stores Dept., Min. of Munitions 19; European Chief Engineer Int. Western Electric Co., Int. Standard Electric Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Telephone Co. Spain, Shanghai Telephone Co.; Fellow American Inst. Electrical Engineers; Past Pres. Institution of Electrical Engineers; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Int. Standard Electric Corpn.; Chair. Standard Telephones and Cables Ltd., Creed and Co. Ltd., Int. Marine Radio Co. Ltd.
Publs. *Principles involved in computing the Depreciation of Plant* (with W. W. Cook) 17, *Engineering Economics* 43 and 46.
63 Aldwych, London, W.C.2

Gillette, Guy Mark; American lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Drake Univ.
Admitted Ia. bar 00, in practice Cherokee; City Attorney Cherokee 06-07, County Attorney 07-09; served Spanish-American War, infantry capt. Great War; mem. Ia. State Senate 12-16; mem. Congress for 9th Ia. District 33-37; Senator from Iowa 38-; Chair. Surplus Property Board 45; Pres. American League for a Free Palestine 45-; Democrat.
Cherokee, Ia.

Gillette, John Morris, PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 66; ed. Princeton and Chicago Univs.
Ordained Presbyterian Min. 95; Pastor Dodge City Kansas 95-97; Lecturer and Librarian Bible Normal Coll. Springfield, Mass., 98; Principal Chadron Acad. Nebraska 99-00; Pres. Acad. for Young Women Jacksonville, Ill., 01-03; Prof. of History and Sociology State Normal School Valley City, N. Dakota, 03-07; Prof. and Head Dept. of Sociology Univ. of N. Dakota 07-; Chair. N. Dakota State Child Labour Comm. 13-20; State Supervisor Rural Research Fed. Emergency Relief Admin.; mem. Advisory Board Nat. Child Labour Comm. 18-22; Dir. N. Dakota State History Society; mem. American Sociological Society (1st Vice-Pres. 26, Pres. 28, now mem. Exec. Cttee.), Nat. Conf. on Social Work, American Assn. for Labour Legislation, etc.
Publs. *Culture Agencies of a Typical Manufacturing Group—South Chicago* 01, *Vocational Education* 10, *Constructive Rural Sociology* 13, *The Family* 13, *Rural Communities* 15, *Sociology* 16, *Rural Sociology* 22, 36, *Current Social Problems* (with J. M. Reinhardt) 33, 37, 42, *Social Economics of North Dakota* 42, *Mounds and Moundbuilders of the United States* 44, *North Dakota Weather and the Rural Economy* 45.
Grand Forks, N.D.

Gillick, Ernest George, A.R.A., F.R.B.S., A.R.C.A.; British sculptor; ed. Royal Coll. of Art, London.
Served on Faculty of Sculpture British School at Rome and Council Imperial Arts League; Master of Art Workers' Guild 35; awarded Royal Society of British Sculptors' Medal 35.
Works in Emmanuel and Trinity Colls., Cambridge; Winchester Coll.; St. Paul's Cathedral and Burlington House, London; Glasgow, Cardiff, Christchurch (N. Zealand); Cochin and Bikaner (India); Vis-en-Artois (France); medals for Royal Mint, Royal Acad. and Lord Mayor's Seal (London).
Moravian Close, 381 King's Road, London, S.W.10.

Gillies, Sir Harold Delf, Kt., C.B.E., B.A., F.R.C.S.; New Zealand plastic surgeon; b. 82; ed. Wanganui Coll. New Zealand, Cambridge Univ. and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Fmr. Plastic Surgeon Queen's Hospital for Facial Injuries, Sidcup; Hon. Consultant Min. of Pensions Hospital Roehampton, R.A.F. and Army at home; Consultant Adviser to Min. of Health; Civil Consultant Plastic Surgery Admiralty; Chief Plastic Surgeon Emeritus St. Bartholomew's Hospital, St. Andrew's Hospital, Dollis Hill, North Staffordshire Royal Infirmary; hon. mem. Société Vaudoise de Médecine Lausanne, American Dental Assn.; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; Commdr. Order of Dannebrog.
Publ. *Plastic Surgery of the Face* 20.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Gillon, Robert; Belgian lawyer, politician and writer; b. 84; ed. Ghent Univ.
Senator 32; Pres. of Senate and Foreign Affairs Comm. 39; escaped to France and thence to London 42; re-elected Pres. of Senate 44 and 46; contrib. to various Belgian and foreign journals, publ. books of travel and on law.
Brussels.

Gil-Marchex, Henri; French pianist and composer; b. 94.
First Prize winner of Conservatoire.
Works *Dix mélodies* 29, *Suite française pour violon et piano* 30, *Deux Images du vieux Japon* (piano), *7 Chansons de Geishas, La Dame d'Egughi* (symphonic poem), *Hymne à St. François Xavier, Trois Chants de Galérien.*
Paris XVI, 4 rue Michel-Ange.

Gilmore, Eugene Allen, HON. LL.D. (Univ. of Iowa), HON. D.C.L. (Pittsburgh); American lawyer and educationist; b. 71; ed. De Pauw and Harvard Univs.
Law Practice Boston, Mass. 99-02; Asst. Prof. 02-03, Prof. 03-22, Acting Dean 12-13 Univ. of Wisconsin Law School; Vice-Gov. and Sec. of Public Instruction Philippine Islands 22-30, Acting Gov.-Gen. 27-29; Dean Coll. of Law State Univ. of Iowa 30-34, Pres. 34-40; Commr. (fmr. Sec.) Nat. Conf. of Commrs. on Uniform State Laws; Chair. American Council of Learned Societies Cttee. on Indonesian Customary Law 34-40; mem. Advisory Council Philippine Research Bureau 35-; mem. Advisory Cttee. of Experts on Native Labour of I.L.O.; mem. Board. of Trustees Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 38-; Dean Pittsburgh Univ. Law School 40-42; Prof. of Law Univ. Iowa 42-.
Publs. *Treatise on Partnership*; Editor *Cases on Partnership, Modern American Law* (15 vols.); Joint-Editor *Documentary History of American Industrial Society*.
University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Gil Robles, José Maria; Spanish politician.
Prof. of Political Economy Salamanca Univ.; mem. of the Cortes; leader Acción Popular Agraria (fmr. C.E.D.A.—Spanish Confed. of Autonomous Rights); Min. of War in Lerroux Cabinet May 35 and in Chapaprieta Cabinet Sept. 35; emigrated to Portugal during rebellion 36.

Gilroy, His Eminence Cardinal Norman Thomas; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 96; ed. St. Columba's Coll., Springwood and Urban Coll. Rome.
Bishop of Port Augusta 34-37; Coadjutor Archbishop of Sydney 37-40; Archbishop of Sydney, Metropolitan 40-; created Cardinal Feb. 46 with title "Cardinal Priest of the Church of the Four Crowned Martyrs"; mem. of Sacred Congregations of the Oriental Church, The Propagation of the Faith, and the Basilica of St. Peter.
St. Mary's Cathedral, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Gilson, Etienne, D.LITT., PH.D., LL.D.; French historian and philosopher; b. 84; ed. Sorbonne.
Prof. Lille Univ. 13 and Strasbourg Univ. 19; Prof. of Medieval Philosophy in Sorbonne 21-32; Prof. Coll. de France 32-; Dir. Inst. of Medieval Studies at Toronto 29; Prof. Harvard Univ.; elected to French Acad. 47; corresp. mem. British Acad., Royal Acad. of Netherlands; Conseiller de la République.
Publs. *La philosophie au Moyen-Age* 22, *Le Thomisme* 22, *La philosophie de St Bonaventure* 24, *Introduction à l'étude de St-Augustin* 29, *L'esprit de la philosophie médiévale* 32, *La théologie mystique de St Bernard* 34, *Le réalisme méthodique* 35, *Christianisme et philosophie* 36, *The Unity of Philosophical Experience* 37, *Héloïse et Abélard, Reason and Revelation in the Middle Ages* 38, *Dante et la Philosophie* 39, *God and Philosophy* 41, *L'être et l'essence* 48.
Paris, 2 ave Emile-Acollas and Vermenton (Yonne), 6 rue Collet

Gimbel, Bernard F., B.S.; American business man; b. 85; ed Pennsylvania Univ.
Mem. staff Gimbel Bros. Inc. 07; Pres. and Dir. Gimbel Bros. Inc., operating dept. and speciality stores in New York, Philadelphia, Milwaukee, Pittsburgh and Chicago, Detroit and Beverly Hills 27-; Chair. Saks & Co.; Dir. Coco-Cola; Chair. and Dir. Madison Square Garden Corpn.; mem. Board Retail Dry Goods Assn. of New York.
Broadway at 33rd Street, New York City.

Gini, Corrado, LL.D., HON. ECON.D., HON. SC.D., HON. SOC.D.; Italian statistician, economist and sociologist; b. 84; ed. Bologna Univ.
Prof. of Statistics, Cagliari Univ. 09-13, Padua Univ. 14-25 and Rome Univ. 25-; Dean School of Statistics 28-35; Dean Faculty of Statistical, Demographic and Actuarial Sciences 35-; mem. Supreme Council for Statistics 20-32; Editor *Metron* 21-, *Vita Economica Italiana* 25-, *Genus* 34-; mem. Italian Cttee. for American War Debt Settlement 25; Pres. Central Statistical Inst. 26-32; Pres. Italian Cttee. for Study of Population Problems 28-; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 30-37; Pres. Italian Sociological Society 37-; Pres. Italian Society of Genetics and Eugenics 24-; Pres. Italian Society of Statistics 41-; first Pres. Int. Fed. of Latin Eugenic Societies 33-36; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Sociology 35-39.
Publs. *Il sesso dal punto di vista statistico* 08, *I fattori demografici dell'evoluzione delle nazioni* 11, *Variabilità e mutabilità* 12, *L'ammontare e la composizione della ricchezza delle nazioni* 14, *Il neo-organicismo* 27, *The Cyclical Rise and Fall of Populations* 30, *Le basi scientifiche della politica della popolazione* 31, *La dinamica delle popolazioni* 32, *Prime Linee di Patologia Economica* 35, *Curso de Estadistica* 35, *Saggi di demografia* 35, *Memorie di Metodologia Statistica*: Vol. I, *Variabilità e concentrazione* 39, *Le rilevazioni statistiche tra le popolazioni primitive* 42, *Alle basi della scienza economica* 43, *Problemi del dopo guerra* 44.
Rome, via Adige 39.

Ginneken, Jacobus Johannes Antonius van; Dutch philologist; b. 77; ed. Leyden Univ. and Maastricht Coll. Maximum.
Catholic priest and mem. Jesuit Order; Prof. of Linguistics Nijmegen Roman Catholic Univ.; mem. Amsterdam Acad. of Sciences, Ghent Royal Flemish Acad., Indo-Germanic Assen., Acad. of Colonial Sciences Paris; Chair. 1st Congress of Phonetic Sciences 32; Editor *Onze Taaltuin* 32-37.
Publs. *Handboek der Nederlandsche Taal* 12, *Erblichkeit der Lautgesetze* 26, *Het Dagboek van Geert Groote of De Navolging van Christus* 29, *La biologie de la base d'articulation* 33, *Het Katholicisme voor niet Katholieken* 29, *Rasse und Sprache* 35, *Mélanges de linguistique et de philologie offerts à Jacq. van Ginneben* 37, *Contribution à la grammaire comparée des langues du Caucase* 38, *Réconstruction typologique des langues archaïques de l'humanité* 39.
Nijmegen, Stijn Buys-straat 11.

Ginsberg, Morris, D.LITT.; British philosopher and sociologist; b 89; ed University Coll. London.
Lecturer in Philosophy Univ. Coll. 14-23, Lecturer in Sociology London School of Economics 23-29, and Martin White Prof. of Sociology 29-; Co-Editor *Sociological Review*.
Publs. *The Psychology of Society, The Material Culture and Social Institutions of the Simpler Peoples* (joint-author), *Studies in Sociology, L. T. Hobhouse: Life and Work, Sociology, Reason and Unreason in Society*.
London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London, W.C.2.

Ginsburg, Moissey Iakovlevich; Soviet architect; b. 92; ed. Milan Academy and Rome Polytechnic.
Prof. Moscow Technical High School and Higher Technical Inst.; founder Society of Contemporary Architecture and Editor journal *Contemporary Architecture*.
Publs. *Rhythm in Architecture, Style and the Epoch*.
Moscow.

Ginwala, Sir Padamji Pestonji, Kt., B.A.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 75; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Advocate Chief Court of Lower Burma 05; Asst. Govt. Advocate 15; Sec. to Burma Legislative Council 16; Pres, Rangoon Municipal Corpn. 22-23; mem. Legislative Assembly 21-23; mem. Indian Tariff Board 23, Pres. 26-30; Del. Imperial Conf. 30, Round Table Conf. 31, Ottawa Conf. 32, World Economic Conf. 33; Dir. Steel Corpn. of Bengal, Indian Iron and Steel Co.

Ltd. (also mem. London Board), British Burma Petroleum Co. Ltd. London.
12 Mission Row, Calcutta.

Ginzberg, Louis, PH.D., D.H.L., D.D.; American-Jewish theologian; b. 73; ed. Berlin, Strassburg and Heidelberg Univs.
Associate Editor *Jewish Encyclopædia* 00-02; Prof. of Talmud and Rabbinics Jewish Theological Seminary New York since 02; Visiting Prof. Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem 28-29.
Publs. *Legends of Jews* 09-28, *Genizah* 28-29, *Students, Scholars and Saints* 28, *A Commentary on the Palestinian Talmud* 41.
514 West 114th Street, New York, N.Y.

Ginzkey, Franz Karl; German writer; b. 71; ed. Naval Cadet School.
Served as officer and later mem. staff of Military Geographical Inst.; novelist, poet and short-story writer; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Vienna.
Publs. *Ergebnisse* 01, *Balladen und neue Lieder* 10, *Der Gaukler von Bologna* 16, *Die einzige Sünde* 20, *Bunte Welt* 24, *Der Kater Ypsilon* 26, *Gespenster auf Hirschberg* 31, *Salzburg* 34, *Liselotte und ihr Ritter* 35, *Sternengast* 37, *Vom tieferen Leben* 38, *Der selige Brunnen* 40, *Erschaffung der Eva* 41, *Zeit und Menschen meiner Jugend* 42, *Der Heimatsucher* 47; and 20 other works.
Vienna XIII, Sebastian Brunnergasse 13.

Giono, Jean; French novelist; b. 95.
Publs. *Colline* (Brentano Prize) 29, *Un de Baumugnes, Naissance de l'Odyssée* 30, *Le Grand Troupeau* 31, *Le serpent d'etoiles Regain* (Northcliffe Prize), *Jean le Bleu, Le Chant du Monde, Solitude de la Pitié, Que ma joie demeure, Les vraies richesses, Lanceurs de graines, Bataille dans la Montagne, Le poids du ciel, Refus d'obeissance, Lettre aux paysans sur la pauvreté et la paix* 38, translation of Melville's *Moby Dick* 40, *Le Bout de la Route* 40, *L'eau vive* 40, *Triomphe de la vie* 40, *Pour saluer Melville* 40, *Deux cavaliers de l'orage, La Femme du Boulanger* (play), *Le voyage en calèche* (play), *Le Hussard, Un roi sans divertissement*, Translation of Fielding's *Joseph Andrews, Manosque des Plateaux.*
Le Paraïs, Manosque, Basses-Alpes.

Gira, Lidas; Lithuanian poet and writer; b. 86.
Fmr. Editor literary review *Rainbow*, Dir. Lithuanian State Theatre; Deputy to Supreme Soviet of Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic and Deputy Commissar for Education Lithuania 41; fmr. Editor *Literary News*; serving with Lithuanian Unit Red Army 42-, awarded Order of Red Banner 43.
Publs. include: *Fern Flower, Vengeance* (play), *Guests* (play), *The Lithuania of Grünwald, Violence and Determination.*

Girál, José; Spanish bio-chemist and politician.
Fmr. Chancellor Madrid Univ. and Prof. of Pharmaceutics at the Univ.; Min. of Marine in Azaña Govt. 31-33 and in Casares Govt. 36; Prime Min. 36; Min. without Portfolio Sept. 36; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; lived in France 39-40; in Mexico 40-45; Premier Spanish Republican Govt. in Exile Aug. 45-Jan. 47.
Publs. *Tratado de Quimica Orgánica* 28, *La ciclopoyesis enel organismo animal* 35, *Los pigmentos del organismo humano* 36.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Giraud, Gen. Henri; French officer.
Prisoner of war 14-18 War and 40, escaped, went to Algiers, apptd. Commdr. in Chief French Forces N. Africa 42; High Commr. in French N. Africa Dec. 42; French Civil and Military Commdr. in Chief N. Africa 43; Joint Pres. French Cttee. Nat. Liberation 43-44; Commdr.-in-Chief French Forces 43-44, on reserve list; mem. Cttee. Nat. Defence 43-44; mem. Constituent Assembly 46; mem. Conseil Supérieur de la Guerre.
4 bis, Bld. des Invalides, Paris, 7e.

Giraud, Victor; French historian and essayist; b. 68; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Prof. French Modern Literature in Fribourg Univ 94-04; Editor *Revue des Deux-Mondes* since 04; Laureate of Académie Française.
Publs. *Essai sur Taine* 01, *Les maîtres de l'heure* 14, *Histoire de la Grande Guerre* 20, *La vie héroïque de Blaise Pascal* 23, *Le christianisme de Chateaubriand* 28, *Portraits d' âmes* 29, *Vie secrète de Sainte-Beuve* 35, *Le Problème religieux et la littérature française* 38, *Pastels féminins* 39.
Paris, 54 Bd. Exelmans.

Girdler, Tom Mercer; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Lehigh Univ.
Sales engineer, Buffalo Forge Co., London, England 01; with Oliver Iron & Steel Co., Pittsburgh, Pa. 02-05; Colorado Fuel & Iron Co., Pueblo, Colorado 05-07; General Superintendent Atlantic Steel Co., Atlanta, Ga. 07-14; with Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. Pittsburgh 14-29; Chair. Board, and Pres. of Republic Steel Corp., Cleveland 29-37; Chair. Board since 37; Chair. Board Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corp., San Diego, Cal. (frmly. Consolidated Aircraft Corp. and Vultee Aircraft Inc.) 41-45; Dir. Goodyear Tyre & Rubber Co., Akron, Ohio, Republic Steel Corp., Girdler Corp., Louisville, Ky., and Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; Trustee Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland.
Publ. *Boot Straps* (autobiography) 43.
Republic Steel Corporation, Republic Building, Cleveland, Ohio.

Giri, V. V.; Indian trade union official.
Barrister; mem. Legislative Assembly; fmr. Pres. All-India Trades Union Congress; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 27; Workers' rep. at Second Round Table Conf. London 31; Pres. Joint Labour Board; mem. Labour Sub-Cttee. of Working Cttee. of Indian Nat. Congress; Pres. Metal Workers' Union; Sec. All-India Railwaymen's Fed.; Pres. B.N. Railway Labour Union and Nizam State Railway Employees Union; mem. Indian Nat. Congress Party; Min. of Labour, Industries and Co-operation in Madras Congress Cabinet 37-39.
Mylapore, Madras.

Gislason, Vilhjalmur, M.A.; Icelandic educationist and writer; b. 97; ed. Reykjavik Univ.
Principal Icelandic Commercial School; Councillor State Broadcasting Corpn.; mem. Board of Culture; Editor *Lögrjetta.*
Publs. *Islensk endurreisn* 23, *Islensk Thjothfraethi* 24, *Eggert Olafsson* 26, *Snorri Sturluson og godafraedin* 42, *Jon Sigurdsson i raedu og riti* 44, *Sjómannasaga* 45, *Eirikur á Brúnum* 46, *Bessastadir* 47; translated Victor Hugo, Dostoievski and others into Icelandic.
Reykjavik, Verslunarskóli Islands.

Gislén, Torsten R. E.; Swedish zoologist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Upsala (D.SC.).
Asst. Prof., Univ. of Upsala 24-32; Prof. of Zoology, Univ. of Lund 32-; Fellow of Physical Soc. of Lund, of Royal Soc. of Science and Letters, Gothenburg, of Danish Soc. of Science, Copenhagen; corresp. mem. of several scientific socs.; Knight of the Polar Star.
Publs. About 80 papers, books or investigations, including *Den uppgående solens land* 33, *Från Hawaiis stränder till New Yorks skyskrapor* 35, *Physiographical and Ecological Investigations in the Northern Pacific* (in *Kungl. Fysiogr. Sällsk. Handl.*) 43, 44.
Zoological Institute, Lund, Sweden.

Given, Ernest Cranstoun, C.B.E., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E., M.INST.N.A.; British engineer; b. 70; ed. Harrow and Univ. Coll. Liverpool.

Consulting engineer; Hon. Sec. Liverpool Munitions Cttee. 15-17; Dir. Airship Production at Admiralty 17-19; Dir.-Gen. of Govt. Factories 19-20; Gen. Man. Slough Trading Co. 20-22; Chair. Ratepayers' Assen. 32; co-opted mem. London County Council Public Assistance Cttee.; Chair. Appeal Tribunals of Assistance Board; Chair. Military (Hardship) Cttees.
Heatherleigh, Polworth Road, London, S.W.16.

Gjöres, Axel; Swedish politician; b. 89.
Head organization dept. and on Board of Swedish Co-operative Federation 26-38; acting Dir.-Gen. Swedish Board of Trade 38; Min. Nat. Economy from 41; mem. (Social Democrat) First Chamber of Swedish Riksdag from 43; mem. Board of Internat. Co-operative Alliance 27-38.
Äppelviken, Igelkottsvägen 8.

Gladkov, Fedor Vasilievich; Soviet writer; b. 83.
School teacher in Siberia 02-05; exiled for three years to Lena 06-10; Schoolmaster in Novorossisk and Kuban 11-19; took active part in civil war; mem. literary group "Kuznitsa" (The Forge) 23-30; mem. Presidium Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S R.; awarded Order of Red Banner 43; holds Order of Lenin.
Publs. *Exile* 08, *Old Secret* 23, *K Svetu* (Towards the Light), *Ognennyi Kon* (The Fiery Steed), and *Cement Power*.
Moscow, Soymanovsky proezd 5, ap. 36.

Glaise von Horstenau, Edmund, DR.h.c.; German politician.
Officer Gen. Staff Austro-Hungarian Headquarters Great War; Austrian rep. Brest-Litovsk negotiations 17; Dir. War Archives 27; Min. without Portfolio in Schuschnigg Cabinet until Nov. 36, Min. of Interior Nov. 36-38; Vice-Chancellor of Austria after Anchluss Mar. 38; Min. of State, Military Commr. Zagreb 41, dismissed 45.

Glaister, John, M.D., D.SC., J.P., F.R.S.E., F.R.F.P.S.
British expert in forensic medicine; b. 92; ed. Glasgow High School and Univ. of Glasgow.
Barrister-at-Law Inner Temple; Medico-Legal Consultant to Egyptian Govt. and Prof. of Forensic Medicine Univ. of Egypt 28-32; Regius Prof. of Forensic Medicine Univ. of Glasgow; Medico-Legal Examiner in Crown Cases Glasgow and West of Scotland; Swiney Prizeman (with Prof. J. C. Brash) 39.
Publs. *Medico-Legal Aspects of the Ruxton Case* (with Prof. J. C. Brash), *Recent Advances in Forensic Medicine* (with Prof. Sydney Smith) (2nd edn.) 38, *Hairs and Wools of Mammalia Considered from the Medico-Legal Aspect;* Textbook: *Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology* (8th edn.) 45, revised reprint 47.
The University, Glasgow.

Glancy, Sir Bertrand James, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 82; ed. Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Political Sec. Foreign and Political Dept. Govt. of India 33-37; Sec. to Crown Rep. India 37-38, Political Adviser 38-41; Gov. of the Punjab 41-46.
c/o Commonwealth Relations Office, London, S.W.1.

Glaser, Stefan, LL.D., Polish jurist and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Poland, Austria and France.
Reader Cracow Univ. 20; Prof. Lublin Catholic Univ. 21-24, also Dean Faculty of Law; Prof. of Criminal Law and Procedure Wilno Univ. 24-29; Head Dept. of Justice 39; fmr. Min. to Belgian and Luxembourg Govts.; Chair. Assen. of Polish Univ. Profs.; Pres. Assen. of Allied Univ. Profs. in Great Britain; mem. Christian Democratic Party; now émigré in London.
Publs. *Outlines of Criminal Law, Outlines of Criminal Procedure, Commentary on the Polish Criminal Code, The Mental Element in Crime, On Incitement, Child Murder, Rules of Evidence, On the Jury System, Offences Against International Law,* etc.

Glasgow, Arthur Graham, D.ENG., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Stevens Inst. of Technology.
With United Gas Improvement Co. 85-91; Engineer and Gen. Man. Standard Gas Light Co. New York 91; founder and Chair. Humphreys and Glasgow, Ltd., London; mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers, Inst. of Mechanical Engineers, and hon. mem. Inst. of Gas Engineers of Great Britain; life mem. Society of Civil Engineers.
80 Middle Road, Palm Beach, Fla.

Glasgow, George, B.A.; British journalist; b. 91; ed. Manchester Univ.
Author of Foreign Affairs section of *The Contemporary Review* 23-; contrib. to *Catholic Times* 42-.
Publs. *Archæology: The Minoans* 23, *Ronald Burrows: A Memoir* 24, *MacDonald as Diplomatist* 24, *From Dawes to Locarno* 25, *General Strikes and Road Transport* 26, *Continental Statesmen* 30, *The English Investment Trust Companies* 30, *The Dupe as Hero* 30, *The Scottish Investment Trust Companies* 32, *Glasgow's Guide to Investment Trust Companies* 35, *Peace with Gangsters?* 39, *Diplomacy and God* 41.
12 Bessborough Road, London, S.W.15.

Glaspell, Susan, PH.B.; American dramatist and novelist; b. 82; ed. Drake and Chicago Univs.
Publs. *The Glory of the Conquered* 09, *Trifles* 17, *Suppressed Desires* 17, *Inheritors* 21, *The Verge* 22, *Brook Evans* 28, *Alison's House* (Pulitzer Prize) 30, *Ambrose Holt and Family* 31, *The Morning Is Near Us* 40, *Norma Ashe* 42, *Judd Rankin's Daughter* 45.
Provincetown, Mass.

Glassford, Vice-Admiral William Alexander, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 86; ed. New Mexico Univ. and U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned ensign U.S. Navy 08, promoted through ranks to Rear Admiral 39; in commd. U.S. Naval Forces S.W. Pacific 42; Pres. Roosevelt's personal rep. French W. Africa 43; Head U.S. Military Mission to Dakar, personal representative of U.S. President (with rank of Min.) to French West Africa and Deputy C-in-C. Allied Expeditionary Force, French West African Theatre 43; Deputy Commander U.S. Naval Forces in Europe for Occupied Countries 44; Commd. U.S. Naval Forces N.W. African Waters 45.
Publ. *Jutland Decisions* 30.
c/o Navy Dept., Washington, D.C.; and Phœnix, Ariz.

Glasson, William Henry, PH.D., LL.D. (Duke) American economist; b. 74; ed. Cornell, Pennsylvania and Columbia Univs.
Fellow Cornell Univ. 96-97 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 97-98; Fellow Columbia Univ. 98-99; Head Dept. of History and Civics George School, Pennsylvania 99-02; Prof. of Political Economy and Social Science Duke Univ. 02- and Dean Graduate School of Arts and Sciences 26-38; Joint Editor 05-19 and Man. Editor 09-19 *South Atlantic Quarterly;* mem. North Carolina State Comm. on Unemployment Insurance 34-35.
Publs. *Federal Military Pensions in the United States* 18; contributions to *The South in the Building of the Nation* 10, *Cyclopædia of American Government* 13.
710 Buchanan Road, Durham, N.C.

Glatz, Oszkár; Hungarian painter; b. 72; ed. Julien Acad. Paris, and Hungary.
Fmr. Prof Acad. of Fine Arts; fmr. Vice-Pres. Landesverband Bildender Künstler; Landscape and portrait painter, painter of peasant life; awarded Hungarian State Gold Medal, Prize of Society of Fine Arts, gold medals, etc., Munich, San Francisco, Brussels, etc.
Works include: *Grandfather Reading to his Grandchildren* (Budapest Acad. of Fine Arts), *Visit* (Nuremburg Town Hall), *Die Gute Tante* (*The Good Aunt*), *Wood Carriers*, etc.
Budapest I, Városmajor u. 32a.

Glauert, Ludwig, B.A., F.G.S., F.R.Z.S.; Australian zoologist; b. 79; ed. Sheffield Technical School, Sheffield Univ. Coll., and Univ. of W. Australia.
Joined staff of Geological Survey of Western Australia 08; later Asst. to the Dir. of W.A. Museum and Art Gallery; now Curator; served with A.I.F. 17-20; Pres. W.A. Naturalists' Club 29-30; Pres. Royal Soc. of W.A. 33-34 and 47-48; Fellow of Royal Zoological Soc. of N.S.W. 46; awarded Kelvin Medal of Royal Soc. of W.A. 45.
c/o Western Australia Museum, Perth, W.A.

Gleditsch, Ellen, SC.D.; Norwegian chemist.
Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Oslo Univ.; del. to UNESCO.
Publs. *Sur le rapport entre l'uranium et le radium* 11, *The Life of Radium* 16, *Period of Radium* 32 and 35, *Sur le rapport actinium-uranium dans les mineraux radioactifs* 32 and 34, *The Determination of UO_2 and UO_3 in Uranium Minerals* 35, *Sur les amidures mercureux* 36, *The Determination of UO_2 and UO_3 in Different Layers of a Single Crystal of Uraninite* 37, *La précipitation du radium en état de sulfate* 38, *Untersuchungen über Radium und Bariumfällungen unter Auwendung von Thorium als Indikator* 38, *Analysis of Layers of a Single Crystal of Cleveite* 38.
Oslo, Jonas Reinsgt. 1.

Gledson, David Alexander; Australian member of Parliament; b. 75; holds First-Class Mine Manager's Certificate of Competency for Coal.
Mem. of Legislative Assembly for Ipswich, Queensland 15-29 and 32-; Min. without Portfolio 25-26; Sec. for Labour and Indust. 26-29; Sec. for Mines 40-41; Attorney-Gen., Queensland 42-; Chair. Queensland Coal and Oil Shale Mine Workers' Pensions Tribunal 42-; Chair. Ipswich Tech. Coll. Cttee.; mem. Australian Labour Party.
Lindsay Street, Bundamba, Queensland, Australia.

Glen, Hon. James Allison, K.C., M.P., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Renton School and Glasgow Univ.
Arrived Canada 11; Manitoba Bar 12; mem. Canadian House of Commons 26-35-40-, elected Speaker 40; re-elected 45; Min. of Mines and Resources 45-; Liberal. Russell, Manitoba.

Glenday, Sir Vincent Gonclaves, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.A.; British administrator; b. 91; ed. St. Bees School Cumberland and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Entered Colonial Admin. Service 09; posted to East Africa Protectorate (afterwards Kenya Colony) 09; Mission to Abyssinia 27-28; Senior District Commr. Kenya Jan. 34, Provincial Commr. Dec. 34-39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Somaliland Protectorate 39-42; British Agent East Aden Protectorate 44-45; British Resident, Zanzibar Protectorate 46-; Fellow Geological Society.
The Residency, Zanzibar, East Africa.

Glentoran, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of Ballyalloly; **Capt. Herbert Dixon,** P.C., O.B.E., D.LIT.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Rugby and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served Boer War 01-02; Cons. M.P. for Pottinger Div. of Belfast 18-22, for East Belfast 22-39; mem. Ulster Parl. for East Belfast 21-29, for Bloomfield Div. 29-39; High Sheriff Co. Kildare 16; Parl. Sec. to Northern Ireland Min. of Finance and Chief Whip Unionist Party of Northern Ireland 21-42, resgnd.; Min. of Agriculture 41-43.
Draycott Cerne, Chippenham, Wilts.

Glob, Johannes; Danish artist; b. 82; ed. Copenhagen Royal Academy of Art.
First Exhibition Charlottenburg 05; Teacher Academy of Art 09-20; awarded small gold medal 09, large gold medal 14, Royal Acad. of Art.
Works include: *Rispa* (Maribo Museum), *Self Portrait* (Fyens Stifts Museum), *Young Girl* (Ribe Museum), *Mother and Child* (Vejens Museum), *Little Girl* (Aalborg), *Young Girl Sewing* (Kolding); portraits various mems. Govt. and of Danish Crown Prince Frederick 40.
Hellerup, Stenagervej 13.

Glocker, Richard, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 90; ed. Munich Univ.
Lecturer Stuttgart Technical High School 19 and Extra. Prof. 23; Prof. for Roentgen-Technique 25; Head of X-Ray Laboratory and mem. Council of Kaiser-Wilhelm Inst. for Metal Research.
Publs. *Materialprüfung mit Röntgenstrahlen* 27 (3rd. edn. 47).
Stuttgart-N., Robert Boschstrasse 10.

Glogg, Alfred Walter; Swiss broadcasting official; b. 96; ed. Zürich and Geneva Univ.
Chief of Section Int. Red Cross, Geneva 18; Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, Zürich 19-36; founder and mem. Man. Cttee on Broadcasting, Zurich 23; Dir.-Gen. Swiss Broadcasting Co. (Société Suisse de Radiodiffusion) 36; Pres. Union Int. de Radio-diffusion 41-46.
Berne, Neufeldstrasse 130.

Gloucester, Bishop of (*see* Woodward, Clifford Salisbury).

Gloucester, Duke of; **Prince Henry William Frederick Albert,** K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; b. 00.
Son of King George V; brother of King George VI of Great Britain; married 35 Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott, b. 01, daughter of 7th Duke of Buccleuch; Col Scots Guards; Col.-in-Chief 10th Hussars, Inniskilling Fusiliers, Gloucestershire Regt., Gordon Highlanders, Rifle Brigade, R.A.S.C.; Personal A.D.C. to the King; Chief Liaison Officer British Field Forces 39-40; Gen., Air Marshal; Gt. Master Order of the Bath; Gov.-Gen. of Australia 44-47.

Glubb, Brig. John Bagot, C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Cheltenham and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lt. Royal Engineers 15, served France; served Iraq 20; Admin. Insp. Iraq Govt. 26; Officer Commdg. Desert Area (Colonial Service, Transjordan) 30; Officer Commdg. Arab Legion, Transjordan 39-.
Amman, Transjordan.

Glyn, Col. Sir Ralph George Campbell, Bt., M.P.; British politician, farmer and industrialist; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Conservative M.P. for Eastern Div. of Stirling and Clackmannan 18-22 and for the Abingdon Div. of Berkshire since 24; Parl. Private Sec. to the Prime Min. 31-37; Chair. Skefco Ball Bearing Co. Ltd.; Dir. London, Midland and Scottish Railway and J. S. White & Co. Ltd.
120 Wigmore Street, London, W.1., and Ardington, Berks.

Gnessim, Michael F.; Soviet musician; b. 08; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatoire.
Graduated 08; went to Germany 11; returned to Russia 14; lived in Rostov-on-Don for seven years; toured Western Europe and Palestine; settled in Moscow 23; apptd. Prof. Leningrad Conservatory 36; composed various works based mainly on Jewish and Arab-Semitic songs.
The Conservatory, Leningrad.

Goad, Harold Elsdale, O.B.E., M.A.; British philologist; b. 78; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Reader in Italian Univ. of London; Dir. British Inst. Florence 22-39.
Publs. *Franciscan Italy*, *The Making of the Corporate State*, *Greyfriars*.
c/o Athenæum Club, London, S.W.1.

Goble, George Washington, B.A., LL.B.; American jurist; b. 87; ed. Indiana and Yale Univs.
Prof. Law Univ. of Kentucky 19-21 and Univ. of

Illinois 21-; Visiting Prof. Law Yale Univ. 26 and 42; Cornell Univ. 28, Columbia Univ. 46; Book Review Editor *Illinois Law Review* 26-30; Del. to Int. Congress of Comparative Law The Hague 32; Special Reporter on Contracts for 2nd Int. Congress of Comparative Law 37; Public Panel mem. War Labor Board, Region VII 43-44; collaborated in drafting Illinois Insurance code 37 and revising standard fire insurance policy used in 44 states; mem. American Bar Assn. (Chair. Cttee. on Regulation of Insurance Cos. 40-43), American Assn. of Univ. Teachers of Insurance (Exec. Cttee. 38-41).
Publs. *Cases on Insurance* 31, *Selected Readings on Contracts* (with others) 31, *Cases on Contracts* 37, 41, *The Design of Democracy* 46.
405 Delaware Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Goble, Air Vice-Marshal Stanley James, C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 91; studied R.A.F. Staff Coll. and Imperial Defence Coll.
Served 14-18 War; trans. Royal Australian Air Force 21; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of Australia 22-26; mem. for Personnel, Air Board, Australia 28-32; Chief of Air Staff 33-34; Deputy Dir. of Operations Air Ministry 35-36; Air Officer Commanding No. 2 (Bomber) Group 36-38; Acting Chief of Staff Royal Australian Air Force 39-40; Australian liaison officer for Empire Air Training Scheme in Canada 40-45; mem. Inst. Aeronautical Engineers.
c/o Athenæum Club, Melbourne.

Gočár, Josef; Czechoslovak architect; b. 80; ed. Prague Technical Coll.
Works include Bank of Czechoslovak Legions, Prague, Anglo-Czechoslovak Bank, Prague, Vršovice Catholic Church, many works in Hradec Králové.

Godber, Sir Frederick, Kt.; British director of oil companies; b. 88; ed. privately.
In U.S.A. 19-29; Man. Dir. Royal Dutch/Shell Group 29-; Chair. "Shell" Transport and Trading Co. Ltd.; Chair. and Dir. Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Co. Ltd. and Shell Petroleum Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bataafsche Petroleum Co., MIJ, and other companies in Shell Group; Chair. Overseas Supply Cttee. Petroleum Board; Conservative.
1 Cornwall Terrace, Regents Park, London, N.W.1.

Godbey, Allen Howard, PH.D.; American archæologist and orientalist; b. 64; ed. Morrisville Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Science Morrisville Coll. 83-86; Asst. Editor *Southwestern Methodist* 87-89; Pastorates 91-98 and 09-26; Principal Central Coll. 98-02; Fellow in Semitics Univ. of Chicago and Corresp. Editor *Arkansas Methodist* 02-05; Prof. of Latin and Greek Morrisville Coll. 05-06, Pres. 06-09; Prof. of Old Testament Duke Univ. 26-32; mem. American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, Archæological Inst. of America, Palestine Oriental Society.
Publs. *Light in Darkness* (with J. E. Godbey) 88, *Stanley in Africa* 90, *Great Disasters* 90, *Code of Hammurabi* (with R. F. Harper) 04, *Notes on Some Officials of the Sargonid Period* 05, *The Lost Tribes, A Myth* 30, *The Psychology of Narcotism Among American Indians* 31, *Pre-Mosaic Hebrew Religion* 35, *New Light on the Old Testament* (3rd edn.,) 36, 50 monographs in *Reviews*.
408 Milton Avenue, Durham, N.C.

Godbout, Hon. Joseph Adélard, LL.D.; Canadian agriculturist and politician; b. 92.
Asst. Prof. of Animal Industry École d'Agriculture Ste. Anne 18; Agronomist L'Islet County 22-25; Prof. Ste. Anne Agricultural Coll. until 30; mem for L'Islet, Quebec; Min. of Agriculture Quebec Govt. 30-36, Prime Min. June-Aug. 36; Prime Min., Min. of Agriculture and Min. of Colonisation 39-44; Leader of the Opposition Aug. 44; Liberal.
400 Ste. Foye Road, Quebec.

Goddard, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 44, of Aldbourne; **Rayner Goddard,** P.C.; British judge; b. 77; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 99; took silk 23; Recorder of Poole 17-25, of Bath 25-28, and of Plymouth 28-32; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice 32-38; a Lord Justice of Appeal 38-44; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 44-46; Lord Chief Justice of England 46-.
46 Chelsea Square, London, S.W.3.

Goddard, Air Vice Marshal Sir Robert Victor, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.A.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth, Jesus Coll. Cambridge and Imperial Coll. of Science.
Served with Grand Fleet Gt. War; trans. to R.A.F. 18; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 29; Commanded R.A.F. Mosul 30; R.N. Staff Coll. 34; Wing Commander 35; Deputy Dir. Intelligence, Air Min. 38; Group Capt. 38; Senior Air Staff Officer, G.H.Q. France 39; Deputy Dir. Plans, Air Min. 40, Dir. Military Co-operation 40-41; Chief New Zealand Air Staff 41-43; Air Officer in charge Admin., India 43-46; Staff Officer in Washington 46-.
British Joint Staff, New War Dept., Washington, D.C.

Godden, William, B.SC., A.R.C.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 84; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, London.
Demonstrator in Chemistry Royal Coll. 07-11; Lecturer in Agricultural Chemistry Leeds Univ. 12-22; Head of Biochemistry Dept. Rowett Research Inst. since 22.
34 Gilbert Road, Bucksburn, Aberdeenshire.

Godding, Robert-Georges, LL.D., C.B.E.; Belgian company director; b. 83; ed. Royal Athenæum, Antwerp, and Univ. of Brussels.
Barrister 08; volunteer in Belgian Army 14-18; mem. of Colonial Council 32; elected Senator for Antwerp 32; re-elected 36, 39 and 46; Pres. of Colonial Univ. Antwerp 37; active in Allied Cause in Belgian Congo during Second World War; Min. for Colonies 45-47; Pres. Institut National pour l'Etude Agronomique, Belgian Congo 47-; Liberal.
"Lindenhof", Kapellen-near-Antwerp.

Godet, Marcel, PH.D.; Swiss librarian; b. 77; ed. Neuchâtel, Paris, Berlin, Halle and Munich Univs.
Librarian to King Carol I of Rumania 04; Dir. Swiss Nat. Library 09-45; mem. Cttee. of Library Experts of Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; Hon. Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns.; Pres. Bibliothèque pour tous; Joint Dir. *Dictionnaire historique et biographique de la Suisse* 20-34; Editor *Nouvelles de l'Association des bibliothécaires suisses* 25-45.
Publs. *Index bibliographicus* 25, *Mémoire concernant la création d'un catalogue général des bibliothèques suisses* 27, *Le régime du personnel dans les bibliothèques suisses et l'association des bibliothécaires* 30, *La Bibliothèque nationale suisse* 32, *La formation professionnelle des bibliothécaires en Suisse* 33, *Le prêt international des livres et manuscrits* 37, *Dernières nouvelles d'il y a cent ans: La Suisse et l'Europe en 1840*, 40.
Neuchâtel (Switzerland), Evole 17.

Godfrey, Admiral John Henry, C.B.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Bradfield Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Cadet 03, Capt. 28, Rear-Admiral 39, Vice-Admiral 42, Admiral (retd.) 45; served Mediterranean 10, China 10-11, Gallipoli 15; commd. H.M.S. *Kent* and *Suffolk* China Station 31-33; Deputy Dir. Plans Div. Admiralty 33-35; commd. H.M.S. *Repulse* Mediterranean 36-39; Dir. of Naval Intelligence 39-43; Flag Officer Commdg. Royal Indian Navy 43-45, retd.
27 Egerton Terrace, London, S.W.3.

Godfrey, Most Rev. William, D.D., PH.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89.
Catholic priest 16; Prof. Theology Ushaw 19; Rector English Coll. in Rome 30 and Domestic Prelate to the Pope; mem. Supreme Council for Propagation of the

Faith 30; mem. Papal Del. to Malta 35; mem. Papal Mission to Coronation of King George VI 37; Apostolic Visitor to Colls. and Seminaries of England, Wales and Malta 38; Archbishop of Cius and Apostolic Del. to Great Britain 38-; Chargé d'Affaires for Holy See to Polish Govt. 43-45.
54 Parkside, London, S.W.19.

Godley, Gen. Sir Alexander John, G.C.B., K.C.M.G., A.D.C.; British officer; b. 67; ed. Haileybury, United Services Coll. and Sandhurst.
Joined Royal Dublin Fusiliers 86; served in Rhodesian Campaign 96; Staff Officer to Gens. Baden-Powell and Plumer in South African War; Irish Guards 00; Gen. Officer Commanding New Zealand Forces 10-14; Commander New Zealand Expeditionary Force 14-19; Commander Army Corps, Dardanelles, Egypt, France and Belgium; Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 20-22; C.-in-C. British Army on the Rhine 22-24; C.-in-C. Southern (Salisbury) Command 24-28; Governor-Gen. and C.-in-C. of Gibraltar 28-33; retired.
Boxford Farm House, Newbury.

Godo, Vice-Admiral Takuo; Japanese manufacturer; b. 77: ed. Tokyo Univ. Engineering Dept.
Fmr. Chief Ordnance, Steel Manufacturing and Ordnance Experimental Depts. Kure Naval Arsenal; fmr. Chief Aeroplane Dept. Hiro Arsenal; Superintendent Kure Naval Arsenal 24-28; Dir. South Manchurian Railway Co. 30-34; Pres. Showa Steel Works; Adviser South Manchuria Railway Co. 28-37; mem. House of Peers; Min. of Commerce, Industry and Railways 37-39, of Commerce, Industry, Agriculture and Forestry Aug. 39; Pres. Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Tokyo and Japan 38.

Godoy Alcayaga, Lucila; Chilean educationist, diplomatist and writer; b. 89.
Writes under pseudonym "Gabriela, Mistral"; fmr. teacher and journalist Santiago and Paris; Del. L.N. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation 25; taught at Columbia Univ. N.Y. 30, Vassar Coll. 31, Puerto Rico Univ. 33; fmr. Consul Madrid; Consul Lisbon 35, Nice 37, Petropolis, Brazil 39-.
Publs. *Ternura, Desolacion, Tala, Lectura para Mujeres.*
Santiago, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affiars.

Goebel, Rev. Louis William, D.D., L.LD.; American clergyman; b. 84; ed. Elmhurst Coll. and Eden Theological Seminary.
Pastor St. John's Evangelical and Reformed Church, Belleview, Ky. 07-11; First English Evangelical and Reformed Church, Chicago 11-38; Vice-Pres. of Evangelical Synod of N. America 29-34; Vice-Pres. Evangelical and Reformed Church 24-38; Pres. 38-.
Publ. *I Believed, Therefore Have I Spoken.*
77 W. Washington Street, Chicago 2, Ill.

Goenka, Rai Bahadur Sir Badridas, Kt., C.I.E., B.A.; Indian merchant, banker, mill-owner and Zamindar; b. 83; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Partner, Ramdutt Ramkissendass; one of proprietors of Khaira Raj Estate; Chair. Hukumchand Jute Mills Ltd., Kamala Mills Ltd., Hercules Insurance Co. Ltd., New India Investment Corpn. Ltd., Standard Gen. Assurance Co. Ltd., Hind Cotton Mills Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Bank of India, Titaghur Paper Mills Co. Ltd., Hindusthan Motors Ltd.; Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry 45-46; Dir. Reserve Bank of India (Central Board) 35-41; Vice-Pres. Imperial Bank of India; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 23-35; Sheriff of Calcutta 32-33; Pres. Marwari Assen. 28-30; Trustee Calcutta Improvement Trust 28-40.
Goenka House, 145 Muktaram Babu Street, Calcutta.

Góes Monteiro, Gen. Pedro Aurelio de; Brazilian officer; b. 89; ed. Military School.
Joined Army 04, Lieut. 14, Capt. 24, Major 26, Lieut.-Col. 29, Col. 30, Gen. 31; Commandant 1st Military District; Chief of Gen. Staff Revolutionary Forces Rio Grande do Sul 30; Min. of War 31-35; Chief of Gen. Staff 35-42; Brazilian representative Comm. of Political Defence of American Continent; Senator of the Republic for the State of Alagôas.
Rua Júlio de Castilhos no. 83-5 Andar-Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Goetz, Wolfgang; German writer; b. 85.
Novelist and playwright; fmr. Counsellor to Board of Official Film Examiners.
Publs. *Die Wiederkehr* 13, *Das Wunder* 19, *Die Reise ins Blaue* 20, *Das wilde Säuseln* 21, *Gneisenau* 25, *Robert Emmet* 27, *Muspilli* 27, *Eine deutsche Geschichte* 31, *Der Mönch von Heisterbach* 35, *Der Ministerpräsident* 36, *Ergötzliches* 37, *Das Wiegenlied* 46.
Stahnsdorf, Kreis Teltow, Am Kienwerder 41.

Goetze, Albrecht; American Assyriologist; b. Germany 97; ed. Munich, Leipzig, Berlin and Heidelberg Univs.
Private Docent Heidelberg Univ. 23-30; Prof. Marburg Univ. 30-33; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 34, William M. Laffan Prof. of Assyriology and Babylonian Literature Yale Univ. 36-; mem. Royal Danish Acad.; corresp. mem. Inst. for Comparative Research in Human Culture; Dir. American Schools of Oriental Research Baghdad 47-50.
Publs. *Kulturgeschichte Kleinasiens* 33, *Hethiter, Churriter und Assyrer* 36, *The Hittite Ritual of Tunnawi* 38, *Kizzuwatna* 40, *Old Babylonian Omen Texts* 47; various other books and scientific papers.
2 Maplewood Road, New Haven, Conn.

Goff, Abe McGregor; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Idaho (LL.B.).
Prosecuting Attorney for Latah County, Idaho 26-34; Idaho State Bar Commr. 38-41; Idaho State Senate 41-42; served as private, U.S. Army in First World War; Major to Colonel in Second World War; served U.S.A., Africa, Middle East, Europe, and the Pacific; mem. of U.S. Congress, 1st District, Idaho 47; Pres. Idaho State Bar Assen. 40-44; Colonel U.S. Army Reserve; awarded Legion of Merit.
House Office Building, Washington 25, D.C.

Goff, John A(lonzo); American university professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Illinois (M.S. in M.E., PH.D.).
Successively Asst., Instructor and Assoc. in Mechanical Engineering, Univ. of Illinois 21-27; Geophysicist, Sun Oil Co., Dallas, Texas 27-28; Engineer, Linde Air Products Co. 28-29; Research Engineer, Westinghouse Research Laboratories 29-30; Assoc. Prof., later Prof. of Thermodynamics, Univ. of Ill. 30-38; Dean, Towne Scientific School, Dir. of Dept. of Mechanical Engineering and Whitney Prof. of Dynamical Engineering, Univ. of Pennsylvania 38-; Dir. Univ. of Pennsylvania Thermodynamics Research Laboratory 45-; Chair. American Society of Mechanical Engineers' Special Research Cttee. on Properties of Cases 45-.
Publ. Notes on Thermodynamics (text book), and many technical articles.
Towne Scientific School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa.

Gogarty, Oliver St. John, M.D., F.R.C.S.I.; Irish surgeon and writer; b. 78; ed. Stonyhurst, Trinity Coll. Dublin and Oxford.
Senator Irish Free State 22-36; in England 36-39.
Publs. *Poems and Plays* 20, *An Offering of Swans* 24, *Hyperthuliana, Wild Apples* 30, *As I Was Going Down Sackville Street* 37, *I Follow St. Patrick* 38, *Tumbling in The Hay* 39, *Going Native* 41, *Mad Grandeur* 42, *Elbow Room* (verse) 42, *The Sound Restorer* 43, *Mr. Petunia* 46.
Renvyle, Co. Galway.

Goicoechea, Antonio; Spanish jurist and politician.
Fmr. Min. of Interior; Prof. Madrid Univ.; fmr. leader Renovación Española; mem. Gen. Cttee. for Law Codification; Fellow Royal Spanish Acad. Moral and Political Science; mem. Permanent Court Arbitration and Int. Conf. for Codification Int. Law; Gov. Bank of Spain 39.
Madrid, Padilla 1.

Gola, Giuseppe, M.D., D.SC.; Italian botanist; b. 77; ed. Turin Univ.
Asst. Turin Univ. Botanical Inst. 00-20; Docent 06; Prof. Cagliari Univ. 20; Prof. Padua Univ. and Dir. Botanical Gardens 21-; mem. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei and Pontifical Acad.; corresp. mem. of Turin Acad. of Science and Pres. Venice Scientific Society.
Padua, via Orto Botanico 15.

Golay, Henri; Swisssocial worker; b. 67; ed. Vienna Univ.
Sec. Carnegie Comm. for Study of Causes of War 11; Sec. Gen. Bureau Int. de la Paix and Universal Peace Congress; Editor Mouvement Pacifiste.
Geneva, rue Charles-Bonnet 8.

Golay, Maurice; Swiss banker; b. 91.
Man. Dir. and Chief Gen. Man. Swiss Bank Corpn. (Société de Banque Suisse); Chair. Lonza Electricity and Chemical Works, Basle, Société des Forces Motrices de Chancy-Pougny; Dir. Usines Métallurgiques S.A., A. G. Dornach, S.A. l'Energie de l'Ouest Suisse, Lausanne, S.A. des Cableries et Tréfileries de Cossonay, Société Commerciale de l'Ouest Africain, Paris, Société Générale pour l'Industrie Electrique, Geneva, Société Commerciale de l'Ouest Africain, Paris; Union Européenne Industrielle et Financière, Paris.
Basle, Société de Banque Suisse.

Goldby, Frank, M.D., M.R.C.P.; British anatomist; b. 03; ed. Mercers' School, London, and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Pathologist King's Coll. Hospital London 29; Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy Univ. Coll. London 31; Lecturer in charge Anatomy Dept. Hong Kong 33; Lecturer in Anatomy Cambridge Univ. and Fellow Queens' Coll. 34-37; Prof. of Anatomy and Histology Adelaide Univ., South Australia 37-45; Prof. of Anatomy, St. Mary's Hospital Medical School, London Univ. 45-.
St. Mary's Hospital Medical School, London, W.2.

Goldey, Harry Stuart; American banker; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ.
Joint Man. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, Bush House, London; Dir. Guaranty Executor and Trustee Co. Ltd., Bascor Investments Ltd.; Hon. Sec. and Dir. American Chamber of Commerce in London.
Bush House, London, W.C.2.

Goldie, Sir Noel Barré, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Called to Bar 05; joined the Northern Circuit, practising locally at Liverpool; took silk 28; Recorder of Burnley 29-35, of Manchester 35-; Conservative M.P. for Warrington 31-45; Bencher Inner Temple 35; Commr. of Assize 47.
18 Lower Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Golding, Louis, M.A.; British novelist; b. 95; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Miracle Boy, Day of Atonement, Forward from Babylon, Magnolia Street, Five Silver Daughters, Sicilian Noon, Doomington Wanderer, Camberwell Beauty, The Pursuer, The Dance Goes On, In the Steps of Moses, Mr. Emmanuel, The World I Knew, Who's There Within? No News from Helen, Pale Blue Nightgown, The Glory of Elsie Silver, Three Jolly Gentlemen*; as film-writer: *Freedom Radio, Proud Valley, Mr. Emmanuel, Theirs Is The Glory*, etc.
16 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Goldring, Douglas; British writer; b. 87; ed. Felsted and Oxford Univ.
Author, journalist and literary critic; Sub-Editor *Country Life* 08 and *English Review* 09 under Ford Madox Ford; Lecturer in English Univ. Coll. of Commerce Gothenburg 25-27.
Publs. *Streets* (verses), *The Fortune, Nobody Knows* (novels), *Odd Man Out* (autobiography), *Pot Luck in England* (travel), *Facing the Odds* (opinion), *South Lodge* (reminiscences), etc.
Stonar House, Middle Street, Deal, Kent.

Goldsbrough, George Ridsdale, D.SC., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 81; ed. Bede School, Sunderland and Univ. of Durham.
Mathematics Master, Jarrow Grammar School; Mathematics Lecturer, King's Coll. Durham Univ. 19; Reader in Dynamical Astronomy 22; Prof. of Mathematics 28-; Dean of Faculty of Sciences 34-36; Dean of Faculty of Arts 36-38; mem. of Senate 25-29 and 33-; mem. of Univ. Court 36-; Sub-Rector of King's Coll. in Univ. of Durham 42-47.
Publs. Papers on problems of Dynamical Astronomy in the *Proceedings of London Mathematical Society* and in the *Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society*.
Kingswood, North Avenue, Gosforth, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 3.

Goldschmidt, Lazarus, DR. PHIL.; German oriental scholar; b. 71; ed. Berlin and Strasburg Univs.
Research scholar in Hebrew and Ethiopic literature.
Publs. *Das Buch Henoch* 92, *Die abessinischen Handschriften in der Stadtbibliothek Frankfurt* 97, *Vida do Abba Daniel* 97; critical edn. of the *Talmud* (9 vols.) 97, translation of the *Talmud* (12 vols., 2 edns.) 29, translation of the *Koran* 16, translation of the *Bible* (3 vols.) 21-25.
76 Teignmouth Road, London, N.W.6.

Goldschmidt, Richard Benedict, PH.D., HON. M.D., HON. SC.D.; American zoologist; b. Germany 78; ed. Heidelberg and Munich Univs.
Asst. Heidelberg Univ. 00; Chief Asst. Munich Univ. 03, Privat-docent 04, Prof. 09; mem. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Biology, Berlin, 14 and Dir. 20; Prof. Tokyo Univ. 24-26; Prof. Zoology Univ. of California 36-; Silliman Lecturer Yale Univ. 39.
Publs. *Mechanism and Physiology of Sex-Determination* 20, *Physiologische Theorie der Vererbung* 27, *Die sexuellen Zwischenstufen* 31, *Physiological Genetics* 38, *The Material Basis of Evolution* 40, and 9 other books.
Dept. of Zoology, University of California, Berkeley, Calif. (U.S.A.).

Goldstein, Israel, D.D., D.H.L.; American Rabbi; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, Jewish Theological Seminary of America and Columbia Univ.
Chair. World Confederation of General Zionists 46-; United Palestine Appeal 47-; Co-Chair. United Jewish Appeal 47-; Pres. Jewish Conciliation Board of America 29-; Jewish National Fund of America 33-43 and now its Hon. Pres.; Pres. Zionist Organisation of America 44-46; mem. Actions Cttee. World Zionist Organisation 37; Del. World Zionist Congress 35, 37, 39, 46; Rabbi Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City 18-; Co-Chair. Am.-Jewish Conf. 43-46; Pres. Synagogue Council of Am. 42-44; Assoc. Consultant to Am. Del. at United Nations Conf. San Francisco 45; Chair. Jewish Section Inter-faith Cttee. to Aid the Democracies 40-43; Vice-Pres. Russia War Relief 43-45; mem. Gov. Council World Zionist Organ. 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Jewish Conf. 46-.
Publs. *A Century of Judaism in New York* 30, *Towards a Solution* 40, *Mourner's Devotion* 41, contributor to *Universal Jewish Encyclopædia, Encyclopædia Britannica Year Book*.
300 Central Park West, New York, N.Y.

Goldstein, Kurt, M.D.; neuro-psychiatrist; b. 78 Germany.
Lecturer in Neurology and Psychiatry Königsberg Univ. 08; Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt a.M. 22 and Dir. Inst. of Neurology; Dir. Neurological Section Berlin-Moabit Hospital 30-33; Prof. of Neurology and Psychiatry Univ. of Berlin 30-33; Chief of Neurophysiology Laboratory Montefiore Hospital, N.Y. 36-40; Clinical Prof. of Neurology Columbia Univ. 36-40; William James Lecturer Harvard Univ. 38-39; Prof. of Neurology Tufts Medical School, Boston 40-45; Visiting Prof. of Psychology City Coll. of New York 46-; fmr. Joint Ed. *Psychologische Forschung* and *Deutsche Zeitschrift für Nervenheilkunde*; Associate Editor *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases.*
Publs. *Die Behandlung, Fürsorge und Begutachtung der Hirnverletzten* 19, *Ueber Aphasie* 27, *Die Diagnostik der Hirngeschwülste* 32, *Der Aufbau des Organismus* 34, *The Function of the Cerebellum from a Clinical Standpoint* 36, *The Organism* 39, *The Significance of the Frontal Lobes for Mental Performance* 36, *The Problem of the Meaning of Words* 36, *The Psychopathology of Pick's Disease* 37, *The Significance of Special Mental Tests for Schizophrenia* 39, *After Effects of Brain Injuries in War* 42, *Human Nature* 40, *Abstract and Concrete Behaviour* 41, *Case of Idiot Savant* (with Scheerer and Eva Rothmann) 45, *Remarks on Localisation* 46, etc.
New York, N.Y., 667 Madison Avenue.

Goldwyn, Samuel; American film producer; b. Poland 82.
Organiser Jesse Lasky Feature Photoplay Co. 13, Goldwyn Pictures Corpn. 16, Eminent Authors Pictures Inc. 19, Samuel Goldwyn Inc., Madison Productions Inc., Potash and Perlmutter Productions Inc. and George Fitzmaurice Productions; Pres. Samuel Goldwyn Productions.
1041 N. Formosa Avenue, Los Angeles 46, Calif.

Goligher, Hugh Garvin, C.B.E., M.A., LL.D.; British financial expert; b. 73; ed. Foyle Coll. Londonderry and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Acting Dir. of Finance War Dept. and Financial Adviser Commander-in-Chief British Armies in France 15-19; mem. British Del. Reparation Comm. Paris 19-25; British mem. Comm. of Interpretation in connection with services rendered by Germany to Armies of Occupation 25-29; financial expert in negotiating evacuation of Germany 29; Comptroller of Lands War Office 25-33; Asst. Admin. and Dir. of Finance Int. Zone of Tangier 37-40; Financial Adviser New Int. Cttee. of Control, Tangier 46-.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Golikov, Col.-Gen. Filip Ivanovich; Soviet officer; b. 00; ed. Moscow Military Acad.
Joined Red Army 18; fmr. Army Commdr., mem. Gen. Staff, Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff; Leader Soviet Military Mission to Great Britain 41; commanding an army group on central sector, Commdr.-in-Chief Voronezh front 42-43, commd. forces which captured Kharkhov 43; awarded Order of Suvorov 43; Plen. for Repatriation of Soviet Citizens 44-; awarded Order of Lenin 45.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for Repatriation.

Gollan, Herbert Roy, D.S.O., M.C.; Australian journalist; b. 92; ed. Central School, Bendigo.
Fmr. mem. staff *Hamilton Spectator* and *Geelong Advertiser*; served with Australian Imperial Force 14-19; Man. Victoria Govt. Tourist Bureau 23-28; Man. *The Argus and Australasian* 28-37; Man. Nat. Travel Assen. Bombay until 39; Australian Trade Commr. in India 39-; Australian mem. Eastern Group Supply Council 42-45; Senr. Australian Govt. Trade Commr. in India 45-.
Meukwa Building, Outram Road, Bombay.

Gollancz, Victor; British publisher; b. 93; ed. Oxford Univ.
Chair. and Governing Dir. of publishing firm of his own name 27-; founder Left Book Club.
Publs. *The Making of Women, Political Education at a Public School, The School and the World, Is Mr. Chamberlain Saving Peace, The Betrayal of the Left, Russia and Ourselves, Shall our Children Live or Die?, Let My People Go, Nowhere to lay their heads, Our Threatened Values, In Darkest Germany.*
Brimpton, nr. Reading, Berks.

Golovanov, Alexander Evgenjevitch, Chief Marshal of Air Force; Soviet officer.
Col.-Gen. of Air Force Mar. 43, Chief Marshal 44; served Stalingrad liberation 42-43, Yelnya, Orel, Bielgorod 43, Sebastopol 44; Danzig 45, Koenigsberg 45; awarded Order of Suvorov 43 and 45.

Golovko, Admiral Arseniy G; Soviet naval officer. Commdr. Northern Waters; awarded Order of Lenin July 43, Order of Ushakov 1st Class 44 and 45, Order of Nakhilmov 1st Class 44; Admiral 44.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for the Navy.

Gomes de Araujo, Col. Manuel; Portuguese army officer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Coimbra et Portuguese Army School.
Army Officer since Dec. 47; civil engineer since 24; Gen. Staff Officer since 30; Under-Sec. of State for War Sept. 44-Feb. 47; Minister of Communications Feb. 47-; Prof. Gen. Staff Coll.
Publs. *Mecanizacão e Motorizacão dos Exercitos* 40 (Spanish translation) 41.
R. Joào Crisostomo 60-2° D., Lisbon.

Gomez, Marte R.; Mexican agronomist and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Mexican National School of Agriculture.
Dir. of Nat. Agrarian Comm. until 22; Dir. Nat. Agricultural School 23-24; Pres. Taumalipas Local Agrarian Comm.; Vice-Dir. Nat. Agricultural Credit Bank 26-27; mem. Federal Congress 28-30; Sec. of Agriculture 29; Senator 30-34; Teacher Economic History Nat. School of Agriculture 32-33; Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Under-Sec. of Treasury 33; Sec. of Treasury and Pres. Nat. Railways 34; Min. to France and Austria and Ambassador to L.N. 35; Gov. of Tamaulipas 37-40; Sec. of Agriculture 40-; Pres. Nat. Credit Bank (Ejidal) and Nat. Agricultural Credit Bank 40-; Pres. Nat. Irrigation Comm. 40-.
Publs. *Convenciones de la Liga Comunidades Agrarias de Tamaulipas* (3 vols.), *Iturbide* 39, *La Región Lagunera* 41, *Problemas Económico-Agrícolaz de Campeche* 41, *Tendencias, me dios y Fines de la Política Agrícula de México* 45, Translation from French and preface *Sicilia tierra de dolor*, novel by G. Garetto 43.
Mexico, D.F., Paseo de la Reforma 540, Lomas de Chapultepec.

Gómez Sainz, Paulino: Spanish politician; b. 99.
Political Commissar Republican Army in Vizcaya; Sec. for Public Order in Catalonia 37, Dir. of Gen. Security 37; Min. of the Interior in Negrin Cabt. 38-39; Socialist; living abroad.

Gomez San Jose, Trifon; Spanish trade union official; b. 89.
Sec. of Railway Workers' Union of Northern Spain 15-18; Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Union of Railway Workers 18-34; Acting Sec., Gen. Union of Spanish Workers (U.G.T.) 32; Pres. Madrid People's House and local section of Spanish Socialist Party 25-32; elected to Madrid Municipal Council 31; mem. of Spanish Cortes 31-; Dir.-Gen. of Foodstuffs, Republican Spain and Intendant Gen. of the Army 36-39; Chair. Instituto Nacional de Prevision, Banco Hispano Americano and Banco de Crédito Industrial 37; Del. of U.G.T. to I.L.O. Geneva; Minister of Emigration Spanish Republican

Govt. in exile 46-Aug. 47; Vice-Chair. Spanish Socialist Party in exile and U.G.T. in exile.
Publ. *Downfall of the Spanish Railway Companies* 34.
9 bis, rue des Jardies, Bellevue, Seine-et-Oise.

Gomoiu, Victor, M.D., M.CH.; Rumanian surgeon; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Bucharest and abroad.
Chief Surgeon Brancovan Hospital 19-; at present pensioner; Chair. Ephoria Civil Hospital 20-; Asst. Prof. of Surgical Anatomy and Pathology Bucharest Medical Faculty 20-; retd.; Gen. Dir. Instns. of Queen Mother Helen 25-; Councillor Min. of Public Health 29, Gen. Sec. 30, Min. July-Sept. 40; Pres. Medical Society of Rumania and Société Int. d'Histoire de la Medecine; Dr. h.c. Univ. Alcalade Henares, mem. various European Acads. and Rumanian Acad. Sciences 43-.
Publs. Over 390 on surgery and medicine, 150 on history of medicine.
Bucharest IV, Calea Vergului 21.

Gomulka, Wladyslaw (Wieslaw); Polish politician; b. 06.
Was Sec. of several Trade Union Organizations 27, and leader of Polish working class for many years; imprisoned several times by the Sanacja regime for his democratic and anti-Fascist activities; took active part in Defence of Warsaw 39; joined ranks of Polish Workers' Party immediately it was formed; organized detachments and groups People's Army in Podkarpacie district; Sec. Warsaw group Polish Workers' Party 42; Sec. Central Cttee. since 43; an initiator of armed opposition against Germans and an organiser of Nat. Council of Poland; arranged first meeting of Nat. Council of Poland; first Deputy Prime Min. Polish Gov. of Nat. Unity June 45; Communist.

Gonatas, Gen. Stylianos; Greek soldier and politician; b. 76; ed. Evelpides Military School.
Served in Army, rising to rank of Colonel 97-22; led, with Col. Plastiras, military revolt which replaced King Constantine by his son George II 22; Prime Min. 22-24; elected first Deputy of Athens and promoted General 24; Min. of Communications 29; Min. Gov.-Gen. of Macedonia 30-32; Pres. of Senate 33-35; exiled by Metaxas to Aegean islands for 2½ years 38-40; imprisoned for 5 months during German occupation 44; Leader of Nat.-Liberal Party at Gen. Election March 46; re-elected First Deputy of Athens; Vice-Pres., Min. of Public Works, and Minister for the Reconstruction of Greece in Tsaldaris Cabinet 46-47; Minister of Public Works, Communications and Reconstruction in Govt. of Nat. Co-operation Jan.-Aug. 47.
Department for Reconstruction, 6 Menandrou Street, Athens.

Gonçalves Cerejeira, H.E. Cardinal Manuel; Cardinal Patriarch of Lisbon; b. 88; ed. Braga Seminary and Univ. of Coimbra.
Student of Braga Seminary 06-09; Univ. of Coimbra 09-12; ordained Priest 12; Doctor of Letters 18; Prof. 19; Archbishop of Mitylene 28; Cardinal Patriarch of Lisbon 29-.
Publs. *O Renascimento em Portugal* (2 vols.) 18; *Do Valor Histórico de Fernão Lopes* 25, *Notas Históricas sôbre os Ordenados dos Lentes da Universidade* 27, *A Alma de S. Francisco de Assis* (2nd edn.) 43, *Cartas aos Novos* (2nd edn.) 43, *Obras Pastorais,* 1st vol. 36, 2nd vol. 43, *A Idade Media* (2nd edn.) 44.
Campo de Sant' Ana 45, Lisbon.

Gonella, Guido; Italian lawyer, journalist and politician; b. 04; ed. Catholic Univ. of Milan, Univs. of Rome, Paris, London and Berlin.
Asst. in Faculty of Philosophy of Law, Univ. of Rome 25; Prof. of Philosophy of Law, Bari and Pavia; Editor of *Osservatore Romano* 32; founder of clandestine newspaper *Popolo* 43; Dir. of *Popolo* (official organ of Christian Dem. Party) 44-46; mem. of Constituent Assembly; exec. mem. of Christian Dem. Party; Min. of Education 46-.
Publs. *La Valutazione del machiavellismo nell etica di B. Croce* 30, *I dualismi nella dottrina eticoguiridica di Hegal* 32, *Principi di un ordine sociale* 42, *Presupposti di un Ordine Internazionale* 43.
Rome.

Gonsález Gallarza, Gen. Eduardo; Spanish military aviator; b. 98; ed. Infantry Acad. and Mil. School of Aviation, Cuatro Vientos.
Entered Infantry Acad. 13; commissioned 16; entered Aviation Service 20; served as pilot in Moroccan campaigns; took part in Civil War as commander of a Bomber Squadron 36-39; Chief of Air Staff; Min. for Air with rank of Gen. of Div. 45-; many Spanish and foreign decorations.
Publ. A book describing a flight in 1926 from Madrid to Manilla.
Ministerio del Aire, Madrid.

Gonzalez, Antonio C., LL.D.; American international lawyer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. George Washington Univ.
Barrister 10; mem. firm of Olcott, Mestre and Gonzalez, specialists in Spanish and Int. Law; Min. to Panama 33-35, to Ecuador 35-37, to Venezuela 38-39; Dir. Gorgas Memorial Inst. of Tropical Medicine Inc.; Gold Medal Pan-American Society of New York; medals and orders of Ecuador and Panama.
12 Overhill Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.

González Campo, José; Guatemalan lawyer and politician; b. 89.
Lawyer and notary 20; Sec. Central American Int. Office and Dir. *Revista Centro-America* 21; Prof. of Political Law Univ. of Guatemala 21-30; Under-Sec. of Agriculture 21; Dir. *El Democrata* 21; Sec. Guatemalan Del. to Fifth Pan-American Conf. Santiago 23; Under-Sec. of Finance 23; Prof. of Administrative Law Univ. of Guatemala 25-30; Under-Sec. of Public Education 24; Dir. *El Día* 27; Dean Faculty of Political and Social Sciences 30; Min. of Finance and Public Credit 30.
Publs. *El contrato de trabajo* 20.
Guatemala City, 9a Av. Norte 35.

Gonzi, Most Rev. Michael, K.B.E., D.D., I.C.D., B.LITT.; Maltese ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Seminary and Royal Univ. Malta and Beda Coll. Rome.
Prof. Holy Scripture and Hebrew Malta Univ. 15; Senator Malta Legislature 21; Canon Theologian Malta Cathedral Chapter 23, Bishop of Gozo 24, of Malta 43, Archbishop and Metropolitan of Malta 44-.
Archbishop's Palace, Valetta.

Gooch, George Peabody, C.H., D.LITT., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 73; ed. King's Coll. London and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Joint-Editor *The Contemporary Review,* the *Cambridge History of British Foreign Policy,* and *British Documents on the Origins of the War 1898-1914*; contrib. to the *Cambridge Modern History*; Pres. Nat. Peace Council 33-36 and English Goethe Society; Liberal M.P. Bath 06-10.
Publs. *English Democratic Ideas in the 17th Century, History and Historians in the 19th Century, History of Modern Europe 1878-1919, Annals of Politics and Culture, History of Our Time, Life of Charles, Third Earl Stanhope, Political Ideas from Bacon to Halifax, Germany and the French Revolution, Life of Lord Courtney, Nationalism, Franco-German Relations 1871-1914, Germany, The Later Correspondence of Lord John Russell, Recent Revelations of European Diplomacy, Studies in Modern History, Before the War* (2 vols), *Studies in Diplomacy and Statecraft, Courts and Cabinets, Frederick the Great.*
Upway Corner, Chalfont St. Peter, Bucks.

Good, Alan Paul, M.A.; British industrialist; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Solicitor 30; Chair. Lagonda Motors Ltd. 36; Heenan and Froude 36; Petters Ltd. and Assoc. British Engineering Ltd. 37; Darwins Ltd. 39; and Fielding and Platt 35; Mirrlees Bickerton and Day Ltd. 38, Brush Electrical Engineering Co. Ltd. 38 (Dep. Chair. 41-); Dir. Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd. 44-; Dep. Chair. British Oil Engines (Export) Ltd.; Chair. Tarran Industries Ltd.
Glympton Park, Nr. Woodstock, Oxon.

Goodall, Rev. Norman, M.A. (Oxon.); British ecclesiastic.
Fmr. Private Sec. to Parliamentary Sec. to Min. of Nat. Service; Congregational Minister Walthamstow 22-28, New Barnet 28-36; Foreign Sec. London Missionary Soc. for India, South Seas and New Guinea 36-44; Chair. Indian Cttee., Conf. of British Missionary Societies 44; Sec. International Missionary Council 44-.
2 Eaton Gate, London, S.W.1.

Goodall, Sir Stanley Vernon, K.C.B., O.B.E., R.C.N.C. (retd.), M.I.C.E., M.I.N.A., M.I.M.E.; British naval constructor; b. 83; ed. Engineering Coll. Devonport and Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich.
Engineer Cadet Royal Navy 99; Cadet of Naval Construction 01; Probationary Asst. Constructor Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 04-07; entered Royal Corps of Naval Constructors 07; served H.M. Dockyard Devonport 07-08, Admiralty Experiment Works Haslar 08-11, Naval Construction Dept. Admiralty 11-14, 15-17, 19-25, 27-44, Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 14-15; with U.S. Bureau of Construction and Repair Washington (D.C.) 17-19, H.M. Dockyard Malta 25-27; Dir. of Naval Construction Admiralty 36-44; Asst. Controller (Warship Production) 42-45; a Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects; Hon. mem. Inst. of Welding; Chair. Council British Welding Research Asscn.; mem. Institute of Metals; Dir. Cammell Laird & Co. Ltd.
50 Lyford Road, London, S.W.18.

Gooden, Stephen F., C.B.E., R.A.; British artist and engraver; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Slade School.
Private 19th Hussars and Sapper Royal Engineers British Expeditionary Force, France 15-18; illustrated books for Nonesuch Press, Heinemann, Harrap, etc.; works at British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Fitzwilliam Museum, etc.
End House, Chiltern Road, Chesham Bois, Bucks.

Goodenough, Sir William Macnamara, Bt., D.L., J.P., M.A.; British banker; b. 99; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Served Coldstream Guards Great War; Chair. Oxfordshire County Council 33-37; Treasurer Westminster Hospital 34-37; Chair. Barclays Bank Ltd.; Chair. Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.); Dir. Mercantile and Gen. Assurance Ltd., and Commercial Union Assurance Ltd.; Treas. Medical Research Council, Postgraduate Medical School London; Deputy-Steward Oxford Univ.; Chair. Nuffield Foundation and various Nuffield Trusts; Chair. Export Guarantees Advisory Council and Exec. Cttee. of Export Credits Guarantee Dept. 43-; mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council 46-; Hon. Student of Christ Church, Oxford March 47.
Filkins Hall, Lechlade, Glos.

Goodhart, Arthur Lehman, K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 91; ed. Yale, Cambridge and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 15; Asst. Corpn. Counsel, New York 15-17; Counsel to American Mission to Poland 19; Fellow and Lecturer Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge Univ. 19 and Sec. to Vice-Chancellor of Univ. 21; Editor *Cambridge Law Journal* 21; Chair. Cambridge Law Examiners 23; Prof. of Jurisprudence Oxford Univ. 31-; Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge; Editor *Law Quarterly Review*; Chair. S. Region Local Price Regulation Cttee. 40-; mem. Council Nat. Buildings Record 41-; K.C. 43.
Publs. *Poland and the Minority Races* 20, *Law and the Needs of Society* 25, *The General Strike* 27, *Essays in Jurisprudence and the Common Law* 31, *Precedent in English and Continental Law* 34.
Whitebarn, Boar's Hill, Oxford.

Goodhart-Rendel, Harry Stuart, MUS.BAC., F.F.R.I.B.A., M.A. (Oxon); British architect; b. 87; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Studied music under the late Sir Donald Tovey; practising architect 10-; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Oxford 33-36; Pres. Architectural Asscn. 24-25; mem. Council Royal Inst. of British Architects 26-, Chair. Art Standing Cttee. 27 and 28, Literature Standing Cttee. 31, Vice-Pres. 33-34, Pres. 37-39; Dir. Architectural Asscn. School 36-38; Grenadier Guards 15-20 and 40-45.
Hatchlands, Guildford.

Goodhue, F. Abbot, A.B.; American banker; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Boston First Nat. Bank 07; Pres. Brookline Trust Co. 12; Vice-Pres. Boston First Nat. Bank 13-21; one of 3 U.S. members Inter-allied Cttee. for War Purchases and Finance, London 18; Org. Buenos Aires office First Nat. Bank of Boston 18; Organizer, Director, Vice-Pres. French-American Banking Corpn. 19-21; Pres. Int. Acceptance Bank New York 21-32; Pres. and Dir. Bank of the Manhattan Safe Deposit Co. New York; Pres. and Dir. Bank of the Manhattan Co. New York 32-; Chair. American Bankers Cttee. on Internat. Negotiations for Settlement of short-term German credits 34-35; mem. N.Y. State Banking Board 42-; Dir. Baltimore and Ohio R.R. 46-; Trustee Phillips Acad. Andover.
40 Wall Street, New York City.

Goodman, Paul; British politician and writer; b. 75.
Editor *Zionist Review* 20-; Treasurer and Chair. Political Cttee. of Zionist Fed. of Great Britain and Ireland; Treas. Int. Confed. of Gen. Zionists
Publs. *The Synagogue and the Church* 08, *History of the Jews* 11, 41, *Die Liebestätigkeit im Judentum* 13, *Moses Montefiore* 25, *Zionism* 16, *Zionism in England* 29, *Think and Thank* 33, *B'nai B'rith* 36, *The Jewish National Home* 43, *Chaim Weizmann* 45.
Hatikvah, 10 The Ridgeway, London, N.W.11.

Goodrich, Carter, PH.D.; American economist; b. 97; ed. Amherst Coll and Chicago Univ.
Scholar and Fellow Amherst Coll. 19 (research on British Labour problems) 21-22 (research on American Coal Industry) 23-24; Instructor in Economics Amherst Coll. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Economics Dept. Michigan Univ. 24-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-29, Prof. 29-31; Fellow Social Science Research Council 27; Dir. Study of Population and Redistribution (Wharton School, Univ. of Pennsylvania) 34-36; consultant United States Resettlement Admin. 36; consultant United States Social Security Board 37; United States Labour Commr. Geneva 36-37 and 38-40; mem. Governing Body Internat. Labour Office 36-45, Chair. 39-45; Prof. Economics Columbia Univ. since 31; Exec. Officer Dept. of Economics 46-.
Publs. *The Frontier of Control* 21, *The Miner's Freedom* 25, *Migration and Planes of Living* (with others) 35, *Migration and Economic Opportunity* (senior author) 36.
Fayerweather Hall, Columbia University, New York City.

Goodspeed, Edgar Johnson, PH.D., L.H.D., D.LITT., D.D., LL.D.; American theologian; b. 71; ed. Denison, Chicago, Yale and Berlin Univs.
Prof. New Testament Dept. Univ. of Chicago 98-37, Emeritus; Chair. Dept. 23-37; Lecturer in History Univ. of California at Los Angeles 38-42, 45, 46-47.
Publs. *Index Patristicus* 07, *Index Apologeticus* 12, *Die*

aeltesten Apologeten 15, *The Story of the New Testament* 16, *The New Testament, an American Translation* 23, *The Formation of the New Testament* 26, *Strange New Gospels* 31, *The Rockefeller McCormick New Testament* (with D. W. Riddle and H. R. Willoughby) 32; *Story of the Old Testament* 34, *The Curse in the Colophon* 35, *Introduction to the New Testament* 37, *The Junior Bible* 36, *The Apocrypha, an American Translation* 38, *Story of the Apocrypha* 39, *The Complete Bible* (with J. M. P. Smith) 39, *Christianity Goes to Press* 40, *Four Pillars of Democracy* 40, *How Came the Bible?* 40, *History of Early Christian Literature* 42, *Goodspeed Parallel New Testament* 43, *Problems of New Testament Translation* 45, *How to Read the Bible* 46.
551 Perugia Way, Bel-Air, Los Angeles, Calif.

Goodyear, Anson C., A.B.; American industrialist; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ.
Chair. Board Gaylord Container Corpn., Gulf, Mobile and Ohio Railroad Co.; Dir. Paramount Pictures Inc.; Trustee Museum of Modern Art New York; Gov. New York Hospital; Republican.
654 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Goonetilleke, Hon. Sir Oliver Ernest, K.B.E., C.M.G.; Financial Secretary, Government of Ceylon; b. 92; ed. London Univ. (B.A.).
Asst. Auditor for Railways, Ceylon 21; Asst. Colonial Auditor 24-31; Colonial Auditor 31; Auditor-Gen. July 31; Civil Defence and Food Commr. 42; Financial Sec., Govt. of Ceylon 45-; Ceylon Govt. Del. to Int. Railway Congress, Cairo 33; Chair., Retrenchment Comm., Ceylon 38; Vice-Pres., Nat. Council of Y.M.C.A.s, India, Burma, and Ceylon; Steward, Ceylon Turf Club.
Home: "Evaldon", Castle Street, Colombo; Office: The Treasury, Secretariat, Colombo.

Goossens, Eugene; British musician; b. 93; ed. Bruges Conservatoire, Liverpool Coll. of Music, Royal Coll. of Music London.
Violinist Queen's Hall Orchestra London 11; conductor Beecham and British Nat. Opera Cos., opera seasons Covent Garden and guest conductor London Symphony, Philharmonic, Albert Hall and provincial orchestras; Royal Choral Society, Diaghileff Ballet, Handel Society 16-23; Conductor Rochester (N.Y.) Philharmonic Orchestra 23-31; Musical Dir. Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra 31-47; resident conductor Sydney Symphony Orchestra and Dir. New South Wales Conservatorium of Music 47-; guest conductor symphony orchestras New York, Boston, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Detroit, etc.
Works. *Judith, Don Juan* (operas), *Sinfonietta, Overture, Rhythmic Dance,* chamber music, pianoforte works, songs, etc.
N.S.W. Conservatorium of Music, Sydney, Australia.

Göransson, Karl F., M.A.; Swedish industrialist; b. 79.
Man. Dir. and Pres. Sandvik Steel Works 20 and Chair. 29-; Dir. Swedish Iron Masters' Assen, The Gen. Export Assen. of Sweden and Aktiebolaget Svenska Handelsbanken; Pres. Gefle Chamber of Commerce; Past Pres. Fed. of Swedish Industries; Head Industrial Del. to Great Britain 39.
Publs. *Understanding between Employers and Workers* 28, etc.
Sandviken.

Gordis, Robert; American Rabbi; b. 08; ed. Coll. of City of New York (B.A.), The Dropsie Coll., Philadelphia (PH.D.), and Jewish Theological Seminary.
Mayer Sylzberger Fellow in Biblical Philology, Dropsie Coll. 26-29; Instructor in Bible and Jewish History Hebrew Teachers Training School for Girls 28-30; Instructor, Teachers' Inst. of Jewish Theological Seminary 30-31; Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, Rockaway Park, Long Island 31-; Associate Prof. of Biblical Exegesis, Jewish Theological Seminary 37-; Pres. Rabbinical Assembly of America 44-46; Vice-Pres. Synagogue Council of America 46-; Assoc. Editor Dept. of the Bible and contributor to Universal Jewish Encyclopædia.
Publs. *Biblical Text in the Making* 37, *The Jew Faces a New World* 41, *The Wisdom of Ecclesiastes* 45, *Conservative Judaism—An American Venture* 45.
121-16 Boulevard, Rockaway Park, Long Island, N.Y.

Gordon, Cora Josephine, R.B.A.; British artist and writer; ed. London and Brussels, Slade School of Art.
Exhibited Paris Salon 09; private exhibitions Ghent, Paris, London, New York, San Francisco, Los Angeles, etc.; mem. Société des Artistes Décorateurs 12; mem. Royal Free Hospital Unit Serbia 15; Lecturer on art appreciation for British Inst. of Adult Education.
Publs. (with Jan Gordon). *Two Vagabonds in the Balkans* 25, *Two Vagabonds in Sweden and Lapland* 26, *On Wandering Wheels* 29, *Star Dust in Hollywood* 30, *The London Roundabout* 33, etc.; paintings include *Millpool, Flatford* (Oldham Art Gallery); drawing of Albanian Chief (British Museum).
48d Clanricarde Gardens, London, W.2.

Gordon, Donald, C.M.G.; Canadian (Scottish) banker; b. 01; ed. public schools, Scotland and Canada.
Went to Canada 14; entered Bank of Nova Scotia 16; Head Office and Inspection Staff 20-26; Asst. Chief Accountant 26-30; Asst. Man., Toronto Branch 30-35; Sec. Bank of Canada Feb. 35-38; Dep. Gov. 38-; Chair., Wartime Prices and Trade Board Nov. 41-April 47.
Apartment 4, 25 Cartier Street, Ottawa, Canada.

Gordon, Lieut.-Col. Lord Dudley, D.S.O., M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Harrow.
Apprenticeship Hall, Russell & Co., shipbuilders, Aberdeen, and W. H. Allen, Son & Co. Bedford; mem. staff J. & E. Hall Ltd. 07, now Chair.; served Great War Gordon Highlanders 14-18; Pres. British Engineers' Assen. 36-39; Pres. British Assen. of Refrigeration 24-27; Pres Fed. of British Industries 40-43; Chair. Hadfields Ltd. Sheffield; Dir. Barclay's Bank, Phoenix Assc. Co. Ltd., Industrial and Commercial Finance Corpn.; Pres. Institution of Mechanical Engineers 47-48.
Dartford Iron Works, Dartford, Kent.

Gordon, George Anderson, B.A., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ. and Columbia Univ. Law School.
Law practice New York 12-16; Capt. Artillery, A.E.F., 17-19; with American Comm. to Negotiate Peace Paris 19; Sec. of Embassy Paris 20-23; State Dept. 23-25; 1st Sec. Legation Budapest 25-27; Del. to Preparatory Disarmament Conf. Geneva and 1st Sec. Embassy Paris 27; Adviser London Naval Conf. 30; Counsellor of Embassy Paris 30 and Berlin 30; Adviser Moratorium Conf. London 31; Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 34-35; Min. to Haiti 35-37, to the Netherlands 37-40; on special duties Dept. of State until retirement June 45.
233 Bull Street, Savannah, Ga.

Gordon, Rt. Hon. John Fawcett, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 78.
Conservative M.P. for Co. Antrim, Northern Ireland Parl. 21-29, for Carrick Div. 29-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour, Northern Ireland 21-38, Min. of Labour 38-43; Chair. Northern Ireland Assistance Board 43-.
Innisfayle Park, Belfast.

Gordon, Sir Thomas Stewart, Kt.; Australian shipping expert; b. 82; ed. Adelaide Commercial Coll.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Birt & Co. Pty. Ltd.; Australian Dir. Federal Steam Navigation Co. Ltd. London; Dir. Bellambi Coal Co. Ltd., Australian Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Cockatoo Docks and Engineering Co. Pty. Ltd.; Australian Rep. British Min. of War Transport 39-42; Dir. of Shipping in Australia 42-45; fmr. Chair. King

George's Fund for Sailors (N.S.W.) and Australian Merchant Seamen's Relief Fund.
4 Bridge Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Gordon, Walter Lockhart; Canadian accountant; b. 06; ed. Upper Canada Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Partner in firm Clarkson, Gordon, Dilworth and Nash, chartered accountants Toronto 35; attached Canadian Foreign Exchange Control Board 39-; Special Asst. to Deputy Min. of Finance 40-.
15 Wellington Street West, Toronto, Ont.

Gordon-Finlayson, Gen. Sir Robert, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 81.
Entered Army 00, Capt. 08, Major 14, Major-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 36; served World War 14-18, N. Russia 19; Gen. Staff Officer 1st Grade War Office 21-25; Staff Coll. 25-27; Commander Royal Artillery 3rd Div. 27-30; A.D.C. to the King 29-30; commanded Rawalpindi District 31-34, 3rd Div. 34-36, British Troops in Egypt 38-39; Gen. 39; Adjutant-Gen. to Forces 39-40; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Command 40-41, retd.; A.D.C.-Gen. to the King 40-41; Col. Commdt. R.H.A.; Commr. Duke of York's Military School and Imperial War Graves Comm. 42.
Wickerstreet House, Kersey, Suffolk.

Gordon-Smith, Frederic, K.C.; British jurist; b. 86; ed. Bromsgrove School.
Solicitor 09-13; Legal Dept. Livingstone, N. Rhodesia 13; Asst. Legal Adviser and Public Prosecutor N. Rhodesia 18-24; Barrister, Inner Temple 21; Asst. Attorney-Gen. N. Rhodesia 24-26, Attorney Gen. 27-32; Solicitor-Gen. Kenya 26-27; Attorney-Gen. Trinidad 32-35; Puisne Judge Straits Settlements 35-41; Acting Judge of Appeal Malaya 39-40; Chief Justice of Palestine 41-44, retd.; Chair. Pensions Appeal Tribunal.
Parkfield, Chester Road South, Kidderminster, Worc.

Gordon-Taylor, Surgeon Rear-Admiral Sir Gordon, K.B.E., C.B., O.B.E., M.A., M.S., B.SC., F.R.C.S., HON. LL.D. (Toronto), HON. F.R.A.C.S., HON. F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.C.S.C.; British surgeon; ed. Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen, Aberdeen Univ., Middlesex Hospital.
Served War 14-19; fmr. Acting Consulting Surgeon 4th Army B.E.F.; Consulting Surgeon Middlesex Hospital; fmr. Lecturer on Surgery and Hon. Demonstrator of Anatomy Middlesex Hospital Medical School; surgeon and consulting surgeon to numerous hospitals; mem. Medical Research Council's Cttee. on Treatment of War Wounds; mem. Council of Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England, Vice-Pres. 41-43; Consulting Surgeon to Royal Navy 39-45; Pres. Medical Society of London 41-42, Royal Society of Medicine 44-46; Pres. Asscn. of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland 44-45; held Chair. of Surgery at Harvard Univ. for complimentary period 46; awarded Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander, by Pres. of U.S.A. 46.
40 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Gordon-Walker, Patrick Chrestien, M.A., B.LITT.; British member of Parliament; b. 07; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.
Student and History Tutor, Christ Church 31-40; M.P. (Labour) for Smethwick 45-; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Commonwealth Relations Oct. 47-.
Publs. *History of Europe in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries* 35, *Outline of Man's History* 39, *The Lid Lifts* 45.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Gordon-Watson, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles, K.B.E., C.M.G., F.R.C.S., F.A.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 74; ed. St. Mark's Windsor and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Served South African War 99-01, European War 14-20; Consulting Surgeon to Forces in France; Consulting Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Metropolitan Hospital, St. Mark's Hospital; Surgeon St. Andrew's Hospital; Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Bradshaw Lecturer 35; Consulting Surgeon to Army at Home 39-42; mem. Grand Council and Exec. Cttee. and Chair. Investigation Cttee. British Empire Cancer Campaign; fmr. Pres. Proctological Section, Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Medical Research Council on Treatment of War Wounds 40-.
Publs. (with late Prof. Marsh) *Diseases of Joints and Spine, Surgical Diseases of Joints, Latham and English System of Treatment.*
82 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Gore-Browne, Col. Eric, D.S.O., O.B.E., A.D.C., T.D., M.A.; British company director; b. 85; ed. Malvern and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Glyn Mills and Co. 23-; Chair. Southern Railway; Chair. Ottoman Bank; Dir. Alexander's Discount Co., and Provident Mutual Assc. Soc.; mem. Central Electricity Board; A.D.C. to H.M. the King.
Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Gorell, Baron; **Ronald Gorell Barnes,** C.B.E., M.C.; British writer and politician; b. 84; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar 09; mem. Editorial staff of *The Times* 10-15; Under-Sec. of State for Air 21-22; Pres. Royal Society of Teachers 29-35; Chair. Society of Authors 28-35; Chair. Royal Aero Club 33-36; Chair. Boulton Paul Aircraft, Ltd., etc.; partner in John Murray, publishers; Editor *Cornhill Magazine*; Chair. Crown Lands Advisory Cttee.; Pres. British and Foreign School Society; Chair. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying.
Publs. *Babes in the African Wood* 11, *Out of the Blue* 13, *Days of Destiny* (poems) 17, *Pilgrimage* (poems) 20, *Education and the Army* 21, *D.E.Q.* 22, *Plush* 25, *Many Mansions* (poems) 26, *The Devouring Fire* 28, *He Who Fights* 28, *Although* 32, *Elizabeth Star* 33, *Red Lilac* 35, *In the Potters' Field* (poems) 36, *1904-1936 Poems* 37, *Last of the English and Other Poems* 39, *Wild Thyme* 41, *We Go a Journey* 44.
31 Kensington Square, London, W.8.

Gorka, Olgierd; Polish historian; b. 87; ed. Vienna, Lwów and Paris Univs. and Gen. Staff Acad. Warsaw. Fmr. Major in Polish Army; Prof. of S. East European History Lwów Univ.; Head Warsaw Oriental Inst.; now Polish Consul-Gen. in Jerusalem: mem Bucharest Acad. Science.
Publs. *Studja ned dziejami Slaaska* (also German trans.), *Descriptio Europae Orientalis* (trans. into Bulgarian, Turkish, Rumanian), *Narod a panstwo jako zagadnienie Polski, Kronika Crasow Stefane* (trans. into Rumanian).
Jerusalem.

Gorkin, Alexei F.; Soviet politician.
Sec. Orenburg Communist Party; Sec. Central Exec. Cttee. of Soviet Union July 37-; Sec. of Presidium of Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.38-.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Gorman, Francis J.; American trade union official; b. 90 Bradford, England.
Organiser 22, Vice-Pres. 28, Chair. Strike Cttee. 34, Pres. 37, United Textile Workers; mem. Congress of Indust. Organisations.
306 Machinists' Building, Washington, D.C.

Gorman, Herbert S.; American writer; b. 93; ed. Springfield Technical High School.
Mem. staffs Springfield *Republican* 15, Springfield *Union* and New York *Sun* 18-21, New York *Evening Post* 21-23, New York *Times* 23-27 and New York *Herald-Tribune* 27-28; Extension Lecturer New York Univ. 26-29.
Publs. *The Fool of Love* (verse) 20, *James Joyce, His First Forty Years* 24, *The Two Virginities* 26, *Notations for a Chimaera* 26, *Scottish Queen* 32, *Jonathan Bishop*

33, *Suzy* 34, *The Mountain and the Plain* 36, *James Joyce* (biography) 40, *Brave General* 41.
c/o Farrar and Rinehart, 232 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Gorvin, John Henry, C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 86; ed. London Univ.
Dir. of Requirements to Allied Food Council 14-19; mem. Food Relief Sect. of Supreme Economic Council 19-20; rep. High Commissioner for Relief in Russia 22-23 and of Refugee Section of L.N. 23-25; Jamaica Banana Commr. 35; Special Commr. Turks and Caicos Islands 36; Commr. of Govt. Newfoundland 39-41; Asst. Sec. Board of Trade.
Board of Trade, Page Street, S.W.1.

Goschen, Viscount; **George Joachim Goschen,** P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 66; ed. Oxford Univ.
Conservative M.P. for East Grinstead 95-06; Governor of Madras 14-29; Viceroy and Acting-Governor-Gen. of India June-Nov. 29; Pres. Council of Union of Britain and India 34; Chair. Mosul Oilfields Ltd., Airports Ltd., Nelson Financial Trust Ltd., B.O.D. Co. Ltd.; Dir. Westminster Bank Ltd., Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd., Bank of Rumania Ltd., Bank of British West Africa; mem. London Cttee. Ottoman Bank.
The Cottage, Flimwell, Hawkhurst, Kent.

Gosen, Philipp Theodor von, PH.D., DR. h.c.; German sculptor; b. 73.
Prof. Breslau Art Acad.; mem. Berlin Acad. of Art.
Works include: *Der Geigenspieler* (Berlin Nat. Gallery), busts of Strauss and Reger (Darmstadt Museum), *Girl's Head* (Munich State Gallery), *Beethoven Memorial*, War Memorial, Breslau, bust of Hitler, Breslau Univ., and various plaques in Munich Museum and in the Louvre, etc.
Breslau, Kaiserin Augusta Platz 3.

Goss, Albert S.; American agriculturalist; b. 82.
Bookkeeper 01, later connected with cereal and flour milling, gen. store, telephones and farming; with Grange (farmers' organisation) 20-33, Master Washington State Grange 22-33, Chair. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Grange 24-33, Pres. 33-; Land Bank Commr. Farm Credit Admin. 33-40; Master National Grange, Washington D C 41-.
2800 McKinley Place, N.W. Washington, D.C.

Gossage, Air Marshal Sir Ernest Leslie, K.C.B., C.V.O., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91; ed. Rugby School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Commissioned Royal Field Artillery 12; entered Royal Flying Corps 15; Flight Commdr., Capt. 15; Squadron Commdr., Major 16; Wing Commdr., Lieut.-Col. 17; permanent commission R.A.F., Squadron-Leader 19; Wing Commdr 21; mem. Dir. Staff, Staff Coll. Camberley 25-27; Group Capt. 28; Deputy Dir. of Staff Duties Air Min. 28-30; Air Attaché Embassy Berlin 30-31; Senior Air Staff Officer, Air Defence of Great Britain 31-34, Iraq 34-35; Air Officer Commanding British Forces, Aden 35-36; Air officer Commdg. No. 11 Group 36-40; Mem. Air Council for Personnel 40; Air Officer Commdg. Balloon Command 40-44; Chief Commdt. and Dir.-Gen. Air Training Corps 44-46; transferred to retired list.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Gotaas, Birger, B.A.; Norwegian journalist; b. 83.
Sec. *Bergens Aftenblad* 07-10; Political Sec. *Aftenposten* 10-16; Chief Editor *Stavangeren* 16-24; *Bergens Aftenblad* 24-25; Höires Pressekontor Oslo 25-; Gen. Sec. Höires Central Office 45-46; Chief Editor Höires Pressekontor (Press Bureau of Conservative Party) 46-.
Publ. *Fra 9 april til 7 juni* 45; and many political pamphlets.
Stortingsplass 7, Oslo, Norway.

Goto, Fumio; Japanese politician; b. 84; ed. Law Coll. Tokio Univ.
Fmr. Police Chief Aomori-Ken; Counsellor Home Dept. 19; Sec. Home Min. 20-22; Dir. Police Bureau Home Dept. 22; Gen. Sec. Taiwan Government 24-28; Pres. Japanese Young Men's Asscn. 30; Min. of Agriculture and Forestry in Saito Cabt. 32-34; Min. of Home Affairs 34-36; Min. without Portfolio Tojo Cabt. 43-44; mem. House of Peers.
Tokio.

Goto, Kaito; Japanese industrialist; b. 82; ed. Law Coll. Tokio Univ.
Dir. Supervision Bureau Railway Dept. to 20 resgnd;. Dir. Sangu Express Electric Railway Co., Pres. Tokio-Yokohama Railway Co.; Min. of Transport and Communications Feb.-July 44.

Gotta, Salvatore; Italian novelist and dramatist; b. 87.
Publs. *Pia* 12, *Il figlio inquieto* 17, *La più bella donna del mondo* 19, *L'amante provinciale* 19, *Tre mondi* 21, *Il primo re* 22, *La donna mia* 24, *Lula—misticismo e sensualità* 25, *Ombra la moglie bella* 26, *Il nome tuo* 27, *La sagra delle vergini* 28, *Il peccato originale* 29, *Tu, la mia ricchezza* 30, *L'amica dell'ombra* 32, *Il gioco dei colori* 32, *I figli degli amanti* 33, *Lilith* 34, *Il paradiso terrestre* 35, *L'angelo ferito* 36, *Portofino* 37, *I giganti innamorati* 38, *Amina* 39, *La sposa giovane* 40, *I sensitivi* 46, *Piccolo alpino* 26, *Il diavolo in provincia* 29, *Serenata alle vergini* 30, *Bella figlia dell'amore* 34, *La signora di tutti* 35, *A bocca nuda* 37, *Tre donne innamorate* 39, *Un fiore sull'sutostrada* 40, *Ottocento* 43, *Di là dal fiume c'è una donna* 44, *Il volto dell'umano* 44, *Ingrid, l'anima delle nuvole* 44, *Quartetto in paradiso* 45, *Macerie a Portofino* 46.
Milan, via Boccaccio 32; and Portofino (Genoa), Villa Aranci.

Gottlob, Kaj; Danish architect; b. 87; ed. Copenhagen. Technical School teacher 16-18; Asst. Copenhagen Art Acad. 18-24 and Prof. 24-38, Royal Insp. of Buildings 36-; architect of St. Lucas Church, Aarhus, Municipal Schools in Copenhagen, the Danish Students' Hostel in Paris and Univ. buildings in Copenhagen.
Copenhagen, Ø, Rosenvaengets Hovedvej 29.

Gottwald, Klement; Czechoslovak politician; b. 96. Joiner by trade; served Austrian Army in First World War; deserted before end of war; after end of war was one of the founders of the Czechoslovak Communist Party; editor of Bratislava *Hlas Ludu* and later of *Pravda* 21-; elected member of Central Cttee. Communist Party 25; Sec.-Gen. 27; went to Moscow to organise Czechoslovakia liberation movement in Soviet Union 38; Vice-Premier April 45-June 46; elected Chair. Communist Party Mar. 46; Prime Min. June 46-.
Prague.

Goudge, James Alfred, C.B.E., F.C.I.S.; British railway director; b. 62; ed. Thanet School, Margate.
Fmr. mem. staff London and North-Western Railway, accountant to contractors and railway companies 84-00; Gen. Man. Buenos Aires and Pacific Railway 00-13, now Chair., Man. Dir. and Dir. of other South American railways 13-.
Underbeeches, Reigate, Surrey.

Goudie, Hon. Sir George Louis, K.B., M.L.C.; Australian politician; b. 66; ed. State Schools and privately.
Mem. Legislative Council of Victoria 19; Min. Public Works and Mines 23-37; Min. Water Supply and Labour and Electricity 32-35; Commr. Public Works Victoria 35-43; Min. for Immigration 35-43; Vice-Pres. Board of Land and Works, Victoria.
49 Elizabeth Street, Elsternwick, Victoria.

Gough, Herbert John, C.B., M.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., M.I.MECH E.; British scientist and engineer; b. 90; ed. Univ. Coll. School and London Univ.

Apprenticed to Vickers Ltd. 09-13; mem. Scientific Staff Nat. Physical Laboratory 14, Supt. Engineering Dept. 30-38; served with Royal Engineers France and Belgium 14-18; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 28, Lecturer Inst. of Metals 32; Edgar Marburg Lecturer, American Society for Testing Materials 33; Wilbur Wright Lecturer Royal Aeronautical Society 38; Thomas Hawksley Lecturer Inst. of Mech. Engineers 46; Dir. Scientific Research War Office and Min. of Supply 38-41; Deputy Controller, Gen. Research and Development 41-42; Dir. Gen. Scientific Research and Development 42-45; Engineer-in-Chief Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 45-.
Publs. *Fatigue of Metals*; and papers in *Proceedings of Royal Society, Transactions of Royal Society, Journal of Institute of Metals, Faraday Society, Journal of the Royal Institution*, etc.
46 Clarence Road, Teddington, Middx.

Gough, Gen. Sir Hubert de la Poer, G.C.B., G.C.M.,G. K.C.V.O.; British officer; b. 70; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined 16th Lancers 89; served Tirah Expedition 97-98, South African War 99-02; Prof. Staff Coll. 04-06; served France and Flanders 14-18, Commanded 3rd Cavalry Brigade 14, 2nd Cavalry Div. and 7th Div. 15, First Army Corps 16, Fifth Army 16-18; Chief Allied Mission, Baltic 19; Col. 16th/5th Lancers 36-; Dir. Siemens Bros., Caxton Electric Development Co.
14 St. Mary Abbots Court, London, W.14.

Gouin, Félix; French politician and lawyer; ed. Univ. Aix-Marseilles.
Served 14-18 War; Deputy and Mayor, Istres 24; Deputy for Bouches du Rhône (Aix-en-Provence) 24-; Vice-Pres. Socialist Group in Chamber of Deputies; joined Fighting France London 42, Head French Parl. Group in London 43-44; Pres. Consultative Assembly Algiers 44, Paris 44-46; Prime Min. Jan.-June 46; Deputy Prime Min. June-Dec. 46; Min. of State Jan. 47-; defended Léon Blum at Riom trials.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Gould, Alec Carruthers, R.B.A., R.W.A.; British painter; b. 70.
Exhibitor of marines and landscapes in oil and watercolour at the Royal Academy, Royal Society of British Artists and New English Art Club.
Upway, Porlock, Somerset.

Gould, Barbara Ayrton, J.P., M.P.; British politician; ed. Notting Hill High School and Univ. Coll. London. Mem. Royal Comm. on Civil Service 29-31; mem. Standing Joint Cttee. of Working Women's Organisations, Chair. 31-32; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. of Labour Party, Chair Party 39-40; Labour M P. for North Hendon 45-; mem. Cttee. of Labour and Socialist International.
74A Philbeach Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Gould, Laurence McKinley, LL.D., SC.D., B.S., M.A.; American geologist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Prof. of Geology Univ. of Michigan 21-32; Prof. of Geology Carleton Coll., Northfield 32-; Chief Arctic Section U.S. Army Air Force 42-44; Pres. Carleton Coll. 45-.
Publs. *Geological and Geographical Results of Putnam Baffin Island Expedition, Geographical Results of Byrd Antarctic Expedition* 31, *The Geology of La Sal Mountains, Utah* 36.
Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota.

Goulden, Mark; British journalist; b. 97; ed. Clifton School.
Reporter on *Cambridge Daily News* 13; Man. Editor and Dir. *Eastern Morning News* and *Hull Evening News* 23-30; Man. Editor *Yorkshire Evening News*, Leeds 30-32; Man. Editor *Sunday Referee* 32-36; fmr. Man. Editor *Cavalcade*, etc.; Chief Editor Argus Press Ltd.; Dir. Illustrated Publications Ltd. and Bicycle Publishing Co. Ltd. 36-41; Man. Dir. W. H. Allen & Co. 42-. 43 Melbury Court, London, W.8.

Gour, Sir Hari Singh, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., D.C.L., LL.D.; Indian politician and lawyer; b. 72; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Nagpur Municipal Cttee. 18-22; Vice-Chancellor Delhi Univ. 24-26 and Nagpur Univ. 36-; mem. Indian Central Cttee.; mem. Joint Parl. Cttee.; Pres. High Court Bar Nagpur; leader Nat. Party in Assembly; Chair., Deputy Pres. 21-35; Chair. Servants of India Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Quinquennial Conf. Univs. of the Empire.
Publs. *Law of Transfer in British India, Penal Law of British India, Hindu Code, The Spirit of Buddhism, Renaissance in the East, Lost Souls, His Only Love.*
University House, Saugor, C.P., India.

Gousev, Feodor Tarasovich: Soviet diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Leningrad Univ.
Leningrad State Office 31-36; with Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 37-42, Chief 2nd European Dept. 39-42; Min. to Canada 42-43; Ambassador to Great Britain 43-46; Deputy Min. for Foreign Affairs 46-; Chief Soviet Representative on European Advisory Comm. 43-; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
The Kremlin, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Govorov, Marshal Leonid; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 41, Col.-Gen. 42; in commd. forces which recaptured Mozhaisk Jan. 42; Commdr. Leningrad Front Jan. 43-45; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, Order of Victory 45.

Gow, Alexander, M.A., B.SC.; British educationist; b. 69; ed. Borough Road Training Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Tutor and Scientific Lecturer at Borough Road Coll. 90; Science Master at County High School, Isleworth 97; Principal of Municipal Secondary School, Warrington 03; Principal of Technical School and Adviser in Higher Education, Blackburn 04; Dir. of Education, Blackburn 07; Sec. to Governing Body, Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology South Kensington 08-34; elected hon. Fellow 46.
c/o National Provincial Bank, 18 Cromwell Place, London, S.W.7.

Gow, Walter, K.C., B.C.L.; Canadian barrister and industrialist; b. 72; ed. Trinity Coll. Toronto.
Called to Bar 94; created K C 21; served in Gt. War 16; Dep. Min. London 17-18; mem. Canadian Cttee. on Peace Treaty; dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce; Dir. Brazilian Traction Light and Power Co. Ltd.
21 Chestnut Park, Toronto, Ontario.

Gowen, Rev. Herbert Henry, D.D.; American ecclesiastic and historian; b. England 64; ed. St. Augustine's Coll. Canterbury and Whitman Coll.
Deacon 86, Priest 89; in charge Chinese Mission Honolulu 86-90; Curate St. Nicholas Church, Great Yarmouth, England 90-92; Rector of Trinity Church Seattle 96-14, in charge of Japanese Missions, Seattle; Prof. of Oriental Languages and Literature Univ. of Washington 06-44; Head Dept. of Oriental Studies, now Prof. Emeritus; Fellow Royal Geographical Society and Royal Asiatic Society London; mem. Royal Society of Arts, American Oriental Society; Orders of the Crown of Italy 27, Sacred Treasure (Japan).
Publs. *Temperantia* 91, *An Outline History of China* 13, Vol. II 14, *The Napoleon of the Pacific* 19, *Asia—A Short History* 26, 37, *An Outline History of China* (with J. W. Hall) 26, *An Outline History of Japan* 27, 37, *A History of Indian Literature* 31, *A History of Indian Literature* 31, *A History of Religion* 34, *Five Foreigners in Japan* 37.
R1 Cobble Hill, Vancouver Island, B.C., Canada.

Gower, Sir Robert V., K.C.V.O., O.B.E., D.C.L., LL.D., J.P., F.S.A.; British politician; b. 86.
Solicitor practising at Tunbridge Wells; Mayor of Tunbridge Wells 17-19; mem. Kent County Council 10-25; Conservative M.P. for Central Hackney 24-29 and for the Gillingham Div. of Rochester 29-45; Chair. Royal Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and Nat. Canine Defence League since 21; Dir. Gen. Accident, Fire and Life Assurance Corpn. Ltd. since 28; Pres. Property Owners' Protection Assen.; Chair. House of Commons Naval Dockyards Cttee. 31-45; Past Pres. Soc. Prevention and Relief of Cancer; Chair. Defence and Protected Areas Cttee. and Animal Welfare Cttee. 26-45. Knight of Grace, Order St. John of Jerusalem, Grand Officer Order of Nile (Egypt), Chevalier Legion of Honour (France), Commander Order of Crown (Belgium), Commodore Order of Crown (Italy).
Publs. *Treaty Revision and the Hungarian Frontiers* 36, *The Succession States and the Hungarian Minorities* 37.
Sandown Court, Tunbridge Wells.

Gowers, Sir Ernest Arthur, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Rugby School and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service as First Division Clerk 03; Permanent Under-Sec. for Mines 20-27; Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 27-30; Chair. Coal Mines Reorganisation Comm. 30-38; Chair. Coal Comm. 38-46; Regional Commr. London Sept. 39-June 45; Senior Regional Commr. 41-45.
Rondle Wood, Liphook, Hants.

Gowrie, 1st Earl of, cr. 44; 1st Viscount cr. 44; 1st Baron, cr. 35; **Brig.-Gen. Alexander G. A. Hore-Ruthven,** V.C., P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., HON. LL.D. (Edin.); British officer and administrator; b. 72 ed. Eton.
Served in Sudan 98, Somaliland 03-04 and 14-18 War; Military Sec. to Viceroy of Ireland 05-06 and to Governor-Gen. of Australia 08; commanded Welsh Guards 20-24 and 1st Infantry Brigade 24-28; Governor of South Australia 28-35 and of New South Wales 35-36; Governor-Gen. Australia 36-44; Pres. Empire Day Movement; Deputy Constable and Lieut. Gov. of Windsor Castle 45-;
Norman Tower, Windsor Castle, Berks.

Goytia Alvarado, Victor Florencio, LL.D.; Panaman politician and journalist; b. 99; ed. La Salle Coll. and Nat. Univ.
Legal Adviser to Foreign Office 20-24; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Cuba and Mexico 24; Prof. of History 26-29; Dir. *Panama-America* 29; Gen. Sec. of the Presidency 31; Congressman 32-36; Min. of Educ. 42-44; Dir. *Diario de Panama*; Liberal.
Publs. *Historical Relation and Juridical Status of the Panama Canal* 24, *The New Treaty of the Panama Canal* 26.
Panama City, Bella Vista, Av. de Chile.

Grabar, Igor Emmanuilovich; Soviet artist and art critic; b. 71; ed. St. Petersburg Univ. and Art Acad.
Belonged to *Mir Iskusstva* (The World of Art) Group from 99; Dir. of Tretiakov Gallery 13-; Prof. Moscow Univ. 20-; founder and Dir. Central State Restoration Workshops; "Worker of merit for Art of the Republic" 28; mem. of Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R. 43; paintings in Tretiakov Gallery, Moscow, Russian museum, Leningrad; Nat. Gallery, Rome, etc.
Publs. *History of Russian Art, V. A. Serov: Andrey Rublev, Madonna del Popolo by Raphael, I. E. Repin.*
Moscow 79, Petrovsko-Rasumovski allee 6, ap. 5.

Grabe, Alf. Gerhard; Swedish metallurgist; b. 80; ed. Royal Technical Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Metallurgy 07-27; Dir. Royal Mint. 27-; Pres. Swedish Assen. of Engineers and Architects 33-36.
Stockholm.

Graber, Oskar, D.D., PH.D.; Austrian theologian; ed. Pontifical Gregorian Univ. Rome.
Pastoral work 14-19; univ. teacher 19-21; extraordinary Prof. 21; Prof. Univ. of Graz 25-.
Publs. *Die Gottschauung Christi im Irdischen Leben* 20, *Im Kampfe um Christus* 27, *Christus Lebt in Mir* 34.
Franckstrasse 2/II, Graz, Austria.

Grabińska, Wanda; Polish jurist; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Asst. Section Chief, employed in drafting laws on child welfare Min. of Social Affairs Warsaw; Judge Warsaw Juvenile Courts; Polish Govt. Del. to L.N. Advisory Cttee. on Social Questions Geneva 39; in London 40-45; Vice Pres. Int. Fed. of Women Magistrates and Mem. Legal Profession; Hon. Sec. Int. Union of Judges in Juvenile Courts; Pres. Polish Assen. of University Women in Great Britain; Chief of Child Welfare Section Polish Red Cross London.
c/o Polish Embassy, 47 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Grabmann, Martin, D.D., PH.D.; German theologian; b. 75.
Extra. Prof. of Theology and Philosophy Eichstätt Public School 06; Prof. Vienna Univ. 13 and Munich 18-; mem. Bavarian and Berlin Acads. of Science, Pontificia Accademia Romana di San Tommaso; corresp. Fellow Medieval Acad. of America; Papal Prelate; Editor *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Philosophie des Mittelalters.*
Publs. *Die Lehre des heiligen Thomas von Aquino von der Kirche* 03, *Die Geschichte der scholastischen Methode* 09 and 11, *Forschungen über die lateinischen Aristoteles-Übersetzungen des XIII Jahrhunderts* 16, *Grundgedanken des heiligen Augustinus über Seele und Gott* 29, *Mittelalterliches Geistesleben* 26 and 36, *Die Werke des hl. Thomas von Aquin, Eine literarhistorische Untersuching und Einführung* 31, *Die Geschichte der katholischen Theologie seit dem Ausgang der Väterzeit* 33, *Handschriftliche Forschungen und Mitteilungen zum Schrifttum des Wilhelm von Conches* 35, *Handschriftliche Forschungen und Funde zu den philosophischen Schriften des Petrus Hispanus* 37, *Die Introductiones in logitam des Wilhelm von Shyreswood* 37, *Methoden und Hilfsmittel des Aristotelesstudiums im Mittelalter* 39, *I divieti ecclesiastici di Aristotele sotto Innocenzo III e Gregorio IX* 41, *Guglielmo di Moerbeke O. P. il traduttore delle opere di Aristotele* 46, *Die theologische Erkenntnis und Einleitungslehre des hl. Thomas von Aquin auf Grund seiner Schrift: In Boethium de Trinibate* 47, etc.
Eichstätt F 47 (Bavaria), Germany.

Grabner, H., JUR.D.; German musician; b. 86; ed. Graz and Leipzig Conservatoires; pupil of Max Reger.
Awarded Nikisch-Prize for Composition 12; Prof. Strassburg Conservatoire 13, Heidelberg Conservatoire 19, Leipzig Conservatoire 24 and Leipzig Univ. 30; Prof. of Composition Berlin Municipal Coll. of Music 38-.
Publs. *Regers Harmonik, Die Funktionstheorie Riemanns, Lehrbuch der Analyse, Allgemeine Musiklehre, Anleitung zur Fugenkomposition, Generalbassübungen, Der lineare Satz;* opera: *Die Richterin;* oratorios: *Weihnachtsoratorium, Die Heilandsklage, Segen der Erde;* songs, orchestral works, etc.
Berlin-Dahlem, Falkenried 11.

Grabski, Stanisław, PH.D.; Polish politician; b. 71; ed. Warsaw, Berlin, Paris and Berne.
Prof. of Economics Lwów Univ. 10; mem. Seym 19-27; mem. Polish Nat. Cttee. Paris 19; del. to Riga Peace Conf. 21; Min. of Education 23-25; fmr. Editor *Słowo Polskie;* negotiated Concordat with Rome 25; Chair. Polish Nat. Council in London 42-44; Vice-Pres. Home Nat. Council in Warsaw 45.
Warsaw.

Grace, Eugene G., E.E., ENG.D.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Lehigh Univ.
Mem. staff Bethlehem Steel Co. 99 and Pres. 13-; Pres.

Bethlehem Steel Corpn. 16-, and Shipbuilding Corpn. 17-; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y.; awarded Bessemer Gold Medal, Iron and Steel Inst. Gt. Britain 42.
Bethlehem Steel Corporation, New York City.

Gradnik, Alojz, LL.D.; Yugoslav lawyer, poet and translator; b. 82; ed. Vienna Univ.
Publs. Poems: *Padajoče zvezde, Pot bolesti, De Profundis, Sevtle samote, Večni studenci*; trans. of Wilde, Tagore, D'Annunzio Ada Negri, Mazzini, Sem Benelli, Michelangelo, and from the French, Russian and Spanish.

Grady, Henry Francis, PH.D., LL.D.; U.S. Ambassador to India; American commercial expert; b. 82; ed. St. Mary's (Baltimore), Catholic (Washington, D.C.), California and Columbia Univs.
Special expert U.S. Shipping Board Bureau of Planning Statistics 18-19; U.S. Trade Commr. to Europe to report on post-war financial conditions 19-20; Acting Chief Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce Research Div. 21; Chair. Pacific Coast Foreign Commerce Assen. 22-34; Chief Dept. of State Trade Agreements Div. and Chair. Cttee. 34-36; Lecturer Coll. of City of New York 16-17, Columbia Univ. 17-18, Georgetown Univ. Foreign Service School 21, Univ. of California 21-28, Prof. of Int. Trade and Dean Coll. of Commerce 28-37; Visiting Prof. Inst. of Pacific and Oriental Affairs Honolulu 32; Dir. Riverside (Calif.) Inst. of World Affairs 30, 33; Chair. Cttee. for Reciprocal Information 37-39; Vice-Chair. U.S. Tariff Comm. 37-39; mem. Exec. Cttee. on Commercial Policy 37, Chair. 39; Asst. Sec. of State 39-41; Pres. American President Lines Ltd. 41-47; Chair. Fed. Reserve Bank San Francisco, Calif. Employment Comm. 41-42; as Pres. Roosevelt's personal rep. made economic survey Far Eastern Countries supplying strategic defence materials 41; Head American Technical Mission to India 42; Vice-Pres. Allied Control Comm. for Italy (in charge of Economic Section); Chair. U.S. Del. Int. Business Conf., Rye, N.Y. 44; San Francisco Citizen's Comm. for United Nations' Conf. 45; Pres. San Francisco Chamber of Commerce 45; U.S. rep. with rank of Ambassador to observe elections in Greece 45.
Publs. *British War Finance (1914-1919)* 27, *The Port of San Francisco* (with Robert M. Carr) 33; contrib. to *Currencies After the War* 19.
850 Powell Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Graeme, Bruce (Graham Montague Jeffries); British writer; b. 00; ed. privately.
Volunteer World War; engaged in free-lance journalism, film work 19, short-story writing 21-25; film scripts and producing 43-.
Publs. Over 60 books, including: *The Story of Buckingham Palace, The Story of St. James's Palace, The Story of Windsor Castle*; 13 "Blackshirt" novels, 13 "Superintendent Stevens and Inspector Pierre Allain" novels, 7 "Theodore Terhune" novels, etc.
Bourne Farm, Aldington Frith, Ashford, Kent.

Graf, Hans; Swiss journalist; ed. Basle, Zürich and Montpellier Univs.
Editor *Junge Generation* 33-34; Editor *Zürcher Post* 34-35; Editor-in-Chief *Die Nation* 35, dir. of its Press service and of Service de Presse libre; economic publicist 44; mem. Democratic Party.
Publ. *Der Weg zum Wohlstand* 45.
Berne, Eigerplatz 8.

Graf, Oskar Maria; German writer; b. 94.
Novelist, short-story writer and poet; living U.S.A. since 38.
Publs. *Amen und Anfang* 20, *Maria Uhden* 20, *Der Traumdeuter* 24, *Finsternis* 24, *Chronik von Flechting* 25, *Die Heimsuchung* 25, *Wir sind Gefangene* 27, *Kalendergeschichten* 30, *Bolwieser* 31, *Dorferbanditen* 32, *Der Abgrund* 36, *Anton Sittinger* 38, *The Life of my Mother* 40, *Das Kommende Recht* 42, *Prisoners All* (autobiography) 43.
34 Hillside Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Grafftey-Smith, Sir Laurence Barton, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Repton and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Student Interpreter, Levant Consular Service 14; Asst. Oriental Sec., The Residency, Cairo 25-35; H.M. Consul, Mosul 35-37; Baghdad 37-39; Consul-Gen., Albania 39-40; Chief Pol. Adviser, Diego Suarez May 42, Madagascar July 42; Consul-Gen. Antananarivo 43-45; Min. to Saudi Arabia 45-47; First U.K. High Commr. to Pakistan Aug. 47-.
Office of U.K. High Commissioner, Karachi, Pakistan.

Graham, Clarence H(enry); American psychologist; b. 06; ed. Clark Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor, Temple Univ. 30-31; Nat. Research Council Fellow, Johnson Foundation, Univ. of Pennsylvania 31-32; Asst. Prof. Clark Univ. 32-36; Asst. Prof. Brown Univ. 36-45; Prof. Columbia Univ. 45-; mem. Applied Psychology Panel, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 42-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 46; received Warren Medal, Society of Experimental Psychologists 41.
Home: 88 Morningside Drive, New York 27; Office: Dept. of Psychology, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Graham, Evarts Ambrose, A.B., M.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American surgeon; b. 83; ed. Princeton and Chicago Univs.
Asst. in Surgery, Rush Medical Coll. 09-11; Instructor 11-16; mem. of staff Otho S.A. Sprague Memorial Inst. for Clinical Research Chicago 11-14; Prof. of Surgery Washington Univ. School of Medicine 19-; Surgeon-in-Chief Barnes and St. Louis Children's Hospitals; Chair. American Board of Surgery 37-41; Chair. Cttee. on Surgery Nat. Research Council 40-45; Editor *Archives of Surgery* 20-46; Editor *Journal of Thoracic Surgery* 31-; Editor *Year Book of Surgery*; Mickle Fellowship, Univ. of Toronto 43; Leonard Prize of American Roentgen-Ray Society 25; Gold Medal of American Radiological Society 25, of Southern Medical Assen. 33; Lister Medal, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 42; Hon. M.S. (Yale); Hon. Sc.D. Princeton, Cincinnati, Western Reserve, Pennsylvania, Chicago, McGill Univs.; Hon. F.R.C.S.; F.A.C.S. (Pres. 41); Fellow, American Medical Assen. (Chair. Gen. and Abdominal Surgery Section 25); Hon. mem. Royal Society of Sciences, Upsala; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Surgical Assen. (Pres. 37), Société Internationale de Chirurgie.
Publs. *Empyema Thoracis* 25, *Diseases of the Gall-Bladder and Bile Ducts* 28, *Surgical Diagnosis* (Ed.) 30, *Surgical Diseases of the Chest* 34.
600 S. Kingshighway, St. Louis, Missouri.

Graham, Frank P., A.B., M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., D.LITT.; American historian and educationist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of North Carolina, Columbia Univ., Brookings Inst. Washington and London School of Economics.
Fmr. Instructor in English Raleigh High School; Prof. of History and Pres. Univ. of North Carolina 30-; Vice-Chair. Nat. Consumers' Advisory Board; Chair. Nat. Advisory Council on Social Security; mem. President's Advisory Cttee. on Education; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41, War Labour Bd. 42; Chair. Public Hearings Cttee. of President's Labour Management Conf. 45; Chair. Oil Panel of Labour-Management Conf. 46-; Democrat.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Graham, Robert C., B.S.; American manufacturer; b. 85; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and Fordham Univ.
Vice-Pres. Graham Glass Co. Indiana 07-18; Vice-Pres. Graham Bros. Inc. 18-26; Vice-Pres. Graham-Paige

Motor Corpn. Detroit 27-; Dir. Automobile Manufacturers' Assn., People's Nat. Bank, Washington, Ind. Graham Farms, Washington, Ind.

Graham, Air Vice-Marshal Ronald, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., D.S.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 96; ed. privately and Castle Douglas Academy.
Served Great War 15-18, Waziristan 19, Staff Coll., Quetta 22-23, Air Min., London 23-26; Dir. Staff R.A.F. Staff Coll. 26-29; commanded R.A.F. Station, Kenley 29-30; Air Staff Intelligence Headquarters 30-33; Air Min. 34-35; Imperial Defence Coll. 36-37, S.A.S.O. Armament Group 37; Asst. Coll. 37-38; Dir. Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 39; Deputy Senior Air Staff Officer, Fighter Command 39; Senior Air Staff Officer Flying Training Command 40; Air Officer-in-Charge Admin. Technical Training Command 40; Air Officer-in-Charge Admin. Bomber Command 41-42; Air Chief of Staff Combined operations Headquarters 43; Air Officer Commanding West Africa 44; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. 45-46; A.O.C. R.A.F. Mission to Australia and New Zealand, and mem. of Joint Chiefs of Staff 46-; awarded Order of the Crown (officer) Belgium and Croix de Guerre.
Air Ministry, Adastral House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Graham, Rt. Hon. Sir Ronald William, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 70; ed. Eton. Entered Diplomatic Service 92; Third Sec. in Paris 94 and in Teheran 97; First Sec. Petrograd 04; British Agent before the Muscat Arbitration Tribunal at The Hague 05; Counsellor of the Egyptian Embassy 07; Adviser to Egyptian Ministry of the Interior 10-16; Asst. Under-Sec. in Foreign Office 16-19; Min. to the Netherlands 19-21 and Ambassador to Italy 21-33; Trustee of the British Museum 36-; a British Govt. Dir. Suez Canal 39-45.
4 Down Street, London, W.1.

Graham, Stephen; British writer; b. 84.
Served War 17-18; contributed series of signed articles to *Times* 14-15, 16, 24, 26; Order of St. Sava (Yugoslavia); mem. staff B.B.C. (Overseas News, Eastern Europe) 41-.
Publs. include: *A Vagabond in the Caucasus* 13, *The Quest of the Face* 18, *Children of the Slaves* 20, *Europe—Whither Bound?* 21, *London Nights* 25, *Gentle Art of Tramping* 27, *New York Nights* 28, *Life of Peter the Great* 29, *St. Vitus' Day* 30, *A Modern Vanity Fair, Stalin: an Impartial Study* 31, *Life of Ivan the Terrible* 32, *Boris Godunof* 33, *Balkan Monastery, A Life of Alexander II, Tsar of Russia* 35, *African Tragedy* 37, *Alexander of Yugoslavia* 38, *From War to War* 40, etc.; Editor *The Tramp's Anthology* 28, *Great Russian Short Stories* 29, *Great American Short Stories* 31.
60 Frith Street, London, W.1.

Graham, William C., D.B., S.T.M., PH.D., D.D., F.R.S.C.; Canado-American theologian; b. 87; ed. Toronto Univ., Victoria Coll., Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Old Testament Language and Literature Wesleyan Theological Coll. Montreal 15-26 and Univ. of Chicago 28-; Chaplain Canadian Expeditionary Forces 15-17; Annual Prof. American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem 36-37; Principal United Coll. Winnipeg 38-; Pres. Midwest Branch American Oriental Society 38-39.
Publs. *The Meaning of the Cross* 23, *The Scholia of Bar Hebreaus on the Old Testament* (with M. Sprengling) 31, *The Prophets and Israel's Culture* 34, *Culture and Conscience* (with H. G. May) 36.
41 Balmoral Place, Winnipeg.

Graham-Harrison, Sir William, K.C.B., K.C., D.C.L.; British barrister; b. 71; ed. Wellington Coll. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Parliamentary Counsel to the Treasury 17-33; retired. Chancellor of Diocese of Durham 34-, Diocese of Truro 35-, and Diocese of Gloucester 37-; mem. Nat. Mark Cttee. 34, Chair. 37-; Chair. Nat. Cttee. of Investigation under Coal Mines Act 1930, 37-; N. Ireland Civil Service Cttee. 37-.
c/o Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Graham-Little, Sir Ernest, M.P., M.D., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.; British physician and politician; ed. Cape Univ., Guy's Hospital, St. George's Hospital and London and Paris Univs.
Consulting physician to Skin Dept. of St. Mary's Hospital; Consulting Physician to East London Hospital for Children; fmr. Pres. Dermatological Section of Royal Society of Medicine; Gold Medallist Cape Univ.; mem. Court and Senate of London Univ.; Independent Conservative M.P. for London Univ. 24-.
19 Upper Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Grahame-White, Claude; British aeronautical engineer and aviator; b. 79.
Pioneer of aviation in England and first holder of aviator's certificate 09; winner various prizes and trophies; founder Grahame-White Aviation Co.; in charge of Govt. contracts for aeroplanes.
Publs. include *The Story of the Aeroplane* 11, *Aircraft in the Great War* 15, *Air Power* 17, *Our First Airways, their Organisation, Equipment and Finance* 18, *Flying, an Epitome and a Forecast* 30.
Quayside, Cowes, Isle of Wight; Miraflores, Palm Beach, Fla., U.S.A.; and Bel Air, Beverly Hills, Calif.

Grainger, Percy Aldridge; British musician; b. Australia 82; ed. Melbourne and Frankfurt a. M.
Pianist and composer; collector of folk-music, sea-chanties and native music.
Works include British folk music settings, Kipling settings, *Father and Daughter* (dance-ballad), *Marching Song of Democracy* (for chorus, organ and orchestra), *English Dance* (for organ and orchestra), *Handel in the Strand, Clog Dance, Lincolnshire Posy* (Band); songs and chamber music.
7 Cromwell Place, White Plains, N.Y., U.S.A.

Gram, Peder; Danish musician; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen and Leipzig Conservatoire.
Composer; Pres. Danish Composers' Assen., "Koda" Society for the Protection of Authors' Rights (30-37), Danish-Finnish Society and Assen. for the Publication of Danish Music 37; Chief of Music Section of Danish State Broadcasting Organisation 37; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Music.
Gentofte, Maltegaardsvej 8, Denmark.

Grammel, Richard; German physicist and engineer; b. 89.
Lecturer in Physics Danzig Technical High School 15 and Halle a.S. Univ. 17; Prof. Stuttgart Technical High School 20-; Editor *Ingenieur Archiv.*
Publs. *Die hydrodynamischen Grundlagen des Fluges* 17, *Der Kreisel, seine Theorie und seine Anwendungen* 20, *Die mechanischen Beweise für die Bewegung der Erde* 22, *Technische Dynamik* 39 (with C. B. Biezeno).
Stuttgart, Keplerstr 10.

Grandi, Dino, Count (di Mordano); Italian lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Bologna Univ.
Served Italian Army First World War (decorated); led Fascist movement in Northern Italy and took part in March on Rome as Chief of Gen. Staff of the Quadrumvirate; mem. Gen. Council of Fascist Party; mem. Gen. Council of Italian Nat. Trade Unions 20-23; elected to Chamber of Deputies 21; Vice-Pres. 24; Under-Sec. of State for Home Affairs 24; for Foreign Affairs 25-29; Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-32; Ambassador to Great Britain 32-39; Head of Italian Del. to Locarno Conf. 25; to Confs. for Settlement of War Debt. 25, 26, and 29; to Financial Conf., Paris and London 31; to Naval Confs. in London 30 and 36; to Reparations Conf. Lausanne 32; to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Per-

manent Italian Del. to L.N. Council and Assembly 25-32; Italian Representative on Non-Intervention Cttee. 36-39; Min. of Justice 39-43; Pres. of the Chamber of the Fasci and Corporations 39-43; Prof. of Law in Rome Univ. during Second World War; involved in overthrow of Mussolini 43; sentenced to death by Nazi-Fascist tribunal at Verona 44.
Publs. *Origins of Fascism* 29, *Italian Foreign Policy* 31, *The Spanish War in the London Committee* 39, *The Frontiers of the Law* 39, *Humanity and Law* 41, and other legal works.
Vila Santa Izabel, Avenida Sanfré, Monte Estoril, Portugal.

Grandidier, Guillaume; French geographer; b. 73; ed. Collège Stanislas, Ecole des Mines de Paris, and Sorbonne (Docteur ès sciences).
Scientific missions in Madagascar and W. Africa 98-99, 01-02, and 10; Del. of French Govt. to Int. Congresses of Geography in U.S.A. and Mexico 04; Sec.-Gen. of Société de géographie de Paris and Dir. of *La Géographie* 18-39; Lecturer Ecole coloniale 35-39; Perpetual Sec. of Académie des Sciences coloniales 41-; corresp. of Bureau des Longitudes 38-; hon. mem. R.G.S. and of most of the geographical socs. of the world; Officer Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre (14-18), etc.
Publs. *Bibliographie de Madagascar* (3 vols.) 05 and 34, *Le Myre de Vilers, Duchesne, Galliéni* 24, *Galliéni* 31, *Ethnographie de Madagascar* (4 vols., first three in collaboration with Alfred Grandidier), *Histoire politique et coloniale de Madagascar* 42, etc.
53 avenue Montaigne, Paris 8e.

Grandin de L'Eprevier, Hervé, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 89; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Attaché Warsaw 19; Sec. Helsinki 25, Stockholm 32; Counsellor 36; Min. to Bolivia 40-41; Political Dir. Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 41-43; French Del. 43; Min. to S. Africa 44-45.

Grandjean, François Alfred; French geologist; b. 82; ed. Collège Chaptel, Ecole polytechnique, and Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines, Paris.
Prof. School of Mining, Saint-Etienne 08-11; Prof. Ecole nationale supérieure des Mines, Paris 11-40; Chief Engineer of Mines 21-31; Inspector-Gen. of Mines 31-40; Dir. of Geological Map Service 39-40; retd.; mem. of Acad. des Sciences, Institut de France.
8 square Alboni, Paris, 16e; and 15 quai de l'Ile, Geneva.

Granger, Percy; South African diamond expert; b. 86; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. Grahamstown.
Fmr. mem. staff London Diamond Syndicate; Asst. Valuator Premier Diamond Mining Co. until 30; Chief Govt. Diamond Valuator 30-; resgd. other positions to join Board of Diamond Producers' Asscn. as rep. of Union Gov. and Administration Mandated Territory of S.W. Africa.
P.O. Box 10, Cape Town.

Granitsch, Helena Margareta (Helene Muendl); American (fmr. Austrian) social worker; b. 76; ed. Vienna.
Fmr. actress in Heidelberg and Brno; mem. Woman's Consultative Cttee. of L.N. Geneva; founder and Pres. Oesterreichische Frauenschaft; Editor *Das Wort der Frau* and *Die Österreichische Frau;* Co-founder of Austrian Democratic Party; mem. Int. Advisory Council Nat. Women's Party, Washington, D.C.; Exec. mem. World Women's Party.
Publs. *Kriegsdienstleistung der Frau* 14, *Krieg und Luxus* 17, *Das Buch der Frau* 29, *In Search of Peace* 47.
1883 South West Vista Ave., Portland, Ore., U.S.A.

Granö, Johannes G., PH.D.; Finnish geographer; b. 82; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Prof. Geography Helsinki Univ. 45; Ed. *Atlas of Finland.*
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Eiszeit in Südsibirien und der Mongolei* 10, *Altai I-II* 20, *Reine Geographie* 29, *Die geographischen Gebiete Finnlands* 31, *Gehöfte und Siedlungen in Finnland* 37, *Mongolische Landschaften und Örtlichkeiten,* vol. I 41, *Das Formengebäude des nordöstlichen Altai* 45.
Helsinki, Pohjois-Rautatienkatu 11.

Granovsky, A.; Jewish economist.
Chair. Board of Dirs. and Man. Dir. of Keren Kayemeth Leisrael Ltd. (Jewish Nat. Fund); expert on land problems and settlement.
Publs. *Land Problems in Palestine* 26, *Towards an Economic Jewish Agriculture in Palestine* 27, *Land Taxation in Palestine* 27, *Land Settlement in Palestine* 30, *Land and the Jewish Reconstruction in Palestine* 31, *The Fiscal System of Palestine* 35, *The Land Issue in Palestine* 36, *On the Land Front* 40, *Land Policy in Palestine* 40, *The Political Struggle on the Land Question* 43, *The Land Question and the Future* 44, *Reports and Reality* 46.
Keren Kayemeth Leisrael Ltd., Jerusalem.

Gransden, Sir Robert, Kt., C.B.E.; Northern Ireland civil servant; b. 93; ed. Foyle Coll. Londonderry.
British Civil Service 14; 2nd Lieut. R.A.F. 19; H.M. Treasury 20-22, trans. to Northern Ireland Civil Service 22; Private Sec. to Min. of Finance 23-25, Cabt. Secretariat and Deputy Clerk of Privy Council 33, Asst. Sec. to Cabt. 37; Sec. to Cabt., Clerk of Privy Council and Private Sec. to Prime Min. 39-; C.B.E. 42; knighted 46; American Medal for Freedom (Bronze Palm).
4 Castlehill Road, Belfast.

Grant, Sir Allan John, K.B., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 75; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Liverpool Univ.
Mem. staff John Brown Co. Ltd. Sheffield 11, Dir. 19; Man. Dir. Thos. Firth and John Brown Ltd. 29-; Chair Firth Vickers Stainless Steel Ltd., Firth-Brearley Stainless Steel Syndicate Ltd.; Dir. Cravens Railway Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., British Acheson Electrodes Ltd., Park Gate Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Brymbo Steel Co. Ltd.; Pres. British Iron and Steel Fed. 32; Chair. Steel Del. to Ottawa, Imperial Economic Conf. 32; mem. Instn. Naval Architects Council, Instn. Mechanical Engineers, mem. Iron and Steel Inst.; Pres. Sheffield Chamber of Commerce 37-38; mem. Board of Trade Advisory Council 33-36; mem. Advisory Panel for Supply 39-; K.B. 41; Deputy Chair. East-West Ridings Production Regional Board 42-44.
Rose Hill, Lyonshall, Herefordshire.

Grant, Duncan James Corrowr; British artist; b. 85; ed. St. Paul's School.
Mem. of London Group and the London Artists' Assn.; exhibited at Exhibition of British Art, Tokyo 31. Chief works: *Lemon Gatherers* and *The Queen of Sheba* at the Tate Gallery and *Bathers* (mural decoration) at the Borough Polytechnic.
Charleston, Firle, Sussex.

Grant, Admiral Henry William, C.B.; British naval officer; b. 70.
Capt. Navigation School Portsmouth 10-12; commanded H.M.S. *Hampshire,* China and Grand Fleet 14-15; Asst. Dir., later Deputy Dir. of Operations Div., Naval Staff 15-18; fmr. Man. Dir. Eastern Telegraph Co.; Chair. Marconi's 41-46 and Marconi Marine.
Beech Trees, Lynchmere, nr. Haslemere.

Grant, Hugh Gladney, A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American journalist and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Howard Coll. Birmingham, Harvard and George Washington Univs.
Corresp. various Southern newspapers 10-13; mem. Birmingham Board of Education 13-17, Fed. Board for Vocational Education 19-21; mem. staff Alabama State Dept. of Education 21-23; Prof. Political Science and Head Dept. of Journalism Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 23-27; with Dept. of State 33-35; American Min. to Albania 35-40, to Thailand (Siam) 40-41; Orientation Lecturer U.S. War Dept. in U.S. Army camps during

World War II; Educational programme Vet. Admin. with Veterans of World War II; mem. Platform Guild of America; Lecturer.
c/o Program, 2 West 45th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Grant, Rt. Hon. William, P.C., J.P., M.P.; British politician.
Fmr. Shipwright Messrs. Workman Clark, Ltd. and Chair. Belfast District Ship Constructors' and Shipwrights' Assen.; Unionist M.P. for North Belfast Northern Ireland Parl. 21-29, for Duncairn Div. 29-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour, Northern Ireland 38-41; Min. of Public Security, Northern Ireland 41-43, of Labour 43-44, of Health and Local Government 44.
75 Dunlambert Drive, Belfast.

Grantham, Sir Alexander William George Herder, K.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 99; ed. Wellington, Sandhurst and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Colonial Admin. Service Hong Kong 22; called to Bar (Inner Temple) 34; Colonial Sec. Bermuda 35-38, Colonial Sec. Jamaica 38-41; Chief Sec. Nigeria 41-44; Gov. Fiji and High Commr. Western Pacific 44-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. Hongkong Mar. 47-.
Government House, Hongkong.

Granville, Earl; **Vice-Admiral William Leveson Gower,** K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer and administrator; b. 80.
Served War 14-19; Naval A.D.C. to the King 29; Rear-Admiral 29; Rear-Admiral and Commanding Officer Scottish Coast 31-33; Vice-Admiral 35; Lieut.-Gov. Isle of Man 37-45; Gov. N. Ireland 45-.; succeeded to title 39.
Government House, Hillsborough, Northern Ireland.

Granville, Edgar, M.P.; British politician; b. 98; ed. High Wycombe and in Australia.
Lib. M.P. for the Eye Div. of Suffolk 29-31, Lib. Nat. 31-42, Ind. 42-45, Lib. April 45-; Parl. Private Sec. to the Home Sec. 31 and to Foreign Sec. 31-35; Hon. Sec. to Liberal Agricultural Group 29-31; mem. Inter-Departmental Cttee. of World Economic Conf. 33; Hon. Sec. Foreign Affairs Group.
5 Catherine Place, London, S.W.1.

Gratama, Gerrit David; Dutch artist; b. 74; ed. Acads. of Fine Arts, The Hague and Antwerp.
Dir. Frans Hals Museum in Haarlem 12-40; painter of portraits and still-life; art historian and critic.
Works include *Portrait of L. C. Dumont* in the Frans Hals Museum and *Flowerpiece* in Haarlem Teyler's Museum.
Publs. *The Frans Hals Municipal Picture Gallery at Haarlem, Frans Hals, Les Régents et les Régentes de l'Hospice de vieillards.*
Zonnel 2, Haarlem, Netherlands.

Gratz, Gustav; Hungarian economist and politician; b. 75; ed. Kolozsvár and Budapest Univs.
Deputy since 06; Dir. Economic Section of Austro-Hungarian Min. of Foreign Affairs 17; Min. of Finance 17; Hungarian Min. to Vienna 19; Hungarian Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Editor *Ungarisches Wirtschaftsjahrbuch* 25-41, English edn. 39-41.
Publs. *The Economic Policy of Austro-Hungary during the War* and *Der wirtschaftliche Zusammenbruch Oesterreich-Ungarns* (both with Dr. Schüller), *Hungary in the Time of Dualism, History of the Hungarian Revolutions 1919-1920, Political History of Europe and International Relations 1919-1938, Deutschungarische Probleme* 38.
Budapest II, Krecsányi-utca 1.

Grau San Martin, Ramón; Cuban physiologist and politician; b. 87; graduated in medicine at Univ. of Havana.
Prof. of Physiology Havana Univ. since 21; founder of Cuban Revolutionary Party; organised overthrow of Machado régime 33; Pres. of Provisional Govt. Sept. 33-Jan. 34; exiled during Batista dictatorship 40-44; elected Pres. 44.
Publs. *Physiology of Foods* 26; *La Revolución Cubana ante America* 36.
Havana, Presidential Palace.

Grauzinis, Casimir, LL.D.; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Paris Univ.
Lieut. Air Force 19; Private Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Sec. Legations Berlin and Paris 22-23, Riga 27; Sec. to Pres. of Republic 29; Chef de Cabinet to Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Chargé d'Affaires Holy See 32; Min. to Argentine 39.
Buenos Aires, c/o Lithuanian Legation.

Graves, Sir Cecil George, K.C.M.G., M.C., J.P.; British broadcasting official; b. 92; ed. Gresham's School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Gen. Staff Officer War Office Intelligence Directorate 19-25; joined staff B.B.C. 26, Asst. Dir. of Programmes 28-32, Dir. of Empire Service 32-35, Controller of Programmes 35-38; Deputy-Dir.-Gen. B.B.C. 38-42, Joint Dir -Gen. 42-43, retd.; Vice-Pres. Int. Broadcasting Union 39-40.
Skairfield House, Lockerbie, Dumfriesshire.

Graves, Frank P., PH.D., HON.LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., D.C.L., J.U.D.; American educationist; b. 69; ed. Columbia, Boston, Harvard and Chicago Univs. and in Europe.
Prof. of Greek in Massachusetts 91-96; Pres. Wyoming Univ. 96-98; Pres. Univ. of Washington 98-03; Dean and Prof. of History of Education Missouri Univ., Ohio State Univ. and Univ. of Pennsylvania 04-21; Pres. Univ. of State of New York and State Comm. of Education 21-40; Visiting Prof. Louvain Univ. 28.
Publs. *A History of Education* 09-12, *Great Educators of Three Centuries* 13, *Peter Ramus and the Renaissance* 14, *A Student's History of Education* 15 and 36, *What Did Jesus Teach?* 19, *The Administration of American Education* 32.
State Education Building, Albany, N.Y.

Graves, Philip Perceval; British journalist; b. 76; ed. Newton Coll., Haileybury, Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Times correspondent Constantinople 08-14; served War (Egypt, Palestine, Arabia, Turkey) 15-19; mem. *Times* Foreign News Dept. 19-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *The Land of Three Faiths, The Pursuit, The Question of the Straits* 31, *A Record of the War* 40-*Briton and Turk* 41, *Life of Sir Percy Cox* 41.
Ballylickey House, Bantry, Co. Cork, Eire.

Graves, Richard Massie, C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Haileybury, Magdalen Coll. Oxford, and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Levant Consular Service 03, Asst. Constantinople 05, Acting Vice-Consul Salonica 06, Uskub 06, Diarbekir 07; Vice-Consul Alexandria 08, Cairo 09; joined Egyptian Civil Service 10, Insp. of Interior 10-22, Asst. Dir. Gen., European Dept. of Min. of Interior 24, Dir. Labour Dept., Min. of Commerce and Industry until 40; Labour Adviser to Govt. of Palestine 40-42; Dir. Department of Labour 42.
Jerusalem, Department of Labour.

Graves, Robert Ranke; British writer; b. 95; ed. Charterhouse and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served France with Royal Welch Fusiliers; Prof. of English Literature Egyptian Univ. 26.
Publs. include *Goodbye to All That* 29, *But It Still Goes On* 30, *No Decency Left* (with Laura Riding) 32, *The Real David Copperfield* 33, *I, Claudius* 34 (awarded Hawthornden Prize), *Claudius the God* (awarded James Tait Black Prize) 34, *Antigua, Penny Puce* 36, *Count Belisarius* 38 (awarded Femina-Vie-Heureuse Stock Prize 39), *Collected Poems* 38, *T. E. Lawrence to his*

Biographers (with Liddell Hart) 39, *Sergeant Lamb of the Ninth* 40, *Proceed, Sergeant Lamb* 41, *The Long Week End* (with Alan Hodge) 41, *Wife to Mr. Milton* 43, *The Reader Over Your Shoulder* (with Alan Hodge) 43, *The Golden Fleece* 44, *King Jesus* 47, *Poems 1938-1947* 47, *The White Goddess* 48.
c/o A. P. Watt and Son, 10 Norfolk Street, Strand, London, W.C.2. (Now residing in Spain.)

Gray, Sir Archibald Montague Henry, Kt., C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British dermatologist; b. 80; ed. London Univ.
Physician-in-Charge Skin Dept. Univ. Coll. Hospital 09-46 and Hospital for Sick Children 20-34; Dean Univ. Coll. Medical School 25-35; Dean Medical Faculty of London Univ. 32-36; mem. Senate 29- and Court 47; Dep. Vice-Chancellor 38-39; Consulting Dermatologist R.A.F. 21-45, to L.C.C. Special Hospitals 36-; Pres. Dermatology Section Royal Society of Medicine 31-32; Pres. British Assn. of Dermatology 38-39, Royal Society of Medicine 40-42.
39 Devonshire Place, London, W.1.

Gray, David, LITT.D.; American writer and diplomat; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Staff *Rochester Union and Advertiser* 93, *Buffalo Times* 94; Sub-Editor *New York World* 96; Man. Editor *Buffalo Courier* 97; editorial staff *Buffalo Enquirer*; admitted to bar 99; served in War 17-18; Min. to Eire 40-July 47.
Publs. *Gallops I and II, Mr. Carteret and others, Smith* (with W. S. Maugham), *Ensign Russell, The boomerang, The best people* (with A. Hopwood) 23.
American Legation, Dublin.

Gray, Henry David, A.M., PH.D., LT.D.; American literary scholar; b. 73; ed. Colgate and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Dramatic Literature Acad. of Dramatic Art 00-92 and in English Texas Univ. 02-05; Asst. Prof. Stanford Univ. 06-26 and Prof. 26-; Dir. British Div. of American University Union 29-30; hon. corresp. mem. Inst. Littéraire et Artistique de France 37.
Publs. *Emerson* 17, *The Original Version of Love's Labour's Lost* 18, *Introduction to Old Testament Literature* 30; dramas: *The People's Choice* 08, *A Girl of Yesterday* 21, *And the Gods Laughed* 32; contrib. philological periodicals.
Stanford University, Calif.

Gray, James, C.B.E., M.C., M.A., SC.D., LL.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 91; ed. Merchant Taylor's School and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 14-; Dean 20-23; Dir. of Studies 26-31; Prof. of Zoology Cambridge Univ. 37-.
King's Field, West Road, Cambridge.

Gray, Lewis C., PH.D., LL.D.; American agricultural economist and historian; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin; Prof. of Economics Saskatchewan Univ. 13-15 and George Peabody Coll. Tenn. 15-19; Dir. Div. of Land Economics of Bureau of Agricultural Economics 19; Exec. Sec. Nat. Land Use Planning Cttee. 32; Chief Land Policy Section Agricultural Adjustment Administration 34-35; Asst. Administrator and Dir. Land Utilisation Div. Resettlement Administration 35; Asst. Chief in charge Land Utilisation, Bureau of Agricultural Economics 37; Democrat.
Publs. *An Introduction to Agricultural Economics, History of Agriculture in the Southern United States to 1860.*
Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Gray, Louis Herbert, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 75; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Contrib. and Asst. Editor *Hastings Encyclopædia of Religion and Ethics* (Edinburgh) 05-15; attached to American Comm. to Negotiate Peace and U.S. Embassy Paris 18-20; Prof. Oriental Languages and Comparative Linguistics Columbia Univ. 26-44; Prof. Emeritus of Comparative Linguistics Columbia Univ. 44.
Publs. *Indo-Iranian Phonology* 02, *The Hundred Love-Songs of Kamal ad-Din of Isfahan* (with Ethel Mumford) 04; translation and edition of *Vasavadatta*, a Sanskrit Romance 13, *Foundations of the Iranian Religions* (Katrak Lectures, Oxford) 28, *Introduction to Semitic Comparative Linguistics* 34, *Foundations of Language* 39.
450 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N.Y.

Gray, Major William Bain, C.B.E., M.A., B.LITT., PH.D.; British colonial servant; b. 86; ed. George Watson's Coll., Edinburgh Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Educational posts England and Scotland; served Army to 23; Colonial Service 24; Dir. of Education, mem. Legislature and Constitution Comm. British Guiana 27; Acting Colonial Sec. and Deputy Gov. 28-38; Acting Gov. Windward Islands May-July 39; Admin. St. Vincent 38-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. St. Helena 41-46.
Cox's and King's Branch, Lloyd's Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Gray, William Steele, Jr.; American banker; ed. Princeton (A.B.).
Served in U.S. Navy in First World War; entered father's firm, William S. Gray & Co., Chemicals, of which he is still Pres.; entered Central Hanover Bank and Trust Co. as Vice-Pres. 25; Trustee 31; Pres. 33-; Dir. American Eagle Fire Insurance Co., Assurance Co. of America, Fidelity-Phenix Fire Insurance Co., General Foods Corpn., Nat. Surety Corpn., Northern Insurance Co., Phelps Dodge Corpn., Texas Co., Union Carbide & Carbon Corpn.; Chair. Advisory Council, American Inst. of Banking; Treasurer, Greater New York Fund; mem. Board of Managers, Home for Incurables, etc.; Republican.
Home: North Court, Greenwich, Conn.; Office: 70 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Graziani, Rodolfo: (*see* Neghelli, Marchese de).

Grazzi, Emanuele; Italian diplomatist; b. 91.
Consul at Tunis 12; Consul-Gen. Rotterdam 17-19; Chargé d'Affaires in Finland 19; Consul-Gen. Berlin 20-21 and Toulouse 25-27; Consul-Gen. New York 27-32; Min. to Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras and Nicaragua 32-35; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Service at Min. for Press and Propaganda 35-37; Dir.-Gen. for Transoceanic Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-39; Min. to Greece 39-40.

Great Britain, King of (*see* George VI).

Greaves, William Michael Herbert, M.A., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 97; ed. Lodge School and Codrington Coll. Barbados, British West Indies, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Isaac Newton Student Cambridge Univ. 21-23; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 22-25; Chief Asst. Royal Observatory, Greenwich 25-38; Astronomer Royal for Scotland and Prof. of Astronomy Edinburgh Univ. 38-; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society Feb. 47-.
Publs. Papers in *Journal of Royal Astronomical Society*, in *Proceedings of the Royal Society, Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society* and *The Philosophical Magazine.*
Royal Observatory, Edinburgh 9.

Grebenstchikoff, George Dmitrievich; Russian literary historian and writer; b. 83; ed. Tomsk Univ.
Editor weekly *Omskoye Slovo* 08; students' monthly *The Young Siberia* 09-11; mem. Siberian Society for Scientific Research and Imperial Geographical Society 10-12; Editor daily *Life of Altai* 12-14; War corresp. for *Russkie Viedomosty* 15-17; volunteer officer, commander 28 Siberian Transport of 59 Div. 15-16, C.-in-C. 2nd Siberian Advanced Sanitary Unit 16-18; Vice-Pres. Anton Tchekhoff Literary Society in Yalta 18-20; left

Russia for Turkey, Africa and France 21; invited to America for lecture tour by Master Inst. of United Arts of N.Y.; founder and dir. Russian-American Publishing Corporation *Alatas* 24-44; founder Russian-American Art Colony *Churaevka Village* in Southby, Conn.; toured U.S. as lecturer and contributed to Russian and American periodicals 30-39; Pres. Siberian Assen. N.Y.
Publs. *Son of the People* 06, *Darkness* 10, *Kirgize* 10, *In the Vasts of Siberia* 12, *In the Vasts of Siberia* II vol. 13, *Altaian Almanakh* 14, *The Firey Dragon* 15, *Steppe and the Sky* 16, *Lubava* 16, *Churaev Brothers* 1st vol. 21, *Mikula the Rioter* 23, *The Turbulent Giant* 40, etc.
Florida Southern College, Lakeland, Fla., U.S.A.

Greece, King of (*see* George II).

Green, Dwight Herbert, PH.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 97; ed. Wabash Coll., Stanford Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Admitted to Ill. bar 22, practised Chicago to 26; spl. attorney Bureau of Internal Revenue Washington, D.C. 26, spl. rep. gen. counsel in Chicago 27; District Attorney Ill. Northern District 32-35; Gov. of Ill. 40-; mem. American, Ill. State and Chicago Bar Asscns.; Republican.
State Capitol, Springfield, Ill.

Green, George Alfred Lawrence; South African journalist; b. 68.
Came to South Africa 94 and joined staff of *Cape Times*; Editor *Diamond Fields Advertiser*, Kimberley 98-10; mem. Cape House of Assembly 08-10; Editor *Cape Argus* 10-35 and Editor-in-Chief 36-46.
Publs. *History of the Siege of Kimberley, An Editor Looks Back, South African and Other Memories.*
Ardencote, Cumnor Avenue, Kenilworth, Cape Town.

Green, Julian; American novelist; b. 00; ed. France and Univ. of Virginia.
Publs. *Adrienne Mesurat* (crowned by Acad. Française) 27, *Leviathan* 29, *Le voyageur sur la terre, Les clefs de la mort, Épaves* 32, *Le Visionnaire* 34, *Minuit* 36, *Journal* 38, *Varouna* 40, *Memories of Happy Days* 42, *Journal* 46, *Si j'étais vous . . .* 47.
Paris VII, 52 bis rue de Varenne.

Green, Leon, M.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 88; ed. Ouachita Coll. and Univ. of Texas.
Admitted to Texas Bar 12; in law practice 12-15 and 19-20; Adjunct Prof. of Law Texas Univ. 15-18 and Prof. 21-26; Prof. of Law and Dean North Carolina Univ. 26-27; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 26, Prof. 27-29; Prof. of Law and Dean Northwestern Univ. Law School 29-47; Prof. of Law Univ. of Texas 47-.
Publs. *Rationale of Proximate Cause* 27, *Judge and Jury* 30, *The Judicial Process in Tort Cases* 31, 39, *Cases on Injuries to Relations* 40.
1216 W. 22nd Street, Austin, Texas.

Green, Paul, A.B., LITT.D.; American playwright; b. 94; ed. Univ. of North Carolina and Cornell Univ.
2nd Lieut. American Expeditionary Force 18-19; Instructor in and Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of North Carolina 23-32; Pulitzer Prizewinner 27, Guggenheim Fellow 28-30; Prof. of Dramatic Art Univ. of North Carolina 35-; Pres. National Folk Festival 34-, National Theatre Conference 40-42.
Publs. *The Lord's Will* 25, *In Abraham's Bosom and The Field God* 27, *Lonesome Road* 26, *Wide Fields* 28, *In the Valley and Other Plays* 28, *The House of Connelly and Other Plays* 31, *The Laughing Pioneer* 32, *Roll Sweet Chariot* 34, *Shroud My Body Down* 35, *This Body the Earth* 35, *Hymn to the Rising Sun* 36, *Johnny Johnson* 37, *The Lost Colony* 37, *The Enchanted Maze* 39, *Out of the South* 39, *The Highland Call* 41, *Native Son* (with Richard Wright) 41, *The Hawthorne Tree* 43, *Forever Growing* 45, *Salvation on a String and Other Stories* 46; also numerous screen plays.
Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Green, Theodore F., A.B., A.M.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. Brown Univ., Harvard Law School, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Admitted to Rhode Island Bar 92; to U.S. Circuit Court 94 and Supreme Court 05; mem. Rhode Island House of Reps. 07; Chair. Morris Plan Co. (of R.I.) 15-; Chair. 29-30, Democratic State Convention and mem. Exec. Cttee. 30; Gov. Rhode Island 33-37; Senator from Rhode Island 37-; mem. Board of Fellows Brown Univ. 29-; Trustee Rhode Island School of Design 00-.
32 Westminster Street, Providence, R.I.

Green, Maj.-Gen. Thomas Henry; American army officer; b. 89; ed. Boston Univ. (LL.B., LL.D.), and George Washington Univ. (LL.M.).
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. U.S. Cavalry 17; transferred to Judge Advocate Gen.'s Dept. 24; advanced through grades to Brig.-Gen. 42; Asst. Judge Advocate Gen. 43; Deputy J.A.G. 44; promoted Maj.-Gen. and apptd. J.A.G. of U.S. Army Dec. 45; mem. of Bar, State of Mass.; received thanks of Territory of Hawaii by resolution of House and Senate of Territorial Legislature; D.S.M. (with O.L.C.).
War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Green, Walter Henry, J.P.; British politician; b. 78; ed. Stanley Street L.C.C. School.
Councillor Deptford 09-36, Alderman 12 years; Mayor of Deptford 21 and 22; Chair. Parl. Cttee. L.C.C. 34-37; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party 35; Political Sec. Royal Arsenal Co-operative Society; Vice-Chair. Labour Party 40-41, Chair. 41; Labour M.P. for Deptford 35-45, retd.
64 Southwood Road, New Eltham, London, S.E.9.

Green, Warren K., A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fellow Lick Observatory 14-25; Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 19-21; Dir. Amherst Coll. Observatory 21-; Associate Prof. Astronomy 22-26, Prof. 26-.
46 Snell Street, Amherst, Mass.

Green, William; American labour leader; b. 73; ed. public schools.
Worked in coal mines; active in Mineworkers' Union; advocate of progress through collective bargaining; elected sec.-treas. of United Mineworkers of America 12; early advocate of workmen's compensation legislation; served two terms in Ohio Senate and secured passage of Ohio Workmen's Compensation Law and Ohio Mine Run Law; elected to Exec. Council, American Federation of Labour 13; Pres. of A.F. of L. 24-; elected to Exec. Board of I.F.T.U. 39; has served on many cttees. and boards, including Advisory Council to President's Cttee. on Economic Security, the Labour Advisory Council of N.R.A., first Nat. Labour Board, Combined Labour War Board, Advisory Board of Office of War Mobilisation and Reconversion, etc.; Editor *American Federationist*; awarded Gold Medal of Honour by Roosevelt Memorial Assen. for distinguished service in promotion of industrial peace 30.
Publ. *Labour and Democracy.*
American Federation of Labour Building, Washington, D.C.

Green, William Curtis, R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect.
Royal Gold Medallist of Royal Inst. of British Architects 42.
Chief Works: Dorchester Hotel, London Life Assen. and Westminster Bank buildings, London; Church of the Good Shepherd, Frensham; Stratton House, Piccadilly, Cambridge Univ. Press, London; Whitehall Development Scheme for H.M. Govt.
5 Pickering Place, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Greenberg, Hon. Leopold, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African lawyer; b. 85; ed. Grey Coll. Bloemfontein and S.A. Coll. Cape Town.

Called to Johannesburg Bar 11; Judge Pres. Transvaal Provincial Div. of Supreme Court 38-46; Judge of Appellate Div. of Supreme Court 46-.
7 Rock Ridge Road, Parktown, Pretoria.

Greene, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Holmbury St. Mary; **Wilfrid Arthur Greene,** P.C., Kt., O.B.E., M.C., M.A., HON. D.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 83; ed. Westminster and Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 08; K.C. 22; Lord Justice of Appeal 35-37; Master of the Rolls 37-.
Royal Courts of Justice, London, W.C.2.

Greene, Graham; British writer; b. 04; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Sub-Editor *The Times* 26-30; Lit. Editor *Spectator* 40-41; Foreign Office 41-44; Dir. Eyre and Spottiswoode (Publishers) Ltd.
Publs. *The Man Within* 29, *The Name of Action* 30, *Rumour at Nightfall* 31, *Stamboul Train* 32, *It's a Battlefield* 34, *England made me* 35, *Journey without Maps, A Gun for Sale* 36, *Brighton Rock* 38, *The Lawless Roads* 39, *The Confidential Agent* 39, *The Power and the Glory* 40 (Hawthornden Prize), *British Dramatists* 42, *The Ministry of Fear* 43.
14 Bedford Street, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Greene, Jerome D., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Harvard and Geneva Univs.
Mem. firm of Lee Higginson & Co., bankers, New York, 17-33; Gen. Man. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 10-12 and Trustee 12-; Joint Sec. Paris Peace Conf. Cttee. on Reparations 19; Trustee and Sec. Rockefeller Foundation 13-17 and Trustee 28-39; mem. Int. Health Board 12-17 and Gen. Education Board 12-39; Trustee Inst. for Govt. Research Washington 17-28; Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth 33-34; Sec. Harvard Corpn. 05-10, 34-43; Chair. Inst. of Pacific Relations 29-33; Trustee Brookings Inst. 28-45; Pres. Boston Symphony Orchestra 42-45.
54a Garden Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Greene, John Arthur; British mineralogist; b. 79.
Technical Asst. to Petroleum Research Dept. 17-18; Technical Adviser on minerals and supplies to Special Cttee. of Petroleum Technologists 18-19; founder Nat. Fuel Research and Coal Treatment Station 20; Chair. Gas Traction Development Cttee. 40-; Fellow Chemical Society and Society of the Chemical Industry.
Publs. *Patent Smokeless and Semi-smokeless Fuels, A Treatise on British Mineral Oil, Alternative Fuels, Methane: Its Compression, Liquefaction and Distribution.*
Royal Empire Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Greenly, Lieut.-Col. Sir John Henry Maitland, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.A., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.I.; British civil engineer; b. 85; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Hereford Regt. 06, Capt. 12, Major 16, Staff Capt. and Brigade Major 16, Min. of Munitions 16-19; Joint Man. Dir. of Messrs. Wm. Foster, Pascoe, Grenfell & Co., copper manufacturers and smelters, London and Swansea; Lieut.-Col. 17; Asst. Controller of Inspection of Munitions; Chair. Babcock & Wilcox Ltd.; Dir. Power Securities Corpn. Ltd., Metropolitan Electric Supply Co., and Cape Asbestos Co. Ltd.; Pres. Inst. of Fuel 38-41; fmr. Controller-Gen. British Supply Board in Canada; Chair. Prime Min.'s Advisory Panel of Industrialists 38-39; mem. Nat. Advisory Council Fire Prevention; Dep. Chair. and Admin. Fire Prevention Exec. and Vice-Chair. Operational Cttee. 41-45; Pres. Inst. of Metals 42-44; (fmr. Pres.) Inst. of Fuel, Inst. of Engineering Inspection, Combustion Appliance Makers' Assen.; Chair. British Non-Ferrous Metals Research Assen. 37-; mem. Fuel and Power Advisory Council 44-46; Council British Welding Research Assen. 46-.
Calcot Hill, Calcot, near Reading, Berks; and 34 Farringdon Street, London, E.C.4.

Greenslade, Vice-Admiral John Wills; American naval officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Naval War Coll.
Served Spanish-American War 98, Philippines 99-02; Instructor in Electrical Engineering U.S. Naval Acad. 04-06 and 09-11; Senior Asst. to Head Dept. of Electrical Engineering 15-16; Head Dept. of Ordnance and Gunnery 17; Commander U.S.S. *Housatonic,* Mine Squadron 3, 18; U.S.S. *Galveston* 19; Insp. of Ordnance in charge Naval Proving Ground and Naval Powder Factory 20-23; Commander Mine Squadron 1 U.S. Fleet 23-25; Head Operations Dept. Naval War Coll. 26-28; Commander U.S.S. *Pennsylvania* 28-29; Chief of Staff Battleship Divs. 29-30; Commander Battleship Div. 2 37; Aide to Sec. of Navy and mem. Gen. Board 30-32, 34-36, 39-41; Rear-Admiral 32; Commander Submarine Force 32-34; Commander Battleships U.S. Fleet with rank of Vice-Admiral 38-39; senior mem. Pres. Bd. to select sites of bases in British possessions 40; Commandant 12th Naval District 41-43; Commander Western Sea Frontier 42-43; retd. as Vice-Admiral Feb. 44; returned to active duty as Co-ordinator of Naval Logistics and Chair. Joint Boards for ship operations, building and repair Pacific Coast 44-.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Greenslet, Ferris, PH.D., LITT.D.; American writer and publisher; b. 75; ed. Wesleyan Univ. Conn. and Columbia Univ.
Associate Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 02-07; Literary Adviser to Houghton Mifflin Co. 07, Dir. 10, Vice-Pres. 36-42.
Publs. *Joseph Glanvill* 00, *The Quest of the Holy Grail* 02, *Walter Pater* 03, *Life of Lowell* 05, *Life of Thomas Bailey Aldrich* 08, *Under the Bridge* 43, *The Practical Cogitator* (with C. P. Curtis, Jr.) 45, *The Lowells and their Seven Worlds* 46.
2 Park Street, Boston, Mass.

Greenway, John Dee; British diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Tonbridge School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Service 20; has served in Rome, Constantinople, Prague, Rio de Janeiro, Stockholm, Bucharest, Chungking, Budapest and Teheran; Min. Penipotentiary at Panama 46-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Greenwood, 1st Viscount, cr. 37, of Holbourne; 1st Baron, cr. 29; **Hamar Greenwood,** P.C., BT., K.C.; British politician and industrialist; b. 70; ed. Toronto Univ.
Sometime Officer in Canadian Militia; Liberal M.P. for York 06-10, Sunderland 10-22, and Conservative M.P. for East Walthamstow 24-29; Under-Sec. of State for Home Affairs 19; Sec. of State for Overseas Trade 19-20; Chief. Sec. for Ireland 20-22; Treasurer of Conservative Party 33-38; Chair. Dorman Long & Co., Aerated Bread Co., Agricultural Mortgage Co. of Palestine Ltd., Tees Side Bridge and Engineering Works, Redpath Brown & Co. Ltd., Lewis Berger & Co. Ltd., and Dir. other companies; Pres. British Iron and Steel Fed. 38-39.
47 Kingston House, Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Greenwood, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., C.H., M.P., B.SC.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Victoria Univ.
Labour M.P. for Nelson and Colne 22-31 and for Wakefield 32-; Parl. Sec. to Ministry of Health in 1st Labour Govt. 24 and Min. of Health in 2nd 29-31; Sec. Labour Party Research Dept.; sometime Lecturer in Economics at Leeds Univ.; active in the workers' educational movement; Deputy-Leader Opposition until 40; Min. without portfolio 40-42; Head Production Council 40; fmr. Pres. Univ. Labour Fed., resgnd. 40;

mem. Labour Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; fmr. Leader of Labour Party in House of Commons; Treas. Labour Party 43-, Lord Privy Seal 45-47; Minister without Portfolio April-Oct. 47; Paymaster-Gen. 46-47.
Publs. *Juvenile Labour Exchanges and After-Care, The Health and Physique of School Children, The Education of the Citizen, The Labour Outlook, Why We Fight.*
28 Old Queen Street, London, S.W.1.

Greenwood, Major, D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British health expert; b. 80; ed. London Univ.
Prof. of Epidemiology and Vital Statistics London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 26-45; Demonstrator in Physiology London Hospital 05-10; Statistician to Lister Inst. 10-19; Medical Officer to Min. of Health 19-27; Chair. L.N. Sub-Comm. for the Study of Occupational Cancer; Hon. Sec. Royal Statistical Society 19-34 and Pres. 34-36; Senator Univ. of London.
Publs. *Epidemics and Crowd Diseases* 35, 46, *The Medical Dictator* 36.
Hill Crest, Church Hill, Loughton, Essex.

Greenwood, Walter; British writer; b. 03; ed. elementary council school and Labour Coll.
Publs. *Love on the Dole* 33 (film 41), *His Worship the Mayor* 34,*Standing Room Only* 35, *The Secret Kingdom* 37 (play 42), *The Cleft Stick* 38, *Only Mugs Work* 38, *How the Other Man Lives* 39, *Give us This Day* (play) 40, *Something in my Heart* (novel) 44, *Six Men of Dorset* (film script) 44, *The Village that Voted the Earth was Flat* (Rudyard Kipling: film script) 45, *Cure for Love* (play) 45, *So Brief the Spring* (play) 45, *Eureka Stockade* (film script) 47.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, Hastings House, 10 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Greever (Gustavus) Garland, PH.D.; American philologist; b. 83; ed. Central Coll. (Missouri), Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.), and Harvard.
Associate Prof. of English Univ. of Arkansas 08-12, Washington and Lee Univ. 15-17, Indiana Univ. 17-19; Prof. of English and Head English Dept. Wesley Coll. (Winnipeg) 20-21; Prof. of English and Acting Head English Dept. Agricultural Coll. of Utah 22-23; Prof. of English Univ. of Colorado 25-26 and summers 23, 25, 26; Visiting Prof. of English Univ. of Southern California 30-35, Prof. of English 35-.
Publs. *The Century Handbook of Writing* 18, 4th edn. 42, *Facts and Backgrounds of Literature, English and American* 20, *The Century Book of Selections* 23, *The Century Collegiate Handbook* 24, *A Wiltshire Parson and His Friends* 26, *Tiger-Lilies and Southern Prose* (in Centennial Edition of Sidney Lanier) 45.
4132 Creed Avenue, Los Angeles 43, Calif.

Grefberg, Gustaf Ernst; Swedish lawyer; b. 79.
Chief of Section of Legislation in Dept. of Justice 19; Chief Land Surveyor 22; State Sec. for Justice 24; Chief Inland Revenue Board 27; Lord Justice 30.
Publs. *Lagen om fastighetsbildning i stad* 17, second edition 26, *Lagen om sammanläggning av fastigh. å landet* 26, *Lagen om delning av jord å landet* 27, 33.
Stocksund, Vasavägen 25.

Gregg, Most Rev. John Allen Fitzgerald, M.A., D.D.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 73; ed. Bedford School, Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Curate Ballymena 96, Cork Cathedral 99; Incumbent of Blackrock Cork 06; Canon St. Patrick's Cathedral Dublin 12; Chaplain to Lord Lieut. 12; Examining Chaplain to Archbishop of Dublin 13; Archbishop King's Prof. of Divinity Trinity Coll. Dublin 11-15; Bishop of Ossory, Ferns and Leighlin 15-20; Archbishop of Dublin 20-38; Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of All Ireland 39-; Hon. Fellow Christ's Coll. Cambridge 34.
The Palace, Armagh.

Gregg, John Robert; American educationist; b. 67; ed. public schools.
Inventor Gregg Shorthand System; Pres. Gregg College and Gregg Publishing Co.; mem. Nat. Commercial Teachers' Fed.; Democrat.
270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Grégoire, Henri, DR.h.c. (Algiers, Athens); Belgian antiquarian.
Prof. of Greek and Byzantine History, Brussels Univ.; Sather Prof. Univ. of California 38; Co-Founder Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes, New York; Vice-Dean, Faculty of Letters 41-45, Pres. 44-; Asst. Prof. of History, New School for Social Research, New York; Editor *Byzantion* and *Corpus Bruxellense Historiae Byzantinae*; Co-Founder and Joint Editor *Renaissance*; Vice-Pres. Inst. de Philologie et d'Histoire orientales et slaves, and Editor of its Annual; mem. Royal Acad. Brussels.
Publ. *Digenis Akritas, the Byzantine epic in history and poetry* (with P. Morphopoulos) 42.

Gregory, Lieut.-Gen. Edmund Bristol, B.S., M.B.A., LL.D.h.c., D.S.h.c.; American officer; b. 82; ed. U.S. Military Acad., Harvard, Army War Coll.
2nd Lt. Infantry 04, promoted through ranks to Col., Quartermaster Corps 35, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 45; Post Quartermaster and Commissary Philippines 08-10; Ft. Harrison, Mont. 10-11; Instr. in History and English U.S. Military Acad. 11-12; Gen. Supply Depot Jeffersonville, Ind. 17-21; settlement War Dept. Contracts Shanghai 22-24; mem. staff Office of Quartermaster 4401 Greenwich Parkway, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Gregory, Frederick G., D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.R.S.; British plant physiologist; b. 93; ed. Imperial Coll. Science and Technology London.
Acting Dir. of Research, Inst. of Plant Physiology, Imperial Coll. 43; Prof. of Plant Physiology Royal Coll. of Science 37-.
8a Worsley Road, London, N.W.3.

Gregory, Horace, B.A.; American writer; b. 98; ed. Milwaukee and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Free lance in New York 24-; awarded Young Poet's Prize for Poetry (Chicago) 28, Helen Haire Levinson Poetry Award 34; mem. English Faculty Sarah Lawrence Coll. Bronxville 34-; contrib. to *New Republic, New Masses, Herald-Tribune, Poetry, Saturday Review of Literature,* etc.
Publs. *Rooming House* 32, *Poems of Catullus* (translation) 33, *Pilgrim of the Apocalypse* 33, *No Retreat* (poems) 33, *Chorus for Survival* (poems) 35, *New Letters in America* (Editor) 37, *Poems 1930-40* 41, *The Shield of Achilles, Essays on Beliefs in Poetry* 44, *A History of American Poetry 1900* (with Marya Zaturenska) 46.
c/o Harcourt, Brace & Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Gregory, John; American sculptor; b. 79; ed. Lambeth Art School London, Paris École des Beaux Arts and American Acad. in Rome.
Works include decorations in Huntington Mausoleum, San Marino, California, panels on exterior of Folger Shakespeare Library Washington, D.C., and bronze equestrian statue of Gen. Anthony Wayne, Philadelphia; Beveridge Monument, Indianapolis, Indiana 46; Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 34-39; fmr. mem. Architectural League; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
222 East 71st Street, New York City.

Gregory, Sir Richard (Arman), Bt., F.R.S., F.INST.P., F.R.A.S., F.R.MET.S.; British physicist; b. 64; ed. Royal Coll. of Science.
Asst. in Physical Laboratory Clifton Coll. 82-85; Science Demonstrator Portsmouth Dockyard School 88; Asst. to Sir Norman Lockyer 89-93; Oxford Univ. Extension Lecturer 90-95; Prof. of Astronomy Queen's

Coll. London 98, now Emeritus Prof.; created Knight 19 and Baronet 31; Asst. Editor of *Nature* 93-19 and Editor 19-39; Joint Editor *The School World*, incorporated 18 with *Journal of Education*, 99-39; Elihu Root Lecturer Carnegie Instn. Washington 38; Pres. British Assen. 39-46, and Chair. Social Science Div. 38-46.
The Manor House, Middleton-on-Sea, Sussex.

Gregory, Sir Theodore, Kt., D.SC. (ECON.); British economist; b. 90; ed. Owen's School Islington, Stuttgart, and London School of Economics.
Asst. and Lecturer London School of Economics 13-19; Acting Prof. of Economics Univ. Coll. Nottingham 15-16; mem. Council Royal Economic Society 24; Sir E. Cassel Prof. of Economics Univ. of London 26-37, Dean Faculty of Economics 27-30 and Senator 28-30; Newmarch Lecturer Univ. Coll. 29 and Prof. of Social Economics Univ. of Manchester 30-32; mem. Macmillan Cttee 29-31, Irish Free State Banking Comm. 34-37; Chair. Expert Cttee. Carnegie-Int. Chamber of Commerce Investigation; Pres. Section F of British Assen. 30; Economic Adviser to Govt. of India 38-46.
Publs. *Tariffs: a Study in Method, Present Position of Banking in America, The Return to Gold, The Gold Standard and its Future, Gold Unemployment and Capitalism, The Westminster Bank Through a Century.*
New Delhi.

Gregory, William K., A.B., A.M., PH.D., D.SC.; American palæontologist; b. 76; ed. Trinity School New York, School of Mines, School of Arts and Columbia Univ.
Associate in Zoology Columbia Univ. 11-16, Asst. Prof. of Vertebrate Palæontology 16, Associate Prof. 20, Prof. 25 and Da Costa Prof. 43, Emeritus, 44-; Editor *American Museum Journal* 99-01; Research Asst. to Prof. Henry Fairfield Osborn 99-13; Asst. Curator Dept. of Vertebrate Palæontology American Museum 11-14, Curator Dept. of Comparative Anatomy 21-44 and Dept. of Ichthyology 25-44, Emeritus, 44-; Democrat.
Publs. *The Orders of Mammals* 10, *On the Structure and Relations of Notharctus* 20, *Origin and Evolution of the Human Dentition* 22, *Our Face from Fish to Man* 29, *Fish Skulls* 33, *Man's Place among the Anthropoids* 34, *A Half-Century of Trituberculy* 34, *In Quest of Gorillas* 37, *Studies on the Origin and Early Evolution of Paired Fins and Limbs* (with H. C. Raven) 41, *The Osteology of "Luvarus imperialis", a Scombroid Fish: A Study in Adaptive Evolution* (with G. Miles Conrad) 43, *Pareiasurs versus Placodonts as near-Ancestors to the Turtles* 46, *The Roles of Motile Larvae and Fixed Adults in the Origin of the Vertebrates* 46, *The Monotremes and the Palimpsest Theory* 47, *Evolution Emerging: A Survey of Changing Patterns from Primeval Life to Man* 48.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Greig, Group Captain Sir Louis, K.B.E., C.V.O.; British official; b. 81; ed. Merchiston Castle School Edinburgh and Glasgow University.
Royal Navy 06-17, Air Force 17-24; Comptroller Duke of York 17-24; Chair. All-England Tennis Club Wimbledon; Gentleman-Usher to King George V 24-36; Extra Gentleman-Usher to King George VI; Deputy Ranger Richmond Park; Dir. Eagle Star Insurance Co., Dorchester Hotel; Personal Air Sec. to Sir Archibald Sinclair (Min. of Air) 40-45.
Thatched House Lodge, Richmond Park, Richmond, Surrey.

Greig, Sir Robert Blyth, Kt., M.C., LL.D., D.SC., M.SC., F.R.S.E.; British agriculturist; b. 74; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Lecturer in Cheshire Agricultural Coll. 97-99 and in Durham Coll. of Science 99-03; Fordyce Lecturer in Agriculture Aberdeen Univ. 03-10; Staff Inspector in Agriculture Board of Education 11; Commissioner Board of Agriculture for Scotland 11-21 and Chair. 21-28; mem. Agricultural Comm. to Canada 08 and to Australia 10; Permanent Sec. Dept. of Agriculture for Scotland 28-34; Dir. London, Midland and Scottish Railway and Scottish Motor Traction Co.; Carnegie Trustee; mem. Univ. Grants Cttee.
Shaws, Barnton, Midlothian.

Greinacher, Heinrich, PH.D.; Swiss physicist; b. 80; ed. Zürich, Geneva, Berlin, Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. physics Univ. Berne; Dir. Physical Institute and Meteorological Observatory, Berne 24-.
Publs. *Einführung in die Theorie der Doppelbrechung, Radium, die neueren Fortschritte auf dem Gebiete der Radioaktivität, die neueren Strahlen, Über die Konstitution der Elektrizität, Einführung in die Ionen-und Elektronenlehre der Gase, Physik in Streifzügen, Ergänzungen zur Experimentalphysik, Welt der Atome, Uratome der Materie.*
Berne, Fischerweg 12.

Grekov, Boris; Soviet historian.
Prof. of History Moscow State Univ.; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; Stalin Prize Winner; awarded Order of Lenin Feb. 44; Order of Labour Red Banner June 45; apptd. responsible Editor for Vol. I of a 3 Section *History of Soviet Union* 44.
Publs. *Feudal Relations in the Kiev State* 35, *Golden Horde* (with A. Yakubovsky) 37, *The Russia of Kiev* 43.
Leningrad and Moscow.

Grenade, Raoul Emile Laurent; Belgian diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Louvain Univ., Ecole des Hautes Etudes Liège and Inst. Supérior de Commerce Antwerp.
Served Great War 14-18; Consul and Min. of Econmics Del. Berne 19; Commercial Attaché Legation Switzerland 19-23, Embassy Tokio 23-27; Consul-Gen. 28; Dir. Commercial Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-29; Commercial Counsellor to Embassy Washington 29-41; Min. to Peru and Bolivia 42-44.

Grenfell, David R., C.B.E., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Coalminer 93-16; Miners' Agent 16; Labour M.P. for Gower Div. of Glamorgan 22-; Forestry Commissioner 29; mem. Royal Comm. on Safety in Mines 36; Sec. for Mines 40-42; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party; Chair. Franco-British Parl. Relations Cttee.
Carnglas Road, Sketty, Swansea.

Grenier, Fernand Joseph; French politician; b. 01.
Baker's asst. 18-21; Town Hall Clerk 25-32; Editor periodical *Russie d'Aujourd'hui* 33-39; Communist Deputy for Saint Denis 37-; Counsellor to Home Dept., Fighting France 42-44; Commr. for Air, Cttee. of National Liberation 44; mem. Constituent Assembly 46.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Grensted, Rev. Canon Laurence William, B.D., M.A., D.D.; British university teacher; b. 84; ed. Merchant Taylor's School, Crosby and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Vice-Principal, Egerton Hall 10-15; Chaplain to Forces 15-19; Principal, Egerton Hall 19-24; Lecturer in History of Doctrine Manchester Univ. 19-24; Fellow and Chaplain of Univ. Coll. Oxford 24-30; Univ. Lecturer in Psychology of Religion Oxford 28; Bampton Lecturer 30; Lecturer in Pastoral Theology Cambridge 32; Canon Theologian of Liverpool Cathedral 30-41; Canon Emeritus 41-; Nolloth Prof. of the Philosophy of the Christian Religion Oxford 30-.
Publs. *Psychology and God* (Bampton Lectures) 30, *The Person of Christ* 33, *Religion, Fact or Fancy* 36, *This Business of Living* 39, *Jesus and our Need* 41.
Oriel College, Oxford.

Grente, Mgr. Georges, D.ès.L.; French ecclesiastic; b. 72.
Catholic Priest since 95; former Headmaster of St. Paul's School in Cherbourg; Bishop of Mans 18-; mem. Acad. française 36; Archbishop 43.

Publs. 30 vols, including: *Une Mission dans le Levant, Le Beau voyage des Cardinaux français aux États-Unis et au Canada, Fléchier, Saint Pie V, Rayons de France, Aux Parents, Écrits et paroles, Discours,* 7 vols., *Notre Dame, l'Eminence Grise, Le Poète Jean Bertant, Semailles et Semeurs, Ste. Marie-Madeleine Postel* (transl. into English), *Pierre de Nolhac, Les pensées de Joubert, La Magnificence des Sacrements,* etc.; Dir. of *Le Dictionnaire des Lettres français* and collection *La Noble France.*
Le Mans (Sarthe), L'Évêché.

Grew, Joseph C., A.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Deputy-Consul-Gen. Cairo 04; Sec. Mexico City 06-07, St. Petersburg 07-08, Berlin 08-11, Vienna 11-12, Berlin 12-16; Counsellor 17; Chargé d'Affaires Vienna 17; Acting Chief Western European Div. of Dept. of State 18; Sec.-Gen. to American Peace Conf. Del. Versailles 19; Min. to Denmark 20 and to Switzerland 21; Del. to Lausanne Conf. 23; Under-Sec. of State 24-27; Ambassador to Turkey 27-32 and to Japan 32-41; Dir. Office of Far Eastern Affairs State Department 44-; Spl. Asst. to Sec. of State and Consultant, Office of War Information; Under Sec. of State 44-45.
Publs. *Sport and Travel in the Far East* 10, *Report from Tokyo* 42, *Ten Years in Japan* 44.
2840 Woodland Drive, Washington 8, D.C.

Grey, Elmer; American architect; b. 71.
Architect of the Pasadena Community Playhouse, Lincoln Shrine, Redlands, California, California Inst. of Technology, and Huntington Art Gallery; much private residence work; painter in oils and water colours.
1372 South El Molino Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Grey, Sir John Howarth, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 75; ed. Burnley.
Joined Burnley Town Council 10; J.P. 13; Alderman 23; Chair. John Grey Ltd. and Burnley Building Soc.; Chair. Lancashire Cotton Corpn. Ltd., Cotton Spinners and Manufacturers Assen.
Thornleigh, Burnley.

Griaule, Marcel; French university professor; b. 98; ed. École Nationale des Langues Orientales, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes (Docteur ès lettres).
Served in French Army in First World War (Croix de Guerre); Asst. Ecole des Hautes Etudes 29; Dep. Dir. 35; Dir. of Laboratory of Ethnology, Ecole des Hautes Etudes 41-; Lecturer Ecole des Langues Orientales 41; Prof. at the Sorbonne 42-; Sec.-Gen. Société des Africanistes; Consultative Dir. Int. African Inst.; took part in several scientific missions in Africa; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. Scientific: *Livre de recettes d'un dabtara abyssin* 28, *Silhouettes et graffiti abyssins* 28, *Jeux et divertissements abyssins* 29, *Masques dogons* 38, *Jeux dogons* 38, *Arts de l'Afrique Occidentale* 47; Literary: *Les Flambeurs d'Hommes* 34, *Les Sao Légendaires* 41.
4 rue de Villersexel, Paris 7e.

Gridley, Sir Arnold Babb, K.B.E., M.I.E.E., M.P.; British engineer; b. 78; ed. Bristol Grammar School, Clifton Laboratories and Univ. Coll.
Consulting Electrical Engineer and Dir. of Public Companies; Controller electrical supply in Great Britain during First World War; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Stockport 35-; Pres. Assen. British Chambers of Commerce.
Lye Green, Chesham, Bucks.

Griegg, Harald; Norwegian publisher; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Oslo (M.A.).
Journalist with *Tidens Tegn* 14; war corresp. in Finland 18; Man. Dir. of publishing house Gyldendal Norsk Forlag 21-; arrested by the Nazis and interned in Grini concentration camp 41; returned to office on the day of Liberation; Chair. of Board, Norwegian Publishers' Assen. 36-; Foundation mem. Scandinavian Publishers' Council 35-; Chair. Borad of Nat. Theatre 38-; Pres. of Norden (Norwegian Assen. for Scandinavian intercourse).
Publs. *Björnson and the Book Trade* 32, *Publishing as a Vocation* 45, *The Blessing of Reading* 45.
Home: "Sirilund", Stajonsveien 11, Slemdal; Office: Gyldendal Norsk Forlag, Universitetsgt. 16, Oslo.

Grier, Sir (Edmund) Wyly, Kt., HON. D.C.L. (Bishops Univ.); British painter; b. 62; ed. Pridham's, Bristol and Upper Canada Coll. Toronto.
Major Canadian Field Artillery 04; portraits in Canadian Nat. Gallery, Osgoode Hall; corresp. mem. Nat. Acad. of Design N.Y. 35-; mem. Canadian Authors' Society; senior mem. Royal Canadian Acad.; Pres. Royal Canadian Acad. of Arts 29-39; fmr. Pres. Ontario Society of Artists.
Fair View Inn, Lennoxville, Quebec.

Grier, Mary Lynda Dorothea, M.A.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer and Dir. of Studies in Economics Newnham Coll. 09-21; Fellow and Associate of Coll.; Acting Prof. of Economics Leeds Univ. 15-19; Principal and Tutor in Economics Lady Margaret Hall Oxford 21-45; Pres. Section F of British Assen. 25; mem. Consultative Cttee. of Board of Education 24-39; mem. Hebdomadal Council of Oxford Univ. 26-45; mem. Archbishop's Comm. on Religious Education 27-29; Faculty Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford 44-45; Pres. Education Section British Assen. 46 and 47.
Whittall, King's Sutton, nr. Banbury.

Grier, Norman MacDowell, M.A., PH.D.; American biologist and educationist; b. 90; ed. Pittsburgh, Yale, Columbia and Paris Univs.
Prof. Zoology Hollins Coll. 19-20 and Washington and Jefferson Coll. 20-23; Asst. Prof. Evolution Dartmouth Coll. 23-26; Prof. Biology Elizabethtown Coll. 28-30 and Wagner Coll. 30-33; researcher in Higher Education and Instructor in Education New York Univ. 33-34; Asst. Man. Employment Div. Pa. Civil Works Administration 33-34; Dir. Industrial Hygiene and Sanitation Survey Lebanon Co. 34-35; Area Dir. Nat. Youth Admin. of Pa. 35-36; founder, Chair. Advisory Board Lebanon County Mental Health Clinic 36-; Personnel Expert Social Security Board of Review (Pennsylvania) 37; mem. State Advisory Board Fed. Writers' Project 39-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Comm. on Religion and Health, Fed. Council, Churches of Christ in U.S. 43-.
207 Hathaway Park, Lebanon, Pa.

Grierson, Sir Herbert John Clifford, Kt., M.A., LITT.D., HON. D.LITT. (Princeton, Oxon., London), F.B.A.; British literary historian; b. 66; ed. King's Coll. Aberdeen and Christ Church Oxford.
Prof. at Aberdeen Univ. 94-15; Prof. of Rhetoric and English Literature in Edinburgh Univ. 15-35, Emeritus, Lord Rector Univ. 36-39.
Publs. *The Poems of John Donne, The Metaphysical Poets: Donne to Butler, The Poems of John Milton* (Editor); various chapters in the *Cambridge History of English Literature; Carlyle and Hitler* 33, *Letters of Sir Walter Scott* (12 vols.), *Milton and Wordsworth* 37, *Prophets and Poets* 37, *Sir Walter Scott, Bart.* 38, *Essays and Addresses* 40, *The English Bible* 44, *Rhetoric and English Composition* 45.
12 Regent Terrace, Edinburgh.

Grierson, John; British film director; b. 98; ed. Glasgow, Durham and Chicago Univs.
Served R.N. Gt. War; Film Officer, Empire Marketing Board 28-33, G.P.O. 33-37; Film adviser, Canadian Govt., Scotland Film Cttee., Imperial Relations Trust; mem. Cinematograph Films Council 38; Canadian Govt. Film Commr. 39-45; Gen. Man. Canadian Wartime

Information Board 43-45; Pres. The World To-day Inc. 46-.
Films include *Drifters* 29, *Industrial Britain* 33, *Song of Ceylon* 35, *B.B.C.* 35, *Night Mail* 36, *Children at School* 37, *We Live in Two Worlds* 37, *The Londoners* 38. *The World in Action* Series under the auspices of Nat. Film Board 41-45.
Publs. *The Cinema in the Arts Today* 35, *The Course of Realism* 38, *Grierson on Documentary* 46.
The World To-day, 200 West 57th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Gries, John Matthew, A.M., LL.D.; American housing expert; b. 77; ed. Miami, Wisconsin and Columbia Univs.
Special Agent U.S. Bureau of Corporations 08-14; mem. Faculty of Harvard Univ. 14-21; Chief Div. of Building and Housing, Washington, D.C. 21-28, Div. of Public Construction 29-30; Exec. Sec. Pres. Hoover's Conf. on Home Building and Home Ownership 30-32; mem. U.S. Fed. Home Loan Bank Board 32-33; mem. Pres. Harding's Unemployment Conf. 21; Chair. American Del. to Int. Fed. of Building and Public Works Congress London 30.
Publs. *How to Own Your Home* 23, *Seasonal Operation in the Construction Industries* 24, *Home Financing Methods* 28 (jointly).
Rosewood, Ohio.

Grieve, Rev. Alexander James, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth, Mansfield Coll. Oxford and Univ. of Berlin.
Registrar Univ. of Madras 00-02, Prof. of English Bangalore Central Coll. 02-04; mem. staff *Encyclopaedia Biblica* 98-00, *Encyclopaedia Britannica* 05-11; Prof. of New Testament Studies Yorkshire United Independent Coll. Bradford 09-17; Principal and Prof. of Systematic Theology Scottish Congregational Coll. 17-21; Lecturer in Church History Manchester Univ. 22-43; Principal Lancs. Independent Coll. 22-43; Chair. Congregational Union of England and Wales 36-37; Senator Univ. of London 44-.
The Manse, Cavendish, Sudbury, Suffolk.

Griffin, His Eminence Cardinal Bernard William, D.D., D.C.L., HON. LL.D. (Fordham); British ecclesiastic; b. 99; ed. Cotton, St. Mary's, Oscott, Venerable English and Pontifical Beda Colls.
Priest 24, private sec. Archbishop of Birmingham 27-37, Chancellor Archdiocese of Birmingham 29-38, administrator Father Hudson's Homes Coleshill 37-43, Bishop-Auxiliary to Archbishop of Birmingham 38; Archbishop of Westminster Dec. 43-; Cardinal 45.
Archbishop's House, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Griffis, Stanton, LL.D. (Union Coll.); American banker; b. 87; ed. Ithaca High School and Cornell Univ. (A.B.).
Partner in investment banking firm, Hemphill Noyes & Co. 19; Trustee Cornell Univ. 30; Finance Cttee. Board of Trustees Cornell Univ. 31; Chair. of Board Madison Square Garden 33; Dir. Paramount Pictures Inc. 35; Chair. Exec. Cttee. 36; Chair. Special Events Cttee. of Navy Relief Drive for Navy Relief Society 42; Chief of Motion Picture Bureau (Domestic Branch) of Office of War Information 43-44; Special Rep. of U.S. Govt. to Sweden (Federal Economic Admin.) April 44; Commr. American Red Cross, Pacific Ocean Area 44-45; Chair. of Board of Brentanos Book Stores Inc.; U.S. Ambassador to Poland 47-; Dir. American Historical Society.
New Canaan, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Griffith, Hubert F.; British journalist and dramatist; b. 96; ed. St. Paul's School and Berlin.
Dramatic critic *Evening Standard* 26-29; London Editor *Britanski Soyuznik* to 44; Dramatic critic *Sunday Graphic* 45-, also of *New English Review* 47.
Publs. *Tunnel Trench* 24, *Red Sunday*, produced 29, *Nina* 35, *Return to Yesterday* 36, *The Tender Passion* 25, *The Tragic Muse* 27, *Children of the Age* 32 (plays); *Seeing Soviet Russia* 32, *Playtime in Russia* 35, *European Encounters* 31, *R.A.F. in Russia* 42, *This is Russia* 44.
37 Paulton's Square, London, S.W.3.

Griffiths, Rt. Hon. James, P.C., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. elementary school and Labour Coll.
Labour Party Agent 22-25; Miners' Agent 25-36; Pres. South Wales Miners' Fed 33-36; mem. Nat. Exec. Miners' Fed. of Great Britain 34-36; Labour M.P. for Llanelly Div. of Carmarthen 36-; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party 39-44; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party; Min. Nat. Insurance Aug. 45-.
36 Tanycoed, Bury Port, Carmarthenshire.

Grigg, Rt. Hon. Sir James, P.C., K.C.B., K.C.S.I.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Principal Private Sec. to Chancellors of Exchequer 21-30; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 30 and Board of Inland Revenue 30-34; Finance Mem. Indian Govt. 34-39; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War and mem. and Sec. Army Council to 42; Chair. War Office Standing Cttee. (reforms) 40-42; Sec. of State for War and Pres. Army Council 42-45; M.P. for East Cardiff 42-45; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development 46-47; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 43.
Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Grigorcea, Basile; Rumanian diplomatist.
Fmr. Sec.-Gen. to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Min. to Hungary 30-36, to Great Britain 36-39, to Holy See 40, to Italy 41-, to Holy See 43-.
Vatican City, Rumanian Legation.

Grimble, Sir Arthur Francis, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial administrator; b. 88; ed. Chigwell School, Cambridge Univ., France and Germany.
Entered Colonial Service 14; District Officer Gilbert and Ellice Islands 17, Lands Commr. 22, First District Officer 24, Resident Commr. 26-33; Administrator and Colonial Sec. St. Vincent, Windward Islands 33-36; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Seychelles 36-42, Windward Islands 42-.
Government House, Grenada, Windward Islands.

Grimes, Louis Arthur, B.A., LL.D.; Liberian jurist; b. 83; ed. Coll. of West Africa and Liberia Coll.
Called to Bar 04, County Attorney 07, Auditor 11; independent practice 11-22; Attorney-Gen. 22-32; Sec. of State 32-33; Del. to L.N. 31-33; Chief Justice of Supreme Court 33-; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. 37-.
Publs. *Opinions of the Attorney-General of Liberia 22-25, Opinions of the Supreme Court of Liberia 1933-1936, 1936-1938.*
Monrovia.

Grimes, William Henry; American newspaper editor; b. 92; ed. Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio.
Reporter with Ohio newspapers 13-20; mem. Washington Bureau, United Press 20; New York Office, United Press 21; Man. Washington Bureau *Wall Street Journal* 23-24; Man. Editor 34-41; Editor *Wall Street Journal* 41-; awarded Pulitzer prize for distinguished editorial writing 46.
Cross Streams Farm, Hopewell Junction, Dutchess County, N.Y.

Grimm, Hans, PH.D. h.c.; German writer; b. 75.
Novelist and short-story writer; mem. Prussian Acad. of Arts, Berlin, and German Acad., Munich.
Publs. *Südafrikanische Novellen* 13, *Der Gang durch den Sand* 16, *Die Olewagen-Sage* 18, *Volk ohne Raum* 26, *Der Richter in der Karu* 30, *Der Schriftsteller und die Zeit* 31, *Der Oelsucher von Duala* 32, *Lüderitzland* 34, *Amerikanische Rede* 36, *The Englishman as I See Him* 38.

Grimm, Robert; Swiss politician; b. 81.
Printer until 05; Sec. Labour Organisation in Basle 05-09; Editor *Berner Tagwacht* 09-18; Berne Municipal Councillor 18-; mem. Nat. Council 11-; Pres. Socialist

Party until 19; Dir. of Industrial Works to Berne Municipality; mem. Bureau Labour and Socialist Int.; Leader, Socialist Party, Lower House 45-.
Publs. *Geschichte der Berner Arbeiterbewegung, Geschichte der sozialistischen Ideen in der Schweiz, Revolution und Massenaktion, Die Wirtschaftlichkeit kommunaler Betriebe.*
Berne, Engeriedweg 17.

Grimston, Robert Villiers, B.SC.; British politician; b. 97.
Conservative M.P. for Westbury Div. of Wiltshire 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. for Home Affairs 33; fmr. Asst. Whip; a Lord Commr. of Treasury 37-38; Vice-Chamberlain of the King's Household May 38-May 40, Treas. May 40-42; Asst Postmaster-Gen. 42-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Supply May-July 45.
36 Lowndes Square, London, S.W.1.

Gripenberg, Georg Achates, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Helsinki, Upsala, London and Oxford Univs.
Sec. Foreign Office 18; Acting Sec.-Gen. 20-21; Chargé d'Affaires in Brussels and The Hague 21-22, Madrid and Lisbon 23-29; Min. to Argentine and Brazil 29, also accred. to Chile 31; Chargé d'Affaires in London 32 and Min. 33-41; Min. to Holy See 42-43, to Sweden 43.

Griswold, Dwight Palmer, A.B.; American banker; b. 93; ed. Nebraska Wesleyan Univ., Univ. Nebraska.
With 1st Nat. Bank Gordon 14-22, Dir. 19-; Editor and publr. *Gordon Journal* 32-; mem. Neb. House Reps. 21, Neb. State Senate 25, 27, 29; Gov. of Neb. 40-46; Mil. Govt. Dir. of Internal Affairs and Communications, U.S. Zone, Germany 46-47; Head of U.S. Mission to Greece June 47-.
1445 H Street, Lincoln, Neb.

Grober, Conrad, D.D.; German theologian; b. 72; ed. Freiburg and Rome Univs. and Seminaries.
Ordained 97; Headmaster Konstanz Convent School 01; Parish Priest Konstanz 05 and Konstanz Cathedral 22; Chamberlain to the Pope 23; Bishop of Meissen 31; Archbishop of Freiburg 32-.
Publs. *Das deutsche Wesen im Spiegel der Kunst* 15, *Die Geschichte der Reformation in Konstanz* 19, *Die Mutter* 22, *Reichenauer Kunst* 22-24, *Christus lebte* 23, *Wessenberg* 27, *Christus Pastor* 32, *Kirche und Künstler* 32, *Selbstbesinnung* 34, *Heile mich, Herr* 34, *Allerseelen* 34, *Kirche, Vaterland und Vaterlandsliebe* 35, *Nationalkirche* 34, *Handbuch der religiösen Gegenwartsfragen* 37, *Heinrich Seuse* 41, *Das Leiden unseres Herrn Jesus Christus* 46, *Die Priesterweihe* 46, *Der Gottesmann* 47, *Hirtenrufe in die Zeit* 47.
Freiburg i. Br., Burgstr. 2.

Grodyński, Tadeusz; Polish economist; b. 88; ed. Jagiellonian Univ. Cracow.
Dept. of Finance 19-26; Dir. of Budget 26-27; Vice-Min. of Finance 27-31 and 35-39, Acting Min. 29; Prof. Pilsudski Univ. Warsaw; Fellow Jagiellonian Univ.; now in London; mem. Polish Supreme State Audit; Prof. Polish Faculty of Law Oxford Univ.
Publs. *Law of Emigration* 12, *International Civil Law in Poland* 14, *The Principles of Budget Politics in Poland* 32, *Extravagance in Taxation* 34, *The Budget in the Light of the New Polish Constitution* 35, *The German Budget* 35, *Methods of Budgetary Law* 38, *Principles of Polish Budget Law* 45.
67 Longridge Road, London, S.W.5.

Gróh, Gyula, PH.D.; Hungarian chemist; b. 86; ed. Pázmány Univ. Budapest and Berlin.
Asst. Budapest Physiological Inst. 06; Prof. of Chemistry Budapest Veterinary Coll. 17-34, of Gen. Chemistry József Nádor Univ. Budapest 34-36, and Pázmány Univ. Budapest 36-; mem. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Általános Chemia* 18, 20, 23, 39, 43, 45 (German edition 24, Italian edition 27, 34, 41), and other manuals on general inorganic and organic chemistry; works in scientific journals.
Budapest VIII, Esterházy utca 11-13.

Grol, Milan; Yugoslav politician; b. 76; ed. Belgrade and Paris.
Producer, Nat. Theatre Belgrade 03, Dir. 09; fmr. corresp., later Editor Democratic newspapers *Dnevni List* and *Odjek*; mem. Editorial Cttee., later propr. *Serbian Literary Gazette*; mem. Cttee. Democratic Party 12, Chair. 39-; Chief Serbian Press Bureau, Geneva 16-18; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 24; M.P. 25; Min. of Education 28; Pres. Yugoslav P.E.N. Club; Dir. Kolaratz Univ. Belgrade; Min. of Social Welfare 41, 42 and June-Aug. 43; Deputy Min. of Education 42; apptd. Vice-Pres. Prov. Yugoslav Govt. Mar. 45, resgnd.; leader of Democratic Party.
Belgrade.

Gromaire, Marcel; French painter; b. 92.
Mem. Salon d'Automne, Salon des Indépendants, Society of French Painters and Engravers; collaborated in revival of French tapestry 38-42; exhibitions of tapestry in Paris, Brussels, Amsterdam, London, and New York; exhibition of recent paintings in Louis Carré gallery 47.
Paintings include *Le repas paysan* 21, *La loterie foraine* 23, *Le faucheur flamand* 24, *Les Travaux de la Terre* (Paris Museum), *Les lignes de la Main, La Forêt* (Luxembourg Museum); Paintings in Oslo, Copenhagen, Gothenburg and Basle Galleries, and in Paris Int. Exposition 37.
Paris XIV, 3 Villa Seurat.

Gromov, Col.-Gen. Mikhail; Soviet pilot.
Worked Stalin Aircraft Factory Moscow 27-28; chief pilot non-stop flight Moscow-California 37; led mission of technical experts to U.S.A. 41; visited London Oct. 41; promoted Col.-Gen. in Red Air Force 44; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.

Gromyko, Andrei A.; Soviet diplomatist; b. 08.
Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires Embassy Washington to 43; Ambassador to U.S.A. and Min. to Cuba 43-46; Soviet representative on U.N. Security Council 46-; Deputy Foreign Min. Dec. 46-; Chair. Delegation to Washington Conference on Post-War Security 44; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Embassy of the U.S.S.R., Washington, D.C.

Grønbech, Kaare; Danish philologist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (DR. PHIL.).
Mem. Royal Danish Central Asian Expedition 38-39; Reader in Turkish 42; Prof. of Central Asian Languages, Univ. of Copenhagen 47-; Editor *Monumenta Linguarum Asiae Maioris*; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters 43.
Publs. *Der Türkische Sprachbau* 36, *Codex Cumanicus* 36, *Tschuwassische Volkslieder* 40, *Komanisches Wörterbuch* 42.
Brogaardsvej 6, Gentofte, Denmark.

Grønbech, Vilhelm Peter, D.D., PH.D.; Danish historian; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Lecturer in English Copenhagen Univ. 08-11, in History of Religion 11-15, and Prof. 15; mem. Lund Copenhagen and Göteborg Scientific Societies.
Publs. *The Culture of The Teutons I-III* 31 (German translation 37), *Primitiv Religion* 15, *Religiöse Strömninger i det 19de Aarhundrede* 22, *Mystikere i Europa og Indien I-IV* 25-34, *William Blake, Friedrich Schlegel, Goethe* (2 vols.), *Hellenismen* (2 vols.), *Jesus, Paulus, Kristus, Hellas I-IV, Kampen on Mennesket, Kampen for en ny Sjol, Poems*, etc.
Lundehave, Helsingor, Denmark.

Gronemann, Sammy, LL.D., Jewish lawyer and writer; b. 75.
Fmr. Barrister in Berlin; mem. Zionist Gen. Council and Pres. of Zionist Congress Court.
Publs. *Tohuwabohu* 20, *Hawdoloh und Zapfenstreich* 24, *Schalet* 27, *Jacob and Christian, King Solomon and the Cobbler, The Trial of the Donkey's Shadow* 45, *Memoirs* 46.
Tel Aviv, Nachlath Benjamin Street, 1.

Groner, Duncan Lawrence, LL.D.; American jurist; b. 73; ed. Washington and Lee Univ. and Univ. of Virginia Law School.
Federal District Judge, Eastern Virginia 21-31; Assoc. Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington 31-38; Chief Justice 38-; Vice-Chair. Washington Nat. Monument Society; 1st Vice-Pres. Woodrow Wilson Birthplace Foundation.
2101 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Gropius, Walter Adolf Georg, DR. ENG.h.c., M.A.h.c.; German architect; b. 83; ed. Technical Univs., Berlin-Charlottenburg and Munich.
Fmr. Dir. Bauhaus Weimar and Dessau; mem. Int. Cttee. on Town Planning; Vice-Pres. Int. Congress of Modern Architecture 31; worked in London in partnership with Maxwell Fry 34-37; Chair. School of Architecture; Graduate School of Design Harvard Univ.; Hon. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects 37; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Sociology London 37; Fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Hon. Royal Designer for Industry (Royal Society of Arts, London).
Works. Settlements in Wittenberg. Torten, Karlsruhe, Frankfurt, Siemensstadt; Bauhaus and Konsumverein Dessau; and private houses Berlin, London, U.S.A.
Publs. *Internationale Architektur* 25, *Staatliches Bauhaus* 19-23, *Bauhausbauten in Dessau* 29, *The New Architecture and the Bauhaus* 35, *Rebuilding our Communities.*
Robinson Hall, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Groppo, Pedro; Argentine politician; ed. University of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. mem. Municipal Council of Avellaneda, Pres. 22-27; Municipal Commr. 30; fmr. Min. of State and Nat. Deputy for Buenos Aires; Senator and Deputy for Buenos Aires; Min. of Commerce 38.
Buenos Aires, Ministry of Commerce.

Gros, André; French educationist and politician; b. 08; ed. Univs. of Lyons and Paris.
Assistant Law Faculty Paris 31, Asst. Prof. Univ. Nancy, 35, Toulouse 37, Univ. Prof. Public Law 38; seconded to Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Prof. Political Science Rio de Janeiro Univ. 39, 41-42; served France 40; legal Counsellor to French Embassy in London; French rep. on War Crimes Comm., London 45; legal adviser to French Del. Council of Foreign Ministers and Peace Conf. Paris 46; Legal Adviser Ministry of Foreign Affairs 47; Prof. Ecole Nationale d'Administration Paris 47.
Publs. *Survivance de la Raison d'Etat* 32, *Problèmes Politiques de l'Europe 1942-1944* (Spanish transl.) 43.
4 Carlton Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Gross, Major-Gen. Charles Philip, B.S., M.E.; American officer; b. 89; ed. Cornell Univ., U.S. Military Acad., Command and Gen. Staff School and Army War Coll.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut., Corps of Engineers 14; promoted through ranks to Major-Gen.; mem. U.S. Special War Supply Mission to U.S.S.R.; mem. Gen. Staff, War Dept. 32-36 and 41; Chief of Transportation, U.S. Army 42-45; Chair. Board of Transportation, New York City 46.
New York, N.Y.

Gross, Richard Oliver, C.M.G.; British sculptor; ed. Barrow Grammar School.
Was trained in London Studios, subsequently in South Africa, reached New Zealand; carried out important architectural, sculptural and monumental commissions; elected Associate Royal Society of British Sculptors 30; elected Fellow 45; mem. Mackelins Trust Board, Consultative Cttee., Post Primary Education.
Atri, Marie Avenue, Hillborough, S.E. 5, Auckland, N.2.

Gross, Robert Ellsworth, A.B.; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 97; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. and Chair. Board Lockheed Aircraft Corpn.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Menasco Manufacturing Co.
Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, Burbank, Calif.

Grossmann, Eugen, LL.D.; Swiss economist and statistician; b. 79.
Prof. of Social Economics, Finance Theory and Statistics Zürich Univ. 14-; Dir. Social-Economic Inst.
Publs. *Die Finanzen der Stadt Zürich* 04, *Der Arbeitstarifvertrag im Kanton Zürich* 09, *Die Besteuerung der Erbschaften in den wichtigsten europäischen Staaten* 17, *Les finances publiques de la Suisse 1914-1920* 21, *Système de rapprochement économique* 27.
Zürich, Holderstr. 14.

Grosso, Orlando, LL.D.; Italian artist and art historian; b. 82; pupil of Pennasilico at Genoa Acad. of Fine Arts.
Dir. Section of Fine Arts and History Genoa 09-; Emeritus Prof. of Painting and Art Criticism Accad. Ligustica di Belle Arti; exhibited Italian Art Exhibition London 04, Salon d'Automne, Venice Int. Exhibition; pictures in Italian Hospital London, Turin, Milan, Rome and Genoa Galleries; founded and arranged naval museum, Ligurian Archæological Museum, Gallery of Modern Art, Ligurian Ethnographical Museum, Ligurian Museum of Sculpture and Architecture, Museo Brignole, etc.
Works: Restoration of Monuments, Church of St. Agostine, Palace of Andrea d'Oria, San Lorenzo, San Matteo, Tower of the Embriaci, Palazzo Ducale 33-35, Church of S. Lorenzo, Soprana Gate.
Publs. *St. George of the Genoese* 14, *Il Mesere* 23, *Japanese Art* 25, *Genoese Decorators* 26, *Artistic Genoa* 27, *Palaces and Portals of Genoa* 27, *Il Palazzo del Comune di Genova* 33, *Tesori delle Gallerie del Comune* 36, *Il Museo Giapponese E. Chiossone* 36, *All'ombra della Lanterna* 46.
Genoa, via Albaro 41.

Grosvenor, Gilbert, M.A., LITT.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American geographer; b. 75; ed. Robert Coll. Constantinople and Amherst Coll.
Asst. Editor *National Geographic Magazine* 99-00, Man. Editor 00-02 and Editor-in-Chief 03-; Pres. Nat. Geographic Society 20-; Dir. American Security and Trust Co. and Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.; Trustee George Washington and Miami Univs.; mem. Bd. Mgrs. Eng. Speaking Union; Officier, Légion d'Honneur, Commd. Order of St. Olav, Norway.
Publs. on geography and natural history.
National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C.

Grosz, George; American painter; b. Germany 93.
Works include *Memories of New York, Street Corner, Card Players, Gesicht der herrschenden Klasse, Ecce homo, The Last Battalion, Self-portrait, A Little Child Shall Lead Them.*
Douglaston, L.I., N.Y., U.S.A.

Grotewohl, Otto; German politician; b. 94.
Printer by trade; later Health Insurance official; mem. Brunswick Parl. 20-25; Brunswick Min. of Interior and Education 21-22; Brunswick Min. of Interior and Justice 23-24; Social Dem. mem. of Reichstag 25-33; imprisoned and sent to concentration camp 33; mem. of Central Exec. Cttee. of Social Dem. Party (SPD) June 45; elected to Exec. of Socialist Unity Party (SED) April 46; elected to Central Secretariat of SED May 46.
Berlin.

Grotrian, Sir Herbert Brent, Bt., K.C.; British lawyer and newspaper director; b. 70; ed. Rossall and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Hull 24-29; Chair. Bedfordshire Quarter Sessions 36-; Recorder of Scarborough; Chair. Provincial Newspapers Ltd. and United Newspapers Ltd.; fmr. Dir. *Illustrated News and Sketch.*
Knolls, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

Grove, Marmaduke; Chilean officer and politician; b. 78; ed. Naval and Military Schools.
Leader of the Socialist Party; Air Force organiser 26; Air Attaché London 27; Commander-in-Chief of Air Force 32; Min. of War; second in Presidential Election 32; Senator for Santiago 35-; Pres. Popular Front.
Santiago, The Senate.

Groza, Petru; Rumanian politician; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Budapest, Berlin and Leipzig.
Landowner and business man; law practice in Deva until 18; mem. Grand Council of Transylvania 18-19; deputy in the Synod and Congress of Rumanian Orthodox Church; mem. of Parl. 19-27; Min. for Transylvania, later Min. of Public Works and Communications in Averescu Cabinet Jan. 21-Dec. 22; fmr. Pres. of Union of Great Industry of Rumania and of Assen. of the Timber Industry; Councillor of the Agrarian Cttee.; Dir. of industrial companies and banks; Min. of Public Works Mar.-July 26; Min. of State July 26-June 27; withdrew from political and economic activities until returning as Pres. of Ploughmen's Front in Transylvania to become Vice-Premier in Cabinets of Generals Să ătescu and Rădescu 44-45; Prime Min. March 45-.
Bucharest.

Grubb, Kenneth George, C.M.G.; Sec.-Gen. Hispanic Council; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Missionary S. America 23-28; Editor Survey Application Trust 28-39; Head Latin American Section Min. of Information 39-41, Controller of Overseas Publicity 41-44; Senior Controller 45-46; Pres. Church Missionary Society 44-; Vice-Pres. China Christian Univs. Assen. 44.
Publs. *Lowland Indians of Amazonia* 28, *Amazon and Andes* 30, *From Pacific to Atlantic* 33, *Religion in the Republic of Spain* 33, *The Republic of Brazil* 32.
Almada, 36 Shepherd's Hill, London, N.6.

Gruenberg, Benjamin Charles, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American biologist and educationist.
Sugar chemist 95-02; Instructor in Biology New York City High Schools 02-22; mem. staff U.S. Public Health Service 20-22 and 38-39; Urban Motion Pictures 22-23; Educational Editor Viking Press 29-32; Lecturer Coll. of City of New York, Brooklyn Coll., Univ. of Colorado, Coll. of Education Univ. of Denver, Colorado; Research Consultant Nat. Resources Cttee.; Editor *High School and Sex Education* for U.S. Public Health Service; Edited report on study of *The Voluntary Health Agencies* for National Health Council; Associate in Science American Assen. for Adult Education; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science and American Public Health Assen.; Research Consultant Comm. on Secondary Education and American Public Health Assen.; Special Consultant U.S. Public Health Service; Consulting Economist Social Security Board; Consulting Editor, Nat Health Council.
Publs. *Elementary Biology* 19, 28, *Manual of Suggestions for Teachers of Elementary Biology* 20, *Parents and Sex Education* 23, 35, *Biology and Human Life* 25, *The Story of Evolution* 29, *Science and the Public Mind* 35; *Science in Our Lives* 38, *Activities in General Science* 39 (both with S. P. Unzicker), *Instructional Tests in Electricity, Instructional Tests in Machinery* 43, *Biology and Man* (with N. E. Bingham) 44, *Workbook for Students of Biology* (with Emily E. Snyder and Jesse V. Miller) 46, *Teachers Manual for Biology and Man* (with N. E. Bingham) 46, *How Can We Teach About Sex?* 46.
418 Central Park West, New York City.

Gruening, Ernest, A.B., M.D.; American journalist and government official; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Reporter *Boston American* 11-13; Asst. Editor *Boston Herald* 13-14; Man. Editor *Boston Traveler* 14-16; Man. Editor *Boston Journal* 16-17 and *New York Tribune* 18; Man. Editor 20-23 and Editor 33-34 *The Nation*; founder and Editor *Portland Evening News*; Editor *New York Evening Post* 34; Dir. Div. of Territories and Island Possessions in Dept. of the Interior 34-39; Administrator for Puerto Rico reconstruction May 35- July 37; mem. Int. Highway Comm.; Gov. of Alaska 39-.
Publs. *Mexico and Its Heritage* 28, *The Public Pays* 31.
Office of the Governor, Juneau, Alaska.

Gruffyd, William John, M.A., M.P.; British educationist and author; b. 81; ed. Caernarvon School and Jesus Coll. Oxford; M.A. (Oxon), Docteur és Lettres (Rennes), DR. LITT. (Wales).
Asst. Lecturer in Celtic Univ. Coll. Cardiff 06; Crown of Nat. Eisteddfod 09; served Great War; Prof. of Celtic Univ. Coll. Cardiff 18-; Liberal M.P. for Wales Univ. 43-; Pres. Nat. Eisteddfod Council; mem. Government Departmental Cttee. on Welsh, Cttee. on Public Schools.
Publs. *Trystan ac Essyllt* 02, *Caneuon a Cherddi* 06, *Beddau'r Proffwyd* 02, *History of Welsh Literature 1450-1600* 22, *History of Welsh Prose 1540-1660* 26, *Ynys yr Hud* 23, *Math, son of Mathonwy* 28, *Poems* 32, *Flodeugerdd Gymraeg* (Anthology of Welsh Verse) 31, *Hen Aigofion* (Memoirs) 36, *Life of Sir Owen Edwards* 37, *Tro Olaf* (Essays) 39. Editor of *Llenor*, contributor to *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
University College, Cardiff, and The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Grumbach, (Eugène) Albert; French physicist; b. 80; ed. Faculty of Science, Paris (Docteur ès-Sciences).
Prof. at Lycée de Poitiers 06; Asst. in Faculty of Science Paris 11; Lecturer, Faculty of Science Nancy 13; Prof. 21; Prof. of Physics, Faculty of Science, Univ. of Poitiers 28-; Dean of the Faculty 38-; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. Numerous papers in *Comptes-rendus de l'Académie des Sciences de Paris, Philosophical Magazine*, etc.
49 rue de la Tranchée, Poitiers (Vienne).

Grünwald, Victor, LL.D.; Czechoslovak lawyer; b. 97; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lieut. Austrian Army until 18, Czechoslovak Army 18; in Palestine 23-; Man. Delfiner's Silk Factory 24-25; Legal Adviser Anglo-Palestine Bank 26; Consul for Czechoslovakia 26-; Legal Adviser Palestine Bata Snoe Co. and Continental Steel Trading Co.
Tel Aviv, 4 Shadal Street.

Grzesinki, Albert Carl Wilhelm; German politician and writer; b. 79.
Sec. Offenbach Metalworker's Union 06-19; Under Sec. of State, Prussian Min. of War June-Nov. 19; mem. Prussian Diet 19-33; Pres. Cassel Municipal Council 19-24, Reich Commr. for liquidation of army and war supplies 19-21; Adviser to Reich Min. of Labour 21-22; Head of Prussian State Police Bureau 22-24; Special Adviser to Prussian Min. of the Interior 24-25; Pres. Berlin Police 25-26 and 30-32; Prussian Min. of the Interior 26-30; refugee in Switzerland and France 33-37; Pres. French Min. of the Interior's Consultation Cttee. for German Refugees 36-37; resident in U.S.A. 37-; Social Democrat.
Publs. *Im Zeppelin nach Amerika* 29, *La Tragi-Comédie de la République Allemande* 34 (also Swedish edn.), *Inside Germany* 39.
92-16 Whitney Avenue, Elmhurst, L.I., N.Y.

Grzybowski, Wacław, PH.D.; Polish diplomatist and scientist; b. 87; ed. Cracow, Vienna, Florence and Oxford Univs.
Dir. Economic Dept. Eastern Counties Office 20; expert on Ukrainian economic affairs in Russo-Polish Peace negotiations, Gen. Sec. Labour Party 25; Chief of Cabinet in Prime Minister's Office 25; Min. to Prague 27-35; Under-Sec. of State in Prime Minister's Office 35; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 36-39.
Publs. *Sur la vision monoculaire de l'espace* 09, *Pragmatyzm dzisiejszy.*

Gschnitzer, Franz, DR. JUR.; Austrian university professor; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck, Vienna and Tübingen.
Extraordinary Prof. of Roman Law and Austrian Private Law, Univ. of Innsbruck 27; Ordinary Prof. 28; Rector of Univ. of Innsbruck 46-48; mem. Austrian Nat. Council; Pres. Liechtenstein Supreme Court 45-; mem. Austrian People's Party.
Innsbruck, Weiherburggasse 23.

Guad-el-Jelu, Pedro Sangro y Ros de Olano, Marquis of, LL.D.; Spanish jurist and politician; b. 78; ed. Madrid Univ.
Chair. Gov. Body of Nat. Inst. for Social Insurance in Spain; Min. of Labour and Pensions in Berenguer Cabt. 30-31; mem. Acads. of Jurisprudence and of Social and Political Sciences; mem. Legal Comm. L.N. and Adviser Spanish Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 19-30; Dir. Credit Inst. of Gen. Savings Banks of Spain 33-; Vice-Pres. Miners' Welfare and Protection Council.
Madrid, Calle Velazquez 24.

Guani, Alberto; Uruguayan diplomatist and jurist; ed. Montevideo Univ.
Min. to Austria 11-13, to Belgium 13-25, to France 25-36, to Great Britain 36-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-; fmr. Pres. Council and Assembly of the L.N., Prof. Acad. of Int. Law at The Hague; Vice-Pres. of Republic 43-.
Publs. *Solidarité Internationale dans l'Amérique Latine* 25; contrib. to *Revue de Droit International Public.*
Montevideo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Guarderas, Francisco; Ecuadorean politician; b. 88; ed. Jesuit Coll. of Quito.
M.P. 14, 15, 18, 32; successively First Sec. Lima Legation and Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs; Min. to Rio de Janeiro 28-30; Min. of Foreign Affairs 33; mem. Advisory Board of Ecuadorean Chancellery; Pres. Municipal Council of Quito 31.
Quito, Calle Gandara.

Guardia, Ricardo Adolfo de la, B.SC.; Panaman politician; ed. Lasalle Coll.
Fmr. businessman, Mayor of Panama City, Gov. Panama Province; fmrly. Supt. St. Thomas Nat. Hospital, Panama; fmr. Min. of the Interior, Justice and Foreign Affairs; Pres. of the Republic 41-; Pres. Conservative Party.
Panama City, Presidential Palace.

Guardini, Romano; German philosopher and theologian; b. Italy 85; ed. Univs. of Tübingen, Munich, Berlin, and Freiburg.
Ordained priest 10; Prof. of the Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Berlin 23-33; Prof. of the Philosophy of Religion, Univ. of Tübingen 45-.
Publs. *Vom Geist der Liturgie* 18, *Die Erlösungslehre des heiligen Bonaventura* 21, *Von heiligen Zeichen* (2 vols.) 23-24, *Vom Sinn der Kirche* 22, *Liturgische Bildung* 23, *Briefe über Selbstbildung* 24, *Der Gegensatz. Philosophie des Konkret-Lebendigen* 25, *Briefe vom Comer See* 27, *Das Gute, das Gewissen und die Sammlung* 29, *Vom lebendigen Gott* 30, *Das Gebot des Herrn* 32, *Der Mensch und der Glaube* 33, *Christliches Bewusstsein, Versuche über Pascal* 34, *Der Herr* 37, *Hölderlin* 39, *Der Tod des Sokrates* 43.
Universität Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany.

Guariglia, Raffaele, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 89, ed. Naples Univ.
Vice-Consul Paris 10; Sec. London Embassy 13, Petrograd 14, Paris and Brussels 15-19; Chief Oriental Bureau of Foreign Office 20-26; Del. to Lausanne Peace Conf. 22; Dir.-Gen. of Political Affairs in Foreign Office 26-32; Ambassador to Spain 32-35; Provisional Chief Ethiopian Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs May 35-June 36; Dir.-Gen. Personnel at Min. of Foreign Affairs June-Dec. 36; Ambassador to Argentine 37-38, to France 38-40, to Turkey 40-43; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Badoglio Cabt. July-Oct. 43; mem. Colonial Council, Mediterranean Export Council and Foreign Archæological Missions.

Guarnieri, Felice, DR. ECON.; Italian economist; b. 82; ed. Venice Inst. of Commerce.
Sec. Genoa Chamber of Commerce 07-14; Prof. of Trade Policy R. Istituto Superiore di Comercio Genoa 04-14; Sec.-Gen. Union of Italian Chambers of Commerce 14-19; Dir. Italian Joint Stock Companies and Chief Economic Services of Nat. Fascist Confed. of Industry 25-35; Under-Sec. for Foreign Trade and Exchange Jan. 36-Nov. 37; Min. for Foreign Trade and Exchange 37-39; fmr. Pres. Nat. Inst. Foreign Trade and Nat. Inst. Exchange.

Gudjonsson, Skuli V., M.D.; Icelandic physician; b. 95; ed. Reykjavik Univ. and Germany, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Italy and U.S.A.
Physician Iceland 23; House physician Danish hospitals 24-25; Scientific Asst. Univ. Hygiene Inst. Copenhagen and Dir. Otto Mønsted and Co. Biological Laboratory 26-29; Insp. Nat. Vitamin Laboratory and Nat. Laboratory of Public Health 31-39; Chief of Medical Service Inspectorate of Labour 33-39; mem. Permanent Comm. I.L.O. Geneva 33-39; Prof. of Hygiene at Aarhus Univ. Denmark 39-.
Institute of Hygiene, University of Aarhus, Denmark.

Gudme, Sten; Danish journalist; b. 01; ed. Copenhagen.
London corresp. *National Tidende* 28-29 News Editor various Copenhagen newspapers and of *Politiken* 35 until escaped to Britain 41; Danish correspondent of *The Times* (London) 32-; mem. Danish Council 42-, fmr. Dir. Council's Information Office; now editor monthly *Fremtiden* 45-, and the evening paper *Information* 46-.
Publ. *Denmark, Hitler's Model Protectorate* 42.
Copenhagen, St. Kongensgade 40.

Gudmundsson, Bardi; Director of the National Archives of Iceland; b. 1900; ed. Univs. of Oslo and Copenhagen (M.A.).
Prof. of History, Univ. of Iceland 30-31; mem. of Council of Educational Affairs 31-; Dir. of Nat. Archives 35-; mem. of Althing (Icelandic Parliament) 42-; Speaker of the Second Chamber 45-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Uppruni Islenzkrar Skáldmenntar* I-VI 42-45.
Reykjavík, Safnahúsid.

Gudmundsson, Eggert; Icelandic artist; b. 06.
Portrait and landscape painter; exhibited in Copenhagen, London, Edinburgh, Leeds, Aalborg; works in Reykjavik Art Gallery, Copenhagen Nat. Museum, Leeds Univ. Hall and Library.
Reykjavik.

Gudmundsson, Gisli; Icelandic journalist and politician.
Editor *Timinn* (The Times), weekly organ of the Progressive Party 30-40; mem. Parl. 34-; mem. Board Fishery Bank of Iceland 36-.
Reykjavik, Eiriksgata 27.

Gudmundsson, Haraldur; Icelandic journalist and politician; b. 92.
Editor *Althýdubladid* (The Labour Journal) 26-31, Labour Party organ; Min. of Industry and Education, in charge of External Affairs 34-37.

Gudmundsson, Kristmann; Icelandic writer; b. 02.
Writes in Icelandic and Norwegian; his novels have been translated into 20 languages; awarded Icelandic Falcon Order.
Publs. *Icelandic Love* 26, *The Bridal Gown* 27 (American translation 32), *The Morning of Life* 28 (English translation 36), *Armann and Vildis* 29, *Sigmar* 30, *The Blue Coast* 30, *The Holy Mountain* 31, *White Nights* 34, *The First Spring* 35, *The Children of Earth* 35, *The Lamp* 37, *The Goddess and the Bull* 39 (American translation 40), *The Stonemonster* 44.
Iceland, Hveragerdi.

Guérin, Camille; French scientist; b. 72.
Fmr. mem. staff of Pasteur Inst. at Lille; Chief of Anti-Tuberculosis Vaccination Laboratory Pasteur Inst. Paris; mem. Acad. of Medicine; corresp. mem. L.N. Smallpox and Vaccination Cttee.
Paris XV, 25 rue du Docteur Roux.

Guérin, Charles; French artist; b. 75; pupil of Gustav Moreau.
Mem. Société Nationale des Beaux Arts and Salon d'Automne; lithographer and illustrator.
Works. *Le Roi David* 98, *La partition* 06, *Torse au jupon vert* 07, *L'homme à la gourde* 09, *Jeunes filles* 20, *Gobelet et pipe, Dame aux lunettes* 24, and other paintings in Luxembourg, Paris "Petit Palais," Moscow, Kioto, Venice, Geneva, U.S.A., Brussels and Amsterdam Galleries; Caen, Nantes, Provence, Pau, Grenoble, Beaune museums.
Paris XIV, 1 rue Leclerc.

Guerra y Sanchez, Ramiro; Cuban educationist, historian and diplomatist; b. 80.
Fmr. Dir. Normal School for Teachers and Gen. Schools Superintendent of the Republic; fmr. Min. to the Pres. (with Cabinet rank); feature-writer and Dir. *Diario de la Marina* 23-; Cuban Del. Inter-American Economic and Financial Advisory Cttee., Inter-American Coffee Cttee., Food and Agriculture Conf., Hot Springs, U.S.A and U.N. San Francisco Conf.; Cuban representative on U.N. Economic and Social Council 46.
Publs. *History of Cuba* (2 vols.) 21, *Azucar y Poblacion en las Antillas* 27, *En el camino de la Independencia* 28, *Introduccion a la Historia de la Colonizacion Espanola en America, Manual de Historia de Cuba*; and several other works.
Havana, J. B. Zayas 319, Vibora.

Guerrero, J. Gustave, DR.JUR.; Salvadorean jurist and diplomatist; b. 76; ed. San Salvador and Guatemala Univs.
Fmr. Min. to France, Italy and Spain; Min. of Foreign Affairs, Justice and Public Education; Pres. 10th Assembly of L.N.; Vice-Pres. Permanent Court of Int. Justice 31-36, Pres. 37-39; Pres. Int. Court of Justice 46-; Pres. Int. Diplomatic Acad. Paris; mem. Netherlands Acad. of Science.
Publs. *La Codification du Droit international, Le Panaméricanisme.*
Peace Palace, The Hague.

Guest, Col. the Hon. Sir Ernest Lucas, K.B.E., C.V.O., J.P.; South Rhodesian solicitor and politician; b. 82; ed. St. Andrews and South African Colls.
Served Boer and 14-18 Wars; mem. South Rhodesian Parliament 28-; Min. of Mines and Works 38, Min. of Air 39-44, Min. of Internal Affairs and Civil Aviation 44-; Min. Finance, Defence and Air 44; mem. United Party; Leader of the House.
Box 53, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Guest, Leslie Haden, M.C., M.P.; British physician, writer and politician; b. 88.
Labour M.P. for Southwark 23-27; candidate at 31, 35 elections; M.P. for North Islington 37-; Lecturer 45; Chair. Medical Personnel (Priority) Comm. Aug. 45-; Sec. Leverhulme Research Fellowship Cttee.; Chair. Medical Parly. Group (all party); Major Royal Army Medical Corps 40.
Publs. *The New Russia, The New British Empire, The Struggle for Power in Europe, If Air War Comes.*
Hitchcocks, Little Saling, Braintree, Essex; and 44 Westminster Palace Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Guffey, Joseph F.; American industrialist and politician; b. 75.
Mem. U.S. Postal Service Pittsburgh, Pa. 94-99; Sec. Philadelphia Co. Public Utilities 99-01, Gen. Man. 01-18; fmr. Pres. Guffey-Gillespie Oil Co., Atlantic Gulf Oil Co., Columbia Syndicate; U.S. Senator from Pennsylvania 34-47; Democrat.
Pittsburgh, Pa.

Guglielmotti, Umberto; Italian journalist; b. 92.
Dir. *Nazione*, Florence 29-32; fmrly. Rome corresp. Bologna *Resto del Carlino*; Editor *Tribuna*, Rome 36-43; Deputy.
Rome, via di Parione 37.

Guha Thakurta, Suresh Chandra, M.A., B.C.S.; Indian civil servant; b. 01; ed. Calcutta Univ.
Entered Bengal Civil Service 25; Magistrate; District Census Officer Bogra 31; Special Officer Finance, Commerce and Marine Dept. Govt. of Bengal 32-33; Asst. Press Officer Political Dept. Govt. of Bengal 34-36; Additional Deputy Dir. of Public Information Govt. of India 36-.
Simla and New Delhi.

Guhl, Theo, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 80; ed. Geneva, Berlin, Berne Univs.
Prof. Jurisprudence Univ. Berne 22-; Pres. Swiss jurists' Assen. 35-; Editor *Zeitschrift des bern. Juristenvereins.*
Publs. *Lehrbuch des schweizerischen Obligationenrechts* 33 (3rd edn. 44); numerous articles on Swiss law.
Berne, Vennerweg 1.

Guill, John Hudson, B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 79; ed. California Univ.
Mem. California Legislature 11-14; Vice-Pres. Federal Land Bank Berkeley, Calif. 17-22; mem. U.S. Farm Loan Board 22-33; Deputy Land Bank Commissioner 33-36; Vice-Pres. Federal Farm Mortgage Corpn. 36-47, retd.; Democrat.
2408 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.

Guimarais, Anibal Mesquita; Portuguese naval officer and politician; b. 82; ed. Naval Engineering Faculty, Oporto, Naval School.
Rear-Adm.; Naval Attaché Rome 19-23; Prof. Naval School 25-38; Min. of Marine 28-29, 32-36; fmr. Min. of Foreign Affairs and Colonies; Gov. Bank of Angola 30-.
Lisbon, 67 1°, Avenida Miguel Bombarda.

Guinand, René; Swiss artist; b. 92; ed. Geneva and Paris.
Portrait and landscape painter and sculptor; regular exhibitor in Paris; Swiss rep. at Venice Biennial Conf. 36.
Works in Swiss collections, Luxembourg Gallery, and Geneva Museum.
Geneva, 15 Boulevard des Philosophes.

Guinness, Arthur Rundell; British merchant banker; b. 95; ed. Winchester Coll.
Served with Manchester Regt. and as Staff Officer in First World War 14-18; partner Guinness, Mahon & Co. (estab. 1836) 23-; Dir. various companies; mem. Chinese Govt. Purchasing Comm. London; Lieut.-Col.

Commdg. 27th Hampshire Bn. Home Guard 42-45; Pres. International Chamber of Commerce 47.
53 Cornhill, London, E.C.3; and Hawley Place, Blackwater, Hampshire.

Guisan, François, LL.D.; Swiss lawyer and scientist; b. 80; ed. Lausanne, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Barrister since 07; Prof. Lausanne Univ. and Judge Cantonal Tribunal 19-36; Col. Dept. of Military Justice 29-35; Editor *Journal des Tribunaux*; Dean Law Faculty 26-27, 27-28 and 36-38.
Publs. *Recherche théorique de la limite entre le contrat et l'acte à cause mort* 34, *Note sur le Droit naturel* 40, *L'eau en Droit privé* 42.
Lausanne, 30 avenue Secrétan.

Guiter, Jean (François Eugène); French viticulturalist; b. 97; ed. Ecole libre des Sciences Politiques.
Served in French Army in First World War 15-18; Sec.-Gen., later Vice-Pres. of Fédération Républicaine de France; served in Army in Second World War 39-45; Gen. Del. of viticultural and horticultural organisations of Roussillon 43-; mem. of Provisional Consultative Assembly 44-45.
54 avenue de New York, Paris 16e.

Guitet-Vauquelin, Pierre; French journalist and novelist.
Chief Editor and Literary Critic *Le Matin.*
Publs. *L'Ile Exaltée, Le Zaporogue, La Phorminx, Les Immobiles, Le Marchand des Illusions.*
Paris VI, 6 place de Rennes.

Guitry, Sacha; French actor and dramatist; b. in St. Petersburg 85.
Son of Lucien Guitry; actor, dramatist, novelist and essayist; Producer of films *Le Roman d'un Tricheur, Les Perles de la Couronne, Le Mot de Cambronne, Remontons les Champs-Elysées, Ils étaient neuf célibataires.*
Publs. include *Chez les zoaques* 06, *La clef* 07, *Veilleurs de nuit, La prise de Berg-op-Zoom* 12, *Faisons un rêve, Mon père avait raison* 19, *Béranger* 20, *Je t'aime* 20, *Jacqueline* 21, *La Petite Main qui se place* 22, *Un Sujet de roman* 23, *L'amour masqué* 23, *Ou ne joue pas pour s'amuser* 25, *Mozart* (play) 29, *Désiré* (play) 32, *Le Nouveau Testament, Mon Double et ma Moitié* (play) 35, *If I Remember Right* 35.
Paris VII, 8 av. Élysée-Reclus.

Gullo, Fausto; Italian lawyer and politician; b. 87; ed. Cosenza and Naples.
Served first World War as Inf. Lieut. 15-18; Provincial Councillor Cosenza 14; mem. Parl. 24; imprisoned during Fascist régime; founded Cttee. Nat. Liberation in Cosenza 42; Min. of Agriculture and Forests 44-46; Min. of Justice July 46-; Communist.
Rome, Via San Marino 26.

Gumbel, Emil J.; German mathematician and statistician; b. 91.
Docent Heidelberg Univ. 23; Extra. Prof. 30; pacifist, dismissed owing to his political views 32; lectured in America 32; deprived of German nationality by Nazi Govt. 33; Lecturer Univ. of Lyons 34-37, Dir. Research 38; now living U.S.A.
Publs. *Die Methoden der Interpolation des Bevölkerungsstandes* 16, *Vier Jahre Lüge* 19, *Vier Jahre politischer Mord* 22, *Das Stahlbad des Krieges* 24, *Verschwörer* 24, *Weissbuch über die Schwarze Reichswehr* 25, *Vom Russland der Gegenwart* 27, *Les crimes politiques en allemagne* 31, *Lasst Köpfe rollen* 31, *Das Zufallsgesetz des Sterbens* 32, *Cours de Statistique mathématique* 34, 37, *La durée extrème de la vie humaine* 37, *Freie Wissenschaft* 38; translations of Bertrand Russell.
3820 Waldo Avenue, New York, 63 N.Y.

Gummerus, Herman Gregorius, M.A., PHIL.D.; Finnish historian and diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Helsingfors and Halle Univs.
Privat-Docent Helsingfors Univ. 11; mem. Finnish Del. for Independence 15-18; Counsellor Legation Stockholm 18; Chargé d'Affaires Kiev 18-19; Min. to Italy 19-25; one of leaders Finnish Independence Movement; Prof. of History Helsinki Univ. 33-; mem. Finnish Scientific Society 15-, Pres. 40-41, and rep. at Union Acad. Int. 36-; Dr.h.c. (Padova) 23; mem. Swedish Party.
Publs. *Der römische Gutsbetrieb* 06, *Die römische Industrie* 18, *Jägare och aktivister* 27, *Pilsudski* 36, *P. E. Svinhufvud* 36, *Mannerheim* 37.
Helsingfors, Fredsgatan 13.

Gundersen, O. C., CAND. JUR.; Norwegian lawyer and politician; b. 08; ed. Oslo Univ.
Qualified as solicitor 31, High Court barrister 39; Town Councillor Trondheim 38, dismissed by Nazis 41; escaped to Sweden, attached to Norwegian Legation Stockholm; summoned to London 42 and apptd. Dir. of State Insurance Office and Chair. Insurance Council; Town Councillor and Alderman Trondheim; Min. of Justice Nov. 45-; mem. Labour Party.
Trondheim and Oslo.

Gunn, James Andrew, M.A., M.D., D.SC., D.M., F.R.C.P.; British pharmacologist; b. 82; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Pharmacology Edinburgh Univ. 05-11; Beit Fellow Univ. Coll. London 12; Reader in Pharmacology Oxford Univ. 12-17 and Prof. 17-37; Dir. Nuffield Inst. for Medical Research 35- and Prof. of Therapeutics 37-; fmr. Pres. Pharmacological Section British Medical Assn. and Royal Society of Medicine; Chair. Pharmacopœia Comm.; Hon. mem. Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain.
Publs. *An Introduction to Pharmacology and Therapeutics*; Cushny *Textbook of Pharmacology* (Editor).
Osler House, Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Gunn, Hon. John; Australian politician; b. 85; ed. State School.
Mem. South Australia Legislature 15-17 and 18-26; Leader Parl. Labour Party of South Australia 18-26; Premier and Treas. 24-26, Min. of Railways 24-25; mem. Federal Development and Migration Comm. 26-30; Dir. of Development 30.

Gunnarsson, Gunnar, Dr.h.c.; Icelandic author and farmer; b. 89.
Writes in Danish and Icelandic; many of his works deal with old Icelandic saga; Hon. Prof. Iceland Univ.; hon. mem. London P.E.N. Club and Int. Mark Twain Society; Hon. mem. Icelandic Lit. Society; Icelandic Student-Society in Copenhagen.
Publs. *Borgslaegtens Historie* (English: *Guest the One-Eyed*), *Livets Strand, Varg i Veum, Edbrodre* (English: *The Sworn-Brothers*), *Salige er de Enfoldige* (English: *Seven Days' Darkness*), *Kirken paa Bjerget I-V* (English: *I-II, Ships in the Sky; III, The Night and the Dream*), *Jon Arason, Vikivaki, Jord, Hvide-Krist, Graamand, Advent* (also English), *The Good Shepherd.*
Skriduklaustur í Fljótsdal.

Gunson, Sir James Henry, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E.; New Zealand business man; b. 77; ed. Auckland Grammar School.
Pres. Auckland Chamber of Commerce 10; Chair. Auckland Harbour Board 11-15; Mayor of Auckland 15-25; Dir. New Zealand Insurance Co. Ltd., Kauri Timber Co. Ltd., J. Wiseman & Sons Ltd., Auckland Gas Co. Ltd.; Chair. Nat. Veterans Home Board 15-36.
Totara Park, Manurewa, Auckland.

Günther, Christian E.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 86.
Min. to Argentine, also accred. to Chile, Uruguay and Paraguay 31-34; Permanent Sec. Dept. for Foreign Affairs 34-37; Min. to Norway 38-39; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-45; Min. to Norway 45-.
Oslo, Swedish Legation.

Gunther, John, PH.B.; American journalist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Foreign corresp. *Chicago Daily News* 24-36, successively at Paris, Rome, Geneva, Berlin, Moscow, Vienna 30-35, London corresp. 35-36; travelled widely India, China, Japan 37-38, Latin America 40-41, London 41, covered Mediterranean War 43; Commentator for Nat. Broadcasting Co., New York 39-42, for Blue Network 42-.
Publs. *The Red Pavilion* 26, *The Golden Fleece* 29, *The Bright Nemesis* 32 (novels), *Inside Europe* 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, *Inside Asia* 39, 42, *The High Cost of Hitler* 39, *Inside Latin America* 41, *D-Day* 44, *The Troubled Midnight* 45, *Inside U.S.A.* 47.
40 E. 49th Street, New York City.

Guppy, Henry, C.B.E., M.A., D.PHIL., D.LITT., LITT.D.; British librarian; b. 61.
Fellow and fmr. Pres. of Library Assen.; Librarian of John Rylands Library, Manchester 99-.
Publs. *The John Rylands Library: a record of its history* 24, *Brief Sketch of the History of the Transmission of the Bible* 26, *William Tindale and the Earlier Translators of the Bible* 25, *The Art of Reading* 29, *The French Journals of Mrs. Thrale and Dr. Johnson* (with M. Tyson) 32, *Miles Coverdale and the English Bible* 35, *The John Rylands Library 1899-1935* 35, *Erasmus* 36, *Manchester University: a Retrospect and an Appeal* 37, *The Evolution of the Art of Printing* 40, *Human Records* 42.
Sunwick, Lansdowne Road, Buxton.

Gupta, Satish Chandra, C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 76; ed. London.
Asst. Sec. Bengal Legislative Council 10-14, later Deputy-Sec. and Joint Sec. Legislative Dept. Govt. of India; Sec. Legislative Assembly Dept. 29-.
29 Rajpore Road, Civil Lines, New Delhi.

Gurdian, Raul; Costa Rican lawyer and politician.
Lawyer and business man; Under-Sec. of Finance 17; Min of Interior 31; Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Min. of Finance 36-; mem. Inter-American Development Commission.
San José, 3a Calle 747.

Gurney, Sir Henry Lovell Goldsworthy, Kt., C.M.G.; British colonial civil servant; b. 98; ed. Winchester Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
War Service 60th Rifles 17-19; Colonial Service Kenya 21; Asst. Colonial Sec. Jamaica 35; Chief Sec. East African Governors' Conf. 41; Colonial Sec. Gold Coast 44-46; Chief Sec. Palestine 46-.
Secretariat, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Gurney, (John) Chandler; American politician; b. 96; ed. Yankton High School.
Sec. and Treas. Gurney, Inc. (seedsmen and nurserymen) Yankton 18-33; Pres. Chan Gurney Oil Co., Sioux Falls S. Dakota 33-35; Senator from S. Dakota 39-; Chair. Senate Armed Services Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Yankton, S. Dakota.

Gustav V; King of Sweden; b. 58.
Married to the late Princess Victoria of Baden; succeeded to the Swedish throne 07; heir Prince Gustav Adolf, b. 82.
Stockholm.

Gusti, Dimitrie, PH.D.; Rumanian sociologist; b. 80; ed. Paris, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. Jassy Univ. until 19; Prof. Bucharest Univ. and Dean Philosophy Faculty 29-; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Pres. Inst. of Sociology, Nat. Office of Co-operation and Rumanian Broadcasting Society; Min. of Public Instruction and 32 33-34; mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Dir. Royal Carol Foundation; Hon. Dr. Leipzig Univ.; Rumanian Commissar-Gen. Int. Exposn. Paris 37; Pres Int Sociological Congress Bucharest 39; Pres. Rumanian Academy 44.
Publs. *Egoismus und Altruismus* 04, *Sozialwissenschaften, Soziologie, Politik und Ethik in ihrem einheitlichen Zusammenhang* 09, *Sociologia războiului* 15, *Sociologia militans* 34.
Bucharest, Strada Armeneasca 20.

Gutbrod, Friedrich Wilhelm, DR.ENG.; German transport expert; b. 73; ed. Stuttgart and Berlin Technical High Schools.
Technical Attaché New York Consulate-Gen. 06-10; mem. staff Railway Chief Army Headquarters 14-17; Pres. Cassel Railway District; Dir. Reich Min. of Communications 21; State-Sec. 26-32; Chair. Railway Council; Chair. Reich Water Ways Council; Dir. German State Railways.
Publs. *Das Eisenbahnverkehrswesen auf der Weltausstellung in St. Louis* 04, *Der Bau eiserner Personenwagen in den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika.*
Friedrichshafen, Bodensee, Paulinen-Str. 50.

Gutenberg, Beno; American seismologist; b. Germany 89; ed. Inst. of Technology, Darmstadt, and Univ. of Göttingen (PH.D.).
Asst., Central Bureau, Int. Seismological Assen., Strasbourg 13; Extraordinary Prof., Frankfurt Univ. 26; Prof. of Geophysics, Calif. Inst. of Technology 30-; Dir., Seismological Laboratory, Calif. Inst. of Technology 46-; mem. Pacific Science Board of Nat. Research Council; mem. sub.-cttee. on the upper atmosphere, Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Past Pres. and mem. Board of Dirs., Seismological Society of America; Assoc. Editor *Journal of Meteorology.*
Publs. *Die Mitteleuropäischen Beben 1911 and 1913* 13, *Untersuchungen über die Bodenunruhe* 21, *Die Seismische Bodenunruhe* 24, *Der Aufbau der Erde* 25, *Lehrbuch der Geophysik* 27, *Seismicity of the Earth* (with C. F. Richter) 41, etc. etc.
Seismological Laboratory, 220 North San Rafael Avenue, Pasadena 2, Calif.

Guthrie, James Francis; Australian wool expert, stock-breeder, and politician; b. 72; ed. Geelong Coll.
In service of Dalgety & Co., head wool expert for Australia and New Zealand, later Gen. Man. Geelong and sub-branches, compiler Dalgety's *Annual Wool Review*, retd. 28; now Pastoral Adviser to Co.; Man. Dir. J. F. Guthrie (Corriedale) Pty. Ltd.; founder Pres. Australian Corriedale Sheepbreeders' Assen.; 25 yrs. mem. Council Royal Agricultural Society of Victoria; fmr. Pres. Australian Sheepbreeders' Assen.; owner Coolangatta Estate and Stud, Elcho Estates and Studs, Victoria and Bulgandra Estate and Stud N.S.W.; Senator Fed. Parl. 19-37; Chair. Trustees Limbless and Partially Blinded Soldiers' Assen. Provident Funds; Dir. Woollen Mills Victoria.
Coolangatta, Moorabool, Victoria.

Guthrie (William) Tyrone, B.A.; British theatrical producer; b. 00; ed. Wellington Coll. and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Producer Oxford Repertory Theatre 24, B.B.C. Belfast 25, Scottish Nat. Players 26, Cambridge Repertory Theatre 29; series of broadcasts in Canada 30; produced *The Anatomist* Westminster Theatre London 31 and thereafter many productions, including four seasons of classical plays at the Old Vic; Dir. Old Vic and Sadler's Wells Theatres London 39-45.
Publs. *Squirrel's Cage and Other Microphone Plays* 31, *Theatre Prospect* 32.
Annagh ma Kerrig, Doohat Newbliss, Co. Monaghan, Ireland.

Gutt, Camille; Belgian barrister; b. 84; ed. Brussels Univ. (LL.D.).
Barrister and journalist 06; volunteer in Belgian Army 14-18; Sec.-Gen. of Belgian War Material Purchasing Comm. London 16; Sec.-Gen. of Belgian Del. to Repara-

tions Comm. 19; Chief Sec. to Minister of Finance 20; Asst. Del. to Reparations Comm. 24; Asst. to M. Francqui, Chancellor of the Exchequer 26; Belgian mem. of Young Cttee. 29; plenipotentiary for Belgium in discussions on reimbursement of German Occupation Marks 29, and in connection with Hoover Moratorium 31; official mission to U.S.A. 34; Minister of Finance in Theunis Cabinet Nov. 34; in Pierlot Cabinet Feb. 39; arrived in London Aug. 40; Min. of Finance 39-45; Nat. Defence and Communications 40-42; Economic Affairs 40-45; Man. Dir., Int. Monetary Fund 46-; decorations include Grand Officer of Order of Leopold, Grand Cordon include Grand Officer of Order of Leopold, Grand of Order of Orange Nassau.
Brussels; and International Monetary Fund, Washington, 6 D.C.

Gutteridge, Harold Cooke, K.C., LL.D., M.A., DR.H.C. (Paris, Lyon and Grenoble); British jurist; b. 76; ed. Leys School and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Cassel Prof. of Commercial Law in London Univ.; Fellow Trinity Hall, Cambridge, Emeritus Prof. of Comparative Law in Cambridge Univ.; Associate Inst. of Int. Law 36; mem. Royal Comm. of Inquiry into Traffic in Arms; Pres L.N. Cttee. on Legal Status of Women; Bencher Middle Temple; mem. British Council Law Advisory Cttee.; mem. Shipping Claims Tribunal 39-46.
Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

Gutzwiller, Max, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 89; ed. Basle, Fribourg, Berlin and Bonn Univs.
Attaché Political Dept. of Swiss Foreign Office and Berlin Legation 18-21; Prof. of Roman and Int. Private Law Fribourg Univ. 21-26; Prof. of Roman Civil and Int. Private Law and Dir. Inst. of Foreign Law Heidelberg Univ. 26-36; Prof. of Roman, Swiss and Int. Private Law Fribourg Univ. 37-; Pres. Swiss branch Internat. Law Assen. 39-.
Publs. *Einfluss Savignys* 23, *Über Gegenwart und Zukunft der Privatrechtswissenschaft* 27, *Le développement historique du Droit international privé* 29, *Internationalprivatrecht* 30, *Internationale juristische Personen* 33, *Der Geltungsbereich der Währungsvorschriften* 41, *Die internationalen Währungspläne und das internationale Recht* 44.
Fribourg, Praz des Riaux 4.

Guy, Henry Lewis, C.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC.; British engineer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of South Wales.
Fmr. Chief Engineer Mechanical Engineering Depts. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical and Manufacturing Co.; Dir. Metropolitan Vickers Export Co.; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Wales; Hon. Associate Manchester Coll. of Technology; mem. Advisory Council Min. of Supply 39-; Chair. Gun Design Cttee.; Chair. Cttee. on Armament Development 42-; Sec. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers; Chair. Cttee. Tech. Organ. and Training for Army 44; Chair. Cttee. on Research and Development of Aircraft Armament 44; mem. Advisory Council to Cttee. of Privy Council for Scientific and Industrial Research; Chair. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research Cttee. on Mechanical Engineering and Research 45; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Armaments Development 46; Trustee Imperial War Museum 46; Chair. Mechanical Engineering Research Board, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research.
Publs. Technical papers; Parsons Memorial Lecture and Medal 39.
Woodborough, Downs Road, Epsom, Surrey.

Guyot, Edmond; Swiss astronomer; b. 00.
Asst. Neuchâtel Observatory 23 and Dir. 34-; Lecturer Neuchâtel Univ. 29, Extra. Prof. 35-.
Publs. *Étude sur l'instrument des passages et la détermination de l'heure* 31, *Variations séculaires des éléments météorologiques à Neuchâtel* 33, *Taches Solaires et Précipitations* 33, *Contrôle géodésique de la théorie des translations de Wegener* 34, *Influence du climat sur le rendement de la vigne* 34, *Le climat et la vigne* 35, *La détermination du foyer d'un tremblement de terre* 35, *La théorie des translations continentales et l'astronomie* 36, *Le rôle de l'observation et du calcul dans les découvertes astronomiques* 37, *Quelques résultats de chronomètres de marine* 37, *Influence du diamètre d'un chronomètre sur sa marche* 38, *Étude des séismogrammes* 38, *Sur la précision des déterminations de longitude par T.S.F.* 38, *L'astronomiel I: Les étoiles, la lune* 39, *Les défauts du cadran* 40, *Newton et la gravitation universelle* 44, *L'emploi d'une projection cylindrique oblique pour l'étude de la dérive des continents* 44, *La durée d'insolation à Neuchâtel* 44, *Les précipitations à Neuchâtel* 44, *Influence de la pression barométrique sur la marche des chronomètres* 44, *Les moyens utilisés par les pilotes d'avions pour se diriger* 45.
Neuchâtel, Mail 64.

Gwalior, Major-Gen., H.H. Maharaja, Sir Jiwaji Rao Scindia, Alijah Bahadur, G.C.I.E., G.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 16; ed. privately and Victoria Coll. Gwalior.
Ascended throne 25, assumed full ruling powers 36; G.C.I.E. 41; Revenue mem. Gwalior Cabinet 34-35; Associate Knight Order of St. John of Jerusalem 37; Vice-Pres. East Indian Assen. London 37; salute of 21 guns.
Jai Vilas, Gwalior.

Gwatkin, Maj.-Gen. Sir Frederick, Kt., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 85.
Served World War 14-19; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 27, Lieut.-Col. 29, Col. 34; Major-Gen. 38; Commander 2nd (Sialkot) Cavalry Brigade Indian Army 34-38; Military Adviser-in-Chief to Indian States Forces 38-43.
c/o Grindlay & Co., 54 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Gwyer, Sir Maurice Linford, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON.LL.D. (Travancore), HON.LL.D. (Patna); British lawyer; b. 78; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.
Fellow All Souls 02-16; Hon. Student Christ Church 37; Barrister-at-Law (Inner Temple) 02, K.C. 30, Hon. Bencher 37; Lecturer in Private Int. Law Oxford 12-15; Solicitor to Insurance Commrs. 12-16; Legal Adviser to Min. of Shipping 17-19; Solicitor and Legal Adviser to Min. of Health 19-26; Procurator-General and Treasury Solicitor 26-34; First Parliamentary Counsel to Treasury 34-37; Chief Justice of India and Pres. Fed. Court 37-43; Vice-Chancellor Delhi Univ. 38-.
Editor of *Anson's Law of Contract* (12th-16th editions), *Law and Custom of the Constitution*, Vol. I (Parliament) and *Pollock and Mulla's Indian Contract Act.*
University, Delhi.

Gwynn, Stephen Lucius; Irish critic and writer; b. 64; ed. St. Columba's Coll. Ireland and Brasenose, Oxford.
Nat. M.P. for Galway City 06-18; served with 10th Irish Div. 15-17, Capt. 6th Connaught Rangers; Hon. D. Litt. (Nat. Univ. Ireland).
Publs. include *The Charm of Ireland, In Praise of France, Duffer's Luck, Short History of Ireland, Dublin Old and New, The Masters of English Literature*; lives of Tennyson, Thomas Moore, Swift, Goldsmith, Sir Walter Scott, Grattan, Horace Walpole, Capt. Scott, Mary Kingsley, Mungo Park.
Stephen's Green Club, Dublin.

Gwynne, Howell Arthur, C.H.; British journalist; b. 66.
Fmr. War Corresp., chiefly for Reuters Agency, in the Balkans, Ashanti, Dongola, Greco-Turkish War, Peking, Boer War, Italy; Foreign Dir. Reuters 04; Editor of *The Standard* 04-11 and the *Morning Post* 11-37; Pres. Inst. of Journalists 30-31 and 31-32.
Publs. *The Army on Itself, The Will and the Bill.*
Mawbyns, Little Easton, Dunmow, Essex.

Gwynne-Jones, Allan, D.S.O.; British artist; b. 1892; ed. Bedales School and Slade School of Art.
Lt. Welsh Guards War 14-18; after War studied painting; first one-man show Grosvenor Gallery 23; Prof. of Painting Royal Coll. of Art; joined Slade Staff 31; apptd. Trustee Tate Gallery 39.
Represented by works in Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, British Museum, Contemporary Art Society, Birmingham, Sheffield, Newcastle, Leeds, Carlisle Galleries, etc.
Publs. Catalogue *Portraits* (Arts Council), *A Way of Looking at Pictures* (Phœnix).
Chapel Cottage, Eastleach, nr. Lechlade, Glos.; and 19 York Terrace Mews, Regents Park, London, N.W.1.

Gwynne-Vaughan, Dame Helen Charlotte Isabella (*née* Fraser), G.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow), D.SC., F.L.S. British botanist; b. 79; ed. Cheltenham Ladies' Coll. and King's Coll. London Univ.
Head Botany Dept. Birkbeck Coll., London Univ. 09-44; Chief Controller Queen Mary's Army Auxiliary Corps Great War, served with British Armies in France till 18, later Commandant W.R.A.F.; Prof. of Botany London Univ. 20-44; Emeritus 44-; Dir. Auxiliary Territorial Service War Office 39-41.
Publs. *Fungi* 22, *Structure and Development of the Fungi* (with Dr. B. Barnes) 27, 37, *Service with the Army* 42, *The Junior Leader and Other Addresses* 43, numerous papers on cytology and mycology, chiefly in the *Annals of Botany*.
93 Bedford Court Mansions, London, W.C.1.

Gye, William Ewart, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British pathologist; b. 84; ed. Risley Latin School and Edinburgh Univ.
Dir. Imperial Cancer Research Fund 36-; Prof. of Experimental Pathology, Royal Coll. of Surgeons 43-.
Publs. Contrib. to *Medical Science*.
Adsett, The Ridgeway, Mill Hill, London, N.W.7.

Gyllenram, Capt. (Carl Henric) René; Swedish diplomatist; b. 84; ed. military schools.
Capt. in Royal Foot Guards; appointed to Headquarters Gen. Staff 14-20; Sec. Foreign Office 20-24; Pres. Mixed Comm. for Exchange of Greek and Turkish Populations Istanbul 23-30; Dir. Swedish Overseas Inst. 31-37; Admin. Int. Cttee. for Non-Intervention in Spain 37-39; Govt. Rep. Int. Comm. for Assistance Spanish Refugees Paris 39; Counsellor Legation Paris and Vichy; Chief Div. for safeguarding German, Dutch, Norwegian and Soviet Russian interests in France and French Colonies and Mandates 39-43; Govt. and Swedish Red Cross Representative in Salonika 43-44; Counsellor Legation in Berlin to safeguard Argentine interests in Germany 44-45; Counsellor Legation in Iran and Chief of Div. for safeguarding Bulgarian, German, Hungarian and Japanese interests in Iran 45; Counsellor Foreign Office 46.
Stockholm, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Gyllenswärd, Ragnar Hugo Ferdinand; Swedish lawyer; b. 91.
Judge Court of Appeal 23-30; Cabinet Min. without Portfolio in Ekman and Hamrin Cabinets 30-32; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Justice 32-33; Attorney-Gen. of Parliament 33-35, Judge Supreme Court of Sweden 35-.
Stockholm, Humlegårdsgatan 20.

Gyulay, Tibor de; Hungarian economist; b. 87; ed. Royal Hungarian Univ.
Mem. staff Royal Hungarian Bureau of Statistics 09; Min. of Agriculture 11 and Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-; Sec.-Gen. Budapest Chamber of Commerce and Industry 31-; Sec. Hungarian Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce; Asst. Judge Cartel Court; mem. Permanent Cttee. Nat. Industrial Council; mem. Nat. Commercial Education Council; mem. Nat. Tourist Council; Vice-Pres. Exec. Cttee. Hungarian Inst. for Economic Research; mem. Board of Dirs. Hungarian Cttee. for Rationalisation; mem. Upper House, Council Nat. Bank, Statistical Council; Min. of Industry 44; arrested 45.

H

Haake, Alfred Paul, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American business man; b. 85; ed. Chicago grade schools, Univ. of Wisconsin.
Truck boy Balkville and Patch furniture factory Chicago 99; errand boy, stock clerk, salesman and catalogue-writer Pitkin & Brooks, china wholesalers, Chicago 01-06; license cashier City Collector's office Chicago 06; entered Univ. of Wisconsin as adult special student 10, Asst. Instr. 15, Asst. Prof. of Economics 20; Head Economics Dept. Rutgers Coll. 22; Research Dir. MacManus Inc., Detroit, 23; Sales Researchist 25, Asst. Sales Man. 26, Asst. to Pres. 27, Simmons Co. (bed and mattress manufacturers) New York City; Man. Dir. Nat. Assen. of Furniture Manufacturers 28-42; Wholesale Furniture Assen.; Trustee, Nat. Small Business Men's Assen. 42-; Trustee, Chief Economist and Radio Discussion Leader American Economic Foundation, New York 39-42; Regional Dir. Spiritual Mobilization 45-46; Panel mem. War Labour Board 43-45; Rotarian; Lecturer; Mayor of Park Ridge, Ill. 45-49; Consultant to Gen. Motors Corpn. 46-; Consultant to John Deere Co. 46-; mem. Board of Social Missions, United Lutheran Church of America.
Publs. *Industrial Government* (jointly) 21, *"Model Code"* for N.R.A. 33; lectures: *Free Enterprise, The American Way, Can Democracy Survive?, Inflation,* etc. 36-; and numerous articles for trade journals.
426 N. Prospect Avenue, Park Ridge, Ill.

Haakon VII, King of Norway; b. 72.
Elected King 05 after dissolution of union between Norway and Sweden; married 96 Princess Maud (*died* 38), daughter of King Edward VII of Great Britain; left Norway June 7th 1940 after the German invasion and went to Great Britain, from where the war against Germany was continued; returned to Norway June 7th 45.
Oslo.

Haas, Alfred, M.D.; German surgeon; b. 78; ed. Munich Univ.
Surgical Asst. Saarbrücken, Paderborn and Cologne 02-05; Chief Surgeon of Haas Clinic Munich 12-; Chief Surgeon Munich War Hospital Great War; reported prohibited from practising 38; Hon. Asst. to Surgical Unit. Univ. Coll. Hospital London Nov. 38-41; now specialist in surgery and orthopædics, New York.
Publs. *Disease of Workers on X-Ray Tubes* 10, *Hyperorchidisme* 22, *Angiotumors of Knee-joint Capsule* 22, *Treatment of Congenital Defect of the Fibula* 29, *Observations on Malignant Disease of the Thyroid Gland* 37.
143 East 88th Street, New York City.

Haas, Joseph; German musician; b. 79; ed. Leipzig Conservatoire (pupil of Max Reger).
Teacher of Composition Stuttgart Conservatoire 11-21; Prof. Munich Acad. of Music since 21; mem. Berlin Acad. of Arts since 30; awarded Prussian Beethoven Prize 29; Pres. Munich Acad. of Music 46-.
Composer of 100 works, including chamber music, oratorios, suites and songs; opera *Tobias Wunderlich,* and opera *Die Hochzeit des Jobs.*
Munich 9, Wunderhornstr. 14.

Hába, Alois; Czechoslovak musician; b. 93; ed. Prague, Vienna and Berlin Conservatoires.
Teacher Bilovice (Moravia) 12; Prof. Composition Prague Conservatoire since 23; inventor of the quarter- and sixth-tone piano; mem. Prague Acad. of Science and Arts.
Works. *New Land* (half-tone opera), *Mother* (quarter tone opera), *Thy Kingdom Come* (sixth-tone opera).
Publs. *The Psychology of Creation, The Law of Movement of Tone, The Foundations of the New Musical Style, Neue Harmonielehre des diatonischen, chromatischen viertel-drittel-sechstel und zwölftel Tonsystems.*
Prague-Nusle, Podvilami 681.

Häberlin, Paul, PH.D.; Swiss philosopher and psychologist; b. 78.
Teacher in Basle 03; Dir. Kreuzlingen Teachers' Training School 04; Lecturer in Philosophy Basle Univ. 08; Prof. Berne Univ. 14 and Basle Univ. since 22.
Publs. *Herbert Spencers Grundlagen der Philosophie* 08, *Wissenschaft und Philosophie* 10-12, *Das Ziel der Erziehung* 17, *Der Gegenstand der Psychologie* 21, *Der Leib und die Seele* 23, *Der Geist und die Triebe* 24, *Der Charakter* 25, *Das Gute* 26, *Die Suggestion* 27, *Über die Ehe* 28, *Allgemeine Aesthetik* 29, *Das Wunderbare* 29, *Das Wesen der Philosophie* 34, *Wider den Ungeist* 34, *Möglichkeit und Grenzen der Erziehung* 35, *Leitfaden der Psychologie* 37, 42, *Naturphilosophische Betrachtungen I* 39, *II* 40, *Der Mensch* 41, *Anthropologie philosophique* 43, *Ethik in Grundriss* 46, *Logik* 47.
Muzzano, Lugano.

Habib-ul-lah, Khan Bahadur Nawab Sir Muhammad, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., LL.D.; Indian politician; b. 69; ed. Zilla High School, Saidapet.
Commr. of Madras Corpn. 20; mem. of Council of the Gov. of Madras 20-24; mem. of Viceroy's Council 25-30; Leader of Indian Del. to South Africa 26-27; Leading Indian Del. to the L.N. 29; Diwan of Travancore 34-36.
Warli, Bombay.

Habsburg, Otto von (*see* Otto of Austria).

Hackett, Charles Wilson, M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 88; ed. Texas, Stanford and California Univs.
Prof. of History Univ. of Texas 25-; Lecturer in Latin-American History and Economics Harvard 25-26; Fellow Texas State Historical Assen.; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society of America; Democrat; Editor various historical documents for Carnegie Inst. and Univ. of Texas.
Publ. *The Mexican Revolution and the United States* 26.
102 West 33rd Street, Austin, Tex.

Hackett, Francis; Irish novelist and biographer; b. 83; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll. Kildare.
Lived in U.S. 01-22; co-Editor *New Republic* 14-22; correspondent *New York World* 20-23.
Publs. *Ireland, a Study in Nationalism* 18, *The Invisible Censor* 21, *The Story of the Irish Nation* 22, *That Nice Young Couple* 24, *Henry the Eighth* 29, *Francis I* 34, *The Green Lion* 35, *Queen Anne Boleyn* 39.
Hellerup (Denmark) Jomsborgvej 39.

Hackforth, Reginald, M.A.; British university professor; b. 87; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer in Classics, Univ. of Manchester 10-12; Classical Lecturer, Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 12-26; Univ. Lecturer in Classics 26-39; Laurence Prof. of Ancient Philosophy, Cambridge 39-; Fellow of Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 12-; Fellow of British Acad.
Publs. *The Authorship of the Platonic Epistles* 13, *The Composition of Plato's Apology* 33, *Plato's Examination of Pleasure* 45.
4 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Hacking, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Chorley; **Douglas Hewitt Hacking,** P.C., BT., O.B.E., D.L.; British politician; b. 84.
Conservative M.P. for Chorley Div. of Lancashire 18-45; Conservative Whip 22-25; Vice-Chamberlain of the Household 22-24 and 24-25; Under-Sec. to Home Office 25-27 and 32-34; Parl. Sec. to Dept. of Overseas Trade and Board of Trade and Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 27-29; Privy Councillor 29; Financial Sec. to War Office 34-35; Parl. Under-Sec. Dominions

Office Nov. 35-36; Chair. Conservative Party Organisation 36-42.
Mannings Hill Cottage, Cranleigh, Surrey.

Hackspill, Louis; French chemist; b. 80; Dr. of Physical Science.
Asst. in Faculty of Science Paris 07; Senior Lecturer Faculty of Science Nancy 13; Prof. of Mineral Chemistry Strasbourg 19; Prof. of Faculty of Science, Sorbonne, Paris 32-; Dir. of Inst. of Chemistry Paris 39-; mem. of Acad. des Sciences, Institut de France 44-; served in both World Wars (Lieut.-Col. in the Reserve); Chevalier of Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre (16).
Publs. Numerous contributions to scientific journals.
11 rue de l'Université, Paris, 7e.

Hackworth, Green H., A.B., LL.B., LL.D. (Hon., Univ. Ky.), LL.D. (Hon., Univ. Valparaiso); American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Valparaiso, Georgetown and George Washington Univs.
Judge, Int. Court of Justice; Barrister 12; Attorney State Dept. 16-25; Counsel for U.S. on Int. Joint Comm. on Boundary Waters Treaty between U.S. and Great Britain; mem. special missions to Lausanne and Madrid 23; Solicitor Dept. of State 25-31 and Legal Adviser 31-46; Del. to Conf. on Codification of Int. Law, The Hague 30, 8th Int. Conf. American States Lima 38, 8th American Scientific Congress Washington, D.C. 40; Adviser 2nd Meeting American Republics Min. of Foreign Affairs Havana 40; American Bar Assen., American Law Inst., American Society Int. Law; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Research in Int. Law of Harvard Law School; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague 37-; mem. U.S. Del. Tripartite Conf. Moscow 43, U.S. Del. Int. Security Conversations Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, D.C. 44; Adviser to Sec. of State Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City 45; Chair. United Nations Comm. of Jurists, Washington, D.C. 45; Adviser U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; mem. Int. Court of Justice 46-; Senior Adviser to first part of first session of General Assembly and meetings of Security Council U.N. held in London 46.
Publ. *Digest of International Law* (8 vols.).
3714 Morrison Street, Chevy Chase, D.C.

Hadamard, Jacques, LL.D., PH.D., F.R.S.; French mathematician; b. 65.
Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 93-96 and Sorbonne 96-09; Prof. Collège de France 09-37, Ecole Polytéchnique 12-37 and Ecole Centrale 20-37; mem. Mathematical Societies of London, Cambridge and Calcutta; mem. Cttee. Ligue des Droits de l'Homme; mem. Acad. des Sciences 12-; Dr.h.c. Göttingen 99, Yale 01, Oslo 29, Liége 29 and Brussels 30; Visiting Prof., Columbian Univ. 41; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Étude sur les propriétés des fonctions* 93, *Leçons sur la propagation des ondes et les équations de l'hydrodynamique* 03, *Le calcul des variations* 10, *Cours d'Analyse de l'Ecole Polytechnique* (2 vols.) 26-30, *La série de Taylor* 27.
12 rue Emile Faguet, Paris 14e.; and 54 Morningside Drive, New York, N.Y.

Haden, Joseph Wilson, B.A.; American librarian; b. 11. ed. Barcelona and Geneva, Paris and Chicago Univs.
Librarian Library of Int. Relations, Chicago 33-34; mem. staff Univ. of Chicago Libraries, Chicago 35; Associate Librarian U.S. Social Security Board, Washington 36-37; Librarian Int. Labour Office 37-40; mem. staff Library of Congress 40-41; Ref. Librarian Univ. Ala. 41-42; Chief Library Section, Pictorial Records Office Strategic Services, Washington 42-45; Librarian, Int. Labour Office, Geneva 46-; mem. American Library Assen.
12 Chemin des Genets, Geneva.

Hadley, Patrick Arthur Sheldon, M.A., MUS.D., HON. A.R.C.M.; British composer; b. 99; ed. Winchester Coll., Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, and Royal Coll. of Music, Prof. of Music, Univ. of Cambridge, and Precentor of Caius 46-.
Served Royal Field Artillery 17-18; wounded in France; mem. teaching staff Royal Coll. of Music 25-; Lecturer in Faculty of Music Cambridge 38-46; Prof. 46-; Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 38-; Dir. and Trustee Arts Theatre Cambridge.
Principal works for chorus and orchestra with soli: Symphonic Ballad *The Trees so High* 32, *La Belle Dame Sans Merci* (Keats) 35, *My beloved Spahe* 38; Music for the Greek Play *Antigone* (Sophocles) at Cambridge 39, *The Hills* 45.
Shallcross, Heacham, King's Lynn, Norfolk.

Hadley, William Waite; British journalist.
Commenced journalist career with *Northampton Mercury*; Ed. of *Merthyr Tydfil Times* 92-93, *Rochdale Observer* 93-08; Man. Ed. *Northampton Daily Echo* and *Northampton Mercury* 08-23; Parl. corresp. and leader-writer *Daily Chronicle* 24-30; Ed. *Sunday Times* 32-; Dir. Allied Newspapers Ltd.
Publ. *Munich: Before and After* 44.
21 Regent's Court, London, N.W.1.

Haersma De With, Jonkheer Hendrik Maurits van, DR.JUR.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Min. to Norway 23-25, to Portugal 25-30, to Abyssinia 31, to Czechoslovakia 32-33, to U.S.A. 33-38, to Germany 38-40, to Czechoslovak Govt. London 43-45; also attached to Min. for Co-ordination Warfare 43-44.

Hafeez, Hon. Seyd Abdul, Khan Bahadur; Indian politician; b. 98.
Pres. Anjumane Islamia 17; Commr. and mem. Exec. Council Dacca Univ. 19; mem. Council of State 30-; mem. Haj Cttee. Central Railway Advisory Council; mem. Cttee. of Petitions; Sec. All-India Muslim Conf., Muslim Central Legislatures Assen.; founder and Pres. Dacca District Muslim League; Chair. Jahangir Nagar Co-operative Bank, Ltd.
2 Lovelock Street, P.O. Ballygunge, Calcutta.

Haffner, Sebastian; German political writer.
Fmr. lawyer and public official in Germany; emigré in Great Britain 39-; interned 40; Editor *Die Zeitung*, London 41-43.
Publs. *Germany, Jekyll and Hyde* 40, *Offensive Against Germany* 41.
c/o Martin Secker and Warburg Ltd., 22 Essex Street, London, W.C.2.

Hafiz Wahba, Sheikh, K.C.V.O.; Saudi Arabian diplomatist; b. 89.
Chief Counsellor to the King 27-30; Min. of Mecca 24-27; Principal Asst. to Viceroy of Hejaz 27-29; Dir. of Education 27-30; Min. to Great Britain 30-.
Publ. *The Arabian Peninsula in the Twentieth Century.*
30 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Hagalin, Gudmundur Gislason; Icelandic writer; b. 98.
Sometime fisherman; Editor of a weekly journal 19-23; lectured in Norway 24-27; Librarian Isafjördur Municipal Library since 29; Prof. h.c. 38; awarded State pension as writer; Socialist.
Publs. *Blindsker* 21, *Strandbúar* 23, *Vestan úr fjördum* 24, *Vedur öll válynd* 25, *Brennumenn* 27, *Gud og lukkan* 29, *Kristrún í Hamravík* 33, *Einn of Postulunum* 34, *Kristrún í Hamravík og himnafadirinn* 35, *Virkir dagar I* 36, *Sturla í Vogum I-II* 38, *Blitt Lætur veröldin* 43, *Förunautar* 43.
Isafjördur, The Municipal Library.

Hagan, William Arthur, HON. D.SC. (Kansas State Coll.); American veterinary educator; b. 93; ed. Kansas State Coll. (D.V.M.), Cornell Univ. (M.S.).
Successively instructor, Asst. Prof., Prof. of Bacteriol-

ogy New York State Veterinary Coll. Cornell Univ. 16-; Dean of Veterinary Faculty 32-; European Fellow International Education Board 25-26; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 21-22; Special Asst. to Chief Bureau of Animal Industry, Dept. of Agriculture, U.S.; Pres. American Veterinary Medical Assn. 47-48; Republican.
Publs. *The Infectious Diseases of Domestic Animals.* 320 The Parkway, Ithaca, N.Y.

Hagberg, Erik Rudolf; Swedish journalist and politician; b. 91.
Man. Dir. and Editor-in-Chief *Skånska Aftonbladet* and *Helsingborgs-Posten* 26-; M.P. 33-; Conservative.
Malmö, Fridhemstorget 22.

Hagberg, Knut, PH.D.; Swedish writer and journalist; ed. Gothenburg and Lund Univs.
Literary critic of *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 25-44; *Svenska Dagbladet* from 45.
Publs *Thomas Carlyle, Romance and Puritanism in Sartor Resartus, Viktor Gydberg, Of the Vasa Dynasty, Burke, Metternich, Disraeli. Carl Linnaeus, The deathmask of Tutankhamen, From Aristotle to Brehm, The Life of Swedish Birds, From Stenbrohult to Svensksund, Englishmen, Winston Churchill.*
Sveavagen 5, Djursholm 2.

Hagedorn, Hermann, A.B.; American writer; b. 82; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in English Harvard Univ. 09-11; Sec. Roosevelt Memorial Assn.
Publs. Poems: *The Great Maze* 18, *Ladders Through the Blue* 23, *Combat at Midnight* 40, *The Bomb that fell on America* 46; novel: *The Rough Riders* 27; biographies: *The Boy's Life of Theodore Roosevelt* 18, *Roosevelt in the Bad Lands* 21, *Leonard Wood—a Biography* 31, *The Magnate—William Boyce Thompson and his Time* 35, *Robert S. Brookings—a Biography* 37, *Edwin Arlington Robinson* 38, *Sunward I've Climbed* 42, *Americans—a Book of Lives* 46, *Prophet in the Wilderness: The Story of Albert Schweitzer* 47.
Roosevelt House, 28 East 20th Street, New York City.

Hagenbach, August, PH.D.; Swiss physicist; b. 71; ed. Basle and Leipzig Univs.
Assistant in Physics Bonn Univ. 94 and Lecturer 98; Prof. Aachen Technical High School 03; Prof. of Physics and Head of Physics Institute Basle Univ. since 05.
Publ. *Atlas of Emission Spectra* (with Konen) 05.
Basle, Schönbeinstr. 38.

Haggard, Sir Godfrey, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.; British Consul Gen.; b. 84. Vice-Consul Central America 08, Paris 14; Chargé d'Affaires La Paz 15, Havana 21; Consul-Gen. Rio de Janeiro 24, Chicago 28-32, Paris 32-38, New York 38-44, retd.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Hagglof, Bo Gunnar; Swedish diplomatist; b. 04.
Attaché Foreign Office 26, Sec. 31, Head 1st Sect. Commercial Dept. 36, Chief Commercial Dept. 39; Attaché Paris, Madrid 27, London 28, Moscow, Teheran 30; Acting Consul Leningrad 30; Min. without Portfolio 39; Min. to Belgian and Netherlands Govts. London 44; Sec. trade delegations; at Disarmament Confs. Geneva 32-34; in charge commercial negotiations with Britain, Germany, Hungary, Scandinavia, U.S.S.R., U.S.A.; Min. to Turkey 45-.
Boite Postale 3003, Ankara, Turkey.

Hägglund, Erik Karl Mauritz, D.SC., DR.h.c.; Swedish chemist; b. 87; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Chemist Sulphite Pulp Mill Bergvik 11-15; Lecturer 15-16; Chief Chemist Dept. Wood Chemistry, Th. Goldschmidt A.G., Essen 16-20; Prof. of Wood Chemistry Swedish Univ. Åbo (Finland), 20-30; Prof. of Wood Chemistry and Cellulose Technology Royal Technical Univ. Stockholm 30-; Dir. Central Laboratory of Swedish Pulp Industry Stockholm; mem. Swedish Inst. for Technical Research and Finnish Technical Acad.
Publs. About 200 scientific papers; *Natronzellstoff* 27, *Holzchemie* 39, *Wood, its Chemistry and Chemical Technology* 47.
Stockholm, Royal Technical University.

Hagir, Abdul Hussain; Iranian politician; ed. Iran.
Occupied many important positions in Iranian Cabinets; visited England on official mission 43; Min. of Communications in Hakimi Govt. 45-46.
c/o Ministry of Communications, Teheran.

Hahn, E. Adelaide, A.B. (Hunter Coll.), A.M., PH.D. (Columbia); American linguist; b. 93; ed. Hunter Coll., Columbia Univ., American Acad. Rome.
Hon. Fellow Hunter Coll. 15-16, Instructor 17, Asst. Prof. 25, Associate Prof. 33, Prof. of Latin and Greek and Chair. Classics Dept. 36-; Drisler Fellow Columbia Univ. 15-16; Hon. Fellow Yale Univ. 34-35, 36-37; Pres. Linguistic Soc. of America 46; Prof. Linguistic Inst. Univ. of Michigan 47.
Publs. *Coordination of Non-Coordinate Elements in Vergil* 30; and articles on classical and linguistic questions in *Transactions of the American Philological Association, Language, Classical Weekly, Classical Journal,* etc.
Hunter College, and 640 Riverside Drive, New York, 31, N.Y.

Hahn, Otto, PH.D.; German radiologist; b. 79.
Mem. Ramsay Laboratory London 04-05, Lord Rutherford Laboratory Montreal 05-06 and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Chemistry 06-; Prof. at Inst. since 12 and Dir since 28; mem. Prussian Acad. of Science since 24; research worker in radioactivity and applied radio chemistry; discoverer of radioactive substances, Radiothor, Mesothorium, Protactinium (with Lise Meitner), etc.; awarded Nobel Prize for Chemistry 44; Pres. Kaiser Wilhelm Gesellschaft.
Bunsenstr. 10, Göttingen.

Haidar, Mohamed Abdul Mejid, H.H. Prince; LL.B., LL.D., LITT.D.; Transjordanian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. privately and Law School of Turkey, Istanbul.
Damad of Imperial Turkish Empire 13; worked with his father Amir Abdul Haidar of Mecca 14-19; Commander of Medina Forces 16; Deputy of Amir of Mecca in Istanbul 16-19; on separation of Arabia from Turkey remained with Amir of Mecca in Turkey 24; went with the Imperial Family to France and later to the Lebanon 24; Min. Plenipotentiary in London 46-.
The Royal Hashemite Transjordan Legation, 6, Upper Phillimore Gardens, London, W.8.

Haidari, Daud Pasha Al; Iraqi politician; b. 86; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Deputy; Min. of Justice 28-29; in law practice Baghdad; Legal Counsellor British Oil Development Co. Ltd.; Min. to Great Britain 43-46.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad.

Haider Khan, H.E. Mohammad; Afghan diplomatist; ed. Accountancy School, Kabul.
Sec. to Afghan Legation London 30, Paris 31; Director of Treaties, Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Dir.-Gen. of Int. Affairs 35; Del. to L.N. 36; Officiating Chief Sec. to King 37; Ambassador to Iran 42-.
Afghan Embassy, Teheran, Iran.

Haig, Gen. Sir (Arthur) Brodie, K.C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Winchester.
Served Gt. War Egypt, Mesopotamia; Gen. Staff Officer India 22 and 32-33; Instr. Staff Coll. Quetta 23-26; commanded 14th Punjab Regt. 30-32, 7th Dehra Dun Infantry Brigade 33-35; Deputy Adjutant Quartermaster-Gen. Eastern Command India 36-37, Commandant Staff Coll. Quetta 37-40; Quartermaster-

Gen. in India 40-41, Adjutant Gen. in India 41-, G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Army 41-42.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Haig, Sir Harry Graham, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 81; ed. Oxford Univ.
Under-Sec. to United Provinces Govt. 10-12; served Indian Army 15-19; Deputy-Sec. to Govt. of India Finance Dept. 20; Sec. Fiscal Comm. 21-22; Private Sec. to Viceroy 25; Sec. to Govt. of India Home Dept. 26-30; Home Mem. Govt. of India 32-34; Gov. United Provinces 34-39; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, N.W. Region 40-41, Southern Region 42-45.
c/o The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Haig, Robert M., A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Ohio Wesleyan, Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Business Administration Columbia Univ. 22-31 and Prof. of Political Economy 31-; fmr. Financial and Taxation Adviser to Provincial Govts. in Canada; mem. Nat. Educational Finance Inquiry Comm. 22-25; Adviser to Mayor's Comm. on Plan and Survey of New York City 27-28; Consultant on Taxation Federal Treasury 33-34.
Publs. *The Taxation of Excess Profits in Great Britain* 20, *Economic Factors in Metropolitan Growth and Arrangement* (joint author) 27, *The Public Finances of Post-War France* 29, *The Sales Tax in the American States* (jointly) 34.
Columbia University, New York City.

Haigh, Rt. Rev. Mervyn George, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Chaplain and Private Sec. to Archbishop Davidson of Canterbury 24-28 and Archbishop Lang of Canterbury 28-30; Chaplain to H.M. the King 29; Bishop of Coventry 31-42, of Winchester 42-; Prelate Order of the Garter 42-.
Wolvesey, Winchester.

Haile Selassie I; Emperor of Abyssinia; b. 91.
Original name Ras Tafari; proclaimed heir to the throne when Zauditu, daughter of Menelik II, was nominated Empress and "Queen of Kings of Ethiopia" Sept. 16; crowned King (Negus) Oct. 28; proclaimed Emperor after death of Zauditu Apr. 30; crowned Nov. 30; proclaimed a Constitution July 31; left his country following Italian campaign and shortly before fall of Addis Ababa, but renounced none of his rights 36; rallied Abyssinian patriots from Khartoum 40 and crossed border into Abyssinia 41, reinstated in Addis Ababa June 41.
Addis Ababa.

Hailey, 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Shahpur and Newport Pagnell; **William Malcolm Hailey,** G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., HON. LL.D. (Oxon., Cantab., Bristol, Toronto and Witwatersrand Univs.).
British (Indian) civil servant; b. 72; ed. Oxford Univ.
Joined Indian Civil Service 95; Colonisation Officer Jhelum Canal Colony 02; Sec. Punjab Govt. 07; Chief Commr. Delhi 12-18; Finance mem. Govt. of India 19-22; home mem. Govt. of India 22-24; Governor Punjab 24-28, United Provinces 28-34; Dir. African Research Survey 35-38; mem. L.N. Permanent Mandates Comm. 36-39; Dir. Vickers Ltd. 39-; toured West, East and Central Africa to study native administration 40; Chief economic mission Belgian Congo 40; Chair. School of African and Oriental Studies 41-46; Chair. Colonial Research Cttee. 42; mem. Rhodes Trust 42; Pres. Royal Central Asian Soc. 43-47; Dep. Chair. Royal African Soc. 44; Chair. Internat. African Inst. 44-47.
Publs. *An African Survey* 38, *Britain and Her Dependencies* 43, *The Future of Colonial Peoples* 43.
16 York House, Church Street, Kensington, London, W.8.

Hailsham, 1st Viscount, cr. 29, of Hailsham; 1st Baron, cr. 28; **Douglas McGarel Hogg,** P.C., Kt., K.C., D.C.L., LL.D., D.LITT.; British politician; b. 72; ed. Eton.
Fought in the South African War; called to the Bar (Lincoln's Inn) 02; Bencher of his Inn 20; took Silk 17; Conservative M.P. for Marylebone 22-28; Attorney-Gen. 22-28 with seat in Cabinet 24-28; Pres. Old Etonian Assen. 28; mem. British Council of State 28-29; Chair. British Del. Kyoto Conf. 29; British Del. Ottawa Conf. 32, World Economic Conf. 33; Pres. M.C.C. 35; Lord Chancellor 28-29 and 35-38; Sec. for War and Leader of House of Lords in Nat. Govt. 31-35; Lord Pres. of Council May-Nov. 38; Chair. British Empire Cancer Campaign 36-; Pres. Professional Classes Aid Council 36-; Pres. West India Cttee. 42-; Chair. Gov. body The Polytechnic, Regent Street, London 44-; created Knight 22, Privy Councillor 22, Baron 28, and Viscount 29.
Carter's Corner Place, Hailsham, Sussex.

Haïm, Henri; b. 08; ed. Neuchâtel.
Gen. Man. Société Orientale de Publicité (S.A.E.); *Bourse Egyptienne, Journal d' Alexandrie, Le Progrès Egyptien, Egyptian Gazette, Egyptian Mail, Sphinx, Medical Press of Egypt, Revue d'Egypte Economique et Financière.*
Cairo, 26 Sharia Ghezireh, Zamalek.

Haining, Gen. Sir Robert Hadden, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; ed. Uppingham and Woolwich.
Joined Royal Artillery 01; Barrister-at-Law 19; Deputy Dir. of Military Operations and Intelligence 33-34; Commandant of Imperial Defence Coll. 35-36; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence Sept. 36-March 38; G.O.C. British Forces in Palestine March 38-Aug. 39; G.O.C.-in-Chief Western Command Aug. 39-May 40; Vice Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 40; mem. War Office Standing Cttee. (Reforms) 40; Intendant-Gen., Middle East 41-42; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery; J.P., Surrey; County Councillor.
Chart House, Ash Vale, Surrey.

Haire, Rev. James, M.A., B.D., D.D.; British ecclesiastic.
Prof. of Theology Gen. Assembly's Coll. Belfast, Dean of Residences Queen's Univ. Belfast; Moderator Gen. Assembly of Presbyterian Church in Ireland 39-44.
46 Wellington Park, Belfast.

Haire, Norman, CH.M., M.B.; Australian gynæcologist; obstetrician and sexologist; b. 92; ed. Sydney Univ., Fmrly. Resident Medical Officer New South Wales State Mental Hospitals, Sydney Royal Hospital for Women, etc.; settled in England 19; co-founder and Medical Officer-in-Charge Walworth Welfare Centre, first British Welfare Centre to give contraceptive advice; British Del. Birth Control Conf. Amsterdam 21, New York 25, Washington, D.C. 34; Hon. Medical Dir. Cromer Welfare and Birth Control Centre; co-Pres. World League for Sexual Reform; Pres. Sex Education Society; Editor Int. Library of Sexology and Psychology; mem. Eugenics Society, etc.; Freeman, City of London.
Publs. *Technique of Contraception* 23, *Birth Control in Relation to Infant and Child Welfare* 24, *Recent Developments of Steinach's Work* 21, *Rejuvenation* 24, *The Future of Marriage* 27, *Encyclopædia of Sexual Knowledge* 34, *Birth-Control Methods* 36, *Sex Problems of Today* 42; also writes under pseudonym "Wykeham Terriss."
127 Harley Street, London, W.1; and 193 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Hajdu, Vavro; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 13; ed. Univ. of Bratislava (LL.D.), School of Political Science Paris (Diploma), Inst. of Int. Studies Paris.
With Czechoslovak Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45-;

Head of Czechoslovak del. to Paris Reparations Conf. 45; mem. of Czechoslovak del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; mem. of Czechoslovak del. to London Conf. of Deputies to the Foreign Ministers 47; Head of Dept. for the Preparation of Peace Treaties with rank of Minister; acts regularly as Czechoslovakia's rep. or observer at int. conferences; served in Czechoslovak Army in France and Great Britain during Second World War.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague.

Hake, Sir Henry Mendelssohn, Kt., C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British art expert; b. 92; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. at British Museum in Dept. of Prints and Drawings 14-27; Dir., Keeper and Sec. of National Portrait Gallery 27-; Sec. 22-31, Hon. Treasurer 32 Walpole Society.
Compiler of Vols. 5 and 6 of the British Museum Catalogue of Engraved British Portraits.
11 Cadogan Mansions, Sloane Square, London, S.W.1.

Hakki, Abdul Rahman; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Egyptian Univ.
Investigating Officer Cairo City Police 13-21; Prefect Provincial Administration 21-23; Vice-Consul Cavalla, Salonica and Piraeus 23-25; Consul Hamburg 25-27; Sub-Dir. of Political and Commercial Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-28; Consul Istanbul 29-31; 1st Sec. Egyptian Legation Paris 31-34; Counsellor Embassy London 34-39; Min. to Iraq and Saudi Arabia 39-40; Min. to Turkey 40-43; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 43-45; Min. to Syria and Lebanon 45-47; Min. to Italy 47-.
Cairo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Hakki, Tarik Us; Turkish politician and journalist; b. 89; ed. Istanbul School, High School in Smyrna, and Faculty of Law in Turkish Univ., Istanbul.
Fmr. mem. editorial staffs *Tanin, Tasviri Efkar, Terceman-i-hakikat* and *Hakikat*; Prof. of Turkish Language, Literature and Law various Turkish Colls., fmr. Deputy; Pres. Istanbul Press Assen. 22-46; mem. Board of Administration of Vilayet of Istanbul 44-47; received medal of War of Independence; Dir. *Vakit, Son Haber, Ensondakika.*
Publs. 5 books on legal subjects.
Istanbul, *Vakit,* Ankara Str.

Haksar, Col. Sir Kailas Narain, Kt., C.I.E.; Indian politician; b. 78; ed. Victoria Coll. and Allahabad Univ.
Private Sec. to Maharaja Scindia 03-12; Under-Sec. Political Dept. 06-07; Political mem. Gwailor Durbar 12-37; senior mem. Board of Revenue 09-14; mem. Deputation to Chamber of Princes 27; Dir. Princes' special organisation on deputation 28 and 29-32; mem. Federal Structure Cttee., Army Cttee. and later Fed. Finance Cttee.; Gen. Sec. Indian States Del. to Round Table Confs.; Prime Min. Bikaner Durbar 38-39; Guardian to Heir Apparent and personal adviser to Maharaja of Jammu and Kashmir 43; Prime Min. to Jammu and Kashmir State 43-44.
Publs. *Madho Rao Scindia* 25, *Federal India* 30.
Srinagar, Jammu, Kashmir.

Hala, Mgr. František; Czechoslovak ecclesiastic and politician; b. 93.
Vice-Chair. State Council in London; Roman Catholic Priest; consistorial counsellor; Sec.-Gen. People's Party in Moravia; Min. of Posts April 45-.
Prague, Ministry of Posts.

Halasi-Fischer, Ödön; Hungarian business man; b. 85; ed. High School of Commerce.
Pres. Silk Comm. of State Board of Statistics 25; since 25 Pres. Assen. of Manufacturing Agents, Vice-Pres. Assen. of Wholesale Merchants of Budapest and mem. Chamber of Commerce, Board of Social Insurance and Radical Liberal Daily *Világ*; Editor Nat. Liberal review *Cobden*; Pres. Hungarian Cobden Assen.
Publs. *Belgium under the German Heel* 17; and essays on economics.
Budapest I, Bástya Sétany 38.

Halasy-Nagy, Joseph; Hungarian philosopher; b. 85; ed. Budapest, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Szeged Univ. and Emeritus Dean and Rector of Univ.
Publs. *Taine* 23, *History of Philosophy,* 3rd edn. 43, *Ethics* 27, *Psychology* 28, *Outline of Philosophy* 32, *The Ancient Philosophy* 34, *Aristotle's Metaphysics* 34, *The Spirit of Our Time* 35, *Philosophy of Culture* 38, *Man and World* 40, *The Human Mind* 42, *Philosophy* 43, *The Ethical World* 47.
Szeged, Dozsa Gy.-U. 16a.

Halberstadter, Ludwig; radiotherapist; b. 76.
Fmr. Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Cancer Inst. Berlin; Prof. at the Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem; Dir. Radiological Inst. of Hadassah Rothschild Hospital, Jerusalem.
Jerusalem, The Hadassah Rothschild Hospital.

Halcrow, Sir William Thomson, Kt., P.INST.C.E.; British civil engineer; b. 83.
Chief engineer King George V graving-dock Singapore 10; constructed land and fixed-submarine defences Great War, Johore Causeway 19-21; Professional work Gt. Britain, Europe, Far East, Africa, S. America; Specialises in Ports, Harbours, Dams, Tunnels and Hydro-electric schemes; Consulting engineer War Office (Ports), G.P.O., Min. Home Security (Tunnels), London Passenger Transport Board (Underground Railways); etc.; hon. mem. Inst. Royal Engineers; fmr. Pres. Société des Ingenieurs Civils de France (British section), fmr. Chair. Assen. Consulting Engineers; mem. War Cabt. Engineering Advisory Cttee. 41, Min. Works Advisory Council 42, Min. of Fuel and Power Severn Tidal Power Cttee. 43-.
Alliance House, Caxton Street, London, S.W.1.

Haldane, John Burdon Sanderson, HON. D.SC. (Groningen), F.R.S., M.A.; British biologist; b. 92; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Served Black Watch France and Iraq 14-19, Capt. 15; Fellow New Coll. 19-22; Reader in Biochemistry Cambridge Univ. 22-32; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Instn. 30-32; Pres. Genetical Society 32-36; Corresp. mem. Société de Biologie; Prof. of Biometry London Univ. 37-; awarded Legion of Honour Jan. 37; Chair. Editorial Board *Daily Worker* 40-; Editor *Journal of Genetics*; hon. mem. U.S.S.R. Academy of Science.
Publs. *Daedalus* 24, *Callinicus* 25, *Possible Worlds* 27, *Animal Biology* (with Prof. Julian Huxley) 27, *Science and Ethics* 28, *Enzymes* 30, *Inequality of Man* 32, *The Causes of Evolution* 33, *Fact and Faith* 34, *My Friend Mr. Leakey* 37, *Heredity and Politics* 38, *A.R.P.* 38, *The Marxist Philosophy and the Sciences* 38, *Science and Everyday Life* 39, *Keeping Cool and Other Essays* 39, *Science in Peace and War* 40, *New Paths in Genetics* 41, *A Banned Broadcast* 47, *Science Advances* 47.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Haldin, Sir Philip Edward, Kt.; British shipowner; b. 80; ed. Harrow.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. London Gen. Shipowners Society 28-34; Deputy-Chair. and co-founder Court Line Ltd.; Chair. Haldin & Phillipps; Dir. of Ilford Ltd.; mem. Tramp Shipping Subsidy Cttee., Tramp Shipping Admin. Cttee., Exec. Councils Chamber of Shipping of U.K. and Shipping Fed. of Great Britain; Chair. Exec. Cttee. West of England Protection and Indemnity Assen.; Pres. U.K. Chamber of Shipping 40-; mem. Advisory Council, Min. of War Transport, Shipping Defence Advisory Cttee. and Gen. Council of British Shipping.
16 Devonshire Street, London, W.1; and Lympne Place, Lympne, Kent.

Hale, Robert, A.B., M.A.; American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Oxford Univ. and Harvard Law School.
Law practice Boston, Mass. 14-16, Portland, Me. 19-42; served U.S. Army 17-19; mem. Me. State Legislature 23-30; Speaker Me. House of Reps. 29-30; mem. House of Reps. from Me. 43-; Republican.
290 Danforth Street, Portland, Me.

Halecki, Oskar, PH.D.; Polish historian; b. 91; ed. Vienna and Cracow Univ.
Lecturer Cracow Univ. 16-18; Prof. History Warsaw Univ. 19-39; Dean Faculty of Arts Warsaw Univ. 20-21 and 30-31; Prof. Int. Relations Warsaw School of Political Sciences 31-39; Expert Polish Del. at Peace Conf. 19; mem. L.N. Secretariat 21-24; Sec. League Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation 22-24; Asst. Del. to Assembly 24; Chief of Section in Institute of Intellectual Co-operation 25-26; mem. Polish Acad. 29-; Vice-Chair. Catholic Union of International Studies 30-; Chair. of Union of Catholic Writers and Polish Heraldic Society 31-; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad. (32), Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 38-; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Lyons 34, Univ. of Montreal 43, De Paul Univ. (Chicago) 45; corresp. mem. Royal Historical Society London 35, Inst. de France 37; hon. mem. Estonian Learned Society, Tartu 38; Visiting Prof. U.S. Univs. 38; Dir. Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences N.Y. 42-; Prof. History Fordham Univ. 44-, Prof. History Montreal Univ. 44-; mem. Catholic Comm. on Intellectual and Cultural Affairs 46.
Publs. *Consensus Sendomiriensis* 15, *History of the Polish Lithuanian Union* (2 vols.) 19-20, *Poland in the Time of the Jagellons* 28, *Un Empereur de Byzance à Rome* 30, *La Pologne de 963 à 1914* 33, *Rome et Byzance au temps du grand schisme d'occident* 37, *The End of the Middle Ages* 38, *History of Poland* 42, *The Crusade of Varna* 43, *From Florence to Brest* 48.
39 East 35th Street, New York City.

Halévy, Daniel; French essayist and historian; b. 72. Translator of Nietzsche; critic of *Journal des Débats*.
Publs. *Frédéric Nietzsche, Charles Péguy, Vauban, Histoire de la Troisième République: I La Fin des Notables, II La République des Ducs, Décadence de la Liberté, Histoire d'une histoire, Visites aux Paysans du Centre, La République des Comités, Les Trois Epreuves.*
Paris I, 39 quai de l'Horloge.

Haley, Sir William John, K.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 01; ed. Victoria Coll. Jersey.
Joint Man. Dir. *Manchester Guardian* and *Evening News* Ltd. 39-43; Dir. Reuters and Press. Asscn. 39-43; Editor-in-Chief B.B.C. 43-44; Dir. Gen. 44-.
Broadcasting House, Portland Place, London, W.1.

Halifax, 1st Earl of, cr. 44; 3rd Viscount; 1st Baron Irwin, cr. 25; **Edward Frederick Lindley Wood,** K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., O.M., T.D.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford; M.P. for Ripon Div. of Yorks 10-25; Under-Sec. for the Colonies 21-22; Pres. of the Board of Education 22-24; Min. of Agriculture in second Baldwin Cabinet 24-25; Viceroy of India 26-31; succeeded to Viscounty 34; Pres. Board of Education in Nat. Govt. 32-35; Sec. of State for War June-Nov. 35; Lord Privy Seal Nov. 35-May 37; Lord Pres. of Council 37-38; Chancellor Oxford Univ. 33-; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 38-40; Ambassador to U.S.A. 41-46; Chancellor Order of the Garter 43-; Order of Merit 46; Conservative.
Publs. *John Keble, The Great Opportunity* (with Lord Lloyd), *Indian Problems, Speeches on Foreign Policy.*
Garrowby, York.

Hall, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Cynon Valley; **George Henry Hall,** P.C.; British politician; b. 81; ed. elementary school, S. Wales.
Coal miner 93-11; Miners' Agent 11-22; Labour M.P. for Aberdare 22-46; Civil Lord of Admiralty 29-31; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for the Colonies May 40-Feb. 42; Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 42-43; Parl. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 43-45; Sec. State for Colonies 45-46; First Lord of the Admiralty Oct. 46-.
Penrhiwceiber, South Wales.

Hall, Arnold Alexander, M.A., F.R.Ae.S.; British aviation expert; b. 15; ed. Alsop High School, Liverpool and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Research Fellow in Aeronautics of Company of Armourers and Braziers 36-38; Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 38-45; Principal Scientific Officer 42-45; Zaharoff Prof. of Aviation, Univ. of London Oct. 45-.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, South Kensington, London, S.W.7.

Hall, Sir Arthur John, Kt., M.A., M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 66; ed. Cambridge Univ. and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Emeritus Prof. of Medicine Sheffield Univ.; Consulting Physician South Yorks Mental Hospital and Sheffield Royal Hospital; fmr. mem. Radium Comm.; Chair. Cttee. of Medical Research Council on Pulmonary Dust Diseases; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
342 Glossop Road, Sheffield.

Hall, Herbert Austen, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect: b. 81. Partner in firm of Whinney Son & Austen Hall; Godwin Bursar to Royal Inst. of British Architects 19; fmr. Pres. Architectural Asscn.; Hon. Sec. Royal Academy Planning Cttee. 40-45.
37 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Hall, Sir John Hathorn, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C, B.A.; British colonial servant; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
War service France and Belgium 14-18; mem. staff Min. of Finance Egypt 19-21, Colonial Office, London 21-32, Foreign Office London 32-33; Chief. Sec. to Govt. of Palestine 33-37; British Resident Zanzibar 37-40; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Aden 40-44; Uganda 44-.
Government House, Entebbe, Uganda.

Hall, Josef Washington, B.A. (*pseudonym* Upton Close); American author and lecturer; b. 94; ed. George Washington Univ.
Investigating Officer for U.S. Govt. in Shantung 16-19; newspaper correspondent in China, Japan and Siberia 17-22; Lyceum Lecturer in U.S. 22-; Lecturer in Oriental Life and Literature Univ. Washington 22-26; Far Eastern expert, Nat. Broadcasting Co.; special contrib. *Readers' Digest* 40-42.
Publs. *In the Land of the Laughing Buddha* 25, *The Revolt of Asia* 27, *Moonlady* (novel) 27, *Eminent Asians* 29, *Challenge—Behind the Face of Japan* 35, 42, *Son of Mine* (novel) 36, *The Ladder of History* 43.
3052 Lake Hollywood Drive, Los Angeles 28, Calif.

Hall, Noel Frederick, M.A., A.M. (Princeton); British economist; b. 02; ed. Bromsgrove School, Brasenose Coll. Oxford, Princeton Univ.
Commonwealth Fund Fellow 25-27; Lecturer in Political Economy and Civil Service Tutor Univ. of London, Univ. Coll. 27-29, Senior Lecturer 29; Prof. of Political Economy 35-38; Sec. Fellowship Advisory Cttee. Rockefeller Foundation for Social Sciences in Great Britain and Ireland 30-36; Dir. Nat. Inst. of Economics and Social Research 38-43; Joint Dir. Min. of Economic Warfare 40-41; Min. attached to Embassy Washington, D.C. 41-43; West African Development Adviser 43-45; Principal Admin. Staff Coll. 46-.
Publs. *The Economist in the Witness Box* (with Stephen King Hall) 33, *The Exchange Equalisation Account* 35; various articles on economics.
Greenlands, Henley-on-Thames, Oxford.

Hall, Walter Phelps, A.B., PH.D.; American historian; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Instr. in History Amherst 09; Instr., Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. of History Princeton 13-28, Prof. 28, Dodge Prof. 33-; served American Field Service France 17.
Publs. *British Radicalism, 1791-1797* 12, *Empire to Commonwealth* 28, *Mr. Gladstone* 31, *A History of England and the British Empire* (with R. G. Albion), *The Course of Europe since Waterloo* (with W. S. Davis) 41, *World Wars and Revolutions* 43.
12 Edgehill Street, Princeton, N.J.

Hall, William Edwin, PH.B., LL.B., HON.M.A.; American lawyer; b. 78; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 05; mem. firm of Hall, Cunningham and Haywood; Pres. Trojan Powder Co., St. Mary's Nat. Bank and Trust Companies, Duriron Co. Inc., Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; Dir. Gen. Reinsurance Corpn., Int. Graphite and Electrode Corpn., Speer Carbon Co.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Grand Central Branch Chase Nat. Bank; mem. New York Bar Assen.; Trustee American Surety Co.; Dir. North Star Reinsurance Corpn.
Old Church Road, Greenwich, Conn.

Halle, Thore Gustaf, D.SC., SC.D. h.c.(Cantab.) Swedish botanist and geologist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof.; Dir. Dept. of Palæobotany, Naturhistoriska Riksmuseum Stockholm, and Acting Dir. Museum; mem. Swedish Acad. of Science, Deutsche Akad. der Naturforscher Halle; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh; Indian Acad. of Sciences; foreign mem. Linnean Society London, Geological Society London; Hon. mem. Indian Botanical Society; Assoc. Acad. Royale de Belgique; corresp. mem. Société Géologique de Belgique; corresp. Geological Society China.
Publs. About 70 works on botany and geology.
Stockholm 50, Naturhistoriska Riksmuseum.

Haller, Gen. Józef; Polish officer; b. 73; ed. Vienna Military Technical Acad.
Officer in Austrian Army 95-12; organised military troops under gymnastic society *Sokół* in Lwów 12-14; organised Polish Voluntary Eastern Legion 14; participated in Carpathian and Bessarabian campaigns 14-15; Commander Second Brigade Polish Legion in Wolhynia; following Treaty of Brest Litovsk Feb. 18 broke all links with Austro-Hungary and Germany and after battle Rarancza marched with his Brigade of Polish Legion to Russian Ukraine; organised 2nd Polish Corps in Russia and after battle with Germans at Kaniow May 18 travelled to France, July 18; mem. Polish Nat. Cttee. and organised Polish Army in France (Haller's Army); marched into Poland March 19; Commander Voluntary Army and Northern Front during Battle of Warsaw 20; Pres. Polish Red Cross 20-26; Pres. Polish Scout Union; Inspector-Gen. of Artillery in Polish Army 21-26; mem. Sejm 22; visited U.S.A. 23,33; Pres. Council of Labour Party in Warsaw 37; Min. of State and Pres. Bd. of Nat. Education to 43; on spl. mission to U.S.A. 39-40.
Publs. Biography Edward Ligocki, *O Józefic Hallerze.*

Haller, Max, D.D.h.c.; Swiss ecclesiastic.
Pastor Herzogenbuchsee (Berne) 05-25; Lecturer on Old Testament Berne Univ. 06-20, Associate Prof. of Comparative History of Religion 21-25, Prof. 25-; Rector Berne Univ. 34-35; Vice-Pres. Nat. Protestant Church Council.
Publs. *Religion, Sittē und Recht in den Genesissagen* 04, *Der Ausgang der Prophetie* 12, *Das Judentum* (14) 25, *Die Kyroslieder des Deutorojesaja* 23, *Edom im Urteil der Propheten* 25, *Religion und Rasse* 34, *La question juive pendant le premier millénaire chrétien* 35, *Die fünf Megilloth* 40, *Was die Sterne Sagen* 44.
Berne, The University.

Hallett, Sir Hugh Imbert Periam, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.
Hon. Sec. Junior Imperial League 10-39; called to Bar Inner Temple 11; served First World War 14-19; Recorder Newcastle-on-Tyne 38-39; Judge King's Bench Div. 39-.
17 Wellgarth Road, London, N.W.11.

Hallett, Sir Maurice Garnier, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., I.C.S.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 83; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 07; Magistrate and Collector 16; Sec. to Govt. of Bihar 20-24; Officiating Commr. 29; Chief Sec. Bihar and Orissa 30-32; Sec. to Govt. of India Home Dept. 32-36; Gov. of Bihar 37-39; Acting Gov. United Provinces 38, Gov. 39-45.
Ashdene, St. Giles' Hill, Winchester.

Halliday, Sir William Reginald, Kt., M.A., B.LITT., HON. LL.D.; British archæologist; b. 86; ed. Winchester, New Coll. Oxford, Berlin Univ. and British School at Athens.
Lecturer in Greek History and Archæology Glasgow Univ. 11-14; Prof. of Ancient History Liverpool Univ. 14-28; Principal of King's Coll. London 28-; mem. Court of Univ. of London 33-; Chair. Nat. Froebel Union 36-43.
Publs. *The Pagan Background of Early Christianity, Greek and Roman Folklore, The Greek Questions of Plutarch, The Homeric Hymns* (in co-operation).
2 Upper Phillimore Gardens, London, W.8.

Hallstein, Walter; German university professor; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Munich, and Berlin (DR.IUR.).
Asst. the Faculty of Law Berlin Univ. 25; with Inst. of Foreign and Private Int. Law Berlin 27; Reader in Faculty of Law Berlin Univ. 29; Prof. of Rostock Univ. 30; Prof. of Civil, Commercial, Industrial, and Economic Law, Comparative Law and Private Int. Law Univ. of Frankfurt 41-; at present Rector of Frankfurt Univ.; mem. of the Society of Int. Law.
Publs. *Der Lebensversicherungsvertrag im Versailler Vertrag* 26, *Die Aktienrechte der Gegenwart* 31, *Die Berichtigung des Gesellschaftskapitals* 42, *Wiederherstellung des Privatrechts* 46.
Frankfurt a.M., Lilienthal Alle 16.

Hallström, Per August Leonard, PH.D.; Swedish writer; b. 66.
Mem. Swedish Acad. since 08 and Permanent Sec. 31-41; mem. Nobel Inst. (English, German and Scandinavian literature) 12-; Pres. Nobel Prize Literature Cttee. 22-.
Publs. Novels: *En gammal historia, Våren Döda fallet, Gustaf Sparfvert;* short stories, plays and poems.
Storängen, Värmdovägen 13.

Hallsworth, Sir Joseph, Kt., HON. M.A.; British Trade Union official; b. 84; ed. Manchester.
Confidential Clerk to Gen. Sec. and Asst. Sec. to (then) Co-operative Employees' Union 02-16; Gen. Sec. 16-20; Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of Distributive and Allied Workers 21-, and of Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers 47-; Pres. Int. Fed. of Commercial, Clerical and Technical Employees until 47; British Workers' Del. to Int. Lab. Confs.; mem. Governing Body I.L.O.; served on many Govt. Cttees. before, during and since Second World War; mem. T.U.C. Gen. Council 26-47; Pres. 38-39; mem. Labour Party; Manpower and Welfare mem. National Coal Board July 47-.
Publs. *The Legal Minimum* 25, *Protective Legislation for Shop and Office Employees* 32, 35, 39, Joint author *The Working Life of Shop Assistants* 10, *Labour Conditions in India* 28.
"Alclyde", 9 Alan Road, Withington, Manchester 20.

Haloun, Gustav, M.A., PH.D.; stateless sinologue; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Vienna and Leipzig.
Lecturer in Chinese, Univ. of Prague 26; Halle-Witten-

berg 27; Göttingen 31; Assoc. Prof. 34; Prof. of Chinese Language and History and Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge 38-.
Publs. *Clan Settlement in Ancient China* 22-24, *Chinesen und Tocharer I*, 26, *Frühkonfuzianische Fragmente I-II* 32-35, *Zur Ue-tsï Frage* 37, etc.
14 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Halphen, Louis; French historian; b. 80; ed. Paris Univ., Ecole des Chartes, Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Mem. Ecole Française de Rome 04; Sec. Ecole des Chartes 08; Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 10; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Études at Sorbonne 28-; Prof. Paris Univ. 34; mem. Inst. of France (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres) 35; Editor *Peuples et Civilisations* and *Les classiques de l'histoire de France au moyen âge.*
Publs. *Le comté d'Anjou au XI-e siècle* 06, *Études sur l'administration de Rome au moyen âge* 07, *Le règne de Charles le Chauve* 09, *Paris sous les Iers Capétiens* 09, *L'histoire en France depuis cent ans* 14, *Études sur l'histoire de Charlemagne* 21, *Les Barbares* 26, *La fin du moyen âge* 31, *L'essor de l'Europe, XI-XIII-e siècles* 32, *Initiation aux études d'histoire du moyen âge* 39, *Introduction à l'histoire* 45, *Charlemagne et l'Empire carolingien* 47, etc.; contrib. to *Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. III 19, Vol. V 26, *Medieval France* 22, *Cambridge Ancient History*, Vol. XII 38, *Revue historique* 02-40, etc.
Paris VI, 25 rue du Montparnasse.

Halsey, Admiral William Frederick, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 82; ed. Univ. Virginia, U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 05, advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 38, Vice-Admiral 40; Commdr. Allied naval forces in S. Pacific and S. Pacific Area 42-45, retd.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Halvorson, Henry George Homer; American librarian; b. 08; ed. Whittier Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Calif. (M.A. in Librarianship), Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Asst. Librarian Whittier Coll. 31-33; Instructor in English Coll. of William and Mary 37-38; Reference Asst. Harvard Coll. Library 38-41; Assoc. University Librarian Univ. of Illinois 41-43; Librarian Johns Hopkins Univ. 43-.
Publs. *The Reference Function in the University and Research Library* (in *The Reference Function of the Library*) 43.
Home: 9 Midvale Road, Baltimore 10, Maryland; Office: The Johns Hopkins University Library, Baltimore 18, Maryland.

Hamberg, Harald; Swedish industrialist; b. 91.
Publicity dept Swedish Ball Bearing Co. 14-15; Asst. Dir. branch companies in New York, Hartford, Philadelphia and Toronto 15-18; dir. Compania Transmarina de Cuba, Havana 19-20; dir of Inspectors office of Swedish Ball Bearing Co. for Eastern Europe and the Balkan Countries, in Vienna 20-24; Prague until 31; Man. Dir. Czechoslovak branch cos. of the Swedish Ball Bearing Co. 24-31; of the German branch co. 32-41; Man. Dir. Swedish Ball Bearing Co. (SKF) Gothenburg from 42.
Gothenburg, Lyckansväg, 2.

Hambro, Carl J.; Norwegian politician and writer; b. 85.
Fmr. Editor *Morgenbladet*; mem. Storting 19 and Pres. 26-46; Chair. Conservative Party of Norway 26; mem. Supervisory Comm. of L.N. 26-, Chair. 39-; Chair. Board of Liquidation 46; Chair. Cttee. for collection of contributions in arrears 32, Nominations Cttee. 38; Chair. Norwegian News Agency; Pres. L.N. Assembly 39 and 46; left Norway with King and Govt. June 40; mission in America 44; returned to Norway 45; re-elected mem. Storting from Oslo after the liberation; Pres. of the Odelsting 46; Del. Peace Conf. in Paris and to U.N. Assemblies; Pres. 30th Int. Lab. Conf. June 47.
Publs. *I Saw it Happen in Norway* 40, *How to Win the Peace* 42, *Crossroads of Conflict* 44.
Oslo.

Hambro, Sir Charles Jocelyn, K.B.E., M.C.; British banker and company director; b. 97; ed. Eton.
Vice-Chair. Hambro's Bank, Dir. Bank of England, Union Corpn., Provident Mutual Life Assurance Asscn., Great Western Railway; Chair. Bay Hall Trust Ltd., British mem. Combined Raw Materials Board and Head British Raw Materials Mission 44.
72 North Gate, London, N.W.8.

Hamdi, El Pachachi: Iraqi politician; b. 85.
Min. of Defence and Awgaf 25, of Social Affairs 41; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 42-43; Min. of Economics 43, Prime Min. 44.
Baghdad.

Hamilton, Duke of; **Douglas Douglas-Hamilton,** P.C., A.F.C., F.R.G.S.; British officer; b. 03; ed. Eton and Balliol.
Cons. M.P. for Eastern Div. of Renfrewshire 30-40; Chief Pilot Houston Mt. Everest Flight Expedition 33; Group Capt. Royal Air Force; Dir. Scottish Aviation Ltd., and Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society; Hereditary Keeper Holyrood Palace; mem. Royal Company of Archers (King's Bodyguard for Scotland); Treas. Boys' Brigade.
Publ. *The Pilots' Book of Everest* (with Group Capt. McIntyre).
Dungavel, Strathaven, Lanarkshire.

Hamilton, Hon. Adam; New Zealand farmer and politician; b. 80; ed. Otago Univ. and Knox Coll.
M.P. for Wallace 19-22 and 25-; Min. of Labour and Postmaster-Gen. 31-35; Min. of Internal Affairs 31-32; Leader Nat. Party and Opposition 36-40; mem. N.Z. War Cabinet 40-45; Min. in charge War Expenditure 42; retd. from public life 46; Trustee Invercargill Savings Bank; Chair. of Dirs. Southland Farmers' Co-operative Assn. Ltd.
101 Duke Street, Invercargill, N.Z.

Hamilton af Hageby, Baron Carl Fredrik Hugo; Swedish diplomatist; b. 90.
Attaché London Legation 11; Counsellor Paris Legation 22; Chief of Political Div. in Foreign Dept. 23; Min. to Finland 25-31; Permanent Sec. Dept. for Foreign Affairs 31-34; Min. to Denmark 34-41; Gov. Province of Östergötland 41-.
Linköping.

Hamilton, Alice; American health expert.
Fmr. Prof. of Industrial Medicine Harvard Univ.; mem. L.N. Health Cttee. 24-30; mem. Industrial Hygiene Cttee. of I.L.O.; Consultant to U.S. Dept. of Labour.
Publ. *Industrial Poisons in the United States* 24, *Industrial Toxicology* 35, *Exploring the Dangerous Trades* 43.
Hadlyme, Conn.

Hamilton, Anthony Walter Patrick; British novelist and playwright; b. 04; ed. Westminster.
Publs. *Monday Morning* 25, *Craven House* 26, *Twopence Coloured* 28, *The Midnight Bell* 29, *The Siege of Pleasure* 32, *The Plains of Cement* 34, *Twenty Thousand Streets Under the Sky* 35, *Hangover Square* 41; plays: *Rope* 29, *Gaslight* 39, *The Duke in Darkness* 43, *The Governess* 46; radio plays: *Money with Menaces*, *To the Public Danger* 39.
c/o Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Hamilton, Cicely; British dramatist and journalist; b. 72.
Started her career as an actress; subsequently a contributor to the Press of articles on the women's suffrage movement.
Works include: Plays: *Diana of Dobson's*, *Just to Get Married*, *The Brave and the Fair*; books: *Marriage as a Trade*, *A Pageant of Great Women*, *Theodore Savage*,

Little Arthur's History of the Twentieth Century, Modern Germany, Full Stop, Modern Italy, Modern France, Modern Russia, Modern Austria, Life Errant, Modern Ireland, Modern Scotland, Modern England, Modern Sweden, Lament for Democracy.
44 Glebe Place, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Hamilton, Hamish, M.A., LL.B.; British publisher; b. 00; ed. Rugby and Cambridge.
Called to Bar, Inner Temple 26; European Rep. Harper & Bros., New York 26-31; founded Hamish Hamilton Ltd., Publishers 31, Hamish Hamilton Law Books 38; served Army 39-41; mem. staff American Div. Min. of Information 41-45.
34 Hereford House, North Row, London, W.1.

Hamilton, Count, Henning Adolf, LL.B.; Swedish jurist and civil servant; b. 73; ed. Örebro Caroline College and Upsala Univ.
Clerk Lower Court of Appeal for North and Central Sweden, at Stockholm Magistrates Court and Lower Justice Revision 98; Judge South Helsingland District 98-01; Asst. in Home Office 01-06; Fiscal Clerk Board of Domains 02-06; Acting Chief of Section Board of Telegraphs 06 and Chief 07; Deputy Dir. Gen. of Telegraph Administration 16-27; Dir. Gen. Telegraphs 28-38; Chair. Standard Radio Ltd. 39.
Drottningholm.

Hamilton, Sir Horace Perkins, G.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Inland Revenue Dept. 04 and Treasury 12; Private Sec. to Chancellor of the Exchequer 12-18; Deputy Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 18-19; Chair. Board of Customs and Excise 19-27; Permanent Secretary to the Board of Trade 27-37; Permanent Under Sec. of State for Scotland 37-46.
Heath House, Buxted, Sussex.

Hamilton, Vice-Admiral Sir Louis Henry Keppel, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Osborne.
Served in Cameroons Great War; Commander Destroyer Flotillas 41; Flag Officer-in-Charge, Malta 43-45; First Naval mem. and Chief of Naval Staff of Commonwealth Naval Board 45-.
Navy Office, Melbourne, Australia.

Hamilton, Mary Agnes; British journalist and novelist; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Labour M.P. for Blackburn 29-31; mem. of Royal Comm. on Civil Service 29-31; sometime Under-Sec. to Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster; fmr. mem. L.N. Inter-Governmental Refugee Commission; Governor British Broadcasting Corpn. 33-38; Alderman L.C.C. 37-39; civil servant 40-.
Publs. Lives of Ramsay MacDonald, Margaret Bondfield, Mary Macarthur, Sidney and Beatrice Webb and Arthur Henderson; *Newnham: An Informal Biography, Women at Work*; novels: *Less than the Dust, Dead Yesterday, Full Circle, The Last Fortnight, Murder in the House of Commons, Life Sentence.*
15 Mulberry Close, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Hamilton, Walton H., B.A., PH.D., HON.M.A.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Vanderbilt Univ., Univ. of Texas and Univ. of Michigan.
Instructor in Medieval History Univ. of Texas 09-10; Instructor in Economics Univ. of Michigan 10-13 and Asst. Prof. of Political Economy 13-14; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Chicago 14-15; Prof. of Economics Amherst Coll. 15-23 and Robert Brookings Graduate School of Economics and Govt. 23-28; Prof. Law Yale School of Law 28-; fmr. mem. Nat. Industrial Recovery Board; Dir. Bureau of Research and Statistics Social Security Board 36-37; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. 38-.
Publs. *Current Economic Problems* 15, 25, *The Control of Wages* 23, *The Care of Bituminous Coal* 25, *A Way of Order for Bituminous Coal* 28, *The Power to Govern* 37, *Price and Price Policies* 38, *Anti-trust in Action* 40, *Patents and Free Enterprise* 41, *The Pattern of Competition* 41.
56 Cold Spring Street, New Haven, Conn.

Hammarskjöld, Bo Gustaf Hjalmar; Swedish lawyer; and administrator; b. 91; ed. Upsala Univ.
Fmr. Under-Sec. of State Min. of Social Affairs; Sec. of State Min. of Social Affairs 26-34; fmr. Judge Supreme Admin. Court; fmr. deputy-mem. Governing Body of I.L.O.; Vice-Pres. I.L.O. Conf. 34; Pres. Swedish Section Northern Admin. Asscn.; Gov. Province of Södermanland 35-; Chair. State Agricultural Comm.; fmr. Pres. State Food Comm.
Nyköping.

Hammarskjöld, Knut Hjalmar Leonard, LL.D., PH.D.; Swedish jurist and politician; b. 62; ed. Upsala Cathedral School and Upsala, Strasbourg, and Freiburg Univs.
Prof. Upsala Univ. 91; Chief of Legislation Section Ministry of Justice 95; Min. of Justice 01; Pres. Court of Appeal Göta 02; Min. of Education 05; Min. to Denmark 05; Gov. Upsala 07-30; Prime Min. 14-17, Min. of War 14; mem. First Chamber 23-38; Pres. Int. Law Asscn. 24; Pres. L.N. Comm. for Codification of Int. Law, Pres. Inst. of Int. Law 28; Chair. Nobel Prize Foundation; mem. Swedish Acad.
Publs. *On the Law of Carriage* 86, *of Mining* 91, *Supreme Court for Administrative Matters* 07, *Neutrality* 24, *Revised Municipal Laws* 29-33.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 14.

Hammerschlag, John; Hungarian musician; b. 85; ed. Hungarian Royal State Acad.
Music critic *Pester Lloyd* 14; Prof. Nat. Conservatoire 19-; Conductor Hungarian Motet and Madrigal Choral Society; Organist; Musical scientist; contrib. to *Magyar Muzsika.*
Compositions for the organ, piano, orchestra, choir and voice.
Publs. *J. S. Bach* 26, *Problems of musical ornamentation, Sign Ornaments of the English Virginalists.*
Budapest XI, Muskotály ucca 5.

Hammerstein-Equord, Baron Hans, PH.D.; Austrian civil servant; b. 81; ed. Marburg, Munich and Vienna Univs.
Civil Service Upper-Austrian Admin. 04-; military service 05-06; War service on Northern and Southern Fronts 14-18; Gov. of Braunau 23-33; Dir. of Security, Upper-Austria Aug. 33-July 34; Under-Sec. of State for Security Oct. 35; Fed. Min. of Justice May-Nov. 36; Federal Commr. for Cultural Propaganda; Pres. Kulturbund; Pres. Austrian P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Roland und Rottraut, Februar, Ritter, Tod und Teufel, Die Asen, Die gelbe Mauer.*
Vienna, Hofburg.

Hammerton, Sir John Alexander, Kt., F.R.S.A.; British journalist and author; b. 71.
Chief Editor of serial publications and encyclopædias, the *Amalgamated Press*; fmrly. literary critic of *Black and White, The Bystander* and the *Daily Mail*; Editor *World Digest* (monthly), *Second Great War* (9 vols.), *New Universal Encyclopedia* (10 vols.), *Universal History of the World* (8 vols.), and many other library works.
Publs. include: *Stevensoniana, George Meredith: His Life and Art, Barrie: the Story of a Genius, Memories of Books and Places, With Northcliffe in Fleet Street, As the Days Go By, Other Things than War, Books and Myself: Memoirs of an Editor, Child of Wonder: a Biography of Arthur Mee.*
John Carpenter House, Whitefriars, London, E.C.4.

Hammett, Louis Plack; American chemist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), Technische Hochschule, Zürich.

Civilian chemist, U.S. Army 17-19; with Columbia Univ. as Instructor, Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., Prof. since 20; on leave 41-45 for work under direction of Office of Scientific Research and Development, U.S. Govt.; Chair. Div. of Chemistry and Chemical Technology, Nat. Research Council 46-47; Consulting Ed. Int. *Chemical Series* 40-.
Publs. *Solutions of Eletrolytes* 29, *Physical Organic Chemistry* 40.
Department of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Hammond, John, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British animal physiologist; b. 89; ed. Gresham's School, Holt and Downing Coll. Cambridge.
Agricultural Research Scholar, Min. of Agriculture 12-14; Capt. Norfolk Regt. and Staff Capt. 14-18; Inspector of Live Stock, Min. of Agriculture 19; Research Physiologist, Animal Nutrition Inst., School of Agriculture, Univ. of Cambridge 20-46; Reader in Agricultural Physiology, Cambridge Univ. 43-47.
Publs. *Reproduction in the Rabbit* 25, *Reproduction in the Cow* 27, *Growth and the Development of Mutton Qualities in the Sheep* 32, *Farm Animals* 40, *The Artificial Insemination of Cattle* 47.
1 Luard Road, Cambridge.

Hammond, John Hays, Jnr., B.SC., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 88; ed. Yale and George Washington Univs.
Inventor wireless-controlled torpedo and system of firing, aluminothermic incendiary projectiles, radio ship-control, etc.; Pres. Radio Engineering Co. of New York and Hammond Research Corpn.; Dir. Radio Corpn. of America; Consulting Engineer to Radio Corpn., Gen. Electric Co.
Abbadia Mare, Hesperus Avenue, Gloucester, Mass.

Hamon, Léo; French lawyer; b. 08; ed. Faculty of Law, Paris (Docteur en droit).
Advocate at Court of Appeal, Paris, before Second World War; active in resistance movement in Toulouse during German occupation; Vice-Pres. of Parisian Cttee. of Liberation; Del. to Provisional Consultative Assembly; Municipal Councillor; rapporteur of the Budget for the City of Paris; Councillor of the Republic for Seine; Pres. Comm. of the Interior; mem. M.R.P.; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Rosette de la Résistance.
12 rue de la Glacière, Paris 13e.

Hampel, Siegmund Walter; German painter; b. 67; ed. Vienna, Munich and Paris.
Landscape, portrait and subject painter; awarded Grand Prize St. Louis Exhibition 04 and Argentine Centenary Exhibition 10; joint founder of Vienna Secession group and Hagenbund; awarded title of Prof. in Vienna.
Works include *The Quiet Corner* (Venice Gallery), *The Dwarf and the Woman* (Vienna Modern Gallery), *In the Old Forester's House* (Austrian Diet); miniature portraits; Joseph Haydn, Mozart; *Miss Tangay.*
Vienna XIII, Hietgungasse Langsstr. 44.

Hamsun, Knut; Norwegian writer; b. 59.
Dramatist, novelist, and poet; Nobel Prize-winner for Literature 19.
Publs. include *The Growth of the Soil, Hunger, Vagabonds, Mysteries, Ny Iord, I eventyrland, Kratskog Under höststjärnen, The Last Chapter.*
Grimstad, Nörholm.

Hamza, Fuad Bey, K.B.E., B.A., LL.B.; Saudi Arabian politician; b. 99; ed. Law School Jerusalem.
Insp. of Educational Homes 19; Asst. Dir. of Foreign Affairs 27; Under-Sec. of State 28; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 30, Permanent Deputy Min. 31; mem. Council of Ministers 31; Pres. Arabian Aviation Society.
Publs. *The Heart of Arabia, Manual of Saudi Arabia, Travels in Asir and Najran.*
Mecca, Hedjaz; and Beyrouth (Lebanon), rue Mme. Curie.

Hanák, Miloš, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Vienna and Prague.
Entered Foreign Office 19; Sec. of Czechoslovak Legation in Washington 20-26; Foreign Office Prague 26-27; Consul at Istanbul 28-33; Chargé d'Affaires at Ankara 33-36; Foreign Office Prague 36-37; Chargé d'Affaires at Burgos 38-39; Del. of Provisional Czechoslovak Govt. at Istanbul and Ankara 40-44; Ambassador to Turkey 44-.
Czechoslovak Legation, Çankaya, Ankara, Turkey.

Han, Otto; Rumanian sculptor; b. 91.
Prof. Rumanian Acad. of Arts; mem. Chamber of Deputies 28-29; works include many monuments.
Bucharest.

Hancher, Virgil Melvin; American educator and lawyer; b. 96; ed. State Univ. of Iowa (B.A., J.D.), Oxford Univ. (B.A., M.A.).
Began practice of Law with Butler, Lamb, Foster & Pope Chicago 25; partner Pope & Ballard Chicago 36-40; President State Univ. of Iowa 40-; Hon. degrees from Grinnell Coll., St. Ambrose Coll., Cornell Coll., Northwestern Univ. and Beloit Coll.; Republican.
Home: 102 Church Street; Office: Old Capitol, Iowa City, Oowa.

Hancock, Glover D., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 78; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Special Agent Wisconsin State Tax Comm. 05-07; Asst. Prof. of Economics Amherst Coll. 08-10; Prof. of Economics and Commerce and Dir. School of Economics Washington and Lee Univ. 10-19 and Dean 19-; Pres. Virginia Social Science Assn. 37-38.
Lexington, Va.

Hancock, Sir Henry Drummond, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Haileybury and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Served 2/5 Sherwood Foresters and Intelligence Corps, First World War 15-18; served Min. of Labour, Unemployment Assistance Board, Home Office; Sec.-Gen. British Purchasing Comm. and British Raw Materials Mission U.S.A. 41-42; Deputy Sec. Min. of Supply 42-45; Deputy Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 45-.
69 Courtfield Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Handover, Dennis Hodsdon, M.INST.T.; British air transport expert; b. 96; ed. Haberdashers School and School of Engineering
Served Royal Naval Air Service Great War 14-15, Asst. Paymaster R.N.V.R., Paymaster Lieut., Senior R.N.V.R. Staff Officer Nore Command 20; with S. Instone and Co. Ltd., Aviation Dept. 20, Cologne Man. Instone Air Lines 22-26; Traffic Superintendent and Man. Imperial Airways 26-40; Traffic Dir. British Overseas Airways Corporation 40-43; Air Adviser to British Railways 44-46; Dir. for U.K. and Eire, Swedish Air Lines 46-.
16 Upper Grosvenor Street, London, W.1.

Haney, John L., A.M., PH.D., ŁL.D.; American literary scholar; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Instructor Philadelphia Central High School 00-04; Asst. Prof. 04-05, Prof. of English Philology 05-16, Head Dept. of English 16-20 and Pres. 20-43; Assoc. Trustee of Univ. of Pennsylvania; Pres. Theo. Presser Co. and Oliver Ditson Co. 46-; Republican.
Publs. *Bibliography of S. T. Coleridge* 03, *Early Reviews of English Poets* 04, *English Literature* 20, *The Story of American Literature* 23, 39, *Shakespeare and Philadelphia* 36, *Barnwell Addresses* 31, 37, 43.
6419 Woodbine Avenue, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa.

Haney, Lewis H., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 82; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Wisconsin Univ.
Instructor Univ. of Iowa 06-08; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Michigan 08-10; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Texas 12-16; mem. Advisory Board Federal Trade Comm. 16-19; Prof. New York Univ. 20- and Dir. Bureau of Business Research 20-32; daily financial columnist for *New York Journal American* 28-; Consultant Nat. Asscn. Purchasing Agents 34-.
Publs. *History of Economic Thought* 10, 20 and 36, *Business Organisation and Combination* 13, 14 and 34, *The Business of Railway Transportation* 24, *Business Forecasting* 31, *Economics in a Nutshell* 33, *How to Understand Money* 35, *Value and Distribution* 39.
New York University, 90 Trinity Place, New York City.

Hankey, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of The Chart; **Col. Maurice Paschal Alers Hankey,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.B., HON. LL.D. (Birmingham, Edinburgh, Cambridge), HON. D.C.L. (Oxford), F.R.S.; British civil servant; b. 77; ed. Rugby.
Joined Royal Marine Artillery 95, and retired with rank of Lieut.-Col. 18; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 08 and Sec. 12-38; Sec. of War Cabinet 16; Sec. to the Cabinet 19-38; Clerk to the Privy Council 23-38; Sec. to Imperial Confs. 21, 23, 26, 30 and 37; British Sec. Peace Conf. 19, at Washington 21, at Geneva 22, at London Reparations Conf. 24; Sec.-Gen. The Hague Conf. 29-30, London Naval Conf. 30, Lausanne 32; Govt. Dir. Suez Canal 38-39 and from 45-; Min. without Portfolio in War Cabinet Sept. 39-40; Chancellor, Duchy of Lancaster 40-41; Paymaster-Gen. 41-42; Dir. (London Bd.) Royal Insurance Co. 42-; Chair. Colonial Products Research Council 43-; Chair. Cttees. on Technical Personnel, Higher Appointments, Further Education and Training, Television.
Publ. *Diplomacy by Conference* 46.
Highstead, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Hankey, Hon. Robert Maurice Alers, C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 05; ed. Rugby School and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered British diplomatic service Paris Embassy 27, Berlin 28, Foreign Office London 30; Priv. Sec. to Mr. Eden 33-36; First Sec. Warsaw Embassy 36; Bucharest Legation 39, Cairo Embassy 41, Teheran Legation 42, Foreign Office 43; Counsellor Warsaw Embassy 45-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Hanley, James; British novelist; b. 01.
Fmr. sailor; author of novels of sea and working-class life.
Publs. *Drift* 30, *The German Prisoner* 30, *Boy* 31, *Men in Darkness* 31, *Ebb and Flood* 31, *Aria and Finale*, *Captain Bottell* 33, *The Furys* 34, *The Maelstrom* 35, *Stoker Bush* 35, *The Secret Journey* 36, *Half an Eye* 37, *Grey Children* 37, *Broken Water* (autobiography) 37, *Hollow Sea* (novel) 38, *Soldiers Wind* (essays) 38, *People are Curious* (stories) 38, *Between the Tides* 39, *Our Time is Gone* 39, *The Ocean* 41, *Sailor's Song* 44, *No Directions*, *What Farrar Saw* (novels); *Crilley* (stories).
c/o Pearn, Pollinger and Higham, Ltd., 39 Bedford St., London, W.C.2.

Hanlon, Hon. Edward Michael; Premier of Queensland; b. 87; ed. Brisbane Technical Coll.
Mem. staff Railway Dept. until 12; interested in grocery business 13; mem. Legislative Assembly of Queensland May 26-; Queensland Home Sec. June 32-35, Min. for Health and Home Affairs Dec. 35-44, for Civil Defence 40-44; State Treas. 44-46; Dep.-Premier 43-46; Premier 46-.
42 Guthrie Street, Paddington, Brisbane.

Hannegan, Robert; American lawyer and politician. Fmr.y. in law practice; U.S. Commissioner of Internal Revenue to 44; Nat. Chair. Democratic Party 44-; Postmaster-Gen. 46-.
4955 Glenbrook Road, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Hannon, Sir Patrick J. H., Kt., M.P.; British industrialist and politician; b. 74.
Pres. National Union of Manufacturers; Hon. Sec. Empire Industries Asscn.; Vice-Pres. Federation of British Industries; Past Pres. Inst. of Export, British and Latin American Chamber of Commerce; fmrly. Sec. of the Navy League; Conservative M.P. for Moseley Div. of Birmingham 21-; Dir. various companies.
1 Phillimore Terrace, London, W.8.

Hansen, Armin Carl, A.N.A.; American artist; b. 86; ed. Mark Hopkins Inst. of Art and Stuttgart Royal Acad.
Mem. Société Royale de Beaux Arts, Brussels, San Francisco Art Assn. and Society of Etchers, California Soc. Etchers, Chicago Soc. of Etchers, Soc. of American Etchers; exhibitor Chicago Art Inst., Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts and New York Nat. Acad. of Design.
254 Eldorado Street, Monterey, Calif.

Hansen, Charles L.; Danish mechanical engineer and business man; b. 91.
Fmrly. with Elsinore Ship and Engine-building Yard, East Asiatic Co. A/S, Engineer Burmeister and Wain Oil Engine Co. Ltd. Glasgow 13, Vacuum Oil Co. New York 15; Chief Engineer Scandinavian Vacuum Oil Co. 20, European Technical Man. 22; Commercial Dir. Vacuum Oil Co. A/S Copenhagen 26, mem. Board 35; Asst. Man. Socony-Vacuum Oil Co. Inc. New York 37-47; Man. 47-.
18 Shoreview Road, Manhasset, Long Island, N.Y.

Hansen, Hans; Danish editor and publisher; b. 79.
With *Horsens Avis* 02-03; *Nationaltidende* 04; Sub-Editor *Jyllands-Posten* (Jutland Post) 04-25; Editor 25-31; Editor and Publisher 31-; Independent Conservative.
Jyllands-Posten, Aarhus, Denmark.

Hansen, Hans Christian Svane; Danish politician; b. 06.
Sec. Danish Socialist Movement 29; Chair. 33-37; Head of Information and Propaganda Depts. T.U. and Social Democratic Party 37-39; Sec. of Party 39-41 (dismissed during war by Germans); Min. of Finance 45 and Nov. 47-; now Sec. of Social Democratic Party; elected to Parl. continuously since 36; Chair. Int. Socialist Youth 35-39; Chair. Youth Cttee. Min. of Social Affairs 38-39; Managing Board Copenhagen Telephone Co. 39-45 and 46-.
Publs. *Tro og Trods* 32, *Th. Stauning, Son of the People, Premier of Denmark* (Co-Editor) 42.
Home: Enghavevej 64, 1, Copenhagen V; Office: Rosenørns Alle, 14, 1, Copenhagen V.

Hansen, Harry; American journalist; b. 84; ed. Chicago Univ.
War corresp. 14-16 and Literary Editor 20-26 *Chicago Daily News*; Literary Editor *New York World* 26-31 and *New York World-Telegram* 31-; Lecturer Columbia Univ.; Editor O. Henry Prize Stories 33-, and Chair. O. Henry Memorial Award.
Publs. *A Peace Congress of Intrigue* 18, *The Adventures of the Fourteen Points* 19, *Midwest Portraits* 23, *Carl Sandburg: the Man and his Poetry* 24, *Your Life Lies Before You* 35, *The Chicago* 42.
125 Barclay Street, New York City.

Hansen, Laurits; Danish politician; b. 94.
Fmr. Chair. Trade Union Council; mem. Copenhagen County Council; Social Democrat; Min. of Public Welfare 42-44.
Copenhagen, Gaaseurtvej, Brønshøj.

Hanson, Hon. Richard Burpee, P.C., K.C., B.A., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L., M.P.; Canadian politician; b. 79; ed. High School, St. Andrew's, Mount Allison and Dalhousie Univs.
Admitted to New Brunswick Bar 02; K.C. 17; Mayor Fredericton 18-19; City Solicitor Fredericton 19-26; M.P.

21-35 and 40-45; Min. of Trade and Commerce 34-35; Leader of Conservative Party and the Opposition, House of Commons 40-43; Dir. New Brunswick Telephone Co. Ltd., Fraser Cos. Ltd., Restigouche Co. Ltd., New Brunswick and Canada Rail Co., Ganong Bros. Ltd.
270 Church Street, Fredericton, N.B.

Hansteen, Mrs. Kirsten; Norwegian politician; b. 03.
Wife of Viggo Hansteen, barrister and Labour leader who was shot by Germans in September 41; played active part in Resistance Movement; published illegal paper, *Woman's Front*, of which she is still editor; Min. without Portfolio with special duties in connection with Min. of Social Welfare in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; Communist.

Hansteen, Gen. Wilhelm, K.C.B.; Norwegian officer; b. 96.
Entered army 14, commissioned 17, Capt. 31, Major 39; mem. Gen. Staff 18-19; Chief of Staff 5th Div. 34-36; Military Attaché Helsinki 37-41; Commander-in-Chief Norwegian Forces 42-44, Deputy C.-in-C. 44-; Insp.-Gen. Norwegian Home Guard 45; C.-in-C. Norwegian Occupation Contingent, Germany 47; awarded Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre 46; K.C.B. 44; American Bronze Star Medal 45.
Oslo.

Har Bilas Sarda, Diwan Bahadur, F.R.S.L., M.R.A.S., F.S.S.; Indian politician; b. 67; ed. Ajmer Govt. Coll. and Agra Coll.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 24-; Senior Judge, Chief Court, Jodhpur 25; Deputy Leader Nat. Party Central Legislative Assembly; Pres. Indian Nat. Social Conf. 29; mem. Standing Finance Cttee. of Govt. of India; author of Child Marriage Restraint Act.
Publs. *Hindu Superiority, Ajmer, Historical and Descriptive, Maharana Sanga, Maharana Kumbha, Speeches and Writings, Hammir of Ranthambhor, Life of Swami Dayanand Saraswati.*
Harnivas, Civil Lines, Ajmer, Rajputana.

Harbeson, John F., M.S.; American architect; b. 88; b. 88; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Instructor in Perspective Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 16-; Partner in Paul P. Cret, architects, 19-; Associate Prof. of Architectural Design Univ. of Pennsylvania 20-; Fellow Inst. of Architects 34-.
Works include: *Pioneer Mother Monument* 16, *Mallory Memorial Fountain*, Philadelphia 17.
Publ. *The Study of Architectural Design* 26.
1518 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Harcourt, Vice-Admiral Sir Cecil Halliday Jepson, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 92; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Served First World War as Lieut. 14-18; Dir. of Operations, Admiralty 39-41; commanded H.M.S. *Duke of York* 41-42; Rear-Admiral 12th and 15th Cruiser Squadrons 42-44; Naval Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 44-45; Commander 11th Aircraft Carrier Squadron 45; C.-in-C. Hongkong 45-46; Vice-Admiral (Air) and Second in Command Mediterranean Fleet 46-; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.); Order of Cloud and Banner (China).
Mulberry House, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Harden, Edward Walker; American industrialist; b. 68.
Financial Editor *Chicago Tribune* 95-98 and *New York Commercial* 99-04; Chief Editor and Vice-Pres. *Chicago Journal* 04-05; stock and bond broker 05-; mem. firm Baker, Weeks & Harden; Pres. Reynolds Development Co.; Vice-Pres. Palos Verdes Corpn.; Dir. Radio Corpn. of America, and subsidiaries, and Nat. Broadcasting Co.
Publ. *Financial and Industrial Conditions in the Philippines* 99.
52 Wall Street, New York City.

Hardie, Martin, C.B.E., R.E.; British art expert; b. 75; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Victoria and Albert Museum 98-35, Keeper 21-35; Hon. Sec. Royal Society of Painter Etchers 20-39; mem. Royal Inst. of Painters in Water-Colours 24, and Vice-Pres. 34-36; mem. Royal Scottish Society Painters in Water Colours, Society Graver-Printers-in-Colour, Society Graphic Art, Council, Royal Coll. Art; Vice-Pres. Union Civil Service Art Societies, Imperial Arts League; Hon. Treas. Artists' Gen. Benevolent Instn.; Hon. Sec. Artists' War Fund 14; 2nd Lieut. 15; Deputy Asst. Field Censor, B.E.F., Head Censor Italian E.F. 18-19; Lieut. 16, Capt. 17.
Publs. *English Coloured Books, Life of John Pettie, R.A., The Etched Work of W. Lee Hankey, R.E., Etchings and Dry Points by James McBey, Samuel Palmer, Peter de Wint, J. S. Sargent, Charles Meryon, The Etched and Engraved Work of Sir Frank Short*; catalogue, Royal Acad. Exhbn. Scottish Art 39.
Rodbourne, Tonbridge, Kent.

Hardiman, Alfred Frank, R.A., R.S., F.R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 91.
Studied Royal Coll. of Art, London 12, later Royal Acad. Schools, London; awarded Rome Scholarship in Sculpture 20; Medal Royal Society of British Sculptors (Earl Haig Statue) 39; R.A. 44.
Works include sculpture for County Hall Extension, Westminster, National Memorial to Earl Haig, Whitehall, sculpture for new city offices, Norwich.
Farthing Green, Church Lane, Stoke Poges, Bucks.

Harding, Sir Edward John, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., M.A.; former British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Hertford Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow.
Mem. staff Board of Trade 03 and Colonial Office 04; called to the Bar 12; Sec. to Dominions Royal Comm. 12-17; Deputy Sec. Imperial Conferences 23 and 26; Asst. Sec. Colonial Office 21-25; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Dominions Office and Registrar of Order of St. Michael and St. George 25-30; Permanent Under-Sec. of State Dominions Office 30-40; H.M.'s High Commr. for Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland and High Commr. for United Kingdom in Union of South Africa 40-41, Rep. of High Commr. in Cape Town 42-44; mem. of Council, Royal Albert Hall 46.
Greenacre, Peaslake, Surrey.

Harding, Lieut.-Col. George Richardson, D.S.O., M.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Brighton.
Civil engineer England 01-07, Canada 07-14; served Great War 14-19; Chair. Maconochie Bros. Ltd. 26-42; Dir. Aplin & Barrett 43; Pres. Food Manufacturers' Fed. Inc. 37-43; mem. Consultative Cttee. on A.R.P., Home Office 39-43; mem. Nat. Advisory Council on Fire Prevention 41-43; mem. Council, Hon. Treas. 38, 39, Deputy Chair. 40, Chair. 41-43; London Chamber of Commerce, Chair. Food Manufacturers' Export Group 40-; mem. Food Prices Control Cttee. 40-.
30 Stormont Road, London, N.6.

Hardinge of Penshurst, Baron; **Alexander Henry Louis Hardinge,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.; British official; b. 94; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 15-18; A.D.C. Personal Staff of British Military Mission, Berlin 19; Adjutant Grenadier Guards 19-20; Equerry and Asst. Private Sec. to King George V 20-36, Asst. Keeper Privy Purse 35-36; Private Sec. to King Edward VIII and King George VI 36-43.
Crichel, Wimborne, Dorset; and Clock House, Rutland Gate, London, S.W.7.

Hardman, James Gordon, LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 92; ed. Wesley Coll., Melbourne, and Univ. of Melbourne.
Sec. of Royal Comm. on the Constitution of the

Commonwealth of Australia 27-29; Legal Officer, Commonwealth Crown Solicitor's Office 30-39; District Registrar, High Court of Australia 39-40; Principal Registrar, High Court of Australia 40-; Barrister and Solicitor of Supreme Court of Victoria; Solicitor of Supreme Court of N.S.W.
450 Law Courts Place, Melbourne, Victoria.

Hardwicke, Sir Cedric Webster, Kt.; British actor; b. 93; ed. Bridgnorth.
Studied Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art; with F. R. Benson Shakespeare Co., toured S. Africa; served France Great War 15-22; joined Birmingham Repertory Co., came to London with co. 24; has appeared in plays *Back to Methuselah, The Farmer's Wife, Cæsar and Cleopatra, Show Boat, The Apple Cart, The Barretts of Wimpole Street, Heartbreak House, Too True To Be Good, The Late Christopher Bean, Tovarich,* and in films *Dreyfus, Rome Express, Nell Gwynne, Jew Süss, Bella Donna, Peg of Old Drury, Things to Come, Tudor Rose, Laburnum Grove, Green Light;* Rede Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 36. Publ. *Let's Pretend: Recollections and Reflections of a Lucky Actor* 32.
c/o Savage Club, London, S.W.1.

Hardy, Alister Clavering, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; British zoologist; b. 96; ed. Oundle School and Exeter Coll., Oxford.
Lieut. and Capt. First World War 15-19; Royal Engineers Asst. Camouflage Officer 18; Asst. Naturalist, Fisheries Dept., Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 21-24; Chief Zoologist *Discovery* Expedition 24-28; Prof. Zoology and Oceanography Univ. Coll. of Hull 28-42; Regius Prof. Natural History Aberdeen 42-45; Linacre Prof. Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, Oxford 45-. Merton College, Oxford.

Hardy, Hon. Arthur Charles, P.C., K.C., B.A., LL.B.; Canadian politician; b. 72; ed. Toronto Univ. and Osgoode Hall.
Dir. Toronto Gen. Trusts Corpn., G. T. Fulford Co. and Dominion Assurance Co.; Trustee Queen's Univ. and Nat. Sanatarium Assn.; Pres. Ontario Liberal Assn. 19-31; Senator 22-, Speaker of Senate 30-, P.C. (Canada) 30-, Hon. Lt.-Col., Gov. Gen. Foot Guards.
Thornton Cliff, Brockville, Ontario; and 190 Coltrin Road, Rockcliffe, Ottawa, Ontario.

Hardy, Godfrey Harold, M.A., HON. D.SC. (Athens, Harvard, Sofia, Manchester), LL.D. (Birmingham, Edinburgh), D.PHIL. (Marburg, Oslo), F.R.S., F.R.A.S.; British mathematician; b. 77; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Geometry Oxford Univ. 19-31; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford; Sadeirian Prof. of Pure Mathematics Cambridge Univ.; Fellow Cambridge Philosophical Society; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 20, Sylvester Medal 40, De Morgan Medal of London Mathematical Society 29, Chauvenet Prize of American Mathematical Assn. 33; Pres. Section A, British Assn. 22, Nat. Union Scientific Workers 24-26, Mathematical Assn. 24-26, London Mathematical Society 26-28, 39-41; Visiting Prof. Princeton Univ. and Calif. Inst. Technology 28-29; Sadleirian Prof. of Pure Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 31-42; corresp. mem. Göttingen, Berlin, Munich and Vienna Acads. of Science; foreign mem. Acads. of Science U.S.A., India, Denmark, Washington, Norway, Poland, U.S.S.R., Sweden, Halle, Upsala; hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad.
Publs. *A Course of Pure Mathematics* 08, 7th edn. 38, *Inequalities* (with J. E. Littlewood and G. Pólya) 34, *Introduction to the Theory of Numbers* (with E. Maitland Wright) 38, *Ramanujan* 40, *A Mathematician's Apology* 40; various papers.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Hari Kishan Kaul, Raja Pandit, M.A., C.S.I., C.I.E., Rai Bahadur; Indian politician; b. 69; ed. Govt. Coll. Lahore.
Commr. Rawal Pindi Div. 24; mem. Royal Comm. on Services 23-24; mem. Economic Inquiry Cttee. 25; mem. Indian Tariff Board 26-27; Dewan Bharatpur State 27; Prime Min. Jammu and Kashmir State 31-32; Revenue Min. Patiala State 35, Prime Min. 36-37, Revenue and Development Min. 37-38.
29 Lawrence Road, Lahore.

Haring, Clarence Henry, A.B., PH.D., B.LITT.; American historian; b. 85; ed. Harvard and Oxford Univs.
Associate in history and head dept. Bryn Mawr Coll. 12-15; Lecturer in History Clark Univ. 15-16; Asst. Prof. History 16-20, Associate Prof. European History 20-23 and Prof. History Yale Univ. 23; Prof. Latin-American History and Economics Harvard Univ. 23-, Chair. Dept. 30-39, Master of Dunster House 34-; hon. mem. Faculty of Law and Political Science Catholic Univ. of Chile.
Publs. *The Buccaneers in the West Indies in the XVIIth Century* 10, *Trade and Navigation Between Spain and the Indies in the Time of the Hapsburgs* 18, *South America Looks at the United States* 28, *South American Progress* 34, *Argentina and the United States* 41, *The Spanish Empire in America* 47.
Dunster House, Cambridge, Mass.

Harington, Charles Robert, F.R.S., M.A., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 97; ed. Malvern Coll. and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Research Asst. Dept. of Therapeutics Edinburgh Univ. 20-22; Lecturer in Pathological Chemistry Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School London 22; Dir. Graham Laboratories Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School 37-42; Reader in Pathological Chemistry London Univ. 28-31; Prof. of Pathological Chemistry 31-42; Senior Editor *Biochemical Journal*; mem. Medical Research Council 38-42; Dir. Nat. Inst. for Medical Research 42-; mem. Agricultural Research Council 41-45; Royal Medal, Royal Society 44.
Publs. *The Thyroid Gland: its Chemistry and Physiology* 33; papers on chemistry and biochemistry.
Mount Vernon House, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Harinxma thoe Slooten, Baron B. P. van; Dutch diplomatist.
Fmr. Chargé d'Affaires to Turkey, also accred. to Bulgaria and to Norway; now Ambassador to Belgium.
Brussels, Netherlands Embassy.

Harisingh, Major-Gen. Rao Bahadur Thakur, of Sattasar, C.I.E., O.B.E.; Indian officer; b. 82; ed. Mayo Coll.
Min. State Council and Gen. Officer Commanding, Bikaner State Forces.
Sattasar House, Bikaner.

Harland, Rt. Rev. Maurice Henry; British bishop; b. 96; ed. St. Peter's School, York, Exeter Coll. Oxford (B.A., M.A.), and Leeds Clergy School.
Second Lieut. West Yorks Regt. 14; Royal Field Artillery 15-16; R.F.C. & R.A.F. 16-19; Curate St. Peter's Leicester 22-27; Priest in charge St. Anne's Leicester 27-33; Vicar of St. Matthews Holbeck Leeds 33-38; Vicar of St. Mary's Windermere and Rural Dean of Ambleside 38-42; Bishop and Vicar of Croydon 42-47; Archdeacon of Croydon 46-47; Hon. Canon of Canterbury 43-47; Bishop of Lincoln 47-.
Bishop's House, Eastgate, Lincoln.

Harland, Sydney Cross, D.SC., F.R.S.; British cotton geneticist; b 91; ed. Kings Coll., London Univ.
Head Botanical dept. British Cotton Industry Research Association Manchester 20-23; Prof. of Botany Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture Trinidad 23-26; Chief Geneticist Empire Cotton Growing Corporation 26-35;

general adviser Brazilian State Cotton Industry 35-39; now Dir. Institute of Cotton Genetics (National Agrarian Society) and technical adviser on agricultural experimentation (Min. of Agriculture) Peru.
Publs. *The Genetics of Cotton* 39, and articles on applied genetics and tropical agriculture.
Lima, Box 350.

Harlech, Baron; **William G. A. Ormsby-Gore,** P.C., G.C.M.G.; British politician; b. 85; ed. Oxford Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Denbigh 10-18, for Stafford 18-38 (when succeeded to title); Asst. Sec. to Cabinet 18; First British mem. L.N. Permanent Mandate Comm. 21; Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 22-29; Postmaster-Gen. 31; First Commr. of Works 31-36; Sec. of State for Colonies 36-38; Trustee Nat. Gallery 27-34; Trustee British Museum; Pres. Nat. Museum of Wales; mem. Board of Man. and mem. Court of Govs. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 39-; Chair. Gov. Body London School of Oriental and African Studies 38-41; Regional Commr. Yorkshire 39-41; High Commr. S. Africa and for Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland 41-44; Pro-Chancellor, Univ. of Wales 45-; Constable of Caernarvon Castle 46-.
Publs. *Florentine Sculptors of the Fifteenth Century, Guide to the Mantegna Cartoons at Hampton Court*; various Parl. Bluebooks on British Tropical Colonies.
Brogyntyn, Oswestry, Salop.

Harmer, Henry Revell, F.R.G.S., F.R.E.S., F.N.A.A.; Philatelic expert and valuer; b. 69; ed. Forest House School, Essex.
Stamp valuer for over 50 years; sold world's greatest stamp collections at auctions the "Hind" collection 34-35; also the "F. D. Roosevelt" stamp collection 46, and the "Mayfair Find" 25, etc.; established H. R. Harmer, Inc., New York 40.
Publs. *H. R. Harmer's Annual Résumé* (since 1925) and weekly auction catalogues in both countries.
39-42 New Bond Street, London, W.1.

Harmer, Sir Sidney Frederic, K.B.E., SC.D., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 62; ed. Univ. Coll. London and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. of the Natural History Depts. of the British Museum until 27; Asst. Tutor King's Coll. Cambridge 90-08; fmrly. Superintendent Cambridge Univ. Museum of Zoology; Joint Editor *Cambridge Natural History*; Hon. Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge; foreign mem. French, Norwegian and Swedish Acads. of Science.
The Old Manor House, Melbourn, near Royston, Herts.

Harness, Forest Arthur; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Georgetown Univ. (LL.B.).
Elected prosecuting attorney Howard County Ind. 20-22; re-elected 22-24; special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 31-35; elected rep. in Congress, 5th Dist., Indiana 38; re-elected to 77th, 78th, 79th and 80th Congresses; Private Law practice 25-30, 35-38; served in U.S. Army April 17-June 19; commissioned 1st Lieut.; one year overseas; Purple Heart; Republican.
Kokomo, Indiana.

Harper, Robert Almer; American botanist; b. 62; ed. Oberlin Coll. (B.A., M.A.), Johns Hopkins Univ. and Univ. of Bonn (PH.D.).
Teacher of Greek and Latin Gates Coll. 86-88; Instructor in Science Lake Forest Acad. 89-91; Prof. of Botany and Geology Lake Forest Coll. 91; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Wisconsin 98-11; Torrey Prof. of Botany Columbia Univ. 11-30; Prof. Emeritus 30-; studies in the morphology and cytology of the slime moulds and the ascomycetes, the evolution of cell types and problems of morphogenesis in *Pediastrum, Hydrodictyon* and *Dictyostelium*.
Route 5, Bedord, Va.

Harrassowitz, Hermann, PH.D.; German geologist; b. 85; ed. Freiburg Univ. and Berlin Mining Acad.
Asst. Freiburg Geological Institute 06-08; Asst. Giessen Geological Institute 08-10; Extra. Prof. Giessen Univ. 15; Prof. of Geology and Palæontology Giessen Univ. 20-34; Instructor of Geology Liebig Acad. (fmr. Univ. Giesson 47-; mem. Halle Leopoldin Acad. of Natural Science Research; von Reinach Prize-winner.
Publs. *Laterit* 26, *Böden der tropischen Regionen, Fossile Verwitterungsdecken, Handbuch der Bodenlehre* 30, *Heilquellen und Heilschlamme des Harzes* 36, *Gesetzmässigkeiten von Erzgängen* 38, *Gesetzmässigkeiten deutscher Blei-Zinkerzgänge* 40, *Wasseranalysen* 45.
Giessen, Wilhelmstr. 13.

Harrie, Ivar O.; Swedish author and newspaper editor; b. 99; ed. Lund Univ. (FIL.LIC.).
Sec. of Faculty of Letters Lund 26-27; Swedish lecturer in Greifswald 32-33; Literary critic *Handelstidningen* 26-40; Literary critic Swedish Radio 29-40; Literary and Asst. political Editor of *Dagens Nyheter* 40-44; Chief Editor of *Kvällstidningen Expressen* 44-; Liberal.
Publs. *Athenare* 27, *Radiokrönika* 30, *Orientering* 32, *Tjugutalet in memoriam* 36, *Poeten Horatius* 36, *Moskva-Köpenhamn* 38, 7 *Grekiska Sagor* 39, *In i* 40-*talet* 44; adaptations of classical lyric, French and Spanish plays for the Swedish Stage and Radio.
Kungsholmstorg 8, Stockholm.

Harries, Sir Arthur Trevor, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 92; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar Middle Temple 22; practised S. Wales Circuit to 34; Judge High Court of Judicature Allahabad 34-38; Chief Justice High Court Patna 38-43, Lahore 43-46; Calcutta 46-.
High Court, Calcutta.

Harries, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Douglas, K.C.B., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Midshipman 10, Sub-Lieut. 13, R.N.A.S. (Airships) 14, R.A.F. Squadron Leader 18, Air Vice-Marshal 42; Dir.-Gen. of Personnel (I) Air Min. 43-46.
Mill Lane Cottage, Crondall, near Farnham, Surrey.

Harriman, Florence Jaffray (Mrs. J. Borden Harriman); American diplomatist.
Mem. Board of Mans. New York State Reformatory for Women 06-18; mem. Federal Industrial Relations Cttee. 12-16; Min. to Norway 37-41.
Uplands, Foxhall Road, Washington, D.C.

Harriman, Henry I., LL.B., PH.B.; American industrialist; b. 72; ed. Wesleyan Univ. and New York Law School.
Chair. Boston Elevated Railway; Vice-Chair. New England Power Assn. and Massachusetts State Planning Board; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston and numerous utility companies; fmr. Pres. and Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-; mem. Business Advisory Council of Dept. of Commerce; Employers' Rep. I.L.O.; Vice-Chair. American Youth Comm.; Trustee Boston, Wesleyan and North-eastern Univs. and Newton Theological School.
441 Stuart Street, Boston Mass.

Harriman, Lewis G.; American banker; b. 89; ed. Trinity Coll. (B.S., M.S.).
Trust Officer Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 17; Vice-Pres. Fidelity Trust Co. of Buffalo 19; Pres. 24; Pres. Manufacturers' and Traders' Trust Co. of Buffalo 25; Pres. Buffalo Chamber of Commerce 27, 28; Dir. D.L. and W. Railroad, N.Y. Telephone Co., Nat. Gypsum Co., Henley Petroleum Co., etc.; Dir. Buffalo Better Business Bureau, Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra, etc.; Republican.
30 Soldiers Place, Buffalo, N.Y.

Harriman, William Averell, HON. LL.D. (New York); American industrialist, banker, diplomatist, and government official; b. 91; ed. Groton School and Yale Univ.
Vice-Pres. in charge of Purchases and Supplies Union Pacific R.R. Co. 15-17; Chair. of Board Merchant Shipbuilding Corpn. 17-25; Chair. of Board W. A. Harriman & Co. Inc. 20-30; partner Brown Brothers, Harriman & Co. (merger) Jan. 31-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Illinois Central R.R. Co. 31-42; Dir. 15-46; Dir. Union Pacific R.R. Co. 13-46; Chair. of Board 32-46; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 15-40; at one time Dir. of Western Union Telegraph Co. and Weekly Publications Inc. (publishers of *Newsweek Magazine*); mem. N.Y. State Fair Comm. 15-17; Admin. Div. II N.R.A. Jan.-Mar. 34; Special Asst. Admin. Mar.-May 34; Admin. Officer 34-35; mem. Business Advisory Council Dept. of Commerce 33-; Chair. 37-40; served with Office of Production Management June 40-Jan. 41; special rep. of Pres. Roosevelt in Great Britain with rank of Minister Mar. 41, U.S.S.R. with rank of Ambassador Aug. 41; rep. in London of Combined Shipping Adjustment Board Feb. 42; mem. London Combined Production and Resources Board July 42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Oct. 43-Feb. 46; Ambassador to Great Britain April -Oct. 46; U.S. Sec. of Commerce Oct. 46-; Democrat.
Home: Harriman, New York; Office: Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Harris, Allen Joseph, M.A., PH.D., M.L.A.; Canadian chemist and politician; b. 00; ed. British Columbia, Illinois and Sorbonne Univs.
Research Asst. Univ. of Illinois 23-26; Associate Prof. Univ. of British Columbia 26-38; Nat. Research Fellow (Rockefeller) 26; Int. Research Fellow Sorbonne 27-28; Asst. Prof. of Research Univ. of British Columbia 36; Dir. Research Laboratories Western Drug Co. 37-42; mem. British Columbia Provincial Parl.; Technical Consultant Dept. of Trade and Industry 38-44; Dir. of Research B.C. Federation of Trade and Industry 44-46; Prof. Chemistry Univ. British Columbia 46-.
Publs. *Isolation and Identification Element 61* 26, *Experimental Chemistry for Colleges* 33, *Chemical Utilization of Wood* 38, *Experimental Chemistry for Colleges.*
Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

Harris, Major Sir Archibald, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Joined Louis Bamberger and Sons 01, partner 19; served Great War 14-19; Pres. Timber Trade Fed. of United Kingdom 37-39; Gov.-Dir. Taylor and Low Bros. Ltd.; Timber Controller, Min. of Supply 39-.
30 Kingston House South, Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Harris, Marshal of R.A.F. Sir Arthur Travers, G.C.B., O.B.E., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 92.
Joined 1st Rhodesian Regt. 14, served S.W. Africa Royal Flying Corps 15, served Great War and with R.A.F. India, Iraq and Middle East; mem. Air Min. mission to U.S. and Canada 38; Air Officer Commanding R.A.F. Palestine and Transjordan 38-39; Air Officer Commanding No. 5 Group 39-40; Deputy Chief of Air Staff 40-41; Head R.A.F. Del. U.S.A. 41; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Bomber Command 42-45; Man. Dir. South African Marine Corpn. 46-; awarded Order of Suvorov, 1st Class 44, Grand Cross Polonia Restituta (Poland), Chief Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), D.S.M. (U.S.A.), Grand Cross Order of Southern Cross (Brazil), Grand Officer Légion d'honneur, Croix de Guerre and Palm, Freeman of Honiton 45, Freedom of High Wycombe 46.
Publ. *Bomber Offensive* 46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Harris, Col. Charles Reginald Schiller, M.A., D.PHIL., PH.D., M.INST.T.; British writer and officer; b. 96; ed. Clifton Coll., Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Jane Eliza Procter Visiting Fellow Princeton Univ. 22-23; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 21-36; Editor *Nineteenth Century and After* 20-35; leader writer *The Times* 25-35, *The Economist* 32-35; Dir.-Gen. Buenos Aires Great Southern and Western Railways 35-39; Dir. Entre Rios, Argentine North-Eastern, Central Uruguay Railways, Buenos Aires Southern Dock Co., etc.; Custodian of Enemy Property, Allied Military Govt. of Occupied Territories (AMGOT) 43-44.
Publs. *Duns Scotus* 27, *Duns Scotus and His Relation to Thomas Aquinas, Germany's Foreign Indebtedness* 35.
c/o War Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Harris, Sir Douglas Gordon, K.B.E., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British engineer; b. 83; ed. Rugby and Zürich.
Asst. and Exec. Engineer Indian Public Works Dept. 07-15; Under-Sec. to Govt. United Provinces 15, to Govt. of India 16-19; Asst. Insp.-Gen. Irrigation, India 20-22; Deputy Sec. to Govt. of India 22-25, Consulting Engineer to Govt. of India 25-32; Irrigation Adviser to Palestine Government 35; mem. Exec. Council Palestine 36-44, Comm. on Spl. Duty 36-44; Chair. War Supply Board Palestine 40-43; Development Commr. Cyprus 45; on special duty Colonial Office 45-47; Development Commr. Uganda July 47-.
The Crest, Church Hill, Camberley.

Harris, Emanuel Vincent, R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 79.
Architect for Manchester Central Library, Sheffield City Hall, Exeter and South-West of England Univ., Somerset County Hall, Bristol Council House, Surrey County Hall, Nottingham County Hall, Southend Civic Centre, Leeds Civic Hall; selected by competition as architect for Board of Trade buildings, Whitehall London, and many other public buildings.
19 West Eaton Place, Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Harris, Capt. Frank Ernest, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Southern Rhodesian politician; b. 77; ed. Ashburton Grammar School.
Served First World War; Min. of Agric. and Lands, Southern Rhodesia 34-; Min. of Co-ordination 41-45.
P.O.B., 649, Bulawayo.

Harris, Franklin S., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American agriculturist; b. 84; ed. Juarez Acad. and Brigham Young, Cornell and Paris Univs.
Instructor Juarez Acad. 04 and Cornell Univ. 10; Prof. of Agronomy Utah Agricultural Coll. 11; Dir. Agricultural Engineering School 12 and Agricultural Experimental Station 16; Pres. Brigham Young Univ. 21-45; Chair. Exploring Expedition in Siberia 29; Agricultural Adviser to Iranian Govt. 39-40; Chair. U.S. Govt. Agric. Miss. to Middle East 46; Chair. U.N. F.A.O. Agric. Miss. to Greece 46; Pres. Utah State Agricultural Coll. 45-.
Publs. *The Principles of Agronomy* 15, *The Sugar-Beet in America* 18, *Soil Alkali* 20, *Scientific Research and Human Welfare* 24, *Fruit of Mormonism* 25.
Utah State Agricultural College, Logan, Utah.

Harris, Henry Albert, M.A., D.SC., M.D., B.S., M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P.; British anatomist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff and Univ. Coll Hospital Medical School, London.
Demonstrator, Asst. Prof., Curator Anatomical Museum, Lecturer in Surgical Anatomy, Univ. Coll. London 18-31; Asst. to Child Welfare Clinic 21-31, to Medical Unit of Univ. Coll. Hospital 31-34; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Prof. of Clinical Anatomy Univ. Coll. Hospital 31-34; Prof. of Anatomy Cambridge Univ. 34-; Professorial Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 37-.
Publs. *Bone Growth in Health and Disease* 33; and many

papers on radiology, embryology, physical anthropology and teratology.
5 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Harris, Henry Wilson, M.A., M.P.; British journalist; b. 83; ed. Plymouth Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge. Associated with *Daily News* (now *News Chronicle*) as diplomatic correspondent, special correspondent and leader writer since 08; Editor *The Spectator* since 32; Ind. M.P. Camb. Univ. 45-.
Publs. *President Wilson, The Peace in the Making, What the League of Nations Is, Naval Disarmament, The Future of Europe, The Daily Press, Problems of the Peace, Caroline Fox, J. A. Spender.*
13 Park Village West, London, N.W.1.

Harris, Rt. Hon. Sir Percy Alfred, P.C., D.L., British politician; b. 76; ed. Harrow and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 99; mem. London County Council 07-34 and Deputy-Chair. 15-16; Liberal M.P. for Harborough Div. of Leicestershire 16-18 and for South-West Bethnal Green 22-45; Chief Whip Liberal Parl. Party 35-45; housing expert; created Baronet 32; Chair. British Liberal Internat. Council.
Publs. *New Zealand and Its Politics, London and Its Government, Forty Years In and Out of Parliament.*
Morton House, Chiswick Mall, Chiswick, London, W.4.

Harris, Sir Sidney West, Kt., C.B., C.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 76; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford (M.A.).
Formerly Asst. Under-Secretary of State, Home Office; British representative to Advisory Cttee. on Social Questions, League of Nations; British rep. to Social Comm. U.N.; Pres. of the British Board of Film Censors 47-.
2 Parkside Gardens, Wimbledon, London, S.W.15.

Harrison, Earl Grant; American lawyer and teacher; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.B., LL.B.).
Practised Law with Saul, Ewing, Remick & Harrison, Philadelphia 23-45; Dir. of Alien Registration Dept. of Justice 40; U.S. Commr. of Immigration and Naturalisation 42-44; U.S. Del. to first Inter-American Demographic Congress 43; U.S. rep. on Inter-governmental Cttee. on Refugees 45-46; Vice-Pres. in charge of Law and Dean Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School 45; Trustee, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Chair. Cttee. on Education and Social Security of American Council on Education; Hon. LL.D. (Lafayette Coll.), L.H.D. (Yeshiva Univ.).
2028 Spruce Street, Philadelphia 3; and Rose Valley Road, Moylan, Rose Valley, Pa.

Harrison, Hon. Eric John; Australian politician; b. 92; ed. Crown Street School, Sydney.
Served Great War; Representative for Wentworth, N.S.W. 31-; Executive Councillor and Min. for Interior 34, resgnd.; Min. without Portfolio 38-39; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. for Repatriation 39-40 resgnd.; Min. for Trade and Customs 40-41; mem. Manpower and Resources Cttee. 41-42; Joint Cttee. on Public Works 43; Deputy Leader of Opposition 44-.
Bayview, Hill Road, Vaucluse, N.S.W.

Harrison, George Bagshawe, PH.D., M.A.; British literary scholar; b. 94; ed. Cambridge and London Univs. Asst. Lecturer in English Literature King's Coll. London 24, Lecturer 27 and Reader 29-43; Prof. and Head English Dept. Queen's Univ. Kingston, Ont. (Canada) 43-.
Publs. include *The Elizabethan and Jacobean Journals, The Life and Death of Robert Devereux, Earl of Essex*; the *Penguin* Shakespeares and works on Shakespeare and the Elizabethan period.
Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.

Harrison, George Leslie, A.B., LL.B.; American banker; b. 87; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 14; Asst. Gen. Counsel Federal Reserve Board 14-18, Gen. Counsel 19-20; Deputy Gov. 20-28 and Gov. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 28-36; Pres. Federal Reserve Bank of New York 36-40; Pres. New York Life Insurance Co. 41-; Dir. First National Bank City of New York.
51 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Harrison, George McGregor; American labour leader; b. 91; ed. public schools.
Railway clerk 09-17; Chair. various brs. Brotherhood of Railway Clerks 17-22, Pres. Grand Lodge 28; Dir. Brotherhood of Railway Clerks Nat. Bank; mem. editorial cttee. *Labor*; Vice-Pres. American Fed. of Labor; mem. U.S. Social Security Act Cttee., Industrial Analysis Cttee.; assisted in forming Railroad Retirement Act 37; Dir. Social Science Research Council, Workers' Education Bureau, Nat. Cttee. on Economic Recovery, Good Neighbour League; mem. Nat. Youth Admin. Population Redistribution Cttee., etc.; del. 3rd World Power Conf.; U.S. Labour mem. I.L.O. Govt. Board 36, U.S. Labour Del. I.L.O. Meeting Havana 39; mem. Defense Mediation Board 41; mem. Roosevelt Nat. Memorial Foundation.
1015 Vine Street, Cincinnati, O.

Harrison, Julius Allen Greenway, Hon. R.A.M., F.B.S.M.; British musician; b. 85; ed. Hartlebury Grammar School; studied under Granville Bantock, Birmingham.
Fmrly. conducted Sir Thomas Beecham's Opera Co.; Conductor British Nat. Opera Co., Royal Opera House Covent Garden; Co-conductor with Sir Landon Ronald Scottish Orchestra; conducted symphony concerts Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Edinburgh, Bradford, etc.; fmr. Conductor Handel Society London, Musical Dir. Opera Class Royal Acad. of Music, Prof. of Composition Royal Acad. of Music; Musical Dir. Hastings Corpn. 30-40.
Works include: *Worcestershire Suite, Cornish Sketches, Autumn Landscape, Bredon Hill* (for violin and orchestra), *Fantasy of Flowers* (operetta) *Blessed Damozel*, concerto for violoncello and orchestra, choral works, pianoforte, organ and chamber music, etc.
Publs. *Brahms and His Four Symphonies, Antonin Dvořák: His Achievement, New Musical Educator*, contributor to *Oxford Companion to Music.*
Glencairn, Pickersleigh Road, Malvern.

Harrison, Col. Lawrence Whitaker, C.B., D.S.O., M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.P.E.; British physician; b. 76.
Entered Army 99, Capt. 02, Major 11, Lt.-Col. 15; Bt. Col. and Hon. Physician to the King 17, retd. 19; late Adviser in Venereal Diseases to Min. of Health; late Hon. Consultant in Venereal Diseases British Postgraduate Medical School; late mem. Cttee. of Experts on Syphilis and Cognate Subjects, League of Nations Health organ.; Fellow Royal Society Medicine; hon. mem. (Pres. 23-25, 38-41) Medical Society Study Venereal Diseases; corresp. mem. American, Danish, French and Japanese Dermatological Asscns.
Publs. *A Manual of Venereal Diseases for Students* 20, *The Modern Diagnosis and Treatment of Syphilis, Chancroid and Gonorrhoea* 24, *The Diagnosis and Treatment of Venereal Diseases in General Practice*, 4th edn. 31; articles in text books and medical journals.
68 Eccleston Square, London, S.W.1.

Harrison, Leland, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. to Ambassador to Japan 07-08; Sec. Tokyo 08, Peking 09, London 10, Bogota 12; mem. staff Dept. of State 15; Counsellor Paris 20; Asst. Sec. of State 22; Min. to Sweden 27 and to Uruguay 29-30; Dir. Int. Relations Div. of U.S. Tariff Comm. 30-31; Min. to Rumania 35-37, to Switzerland 37-47.
Berne, American Legation.

Harrison, Roland Wendell; American educationist; b. 97; ed. Southern Methodist Univ. (A.B.), Univ. of Chicago (S.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Biology Southern Methodist Univ. 21-25; Asst. Prof. of Biology 25-27; Asst. in Bacteriology Univ. of Chicago 27-30; Instructor in Applied Bacteriology and Immunology Washington Univ. 30-37; Asst. Prof. of Bacteriology Univ. of Chicago 37-41; Assoc. Prof. 41-43; Prof. 43-; Assoc. Dean Div. of the Biological Sciences Univ. of Chicago 41-43; Acting Dean 43-44; Dean 44-47; Vice-Pres. and Dean of Faculties Univ. of Chicago 47-.
Publs. Scientific research papers in general and pathogenic bacteriology and immunology; major fields: bacterial variation, virology, bacterial immunology; trachoma, dental caries.
Home: 5541 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago 37, Ill.; Office: University of Chicago, Ellis Avenue, at 57th Street, Ohicago, Ill.

Harrison, Ross G., A.B., M.D., SC.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American zoologist; b. 70; ed. Johns Hopkins and Bonn Univs.
Instructor in Anatomy 96-99 and Associate Prof. 99-07 Johns Hopkins Univ.; Man. Editor *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 03-; Lecturer Harvard Univ. 26; Prof. of Biology Yale Univ. 27-38; Emeritus 38; Chair. Nat. Research Council, U.S.A. 38-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and many foreign societies.
142 Huntington Street, New Haven, Conn.

Harrison, Thomas James, B.S.A.; Canadian agriculturist; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Manitoba and Minnesota.
Lecturer in Field Husbandry Manitoba Agricultural Coll. 11, Asst. Prof. 12; Superintendent Dominion Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask. 12; Prof. of Agronomy 15; Asst. Grain Commr. for Manitoba 29-; Emeritus Prof. of Agronomy Manitoba Univ.; Chair. Nat. Barley Cttee. of Canada; Honorary Vice-Pres. Canadian Seed Growers' Assen.
Publs. *Sale and Handling of Grain through Country Elevators, Canadian Barley, Experimental Malting Equipment.*
750 Westminster Avenue, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Harrison, William Henry, Hon. DR. ENG. (Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst.), HON. LL.D. (Notre Dame); American engineer; b. 92; ed. Pratt Inst.
N.Y. Telephone Co. 09-14; Engineering Dept. Western Electric Co. N.Y. 14-18; engineer American Telephone and Telegraph Co. N.Y. 18-33; Vice-Pres and Dir. Bell Telephone Co. Pa. and Diamond State Telephone Co. 33-37; Asst. Vice-Pres. American Telephone and Telegraph Co. N.Y. 37-38, Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer 38-; Dir. Construction Div. Nat. Defence Council 40; Chief Shipbuilding, Construction and Supplies Branch and Dir. of Production Office Production Management 41; Dir. Production Div. War Production Board 42; Col., Brig.-Gen., Major-Gen., U.S. Army 45-.
120 Kensington Road, Garden City, N.Y.

Harrod, (Henry) Roy Forbes, F.B.A.; British economist; b. 00; ed. Westminster School, New Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Christ Church 22-24; Student of Christ Church 24-; Junior Censor 21-29; Senior Censor 30-31; mem. Hebdomadal Council Oxford 29-35; Bodleian Library Comm. 30-31; Pres. Section F. of British Assen. 38; Statistical Dept. in Admiralty 40; in Prime Min.'s Office 40-42 and subsequently part-time; Statistical Adviser in Admiralty 43-45; Joint Editor of *Economic Journal* 45-; Liberal candidate for Huddersfield 45.
Publs. *International Economics* 33, *The Trade Cycle* 36, *A Page of British Folly* 46, and contributions to the *Economic Journal, Economic Mind,* etc.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Harrop, A. J., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., New Zealand journalist; b. 00; ed. New Zealand Univ. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
With *Daily Mail* London 25-28; founder and Editor *New Zealand News* London 27-; mem. Univs. Bureau of British Empire; Rep. in England of Univ. of New Zealand 31-43; mem. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs and Royal Empire Society; News Editor *Sydney Daily Mirror* cable service 41-.
Publs. *England and New Zealand, Touring in New Zealand, Amazing Career of Edward Gibbon Wakefield, England and the Maori Wars, My New Zealand, New Zealand After Five Wars.*
92 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Hart, Bernard, C.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British psychiatrist; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. School, Coll. and Hospital, London.
Physician in Psychological Medicine Univ. Coll. and Nat. Hosps.; Lecturer in Psychiatry, Maudsley Hosp.; Goulstonian Lecturer, Royal Coll. Physicians; Consultant Adviser in Psychiatry, Min. Health
Publs. *Psychology of Insanity* 12, *Psychopathology* 27.
77 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Hart, Heber L., K.C., LL.D.; British lawyer; ed. London Univ.
Fmr. Chair. 80 and 1920 Clubs; fmr. British mem. Anglo-Austrian, -Bulgarian, -German, -Hungarian Mixed Arbitral Tribunals; Recorder of Ipswich 15-36; Bencher Middle Temple, Treasurer 37.
Publs. *The Law of Banking, The Bulwarks of Peace, Reminiscences and Reflections, The Way to Justice.*
9 Putney Hill, London, S.W.15.

Hart, Hon. John, HON. LL.D. (Univ. of Ottawa); Canadian investment dealer; b. Ireland 79; ed. Mohill, Ireland.
Came to Victoria B.C. 97; elected to B.C. Legislature, being apptd. Liberal Whip 16; Minister of Finance 17; has been M.P. and Minister of the Crown since 16 except for years 24-33; has held portfolio of Finance for 20 years, and has also been Min. of Lands, Industries, Public Works and Railways; Premier and Pres. Exec. Council until Oct. 47; head of firm of Gillespie, Hart & Co. Ltd.; Pres. Pacific Great Eastern Railway (Government-owned).
1961 Fairfield Road, Victoria, B.C.

Hart, Admiral Thomas C.; American naval officer; b. 77; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 99; Capt. 18; mem. Office of Operations of Navy Dept. 19-20; Rear-Admiral 29; submarine commdr. 29-31; Superintendent U.S. Naval Acad. 31-34; Commander Heavy Cruisers United States Fleet 34-36; Commdr.-in-Chief Asiatic Fleet 39-42; commd. all naval forces ABDA area, regnd. Feb. 42, retd. June; continued active Navy duty until Feb. 45; U.S. Senator from Conn. Feb. 45-Jan. 47.

Harteck, Paul; Austrian chemist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Vienna and Berlin.
Asst. to Prof. Eucken in Breslau 26-28; Asst. to Geheimrat Haber at Kaiser Wilhelm Institut für physikalische Chemie, Berlin-Dahlem 28-33; Asst. to Lord Rutherford, Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 33-34; Prof. and Dir. Inst. for Physical Chemistry Univ. of Hamburg 34-.
Publ. *Grundlagen der Photochemie* 33.
Institut für physikalische Chemie der Universitat Hamburg, Junguisstrasse, 9, Hamburg.

Hartigan, Thomas Joseph, C.M.G., F.I.C.A.; Australian communications expert; b. 77.
Joined New South Wales railway service, junior clerk 93, Asst. Chief Accountant 16, Chief Accountant 21, Comptroller of Accounts and Audit 21; Transport

Commr. Finance Branch 32; Commr. for Railways New South Wales 32-.
58 Moruben Road, Mosman, Sydney, N.S.W.

Hartle, Maj.-Gen. Russell P.; American officer; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Maryland.
Commissioned 2nd Lt. infantry, promoted through grades to Col.; temp. Brig.-Gen. 40, Major-Gen. 41; Officer Commanding U.S. Army Northern Ireland, later Deputy Commdr. European Theatre of Operations; in commd. troops in the field 43.
c/o War Dept., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Hartley, Gen. Sir Alan Fleming, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined 68th Durham Light Infantry 01; served S. Africa 01-02; trans. 11th Bengal Lancers (Probyn's Horse) 05; served Great War Belgium, France, Balkans and Iraq; Gen. Staff Officer, Army Head Quarters India 21-23; Instr. Staff Coll Quetta 25-26; Commandant Probyn's Horse 27-30; Imperial Defence Coll. 31; Commander 4th Cavalry Brigade 32-33; Dir. of Military Operations and Intelligence, India Army Headquarters 33-36; Major-Gen. 36; Commander Waziristan District 37-38, Rawalpindi 39-40; Lt.-Gen. 40; G.O.C.-in-C., Northern Command, India 40-42; Gen. 41; C.-in-C. India Jan.-Mar. 42, Deputy C.-in-C. and Chair. Defence Consultative Cttee. of Central Legislature 42-44; A.D.C. Gen. to the King 42-44.
Wyck House, Wadhurst, Sussex.

Hartley, Eugene F., PH.B.; American statistician; b. 79; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Mem. staff U.S. Census Office 00-25; Exec. Sec., Chief Statistician and Economist Int. Business Machines Corpn. 25-46; mem. Sub-Cttee. Employment and Payrolls of U.S. Govt. Cttee. on Questionnaires 43-45; mem. Int. Distribution Comm. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Democrat.
Onancock, Virginia.

Hartley, Brig.-Gen. Sir Harold, K.C.V.O., C.B.E., M.C., F.R.S., British chemist; b. 78; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Oxford 01-31, Research Fellow 31-41, Hon. Fellow 41; Chemical Adviser to Third Army 15-17; Asst. Dir. of Gas Services in France 17-18 and Controller Chemical Warfare Dept. of Min. Munitions 18-19; fmr. Vice-Pres. London, Midland and Scottish Railway and Dir. of Scientific Research 30-45; Chair. Fuel Research Board Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 32-; Chair. Int. Exec. Council and British Nat. Cttee. World Power Conf. 35; Dir. *The Times* Publishing Co. Ltd. 36-; awarded Wilhelm Exner medal of Lower Austrian Assen. of Commerce and Industry 37; mem. Advisory Council to Cttee. of Privy Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 39-44; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39-41; Hon. Adviser to Min. of Fuel and Power on Development of Home Produced Fuels 39-; Gen. Treas. British Assen. 43-46; mem. Colonial Research Cttee.; Dir. British Overseas Airways Corpn. Jan.-Aug. 46; Chair. British European Airways Aug. 46-April 47; Chai.. B.O.A.C. April 47-.
Bosslane, Hughenden, High Wycombe, Bucks.

Hartley, Sir Percival, Kt., C.B.E., M.C., F.R.S., D.SC.; British biologist; b. 81; ed. Technical Coll. Bradford, Leeds Univ. and Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine.
Mem. Staff Imperial Bacteriological Laboratory Muktesar 09-13, Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine 13-19; served Great War 15-19; mem. staff Wellcome Physiological Research Laboratories 19-21, Nat. Institute for Medical Research 22-46; late Dir. of Biological Standards, Medical Research Council, Nat. Institute for Medical Research; mem. British Pharmacopœia Comm.; Research Fellow in Bacteriology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
Publs. Many articles on Biochemistry, Bacteriology and Immunity in scientific journals.
12 Bigwood Road, London, N.W.11.

Hartling, Mads Rasmussen; Danish educationist and politician; b. 85; ed. Ranum Seminary and Statens Laererhøjskole.
Teacher Neksø seminary 06-07; teacher in Copenhagen communal schools 08-; Inspector 44; Sec. Leftist Youth Movement 15-17; Editor "Dansk Folkestyre" 18-24; Pres. Copenhagen Communal Schoolteachers' Union 36-44; Min. of Education in Kristensen Govt. 45; mem. Venstre party.
Publs. *Vort Samfund og dets Styre* 29; contributed article on Venstre party to *De politiske Partier Synspunkter og Programmer* 31.
Sumatravej 2, Copenhagen S.

Hartman, Carl Gottfried, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American teacher; b. 79; Univs. of Iowa, Texas, and Chicago, and Columbia Univ. School of Medicine.
Prof. of Biology Sam Houston Teachers' Coll. Texas 09; Instructor to Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Texas 12-25; Research Assoc. Carnegie Laboratory of Embryology Johns Hopkins Univ. 25; Head Depts. of Zoology and Physiology and Chair. Biological Div. Univ. of Illinois 41; Dir. of Physiology Ortho Research Foundation, Raritan, New Jersey 47-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Squibb Award in Endocrinology 46.
Publs. *Embryology and Reproduction of the Opossum* (article) 15-30, *Menstruation and Reproduction of the Rhesus Monkey* (article) 26-46, *Time of Ovulation in Woman* 36, *Habits of Solitary Wasps* 05, 42-44.
Home: 219 Norwood Avenue, North Plainfield, N.J.
Office: Ortho Research Foundation, Raritan, N.J.

Hartmann, Henri; French surgeon; b. 60; ed. Lycée Condorcet and Faculté de Paris (M.D.).
Hospital Surgeon 92; Prof. at Faculty of Medicine Paris 95; Prof. of Operational Medicine 09; mem. Nat. Acad. of Medicine, Acad. of Surgery, Institut de France; mem. and fmr. Pres. Int. Surgical Society; Vice-Pres. Ligue française contre le cancer; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Traité de chirurgie, Chirurgie des organes génito-urinaires de l'homme, Gynécologie opératoire* (also in English translation), *Travaux de chirurgie* (8 vols.), etc.
4 Place Malesherbes, Paris, 17e.

Hartmann, Max; German biologist; b. 76.
Lecturer Giessen Univ. 04, Berlin 06; Extra Prof. Berlin 09; Hon. Prof. Berlin Univ. since 21; Editor *Archiv für Protistenkunde, Zoologische Jahrbücher, Fortschritte der Zoologie* and *Berichte über die wissenschaftliche Biologie*; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Biology.
Publs. *Allgemeine Biologie* 25, *Biologie und Philosophie* 25, *Die Sexualität* 43.
Hechingen (Hohenzollern).

Hartmann, Paul Ernst Wilhelm, LL.D.; Norwegian politician; b. 78; ed. Oslo Univ.
Burgomaster of Oslo 28-41; Min. without Portfolio; Min. of Finance Norwegian Govt. in London 41-45; Financial Burgomaster of Oslo 45-.
Oslo.

Hartog, Jan de; Dutch writer; b. 14.
Publs. *Het Huis met de Handen* 34, *Ave Caesar* 36, *Oompje Owadi* 38, *Holland's Glory* 40, *God's Guezen* 47; plays: *De Ondergang van de Vrijheid* 37 (Great Nat. Drama Prize 39), *Mist* 38, *Skipper Next to God* 46, *Death of a Rat* 46, *The Fourposter* 46; detective stories under *pseudonym* of F. R. Eckmar: *Een Linkerbeen gezocht* 35, *Spoken te koop* 36, *Ratten op de trap* 37, *Drie Doode Dwergen* 37, *De Maagd en de Moordenaar* 38.
Oak Cottage, Shorwell, Isle of Wight.

Hartree, Douglas Rayner, F.R.S., M.A., PH.D.; British physicist; b. 97; ed. Bedales and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.

Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 24-27, Christ's Coll. Cambridge 28-29; Univ. Demonstrator in Physics 28-29; Beyer Prof. of Applied Mathematics Manchester Univ. 29-37, Prof. of Theoretical Physics Sept. 37-; Plummer Prof. Mathematical Physics, Cambridge Univ. 46-.
Publs. on atomic structure, propagation of radio waves, calculating machines and their applications, etc.
13 Barrow Road, Cambridge.

Hartung, Ernst Johannes, D.SC.; Australian chemist; b. 93; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, Univ. of Melbourne. Tutor in Chemistry Trinity Coll. Melbourne 14; Lecturer and Demonstrator in Chemistry Univ. of Melbourne 19; Assoc. Prof. 24-28; Prof. of Chemistry 28-; Pres. Australian Chemical Inst. 28; awarded David Syme Scientific Research Prize 26.
Publs. Various scientific papers, including series on *Studies with the Microbalance*, and on *Membrane Permeability* in *Journal of the Chemical Society* (London) and *Transactions of the Faraday Society*.
University Grounds, Carlton, Melbourne, N.3.

Hartwell, Charles Leonard, R.A.; British sculptor; b. 73; ed. Royal Acad. School; studied under Hamo Thornycroft.
Represented in the Tate Gallery by *Dawn* and *A Foul in the Giants' Race*; other works are bronze statues of Sir Frank Swettenham, K.C.M.G., and bust of H.R.H. Prince of Wales; Hon. Treasurer Royal Society of British Sculptors 36-.
"Studio," Boyne Cottage, Aldwick, Sussex.

Hartz, Gustav Emil; Danish engineer; b. 88; ed. Royal Danish Technical College.
Civil engineer; Man. Industrial Assen. Copenhagen 18; Man.-Dir. Fed. Danish Industries 26-47; Man. Dir. Thomas B. Thrige Foundation and Thomas B. Thrige's Works 47-; mem. Royal Electricity Council; Vice-Pres. Institution of Civil Engineers 30-32; mem. Board of Directors Danish Standardising Council, Scandia Waggon Works Ltd., and Brandts Klaedefabrik Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Cttee. for World Power Conference; mem. Board of Dirs. Danish War Marine Insurance of Goods, and Price Control Board 40-41; Pres. Petrol Distribution Board; Joint-founder Acad. of Technical Sciences; Joint-Editor *Installationer og Fabriksanlaeg* 17, *Stärkströmselektroteknik* 16.
Hellerup, Granhojen 18.

Harvey, Edmund Newton, B.S., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 87; ed. Pennsylvania and Columbia Univs. Instructor in Physiology Princeton Univ. 11-16, Asst. Prof. 16-20, Prof. 20-33 and H. Fairfield Osborn Prof. of Biology 33-; Lecturer Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 40-41; Editor *Journal of Cellular and Comparative Physiology*, *Biological Bulletin*, *Biological Abstracts*; Order of Southern Cross, Brazil; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society, and many other scientific societies; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass.; Trustee Bermuda Biological Station for Research; Chief of Biology Section, Cttee. on Growth, Nat. Research Council; mem. Physics Cttee. and Sub-Cttee. (on Decompression Sickness) of Cttee. on Aviation, Nat. Research Council; Republican.
Publs. *The Nature of Animal Light* 20, *Living Light* 40.
Guyot Hall, Princeton, N.J.

Harvey, Eli; American sculptor; b. 60; ed. Cincinnati Univ., Acad. Julien and Jardin des Plantes, Paris.
Specialist in animal sculpture; life mem. New York Zoological Society and Architectural League; Associate mem. Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts, Paris.
Works include: Portrait of Gorilla New York Zoological Society, Lions for Eaton Mausoleum Toronto, American Bald Eagle Medal, commemorating U.S. entry into First World War.
130 Champion Place, Alhambra, Calif.

Harvey, Ethel Browne, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 85; ed. Bryn Mawr School, Goucher Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Instructor in Science Bennett School N.Y. 08-11; Asst. in Biology Princeton 12-13; Instructor in Biology Dana Hall, Mass. 13-14; Sarah Berliner Fellow Calif. Univ. 14-15; Asst. in Histology Cornell Medical School 15-16; Instructor in Biology Washington Square Coll., N.Y. Univ. 28-31; Investigator in Biology Princeton 31-.
Publs. Articles on regeneration, chromosomes, experimental embryology, centrifuging eggs, intravitam stains, parthenogenetic merogony, echinoderm hybrids.
48 Cleveland Lane, Princeton, N.J.

Harvey, Hon. Horace, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian judge; b. 63; ed. Univ. Toronto.
Barrister 89; Registrar of Land Titles South Alberta 96; Deputy Attorney-Gen. of North-West Territories 00; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of North-West Territories 04, of Alberta 07; Chief Justice of Alberta 10-, Chief Justice TrialDiv. 21, Chief Justice of Appellate Div. 24-; Chair. Board of Govs. Univ. of Alberta 17-40.
Edmonton, Alberta.

Harvey, Jean-Charles; Canadian journalist and novelist; b. 91; ed. Chicoutimi Coll., Jesuit Order Montreal and Montreal Univ.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff *La Patrie* and *La Presse*; Editor-in-Chief *Le Soleil* 26-34; Chief Bureau of Statistics, Province of Quebec 34-37; Founder, Dir. and Editor *Le Jour* 37-.
Publs. *Marcel Fauré* 22, *Pages de Critique* 26, *L'Homme qui va* (short stories) 29, *Les Demi-Civilisés* 34, *Sébastien Pierre* (short stories) 35, *Art et Combat* (essays) 37, *Les grenouilles demandant un roi* (essays) 43, *Eternal Struggle* (essays) 44.
180 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.

Harvey, Sir Oliver Charles, K.C.M.G., C.B., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Malvern and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 19, First Sec. 26; served Rome, Athens and Paris; Chargé d'Affaires Paris 33; Counsellor Foreign Office; Principal Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-39, 41-43; Min. in Paris 39-40; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Foreign Office 43-46; Dep. Under-Sec. of State 46-47; Ambassador to France 47-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
British Embassy, Paris.

Harvey, Thomas Edmund, M.A., LL.D.; British social worker and politician; b. 75; ed. Christ Church Oxford and Univs. of Berlin and Paris.
Asst. British Museum 00-04; Deputy Warden 04-06, Warden of Toynbee Hall 06-11; Liberal M.P. for West Leeds 10-18 and Dewsbury 23-24; engaged in relief and reconstruction work in French War Zone for the Society of Friends; Independent Progressive M.P. for the Combined English Universities 37-45.
Publs. *The Rise of the Quakers* 05, *A Wayfarer's Faith* 13, *The Long Pilgrimage* 21, *Ælred of Rievaulx* 32, *The Christian Church and The Prisoner in English Experience* 41.
Rydal House, Grosvenor Road, Leeds 6.

Harvie-Watt, Sir George Steven, Bt., K.C., T.D., M.P.; British politician; b. 03; ed. George Watson's Coll., Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
Called to Bar Inner Temple Jan. 30; Brevet Major 35, Lieut.-Col. Commanding 31st Battalion R.E., T.A. 38-41; Conservative M.P. for Keighley Div. of Yorkshire 31-35 and for Richmond, Surrey, Feb. 37-; Parl. Private Sec. to the late Rt. Hon. Euan Wallace when Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 37-38, and to Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill 41-45; Asst. Gov. Whip 38-40; mem. City of London T.A. Assen.; D.L. Surrey 42; J.P. County of London 44; Dir. Great Western Railway Co. Ltd.,

Alloa Glassworks Ltd., Consolidated Goldfields, Globe and Phoenix Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Monotype Corporation Ltd.
Earlsneuk, Elie, Fife.

Harwood, Admiral Sir Henry, K.C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered R.N. 04, Lieut. 08, Commdr. 21, Capt. 28; Commanded H.M.S. *Warwick* and 9th Destroyer Div. 29; Imperial Defence Coll. 31-32; Commanded H.M.S. *London* 32-34; mem. Staff Royal Naval War Coll. 34-36; Commodore Commanding South America Div. and H.M.S. *Exeter* 36-39; in command at action against *Graf Spee* 39; Rear-Admiral Commanding South America Div. 40; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean 42-43, The Levant 43; Flag Officer Commanding Orkney and Shetlands 44-45; retd. with rank of Admiral.
White Cottage, Goring, Berkshire.

Hasager, Niels; Danish journalist; b. 88.
Chief Editor *Politiken*; Chair. Nat. Council Danish Press Assen., Chair. Assen. of Copenhagen Editors, Board of Danish American Society, and Cttee. of Danish-British Assen.; Left Wing Liberal.
Copenhagen, Jens Kofodsgade 1.

Hasal, Army Gen. Antonin Bohumil (Nižborský); Czechoslovak officer; b. 93.
Joined Czechoslovak Legion in Russia 14; in command 2nd Infantry Regt. 19; on staff course, Prague 24; staff course, Paris 26; in command 7th Infantry Brigade 25; Chief of Infantry Dept. Min. of Nat. Defence 29; in command 6th Infantry Div. 32; 3rd Army Corps 35; joined Czechoslovak forces in France and appointed Czechoslovak Del. to Moscow 44; Min. of Communications 45-46; Chief of President's Mil. Office 46-.
Prague.

Hashim Khan, H.R.H. Sardar Mohammad; Afghan diplomatist and politician; b. 82.
Lieut.-Gen. and G.O.C. Herat Forces 15-17; Lieut.-Gov. of Eastern Provinces 17-19; War Min. 19-21; Ambassador in Moscow 21; Chief of Staff Eastern Forces during revolt of 27; Min. for the Interior 29; Prime Min. 29-.
Prime Minister's Palace, Kabul.

Hashim Pasha, Ibrahim, C.B.E.; Transjordan lawyer; b. 88; ed. Law Univ. of Istanbul, Turkey.
Crown Consul, Beirut 12, Damascus 13, Jaffa 14; Military Service 14-18; Attorney-Gen. and Pres. of Court of Appeal, Damascus 18-21; Min. of Justice Amman 22; Prime Min. 33-38, resgnd.; Prime Min. 45-; Nahda Murassa Order; Istiklal Order 1st Class.
Publs. *Principles of Criminal Law* 21, *Principles of Criminal Procedure* 21, *Outline of the Ottoman Criminal Law* 24, *Outline of the Magistrate Law* 25.
Amman, Transjordan.

Hashimi, Lieut.-Gen. Taha Al; Iraqi officer; b. 88; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
Officer Turkish Army 06, Iraqi Army 22; Colonel 26; Major-Gen. 30; Gen. 36; Dir.-Gen. of Census 26-27 and of Education 27-29; Chief of Gen. Staff 29-38; Min. of Defence and Interior Dec. 38-March 40, of Defence 40-41; Prime Min. to Apl. 41.
Publs. *Military Tactics* 25, *History of War* 27, *Geography of Iraq* 29, *History of the Ancient East* 33, *Military Geography* 34, *Lessons in Military Knowledge* 36.
Baghdad.

Haslett, Dame Caroline, D.B.E., Companion I.E.E., M.R.I.; British engineer; ed. Haywards Heath High School.
Worked 5 years with Cochran Boiler Co.; Hon. Sec. Women's Engineering Society, Pres. 39-41; Founder and Dir. Electrical Assen. for Women; Pres. British Fed. Business and Professional Women; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. Business and Professional Women; mem. Women's Consultative Cttee., Min. of Labour and Nat. Service; Chair. Hosiery Working Party 46-; mem. Council King's Coll. Household and Social Science; mem. Post-war Reconstruction Cttees., Inst. Electrical Engineers; Adviser on Women's Training to Min. Labour and Nat. Service; mem. Court of Govs. London School of Economics; Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Arts; mem. Disabled Persons Employment Corpn. Min. of Labour; mem. New Towns Development Corpn. for Crawley-Three Bridges; Editor *The Woman Engineer*, *The Electrical Age* and *The Electrical Handbook for Women*.
Publs. *Household Electricity*, *Housing Digest*.
35 Grosvenor Place, London, S.W.1.

Hasluck, Paul Meernaa Caedwalla, M.A.; Australian historian and diplomat; b. 05; ed. Western Australia Univ.
Mem. Editorial staff *The West Australian*; Lecturer in History Western Australia Univ.; mem. staff Australian Dept. of External Affairs since 41; Sec. Canberra Conf. Jan. 44; Adviser on Australian del. to Wellington Conf. Nov. 44; adviser British Commonwealth meeting London April 45; adviser San Francisco Conf. April 45; Australian del. Exec. Cttee. of United Nations Preparatory Comm. London Aug. 45; alternate del. Preparatory Comm. Nov. 45; alternate del. General Assembly Jan. 46; dir. post-hostilities div. Australian Dept. of External Affairs April 45-; Counsellor Aus. Mission U.N. Hq. Mar. 46; Acting rep. of Aus. on Security Council and Atomic Energy Comm. July 46.
Publs. *Into the Desert* 39, *Black Australians* 42.
Australian Mission to United Nations, New York, U.S.A.

Hassan Bey, Selim, PH.D.; Egyptian archæologist; b. 87; ed. Higher Training Coll. Cairo, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Institut Catholique, Sorbonne, Paris, Univ. of Vienna.
Primary school teacher 12-17; Secondary school teacher 17-19; Asst. Keeper of Cairo Museum 20-29; Asst. Prof. of Egyptology, Cairo Univ. 28-36; Dir. of Excavations of Cairo Univ. at Giza Pyramids 28-36; Sub-Dir. of Dept. of Antiquities and Dir. of Excavations for the Dept. at Giza and Sakkara 36-39.
Publs. (General) *History of Egypt and Turkey* 16, *History of Europe from the Renaissance to the Present Day* (2 vols.) 20, *History of the Mamelukes* 23, *A Page from the History of Mohamed Ali*; (Egyptological Works) *History of the Egyptian Religion* 21, *Hymnes Religieux du Moyen Empire* 28, *Le Poème dit de Pentaour et le Rapport Officiel sur la Bataille de Kadesh* 29, *Excavations at Giza* (1st of 6 vols.) 32, *Ancient Egypt* (2 vols. in Arabic) 42, *The Ancient Geographical Divisions of Egypt* (in Arabic) 44, *The Literature of the Ancient Egyptians* (2 vols. in Arabic) 45.
Poste Pyramide, Ecole des Hautes Etudes.

Hassan Kamel El Sheshiny; Egyptian economist; b. 89; ed. Egyptian and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of Economics Commercial High School Egyptian Univ. 11; Controller Dept. of Commerce and Industry 29-35, Dir.-Gen. Min. of Commerce and Industry 35-36; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Min. of Commerce and Industry 36; Pres. Board of Dirs. and Man. Dir. Crédit Agricole d'Egypte; mem. Economic Council; mem. Agricultural Council.
Cairo, Crédit Agricole d'Egypte.

Hassan Pasha, Mahmoud; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Cairo; awarded the Grand Cross of the Star (Sweden), Grand Cross of the Dannebrog (Denmark), Commander of the Crown (Belgium), Officer of the Legion of Honour (France).
Asst. to the Prosecutor-Gen.; Master of Ceremonies to King Fouad I; Sec. of the Embassy, Belgium 23, France 24; Chargé d'Affaires in Belgium 26, Prague (Czecho-

slovakia) 28; Judge Mixed Courts 30-36; Min. to the Scandinavian Countries 36-38, to the U.S.A. 38-46; Ambassador to the U.S.A. 46-.
The Egyptian Embassy, 2301 Massachusetts Avenue; Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Hassel, Alf; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Oslo (LL.D.), and Sorbonne Paris.
Attaché Norwegian Legation St. Petersburg 09; Sec. in Ministry of Foreign Affairs Oslo 12; First Sec. Norwegian Legation Berlin 16, Stockholm 18; Counsellor in Stockholm 22; Consul in Marseilles 29-34; Chargé d'Affaires in Paris 32; Chargé d'Affaires Brussels 35; Norwegian Minister in Brussels 39; Min. to Switzerland 39; Min. to Siam 40-42; Min. to Nat. Govt. of Chinese Republic Chungking 42-43; Ambassador to China 43-45; Min. to Sweden 45; Min. to Portugal 46-; decorations include Grand Officer Order of St. Olaf, Grand Cross of Order of Belgian Crown, Grand Cross of Brilliant Star of China, Commander of the Polar Star (Sweden), and Officer of Legion of Honour.
Norwegian Legation, Lisbon, Portugal.

Hasselbalch, Steen André; Danish publisher; b. 81; trained in bookshops in Denmark, Germany, Switzerland, and France.
Partner in Jacob Erslevs Forlag (publishers) 08; Partner in Erslev & Hasselbalch (booksellers and publishers) 09-15; Man. Dir. of Steen Hasselbalch Forlag 16-.
19 Nyropsgade, Copenhagen V, Denmark.

Hassett, William D.; American official; b. 80; ed. Clark Univ.
Newspaper correspondent Washington 09-21; London correspondent for Associated Press and *Philadelphia Public Ledger* 21-24; with National Emergency Council Washington 33-35; detailed to White House 35; Secretary to the President 44-.
The White House, Washington, D.C.

Hastings, A(lbert) Baird, SC.D. (Michigan and Harvard); American professor of biological chemistry; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Michigan (B.S.) and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Chemist U.S. Public Health Services 17-21; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 21-22; Assoc. 22-26; Prof. Physiological Chemistry Univ. of Chicago 26-28, Prof. of Biochemistry 28-35; Hamilton Kuhn Prof. of Biological Chemistry Harvard Medical School 35-; Lecturer Univ. of South Calif. 24; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American-Soviet Medical and Scientific Societies, Nat. Research Council (mem. of various cttees.); mem. cttee. on Medical Research, Office of Scientific Research and Development Washington 41-47; mem. Board of Review, Atomic Energy Commission 47; Pres. Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine and American Society of Biological Chemists 45-47.
Publs. Over 150 papers in scientific journals.
Home: 29 Chestnut Place, Brookline 46, Mass.; Office: Harvard Medical School, Boston 15, Mass.

Hastings, Major L. M., M.C.; Southern Rhodesian farmer and politician; ed. Stonyhurst.
Served Great War 14-18; reorganised Unionist Party in Transvaal 18; mem. Rhodesian Agricultural Union Exec.; founder Rhodesia Tobacco Assen. and Empire Fed. of Tobacco Growers in London; M.P. for Lomagundi; contrib. to *London Mercury, English Review, Punch,* etc.
Publs. *Skindles in Poperinghe, Ballads of Botha's Army, The Painted Snipe.*
Salisbury.

Hastings, Sir Patrick, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Charterhouse.
Fought in South African War; called to Bar (Middle Temple) 04; took Silk 19; elected Bencher of his Inn 24; Labour M.P. for Wallsend 22-26 and Attorney-General in first Labour Government 24.
Publs. *The River* (play) 25, *Scotch Mist* 26, *Escort* (play) 42.
5 Paper Buildings, The Temple, London, E.C.4.

Hatta, Yoshiaki; Japanese politician; b. 79; ed. Engineering Coll. Tokio Univ.
Fmr. mem. staff Railways Engineering Dept.; Vice-Min. for Railways 26-29, Vice-Pres. S.M. Railway Co. 32-35; Chair. several companies; Min. for Overseas Affairs 39, later Min. of Commerce and Industry; Min. of Transport and Communications Oct. 43-Feb. 44; mem. House of Peers 29-.
Tokio.

Hatvany, Baron Ludovic; Hungarian writer; b. 80. Novelist, playwright and literary historian; belonged to modern literary group *Nyugat*; Editor-in-Chief *Pesti Napló* during War, later Editor *Jung-Ungarn* and *Esztendö*; emigrated for political reasons to Vienna 19; returned to Hungary 27; sentenced to seven years' imprisonment for high treason, but released after one year.
Publs. *Die Wissenschaft des Nicht-Wissenswerten* 08, *A szüz* (play with M. Lengyel) 12, *Das verwundete Land* 19, *Ady világa, Feleségek felesége.*
Budapest, Bécsi-kapu Ter.

Hauck, Henry Pierre Louis Léopold, L. ÈS L.; French labour expert; b. 02; ed. Lycée Lakanal, Paris, Sorbonne and Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth.
Fmr. schoolteacher; Librarian Musée Pédagogique (French Min. of Education) 28; mem. Exec. Socialist Party 32-33; Lecturer British Inst., Paris Univ. 36-39; Liaison Officer with B.E.F. 39-40; Labour Attaché Embassy London 40; Labour Adviser to Free French Forces 40; Dir. of Labour, Free France 41-44; Dir. Industrial relations French Min. Labour and Social Security 44; Substitute rep. French Govt. Governing body I.L.O. 45; mem. French Socialist Party; Labour Counsellor London 46-.
French Embassy, Albert Gate, London, S.W.1.

Hauge, Jens Chr., CAND. JUR.; Norwegian politician; b. 15; ed. Oslo Univ.
Apptd. judge 38; tutor Oslo Univ. 40; Head of Price Police in Oslo 40-Aug. 41, arrested; leading member Military Organisation within Home Front Organisation from 41; became Sec. Prime Min. Gerhardsen 45; Min. of Defence Nov. 45-; mem. Labour Party.
Oslo.

Haugen-Johansen, Henning; Danish banker; b. 90. Trained in banking at home and abroad; Head of Dept. of Kjøbenhavns Disconto-og Revisionsbank 19-28; Liquidator of this Bank 28-30; Man. Dir. of Veile Bank 31-39; mem. of the Board of Govs. of the Nat. Bank of Denmark 39-.
Strandpromenaden 35, Copenhagen Ø.

Haugh, Hon. Kevin O'Hanrahan, B.A.; Irish lawyer; b. 01; ed. Belvedere and Blackrock Colls. Dublin, and Nat. Univ. Dublin.
Called to Bar 25, Inner Bar 39; Attorney-Gen. 40-42; Judge of the High Court of Eire 42-.
79 Ailesbury Road, Donnybrook, Dublin.

Haupt, Arthur Wing, B.SC., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
With U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 18; Prof. of Biology Carthage (Illinois) Coll. 19-20, St. Lawrence Univ. New York 20-23; with Univ. of California at Los Angeles 24-, Prof. of Botany 46-, mem. summer session staff 24-30, 35, 42, 46; Univ. of British Columbia 36; mem. Editorial Board *Madroño* (Journal of Western Botany) 35-40; Pres. Pacific Section Botanical Society of America 37-38; botanical exploration Costa Rica 40.
Publs. *An Introduction to Botany, Fundamentals of*

Biology, Plant Morphology; papers on plant morphology and cytology.
Department of Botany, Univ. of California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Hausegger, Siegmund von, PH.D.h.c.; German musician; b. 72; ed. Graz Univ.; pupil of Wolf, Erich Degner and Karl Pohlig.
Conductor United Municipal Theatres of Graz 96-97; Musical Asst. at Bayreuth 98; Second Conductor Kaim-Orchestra in Munich 99-02; Dir. Frankfurt a. M. Museum Concerts 03-06; Dir. Hamburg Philharmonic Concerts 10-20; Conductor Berlin Blüthner-Orchestra 10-15; Pres. State Acad. for Music 20-34; Conductor Munich Philharmonic Orchestra 20-38; Senator of German Acad.; Hon. Pres. State Acad. of Music, Munich 46.
Works include Operas: *Zinnober, Helfrid, Dionysische Phantasie, Barbarossa, Wieland der Schmied, Aufklänge, Naturesymphonie*; music for a puppet play and for a children's book.
Publs. *Alexander Ritter, Gedanken eines Schauenden, Betrachtungen zur Kunst*; published letters of Wagner to Julie Ritter; complete works of Friedrich von Hausegger.
Munich, 38, Holmbergstr. 4.

Hausen, Hans Magnus, DR.PHIL.; Finnish geologist and mineralogist; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Åbo Acad.; mem. Finnish Society of Science, Geological Societies Helsinki, Stockholm and Bonn; corresp. mem. Society of Natural Sciences Riga, Argentine Society of Geographical Studies, Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Inst. del Museo; exploration expeditions Baltic Russia 10-13, Canada, Alaska 13, Argentine, Chile 14-17, Siberia 17-20, Argentine 22-23, Italy 39.
Publs. 60 books and papers, including: *Materialien zur Kenntnis der pleistozänen Bildungen in den russischen Ostseeländern* 13, *On the Lithology and Geological Structure of the Sierra de Umango Area, Province of La Rioja, Argentine* 21, *Die Apatite* 29, *Geologische Beobachtungen in den Hochgebirgen der Provinz Salta und Jujuy, N.W. Argentinien* 30, *Zur Kenntnis der Magmengesteine der chilenischen Atacama-Wüste* 37.
Åbo, Vardbergsgatan 8b.

Hauser, Henri, LITT.D.; French historian and economist; b. 66; ed. Ecole Normale.
Prof. Clermont-Ferrand Univ. 93 and Dijon Univ. 01; Prof. of Economic History at the Sorbonne 19-36, Hon. Prof. 36-; Exchange Prof. at Harvard Univ. 23, Leiden Univ. 30 and Univ. of Rio de Janeiro 36; Dr.h.c. Toronto, Riga and Tartu Univs.; corresp. mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques; Prof. Rennes Univ. 39.
Publs. *Sources de l'histoire de France au XVI-e siècle* 06-16, *Méthodes allemandes d'expansion économique* 16, *Travailleurs et marchands dans l'ancienne France* 20, *Les débuts du capitalisme* 27, *La prépondérance espagnole* 33, *La Paix économique* 35, *Recherches et documents sur l'histoire des prix* 36, *Du liberalisme à l'impérialisme* (in collaboration) 39, *La naissance du protestantisme* 41, *La pensée et l'action économique du cardinal de Richelieu* 44.
Montpellier, "Plaisance," rue Donnat.

Hausmann, Erich, SC.D.; American physicist; b. 86; ed. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn and New York Univ. ed. New York Univ.
Instructor in Physics and Electrical Engineering Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 08-12, Asst. Prof. 12-15, Prof. of Electric Communication 18-37, of Physics 18-; Sec. of Faculty 17-23 and Dean of Graduate Study 29-; Vice-Pres. Electricity Dept. Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences 09-21 and Pres. 21-29; mem. New York State Board of Examiners of Professional Engineers.
Publs. *Alternating Current Machines* 08, *Direct Current Machines* 10, *Electric Traction and Transmission Engineering* 12, *Telegraph Engineering* 15, *Physics Laboratory Experiments* 17, *Dynamo Electric Machinery* 24, *Physics* 35.
1405 Dorchester Road, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Hautecoeur, Louis, LL.D.; French art historian; b. 84; ed. Ecole Normale and Ecole Française de Rome.
Fmr. Prof. Caen Univ. and Asst. Curator of Louvre Museum; Dir. of Fine Arts in Egypt 27-30; Curator of Luxembourg Museum 30-39, Nat. Museum of Modern Art 39-; and Prof. Ecole des Beaux-Arts and Ecole du Louvre.
Publs. *Rome et la Renaissance de l'antiquité au XVIII-e siècle, L'architecture classique en Russie* 12, *Madame Vigée-Lebrun, Histoire du Louvre* 28, *L'architecture en Bourgogne* 29, *Les primitifs italiens* 31, *Les mosquées du Caire* 32, *De l'Architecture* 38.

Havelock, Thomas Henry, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; British mathematician; b. 77; ed. Armstrong Coll. Durham Univ. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Vice-Principal Armstrong Coll. 33-37; Smith's Prizeman, Isaac Newton Student and Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge; Sub-Rector King's Coll. Newcastle 37-42, Prof. of Mathematics 08-45; Hon. mem. I.N.A.; corresp. mem. Acad. Science Paris; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. Various papers for Royal Society and other learned societies.
8 Westfield Drive, Gosforth, Newcastle.

Havemeyer, Henry Osborne; American railway executive; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Dir., Pres. and Treas. Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal 06-; Vice-Pres., Treas. and Dir. Havemeyers and Elder Inc.; Dir. Kennecott Copper Corpn., Braden Copper Co., Chase Nat. Bank of New York, Trustee American Surety Co.; Republican.
111 Broadway, New York City.

Havenga, Hon. Nicolaas Charles, M.P.; South African politician.
Attorney-at-Law; mem. Provincial Council and Exec. Cttee. Orange Free State 10-15; M.P. for Fauresmith 15-43; Min. of Finance 24-39; mem. United South African Nat. Party until Nov. 40, Leader new Afrikaaner Party 41.
c/o Ministry of Finance, Pretoria.

Hawk, Philip B., M.S., PH.D.; American physiological chemist; b. 74; ed. Wesleyan, Yale and Columbia Univs.
Demonstrator in Physiological Chemistry Pennsylvania Univ. 03-07; Prof. Illinois Univ. 07-12 and Jefferson Medical Coll. 12-22; Dir. Food Research Laboratories New York City 25-26 and Pres. 26-; mem. American Cttee. Int. Congress Alimentary Hygiene Brussels 10, Cttee. on Physiological Chemistry, Int. Congress Applied Chemistry, N.Y. 12.
Publs. *Practical Physiological Chemistry* 07, 12th edn. 47, *What We Eat and What Happens to It* 19, *The Lottery of Love* 25, *Streamline for Health* 35, *Off the Racket* 37.
750 W. 50th Street, Miami Beach 40, Fla.

Hawkes, Albert W., LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Chicago Coll. of Law, Lewis Inst.
Fmr. office boy and clerk; Dir. of Sales Gen. Chemical Co. 16-18, Vice-Pres. 18-23, Exec. Vice-Pres. 23-26; Vice-Pres. Wing & Evans 21-26; with Nichols Chemical Co., Gen. Chemical Co. and Allied Chemical & Dye Corpn. 94-26; Pres. Congoleum-Nairn, Inc. 26-, Chair. of Board 43; Chair. 37-; Pres. Bonded Floors Co., Pres. and Dir. 43, Congoleum Canada Ltd., Md. Felt and Paper Co.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Technicolour Inc., Michael Nairn and Greenwich Ltd. (London), Technicolour Motion Picture Corpn.; mem. N.J. State Labour Mediation Board, Pres. U.S. Chamber of Com-

merce; Vice-Pres., Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. N.J. State Chamber of Commerce, N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce; mem. War Labour Board 42; Senior Republican Senator from New Jersey 42; Vice-Pres. and Dir. N.J. State Chamber of Commerce; Dir. and mem. Senior Council Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; Dir. Technicolour, Inc., and Technicolour Motion Picture Corpn. 43.
Montclair, N.J.

Hawkesworth, Edward Gerald, C.M.G., M.C.; Colonial Civil Service; b. 97; ed. St. Bees School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Lieut., Grenadier Guards 16-19; Nigerian Civil Service 21-41; Chief Commr. of Ashanti, The Gold Coast 41-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. of British Honduras 46-.
Government House, Belize, British Honduras.

Hawkins, Herbert Leader, D.SC., F.R.S., F.G.S.; British geologist; b. 87; ed. Reading School and Manchester Univ.
Lecturer in Geology, Univ. of Reading 10-20; Prof. 20-; Past Pres. Geological Society of London, Geologists' Assen., London, Cotteswold Field Club; Pres. Palaeontographical Society.
Publs. *Invertebrate Palaeontology* 20; and many papers on Palaeontology and Stratigraphy in the *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society*, the *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society*, the *Proceedings of the Geologists' Assen.*, and the *Geological Magazine*.
68 Elmhurst Road, Reading; and The University, Reading.

Haworth, Robert Downs, M.SC., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British university professor; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Manchester and Oxford.
Demonstrator in Organic Chemistry, Oxford 25-27; Lecturer in Chemistry, Armstrong Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne 27-39; Firth Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. of Sheffield 39-.
Publs. Contributions to *Journal of Chemical Society*.
The University, Sheffield 10.

Haworth, Sir (Walter) Norman, Kt., D.SC., PH.D., HON. D.SC. (Belfast, Zürich and Oslo), HON. SC.D. (Cantab.), F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 83; ed. Manchester and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. of Organic Chemistry King's Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne and Proctor in Durham Univ. 20-25; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Chemistry Dept. in Birmingham Univ. since 25; Vice-Principal 47-; contrib. to *The Journal of the Chemical Society* of papers on constitution of carbohydrates and Vitamin C; Nobel Laureate in Chemistry 37, Bakerian Lecturer Royal Society 44, Davy Medal 34, and Royal Medal of Royal Society 42; mem. Colonial Products Research Council; Pres. Chemical Society 44; Chair. Chemistry Research Board 46-.
Publ. *The Constitution of Sugars*.
The University, Edgbaston, Birmingham 15.

Hawtrey, Ralph George, C.B., D.SC., F.B.A.; British economist, Price Prof. of Int. Economics Royal Inst. of Internat. Affairs; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Staff Admiralty 03-04, Treasury 04-45; Lecturer Harvard Univ. 28-29; Hon. D.Sc. Econ. (Lond.) 39; Vice-Pres. Royal Statistical Society 29-31 and 35-37; Pres. Royal Economic Society 46.
Publs. *Currency and Credit* 19, *The Economic Problem* 26, *The Art of Central Banking* 32, *Capital and Employment* 37, *A Century of Bank Rate* 38, *Economic Destiny* 44, *Economic Rebirth* 46, *Bretton Woods, for Better or Worse* 46.
29 Argyll Road, London, W.8.

Hay, Clifford Henderson, C.M.G., C.B.E., M.V.O.; Australian civil servant; b. 78; ed. Sydney Grammar School.
Chief Clerk and Accountant Premier's Dept. 14-16; Under-Sec. and Permanent Head Premier's Dept. New South Wales and Gen. Sec. Confs. of Premiers of Australian States 16-38; organised visit of French Mission 18, of Prince of Wales 20, British Special Service Squadron 24, United States Battleship Fleet 25, Duke and Duchess of York 27, Duke of Gloucester 34; Agent-Gen. for New South Wales 38-40; Fellow Royal Geographical Society (Australia), Inc. Inst. of Secs. (Australia); exec. mem. 150th Anniversary Celebration Council 38; Chair. New South Wales Superannuation Board 40-.
43 Milson Road, Cremorne, N.S.W.

Hay, Ian (*pseudonym* of Major-Gen. John Hay Beith, C.B.E.); British officer, novelist and playwright; b. 76.
Dir. of Public Relations War Office 38-11.
Publs. include *A Safety Match* 11, *A Knight on Wheels* 14, *The First Hundred Thousand* 15, *The Poor Gentleman* 27, *David and Destiny* 34, *The King's Service* 38, plays: *Tilly of Bloomsbury* 19, *The Happy Ending* 22, *The Sport of Kings* 24, *The Middle Watch* 29, *The Frog*; *Housemaster* 36, *The Gusher* 37, *Stand at Ease* 40.
49 Hill Street, London, W.1.

Hayashi, Kiroku, LL.D.; Japanese politician; b. 72; ed. Keio Univ. and France.
Fmr. Lecturer Tokyo Commercial Univ.; Prof. Keio Univ. 05 and Pres. 23-; sometime M.P. and Counsellor in Foreign Office; Del. Washington Disarmament Conf.; mem. Imperial Acad.
Publ. *Modern Diplomatic History in Europe*.
Tokyo, 99 Date, Shibuyaku.

Hayashi, Raizaburo, D.L.; Japanese jurist; b. 78; ed. Chuo Univ.
Fmr. Judge of Tokyo District Court, County Court, of Miyagi Appeal Court, Tokyo Appeal Court; Public Prosecutor Chief Criminal Bureau; Vice-Min. of Justice; Judge of Supreme Court; Attorney-Gen.; Pres. of Supreme Court; Prof. Chuo Univ.; Min. of Justice in Hirota Cabinet 36-Jan. 37.
Tokyo, 13 Minami-machi, Ushigome-ku.

Hayashi, Senjuro; Japanese officer and politician; b. 76; ed. Military Acad. and Staff Coll.
General; Del. L.N. Assemblies; Chief of Military Inspection Board 22-36; Min for War in Okada Cabinet 34-35; mem. Supreme War Council 35; Prime Min., Foreign Min. and Min. of Education Feb.-June 37.
Tokyo, 763 Sendagaya Yonchome, Shibuyaku.

Hayden, Carl; American politician; b. 77; ed. Leland Stanford Univ.
Treasurer Maricopa County 05-06 and Sheriff 07-11; mem. U.S. Congress 12-27; U.S. Senator from Arizona 27-; Chair. Senate Printing Cttee.; mem. Cttees. on Appropriations, Interoceanic Canals, Mines and Mining, Post Offices and Post Roads, Territories and Insular Affairs; Democrat.
Phœnix, Ariz.

Haye, Gaston Henry; French politician and diplomatist.
Deputy from Versailles 28; Senator 35; Mayor of Versailles 35 and 44; active in Franco-German Cttee. of Senate; Ambassador to U.S.A. 40-42.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Hayek, Friedrich August Von, F.B.A., DR.JUR., DR.SC. POL. (Vienna), D.SC. (Econ.) (London); British economist; b. in Austria 99; ed. Vienna Univ.
Austrian Civil Service 21-26; Dir. Austrian Inst. for Economic Research 27-31; Lecturer in Economics Vienna Univ. 29-31; Prof. of Economic Science and Statistics London Univ. 31-; naturalised British 38; mem. Council Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *Prices and Production* 31, *Monetary theory and the trade cycle* 33, *Collectivist economic planning* 35, *Monetary nationalism and international stability* 37, *Freedom and the economic system* 39, *Profits, interest and*

investment 39, *The pure theory of capital* 41, *The Road to Serfdom* 44, *Economics and Knowledge* 48.
8 Turner Close, London, N.W.11.

Hayes, Carlton Joseph Huntley, LL.D., L.H.D., PH.D.; American historian; b. 82; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lecturer in History 07-10, Asst. Prof. 10-15, Associate Prof. 15-19, Prof. 19-34, Seth Law Prof. 34-, Columbia Univ.; Acting Prof. of History Calif. Univ. 17, 23, Johns Hopkins 30, Stanford 41; mem. American History Assen., American Catholic History Assen., Acad. Political Science, Foreign Policy Assen., Council Foreign Relations; Ambassador to Spain 42-45.
Publs. *Sources Relating to the Germanic Invasions* 09, *British Social Politics* 13, *Political and Social History of Modern Europe* (2 vols.) 16, 24, *Brief History of the Great War* 20, *Essays on Nationalism* 26, *France: a Nation of Patriots* 30, *Historical Evolution of Modern Nationalism* 31, *Political and Cultural History of Modern Europe I* 32, *II* 36, *Generation of Materialism* 41, *Wartime Mission in Spain* 45.
Jericho Farm, Afton, N.Y.

Hayes, Harvey C., A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Research Fellow Harvard Univ. 08-09; Instructor in Physics 10-13; Prof. of Physics Swarthmore Coll. 14-17; Research Physicist U.S. Navy 18-19; Dir. of Sound Researches for U.S. Navy 19-; developed methods and apparatus for locating submerged submarines during World War.
Publs. *Detecting Submarines* 20, *Measuring Ocean Depth by Acoustical Methods.*
U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, Anacostia, D.C.

Hayes, Hon. John B., C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 68.
Farmer; mem. Tasmania Legislature 13-23; Min. of Lands, Works and Agriculture and Dir. Hydro-electricity Dept. 16-22; Premier and Min. of Works 22-23; Senator for Tasmania in Commonwealth Senate 23-; Pres. of the Senate 38-41.
Scottsdale, Tasmania.

Hayes, John J.; Irish journalist; ed. Presentation and Queen's Colls., Cork, Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Special corresp. *Newark Evening News* and *Boston Globe, Baltimore Sun,* dramatic correspondent *Christian Science Monitor;* founder Little Theatre of Newark, N.J. and Drama Guild of the Oranges, N.J.; Dir. of Dramatic Art All Hallows Coll. Dublin; mem. Writers Guild, Royal Dublin Society.
"Frankfield", Donabate, Dublin.

Hayes, Michael, M.A., B.L.; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Barrister; Asst. Prof. of French Univ. Coll. Dublin until 22; Deputy 21-33 for Nat. Univ. and Speaker 22-32; Min. of Education Jan.-Sept. 22; Chair. Civil Service Comm. 22-32; Lecturer in Modern Irish Univ. Coll.; mem. United Ireland Party; Senator.
20 Brighton Square, Rathgar, Dublin.

Hayes, Richard James, B.A., LL.D.; Irish librarian; b. 02; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll. Kildare, and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Asst. Librarian Nat. Library of Ireland 24, Senior Asst. Librarian 29, Dir. 40-; mem. Irish Manuscript Comm.
Publs. *Comparative Idiom* 27, *Clár Litridheacht na Nua-Ghaedhilge* I-III 38-40.
Thornfield, Sandyford, Co. Dublin.

Haynes, Eli Stuart, A.M., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Missouri and California.
Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Missouri 08-11; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of California 12-13; Fellow Lick Observatory 13-14; Prof. 14-23 and Dir. Smith Observatory of Beloit Coll.; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Laws Observatory Univ. of Missouri 23-; Fellow Assen. for Advancement of Science, mem. Council 35-38; mem. American Astronomical Society.
Publs. on stellar photometry, orbits of comets and asteroids, and spectroscopic binaries.
Columbia, Missouri.

Hays, Arthur Garfield, A.B., M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
Barrister 05; active in cases involving civil liberties; mem. London Reichstag Fire Inquiry Comm. 33.
Publs. *Enemy Property in America* 23, *Let Freedom Ring* 28, 37, *Trial by Prejudice* 33, *Don't Tread on Me* (co-author), *Democracy Works* 39, *City Lawyer* 42.
120 Broadway, New York City.

Hays, Will H., B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer and business man; b. 79; ed. Wabash Coll.
U.S. Postmaster-Gen. 21-22; Pres. Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America Inc. 22-45; mem. firm of Hays and Hays, attorneys; Dir. Continental Baking Co., Chicago, and Eastern Illinois Railroad Co.
630 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Hazeltine, Harold Dexter, LITT.D., DR.JURIS., F.B.A.; American jurist; b. 71; ed. Brown Univ., Harvard Law School and Berlin Univ.
Law Lecturer Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 06-19; Fellow 08-19; Reader in English Law Cambridge Univ. 07-19; Downing Prof. of the Laws of England, Univ. of Cambridge 19-42; Hon. Fellow Downing Coll. 42.
Publs. *Geschichte des Englischen Pfandrechts* and *The Law of the Air.*
c/o Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Hazlitt, Henry; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Coll. of City of New York.
Mem. staff *Wall Street Journal* 13-16 and New York *Evening Post* 16-18; Financial Editor New York *Evening Mail* 21-23; editorial writer New York *Herald* 23-24; Literary Editor *The Sun* 25-29; Literary Editor *The Nation* 30-33; Editor *American Mercury* 34; editorial writer *New York Times* 34-46; business columnist *Newsweek* 46-.
Publs. *Thinking as a Science* 16, *The Way to Will-Power* 22, *The Anatomy of Criticism* 33, *A New Constitution Now* 42, *Economics in One Lesson* 46.
Newsweek, Broadway; and 42nd Street, New York City.

Head, Walter W.; American banker; b. 77.
Prin. De Kalb Mo. Public Schools 01-03; mem. staff De Kalb State Bank 03-06 and Nat. and State Bank Examiner 06-08; mem. staff American Nat. Bank St. Joseph Missouri 08-17; Vice-Pres. Omaha Nat. Bank 17-20 and Pres. 20-29; Pres. American Bankers Assen. 24, Chicago State Bank and Foreman State Nat. Bank 29-31; Pres. Nat. Council Boy Scouts of America 26-46; Hon. Vice-Pres. Boy Scouts of America 46-; Pres. Morris Plan Corpn. of America New York City 31-33; Pres. Gen. American Life Insurance Co. St. Louis 33; Dir. U.S. Fidelity and Guaranty Co. Baltimore; Dir. Indus. Bank of Commerce N.Y.; Chair. American Community Stores Corpn. Omaha; State Chair. Mo. War Finance Cttee. 42-45; St. Louis Cttee. for Post-War Improvement 44-; Anti-Slum Comm. St. Louis 46-.
1501 Locust Street, St. Louis, Missouri.

Headicar, Bertie Mason, F.L.A.; British librarian; b. 75; ed. Central School, Wimbledon.
Wimbledon Public Library 87-92; Holborn 92-93; Southwark 93-10; Librarian, London School of Economics 10-35; Librarian, Merton and Morden Public Libraries 42-44; Dir. Inter-Allied Book Centre 44-46.
Publs. *Manual of Library Organisation* (2nd edn.) 41, *The Library of the Future* 36.
"Polecon", 36 Homersham Road, Kingston-on-Thames.

Headlam, Lieut.-Col. the Rt. Hon. Sir Cuthbert Morley, Bt., P.C., D.S.O., O.B.E., T.D., J.P., D.L., M.P.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 06; Clerk in the House of Lords

97-24; Conservative M.P. for Barnard Castle 24-29 and 31-35; Parl. and Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 26-29; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Pensions 31-32 and to Min. of Transport 32-34; Editor *Army Quarterly* 20-41; Chair. Nat. Union of Conservative and Unionist Asscns. 41-42; Cons. M.P. for N. Newcastle 40-.
Holywell Hall, Durham.

Heald, Frederick De Forest, B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 72; ed. Univs. of South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Leipzig.
Prof. of Biology Parsons Coll. Fairfield (Ia.) 97-03; Adjunct Prof. of Plant-Physiology Univ. of Nebraska 03-05, Associate Prof. of Botany and Botanist Nebraska Experimental Station 05-06, Prof. Agricultural Botany and Botanist 06-08; Head School of Botany Univ. of Texas 08-12; Pathologist Pennsylvania Chestnut Tree Blight Comm. Univ. of Pennsylvania and agent forest pathology U.S. Dept. of Agriculture; Plant Pathologist Washington Experimental Station 15-17; Head Dept. Plant Pathology and Prof. Washington State Coll. 17-41, Emeritus; Collaborator 05-08 and 15-, Expert 09-10, Bureau of Plant Industry Washington; Associate Editor *Phytopathology* 11-17, 19-21 and 30-33; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Botanical Society America, American Phytopathological Society (Pres. 32), American Forestry Assen., American Microscopical Society (Pres. 12), etc.
Publs. *Laboratory Manual in Elementary Biology* 02, *Symptoms of Disease in Plants* 09, *Experiments in Plant Physiology* (with I. M. Lewis), *Manual of Plant Diseases* 26 (2nd edn. 32), *Introduction to Plant Pathology* 37, etc.
College Station, Pullman, Wash.

Heald, Henry Townley, D.ENG., LL.D. (Northwestern Univ.); ed. Washington State Coll. (B.S.), Univ. of Illinois (M.S.).
Junior Engineer U.S. Bureau of Reclamation at Pendleton Oregon on construction of McKay Dam 23-24; Designer Bridge Dept. of Illinois Central Railroad 25-26; Structural Eng. Bureau of Design Board of Local Improvements City of Chicago 26-27; Asst. Prof. of Civil Engineering Armour Inst. of Technology 27-31; Assoc. Prof. of Civil Engineering and Asst. to the Dean 31-33; Dean of Freshmen 33-34; Prof. of Civil Engineering and Dean of the Inst. 34-38; Acting Pres. 37-38, Pres. 38-40, Pres. Illinois Inst. of Technology 40-; Pres. Inst. of Gas Technology and Armour Research Foundation of Ill. Inst. of Technology; Dir. of various cos.; Special Adviser Bureau of Naval Personnel U.S. Navy 42; Special Adviser to U.S. Office of Education 42-45; Nat. Safety Council (Dir. and Vice-Pres. 43-); American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. and Chair.) Section on Engineering 46-47; Chicago Assen. of Commerce and Industry (Vice-Pres. 46).
Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, 16, Illinois, U.S.A.

Healy, William, A.B., M.D.; American psychopathologist; b. 69; ed. Harvard Univ. and Medical School.
Instructor and Associate Prof. of Nervous and Mental Diseases Chicago Policlinic 03-16; Dir. Psychopathic Inst. of Chicago Juvenile Court 09-17; Dir. Judge Baker Guidance Centre Boston 17-; Prof. Yale Inst. of Human Relations 29-34; Fellow Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences, Pioneer in estab. of Child Guidance Clinics.
Publs. *The Individual Delinquent* 14, *Pathological Lying, Accusations and Swindling* 15, *Mental Conflicts and Misconduct* 17; with others: *Reconstructing Behavior in Youth* 29, *The Structure and Meaning of Psychoanalysis* 30, *New Light on Delinquency and its Treatment* 36, *Personality in Formation and Action* 38' *Criminal Youth and the Borstal System* 42.
38 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Heard, Henry Fitz Gerald; British writer; b. 89; ed. Sherborne and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Literary Editor *The Realist* 29.
Publs. *Narcissus, The Ascent of Humanity, The Social Substance of Religion, The Emergence of Man, This Surprising World, These Hurrying Years, Science in the Making, The Source of Civilisation, Exploring the Stratosphere, The Third Morality, Pain, Sex and Times, The Creed of Christ, The Code of Christ, Man the Master, Preface to Prayer, Taste for Honey, Reply Paid, Desert Dialogue, Gospel According to Gamaliel, The Great Fog, The Eternal Gospel, Dopplegangers, The Thaw Plan, Is God Evident?, The Great Fog and Other Weird Tales.*
Trabuco Ranch, Trabuco Canyon P.O., Calif., U.S.A.

Hearst, William Randolph, LL.D.; American newspaper proprietor; b. 63; ed. Harvard Univ.
Editor and proprietor of the Hearst Press, a chain of newspapers and magazines including *Chicago Herald and Examiner, Boston American, New York Journal-American, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, Detroit Times, Good Housekeeping* and *Harper's Bazaar*; owns also English *Connoisseur, Good Housekeeping, Nash's* and *Pall Mall Magazine.*
San Simeon, Calif.

Heaton, Sir J. Frederick, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 80; ed. Bradford Technical Coll.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Thomas Tilling Ltd.; Chair. Tilling Motor Services Ltd.; Bristol Tramways & Carriage Co. Ltd., United Automobile Services Ltd., Eastern Counties Omnibus Co. Ltd., Daimler Hire Ltd., Cornhill Insurance Co. Ltd., etc.; Govt. Chair. (unpaid) Short Bros. and subsidiary cos. 43-45; founded Road Transport and Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd. 18, Motor Credit Services Ltd. 22; mem. Inland Transport War Council 41-44; mem. Finch Cttee. set up by Army Council 41; Chair. Watford and District Peace Memorial Hospital.
The Firs, Croxley Green, Herts.; and Can Court, Cirencester.

Heaton, Harry Clifton, B.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 85; ed. Yale, Columbia and Paris Univs.
French Instructor New York Univ. 10-16, Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages 16-22, Associate Prof. of Spanish 22-26, of Romance Languages 26-27, Head of Dept. 26-, and Prof. 27-; Republican.
Editor: *The "Gloria d'amor" of Fra Rocaberti* 16, *"El Ingrato agradecido" by Juan de Matos Fragoso* 26; Editor *The Discovery of the Amazon according to the Account of Friar Gaspar de Carvajal* (trans. from Spanish by Bertram Lee) 34.
288 Pennsylvania Avenue, Crestwood, Tuckahoe 7, N.Y.

Hebert, Paul Macarius; American lawyer; b. 07; ed. Louisiana State Univ. (A.B., LL.B.), Yale Univ. School of Law (J.S.D.).
Admitted to the Bar Louisiana 29; Admitted to the Bar, U.S. Supreme Court 42; Sterling Fellow Yale Law School 29-30; Prof. of Law Loyola Univ. New Orleans 30-31; Dean 32-36; Asst. Prof. of Law Louisiana State Univ. 31-32; Prof. and Dean of Admin. 36-37; Dean of Law School 37-39; Acting Pres. 39-41; Dean of the Law School 41-; Military leave 42-45; Chief, Industrial Law Branch, Judge Advocate General's Office 43-45; Judge, Military Tribunals, War Crimes Trials, Nuremberg, Germany 47-; Sec. Louisiana State Law Inst.; Democrat.
1854 Blouin Avenue, Baton Rouge, Louisiana.

Hecht, Ben; American playwright and novelist; b. 94.
European Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* 18-20; Editor *Literary Times* 23-25; scenario writer at Hollywood; Communist.
Publs. *Eric Dorn, Count Bruga, 1001 Afternoons in Chicago, A Jew in Love, Broken Necks, Gargoyles, The Kingdom of Evil, A Book of Miracles, 1,001 Afternoons*

in New York; plays: *The Egotist, The Front Page, Twentieth Century, To Quito and Back*; scenarios: *Scarface, Viva Villa, Barbary Coast, Soak the Rich, The Scoundrel, Crime Without Passion, Angels Over Broadway.*
c/o Liveright Co., 386 4th Avenue, New York City.

Hecht, Selig; American professor of biophysics; b. 92; ed. Coll. of the City of New York (B.S.), Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
Scientific Asst. U.S. Bureau of Fisheries 12-13; Asst. Pharmacologist U.S. Bureau of Chemistry 13-14; Austin Teaching Fellow Harvard Univ. 15-17; Asst. Prof. of Physiology Creighton Medical Coll. Omaha 17-21; Nat. Research Fellow Liverpool, Harvard, Naples and Cambridge 21-26; Assoc. Prof. of Biophysics, Columbia Univ. 26-28; Prof. 28-; Lecturer at the New School for Social Research 35-; Research in Chemistry and Physics of the processes involved in vision and light reception since 17; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and of Army-Naval-National Research Council Vision Cttee.
Publs. *The Retinal Processes Concerned with Visual Acuity and Color Vision* 31, *La Base chimique et Structurale de la Vision* 38, *Explaining the Atom* 47.
Home: 35 Claremont Avenue, New York 27, N.Y.
Office: Laboratory of Biophysics, Columbia Univ., New York, N.Y.

Heddon, John D., B.A.; South African industrialist; b. 79; ed. Christ's Hospital, Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
S. African Customs 03-40, Commr. of Customs and Excise 30-40; Advisory mem. Imperial Confs. 26, 30, 32, 37, World Economic Conf. 33; mem. Shipping Control Cttee. 39-; Dir. S. African Iron and Steel Corpn.; mem. Imports and Exports Control Board 40-; Controller of Iron and Steel 42.
Waterkloof, Pretoria.

Hedegaard, Olaf; Danish banker; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ. (B.L.).
Fmr. mem. staff of Copenhagen Diskontobank og Revisionsbank, and Bayerische Disconto und Wechsel Bank; Man. Kjøbenhavns Handelsbank 28-32; Gen. Man. 32-.
Copenhagen, Holmens Kanal 2.

Hedemann, Justus Wilhelm, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 78; ed. Leipzig, Lausanne, Berlin and Breslau Univs.
Prof. Jena Univ. 06- and Rector 19-20; a Dir. of Assen. of German Colls. 20-33; Prof. Berlin Univ. 36; corresp. mem. Inst. of Banking and Banking Science.
Publs. *Bürgerliches Recht, Neuere Rechtsgeschichte, Wirtschaftsrecht.*
Berlin-Frohnau, Edelhofdamm 43.

Hedin, Sven, PH.D., K.C.I.E.; Swedish writer and explorer; b. 65; ed. Upsala, Halle, Stockholm and Berlin Univs.
Explored Persia 85-86, Khorasan and Turkestan 90-91, Pamir and Tibet 99-02, Persia and Tibet 05-09; scientific expedition Central Asia and Tibet 27-33; motor car expedition to Sinkiang 33-35; mem. scientific and geographical societies in Stockholm, Oslo, Munich, Tokyo, New York, Philadelphia, Vienna, etc.; Hon. D.Sc. Oxford, Cambridge, Berlin, Karlsruhe, Breslau, Rostock, Heidelberg and Upsala Univs.
Publs. *Journey through Persia and Mesopotamia, Through Asia, From Pole to Pole, Overland to India, With the German Armies in the West, My Life as an Explorer, Riddles of the Gobi Desert, A Conquest of Tibet, Germany and World Peace, Scientific Results of Journeys in Central Asia and Tibet* (6 vols.), *Southern Tibet* (9 vols.), *Report of the Sino-Swedish Expedition* 1927-35 (31 vols. to date), etc.
Stockholm, 66 Norr Mälarstrand.

Hedtoft, Hans Christian; Danish politician; b. 03.
Lithographer 17-22; Sec. Socialist Youth League 22, Pres. 28; Asst. Sec. Social Democratic Party 29, Gen. Sec. 35-39, Chair. 39- (during German occupation forced to withdraw); M.P. October 35-; Min. Labour and Social Affairs 45-46; Prime Min. Nov. 47-.
Copenhagen, Socialdemokratisk Forbund, Rosenörns Alle 14.

Heenan, Hon. Peter, P.C., M.P.P.; Canadian politician; b. 75; ed. Banklands School, Cumberland.
Fmr. Chair. Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers; mem. Ontario Legislature for Kenora District 19-25 and 34-; M.P. 25-34; Min. of Labour in Dominion Govt. 26-30; Min. of Lands and Forests Ontario Govt. 34-41; also Min. of Labour 38-43, resgd.; mem. Liberal-Labour Party; Rep. Ontario Provincial Govt. at Coronation of King George VI 37.
420 Rosemary Road, Toronto, Ont.

Hefnawy, Mahmoud Tewfik, M.A.; Egyptian agriculturist; b. 94; ed. Egypt and Cambridge Univs.
Technical Asst. Min. of Agriculture 17, Sub-Insp. 20; Lecturer in Botany Higher Agricultural School 24, Deputy Dir. Horticultural Section 26, Asst. Prof. of Botany 27, Principal 30, Dean Faculty of Agriculture 35; Min. of Agriculture 39; Pres. Royal Entomological Soc., Cairo; mem. Royal Scientific Research Council, Cairo; Adviser for the Middle East to the F.A.O. of the United Nations 46.
Publs. *Rust Immunity in Vigna Sinensis, Manuring of Vegetables in Egypt, The Agricultural Possibilities of the Marint District, Analytical Key to the Flora of Egypt, Pyrethrum Cineraraefoliume in Egypt.*
Helwan, 22 Lazogli Street.

Heide, Walther; German press expert; b. 94; ed. Marburg, Berlin and Münster Univs.
Deputy Reich Press Dir.; mem. Council of Newspaper Institutes of Berlin, Munich, Münster and Heidelberg Univs.; mem. German Dels. to L.N. Assemblies and The Hague Confs. 29-33; Publisher and Editor *Zeitungswissenschaft*; author of numerous papers on newspaper science; Counsellor to Reich Min. of Foreign Affairs; mem. Supreme Council of Reich Press Chamber; Pres. German Society of Newspaper Science; Prof. of Newspaper Science Berlin.

Publs. *Zeitungswissenschaft, Die älteste gedruckte Zeitung, Wieder empor!, Ein Wegweiser für das deutsche Volk, Französische Ruhrpropaganda, Zeitungssammlungen und Sammelstellen, Deutschlands Verletzungen des Völkerrechts, Internationale Verurteilung des Versailler Diktats, Diplomatie und Presse, Wie studiere ich Zeitungswissenschaft?, Handbuch der deutschsprachigen Zeitungen im Ausland.*

Heidegger, Martin, PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 89.
Prof. of Philosophy Marburg Univ. 23-28; Prof. Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 28; Rector 33.
Publs. *Die Kategorienlehre des Duns Scotus* 16, *Sein und Zeit* 27, *Vom Wesen des Grundes* 29, *Was ist Metaphysik?* 29, *Kant und das Problem der Metaphysik* 29, *Die Selbstbehauptung der deutschen Universität* 33, *Hölderlin und das Wesen der Dichtung* 36.
Freiburg i. Br. Rötebuckweg 47.

Heidelberger, Michael; American chemist; b. 88; ed. Columbia Univ. (B.S., A.M., PH.D.) and Federal Polytechnic Inst. Zürich.
Asst. in Chemistry Summer Sessions Columbia Univ. 09 and 11; Fellow, Asst., Assoc. and Assoc. Mem. of the Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 12-27; Chemist to Mount Sinai and Presbyterian Hospitals of N.Y. 27-28; Assoc. Prof. of Biological Chemistry Columbia Univ. 29-45, Prof. of Biochemistry 45-; Consultant to Secretary of War 42-46; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences; special interests in organic chemistry, chemotherapy, hemoglobin and immunochemistry;

Hon. M.D. Bordeaux Univ. 47; Ehrlich Silver Medal 33.
Publs. *Advanced Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry* 23, and numerous articles.
Home: 333 Central Park West, New York 25, N.Y.; Laboratory: 620 West 168th Street, New York 32, N.Y.

Heidenstam, August Verner Hugo von; Swedish engineer and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Royal Technical Univ.
Lieut.-Col. Royal Engineering Corps; Chief Engineer Shanghai Harbour and mem. Int. River Comm. China 10-28; Consulting Engineer London and Stockholm 28-36; Min. to Iran and Iraq 36-42; M.I.C.E. London; mem. American Society of Civil Engineers New York.
Publs. *The Regulation of the Huang Pu River* 11, *The Hydrology of the Yangtze Kiang* 19, *The Port of Shanghai* 20, etc.
Brahegatan 26, Stockholm; and Högvalla, Vadsbro, Sweden.

Heidenstam, Rolf Magnus von, K.C.V.O.; Swedish ndustrialist; b. 84; ed. Naval School and High School.
Sub.-Lieut. Swedish Navy 05, Commander 14; Lord in Waiting to King Gustaf V; fmr. A.D.C. to Prince Wilhelm; Man. Dir. Svenska AB Gasaccumulator (AGA); Dir. AGA Heat Ltd., London, Ford Motor Co., AB Svenska Handelsbanken, Swedish Dunlop Rubber Co. 46; AB Svenska Shell; Försäkrings AB Fenix-Heimdall and Stockholms Superfosfat Fabriks AB, Stockholm; Pres. Gen. Export Asscn. of Sweden; Dir. Fed. of Swedish Industries; Vice-Pres. Stockholm Chamber of Commerce; appointed by Swedish Govt. to be Mem. of Trade Political Council and Chair. of Board Swedish American News Exchange.
Stockholm-Djurgården, Villa Bergabo.

Heifetz, Jascha; Russian violinist; b. 01; ed. Petrograd Conservatoire Music.
First appearance at age 4½; gave concerts Russia, Germany, Austro-Hungary, Scandinavia, U.S. 17, later England; toured Australia and New Zealand 21, Far East 23, world tour 25-27; 1st Vice-Pres. American Guild Musical Artists; hon. mem. Society Concerts Paris, Asscn. des Anciens Elèves du Conservatoire, Cercle Int. de la Jeunesse Artistique; hon. Vice-Pres. Mark Twain Society U.S.; hon. Pres. Musicians' Fund of America.
Redding, Conn., U.S.A.

Heikkinen, P. V.; Finnish politician and economist; b. 83.
Leader Agrarian and Peasants' Party; Min. of Commerce 27-28 and 29-30; Asst. Min. of Agriculture 31-32; Min. of Agriculture 37-39; mem. of Diet.
Helsinki.

Heilbron, Sir Ian Morris, Kt., D.S.O., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow), F.R.I.C.; British chemist; ed. Glasgow High School and Royal Technical Coll. and Glasgow and Leipzig Univs.
Lecturer Glasgow Royal Technical Coll. 09-14; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Glasgow Royal Technical Coll. 19-20, Univ. of Liverpool (Heath Harrison Prof.) 20-33, Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. of Chemical Laboratories Manchester Univ. 33-38; Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Dir. of Laboratories Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, London Univ. 38-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39; Scientific Adviser, Min. of Production 42-45.
145 Oakwood Court, Kensington, London, W.14.

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Lecturer in History and Philosophy of Religion Munich Univ. 18; Extra. Prof. Marburg Univ. 20; D.D.h.c. Kiel Univ. 20; Prof. Marburg Univ. 22, Greifswald 34, Marburg 35; leader of the German "High Church Union" (now "Evangelical-Ecumenical Union") 29; Ed. magazine *Eine heilige Kirche* 30.
Publs. *Das Gebet* 18, *Buddhistische Versenkung* 18, *Sadhu Singar Singh* 24, *The Spirit of Worship* 26, *Im Ringen um die Kirche* 31, *Mission des Christentums in Indien* 31, *Prayer* 32, *Die Katholische Kirche I: Urkirche und Ostkirche* 36, *II: Altkirchliche Autonomie und päpstlicher Zentralismus* 41, *Alfred Loisy* 47.
Marburg a.L., Marbacherweg 18.

Heils, Axel, M.A.; Danish archivist; b. 79; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 14, Deputy-Keeper Archives 14-24, Keeper Archives 24-; Editor *Danmarks Traktater* 21-42.
Copenhagen, Overgaden 50.

Heimann, Eduard, D.PH. (Heidelberg); American economist; b. Germany 89.
Prof. of Economic and Social Science Hamburg Univ. 25; Prof. New School for Social Research New York 33-; co-editor *Christianity and Society.*
Publs. *Mehrwert und Gemeinwirtschaft, Soziale Theorie des Kapitalismus, Kapitalismus und Sozialismus, Sozialistische Wirtschaftsordnung, Communism, Fascism or Democracy?* 38, *History of Economic Doctrines* 45 (German, Italian and Spanish edns.), *Freedom and Order* 47 (German translation in preparation).
New School for Social Research, New York City.

Heimsoeth, Heinz, PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 86; ed. Heidelberg, Berlin, Marburg, Paris and Munich Univs.
Asst. Marburg Univ. 13, Prof. 21; Prof. Königsberg Univ. 23 and Cologne Univ. 31-; Editor *Blätter für Deutsche Philosophie,* journal of German Philosophical Asscn.
Publs. *Descartes' und Leibniz' Methode der Erkenntnis* 12-14, *Die sechs grossen Themen der abendländischen Metaphysik* 21, *Fichte* 22, *Metaphysik und Kritik bei Chr. A. Crusius* 26, *Metaphysik der Neuzeit* 29, *Die Philosophie im 20. Jahrhundert* 35, *Nietzsches Idee der Geschichte* 38.
Cologne-Lindenthal, Klarenbachstr. 243.

Heinicke, Arthur John; American professor of pomology; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Missouri (B.S.A., M.A.), Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in Pomology Cornell Univ. 13; Asst. Prof. 20; Prof. 21; Head Dept. of Pomology 21-; Dir. New York State Agricultural Experiment Station 42-.
Publs. Numerous technical publications dealing with physiology of fruit plants, pollination, soil management of orchards, photosynthesis, etc.
Home: 597 W. North Street, Geneva, N.Y.; Office: New York State Agricultural Experiment Station, Geneva, N.Y.

Heinrich, Edward Oscar, B.S.; American forensic chemist; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Calif.
Fmr. pharmaceutical chemist, chemical and sanitary engineer; Chief of Police, Alameda, Calif. 17; City Man. Boulder, Colo. 18-19; in practice San Francisco 19-; Lecturer on criminal investigation Univ. of Calif. 17-25 and 38-; Research Associate in Political Science 30-31; expert on documents in Hindu-Ghadr revolution plot trials San Francisco 17 and in cases U.S. *v.* Jack Dempsey, People *v.* Roscue Arbuckle, People *v.* William Hightower, St. Francis Dam failure Los Angeles 28, U.S. *v.* Germany (Black Tom cases) 30-34; mem. American Inst. Criminal Law and Criminology, American Chemical Society, Society American Military Engineers, Microchemical Society, Society of Public Analysts, Int. Identification, Int. Criminal Acad.; hon. Fellow Int. Medico-Legal Asscn.
1001 Oxford Street, Berkeley, Calif.

Heintzelman, Arthur W.; American artist; b. 91; ed. Rhode Island School of Design, and Europe.
First specialized in portrait painting; later in etching and drypoint; Head of Fine Arts Dept. Detroit School of Design 10-14; mem. of Faculty of R.I. School of Design 15-20; resident in France 21-35; in U.S.A. 35-; Keeper of Prints Boston Public Library; Nat. Academician and Fellow for Life of the Metropolitan Museum of Art; Nat. Pres. R.I. School of Design Alumni Assn.; Hon. Pres. Marblehead Arts Assn.; mem. Museum Dirs. of America, R.S.A. London, Société Nationale des Beaux Arts and Société de la Gravure Originale en Noir, Paris, American Nat. Cttee. of Engraving and principal print societies of America; his many awards include the Logan Prize and Medal of Chicago Society of Etchers 15, 20, 25; Barnet Prize, Society of American Etchers 20; Noyes Prize 24; Gold Medal, Print Makers Society of California 34; Gold Medal, Int. Exhibition Paris 38; Logan Prize and Medal Society for Sanity in Art 39; First Prize Southern Printmakers 40, Northwestern Printmakers 41; Pennell Prize Library of Congress 45; is represented in Metropolitan Museum, Boston Museum of Fine Arts,, Boston Public Library, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Musée du Luxembourg and Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, and principal galleries in U.S.A. and Europe.
c/o Print Dept., Boston Public Library, Boston, Mass.

Heinz, Henry John II, B.A.; American industrialist; b. 08; ed. Yale Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Salesman H. J. Heinz Co. Ltd. London 32-33; worked in Sales Dept. 34-37; Asst. to Pres. 37-41; Pres. 41-; Dir. Mellon Nat. Bank Pittsburgh; Trustee Carnegie Institute, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Nat. Industrial Conf. Board, Nutrition Foundation; Pres. Fed. of Social Agencies, Pittsburgh; Republican.
Rosemount Farm, Sharpsbury, Pennsylvania.

Heisenberg, Werner, D.SC.; German physicist; b. 01; ed. Munich and Göttingen Univs.
Docent Göttingen Univ. 24; Lecturer Copenhagen Univ. 26; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Leipzig Univ. 27-41; Berlin Univ. 42-45; Dir. Max Planck-Institute for Physics (Kaiser Wilhelm Inst.) 42-; Nobel Prizeman 32; research worker in atomic physics.
Publs. *The Physical Principles of the Quantum Theory* 30, *Wandlungen in den Grundlegen der exakten Naturwissenschaft* 35, *Die Physik der Atomkerne* 43, *Kosmische Strahlung* 43.
Göttingen, Merkelstr. 18.

Heiser, Victor George, M.D., A.B., SC.D., LL.D.; American physician; b. 73; ed. New York State Univ. and Jefferson Medical Coll.
Chief Quarantine Officer Philippine Islands 03-15 and Dir. of Health 05-15; Associate Dir. Int. Health Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 15-35; Pres. Int. Leprosy Assn. 31-38, mem. Gen. Council and Liaison Officer 38; mem. Board of Dirs. American Museum of Health 40-; Dir. N.Y. Postgraduate Hospital; consultant in industrial medicine.
Publs. *An American Doctor's Odyssey* 36, *You're the Doctor* 39, *Toughen Up, America!* 41.
Bantam, Conn.

Heitner, Jesse; British journalist; b. 93.
Editor *The Sphere* 26- and *Britannia and Eve* 29-; Dir. British Nat. Newspapers Ltd.; Editorial Dir. *Sporting and Dramatic News;* Conservative.
21 Carlisle Mansions, London, S.W.1.

Heitz, Emil, DR.PHIL.; German botanist; b. 92; ed. Strassburg, Munich, Basle and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Inst. of Fermentation Physiology Munich 22-24, Botanical Inst. Hamburg Univ. 26-27; Docent Hamburg Univ. 26-37, Extra. Prof. 32-37; Extra. Prof. Basle Univ. 38-; Vice-Pres. Cytological Section Int. Botanical Congress Stockholm 40; Visiting Prof. of Botany, Univ. of Missouri 47.
Publs. *Der Nachweis der Chromosomen* 25, *Das Heterochromatin der Moose* 28, *Die Ursache der gesetzmässigen Zahl, Lage, Grösse und Form pflanzlicher Nukleolen* 31, *Die Herkunft der Chromocentren, Cytologische Untersuchungen an Diptesen* (4 vols.) 32-34, *Chromosomenstruktur und Gene* 35, *Untersuchungen über den Bau der Plastiden,* Vol. I *Die gerichteten Chlorophyllscheiben der Chloroplasten* 36, *Durch Röntgenstrahlen ausgelöste Mutationen bei Pellia Neesiana* 40, *Über mutative Intersexualität und Geschlechtsumwandlung* 42, *Kleinere Beiträge zur Zellenlehre I, II, III* 43 and 44, *Über einige Fragen der Artbildung* 44.
Basle, Botanical Institute, Schönbeinstr.

Hekmat, Khan Ali Asghar; Iranian politician and writer; ed. American High School and Univ. of Paris.
Dir.-Gen. of Education 28-30; Prof. of Persian Literature Teheran Univ. 31-; Acting Min. of Education, Religious Foundations and Fine Arts 33-35; Min. of Education 35-37, of Interior 38-39, of Industries 41, of Public Health 42, of Justice 43; Pres. of Teheran Univ. 34-35; Pres. Iranian Acad. 38; head of cultural mission to India 44; Min. without Portfolio June 47-.
Publs. Shakespearean and Persian literary studies, including translations of Shakespeare's dramas.
Teheran, The University.

Hektoen, Ludvig, A.M., M.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American pathologist; b. 63; ed. Luther Coll. Wisconsin, Illinois, Upsala, Prague and Berlin Univs.
Pathologist Cook County Hospital 89-03; Lecturer in Pathology Rush Medical Coll. 90-92, Prof. of Morbid Anatomy 95-98 and of Pathology 98-36; Prof. and Head Dept. of Pathology Univ. of Chicago 01-32; Dir. John McCormick Inst. for Infectious Diseases 02-39; Chair. Medical Science Div. of Nat. Research Council 24-25, 26-27 and 29-30; Chair. Nat. Research Council 36-38; Exec. Dir. Nat. Advisory Cancer Council U.S. Public Health Service; Editor *Archives of Pathology*; mem. Nat. Acad of Sciences, Norwegian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Post-mortem Technique* 94, *Introduction to Study of Infectious Diseases.*
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Helberg, Leif; Norwegian journalist; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ. (CAND. ECON.).
Sec.-Gen. of the Conservative Party (Höire) and Chief Editor of *Tönsbergs Blad* Tönsberg.
Höires Hus, Oslo.

Helczyński, Bronisław, LL.D.; Polish lawyer; b. 90; ed. Jagiellonian Univ. Cracow.
Fmr. Pres. Admin. Tribunal Warsaw; Prof. of Law Cracow Univ.; fought in War for Polish Independence 14-20; Chef de Cabinet to Pres. of Republic 31-34; now Acting Chair. World Assn. of Poles Abroad; Prof. Polish Law Faculty Oxford.
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Fellow Emmanuel Coll Cambridge 11, Tutor 21, Master 35-; served with R.A.M.C. 14-19; Univ. Lecturer in Biochemistry 21; Vice-Chancellor Cambridge Univ. 43-45.
Publs. Papers in scientific journals.
Emmanuel College, Cambridge.

Helfferich, Emil; German business man; b. 78.
Man. Dir. Straits and Sunda Syndikat (plantation) in Batavia 09-28; co-founder and for many years Pres. German Assn. in Dutch East Indies; Doctor h.c. Economic Science Hamburg Univ. 35-41; Pres. East Asiatic Assn. Hamburg; Chair. Hamburg-America Line and German-American Petroleum Co.
Publ. *Die Kulturbanken in Niederländisch-Indien* 14.
Hamburg-Gr. Flottbek, Flott b. Chaussee 159A.

Helfrich, Admiral C. E. L., K.C.B.; Dutch naval officer; b. 86; ed. Den Helder Naval Acad.
Fmrly. commanded a destroyer; Instr. and Dir. Naval War Coll., The Hague, Chief of Naval Staff, Batavia; Commanded Naval Squadron Netherlands East Indies 36-37; Commander-in-Chief Netherlands East Indies Fleet 39-42; Chief of Allied Naval Forces in Southwestern Pacific 42; Commander-in-Chief Netherlands Forces Far East 42-46; C.-in-C. Netherlands Naval Forces 45-; del. San Francisco Conf. 45.
The Hague, Admiralty.

Helfritz, Hans Hugo, LL.D., PH.D.; German jurist; b. 77; ed. Greifswald and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Public Law Breslau Univ. since 20 ; Govt. Counsellor and Reporter to Prussian Ministry of Cults 19; Rector Breslau Univ. 33-.
Publs. *Abbitte, Ehrenerklärung und Widerruf* 06, *Die Finanzen der Stadt Greifswald zu Beginn des 19. Jahrhunderts und in der Gegenwart* 12, *Vertretung der Städte und Landgemeinden* 16, *Kommunalrecht* 22, 27 and 32, *Staatskunst und Parteipolitik* 23, *Allgemeines Staatsrecht als Einführung in das öffentliche Recht* 24, 28, *Aktenstücke des Verwaltungsrechts* 27, *Beamtenrecht* 29, *Preussische Kommunalgesetze* 30, *Geschichte der preussischen Heeresverwaltung* 37.
Breslau 18, Kleinburgerstr. 15a.

Helland-Hansen, Björn, PH.D., LL.D.; Norwegian scientist; b. 77; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen and Stockholm Univs.
Dir. Bergen Biological Station 06-21; Prof. of Oceanography 14-; Dir. Geophysical Inst. 17-; Leader Armauer Hansen expeditions 13-; mem. Michael Sars expeditions 00-06 and 10; Chair. Christian Michelsen Inst. of Science and Intellectual Freedom 30-; Pres. Int. Assen. of Physical Oceanography 36-39.
Publs. *The Oyster Basins of Western Norway* 07, *Statistical Research into the Biology of Haddock and Cod in the North Sea* 09, *The Norwegian Sea* (with Fridtjof Nansen) 09, *Physical Oceanography and Meteorology* 30.
Bergen, Geophysical Institute.

Hellens, Franz (pseudonym for Frédéric van Ermengem), DR. JUR.; Belgian writer and librarian; b. 81; ed. Ghent Univ.
Mem. of staff Royal Library Brussels 07-12; Librarian-in-Chief Library of Parl. Brussels 12-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Brussels P.E.N. Club; awarded Grand Prix Triennal for Literature 35.
Publs. *Les Hors-le-Vent* 09, *Les Clartés Latentes* (Prix Picard) 12, *Mélusine* 21, *Oeil-de-Dieu* 25, *Le Naïf* 26, *La Femme partagée* 29, *Les Filles du Désir* 30, *Réalités fantastiques* 31, *Fraîcheur de la Mer* (Grand Prix de Littérature) 35, *Le Magasin aux Poudres* 36, *La vie seconde* 45, *Moreldieu* 46.
Brussels, 36 rue de Naples.

Helleu, Jean; French diplomatist.
Fmr. Ambassador to Greece, to Turkey 41-42; joined de Gaulle 42; French Del. Gen. and Plenipotentiary to the Levant 43.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Hellman, Lillian; American playwright; b. 05; ed. New York and Columbia Univs.
With Horace Liveright Inc., publishers 24-25; theatrical play reader 27-30; book reviewer *New York Herald Tribune* 25-28; scenario writer 35-; mem. Screen Writers Guild, Dramatists Guild.
Plays: *The Children's Hour* 34, *Days to Come* 36, *The Little Foxes* 39, *Watch on the Rhine* 41, *The Searching Wind* 42, *Another Part of the Forest* 46; film scenarios: *The Dark Angel* 35, *These Three* 35-36, *Dead End* 37, *The Little Foxes* 40, *The North Star* 43, *The Searching Wind* 44.
Hardscrabble Farm, Pleasantville, N.Y.

Hellpach, Willy, PH.D., M.D.; German psychologist; b. 77.
Lecturer in Psychology Karlsruhe Technical High School 06; Extra. Prof. 11; Prof. since 20; Min. of Instruction in Baden Federal State 22-25; Hon. Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 26-; mem. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences and Leopold-Carolin Akad. d. Naturforscher.
Publs. *Grenzwissenschaften der Psychologie* 02, *Psychologie der Hysterie* 04, *Nervenleben und Weltanschauung* 06, *Geo-Psyche* 11, 39, *Das fränkische Gesicht* 21, *Polit. Prognose fur Deutschland* 28, *Prägung* 28, *Zwischen Wittenberg und Rom* 30, *Lehrbuch der Sozial-Psychologie* 33, 42, *Heilkraft und Schöpfung* 34, *Einführung in die Völkerpsychologie* 37, 42, *Schöpferische Unvernunft?* 38, *Mensch und Volk der Grosstadt* 38, *Klinische Psychologie* 46, *Sinne und Seele* 46, *Tedeum* 47.
Mönchhofplatz 1, Heidelberg, Germany.

Hellstrom, Erik Gustaf; Swedish novelist and foreign newspaper correspondent; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Lund (M.A.).
Foreign corresp. of the *Dagens Nyheter* (Stockholm); in London 07-10, in Paris 11-18, U.S.A. 18-22, London 26-35; mem. Swedish Acad.; Hon. Ph.D. (Univ. of Upsala); Liberal.
Publs. *Snörmakare Lekholm har en ide, Carl Heribert Malmros, En man utan humor* (5 vols.), *Ett rekommendationsbrev, Kring en Kvinna,* etc.
Eriksbergsgatan 5, Stockholm, Sweden.

Helm, Alexander Knox, C.M.G., C.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Dumfries Acad., and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served in R.F.A. in First World War; apptd. to Consular Service 19; was successively at Constantinople, Salonika, Constantinople, and Ankara; apptd. to Foreign Office Sept. 30; transferred to Addis Ababa Jan. 37; First Sec., later Counsellor, at Washington Sept. 39-42; Counsellor at Ankara June 42-May 46; British Pol. Rep. in Budapest May 46-Oct. 47; H.M. Min. to Hungary Oct. 47-.
British Legation, Budapest, Hungary.

Helmore, Air Commodore William, C.B.E., PH.D., M.SC., F.C.S., F.R.AE.S.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 94; ed. Blundell's School, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War with R.F.C. and R.A.F.; flew in King's Cup Race 32; refuelling experiments and record attempt with Sir Alan Cobham 34; Wing Commander 35; wireless commentator Schneider Races R.A.F. displays and official air events since 26-; R.A.F. War Commentator 41-43; Asst. Scientific Adviser to Chief of Air Staff 39-42; Technical Adviser to Min. of Aircraft Production 41; inventor various industrial processes and aircraft apparatus; Unionist M.P. for Watford 43-45; Dir.-Gen. Aluminium Devel. Assen. 46; C. C. Wakefield & Co. Ltd.
Publs. *Cavalry of the Air* 17, *Air Commentary* 42, and numerous scientific works on fuels, engines and aeronautics.
Shotover, Coombe Lane, Kingston Hill, Surrey.

Helou, Charles; Lebanese lawyer and journalist; b. 11; ed. St. Joseph (Jesuit) Univ. and Ecole Française de Droit, Beiruth.
Barrister at Court of Appeal and Cassation Beiruth 36; founded newspaper *L'Eclair du Nord* at Aleppo Syria 32; founded *Le Jour* Beiruth 34; was political Dir. of the latter until apptd. Lebanese Min. to the Vatican 47; fmr. Pres. Cercle de la Jeunesse Catholique Beiruth; Sec.-Gen. Catholic Action of Lebanon.
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Fmrly. News Editor and Asst. Editor *Daily Express* Manchester, News Editor northern edn. *Daily Mail,* Asst. Editor and Man. Editor *Daily Herald,* Asst. Editor

John Bull 41-43, Man. Editor *Egyptian Mail* and *Egyptian Gazette* Cairo 43-.
Cairo.

Hely-Hutchinson, Maurice Robert; British banker and politician; b. 87; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Conversion Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. Eastern Plantations Finance Co. Ltd., Gen. Consolidated Investment Trust Ltd., London Life Assen. Ltd., Sterling Trust Ltd., Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd.; mem. Milk Marketing Board; Conservative M.P. for Hastings 37-45; Chair. Zambesia Exploring Co., Tanganyika Concessions Ltd.
Publ. *Capitalism.*
16 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Hemingford, 1st Baron, cr. 43, of Watford; **Dennis Henry Herbert,** P.C., K.B.E., D.L., M.A., J.P.; British politician; b. 69.
Solicitor; Conservative M.P. for Watford Div. of Hertfordshire 18-43; Deputy-Chair. of Ways and Means 28-29 and Chair. Ways and Means and Deputy-Speaker House of Commons 31-43; mem. Council Law Society; Chair. Equity and Law Life Assurance Society 32-42.
Publs. *The Law as to Solicitors, Back-Bencher and Chairman, What Parliament Is and Does* 47.
Clarendon Lodge, Watford, Herts.

Hemingway, Ernest; American novelist and war correspondent; b. 98; ed. elementary schools and abroad.
Publs. *Three Stories and Ten Poems* 23, *In Our Time* 24, *The Torrents of Spring* 26, *The Sun Also Rises* 26, *Men Without Women* 27, *Fiesta* 27, *A Farewell to Arms* 29, *Death in the Afternoon* 32, *Winner Take Nothing* 33, *Green Hills of Africa* 35, *To Have and Have Not* 37, *The Fifth Column and the First Forty-Nine Stories* 38, *For Whom the Bell Tolls* 40.
San Francisco de Paula, Cuba.

Hemingway, Wilson Linn, B.S.; American banker; b. 80; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Bank collector Little Rock, Ark. 00, Asst. Cashier Exchange Nat. Bank 04-06, Sec. Mercantile Trust Co. 06-15, Pres. 15-19; Vice-Pres. Nat. Bank of Commerce St. Louis 19-29; Pres. Fed. Commerce Trust Co. 24-29; Exec. Vice-Pres. Mercantile Commerce Bank & Trust Co. 30-33, Pres. 33-47; Head St. Louis Loan Agency Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32; Pres. American Bankers' Assen. 42; Dir. Texas-Pacific Railway Co.; Vice-Chair. U.S. Associates of Internat. Chamber of Commerce; Trustee, Vanderbilt and Washington Univs.; Chair. Pan-American Society, St. Louis; Pres. St. Louis Regional Inter-American Centre; Chair. of Board Mercantile-Commerce Bank and Trust Co. 47; Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 46-; Chair. U.S. Inter-American Council.
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War Service 14-18; Treasury 19; Asst. Private Sec. to Chancellor of Exchequer 20; Principal Private Sec. to Sec. for Ireland 20-22; Principal, Irish Branch, Home Office 22-24; Principal Private Sec. to Lord Privy Seal 24; Acting Principal Mercantile Marine Dept. of Board of Trade 24; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Civil Research 25-30, Economic Advisory Council 30; Joint Sec. Economic Advisory Council 30-34, Sec. 34-39; Joint Sec. Imperial Cttee. on Economic Consultation 33; Treasurer Royal Entomological Society London 29-39; Sec. Int. Cttee. for Application of Agreement regarding Non-Intervention in Spain 36-39; Principal Asst. Sec. War Cabt. 39-41, Min. of Home Security 41-44, Under-Secretary Min. of Fuel and Power 46-, Sec. Int. Comm. on Zoological Nomenclature 36--.
Publs. *The Generic Names of the Holarctic Butterflies, Hübner,* and papers on entomology.
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Hempel, Eduard, LL.D.; German diplomatist; b. 87. ed. Munich, Heidelberg, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Served Great War; Counsellor Legation Oslo 28, Foreign Office Berlin 33; Min. to Ireland 37-45.

Henderson, Sir Alan Gerald Russell, Kt., M.A.; British awyer; b. 86; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 10; District Judge Bengal 24; Sec. to Bengal Govt. and Legal Remembrancer 32; Additional Judge Calcutta High Court 33, Puisne Judge 37-46; Knight Bachelor 45.
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Henderson, Archibald, M.A., PH.D., D.C.L., LL.D.; American mathematician and writer; b. 77; ed. North Carolina, Chicago, Cambridge and Berlin Univs. and The Sorbonne.
Prof. of Pure Mathematics Univ. of North Carolina 08 and Head Dept. of Mathematics 20-; research on relativity Cambridge and Berlin (23-24).
Publs. *The Size of the Universe, The 27 Lines upon the Cubic Surface, Number and the Fundamental Laws of Algebra, Relativity: a Romance of Science, The Theory of Relativity* (jointly), *The New World of the Atom, A Classic Problem in Euclidean Geometry*; works on Mark Twain, George Bernard Shaw, William James, O. Henry, etc.
Chapel Hill, N.C.

Henderson, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Trinity Hall Cambridge.
War service 14-18; called to Bar 21; Sec. Univ. Labour Fed. 21-24; Labour M.P. for South Cardiff 23-24 and 29-31 and for Kingswinford 35-; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Attorney Gen.; Standing Counsel to the Labour Party; mem. Royal Economic Society, Hardwicke Society; served as Major-Gen. Staff 39-42; Joint Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War and mem. Army Council 42-43; Financial Sec. to War Office 42-45; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma 45-47; Min. of State for Commonwealth Relations Aug.-Oct. 47; Sec. of State for Air Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Trade Unions and the Law, Housing Law* (with Sir Henry Slesser), *Industrial Law.*
402 Collingwood House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Henderson, Sir David Kennedy, Kt., M.B., CH.B., M.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin. and London); British psychiatrist; b. 84; ed. Edinburgh Royal High School and Univ. and New York, Baltimore and Munich.
Physician-Superintendent Royal Edinburgh Hospital for Nervous and Mental Diseases; Hon. Consulting Physician Royal Edinburgh Infirmary; Prof. of Psychiatry Edinburgh Univ.; Morrison Lecturer in Mental Diseases Edinburgh Royal Coll. of Physicians 31; Salmon Memorial Lecturer New York, Maudsley Lecturer 39-; Pres. R.M.P.A. 46-47; Knighted June 47.
Publs. *The Diagnosis of Cerebral Syphilis, The Treatment of Drug Addiction, Mental Hygiene, Some Preventative Aspects of Psychiatric Work, A Textbook of Psychiatry for Students and Practitioners* (with R. D. Gillespie, M.D.), *Psychiatry and the Criminal Law, Chronic Alcoholism, A Modern Mental Health Service, Psychopathic States,* etc.
Tipperlinn House, Morningside Place, Edinburgh.

Henderson, George Hugh, O.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.S.C., PH.D.; Canadian physcist; b. 92; ed. Pictou Acad., Dalhousie Univ. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 16-18; Supt. H.M.C. Naval Research 40-46; Fellow National Research Council Canada 18-19, 1851 Exhibitioner 19-22, Asst. Prof. Saskatchewan Univ. 22-24, Prof. Physics Dalhousie Univ. 24-; mem. National Research Council; Gov. N. S. Research Foundation.

Publs. Various papers on radioactivity and allied subjects.
74 Morris Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Henderson, Sir Hubert Douglas, Kt., HON. LL.D.; British economist; b. 90; ed. Rugby and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Pres. Cambridge Union 12; Sec. Cotton Board 17-19; Lecturer in Economics Cambridge Univ. 19-23; Editor *The Nation and Athenæum* 23-30; Joint-Sec. Economic Advisory Council 30-34; Research Fellow of All Souls Coll. Oxford 34-; collaborated in survey of economic and financial plans for Govt. 39-40; Economic Advisor to Treasury 41-44; Drummond Prof. Political Economy Oxford Univ. 45-; Chair Royal Comm. on Population 46-; Rede Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 47.
Publs. *Supply and Demand, The Cotton Control Board.*
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Henderson, Leon; American economist; b. 95; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Pennsylvania Univ.
Capt. U.S. Army, attached to War Industries Board 18, Asst. Sec. of State, Pennsylvania 23; Dir. Consumer Credit Research, Russell Sage Foundation N.Y. 25-34; Economic Adviser to the Nat. Industrial Recovery Board 34-35; Economic Adviser Senate Cttee. on Manufactures 35; Economist Democratic Nat. Campaign Cttee. 36; Consulting Economist Work-Progress Admin. 37, Exec. Sec. temp. Nat. Economic Cttee. 38; Commr. Securities Exchange Comm. 39; mem. Defence Comm. 40; Dir. Civilian Supply Div., Office of Production Management 41-42, War Production Board 42; Admin. Office of Price Admin. 42-43; Chief Economist Research Inst. of America; Democrat.
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Henderson, Hon. Robert Hugh, C.M.G.; South African politician; b. 62; ed. Armagh.
Went to South Africa 88; Mayor of Kimberley 99; mem. Union Parl. for Boksburg 21, now for Hospital Div. of Johannesburg; Min. without Portfolio 38-39.
Armagh House, 12th Avenue, Lower Houghton, Johannesburg.

Henderson, Rupert Albert Geary; Australian journalist; b. 96; ed. Glebe Public School Sydney.
Literary staff *Sydney Morning Herald* 15; London Rep. 23-26; Circulation Man. 28; Sec. to Gen. Man. 34; Gen. Man. 38-; Chair. Australian Assoc. Press Pty. Ltd.; Pres. of Australian Newspaper Proprietors' Asscn.; Dir. rep. Australia and New Zealand on Board of Reuters Ltd.
Sydney Morning Herald, Hunter Street, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

Hendrick, Burton J., M.A., LL.D.; American author; b. 71; ed. Yale Univ.
Editor New Haven *Morning News* 96-98; mem. staff New York *Evening Post* 99-05; Associate Editor *World's Work* 13-27; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs *Life and Letters of Walter H. Page* (Pulitzer Prize) 22, *The Jews in America* 23, *The Training of an American* (Pulitzer Prize) 28, *Bulwark of the Republic: a Biography of the Constitution* 37.
1 West 54th Street, New York City.

Hendrickson, George Lincoln, A.B., L.H.D., LL.D.; American classical scholar; b. 65; ed. Johns Hopkins, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Latin Colorado Coll. 89-91, Univ. of Wisconsin 91-96, Univ. of Chicago 97-07; Prof. of Greek and Latin Literature Yale Univ. 07; Acting Dir. American School of Classical Studies Rome 13-14, Dir. 19-20; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature Univ. of California 21-22; Lecturer in Classical Literature Harvard Univ. 31-32; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Philological Asscn. (Pres. 36), American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Accad. Virgiliana (Mantua, Italy).
Branford College, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Hendriksen, Halfdan; Danish industrialist; b. 81.
Employed with various steamship cos. 97-09; Chair. of the Board of Dirs. and Man.-Dir. Skaw Fish Cannery Ltd. and Orholm Works Ltd. until 40; re-elected Chair. of the Board of Dirs. of both cos. 46; Min. of Trade, Industry and Shipping 40-45; Man.-Dir. Carlsberg Breweries 46-; mem. of the Maritime and Commercial Court from 20; mem. of the Tribunal of the Realm 36-40; mem. of the Constitutional Law Cttee.; mem. of the Second Chamber (Folketinget) 24-32; mem. of the First Chamber (Landstinget) 32-43; again mem. of the Second Chamber 43-45; mem. of the First Chamber 45-; mem. of the Conservative Party Exec. Cttee.; Pres. of the Conservative Party First Chamber Exec. Cttee. 39-40 and Pres. of the Conservative Party Parl. Exec. Cttee. 40; mem. of the Presidency of the First Chamber 37-39; mem. of the Parl. Greenland Cttee. 39-40 and again 45-; Conservative.
Gl. Carlsbergvej 16, Valby, Copenhagen.

Hendrickson, Roy F.; American journalist and official; b. 03; ed. St. Olaf Coll., Northfield, Minn.
Newspaper editorial work 24-29; Chief, Associated Press Bureau Minneapolis 29-32; staff writer A.P. Washington 32-33; Assistant to Dir. Div. of Subsistence Homesteads, Dept. of Interior, Washington 33; mem. of staff Secretary's Office Dept. of Agriculture 34-36, Dir. Agricultural Economic Information 36-37, Dir. of Personnel 38-41, Administrator Surplus Marketing Administration and Dir. of Marketing 41, Agricultural Marketing Administrator Dept. of Agriculture 41-42, Dir. Food Distribution, War Food Administration 42-44; Deputy Dir.-Gen. U.N.R.R.A. 44-46.
Publ. *Food Crisis* 43.
1549 44th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Hendy, Philip, M.A.; British art historian; b. 00; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church Oxford.
Asst. to the Keeper and Lecturer, Wallace Collection, London 23-27; studied Italian painting, Italy 27-30; Curator of Paintings Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass., U.S.A. 30-33; Dir. City Art Gallery Leeds and Temple Newsam 34-45; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Oxford Univ. 36-46; Dir. Nat. Gallery 46-; art critic *Daily Herald* 23-26, *New Statesman* 26-27, *London Mercury* 34-36, *Britain To-day* 45-.
Publs. *Hours in the Wallace Collection* 26, *Wallace Collection: Catalogue of Paintings and Drawings* 28, *Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum (Boston) Catalogue of Paintings and Drawings* 21, *Matthew Smith* 44, *Giovanni Bellini* 46, *Spanish Painting* 46; articles in *Burlington Magazine, Apollo, Pantheon, Art in America, The Times,* etc.

Heneage, Lieut.-Col. Sir Arthur Pelham, D.S.O., D.L., J.P.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Fmr. army officer; mem. Inter-Allied Cttee. of Control, Berlin 20-21; Conservative M.P. for Louth Div. of Lincolnshire 24-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Transport 31-33, to Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 36-38 and Min. of Pensions 39-45; Chair. Central and Associated Chambers of Agriculture 28; Vice-Pres. Urban and Rural District Council Asscns. 30-45; Pres. Catchment Boards Assn.; mem. Central Advisory Water Cttee., Min. of Health; Knighted 45; High Sheriff of Lincolnshire 47-48.
Walesby Hall, Market Rasen, Lincs.

Henein Pasha, Sadik; Egyptian financial expert.
Permanent Under-Sec. of State, Min. of Finance 24; Min. to Italy 26-29; Pres. Egyptian Mission to first World Economic Conf. Geneva 27; mem. Egyptian Economic Mission to Great Britain 35; Govt. Commr.

Cairo and Alexandria Stock Exchanges 30 37; Dir. Nat. Bank of Egypt; Man. Dir. Cairo Water Co.; Knight Grand Officer Nile.
Cairo, Rodalfarag.

Henley, William Ballentine, A.B., A.M., M.S.(P.A.), LL.B., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Southern California and Yale Univ.
Attorney; Asst. to Co-ordination Officer Univ. of Southern Calif. 28-29 and 30-33; Public Speaking Instructor American Inst. of Banking 28-29; Dir. of Religious Education First Methodist Episcopal Church, New Haven, Conn. 29-30; Exec. Sec. Women's Civic Conf. Univ. of Southern Calif. 30-36; Asst. to Dean School of Govt. Univ. of Southern Calif. 33-35, Acting Dean and Acting Co-ordinating Officer 35-37, Dir. Inst. of Govt. 35-37; Dir. of Co-ordination and Associate Prof. of Public Administration 37-40; Pres. Coll. Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons 40-; mem. Los Angeles, California and American Bar Asscns., Acad. of Political and Social Sciences, Political Science Assn., Pres. American Assn. Osteopathic Colls.; mem. Los Angeles Defence Council 41-44, Los Angeles War Council 44-45; Chair. Cttee. on Personnel and Vice-Chair. Board Water and Power Comms. 45-46, Pres. 46-; City of Los Angeles; Guest observer U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45.
1721 Griffin Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Henn-Collins, Hon. Sir Stephen Ogle, Kt., C.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; ed. Winchester.
Barrister, Middle Temple 99; Bencher 24; Junior Common Law Counsel to Admiralty 27; K.C. 32; Judge of Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division of High Court 37-45; Judge of King's Bench Div. 45-.
Briff Farm, Bucklebury Common, Berks.

Hennebicq, Léon; Belgian jurist; b. 71; ed. Brussels and Berlin Univs.
Barrister 92; Prof. New Brussels Univ. 94; Pres. Junior Bar 12; mem. Barristers' Council 14; Chair. Barristers' Fed.; Bâtonnier Order of Advocates 25-27; Pres. Coll. of Advocates of the State 30-32; Pres. Int. Inst. of Commerce 31; Pres. Int. Economic Inst. 34; Dir. Rome Inst. for Unification of Int. Private Law 36; Editor-in-Chief *Journal des Tribunaux, Pandectes Belges, Pandectes Périodiques, Revue Economique Internationale;* Pres. *Revue Economique Internationale* 04.
Publs. *Principes de Droit maritime comparé* 04-10, *Genèse de l'Impérialisme anglais* 11, *L'Idée du Juste dans l'Orient grec avant Socrate* 14, *Les Novelles* (Corpus Juris Belgici), 10 vols., 38.
Brussels, rue de Lausanne 1.

Henriod, Rev. Henry-Louis, B.D.; Swiss ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Neuchâtel, Basle, Marburg.
Sec. Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and Ireland 15-19; Sec. and Gen. Sec. World's Student Christian Fed. 20-31; Gen. Sec. Universal Christian Council of Life and Work 31-38, and of the World Oxford Conf. on Church Community and State 37; Gen. Sec. World Alliance for Int. Friendship Through the Churches 31-46; editor *The Churches in Action* until 38; Dir. Swiss Central Office for Aid to Refugees 45-46; Warden of Ecumenical Institute, Bossey, Switzerland Sept. 46-; mem. Council of Swiss Mission to South Africa; Officer Swiss Army.
Publs. Articles in Religious and Int. papers and magazines.
Château de Bossey, Vaud, par Céligny, Switzerland.

Henriot, Emile; French author; b. 89.
Literary critic of *Le Monde*; mem. Académie française.
Publs. *Le diable à l'hôtel* 19, *Aricie Brun ou les Vertus bourgeoises* 24, *Les occasions perdues* 31, *Tout va finir* 36, *Le Livre de mon père* 38, *Naissances* 45, *Les Livres du Second Rayon, Poètes français, XVIIIe Siècle, XIXe Siècle,* etc.
10 rue Daubigny, Paris, 17e.

Henriquez-Urena, Max, LL.D., D.ès.L.; Dominican diplomatist and writer; b. 85; ed. Havana Univ.
Prof. of History of French Literature Dominican Univ.; Sec. to Pres. of Republic 16; Envoy Extra. on special mission to Uruguay, Argentine, Chile, Paraguay and Peru 20-21; Dir.-Gen. of Public Instruction 31; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-33; Pres. Dominican Del. to Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33, to Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace Buenos Aires 36; Min. to Argentine 34-35, to Great Britain 35-; Permanent Del. to L.N.; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Arbitration The Hague; Del. to 8th Pan-American Conf. Lima 38.
Publs. *Tres Poetas de la Música* 15, *Los Estados Unidos y la República Dominicana* 19, *Rodó y Rubén Darío* 19, *El Retorno de los Galeones* 30, *La Liga de Naciones Americanas y la Conferencia de Buenos Aires* 37, *La Independencia Efimera* 38, *El Continente de la Esperanza* 39.
67 Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Henry, Charles Arsène; French diplomatist; b. 81.
Entered Diplomatic Service 06, Sec. at Tangiers 06, Lima 13, Bucharest 16, Sofia 18, Tokio 20, Copenhagen 22, Belgrade 24, Vatican 25; Min. to Siam 28, to Canada 30-34 and to Denmark 34-36; fmr. Ambassador to Japan.
Paris, Quai d'Orsay.

Henry, David Dodds, LL.D. (Toledo); American educationist; b. 05; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor Pennsylvania State Coll. 25-29; Prof. of English and Dir. of School of Liberal Arts Battle Creek (Mich. Coll.) 29-33; Asst. State Supt. of Public Instruction Lansing (Mich.) 33-35; Prof. of English and Asst. to Exec. Vice-Pres. Wayne Univ. Detroit 36-39; Exec. Vice-Pres. Wayne Univ. 39-45; Pres. Wayne Univ. 45-.
Publs. *William Vaughan Moody* 34.
Wayne University, Detroit 1, Michigan.

Henry, Hon. George S., B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 71; ed. Toronto Univ.
Warden York County 09; mem. Ontario Legislature for East York 13-43; Min. of Agriculture Ontario 18-19 and of Public Works and Highways 23-30; Prime Min. of Ontario and Min. of Education 30-34, Provincial Treas. 34; Dir. Toronto Mortgage Co., North American Life Assurance Co., Acme Farmers' Dairy Co. of Toronto; Dominion Dairies, Montreal.
R.R. No. 1, Todmorden, Ont.

Henry, Robert Alexander Cecil, B.A., B.SC.; Canadian engineer and economist; b. 84; ed. Westmount Acad. and McGill Univ.
Mem. staff Canadian Pacific Railways 04-08, rodman to Asst. Engineer Western Lines; mem. staff Dominion Govt. Dept. of Interior (Water Powers) 08-09; superintendent various construction work 10-11; joined Dept. of Railways and Canals 12, Insp. Engineer, Asst. Engineer, Engineer-in-Charge Grand Trunk Arbitration, Special Engineer; Dir. Bureau of Economics Canadian Nat. Railways 23-29; Deputy-Min. Dept. of Railways and Canals Dominion Govt. 29-30, resigned; Gen. Man. Beauharnois Light, Heat and Power Co. 30-, now Vice-Pres.; Vice-Pres. Montreal Light, Heat and Power Consolidated; mem. Engineering Inst. of Canada and Assn. of Professional Engineers Quebec Province; Economic Adviser to Dept. of Munitions; mem. War-Time Requirements Board 40, Chair. 41.
4373 Westmount Avenue, Westmount, Que.

Henson, Edwin Ray, PH.D.; American agricultural administrator; b. 96; ed. Oklahoma A and M and Iowa State Colls.
Served Great War 17-19; County Agricultural Agent

Oklahoma 19-22; agronomy instructor and graduate student Iowa State Coll. 22-35; economic analyst A.A.A., R.A., and F.S.A. Washington D.C. 35-37; Assistant Dir. Farm Security Administration 37-39; Co-ordinator Agricultural Programmes Dept. South Great Plains, Texas 39-42; Regional Agricultural Analyst (B.A.E.), Dept. of Agriculture and Regional Counsellor National Resources Planning Board 42-43; Chief Agricultural Rehabilitation Division U.N.R.R.A 44-.
Publs. *Crop Production* (in collaboration), *Spontaneous Heating of Hay* 35, *Arkansas Valley Plan* 43.
1344 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, 25, D.C.

Hentig, Georg Werner-Otto von, LL.D., DR. jur. et rer. pol., DR.f.s.h.c.; German diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Grenoble, Königsberg, Berlin, Paris and Bonn Univs.
Attaché Peking Legation 12 and Constantinople 13; Sec. Teheran Legation 14; officer Russian Campaign 15; Chief diplomatic mission to Afghanistan 17; Sec. Embassy Constantinople 18; in charge of Nansen Aid Service repatriating prisoners of war from Siberia 19; Chargé d'Affaires Reval 20-23; Counsellor Legation Sofia 23; Consul-General Posen 24-26 and San Francisco 28-32; Min. to Columbia 34-36; Consul-Gen. at Amsterdam 36-37; Chief Oriental Section Foreign Office 37.
Publs. *Die Exterritorialität* 09, *Meine Diplomatenfahrt ins verschlossene Land* 17, *Technik der aussenpolitischen Arbeit* 26.

Hepburn, Admiral Arthur Japy; American naval officer; b. 77; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 99; promoted through grades to Rear-Admiral 29; Asst. Chief Bureau of Engineering Navy Dept. 19-22; Chief of Staff Naval Forces in Turkey 22-24, of U.S. Fleet 29-30; Admiral and Commander U.S. Fleet 36-38; mem. naval staff at Limitation of Arms Conf. Geneva 27, London 30, Geneva 32; mem. American Society of Naval Engineers; Commandant 12th Naval District 38-41; Dir. of Public Relations, Navy Dept. 41-42; Chair. General Board 42-; mem. U.S. del. Dumbarton Oaks 44; Senior Naval Adviser, San Francisco 45.
2120 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Hepburn, Hon. Mitchell F.; Canadian politician; b. 96; ed. St. Thomas Public School, La Salle Univ. Extension.
Mem Staff Canadian Bank of Commerce 13-17; gen. farming and dairying, propr. Hepburn co-operative Cheese Factory 18-; mem. Dominion Parl. 26, 30; leader Ontario Liberals 30-; mem. Ontario Parl. for Elgin 34-; Prime Min., Pres. Council and Provincial Treasurer of Ontario 34, 37-43.
R.R.5., St. Thomas, Ont.

Heras, Henry, S.J., M.A.; Spanish historian; b. 88; ed. Spain and U.S.A.
Entered Society of Jesus 04; Principal Our Saviour's Coll. Saragossa 21-22; Prof. of Indian History and Archaeology St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay 22-; founder and Dir. Indian Historical Research Inst.; mem. Senate Bombay Univ. 31-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Bombay branch of Royal Asiatic Society; mem. Indian Historical Records Comm. and Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences; corresp. mem. Acad. de la Historia Madrid.
Publs. In Spanish: *History of the Manchu Dynasty of China*; in English: *The Writing of History, The Aravidu Dynasty of Vijayanagara*: Vol. I, *Beginnings of Vijayanagara History, The Pallava Genealogy, The Conversion Policy of the Jesuits in India, Studies in Pallava History, Min-Kan—The Mystical Meaning of Possessing Fish Eyes, Studies in Proto-Indo Mediterranean Culture*, Vol. I; articles in historical and literary journals.
Indian Historical Research Institute, St. Xavier's College, Bombay, I.

Herbert, Sir Alan Patrick, Kt., M.P., M.A.; British author, journalist and politician; b. 90; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 18; contributor to *Punch* 10- and mem. staff 24-; served with Royal Naval Div. (Hawke Battalion) 14-17, Gallipoli, France; Independent M.P. for Oxford Univ. 35-; secured passage his Matrimonial Causes Bill 37; Petty Officer Royal Naval Auxiliary Patrol 39-45.
Publs. *The Secret Battle, Light Articles Only, Tinker, Tailor . . . , Mr. Moon, The Water Gipsies, Holy Deadlock* (novels), *La Vie Parisienne, Helen, Tantivy Towers* and *Derby Day* (opera libretti), *Plain Jane* (verse), *Siren Song, The Trials of Topsy, Misleading Cases, Mr. Pewter Sees It Through, Let Us Be Glum, Bring Back the Bells, Well Anyhow* (humorous essays), *Home and Beauty* (musical comedy), *General Cargo, Less Nonsense!, What a Word!, The Point of Parliament, Big Ben, Bless the Bride* (opera libretti).
12 Hammersmith Terrace, London, W.6.

Herbert, Sir Alfred, K.B.E.; British engineer; b. 66; ed. Stoneygate School, Leicester.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Alfred Herbert Ltd. Coventry; Pres. Société Anonyme Alfred Herbert France, Società Anonima Italiana Alfred Herbert Italy; Controller Machine Tools, Min. of Munitions Great War; over 20 yrs. Pres. Machine Tool Trades Asscn.
Dunley Manor, Whitchurch, Hants.

Hergesheimer, Joseph; American novelist; b. 80; ed. Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts.
Publs. *The Lay Anthony* 14, *Mountain Blood* 15, *The Three Black Pennys* 17, *Gold and Iron* 18, *Java Head* 19, *The Happy End* 19, *Linda Condon* 19, *Steel* 20, *San Cristobal de la Habana* 20, *Cytherea* 22, *The Bright Shawl* 22, *The Presbyterian Child* 23, *Balisland* 24, *From an Old House* 25, *Tampico* 26, *Quiet Cities* 28, *Swords and Roses* 29, *The Party Dress* 29, *The Limestone Tree* 31, *Sheridan* 31, *Berlin* 32, *Tropical Winter* 33, *The Foolscap Rose* 34.
The Dower House, West Chester, Pa.

Hering, Henry; American sculptor; b. 74; ed. École des Beaux Arts and Colorossi Acad. Paris, pupil of St. Gaudens.
Nat. Academician 37; mem. Nat. Sculpture Society, Architectural League of New York, Fine Arts Fed. of New York, Art. Comm. of New York City, American Legion; Pres. Art Comm. Asscn. 44-45.
Works: portrait busts, portrait reliefs, memorial reliefs including: Civil War Memorial, Yale Univ.; architectural sculpture Field Museum Chicago; two groups South Pylons *Defence of Fort Dearborn* and *Regeneration of Chicago*; Indiana State War Memorial; seated statue of Abraham Lincoln, Indianapolis, Ind., and seated statue of Woodrow Wilson; Memorial Tablet to late Ambassador Myron T. Herrick, Paris.
10 West 33rd Street, New York City.

Herlitz, George, PH.D.; Palestinian archivist; b. 85; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Halle.
Asst. at the Gen. Archives of German Jews in Berlin 11-19; Dir. Zionist Central Archives, Berlin 19-33, Jerusalem 33-.
Publs. *History of the Dukes of Meran* 09, *Jewish Lexicon* (5 vols.) 27-30, *The Work of Zionism* 33, *German-Hebrew Dictionary* 33.
North Talpioth, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Herlitz, Nils, DR.PHIL., DR.JUR.h.c.; Swedish jurist; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. of Public Law Stockholm Univ. 27-; lectured American Univs. 38; Editor *Nordisk Tidskrift* 21-46, *Förvaltningsrättslig Tidskrift* 38-; Senator 39-; Conservative.
Publs. (over 100) include: *Svensk stadsförvaltning på 1830-talet* 24, *Om lagstiftning* 30, *Svensk självstyrelse* 33, *Riksdagens finansmakt* 34, *Föreläsningar i förvaltningsrätt* 37-39, *Svensk frihet* 43, *Förvaltningsrättsliga*

grunddrag 43, *Förvaltningsförfarandet* 46, *Svenskt författningsliv* 47.
Djursholm, Ymervägen 50.

Hermannsson, Halldór, PH.D.; Icelandic bibliographer and literary historian; b. 78; ed. Reykjavik Coll. and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Prof. of Scandinavian Languages Cornell Univ. U.S.A., and Curator Fiske Icelandic Collection in Univ. Library 05-; hon. mem. Icelandic Literary Society.
Publs. include *Bibliography of the Icelandic Sagas* 08, *Bibliography of the Sagas of the Kings of Norway* 10, *Icelandic Authors of To-day* 13, *The Periodical Literature of Iceland* 18, *Icelandic Manuscripts* 29, *Cartography of Iceland* 31, *Icelandic Illuminated Manuscripts of the Middle Ages* 35, *The Problem of Wineland* 36; edited Oddsson's *Annalium in Islandia farrago* and *De Mirabilibus Islandæ* and Thorgilsson's *The Book of the Icelanders* 30, and *The Vinland sagas* 44.
Cornell University Library, Ithaca, N.Y.

Hernandez, Jaime, LL.B., D.C.L.; Philippine lawyer and accountant; b. 92; ed. Santo Tomas Univ.
Entered Govt. Service 11; District Auditor 17, Man. Auditing Dept. 25, Deputy Insular Auditor 31; Auditor Gen. Commonwealth of the Philippines 35; Professorial Lecturer in Accounting and Law Far Eastern Univ. and Univ. of the Philippines; Pres. Philippine Inst. of Certified Public Accountants; Chair. Civil Service Board of Appeals; mem. Budget Comm.
Publ. *Philippine Currency Legislation Reform* 37.

Hernández, Jesús; Spanish politician and journalist. Dir. Communist *Mundo Obrero*; Min. of Education and Fine Arts in Caballero Cabinet 36-37, Min. of Education and Health Negrin Cabinet 37-38; Gen. Commissar Central Army Groups 38-39; now in U.S.S.R.

Hernández Martinez, Gen. Maximiliano; Salvadorean officer and politician; b. 82; ed. Guatemala Military School and Nat. Univ. El Salvador.
Lieut. 03, Capt. 06, Major 06, Lieut.-Col. 09, Col. 14, Gen. of Brigade 19; Major-Gen. Gen. Staff 20; Dir. War Dept., Min. of War and Marine 21; Insp. of Infantry and Cavalry 24; Deputy Insp.-Gen. Army 27-30; Vice-Pres. Republic 31-35; Min. of War, Marine and Aviation 31; Acting Pres. and Commdr.-in-Chief Army 34; Pres. of Republic 35-44.
San Salvador.

Hernando, Eugenio, B.A.; Philippine physician; b. 77; ed. Nat. Inst. Burgos, Military Acad. Toledo (Spain), Santo Tomas Univ. Manila and Johns Hopkins Univ. (U.S.A.).
Resident Physician Sibul Springs Bulacan 14-15, District Health Officer Bulacan 15-18; Senior Surgeon Philippine Health Service 15; District Health Officer Samar Province March-June 16; Medical Insp. 17; Chief Div. of Provincial Sanitation Health Service 18-21; Senior Medical Insp. 19; Chief Div. of Sanitation Mindanao and Sulu 21-22; Rockefeller Fellow 22-23; Chief Div. of Metropolitan Sanitation 23-33, Chair. Board of Food Inspection 24-33; Pres. Medical Assn. 26; Professorial Lecturer in Vital Statistics Univ. of the Philippines 27-; Chief Div. of Epidemiology Bureau of Health 33-36; chapter mem. Nat. Research Council 34-; Dir. of Health for Philippines 37-41.

Hèrnod, Torsten Robert; Swedish industrialist; b. 85. Mem. staff of various wood pulp companies since 03; Pres. and Dir. Swedish Pulp Co. 29-; Pres. Swedish Wood Pulp Assn. and Gen. Export Assn. of Sweden.
Stockholm, Strandvägen 59.

Héron de Villefosse, René; French archivist; b. 03; ed. Ecole des Chartes.
On staff of the Petit Palais, Paris 30; Asst. Keeper 36-42; Keeper 42-47; Keeper of Musée Cognacq-Jay and Musée de l'Ile de France (Château de Sceaux) Jan. 47-.
Publs. *Paris vivant* 32, *Constructions de Paris* 38, *Singularités de Paris* 41, *Bourgeois de Paris* 42, *Près et Bois Parisiens* 43, *Histoire de Paris* 44, *Trésors méconnus de Paris* 46, *Aux Belles de Paris* 47, *Charles le Sage* 47, *Voyage au temps de la douceur de vivre* 47.
Musée Cognacq-Jay, 25 boulevard des Capucines, Paris.

Herpin, Guy Louis Auguste; French journalist; b. 99; Bachelier ès-lettres.
Worked on daily newspapers between demobilisation in 21 and mobilisation in 39; joined Free French Forces Mar. 41; carried out several special missions in France; arrested by Gestapo and imprisoned at Buchenwald and Belsen Mar. 44-April 45; joined Gen. de Gaulle's staff as chief of parliamentary services Sept. 45-Jan. 46; Insp.-Gen. of Tourism Feb. 46-; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Resistance Medal, etc.
5 rue Marbeau, Paris, 16e.

Herre, Paul, PH.D.; German historian; b. 76; ed. Jena, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Lecturer in History Leipzig Univ. 06 and Extra. Prof. 12; Counsellor Foreign Office Berlin 19; Dir. Reich Archives 21.
Publs. *Papsttum und Papstwahl im Zeitalter Philipps II* 07, *Quellenkunde zur Weltgeschichte* 10, *Politisches Handwörterbuch* 23, *Die Südtiroler Frage* 27, *Weltgeschichte am Mittelmeer* 30, *Die Kleinen Staaten Europas und die Entstehung des Weltkriegs* 37, *Schöpferisches Alter* 39.
Berlin-Charlottenburg, Sybelstr. 46.

Herrera, Jose De La Cruz, PH.D., LITT.D.; Panaman scholar and historian; b. 76; ed. Bogota Univ.
Prof. of Greek Language and Literature Colegio del Rosario 06; Panaman Del. to 2nd Int. Congress of Education, Paris 08; Prof. of Spanish Literature Nat. Inst. and Normal School Panama 10-18; Prof. of Latin Language and Literature Panama Seminary 26-34; Organiser and Dir. Gen. Worker's and Farmer's Tax 32-34; Insp.-Gen. and Adviser Panaman Postal Service 35-36; Pres. Bolivarian Society of Panama 31-35; founder Bolivarian Society of Argentina; mem. Panama and Spanish Acads. of Languages, Panaman, American, Spanish and Bogota Acads. of History, Argentine Society of Writers.
Publs. *Apuntes sobre Estética* 99, *El Quijote como Lazo de Unión entre España y la América Hispana* 16, *Influencia del Cristianismo en la Literatura Española* 16, *Nociones Fundamentales de Pedagogia* 25, *Fedón* (trans. of Plato's Dialogues) 26, *Elogio de Fray Pedro Fabo* 34, *Aspectos del Descubridor de las Indias* 38, *Panorama Cartesiano* 39, *Elogio del doctor Abel Bravo* 40, *Memoria sobre Prehistoria, Arqueologia y Linguistica Americana* 44, *Itinerario militar y moral del Gral. Antonio José de Suere* 45, *Cómo se forma un Libertador*; translations from the Greek classical dramatists.
Buenos Aires, Panaman Consulate, Avenida Santa Fe 4010.

Herrera, Luis Alberto de, Hon. G.B.E.; Uruguayan lawyer and politician; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Montevideo.
First Sec. Uruguayan Legation to United States and Mexico 01; Legislator 05; Pres. of Nat. Council of Administration 25-27; Special Ambassador to Britain to return visit of Prince of Wales 28; Del. to Pan-American Conf. 33; mem. Nat. Constituent Assembly 33-34; founder of dailies *La Democracia* and *El Debate*; Senator; leader Herreristas (section of Blanco Party).
Publs. *Por la patria, La revolución de 1897 y sus antecedentes* 98, *Desde Washington* 03, *La diplomacia Oriental en el Paraguay* (5 vols.) 08-26; *La misión Ponsonby* (2 vols.) (anonymously) 30.
Montevideo, Larrañaga 3760.

Herreshoff, Charles Frederick; American engineer; b. 76; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Herreshoff Motor Co.,

Detroit 08-09, Pres. 09-10 and Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 10-14; inventor various mechanical devices, including centre control for automobiles; designer of motor yacht *Alabama*, champion of America 07-09.
2814 Albatross Street, San Diego, Calif.

Herrick, Charles Judson; American professor of neurology; b. 68; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati (B.S.), Denison Univ. (M.S.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Prof. of Natural Sciences Ottawa Univ. Kansas 92-93; Prof. of Zoology Denison Univ. 98-07; Prof. of Neurology Univ. of Chicago 07-37, Emeritus 37-; Major Sanitary Corps U.S. Army, in charge of Pathology, Army Medical Museum, Washington, D.C. 18-19.
Publs. *Introduction to Neurology* 31, *Neurological Foundations of Animal Behaviour* 24, *Brains of Rats and Men* 26, *The Thinking Machine* 32.
236 Morningside Drive, Grand Rapids 6, Michigan.

Herridge, Major Hon. William Duncan, P.C., K.C., D.S.O., M.C., B.A.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Ottawa Collegiate Inst. and Osgoode Hall, Toronto Univ.
Served in France in First World War 15-19; Min. to the U.S.A. 31-35.
Roxborough Apts., Ottawa, Ont.

Herring, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmund Francis, K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., E.D., K.C.; British officer and lawyer; b. 92; ed. Melbourne Grammar School, Trinity Coll., Melbourne and New Coll. Oxford.
Served first World War 14-19; called to Bar Inner Temple 20; admitted Barrister and Solicitor Melbourne 21; practised as Barrister 21-39; K.C. 36; served A.I.F. 39-44; commanded 6th Div. 41-42; Northern Territory Force 42; New Guinea Force 42-43; I Australian Corps 42-44; Greek M.C. (Class 'A') 41; D.S.C. (American) 43; K.B.E. 43; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Victoria 44-; Chancellor Archdiocese of Melbourne 41-.
212 Walsh Street, South Yarra, S.E.1, Victoria, Australia.

Herring, Herbert James; American university administrator; b. 99; ed. Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Teacher of English, Richard J. Reynolds High School, Winston-Salem, N.C. 22-24; Asst. Dean, Duke Univ. 24-35; Dean of Men 35-42; Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 42-; Teacher of Speech 25-43; Chair., Academic Deans of Southern States 46-47; Vice-Pres. Duke Univ.; Democrat.
2010 Myrtle Drive, Durham, N.C.

Herrington, Arthur William, M.E., D.E.; American industrialist; b. 91; ed. Institute of Technology, Hoboken N.J.
Assistant Chief Engineer Harley-Davidson Motor Co.; served Great War; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Marmon-Herrington Co., Pres. 31, Chair. of Board 40; Chair. Merz Engineering Co.; Dir. Aviation Corporation, N.Y.; travelled extensively Europe, Near East and the Orient studying transport problems; mem. President Roosevelt's technical mission to India 42; mem. (Pres. 42) Society of Automotive Engineers, Dir. Society of American Military Engineers.
RR17 Box 265, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Herriot, Édouard, LITT.D.; French politician; b. 72; ed. Ecole Normale.
Mayor of Lyons 05-41 and 45-; fmr. Prof. Lyon Univ.; Senator 12; Min. of Public Works in Briand Cabinet 16-17; Deputy since 19; Prime Minister 24-25; one day Prime Minister July 26; Min. of Public Instruction in Poincaré Cabinet 26-28; Prime Minister and Min. of Foreign Affairs June 32-Dec. 32; Min. of State in Doumergue and Flandin Cabinets 34-36; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-42; Hon. Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Pres. L.N. Int. Cttee. on Intellectual Co-operation; in "protective custody" 40; retd. Legion of Honour 42; interned by German authorities 43; elected political Pres. of Rad. Socialist Party 45; elected Pres. of Nat. Assembly Jan. 47.
Publs. Essays: *Philon le Juif* 97, *Mme Récamier et ses amis* 04, *Agir* 15, *Créer* 19, *La Russie Nouvelle* 22, *Dans la forêt Normande* 25, *La vie de Beethoven* 30, *Normale* 31, *La Porte Océane* 32, *La France dans le monde: Orient, Eastward from Paris* 34, *Lyon n'est plus* 37, 38, 39, *Sanctuaires* 38, *The Wellsprings of Liberty* 40.
Place des Terreaux, Lyon, Rhône.

Herron, Hon. Mr. Justice (Leslie James), K.C., HON. LL.B. (Sydney Univ.); Australian judge; b. 02; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Univ.
Called to Bar 25; act. Judge 39; apptd. King's Counsel 39; Supreme Court Judge 41-; Pres. Australian Golf Club 42-; Pres. N.S.W. Rugby Union Management Cttee. 41-.
Supreme Court, Sydney; and 19 Hazelbank Road, Wollstonecraft, N.S.W.

Hersant, Maurice; French lawyer; b. 90.
Advocate at Court of Appeal, Paris 11; Advocate at Council of State and at Court of Cassation 20-; Pres. of Order of Barristers and at Court of Cassation 44-47; Officer Legion of Honour.
3 rue de l'Université, Paris.

Hershey, Maj.-Gen. Lewis Blaine, B.S., A.B.; American officer; b. 93; ed. Tri-State Coll., Angola, Ind. and Indiana Univ., Field Artillery School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
Country school teacher 10; high school principal 14-16; 1st Lieut. U.S. Army 16, promoted through grades to Lieut.-Col. 40; Asst. Prof. Military Science and Tactics Ohio State Univ. 23-27; Asst. Hawaiian Dept. 34-36; mem. War Dept. Gen. Staff 36-40; Sec. and Exec. Officer Joint Army and Navy Selective Service Comm. 36-; Brig.-Gen. 40; Deputy Dir. Selective Service System 40, Dir. 41-, Major-Gen. 42; Dir. Office of Selective Service Records 47-.
Potomac Park Apartments, 21 and C. Street, Washington, D.C.; Residence: 16 Blackstone Road.

Herter, Christian Archibald, A.B.; American journalist, diplomatist and politician; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ.
Attaché Embassy Berlin 16-17; Spl. Asst. Dept. of State 17-18; Sec. American Peace Comm. Paris 18-19; Asst. to Herbert Hoover as Sec. Commerce 19-24; Exec. Sec. European Relief Council 20-21; Editor *The Independent* 24-28; Associate Editor *The Sportsman*, Boston, Mass. 27-36; Lecturer in Int. Relations Harvard Univ. 29-30; Rep. Mass. Legislature 31-42, Speaker 39-42; mem. House of Reps. from Mass. 42-; Republican.
3336 Dent Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Hertz, Friedrich; economist and sociologist; b. 78 in Vienna.
Sec. Asscn. of Austrian Industrialists 06; Ministerial Counsellor Austrian State Chancellery 19-; Prof. of Political Economy and Sociology Halle Univ. 31-33; Vice-Chair. Austrian Democratic Union London.
Publs. *Agrarische Fragen und Socialismus* 98, *Recht und Unrecht im Burenkrieg* 02, *Rasse und Kultur* 04 and 25 (in English 28) *Werden und Wesen der Nation* 27, *Kapitalsbedarf, Kapitalsbildung und Volkseinkommen in Österreich* 29, *Nationalgeist und Politik, Beiträge zur Erforschung der tieferen Ursachen des Weltkrieges* 37, *Nationality in History and Politics* 43, *The Economic Problems of the Danubian States* 47.
37 Corringham Road, London, N.W.11.

Hertz, Gustav; German physicist; b. 87; ed. Göttingen, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Physics Halle a. S. Univ. 25; Nobel Prizeman 26; Prof. Physics Berlin Technical High School 27; Dir. Research Laboratory Siemens Works 35-.
Berlin-Dahlem, Fabeckstr. 11.

Hertz, John D.; American industrialist; b. 79.
Founder Yellow Cab Co., Chicago, Chicago Motor Coach Co., and People's Motorbus Co., St. Louis; founder and Chair. Omnibus Corpn. of America; Chair. Chicago Motor Coach Co.; Chair. Exec. and Financial Cttee. N.Y. Railways Corpn., N.Y. City Omnibus Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Lehman Corpn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Paramount Pictures Inc., Dir. Madison Square Garden Corpn., Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corpn., Tide Water Associated Oil Co., Chair Exec. and Finance Cttees. and Dir. New York City Omnibus Corpn.
1 William Street, New York City.

Hertzberg, Major-Gen. Halfdan Fenton Harbo, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; Canadian officer; b. 84; ed. Upper Canada Coll., St. Andrew's Coll. and Univ of Toronto.
Civil Engineer Railway Location and Construction 03-10, Chief Engineer Trussed Concrete Steel, Reinforced Concrete Design 11-14; Lieut. 2nd Field Co. Canadian Engineers 05, served Great War 15-19; Quartermaster-Gen. Canadian Army 38; Adjutant Gen. to July 40; Commandant Royal Military Coll., Kingston, Ont. 40-44, retd.
Union Club, Victoria, B.C.

Herzfeld, Karl Ferdinand, PH.D., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 92; ed. Vienna, Zürich and Göttingen Univs.
Docent Munich Univ. 20; Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ., Prof. of Physics 26-36; Lecturer Univ. of Michigan 26 and 29 and Cooper Union and Fordham Univ. 30-31; Prof. and Head Dept. of Physics Catholic Univ. of America 36-; Fellow American Physical Society.
Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.

Herzog, André (*see* Maurois, André).

Herzog, George; American anthropologist, linguist, musicologist; b. 01; ed. Hungarian Music Academy, Budapest, High School of Music, Berlin, Univ. of Berlin, and Columbia Univ. 25-29 (PH.D.).
Assist. Phonogram Archives, Psychological Inst., Univ. of Berlin 22-24; Research Assoc. Dept. of Anthropology, Univ. of Chicago 30-32; in charge Univ. of Chicago Dept. of Anthropology Expedition to Liberia 30-31; Research Assoc. and Asst. Prof. of Anthropology Yale Univ. 32-35; G. S. Guggenheim Memorial Fellow 35-36 and 47; Asst. Prof. of Anthropology Columbia Univ. 36-; Consultant, Experimental Div. of Wartime Communications Research, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 42-45; in charge of Archives of Primitive Music, Dept. of Anthropology, Columbia Univ.; Fellow N.Y. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 46-.
Publs. *Jabo Proverbs from Liberia* (with Charles G. Blooah) 36, *A Comparison of Pueblo and Pima Musical Styles* 36, *The Cow-Tail Switch and Other West African Stories* (with others) 47, etc.
Department of Anthropology, Columbia Univ., New York 25, N.Y., U.S.A.

Herzog, Isaac, M.A., D.LITT.(LOND.); British (Jewish) ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Leeds Univ., Sorbonne and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris.
Ordained Rabbi 10; Rabbi of Jewish Community Belfast (N. Ireland) 16; Chief Rabbi of I.F.S. 25-36; declined offers of Chief Rabbinate of Greece 32, and of Paris Orthodox Jewish Community 34, and of Rectorship of Rabbinical Seminary Chicago 24; Chief Rabbi of Palestine Dec. 36-; Fellow Jewish Acad. of Arts, Science and Letters of America.
Publs. *Main Institutions of Jewish Law* (5 vols.) 36, *Dibrê Ishak;* contrib. to *Journal for Comparative Legislation* (London), *Temple Law Quarterly* (New York), *Hibbert Journal* (Oxford), *Maimonides VIIIth Century Memorial Volume* (London), *Juridical Review* (Edinburgh), etc.
Jerusalem.

Herzog, Paul M.; American lawyer and government officer; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.M.), Harvard Law School (S.B.), Columbia Univ. (LL.B.).
Asst. to Sec. Nat. Labour Board 33-35; practised Law in New York 36-37; one of original members of New York State Labour Relations Board 37; re-apptd. 39; Chair. New York State Labour Relations Board 35; resgnd. to enter active duty as Lieut. U.S.N.R. 44-45; Chair. Nat. Labour Relations Board 45-50; Democrat.
3101 Garfield Street, N.W., Washington, 8, D.C.

Hess, Fritz, DR.JUR.; Swiss communications expert; b. 95; ed. Zürich and Paris Univs. and Inst. des Hautes Études Internationales, Paris.
Fmrly. Financial Sec. Zürich Canton, Asst. Post and Railways Dept.; Sec. Fed. Comm. for Electrical Planning; mem. Int. Technical Cttee. of Juridical Aeronautical Experts; Govt. Del. to Diplomatic Confs. on Aeronautical Private Law Warsaw 29, Rome 33; Sec.-Gen. Swiss Fed. Railways 36-40, District Man. Zürich 40-45; Dir -Gen. Swiss Post, Telegraph and Telephone Admin. Berne. 45.
Berne, Kasthoferstr 38.

Hess, Dame Myra, D.B.E., LL.D., MUS.D. (Durham, London Univ. 46), LL.D. (Manchester and St. Andrews); British pianist; ed. Royal Acad. of Music (under Prof. Tobias Matthay).
Concert tours England, Netherlands, France, Germany, Austria, Hungary, America, Canada, etc.; founded and organised Nat. Gallery lunch-hour concerts; awarded Gold Medal of Royal Philharmonic Society 41; Fellow Royal Acad. Music.
48 Wildwood Road, London, N.W.11.

Hess, Victor Francis, DR. PHIL., D.SC., DR.MED.V.H.C.; American physicist of Austrian descent; b. 83; ed. Graz and Vienna Univs.
Asst. Vienna Inst. for Radium Research 10-20; Lecturer in Medical Physics Vienna Veterinary Acad. 08-20; Privat-docent of Physics Vienna Univ. 10-20; Associate Prof. of Experimental Physics Graz Univ. 20-21 and 23-25; Dir. of Research Laboratory U.S. Radium Corpn., New York 21-23; Consultant U.S. Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C.; Prof. of Experimental Physics Graz Univ. 23-31, Innsbruck Univ. 31-37; Prof. of Physics and Dir. of Physical Inst. Univ. of Graz May 37-April 38; Ernst Abbé Prize for physics 32, Nobel prize for physics 36; mem. Acad. of Science, Vienna; Fellow American Physical Society; mem. American Geophysical Union; Prof. of Physics Fordham Univ., New York City 38-.
Publs. *The Conductivity of the Atmosphere and its Causes* 28, *Ionisierungsbilanz der atmosphäre* 33, *Biological Actions of Cosmic Rays* 40 (with I. Eugster), *Discovery of Cosmic Radiation* 12.
Department of Physics, Fordham University, New York City.

Hess (Walter Richard) Rudolf; German politician; b. 94.
Airman and Officer; private sec. to Hitler 25; mem. Nat. Socialist Party 20-, Chair. Central Political Cttee. 32- and Deputy-Leader 33-41; mem. Reichstag; Min. without Portfolio 33-41; mem. Secret Cabinet Council 38-41; flew to Gt. Britain 41, interned, listed as war criminal; on trial at Nuremberg 45-46; sentenced to life imprisonment Oct. 46.
Publs. *Zeitgeschichte* 34, *Reden* 38.

Hesse, Hermann; Swiss writer; b. 77.
Awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 46, Goethe-Preis Frankfurt 46.
Publs. *Romantische Lieder* 99, *Gedichte* 02, *Peter Camenzind* 04, *Unterm Rad* 06, *Knulp* 15, *Demian* 19, *Siddharta* 22, *Kurgast* 25, *Steppenwolf* 27, *Trost der Nacht* 29, *Narziss und Goldmund* 30, *Die Morgen-*

landfahrt 32, *Fabulierbuch* 35, *Stunden im Garten* 36, *Neue Gedichte* 37, *Gedenkblätter* 37, *Gesammelte Gedichte* 42, *Glasperlenspiel* 43, *Traumfährte* 46, *Krieg und Frieden* 46.
Montagnola, near Lugano.

Hesselberg, Hans Theodor, PH.D.; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 85; ed. Oslo and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Prof. Bjerknes 08-15; Dir. Norwegian Meteorological Service 15-; Pres. Int. Meteorological Organisation 35-46.
Publs. on dynamic meteorology.
Oslo, Sophus Lies gt. 10.

Hetherington, Sir Hector James Wright, Kt., M.A., LL.D., LITT.D.; British philosopher; b. 88; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Moral Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 10-14 and in Philosophy Sheffield Univ. 14-15; Prof. Logic and Philosophy Univ. Coll. Cardiff 15-20; Principal and Prof. Philosophy Univ. Coll. Exeter 20-24; Prof. Moral Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 24-27; Vice-Chancellor Liverpool Univ. 27-36; Principal and Vice-Chancellor Glasgow Univ. 36-; fmr. Examiner in Philosophy for Glasgow, Birmingham, Leeds and London Univs.; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Leverhulme Research Fellowship Scheme; mem. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 40-; Man. Trustee Nuffield Foundation; Chair. of Cttee. of Vice-Chancellors 43-47; Chair. Advisory Cttee. Colonial Univ. Grants.
Publs. *Social Purpose* (with J. H. Muirhead) 18, *International Labour Legislation* 20, *The Life and Letters of Sir Henry Jones* 24.
The Principal's House, The University, Glasgow.

Hettrick, Elwood Harrison; American lawyer; b. 09; ed. Wesleyan Univ. (A.B.), Boston Univ. (LL.B., LL.M.).
Registrar Boston Univ. School of Law 38, Instructor 39, Prof. of Law 42, Dean 42-.
Publs. *Hettrick, Selected Massachusetts Statutes* 47.
50 Colburn Road, Wellesley Hills, Mass., U.S.A.

Hetzel, Ralph D., A.B., LL.B., HON.LL.D.; American educationist; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Prof. of English and Political Science Oregon State Coll. 11-13; Dir. Extension Service 13-17; Pres. New Hampshire Coll. 17-23; Pres. Univ. of New Hampshire 23-26; Pres. Pennsylvania State Coll. 27-; Pres. Nat. Assen. State Univs. 34; mem. Exec. Cttee. Assen. of Land Grant Colls. and Univs. 24-32 and 35-37; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Council on Education 41-44; mem. War Dept. Advisory Cttee. on Army Specialised Training. Pres. Assen. Land-Grant Colls. and Univs. 47; Chair. Cttee. on Military Affairs; Nat. Assen. of State Univs. 43-.
State College, Pa.

Heuss, Theodor, Dr.rer.pol.; German writer; b. 84.
Editor-in-Chief *Neckarzeitung* 12-18; Lecturer Berlin High School of Politics 20-33; Dep. 24-33; Chief Editor *Rhein-Neckar-Zeitung* (Heidelberg) 45; Min. of Educ. in Württemberg-Baden 45-46; Deputy to the Diet 46-.
Publs. *Kriegssozialismus* 16, *Kapp-Lüttwitz* 20, *Die neue Demokratie* 20, *Staat und Volk* 26, *Politik* 27, *Das Wesen der Demokratie* 30, *Hitlers Weg* 32, *Friedrich Naumann* 37, *Hans Poelzig* 39, *Anton Dohrn in Neapel* 40, *Robert Bosch* 46, *Deutsche Nationalidee* 46.
Stuttgart-Degerloch, Löwenstr. 86.

Hevesy de, George, NAT. PHIL.D., PH.D. h.c., SC.D. h.c.; Hungarian chemist; b. 85; ed. Budapest Univ.
Lecturer Budapest Univ. 13; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Freiburg Univ. 26; Assoc. Copenhagen Univ. Inst. of Theoretical Physics 20-; Stockholm Univ. Inst. for Research in Organic Chemistry 43-; discoverer of element "Hafnium"; introduced application of isotopes as indicators in chemistry and biology; foreign mem. Royal Society London 39-; awarded Nobel Chemistry Prize 43.
Publs. *Propriétés du Hafnium* 25, *Die seltenen Erden vom Standpunkt des Atombaues* 27, *Quantitative Analysis by Röntgen Rays and Its Application* 31, *Praktikum der röntgenspektroskopischen Analyse* 33, *A Manual of Radioactivity* (2nd edn.) 39.
Copenhagen, 15 Blegdamsvej; and Stockholm, 2 Sandasgatan.

Hevesy de Heves, Paul; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Budapest Univ.
Fmr. mem. Austro-Hungarian Diplomatic Service and Hungarian since 19; attached Foreign Office Vienna 09; mem. Staffs Buenos Aires, Berne Legations and Constantinople and Washington Embassies; Chargé d'Affaires Paris 21-25; Permanent Delegate to L.N. 25-30; Min. to Spain and Portugal 30-35.
Publs. *Le Problème Mondial du Blé* 34, *World Wheat Planning* 38.
Budapest I, Foreign Office.

Hewitt, Admiral Henry Kent, K.C.B., D.S.M.; American naval officer, b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 08, Lieut. 11, Lieut.-Commdr. 17, Commdr. 18, Capt. 32, Rear-Admiral 40, Vice-Admiral 42, Admiral 45; U S. Naval Commdr. N. Africa 43-45; commanded Landing Morocco 42, Sicily 43, Salerno 43; S. France 45; Commander U.S. Naval forces in Europe 45-46; awards include Navy Cross 18; Navy D.S.M. 42 and 43; Army D.S.M. 42 and 44; K.C.B. 43; Legion of Honour, Grand Officer and Croix de Guerre with Palm 45; Nichan Iftikar (Tunisian) 45; Order of Kutuzov, 1st Class 43; Order of King George I, Greece, with Swords 46; Order of Sts. Michael and Lazarus (Italy) 45; Order of Orange Nassau 46; Order of the Southern Cross (Brazil) 36.
c/o Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Hey, Donald Holroyde, D.SC., PH.D., M.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 04; ed. Magdalen Coll. School Oxford and Univ. Coll. Swansea.
Lecturer in Chemistry Manchester Univ. 28-38; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Royal Coll. of Science, London Univ. 39-41; mem. Council Chemical Society 40 and 45; Hon. Sec. 46-; mem. Council Royal Inst. Chemistry 44-46; Dir. of Research, British Schering Research Inst. 41-45; Prof. Chemistry, King's Coll. London Univ. 45-.
Publs. scientific papers mainly in *Journal* of Chemical Society.
King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Heyman, James, M.D., HON. PROF.; Swedish radiotherapist; b. 82.
Chief of Gynæcological Dept., Radiumhemmet, Stockholm; Chair. L.N. Advisory Cttee. in charge of the study of Radiotherapy of Uterine Cancer.
Stockholm, 52 Östermalmsgatan.

Heymans, Paul Adolphe Alphonse, D.SC.; Belgian industrialist and banker; b. 05; ed. Ghent and London Univs. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology (U.S.A.).
Prof. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 21-26; Prof. Univ. of Ghent 26-40; mem. various boards of Dirs.; Pres. Kredietbank voor Handel en Nijverheid, Brussels 35-38; Gov. Société Nat. de Crédit à l'Industrie 38-46; Min. of Economic Affairs and Agriculture 38-39; Pres. Internat. Machinery Corpn., St. Nicolas Waes, Belgium; Pres. S. A. Sobenei, Brussels.
Brussels, 2 rue de Buisson.

Heynen, Walter, PH.D.; German political scientist; b. 89.
Editor *Preussische Jahrbücher*.
Publs. *Diltheys Psychologie des dichterischen Schaffens* 15, *Mit Gerhart Hauptmann* 22, *Hamlet, von Goethe bis Hauptmann* 37.
Berlin W.10, Friedrich Wilhelm-Str. 10.

Heyrovsky, Jaroslav; Czechoslovak professor of physical chemistry; b. 90; ed. London Univ. (B.SC., D.SC.), Prague Univ. (PH.D.).
Demonstrator at Univ. Coll. London 13; Asst. in

Chemistry Dept. Charles Univ. Prague 20; Lecturer 24; Asst. Prof. 26; now Prof. of Physical Chemistry Charles Univ. Prague; Dir. of the Physico-Chemical Inst.
Publs. *Application of the Polarographic Method in Practical Chemistry* (in Czech 33, in Russian 37), *Polarographie* 41; numerous papers on the theory and use of the polarographic method.
Vohradach Č 7, Prague II, Czechoslovakia.

Heyse, Hans, PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 91; ed. Heidelberg, Marburg and Leipzig Univs.
Lecturer Breslau Univ 25; Prof. Königsberg 32, Rector Albertus Univ. Königsberg 33-35; Prof. Göttingen 36.
Publs. *Idee und Existenz* 35, *Das Wesen der wissenschaftlich Akademien in Europa* 37, etc.
Göttingen, Friedlanderweg 11.

Heyworth, Geoffrey; British industrialist; b. 94; ed. Dollar Acad.
Joined Lever Bros. Ltd. Liverpool 12, trans. to Canadian subsidiary co. 14; served Canadian Army 15-18; various posts Canadian subsidiary 19-24, Warrington and Port Sunlight 24-29, Dir. 31-, Vice-Chair. 41, Chair. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 42-; mem. London Passenger Transport Board 42; Chair. Advisory Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 46-.
Hare Hill, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Hichens, Mrs. Mary Hermione; British public servant; b. 94; ed. Alexandra Coll. Dublin.
J.P. Oxon. 34, County Councillor 37; mem. Royal Comm. on Distribution of Industrial Population 37; Min. of Works Advisory Panel on Reconstruction 41-, Lord Justice Scott's Govt. Cttee. on Land Utilisation 41, Deptl. Cttee. on Training of Teachers 42; Commr. Catering Act 43.
North Aston Hall, Oxford.

Hichens, Robert Smythe, F.R.S.L.; British novelist and dramatist; b. 64; ed. Clifton Coll., Royal Coll. of Music and London School of Journalism.
Succeeded Bernard Shaw as music critic of *The World*; subsequently gave up journalism for fiction, living mainly abroad; fellow Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *The Green Carnation, An Imaginative Man, Flames, The Woman with the Fan, The Garden of Allah, The Call of the Blood, Bella Donna, December Love, The Power to Kill, The Afterglow, That Which is Hidden, The Million, A New Way of Life,* and many other novels and tales; in collaboration: *The Medicine Man, The Garden of Allah, The Real Woman, Becky Sharp, The Voice from the Minaret* (plays).
Römersteig, Maienfeld, Grisons, Switzerland.

Hicks, Sir Cedric Stanton, Kt., O.ST.J., M.SC., M.D., PH.D., F.R.I.C. Australian physiologist; b. 92; ed. Otago Univ., N.Z., Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Freiburg, Zürich, and Vienna.
Fmrly. Lecturer in Chemistry Otago Univ., Lecturer in Pathology Otago Medical School, Clinical Pathologist Dunedin Hospital and Govt. Analyst for Otago; mem. Cttee. on Endocrine Diseases Medical Research Council Great Britain; studied Medical Education in U.S. and Europe 24-26, 29-30 and 34-35; Prof. of Human Physiology and Pharmacology and Sheridan Research Fellow Adelaide Univ. 26-; Editor *Australian Journal of Experimental Biology and Medical Science* 26-; mem. Australian Nat. Research Council; mem. Commonwealth Nutrition Advisory Cttee. 36-39; mem. Nutrition Cttee. Nat. Health and Medical Research Council 39-; Vice-Pres. Board of Social Study and Training 38-; Vice-Pres. Tuberculosis Assn.; Chair. State Nutrition Cttee. 39-; served Great War; founder Australian Army Catering Corps, enlisted Jan. 40; Col. and Dir. Army Catering, Australian Mil. Forces 40-; mem. Scientific Mission to Washington, D.C. 44; Asst. Commr. St. John Ambulance Brigade (Overseas), S. Australia 40-; mem. Scientific Advisory Cttee. (Foods), Australian Food Council 42-45; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. Navy, Army and Air Force 40-45; mem. Nat. Red Cross Nutrition Cttee.
Publs. *Molecular Structure and Physiological Action, Chemistry and Pharmacology of Native Poisons;* numerous scientific papers, particularly in relation to Goitre and Hormonal Pathology.
Woodley, Glen Osmond, South Australia.

Hicks, Frederick Charles, PH.B., LL.B., A.M., LITT.D.; American jurist; b. 75; ed. Colgate, Georgetown and Brown Univs.
Librarian Naval War Coll. 05-08; Librarian Columbia Univ. Law School 11-15 and Prof. 15-28; Prof. of Legal Bibliography Yale Univ. 28-29, Law Librarian 28-, Prof. of Law 29-45; Emeritus 45-; Independent Republican.
Publs. *New World Order* 20, *Men and Books Famous in the Law* 21, *High Finance in the 'Sixties* 29, *Human Jettison* 29, *Organisation and Ethics of the Bench and Bar* 32, *The Yale Law School* 35-38, *Materials and Methods of Legal Research* 42, *William Howard Taft* 45.
75 Mill Rock Road, New Haven, Conn.

Hicks, George, C.B.E., HON. A.R.I.B.A., M.P.; British labour leader and politician; b. 79.
With gen. builder 90, later became bricklayer; later by turn appointed to all offices in branch of Operative Bricklayers' Society; Nat. Organiser for Bricklayers' Society 12; Gen. Sec. Operative Bricklayers' Society and Pres. Nat. Fed. Building Trades Operatives 19 and 36-37; first Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Union of Building Trade Workers of Great Britain and Ireland 21-40; rep. of Building Trade Group of T.U.C. Gen. Council 21 and Pres. of Congress 26-27; Chair. Trades Union Unemployment Insurance Assn.; mem. Gen. Council Int. Fed. of Trade Unions, Exec. Cttee. Social Democratic Fed., Central Housing Cttee., Holidays with Pay Cttee., Fair Wages Cttee., Anglo-Russian Parl. Cttee., etc.; Dir. Co-operative Printing Society Ltd., Victoria House Printing Co. Ltd., Ophthalmic Services Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Nat. Joint Council for Building Industry, Pres. Fed. of Trade Union, Labour, Socialist and Co-operative Clubs of Great Britain and Ireland; Labour M.P. for E. Woolwich 31-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Works 40-45.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Hicks, Granville, A.M.; American writer; b. 01; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instr. Smith Coll. 25-28; Asst. Prof. of English Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. 29-35; mem. Editorial staff *New Masses* 34-39; Counsellor in American Civilization Harvard Univ. 38-39; Staff mem. radio programme "Speaking of Books" 41-43.
Publs. *The Great Tradition—an Interpretation of American Literature since the Civil War* 33, 35, *One of Us* (with Lynd Ward) 35, *John Reed—the Making of a Revolutionary* 36, *I Like America* 38, *Figures of Transition* 39, co-editor *Proletarian Literature in the United States* 35, *The Letters of Lincoln Steffens* (with Ella Winter) 38, *The First to Awaken* (with Richard M. Bennett) 40, *Only One Storm* 42, *Behold Trouble* 44, *Small Town* 46.
Grafton, N.Y.

Hidalgo de Caviedes, Hipolito; Spanish artist; b. 02; ed. Escuela Especial de Pintura, Madrid, Reale Accad. Florence, and Berlin.
First exhibition at age 8 years; Exhibited Madrid 29, Havana 37, New York (Reinhardt Galleries) 37; sent by Spanish Min. of Public Instruction to specialise in frescoes in Italy and Germany 32-33; invited to Int. exhibitions Venice, Oslo, Paris, Copenhagen, Berlin, Pittsburgh, Chicago; silver medallist Pan-American Exhibition, Seville; 1st prize Int. Exhibition Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh 35.

Works include Murals in Madrid Telephone Building, in Holy Master Chapel, Miranda, Spain, in Spanish Section Catholic Press, Vatican, in Belen Chapel, Havana.
15 West 67th Street, New York City.

Hidayatallah, Hon. Sir Ghulam Hussain, K.C.S.I., KT.; Indian politician; b. 79; ed. Bombay Govt. Law School.
Leader Sind bloc in Bombay Council 21-; Min. for Local Self-Govt. Bombay 21-28 and 34-36; mem. Exec. Council Self-Govt. 28; Finance mem. 32; mem. Exec. Council Govt. of Bombay 28-34; Pres. Advisory Council to Governor of Sind 36-37; Prime Min. Sind 37-38, 42-46, and Jan. 47-Aug. 47; Gov. of Sind, Pakistan Aug. 47-; mem. Muslim League.
Seafield Road, Karachi.

Higgins, Edward John, C.B.E.; British evangelist; b. 64; ed. Dr. Morgan's School, Bridgwater.
Salvation Army Officer 82-; held various positions in the United Kingdom in Evangelical and staff work, including appointment on staff of Int. Training Coll.; Chief Sec. in U.S.A. 96-05; Asst. Foreign Sec. at London headquarters 05-11; Commissioner for Field Work in Great Britain and Ireland 11-19; Chief of Staff 19-29 and General of The Salvation Army 29-34.
Sebring, Florida, U.S.A.

Higgins, Ellen C., B.A.; British educationist; ed. Edinburgh Ladies' Coll., Royal Holloway Coll. Univ. of London.
Senator of London Univ. 11-35; Principal of Royal Holloway Coll. 07-35; mem. Council King's Coll. of Household Science; Cheltenham Ladies' Coll.
8 Warrender Park Crescent, Edinburgh.

Higgs, Walter Frank, M.I.E.E.; British industrialist; b. 86; ed. Birmingham Technical School.
Founder and Chair. Higgs Motors Ltd.; served with Gen. Electric Co. Ltd., British Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd., Electric Construction Co. Ltd. and others; Gov. Dir. of Binton Estates; Dir. Midland Employers' Mutual Assurance Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Birmingham Chamber of Commerce; Life Gov. Univ. of Birmingham; mem. Birmingham City Council 34-37; Unionist M.P. for West Birmingham 37-45; mem. House of Commons Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-43.
Nuthurst Grange, Hockley Heath, Warwickshire.

Hight, Sir James, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.A., LITT.D.; New Zealand economist and historian; b. 70; ed. New Zealand Univ.
Prof. of History and Economics 06-22, Rector 27-41, Prof. of History and Political Science 27- Canterbury Univ. Coll. Christchurch; mem. Senate of the Univ. 12-40; Chair. Academic Board 34-40; Pro-Chancellor of the Univ. 38-; Visiting Prof. Leeds Univ. 27; New Zealand Govt. Rep. at World Economic Conf. Geneva 27; mem. various Royal Comms.; Editor and contrib. New Zealand volume of *Cambridge History of the British Empire.*
Publs. *Constitutional History and Law of New Zealand, History of Canterbury College, Uses of History.*
69 Glandovey Road, Christchurch, N.W.I., N.Z.

Higuchi, Kunito (Konosuke Hinatsu); Japanese poet and scholar; b. 90; ed. Waseda Univ.
Prof. of Literature Waseda Univ.; Editor several literary magazines; his poems have been translated into Russian, English, Italian and French.
Publs. *Collected Poetical Works of Konosuke Hinatsu, A History of Poetry in the Meiji and Taisho Era, Enchantment* (poems); studies in Keats, Poe, Rossetti and Francis Thompson.
Tokio, 455 4-chôme, Asagaya, Suginami-ku.

Hilbery, The Hon. Sir (George) Malcolm, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 83.
Barrister 07; Recorder of Margate 27-35; King's Counsel 28; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice Feb. 35-.
Handpost, Swallowfield, Berks.

Hildebrand, Joel Henry; American professor of chemistry; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (B.S., PH.D.), and Berlin Univ.
Instructor in Chemistry Univ. of Pennsylvania 07-13; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 13; Assoc. Prof. 17, Prof. 18-; Dean of Men 23-26, Dean of Coll. of Letters and Science 39-43; Chair. Dept. of Chemistry 41-43; Faculty Research Lecturer 36; Consulting Chemist U.S. Bureau of Mines 24-26; Commissioned Capt. U.S. Army 17; Major Chemical Warfare Service 18; served as Dir. C.W.S. Laboratories Paris, later as Commandant Experimental Field and A.E.F. Gas Defence School near Chaumont France; awarded D.S.M. 18; mem. Chemical Referee Board, War Production Board 42-43; Liaison Officer for Office of Scientific Research and Development, U.S. Embassy London 43-44; Guthrie Lecturer Physical Society London 44; Walker Memorial Lecturer Univ. of Edin. 44.
Publs. *Principles of Chemistry* 18, 26, 32, 40, 47; *Solubility of Non-Electrolytes* 24, 36, 48, *Reference Book of Inorganic Chemistry* (with W. M. Latimer) 29, 40, etc.
Home: 500 Coventry Road, Berkeley 7, Calif.; Office: Department of Chemistry, Univ. of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Hildred, Sir William Percival, Kt., C.B., O.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Sheffield.
Served in World War 14-18; lectured Social History for Workers' Educational Assen. Univ. of Sheffield 18; entered Treasury 19; Finance Officer, Empire Marketing Board 26-34; Head Special Measures Branch Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 34-35; Deputy Gen. Man. Export Credits Guarantee Dept. 35-38; Deputy Dir. Gen. of Civil Aviation Air Min. March 38-; Dir. Gen. Min. of Civil Aviation 41-; Dir.-Gen. Internat. Air Transport Assen. 46-.
3475 Peel Street, Montreal, Canada.

Hill, Archibald Vivian, C.H., O B.E., SC.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 86; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. 10-16, Hon. Fellow 41; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. 27; Foreign mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, Washington and other Acads. and Societies; Prof. of Physiology Manchester Univ. 20-23 and Univ. Coll. London 23-25; Foulerton Research Prof. of Royal Society 26-; Nobel Prizeman for Physiology and Medicine 22; Sec. Royal Society 35-45, Foreign Sec. 45-46; Ind. M.P. for Cambridge Univ. 40-45.
University College, London; and 16 Bishopswood Road, London, N.6.

Hill, Maj.-Gen. Sir Basil Alexander, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Neuenheim Coll. Heidelberg.
Joined Army Ordnance Dept. 08, served with British and Japanese forces seige Tsingtau 14; served Mediterranean Expeditionary Force Gallipoli, Egyptian Expeditionary Force; Controller of Ordnance Services War Office 39-40; Dir. of Hand Tools, Min. of Supply 43-45.
c/o Westminster Bank, 26 Haymarket, London, S.W.1.

Hill, Bert Hodge, A.M., HON. L.H.D. (Vermont); American archæologist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Vermont, Columbia Univ., American School of Classical Studies Athens.
Principal Newport Acad. Vermont 95-98; Asst. Curator Classical Antiquities Museum of Fine Arts Boston 03-06; Lecturer in Greek Sculpture Wellesley Coll. 04-06; Dir. American School of Classical Studies Athens 06-26; Acting Vice-Chair. and Chair. Greek Refugee Settlement Comm. L.N. 27, 28; Dir. Univ. of Pennsylvania Excavations Cyprus 31, 34; Norton Lecturer Archæological Inst. of America 36-37; Fellow American Acad.

of Arts and Sciences; mem. Archæological Inst., American Philological Assen., German Archæological Inst.; hon. mem. Greek Archæological Society, Society for Promotion of Hellenic Studies London.
Publs. *The Older Parthenon*, and numerous other articles and reports in *American Journal of Archæology*.
9 Plutarch Street, Athens, Greece.

Hill, Sir George Francis, K.C.B., D.C.L., LITT.D., LL.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British numismatist; b. 67; ed. Univ. Coll. London and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Asst. in the British Museum 93, Keeper Dept. of Coins and Medals 12-30 and Dir. and Principal Librarian 31-36; Hon. Fellow Merton Coll.; mem. various European numismatic and archæological societies; Foreign Associate Inst. de France; corresp. mem. Vienna Acad. of Sciences; Vice-Pres. Hellenic and Roman societies; Editor *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 98-12 and *The Numismatic Chronicle* 12-30.
Publs. *Corpus of Italian Medals of the Renaissance, Pisanello, Treasure Trove, British Museum Catalogue of Greek Coins*, 6 vols, *History of Cyprus*, etc.
23 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Hill, James Brents; American railroad president; b. 78; ed. George Peabody Coll. (Licentiate of Instruction).
Began railroad career with Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway as Relief Agent at Bon Air, Tenn. 98; Sec. to Div. Superintendent in 00; Sec. to Treasurer 04; Asst. Sec. 15; Chief Clerk to Federal Man. of N.C. & St.L.-I. & N.R.R. Co. and other lines, at Nashville, Tenn., during Federal Control; later Chief Clerk to Pres. of N.C. & St.L. Railway, becoming Treas. and Asst. to Pres. 22; Pres. of N.C. & St. L. Railway 26; Pres. Louisville and Nashville Railroad Co. 34; Dir. Atlanta & West Point R.R. Co., Western Railway of Alabama, Fruit Growers' Express Co., Citizens' Fidelity Bank and Trust Co., Louisville Board of Trade; mem. Exec. Board Clinchfield Railroad Co.; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Assen. of American Railroads.
2540 Ransdell Avenue, Louisville, Ky.

Hill, Sir Leonard Erskine, Kt., F.R.S., M.B., LL.D.; British physiologist; b. 66; ed. Haileybury and Univ. Coll. London.
Fmr. Dir. Dept. of Applied Physiology Nat. Inst. of Medical Research; fmr. mem. Senate of London Univ. and Prof. of Physiology London Hospital; Dir. of Research St. John Clinic and Inst. of Physical Medicine; fmr. Pres. Assen. of Sanitary Inspectors; mem. Navy Medical Advisory Board.
Publs. *The Physiology and Pathology of the Cerebral Circulation, Manual of Physiology, Common Colds, Science of Ventilation and Open Air Treatment.*
Nicholls Wood, Chalfont St. Peter, Bucks.

Hill, Hon. Lionel L., J.P.; Australian politician; b. 81. Trade union official 10-; mem. South Australian Parl. 15-33; Commissioner of Public Works and Min. of Education and Industry 24-26; Opposition Leader 27-30; Premier and Treas. of South Australia 30-33; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 33-34; Chair. Board for Regulation Wages and Working Conditions in Federal Territory 36-; mem. Labour Party.
Canberra, F.C.T.

Hill, Lister, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Alabama and Columbia Univs.
Admitted to Alabama Bar 15; commenced law practice Montgomery 16; served with 17th and 71st U.S. Infantry Regiments Great War 17-19; mem. Congress 23-38, resigned; U.S. Senator from Alabama 38-; Democrat.
Montgomery, Ala.

Hill, Sir Quintin, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 89.
Principal Asst. Sec. Board of Trade, Commercial Relations and Treaties Dept. until Oct. 37; Comptroller-Gen. Dept. of Overseas Trade 37-.
Lane House, Box, Stroud, Glos.

Hill, Sir Reginald Herbert, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll., Oxford.
Entered Board of Trade 12; Private Sec. to Min. of Transport 19, Deputy Sec. 40-41, Deputy Dir. Gen. Inland Transport, Min. War Transport 41-47; Chair. Central Transport Cttee. 41-47; mem. War Transport Council 41-45; Chair. Docks and Inland Waterways Exec. Oct. 47-; U.S. Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm 47.
10 Briardale Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Hill, Roscoe R., A.B., PH.D., LITT.D.; American historian; b. 80; ed. Chicago and Columbia Univs.
Research worker Carnegie Inst.; Lecturer Columbia Univ. 13-14 and Instructor in History 14-15; Prof. of History Univ. of New Mexico 15-17 and 19-20; Pres. Spanish American Normal School, New Mexico 17-19; Economist for Latin America in Dept. of State 20; mem. Nicaraguan High Comm. 20-28; Asst. Library of Congress 33; special rep. South America World Power Conf. 36; Commr. Latin America Texas-Pan American Exposition 37; Chief Div. of Classification Nat. Archives 35, later of Div. of State 41, 44-46; Dept. of State 42-44; mem. Acad. of Political and Social Science; corresp. mem. Acad. of History, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Mexico, Nicaragua; Adviser American Del. to 4th Gen. Assembly Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History, Caracas 46.
Publs. *Reports of High Commission* 20-27, *Fiscal Intervention in Nicaragua* 33, *The National Archives of Latin-America* 45, Editor *Journal of the Continental Congresses for 1787-1789* 36-37; Contrib. Editor on archives, *Handbook of Latin-America Studies* 38-.
4500 47th Street, Washington, D.C.

Hill, Sherwin A., LL.B.; American lawyer and company director; b. 85; ed. Detroit Public Schools and Michigan Univ.
Admitted to Michigan Bar 07; fmr. mem. Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes; Senior mem. Hill, Hamblen, Essery and Lewis; Chair. and Pres. and Dir. Lee and Cady; Dir. Manufacturers Nat. Bank of Detroit, Michigan Sugar Co., Nicholson Terminal and Dock Co., Motor Products Corpn., Hammond, Standish and Co., mem. American, Michigan State, New York City and Detroit Bar Asscns.; Pres. Detroit Board of Commerce.
3250 Penobscot Building, Detroit, Mich.

Hilldring, Major-Gen. John Henry; American soldier and public official; b. 95; ed. Columbia Univ. and Univ. of Connecticut (B.S.).
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. U.S. Army Infantry Reserve 17; served with A.E.F. and Army of Occupation 18-19; awarded D.S.C. for extraordinary heroism in action; advanced through grades to Major-Gen. 42; graduated Commd. and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth 36; assigned to duty with War Dept., Gen. Staff July 39; Exec. Officer of personnel (G-1) Div. Feb. 41; Asst. Chief of Staff, G-1 Feb. 42; Commd. 84th Infantry Div. July 42; first Dir. of Civil Affairs Div., Office of Chief of Staff April 43-April 46; Asst. Sec. of State responsible for the formulation of policy in occupied areas April 46-; State Dept. mem. and Chair. State-War-Navy Coordinating Cttee.; awards include D.S.M. (with Oak-Leaf Cluster), C.B.E., and Commander, Order of Leopold; Pres. U.S. Infantry Assen. 43-46; Pres. Military Govt. Assen. 47.
Kennedy Warren Apts., Washington, D.C.

Hiller, Kurt, DR. JUR.; German philosopher and political writer; b. 85; ed. Berlin and Freiburg Univs.
Editor *Das Ziel* 16-24; Chair. German Political Council of Intellectual Workers 18; mem. Bd. German Peace

Council 20-33; concentration camps 33-34; escaped to Czechoslovakia, to London 38; Chair. German Socialist Freedom League.
Publs. *Das Recht über sich selbst* 08, *Weisheit der Langenweile* 13, *Geist werde Herr* 20, *Der Aufbruch zum Paradies* 22, *Die Schmach des Jahrhunderts* 22, *Verwirklichlung des Geistes im Staat* 25, *Ist Genf der Friede?* 27, *Der Strafgesetzskandal* 28, *Der Sprung ins Helle* 32, *Selbstkritik Links!* 32, *Profile* 38, *After Nazism---Democracy?* 45, *Geistige Grundlagen eines schöpferischen Deutschlands der Zukunft* 47.
48 Woodstock Avenue, London, N.W.11.

Hilles, Charles D.; American politician; b. 67; ed. Barnesville High School.
Asst. Sec. of Treasury 09-11; Sec. to Pres. 11-13; Chair. Republican Nat. Cttee. 12-16; Man. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn., Employers' Fire Insurance Co. and American Employers' Liability Insurance Co. 13-; Dir. John Simon Guggenheim Foundation and various industrial companies.
888 Park Avenue, New York City.

Hillman, William, B.A.; American journalist; b. 95; ed. Columbia Univ.
Journalist for eighteen years in U.S. and Europe; successively Paris, Berlin and Central European and London corresp. Hearst Newspapers; fmr. European Gen. Man. for Hearst Newspapers, International News Service; fmr. Exec. Dir. King Features Syndicate and Int. News Photos; now European Man. *Collier's Weekly* and Cromwell-Collier Publishing Co.
78 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Hillyer, Reginald Arthur Nicholas; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Southend High School, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 14-18; Student Interpreter Siam Consular Service 21; Vice-Consul Nakawn Lampang 30; Acting Consul Chiengmai 31-34, Philadelphia 35-38; Min. Resident and Consul Haiti 39-44.
Publ. *The Crowning of a British King* 36.
Malting Cottage, Dedham, Essex.

Hilmi, Uran; Turkish politician; b. 84.
Fmr. civil servant; mem. People's Party; Deputy for Adana Constituency; fmr. Min. of Public Works in Ismet Pasha Cabinet (resigned), Min. of Justice in Celal Bayar Cabinet; Vice-Pres. Parl. Group People's Party; Min. of Interior in Sarajoglu Govt.
Ankara, Ministry of Interior.

Hilmi Issa Pasha, Mohamed; Egyptian politician; b. 79; ed. Cairo Law School.
Appeal Court Judge 21; Governor province of Charbia 22; Min. of Communications 25, of the Interior 25, of Waqfs 30, of Education 31-34, of Waqfs Dec. 37-Apr. 38, of Communications April-June 38, of Justice June 40-July 41.
Publ. *On the Contract of Sale* 16.
Cairo, Rue El-Aziz Osman No. 10, Zamalek.

Hiltbrunner, Hermann; Swiss writer; b. 93.
Publs. *Das Fundament* 20, *Nordland und Nordlicht* 23, *Spitzbergen-Sommer* 25, *Graubünden* (3 vols.) 26-28, *Werk der Welt* 28, *Liebe zu Frankreich* 35, *Ein Buch vom Thunersee* 37, *Heiliger Rausch* 38, *Der Mensch und das Jahr* 39, *Klage der Menschheit* 40, *Fallender Stern* 41, *Zürichsee* 42, *Antlitz der Heimat* 42, *Heimwärts* 43, *Trost der Natur* 43, *Das Hohelied der Berge* 44, *Geistliche Lieder* 44, *Das Blumenjahr* 45, *Fürstentum Liechtenstein* 45, *Bild einer bessern Welt* 45, *Jahr um Jahr* 46, *Bäume* 47.
Uerikon-Zurichsee.

Hilton, James; British writer; b. 00; ed. Leys School Cambridge and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Catherine Herself* 20, *And Now Goodbye* 31, *Contango* 32, *Knight Without Armour* 33, *Lost Horizon* (awarded Hawthornden Prize 34) 33, *Goodbye, Mr. Chips* 34 (play 38), *We Are Not Alone* 37, *To You, Mr. Chips!* 38, *Random Harvest* 41, *The Story of Dr. Wassell* 43, *So Well Remembered* 45, *Nothing So Strange* 47.
c/o Macmillan and Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Himbury, Sir William H., Kt., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 71.
Chair. British Cotton Growing Assen.; Dir. B.C.G.A. (Punjab) Ltd., and Kassala Cotton Co. Ltd.; mem. Governing Body Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture, Administrative Council, and Exec. Cttee. Empire Cotton Growing Corpn.
Publs. *The Exploration and Development of New Fields in the British Empire* 21, *India and the Sudan as sources for increasing our raw cotton supplies* 23, *Iraq as a source for increasing our raw cotton supplies* 25, *India and the Sudan Revisited* 26, *Kenya, Uganda and Tanganyika as Sources for Increasing Our Raw Cotton Supplies* 26, (*N. and S. Rhodesia and Nyasaland* 27, *South Africa* 37), *India* 29, *Iraq to the Sudan* 29 and 32, *India* 32, *The Sudan* 35, *India* 38.
333-350 The Royal Exchange, Manchester.

Himmelfarb, Boris Veniaminovich; Soviet literary critic; b 83.
Publs. *Tvorchestvo Zola* (The Works of Zola), *Velikie Pisateli Zapada* (The Great Writers of the West), *Tvorchestvo Manna* (The Work of Heinrich Mann).
Moscow, Liakhov per. 12, ap. 18.

Hinchingbrooke, Viscount; **Alexander Victor Edward Paulet Montagu,** M.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 06; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Commission 5th (Hunts) Bttn. Northamptonshire Regt. 26, Staff Coll. Camberley 41, Major-Gen. Staff 42; Private Sec. to Baldwin as Lord Pres. Council 32-34; Treas. Junior Imperial and Constitutional League 34-36; Cons. M.P. for South Dorset 41-; Dir. London & Scottish Assurance Corpn.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Hinckley, Robert Henry, A.B.; American official; b. 91; ed. Brigham Young Univ.
Automobile business Mt. Pleasant, Utah 16-29, Ogden, Utah 27-; organised Utah-Pacific Airways, Ogden 28, Vice-Pres. and Treas. 28-38; mem. Utah State House Reps. 18-20; Dir. Utah State Emergency Relief Admin. 33; Dir. Fed. Emergency Relief Admin. Utah, Idao, Wash., Ore., Calif, Nev., Ariz. 33, Asst. Admin. Fed. Emergency Relief Admin. 34; Asst. Admin. Works Projects Admin. 35-38; mem. Civil Aeronautics Authority 38-40, Chair. 39-40; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 40-42; Exec. Sperry Corpn., N.Y. 42-44; Dir. Office of Contract Settlement 44.
2560 Jefferson Avenue, Ogden, Utah.

Hind, Arthur M., O.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.S.A.; British art historian; b. 80; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Entered British Museum 03; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Oxford Univ. 21-27; Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 30-31; Keeper of Prints and Drawings British Museum 33-45, retd.; awarded Leverhulme Fellowship for Research on Eng. engravings 16th and 17th centuries.
Publs. *History of Engraving and Etching, History of Woodcut, Rembrandt Etchings, Early Italian Engraving, Hollar, Piranesi, Claude Lorrain.*
Saragossa House, Henley-on-Thames.

Hindahl, Olav; Norwegian politician; b. 91.
Typographer; Chair. Norwegian T.U.C. 35-; Min. of Public Works 39, of Commerce 42-45.

Hindemith, Paul; German musician; b. 95.
Violinist and one of the leading modern German composers; Prof. of Music Yale Univ.
Works include *Sancta Susanna, Cardillac, Hin und Zurück* (opera), *Mathys der Maler, Symphony in Eb.*

Publ. *The Craft of Musical Composition* (2 vols.) 43.
Yale University Music School, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Hindle, Edward, M.A., PH.D., SC.D., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 86; ed. Magdalene Coll. Cambridge, Royal Coll of Science and King's Coll. London, Univ. of California, and Pasteur Institute Paris.
Charles Kingsley Lecturer and Bye Fellow Magdalene Coll. 13; served Great War 14-19; Prof. of Biology, School of Medicine, Cairo 19-24; mem. Kala Azar Comm. of Royal Society to Northern China 25-27; Beit Research Fellow in Tropical Medicine 28-33; William Withering Lecturer 35; Regius Prof. of Zoology Glasgow Univ. 35-43; Scientific Dir. Zoological Society of London 44-; Pres. Univs. Fed. of Animal Welfare; Institute of Animal Behaviour; Gen. Sec. British Assn.; Joint Editor *Parasitology* and Sectional Editor of *Tropical Diseases Bulletin*, Editor *Zoo Life*.
Publs. *Flies and Disease: Blood-sucking Flies* and many scientific publications dealing particularly with insect-transmitted infections and general biology.
"Elleray", 91A King Henry's Road, London, N.W.3; and The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Hinds, Henry, B.A.; American geologist; b. 83; ed. North Dakota, Chicago and Oxford Univs.; (Rhodes Scholar).
Asst. North Dakota Geological Survey 03; Geologist Iowa Survey 07-08, U.S. Geological Survey 08-18; Chief Geologist Sinclair Oil and Gas Co. 18-20 and Alcalde Oil Corpn. 21-23; Gen. Man. Venezuelan Pantepec Co. 23-24, Chief Geologist 24-33; Chief Geologist, Vice-Pres. and Dir. Pantepec Oil Co. of Venezuela and Pantepec Consolidated of Venezuela 30-33; Consulting Geologist 33-.
Publs. *Geology and Coal Resources of the Clintwood and Bucu Quadrangles* 17, *Geology of Colchester and Macomb Quadrangles* 17, *Geology and Coal Resources of Buchanan County, Virginia* 18, and others.
Greenwich Towers, Greenwich, Conn.

Hindus, Maurice Gerschon; American writer; b. 91 in Russia; ed. Harvard Univ.
Free-lance writer; visited Russia for *Century Magazine* 23 and since for other journals.
Publs. *The Russian Peasant and the Revolution* 20, *Broken Earth* 26, *Humanity Uprooted* 29, *Red Bread* 31, *The Great Offensive* 33, *We Shall Live Again*, *Green Worlds* 39, *Sons and Fathers* 40, *To Sing with the Angels* 41, *Russia Fights On* 42, *Russia and Japan* 42, *Mother Russia* 43, *The Cossacks* 45.
City Club, New York City.

Hine, Maynard Kiplinger; American dentist; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Illinois (D.D.S., M.S.).
Instructor at Univ. of Illinois Coll. of Dentistry 30-32; Assoc. 36-38; Asst. Prof. 38-43; Assoc. Prof. and Head of the Div. of Oral Pathology at the Univ. of Illinois Coll. of Dentistry 44-45; Prof. and Head of the Dept. of Periodontia and Histopathology, Indiana Univ. School of Dentistry 45; Dean, Head of Dept of Periodontia and Histopathology, Indiana Univ. School of Dentistry 45-; American Assn. of Dental Editors (Editor Board of Directors 6 years).
Publs. *The Relationship of Fusiform Bacteria on Oral Spirochetes* 37, *The Simulation of Spirochetal Morphology by Fusiform Bacteria* 37, *Morphological and Culture Studies of the Genus Fusiformis* (with G. P. Berry) 37, *Teaching Oral Diagnosis, Classification and Etiology of Periodontal Disturbances* (with C. L. Hine) 44 (all articles in Medical Journals).
327 Buckingham Drive, Indianapolis, Indiana, U.S.A.

Hines, Brig.-Gen. Frank Thomas; American officer; b. 79; ed. Utah Agricultural Coll. and Fort Monroe Artillery School.
Joined Army 98; Chief of Embarkation Service 17; Brig-Gen. in Regular Army 20; resigned; Dir. U.S. Veterans' Bureau 23-30; Administrator of Veterans Affairs 30-45, and of Re-training and Re-employment Administration 44-45; Ambassador to Panama 45-.
Publ. *The Service of Coast Artillery* 10.
U.S. Embassy, Panama.

Hinkle, Lawrence E., M.A., D.S.L.; American philologist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Colorado and Columbia, Princeton and Dijon Univs.
Pres. Cokesbury Conf. Coll. 12-15; Prof. of German Northwestern State Teachers' Coll. 15-20; Graduate Fellow Princeton Univ. 21; Prof. and Head Dept. of Modern Languages North Carolina State Coll. 22; Dir. Translation Service State Coll. of Univ. of North Carolina 31, Prof. and Head Dept. of Modern Languages; Dir. of Translation Service; contrib. to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Science Service American Documentation Inst., *Journal of Documentary Reproduction*; mem. Modern Language Assn. of America, Linguistic Society of America, Nat. Assn. of Teachers of Spanish.
Publs. *The Languages in Technical Education* 25, *Some Things We Owe to Spain* 25, *Modern Languages and Literature in Relation to Citizenship* 28, *The Cherokee Language* 35, *Scientific Translation Projects* 37, *The German Language: A Résumé* 37, *The Nature and Growth of Language* 39, *Reading Knowledge Requirements and a Translation Service* 40, *A Report of the Translation Service* 43.
State College Station, Raleigh, N.C.

Hinshaw, Horton Corwin; American physician; b. 02; ed. Coll. of Idaho (A.B.), Univ. of Calif. (M.A., PH.D.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Parasitology Univ. of Calif. 27-28; Adjunct Prof. of Parasitology School of Medicine American Univ. of Beirut, Lebanon (Chair. Dept of Parasitology and Bacteriology) 28-31; Instructor in Bacteriology, Univ. of Pennsylvania Medical School 31-33; Fellow and First Asst. in Medicine, Mayo Foundation, Rochester 33-35; Assoc. Prof. of Medicine, Mayo Foundation, Univ. of Minnesota, and Consultant in Medicine (Head of Section), Mayo Clinic; Consultant to Central Office, U.S. Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C.; Consultant to Surgeon General, U.S. Public Health Service (Co-Chair. Tuberculosis Study Section, Nat. Inst. of Health); Coll. of Idaho (HON. D.SC.).
Publs. Approx. 100 contributions to various scientific and medical journals on the subjects of tropical medicine, diseases of the chest, and chemotherapy with special reference to tuberculosis.
Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota.

Hinshelwood, Cyril Norman, M.A. (Oxon), HON.SC.D. (Dublin), F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 97; ed. Westminster City School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Lavoisier Medal Societé Chimique de France 35; Fellow and Tutor of Trinity Coll. 21-37; Dr. Lee's Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Oxford 37-; awarded Davy Medal of Royal Society 42; Pres. Chemical Society 46-.
Publs. *Kinetics of Chemical Change in Gaseous Systems* 26, 33, 40, *Thermodynamics for Students of Chemistry* 26, *The Reaction between Hydrogen and Oxygen* (with A. T. Williamson) 34, *The Chemical Kinetics of the Bacteria Cell* 46; papers in scientific journals.
Trinity Coll. Oxford.

Hinton, Martin Alister Campbell, F.R.S., F.Z.S., F.G.S.; British zoologist; b. 83.
British Museum (Natural History) 10-, Asst. 21, Deputy Keeper 27, Keeper Dept. of Zoology 36-; reported on researches on whales in South Georgia to Colonial Office 15; collected school 127 whales stranded Dornoch Firth 27; Trustee and Hon. Treas. Godman Exploration Fund; Sec. Linnean Society.

Publs. Many books and papers on geology, palæontology and zoology.
23 Polworth Road, London, S.W.16.

Hinton, Walter; American aviator; b. 89; ed. Van Wert School, Ohio, and Flying School, Pensacola, Naval Air Station, Florida.
Flight Officer Halifax Naval Air Station 18; Pilot on N.C. 4 Trans-Atlantic Flight 19; Free Balloon Flight to Labrador 21, resigned from Navy 21; 1st flight between New York and Rio de Janeiro 22; Pilot for Rice Exploration Expedition to Brazil 24-25; Technical Appraiser, RFC, New York; awards include Navy Cross, Congressional Medal of Honour (U.S.A.), Knight of Tower and Sword (Portugal), etc.
Publ. *Opportunities in Aviation* 29.
10 Park Avenue, New York City.

Hiorns, Frederick Robert, F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.; British architect and town planner; b. 76; R.I.B.A. Distinction in Town Planning.
Godwin Bursar and Travelling Student, R.I.B.A., Fellow 21; mem. Deptl. Cttee. on Hospital Standards 30-33; for many years a senior mem. of staff and later Chief Architect to L.C.C. and Superintending Architect of Metropolitan Buildings; fmr. External Examiner Board Architectural Education; author of various papers on architecture and art criticism; Fellow Society of Antiquaries 29; mem. Art Workers Guild 32, Roman Society etc.; mem. Min. of Works Consultative Panel on Physical Planning 40-43; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Town and Country Planning, Min. of Health, R.A. and R.I.B.A. Planning Comms.; mem. Council of Nat. Bldgs. Record, Building Industries National Council, etc.
Works include Extension of London County Hall, S.E. London Technical Inst.; N.-Eastern Hospital, Tottenham, and numerous other hospital works and extensions; Weights and Measures Office, Euston Road, working-class housing schemes, etc.
3 Eton Villas, London, N.W.3.

Hiranuma, Baron Kiichiro, L.D.; Japanese jurist; b. 67; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Judge Tokyo Appeal Court, and Dir. Civil and Criminal Affairs Bureau; Min. of Justice 23; mem. House of Peers 24; Lecturer Tokyo Univ.; created Baron 26; fmr. Vice-Pres. Privy Council, Pres. 36; mem. Legislative Deliberation Cttee.; Pres. Nihon Univ.; Prime Min. Jan.-Aug. 39; Min. without Portfolio 40-41 and July 41; Min. of Interior 40-41.
Tokyo, 429 Nishi-Okubo 1-chome, Yodobashiku.

Hirdman, Gunnar; Swedish educationist; b. 88; ed. elementary schools and Brookwood Labor Coll. New York.
Metal worker until 18; Study-Leader Västerås branch of Arbetarnes Bildningsförbund (Workers' Educational Assen.) and Warden Arosgården "Study-Home," one of the first study centres of its kind, 18-31; Educational Dir. 31-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Den materialistiska historieuppfattningen* 31, *Marseismens arvtagare* 33, *Jean Jaurès* 34, *Arbetarbildninglinjer och mål* 32.
Stockholm, Vasagatan 38.

Hirohito, Emperor of Japan; b. 01.
Son of Emperor Taishô; married 24 Princess Nagako Kuni; Regent 21-26; succeeded 26; heir, Crown Prince Akihito (Tsugu no Miya), b. 33.
Tokyo.

Hirota, Koki; Japanese diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Vice-Dir. Foreign Office Information Bureau and Dir. European and American Bureau; fmr. Min. to Netherlands; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 30-32; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Saito and Okada Cabts. 33-36; Prime Min. and Min. Foreign Affairs 36-37, resigned; Min. Foreign Affairs in Konoe Cabinet June 37-May 38.
Tokyo, 170 2-chome, Harajuku, Shibuyaku.

Hirota, Ryotaro; Japanese composer; b. 92; ed. Tokyo Acad. of Music and Berlin.
Prof. Tokyo Acad. of Music until 29; composer of songs and orchestral works and author of many books on folk music.
Works. Music for ballet and drama; Manual of Composition.
Tokyo, 8 of Ha, 3 Yayoicho, Mukogaoko, Hongoku.

Hirsch, Julius, PH.D.; Danish (fmr. German) economist; b. 82; ed. Bonn Univ.
Lecturer in Economics Cologne Commercial Faculty 11; entered Reich Agricultural Ministry 16; Prof. Cologne 17; Under-Sec. of State for Economic Affairs 19-23; mem. German Reparations Delegations Berlin, Paris, Cannes and Genoa; Prof. Berlin Univ. 26, Berlin Commercial High School 27; fmr. mem. Enquiry Cttee. Reichswirtschaftsrat; Prof. Copenhagen Graduate Business School Nov. 33-40; Prof. of Graduate Faculty, New School for Social Research, New York 41-.
Publs. *Das Warenhaus in Westdeutschland* 10, *Die Filialbetriebe im Detailhandel* 12, *Der moderne Handel* 26, *Das amerikanische Wirtschaftswunder* 26-27, *La Rationalisation de la Production* 26, *National and International Monopolies* (prepared for International Economic Conference, Geneva) 27, *Die Wirtschaftskrise* 31, *Kennzahlen zur Handelsforschung* 35, *Den Moderne Handels Omkostninger* (Danish) 35, *Ökonomisk Tidehverv* (Danish) 37, *Price Control in the War Economy* 43, *The Inflation Bugaboo* (with George E. Shea, Jnr.) 44.
545 West End Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Hirschbein, Perez; Jewish writer; b. 80.
Author of Hebrew poems first published in *Hador* 02; began to write in Yiddish 06; author of popular symbolical plays; mem. staff *The Future*.
Publs. *Mirjam, Nevela, Pusste Kretschme, Indien, Mein Buch, Tekiat Kaf, Farn Morgenstern, Red Fields*; translated Tolstoy's works into Yiddish.
175 East Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Hirschfeld, Gustave; French librarian; b. 83; ed. Faculty of Letters, Sorbonne (Licencié ès-lettres).
Librarian of the Senate 12; Head Librarian of the Senate 37; now Head Librarian of the Council of the Republic.
Publs. *Rimeurs du Luxembourg et du Palais-Bourbon* (anthologie parlementaire) 11, *Le Palais du Luxembourg* 31, *Arcs de triomphe et colonnes triomphales de Paris* 38.
64 Boulevard St. Michel, Paris 6e.

Hirst, Edmund Langley, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British Professor of Chemistry; b. 98; ed. Northgate Grammar School, Ipswich, Madras Coll., St. Andrews, and St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. in Chemistry St. Andrews Univ. 20-23; Asst. Lecturer Manchester Univ. 23-24; Lecturer Armstrong Coll. Univ. of Durham 24-26; Lecturer Birmingham Univ. 27-35; Reader 35-36; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Univ. of Bristol 36-44; Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. of Chemical Laboratories Victoria Univ. Manchester 44-47; Forbes Prof. of Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Edinburgh 47-.
Publs. In scientific journals, dealing mainly with the chemistry of the Carbohydrates and of Vitamin C.
The University, Manchester 13.

Hirst, Francis W.; British economist; b. 73; ed. Clifton Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Editor *The Economist* 07-16; Hon. Sec. Cobden Club; Gov. London School of Economics.
Publs. *Adam Smith* (*English Men of Letters* series), *The Stock Exchange, Lives of Thomas Jefferson and John Morley, Money, Consequences of War to Great*

Britain, Liberty and Tyranny, Free Markets or Monopoly, Foreign Policy, Past and Future, Principles of Prosperity 44, *Political Economy of Common Sense* 45, *Repeal of the Corn Laws* 46.
Dunford House, Midhurst.

Hirszfeld, Ludwik; Polish serologist and microbiologist; b. 84; ed. Würzburg and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Cancer Inst., Heidelberg 07-11; Asst. Hygiene Inst., Zürich 11-20, Lecturer 13; Chief Central Bacteriological Laboratory, Serbian Army 15-20; Dir. Inst. of Serums 20, Dir. Bacteriology and Experimental Medicine Section State Hygiene Inst. Warsaw 26-; Prof. Józef Pilsudski Univ., Warsaw; Dean of Medical Faculty, Wadclaw Univ.; corresp. mem. Biological Society, Vienna; hon. mem. Medical Society, Kharkov; mem. Polish Scientific Society.
Publs. *Entdeckung der Vererbung der Blutgruppen* 10, *Einführung der Gruppenforschung in die Anthropologie* 18, *Entdeckung von Paratyphus C* 18; Editor *Konstitutionsserologie und Blutgruppenforschung* 28, *Les groupes sanguins* 38.

His, Eduard, LL.D., DR.PHIL. h.c.; Swiss jurist; b. 86; ed. Basle, Tubingen, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Sec. Dept. of Justice 10; Lecturer in Public Law and History of Law Basle Univ. 15 and Prof. Basle and Zürich Univs. 21; Juridical Counsellor to Basle Canton Govt. 31; founder and Pres. *Pro Augusta Raurica* 35; Editor *Zeitschrift für schweizerisches Recht.*
Publs. *Geschichte des neueren Schweizer Staatsrechts* 20, 29, 38, *Basler Handelsherren* 29, *Basler Staatsmänner* 30, *Kommentar zum Obligationenrecht* 40, *Basler Gelehrte* 41, *Nietzsches Heimatlosigkeit* 41, *Die Zunft zum Schlüssel* 42, *Chronik der Familie Ochs* 43, *Luzerner Verfassungsgeschichte* 44, *Anfänge und Entwicklung der Rechtswissenschaft in der Schweiz bis Ende XVIII Jahrhundert* 44, Basle, Hardstr. 116.

Hissink, David Jacobus, D.SC.; Dutch agriculturist; b. 74; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Mem. staff Royal Botanical Gardens, Buitenzorg, Java 00; Dir. Goes Royal Agricultural Experimental Station 03, Wageningen 07, Groningen 16 and Groningen Royal Inst. of Soil Science since 26; mem. Royal Comm. for the Study of New Zuyder Sea Soils; Acting Pres. and Hon. Gen. Sec. Int. Society of Soil Science.
Publs. Various papers on scientific treatment of soil.

Hitchcock, Alfred; British film director; b. 99; ed. as engineer.
Fmr. mem. staff Lasky Famous Players Corpn.; Senior Dir. British Int. Pictures.
Films produced under his direction include: *Blackmail, Juno and the Paycock, The Farmer's Wife, Hindle Wakes, Thirty-Nine Steps, The Man Who Knew Too Much, Secret Agent, Sabotage, Young and Innocent, The Lady Vanishes, Jamaica Inn, Rebecca, Foreign Correspondent, Mr. and Mrs. Smith, Suspicion, Saboteur, Shadow of a Doubt, Lifeboat, Spellbound, Notorious, The Paradine Case.*
Selznick International Pictures Ltd., Culver City, Calif., U.S.A.

Hitti, Philip Khuri, PH.D., B.A.; American orientalist; b. 86; ed. American Univ. Beirut, Columbia Univ.
Lecturer Oriental Dept. Columbia Univ. 15-19; Prof. American University Beirut 19-26; Asst. Prof. Semitic Literature Princeton 26-29; Assoc. Prof. 29-36; Chair. Dept. of Oriental Languages 44; mem. American Oriental Society.
Publs. *The Origins of the Islamic State* 16, *The Semitic Languages Spoken in Syria and Lebanon* 22, *The Syrians in America* 24, *Characteristics of Moslem Sects* 24, *Syria and the Syrians* 26, *An Arab-Syrian Gentleman and Warrior in the Period of the Crusades* 29, *The Origins of the Druze People and Religion* 29, *Kitab al I'tibar li- Usamah* 30, *History of the Arabs* 37, *The Arabs* 43-44; many articles in the world Press.
106' Fitz Randolph Road, Princeton, N.J.

Hjaelmhof, Einar Eduard Tilemand; Danish financier; b. 91; ed. Danish Military Acad. and Commercial School.
First Lieut. in Danish Army 15; Capt. 29; retd. from Army 46; Asst. Man. Stock Exchange of Copenhagen 19-24; Attorney to Royal Commr. for Stock Exchange 24-26; Dir. Copenhagen Stock Exchange 26-; R. af D. and J.E.M.
Thorvaldsensvej 18, Copenhagen V.

Hjelmslev, Johannes, PH.D., T.D.; Danish mathematician; b. 73.
Prof. Descriptive Geometry Copenhagen Technical High School; Prof. of Mathematics at Copenhagen 17-42; Rector Copenhagen Univ. 28-29.
Publs. *Darstellende Geometrie* 14, *Geometrische Experimente* 15, *Laerebog i Geometri* 23, *Elementær Geometri I-IV, Aritmetik I-III, Geometrisk Analyse I-III* 33, *Einleitung in die allgemeine Kongrenzlehre I-V* 29-45, *Geometrie der schwachen Figuren* 43, *Grundlag for den projektive Geometri* 43.
Bjerregaardsvej 13, Valby, Copenhagen.

Hjelmtveit, Nils; Norwegian politician; b. 92.
Fmr. headmaster; mem. several official tax comms.; Labour Deputy; Min. of Education and Ecclesiastical Affairs in Nygaardsvold Cabinet Mar. 35; joined Norwegian Govt. in London June 40-45.

Hjörne, Harry; Swedish political journalist and Editor-in-Chief; b. 93.
Editor *Frisinnad Ungdom* (The Liberal Youth) 20-25; mem. staff *Göteborgs-Posten* (The Gothenburg Post) 18, Editor-in-Chief 26-; Chair. Swedish League of Liberal Youth 23-26; Pres. Swedish Liberal Press Union; mem. of the Board of Svenska Tidningsutgivarefoereningen (Swedish Paperowners Assen.), Svenska Pressbyrån (Swedish Press Bureau), Tidningarnas Telegrambyrå (Swedish News Agency, owned by the Swedish Press Bureau).
Publ. *Femte Länken* (The Fifth Link) 37, *Bult and Son* (novel) 45.
Gothenburg, Polhemsplatsen 7.

Hlond, H.E. Cardinal August, PH.D.; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Don Bosco's Coll. Turin, and Rome Gregorian Univ.
Mem. Salesian Order; priest since 05; Dir. Salesian Order's Inst. in Przemyśl 05-09 and Vienna 09-22; Inspector of Salesian Order in Hungary, Austria and Germany; Apostolic Administrator in Polish Silesia (Katowice) 22; Bishop of Silesia 26; Archbishop of Gniezno and Poznań, Primate of Poland 26; Cardinal 27; Spiritual Protector of Polish Emigrants Abroad since 31; interned by Germans Feb. 44; liberated and reinstated to See of Poznań 45; Metropolitan of Warsaw and Primate of Gniezno Mar. 46-.
Warsaw.

Ho Chi-Minh; Viet Nam political leader; b. 92.
Lived in France 18-21; U.S.S.R. 21-28; imprisoned for political activities in Siam 28-30; led struggle for Viet Nam independence during Second World War; Pres. of Republic of Viet Nam 45-; Communist.
Saigon.

Ho, Franklin L. (Ho Lien), B.A., PH.D.; Chinese economist; b. 97; ed. Yale-in-China, Pomona Coll. and California and Yale Univs.
Prof. of Finance and Statistics Nankai Univ. 26-30 and Dir. Inst. of Economics 30-; Dir. Political Dept. Exec. *Yuan* 37; Admin. Vice-Min. Economic Affairs Jan. 38; Councillor of Acad. Sinica; mem. Research Cttee. China Inst. of Pacific Relations.
Publs. *Income Taxation, A Weekly Index Number of Commodity Prices at Wholesale in North China, Cost of*

Living in Tientsin, A Textbook on Public Finance (in Chinese).
Tientsin, Nankai University.

Ho Ying-chin, General; Chinese officer and politician; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Military Acad.
Div. Commander and Commander Army Corps 26; Commander East Route Revolutionary Army 26; Chair. Provincial Govts. of Fukien 26 and Chekiang 28; mem. Central Political Council of Kuomintang and mem. Council of State 27; Chief of Staff 27-46; Dir.-Gen. Military Training 29; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 29-; Min. of Military Administration 30; Acting Chair. Peiping Branch Nat. Military Council 33-35; Dir.-Gen. for Self-Govt. of Inner Mongolia 34-; *ex-officio* mem. Nat. Military Council; Chinese representative U.N. Chiefs-of-Staff Cttee. 46-.
Nanking.

Hoagland, Dennis Robert; American professor of plant nutrition; b. 84; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B.), Univ. of Wisconsin (A.M.).
Asst. and Instructor in Agricultural Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 07-10; Asst. Prof. 13-20; Assoc. Prof. of plant nutrition 20-25, Prof. 27-; Head of Div. of Plant Nutrition 21-; Chair. of Botany Dept. 34-36; Assoc. Chemist of Agricultural Experiment Station Univ. of Calif. 20-25; Chemist 25-; Faculty Research Lecturer 42; Fellow A.A.A.S., mem. Nat. Acad. of Science.
839 Indian Rock Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Hobbs, William H., M.A., PH.D., D.ENG., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 64; ed. Worcester Polytechnic, Harvard, Johns Hopkins and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrology Univ. of Wisconsin 90-99 and Prof. 99-06; Prof. of Geology and Dir. Geological Laboratory Univ. of Michigan 06-34, Prof. Emeritus 34-; mem. U.S. Geological Survey Service 86-06; Exchange Prof. Technical High School Delft 22; Dir. Greenland Expeditions of the Univ. of Michigan 26-30, Associate Editor *Journal of Geology* 06-; Vice-Pres. American Geological Society 22 and Assen. of Geographers 17, Pres. 35; Vice-Pres. Int. Cttee. on Glaciers 30-36.
Publs. *Earthquakes* 07, *Characteristics of Existing Glaciers* 11, *Earth Features and Their Meaning* 12 and 31, *The World War and Its Consequences* 19, *Leonard Wood* 20, *Earth Evolution* 21, *Cruises Along By-ways of the Pacific* 23, *The Glacial Anticyclones* 26, *Exploring the North Pole of the Winds* 30, *Peary* 36, *Explorers of the Antarctic* 41, *Fortress Islands of the Pacific* 45.
1005 Berkshire Road, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Hobby, Mrs. Oveta Culp; American journalist; b. 06; ed. Texas Univ.
Fmr. mem. Texas Legislature; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Asst. Editor Houston (Tex.) *Post*; Exec. Dir. Station K.P.R.C.; mem. Board of Regents Texas State Teachers Coll.; fmr. Dir. Cleburne Nat. Bank; Head Women's Div., Army Bureau of Public Relations 41; Col., Dir. U.S. Women's Army Auxiliary Corps 42-45.
Houston Post, Houston, Tex.

Hobson, Harold; British industrialist; b. 91; ed. private schools and King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Joint Man. County of London Electric Supply Co.; Commercial Man. Central Electricity Board 28-35, Gen. Man. 35-44, Chair. 44-.
Trafalgar Buildings, 1 Charing Cross, London, S.W.1.

Hobson, Oscar Rudolf, M.A.; British financial expert; b. 86; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff London Joint Stock Bank 10; Financial Editor *Manchester Guardian* 20-29; Editor *Financial News* 29-34; Financial Editor *News Chronicle* and *Star*; mem. Court of Govs., London School of Economics and Political Science.
Publs. *How the City Works* 38, *Does Money Matter?* 42. *Can We Afford It?* 43, *Talks With a Banker* 44.
Roughwood Farmhouse, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks.

Hockett, Homer Carey, B.LITT., PH.D.; American historian; b. 75; ed. Indiana and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor History Wisconsin Univ. 08-09; Associate Prof. and Prof. American History Ohio State Univ. 09-26 and Prof. History 26-42, Emeritus 42; mem. American Historical Assen.
Publs. *Western Influences on Political Parties* 17, *Introduction to Research in American History* 31, *The Political and Social Growth of the American People* 33, 3rd edn. 40, *Constitutional History of the United States* 1776-1876 (2 vols., 3rd vol. in preparation) 39, *Land of the Free* 44.
202 W. Valerio Street, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Hocking, William Ernest; American professor of philosophy; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.), Williams Coll. (LL.D.), Harvard Fellow at Göttingen, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in History and Philosophy of Religion, Andover Theological Seminary 04-06; Instructor in Philosophy Univ. of Calif. 06-07; Asst. Prof. 07-08; Assist. Prof. at Yale Univ. 08-13; Prof. of Philosophy 13-14; Prof. of Philosophy at Harvard Univ. 14-19; Alford Prof. of Natural Religion, Moral Philosophy and Civil Polity at Harvard Univ. 19-43; Alford Prof. Emeritus 43-; Chair. of the Div. of Philosophy and Psychology at Harvard Univ. 35-37; Chair. of Dept. of Philosophy 37-43; Gifford Lecturer Glasgow Univ. 37-39; Hibbert Lecturer in Cambridge and Oxford 38; William James Lecturer at Harvard Univ. 47.
Publs. *The Meaning of God in Human Experience* 12, *Human Nature and its Remaking* 18, *Morale and its Enemies* 18, *Man and the State* 26, *Philosophy of Law and Rights* 26, *The Self, its Body and Freedom* 28, *Types of Philosophy* 29, *Spirit of World Politics* 32, *Lasting Elements of Individualism* 37, *Thoughts on Death and Life* 37, *Living Religions and a World Faith* 40, *What Man can Make of Man* 42, *Science and the Idea of God* 44, *Freedom of the Press: a Framework of Principle* 47.
Madison, New Hampshire, U.S.A.

Hodge, Frederick W., D.SC., LL.D., D.LITT.; American ethnologist; b. 64; ed. Arlington Acad. and George Washington Univ.
Mem. U.S. Geological Survey 84-86, Field Sec. Hemenway Arch. Exped. 86-89; Bureau of American Ethnology 89-18, Ethnologist-in-Charge 10-18, Ethnologist and Archæologist Museum of the American Indian New York 18-31; Dir. Southwest Museum 32-.
Southwest Museum, Los Angeles 42, Calif.

Hodge, Horace Emerton (*pseudonym* Merton Hodge), M.B., CH.B.; British surgeon and dramatist; b. 03; ed. King's Coll. Auckland, Auckland Univ. Coll., Univ. of Otago, Dunedin and Edinburgh Univ.
Worked 3 years New Zealand hospitals, 1 year Royal Military Hospital Millbank London, and St. George's Hospital, London; staff Camberwell House Hospital, London 39-44; made documentary films for Admiralty with Jack Raymond and later with Two Cities Films Ltd. for a year; revived *The Wind and the Rain* on tour playing the part of Charles Tritton.
Publs. Plays: *As It Was In The Beginning* 32, *The Wind and The Rain* (also novel) 33, *Grief Goes Over* 35; adapted *Men in White, The Island, The Orchard Walls, Story of an African Farm, Once There Was Music, To Whom We Belong, The Second Year* (play in preparation).
48 Ebury Street, London, S.W.1.

Hodge, William Vallance Douglas, M.A., F.R.S.; British Professor of Geometry; b. 03; ed. George Watson's Coll. and the Univ., Edinburgh, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.

Lecturer in Mathematics Univ. of Bristol 26-31; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Cambridge 30-33; 1851 Exhibition Senior Student 31-33; Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 33-36; Lowndean Prof. of Astronomy and Geometry Cambridge Univ. 36-; Fellow of Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 35-; mem. Council of Royal Society 44-46.
Publs. *The Theory and Applications of Harmonic Integrals* 41, and numerous papers in mathematical journals.
28 Barrow Road, Cambridge.

Hodgkin, Robert Howard; British historian; b. 77; ed. Repton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Modern History Queen's Coll. Oxford 00, Fellow 04-, Tutor 10-, Examiner in Modern History 12-14, Provost of Queen's Coll. 37-46; served Northumberland Fusiliers Great War; Gen. Staff Operations War Office 17-19; Univ. Lecturer in Modern History 28-34.
Publs. *Elizabeth of Bohemia* 01, *A History of the Anglo-Saxons* 35.
Crab Mill, Ilmington, Shipston-on-Stour, Warwicks.

Hodgson, Rev. Leonard, M.A., S.T.D., HON. D.C.L., D.D., HON.D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School, Hertford Coll. Oxford and St. Michael's Coll. Llandaff.
Curate St. Mark's Church, Portsmouth 13-14; Vice-Principal St. Edmund Hall, Oxford 14-19; Official Fellow and Dean Divinity Magdalen Coll. Oxford 19-25; Prof. of Christian Apologetics Gen. Theological Seminary, New York 25-31; Residentiary Canon Winchester Cathedral, Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Winchester 31-38; Sec. to Continuation Cttee. World Conf. on Faith and Order 33-; Canon of Christ Church and Regius Prof. of Moral and Pastoral Theology Oxford 38-44, of Divinity 44.
Publs. *The Place of Reason in Christian Apologetic* 25, *And was made Man* 28, *Eugenics* 33, *The Lord's Prayer* 34, *Democracy and Dictatorship in the Light of Christian Faith* 35, *The Grace of God in Faith and Philosophy* 36, *This War and the Christian* 39, *The Christian Idea of Liberty* 41, *Towards a Christian Philosophy* 42, *The Doctrine of the Trinity* 43, *Theology in an Age of Reason* 44, *Biblical Theology and the Sovereignty of God* 46.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Hodgson, Ralph; British writer and poet.
Winner of Polignac Prize.
Publs. *Last Blackbird, Poems,* etc.
c/o Macmillan & Co., Ltd., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Hodgson, Sir Robert Macleod, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., M.A., British diplomatist; b. 74; ed. Radley Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Vice-Consul at Marseilles 01-07 and at Vladivostok 07-11; Consul at Vladivostok 11-19; Acting High Commr. Siberia 19; British Agent in Soviet Union 21-24 and Chargé d'Affaires 24-27; Min. to Albania 29-36; British Agent Nationalist Spain Dec. 37-Feb. 39, Chargé d'Affaires Feb.-April 39; Chair. London Univ. Council School of Slavonic and East European Studies 42; Foreign Affairs Adviser to Censorship 44-45.
Lawford Hall, Manningtree, Essex.

Hodson, Henry Vincent; British administrator and journalist; b. 06; ed. Gresham's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 28-35; mem. Staff Economic Advisory Council 30-31; Asst. Editor *Round Table* 31-34, Editor 34-39; Dir. Empire Div. Min. of Information 39-41; Reforms Commr. India 41-42 Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Production 42-45; Assistant Editor *Sunday Times.*
Publs. *Slump and Recovery 1929-37* 38, *Economics of a Changing World* 33, *The Empire in the World* (part) 37, *The British Commonwealth and the Future* (editor) 39.
26 Mount Street, London, W.1.

Hodson, James Lansdale, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 91.
Joined *Daily Mail* 13, News Editor Northern Editions 24-29; served Great War, Sub-Lieut. Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve, later Special Intelligence, Min. of Munitions 14-18; Special Writer *News Chronicle* 29-36, later Special Writer Kemsley Newspapers; war corresp. Western Front 39-40, Middle East and Burma 41-42; Worked on official films and books including *Desert Victory, Tunisian Victory,* and *Merchantmen at War* 43-45; Assoc. Producer *This Modern Age* 47.
Publs. Novels: *Grey Dawn—Red Night* 29, *Harvest in the North* 34, *God's in His Heaven* 36, *Carnival at Blackport* 37, *Jonathan North or Life's a Fight* 39, *English Family* 47; plays: *Red Night* 30, *Nelson* 36, *War Diary, Through the Dark Night* 41, *Towards the Morning* 41, *Before Daybreak* 42, *War in the Sun* 42, *Home Front* 43, *And yet I like America* 44, *The Sea and the Land* 45.
6 Vineyard Hill Road, London, S.W.19.

Hoecker, Willi; German politician; Pres. of Mecklenburg Parl. 20-33; head of Mecklenburg Govt. (Soviet Zone) July 45-; Social Democrat.

Höegh, Leif; Norwegian shipowner; b. 96; ed. Oslo Univ. (Degree in Political Economy).
Vice-Chair. of Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse; mem. of Executive Cttee. of the Norwegian Shipping Assen.; mem. of Cttee. of Statsökonomisk Förening.
Prinsessealleen 8, Sköyen, near Oslo.

Hoegner, Wilhelm; German lawyer and politician; b. 87.
Mem. of Bavarian Parl. 24-32; Social Dem. mem. of Reichstag 30-33; lived in Switzerland 33-45; sworn in as Judge in Bavarian Courts July 45; Min. of Justice in Bavarian Govt. Sept. 45; Prime Min. of Bavaria Sept. 45.

Hoel, Adolf, M.SC.; Norwegian geologist and polar explorer; b. 79; ed. Oslo Univ.
Leader Spitzbergen expeditions 07-25, 36 and 38-39, and East Greenland expeditions 30-33; Prof. Polar Geography. Oslo Univ.; Dir. Norwegian Scientific Exploration of Svalbard and the Polar Regions; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science, State Arctic Bureau, and of various foreign learned societies; Rector of Oslo Univ. 42-45.
Publs. Papers and memoirs on Norwegian and Arctic geology and geography; *Roald Amundsens siste ferd* 34.
Oslo, Observatoriet.

Hoel, Sigurd; Norwegian writer; b. 90.
Publs. *Sinners in Summer-time, The Seven-pointed Star, One Day in October, The Way to the End of the World, Fourteen Days Before the Frosty Nights, Sesam Sesam* 38, 50 *Jaunes* 39, *The Steel Heirloom* 41, *Thoughts During Dark Ages* (essays) 45.
Holmenkol Veien 13, Smestad.

Hoeniger, Heinrich, J.U.D.; German jurist; b. 79.
Lecturer in Law 10 and Prof. 13 Freiburg Univ.; Prof. Kiel Univ. 32; Editor of *Jahrbuch des Arbeitsrechts* 20-32; contributor to *International Survey of Legal Decisions in Labour Law* published by I.L.O.; Asst. Prof. Graduate School Fordham Univ. (New York City) 39-41; Associate Prof. Hunter Coll. City of New York 41-.
Publs. *Gemischte Vorträge in ihren Grundformen* 10, *Sicherungsübereignung von Warenlagern* 12, *Diskontierung von Buchforderungen* 12, *Riskante Rechtsausübung* 17, revision of Karl Lehmann's *Lehrbuch des Handelsrechts* 20, *Arbeitsrecht* 31, *A propos de 12 volumes de recueil internationales de jurisprudence du travail* 38, *Labor Law, an Instrument for Social Peace and Progress* 40, *Social Peace and National Defense* 41, *The*

Individual Employment Contract under the Wagner Act 41.
110 Morningside Drive, New York 27, N.Y., U.S.A.

Hoepffner, Ernest; French philologist; b. 79; ed. Univs. of Strasbourg (PH.D.), Florence and Paris (Ecole des Hautes Etudes).
Reader in Romance Philology Univ. of Strasbourg 06-11; Prof. at Jena 11-18; Prof. of Romance Philology French Univ. of Strasbourg 19-; Dean of Faculty of Letters 45-; mem. of Chapter of St. Thomas, Strasbourg; mem. of French Inst.; Chevalier of Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Les œuvres de Guillaume de Machant* (3 vols.) 08-21, *La Chanson de Sainte Foy* (texte provençal) 26, *Les Folies Tristan de Berne d'Oxford* 34, 38, *Les Laïs de Marie de France* 35, *Le troubadour Peire Vidal et l'Espagne* 45, etc.
10 rue Gust. Klotz, Strasbourg, France.

Hoeve, Jan van der, M.D., LL.D.; Dutch ophthalmologist; b. 78; ed. Leyden Univ.
Prof. Ophthalmics Groningen Univ. 13 and Leyden since 19; Pres. Amsterdam Royal Acad. of Science since 31; Hon. Pres. Int. Council of Ophthalmology.
Oogarts, Rijnsburgerw. 14, Leyden.

Hoey, Clyde Roark; American lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Admitted to North Carolina Bar 99; mem. North Carolina House of Reps. 98-02, Senate 02-04; Asst. U.S. District Attorney Western District of North Carolina 13-19; mem. Congress for 9th North Carolina District 19-21; Gov. of North Carolina 37-41; elected to U.S. Senate Nov. 44 for term of six years; Democrat.
Shelby, North Carolina.

Hofer, Karl; German painter; b. 78; ed. Karlsruhe Acad., Rome and Paris.
Mem. Berlin Secessionist Group; Prof. State School for Free and Applied Arts to 33, dismissed; awarded first prize Int. Carnegie Exhbn. 39.
Berlin-Schoeneberg, Freiherr von Stein Str. 6.

Hoff, Trygve J. B., PH.D.; Norwegian publisher; b. 95; ed. Oslo and Harvard Univs.
Broker and Banker 16-18; studies abroad 18-22; Man. of Hoffs Fælleskontor (credit-clearing and business research) Oslo, Bergen, and Trondheim 22-; proposed present form of Norwegian Budget in 24; Ed. of *Farmland* (economic weekly) 35-; Owner and Publisher 38-; mem. Board of Dirs. Andresens Bank and various shipping companies; mem. Assen. of Norwegian Economists, "The Nansen School", and "The National Theatre".
Publs. *Økonomisk kalkulasjon i socialistiske samfund* 38, *Peace and the Future, The Way of Liberocracy* 45.
Roald Amundsensgate 1, Oslo, Norway.

Hoffe, Monckton; British dramatist; b. 81.
Works: *The Little Damozel, Things We'd Like to Know, The Faithful Heart, Many Waters, Father Varien, Panthea, The Unnamed Play, Pomp and Circumstance, The Crooked Friday, Carminetta,* etc.
1 Hare Court, The Temple, London, E.C.4.

Hoffmann, Johannes; German politician; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck, Freiburg, and Berlin.
Served in First World War 14-18; editorial and journalistic appts. in Berlin; Ed. *Saarbrücker Landeszeitung* 29-34; dismissed under pressure from Nazi Govt. in Berlin; Founder and Ed. *Neue Saarpost* Dec. 34; Leader of *Christian People's Union*; emigrated to Luxemburg after return of Saar to Germany; worked on *Luxemburger Wort* 35-40; fled to France, thence to Brazil; returned to Saarbrücken Sept. 45; founded Christian People's Party (C.V.P.); Pres. of Saar Constitutional Comm. May-Sept. 47; elected to Diet as head of largest party (C.V.P.) Oct. 47.
Saarbrücken 3, Ursulinerstr. 1; Home: Saarbrücken 3, Am Staden 21.

Hoffmann, Kai; Danish poet; b. 74.
Publs. *Liljer i Mörket* 99, *Byen og Havet* 02, *Riget* 05, *Under Solen* 07, *Blaa Strande* 11, *Hav og Rum* 13, *Hjem og Hjemland* 15, *Udvalgte Digte* 16, *Sværdtid er endt* 17, *Den Store Vaar, Blaanende Danmark* 18, *Den vide Verden* 21, *Nat og Dag* 23, *Bölger i Bläst, Solskinskyster* 26, *Det Grönne Land* 31, *Danmarks Rige* 41, *Somrens Fylde* 44, *Sværdets Skygge* 45.
Lyngby, Hartmannsv. 16.

Hoffman, Malvina, N.A., D.LITT., M.A.; American sculptor; b. 87; studied painting with J. Alexander, sculpture with G. Borglum and H. Adams (N.Y.), and A. Rodin (Paris).
Nat. Academician; first prize for *Russian Bacchanale,* Luxembourg Gardens, Paris; Shaw Memorial Prize 17 and Helen Foster Barnett Prize 21 Nat. Acad. of Design, Widener Memorial Gold Medal Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 20, Elizabeth Watrous Gold Medal 24, Joan of Arc Gold Medal Nat. Assen. of Women Painters and Sculptors 25, award for eminent Achievement American Women's Assen. 37.
Works on permanent exhibition include: *Russian Bacchanale,* Luxembourg Gardens, Paris; *John Muir, Senegalese Soldier, Martinique Dancer, Man in Coal,* American Museum of Natural History; *Modern Crusader, Pavlowa Gavotte, Mask of Pavlowa,* Metropolitan Museum of Art; *Ignace Paderewski, the Artist* (portrait), Acad. Rome; *Paderewski, the Statesman,* Steinway Bldg , N.Y.; *Pavlowa Gavotte* Stockholm Art Museum; *Bill,* Luxembourg Museum, Paris, and Museum of Art, Springfield, Mass.; *Racial Types of the World* (104 life-size bronzes and stone), Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago; 2 heroic figures (stone), Bush House, London; *Ernest Schelling,* bronze, Carnegie Hall, N.Y.; *Sir David Henderson* (portrait), Imperial War Museum, London; *Pavlowa* (mask in wax), Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh and Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington; *Artur Bodansky,* Met. Opera House, N.Y.; *Wendell Wilkie,* Univ. of Indiana; *Wendell Wilkie* (stone portrait), Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington; *George Cutten* (portrait), Colgate Univ.
Publs. *Heads and Tales* 36, *Sculpture Inside and Out* 39.
157 East 35th Street, New York City.

Hoffmeister, J(ohn) Edward; American geologist; b. 99; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Geologic Aid U.S. Geological Survey 23-25; Junior Geologist 26-36; Instructor in Geology Univ. of Rochester 23-24; Asst. Prof. 24-28; Prof. 28-; Acting Dean Coll. for Men Univ. of Rochester 41; Dean 42-43; Dean of Faculty 44-; Dean Coll. of Arts and Science Univ. of Rochester 44-; Bishop Museum Fellow (Honolulu) work on geology of Tonga and Fiji Islands 26-27, 28-29; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hawaii 38; Consultant Army Map Service 42-43; Geologist U.S. Geol. Surv. Bikini Atom Bomb Project 46.
Publs. *Some Corals from American Samoa and the Fiji Islands* 25, *Geology of Eua, Tonga* 32, *The Antecedent-Platform Theory* (with H. S. Ladd) 44, *Geology of Lau, Fiji* (with H. S. Ladd) 45.
Home: Burrell Road, Scottsville, New York; Office: University of Rochester, Rochester 3, New York.

Hoffmeister, Karel; Czechoslovak musician and musical historian; b. 68; ed. Prague ,Czech and German Univs.
Prof. of Pianoforte at Ljubljana until 91; toured with Vedral and Junek 91-98; Prof. Prague Conservatoire 98 and Rector 23, 30 and 31; Editor *Musical Review.*
Works: songs and pianoforte concertos.
Publs. *Bedřich Smetana* 15, *Piano Compositions of Bach* 22, *The Piano* 23, *Antonín Dvořák* 24.

Hoffmeyer, Rt. Rev. Skat; Danish bishop; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (B.D., D.D.), Göttingen, Reykjavik, Paris, and Oxford.

Vicar of Raarup (Jutland) 21; Dean of Aarhus (Jutland) 31; Bishop of Aarhus 40; Delegate to World Conf. on Life and Work Stockholm 25; Preacher Chichester and Durham Cathedrals 46; Chair. of Anglo-Scandinavian Theological Conf. Liselund 47; Fellow of Royal Entomological Society London 46.
Publs. (in Danish) books on the subject of British Philosophy 29 and 34, *The Idea of Calling* 31, *Scientific and Practical Theology*; (Editor) *New Testament Translation by Danish Poets* 41.
Aarhus, Denmark.

Hofman, Vlastislav; Czechoslovak artist; b. 84.
Architect and painter; architect to Prague Municipality; designer Prague Nat. and Municipal Theatres.
Publs. *Types from the Novels of Dostoievsky, Portraits of Czech Artists.*

Hofmeyr, Hon. Gysbert R., P.C., C.M.G., J.P.; South African official; b. 71; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch.
Entered Cape Colony Civil Service 90, Clerk Asst. Cape House of Assembly 97; Registrar Special Tribunal Court 00-02; co-propr. and Editor Zuid-Afrikaanss Jaarboek 05-07; clerk Transvaal House of Assembly 07; Transvaal Sec. S.A. Nat. Convention 08-09; Sec. Delimination Comm. 09-10; Clerk Union House of Assembly 10-20; Admin. Territory of S.W. Africa 20-26; Rep. of the Union at Geneva 24; mem. Angola S.W. Africa Boundary Comm. 26.
Publs. *Minutes of the South African National Convention, Inner History of the South African National Convention, An Undivided White South Africa.*
Welgemeend, 9 Camp Street Gardens, Cape Town.

Hofmeyr, Rt. Hon. Jan Hendrik, P.C., M.A., D.SC., D.C.L., M.P.; South African politician; b. 94; ed. South African Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of Classics 17-24, Principal 19-24, Vice-Chancellor 26-30, Chancellor 38-, Witwatersrand Univ. Johannesburg; Administrator Transvaal Province 24-29; Pres. Classical Assen. of S. Africa 27-29 and 34; Vice-Pres. Classical Assen. Great Britain 34; Pres. S. African Assen. for the Advancement of Science 28-29; mem. Parl. for Johannesburg North 29-; Min. of the Interior, Education and Public Health 33-36, Min. of Mines, Education, Labour and Social Welfare 36-38; Min. of Mines, Education and Social Welfare July-Sept. 38; Min. of Finance and Education Sept. 39-; Acting Prime Minister 42, 43, 44, 45, 46; P.C. 45; Elected Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. Oxford 46; Elected Hon. Master of Bench, Grays Inn 46.
Publs. *The Life of Jan Hendrik Hofmeyr, South Africa, The History of National Debts, Studies in Ancient Imperialism* (with Prof. T. Haarhoff), *The Open Horizon.*
743 Schoeman Street, Pretoria.

Hofsten, Nils Gustaf Erland von, D.SC., DR. MED. (HON.); Swedish zoologist; b. 81; ed. Upsala Univ.
Docent 07-21; Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Upsala Univ. 21-47; Dir. Zoological Inst. 25-43; Pro-Rector Upsala Univ. 33-43; Rector 43-47; Pres. of Board of State Inst. for Racial Biology; mem. State Health Board; Pres. Swedish History of Science Society; mem. Int. Acad. Hist. Science, Paris, Stockholm Acad. of Science, Scientific Societies of Upsala, Lund and Helsinki.
Publs. on zoology, history of biology, history of science, heredity, eugenics (sterilization); also essays, poetry, etc.
Upsala Universitets Zoologiska Institution, Upsala.

Hogan, Hon. Edmond J.; Australian politician; b. 84 ed. Ormond Primary School.
Fmr. farmer, road and timber worker; worked W. Australian Goldfields timber industry; Hon. Treas. W. Australian Goldfields Timber Workers' Union 08-12; Sec. Kurrawang Timber Workers' Union 12; Pres. Victoria Branch Australian Labour Party 22; mem. Victoria Legislative Assembly 13-43; Min. of Railways Markets and Agriculture 24; Leader Victoria State Parl. Labour Party 26-32, passed Premiers Plan Legislation, Victoria 31; Premier, Treas. and Min. of Markets of Victoria 27-28 and 29-32; Min. of Agriculture and Mines 35-43; mem. United Country Party 35-45; Chair. Soil Conservation Board 45-.
Carween, Ballan, Victoria.

Hogben, Lancelot, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 95; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Zoology Imperial Coll. of Science 19-22; Lecturer in Experimental Physiology Edinburgh Univ. 23-25; Asst. Prof. Zoology McGill Univ. 25-27; Prof. Univ. of Capetown 27-30; Prof. of Social Biology in London Univ. 30-37; awarded Neill Prize and Gold Medal, Royal Society of Edinburgh 36; Regius Prof. of Natural History Univ. of Aberdeen 37-41; Mason Prof. of Zoology Birmingham Univ. 42-; Croonian Lecture, Royal Society 42; Deputy-Dir. Medical Statistics War Office 44-47; Prof. Medical Statistics and Human Genetics, Birmingham Univ. 47-.
Publs. *The Comparative Physiology of Internal Secretions, The Nature of Living Matter, Nature and Nurture, Mathematics for the Million* 36, *Science for the Citizen* 38, *Dangerous Thoughts* 39, *Interglossa* 43, etc.
Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Birmingham.

Högberg, Major-Gen. Folke; Swedish officer; b. 84.
Entered Royal Infantry Regiment Kronoberg 05; Chief of Staff Southern Command 26-30; Deputy-Chief Military Cabinet 30-32; Commandant Royal Staff Coll. 32-35; Commandant Royal Infantry Regiment Vesternorrland 35-37; Commandant Boden Fortress 37-40; Chief Army Staff and Commdg. Officer, Corps of Gen. Staff Officers 40-42; Commd. III Military District 42.
Skövde, Skolgatan 10.

Hogg, Sir Malcolm, Kt., British banker; b. 83; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. mem. Bombay branch of Forbes, Forbes Campbell and Co.; Deputy-Chair. Bombay Chamber of Commerce 15-17, Chair. 17-19; mem. Legislative Council of Governor of Bombay 15-17 and of Viceroy of India 17-19; mem. Southborough Indian Franchise Cttee. 18 and India Council 20-25; Chair. Beaumont Property Trust Ltd.; Deputy-Chair. Westminster Bank; Dir. Forbes Campbell & Co., Bengal and North-western Railway Co. Ltd., and Union Bank of Australia; knighted 20.
20 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Hogg, Major the Hon. Quinton McGarel, M.P.; British politician; b. 07; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford. Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 31-; Barrister, Lincoln's Inn 32; Cons. M.P. for Oxford City 38-; served war 39-45; Wounded; Temporary Major; Parl. Under-Sec. Air Min. May-July 45.
Publs. *The Law of Arbritration* 35, *One Year's Work* 44, *The Law and Employers Liability* 44, *The Times We Live In* 44, *Making Peace* 45, *The Left was Never Right* 45, *The Purpose of Parliament* 46.
The Corner House, Heathview Gardens, Putney Heath, London, S.W.15.

Holden, Charles, LIT.D., LITT.D., F.R.I.B.A., M.P.T.I.; British architect; b. 75.
Partner in firm of Adams, Holden and Pearson; architect Imperial War Graves 18-22; Gold Medal of Royal Inst. of British Architects; mem. Royal Fine Arts Com.
Works include Bristol Central Reference Library, British Hospital Constantinople, British Medical Assen. Building Strand, London Underground Railway Head Offices (London Architecture Medal of Royal Inst. of British Architects) and Piccadilly Circus and other stations, new Univ. of London buildings, Bloomsbury.
University of London, London, W.C.1.

Holdsworth, Sir Herbert, Kt.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Batley Grammar School.
Lib. Nat. M.P. for Bradford South 31-45; Lib. Nat. Chief Whip and Asst. Govt. Whip 40-42; Dir. Provincial Building Society, Jackson's Stores Ltd., West Riding Realty Co. Ltd. and Holdsworth Bros. (Waste Material Dealers), Ltd.
Moorfield, 108 Leeds Road, Eccleshill, Bradford.

Holeček, Vojtěch; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 91; ed. Prague and Innsbruck Univs.
Major Legions and Czech Army 28; Political Editor *Národní Listy* 28-32, Editor-in-Chief 32-39; Vice-Pres. Legions Assen.; mem. Nat. Council; Deputy Nat. Assembly; mem. Presidium Nat. Party.
Publs. *Za svobodu* 4 vols., *Naše vojsko.*
Prague XI, Křižkovského 1292.

Holford, William Graham, M.A., A.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.; British architect; b. 07; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch and Liverpool School of Architecture.
American Scholar 28; Rome Scholar in Architecture 30; in private practice; lecturer in History of Architecture 34; Prof. of Civic Design Univ. of Liverpool 36-47; Planning Consultant to North Eastern Trading Estates; stage settings Liverpool Repertory Theatre; Chief Architect hostels and wartime buildings 40; Dir. of Research Min. Town and Country Planning 44; Consultant to Corpn. of London 46; Prof. of Town Planning, London Univ. Oct. 47-.
Publs. *The Great Baroque Masquerade* 33, *Roman Verona* 35, *The Future of Merseyside* 37, *Town and City* 43.
13 Little Chester Street, London, S.W.1.

Holland, Ernest O., A.B., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Indiana and Columbia Univs.
Teacher since 95; Prof. of Secondary Education Indiana Univ. 08-11; Superintendent of Schools 11-16; Pres. Washington State Coll. 16-.
Publs. *College and University Administration* (joint-author), *Written and Oral Composition* (with M. W. Sampson), *The Pennsylvania State Normal Schools and Public Schools.*
Washington State College, Pullman, Washington.

Holland, Rt. Rev. Herbert St. Barbe, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. Durham School and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
In India 05-06; Curate of Jesmond Parish Church, Newcastle-on-Tyne 08-12; Vicar of St. Luke's Newcastle-on-Tyne 12-17; Metropolitan Sec. Church Missionary Society 17-20; served France 18-19; Home Sec. Church Missionary Society 20-24; Canon and Sub-Dean Coventry Cathedral, Vicar of St. Michael's Coventry, Rural Dean of Coventry, Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Coventry 24-29; Archdeacon of Warwick 29-36; Bishop of Wellington, New Zealand 36-46; Dean of Norwich, England 46-.
The Deanery, Norwich, England.

Holland, Leicester B., M.A., PH.D.; American architect; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Teacher of Architectural Design and History of Architecture Univ. of Pennsylvania 14-18; Prof. of Architecture American School of Classical Studies Athens 20-23; Prof. of Fine Arts Vassar Coll. 25-27 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 29-, Chief Div. of Fine Arts Library of Congress 29-43; Fellow American School in Athens 46-47; Fellow American Inst. of Architects; mem. American Philosophical Society; Vice-Pres. Archæological Inst. of America; Democrat.
Publs. *The Garden Blue Book* 14, *Traffic Ways About France in the Dark Ages* 19.
415 W. Price Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Holland, Robert Wolstenholme, O.B.E., M.A., M.SC., LL.D.; British lawyer, educationist and publisher; b. 80; ed. Owen's Coll. Victoria Univ.
Asst. Master Manchester School Board 01; Head Master St. Margaret's Junior Boys' School Manchester 05; Legal Tutor and Law Lecturer 07; Dir. of Studies Pitman's Colls. 13; Principal Newport Technical Coll. 15; Gov. and Principal Pitman's Colls.; Chair. Book Centre Ltd. and Simpkin Marshall (1941) Ltd; Deputy Man. Dir. Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd., Dir. Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons (Canada) Ltd., New Era Publishing Co. Ltd.
Publs. *The Law Relating to the Child* 15, *The Law of Contract* 20, *Business Statistics* 21, *Partnership Law and Accounts* 20.
154 Southampton Row, London, W.C.1.

Holland, Rupert Sargent, B.A., LL.B.; American author; b. 78; ed. Harvard and Pennsylvania Univs.
Publs. *The Count at Harvard* 06, *Historic Inventions* 11, *Lafayette We Come* 18, *Pirates of the Delaware* 25, *The Dauntless Company* 30, *How Murder Speaks* 33, *Big Bridge* 34, *The Sea Scouts of Birch Bark Island* 36, *Plays of the American Colonies* 37, *The Boy Who Lived on London Bridge* 38, *The Château of the Swan* 39, *Steadfast at Valley Forge* 39, *Secret of Blennerhassett* 41, *Wreckers Reef* 41, *Freedom's Flag* 43.
216 Walnut Avenue, Wayne, Pa.

Holland, S. G.; New Zealand politician; b. 93.
M.P. for Fendalton (fmrly. Christchurch N.) 35-; Dir. W. A. McLaren and Co. 12-35; Man. Dir. Midland Engineering Co., Christchurch 18-; mem. National Party; Leader of Opposition 40-.
House of Representatives, Wellington.

Holland, Spessard Lindsey, D.S.C., PH.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Emory Coll. (now Univ.), and Univ. of Florida.
High School teacher, Warrenton, Georgia 12-14; teacher, Univ. of Florida 14-16; admitted to Bar 16; practised law at Bartow, Florida 16-; Prosecuting attorney, Polk County, Fla. 19-21; County Judge 21-29 mem. Florida State Senate 32-40; Gov. of Florida 41-45 Democratic mem. to U.S. Senate from Florida Sept. 46-; served U.S. Army, First World War (Capt.), including service in France with 24th Squadron Air Corps; awarded D.S.C. 18; Trustee Southern Coll., Lakeland, Fla. 32-35; Trustee, Emory Univ., Atlanta, Ga. 43-46.
Bartow, Florida.

Holldack, Hans, PH.D.; German agronomist and engineer; b. 79; ed. Berlin Agricultural High School, Königsberg Univ. and Danzig Technical High School.
Dir. Machine Examination Inst. Hohenheim 08; Agricultural Expert in Württemberg; Prof. Agricultural Machinery Bonn Univ. 14; Dir. of Experimental Inst. and adviser on agricultural machinery Siemens-Schuckert Works 19; Prof. and Dir. Inst. of Agricultural Technique and Machinery Leipzig Univ. 28-34; Prof. Technical Faculty Teheran Univ. 35-36; Prof. Agricultural High School Keradje, Teheran 36-.
Publs. *Vergleichende Versuche über den Antrieb von Dreschmaschinen, Lehrbuch der Kraft- und Landmaschinen.*
Teheran, Agricultural High School, Keradje.

Hollenden, Baron; **Geoffrey Hope Hope-Morley,** J.P.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
High Sheriff County of London 17; Pres. Wholesale Textile Assen.; Chair. Dry Goods Exporters Assen., Chair. Wallis Hulse, Ltd., I. & R. Morley Ltd, A. R. C. Knitting Co. Ltd., Woodhouse & Smith (Nottingham) Ltd.; Dir. London Assurance.
Hall Place, Leigh, Tonbridge, Kent.

Holler, Georg B.; Danish diplomatist; b. 86.
Sec. Vienna Consulate General 13-15; Sec. Petrograd Legation 17; attached to Ministry of Foreign Affairs 18 and Chief of Section 21; Chargé d'Affaires Iceland 28;

Consul-Gen. in Canada and Newfoundland 30; Danish Min. to Canada 46-.
Hotel Chateau Laurier, Ottawa.

Hollins, Arthur, J.P.; British politician; b. 76; ed. Wedgwood Inst., Burslem.
Mem. Board Trade Advisory Council 24-27; mem. Home Office Departmental Cttee. for Silicosis in the Pottery Industry 27-28; Labour M.P. for Hanley 28-31 and 35-45; Lord Mayor Stoke-on-Trent 33-34; mem. Board of Trade Cttees. under Safeguarding of Industries Act.; mem. Home Office Departmental Cttee. on Employment of Prisoners; Trustee Silicosis and Asbestosis Medical Expenses Fund; Gen. Sec. Nat. Society of Pottery Workers; Fellow Royal Society of Arts.
Publ. *Improperly Pugged Clay* (*Transactions of the Ceramic Society of Great Britain*).
Eastbourne Villa, 2 Eastbourne Road, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent.

Holloway, Hon. Edward James; Australian (British) politician.
M.H.R. for Flinders 29-31; M.H.R. for Melbourne Ports Victoria 31-; mem. joint Cttee. on Public Works 29-31; Asst. Min. for Industry, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research Development, and Asst. to the Treas. 31; mem. Australian Del. to the Session Int. Labour Organization of the League of Nations 23; Past Pres. Victorian Labour Party and Past Pres. of the Federal Labour Party; Minister for Health and Social Services in the First Curtin Govt.; Min. for Labour and Nat. Service in the Second Curtin Cabinet; Min. for Labour and Nat. Service in Forde Govt. and First and Second Chifley Govts.; Australian Labour Party.
68 Patterson Street, Middle Park, S.C.6, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

Holloway, Rear-Admiral James Lemuel, Jr.; American naval officer; b. 98; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. Naval War Coll. (B.S.).
Junior mem. of U.S. Govt. Mission to South America 21; Exec. Officer of U.S.S. *Truxton* 22-24; Instructor in ordnance and gunnery Naval Acad. 24-26; U.S.S. *West Virginia* 26-28; Aide and Flag Lieut. to Vice-Admiral Larring 28-30, 33-34, and to Naval War Coll. Newport 30-32; Gunnery Section, Fleet Training Div., Navy Dept. 35-38; Chief of Staff and Aide of the Staff of Rear-Admiral Ellis, Atlantic Fleet 39; in charge of the Gunnery Section, Office of the Chief of Naval operations 40-42; taking part in the 1st African Invasion; Commd. of Destroyer and Destroyer escort Shakedown Group 43; Dir. of Training, Bureau of Naval Personnel, Navy Dept. Washington 43-44; Commd. U.S.S. *Iowa* taking part in operations against Japan 44-45; Head of Board dealing with education of officers for post-war U.S. Navy 45; Bureau of Naval Personnel, Navy Dept., as Asst. Chief for Demobilization and Transportation 45; Superintendent of U.S. Naval Acad. Annapolis, Md. 47-; Hon. LL.D. (Muhlenberg Coll.); awarded Legion of Merit, Gold Star in lieu of second Legion of Merit, etc. United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland.

Holloway, J. E., B.A., D.SC.; South African civil servant; ed. Victoria Coll., Ghent Univ. and London School of Economics.
Lecturer Grey Univ. Coll. 19; Lecturer and later Prof. of Economics Transvaal Univ. Coll.; Dean Commerce Faculty of South African Univ. 21-25; Dir. of Census and Statistics 25-33; Chair. Native Economic Comm. 30-32 and Customs Tariff Comm. 34-35; mem. S.-W. Africa Constitutional Comm. 35-36, Adviser Ottawa Conf. 32, World Economic Conf. 33, Imperial Conf. 37; Economic Adviser to Treasury 34-37; Permanent Head of Treasury 37-; mem. Advisory Conf. on Co-operation between Union and Protectorates; Del. Monetary Conf. Bretton Woods 44; Chair. Cttee. Gold Mining Taxation 45; Acting Governor Int. Monetary Fund and Int. Bank 46; Leader, South African Del., Int. Conf. on Trade and Employment, Geneva 47.
"Ellensgate," 849 Church Street, Pretoria.

Holma, Harri, PH.D.; Finnish scholar and diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Librarian Helsinki Univ. Students Library 08-19; Prof. of Assyriology Helsinki Univ. 13-20; Librarian Finnish Scientific Acads. United Libraries 14-19; Min. to Germany and Austria 21-27, to France 27-43, Belgium 27-38 and Luxembourg 27-40, to the Holy See 43-; mem. Finnish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. include several works on Semitic philology and Assyriology, also Finnish Medieval History.
Vatican City, Finnish Legation.

Holman, Adrian, C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Harrow and New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War (M.C. and despatches) 14-18; entered Diplomatic Service 21; Brussels 21-24; Rome 24-26; Paris 26-31; Peking 31-35; Foreign Office 35-38; Berlin 38-39; The Hague 39-40; Bagdad 40-42; Teheran 42-44; Algiers 44; Paris 44-46; British Political Representative in Rumania 46-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Holman, Bernard Welpton, O.B.E., A.R.S.M., M.INST.M.M., M.I.CHEM.E. (Hon.), M.INST.FIRE E.; British engineer; ed. Leys School, Cambridge, Birkbeck Coll. and Royal School of Mines.
Mining S. Wales 09, Africa 10-13 and 25-26; served Great War with Royal Engineers; Empire Mining Congress Canada 27; Vice-Pres. Parl. Scientific Cttee. 34-44; Pres. 43; mem. Board of Examiners, Board of Studies, London Univ. 24-44; awarded Matthey prize for original research, Gold Medal and Diploma French Nat. Bureau of Scientific Research 38; mem. War Cabinet Engineering Advisory Cttee. 41-44; Prof. of Mining and Metallurgy, Univ. of Cairo 45-.
King Fuad University, Cairo.

Holman, Charles William; American agriculturist; b. 86; ed. Austin Coll., Tex., Wisconsin Univ.
Mem. staff *Sherman Daily Register* 05 and *Farm and Ranch* Texas 08-13; Editor *Wisconsin University Press Bureau* 13-15; in charge rural studies U.S. Comm. on Industrial Relations 15; organiser and first sec. Nat. Agricultural Society 15. Nat. Council of Farm Co-operatives; Section Dir. U.S. Food Administration 17; Sec. Nat. Co-operative Milk Producers' Fed.; Co-founder and Trustee American Inst. of Co-operation.
1731 I Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Holman, Rufus C.; American industrialist and politician; ed. Portland High School.
Mem. firm Davis & Holman, Portland Paper Box Co.; Dir. Associated Industries of Oregon; fmr. Pres. Pacific Coast Assn. Paper Box Mfrs.; U.S. Senator from Oregon 39-44; Republican.
2116 S.W. Montgomery Drive, Portland, Oregon.

Holmberg, Bror Alexander Ludvig, D.SC.; Swedish chemist; b. 81; ed. Lund and Heidelberg Univs.
Docent Lund 06; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Stockholm Technical Univ. 15-43; Acad. of Science 43-46; mem. Swedish and Norwegian Acads. of Science, Royal Swedish Inst. for Engineering Research, Upsala Society of Science and Lund Physiographical Society.
Publs. About 150 works on organic and physical chemistry.
Stockholm 50, Nobel Institute of the Academy of Science.

Holme, Charles Geoffrey, M.B.E., F.R.S.A.; British art expert; b. 87; ed. Abbotsholme.
Chair. The Studio Ltd.; Editor *The Studio*, *Studio Year Book*; mem. Council Royal Society of Arts and Council for Art and Industry.
Feering Hill House, Kelvedon, Essex.

Holmes, Arthur, D.SC., F.R.S., A.R.C.S.; British geologist; b. 90; ed. London Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Geologist to the British Expedition to Mozambique 11; Demonstrator in Geology in Imperial Coll. 12-20; Oil Geologist in Burma 20-23; Prof. of Geology in Durham Univ. 24-43; Lowell Lecturer in Radioactivity and Geology at Boston, Massachusetts, 32; Regius Prof. of Geology Edinburgh Univ. 43-.
Publs. *The Age of the Earth, The Nomenclature of Petrology, Petrographic Methods, Radioactivity and Geological Time, Petrology of the Bufumbira Volcanic Field, Principles of Physical Geology.*
Grant Institute of Geology, King's Buildings, West Mains Road, Edinburgh 9.

Holmes, Miss Gordon; British business woman.
Joint Man. Dir. Nat. Securities Corporation Ltd. and Guardian Securities Co. Ltd.; Founder Pres. Nat. Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs of Great Britain and Ireland; mem. Gen. Council Assen. of Stock and Share Dealers.
Publ. *In Love with Life* 45.
7 Laurence Pountney Hill, London, E.C.4.

Holmes, Harry Nicholls, B.S., M.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American chemist; b. 79; ed. Westminster Coll., New Wilmington, Pa., Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of Chemistry Earlham Coll. Richmond, Ind. 07-14, Oberlin Coll. 14-; mem. Nat. Research Council 19-29 (Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Chemistry of Colloids 25-); Fellow American Assen. Advancement Science, American Inst. Chemistry; Pres. American Chemical Society 42.
Publs. *Outline of Qualitative Analysis* 08, 45, *Laboratory Manual of General Chemistry* 09, 21, 26, 30, 37, *General Chemistry* 21, 30, 36, 41, *Laboratory Manual of Colloid Chemistry* 21, 28, 34, *Introductory College Chemistry* 25, 31, 39, 46, *Elements of Chemistry* (with L. W. Mattern) 27, *Introductory Colloid Chemistry* 34, *Out of the Test Tube* 34, 37, 41, 43, *Have You Had Your Vitamins* 38, *Strategic Materials and National Strength* 42, *Research, Colloid Chemistry and Biochemistry.*
Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio.

Holmes, Sir Joseph Stanley, Kt., M.P.; British politician and chartered accountant; b. 78; ed. City of London School.
Mem. L.C.C. 10-19; Liberal M.P. for North-East Derbyshire 18-22, Lib. Nat. M.P. for Harwich Div. of Essex 35-; introduced (Private Member's Bill) the Inheritance (Family Provision) Act 38 and Coast Protection Act 39; Chair. and Man. Dir. Beecham Group Ltd. and Dir. subsidiary cos.; Chair. Jackson's Stores Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Building Societies' Assen.; Dir. Philip Hill Investment Trust Ltd.; Chair. N.W. Building Society; Chilean Order of Merit 44.
15 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1; and Little Pollards, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks.

Holmes, Sir Maurice Gerald, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British civil servant (retd.); b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 09; entered Board of Education 09; Dir. of Establishments Board of Education 23-26, Principal Asst. Sec. 26-31, Deputy Sec. 31-37; Permanent Sec. 37-45; served European War, France and Egypt 14-19; Lt.-Col. 17.
7 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Holmes, William; British trade unionist.
Joined Gas Workers' and Gen. Labourers' Union 98; one of founders Agricultural Labourers' Union Norfolk, mem. Exec., Pres., and Gen. Sec. 28; mem. Gen. Council of T.U.C. 28-, Chair. 39-40, Vice-Chair. 41; T.U.C. Del. to New Zealand Fed. of Labour to explain war effort of British Labour 41; mem. Central Agricultural Wages Board, Council for Agriculture in England and Wales, Central Agricultural Scholarship Cttee. of England and Wales, Central Agricultural Cttee. Geneva, Anglo-French T.U.C.
Transport House, Smith Square, London, S.W.1.

Holmes, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William George, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 92.
Served Great War Royal Welch Fusiliers 14-18, Waziristan 21; fmrly. Command. 2nd Bttn. East Lancashire Regt., Col. 33; Gen. Staff Officer Northern Commd. 34-35; Commdr. 8th Infantry Brigade 35-37; Major-Gen. 37; Commdr. 42nd East Lancashire Div. Territorial Army 38; Commdr. 10th Corps Middle East 40-42; Commdr. 9th Army Syria 42-45.
Santa Fé, New Mexico, U.S.A.

Holmgren, Jakob Parelius; Norwegian architect; b. 84; ed. Trondheim Technical Inst.
Private architectural practice Trondheim 06-10 and 16-30; Supt. of Works, erection and extension Trondheim Technical Univ. 10-16; now Prof. of Building Construction Trondheim Technical Univ.
Works include houses, schools, hospitals, industrial establishments, banks, business premises, etc.
Publs. *Natural Stone in Building Construction in Scotland,* Editor and chief contributor to *Building Construction Manual,* 4 vols., Reports on Research Work in Test Houses.
Trondheim, Technical University.

Holmgren, Nils Frithiof, D.SC.; Swedish zoologist; b. 77; ed. Stockholm and Upsala Univs.
Prof. Emeritus of Zoology Univ. Stockholm; mem. Stockholm, Upsala and Lund Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Dierkundige Vereniging Amsterdam and Naturalists' Society Moscow; Editor *Acta Zoologica.*
Stockholm, Odengatan 26.

Holmquist, Lieut.-Gen. Ivar; Swedish officer; b. 79; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Capt., Gen. Staff 12, Major 19, Col. 28, Major-Gen. 35, Lieut.-Gen. 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Army 40-44.
Djursholm.

Holroyd-Reece, John, K.C.C.I.; British publisher; b. 97; ed. Stancliffe Hall, Matlock, Repton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Dorset Yeomanry, 5th Cavalry Brigade and 5th Cavalry Div. Egypt 15-19; Military Gov. of Zahl and Moallaka 18; official expert on Collotype, first Int. Mixed Arbitral Tribunal 20; founded the Pegasus Press, Man. Dir. 27-; Dir. Pantheon Casa Edifrice Florence 30; founded the Albatross Continental Library 31; Dir. Musée Ethnographique du Trocadéro, Paris; Man. Dir. Editions des Bibliothèques Nationales de France and the Publishing Holding Co.; Luxembourg; acquired control Tauchnitz Editions 34; Chair. Etablissements Courmont, Cambrai; Dir. Ediciones Albatros, Madrid and Lisbon; Trustee Pearson Cancer Research Foundation, London; mem. Royal Society, London.
Publs. English translations of *Keyserling, Meier-Graefe,* etc.
13 New Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Hölscher, Gustav; German university professor; b. 77; ed. Leipzig Univ. (DR. PHIL.), Marburg Univ. (LIC. THEOL.).
Research in Phœnicia and Palestine 03; Reader at Halle Univ. 05, Prof. 15; Prof. Giessen Univ. 20; Marburg Univ. 21; Bonn Univ. 29; Heidelberg Univ. 35; mem. of the Acads. of Science of Heidelberg and Oslo; Hon. Dr. Theol. (Halle Univ.).
Publs. *Die Propheten* 14, *Geschichte des israelitischen und judischen Religion* 22, *Komposition und Ursprung des Deuteronomiums* 23, *Syrische Verskunst* 32, *Das Buch Hiob* 37, *Die Anfänge des hebräischen Geschichtsschreibung* 42.
17A Heidelberg, Kapellenweg 8, Germany (U.S. Zone).

Holst, Johan Martin, M.D.; Norwegian surgeon; b. 92.
Prof. of Medicine and Dir. Surgical Clinic A Oslo Univ.; mem. Acad. of Science and Letters Oslo; fmr. Pres. Society of Medicine Oslo; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. Surgeons (Eng.), Royal Coll. of Surgeons (Edin.), Royal Society of Medicine, Tuberculosis Assn. and Assn. of Surgeons in Great Britain and Ireland, and Swedish and Finnish Societies of Medicine; hon. mem. Royal Acad. Science, Gothenburg; Surgeon-General to Norwegian Army, Navy and Air Force in Great Britain 40-45.
Oslo, Rikshospitalet.

Holt, Hamilton, A.B., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 72; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Man. Editor 97-13, Editor and propr. 13-21, Consulting Editor 31, *The Independent*; Pres. Rollins Coll. 25-; Pres. Third American Peace Congress; fmr. Pres. American Scandinavian Foundation, Greek American Club; a founder of the Italy-America Soc., League to Enforce Peace, Netherlands-America Foundation, Friends of Poland, League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn.; fmr. Exec. Dir. Woodrow Wilson Foundation; mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences, Simplified Spelling Board; Lecturer for American branch Int. Conciliation and World Peace Foundation; Weinstock Lecturer Univ. of California; Isaac Bromley Lecturer Yale Univ.
Publs. *Undistinguished Americans* 06, *Commercialism and Journalism* 09.
Winter Park, Fla.

Holt, Homer Adams, A.B., LL.B., HON.LL.D. (W. Virginia, Bethany Coll.); American lawyer; b. 98; ed. Greenbrier Military School and Washington and Lee Univ.
Prof. Washington and Lee Univ. Law School 23-25; in law practice Fayetteville, W. Virginia 25-33; Attorney-Gen. State of W. Virginia 33-37; Gov. State of W. Virginia 37-41; in law practice Charleston 41-46; Dir. and Gen. Counsel Union Carbide and Carbon Corpn. New York 47-; Democrat.
Charleston, W. Va.

Holt, Peder Ragnar; Norwegian journalist; b. 99; ed. technical and commercial schools.
Dock and transport worker 14-23; Editor 24-40; Acting Manager Vardø Fryseri og Kjøleanlegg; Min. without Portfolio in Norwegian Govt.; mem. Norwegian Labour Party.
Eugeniegt. 15 I, Oslo, Norway.

Holter, Heinz; Danish biochemist; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Vienna (PH.D.).
Asst. Chemical Institute Univ. of Vienna 28-30; Dept. of Chemistry Carlsberg Laboratory Copenhagen 32-42; Chief of Dept. of Cytochemistry 42-; mem. of Danish Acad. of Sciences 42.
Publs. Various scientific papers in the fields of organic chemistry, Enzyme Chemistry, histochemistry and Cell Physiology.
Dept. of Cytochemistry, Carlsberg Laboratory, Copenhagen, Valby, Denmark.

Holtedahl, Olaf, PH.D.; Norwegian geologist; b. 85.
Asst. Lecturer in Oslo Univ. 10, 14 and Prof. of Historical Geology since 20; fmr. Pres. Norwegian Geological Society; fmr. Pres. Norwegian Geographical Society; Pres. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Arts 46; Vice-Pres. 47; mem. of Arctic and Antarctic expeditions; Leader of Nova-Zembla Expedition 21; hon. corresp. mem. of scientific societies in Sweden, Finland, Denmark, England, Scotland, Germany, Austria and U.S.A.
Vinderen, near Oslo.

Holtsmark, Johan, DR.PHIL.; Norwegian physicist; b. 94; ed. Oslo, Leipzig, Würzburg and Göttingen Univs.
Lecturer in Oslo Univ. 20; Prof. of Physics Trondheim Technical Univ. 23; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Oslo 42-; mem. Det. Norske Videnskaps Akademi i Oslo and Norske Videnskabers Selskab, Trondheim.
Publs. in *Zeitschrift für Physik, Annalen der Physik, Physikalische Zeitschrift, Elektrische Nachrichtentechnik, Det Kgl. Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Skrifter, Det Kgl. Norske Videnskabers Selskabs Forhandlinger.*
Oslo, Fysisk Institutt, Universitetet.

Holtz, Alfred Christian Carlsen, F.C.I.S.; Australian journalist; b. 74; ed. St. Kilda Grammar School.
Joined *The Argus* and *The Australasian* 94, Gen. Man. 20-36; Sec. Newspaper Proprs. Assn. of Melbourne 17-19; Chair. Australian Newspapers Conf. 24-36, Exec. Chair. 36-39; State Chair. Toc H Victoria 31-32; Chair. Audit Bureau of Circulations 32-39; Gov. Rotary Int. for All Australia 29-30; Australian Rep. Press Experts' Conf. Geneva 27; Foundation Dir. Aust. Asscd. Press 36-; Chair. Normal Coll. for Sunday School Teachers 15-; Chair. Freemasons' Hospital Board 38-41; Chair. Congregational Union of Victoria 38-39; Deputy Dir. for Victoria, Commonwealth Dept. of Information 39-41; District Warden A.R.P. City of Kew 39-46; Ed. *The Southern Congregationalist* 45-.
25 Grange Road, Kew, Melbourne, E.4.

Holzmeister, Clemens, DR.ENG.; Austrian architect; b. 86; ed. Vienna Technical High School.
Prof. Düsseldorf Acad. of Arts 29-33; fmr. Prof. and Rector Vienna Acad. of Creative Arts; mem. Austrian State Council 34-38; Prof. at Technical Univ., Istanbul, Turkey.
Works include designs for the Vienna Crematorium, Salzburg Festival Theatre and extensions, Govt. buildings Ankara, Dolfuss Memorial Vienna, churches, hotels, schools, etc., in Austria, Germany and Italy; new broadcasting house, Vienna, Parl. Bldg., Ankara, etc.
Tarabya, Sumerpalas, Istanbul.

Hóman, Bálint, PH.D.; Hungarian historian and politician; b. 85; ed. Budapest Univ.
Prof. of Hungarian Medieval History Budapest Univ.; Pres. Hungarian Nat. Museum; Fellow of Acad. of Science; Pres. Historical Society and Hungarian Nat. Museum; Min. of Worship and Public Education in Gömbös Cabinet Sept. 32 and in Darányi Cabinet 32-38; Min. without Portfolio Imrédy Cabinet 38 and Teleki Cabinet Feb. 39; Min. of Education 38-42; mem. Hungarian Life Party (M.E.P.).
Publs. *Magyar Pénztörténet* 16, *A forráskutatás története Magyarországon* 24, *A magyar királyság pénzügyei és gazdaságpolitikája Károly Robert korában, Magyar városok az Árpádok korában, Magyar történet I-V* (with Szekfu) 35-36, etc.
Budapest VIII, Muzeum-körut 14/16.

Homsy, Edmond; Syrian banker; b. 01; ed. Lausanne (Switzerland) and Pembroke Coll. (Oxford).
Min. of Finance 36; Del. to the Franco-Syrian Treaty Conf. in Paris 36; elected mem. of Parl. for Aleppo 36; Min. of Finance 46-47; National Party.
Aleppo, Syria.

Hone, Rt. Rev. Campbell Richard, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 73; ed. Blackheath School, Wadham Coll. Oxford and Leeds Clergy School.
Ordained 98; Curate of Holy Trinity, Habergham-Eaves 98-02; Domestic Chaplain to Bishop of Wakefield 02-05; Vice-Principal Leeds Clergy School 05-09; Vicar of Mt. Pellon 09-15, Brighouse 16-20; Hon. Canon of Wakefield 18-20; Rector of Whitby 20-30; Proctor in Convocation 25-30; Prebendary and Canon of York 26-30; Bishop of Pontefract, Archdeacon of Pontefract and Canon of Wakefield 31-38; Bishop of Wakefield 38-45; Hon. Fellow Wadham Coll. Oxford 39.
2 Bellroughton Road, Oxford.

Hone, Maj.-Gen. Sir Herbert Ralph, K.B.E., M.C., K.C., LL.B.; British lawyer and officer; b. 96; ed. Varndean School Brighton and London Univ.
Joined Irish Rifles 15, Lieut. 16, Capt. 18, served with B.E.F. France 16, 17-18; Staff Capt. Min. Munitions 18-20; called to bar, Middle Temple, practised S.E. Circuit 23-24; Registrar Zanzibar High Court 25, Resident Magistrate 28, Crown Counsel Tanganyika 30; Acting Asst. Legal Adviser to Colonial and Dominions Offices 33; Attorney-Gen. Gibraltar 33-36; Attorney-Gen. Uganda 37-40; Commdt. Uganda Defence Force 40; Chief Legal Adviser Political Branch G.H.Q. Middle East 41, Chief Political Officer 42; attached Gen. Staff War Office; Chief Civil Affairs Officer, SEAC 45-46; Sec.-Gen. to Gov.-Gen. of Malaya 46-.
Governor-General's Office, Singapore.

Honegger, Arthur; Swiss composer; b. 92 in Havre; ed. Paris, Havre, and Zurich Conservatoire.
Works include *Le roi David, Antigone, Skating-rink, Pacific 231, Horace vainqueur, Les aventures du roi Pausole* (operetta), *Semiramis, L'Aiglon, Jeanne d'Arc au bucher* 36; music for films: *Les Misérables, Crime et Châtiment, L'Equipage, Mayerling,* etc.
Paris, 11 Square Vintimille.

Honigsheim, Paul; German sociologist; b. 85. Lecturer and Prof. Cologne Univ. 20-33; Dir. Inst. for Social Research Paris 34; now Prof. of Sociology Michigan State Coll.
East Lansing, Mich., U.S.A.

Hönigswald, Richard, PH.D., M.D.; German philosopher and educationist; b. 75.
Lecturer Breslau Univ. 06, Extra. Prof. 16, Ord. Prof. 19; Prof. Munich Univ. 30-33.
Publs. *Zur Kritik der Machschen Philosophie* 03, *Beiträge zur Erkenntnistheorie und Methodenlehre* 06, *Vom allgemeinen System der Wissenschaften* 07, *Die Skepsis in Philosophie und in Wissenschaft* 14, *Philosophische Probleme im neuzeitlichen Humanismus* 18, *Philosophie des Altertums* 24, *Grundlagen der Denkpsychologie* 25, *Vom Problem des Rhythmus* 26, *Grundlagen der Pædagogik* 27, *Die Renaissance in der Philosophie* 30, *Geschichte der Erkenntnistheorie* 33, *Philosophie und Sprache* 37, *Denker der italienischen Renaissance* 38.
925 Westend Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Honner, Franz; Austrian politician.
A coal miner from Gruenbach (Lower Austria); for a long time was leader of the radical section of the workers in this district and was a shop steward and trade union official; participated in Feb. 1934 battles and became leader of Communist underground movement; frequently imprisoned and subsequently left Austria; lived for a considerable time in Moscow and later in Yugoslavia, where he joined Tito's forces and took part in organising the Austrian battalions within the framework of the Slovene Liberation Army; Sec. of State for the Interior in the Renner Prov. Govt. April 45-46; Communist M.P. for Lower Austria; Communist.
Vienna.

Honnorat, André, HON.LL.D.(EDIN.); French politician and publicist; b. 68.
Mem. Republican Union; Deputy 10-21; Senator since 21; Min. of Public Instruction in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets 20; founder and Pres. of Cité Universitaire (Paris); Pres. Nat. Cttee. of Defence against Tuberculosis; Pres. European Centre of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; Pres. Société de l'Histoire de la Guerre; mem. Acad. des sciences morales et politiques Feb. 47.
Paris IX, 29 rue le Peletier.

Hoo Chi-Tsai, Victor (Hu-Shih-tse), LL.B., LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Paris.
Asst. Sec. Chinese Del. Peace Conf. 19; Chargé d'Affaires in Berlin 24; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Dir. of Asiatic Affairs in Foreign Office 30-31; Dir. Permanent Office of Chinese Del. to L.N. 31-46 and concurrently Min. to Switzerland 32-46; Asst. Sec.-Gen. for Trusteeship, U.N. 46-; rep. Advisory Cttee. on Traffic in Opium and other dangerous drugs and Advisory Cttee. on Social Questions.
Publ. *The Basic Principles of Sino-Russian Relations.*
Nanking, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Hood, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alexander, G.B.E., K.C.B., LL.D., D.C.L., M.D., F.R.C.P., K.H.P., HON. F.R.S.M., HON. F.R.C.S.E.; British officer; b. 88; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
House Surgeon Royal Infirmary Edinburgh 10-11; Lieut. R.A.M.C. 12, Capt. 15, Major 24, Lieut.-Col. 34, Col. (Brevet) 38, Col. 39, Brig. 40, Major-Gen. 41, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Dir. Gen. of Army Medical Services.
c/o Glyn Mills & Co., Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Hood, Clifford Firoved, B.S.; American engineer and industrialist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Technical apprentice Packard Electric Co. Warren (Ohio) 15, Sales Engineer 15-17; mem. staff American Steel and Wire Co. 17-, Clerk Electric Cable Works 17-19, Foreman 19-25, Asst. Superintendent South Works 25-27, Superintendent 27-28, Asst. Man., later Man. Worcester District 28-35, Vice-Pres. in charge operations 35-37, Exec. Vice-Pres. 37-38, Pres. 38-; mem. American Iron and Steel Inst.; Dir., mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Steel Corpn. Del.
2741 Chesterton Road, Shaker Heights, O.

Hood, James Milton; American railroad president; b. 91; Operating Officer and Vice-Pres. A.C. & Y. Ry., Akron Ohio, 12-35; Pres. The American Short Line Railroad Assn., Washington, D.C. 35-; Dir. Transportation Assn. of America; mem. of Society of Political and Social Sciences; Republican.
401 Presidential Apt., Zone 6, Washington, D.C.

Hoofien, S.; Palestinian (Jewish) banker.
Chair. of Anglo-Palestine Bank Ltd. Tel-Aviv and Gen. Mortgage Bank of Palestine Ltd.; Hon. Pres. Tel-Aviv and Jaffa Chamber of Commerce; Adviser on banking and finance to Jewish Agency.
Tel-Aviv, Anglo-Palestine Bank.

Hook, Charles R., DR.ENG.h.c., LL.D., D.SC.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Walnut Hills High School, Cincinnati.
Pres. American Rolling Mill Co.; mem. Nat. Industrial Conf. Board; mem. Iron and Steel Inst., Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers, Business Advisory Council of Dept. of Commerce.
American Rolling Mill Co., Middletown, O.

Hoop, Josef Franz, DR.PHIL.; Liechtenstein politician; b. 95; ed. Zürich and Innsbruck.
Prime Min. of Liechtenstein 27-46; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int.; Officer Grand Cross of the Order of Liechtenstein.
Publs. *Prince Alfred von und zu Liechtenstein, Fürst Franz I.*
Vaduz.

Hooper, Barrington, C.B.E.; British journalist and publisher; b. 85.
Journalist and author; fmr. mem. staff of *Daily Mail*; organised War Bond Tank Campaign 16, Victory Loan, Food Economy Campaign; Controller Publicity British Empire Exhbn. 24, 25; Man. Dir. of Industrial Newspapers Ltd. and Trade Publications Ltd., Berkeley Electrical Engineering Co. Ltd., Where to Buy Ltd.
49 Wellington Street, London, W.C.2.

Hooton, Earnest A., A.M., PH.D., SC.D.; American anthropologist; b. 87; ed. Wisconsin Univ. and Univ. Coll. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar).
Instructor in Anthropology Harvard Univ. 13-21, Asst.

Prof. 21-30 and Prof. 30-; Asst. Curator of Somatology Peabody Museum 13-14 and Curator 14-.
Publs. *Ancient Inhabitants of the Canary Islands* 25, *Indians of Pecos Pueblo* 30, *Up from the Ape* 31, revised edn. 46, *Apes, Men and Morons* 37, *Crime and the Man, The American Criminal* (Vol. I, *The Native White Criminal of Native Parentage*), *Twilight of Man* 39, *Why Men Behave Like Apes and Vice Versa* 40, *Man's Poor Relations* 42, *Young Man, You are Normal* 45.
Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Hoover, Calvin Bryce; American economist; b. 97; ed. Monmouth Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Minnesota, Univ. of Wisconsin (PH.D.).
Served Artillery U.S. Army 17-19; Instructor School of Business Univ. of Minnesota 23-25; Asst. Prof. Duke Univ. 25-27, Prof. 25-; Dean, Graduate School 38-; Economic Adviser U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 33-34; Consumers Counsel A.A.A. 35; Consultant Nat. Resources Planning Board 37; Vice-Pres. American Economic Asscn. 40; Consultant, Advisory Cttee. to Council of Nat. Defence 40-41; Economic Adviser O.S.S. 41-44; Economic Adviser U.S. Control Council for Germany 45; Research staff Cttee. for Economic Development 44-45; mem. President's Cttee. for Survey of Nat. Resources 47; Hon. Lit.D. from Columbia Univ. and Monmouth Coll.; awarded U.S. Medal of Freedom 47.
Publs. *The Economic Life of Soviet Russia* 31, *Germany Enters the Third Reich* 33, *Dictators and Democracies* 37, *International Trade and Domestic Employment* 45.
Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, U.S.A.

Hoover, Herbert Clark, A.B.ENG.; American statesman; b. 74; ed. Stanford Univ.
Engineer and organiser in mines, railways and metal works in U.S., Mexico, Canada, Australia, Italy, Great Britain, South Africa, India, China and Russia 95-13; Rep. Panama-Pacific Int. Exhibition in Europe 13-14; Chair. American Relief Comm. in London 14-15 and Comm. for Relief in Belgium 15-19; U.S. Food Administrator 17-19; mem. War Trade Council; Chair. U.S. Grain Corpn., U.S. Sugar Equalisation Board, Inter-allied Food Council of Supreme Economic Council, European Coal Council; Chair. American Relief Administration in Europe 19; Vice-Chair. Pres. Wilson's 2nd Industrial Conf. 20; Sec. of Commerce in Harding and Coolidge Administrations 21-28; Chair. Pres.'s Conf. on Unemployment and mem. Advisory Comm. on Limitation of Armaments Conf. 21; Chair. Colorado River Comm. and Mississippi Flood Relief Comm. 27; Pres. of U.S. 29-33; Hon. Chair. President's Famine Emergency Relief Cttee. 45; Trustee various insts.; hon. degrees from 58 insts. in U.S. and abroad; hon. citizen various European cities; Republican.
Publs. *American Individualism* 22, *The Challenge to Liberty* 34, *The American Road*, 4 vols. 33-45, *America's First Crusade* 42, *The Problems of Lasting Peace* 42, *The Basis of Lasting Peace* 45, *Agricola's De Re Metallica* (trans. with L. H. Hoover).
Palo Alto, Calif.

Hope, Capt. the Hon. Sir Arthur Oswald James, G.C.I.E., M.C.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Nat. Conservative M.P. for Nuneaton Div. of Warwickshire 24-29 and for Aston Div. of Birmingham 31-39; Parl. Private Sec. to the Sec. for Mines 24-26; Asst. Govt. Whip April 35; Lord of the Treasury Nov. 35-May 37; Vice-Chamberlain to H.M.'s Household May-Nov. 37, Treas. 37-39; Gov. of Madras 39-46.
10 Cleveland Gardens, London, W.2.

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Prof. of Chemistry Nebraska Wesleyan Univ. 06-09, Carroll Coll. 09-12 and Univ. of Illinois 12-; Head Inorganic Div. Dept. of Chemistry, Emeritus 41.
Publs. *Chemistry of the Rarer Elements* 23 (new edn. 39), *General Chemistry for Colleges* 30, 37, 42, *Laboratory Exercises* (with H. A. Neville) 31, revised 37 and 42 (with M. J. Copley and F. B. Schirmer, Jr.) 46, (with T. Moeller and F. B. Schirmer) *Essentials of Chemistry* 32, 46 (revised with J. C. Bailar, Jr.), *Chemistry and You* (joint author) 39, 44.
University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.

Hopkins, Ernest M., A.B., A.M., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Worcester Acad. and Dartmouth Coll.
Sec. Dartmouth Coll. 05-10 and Pres. 16-45; Industrial organization Chicago, Boston, Philadelphia 10-16; Asst. to Sec. for War 18; mem. Rockefeller Foundation 28-42; mem. Gen. Education Board 30-42; Dir. Boston and Maine Railroad, Continental Can Co., and Nat. Life Insurance Co. of Montpelier; New England Telephone and Telegraph Co; Dir. Rumford Press; Trustee Phillips Acad. Andover Mass. 26-42.
Hanover, N.H.

Hopkins, Rt. Hon. Sir Richard Valentine Nind, P.C., G.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Mem. Board of Inland Revenue 16, Chair. 22; Controller Finance and Supply Services, Treasury 27-32; Second Sec. to the Treasury 32-42; Perm. Sec. to the Treasury 42-45; mem. Imperial War Graves Comm.; mem. of Court of London Univ.
79 Bryanston Court, London, W.1.

Hopkinson, Henry Lennox D'Aubigné, C.M.G.; British diplomat and politician; b. 02; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Diplomatic service 24, Washington, Stockholm, Cairo, Athens; Min. to Portugal 43-44; Deputy British High Commr. in Italy 44-46; Head of Conservative Parl. Secretariat 46; adopted as Conservative Candidate for Taunton Div.
Netherton Hall, Nr. Colyton, Devon.

Hoppé, E. O.; British photographer and author; b. 78 in Germany; ed. Paris and Vienna.
Travelled extensively in Europe, America, Australia, Africa and the Far East.
Works in Nat. and Municipal art galleries and museums; permanent collection in Japan.
Publs. *The Russian Ballet, Picturesque Great Britain, In Gipsy Camp and Royal Palace, Romantic America, Cities Time Has Passed By, Bali, The Fifth Continent, The Book of Fair Women* (with Richard King), *Across the World with a Camera, Unknown London, Hundred Thousand Exposures, Island of Song and Laughter.*
The Savage Club, Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Hoppe, Willy, DR.PHIL.; German historian; b. 84; ed. Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Biblical Historical Seminary Berlin Univ. 09-13; with Dresden State Library 14-18; Librarian Berlin Chamber of Commerce 18, Dir. 22; mem. staff Berlin Univ. 24, Extra. Prof. 29, Prof. of Medieval and Modern History 35-, Rector 37.
Berlin-Lankwitz, Franzstr. 11c.

Hoppenot, Henri; French diplomatist and writer; b. 91; studied Law and Philosophy at Paris and Oxford.
Entered diplomatic service 14; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires in Switzerland, Brazil, Iran, Chile, Germany, Syria, and China; Dir. of European Affairs at Ministry of Foreign Affairs 38-40; Minister Plenipotentiary in Uruguay until resignation in 42; represented French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation in the Antilles 43; Del. of the French Provisional Govt. in Washington 43-44; Ambassador to Switzerland 45-.
Publs. *Trois Poèmes* 11, *Moharem* 23, *Continent Perdu* 27.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Hora, Josef; Czechoslovak poet; b. 91.
Fmrly. mem. staff *Právo Lidu*, *Rudé Právo* and *A Zet*; Editor *Literární noviny* and review *Plán*.
Publs. *Básně* 15, *Strom v květu* 20, *Pracujíci den* 20, *Srdce a vřava světa* 22, *Bouřlivé jaro* 23, *Italie* 25, *Struny ve větru* 27, *Deset let* 29, *Tvuj hlas* 31, *Tonoucí stíny* 32.

Horack, H. Claude, HON. LL.D. (Tulane Univ. and Wake Forest Coll.); American lawyer; b. 77; ed. State Univ. of Iowa (PH.B., LL.B.), and Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Instr. and Asst. Prof., Univ. of Wisconsin 04-07; Prof. of Law, State Univ. of Iowa 07-30; Prof. of Law, Duke Univ. 30-; Dean 34-47; Pres. Iowa State Bar Assn. 27-28; Pres. Assn. of American Law Schools 29; Adviser, Council on Legal Education, American Bar Assn. 27-30; Life mem. American Law Inst.
Durham, N.C., U.S.A.

Horák, Jiří; Czechoslovak philologist and literary historian; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.
Lecturer Charles Univ. Prague 19; Prof. of History of Slavonic Literatures Masaryk Univ. Brno 22-26; Prof. Prague Univ. 27-; mem. Czechoslovak Acad.; Vice-Pres. Czechoslovak Ethnographical Soc. and Ed. of its reviews; Czechoslovak Ambassador to Moscow 45-.
Publs. *Příspěvky k dějinám literatury české, Tolstoj a Slovanstvo, Kochanovski v liter. czeskiej, Masaryk a Dostojevskij, Příspěvky k dějinam čes národopisu, Les Etudes ethnographiques en Tchécoslovaquie, Histoire de l'ethnographie et du folklore tchécoslovaque, Zvyky, obyčeje a výroční obřady našeho lidu, Les ballades populaires tchèques*, etc.
Moscow, Czechoslovak Embassy.

Horder, 1st Baron, cr. 33, of Ashford in the County of Southampton; **Thomas Jeeves Horder,** Bt., G.C.V.O., M.D., B.SC., HON. D.C.L., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 71; ed. London Univ. and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Deputy Lieut. County of Hampshire; Physician-in-Ordinary to the King; Chair. Medical Cttee. of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service, Shelter Hygiene Cttee., Min. of Home Security, Advisory Scientific Cttee., Vice-Chair. British Empire Cancer Campaign, Chair. Empire Rheumatism Council, Greater London Provident Scheme for District Nursing, Noise Abatement League, etc.; Personal Adviser to Min. of Food; Consulting Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Cancer Hospital Fulham, Royal Orthopædic Hospital, Royal Northern Hospital, Finchley Hospital, etc.; Pres. Eugenics Society, Food Education Society, N.W. London Child Guidance Society; Fellowship of Medicine; Hon. Consulting Physician to Min. of Pensions; Pres. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee. 41-.
Publs. *Clinical Pathology in Practice, Cerebro-spinal Fever, Medical Notes, Essentials of Medical Diagnosis, Health and a Day*, etc.
32 Devonshire Place, London, W.1.

Hordern, Rt. Rev. Hugh Maudslay, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 68; ed. Winchester and Christ Church Oxford.
Rector of Singleton 94-10; Vicar of St. Nicholas Brighton 10-24; Archdeacon of Lewes 23-30; Bishop of Lewes 29-46; Suffragan Bishop in Diocese of Chichester and Treasurer of Chichester Cathedral 29-.
Brook Cottage, Slaugham, Hove, Sussex.

Hore-Belisha, Rt. Hon. Leslie, P.C.; British politician; ed. Clifton, Paris, Heidelberg and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Barrister and journalist; M.P. for the Devonport Div. of Plymouth 23-45; Chair. of Liberal Nat. Group in Parl. until Mar. 40; Parl. Sec. to the Board of Trade in Nat. Govt. 31; Financial Sec. to the Treasury Sept. 32-34; Min. of Transport 34-37; Sec. of State for War May 37-Jan. 40; mem. War Cabinet 39-40; Min. Nat. Insurance May-July 45.
c/o White's Club, London, S.W.1.

Hori, Yoshiatu; Japanese diplomatist and journalist; b. 85; ed. Tokyo Commercial Univ.
Chief of Diplomatic Mission attached to Siberian Expeditionary Forces 22; Counsellor Peiping and London Embassies; Min. to Mexico 31-39; Exec. Dir. Domei News Agency 39.

Horiguchi, Nico-Daigaku; Japanese poet; b. 92; ed. Keio Univ., Europe and America.
Vice-Pres. Nippon P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Suna no Makura* (Pillow of Sand), *Kino no Hano* (The Flower of Yesterday), *Moonlight and Pierrot, Atarashiki Komichi* (A New Lane), *Seppun* (Kiss); translations: *Ouvert La Nuit* (Paul Morand), *Tendr Stock, Poet Naphine, Lost Jewel, Orfoe.*
Tokyo, 108 Kobinata-Suidocho, Koishikawaku.

Horinouchi, Kensuke; Japanese diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmr. Sec. London Embassy; mem. staff of Foreign Office; Sec. Paris Peace Conf. Del.; Sec.-Gen. Paris Peace Pact Del. 28; Chargé d'Affaires in China, and Counsellor Washington; fmr. Consul-Gen. New York; Dir. of Bureau of American Affairs 34; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 36-38; Ambassador to United States 38-40.

Horkheimer, Max; American philosopher; b. Germany 95.
Fmr. Prof. Frankfurt Univ.; Research Dir. Inst. of Social Research New York; Chief Research Consultant, Amer.-Jewish Cttee. New York; Editor and contrib. *Zeitschrift für Sozialforschung* 32-39, *Studies in Philosophy and Social Science* 40-.
Publs. *Anfänge der bürgerlichen Geschichtsphilosophie* 30, *Studien über Autorität und Familie* 36, *Egoismus und Freiheitsbewegung* 36, *Traditionelle und Kritische Theorie* 37, *Montaigne und die Funktion der Skepsis* 38, *The Social Function of Philosophy* 39, *Art and Mass Culture* 41, *The End of Reason* 42, *Philosophische Fragmente* 46.
90 Morningside Drive, New York City.

Horler, Sydney; British novelist; b. 88; ed. Redcliffe and Colston Schools Bristol.
Reporter *Western Daily Press* Bristol 05-11; special writer E. Hulton & Co. Manchester; fmr. mem. staff *Daily Mail, Daily Citizen*; mem. staff Propaganda Section Air Intelligence 18; fmr. mem. editorial staff George Newnes Ltd., Sub-Editor *John o' London's Weekly*.
Publs. include over 100 novels and *Excitement* (autobiography) 33, *Strictly Personal* 34, *More Strictly Personal*.
c/o Messrs. A. P. Watt & Son, Hastings House, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Hornbeck, Stanley K., B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American political scientist and official; b. 83.
Fellow and Instructor Univ. of Wisconsin 07-09; Instructor Chinese Govt. Colls. 09-13; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 14-17; Lecturer on History of Far East Harvard Univ. 24-28; Technical Expert American Del. Paris Peace Conf. 18-19; mem. American Military Mission to Armenia 19; Technical Expert American Del. to Washington Conf. 21; Technical Adviser American Del. to Peking Customs Tariff Conf. 25-26; Chief of Div. of Far Eastern Affairs in Dept. of State 28-37; Adviser to American Del. to Brussels Conf. 37; Adviser on Political Relations Dept. of State 37-42; Dir. Office of Far Eastern Affairs 42-44; special Asst. to Sec. of State 44; U.S. Ambassador to the Netherlands 45-Jan. 47.
Publs. (With R. F. Scholz) *Oxford and the Rhodes Scholarships* 07, *Contemporary Politics in the Far East* 16, *China Today: Political* 27, *The United States and the Far East: Certain Fundamentals of Policy* 42.
Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Horner, Frederick C.; American engineer.
Capt. Motor Transport Great War; Asst. Chair. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Pres. Regional Planning Assn. of New York; mem. U.S. A.R.P. Mission in Great Britain 41.
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Horner, Norman Gerald, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physician; b. 82; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
Asst. Editor *The Hospital* 08-10, *The Lancet* 11-15; Asst. Editor of the *British Medical Journal* 17-27, Editor 28-46.
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Hornibrook, William H., LL.B.; American journalist and diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Drake Univ. and Nat. Univ. Law School, Washington, D.C.
Idaho State Senator 10-12, Chair. Democratic State Central Cttee. of Idaho 22; Min. to Siam 15 and to Persia and Afghanistan 33-36; Min. to Costa Rica June 37-41; Democrat.
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Horniman, Benjamin Guy; British journalist and author; b. 73; ed. Portsmouth Grammar School and Queen's Service House.
Editor *Southern Daily Mail* 97 and mem. staff *Portsmouth Evening Mail* 94, *Morning Leader* 00, *Daily Express* 03, *Daily Chronicle* 03, *Manchester Guardian* 04, *Calcutta Statesman* 06-13; Editor *Bombay Chronicle* 13, *Indian National Herald* 26, *Bombay Sentinel* 33-45; Pres. Journalists Assn. of India.
Publs. *Agony of Amritsar* (with Helena Normanton) 19, *Amritsar and Our Duty to India, Speeches and Writings.*
Bombay.

Horowitz, Vladimir; American pianist; b. Russia 04. Studied under Felix Blumenfeld; first appearance 17; *début* U.S. with N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestra 28; soloist N.Y. Symphony Orchestra, Philadelphia Orchestra, Cleveland, Boston, Chicago, Detroit and St. Louis and major orchestras.
c/o A. Friedberg, 251 West 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Horrabin, James Francis; British writer and cartoonist; b. 84.
Lecturer in Labour Colls. and Editor of *Plebs* magazine, the organ of the Labour Coll. Movement 14-26; contributes daily the Noah and Japhet strip to the *News Chronicle* and the Dot and Carrie strip to *The Star*; Labour M.P. for Peterborough Div. of Northamptonshire 29-31; map draughtsman and broadcaster on geographical subjects; mem. Exec. Cttee. Fabian Society; Chair. Fabian Colonial Bureau 46-47.
Publs. *An Outline of Economic Geography* 23, *The Plebs Atlas* 26, *A Short History of the British Empire* 29, *Atlas of Current Affairs* 34, *Atlas of European History* 35, *The Opening-Up of the World* 36, *Atlas of Empire* 37; illustrated Hogben's *Mathematics for the Million* 38, *Atlas-History of Second Great War* 40-41-42-43-44-46, *Atlas of Post-War Problems* 43, *Economic Atlas of U.S.S.R.* 44, *Television "News Map" Series* 46.
16 Endersleigh Gardens, London, N.W.4.

Horsbrugh, Rt. Hon. Florence, P.C., C.B.E., LL.D. HON. (Edinburgh), D.LITT. (Mills Coll., Calif.), Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Edinburgh; British politician. Mem. Order of the British Empire for war services; worker in the British Legion; Conservative M.P. for Dundee 31-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Health 39-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Food May-July 45.
18 East Camus Place, Edinburgh.

Horsley, Rt. Rev. Cecil Douglas; Anglican Bishop of Gibraltar; b. 03; ed. Queen's Coll. Cambridge (B.A., M.A.), and Westcott House, Cambridge.
Ordained Deacon 29; Priest 30; Asst. Curate Romsey Abbey, Diocese of Winchester 29-32; Asst. Curate, St. Saviour's Ealing, Diocese of London 33-34; Vicar of St. John the Evangelist, Upper Norwood, Diocese of Canterbury 34-38; Bishop of Colombo 38-47; Bishop of Gibraltar 47-; Hon. Senior Chaplain Ceylon Defence Force 39-47; O.C.F. Imperial Forces 42-47.
St. Mark's Church House, 18 via Maggio, Florence, Italy; and Gibraltar Diocesan Office, 35 Great Peter Street, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Hörstadius, Sven (Otto); Swedish zoologist; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Stockholm.
Reader in Zoology, Univ. of Stockholm 28-32; Assoc. Prof. 32-42; Head of Dept. of Experimental Physiology and Genetics, Wennergren Inst. of Experimental Biology 38-42; Prof. of Zoology, Upsala Univ. 42-; research work at several marine biological stations all over the world; received Prix Albert Brachet of Belgian Royal Acad. of Science 38; Pres. Sveriges Ornitologiska Förening; Fellow Royal Swedish Acad. of Science and of Royal Society of Science Upsala.
Publs. Many technical papers.
Zoologiska Institutionen, Upsala.

Horta, Baron Victor, R.I.B.A.; Belgian architect.
Hon. Dir. Royal Acad. of Fine Arts; Hon. Prof. Free Univ. of Brussels and Antwerp Inst. of Fine Arts; mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium; mem. Royal Comm. on Monuments and Sites; mem. Acad. Brera, Milan and Royal Inst. of British Architects; corresp. mem. Inst. de France.
Works include Maison du Peuple Brussels, Tournai Museum of Fine Arts, Brugmann Hospital Jette-Bruxelles, Palace of Fine Arts Brussels, Belgian Pavilion Paris Exhibition 25; in charge construction Brussels Central Railway Station.
Brussels, 76 Rue St. Bernard.

Horthy de Nagybánya, Nicolas; fmr. Regent of Hungary; b. 68; ed. Fiume Naval Acad.
Joined Austro-Hungarian Fleet 86; A.D.C. to the Emperor Francis Joseph 14; later Admiral and Commander of the Fleet; Commander-in-Chief of Nat. Army occupying the capital after the breakdown of the Communist dictatorship and Rumanian occupation; Regent of Hungary 20-Oct. 44, abdicated and called on Hungarian troops to expel Germans in Hungary; arrested and deported "for his own safety" to Germany, captured by Allies 45; released 46.

Horton, Frank, SC.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 78; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Birmingham Univ. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow St. John's Coll. 05-13; Lecturer Cavendish Laboratory 05-14; Prof. of Physics in Univ. of London since 14; Dean Faculty of Science London Univ. 30-34, and a representative of the Faculty on the Univ. Senate; Vice-Chancellor 39-40.
Publs. on elasticity and electricity in various scientific journals.
Royal Holloway College, Englefield Green, Surrey.

Horton, Admiral Sir Max Kennedy, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer.
Entered Royal Navy 00, served Great War 14-18 (torpedoed light cruiser *Hela*, Heligoland 14, cruiser *Prinz Adalbert*, Baltic 15); Capt. 20, Rear-Admiral 32, Vice-Admiral 36, Admiral 41; Asst. Dir. Mobilisation, Admiralty 26-28; Rear-Admiral 2nd Battle Squadron 33-35; Vice-Admiral Commanding Northern Patrol Sept. 39-Jan. 40; Admiral Commanding Submarines 40-42; Commdr.-in-Chief Western Approaches 42-45, retd.; awarded U.S. Legion of Merit, Degree of Chief Commander 46.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Horton, Mildred McAfee (Mrs. Douglas Horton), B.A., M.A., LL.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 00; ed. Vassar Coll.
Teacher of French and English Monticello Seminary

Godfrey (Ill.) 20-21; Asst. Francis Parker School Chicago 21-22; Acting Prof. of Economics and Sociology Tusculum Coll. Greenville (Tenn.) 23-25 and 26; Tutor in Economics Bryn Mawr Summer School for Women in Industry 27; Dean of Women and Prof. of Sociology Woman's Dept. Centre Coll. Danville (Ky.) 27-32; Teacher of Social Sciences Asheville (N.C.) Normal School 30; Exec. Sec. Associate of Alumnae of Vassar Coll. 32-34; Dean Coll. Women Oberlin Coll. 34-36; Dir. Women's Reserve, U.S. Naval Reserve 42-46; Pres. Wellesley Coll. 36-.
Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.

Hosch, John Halton; American law dean; b. 03; ed. Riverside Military Acad., Univ. of Georgia (B.S. in Commerce, M.A.), and Harvard (LL.B.).
Instr. in Econs., Univ. of Georgia 24-25; admitted to Georgia Bar 28; practised at Gainsville 28-35; mem. U.S. Supreme Court Bar; Assoc. Prof. of Law, Univ. of Ga. 28-29; Prof. 29-33; Dean, School of Law 35-; mem. Board of Dirs. Hosch Bros. Co.; Col., Army of U.S. on active duty 41-46; recalled to active duty and apptd. Legal Adviser to U.S. mem., Int. Mil. Tribunal for Far East, Tokyo, July 46; relieved from active duty May 47; mem. American Bar Assn., etc.
Home: 435 South Milledge Avenue; Office: School of Law, University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.

Hoshino, Naoki; Japanese politician; b. 88; ed. Law Coll. and Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmr. Chief of Indirect Taxation Section, Tokyo Revenue Supt.'s Office, of State Property Section, Building, Repairs and Property Management Bureau; Vice-Min. Dept. of Finance for Manchukuo 32-40; Pres. of Planning Board and Min. without Portfolio 40.

Hoskin, T. J. H., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British cardiologist; b. 88; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge, Middlesex Hospital.
Physician and Cardiologist Royal Free Hospital; Consulting Cardiologist St. Paul's Hospital for Genito-Urinary Diseases; Lecturer in Medicine London Univ.; Chief Medical Officer to Pearl Assurance Co. and Friends' Provident and Century Life Office.
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Hoskins, Halford Lancaster, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American historian and administrator; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Chicago, Pennsylvania and Harvard.
Instructor in History Friends Univ. Wichita, Kan. 15-17; Asst. Prof. European History Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 18-19; Asst. Prof. History Tufts Coll. 20-24, Dickson Prof. of History 24-, Head of Dept. 25-34; Organiser, Dean and Prof. of Diplomatic History Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy 33-44; American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Board of Dirs. and Treas. Diplomatic Affairs Foundation; mem. Council on Foreign Relations, Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Co-ordinating Comm. of Int. Studies Conf. 36-39, etc.; Consultant, Dept. of State 42-44; Dir. Foreign Service Educational Foundation, Washington, D.C. 44-; Organiser and Dir. Middle East Institute 46-.
Publs. *Preliminaries of the World War* 18, *Guide to Latin-American History* 22, *An Outline of Modern European History* 25, *British Routes to India* 28, *European Imperialism in Africa* 30, *The New Orient* 32.
Peterborough, New Hampshire; and Washington, D.C.

Hoskins, James D., B.S., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 70; ed. Tennessee and Chicago Univs.
Principal Knoxville Classical School 94-98; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of Tennessee 00-04, of Economics 04-07, Prof. 07-, Dean 10, Acting Pres. 19 and 33 and Pres. 34-46; Pres. Emeritus 46-; Pres. Tennessee Coll. Assn. 33-34; Pres. Assn. Land Grant Colleges and Univs. 41-42; mem. Tennessee History Teachers' Assn.
834 Temple Avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.

Hoste, Jules, LL.D.; Belgian journalist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Brussels
Editor and Propr. *Het Laatste Nieuws*, organ of the Flemish Liberals; fmr. Pres. Belgian Press Assn.; Min. of Public Education in Van Zeeland and Janson Cabinet 36-38, Under-Sec. of State for Education Belgian Govt. in London 42; founder Flemish Acad. Science.
Publs. *Our Country and Peace, Geneva and Lausanne—The Examples of Oslo and Ouchy, International Currents, The Policy of Self-Reliance of Belgium* (all in Flemish), *Marnix of St. Aldegonde and His Time.*
c/o Belgian Board of Education, 78 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Hostovský, Egon; Czechoslovak writer; b. 08.
Publs. *Ztracený stín* 31, *Případ profesora Körnera* 32, *Černá tlupa* 33, *Zhář* 35, *Dum bez pána* 37, *Tři starci* 38, *Letters from Exile* 42, etc.

Hotchkiss, William Otis, B.S., C.E., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist and educationist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Mining Engineer Donora Mining Co., Duluth 02; Consulting Engineer Madison 04; Instructor in Petrography and Mineralogy Univ. of Wisconsin 04-07; exploration and geological work Cobalt 05; mem. State Geological Survey of Wisconsin 06-08, in charge Economic Geology 07; State Geologist Wisconsin 09-25; mem. State Highway Comm. 11-25, Chair. 23-25; Pres. Michigan Coll. of Mining and Technology 25-35; Pres. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. 35-43; Emeritus 43; Fellow Geological Society of America; mem. Society of Economic Geologists, American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Assn. for Advancement of Science, etc.
Publs. *Rural Highways of Wisconsin* 00, *Limestone Road Materials of Wisconsin* (joint-author), *Mineral Lands of Northern Wisconsin, The Story of a Billion Years* (Century of Progress Science Series), *Minerals of Might.*
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Travelling Scholar and Fellow 22-25 and Instructor 24-25 Harvard Univ.; Senior Research Fellow Yale Univ. 26-27; Associate Prof. of English New York. Univ. 27-31; Prof. of English Haverford Coll. 31-42; Capt. U.S. Army Signal Corps 43-45.
Publs. *The Death of Christopher Marlowe* 25, *The Commonwealth and Restoration Stage* 28, *Shelley's Lost Letters to Harriet* 30, *Shakespeare versus Shallow* 31, *I, William Shakespeare* 37.
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Hotta, Masaaki; Japanese diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Attaché Embassy Paris 10, Peiping 14; 3rd Sec. Rome 16, 2nd Sec. 19; 2nd Sec. Berlin 20, 1st Sec. 22; Chief of Protocol and Personnel Foreign Office 24, Dir. of European and American Affairs 26; Min. to Czechoslovakia 31, to Switzerland 34; Ambassador to Italy 37-40.

Houde, Camillien, C.B.E.; Canadian politician; b. 89; ed. Coll. de Longueuil.
Joined staff Bank de Hochelaga 05, bank insp. 12, branch man. 15; own business 18; Conservative mem. Quebec Legislative Assembly 22; Leader Quebec Provincial Conservative Party; Mayor of Montreal; interned under Defence of Canada Regs. Aug. 40 for refusing to conform to Nat. Registration Law; retd. 44; re-elected Mayor of Montreal Dec. 44 for three years.
4455 St. Hubert Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Houghton, Amory, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 99; ed. Harvard Univ.
With Corning Glass Works 21-, Asst. to Pres. 26-28,

Exec. Vice-Pres. 28-30, Pres. 30-41, Chair. Bd. 41-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Blue Ridge Glass Corpn.; Dir. Hartford-Empire Co., Corning Trust Co., Steuben Glass Inc., Corning Realty Corpn., Pittsburgh-Corning Corpn., Nat. City Bank, Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corpn., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.; Dir. of Gen. Operations, War Production Bd. 42; Deputy Chief Economic Affairs Mission London 44.
The Knoll, Corning, N.Y.

Houmann, Børge Kruuse; Danish journalist; b. 02; ed. Denmark and Derby Grammar School, England.
Sailor 20; started writing poems and short stories 23; economic dir. of Riddersalen Theatre 33; Man. Dir. of publishing firm Arbejderforlaget 35; economic dir. of Danish Freedom Council (underground) 41-45; mem. Danish Parliament 45-46; mem. Danish Radioraadet (Danish Broadcasting Council) 46-; Chief Editor of Communist daily *Land og Folk*; Communist.
Editor of Communist daily *Land og Folk*; Communist.
Publs. *Huset ved Havet* 23, translation of Whitman's *Leaves of Grass* 27, *Lystgas* (a novel) 32, *Forlis* (poems) 34, and many translations from English and German.
Kastelsvej 22, Copenhagen.

Hourani, Albert Habib, B.A.; British publicist; b. 15; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer, American Univ. of Beyrouth, Lebanon 37-39; work on Arab politics for Foreign Office Research Dept. and Office of Min. Resident, Cairo 39-45; Arab Office, Jerusalem and London 45-47.
Publs. *Syria and Lebanon, a Political Essay* 46, *Great Britain and the Arab World* 46, *Minorities in the Arab World* 47.
The Harrow, Midhurst, Sussex.

House, Harry Wilfred, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British educationist; b. 95; ed. Rugby, Queen's Coll. Oxford and Paris Univ.
Served in Army 14-19; temp. appt. Colonial Office 19; Fellow and Lecturer Queen's Coll. Oxford 23-41, Laming Resident Fellow 24-41; served with Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry 39-40; Military Asst. to Quartermaster-Gen., War Office 40-41; Master Wellington Coll. 41-.
The Lodge, Wellington College, Berks.

House, Robert Burton; American university chancellor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of N. Carolina (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M.), Catawba Coll. (L.I.D.).
Lieut. A.E.F. 17-18; Archivist, North Carolina Historical Comm. 19-24; Sec. 24-26; Exec. Sec. Univ. of North Carolina 26-34; Dean of Admin. 34-35; Chancellor and Vice-Pres. 45-; Democrat.
Publs. *Miss Sue and the Sheriff, The Public Letters and Papers of Gov. Thomas W. Bickett* (Ed.) 21.
The University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Housman, Laurence; British writer and artist; b. 65.
Publs. include: *The Writings of William Blake* 93, *The House of Joy* 95, *Green Arras* 96, *Spikenard* 98, *The Seven Young Goslings* 99, *A Modern Antaeus* 01, *Bethlehem: A Nativity Play* 02, *Mendicant Rhymes* 06, *Selected Poems* 09, *Lysistrata* 10, *The Royal Runaway* 14, *St. Francis Poverello* 18, *The Heart of Peace, The Wheel* 19, *Angels and Ministers* 21, *Little Plays of St. Francis* 22, *Trimblerigg* 24, *Followers of St. Francis* 25, *Cornered Poets* 29, *Turn-Again Tales* 30, *Palace Plays* 31, *The Queen's Progress* 32, *Victoria and Albert, Nunc Dimittis* 33, *Four Plays of St. Clare, Victoria Regina* 34, *The Unexpected Years* 36, *Palace Scenes, The Golden Sovereign, A.E.H.* 37, *What Next?* 38, *What Can We Believe?* 39, *The Preparation of Peace* 40, *Gracious Majesty* 41, *Palestine Plays* 42, *Samuel, the Kingmaker* 44, *Back Words and Fore Words* 45, *Cynthia* 47.
Longmeadow, Street, Somerset.

Houssay, Bernardo, M.D., DR.h.c. (Paris, Harvard, Sao Paulo); Argentine physiologist; b. 87; ed. Buenos Aires.
Mem. American Physiological Society, Pontifical Acad. of Science, Acads. of Science U.S.A., Turin, Brazil, Leopold Caroline Acad. Halle, Acads. of Medicine Paris, Rome, Brussels, Madrid, Valladolid, Buenos Aires, Rio de Janeiro, New York, Bucharest, Mexico, Lombardy; hon. mem. Royal Society, Physiological Society, Royal Society Edinburgh, Italian Society Experimental Biology, Biological Societies Paris, Montevideo, Concepción, São Paulo, Mexico, Barcelona, Córdoba, Santiago, Bogota, etc.; Prof. of Physiology Medical School Univ. of Buenos Aires; Pres. Argentine Assen. for Advancement of Science and Argentine Biological Soc.; Nobel Prize for Medicine 47.
Publs. on internal secretions, hypophysis, adrenal, thyroid, diabetes, snake and spider venoms, hypertension, etc.
Buenos Aires, Viamonte 2790.

Houston, Clifford Granville; American educator; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Colorado (A.B., A.M., PH.D.), and Columbia Univ. of Chicago (Post doctoral study).
Prof. of Education and Psychology, State Junior Coll., Grand Junction 29-31; Pres. 31-37; Summer Instructor, Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 37; Dir. Extension Div. and Dean of Summer School Univ. of Colorado 37-42; Dean Extramural Activities, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder 46-47; Dean of Students and Dir. of Student Personnel and Prof. of Education, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder 47-; Asst. in the organization of the Defence Council of Colorado 42; Asst. in the development of the U.S. Navy's programme of selection and classification of Officer and enlisted personnel 43-45.
810-14th Street, Boulder, Colo., U.S.A.

Houston, George Harrison; American industrial and financial consultant; b. 83; ed. Cincinnati Technical Inst.
Partner George W. Goethals & Co., New York City 15-22; Pres. Wright Martin Aircraft Corporation 17-19; Pres. Wright Aeronautical Corp. 19-22; Pres. Marlin Rockwell Corpn. 20-22; Pres. General Sugar Co., Havana, Cuba 22-27; Pres. Baldwin Locomotive Works, Baldwin Southwark Corpn., Cramp Brass & Iron Foundries Co., Whitcomb Locomotive Co., Pelton Water-Wheel Co., De la Vergne Engine Co. 29-38; Chair. of Board The Midvale Co. 31-38; Pres. A.O.G. Corpn. 40-46; Pres. General Machinery Ordnance Corp.n 40-46; senior partner Geo. H. Houston & Co., industrial and financial consultants, New York; Consejero Delegado of Financiera Tecnica de Mexico, S.A. Mexico, D. F. 46; Dir. of Financiera Tecnica de Mexico, S.A.; mem. Society Automotive Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers.
Office: V. Carranza 944, Mexico, D. F.

Houston, John M.; American politician; b. 90; ed. Fairmount Coll., Wichita, Kan.
Retail lumber business Newton, Kan. 19-; Mayor of Newton 27-31; mem. Congress 35-43; mem. Nat. Labour Relations Bd. 43-; Democrat.
The Claridge, Washington, D.C.

Houston, William Vermillion; American physicist; b. 1900; ed. Ohio State Univ. (B.A., B.S. in ED., PH.D.), and Univ. of Chicago (S.M.).
Nat. Research Fellow, Calif. Inst. of Technology 25-27; Guggenheim Fellow 27-28; mem. of Faculty, Calif. Inst. of Technology 27-31; Prof. of Physics 31-46; on leave of absence to Columbia Univ., Div. of War Research 41-45; Prof. of Physics and Pres. of Rice Inst. 46-.
Publ. *Principles of Mathematical Physics* 34.
Rice Institute, Houston 1, Texas.

Hovmand, Adolf Frederik, B.A.; Danish industrialist; b. 77; ed. Roskilde Cathedral School and Copenhagen Univ.
Coal and shipping business Great Britain 5 years; Dir. Danish-Norwegian Steamship Co. 16-; Dir. United Canning Works; Chair. Coal Section British Import Union 32-, Pres. 37-.
Copenhagen, Store Kongensgade 68.

Howald, Ernst, PH.D.; Swiss classical philologist; b. 87; ed. Zürich, Heidelberg and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Classical Philology Zürich Univ. 13 and Prof. 18-, Dean Faculty of Philosophy 24-26; Rector of Univ. 38-40.
Publs. *Platons Leben* 23, *Die Anfänge der europäischen Philosophie* 25, *Ethik des Altertums* 26, *Die griechische Tragödie* 30, *Kulturgeschichte der Antike* 34, *Mythos und Dichtung* 37, *Die römische Schweiz* (with E. Meyer) 40, *Der Dichter Kallimachos von Kyrene* 43, *Vom Geist antiker Geschichtsschreibung* 44, *Wilhelm von Humboldt* 44, *Der Dichter der Ilias* 46.
Zürich 7, Titlisstr. 28.

Howald, Oskar; Swiss economist; b. 97; ed. Fed. Technical High School, Zürich.
Deputy Dir. Swiss Farmers' Union 29-39; Dir. 39-; Tutor in Rural Economy Fed. Technical High School 26-35; Prof. of Economic Management and Rural Economy 35-; Pres. Swiss Home Work Corpn., Economic Information Service Union; mem. Fed. Price Control Comm.; mem. Peasants and Middle-Class Party; Editor *Schriftenfolge über Landarbeitstechnik in der Schweiz* 42-; co-Editor *Agrarpolitische Revue* 44-.
Publs. *Die Dreifelderwirtschaft im Kanton Aargau* 26, *Besteuerung der ldw. Organisationen und Steuern in der Landwirtschaft* 27, *Die Organisation der Schlachtviehverwertung im Ausland und in der Sshweiz* 29, *Grundzüge der schweizerischen Agrarverfassung* 36, *Die Überschuldung und Entschuldung der schweiz. Landwirtschaft* 34, *Agrarpolitik und Agrarwirtschaft in der Kriegszeit* 43, *Landwirtschaftl. Betriebslehre für bäuerliche Verhältnisse* (11th edn.) 43, *Einführung in die Agrarpolitik* 46.
Brugg (Aargau), Schweizerischer Bauernverband.

Howard, George Wren, M.A., M.C.; British publisher; b. 93; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
British Army 14-19, serving France, Belgium, Italy; Medici Society Ltd., London 19-20; joint founder firm of Jonathan Cape (Publishers) 21; Treasurer Publisher's Asscn. 35-37; Treas. Int. Publishers Congress, London 36; Pres. Publishers' Asscn. 37-39; Joint Man. Dir. Jonathan Cape Ltd.; Dir. John Lane, The Bodley Head Ltd., The Alden Press (Oxford) Ltd., A. W. Bain & Co. Ltd., Simpkin Marshall Ltd.
3 Hampstead Way, London, N.W.11.

Howard, Harry Nicholas, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Missouri and California.
Gregory Fellow in History Univ. of Missouri 26-27; Research Asst. in Modern European History Univ. of California 28-29; Asst. Prof. History Univ. of Oklahoma 29-30; Associate Prof. History Miami Univ. 30-37, Prof. 40-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Missouri Summer 31 and 33, Indiana Univ. Summer 35, 36, 37, Univ. of Colorado Summer 38, 39, Calif. 40; Lecturer Extension Div. Indiana Univ. 37-38; Lecturer Contemporary Problems Univ. of Cincinnati 37-42; mem. American Historical Asscn., American Society of Internat. Law, Foreign Policy Asscn., Middle East Inst., American Acad. of Political and Social Science; mem. Div. Territorial Studies, Div. Int. Org. Affairs; Chief, Research Branch, Div. of Near Eastern Affairs, Dept. of State, Tech. Expert U.S. del. U.N.C.I.O. 45; mem. Special Mission, Germany 45; Adviser U.S. Del. U.N. Balkan Comm. 47-; U.S. Mission to U.N. June-July 47.
Publs. *The Partition of Turkey, A Diplomatic History, 1913-1923,* 31, *Military Government in the Panama Canal Zone* 31, (with Prof. R. J. Kerner), *The Balkan Conferences and the Balkan Entente* 30-35, *A Study in the Recent History of the Balkan and Near Eastern People* 36, *The Problem of the Turkish Straits* 47.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Howard, Harvey J., A.B., M.D., OPH.D., A.M.; American ophthalmologist, lecturer and author; b. 80; ed. Pennsylvania, Michigan, Colorado and Harvard Univs.
Resident Physician Bryn Mawr Hospital 08; Ophthalmic Surgeon New York Eye and Ear Infirmary 09-10; Dir. Dept. of Ophthalmology Canton Univ. Medical School 10-13; Ophthalmologist Canton Christian Coll. 12-15; Fellow China Medical Board of Rockefeller Foundation, Harvard Univ. 16-18 and Vienna Univ. 23-24; Asst. Harvard Post-Graduate Medical School 17-18; Prof. and Dir. Dept. of Ophthalmology Peking Union Medical Coll. 18-27; Ophthalmologist to Chinese Emperor 21-23; Prof. Ophthalmology Washington Univ., St. Louis 27-33; Medical Dir. Missouri Comm. for Blind; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons.
Publs. *Ten Weeks with Chinese Bandits,* and Articles on Ophthalmology.
Park Plaza Hotel, St. Louis, Mo.

Howard, Hon. Mabel Bowden, J.P.; Minister of Health in New Zealand; b. 94.
Started as stenographer in father's office (he was Sec. of Gen. Labourers' Union); apptd. Sec. of the Union 19 (first woman in N.Z. to hold such a position); made frequent appearances as Advocate before the Arbitration Court and Conciliation Council; was for seven years mem. of Christchurch City Council; mem. of N.Z. Parl. 43-; her majority at last election was highest ever recorded in N.Z.; apptd. to Cabinet as Min. of Health May 47-; first woman Cabinet Min. in N.Z.; is also Min. in charge of Mental Hospitals, Child Welfare, and the Milk Council; during Second World War organised Women's War Service Auxiliary; mem. N.Z. Labour Party.
Parliament House, Wellington, N.Z.

Howard, Roy Wilson; American journalist; b. 83.
Reporter *Indianapolis News* 02; New York corresp. Scripps-McRae League 06; New York Man. United Press Asscns. 07, Pres. and Gen. Man. 12; Chair. and Business Dir. Newspaper Enterprise Asscn. and all Scripps-McRae (now Scripps-Howard) newspapers 21; assumed Editorial direction with Robert P. Scripps 25; negotiated purchase *New York World,* combining it with *New York Telegram,* of which is now Editor and Pres. 31; Pres. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. Scripps-Howard Enterprises 36.
230 Park Avenue, New York City.

Howard-Bury, Lieut.-Col. Charles Kenneth, D.S.O.; British explorer and politician; b. 83; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Fmr. officer; travelled in Russian and Chinese Turkestan 13; Leader of Mount Everest Expedition 21; awarded Founders' Medal of the Royal Geographical Society and Gold Medals of the French Geographical Society and French Alpine Club; Conservative M.P. for the Bilston Div. of Wolverhampton 22-24 and for the Chelmsford Div. of Essex 26-31; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for War 22.
Publ. *Mount Everest: the Reconnaissance.*
21a North Audley Street, London, W.1.

Howarth, Osbert John Radclyffe, O.B.E., M.A. (Oxon.), HON.PH.D. (Leeds); British geographer; b. 77; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Geographical Editor of 11th edition of *Encyclopædia Britannica* 02-11; Sec. of British Asscn. for the Advancement of Science 09-46; Curator, Darwin Memorial, Down House.
Publs. *The British Association: a Retrospect, 1831-1931, The Geography of the World* (with W. A. Bridewell),

The Scenic Heritage of England and Wales; Editor of *London and the Advancement of Science* and *The Oxford Survey of the British Empire* (with A. J. Herbertson).
Down House, Downe, Kent.

Howe, Earl; Francis Richard Henry Penn Curzon, P.C., C.B.E.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Conservative M.P. (as Lord Curzon) for South Battersea 18-29; Junior Lord of the Treasury 24-29; Conservative Whip 27-32; succeeded his father and was created Privy Councillor 29; fmr. Naval A.D.C. to the King; Trustee of the Imperial War Museum; Deputy Chair. Royal Nat. Lifeboat Institution; Rep. of S. Africa on Fédération Internationale Automobile; Pres. British Racing Driver Club; Commodore Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
36 Curzon Street, Mayfair, London, W.1.

Howe, Rt. Hon. Clarence Decatur, B.SC., M.P.; Canadian consulting engineer and politician; b. 86 in U.S.A.; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Draftsman and Designer J. R. Worcester and Co. Boston, Mass. 05-09; Asst. Instructor Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-08; Prof. of Civil Engineering Dalhousie Univ. 08-13; Consulting Engineer Halifax, Nova Scotia 08-13; Chief Engineer Board of Grain Commrs. for Canada, Fort William 13-16; Consulting Engineer C. D. Howe & Co. Port Arthur 16-; mem. Parl. 35-; Min. of Railways, Canals and Marine 35; Min. of Transport 36-39; organised War Supply Board 39-40; Min. of Munitions and Supply 40-45; Min. of Supply and Reconstruction 45-.
272 Court Street, Port Arthur, Ontario.

Howe, George William Osborn, D.SC., LL.D.; British electrical engineer; b. 75; ed. Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ.
Electrical Engineer with Siemens-Schuckert, Berlin, 00-02; Lecturer at Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology South Kensington 05-09 and Asst. Prof. 09-20, James Watt Prof. of Electrical Engineering Glasgow Univ. 21-46; Dir. Mullard Radio Valve Co. Ltd., Philips Hamilton Works Ltd.; Editor *Radio Review* 20-22, *The Wireless Engineer* 25-.
Lismore House, Kelvin Drive, Glasgow, N.W.

Howe, Henry Van Wagenen; American geologist and paleontologist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Oregon (A.B.), Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.), Stanford and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Geology, Louisiana State Univ. 22-24; Assoc. Prof. 24; Prof. 25-; Dir. Research Div. Louisiana Geological Survey 39-40; Dir. of School of Geology, Louisiana State Univ. 31-; Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Louisiana State Univ. 44-; mem. of Cttee. on Micro-Paleontology, Nat. Research Council.
647 L.S.U. Avenue, Baton Rouge, La.

Howe, Mark Antony De Wolfe, A.M., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 64; ed. Lehigh and Harvard Univs.
Associate Editor *Youth's Companion* 88-93 and 99-13; Asst. Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 93-95 and Vice-Pres. 11-29; Consultant in Biography Library of Congress 29-31; Dir. Boston Athenæum 33-37; Overseer Harvard Coll. 25-31 and 33-39; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Life and Letters of George Bancroft* 08, *Letters of Charles Eliot Norton* (with Sara Norton) 13, *Barrett Wendell and His Letters* (Pulitzer Prize for biography) 24, *Harvard War Memoirs* 19-24, *Memories of a Hostess; Mrs. J. Fields* 22, *New Letters of James Russell Lowell* 32, *John Jay Chapman and his Letters* 37, *Holmes of the Breakfast Table* 39, *A Venture in Remembrance* 41, etc.
10½ Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Howe, Quincy, A.B.; American editor; b. 00; ed. Harvard Univ. and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Atlantic Monthly Co. 22-28; Editor *Living Age* 29-35, Contributing Editor 35-36; Editor Simon and Schuster Inc., publishers; News commentator Station WQXR New York 39-41, Columbia Broadcasting System 41-; Pres. Nat. Board of Review of Motion Pictures.
Publs. *World Diary* 29-34, *A Handbook of World Politics* 34, *England Expects Every American To Do His Duty, Blood is Cheaper than Water, The News and How to Understand it.*
108 East 82nd Street, New York City.

Howe, Sir Robert George, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Derby School and St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge.
Chargé d'Affaires Embassy Peking 37; Counsellor Foreign Office; Min. to Latvia 40; Min. to Abyssinia 42-45; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Foreign Office 45-47; Gov.-Gen. of Sudan Mar. 47-.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Howells, Herbert Norman, D.MUS. (Oxon.); British composer; b. 92; ed. Royal Coll. of Music.
Prof. Royal Coll. of Music; Dir. of Music St. Paul's Girls' School; first John Collard Fellow 31; Fellow Royal Coll. of Organists and Royal College of Music; Hon. R.A.M.
Works include *Sir Patrick Spens* (for chorus and orchestra), *Requiem* (solo, choir and orchestra), *Sine Nomine, Procession, Puck's Minuet* (all for orchestra), piano concerto, 'cello concerto, clarinet quintet, and many other chamber music works, songs, organ works; recent works include concerto for strings, *Howells' Clavichord*, and a new series of church works.
Royal College of Music, Prince Consort Road, London, S.W.7; and St. John's College, Cambridge.

Howells, John Mead, A.B.; American architect; b. 68; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, Harvard Univ. and Ecole des Beaux Arts.
Practising architect in New York, Chicago and Seattle; Fellow Inst. Architects; Officer Legion of Honour and Crown of Belgium; mem. Federal Comm. of Fine Arts; Architect of buildings for Harvard, Yale and Columbia Univs. and for banking Corpns. of New York, Chicago and San Francisco; towers and skyscrapers in New York and Chicago.
Kittery Point, Maine.

Howitt, Sir Harold Gibson, Kt., G.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., F.C.A., J.P., D.L.; British chartered accountant; b. 86; ed. Uppingham.
Served Great War 14-18; partner in firm Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co.; mem. Reorganisation Comm. for Pigs and Pig Products 32, Reorganisation Comm. for Fat Stock 33; mem. Agricultural Facilities Cttee. and Cattle Industry (Emergency) Cttee. 34, Livestock Comm. 37, Joint Hops Cttee. 41-; mem. Air Council 39-45; Air Supply Board 40-43, mem. Council Inst. of Chartered Accountants (Pres. 45), Council Toynbee Hall, Boys' Hostels Assn., Council Officers' Assn. and Benevolent Cttee. of British Legion; mem. Lord Bridgeman's Cttee. to investigate British Legion 30; Advising Accountant to Lord Caves Comm. to Rhodesia 20; Chair. British North Borneo Comm. 26, London Civil Airports Comm. 39, Wool Marketing Comm. 44-45; Chair. Board of Finance, Air Training Corps 40-46; Dir. United Services Trustee 44; mem. Colonial Economic Advisory Cttee. 43-; Deputy Chair. British Overseas Airways Corporation 43, N.A.A.F.I. Council 40-; Chair. Building Materials Board 43-43; Financial Adviser Ministry of Works 43-; Commissioner to advise Govt. on proposed purchase of Rhodesian railways 45; mem. Tribunal to assess compensation to colliery owners under nationalisation 46.
114 West Heath Road, London, N.W.3.

Howorth, Sir Rupert Beswicke, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., B.A., F.S.A., J.P.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed, St. Paul's School and New Coll. Oxford.

Barrister, Inner Temple 03; Entered Board of Education 08; Treasury 15, Cabinet Office 19; Deputy Sec to Cabinet 30-; Admin. Sec. Imperial Confs. 23, 26, 30, 37; Sec. British Del. Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32, Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; Clerk of the Privy Council 38-42; Deputy Sec. War Cabt. 39-42; Sec. of Commrs. of Peace to Lord Chancellor 45-.
Neswick, 37 Parkside, London, S.W.19.

Howson, Hon. William Robinson; Canadian justice; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Alberta (B.A., LL.B., LL.D.).
With Sovereign Bank of Canada and Bank of Montreal 00-10; served with Canadian Tank Battalion in First World War; partner in law firms 20-36; with Howson, Duncan and Cross 30-36; elected to Alberta Legislature as a Liberal mem. 30, re-elected 35; apptd. to Bench of Supreme Court of Alberta 36, to Appellate Division 42; Chief Justice of Trial Division 44-.
Judges' Chambers, Court House, Edmonton, Alberta.

Hoxha, Col.-Gen. Enver; Albanian politician; b. 09; ed. Koritza and Faculty of Law, Lyons.
Sec. of Albanian Legation, Brussels; schoolmaster in Tirana 36; arrested for pol. activities 38; created Gen. Staff of Albanian Liberation Movement 43; Prime Min. 44-.
Tirana, Albania.

Hromadka, Joseph L., PH.D.; Czechoslovak theologian; b. 89; ed. Vienna, Basle, Heidelberg, Aberdeen, Prague Univs.
Pastor Evangelical Church of Czech Brethren 12-20; Chaplain Austro-Hungarian Army 18; Prof. of Systematic Theology John Hus Theological Faculty 20-39; Guest Prof. of Apologetics and Christian Ethics, Princeton Theological Seminary 39-47; returned to Prague 47.
Publs. *Catholicism and the Struggle for Christianity* 25, *Masaryk* 30, *Dostoevski and Masaryk* 31, *Christianity in Thought and Life* 31, *Calvin* 36, *Don Quixote of Czech Philosophy* 43, *Doom and Resurrection* 45, *From the Other Shore* 46, *Masaryk between Yesterday and Tomorrow* 46.
45 Moravska, Prague XII, Czechoslovakia.

Hromádko, Vilém, M.E.; Czechoslovak industrialist; b. 81.
Worked various engineering works Obuchov Putilov; Man. Construction Works of Petrograd Polytechnic High School; fmr. Technical Man. armament works Reval and Taganrog; Consul-Gen. for South Russia and the Caucasus; joined Škoda Works Ltd. Prague, became technical Man., Gen. Man. and 38 Chair. Board of Dirs., now Chair. Nat. Admin. of Škoda; Chair. Central Assen. Czechoslovak Industry.
Prague, Podolí Ve svahu 482.

Hrozný, Bedřich, PH.D.; Czechoslovak orientalist; b. 79.
Prof. of Assyriology, Hittitology and History of the Ancient Orient Charles Univ. in Prague; conducted excavations at Cheikh-Saad, Tell-Erfad and Kultepe; specialist in deciphering of Hittite cuneiform, hieroglyphic, Proto-Indian and Cretan inscriptions; mem. Prague, Paris, Amsterdam, Stockholm, Oslo, Copenhagen, Helsinki, Florence Acads.; Editor *Hethitica* and *Archiv Orientální*.
Publs. *Die Sprache der Hethiter, Code Hittite, Das Getreide im Alten Babylonien, Hethitische Keilschriften aus Boghazköi, Völker und Sprachen des alten Hatti-Landes, Inscriptions Hittites hiéroglyphiques, Histoire de l'Asie Antérieure, de l'Inde et de la Crète, Proto-indische Inschriften, Inscriptions crétoises.*
Prague, Ořechovka Klidná 7.

Hsia, C. L. (Hsia Ching-lin), B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese jurist; b. 96; ed. Anglo-Chinese Coll., Tientsin, Mill Hill School, and London, Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
Dean Shanghai Southern Univ. 23; Sec. Nanking Foreign Office; Technical Expert Nat. Tariff Comm.; Principal Medhurst Coll. 27-31; Del. to Conf. of Inst. of Pacific Relations, Kyoto 29, Shanghai 31; First Sec. London Legation 31-32, Washington Legation Jan. 33; Technical Expert to World Disarmament Conf. 32-33; Visiting Prof. Chiaotung Univ., and Lecturer, Comparative Law School, Shanghai; mem. Legislative Yuan 35-43; Dir. Chinese News Service and Principal Representative of Chinese Min. of Information in U.S.A. 41-46; mem. of U.N. nuclear Comm. on Human Rights 46; Alternate and Acting Chinese representative on Security Council and on U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-; elected to serve two years by U.N. Gen. Assembly as mem. of Advisory Cttee. on Administrative and Budgetary Questions.
Publs. *Studies in Chinese Diplomatic History, The Status of Shanghai, The Chinese Civil Code, The Chinese Criminal Code* (joint-translator).
Chinese Delegation to U.N., Empire State Building, New York.

Hsieh Wei-Lin; Chinese diplomatist; b. 93; ed. China and France.
Entered Diplomatic Service 18, Attaché Legation Paris; Attaché Legation Rome 21, Sec. 22; Sec. Legation The Hague 26; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Justice 28; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Legation Paris 31; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; Min. to Sweden 38-.
Stockholm, Chinese Legation, Villagatan 13a.

Hsieh Wan-Ying (Mrs. Wu Wen-ts' ao, nom-de-plume Ping Hsin), M.A.; Chinese writer; b. 02.
Instructor in Chinese Yenching Univ. Peiping 26-35; Lecturer in Chinese Women's Coll. Peiping Nat. Univ. 29-30 and Tsing Hua Univ. 31-32; research work in Japan 35.
Publs. *The Star, Spring Water, Superman and Other Stories, Letters to Young Readers, Returning South.*
Ko Lo Shan, Chungking.

Hsu Chung-Chih; Chinese politician; b. 05; ed. Central Military School China and Wiener Polizei Schule, Austria.
Served with Nat. Revolutionary Army 26-27; various positions Kuomintang and Nat. Govt. 28-33; fmr. Deputy and Dir. Dept. of Organisation, Szechuan Provincial Cttee. of Kuomintang; Insp. Gen. of Party (Kuomintang) Affairs Shensi; Deputy Dir. Branch Cttee. of Kuomintang in Germany; Commr. of Police, Chungking, Sept. 38-.
Chungking, Police Headquarters.

Hsu, Leonard S. (Hsu Shih-Lien), M.A., PH.D., LL.B.; Chinese sociologist; b. 01; ed. Stanford Univ.
Prof. and Dean Dept. of Sociology and Social Work Yenching Univ. 26-; Counsellor Min. of Industries 33-; Exec. mem. Co-operative Comm. and Vice-Dir. Bureau of Rural Reconstruction Nat. Economic Council 33-36; Chair. Silver and Price Cttee. Min. of Industries 34-36; Pres. Chinese Sociological Society 33-34; Technical mem. Nat. Economic Planning Cttee. of Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee.
Publs. *Political Philosophy of Confucianism, Political Principles of Sun Yat-sen, Principles of Population, Silver and Prices in China.*
Nanking, c/o Kuomintang Central Executive Committee.

Hsu Mo, LL.D., M.A.; Chinese diplomatist and jurist; b. 93; ed. Peiyang and George Washington Univs.
Prof. of Law and Dean Coll. of Arts Nankai Univ., Tientsin; Judge Shanghai Provisional Court 27; Chief Judge Chengkiang District Court; Dir. of European and American Affairs in Foreign Office 28-31 and of Asiatic Affairs 31; Special Foreign Commissioner Shanghai 29; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-41; Min. to Australia

41-45; Ambassador to Turkey 45-46; Judge of Internat. Court of Justice 46-.
International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

Hsu Shih-ying; Chinese statesman and diplomatist; b. 72.
Mem. of Board of Justice and compiler in Law Compilation Bureau; Chief Justice, High Court of Fengtien 08; rep. China at 8th Int. Prison Reform Conf., Washington, D.C. 10; Commr. of Justice, later of Civil Affairs, Shangsi 11; Chief Justice, Supreme Court of China 12; Min. of Justice 12-13; Gov. of Fengtien 12-13; Gov. of Fukien 14-16; Min. of the Interior and of Communications 16; Gov. of Anhwei 21; Prime Min. and Act. Min. of Finance 25-26; Chair. Famine Relief Comm. 28-35; Ambassador to Japan Jan. 36-38; Chair. Nat. Relief Comm. April 38; Senior Adviser, Nat. Govt. of China 45; Chair. Mongolian and Tibetan Affairs Comm. Mongolian and Tibetan Affairs Commission, Nanking.

Hsu, Shuhsi, B.A. M.A., PH.D.; Chinese political scientist; b. 92; ed. Hong Kong and Columbia Univs.
Lecturer on Int. Law Hong Kong Univ. 19; Prof. of Political Science Yenching Univ. Peking 23-, Chair. of Dept. 25-37, Chair. Graduate Div. 26-29, Dean Coll. of Public Affairs 29-32; Dir. Post-graduate Inst. of Public Affairs 35-; mem. Research Council on Foreign Relations Manchurian Govt. 31; Technical Adviser Chinese Del. to L.N. 32; mem. Nat. Defence Inst. 33-35, Comm. on Natural Resources 35-, Technical Comm. Central Political Council 37-; Adviser to Foreign Min. 36-38; Dir. Council of Int. Affairs Nanking, Hankow, Chungking 37-43.
Publs. *China and Her Political Entity, The Manchurian Problem, How the Far Eastern War Was Begun, The War Conduct of the Japanese, Three Weeks of Canton Bombings*, etc.
Nanking, c/o Council of International Affairs.

Hsueh Yueh, Gen.; Chinese officer; b. 96.
Joined Sun Yat-Sen 18; Commdr. 1st Div. Kuomintang Northern Expeditionary Army 26, 2nd Div. 28; Commdr.-in-Chief against Communists Kiangsi 33-35; Pacification Commr. Kweichow 35; Commdr. 9th War Zone Hunan and Chair. Hunan Provincial Govt.; defender Changsha.
Changsha.

Hsu Yung-chang; Chinese officer and politician; b. 88; ed. Peking Staff Coll.
G.O.C. 12th Route Army 27; Chair. Suiyuan Provincial Govt. 28; Chair. Hopei Provincial Govt. 29; Garrison-Commdr., Shansi-Suiyuan 30; Chair. Shansi Provincial Govt. 31-36; Dir.-Gen., Main Office, Nat. Mil. Council 37; Min., Mil. Operations Board 38-46; Pres. Mil. Staff Coll. 46-.
Military Staff College, Nanking.

Hu Shih, B.A., PH.D.; Chinese philosopher; b. 91; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and Dean English Literature Dept. Peking Nat. Univ. 17-26; Prof. of Philosophy Kwang Hua Univ., Shanghai, and Pres. China Inst., Woosung 27-31; Dean Peiping Nat. Univ. 31-; Chair. Shanghai Conf. of Inst. of Pacific Relations 31; Ambassador to United States 38-42; Editor *Függetlenség*.
Publs. *Development of the Logical Method in Ancient China, Outline of Chinese Philosophy, Ancient History of China*.
Nanking, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Hubay, Andor von; Hungarian painter; b. 98; ed. Budapest, Munich, Rome and Paris.
Exhibited Budapest, Milan, Rome, Munich, Warsaw, Oslo, Venice, etc.; served Great War 17-19; Dir. Nemzeti Szalon Art Assen.
Works include: *Consummatum Est, Jeanne d'Arc, Sampson and Delilah, Jenö von Hubay* (portrait).
Budapest, Fö ut. 21.

Hubback, Mrs. Eva Marian, M.A.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. St. Felix School and Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Principal Morley Coll. for Working Men and Women 29-; Hon. Sec. Assen. for Education in Citizenship; mem. Labour Party; Chair. Family Endowment Society; mem. L.C.C.
Publ. *Education in Citizenship* (with Sir Ernest Simon), *Population Trends and Policies, The Population of Britain*.
19 Wellgarth Road, London, N.W.11.

Hubback, Sir John Austen, K.C.S.I.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 78; ed. Winchester and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Served Indian Civil Service 02-41; revenue expert; mem. Exec. Council Bihar and Orissa 35-36; Gov. of Orissa 36-41; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 42-47.
Pen-y-bryn, Hayes Lane, Kenley, Surrey.

Hubble, Edwin P., B.SC., PH.D., M.A., HON.D.SC., HON.LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 89; ed. Chicago and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 13; mem. staff Yerkes Observatory 14-17; Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 19-; Halley Lecturer Oxford 34; Silliman Lecturer Yale 35; Rhodes Lecturer Oxford 36; Fellow Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Astronomical Assen., Royal Astronomical Society Great Britain; awarded American Assen. for Advancement of Science Prize 25, Barnard Medal for services to Science 35; Bruce Medal (contrib. to Astronomy) 38, Franklin Medal (contrib. to Science) 39, Gold Medal of Royal Astronomical Society 40; Trustee Huntington Library and Art Gallery; Chief Ballistician Ballistic Research Laboratory, U.S. Army Ordnance 42-45; Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *The Realm of the Nebulae, The Observatorial Approach to Cosmology*.
San Marino, Calif.

Hüber, Johannes; Swiss politician; b. 79.
Mem. Rorschach Municipal Council 09-23; mem. Cantonal Council 12-45; Pres. 19; mem. Cantonal Cttee. for Education 24-28; Deputy for St. Gall in Nat. Council 19-, Pres. 34; leading mem. Socialist Party; lawyer; mem. St. Gall Court of Cassation; Pres. Assen. Swiss Consumers; mem. Council of Admin. National Bank. St. Gall.

Huber, Max, DR. JUR., LL.D., D.C.L., PH.D. h.c., TH.D. h.c., MED.D. h.c.; Swiss jurist; ed. Lausanne, Zürich and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Constitutional and International Law Zürich Univ. 02-21; Legal Adviser to State Dept. 12-21; Judge 21, Pres. 25-28, Vice-Pres. 28-30 Permanent Court of International Justice; Pres. International Red Cross Cttee. 28-44; Pres. or mem. of many Int. Comms. of Conciliation and mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; Hon. Prof. Zürich Univ.; Vice-Pres. Oecumenical Conference Oxford 38.
Publs. *Die Staatensuccession, Die soziologischen Grundlagen des Völkerrechts, Staatenpolitik und Evangelium, Grundlagen nationaler Erneuerung, Der Christ und die Politik, Der Barmherzige Samariter* (The Good Samaritan, English edn., London) 44.
Zürich, Mühlebachstrasse 85.

Huberman, Leo, B.S., M.A.; American economic historian; b. 03; ed. Newark State Normal School, New York Univ. and London School of Economics.
Teacher public and private schools 22-33; Teacher Bryn Mawr Summer School 34, New York Univ. Teachers' Training Summer School 35; Associate Editor *Scholastic* magazine 34-35; mem. Comm. on Human Relations 35-37; Associate and Chair. Social Science Dept. New Coll. Columbia Univ. 38-; Labour Editor *P.M.* 40-; Columnist *U.S. Week* 41-; Dir. Public Relations and Education, Nat. Maritime Union 42-; Assoc. Editor Reynal and Hitchcock, publishers 45-.

Publs. *We The People* 32, *Man's Worldly Goods* 36, *The Labor Spy Racket* 38, *America Incorporated* 40, *The Great Bus Strike* 41, *Storm Over Bridges* 41, *The Truth About Unions* 46.
66 Barrow Street, New York City.

Hubrecht, Jan, PH.D., M.A.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Utrecht and Cambridge Univs.
Research student Cambridge Univ. 06-12; entered diplomatic service 15; Sec. Washington 20-24, Madrid 25; Counsellor London 28-29; Min. to Brazil 30-34, to Rumania and Yugoslavia 34-36 and to Italy 36-40.
Publ. *The Solar Rotation Determined by Spectrographic Means* 15.

Hudd, Hon. Sir Herbert Sydney, K.B.E., M.C., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 71.
Mem. South Australian House of Assembly 12-15 and 20-; Sec. Parl. Liberal Party 12-15 and 21-27; Govt. Whip 27-30; Pres. South Australian Literary Societies Union 13-15; Commr. of Public Works, Min. of Railways and Min. of Marine, South Australia 33-38.
27 Pier Street, Glenelg, South Australia.

Huddleston, Maj.-Gen. Sir Hubert Jervoise, G.B.E., G.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 80.
Served South Africa 00-02, Great War 14-18; G.O.C. Sudan 24-30; Commdr. 14th Infantry Brigade 30-33; Presidency and Assam District, India 34-35; Quetta 35-38; Lt.-Gov. Royal Hospital, Chelsea 38-40; G.O.C. Northern Ireland 40; Gov.-Gen. of the Sudan Nov. 40-Mar. 47.
Khartoum, The Palace.

Huddleston, Sisley; British author and journalist; b. 83; ed. Manchester and Paris.
Paris correspondent at different times of *Westminster Gazette, Observer, The Times* and *New Statesman*; fmr. European Editorial Correspondent *Christian Science Monitor*; contrib. to *New York Times, Atlantic Monthly, Fortnightly Review, Contemporary Review*, and various other publications, French as well as English and American; now living in Normandy.
Publs. *France* (in Modern World Series), *France and the French* (in Travellers' Library), *Bohemian Literary and Social Life in Paris, Between the River and the Hills: a Normandy Pastoral, War Unless . . ., In My Time: an Observer's Record of War and Peace, Peace Through Federation, The Book of St. Pierre, The Myth of Liberty* 43.
Mon Moulin, St. Pierre d'Autils, Eure, France.

Hudeček, Antonin; Czechoslovak painter; b. 72.
Landscape and subject painter; pictures in Prague nat. galleries, Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh (U.S.A.); exhibitor Venice Biennial Exhibition.

Hudig, Dirk; Dutch shipowner and industrialist; b. 76.
Man. Dir. Royal Netherlands Steamship Co. Amsterdam; fmr. Pres. Netherlands Shipowners' Assen.; Pres. Radio Holland (Maritime Marconi Co.), Netherlands India Broadcasting Co., and Amsterdam Grain Elevator Co.; Vice-Chair. fmr. Netherlands Shipping and Trading Cttee. London.

Hudson, Sir Austin Uvedale Morgan, Bt.; British politician; b. 97.
Dir. Morgan Bros. (Publishers) Ltd., publishers of trade and technical journals; Conservative M.P. for East Islington 22-23 and for North Hackney 24-45; Parliamentary Private Sec. to Min. of Transport 23-24 and to the Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour 24-29; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Transport 35-39; Conservative Whip; Lord Commr. to the Treasury 31-35; Civil Lord of the Admiralty 39-42; Parl. Sec. Min. Fuel and Power May-Aug. 45.
141 Marsham Court, Marsham Street, London, S.W.1, and 28 Essex Street, Strand, W.C.2.

Hudson, Manley Ottmer, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.L., S.J.D.; American jurist; b. 86; ed. William Jewell Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Prof. of Law Univ. of Missouri 10-19; Prof. Harvard Law School 20-23 and Bemis Prof. of Int. Law 23-; Sec. Nat. Conf. on Uniform State Laws 18-19; attached to U.S. Govt. Inquiry into Terms of Peace 17-18 and American Comm. to negotiate Peace at Paris 18-19; mem. legal section L.N. Secretariat 19-21; Legal Adviser to Int. Labour Confs. 19, 20 and 24; Editor *American Journal of Int. Law* 24-; Lecturer The Hague Acad. of Int. Law 25, Calcutta Univ. 27; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration 33-45; Trustee World Peace Foundation; Vice-Pres. American Society of Int. Law 33-; Associate Inst. of Int. Law 36-; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 36-46.
Publs. *Current International Cooperation* 27, *Cases in International Law* 29, 36, *Progress in International Organization* 32, *International Legislation* (7 vols.) 32, 36, 37, 39, 41, *World Court Handbook* (5th edn.) 38, *World Court Reports* (4 vols.) 34, 38, 43, *Treatise on Permanent Court of International Justice* 34, 43, *By Pacific Means* 36, *International Tribunals* 45.
Cambridge, Mass.

Hudson, Hon. Sir Robert J., Kt., C.M.G., M.C., LL.B.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer; b. 85; ed. Diocesan Coll. Rondebosch and Caius Coll. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister 09; in practice 10-14; served 1st Rhodesian Regt. German South West Africa and Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force France, retd., Major 19; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Defence 23-33; High Court Judge 33-43; Chief Justice of Southern Rhodesia 43-.
High Court, Salisbury.

Hudson, Rt. Hon. Robert Spear, P.C., C.H., M.P.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford.
Attaché in Diplomatic Service 11 and First Sec. 20; Conservative M.P. for Whitehaven Div. of Cumberland 24-29 and for Southport since 31; Parliamentary Sec. to Min. of Labour Nov. 31-July 35; Min. of Pensions 35-36; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 36-37; Sec. to Dept. of Overseas Trade 37-40; Min. of Shipping April-May 40, of Agriculture and Fisheries in Nat. Govt. May 40-July 45.
18 Cowley Street, London, S.W.1.

Huebner, Solomon Stephen, M.L., PH.D., SC.D.; American insurance expert; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin and Pennsylvania.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Insurance and Commerce Univ. of Pennsylvania 04-; Special Lecturer Columbia Univ. 15-19 and New York Univ. 17; Dean of American Coll. of Life Underwriters 27- and Pres. 34-; Expert to Comm. on Merchant Marine of Congress 12-16, Insurance Expert 19-24 and 32-34 and to U.S. Shipping Board; Chair. Board of Trustees American Inst. Property and Liability Underwriters Inc. 42-; mem. War Dept. Insurance Advisory Cttee. 41-45; Republican.
Publs. *Life Insurance* 15, 23, 35, *Property Insurance* 11, 22, 38, *The Stock Market* 22, 34, *Economics of Life Insurance* 27, 44, *Life Insurance as Investment* 33.
697 South Highland Avenue, Merion, Pa.

Hueck, Kurt A. C.; German botanist; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Berlin.
Botanist with Reichsstelle für Naturschutz and Reichsforstamt (Forestry Comm.) 25-32; Prof. of Botany, Landwirtschaftliche Hochschule, Berlin 32-38; research into forest distribution in different parts of Central Europe 38-45; Prof. of Botany, Dept. of Agriculture and Forestry, Univ. of Berlin 45-; Dean of Forestry Faculty 46-.
Publs. *Vegetationsstudien auf brandenburgischen Hochmooren* 23, *Die Naturschutzgebiete Preussens* 26, *Vegeta-*

tionskarte von Chorin mit Erläuterungen 31, *Pflanzengeographie von Deutschland* 37, etc.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Laehrstrasse 9.

Huffman, James Wylie, LL.B.; American Attorney at Law; b. 94; ed. public and high schools of Muskinghum County and Ashland, Ohio, Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Ohio State Univ. and Univ. of Chicago; Exec. Sec. to late Gov. Donahey of Ohio 24-27; Public Utilities Commr. for Ohio 27-29; Law Practice 29-45; Dir. of Commerce for Ohio 45-; U.S. Senator from Ohio 45-46; Democrat.
8 East Broad Street, Colombus 15, Ohio, U.S.A.

Hugenberg, Alfred, Dr.rer.pol.; German politician and industrialist; b. 65; ed. Göttingen, Heidelberg, Berlin and Strassburg Univs.
Civil Servant Hildesheim District 91; Deputy Provincial Counsellor Wesel 93; Govt. Representative on Land Settlement Cttee. in Posen 94-99; attached to Chief District Administration of Kassel 99-00; Dir. Raiffeisen-Co-operatives Posen Landesgenossenschaftsbank G.m.b.H. and German Warehouses Ltd., Posen until 03; Clerk, later Reporting Counsellor Prussian Min. of Finance until 07, when he resigned Civil Service; Dir. Berg and Metallbank, Frankfurt a.M. 07; Chair. Friedrich Krupp A.G., Essen 09-18; Chair. Society of Mining Interests and of Coal Owners, Essen 18-25; acquired majority rights in newspaper concern, Scherlverlag 16; subsequently the group controlled by him acquired Vera-Mutuum, Telegraphen-Union and Ala-Anzeigen A.G., and took over controlling shares Universum Film A.G. (U.F.A.) 27; mem. German Nat. Assembly for Posen 19-20; mem. Reichstag since 20 for Westfalen-Nord; Chair. German Nat. People's Party 28-33; Min. Nat. Economy, Food and Agriculture in Hitler Cabinet Jan.-June 33.
Publs. *Bank und Kreditwirtschaft des Deutschen Mittelstandes* 06, *Streiflichter aus Vergangenheit und Gegenwart* 27.

Huggenberger, Alfred; Swiss author; b. 67.
Publs. Poems: *Wenn der Märzwind weht* 95, *Hinterm Flug* 08, *Die Stille der Felder* 13, *Öppis us em Gwunderschratte* 23, *Stachelbeeri* 27, *Erntedank* 38, *Hinderem Huus im Gärth* 39; Novels: *Die Bauern von Steig* 13, *Die Geschichte des Heinrich Lentz* 15, *Die Frauen von Siebenacker* 25, *Der wunderliche Berg Höchst* 33, *Die Schicksalswiese* 37; Stories: *Von den kleinen Lenten* 09, *Das Ebenhöch* 11, *Dorfgenossen* 14, *Die heimliche Macht* 19, *Der Kampf mit dem Leben* 36, *Liebe Frauen* 38, *Bauernbrot* 44; also children's books, animal stories, illustrated books, etc.
Gerlikon, nr. Frauenfeld.

Huggins, Rt. Hon. Sir Godfrey Martin, P.C., C.H., K.C.M.G., F.R.C.S., K.G.ST.J.; Southern Rhodesian surgeon and politician; b. 83 (in Great Britain).
In medical practice Salisbury 10-; Army Surgeon in France and Malta during Great War; Rhodesia Party mem. of Legislative Assembly 24-33, then crossed floor of House to lead Reform Party Opposition, which obtained small majority at 33 election; Prime Min. 33-34; won 34 and 39 elections as leader United Party, fusion of Reform and Rhodesia Parties; Prime Min. and Min. of Native Affairs 33-46; K.C.M.G. 41; head largest party in 1946 election and leads a Minority Government.
Box 691, Salisbury.

Huggins, Sir John, K.C.M.G., M.C., K.ST.J.; British colonial servant; b. 91; ed. Bridlington School and Leeds Univ.
Malayan Civil Service 20-38, various appointments including Private Sec. to Gov. of Straits Settlements and High Commr. for Malay States 26-27; Acting Malayan Establishment Officer 34-38; Colonial Sec. Trinidad 38-; Gov.'s Deputy Sept.-Nov. 38, Acting Gov. Nov. 38-May 39 Feb.-April 41, April-June 42; Head British Colonies Supply Mission and British mem. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. Washington Oct. 42-July 43; Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-Chief of Jamaica 43-.
Kingston, Jamaica.

Hughes, Charles Evans, A.M., LL.D., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 62; ed. Colgate, Brown and Columbia Univs.
Barrister 84; practised in New York 84-91 and 93-06; Prof. of Law 91-93, Special Lecturer Cornell Univ. 93-95; Special Lecturer New York Law School 93-00; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 06; Governor of New York 07-10; Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 10-16; mem. firm Hughes, Rounds, Schurman and Dwight, New York 17-21 and 25-30; Sec. of State 21-25; U.S. Del. to and Chair. of Int. Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21; Hon. Bencher Middle Temple London 24; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration 26-30; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice 28-30; Chief Justice U.S. Supreme Court 30-41; fmr. Chancellor Smithsonian Inst.; Fellow Brown Univ.; Republican.
Publs. *Conditions of Progress in Democratic Government* 09, *The Pathway of Peace* 25, *The Supreme Court of the United States* 27, *Our Relation to the Nations of the Western Hemisphere* 28, *Pan-American Peace Plans* 29.
2223 R Street N.W , Washington, D.C.

Hughes, I. Lamont; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. High School.
Mem. staff Carnegie Steel Co. 97 and Pres. 30-38; fmr. Pres. Clairton Steel Co., Girard Land Co. and Bessemer Electric Power Co.; fmr. Dir. Carnegie Natural Gas and other companies; now Sec. of Highways Pennsylvania.
Woodland Road, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Hughes, Richard, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 00; ed. Charterhouse and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Poet, playwright, novelist and literary critic; co-founder Portmadoc Players; sometime Vice-Chair. Welsh Nat. Theatre Ltd.; author world's first radio play.
Publs. *The Sisters' Tragedy* 22, *The Man Born to be Hanged* 23, *A Comedy of Good and Evil* 23, *Danger* 24, *Gipsy-Night and Other Poems* 22, *Confessio Juvenis* (collected poems) 26, *Plays* 28, *A Moment of Time* (collected stories) 26, *A High Wind in Jamaica or The Innocent Voyage* (novel) 29, *The Spider's Palace* (children's stories) 31, *In Hazard* (novel) 38, *Don't Blame Me!* (children's stories) 41.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40-42 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Hughes, Rupert, M.A., LITT.D.; American novelist and dramatist; b. 72; ed. Yale Coll.
Publs. Novels: *What Will People Say?, Within These Walls, Excuse Me!* (farce), *George Washington* (biography), *The Uphill Road, Love Song, The Man Without a Home, Stately Timber* 39, *His Fabulous Fortune* 43.
4751 Los Feliz Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif.

Hughes, Rt. Hon. William M., P.C., C.H., K.C., M.P., F.Z.S., LL.D., D.C.L.; Australian politician; b. 64; ed. Llandudno Grammar School, Wales, and St. Stephen's School, Westminster.
Mem. New South Wales Legislature 94-01; M.P. 01-; Min. of External Affairs 04; Attorney-Gen. 08-09, 10-13 and 14-21; Prime Min. 15-23; mem. Imperial War Cabinet 16-21; Delegate to Peace Conf. 19; P.C. 16 K.C. 19; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council of Health Oct. 34-35; Min. for Health and Repatriation Feb. 36-Nov. 37, Min. of External Affairs and Territories and Vice-Pres. Exec. Council Nov. 37-39, Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Industry 39-40; Attorney-Gen. and Min. for the Navy 40-41; Leader United Australia Party 41-43, Deputy Leader 43-44; mem. Advisory War Council 44-45; mem. Privy Council of Canada; Grand Officer Legion of Honour, Order Grand Crown of Belgium.
35, *The Splendid Adventure, Crusts and Crusades* 47.
43 Nelson Road, Lindfield, N.S.W.

Hughes-Hallett, Leslie Charles, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 87; ed. privately and London Univ.
Fmr. Mechanical Engineer Argentine and U.K.; joined Consular Service as Vice-Consul 19, served Chicago, Aarhus, Galatz, Munich; Consul 26, in charge Legation Havana 26-29; Consul Detroit 31; Commercial Sec. Copenhagen 39; Min. Resident and Consul-Gen. Ecuador 41-45, to Guatemala 45-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Hugill, John William, K.C., D.C.L., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer; b. 81; ed. City of London School and Univ. of King's Coll. Windsor, Nova Scotia.
Called to Bar Alberta and Saskatchewan 10, British Columbia 20; practised with Longheed, Bennett & Co. 10-11; Asst. Solicitor Alberta Div. of Canadian Pacific Railway 12-20; gen. practice Calgary, Alberta; Attorney-Gen. for Alberta 35-37; mem. Provincial Legislature 35-40.
Ranchmen's Club, Calgary, Alberta.

Hügin, Karl; Swiss painter; ed. Switzerland, Germany, France and Italy.
Landscape, portrait and subject painter; Vice-Pres. Society of Swiss Painters, Sculptors and Architects.
Works in Swiss and German Galleries; frescoes in Swiss Hall of L.N. Geneva.
Zürich, Dufourstr. 136.

Hugueney, Pierre Marie Georges; French university professor; b. 88; Docteur en droit.
Faculty of Law, Montpellier Feb. 20, Dijon Nov. 20; Prof. of Criminal Law, Faculty of Law, Dijon 21-; Dean of the Faculty 44-; Colonel de Justice Militaire (reserve); Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *Responsabilité civile du tiers complice de la violation d'une obligation contractuelle* 10, *Traité théorique et pratique de droit pénal et de procédure penale militaires* 33 (supplements 38 and 40).
19 place Darcy, Dijon.

Huisman, Georges; French civil servant; b. 89; ed. École des Chartes.
Hon. Gen. Sec. for the Presidency 27-32; archivist and palaeographer; Dir.-Gen. of Beaux-Arts until June 40.
Publs. Several works on art and history, studies on history of Paris; contributor to many reviews.
Paris XVI, 8 rue La Fontaine.

Hulbert, Norman John, M.P.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Tonbridge School.
Dir. Public Co.s; Dir. Anglo-Portuguese Telephone Co. Ltd.; Chair. British Steel Construction (B'ham) Ltd.; mem. Council London Police Court Mission; Freeman City of London; served with R.A.F. 39-43; Wing Commander; British Liaison Officer Polish Forces 43-; mem. Middlesex Auxiliary and Territorial Forces Assen.; mem. L.C.C. for East Islington 34-37; Conservative M.P. for Stockport 35-; Parl. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. Oliver Lyttleton, Minister of Production and Pres. Board of Trade 44-45.
c/o House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Hulett, George A., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 67; ed. Princeton and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Chemist Princeton Univ. 92-96; Instructor Univ. of Michigan 99-04; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Princeton Univ. 09-35, Emeritus; Chief Chemist U.S. Bureau of Mines 12; Chair. Chemical Div. of Nat. Research Council 29; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pa.
Publs. on physio-chemistry.
44 Washington Road, Princeton, N.J

Hull, Albert Wallace; American research physicist; b. 80; ed. Yale Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Instructor of Physics, Worcester Polytechnic Inst. 09-11, Asst. Prof. 11-13; Research Physicist at General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y. 14-; Asst. Dir. Research Laboratory 28-; Recipient of Potts Medal of Franklin Inst. 23; Morris Liebmann Prize of I.R.E. 30; Hon. Sc.D. Union Univ. and Middleburg Coll.; D. Eng., Worcester Polytechnic Inst.
1435 Lowell Road, Schenectady, New York.

Hull, Cordell, B.L., LL.D., L.H.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 71; ed. Cumberland Univ. Law School.
Barrister 91; mem. Tennessee House of Representatives 93-97; Circuit Judge Tennessee 03-07; mem. Congress for Tennessee District 07-21 and 23-31; U.S. Senator from Tennessee 31-33; Sec. of State 33-44 resgnd.; Chair. American Del. to Economic Conf. London 33, to Int. Congress of American States Montevideo 33, to Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace Buenos Aires 36; mem. Nat. Archives Council 34-; Chair. American Del. to 8th Int. Conf. of American States, Lima 38; awarded Nobel Peace Prize 45; Democrat.
Dept. of State, Washington, D.C.

Hulthén, Eric, D.SC.; Swedish physicist; b. 91; ed. Copenhagen and Michigan Univs.
Tutor Lund Univ. 23; Prof. of Experimental Physics Stockholm Univ. 28-, Dir. Univ. Inst. of Physics; mem. Nobel Cttee. on Physics and Acad. of Science, Stockholm.
Publs. on spectroscopy.
Stockholm, Råsunda, Tottvägen 22.

Hülti, Desiderius von, D.ING.; Hungarian architect; b. 70; ed. Technical High School.
Prof. Budapest Technical Univ., Dean Faculty of Architecture and Engineering 17-19 and Rector 30-32; Pres. Agricultural Senate; mem. Upper House; corresponding mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects.
Works. Omnibus garage, monastery, church and school of Piarist Order, building of Agricultural Insurance Society, private hospital of Insurance Institute, "Rudas" Bad Budapest.
Budapest XI, Rezeda u. 5.

Hultin, Sven; Swedish civil engineer; b. 89; ed. Chalmers Inst. of Technology.
Asst. engineer Gothenburg Harbour Board 12-17, Dir. Designing Office 18-20; Prof. of Bridge Engineering Chalmers Inst. of Technology 20-, Rector 34-43; Vice-Chair. Gothenburg Society of Technology 46-; consulting structural and bridge engineer.
Gothenburg, Santessonsgatan 1.

Hulton, Edward George Warris; British newspaper proprietor; b. 06; ed. Harrow, Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Conservative candidate Leek Div. of Staffordshire 29, resigned Conservative Party 38; called to Bar Inner Temple; Propr. Hulton Press, publishers of *Picture Post* (founder), *Lilliput, Farmers' Weekly, Housewife, World Review, The Leader*; contrib. to various newspapers.
Publ. *The New Age* 43.
43 Shoe Lane, London, E.C.4.

Humason, M. L.; American astronomer; b. 91.
Asst. Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 17-20 and Astronomer 20-; mem. American Astronomical Soc., Astronomical Soc. of Pacific, Sigma XI.
Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena 4, Calif.

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Fellow and Asst. in Civil Engineering Vanderbilt Univ. 87-90, Prof. of Mathematics 90-26, Acting Prof. of Civil Engineering 00-02, Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 05-20, Vice-Chancellor 05-24 and Chancellor 24-30; Prof. of Mathematics Southwestern Univ. 30-31; Pres. Branham and Hughes Military Acad. 31-32; Chancellor Univ. of Mississippi 32-35, Prof. of Mathematics and Chancellor Emeritus 35-, Acting Chancellor 42-43; mem. American Mathematical Society, Mathematical Assen. of America, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, Engineering Assen. of the

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University, Mississippi.

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Demonstrator in Medical Pathology Durham Univ. 08-22; Consulting Physician to British Forces in France; Prof. Emeritus of Medicine Durham Univ.; Consulting Physician Royal Victoria Infirmary, Newcastle, and Northumberland Sanatorium; Consultant Physician Min. of Pensions; Adviser Northumberland and Durham Coalowners Protection Assen.; mem. Assen. of Physicians; Censor Royal Coll. of Physicians.
Publs. *Medical History of the War, Encephalitis Lethargica, Auricular Fibrillation of the Heart, Simple Methods of Blood Examination in General Practice, Cardiac Disabilities of Soldiers in France, etc.*
10 Windsor Crescent, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Humphrey, George Duke; American university president; b. 97; ed. Blue Mountain Coll. (Miss.), Univ. of Chicago (M.A.), Ohio State Univ. (PH.D.).
Teacher, Supt. and Principal in Public and High Schools 15-24; County Supt. of Education, Tippah Co. (Miss.) 24-30; Supt. Kosciusko City Schools 31-32; Inst. in Education, Furman Univ. (s.c.) 32; State High School Supervisor (Miss.) 32-33; Pres. Mississippi State Coll. 34-45; Pres. Univ. of Wyoming 45-; Pres. Southern Assen. of Colleges and Secondary Schools 42-45; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Assen. for Adult Education 46-.
University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyoming.

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Served Great War 16-19; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Braithwaite & Co. Engineers Ltd. (bridge builders, structural engineers and civil engineering contractors); Dir. Braithwaite & Co. (India) Ltd.; Chair. Building, Engineering and Mechanics Ltd.
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Served South African War 00-01; Pilot R.A.F. World War 14-18; Deputy Foreign Sec. to Govt. of India 21; Min. to Afghanistan 22-29; High Comm. Iraq 29-32, Ambassador 32-35; Govt. Dir. and Chair. British Sugar Corpn.; Chair. Iraq Petroleum Co. and Alpha Cement Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd., British Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Clerical, Medical and General Life Assurance Society; Dir. Carreras Ltd., and Meux Brewery; Air Commodore R.A.F. Reserve.
4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

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Asst. Göttingen Univ. 25; Extra. Prof. Rostock Univ. 27 and Prof. 28; Prof. of Mathematical Physics Leipzig Univ. 29-46; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Jena Univ. 46-; mem. Saxon Acad. of Science.
Publs. on Quantum Theory of atoms, molecules and solids; *Linienspektren* 27; *Einführung in die theoretische Physik* 45-46.
Jena (Thuringia), v. Haseweg 19.

Hung, William (Hung Yeh) M.A., S.T.B., D.D.; Chinese educationist; b. 93; ed. Ohio Wesleyan Univ., Columbia Univ. and Union Theological Seminary.
Head Dept. of History Yenching Univ. 22-27; Dean Men's Coll. and Prof. of History and Theology Yenching Univ. 27; Lecturer in History Harvard Univ. 28-30; Prof. of History and Prof. of History of Christianity Yenching Univ.; Editor-in-Chief Harvard Yenching Inst. Sinological Index Series.

Hungerford, Samuel James, C.M.G.; Canadian industrialist; b. 72; ed. Bedford, P.Q.
Mem. staff Canadian Pacific Railway 86-10, Canadian Northern Railway 10-, and Vice-Pres. 20-32; Acting Pres. Canadian Nat. Railways 32 and Pres. 34-36, Chair. and Pres. Sept. 36-41, Chair. 41; Pres. Trans-Canada Air Lines 37-41
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Hungerford, Sir (Alexander) Wilson, Kt., M.P.; British politician; ed. Model School Belfast.
Joined staff Unionist Party Belfast 12; Sec. Ulster Unionist Council 21-41; Sec. Ulster Unionist Labour Assen.; Chief Unionist Agent N. Ireland; M.P. for Oldpark Div. of Belfast N. Ireland Parl. 29-35; Junior Whip 33-41; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Commerce 41-43, to Min. of Home Affairs 43-44, to Min. of Health and Local Government 44-; Chief Gov. Whip 44-45.
Glenavna, Whiteabbey, Co. Antrim.

Hunsaker, Jerome C., D.SC.; American aeronautica engineer; b. 86; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Officer in Navy 08-26; Asst. Vice-Pres. Bell Telephone Laboratories, New York 26-28; Vice-Pres. Goodyear Zeppelin Corpn., Akron 28-33; Head Dept. of Mechanical Engineering of Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 33-47; Head, Dept. of Aeronautical Engineering 33-; Hon. Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society of Great Britain and Inst. of the Aeronautical Sciences; Hon. mem. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers and American Society of Mechanical Engineers; Chair. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics; Dir. Sperry Corpn., Shell Union Oil Co., McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.

Hunt, Lester Calloway, D.D.S.; American politician and dental surgeon; b. 92; ed. Univ. of St. Louis.
Served U.S. Army 17-19, now Major; private dental practice 19-35; mem. State Legislature 33-35, Secretary of State 35-42, Governor of Wyoming 43-; Democrat.
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Prof. of History Napa Coll. Calif. 91-93; Prof. of History and Political Economy Coll. of the Pacific 95-02; Lecturer in History Stanford Univ. 98; Prof. of History Pacific Grove Summer School 00; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Calif. Summer School 10; Principal San José High School 02-08; mem. staff Univ. of Southern California 08-; Dean School of Commerce and Business Administration 20-24; Prof. of Economics Dean Graduate School and Dir. of School Research 20-45; Dean Emeritus 45; Visiting Prof. of Californian History, Coll of the Pacific 47.
Publs. on Californian history.
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Mem. staff Aluminum Co. of America 03-, Dir. 15 and Pres. 28-; Dir. Mellon Nat. Bank Pittsburgh Union Savings Bank and Nat. Union Fire Insurance Co.
Trustee Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
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Hunter, Croil; American airline president; b. 93; ed. Yale University (B.A.) and Sheffield Scientific School.
Treasurer, Fargo Mercantile Co. 15-28; New York Manager, First Bancredit Corpn. 28-32; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Manager 33-37; Pres. and Gen. Manager, North-

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Hunter, Frederick M., A.M., ED.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 79; ed. Columbia Univ., Univs. of Nebraska and Calif.
Prof. of Agricultural Education and Principal Univ. of Nebraska School of Agriculture 11-12; Superintendent Lincoln city schools 12-17, Oakland (Calif.) 17-28; Chancellor Univ. of Denver 28-35; Pres. Nat. Education Asscn. 20-21; Trustee Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences Univ. of Denver 28-35; Chancellor Oregon State System of Higher Education 35-; mem. Educational Policies Comm. 35-.
Publs. *Teacher Tenure Legislation in the United States, Efficient Expenditure of School Moneys, Beauty as a Necessity, Education's Most Dangerous Rival, George Washington—World Statesman, Education—The Unique Essential of a Democracy, Can America Develop an Antidote for the Doctrines of Hitlerism, A War Policy for American Schools.*
Oregon State System of Higher Education, Eugene, Ore.

Hunter, George William, M.A., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 73; ed. Williams, New York and Chicago Univs.
Asst. Woods Hole Marine Biology Laboratory 00-10; Lecturer New York Univ. 06-08, 14-16; Head Biology De Witt Clinton School, New York 06-19; Prof. Biology Carleton Coll. 19-20, Knox Coll. 20-26; Adjunct Prof. Biology Pomona Coll. 26-29; Lecturer in Methods in Science Claremont Coll. 30; Fellow American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Nat. Asscn. for Research in Science Teaching, American Zoological Society, American Inst. for Social Science.
Publs. *Elements of Biology* 07, *Essentials of Biology* 11, *A Civic Biology* 14, *Laboratory Problems in Civic Biology* 16, *Problems in Biology* 31, *The Teaching of Science at the Junior and Senior High School Levels* 34, *Biology: The Story of Living Things* 37, *Life Science, A Social Biology* 41, etc.
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Hunter, Sir John Adams, K.C.M.G., B.A.; British colonial servant; b. 90; ed. Royal Grammar School, Newcastle-upon-Tyne and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Service as Eastern Cadet 14, Malayan Civil Service 14-38; acting Under-Sec. Straits Settlements 35-37 and Colonial Sec. April-Sept. 36; Lieut.-Gov. of Malta 38-40; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief British Honduras 40-Feb. 47, retd.
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Asst. Sec. Student Christian Movement 13-20; Curate St. Peter's Brockley 15-18; served Young Men's Christian Asscn., British Expeditionary Force 16, Army of Occupation 19; mem. Army and Religion Inquiry Comm. 17-19; Asst. Curate St. Martin-in-the-Field's and Chaplain Charing Cross Hospital 21-22; Vicar Barking 26-30; Archdeacon Northumberland 31-39, Residentiary Canon Newcastle-upon-Tyne 22-26 and 31-39; Select Preacher Glasgow, Aberdeen, St. Andrew's, Edinburgh, Oxford and Cambridge Univs. various years; Chaplain to the King 36-39; Bishop of Sheffield 39-.
Publs. *The Artist and Religion* 15, *John Hunter, D.D.: a Life* 21, *On Keeping Sunday* 28, *A Parson's Job* 31, *Planning Ahead* 42; Editor *Putting Our House in Order* 41, *Let Us Go Forward* 44.
Ranmoor Grange, Sheffield 10.

Hunter, Philip Vassar, C.B.E., M.I.E.E., F.A.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 83.
Dir. and Engineer-in-Chief British Insulated Callender's Cables Ltd.; Dir., Joint Man. and Chief Engineer of Callender's Cable and Construction Co., Ltd. 19-45; mem. Staff Merz and McLellan, consulting engineers 04-19; during War Engineering Dir. to Research Section of Anti-Submarine Div. of Naval Staff; Chair. Nat. Register of Electrical Installation Contractors; mem. British Standards Inst. and Int. Electrotechnical Com.; fmr. Pres. Inst. Electrical Engineers.
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Lecturer in Mental Science and Economics Victoria Coll. 04, Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology 09-, Vice-Chancellor Univ. of New Zealand 29-47; Chair. Professorial Board 11, 12, 20, 21, and Fellow Univ. Senate 12-; mem. Int. Cttee. Congress of Psychology 29-; Pres. New Zealand Council for Educational Research 34-; Chair. Massey Agricultural Coll. 35-38; Pres. Australian Asscn. of Psychology and Philosophy 26; Principal Victoria Univ. Coll. 38-; Chair. Council of Adult Education 38-.
Victoria University College, Wellington.

Huntingdon, Earl of; **Francis John Clarence Westernra Plantagenet Hastings,** British artist; b. 01; ed. Eton Coll., Christ Church, Oxford, Slade School.
Pupil of Diego Rivera 32; Deputy Controller and District A.R.P. Officer 41; Parl. Sec., Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 45-; Lab.
Publs. *The Golden Octopus* 28, *Commonsense about India* 44.
Forston House, Dorchester, Dorset.

Huntingfield, Baron; **William Charles Arcedeckne Vanneck,** Bt., K.C.M.G.; British politician and administrator; b. 83; ed. Wellington Coll.
Conservative M.P. for Eye Div. of Suffolk (England) 23-29; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 27-28; Gov. of Victoria 34-39, Acting Gov.-Gen. 38; apptd. Gov. of Southern Rhodesia 42, unable to take up appt. for health reasons.
Croxton Park, St. Neots, Hunts.

Huntington, Archer Milton, A.M., LITT.D., LL.D.; American writer; b. 70; ed. privately New York and Spain.
Founder Mariners' Museum Newport News (Va.); Brookgreen Gardens, S.C.; Hon. Pres. American Numismatic Soc.; mem. Council of Amer. Geographical Society; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters, N.Y. Chamber of Commerce; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad., Acad. of History, Madrid Ateneo, Inst. Valencia de Don Juan, Casa del Greco, Casa de Cervantes, San Fernando Acad.; founder and Pres. Hispanic Society America, Editor its publs.; Trustee American Museum of Natural History, New York Historical Society, Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, etc.
Publs. *The Poem of the Cid* (text, trans. and notes), 3 vols. 97, *A Note Book in Northern Spain* 98; poems: *Lace Maker of Segovia* 28, *The Ladies of Vallbona* 31, *Youth* 33, *The Silver Gardens* 34, *Vela Venenosa, Rimas* 36, *A Flight of Birds* 38.
1 East 89th Street, New York 28, N.Y.

Hurban, Vladimir S.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Vienna Polytechnic.
Volunteered in Russian Army 14; Capt. 16 and Col. 18 of Czechoslovak Legions in Siberia; Chief of Czechoslovak Military Mission in U.S.A. 18-21; Chargé d'Affaires in Cairo 24-30; Min. to Sweden, Norway and Lithuania 30-36, to U.S.A. 36-43; Ambassador to U.S.A. 43-45.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague.

Hurcomb, Sir Cyril William, G.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered Sec.'s Office in Post Office 06, Private Sec. to Permanent Sec. 10 and to Postmaster-Gen. 11; Deputy Dir. and later Dir. Commercial Services of Min. of Shipping during War; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Transport 27-37; Chair. Electricity Comm. 38-47; Pres. Inst. of Transport 35-36; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Shipping 39-41, Min. of War Transport 41-45; Chair. Main Cttee. of Conferences for European Inland Transport 44-45; Senior British Del. to United Maritime Exec. Board; Chair. British Transport Comm. 47-.
47 Campden Hill Court, London, W.8.

Hurd, Sir Archibald, Kt.; British shipping expert. Fmr. leader writer, Naval and Shipping Corresp. to the *Daily Telegraph*; Joint Editor of *Brassey's Naval Annual* 02-28; Chair. *Shipping World* Ltd.; contrib. of articles to the leading reviews; hon. mem. Royal United Inst.; hon. Freeman Worshipful Co. of Shipwrights.
Publs. *Naval Efficiency, The Command of the Sea, The British Fleet in the Great War, The Eclipse of British Sea Power: An Increasing Peril, The Battle of the Seas.*
The Shaw, Brasted Chart, Kent.

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Editor and Man. Dir. of *The Outlook* 98-04; fmr. London Editor *Montreal Star*, Editor *Canadian Gazette, Canada's Weekly*; Asst. Sec. and later Sec. of the Tariff Comm. 04-22; Conservative M.P. for Frome Div. of Somerset 18-23 and for the Devizes Div. of Wiltshire 24-45; del. Allied Relief Cttee., Royal Agricultural Society, Devastated Regions of France 15-18; Pres. Rural District Councils Assn. 25-; Hornsey Town Councillor 18-; Del. to the Imperial Press. Conf. Canada 20.
Publs. *The Empire: a Family Affair, The New Empire Partnership, Defence: Commerce: Politics, The War and the Future, Canada, Past, Present and Future, The Fighting Territorials* (2 vols.).
"Hillside," Jackson's Lane, Highgate, London, N.6.

Huré, Gen. A.; French officer.
Gen. of Div.; Commander of French Troops in Morocco 31; Dir. operations (31-34) which resulted in the submission of Atlas and Moroccan Sahara regions, their liaison with territory of French Mauritania and the completion of the work of pacification started by Marshal Lyautey; mem. Higher Council of War 35; mem. Acad. of Colonial Sciences.
Paris VII, Hôtel des Invalides.

Hurley, Major-Gen. Patrick J., LL.D.; American lawyer and public official; b. 83; ed. Indian, National, and George Washington Univs.
Barrister, Oklahoma 08; mem. Supreme Court of U.S. Bar 12; also of several other States and Federal Courts; Nat. Attorney for Choctaw Nation 12-17; rose from Private to Capt. Indian Territory Volunteer Cavalry 03-07; from Major to Colonel in First World War, with service in France; Asst. Sec. of War 29; Sec. of War 29-33; from Col. to Major-Gen. in Second World War; Min. to New Zealand 42; Personal rep. of Pres. Roosevelt in Egypt, the Middle East, Russia, India, China 43-44; Ambassador to China 44-45; resgnd.; Republican.
301 Hillside Avenue, Santa Fe, N.M., U.S.A.

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Sub-Man. Swiss Reinsurance Co. 09, Gen. Man. 18, Man. Dir. and Deputy Chair. 30-42, Chair. 42-; Dir. Swiss Nat. Bank; Chair. and Man. Dir. European Gen. Reinsurance Co.; Dir. various other reinsurance cos.
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Entered Treasury 07; Sec. Local Taxation Cttee. 11-14; mem. Royal Comm. on Wheat Supplies 21-25; fmr. Under Sec., Treasury; Chair. London Builders' Conf. 36-40; Under-Sec. for Mines 40-42; Sec. Cabinet Reconstruction Cttee. 42-.
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Hurst, Sir Cecil James Barrington, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.; British jurist; b. 70; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 93; elected Bencher of his Inn 22; Asst. Legal Adviser to the Foreign Office 02-18 and Legal Adviser from 18; Judge of the Permanent Court of Int. Justice 29-46 and Pres. 33-35; Pres. and British mem. U.N. War Crimes Comm. 43-44; Hon. LL.D. of Cambridge and Edinburgh Univs.
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Hurst, Christopher Salkeld, C.B., O.B.E., M.A., B.A.; British civil servant; ed. Uppingham, Exeter Coll., Oxford and Inner Temple.
Mem. staff Public Trustee Office 11, Min. of Munitions 15, Min. of Labour 19 and Coal Control Dept. 19; Sec. Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; Principal Asst. Sec., Mines Dept., Board of Trade and Sec. Coal Mines Reorganisation Comm. 30-38; mem. staff Mines Dept., Sec. and Controller of Coal Comm. 38-; mem. Coal Production Council 40-.
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Hurst, Fannie (Mrs. Jacques Danielson), A.B.; American novelist; ed. Washington Univ. St. Louis, Mo., and Columbia Univ.
Besides a most active literary career, she has also been conspicuously active in civil and intellectual fields, and has lectured and travelled extensively; Pres. Authors' Guild of America 36-37; Vice-Pres. Authors' League of America 44, 46, 47; Chair. Women's Nat. Housing Comm. 36-37; mem. Nat. Advisory Cttee. to W.P.A. 40-41; Chair. Cttee. on Workmen's Compensatiln for Household Employees; Associate Trustee, Russell Sage Coll. 47.
Publs. Novels: *Stardust* 21, *Lummox* 23, *Appassionata* 26, *A President is Born* 28, *Five and Ten* 29, *Back Street* 30, *Imitation of Life* 33, *Anitra's Dance* 34, *Great Laughter* 36, *Lonely Parade* 42, *Hallelujah* 44, *Hands of Veronica* 47; short stories: *Just Around the Corner* 14, *Every Soul Hath Its Song* 16, *Gaslight Sonatas* 18, *Humoresque* 19, *The Vertical City* 22, *Song of Life* 27, *Procession* 29, *We Are Ten* 37; (all these works trans. into 14 languages); plays: *Back Pay, Land of the Free, It Is To Laugh, Humoresque*; films: *Four Daughters, Back Street, Imitation of Life, Symphony of Six Million, Lummox, Humoresque*; non-fiction: *No Food With My Meals* 35.
1 West 67th Street, New York City.

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Deputy Sec. to Afghan Legation in Teheran; Dir. of Ciphers and Translations, Foreign Office 22; Consul-Gen. in Delhi 23; Min. to Italy 31; Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 32-37; Min. of Public Works 37; Min. for Posts and Telegraphs 40; Afghan Min. to U.S.A. 41-.
Afghan Legation, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

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Served Great War with Sherwood Foresters, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 14-19; Vice-Pres. (Air) Ordnance Board 39-40; Dir. Armament Develop-

ment, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41, Pres. Air Armament Board 41-.
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Asst. Sec. to Nizam of Hyderabad 93, Personal Sec. 95; Chief Sec. to Nizam's Govt. 06-35; Min.-in-Waiting to Nizam 15-35; Hyderabad Del. Round-Table Conf. 30-31.
Publs. *Notes on Islam, Philosophy of Faqirs.*
Aminjung, Hyderabad, Deccan.

Husseini, Jamal; Palestinian (Arab) politician; b. 92; ed. St. George's English School Jerusalem, and American Univ. Beyrouth.
Asst. Gov. Nablus District 19-20; Sec.-Gen. Palestine Arab Exec. 20-34; Founder and Chair. Palestine Arab Party 35; mem. Arab Higher Cttee. 36; led Palestine Arab dels. to London 29, 36, 37 and 39; Leader Palestine del. Parl. Congress, Cairo 38; interned Rhodesia 41-45; Vice-Pres. Palestine Arab Higher Cttee. 45-.
Musrara Quarter, Jerusalem.

Huszár, Charles; Hungarian politician and writer: b. 82. Journalist; Editor Christian Social publications *Népujsag* and *Alkotmány*; Deputy 10; during Communist Dictatorship imprisoned for Catholic activity 19; afterwards Min. of Education and later Prime Min. of Coalition Cabinet; during his term of office the first post-war Parliament was elected and Horthy elevated to the rank of Regent; resigned before ratification of Trianon; Vice-Pres. Parliament 22-28; Pres. Nat. Workers' Insurance Inst. 28-; mem. Upper House 29; mem. Christian Economic Party; mem. Catholic Action.
Publs. *A magyar nép hősei* 15, *A mi királyi családunk* 17, *Proletárdiktatura Magyarországon* 20, *Az égő Oroszország* 26, *A Katholikus Akció szociális alapeszméi* 34
Budapest XI, Horthy-ut. 31.

Hutcheson, Joseph C., Jnr., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. Virginia and Texas Univs.
Barrister 00-18; Chief Legal Adviser City of Houston 13-17 and Mayor 17-18; U.S. Judge for South Texas 18-30; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 31-; American Chair. Anglo-American Cttee. Enquiry on Palestine 45-.
Publs. *Law Liberator, Judgment Intuitive.*
Federal Building, Houston, Texas.

Hutchings, Sir Robert Howell, K.C.I.E., C.M.G.; English civil servant; b. 97; ed. St. Paul's School, London, and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; retd. with rank of Capt.; appointed to I.C.S. 20; Private Sec. to Gov. 30; Additional Sec. Home Dept., Bengal 39; Agent of Govt. of India in Burma 39; Additional Sec. War Dept., Govt. of India 42; Sec. Food Dept., Govt. of India 43; mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 46.
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Hutchins, Robert Maynard, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and university official; b. 99; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Yale Univ.
Sec. Yale Univ. 23-27, Acting Dean Yale Law School 27-28, Dean 28-29 and Prof. of Law 27-29; Pres. Univ of Chicago 29-45; Chancellor 45-; mem. American and Connecticut Bar Asscns.; hon. mem. Chicago Bar Assen.
Publs. *No Friendly Voice* 36, *The Higher Learning in America* 36, *Education for Freedom* 43.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Hutchinson, Andrew Henderson, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian botanist; b. 88; ed. McMaster, Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Fellow in Botany Chicago Univ. 13-15; Asst. Prof. of Botany Texas Univ. 15-16 and British Columbia Univ. 16-20; Prof. of Botany 20-, Head Dept. Biology and Botany 32; Fellow Royal Society of Canada, Botanical Society of America, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, Biological Board of Canada, British Columbia Acad. of Science, American Society Genetics.
Publs. *Life History of Trees* 15-20, *The Forest Trees of Ontario* 17, Bio-hydrographic Survey, Coast of British Columbia, 25-30; Monochromatic radiant energy and growth, 30-35; Polygonal graphing of polyphase data, 36-42.
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Hutchinson, Ray Coryton; British author; b. 07; ed. Monkton Combe and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Thou hast a devil* 30, *The answering glory* 32, *The unforgotten prisoner* 33, *One light burning* 35, *Shining scabbard* 36, *Testament* 38, *Last train south* (play) 38, *The fire and the wood* 40, *Interim* 44.
Triggs, Crondall, Hampshire.

Hutchison of Montrose, 1st Baron, cr. 32, of Kirkcaldy; **Maj.-Gen. Robert Hutchison,** P.C., K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer and politician; b. 73; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Entered 7th Dragoon Guards 00; served in South African War and in Great War; temporary Major-Gen. and Dir. of Organisation at War Office 17-19, and at Cologne Headquarters 19-22; Liberal M.P. for Kirkcaldy District 22-23 and for the Montrose Burghs 24-45; Asst. Liberal Whip 24-26; Chief Liberal Whip 26-30, and Chair. Central Liberal Organisation; Paymaster-Gen. Dec. 35-Apl. 38; Dir. Lloyds Bank, Phoenix Assurance Co., Nat. Bank of Australasia, Fife Coal Co. Ltd.; created Baron 32; P.C. 37; Chair. Lib. Nat. Party until 40, Hon. Treas. 40-.
19 Montagu Square, London, W.1.; and Invereil, Dirleton, East Lothian.

Hutchison, Claude Burton; American agronomist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Missouri (B.S.), Cornell Univ. (M.S.), Harvard Univ. (M.S.).
Asst. in Agronomy Univ. of Mo. 08; Prof. of Agronomy 12-14; Prof. of Farm Crops 14-16; Prof. of Plant Breeding Cornell 16-22; Prof. of Plant Breeding and Dir. Branch of Coll. of Agriculture, Davis, Univ. of Calif. 22-24; Dir. for Europe, Div. of Agricultural Education, Int. Education Board (Rockefeller Foundation) 24-28; Prof. of Agriculture, Assoc. Dir., later Dir. of Research in Agricultural Experiment Station and Dir. Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, Univ. of Calif. 29-31; Dean of Coll. of Agriculture and Dir. Agricultural Experiemtn Station, Univ. of Calif. 31-; Vice-Pres. of Univ.; Chair. Calif. State Soil Conservation Comm.; Chair. U.S. Section, China-U.S. Agricultural Mission to China 46; Trustee, China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture 47-; Hon. LL.D. (Univ. of Mo.) 37; Hon. Dr. (Sofia); several foreign decorations.
Home: 140 Montrose Road, Berkeley; Office: 101 Giannini Hall, Berkeley, 4, Calif.

Hutchison, Sir Robert, Bt., M.D., LL.D., HON. D.SC., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 71; ed. Edinburgh and Strasbourg.
Mem. staff London Hospital and Hospital for Sick Children Great Ormond Street 00-35; Pres. Royal Society of Medicine 35-37; Pres. Royal Coll. of Physicians of London 38-41.
Publs. *Clinical Methods* 97, *Food and the Principles of Dietetics* 00, *Lectures on Diseases of Children* 05, *For and Against Doctors* (anthology, with Dr. G. Wauchope) 36; various papers in medical journals.
Thurle Grange, Streatley, Berks.

Hutson, John B., B.S., M.S., PH.D.; U.S. Government official; b. 90; ed. Western Kentucky State Teachers' Coll., Univs. of Kentucky and Wisconsin, Columbia Univ.
Teacher Rhodes Schools 09-13; Agricultural Research work 19-30; Foreign Agricultural Service 30-33; Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33-40; Asst.

Administrator 36-40; Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. Aug. 40-June 41; Pres. Commodity Credit Corpn. July 41-Dec. 44; Deputy-Dir., Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion Jan.-June 45; Under Sec. of Agriculture, Pres. Commodity Credit Corpn. and Administrator, Production and Marketing Administration July 45-March 46; Adviser Int. Sugar Conf., London 36; Del. Second Inter-American Agricultural Conf., Mexico City 41; Chair. Del. Third Inter-American Agricultural Conf., Caracas, 45; Asst. Sec.-Gen. for Admin. and Financial Services with U.N. March 46-Jan. 47; Dem.
130 Eastend Avenue, New York 28, U.S.A.

Hutton, Edward; English writer; b. 75; ed. Blundell's School, Tiverton.
Mem. Council of British Inst. of Florence; Editor *Anglo-Italian Review*; British Acad. Gold Medallist in Italian Studies; Cavalier of the Crown of Italy; mem. Cardinal Hinsley's Cttee. for Decoration of Westminster Cathedral.
Publs. *The Cities of Umbria, The Cities of Spain, Highways and Byways in Somerset, A Glimpse of Greece, Giovanni Boccaccio: a Biography, A History of Ravenna, Catholicism and English Literature, A Glimpse of Greece*; and many volumes of Italian travel, history and criticism; Editor Dennistoun's *Dukes of Urbino* and Crowe and Cavalcaselle's *History of Painting in Italy*.
114 Clifton Hill, London, N.W.8.

Hutton, John Henry, C.I.E., M.A., D.SC.; British civil servant; b. 85; ed. Chigwell School and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Magistrate, Eastern Bengal 09; Asst. Commr., Naga Hills, Assam 12; Political Officer, Kuki operations 17; Census Commr., Govt. of India 29; Deputy Commr., Naga Hills, Assam 34; retd. 36; Lecturer in Social Anthropology, Cambridge 36; William Wyse Prof. of Social Anthropology, Cambridge 37-; Frazer Lecturer at Oxford 38; Rivers Memorial Medal 29; Royal Society of Arts Silver Medal 31/32; Annandale Gold Medal of Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal 37; High Sheriff of Radnorshire 43.
Publs. *The Angami Nagas* 22, *The Sema Nagas* 22, *Report on the Census of India, 1931* 33, *A Primitive Philosophy of Life* (Frazer Lecture) 38, *Caste in India* 46.
St. Catharine's College, Cambridge.

Hutton, Robert Balmon, D.SC; British metallurgist; b. 76; ed. Manchester, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Electro-Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 00-08; mem. Council Inst. of Metals 09-36; mem. silver firm in Sheffield 08-21; Dir. British Non-Ferrous Metals Assen. 21-32; Goldsmiths' Prof. of Metallurgy Cambridge Univ. 32-43; Fellow Clare Coll. 36-; mem. Council Assen. Special Libraries and Information Bureaux, Court of Worshipful Company of Goldsmiths 36-; Chair. Council City and Guilds of London Inst. 39-.
Publs. Scientific and technical papers in *Transactions of the Royal* and *Faraday Societies*, and in *Journal of the Institute of Metals*.
1 Chaucer Road, Cambridge.

Hutton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Jacomb, K.C.I.E., C.B., M.C.; b. 90; ed. Rossall and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. 09, Capt. 15; served Gt. War; Bt.-Major 18-19; Asst. Military Secretary 19-20; Deputy Asst. Adjutant Gen. War Office 23-24; Gen. Staff Officer, E. Command 24-26; Major 27; Military Asst. to Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 27-30; Col. 30; Gen. Staff Officer, Military Operations 33-36 and 1st Div. 36-38; Major-Gen. 38; G.O.C. Western Independent District India 38-40; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff, Indian Army Headquarters 40-41, Chief 41; G.O.C. Burma Dec. 41-Mar. 42; Sec. War Resources and Reconstruction Cttees. 42-44; Col.-Commdt. R.A.; Sec. Planning and Development Dept. Govt. of India 44-46; Ministry of Health 47.
5 Spanish Place, London, W.1; and Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Huttunen, Oiva; Finnish jurist; b. 87; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Barrister 11-19; Sec. Supreme Court 19-24; mem. Cttee. for Law Projects 24-30; Min. of Justice 29; mem. Supreme Court 30-33; Chancellor of Justice 33-.
Publ. *Avioliittolaki* 30.
Helsinki, Mariankatu 8.

Huxley, Aldous; British novelist, essayist and poet; b. 94; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff of *The Athenæum*, and dramatic critic of the *Westminster Gazette*; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *The Burning Wheel* 16, *The Defeat of Youth* 18, *Leda* 20, *Limbo* 20, *Chrome Yellow* 21, *Mortal Coils* 22, *Antic Hay* 23, *On the Margin* 23, *Little Mexican* 24, *Along the Road* 25, *Those Barren Leaves* 25, *Jesting Pilate* 26, *Two or Three Graces* 26, *Proper Studies* 27, *Point Counterpoint* 28, *Do What You Will* 29, *Brief Candles* 30, *Brave New World* 32, *The Letters of D. H. Lawrence* (Editor) 32, *Beyond Mexique Bay* 34, *Eyeless in Gaza* 36, *The Olive Tree* 36, *Ends and Means* 37, *After Many a Summer* (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Book Prize) 39, *Grey Eminence* 41, *The Art of Seeing* 43, *Time Must Have a Stop* 45, *The Perennial Philosophy* 46; Collaborator film scenario of *Pride and Prejudice*.
c/o Harper and Brothers, New York, N.Y.

Huxley, Julian Sorell, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British biologist and writer; b. 87; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Zoology Balliol Coll. 09-11; Asst. Prof. at the Rice Inst., Houston, Texas, U.S.A. 12-16; Fellow New Coll. and Senior Demonstrator in Zoology at Oxford Univ. 19-25; Prof. and Hon. Lecturer in Zoology at King's Coll. London 25-35; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology at Royal Inst. 26-29; Sec. Zoological Society London 35-42; on B.B.C. Brains Trust since its inception; Romanes Lecturer Oxford 43; Comm. on Higher Education in W. Africa 44-45, Nat. Parks Cttee. 45; Exec. Sec. UNESCO (Prep. Comm.) 46; Dir.-Gen. Dec. 46-; hon. mem. New York Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. include *Essays of a Biologist, Religion Without Revelation, Problems of Relative Growth, Africa View, The Captive Shrew* (poems), *Animal Biology* (with J. B. S. Haldane), *The Science of Life* (with H. G. and G. P. Wells), *Elements of Experimental Embryology* (with G. R. de Beer), *Simple Science* (with E. N. da C. Andrade), *We Europeans* (with A. C. Haddon), *Scientific Research and Social Needs, Living Thoughts of Darwin* (with J. Fisher), *The Uniqueness of Man, The Private Life of the Gannets* (film with R. M. Lockley), Hollywood award 36, *Democracy Marches, Evolution: the Modern Synthesis, T.V.A.: Adventure in Planning, On Living in a Revolution, Ethics and Evolution, Man in the Modern World* (Essays) 47; supervised numerous biological educational films; edited *The New Systematics*.
31 Pond Street, London, N.W.3.

Huyghe, René; French art critic; b. 06; ed. Ecole du Louvre.
On staff of Musée du Louvre 27; Asst. Keeper 30; Keeper of Paintings 37; now Head Keeper of the Museum; Prof. Ecole du Louvre; Vice-Pres. Syndicat de la Presse artistique; Sec.-Gen. Syndicat de la Presse périodique française; Dir. of art review *L'Amour de l'Art* 30-; founder and dir. of review *Quadrige* 45-; has collaborated or organised numerous exhibitions, including French Art, London 31, Van Gogh and Masterpieces of French Art, Paris 37, Modern Painting, Rio de

Janeiro 45, etc.; has made several art films, including *Rubens and His Age* (shown for first time at Venice Festival); Pres. Académie Septentrionale; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Histoire de l'Art Contemporain* 34, *Cézanne* 36, *La Peinture française: le portrait* (2 vols.) 37, *Les Dessins de Van Gogh* 37, *Les Contemporains* 39, *La Peinture actuelle* 45.
3 rue Jacob, Paris 6e.

Huysmans, Camille, PH.D.; Belgian politician; b. 71.
Fmr. Prof. Brussels New Univ.; Town Councillor of Brussels 05-21; Sec. Second Labour and Socialist Int. 05-21; Deputy since 10; Town Councillor of Antwerp 21-; Min. of Science and Arts 25-27; Mayor of Antwerp and Gen. Dir. Fine Arts Dept. Jan. 33; political editor Flemish daily; leading mem. of Labour Party; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 36-; Pres. Labour and Socialist Int. 40; fmrly in England as Vice-Chair. Consultative Cttee. Belgian Govt.; Mayor of Antwerp 44, Min. of State 45; Prime Min. Aug. 46-March 47; Minister of Education Mar. 47-.
Publs. *Toponymical Studies* 97, *The International Congress of Stuttgart* 07 *and Copenhagen* 10, *Study on Social Insurance* 12, *The Stockholm Conference* 18, *Four Types* 37, *The Works of de Swaen, About Belgium* 44, *Letters to a Young Socialist* 45, etc.
Antwerp.

Huysmans, Willem Gérard Maria; Netherlands economist; b. 02; ed. Canisius Coll., Nijmegen and Netherlands High School for Economics, Rotterdam.
Various commercial banks 25-32; First Dir. Coöperatieve Centrale Boerenleenbank (Co-operative Central Agricultural Bank) Eindhoven 32-45; Min. of Finance Feb.-June 45; Pres. and Dir. Maatschappij tot Financiering van het Nationaal Herstel N.V. (Finance Corpn. for Nat. Economic Reconstruction) Nov. 45-July 46; Min. for Economic Affairs July 46-; Catholic People's Party.
Publs. *Agricultural Credit* 39.
Ministry of Economic Affairs, The Hague, Holland.

Hvidt, L. N., Danish lawyer; b. 82.
Mem. staff Min. of Justice 11-26; Judge Court of Appeal Copenhagen 26-32; Pres. Maritime and Commercial Court 32; mem. Int. Maritime Cttee.
Copenhagen, Kronprinsessegade 6.

Hyamson, Albert Montefiore, O.B.E., F.R.HIST.S.; British civil servant and writer; b. 75; ed. Oxford High School, Swansea Grammar School, and privately.
Entered Civil Service (G.P.O.) 95, Secretary's Dept. 98, Asst. Dir. Immigration Govt. of Palestine 21; Controller of Labour 22; Dir. Immigration 24; retd. 34; Joint Ed. *Vallentine's Jewish Encyclopædia;* Ed. *Jewish Year Book;* Vice-Pres. and Editor of Publications; fmr. Pres. Jewish Historical Soc. of England; Hon. Treas. Palestine Exploration Fund, British School of Archæology in Jerusalem, Joint Palestine Survey.
Publs. *A History of the Jews in England* (2nd edn.) 28; *A Dictionary of Universal Biography* 16; *A Dictionary of English Phrases* 22; *Palestine Old and New* 28; *Palestine, A Policy* 42, *A Dictionary of International Affairs* 46, etc.
12A Faraday Mansions, Queen's Club Gardens, London, W.14.

Hyat-Khan, Maj.-Gen. Shaukat; Indian officer and politician; b. 15; ed. Muslim Univ. Aligarh, Govt. Coll. Lahore and Indian Military Acad. Dehra Dun.
Indian Military Acad. Dehra Dun. 35-37; commissioned Indian Land Forces July 37; served with 1st Bttn. N. Hamptonshire Regt. 1 yr. (active operations Waziristan); joined Indian Cavalry (16th Light Cavalry) 38, 1st. Skinner's Horse, Indian Armoured Corps. Sept. 40, served overseas, wounded and captured by Italians Eritrea Nov. 40, released April 41; Squadron Commdr. Amba Alagi battles Abyssinia; spl. appt. War Office London June-Sept. 41; Squadron Commdr., later Adjutant Skinner's Horse; Senior Staff Coll. Haifa 42; Gen. Staff Officer (2nd Grade, Training), G.H.Q. Persia and Iraq Force 42; posted Lahore District H.Q. Jan. 43; Min. of Public Works Punjab 43-; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly from Attock (North) Mohammedan Constituency May 43-; mem. Punjab Unionist Party.
Wah, Attock District; 98 Upper Mall, Lahore; Westfield, Simla East.

Hydari, Sir Muhammad Saleh Akbar, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.I.E.; Indian Civil Service; b. 94; ed. Bombay Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Under-Sec. to Govt. of India in Dept. of Education, Health and Lands 24; Agent of Govt. of India in Ceylon 27-29; Sec. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research 29-31; Joint Sec. Indian States Del. to Round Table Conf. 31; Joint Sec. Dept. of Education, Health and Lands 34-38; Sec. Dept. of Labour 38; Sec. Dept. of Industries and Civil Supplies 42-45; mem. for Information and Broadcasting, Viceroy's Exec. Council 45-46; Gov. of Assam May 47-.
Government House, Shillong, Assam.

Hyde, Charles Cheney, A.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
In practice Chicago 98-23; Solicitor for Dept. of State 23-25; Prof. of Law Northwestern Univ. Law School 07-25; Prof. of Int. Law and Diplomacy Columbia Univ. 25-45, now Emeritus; admitted to New York Bar 27, since in practice New York City; mem. Permanent Comm. for Advancement of Peace between U.S. and Venezuela 28; Lecturer Int. Law Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, Ann Arbor, Mich. 33-36; Pres. American Society of Int. Law; Associate Inst. de Droit Int.
Publ. *International Law Chiefly as Interpreted and Applied by the United States* 22, second revised ed. 3 vols. 45.
Kent Hall, Columbia University, New York City.

Hyde, Douglas (An Craoibhin Aoibhinn), LL.D.; D.LITT., M.R.I.A.; Irish historian, poet and folklorist; b. 60; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Interim Prof. of Modern Languages New Brunswick State Univ. 91; Pres. Irish Nat. Literary Society 94-95; Pres. Gaelic League 93-15; Prof. of Modern Irish Language and Literature Univ. Coll. of Dublin and Dean of the Celtic Faculty 08-32; Senator 25 and 38; Pres. The Irish Texts Society; Hon. Freeman of Dublin, Cork, Kilkenny, Galway and Limerick; Pres. of Ireland 38-45.
Publs. *A Literary History of Ireland* 99, *The History of Charlemagne from the Book of Lismore, The Songs of Connacht;* eleven plays in Irish and folklore collections.
Dublin.

Hyde, Walter Woodburn, A.M., PH.D.; American classical scholar and historian; b. 70; ed. Cornell Univ., American Schools Athens and Rome, Halle, Göttingen and Geneva Univs.
Instructor Princeton Univ. 06; Prof. of Latin Univ. of Tennessee 08; Instructor Greek Cornell Univ. 09; Instructor and Prof. of Greek Univ. of Pennsylvania 10-30, Prof. of Greek and Ancient History 30-40, Emeritus; mem. American Historical Society, American Philological Society, Classical Society (Pres. 23-24), Oriental Society (Pres. 22-23, 41-42), etc.; Fellow Royal Society Arts, London.
Publs. *De Olympionicarum Statuis* 03, *The Mountains of Greece* 15, *Greek Religion and Survivals* 31, *Olympic Victor Monuments and Greek Athletic Art* 23, *Roman Alpine Routes* 35; and numerous articles on Greek Archæology, Religion, Literature and Law.
4105 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hyderabad, Nizam of, Muzaffarul-Mulk Wal-Mamalik, Nawab Sir Mir Osman Ali Khan Bahadur, Fateh Jung, Nizamud-Doula, Nizam-ul-Mulk Asaf Jah, G.C.S.I., G.B.E.; Lt.-Gen.; Indian ruler; b. 86.
Ruler of Hyderabad 11-; Patron Osmania Univ.; Chancellor of Aligarh Univ. 35-; salute of 21 guns.
Hyderabad, Deccan.

Hylleraas, Egil A., DR.PHIL.; Norwegian physicist; b. 98; ed. Oslo Univ.
Research in Theoretical Physics Chr. Michelsens Inst. of Science, Bergen 31-37; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Oslo Univ. 37-; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. on theoretical and atomic physics.
V. Aker, near Oslo, Hauges Vei 13.

Hynd, John Burns, M.P.; British official; b. 02.
Railway clerk, Perth 16-25; Clerk, Nat. Union of Railwaymen 25-44; Labour M.P. for Attercliffe Div. of Sheffield 44-; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster 45-47; Min. of Pensions April-Oct. 47.
30 Vicar's Close, Enfield, Middlesex.

Hyndley, 1st Baron, cr. 31, of Meads; **John Scott Hindley,** Bt., G.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Weymouth Coll.
Mem. Coal Controller's Export Advisory Cttee. 17-18; Commercial Adviser Mines Dept. 18-38 and 39-, Comptroller-Gen. 42-44; mem Cttee. on Industry and Trade 24-29; Dir. of Coal Supplies 40, mem. Export Council 40; Dir. Bank of England 31-45; Chair. London Coal Cttee. of Combined Resources and Production Board 43-46; Stephenson Clarke Ltd. 38-46; Maris Export and Trading Co., Ltd. 38-46; Finance Corpn. for Industry Ltd. 45-46; Man. Dir. Powell Duffryn Ltd. 31-46; Dir. Gueret, Llewellyn and Merrett 31-46; Guest Keen and Nettlefolds Ltd. 39-46; Chair. Nat. Coal Board 46-.
7 Chelsea Square, London, S.W.3.

Hysing-Olsen, Ingolf, C.B.E.; Norwegian shipowner; b. 83.
Dir. Norwegian Shipping and Trade Mission (London); Rep. Norwegian Govt. and Shipowners' Assen. International Conference and special missions; Shipping Counsellor to Royal Norwegian Embassy.
Royal Norwegian Embassy, 10 Palace Green, London, W.8.

Hytten, Torleiv, M.A.; Australian economist of Norwegian origin; b. 90; ed. Tasmania Univ.
Came to Australia 10; Sec. Workers' Educational Assen. Tasmania 19-20; Cable Editor Hobart *World* 20-24; leader and special writer Hobart *News* 24-25, Adelaide *News* 26; Lecturer in Economics Tasmania Univ. 26, Prof. 29-35; Dir. Tutorial Classes 28-32; Economic Adviser to Tasmanian Govt. 29-35; Chair. Tasmanian State Employment Council 32; Economic Adviser to Bank of New South Wales 35; Australian Del. L.N. Assembly 35.
Box 2722, G.P.O., Sydney, N.S.W.

I

Ibáñez de Ibero, Carlos, Marquis of Mulhacén, Marquis. LITT.D.; Spanish engineer and economist; b. 88; ed. Lausanne and Paris Univs.
Sec. Inst. d'Études Hispaniques at the Sorbonne since 13; mem. Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences; fmr. Dir. of engineering works in Africa, Central Europe and the Balkans; Dir. of Madrid paper *El Figaro* 19-21; Gen.-Sec. Spanish Chamber of Commerce in Paris 24-26.
Publs. *La mise en valeur du Congo belge* 13, *La situation politique, économique et financière de l'Empire Allemand pendant la Guerre* 16, *El Tunel inter-continental de Gibraltar* 29.
Paris XIV, 6 rue Victor-Considérant.

Ibarguren, Carlos, LL.D., D.SOC.SC.; Argentinian lawyer, educationist and politician; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Under-Sec. of Finance and Agriculture; Sec. Supreme Court of Justice; mem. National Educational Council; Min. of Public Instruction; Prof., mem. Council and Hon. Prof. Buenos Aires Univ.; Legal Assessor Buenos Aires Commerical Exchange; National Arbitrator, Cordoba Province; mem. Acad. of Philosophy, Acad. of Law, Uruguayan Historical and Geographical Institute, Ecuador Acad., etc.
Publs. *Juan Manuel de Rosas* 30, *En la penumbra de la historia argentina* 32, *La inquietud de esta Lora* 34, *Estampas de argentinos* 36, *Las Sociedades literarias y la revolucion argentina 1800-1824* 37 and various literary and historical studies.
Buenos Aires, Juncal 1479.

Ibarruri Gómez, Dolores (La Pasionaria); Spanish politician.
Communist; went to U.S.S.R. after civil war; sentenced to 15 years' exile, confiscation of property and deprived of citizenship 41.
Moscow.

Ibert, Jacques; French musician; b. 91.
Winner first Grand Prix de Rome for music 19; mem. Higher Council of Nat. Conservatoire; Dir. French Acad. (Villa Medicis) Rome.
Compositions include *La Ballade de la Geôle de Reading* 20, *Escales* 22, *Les Rencontres* 24, *Angélique* 26, *Persée et Andromaque* 29, *Le Roi d'Yvetot* 30, *Suite Symphonique* 31, *Gonzague* 32, *Divertissement* 31, *Diane de Poitiers* 34, *Don Quichotte* 36; concertos for flute and saxophone 33 and 35; *L'Aiglon* (with A. Honegger) 37, *Le Chevalier Errant* 37, *Capriccio* 38, *Ouverture de Fete* 40, *Quatuor a Cordes* 42, *Suite Elisabethaine* 42, *Barbe-Bleue* 43, *Trio for Violin, cello and harp* 44, *Antoine et Cléopatre* 45, *Les Amours de Jupiter* 46.
Paris XVI, 30 avenue d'Eylau.

Ibn Saud (see Saud, H.M. Ibn Abdel Aziz).

Ibrahim, Kamal; Iraqi civil servant and politician.
Took part in Arab Movement; Deputy, fmr. Permanent Sec. to Min. of Finance and Dir.-Gen. of Finance; Dir.-Gen. of Customs and Excise until 37; Private Sec. to H.M. the King and Chief Royal Cabinet; Min. of Finance Aug. 37; Acting Min. of Economics and Communications 38; Min. of Finance and Justice June-Sept. 41.
Baghdad, c/o Ministry of Finance.

Ichikawa, Sanki, LITT.D.; Japanese philologist; b. 86; ed. Tokyo and English Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. 20- of English Philology at Tokyo Univ.; Albert Kahn Travelling Fellowship 31-32; mem. High School Teacher's Examination Cttee.; mem. Imperial Acad.
Tokyo, 25 Kitayamabushi-Cho, Ushigomeku.

Ickes, Harold L., A.B., J.D., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Reporter on Chicago newspapers 97-00; practised law Chicago 07-; Chair. Progressive Cttee. of Cook County 12-14; Chair. Illinois Progressive State Cttee. 14-16; mem. Progressive Nat. Cttee. and Nat. Exec. Cttee. 15-16; mem. Nat. Campaign Cttee. for Hughes Presidential Election 16; Y.M.C.A. France 18-19; Pres. People's Protective League 22; Pres. Chicago Forum Council 26-27; mem. Board Chicago Govt. Planning Assn.; Chair. People's Traction League 29 and mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Progressive League for Roosevelt and Garner 32; Sec. of Interior, Administrator of Public Works and Oil Administrator 33-44, resgnd. Feb. 15th 46; Chair. President's Policy Cttee. and Chair. Nat. Resources Cttee. 34; Independent.
Publs. *The New Democracy, Back to Work, America's House of Lords* 39, *The Third Term Bugaboo* 40, *Not Guilty* 40, *Freedom of the Press Today* 41, *The Autobiography of a Curmudgeon* 43, *Fightin' Oil* 43.
3624 Prospect Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Idman, Karl Gustaf; Finnish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Helsinki, Paris, London, Brussels and St. Petersburg Univs.
Acting Prof. Int. Law Helsinki Univ. 15-17; Counsellor Finnish Chancellery St. Petersburg 17-18; First Sec. Finnish Foreign Office 18-19; Min. to Denmark 19-25; Min. for Foreign Affairs 25; Min. to Denmark, also accredited to Hungary, 25-27, to Latvia, also accredited to Czechoslovakia and Lithuania, 27-28, and to Poland, also accred. to Rumania 28-38; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad., Lakimiestinydhitys and Finnish Juridical Society; Min. to Japan 39.
Publs. *Traité de Garantie dans le Droit International* 13, *The Project of the Future Organisation of Spitsbergen* 16, *La garantie internationale* 30.

Iggiesden, Sir Charles, Kt., D.L., J.P., F.S.A., F.J.I.; British journalist and writer; b. 61.
Editor *Kentish Express* 86-; Pres. Inst. of Journalists 27; Chair. British section Int. Assn. of Journalists; knighted 28; Order of St. John of Jerusalem.
Publs. *A Mere Englishman in America, Saunters Through Kent with Pen and Pencil, Those Superstitions, The Western Front* 1915; Novels: *Crimson Glow, Clouds, Law the Wrecker, A Flutter with Fate, Downs Valley Farm.*
Heathfield, Ashford, Kent.

Ihrig, Károly, LL.D.; Hungarian economist; b. 92; ed. Budapest Univ.
Sec. Hungarian Farmers' League 20, Dir. 32; Asst. Budapest Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 21, Associate Prof. 24, Prof. of Co-operation, Agricultural Statistics, Agricultural Administration 34-; Dir. Danubian Agricultural Inst. and Inst. for Agrarian Research 40-; Vice-Pres. Hungarian Acad. of Agrarian Sciences and Hungarian Society for Promotion of Agriculture; mem. Statistical and Agricultural Labour Wages Bd., Presidial Council of Hungarian Statistical and Economic Societies, Inst. for Economic Research, Int. Inst. for Study of Co-operation, Int. Conf. of Agricultural Economists.
Publs. *Internationale Statistik der Genossenschaften* 26, *Budapest Co-operative Life in 1926* 27, *Co-operation* 27, *Relations between Produzers and Consumers* (in *Co-operation and Charles Gide*) 33, *Co-operation in Economic Life and Theory* 37, *Economics of Agriculture* 41, *Agricultural Administration* 44, *Hungary's Problem and her Agriculture* 46.
Budapest XI, Kelenhegyi ut. 15.

Ikeda, Hideo, M.P.; Japanese politician; b. 80; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Official Dept. of Overseas Affairs 10, Sec. 11; Chief Miyagiken Dept. of Home Affairs 12 and 22; fmr. Councillor Nagano-ken, Hiroshima-ken and Miyagi-ken; Chief Gifu-ken Police Dept. 17; Sec. for Foreign and Home Affairs 22; Governor Akita-ken 24; Dir. Chosen Industry Bureau 24-28; Governor Hokkaido 29-31; Pres. *Keijo Nippo* 31-32; elected to Diet from Saga-ken 32.
Tokyo, 2122 Kamimeguro, Meguroku.

Ilchester, Earl of; **Giles Stephen Holland Fox-Strangways,** O.B.E., F.S.A.; British historian; b. 74.
Chair. Trustees Nat. Portrait Gallery 41-; Trustee British Museum; Pres. London Library 40-; Pres. Royal Literary Fund 41-; Chair. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments 42.
Publs. *Life and Letters of Lady Sarah Lennox* (Editor, with Countess of Ilchester) 01, *Further Memoirs of the Whig Party 1807-21, The Journal of Elizabeth, Lady Holland* (Editor) 08, *Henry Fox, First Lord Holland* 20, *The Journal of Hon. Henry Edward Fox 1818-30* 24, *Correspondence of Catherine the Great* 26, *The Life of Sir Charles Hanbury-Williams* (with Mrs. Langford-Brooke) 29, *The Home of the Hollands 1605-1820* 37, *Chronicles of Holland House 1820-1900* 37, *Letters of Lady Holland to her Son* 46.
Melbury House, Dorchester; and 14 Montagu Square, W.1.

Ilg, Conrad; Swiss politician and trade union leader; b. 77.
Sec. Swiss Metalworkers' and Watchmakers' Fed 09, Pres. 17-; Sec. Int. Metalworkers' Fed. since 20; mem. Berne Municipal Council since 10 and Berne Canton Council since 18; mem. Nat. Council.
Berne, Monbijoustr. 61.

g, Paul; Swiss writer; b. 75; ed. St. Gall.
Business man, journalist and novelist; Schiller prize-winner.
Publs. *Landstörtzer* 09, *Menschlein Matthias* 14, *Der starke Mann* 17, *Probus* 23, *Mädchen der Bastille* 32, *Sommer auf Salagnon* 37, *Vaterhaus* 41, *Gedichte* 43, *Grausames Leben* 44, *Das Ende* 46.
Uttwil, Bodensee.

Iliescu, Gheorghe, M.V.O.; Rumanian officer; b. Rumania 02; ed. Rumanian Mil. School, Rumanian Gen. Staff Acad., and Ecole Supérieure de Guerre, Paris.
Prof. Rumanian Staff Acad.; mem. Rumanian Army Del. co-ordinating the activities of the Little Entente Gen. Staffs; Chief Western Bureau Rumanian Army Gen. Staff; Asst. Mil. Attache in London 37-40; mem. Nat. Cttee. Free Rumanian Movement 41-43.
Publs. *Moto-Mecanizaria Armatelor Moderne.*
53 Drayton Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Iliffe, 1st Baron, cr. 33; **Edward Mauger Iliffe,** G.B.E., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 77.
Chair. Guildhall Insurance Co. Ltd., House Property and Investment Co. Ltd.; Dir. The London Assurance; Chair. and principal proprietor *Birmingham Post* and *Birmingham Mail*; proprietor *Coventry Evening Telegraph*; mem. Lloyds; Pres. of Trustees of Shakespeare Memorial Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon; Vice-Pres. (formerly Pres.) The Queen Elizabeth Hospital for Children; Chair. Duke of Gloucester's Red Cross and St. John Fund 39-45; Pres. Assen. British Chambers of Commerce 32; Controller Machine Tool Dept. Ministry of Munitions 17-18; Master of Coach Makers' and Coach Harness Makers' Company 36, and of Company of Stationers and Newspaper Makers 37; Master of the Clockmakers' Company 46; Pres. Periodical Proprietors Assen. 35-38; M.P. (Unionist) Tamworth Division of Warwickshire 23-29; Hon. Air Commodore No. 916/7 (County of Warwick) Balloon Squadron R.A.F. 39-44; O. Legion of Honour; Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem.
Yattendon Court, near Newbury, Berks.

Illakowicz, Kazimiera; Polish civil servant and writer; b. 95; ed. Cracow and Oxford Univs.
Mem. staff Diplomatic Section of Foreign Office 18; Private Sec. to Marshal Pilsudski 26-35; fmr. Councillor at Foreign Office; Poet Laureate of Wilno 30, awarded Nat. Literature Prize 34.
Publs. *Don Karlos* (translation of Schiller's work) 32, and 23 volumes of poetry.

Illarionov, Mikhail; Soviet historian.
Dir. Inst. of History of Material Culture, Soviet Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. Royal Society of Antiquaries, Edinburgh 43-.

Illés, Béla; Hungarian politician and writer; b. 95; ed. Budapest Univ.
Mem. Austro-Hungarian Army Council 18; mem. Municipal Council during Communist Dictatorship 19; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party of Western Ukraine 20-21; mem. Presidium Assen. of Political Writers of the Soviet Union 23-32; Gen. Sec. Int. Assen. of Revolutionary Writers 27-32; mem. Exec. Assen. of Soviet Writers; mem. Red Acad.; contrib. to various literary and political periodicals; hon. mem. Red Army.
Publs. *Nikolaj Suhaj, Generalprobe, Alle Wege führen nach Moskau, Heuriger Wein* 39, *Hirtenfeuer auf der Verehovina* 39 (works translated into various languages).
Moscow, Projesd Chudteatra 2/2.

Ilsley, Rt. Hon. James Lorimer, P.C., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Acadia and Dalhousie Univs.
Called to Bar Nova Scotia 16, K.C. 28; in practice Kentville 16-35 and Halifax; mem. House of Commons for Hants-Kings 26-35, for Digby-Annapolis-Kings 35-; Min. of Nat. Revenue Mackenzie King Cabinet Oct. 35-July 40, Min. of Finance July 40-Dec. 46; Min. of Justice Dec. 46-; Gov. Int. Bank and Int. Monetary Fund 46; mem. Royal Comm. on Price Spreads and Mass Buying House of Commons 34; mem. Imperial Privy Council Jan. 46.
24 Russell Avenue, Ottawa.

Imam, Hon. Hossain, M.C.S.; Indian (Muslim) politician; b. 97; ed. London Univ.
Municipal Commr. 29-31; mem. Council of State 30-; Pres. United Provinces Political Muslim Conf. 33, Assam Moslem Conf. 34, Kerala Muslim Conf. 36; Deputy-Leader Progressive Party 32-38; Leader Muslim League Party 39; mem. Cttees. of Legislature, on Ottawa Retrenchment, Reserve Bank, Imperial Bank, Court of Delhi and Aligarh Univs., Governing Body Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; Trustee Indian People's Famine Fund; Working Cttee. and Central Parly. Board, All India Muslim League. Hasanian Manzil, Gaya, and Nawah Manzil, Patna, Bihar.

Imbert, Raymond; French surgeon; b. 02; Docteur en Médicine.
House Surgeon 24; Head of Surgical Clinic 27; Surgeon of Anti-Cancer Centre, Marseilles 28; Hospital Surgeon 34; Prof. of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Marseilles 39-; specialist in cancerous diseases.
Publs. *Manuel de Cancérologie* 32, *Le Cancer des lèvres* 38.
372 rue Paradis, Marseille.

Imms, Augustus Daniel, D.Sc., M.A., F.R.S., F.R.E.S.; British entomologist; b. 80; ed. Birmingham and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Demonstrator in Zoology Univ. of Birmingham 03; Prof. of Biology and fmr. Fellow Univ. of Allahabad 07-11; Forest Zoologist to Govt. of India 11-13; Reader

in Agricultural Entomology Manchester Univ. 13-18; Chief Entomologist Rothamsted Experimental Station 18-31; Univ. Reader in Entomology Cambridge Univ. 31-45; Pres. Royal Entomological Society 36-37; Hon. mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, and of Entomological Societies of Holland, Finland, India, etc. Publs. Five books and numerous scientific papers on Entomology.
Tipton St. John's, nr. Sidmouth, Devon.

Ince, Sir Godfrey Herbert, K.C.B., K.B.E., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Reigate Grammar School, Univ. Coll. London.
Served European War 15-19; entered Min. of Labour as Asst. Principal 19; Private Sec. to Sir David Shackleton (Chief Labour Adviser) 20-23; Principal Private Sec. to Min. of Labour 30-33; Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 33; Chief Insurance Officer under Unemployment Insurance Acts 33-37; Adviser to Commonwealth of Australia on Unemployment Insurance 36-37; visited New Zealand to advise Govt. 37; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 38; Under-Sec. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; seconded to Production Exec., War. Cabt. 40; Dir.-Gen. of Man Power, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-44, Dep. Sec. 42-44, Perm. Sec. 44-; mem. Economic Planning Board July 47-.
Publ. *Report on Unemployment Insurance in Australia* 37.
The Witterings, 138 Copse Hill, London, S.W.20.

Incedayi, Cavdet Kerim; Turkish politician and army officer; b. 93; ed. elementary and secondary schools and War Acad. Turkey.
Graduated from the War Coll. 13; as Lieut. entered the War Acad.; retd. from Army as Staff Major 27; fought on the Caucasian Front during World War I; participated in the Turkish War of Independence; Insp. and Pres. People's Party 27-35; mem. Admin. Cttee. People's Party for 2 years; Deputy for Sinop; Min. of Communications 40-41; Acting Chair. Turkish Grand National Assembly; now Min. of Public Works; People's Party.
Publs. *The Western Front in the Turkish War of Independence, The Turkish Struggle for Independence.*
Bahcelievler 16 Sokak, No. 2, Ankara, Turkey.

Indore, Major-Gen. H.H. Maharaja of, Maharajadhiraj Raj Rajeshwar Sawai Shree Yeshwant Rao Holkar Bahadur, G.C.I.E., LL.D.; b. 08; ed. England 20-23, Christ Church Oxford 26-29.
Succeeded 26; assumed full ruling powers 30; Del. to Round Table Conf. 31; has a salute of 21 guns within his territories and 19 guns outside; State has an area of 9,902 square miles; population 1,513,966.
Indore, Central India.

Infeld, Leopold, PH.D., F.R.S.C.; British physicist; b. 98; ed. Cracow and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Lwów Univ. 30-33; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation Cambridge (England) 33-35; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton, N.J. 36-38; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Toronto Univ. 39-.
Publs. Research in theoretical physics, especially relativity and quantum theories, *The New Field Theory* (with M. Born) and *The Problem of Motion,* (with Albert Einstein), *The World in Modern Science, The Evolution of Physics* (with Albert Einstein), *Quest, Whom the Gods Love.*
University, Toronto.

Ingalls, Walter Renton, S.B., D.ENG.; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Dir. Canadian Zinc Comm. 05-06; Editor *Engineering and Mining Journal* 05-19; Consulting Engineer Canadian Dept. of Mines 10-14 and U.S. Bureau of Mines 11-25; Dir. American Bureau of Metal Statistics 20-; Pres. Mining and Metallurgical Society of America 15 and 17-18, elected hon. mem. 45.
Publs. *Production and Properties of Zinc* 02, *Metallurgy of Zinc and Cadmium* 03, *Report of Canadian Zinc Commission* 06, *Lead Smelting and Refining* 06, *Lead and Zinc in the United States (an economic history)* 08, *Wealth and Income of the American People* 22, *Current Economic Affairs* 24, *World Survey of the Zinc Industry* 31.
Ingaldsby, Boxford, Mass.

Inge, Very Rev. William Ralph, K.C.V.O., F.B.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic and philosopher; b. 60; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Master Eton 84-88; Tutor Hertford Coll. Oxford, and Select Preacher 89-04; Vicar of All Saints' Church in London 05-07; Prof. of Theology Cambridge Univ. 07-11; Dean of St. Paul's 11-34; Hon. D.D. Aberdeen and Oxford Univs., Hon. D.Litt. Durham and Sheffield Univs., Hon. LL.D. Edinburgh and St. Andrews Univs.; a Trustee of Nat. Portrait Gallery.
Publs. *Christian Mysticism* 99, *Faith and Knowledge* 04, *Selections from the German Mystics* 04, *Studies of English Mystics* 06, *Personal Idealism and Mysticism* 07, *Faith* 09, *The Church and the Age* 12, *The Philosophy of Plotinus* 18, *Outspoken Essays* 19 and 22, *The Idea of Progress* (Romanes Lecture) 20, *The Victorian Age* (Rede Lecture) 22, *England* 26, *The Platonic Tradition* 26, *Lay Thoughts of a Dean* 26, *Assessments and Anticipations* 29, *Christian Ethics and Modern Problems* 30, *God and the Astronomers* 33, *Vale* 34, *Freedom, Love and Truth* 36, *A Rustic Moralist* 37, *A Pacifist in Trouble* 39, *The Fall of the Idols* 40, *Folks in a Free Country* 43.
Brightwell Manor, Wallingford.

Ingebretsen, Herman Smitt; Norwegian journalist; b. 91; Examen Artium.
On the staff of *Morgenbladet,* Oslo 11-16, *Aftenposten,* Oslo 16-19; Ed.-in-Chief *Fremskridt,* Skien 19-20, *Christiansands Tidende* 20-24, *Stavangeren* 24-36; Sec.-Gen. of the Conservative Party 36-40; left Norway during latter part of Second World War; Lieut.-Col. and Chief of Mil. Press Control to Norwegian Govt. in London Dec. 44-45; Ed.-in-Chief *Morgenbladet* 45-; mem. of the Storting (Norwegian Parl.); Pres. of the Odelsting; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party; founder and first Chair. of Scandinavian Students' Organisation; mem. of Cttee. on Social and Econ. Questions, Interparl. Union.
Publs. *De store Begivenheters Hvem er Hvem* 41, *En Dikter og en Herre* 42, *En Mannsalders Arbeid i Norge* 45, *Vårherre er en Mann* 46, *Sørlandet skriver Saga* 46, *Sørlandet synger Sange* 47.
Øvre Smestadvei 31, V. Aker, Norway.

Ingersoll, Ralph McAllister, B.S.; American journalist and newspaper publisher; b. 00; ed. Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn., Yale and Columbia Univs.
Fmr. mining engineer; reporter *New York American* 23-24; freelance journalist 24-25; reporter *New Yorker* 25, Man. Editor 25-30; Associate Editor *Fortune* 30, Man. Editor 30-35; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Time, Inc., publishing *Time, Life, Fortune* and *Architectural Forum* 35-40, publisher *Time* 37-40; Founder and Editor N.Y. daily newspaper *P.M.* 40-46; joined U.S Army as private 42, rose to Col. Gen. Staff Corps; served in Africa, England, France, Italy, Belgium and Germany on staff of Gen. Devers, Field-Marshal Montgomery, and Gen. Bradley 43-45; awarded Legion of Merit.
Publs. *In and Under Mexico* 23, *Report on England* 40, *America's Worth Fighting For* 41, *Covering all Fronts* 42, *The Battle is the Pay Off* 43, *Top Secret* 46.
Shadow Rock Farm, Lakeville, Conn.

Ingersoll, Admiral Royal Eason; American naval officer; b. 83; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Joined U.S. Navy 01, promoted through grades to Rear-Admiral 38; Communication Officer Navy Dept. 16-18, Paris Peace Conf. 18-19; Commdr. U.S.S. *Nokomis* 24-26; Asst. Chief of Staff, Battle Fleet 28, U.S. Fleet 29; Chief of Staff U.S. Fleet 30; Commdr. U.S.S. *Augusta*

33, U.S.S. *San Francisco* 34-35; Technical Asst. U.S. Del. London Naval Conf. 35; Dir. War Plans Div. Operations 36-38; Commdr. Cruiser Div. 6, U.S. Fleet 38-40; Asst. Chief of Naval Operations 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Atlantic Fleet 42-44; Commdr. Western Sea Frontier 44-.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Inghelbrecht, D. E.; French musician; b. 80.
Conductor of orchestra of Pasdeloup Concerts since 28; Musical Dir. at the Champs-Elysées since 12; fmr. Chief of orchestra for Russian and Swedish Ballets; Musical Dir. of Opéra-Comique 25 and 32; Dir. Nat. Orchestra 34-45; Chef d'orchestre Opéra 45-; founder Asscn. Chorale de Paris.
Principal works: *Nursery* 05, *Rapsodie de Printemps* 10, *Quintette pour cordes et harpe* 17, *Cantique des Créatures de St. François d'Assise* 19, *El Greco* 20, *Le Diable dans le Beffroi* (ballet at the Opéra) 22, *Sinfonia brève* 30, *La légende de St. Nicolas* 31, *Dernières Nurseries* 32, *Carnaval Romantique* 36, *La métamorphose d'Eve* (ballet) 37, *La Marseillaise depuis Rouget de l'Isle* 38, *Le Livre d'Or, La République nous appelle* 39, *Requiem* 41, *Tant que Noel durera* 43, *Musiques balnéaires, Mowgli* 45, *Chantons Jeunesse!* (*12 petits Choeurs à 3 voix*) 46, *Chansons Tendres* (*Chant et piano*) 46, *Leïla* (*operetta*) 47.
Publs. *Comment on ne doit pas interpréter Carmen, Faust et Pelléas, Diabolus in Musica, Le Chef d'orchestre et son équipe, Mouvement contraire* (*Réflexions et souvenirs*, 2 vols.) 44.
Paris XVIII, 26 rue Norvins.

Ingholt, Poul; Danish banker; b. 94.
Clerk Den Danske Landmandsbank 11; Sec. Danish Consulate General in Moscow 17-18; Head Clerk Den Danske Landmandsbank 21; Dept. Manager Den Danske Landmandsbank 25; Gen. Man. Den Danske Landmandsbank 28-; Dir. Danish Steel Rolling Mill, Frederiksværk; Dir. Copenhagen Zoo; Pres. Danish Swimming and Life-Saving Union; Chair. Danish Olympic Cttee.
Strandmøllebakken, Springforbi.

Ingles, Maj.-Gen. Harry C., B.S. D.ENG.; American officer; b. 88; ed. Univ. Nebraska, U.S. Military Acad. Univ. Minnesota, Brooklyn Poly. Inst., Signal School, U.S. Army Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
2nd Lieut. 14, 1st Lieut. 16, Capt. 17, Major 20, Lieut.-Col. 35, Col. 41, Brig.-Gen. 41; Major-Gen. 42-; Chief of Staff Caribbean Defence Commd. Mar.-Dec. 42, Chief Operations Div. May 41-March 42; Commdr. Panama Mobile Forces 42-43; Deputy Commdr., European Theatre of Operations 43; Chief Signal Officer U.S. Army July 43-.
3133 Conn. Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Ingold, Christopher Kelk, D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 93; ed. Univ. Coll. Southampton, and London Imperial Coll of Science and Technology.
Research Chemist Cassel Cyanide Co. 18-20; lecturer in Chemistry Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 20-24; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Univ. of Leeds 24-30; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. London Univ. 30-37, Dir. Chemical Laboratories 37-; Visiting Lecturer Stanford Univ. Calif. 32; Davy Medal of Royal Society 46.
Publs. Scientific papers.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Ingr, Gen. Sergei; Czechoslovak officer; b. 94; ed. Brno Military Acad. and École de Guerre, Prague.
During Great War escaped from Austrian army and fought with Serbians, later with Czechoslovak Legion Russia and France; escaped to Poland after German occupation of Czechoslovakia 39; Commdr.-in-Chief Czechoslovak Forces in France 39-40, in England 40; Min. of Nat. Defence 40-45; awarded Cross of Polonia Restituta 41.
Prague, Ministry of National Defence.

Ingram, Capt. Bruce Stirling, O.B.E., M.C. M.A., British journalist; b. 77; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Editor *Illustrated London News* since 00 and of *Sketch* since 05; served with Royal Garrison Artillery, France 15-19; Dir. Illustrated London News and Sketch Ltd., Illustrated Sporting and Dramatic News Ltd. and Illustrated Newspapers Ltd.; Hon. Vice Pres. Society for Nautical Research.
Publ. *Three Sea Journals of Stuart Times* (Editor) 36.
Great Pednor, Bucks.

Ingrams, William Harold, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British colonial servant; b. 97; ed. Shrewsbury.
Lieut. King's Shropshire Light Infantry 14-19; Asst. District Commr. Zanzibar 19, Second Asst. Sec. 25; Asst. Colonial Sec. Mauritius 27 and 30, Colonial Sec. 32-33; mem. staff Colonial Office 29; First Political Officer Aden 34, Chief Sec. Aden 40-42; Resident Adviser Mukalla and British Agent for E. Aden Protectorate 42-44; Dir., Admin. and Local Govt. Branch, Control Comm. for Germany 45-46; awarded, with his wife, Lawrence Memorial Medal 39, Founders' Medal Royal Geographical Society 40, Burton Medal Royal Asiatic Society 43.
Publs. *Zanzibar: Its History and Its People, School History of Mauritius, A Report on the Social, Economic and Political Condition of the Hadhramant, Arabia and the Isles.*
14 Ashburn Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Inman, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Knaresborough; **Philip Inman,** P.C.; b. 92; ed. Harrogate and Headingly Coll. Leeds.
Chair. Charing Cross Hospital; fmr. Dir. of Publishing, Hotel and Commercial co.s; Lord Privy Seal with seat in Cabinet April-Oct. 47; Chair. Board of Govs. of B.B.C. Jan.-April 47.
Publs. *The Human Touch, The Silent Loom, The Golden Cup, Oil and Wine, Christ in the Modern Hospital, Straight Runs Harley Street.*
St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Innes, Sir Charles A., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.; British administrator; b. 74; ed. St. John's Coll Oxford.
Under-Sec. to Indian Govt. 07-10; Collector of Malabar 11; Controller of Industries and Munitions Madras 18; Commr. for Foodstuffs in India 19; Sec. to Commerce Dept. Indian Govt. 20-21; mem. of the Gov.-Gen.'s Council in India 21-27; Governor of Burma 27-32; Chair. Mercantile Bank of India and Mysore Gold Mining Co.; Dir. Oriental Telephone and Electric Co.; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford.

Innitzer, H.E. Cardinal Theodor, D.D.; German ecclesiastic; b. 75; ed. Vienna Univ.
Priest in Vienna and for some time teacher in Vienna Seminary; Prof. Theology Vienna Univ. 11 and Rector of Univ. 28-29; Min. for Social Welfare in third Schober Govt. 29-30; Archbishop of Vienna 32; Cardinal Priest 33.
Vienna 1, Rotenturmstrasse 2.

Inönü, Gen. Ismet; Turkish politician; b. 84; ed. Military and Staff Colls.
Attached 2nd Army Edirne 06; organised local patriotic society Party of Union and Progress; Gen. Staff 4th Army Edirne 08; mem. expeditionary force against insurgents, Arabia 10; Major, Chief of Gen. Staff Yemen; Army 12; Dir. 1st section Gen. Staff Istanbul April 13; military adviser Turkish Del. Turko-Bulgarian peace negotiations Aug. 13; Lieut.-Col. 14; Col., Chief of Gen. Staff 2nd Army Eastern Thrace 15; Comm. 4th Army Corps, Russian front 16, 20th Army Corps 17, 3rd Army Corps Syria 17; Under-Sec. for War 18; joined Mustafa Kemal 20; Deputy for Edirne Nat.

Assembly, Min. and Chief of Gen. Staff 20; comm. Western Front and victor Battles of Inönü 21; promoted Brig.-Gen. 21, Lieut.-Gen. 22, Gen. 26-27, retd.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; signed Treaty of Lausanne 23; fmr. Vice-Pres. Republican People's Party, Leader 38-; Prime Min. 23-24 and 25-37; Pres. of Turkish Republic 38-; re-elected 39, 43 and 46.
Ankara.

Inouye, Tadashiro, Viscount, D.E.; Japanese politician; b. 76; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ. Engineering Coll., Germany and America.
Vice-Min. for the Navy, later Min. of Railways 26-27; mem. House of Peers; fmr. Asst. Prof. Tokyo Univ.; Prof. Osaka Higher Technical School, Tokyo Imperial Univ. and Kyoto Univ.; mem. Japanese Del. to L.N. 30; mem. Japanese Del. to Int. Parl. Commercial Conf. Lisbon 21, Brussels 30, Paris 37.
Tokyo, 28 Takanawa Minamimachi, Shibaku.

Insua, Ramón, DR.JUR.; Ecuadorean economist; b. 01; ed. Ecuador, Spain, France.
Mem. Ecuadorean Banking Comm. 25; Dir. Bank of Ecuador 26; Dir. Guayaquil Chamber of Commerce 36-37; Pres. Agricultural Union of Ecuador 37-; Prof. of Political Economy Guayaquil Univ. 38-.
Publs. *Anotaciones al Código de Comercio Ecuadoriano* 25, *El Concepto del Derecho en la Doctrina de Spengler* 36, *Cooperativas* 37, *Economía Libre y Economía Dirigida* 37, *Dos Semblanzas Contemporedneas* 39, *La Crisis Económica Ecuatoriana y sus remedios* 39.
Guayaquil, Apartado 17.

Interlandi, Telesio; Italian journalist and writer; b. 94.
Editor *Giornale dell' Isola* 14-15, *Travaso* 19, *Nazione* 21-22 and *Impero* 23-24; founder 24 and Dir. Fascist daily *Il Tevere*; Sec. Italian Press Assen.; poet, dramatist, caricaturist and translator; mem. Higher Comm. of Assen. of Italian Journalists and Playwrights.
Publs. *Pane bigio* 27, *Croce del Sud*, produced by Pirandello Co. 27; *I nostri amici Inglesi* 35, *Contra Judaeos* 38; translations of Andriev and Tchekov.
Rome, via dell'Impero.

Inverchapel, 1st Baron, cr. 46; **Archibald John Kerr Clark Kerr,** P.C., G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist.
Entered Diplomatic Service 06; served Berlin, Buenos Aires, Washington, Rome, Tangiers and Cairo; Min. to Central American Republics 25-28, to Chile 28-30 and to Sweden 31-34; Ambassador to Iraq 35-37, to China 37-42, to U.S.S.R. 42-46, to U.S.A. 46-.
Washington, D.C., U.S.A., British Embassy.

Inverforth, 1st Baron, cr. 19, of Southgate; **Andrew Weir,** P.C., D.S.M.; British bank director; b. 65.
Fmr. Senior Partner in Andrew Weir & Co., shipowners; fmr. Surveyor-Gen. of Supply to War Office and mem. Army Council; Min. of Munitions 19-21; Chair. Cttee. Liquidation and Disposals 21; Pres. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., Chair. United Baltic Corp. Ltd., The Bank Line Ltd.; Dir. Lloyds Bank Ltd., Eastern Telegraph Co. Ltd., and other companies.
The Hill, Hampstead Heath, London, N.W.3.

Iofan, Boris, M.; Soviet architect.
Vice-Pres. U.S.S.R. Acad. Sciences; mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. Architecture; Chief Architect Palace of the Soviets Moscow (in construction); awarded Stalin Prize 41; working on plans for rebuilding of Stalingrad 43.
Works include Soviet Pavilion Paris Int. Exhbn. 37, Borlika Sanatorium, Soviet Pavilion Int. Exhbn. N.Y.

Ionescu-Sişeşti, George; Rumanian agriculturist.
Dir.-Gen. Min. of Agriculture 21-28; Prof. of Agriculture Bucharest Faculty of Agriculture 21-; Dir. Rumanian Inst. of Agricultural Research 28-; Deputy 31-32; Senator 39; Min. of Agriculture 31-32, 37-38, 39-40; mem. Rumanian Acad.; mem. Czech. Agronomical Acad.
Publs. *L'agriculture de la Roumanie pendant la guerre, Recherches sur les principaux types de sol de la Roumanie, Agrotechnica*, etc.
Bucharest, Bd. Mărăşti 61.

Ireland, John, MUS.D.DUNELM (h.c.), HON. R.A.M., F.R.C.M.; British composer; b. 79; ed. London Royal Coll. of Music.
Prof. of Composition London Royal Coll. of Music; Examiner to Associated Board of Royal Schools of Music London.
Compositions, orchestral: The Forgotten Rite 15, Symphonic Rhapsody Mai-Dun 21, Concerto for Piano and Orchestra 30, Legend 34, A London Overture 36; *These Things Shall Be* (chorus and orchestra) 37, Epic March 42, Overture *Satyricon* 46; Concertino Pastorale (string orchestra) 39; A Maritime Overture (military band) 43; chamber music for piano, violin and 'cello: Phantasy Trio 08, Trio No. II 17, No. III 38, Sonata No. I 09, No. II 17, Sonata for Piano and 'Cello 23; piano works; settings to poems of Hardy, Housman, Masefield, Symons, etc.; *Earth's Call, Sea Fever.*
c/o Midland Bank, 315 Fulham Road, London, S.W.10.

Irons, Ernest E.; American physician; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Chicago (B.S., PH.D.), Rush Medical Coll. (M.D.).
Prof. of Medicine and Dean Rush Medical Coll. 23-36; Prof. Emeritus of Medicine Univ. of Illinois Medical School; Consultant Physician Presbyterian Hospital Chicago; Past Pres. American Coll. of Physicians; Past Chair. American Board of Internal Medicine; Trustee and Sec. of Board of American Medical Assen. Publs. Articles on infectious diseases, arthritis, pneumonia.
122 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

Ironside, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Archangel and Ironside; **Field-Marshal William Edmund Ironside,** G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 82.
Entered Royal Artillery 99; Captain 08, Major 14; Commander-in-Chief of Allied troops at Archangel 18-19; Commander Ismid Peninsula 20; North Persia 21; Commandant Camberley Staff Coll. 22-26, Second Div. Aldershot 26-28, Meerut Div. 28-31; Quartermaster-Gen. in India 33-35; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Eastern Command 36-Oct. 38; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Gibraltar Oct. 38-39; Inspector-Gen. Overseas Forces July-Sept. 39; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff Sept. 39-40; Commander-in-Chief Home Forces 40; Field Marshal July 40; Col.-Commandant Royal Artillery.
Publ. *Tannenberg: The First Thirty Days in East Prussia* 25.
Southernwood, Hingham, Norfolk.

Irujo Ollo, Manuel, LITT.D., LL.D.; Spanish publicist, journalist and politician; b. 92; ed. Deusto Univ.
Deputy from Navarre 19-21; Deputy from Guipuzcoa, Cortes 33 and 36; Min. without Portfolio 36; Min. of Justice May 37, Min. without Portfolio Dec. 37-Aug. 38; Min. of Justice, Spanish Republican Govt. Feb.-Aug. 47; Basque Nationalist; mem. Council Sociedad de Estudios Vascos and Colegio de Abogados, Pamplona, San Sebastian and Madrid.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Irvin, William Adolf; American industrialist; b. 73; ed. elementary schools and night course Indiana State Normal School.
Telegraph Operator and Asst. Freight and Passenger Agent Pennsylvania Railroad Co. 88-95; Shipping Clerk, later Superintendent, P. H. Laufmann Co. Ltd. Apollo, Pa. 95-00; Cost Clerk Gen. Office American Sheet Steel Co. New York 00-01, Chief Cost Dept. 01-04; Chief Sheet Div. of Cost Dept. American Sheet and Tin Plate Co. 04-05, Chief Clerk Operating Dept. 05-09,

Asst. to Vice-Pres. Operating Dept. 09-25, Vice-Pres. in charge Plant Operations 25-31; Vice-Pres. in charge Manufacturing Operations U.S. Steel Corpn. New York City 31-32, Pres. U.S. Steel Corpn. 32-37, Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. 38-39, Dir. 32-.; Min. Finance Comm. 32-; Dir. Willys-Overland Motors Inc.; Chair. Board of Trustees Nat. Safety Council.
71 Broadway, New York City.

Irvine, Sir James Colquhoun, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.S., J.P., D.L., PH.D., D.SC., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Toronto, Columbia, New York), HON. D.SC. (Liverpool, Princeton), HON. SC.D. (Cambridge, Pennsylvania, Yale, McGill), HON. D.C.L. (Oxford, Durham); British chemist; b. 77; ed. Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow, St. Andrews and Leipzig Univs.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh and Prof. of Chemistry and Dean Faculty of Science St. Andrews Univ.; Principal and Vice-Chancellor St. Andrews Univ. 21-; Chair. Scottish Univs. Entrance Board; Chair. Adult Education Cttee. for Scotland 27-29; Chair. Advisory Council Scottish Education Dept. 27-30; Chair. Forest Products Research Board 27-39; mem. Prime Min.'s Cttee. on Training of Biologists 31; Chair. Viceroy's Cttee. on Indian Inst. of Science 36, on Higher Education in W. Indies 44; Chair. Inter-Univ. Council on Higher Education in the Colonies 46; fmr. mem. Advisory Council, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research; awarded Davy Medal of Royal Society, Willard Gibbs Medal American Chemical Society, Elliott Cresson Medal Franklin Inst., Longstaff Medal Chemical Society London; hon. foreign mem. American Chemical Society, American Philosophical Society, Franklin Inst.; awarded Gunning Prize, Royal Society of Edinburgh.
Publs. Papers, principally on the chemistry of sugars, in scientific journals.
The University, St. Andrews, Fife.

Irving, Sir Stanley Gordon, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 86.
Entered Consular Service 13; Vice-Consul and Acting Consul Gen. Valparaiso 13-19; Commercial Sec. Madrid 20-22; Consul and Commercial Sec. Lisbon 22-28; Commercial Sec. Rio de Janeiro 28-31; Commercial Counsellor Buenos Aires 31-39, at Paris 39-40, at Madrid 41-42; mem. Willingdon Mission to S. America 40-41; Economic Adviser, Lisbon 42-43; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to Panama and Costa Rica and Consul-Gen. in the Panama Canal Zone 43-46; British del. at 2nd Int. Coffee Conf. at Sao Paulo 31.
Publs. *Economic reports on various Latin countries.*
Well Place, Ipsden, Oxon.

Irwin, Inez Haynes; American novelist; b. 73; ed. Radcliffe Coll.
Magazine correspondent 16-18; Pres. Authors' League of America 31-33; mem. Nat. Advisory Council Nat. Women's Party; winner O. Henry Short Story Prize 24; Vice Pres. American P.E.N. 41-.
Publs. *Angel Island, The Lady of Kingdoms, Youth Must Laugh, The Story of the Woman's Party, Angels and Amazons, Strange Harvest, Murder Masquerade* (in England: *Murder in Fancy Dress*), *Phoebe and Ernest, Many Murders* 41.
240 West 11th Street, New York 14, N.Y.

Irwin, Margaret; British novelist.
Publs. *Still She Wished for Company, These Mortals Knock Four Times, Fire Down Below, None So Pretty, Royal Flush* 32, *The Proud Servant* 34, *Madame Fears the Dark, and other Stories* 35, *The Stranger Prince* 37, *The Bride* 39, *Mrs. Oliver Cromwell, and other Stories* 40, *The Gay Galliard* 41, *Young Bess* 44.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40/42 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Irwin, Wallace; American novelist; b. 75; ed. Stanford Univ.
Mem. staff *San Francisco Examiner* 00, Republic Theatre, San Francisco 03, *New York Globe* 04-05 and *Collier's Weekly* 06-07; Editor *Overland Monthly Magazine* 02; mem. Cttee. of Public Information 17-19.
Publs. *The Love Sonnets of a Hoodlum* 02, *Letters of a Japanese Schoolboy* 09, *Venus in the East* 18, *Seed of the Sun* 21, *Lew Tyler's Wives* 28, *The Golden Bed* 25, *The Days of Her Life* 31, *Young Wife* 36, *Yankee Doctor in Paradise* (with Dr. S. M. Lambert) 40-41.
E. Setauket, Long Island, N.Y.

Irwin, Will, A.B.; American author; b. 73; ed. Stanford Univ.
Editor *San Francisco Wave* 00; Sunday Editor *San Francisco Chronicle* 02-04; mem. staff *New York Sun* 04-06; Man. Editor *McClure's Magazine* 06-07; War. corresp. with Allied Armies 14-18; Pres. American Centre of P.E.N. Club 29-31; Pres. Authors' Guild 33-35.
Publs. *The City That Was* 07, *Men, Women and War* 15, *Highlights of Manhattan* 27, *Lute Song* (play) 30, *Propaganda and the News* 36; and many others.
240 West 11th Street, New York City.

Irwin, William Andrew, B.D., PH.D.; Canadian theologian; b. 84; ed. Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Pastor in Saskatchewan 12-14, Illinois 18-19; taught Univ. of Toronto 19-30; Prof. of Old Testament Language and Literature Univ. of Chicago 30-; Visiting Prof. Union Coll. B.C. 32; Armstrong Lecturer, Victoria Univ. 46; mem. American Standard Bible Cttee., American Oriental Society, Society Biblical Literature; Pres. Chicago Society for Biblical Research 43-44; Pres. Soc. for Religious Culture 45 and 46, Oriental Inst. Archæological Expedition Megiddo, Palestine 34.
Publs. *The Old Testament, an introductory study* (ed.) 40, *The Prophets and Their Times* (ed.) 41, *The Problem of Ezekiel* 43, *The Speculative Thought of Ancient Israel* 46.
5738 Blackstone Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Isaacs, Rt. Hon. George Alfred, P.C., M.P., J.P.; British politician and trade union offical; b. 83.
Sec. Nat. Society of Operative Printers; Editor *Natsopa Journal*; fmr. mem. Council and Mayor of Southwark; Labour M.P. for Gravesend Div. of Kent 23-24 and for Southwark N. 29-31 and 39-; Parl. Private Sec. to Lord Privy Seal in 2nd Labour Govt.; Parl. Private Sec. to First Lord of the Admiralty; mem. Exec. of Trades Union Congress 34, Pres. 44-45; Pres. Printing and Kindred Trades Fed. 38-45; mem. Industrial Mission to U.S. Sept. 41; Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 45-. Ministry of Labour and National Service, St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Isaacs, Rt. Hon. Sir Isaac A., P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., LL.M.; Australian lawyer; b. 55; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Called to Bar 80; Q.C. 99; mem. Victoria Legislature 92-01; Solicitor-Gen. 93; Attorney-Gen. 94-99 and 00-01; M.P. 01-06; Attorney-Gen. of Australia 04-06; mem. Judicial Cttee. of the Privy Council 24; Chief Justice of Australia 30; Governor-Gen. of Australia 31-36.
Maranie, Mount Macedon, Victoria.

Isaacs, Jacob, M.A.; British literary historian; b. 96; ed. Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer Univ. Coll. of N. Wales 21-24 and King's Coll. London 24-28; fmr. Lecturer Sorbonne, British Inst. Paris, Workers' Education Assn. and Univ. Extension; Lecturer in English Language and Literature King's Coll. London 28-42; Prof. of English Language and Literature, Univ. of Jerusalem 42; Hon. Sec. Zangwill Memorial Fund; mem. Council Stage Soc. and Film Soc.; Gen. Ed. English Library Reprints; Joint-Editor Contemporary Movements in European Literature.
Publs. *Shakespeare as Man of the Theatre* 27, *Production*

and Stage Management at the Blackfriars Theatre 33, *Shakespeare Scholarship* and *Later Shakespeare Criticism* (in *Companion to Shakespeare Studies*) 33, *Dramatic Criticism* (in *Encyclopædia Britannica*); edited *Chester Play of the Deluge* 24, Milton's *Paradise Lost* 37.
44 Fitzjohns Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Isaacs, Susan Sutherland, M.A., D.SC. (vict.) HON. D.SC. (Adelaide); British psychologist; b. 85; ed. Manchester and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Psychology Darlington Training Coll. 13-14 and in Logic Manchester Univ. 14-15; Tutor Tutorial Classes in Psychology London Univ. 16-33; mem. Council Nat. Inst. of Industrial Psychology 21-29 and of its Advisory Cttee. for Carnegie Experiment in Vocational Guidance 28-31; Chair. Education Section British Psychological Society 28-31; Asst. Editor *British Journal of Psychology* 21- and mem. Editorial Board *British Journal of Educational Psychology* and *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 31-; mem. British Psycho-Analytical Society 22-, Society for Research in Child Development U.S.A. 37-47; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. 23-37; Psychologist to London Clinic of Psycho-Analysis 31-; mem. Board of Inst. of Psychoanalysis 45-47; Head of Dept. of Child Development London Univ. Inst. of Education 33-43; Fellow British Psychological Society.
Publs. *An Introduction to Psychology* 21, *The Nursery Years* 29 (awarded medal of *Parents Magazine* U.S.A. 37), *Intellectual Growth in Young Children* 30, *The Children We Teach* 32, *Social Development in Young Children* 33, *The Psychological Aspects of Child Development* 35, *The First Two Years* 37, *The Educational Value of the Nursery School* 37, *The Cambridge Evacuation Survey* 41.
30a Primrose Hill Road, London N.W.3.

Isakov, Admiral of the Fleet Ivan Stepanovich; Soviet naval officer.
Commander Baltic Fleet 37-40; Vice-Commissar for Marine; Chief of Naval Staff 41; Order of Ushakov, 1st class 44 and 45.
Moscow, Ministry for the Navy.

Isherwood, Christopher William Bradshaw; British writer; b. 04; ed. Repton School, Corpus Christi, Cambridge and King's Coll. London.
Teacher English Berlin 30-33; journalism London 34-36; did script work Gaumont British Film Corpn.
Publs. Novels: *All the Conspirators* 28, *The Memorial* 32, *Mr. Norris Changes Trains* 37, *Good-bye to Berlin* 39; autobiography: *Lions and Shadows* 38; plays (with W. H. Auden): *The Dog Beneath the Skin* 35, *Ascent of F.6*, *On the Frontier* 38; travel (with W. H. Auden) *Journey to a War* 39, *Prater Violet* 46.
1946 Iva Avenue, Hollywood 28, Calif.

Ishii, Itaro; Japanese diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Tung-Wen Coll. Shanghai.
Fmr. mem. staff South Manchuria Railway Co.; entered diplomatic service 15; Elève-Consul Canton, Tientsin, San Francisco; 3rd Sec. Embassy Washington, 2nd Sec. Legation Mexico; Chief 3rd Section Foreign Office Bureau of Commerce; 1st Sec. Embassy London; Consul-Gen. Kirin 29, Shanghai 32; Min. to Siam 36; Dir. East Asia Bureau Foreign Office; Min.-at-Large in Dutch East Indies 40-41.
Tokyo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Ishimaru, Lieut.-Commdr. (Reserve) **Tohda;** Japanese officer and writer; b. 83; ed. Naval Staff Coll.
Publs. *Great War Between Japan and the World, Is War Possible between Japan and U.S.? The Geneva Disarmament Conference, Japan Must Fight Britain* (in English), *Next World War, Communist Russia to be Wiped Out.*
Tokyo, 420 Daita I-chome, Setagaya-ku.

Isitt, Air Vice Marshal Sir Leonard Monk, K.B.E.; New Zealand officer; b. 91; ed. Christchurch Boys' High School and Mostyn House, England.
Served First World War 14-18; with New Zealand Rifle Brigade 16; Royal Flying Corps and R.A.F. 18-19; appointed to New Zealand Air Force 19; represented New Zealand Air Force Ottawa, Washington and London 40-43; Chief of Air Staff and Officer Commanding New Zealand Air Force in Pacific 43-46; retd.; Chair. N.Z. Nat. Airways Corpn. 46; Dir. British Commonwealth Pacific Airlines Ltd. 46; Dir. Tasman Empire Airways Ltd. 47.
The Bungalow, Government House Grounds, Wellington.

Ismail, Amin-Ul-Mulk Sir Mirza M., K.C.I.E., O.B.E.; Indian administrator; b. 83; ed. Bangalore Central Coll.
Asst. Supt. of Mysore Police 06; Asst. Sec. 08, Huzur Sec. 14 to Maharaja of Mysore, Private Sec. 22-26, Dewan of Mysore 26-May 41; Rep. Mysore, Travancore, Cochin and Pudukotta at First Round Table Conf., Mysore Jaipur and Jodhpur at Second, and Mysore State at Third Round Table Conf. and Sittings of Joint Parl. Cttee. on Indian Reforms Bill; Leader Indian Del. to Inter-Governmental Conf. on Rural Hygiene Bandoeng, Java 36; Prime Min. Jaipur 42-46; Pres. Hyderabad Exec. Council 46-47.
Hyderabad, Deccan, India.

Ismay, Sir George, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. private schools.
Entered Treasury 11; served in Army in First World War 15-19; Sec. Macmillan Cttee. on Finance and Industry 29-31; Asst. Sec., Treasury 34; Comptroller and Accountant-Gen., Gen. Post Office 37-47; Asst. Dir.-Gen. 42-47; Deputy Dir.-Gen. 47-.
Newstead, Woodcote Valley Road, Purley, Surrey.

Ismay, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Wormington; **Gen. Hastings Lionel Ismay,** G.C.B., C.H., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned 05; joined 21st Cavalry (Frontier Force) 07; Capt. 14, Brevet Major 18, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 28, Lieut.-Col. 31, Col. 32, Major-Gen. 39, Lieut.-Gen. 42, Gen. 44; Staff Coll. Quetta 22; Deputy-Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Army Headquarters India 23; Royal Air Force Staff Coll. Andover 24; Army Headquarters India 25; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 26-30, Deputy-Sec. 36-38, Sec. 38; Military Sec. to Viceroy of India 31-33; Deputy Sec. (Military) to War Cabt. 39-45; Chief of Staff to Min. of Defence 40-Dec. 46; Addt. Sec. (Military) to the Cabinet 45-Dec. 46; mem. British mission to Moscow Sept. 41, Oct. 43 and Oct. 44; Anglo-American Confs. Casablanca 43, Washington 43, Quebec 43, Cairo 43, Teheran 43, Quebec 44, Crimea 45, Potsdam 45; Senior mem. Viceroy of India's Staff Feb.-Aug. 47.
10 Lowndes Court, London, S.W.1.

Iterson, Gerrit van, LL.D. h.c.; Dutch plant physiologist; b. 78; ed. Delft Univ.
Prof. of Microscopical Anatomy and Dir. Laboratory for Technical Botany Delft Univ. Coll. of Technology 07-; founder Govt. Inst. for advising Rubber and Fibre Industry; Pres. Java Assen. of Rubber, Coffee and Tea Planters 27-29; Pres. Govt. Organisation for Applied Scientific Research 35-39; mem. Internat. Rubber Research Board 36-.
Publs. *Mathematische und mikroskopische anatomische Studien über Blattstellungen* 07; and articles on microbiology, rubber technology, plant physiology and biochemistry.
Delft, Hertog Govertkade 12.

Ito, Kumezo, D.ENG., M.I.N.A., A.M.I.M.E.; Japanese engineer; b. 73; ed. Tokyo Univ. and England, France and Sweden.
Vice-Pres. Kobe Works 17; founder 18 and Pres. 18-22 Mitsubishi Internal Combustion Engine Works (now Mitsubishi Aircraft Co.); Proprietor Ito Industrial Office; Partner Tokyo Weighing Machine Manufacturing Co.; inventor and patentee Ito's Bridge Manœuvring Apparatus and Ito's Propeller-blade Milling Machine; Man. Dir. Showa Aircraft Co. Ltd. Tokyo.
Tokyo, 97 Sugamomachi Itchome, Toshimaku.

Ito, Nobufumi, D.L.; Japanese diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Fmr. mem. Diplomatic Service in Italy, France, China and Switzerland; fmr. Counsellor Paris Embassy and Vice-Dir. Japanese Secretariat at the L.N.; Min. to Poland 34-39; Pres. Cabt. Information Board 40.
Tokyo.

Ivanov, Alexander Alexandrovich; Soviet astronomer; b. 67.
Asst. Dir. All-Union Inst. of Meteorology, Leningrad.
Publs. include about 200 works on astronomy and related branches of science.
Leningrad, Mezhdunarodny Pr. 19.

Ivanov, S.; Soviet artist.
Painter, sculptor and film producer; invented grid-screen device for screening of stereoscopic films.
Publ. *Sculpture as an organisation of light.*

Ivanov, Vsevolod Viacheslavovich; Soviet writer; b. 95.
Mem. of the "Fellow-traveller" Movement; fought in and writes of the Civil War in Siberia; Sec. and mem. Praesidium Union of Soviet Writers of U.S.S.R.
Publs. *Bronepoezd* (Armoured Train) translated into French and English, *Tzvetnye Vetry* (The Coloured Winds), *Golubye Peski* (The Blue Sands), *The Return of Buddha, Mystery of Mysteries, The Child, Cotton, When I was a Fakir, Two Generals* 41.
Moscow, Tverskoy bul. 25.

Iveagh, Earl of; **Rupert Edward Cecil Lee Guinness,** C.B., C.M.G., HON.D.SC. (Reading), HON. D.L. (Dublin); British company director; b. 74; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. London County Council 04-10; Unionist M.P. for Haggerston Div. of Shoreditch 08-10, for S.E. Essex 12-18, and for Southend-on-Sea 18-27; Capt. London Division Royal Navy Volunteer Reserve until 20; mem. London Education Cttee. 11-13; Chair. Arthur Guinness, Son & Co.; Chancellor of Univ. of Dublin 27-.
Pyrford Court, Woking.

Ives, Herbert E.; American physicist; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (B.S.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Physicist Bureau of Standards Washington 08-09, Nat. Electric Lamp Assn. Cleveland 09-12, United Gas Improvement Co. Philadelphia 12-18; served U.S. Army 18-19; Physicist, Bell Telephone Laboratories, N.Y. 19-47; Pres. Optical Society of America 24-25; Vice-Pres. (Physics) American Assn. for the Advancement of Science 38; Pres. American Numismatic Soc. 42-47; directed first demonstration of television by wire and radio channels of A.T. & T. Co. 27; first demonstrated the change of rate of a moving atomic clock, a crucial experiment in relativity theories 38; Hon. Sc.D. from Dartmouth, Yale and Pennsylvania Univs.
Publs. *Airplane Photography* 20; and about 200 articles on physics in principal journals in that field.
32 Laurel Place, Montclair, N.J., U.S.A.

Ivy, Andrew Conway, M.D., PH.D., D.SC.; American physiologist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Physiology Univ. of Chicago 17-19; Associate Prof. of Physiology Loyola Univ. 19-23; Associate Prof. of Physiology Univ. of Chicago 23-25; Chair. Dept. of Physiology and Pharmacology Northwestern Univ. Medical School 25-46; Vice-Pres. Univ. Illinois in charge of Chicago Professional Schools and Distinguished Prof. of Physiology 46-; Dir. U.S. Naval Medical Research Inst. 42-43; Consultant, Nuremberg trials of war criminals; Exec. Dir. Nat. Advisory Cancer Council 47-; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians; mem. American Medical Assn. (Chair. Physiology and Pathology Section 32-33); Pres. Society of Internal Medicine, Inst. of Medicine of Chicago; mem. American Assn. of Univ. Profs., American Gastro-Enterological Assn. (Pres.), American Physiology Society (Pres.), Society for Experimental Biology, American Inst. of Nutrition, Assn. for Study of Internal Secretions.
1853 W. Polk Street, Chicago 12, Ill.

Izzet Pasha, Gen. Aziz, Egyptian politician and diplomatist.
Head Min. of Foreign Affairs after War; Min. to Great Britain 24-28; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Tewfik Nessim Pasha Cabinet 35-36; fmr. mem. Council of Regents.
Cairo, 14 rue Izzet-pasha.

J

Jaberg, Karl, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 77; ed. Berne, Florence and Paris Univs.
Teacher in Aarau and Zürich 01-07; Lecturer Zürich Univ. 07; Extra. Prof. Romance Philology and Literature Berne Univ. 07-08 and Prof. 08-45; Dir. *Glossaire romand* 42-.
Publs. *Über die assoziativen Erscheinungen in der Verbalflexion einer südostfranzösischen Dialektgruppe* 06, *Sprachgeographie* 08, *Sprach- und Sachatlas Italiens und der Südschweiz* (with J. Jud, 8 vols.) 28-40, *Der Sprachatlas als Forschungsinstrument* (with J. Jud) 28, *Aspects géographiques du langage* 36, *Sprachwissenschaftliche Forschungen und Erlebnisse* 37.
Berne, Humboldtstr 27.

Jachino, Carlo; Italian musician; b. 89; pupil of Prof. Hugo Riemann at Leipzig Conservatoire.
First prizewinner in national competition 22 with *Giocondo e il suo Re,* prizewinner in int. competition for chamber music with *Sonata a 9* Turin 21, with *2nd String Quartette* Philadelphia 27, and with *Fantasia del Rosso e Nero* 35; other works include *Sonata drammatica* for violin and orchestra, *Preludio di Festa, Pastorale di Natale, Pagine di Ramôn;* Prof. of Composition Rome Conservatoire.
Publs. *Lohengrin* 22, *Salome* 23.
Rome, Largo Guadalajara 2.

Jäckh, Ernst, PH.D.; British (fmr. German) political scientist; b. 75; ed. Munich, Geneva and Heidelberg Univs.
Fmr. journalist; organizer Liberal movement of Friedrich Naumann 02-12; conducted expeditions to Near East and promoted German-Turkish alliance 08-14; founded German-Turkish Assen. 12; Prof. of Turkish History Berlin Univ. 14; during War mem. of diplomatic service attached to Gen. Headquarters; mem. of del. to Versailles, Genoa, Locarno and Geneva; founded the German L.N. Union 18, Hochschule für Politik 20, the Stresemann-Memorial-Foundation and Peace Acad. 30; mem. Parl. Cttee. on Causes of World War; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Nat. Economic Council; Pres. Hochschule für Politik, Berlin, until 33; Dir. New Commonwealth London 33-39; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Der aufsteigende Halbmond* 10, *Kiderlen-Wächter* 24, *The New Germany* 27, *Deutschland, das Herz Europas* 28, *Amerika und Wir* 29, *Politik als Wissenschaft* 30, *Die Politik Deutschlands im Völkerbund* 31, *From Kaiser unto Hitler* 39.

Jackling, Daniel Cowan, B.S., D.ENG., D.SC., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 69; ed. Missouri School of Mines.
Asst. Prof. of Chemistry and Metallurgy Missouri School of Mines 91-93; Chemist and Metallurgist Cripple Creek District, Colorado 94-96; Engineer Mercur Gold Mines, Utah 96-00; Pres. and Dir. Utah Copper Co. retd., Nevada Consolidated Copper Corpn., retd., Bingham and Garfield Railway Co., retd., Ray and Gila Valley Railroad Co., retd., Gallup American Coal Co., retd., and Nevada Northern Railway Co., retd.; Dir. Braden Cooper Co., retd.; fmr. Man. Dir. Mining Operations Kennecott Copper Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Mesabi Iron Co.; Asst. to U.S. Dir. of Purchases, Storage and Traffic 18; mem. Univ. of Missouri Advisory Council 33; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers (Pres. 38), Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, American Chemical Society, Society Mechanical Engineers, Inst. Electrical Engineers, Western Society of Engineers.
1800 Hobart Building, San Francisco, Calif.

Jacks, Lawrence Pearsall, HON. M.A. (Oxford), HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, McGill and Rochester, U.S.A.), HON. D.D. (Harvard), HON. D.LITT. (Liverpool); British philosopher and theologian; b. 60; ed. London and Harvard Univs.
Min. 87; Prof. of Philosophy Manchester Coll. Oxford 03-31; Principal of Manchester Coll. 15-31; Editor of *Hibbert Journal* 02-.
Publs. *The Alchemy of Thought, A Living Universe, Responsibility and Culture, The Inner Sentinel, The Revolt Against Mechanism, Education of the Whole Man, The Art of Living Together, The Stolen Sword, Co-operation or Coercion, The Last Legend of Smokeover* 39, *Confessions of an Octogenarian* 42.
Far Outlook, Shotover Hill, Oxford.

Jacks, Maurice Leonard, M.A.; British educationist; b. 94; ed. Bradfield Coll. Berks and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War; Fellow, Tutor and Dean Wadham Coll. Oxford 19-22; Vice-Chair. City of Oxford Juvenile Organisation Cttee. 21; Headmaster Mill Hill School London 22-37 and 43-44; Dir. Dept. of Education Oxford Univ. Jan. 38-.
Publs. *Education as a Social Factor, Physical Education, God in Education, Total Education.*
15 Norham Gardens, Oxford.

Jackson, C. D.; U.S. magazine publisher.
Vice-Pres. *Time* Inc.; Gen. Man. *Life;* Chair. Council for Democracy 40; civil mem. Gen. Eisenhower's staff 43-45; Man. Dir. Time-Life International 46-.
c/o *Time* Inc., 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Jackson, Dugald C., C.E., SC.D., ENG.D.; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Mem. staff Western Engineering Co., Sprague Electric Railway and Motor Co., D.C. and Wm. B. Jackson, and Jackson and Moreland 87-30; Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 91-07 and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-35, Emeritus 35; Pres. Soc. for Promotion Eng. Education 05-06, American Inst. of Electrical Engineers 10-11; Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences 37-39; Amer. Inst. Consulting Engineers 38-40; Consulting Engineer for Govts. and Corpns. 91-30; specialised in generation, distribution and transmission of electric power and heavy electric traction; Col. Engineer Reserves Auxiliary U.S. Army; Govt. Del. to World Engineer-Congress 29; Chair. Research Cttee. on Industrial Illumination 26-36 and Div. of Engineering and Industrial Research Nat. Research Council 30-33; Iwadare Lecturer of Inst. of Electrical Engineers of Japan 35; mem. Science Cttee. National Resources Planning Board 37-43; Consultant on Engineering Education, U.S. Office of Education 44; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. 32), American Inst. of Electrical Engineers (Pres. 10-11), American Physical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (Pres. 37-39); mem. American Society of Civil Engineers, American Philosophical Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Inst. of Consulting Engineers (Pres. 38-40); hon. mem. Inst. of Electrical Engineers (London), Société Française des Electriciens (Paris), Society for Promotion of Engineering Education (Lamme Medalist, Pres. 05-06); hon. mem. Inst. Scientifique d'Etudes des Communications et des Transports (Paris); Chevalier Legion of Honour; Edison Medalist and hon. mem. American Inst. of Electrical Engineers.
Publs. Seven books on electrical engineering, more than 150 articles and monographs, and numerous reports on engineering projects.
5 Mercer Circle, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Jackson, Hon. Sir Edward St. John, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., B.A., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 86; ed. Oxford Univ.
Legal Adviser Gambia 12; Attorney-Gen. Nyasaland Protectorate 18 and Judge High Court 20; Attorney-Gen. Tanganyika Territory 24; Attorney-Gen. Ceylon

29-36, retired; Legal Sec. to Govt. of Malta 37-40; Lieut.-Gov. of Malta 40-43; Chief Justice of Cyprus 43-. Nicosia.

Jackson, Gilbert E.; Canadian economist; b. 90; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Univ. of Toronto 11; made intensive study of labour conditions in Canada; Sec. Ontario Comm. on Unemployment 15; fmr. Prof. of Economics Univ. of Toronto; fmr. Editor *Canadian Forum*; fmr. Chair. Employment Service Cttee. of Ontario; fmr. Economist Bank of Nova Scotia and Editor of its *Monthly Review* until 35; appointed to Bank of England in advisory capacity 35; returned to Canada 39, business and finance consultant; Dir. McGill Univ. School of Commerce 39-40; mem. Industrial Disputes Inquiry Comm. and Nat. War Labour Board 41-43.
Publs. *An Economist's Confession of Faith, The Canadian Economy and Its Problems* (part author), *Facts in the Cure.*
165 Rexborough Street West, Toronto.

Jackson, Holbrook; British journalist and writer; b. 74.
Joint Editor *New Age* 07, Editor *The Beau* 10, *T. P.'s Magazine* 11-12, *T. P.'s Weekly* 14-16; *To-day* 17-23; Dir. Heywood and Co. Ltd. and Nat. Trade Press Ltd. 17-46.
Publs. *Bernard Shaw* 08, *Great English Novelists* 08, *All Manner of Folk* 11, *The Eighteen Nineties* 13, *Occasions* 22, *William Morris* 23, *The Anatomy of Bibliomania* 30, *The Fear of Books* 32, *William Caxton* 33, *Maxims of Books and Reading* 34, *The Printing of Books* 38, *Bookman's Holiday* 44, *The Reading of Books* 46; Edited *The Complete Nonsense of Edward Lear* 47.
1 Winterstoke Gardens, Mill Hill, London, N.W.7.

Jackson, John, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 87; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mackinnon Research Student Royal Society 13; Chief Asst. Royal Observatory Greenwich 14-33; Hon. Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 23-29; Editor *The Observatory* 19-27; H.M. Astronomer Cape of Good Hope 33-.
Publs. Papers on dynamic and fundamental astronomy in *Monthly Notices of Royal Astronomical Society*; *Reduction of Hornsby's Observations at Oxford 1774-1798* (with Dr. Knox-Shaw and W. H. Robinson).
Royal Observatory, Cape of Good Hope.

Jackson, Robert H.; American justice and lawyer; b. 92; ed. Albany Law School.
Admitted to Bar 13; in practice Jamestown, N.Y.; Gen. Counsel Bureau Int. Revenue 34; Asst. Attorney-Gen. (Tax Div.) 36; Special Counsel Securities and Exchange Comm. 35; Asst. Attorney-Gen. (Anti-Trust Div.) 37; Solicitor-Gen. of U.S. until 40, Attorney-Gen. 40-41; Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 41-; Rep. of U.S. in negotiating agreement of London Aug. 8, 45, for trial of Nazi war criminals; Chief prosecuting Counsel Nuremberg trials 45.
McLean, Va.

Jackson, Sir Wilfrid Edward Francis, G.C.M.G., B.A.; British colonial official; b. 83; ed. Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. to Governor of Bahamas and Clerk to Exec. Council 06-07; Acting District Commissioner Uganda 11; 1st Asst. Sec. Uganda 12; Colonial Sec. and Registrar-Gen. Bermuda 16; Colonial Sec. Barbados 21 and Trinidad 26; Acting Gov. Trinidad 27 and 29; Colonial Sec. Gold Coast 29; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Mauritius 30-37, British Guiana 37-41, Tanganyika 41-45.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Jacob, Field-Marshal Sir Claud William, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.; British officer; b. 63; ed. Sherborne School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Entered Army 82; Capt. Indian Staff Corps. 93; Major Indian Army 01, Lt.-Col. 04, Col. 08; Gen. Staff Officer India 12; Brigadier-Gen. Commanding Dehra Dun Brigade 15; Commanding Meerut Div. 15, 21st Div. 15, Second Army Corps 16-19; Chief of Gen. Staff India 20-24; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Northern Command India 24-25; Commander-in-Chief India 25; Sec. Military Dept. India Office 26-30; Field Marshal 26; Chief Constable Tower of London 38-43.
7 Ovington Court, London, S.W.3.

Jacob, Maj.-Gen. Sir Edward Ian Claud, K.B.E., C.B., B.A.; British Army officer; b. 99; ed. Wellington Coll., Royal Mil. Acad., Woolwich and King's Coll. Cambridge.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 18; Capt. 29; Maj. 38; Col. 43; T/Maj.-Gen. 44; Mil. Asst. Sec. to Cttee. of Imperial Defence 38 and to War Cabinet 39-46; attended Confs. at Atlantic Meeting, Washington, Casablanca, Quebec, Moscow, Yalta, Potsdam; retd. July 46; Controller, European Services of B.B.C. 46-.
69 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Jacob, Ernest Fraser, M.A., D.PHIL., F.B.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British historian; b. 94; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Prof. Mediaeval History Manchester Univ. and Pro-Vice-Chancellor; Fellow and Sub-Warden All Souls' Coll.; mem. Royal Comm. on Historical MSS., Lecturer in Medieval History King's Coll. London 22-24; Lecturer Christ Church Oxford 24-29; Pres. Chetham Society; Chair. of Council, Canterbury and York Society.
Publs. *Illustrations to the Life of St. Alban* 24, *Studies in the Period of Baronial Reform and Rebellion* 25, *The Legacy of the Middle Ages* 26, *Innocent III and Henry III of England, Cambridge Medieval History, The Register of Archbishop Chichele* (4 vols.) 38-47, *Essays in the Conciliar Epoch* 43, *Henry V and the Invasion of France* 47.
All Souls' College, Oxford.

Jacob, Naomi; British novelist; ed. Middlesbrough and Ripon.
Fmr. teacher, parl. candidate, journalist, actress.
Publs. include: *That Wild Lie, Roots, Me, This Porcelain Clay, More About Me, Full Meridian, Me in Wartime, The Cap of Youth, Under New Management, Leopards and Spots, Private Gollantz, White Wool, Susan Crowther* 45.
Sesame Club, 49 Grosvenor Street, London, W.1; and Casa Micki, Fasano, Lago di Garda, Italy.

Jacobs, Merkel H., A.B., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 84; ed. Pennsylvania and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Zoology and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 09-23 and Prof. of Gen. Physiology 23-; Instructor Marine Biological Laboratory 21-29, Associate Dir. 25-26 and Dir. 26-37; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences.
Publs. *Permeability of the Erythrocyte* 31, *Diffusion Processes* 35.
Route 2, Media, Pa.

Jacobsen, Christian Fredrik; Norwegian engineer; b. 76; ed. Darmstadt Technical Univ.
Consulting Engineer Stavanger 01-18; Prof. of Electrical Engineering Technical Univ. of Norway, Trondheim 17-; Vice-Pres. Norwegian Cttee. of Int. Electrotechnical Comm. 27-, Pres. 37; Vice-Pres. Conf. Int. des Grands Réseaux Electriques 33-; mem. and Chair. Section Natural Science, Royal Society of Science, Trondheim 33-.
Trondheim, Teknisk Höiskole.

Jacobsen, Georg.; Danish banker; b. 74.
Man. Dir. of Fyens Disconto Kasse (Bank-Aktieselskab) Odense; Chair. A/S De danske Bomuldsspinderier, Copenhagen and Vejle; Vice-Chair. Private Investment Co., Odense, Thomas B. Thrige Foundation, Odense;

mem. of Board of Directors of Danish Provincial Banks Assen., Vognfabrikken Scandia A/S, Randers and Forsikrings-A/S Skandinavia, Copenhagen, etc.
Odense, Denmark.

Jacobsson, Per, LL.D. h.c. (Dublin and Gettysburg Coll. U.S.A.); Swedish economist; b. 94; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in Economics Stockholm Forestry High School 18-20, Engineering School 19-20; mem. Economic and Financial Section, L.N. Secretariat 20-28; Sec. Swedish Economic Defence Council 28-30; mem. staff Kreuger & Toll. 30-31; Economic Adviser to Bank for Int. Settlements 31-; Pres. Swedish L.N. Union 30-31; mem. Irish Banking Comm. 34-38.
Publs. *Post-War Economic Problems* 18, *World's Armament Expenditure* 29.
Basle, Centralbahnstrasse 7.

Jacobsthal, Paul, PH.D., HON.F.S.A.; German archæologist; b. 80.
Fmr. Prof. of Archæology Marburg a. L. Univ.; corresp. Fellow British Acad.; Univ. Reader in Celtic Archæology Oxford.
Publs. *Ornamente griechischer Vasen, Die Bronzeschnabelkannen* (with A. Langsdorff), *Die Melischen Reliefs*; Joint-Editor (with J. D. Beazley) *Bilder griechischer Vasen*.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Jacquinot, Louis; French politician; b. 98.
Deputy for Meuse; Chef de Cabinet to Maginot 28-31; Vice-Chair. Army Cttee., Chamber of Deputies 37-40; Under Sec. for Interior 40; Barrister; Radical; joined de Gaulle 43; Commr. for Navy French Cttee. Nat. Liberation Nov. 43-Sept. 44, Min. for Marine Sept. 44-45; Min. of State Nov. 45-46; Min. of Marine Jan. 47; Conservative.
Paris.

Jadhav, Bhashkarrao Vithojirao, M.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 67; ed. Bombay Law Coll. and Elphinstone Coll.
In service of Kolhapur State 95-21; Sessions Judge 11-16; Chief Revenue Officer and mem. State Council 16-21; retired; entered Bombay Legislative Council 22; Min. of Education 23-26 and of Agriculture 28-30; mem. Legislative Assembly 30-34; invited to attend 1st and 2nd Round Table Confs.; Dir. Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank, Indian Globe Insurance Co.; fmr. Chair. Bombay Provincial Co-operative Inst., Warden Insurance Co., Bombay Co-operative Insurance Society, Revenue mem. Regency Council, Kelhapur, non-Brahmin in Bombay, Democrat in the Assembly.
Publ. *Marathas and their Language* (in Marathi).
Jaduban Shahupuri, Kolapur 3, India.

Jaeger, Maximilian, LL.D.; Swiss diplomatist; b. 84; ed Zürich, Paris, Rome, Berlin and Vienna Univs.
Attaché Legation Rome 09, Berlin 12; mem. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Sec. Legation Paris 14; Sec. Legation and Counsellor Madrid 17; Counsellor Legation and Consul-Gen. Athens 22; Min. to Austria and Hungary 25-38, to Hungary 38-44, Berne 44-46, Portugal 46-.
Lisbon, Avenida A. A. de Augiar 163.

Jaeger, Werner, M.A., PH.D., HON. LITT.D. (Cambridge, Manchester and Harvard); German classical scholar and humanist; b. 88.
Prof. of Classical Philology Basle Univ. 14, Kiel Univ. 15 and Berlin Univ. 21; fmr. Dir. Berlin Inst. Classical Studies; mem. Central Board German Archæological Inst. 31-36; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature Univ. of California at Berkeley 34; Prof. of Greek and Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Chicago 36-39; Univ. Prof. Harvard 39-; mem. Prussian, Bavarian, British, American, Swedish, Danish Acads., American Philosophical Society, Bologna Reale Acad. and Lund Society of Sciences; Hon. Fellow Society for Hellenic Studies; Gifford Lecturer St. Andrews 36; Editor *Die Antike* 25-36 and *Neue Philologische Untersuchungen* 26-37; co-Editor *Gnomon* 25-33, *Classical Philology* 38-39.
Publs. *Entstehungsgeschichte der Metaphysik des Aristoteles* 12, *Nemesios von Emesa* 13, *Gregorius Nyssenus I-II* 22, *Aristoteles* 23 (English translation 34), *Plato im Aufbau der griechischen Bildung* 28, *Paideia I-III* 33 ff. (English edn. 39-44), *Reden und Vorträge* 37, *Demosthenes* 39 (English trans. 38), *Diokles von Karystos* 39, *Humanism and Theology* 43, *The Theology of the Early Greek Philosophers* 47.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass, U.S.A.

Jafar, Dhya Ul-Deen, PH.D., B.SC., HON.A.M.I.MECH.E., A.M.I.P.; Iraqi industrialist; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Birmingham (England).
Asst. Mech. Engineer Iraqi State Railways 37; Mech. Engineer 41; Dir.-Gen. Engineering Supply 43; Deputy for Baghdad, Division 6 47-; Min. of Communications and Works 47-; Independent.
Badawi Street, Baghdad, Iraq.

Jafar Hamandi; Iraqi jurist and politician; b. 94; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Various posts Civil and Shara Courts; Dir. Legal Affairs Min. of Interior 28; Judge Civil Courts 29; Qaim Magam several Kadha'as 34; Admin. Insp. of Basrah 35; Acting Mutassarrif of Kut Liwa 36; Mutassarrif of Kut and Hillah Liwas 36; Min. of Education June 37; Dir.-Gen. of Tribal Affairs, Min. of Interior 38; Mutassarrif of Muntafig, Karbala and Dulaim Liwas 39-40; Min. of Social Affairs June 41; acting Min. of Justice 41; Mutassarrif of Baghdad 42; Lawyer 42; mem. of Parl. 44-.
Baghdad.

Jaffer, Ahmed Ebrahim Haroon; Indian Muslim leader; b. 09; ed. Deccan Coll. Poona.
Gen. Sec., Bombay Presidency Muslim Educational Conf. since 32; Pres. Bijapur District Muslim League; Pres., First Kolhapur State Muslim Conf.; Pres. Mahrashtra Muslim Educational Conf.; elected mem. Viceroy's Legislative Assembly, New Delhi 34 and 45; Pres. Anjuman Islam, Poona; mem. Court of Aligarh Muslim Univ., Aligarh; Deputy Whip, Muslim League Party, Indian Legislative Assembly, New Delhi; mem. Council of All India Muslim League, etc. etc.
Haroon Mansion, Poona.

Jafri, S. N. A., Khan Bahadur, B.A., M.R.A.S., LL.D.; Indian civil servant; b. 87; ed. Allahabad Univ. and London School of Economics.
Mem. United Provinces Civil Service; fmrly. Sub-Div. Officer, Census Officer, Land Acquisition Officer, Survey Officer, Income Tax Officer, Election Officer, etc.; Provincial Publicity Officer United Provinces 30-32; Deputy-Dir. of Public Information Govt. of India 32-39 (on leave), Acting Dir. May-June 34, March-Oct. 35, and April-July 37, Additional Dir. Aug.-Oct. 37; Pres. District Muslim League, Allahabad 43; Founder of *Onward* (English weekly) 42; Pres. Railway Muslim Employees' Assen.
Publs. *History and Status of Landlords and Tenants in United Provinces, Constitutions of the World, An Introduction to the Assessment of Income Tax, Communism, Flashlights on Islam, Philosophy of Society in Islam*, etc.
Fatma Estate, Old Cantonment, Allahabad.

Jaggar, Thomas Augustus, A.B., A.M., PH.D., SC.D.h.c.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ. and Germany.
Instructor in Geology 95-03 and Asst. Prof. 03-06 Harvard Univ.; Prof. of Geology 04-17 and Head Dept. 06-12 Massachusetts Inst. of Technology; Asst. Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 98-04; leader volcano expedi-

tions to Martinique, Vesuvius, Costa Rica, Hawaii, Japan, New Zealand, Aleutian Islands 02-20; investigated Tokyo earthquake 23 and Alaskan volcanos 27; leader Pavlof Expedition of Nat. Geographical Society 28; Geologist U.S. Naval Observatory Eclipse Expedition to Tonga 30; founder volcano experiment station Hawaii 11; Volcanologist in charge of Hawaiian Volcano Observatory and U.S. Weather Bureau 19-24 and U.S. Geological Survey 24-35, U.S. Nat. Park Service 35; Chief of Section of Volcanology 26; Advisory mem. British Expedition to Montserrat in earthquake crisis April-July 36; Research Associate Volcanology Graduate Div. Univ. of Hawaii 36- and Editor *Bulletin of Hawaiian Volcanic Observatory* 13-29; Editor *The Volcano Letter* 25-.
Publs. *Volcanic Investigations* 17, *Program of Experimental Volcanology* 21, *Mechanism of Volcanoes* 31, *The Coming Lava Flow* 34, *The Bombing of Mauna Loa* 36, *Magnetic Gases* 40; various scientific papers.
Box 18, Honolulu 10.

Jagoe, Rev. John Arthur, C.B.E., D.D. (De Jure), M.A., (T.C.D.), K.H.C.; British officer and ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Ordained 12, Chaplain to Forces 18-23, Chaplain R.A.F. 23, Asst. Chaplain-in-Chief 39, Chaplain-in-Chief 44-; Hon. Chaplain to King 43.
c/o Glynn Mills and Co., Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Jahn, Gunnar; Norwegian economist and statistician; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Lecturer in Statistics Oslo Univ. 13-20; Dir. Central Statistical Bureau of Norway 20-45; Chair. Exchange Cttee. 26 and 32; Chair. Clearing Cttee. 34; Chair. Nobel Cttee. 42; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. 28-30, corresp. mem. 30; Chair. Society of Political Economy 34-37; Min. of Finance 34-35; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 34 and I.L.O. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 35; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science; hon. mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; mem. Admin. Council 41; Min. of Finance in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; Man. Dir. Bank of Norway 46-; Gov. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and of Int. Monetary Fund 46-; mem. of Statistical Comm., U.N. Economic and Social Council 46.
Publs. *Houses and Types in the Rural Districts of Norway* 20, *Statistical Methods* 37, *How to Make Trout Flies* 38, *The Longbow* 38.
Oslo.

Jahncke, Ernest Lee, M.E.; American naval architect; b. 80; ed. Tulane Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Jahncke Navigation, Dry Docks and Service Corpns.; fmr. Dir. Canal Bank & Trust Co.; mem. Tri-State Flood Comm. 28-29; Asst. Sec. of Navy 29-33; Vice-Pres. Board of Administrators Tulane Univ.; mem. American Society Naval Architects, Society of Civil Engineers, and Nat. Foreign Trade Council; Special Rep. of Bureau of Ships, Gulf Area, U.S. Navy 41-; Dir. Navy League of U.S. 41-; Co-ordinator Ship Repair and Conversion, U.S. Navy and Maritime Comm., Gulf Area 42.
731 Iberville Street, New Orleans, La.

Jain, Lakhmi Chandra, M.A., LL.B., PH.D., D.SC. (ECON.); Indian economist and diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Allahabad and London.
Lecturer in Banking and Statistics, Allahabad Univ. 25-31; Fellow and Head Economics Dept. Punjab Univ. 31-; Fellow Benares Hindu Univ. Allahabad Univ. 22-31 and 40-46; Sec. United Provinces Banking Enquiry Cttee. 29-30; mem. Indian Tariff Board 37-38; Commr. on Textile Quotas and Preference Duties, Ceylon Govt. 39-40; Gen. Sec. Indian Economic Assn. 34-36; Pres. All-India Economic Conference (Allahabad) 39; Vice-Pres. Indian Society of Agricultural Economics and Indian Statistical Society 40; mem. Central Food Advisory Council and Govt. of India Post-War Reconstruction Cttees. on Agricultural policy, Finance, Trade, Tariffs and Labour; Sec. Punjab Board of Economic Enquiry 44-46; Economic Adviser to Allied Control Comm., Japan 45; Political Representative of India in Japan 46-;
Publs. *Indigenous Banking in India* 28, *Monetary Problems of India* 33, *Working of Protective Tariff in India* 41, *Indian Economy during the War* 45.
86 Mozang Road, Lahore.

Jaiprakash Narain; Indian politician; ed. Bihar and U.S.A.
Founder and Sec. Congress Socialist Party; Head of Labour Dept. of Indian Nat. Congress 31; imprisoned on several occasions; arrested under Defence of India Act Aug. 42; released 45.

Jaipur, Maharaja of, Major H.H. Saramad-i-Rajahai-Hindustan Raj Rajendra Shri Maharajadhiraja Sir Sawai Man Singh, Bahadur, G.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 11; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmer and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Succeeded to Gadi 22, full ruling powers 31; Chief Commandant Jaipur Army and Col.-Commandant Sawai Man Guards Jaipur; mem. Chamber of Princes and Court Benares Hindu Univ.; Vice-Pres. Working Cttee. Mayo Coll. Ajmer; salute of 17 guns.
Jaipur Palace, Rajputana.

Jairamdas Doulatram, B.A., LL.B.; Indian journalist and politician; b. 92.
Joined Indian Home Rule Movement 16; took part in Gandhi's Satyagraha Movement 19; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 17-40; Editor *The Bharatwasi* 19-20; participated in Non-Co-operation Movement 20-21; imprisoned for sedition 21-23; Editor *The Hindustan Times*, Delhi 25-26; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 27-29; Sec. Foreign Cloth Boycott Cttee., Indian Nat. Congress 29-30; joined Satyagraha Movement for Indian Freedom 30; imprisoned 4 times during Civil Disobedience Movement 30-32, released 34; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress 31-34, Organising Sec. 37-, mem. Congress Working Cttee. 29-40; Chair. Textile Labour Wage Enquiry Cttee. 38-; detained in prison 42-45; mem. All India Village Industries Board 41-46; Indian Constituent Assembly 46-.
Hyderabad, Sind.

Jakobson, Roman; Czechoslovak philologist; b. 96.
Lecturer in Slavonic Languages Masaryk Univ. Brno; mem. Slavonic Inst. Prague and Societé Linguistique Paris; went to Denmark and Norway after German occupation, organised slavonic studies Oslo Univ.; mem. Oslo Acad. Science; Prof. École Libre des Hautes Études N.Y. 41-; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 44-.
Publs. *Novějsaja russkaja poesija, Vliv revoluce na ruský jazyk* (with P. Bogatyrev), *Über die heutigen Voraussetzungen der russischen Slavistik, Základy českeho verše, Nejstarší české písně duchovní, Remarques sur l'évolution phonologique du russe comparée à celle des autres langues slaves*, etc.
École Libre des Hautes Études, New York City, N.Y.

Jaksch, Wenzel; Sudeten German politician; b. 96; ed. Prague.
One of foremost leaders of German minority in Czecho-Slovakia; fmr. Deputy for Pilsen; Sec Peasants' Asscn., Teplitz 20-21; Editor *Volkszeitung* Komotau 22-24; Editor *Socialdemokrat* 24-38; fmr. mem. Exec. Labour and Socialist Int.; Pres. Sudeten German Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Volk und Arbeiter* 35, *Can Industrial Peoples Be Transferred?* 43, *Sudeten Labour and the Sudeten Problem* 45.
3 Ashbourne Mansions, Finchley Road, London, N.W.11.

Jaloux, Edmond; French novelist and critic; b. 78.
Literary critic of *Les Nouvelles Littéraires*; fmr. Dir. of Propaganda at Min. of Foreign Affairs; Laureate of the Acad. Française 20, and mem. 36-.
Publs. Novels: *Le reste est silence* 09, *Fumées dans la campagne* 18, *Les profondeurs de la mer* 26, *Soleils disparus* 29, *Du rêve à la réalité* 32.
Paris 7, 40 rue du Bac.

Jama, Matija; Yugoslav painter; b. 72; ed. Ljubljana and Zagreb Univs. and Munich Acad. of Art.
Works exhibited Miethke Salon Vienna 04, Secession Exhibition Vienna 06-12, Yugoslav Exhibition Sofia 06, Yugoslav Exhibition Belgrade 08, 39, Austrian Exhibition, Earl's Court London 06, Int. Exhibition Rome 11, Warsaw and Lwów 11, Amsterdam, Brussels 36, Venice Biennial Exhibition 38; mem. Acad. of Science and Arts; impressionist; genre, landscape and portrait painter.

James, Wing-Commander Sir Archibald (William Henry), K.B.E., M.C.; b. 93; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Served Gt. War 3rd Hussars and R.A.F. 14-26; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India and Min. of Labour 36-44; Hon. First Sec. Embassy, Madrid 40-41; Cons. M.P. for Wellingborough 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Education 42-44.
Brackley Grange, Brackley, Northants.

James, Arthur Horace, LL.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Dickinson Coll.
District Attorney Luzerne County 19 and 23; Lieut.-Gov. Pennsylvania 26; Judge Superior Court of Pennsylvania 32; Gov. of Pennsylvania 39-43; Republican.
112 Church Street, Plymouth, Pa.

James, Charles Holloway, R.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 93; ed. Taunton School.
Served as asst. in various offices, including those of Sir Raymond Unwin and Sir Edwin Lutyens; in private practice since 19; Senior partner James and Bywaters; architect for many private houses and housing schemes, and (with partners) for City Hall, Norwich, County Hall, Hertford, Town Hall, Slough, Hostels for Y.W.C.A. and various other works, large and small; Silver medallist, Paris 25; A.R.A. 37; R.A. 46.
5 Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1.

James, Hon. Sir Claude Ernest Weymouth, Kt.; Australian company director; b. 78.
City Treasurer and Accountant of Launceston until 18; Alderman of Launceston 20-28, Mayor 24; Pres. Launceston Chamber of Commerce 24-25; mem. Tasmania State Parl. 25-37; Chief Sec. Min. for Railways and Min. for Mines June 28-June 34; Agent-Gen. for Tasmania in London 37-.
Tasmanian Office, Golden Cross House, London, W.C.2.

James, Edwin Leland, A.B.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Randolph Macon Coll.
Reporter *Baltimore Sun* 10-12, *Pittsburgh Dispatch* 12-13, *Albany Knickerbocker Press* 13-14; with *New York Times* 15-, war corresp. 18-19, Paris corresp. 19-25, Chief European corresp. 25-30, Asst. Man. Editor 31-32, Man. Editor 32-.
229 West 43rd Street, New York City.

James, Eldon Revare, B.S., LL.B., S.J.D.; American jurist; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ. and Univ. of Cincinnati.
Practised law in Cincinnati 99-11; Prof. Univ. of Cincinnati 00-12, Univ. of Wisconsin 12-13 and Univ. of Minnesota 13-14; Dean Law School Univ. of Missouri 14-18; Adviser on Foreign Affairs to Siamese Govt. 18-24; Judge Supreme Court of Siam 19-24; Min. Plenipotentiary of Siam 25; mem. Permanent Arbitral Tribunal of The Hague representing Siam 18-35; Prof. of Law and Librarian Harvard Law School 23-42; Editor Index to Legal Periodicals 25-42; Pres. American Assen. of Law Libraries 34-35; Special Asst. to Attorney of U.S. 42; Attorney, Legal Div., War Dept. 42-43; Law Librarian of Congress 43-46; Law School Consultant Lawyers' Co-operative Publishing Co.; mem. American Bar Assen.
Edgemoor Road, Eastern Point, Gloucester, Mass.

James, Frank Cyril, B. COM. (London), A.M., PH.D. (Pennsylvania), LL.D. (Queen's, Ursinus, Syracuse, New York, Saskatchewan, Toronto), D.C.L. (Bishop's), Docteur de l'Université de Montréal; Principal and Vice-Chancellor, McGill University; b. 03; ed. Hackney Downs School, London School of Economics, Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Clerk Barclay's Bank London 21-23; Instructor in Finance and Transportation Univ. of Pennsylvania 24-27, Asst. Prof. of Finance 27-33, Associate Prof. 33-35, Prof. 35-39, Chair. Graduate Faculty in Social Science 36-37, Prof. of Finance and Economic History 38-39; Prof. of Political Economy and Dir. School of Commerce McGill Univ. 39-40, Principal and Vice Chancellor of Univ. 40-; Sec. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research (New York) Conf. on Financial Research; Chair. Canadian Govt. Advisory Cttee. on Reconstruction 41-44; Vice-Pres. Nat. Conf. of Canadian Univs. 46-48; mem. Univ. Advisory Cttee. for the Training of Veterans, Ottawa; mem. Protestant Cttee., the Quebec Council of Education.
Publs. *Cyclical Fluctuations in the Shipping and Shipbuilding Industries* 27, *The Economics of Money, Credit and Banking* 30, 35, 40, *England Today: A Survey of her Economic Situation* 31, *The Road to Revival* 32, *The Meaning of Money* (with others) 35, *The Economic Doctrines of J. M. Keynes* (with others) 38, *The Growth of Chicago Banks* (2 vols.) 38, *Economic Problems in a Changing World* (with others) 39.
McGill University, Montreal; Four Winds, Greenhill Park, New Barnet, Herts.

James, Jenkin, O.B.E., M.A., LL.D.; British educationist; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales.
Dir. of Education for Cardiganshire 04-20, for Barnsley 20-21; Sec. to the Council of the Univ. of Wales, to the Board for Celtic Studies, to the Univ. of Wales Extension Board, to the Univ. Press Board and to the Board of Training Colls. 21-45.
Rhos, Heathpark Avenue, Cardiff.

James, Marquis; American author; b. 91.
Reporter and sub-editor various newspapers 09-16; Nat. Dir. of Publicity American Legion 20-23; mem. staff *New Yorker* 25-26 and American Legion Monthly 23-32; awarded Pulitzer Prize for biography 30 and 38.
Publs. *A History of the American Legion* 23, *The Raven, a Biography of Sam Houston* 29, *Andrew Jackson: The Border Captain* 33, *They Had Their Hour* 34, *Andrew Jackson: Portrait of a President* 37, *Mr. Garner of Texas* 39, *Alfred I. du Pont: the Family Rebel* 41, *Biography of a Business: The Insurance Company of North America* 42, *The Cherokee Strip, an Oklahoma Boyhood* 45, *The Metropolitan Life, a Study in Business Growth* 47.
Rye, N.Y.

James, Reginald William, M.A., B.SC., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 91; ed. City of London School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Physicist to Sir Ernest Shackleton's Antarctic Expedition 14-16; served Royal Engineers Great War 16-18; Lecturer in Physics Manchester Univ. 19-33, Reader in Experimental Physics 33-37; Prof. of Physics Cape Town Univ. 37-.
Publs. Articles on the Diffraction of X-Rays by Crystals in scientific journals; *X-Ray Crystallography* 30.
The University, Cape Town.

James, Admiral Sir William Milbourne, G.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 81; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Navy 01; Commander 13; Captain 18; Rear-

Admiral 29; Vice-Admiral 33; Deputy Dir. Naval Staff Coll. Greenwich 23-25, Dir. 25-26; Chief of Staff Atlantic Fleet 29-30 and Mediterranean Fleet 30; Commander Battle Cruiser Squadron 32-34; Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Deputy- Chief of Naval Staff 35-38; Admiral 38; Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 39-42; Cons. M.P. for N. Portsmouth 43-45; Chief of Naval Information 43-45; on special service 45-.
Publs. *The British Navy in Adversity, Blue Water and Green Fields, Admiral Sir W. W. Fisher, The Portsmouth Letters* 46.
The Road Farm, Churt, Surrey.

Jameson, (Margaret) Storm, M.A.; British novelist; b. 94; ed. Leeds Univ. and King's Coll. London.
Pres. English P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *The Lovely Ship* 27, *Farewell to Youth* 28, *The Voyage Home* 29, *A Richer Dust* 31, *That Was Yesterday* 32, *A Day Off* 33, *No Time Like the Present* 33, *Company Parade* 34, *Love in Winter* 35, *In the Second Year* 36, *None Turn Back* 36, *Delicate Monster* 37, *Civil Journey* 39, *Farewell Night, Welcome Day* 39, *Europe to Let* 40, *Cousin Honoré* 40, *The Fort* 42, *Then We Shall Hear Singing* 42, *Cloudless May* 43, *The Journal of Mary Hervey Russell* 45, *The Other Side* 45, *Before the Crossing* 47.
c/o Macmillan & Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Jameson, Sir William Wilson, K.C.B., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Toronto, Manchester), K.H.P., HON. D.HY. (Durham); British hygienist; b. 85; ed. Aberdeen Grammar School and Aberdeen and London Univs.
Asst. and Lecturer Dept. of Hygiene Univ. Coll. London Univ. 14; fmr. Deputy-Officer and Medical Officer of Health London Boroughs; Lecturer on Public Health Guy's Hospital Medical School and Sanitary Officer in England, France and Italy; Prof. and Dean London Univ. School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine until 40; Chief Medical Officer Min. of Health and Ministry of Education 40-; Crown Nominees Gen. Med. Council 42-47; mem. Army Hygiene Advisory Cttee.; Hon. Fellow American Public Health Assen., Royal Coll. Phys., Canada, and New York Acad. of Medicine; Medical Adviser to Sec. for Colonies 40; Fellow Royal Coll. Obstetricians and Gynaecologists; awarded Buchanan Medal of Royal Society 42, U.S. Medal of Freedom with Gold Palms 47.
Publ. *Synopsis of Hygiene* (with G. S. Parkinson).
Athenæum Club, London, S.W.1.

Jamieson, Sir Archibald, K.B.E., M.C.; British banker; b. 84; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Chartered Accountant 11; served Great War; mem. Capital Issues Cttee.; Chairman Vickers Ltd., Dir. Investment Trust Corpn., London and Provincial Trust Ltd., Metropolitan Trust Co. Ltd., Union Discount Co. of London Ltd., Robert Fleming and Co. Ltd.
6 Smith Square, London, S.W.1.

Jamieson, Lord; Douglas Jamieson, P.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
Specialist in commercial and shipping cases; called to Scottish Bar 11; Unionist M.P. for Maryhill Div. of Glasgow 31-35; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 33-35; Lord Advocate for Scotland 35; Senator Coll. of Justice Scotland 35-.
34 Moray Place, Edinburgh.

Jamieson, Stuart Marshall, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian politician; b. 14; ed. McGill Univ. and Univs. of British Columbia and California.
Research Fellow in Sociology McGill Univ. 35-37; Teaching Fellow Univ. of California 37-39; Instructor in Economics Oberlin Coll. 40; Research Fellow Social Science Research Council 40-41; Asst. Prof. Hobart Coll. 41-42; Statistician Department of Labour Canada 43; National Research Dir. Canadian Co-operative Commonwealth Federation and Lecturer in Economics Carleton Coll. 44-; Canadian Co-operative Commonwealth Federation.
Publs. Articles in sociological journals.
118 Waverley Street Ottawa, Canada.

Jamil Khan, Abdul; Afghan administrator; b. 98.
Supervisor of Commissariat Southern Province 20; Civil Sub-Divisional Officer 22-26 and Civil Divisional Officer Nuristan (Eastern Province) 27; Acting Superintendent of Police Kabul 30 and Superintendent 31; Acting Governor of Kabul Central Province 32 and of Mazar-Sharif (Turkestan) 33-34; recalled.
Kabul, c/o The Department of the Interior.

Jammu and Kashmir, Maharaja of, Major-Gen., Shree Maharaja Harisinghji Bahadur, Indar Mahindar, Sipar-i-Saltanat-i-Inglishia, C.I., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.V.O., HON. LL.D. (Punjab); Indian ruler; b. 95; ed. Mayo Coll. Ajmere and Imperial Cadet Corps, Dehra Dun.
Ruler of Jammu and Kashmir 25-; Hon. A.D.C. to the King 36; salute of 21 guns.
Srinagar, Kashmir; and Jammu Tawi.

Janne, Xavier, PH.D., LL.D., DR. h.c. (Montpellier); Belgian jurist; b. 83; ed. Liége Univ., Montreal.
Lecturer Liége Univ. 20, Prof. of Law 30-, Dean Faculty of Law 30-31; Prof., Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague; mem. Int. Law Assen., London; Bâtonnier Ordre des Avocats Verviers 36; mem. American Law Assen., Société de Législation Comparée Paris; Vice-Pres. Henri Capitant Assen. for Juridical Science Paris; founder Janne-Zurstassen Prize Liége Univ.; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad., mem. d'Honneur ass. amitiés Belgo-Canadiennes.
Verviers, 10 rue de la Banque.

Janoušek, Air Vice-Marshal Karel, K.C.B., D.SC.; Czechoslovak officer; b. 93.
Served with Austrian Forces Gt. War, captured by Russians and fought with Czechoslovak Legions against Austria; commanded Air and Defence Forces of Bohemia 33; Gen. 37; Insp. Gen. Czechoslovak Air Force in Great Britain 40-45.
Prague.

Jansen, Hon. Ernest George, M.D., M.P.; South African politician.
Fmr. M.P. for Vryheid; Min. of Native Affairs 29; Speaker of the Union House of Assembly 33; mem. Nat. Party.
Parliament House, Pretoria.

Janssen, Albert; Belgian politician and economist; b. 83.
Prof. of Economics and Finance in Louvain Univ.; Vice-Pres. Assen. Belge de Banques; fmr. Min. of Finance and Dir. Nat. Bank; Trustee Estonian Loan and fmr. Cttee. of Transfer of German Reparations Payments; mem. L.N. Financial Cttee.; Pres. Société Belge du Banque; Pres. Antwerp Diamond Bank; Min. of Finance Jan.-Feb. 39; Catholic.
Brussels, 85 rue de la Loi.

Janssen, Emmanuel, Baron; Belgian industrialist; b. 79.
Pres. Union Chimique Belge, Féd. Belge des Producteurs d'Azote, Cie. Int. pour la Fabrication Mécanique du Verre, Société Franco-Belge pour la Fabrication Mécanique du Verre, Union des Fabriques Belges de Textiles Artificiels, Società Italiana di Applicazione Cellulosa, Société Industrielle de le Cellulose, Cie. pour le Commerce d'Outremer; Fours à Coke et Installations Métallurgiques, Glaces et Verres, Fabriques de Soie artificielle d'Obourg, Vice-Pres. Mutuelle Industrielle, Société Générale Française de Commerce et de Représentation, Cies. Réunies des Glaces et Verres Spéciaux du Nord de la France, Cia. Española para la Fabri-

caciön Mecánica del Vidrio; Dir. Banque du Congo Belge, British Sidac Ltd., Rousselot Gelatine Ltd. (England), Cie. Belge de Chemins de Fer.
Brussels, 4 Chaussée de Charleroi.

Janssen, Sigurd; German professor of pharmacology and toxicology; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Heidelberg (DR. MED.).
Docent at Freiburg (BR.) Univ., Medical Faculty 26; Prof. 27-; Dean of Medical Faculty.
Publs. Scientific works on kidney pharmacology and internal secretion.
Freiburg Br., Sonnhalde 14.

Japan, Emperor of (*see* Hirohito).

Jaquerod, Adrien, D.SC.; Swiss physicist; b. 77; ed. Geneva Univ. and Univ. Coll., London.
Prof. of Physics Neuchâtel Univ. 05-, and Rector 19-21; Dir. Research Laboratory of Watch Industry.
Publs. *Thermometry, Diffusion of Helium through Quartz, Density of Gases, Elasticity, Chronometry, Classement des masses atomiques.*
Hauterive-Neuchâtel.

Jaramillo-Arango, Jaime, M.D.; Colombian physician and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Bogotá, Paris and U.S.A.
Fmr. Prof. and Rector Nat. Faculty of Medicine Bogotá Univ.; Min. of Nat. Education 34; Colombian Del. Diplomatic Congress Int. Intellectual Co-operation Paris 38, to League of Nations Assembly 39; Min. to Great Britain, Norway, Denmark, Poland, Belgium and Netherlands 38-44; First Colombian Ambassador to Great Britain 44-46, resgnd.

Jardine, Maj.-Gen. Sir Colin A., Bt., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 92; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Joined Royal Artillery 12, Bt. Major 29, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 33, Lieut.-Col. 39, Col. 39; served Great War; Staff, Northern Commd. India 24-25; Brigade Major 7th Indian Infantry Brigade Razmak 26-27; Military Sec. Dept. War Office 30-34; Gen. Staff Officer 35-37; Military Sec. to Commdr.-in.Chief B.E.F. France 39-40; Deputy Commdr.-in-Chief Gibraltar 41-43; Dir. Army Welfare 43-44; retd. May 45; mem. Governing Body, Charterhouse School.
Newton Valence Manor, Alton, Hants.

Jardine, James Tertius, HON. D.SC. (Kansas, Clemson and Utah Agricultural Colls.); American agriculturist; b. 81; ed. Utah Agricultural Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instr. in English Utah Agricultural Coll. 05-07; Special Agent U.S. Forest Service 07-08; Deputy Forest Supervisor 08-10; Insp. Grazing in charge Nat. Forest Range 10-20; Dir. Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station 20-31; Insp. Secretary's Office Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. June-Aug. 24, Insp. Agricultural Experiment Station Alaska; specialist in research U.S. Office of Education Dec. 27-Feb. 28 and Sept. 29-Mar. 30; Chief Office of Experiment Stations U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 31-, also Dir. of Research Mar. 36-41; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; mem. Washington Acad. of Science.
Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Jardine, William M., B.S., LL.D.; American agriculturist and educationist; b. 79; ed. Utah Agricultural Coll.
Asst. U. S. Cerealist in charge of grain investigations 07-10; Agronomist Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 10; Lecturer Michigan Agricultural Coll. 12; Dir. of Experimental Station and Dean of Agriculture Kansas State Coll. 13-18, Pres. 18-25; U.S. Sec. of Agriculture 25-29; Min. to Egypt 30-33; Pres. Wichita Municipal Univ. 34-.
Publs. Papers and Bulletins on dry farming, crop production, rural life, economics and education.
Municipal University, Wichita, Kansas.

Järnefelt, (Edvard) Armas; Finnish musician; b. 69; ed. Helsinki Univ. and Helsinki, Paris, and Berlin Conservatoires; pupil of A. Becker and Jules Massenet.
Conductor Viborg 98-03; Conductor Stockholm Royal Theatre 05-06 and 07-32; First Court Conductor 23-; First Conductor and Artistic Dir. Finnish Opera 32-; mem. Acad. of Music.
Works include *Korsholma* 94, *Symphonic Phantasy* 95, *Praeludium, Berceuse*; and songs.
Helsinki, Apollok. 13.

Järnefelt, Eero, M.A.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Journalist 14-20; Attaché Stockholm Legation 20-21; Sec. Moscow 21-22 and London and Paris 25-26; Consul Prague 27; Chief of Press Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-31, Asst. Political Dir. 31-33 and Under-Sec. of Foreign Ministry 33-35; Min. to U.S.A. 35-38, to Italy 38.

Jarocki, Władysław; Polish painter; b. 79; ed. Lwów Higher Polytechnic and Cracow Acad. of Fine Arts.
Pro-Rector and Prof. Cracow Acad. of Fine Arts until 39; fmr. Pres. Cracow Society of Fine Arts; Editor-in-Chief monthly art review *Sztuki Piekne*; organised on behalf of Govt. Polish art exhibitions Venice 20 and 26, Prague 27, Vienna 28, Budapest 28, Copenhagen 30, Moscow 33, Riga 34 and Tallinn 34; mem. jury Int. Art Exhibition Pittsburgh for Carnegie Inst. 29; exhibited Germany, Austria, Hungary, Italy, France, Holland, Belgium, Sweden, Denmark, Latvia, Estonia and U.S.
Works. *In an Old Carpathian Church* (Rome Gallery of Modern Art), *Young Girl* (Prague State Art Gallery), *Young Girls of the Tatra Mountains* (Paris Petit Palais), *Winter Sun* (Budapest), *Carpathian Church* (Vienna), *The Old Mountaineer* (The Hague), *Winter in the Carpathians* Moscow), *The Blue Kerchief* (Dresden).

Jarra, Eugenjusz, PH.D., HON.LL.D. (Lille); Polish lawyer; b. 82; ed. Warsaw, Odessa, Bonn and Lwów Univs.
Prof. of Law Warsaw Univ.; Lectured Prague, Brno, Bratislava, Padua, Rome, Lille, Paris, Oxford; mem. Polish Faculty of Law.
Publs. About twenty-five, in Polish, French and Italian, including *Systemat Teorji Prawa, Systemat Historii Filozofji Prawa.*

Jarratt, Sir William Smith, Kt.; British civil servant; b. 71; ed. Bradford, London Royal Coll. of Science and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister Middle Temple; Comptroller-Gen. of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks and of the Industrial Property Dept. of Board of Trade 26-32; del. to Rome Conf. for Revision of Berne Copyright Convention 26, and London Conf. for Revision of Int. Convention for Protection of Industrial Property 34; Sec. Trade Marks, Patents and Designs Fed. 32-.
The Gables, North Common Road, London, W.5.

Jarvie, John Gibson; British banker; b. 83.
Barrister-at-law; Chair. and Man. Dir. United Dominions Trust Ltd. and other companies in the group.
9 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Jasienski, Bruno; Soviet writer; b. 01 in Poland; ed. Cracow Univ.
Sec. Int. Union of Revolutionary Writers 30-32; Editor-in-Chief *Literature of the World Revolution* and *International Literature* (magazines); mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Tajik Socialist Soviet Republic; mem. Council Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.
Publs. *Slowo o Jakóbie Szeli* 25, *Rzez Gromadzka* 30, *Je brûle Paris* 29, *The Ball of the Mannikins* 31, *Man Changes His Skin* 34.
Moscow, Lavrushensky pereulok 15, ap. 44.

Jaspar, Marcel-Henri, B.A., LL.D.; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Brussels and Paris Univs.
Deputy from Brussels 32-; Min. of Transport 36-39, Min. of Health 39-40; Advocate Brussels Court; mem. Liberal Party; in London 40-44; fmr. Min. to Czechoslovak Govt. in London.
Publs. *Ernest Renan et sa République* 34, *Traité des Sociétés Anonymes* 33.

Jaspers, Karl, M.D.; German professor of philosophy; b. 83; studied medicine.
Extraordinary Prof. of Philosophy, Heidelberg 20; Ordinary Prof. of Philosophy 21; declined appointments in Greifswald, Kiel and Bonn; Dr. ès Lettres h.c. (Lausanne); hon. mem. Netherlands Soc. for Psychiatry and Neurology; mem. Heidelberg Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Allgemeine Psychopathologie* (4th edition) 46, *Psychologie der Weltanschauungen* 19, *Die geistige Situation der Zeit* 31 (English translation: *Man in the Modern Age* 33), *Philosophie* (3 vols.) 32, *Vernunft und Existenz* 35, *Nietzsche* 36, *Descartes* 37, *Die Idee der Universität* 46, *Nietzsche und das Christentum* 46, *Von der Wahrheit* 47.
Heidelberg, Plöck 66.

Jászi, Oscar; American political scientist; b. 75 in Hungary; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Fmr. mem. staff of Min. of Agriculture in Budapest; Editor *Huszadik Század* (Twentieth Century) and leader-writer *Világ* until the end of War; Min. of Minorities in Republican Cabinet of Michael Károlyi 18; emigrated 19; naturalized American 31; Prof. of Political Science Oberlin Coll. U.S.A. 25-42; mem. American Political Science Asscn., American Historical Asscn.
Publs. *A történelmi materializmus bölcselete* 08, *Müvészet és erhölcs* 08, *A nemzeti államok kialakuldsa és a nemzetiségi kérdés* 12, *Magyar kálvária-magyar feltámadás* 20, *Revolution and Counter-Revolution in Hungary* 24, *Political Philosophy* (with Engelmann and Geiser) 27, *Dissolution of the Habsburg Monarchy* 29; *Propaganda and Dictatorship* 37, *Refugees* 39 (co-author); *The City of Man* (co-author) 40, *Democracy is Different* (co-author) 41, *Regionalism and World Organisation* (co-author) 44; articles in American and European magazines and in *Encyclopædia of Social Sciences*.
131 Forest Street, Oberlin, Ohio, U.S.A.

Jaulmes, Gustave Louis; French painter and decorator; b. 73; ed. École des Beaux-Arts, Paris.
Vice-Pres. Salon National Indépendant, of Salon d'Automne and of Société des Artistes français; Prof. at Ecole des Arts Décoratifs; mem. of Jury of Ecole des Beaux-Arts; Officer of the Legion of Honour and Chevalier Belgian Order of Leopold; mem. l'Institut.
Works. Gobelin tapestries, decoration of the Rodin Museum, of the town halls of Arras and the Pantheon, of the Carcassonne Theatre, and of the theatre of the Palais de Chaillot; paintings in the Luxembourg, Petit-Palais, Strasbourg, Philadelphia and Brooklyn galleries; Int. Labour Office, Geneva 40; illustrations for poems of F. Mistral (7 vols.), for Song of Songs, and for *Histoire de France* by Gabriel Hanotaux (Vol. 4).
Paris XVII^e 1 bis Blvd. Gouvion St. Cyr.

Jauregui Rosquellas, Alfredo; Bolivian educationist and author; b. 79; ed. St. Xavier Univ.
Fmr. teacher in elementary and high schools; Headmaster of Junin Coll., Sucre 10-11, of Bolivar Coll., Oruro 15-16; fmr. Dir. of the Nat. Museum, Sec. of the Chamber, and Municipal Councillor of Sucre; during Chaco War was Dir.-Gen. of External Propaganda and Censor of the Nat. Press; perm. mem. of the Gen. Council of Educ. of the Republic; was for 10 years Argentine Consul in Sucre; mem. Acads. of Arts and Sciences, Caracas and Cadiz, Acad. of Languages, Madrid, and of the Venezuelan Acad. of History.
Publs. *De punta y de filo, Geografía General de Bolivia, La Ciudad de los cuatros nombres, Pasión plebeya, La audience de Charcas, Antonio José de Sucre, En Serio y en Broma, La Heroica España en el Nuevo Mundo, De todos los tiempos, De todo un poco, Memorias del Padre Juan, La arqueología en el Alto-Perú, Bolívar, el vitalicismo y las revoluciones*, etc.
Sucre, Calle General Arenales 83.

Javits, Jacob Koppel; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. New York Univ. Law School (LL.B.).
Admitted to the bar 27, and became a partner in the law firm of Javits & Javits of New York City; lecturer and author of series of articles on a liberal political and economic philosophy for the Republican Party; before Pearl Harbour was special Asst. to the Chief of Chemical Warfare Service; remained in that service until March 42; Asst. to the Chief of Operations, Chemical Warfare Service, European Theatre of Operations 43; Pacific 44; discharged as Lieut.-Col. June 45; resumed practice of law; candidate of Republican and Liberal Parties, elected to 80th Congress 46-; mem. of Cttee. on Foreign Affairs; awarded Legion of Merit and Army Commendation Ribbon; Republican.
Publs. *A Proposal to Amend the Anti-Trust Laws* 39, *A Liberal Political Philosophy for the Republican Party* 46.
House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.; and 730 Riverside Drive, New York.

Jawdat, Ali; Iraqian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
Commissioned 06; active service with Emir Faisal (later King of Iraq) in Hedjaz Campaign 16-18; commanded Arab army which conquered Damascus, Homs, Hama, and Aleppo 18; Mil. Gov. of Aleppo 19; Min. of Interior in Govt. of Iraq 23; Gov. of Province of Basrah 26; Min. of Finance 30; Chief of Royal Cabinet 32; Prime Min. and Acting Min. of Interior 34-35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 35; Min. to Great Britain 35-37; to France 37; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-42; Min. to U.S.A. 42-47; Ambassador to U.S.A. April 47-; Iraqui del. to many int. confs.; Dir. Iraq Cement Co.
Embassy of Iraq, Washington, D.C., and Baghdad, Iraq.

Jay, Douglas Patrick Thomas; British journalist; b. 07; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff *The Times* 29-33, *Economist* 33-37; City Editor *Daily Herald* 37-41; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 30-37, Min. of Supply 41-43; Prin. Asst. Sec. Board of Trade 43; Personal Asst. to Prime Minister 45-46; Lab. M.P. for Battersea (North) 46-.
Publs. *The Socialist Case* 37, *Who is to Pay for the War and the Peace* 41.
12 Well Road, London, N.W.3.

Jay, Pierre, A.B., A.M.; American banker; b. 70; ed. Yale Univ.
Vice-Pres. Old Colony Trust Co. 03-06 and Manhattan Co. 09-14; Federal Reserve Agent and Chair. Board of Federal Reserve Bank of New York 14-26; mem. Transfer Comm. and Deputy Agent-Gen. for Reparation Payments under Dawes Plan 27-30; Chair. Fiduciary Trust Co. of New York 30-
133 East 64th Street, New York City.

Jayakar, Rt. Hon. Mukund Ramrao, P.C., M.A., LL.B., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); Indian lawyer; ed. Bombay Univ.
Founder and fmr. Principal Aryan Education Society's High School Bombay; Univ. mem. Bombay Legislative Council 23; leader of Swaraj Party and of the Opposition; re-elected 27-30; Del. to Round Table Conf.; mem. Federal Structure Cttee.; Del. to Joint Parl. Cttee.; Puisne Judge Federal Court of India 37-39; mem. Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 39-42.
Publ. *Vedanta Philosophy* 24.
Winter Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Jazdzewski, Antoni; Polish diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Munich Univ. and École des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Sec. Legation Berlin 21-23; Chief of German Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-29; Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires Tokyo 30-33; Counsellor Embassy London 36-40; Chief of Protocol, Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-45.
2 Devonshire Street, London, W.1.

Jean, Charles F.; French orientalist and biblical scholar; b. 74; ed. École des Hautes Études and École du Louvre.
Prof. Paris Lazarist Seminary 17 and École du Louvre 24-; contrib. to *Babyloniaca, Journal Asiatique, Revue des études Sémitiques, Revue d'Assyriologie.*
Publs. *Jérémie ,sa politique, sa théologie* 13, *Sumer et Akkad* 22, *Le Milieu biblique avant Jésus-Christ* (3 vols.) 23, *La littérature des Babyloniens et des Assyriens* 24, *Contrats de Larsa* (2 vols.) 26, *Larsa d'après les textes cunéiformes* 30, *Tellsifr: textes cunéiformes du British Museum* 31, *La Religion sumérienne* 31, *La Bible et les récits babyloniens* 33, *Lexicologie sumérienne* 33, *The Orient* (in *A History of European Civilisation*) 34, *Lettres de Mari* (141 *textes cunéiformes*) 41, *Grammaire hébraïque élémentaire* 43.
Paris VI, rue de Sèvres 95.

Jean, Hon. Joseph, K.C., B.S., LL.L.; French-Canadian barrister; b. 90; ed. Ste. Anne de la Pocatière Coll. and Laval Univ.
Candidate for Quebec Legislative Assembly at Gen. Election 27; elected to House of Commons 32; re-elected 35 and 40; Solicitor-Gen. of Canada; Legal Adviser of l'Union des Municipalités de la Province de Québec; Liberal.
11620 East Notre-Dame Street, Pointe-aux-Trembles, Quebec.

Jeanneney, Jules, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 64.
Hon. Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Deputy for Vesoul 02-09; Pres. of Gen. Council of Haute-Saone 05-27; Senator 09-40; Under-Sec. of State to the Presidency of the Council in Clemenceau Cabinet 17-19; Vice-Pres. of Senate 30-32 and Pres. 32-42; mem. of Gauche Démocratique Group; Min. of State 44.
Publ. *Syndicats et associations de fonctionnaires.*

Jeanteur, René; French merchant; b. 73; ed. Ecole de Commerce.
Chair. and Dir.-Gen. of the firm of René Jeanteur; Pres. Chambre Syndicale du Tissu, de la Nouveauté, de la Confection, Ardennes; Vice-Pres. Nat. Fed. of Multiple Stores.
18 rue Chanzy, Charleville (Ardennes).

Jebb, Geraldine Emma May, M.A.; British educationist; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 13; Dir. of Studies and Lecturer in Economics Newnham Coll. Cambridge 17-19; Lecturer in Economics Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne 19-29; Principal of Bedford Coll. since 30.
Bedford College, Regent's Park, London, N.W 1.

Jebb, Hubert Miles Gladwyn, C.B., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Diplomatic Service 24; served in Teheran and Rome; Private Sec. to Parl. Under-Sec. of State 29-31; Private Sec. to Permanent Under-Sec. of State 37-40; appointed to Min. of Economic Warfare with temporary rank of Asst. Under-Sec. 40; Acting Counsellor in Foreign Office 41; Head Reconstruction Dept., Foreign Office 42-45; Counsellor 43; appointed Exec. Sec. of Preparatory Comm. of U.N. with temporary rank of Min. Aug. 45; Acting Sec.-Gen. of U.N. Feb. 46; Sec. of State on Council of Foreign Mins. with personal rank of Min. March 46; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Foreign Office May 46-.
119a Mount Street, London, W.1, and Bramfield Hall, Suffolk.

Jeffers, Robinson, A.B., LITT.D., D.H.L.; American poet; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Pennsylvania, California and Washington, Switzerland and Germany.
Mem. Amer. Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Tamar-Roan Stallion, Cawdor, Thurso's Landing, Give Your Hearts to the Hawks, Dear Judas, Women at Point Sur, Solstice, Such Counsels You Gave to Me, Selected Poetry, Be Angry at the Sun, Medea.*
Tor House, Carmel, Calif.

Jeffers, William Martin; American railway official; b. 76.
Office boy Union Pacific Railroad 90, telegrapher and clerk Maintenance of Way Dept. to 94, clerk and telegrapher 94-95, train dispatcher 98-00, chief dispatcher 00-05, train master 05-08, Asst. Supt. Utah Div. and Supt. Wyo. and Neb. Divs. 08-15, Gen. Supt. 15-16, Gen. Man. 16-, Vice-Pres. 17-20, Vice-Pres. in charge operation 28-32; Exec. Vice-Pres. Union Pacific System 32-37, Pres. 37-46; Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. 46-; U.S. Rubber Dir. 42-43.
Home: Shamrock Corners, North Hollywood, Calif.; Office: Union Pacific Bldg., 422 W. 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Jeffery, George Barker, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Prof. Mathematics King's Coll. London 22-24; Astor Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Coll. London 24-45; mem. Senate London Univ. 35-, Dean Faculty of Science 38; Deputy Chair. of Convocation 39-44; Swarthmore Lecturer Society of Friends 34; Pres. London Mathematical Society 35, London Society for the Study of Religion 37; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 38-40; Dir. of Inst. of Education, Univ. of London 45-.
Publs. on mathematics and mathematical physics in *Proceedings of Royal Society, London Mathematical Society, Philosophical Magazine,* etc.
Balnagall, Pinner Hill, Middlesex.

Jeffreys, Gen. Sir George Darell, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.L., M.P., J.P.; British officer; b. 78; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined Grenadier Guards 97; served Nile Expedition 98, South African War 00-02, Great War 14-18; Commandant Guards Depot 11-14; Commander 2nd Battalion Grenadier Guards 15, 58th, 57th and 1st Guards Brigades 16-17; Major-Gen. Commanding 19th Div. 17-19; Commander Light Div. Army of the Rhine 19; Gen. Officer Commanding London District 20-24; Gen. Officer Commanding Wessex Area and Wessex Div. 26-30; Gen. Officer Commander-in-Chief Southern Command, India 32-36; Lt.-Gen. 30; Gen. 35; A.D.C. Gen. to the King 36-38; retired 38; Col. Royal Hampshire Regt. 45; Alderman Hampshire C.C. 41-; Chair. Hampshire and Isle of Wight Territorial Army Assen. 38-; Conservative M.P. for Petersfield division of Hampshire 41-.
Burkham House, Alton, Hants.

Jeffreys, W. Rees; British transport expert; b. 71.
Sec. to the Road Board 10-18; founder the Motor Union Insurance Ltd. 08, and Dir. until it was acquired by Royal Exchange Assurance Ltd. 28; Chair. Roads Improvement Assen. Inc.; mem. Permanent Int. Comm. of Road Congresses, Min. of Transport Statutory Panel of Experts, Council Town Planning Inst.; hon. mem. American Road Builders' Assen.; Chair. Surrey Motors Ltd., and Roads and Public Works Ltd.
180 Clapham Road, London, S.W.9; and The Hall, Wivelsfield Green, Sussex.

Jehangir, Sir Cowasji, Bt., G.B.E., K.C.I.E., M.A.; Indian politician; b. 79; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Bombay Corpn. 04-21, Pres. 19-20; Mem. Govt. of Bombay 21-28; Del. Round Table Conf. 30-32; Del. London Monetary and Economic Conf. 33; Pres. Nat.

Liberal Fed. of India 36-37; elected mem. Central Legislative Council for Bombay 30-; one of India's representatives at the Coronation of H.M. King George VI 37.
Readymoney House, Bombay.

Jejeebhoy, Sir Jamsetjee, Bt., J.P., B.A., Indian industrialist; b. 09; ed. Cathedral and John Cannon High School, Bombay and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 34-39; J.P. 34; Hon. Presidency Magistrate Dec. 35; appointed District Scout Commr. Bombay City, Sept. 34 and Provincial Scout Commr. Bombay Presidency Jan. 37, which he resgnd. as a sequel to the Baden-Powell dispute; Commander Bombay Civic Guards, Northern Div. 40; Chair. Board of Trustees Sir J. J. Charity Funds, Sir J. J. Parsee Benevolent Inst., N. M. Wadia Charities, The Bombay Pinjrapole (an asylum for old and disabled animals founded by the first Baronet), the District Benevolent Society, etc.; Trustee, The Parsee Panchayat Funds and Properties, Sir J. J. School of Art, Deccan Coll., Nowrosjee Wadia and Motlibai Wadia Hospital, etc.; Dir. of a number of Joint Stock Companies.
Mazagon Castle, Bombay; and Fountain Hall, Poona.

Jellinek, Hanuš, PH.D.; Czechoslovak writer; b. 78; ed. Prague and Paris Univs.
Prof. Prague Commercial Acad. 00-18; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 09-10; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 20 and Paris Legation 22-23; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; mem. Czech Acad.; Del. Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation; Dir. review *Lumir* 13.
Publs. *Nights of May* 16, *Songs of Sweet France* 25, *Laryngiade* 29, *Anthologie de la Poésie tchèque* 30, *Histoire de la littérature Tchèque* (3 vols.) 31-35, *Elegies of Harrachov* 36, *Ma France* 38.

Jellinek, Walter; German university professor; b. 85; ed. Strasbourg Univ. (DR.IUR.).
Lecturer in Public Law, Leipzig 12; Extra. Prof., Kiel 13; Ord. Prof. 19; Prof. of Public Law, Univ. of Heidelberg, and Dir. of the Legal Seminar 29-35 and 45-; Judge of the Admin. Court of Württemberg-Baden.
Publs. *Der fehlerhafte Staatsakt und seine Wirkungen* 08, *Gesetz, Gesetzesanwendung und Zweckmässigkeitserwägung* 13, *Verfassung und Verwaltung des Reichs und der Länder* (3rd edn.) 27, *Verwaltungsrecht* 28, *Schöpferische Rechtswissenschaft* 28, *Grenzen der Verfassungsgesetzgebung* 31, etc.
Heidelberg, Mozartstrasse 15.

Jenison, Edward Halsey; American (Anglo-Saxon background) newspaper editor and publisher; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Reporter, then Editor, now Editor and Assoc. Publisher *Paris (Ill.) Daily Beacon-News*; service with Naval Aviation in Pacific; assigned to Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Air, Washington, D.C.; released with rank of Lieut.-Commander 46; mem. of Congress from 18th Illinois District Nov. 46-; Republican.
711 Shaw Avenue, Paris, Illinois.

Jenkins, Rev. Claude, D.D., F.S.A.; British ecclesiastical historian; b. 77; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Magdalen Coll. Oxford 02-03; ordained 24; Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History King's Coll. for Women 05-11; Chaplain to the Archbishop of Canterbury 11; Select Preacher Cambridge 24-25; Joint-Editor *Church Quarterly* 21-27; Prof. Ecclesiastical History King's Coll. London 18-34 and Univ. Reader in Classical Palæography 25; Canon of Canterbury 29-34; Dean Faculty of Theology London Univ. 33; Canon of Christ Church and Regius Prof. of Ecclesiastical History Oxford Univ. 34-; Chaplain Order of St. John of Jerusalem 33.
Publs. *Cranmer's Collectiones de Divortio in Dibdin and Healey's English Church Law* 12, *The Monastic Chronicler* 22, *Episcopacy, Ancient and Modern* (with K. D. Mackenzie) 30, *Sir Thomas More* 35; Asst. Editor (with H. F. D. Sparks) Wordsworth and White's edition of Vulgate 38.
Christ Church, Oxford.

Jenkins, Hon. Sir David Llewelyn; British High Court Judge; b. 99; ed. Charterhouse and Balliol Coll. (Oxon) (M.A.).
Called to Bar by Lincoln's Inn 23; K.C. 38; Bencher of Lincoln's Inn 45; Attorney-Gen. Duchy of Lancaster 46-47; a Justice of the High Court of Justice April 47-.
74 Cheyne Court, Chelsea, S.W.3, and Ulley, Kennington, nr. Ashford, Kent.

Jenkins, Elizabeth; British writer; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Lady Caroline Lamb: a Biography* 32, *Portrait of an Actor* 33, *Harriet* (Femina Vie Heureuse Prize) 34, *The Phoenix Nest* 36, *Jane Austen—a Biography* 38, *Robert and Helen* 44, *Young Enthusiasts* (novel) 46.
8 Downshire Hill, London, N.W.3; and Garth End, Letchworth, Herts.

Jenkins, Thomas Albert; American lawyer; b. 80; ed. Providence Univ. (B.SC.) and Ohio State Univ. (Law Degree).
United States Commissioner 12-24; Prosecuting Attorney 16-20; State Senator 22-24; mem. of Congress 24-; mem. of Ways and Means Cttee.; Del. to Republican National Convention 40 and 44.
Home: Ironton, Ohio; Office: Mayflower Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Jenkins, Sir (Thomas) Gilmour, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 94; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Principal Board of Trade 19, Principal 29, Asst. Sec. 34, Principal Asst. Sec. 37; Second Sec. Min. of Shipping 39-41; Deputy Dir. Gen. Min. of War Transport 41 and 45; Govt. Del. Maritime Sessions Int. Labour Confs. 35, 36 and 45; mem. Coal Production Council 40; Permanent Sec. Control Office for Germany and Austria 46-47; Joint Permanent Under-Sec. of State of the Foreign Office April-Oct. 47; Perm. Sec. Min. of Transport Oct. 47-.
Goldhanger House, Maldon, Essex.

Jennings, Leonard, O.B.E.; British sculptor; ed. Lambeth and Glasgow Schools of Art and Royal Acad. of Art.
Employed on sculptures for public buildings Govt. of India 07-09; enlisted Surrey Yeomanry 14; commissioned Northumberland Hussars 15; served France and Flanders 16-19; re-commissioned General List 40; served at home 40-45.
Works include Statue of King Edward VII Bangalore, Thackery Memorial Calcutta, Imperial Service Cavalry Brigade War Memorial Delhi, Statue of Prince of Wales Bombay, Statue of King George V Patna.
11 Cheyne Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Jennings, Walter Wilson, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Asst. Prof. of Economics Univ. of Iowa 19-25; Associate Prof. of Economic History Univ. of Kentucky 25-26; Prof. of Economics 26-; mem. American Economic Assen., Southern Economic Assen., Economic History Assen. and Nat. Geographic Society.
Publs. *Origin and Early History of the Disciples of Christ* 19, *The American Embargo* 21, *History of Economic Progress in the U.S.* 26, *Introduction to American Economic History* 28, *A Short History of the Disciples of Christ* 29, *Religious Talks by a University Professor* 33, *A History of the Economic and Social Progress of European Peoples* 36, *A History of the Economic and Social Progress of the American People* 37.
1336 Fontaine Road, Lexington, Ky.

Jennings, William Ivor, LITT.D. (Cantab.), LL.D. (London); British jurist; b. 03; ed. Bristol Grammar School and St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 28; Lecturer in Law Leeds Univ. 25-29, Lecturer in English Law London School of Economics 29-30; Reader in English Law Univ. of London 30-41; Editor *Local Government Chronicle* 31-40; Special Lecturer in Political Science Univ. of British Columbia 38-39; Principal Ceylon Univ. Coll. 41-42, Vice Chancellor Ceylon Univ. 42-.
Publs. *Principles of Local Government Law* 31, 39, *The Law and the Constitution* 33, 2nd ed. 38, *Parliamentary Reform* 34, *Cabinet Government* 36, *Constitutional Laws of the British Empire* 37, *Parliament* 39, *A Federation for Western Europe* 40, *The British Constitution* 41.
Ceylon University, Colombo.

Jensen, Johannes V., PH.D.h.c.; Danish writer; b. 73.
Awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 44.
Publs. *Exotiske Noveller* 07-09, *Nordisk Aand* 11, *Christoffer Columbus* 21, *Evolution og Moral* 25, *Aandens Stadier* 28, *Det Blivende* 34, *Dr. Renaults Fristelser* 35, *Gudrun* 36, *Darduse* (play) 37; and numerous novels and short stories.
Copenhagen V, Rahbeks Allé 2.

Jensen, Niels Arnth Ejlert; Danish teacher and politician; b. 83; ed. Askov High School.
Became teacher 04; teacher in Gerlev 08-38; mem. of Parish Council 17-28; mem. of Lower House 27-; at present Minister of the Interior; mem. and Chair. of many Danish Youth Organizations 06-31; Knight of Dannebrog and Dannebrogsmand; Venstre Party.
The Ministry of the Interior, Slotsholmsgade 2, Copenhagen.

Jensenius, Herluf Ludvig Andreas; Danish cartoonist; b. 88; ed. Copenhagen.
Schoolteacher 09-19; cartoonist 14-; cartoonist *Berlingske Tidende*; Editor *Blæksprutten*; Pres. Assen. of Danish Cartoonists; awarded Eckersberg Medal of Royal Acad.
Works include illustrations to Hans Andersen's tales and various illustrated children's books.
Copenhagen, Raadhusstraede 1.

Jeppesen, Knud; Danish musician and composer; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen and Vienna (PH.D. in Music).
Organist at St. Stefans Church, Copenhagen 17-32; at Holmens Church, Copenhagen 32-47; Prof. of Theory of Music in the Royal Conservatory, Copenhagen 20-47; Prof. of Musicology, Univ. of Aarhus 46-; Dir. of the Royal Conservatory of Music, Copenhagen; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and of Board of the International Society for Musical Research; Hon. R.A.M. (London).
Publs. *The Style of Palestrina and the Dissonance* 25, *Der Kopenhagener Chansonnier* 27, *Counterpoint* 30, *Dania sonans I* 33, *Die mehrstimmige italienische Laude um 1500* 35, *Die italienische Orgelmusik am Anfang des Cinquecento* 43; (compositions) *Reformationskantate* 36, *Love og Ion* 37, *Te Deum Danicum* 45, motets and other works (mainly choral).
The University, Aarhus.

Jepsen, Ove, LL.D.; Danish banker; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Finance 13-18; with Haandvaerkerbanken Copenhagen 18-22 and Privatbanken Copenhagen 22-29; Man. Dir. Bikuben Savings Bank Copenhagen 29-35; Gov. Nat. Bank of Denmark 35-.
Copenhagen O, Sortedamsdosseringen 69.

Jepson, Selwyn; British novelist and playwright; b. 99; ed. St. Paul's School.
Served Royal Tank Corps Great War; mem. staff of Amalgamated Press 19-21.
Publs. *The Qualified Adventurer* 21, *The King's Red-Haired Girl* 23, *Rogues and Diamonds* 25, *The Death Gong* 28, *I Met Murder* 30, *Rabbit's Paw* 32, *Heads or Tails* (with Michael Joseph) 33; play: *Dark Horizon* (with Lesley Storm) 33; screen plays: *Going Gay, For the Love of You* 32, *Irresistible Marmaduke, Monday at Ten* 33, *The Love Test, The Riverside Murders* 34, *White Lilac, Hyde Park Corner* 35, *The Scarab Murder, Toilers of the Sea* (adapted and directed) 36, *Sailing Along* 37, *Carnet de Bal, Double Crime on the Maginot Line* 38.
Cedar House, Liss, Hants.

Jeremiáš, Otakar; Czechoslovak composer; b. 92; ed. Prague Musical Acad. (under Novák).
Mem. Czech Philharmonic Orchestra 11-12; Dir. C. Budejovice Music School 18; founder Foerster Choir 20; Dir. Prague Broadcasting Corpn. Orchestra 29; guest conductor Czech Philharmonic Orchestra.
Works include two symphonies, *Fantasy, Brothers Karamazov* (opera), *Sborov*, etc.

Jerichow, Herbert Peter Andreas, O.B.E.; Danish industrialist; b. 89; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Man. Dir. United Breweries (Tuborg Breweries), Copenhagen; Pres. of the Brewers' Assen.; Pres. of the Board of Dirs. of H. E. Gosch Ltd.; mem. Board of Dirs. and of the Cttee. Privatbanken, Copenhagen; Copenhagen Sommer-Tivoli, Magasin du Nord Ltd., Laur. Knudsen, Mekanisk Etablissement, Copenhagen Marine Insurance, Gyldendalske Boghandel and Nordisk Brandforsikring; Sec.-Gen. of The Danish Commissariat for the Exhibition of Decorative Art in Paris 25; mem. of the Board of Dirs. of Tuborgfondet; Chair. Statens Export-Kreditudvalg; Pres. Danish-British Soc.; mem. Acad. for Technical Science, Commercial and Maritime Court, Copenhagen, Danish Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce, Danish Cttee. Int. Law Assen., Board of the Federation of Danish Industries and of its permanent Cttee.
Copenhagen, Tuborg Breweries.

Jerram, Sir Cecil Bertrand, Kt., C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 91; ed. King's School, Canterbury, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Levant consular service 13, later in Odessa, Kiev and Moscow; Vice-Consul, Novorossisk 19-20; Asst. Agent, Moscow and Leningrad 23-27; Acting Consul Bergen 27-28; Consul and Chargé d'Affaires ad interim, Tallin 28-30; Commercial Sec., Helsinki 30-33; Commercial Counsellor, Warsaw 33-37, Spain (Hendaye) 37; Asst. Agent Salamanca and Burgos 38; Acting Agent and Chargé d'Affaires in Spain, Burgos 39; Commercial Counsellor Buenos Aires 39-45; Min. to Sweden 45-Sept. 47; Ambassador Sept. 47-.
British Embassy, Stockholm.

Jerrold, Douglas; British author and critic; b. 93; ed. Westminster and New Coll. Oxford.
Civil Servant 18-23; Dir. Ernest Benn Ltd., publishers 24-28 Man. Dir. Eyre & Spottiswoode (Publishers), Ltd. 29-; Chair. Burns Oates and Washbourne; Dir. English Review (1911) Ltd ; Editor *English Review* 31-36; *New English Review* 45-.
Publs. *The War on Land 1914-1918, Storm Over Europe, The Lie About the War. The Truth about Quex, England* (Twentieth Century Series), *They that Take the Sword, Georgian Adventure, The Necessity of Freedom* 38, *Britain and Europe: 1900-1940*, 41.
Blanchard House, Chislehurst, Kent.

Jespersen, Halfdan; Danish publisher; b. 70.
Propr. Jespersen og Pios Forlag; Chair. Danish Publishers' Assen.; Chair. Cttees. and Pres. Scandinavian Publishers' Congress Copenhagen 35; Rep. Publishers' Congresses Amsterdam, Paris, Brussels, London and Berlin; Danish Del. Int. Publishers' Comm.; expert, Min. of Education; Chair. Denmark-Netherlands

Assen.; mem. Exec. Cttee. World Congress Universal Documentation Paris; Pres. Library Circle; hon. Pres. XII. Int. Publishers' Congress; mem. Cttee. Danish-British Soc.
Copenhagen K., Bredgade 75.

Jespersen, Iver, PH.D.; Danish publisher; b. 04.
Trained as bookseller and publisher in Boghallen Alfr. G. Hassing, Copenhagen; Naville et Cie., Geneva; Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Mass.; Doubleday's Book Shop at Lord & Taylor's, New York; Lars Hökerbergs Bokförlag, Stockholm; with Jespersen and Pio 27-; Vice-Pres. Danish Publishers' Assen. 47-.
Home: Sölystvej 3C, Klampenborg; Office: Valkendorfsgade 22, Copenhagen K.

Jess, Lt.-Gen. Sir Carl Herman, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 84; ed. Bendigo.
Served Great War 14-17; Commander Field Troops and District Base Commander 5th Military District (W. Australia) 27-31; Commandant 3rd Military District (Victoria) 32-34; organised Melbourne Centenary Celebrations 33-34; Adjutant-Gen. Australian Military Forces 34-39; Chair. Australian Man-Power Cttee. 40-.
c/o Victoria Barracks, Melbourne, Victoria.

Jesse, Fryn Tennyson (Mrs. H. M. Harwood); English writer.
Contrib. to *The Times*, *The Manchester Guardian* and *Daily Mail*; playwright and novelist.
Publs. Books: *London Front*, *While London Burns* (with H. M. Harwood), Volumes of Short Stories, *Beggars on Horseback*, *Many Latitudes*, *Solange Stories*; Novels: *Secret Bread*, *Tom Fool*, *A Pin to See the Peepshow*, *Act of God*, *The Lacquer Lady*; poems and belles-lettres: *The Happy Bride*, *Sabi Pas*; plays: *Anyhouse*, *Quarantine*; with H. M. Harwood: *The Mask*, *Billeted*, *The Pelican*, *How to be Healthy Though Married*; for the M.O.I.: *The Saga of San Demetrio*.
11 Melina Place, London, N.W.8.

Jessel, 1st Baron, cr. 24, of Westminster; **Herbert Merton Jessel,** Bt., C.B., C.M.G.; British politician; b. 66; ed. Rugby and New Coll. Oxford.
In India with 17th Lancers 87-90; Mayor of Westminster 03; Unionist M.P. for St. Pancras South 96-06 and 10-18; mem. Commons Public Accounts Cttee. 10-18; carried through Old Age Pensions Act 11, Municipal Elections Act 11, Affiliations Order Act 14, Lords Road Traffic Act 36; Army Remount Service 14-19; Deputy Dir. War Office 18-19; Controller Horses and Animals Disposals Board 19-20; Unionist Central Office Whip 20-27; mem. Crown Lands Advisory Cttee. 33-40, Westminster Emergency Cttee. 39.
40 Parkside, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Jessen, Borge; Danish mathematician; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (PH.D.), Szeged, Göttingen and Paris (Carlsberg Foundation Bursary), Cambridge (England) and Princeton (Rockefeller Foundation Grant).
Docent of Mathematics at Den Kgl. Veterinaer-og Landbohøjskole (Royal Veterinary and Agricultural Coll.), Copenhagen 30-35; Prof. of Geometry, Danmarks Tekniske Højskole (Technical Univ. of Denmark), Copenhagen 35-42; Prof. of Mathematics Univ. of Copenhagen 42-; mem. of the Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and of Acad. of Technical Sciences.
Publs. *Laerebog i Geometry I-II* (A Textbook in Geometry I-II) 39-41.
Maltegaardsvej 11, Gentofte, Denmark.

Jessen, Knud; Danish botanist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (PH.D.).
Botanist with Geological Survey of Denmark 14; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Copenhagen, and Dir. Univ. Botanical Garden 31-; Pro-Rector of Univ. 40-41; mem. Board of Carlsberg Foundation 37-, of Rask-Ørsted Foundation 39-; Chair. Scientific Cttee. of Danish Soc. for the Protection of Nature 31-; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science 29; hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad. Dublin 38; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science 45; Dr. h.c. (Trinity Coll. Dublin) 47.
Publs. *Moseundersøgelser i det nordøstlige Sjælland* 20, *Planterester fra den ældre Jernalder i Thy* 33, *Archæological Dating in the History of North Jutland's Vegetation* 35, *The Composition of the Forests in Northern Europe in the Epipalæolothic Age* 35; (with V. Milthers) *Stratigraphical and Palæontological Studies of Inter-glacial Fresh-water Deposits in Jutland and North-west Germany* 28; (with A. Farrington) *The Bogs at Ballybetagh near Dublin, with remarks on late glacial conditions in Ireland* 38; (with H. Helbæk) *Cereals in Great Britain and Ireland in Prehistoric and Early Historic Times* 44.
The University Botanical Gardens, Gothersgade 140, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Jessup, Philip C., B.A., LL.D., PH.D., *ö*.D.; American lawyer; b. 97; ed. Hamilton Coll. and Columbia and Yale Univs.
Lecturer, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. Int. Law Columbia Univ. 25-35, and Prof. 35-; Lecturer Acad. Int. Law The Hague 29; Legal Adviser to U.S. Ambassador to Cuba 30; Reporter on Competence of Courts 29-32 and on Neutrality 35-39, Research in Int. Law Harvard Law School; Visiting Prof. Harvard Law School 38-39; Chair. Pacific Council Inst. of Pacific Relations 36-42; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; mem. Staff Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations Dept. of State 43-; Tech. Sec.-Gen. U.N.R.R.A. 43; Asst. Tech. Sec.-Gen. U.N.O. Bretton Woods Conf. 44; Asst. U.S. Delegation San Francisco Conf. 45; Asst. Dir. Naval School of Military Govt. 42-44; foreign corresp. mem. Venezuelan Acad. Political and Social Science, Argentine Inst. Int. Law, Chilean Inst. of International Studies.
Publs. *The Law of Territorial Waters and Maritime Jurisdiction* 27, *The U.S. and the World Court* 29, *International Security* 35, *Neutrality, Its History, Economics and Law*; Vol. I *The Origins* (with Francis Deák) 35, Vol. IV *To-day and To-morrow* 36, *Elihu Root* (2 vols.) 38.
Norfolk, Conn.

Jester, Beaufort Halbert; American governor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.A.) and Harvard Law School.
Capt. in U.S. Army 17; served in France and Germany 17-19; Private Law Practice 20-; Board of Regents of Univ. of Texas 29-35; Dir. of State Bar 40-41; elected to Texas Railroad Comm. 42-44, re-elected for six-year term 45; elected Gov. of Texas 46-; Pres. of the Navarro County Bar Assen. for 16 years.
The Government House, Austin, Texas.

Jevtić, Bogoljub; Yugoslav diplomatist and politician; b. 86; ed. Belgrade and Berlin Univs. and High School of Economics.
Entered Diplomatic Service 17; Min. to Albania 26 and to Austria 28; Min. at the Royal Palace 29; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Šrškić Cabinet July 32; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Uzunović Cabinet Jan.-Dec. 34; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Dec. 34; Min. of Transport 40-41, Min. without Portfolio 42-43; special mission U.S.A. to 43; Ambassador to Great Britain 43-45.
c/o Yugoslav Embassy, 41 Upper Grosvenor Street, London, W.1.

Jewett, Frank B., A.B., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Research Asst. Univ. of Chicago 01-02; Instructor Massachussetts Inst. of Technology 02-04; Engineer American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 04-12; Asst. Chief Engineer 12-16, Chief Engineer 16-22 and Vice-Pres. Western Electric Co. 22-25; Vice-Pres. in charge research and development American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 25-44; Pres. Bell Telephones Laboratories

Inc. 25-40, Chair. Board Dirs. 40-44; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 39), American Physical Society, etc.; Trustee Carnegie Inst. Washington, Princeton Univ.; mem. Corpn. Mass. Inst. Technology; mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee.; Pres. N.Y. Museum of Science and Industry.
140 West Street, New York 7, N.Y.

Jewkes, John, C.B.E., M.COM.; British economist; b. 02; ed. Barrow Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Asst. Sec. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 25-26; Lecturer in Economics, Manchester Univ. 26-29; Rockefeller Foundation Fellow 29-30; Prof. of Social Economics and Dir. of Economics Research Section 36-; Dir. Economic Section, War Cabinet Secretariat 41; Dir.-Gen. of Statistics and Programmes, Min. of Aircraft Production 43; Principal Asst. Sec., Office of Min. of Reconstruction 44; mem. Fuel Advisory Cttee. 45; mem. Cotton Working Party 46.
Publs. (With A. Winterbottom) *An Industrial Survey of Cumberland and Furness, Juvenile Unemployment*; (with E. M. Gray) *Wages and Labour in the Cotton Spinning Industry*; (with Sylvia Jewkes) *The Juvenile Labour Market*.
Overdale, Arthog Road, Hale, Cheshire.

Jèze, Gaston, LL.D., DR.H.C. (Brussels, Buenos Aires, Çernauti, Zürich); French jurist; b. 69; ed. Toulouse and Paris Univs.
Hon. Prof. at Paris Univ.; Joint-Pres. Institut International de Droit Public; Editor *Revue de Science et de législation financières* 03- and *Revue du Droit Public* 04-; Dir. of *Bibliothèque internationale de droit public* and *Bibliothèque internationale de Science et de Législation financières*; Adviser to Ethiopia at L.N. 35; foreign mem. Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences, Madrid.
Publs. *Traité de science des finances* (5 vols.) 22, 6th edition 34, *Principes généraux du droit administratif* (6 vols.) 25, 3rd edition 36, *Les finances de guerre de l'Angleterre et de la France, Le prélèvement sur le capital en France, en Italie, en Angleterre, Las Finanzas públicas de la República argentina*, etc.
Paris XIV, 126 Bd. du Montparnasse.

Jha, Amar Nath, M.A., HON. D.LITT., F.R.S.L.; Indian educationist; b. 97; ed. Govt. High School and Muir Coll., Allahabad.
Vice-Chancellor Allahabad Univ. 38-47; now Chair. Public Service Comm.; Senior Vice-Chair. Allahabad Municipality 22; mem. L. of N. Cttee. on Training of Youth 34; Chair. Inter-Univ. Board 36; Pres. First All-India Conf. of English Teachers 40; Pres. All-India Educational Conf. 41; Del. to Preparatory Comm. of UNESCO 45.
Publs. *Selections from Lord Morley* 20, *Selected Essays of Frederick Harrison* 23, *Shakespearean Comedy* 31, *Realms of Gold* 35, *Occasional Essays and Addresses* 40.
"Maya", Georgetown, Allahabad.

Jimenez, Enrique A.; Panaman politician; b. 88; ed. Panama.
Sec. Legation Wash.; Asst. Man. Nat. Bank; private sec. to Pres. of Republic and to Pres. of Nat. Assembly during three legislatures; Sec. Finance in various admins.; del. 3rd Pan-American Congress 27; Pan-American Conf. Sacramento, Cal. 30; mem. Liberal Party and fmr. mem. Board Dirs.; liquidator 1st Nat. Bank and Trust Co. 30; Dir. Chamber of Commerce 38; twice Vice-Pres. of the Republic, Provisional Pres. 45-; awarded Chevalier Legion d'Honneur, Ecuador Medal of Merit 1st class; Grand Cordon Order of Liberator Venezuela, Peru Grand Official Order of Sun.
Plaza de Francia 4, Panama City.

Jiménez Rueda, Julio, LL.B., PH.D.; Mexican literary historian; b. 96; ed. Mexico Univ.
Advocate 19; Sec. Buenos Aires and Montevideo Legation 20; Dir. School of Theatrical Art 17; Prof. and Sec. Mexico Univ. 25; Head Univ. Interchange Service 28, Dean Faculty of Philosophy 42; Lecturer Missouri Univ. 26, Texas Univ. 28, Illinois Univ. 30; specialist in Spanish, Mexican and Ibero-American Languages and Literature.
Publs. *Sor Adoración* (novel) 23, *Moisén* (novel) 24, *La silueta de humo* (comedy) 28, *Historia de la literatura Mexicana* 34, 42, *La desventura del Conde Kadsky* (novel) 35, *Juan Ruiz de Alarcón y su tiempo* 39, *Le tras de México en el Siglo XIX* (Ensayo) 45, *Herejías y Supersticiones en la Nueva España* (Historia) 46, *Novelas coloniales y otros relatos* (Novelas) 46.
Mexico City, 18a de Puebla 394.

Jiminez, Roberto, LL.D.; Panaman lawyer and diplomatist; ed. Panama and U.S.A.
Mem. Nat. Legislative Assembly of Panama 36-44. Min. of Foreign Relations 44-45; Chair. of Panama Dels, to following Confs.: Inter-American Parl. Meeting; Santiago 44; Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City 45; U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Preparatory Comm. of U.N., London 45; First Gen. Assembly of U.N., London 46; Chair. Legal Cttee. of U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; Democrat.
Apartado 900, Panama, Republic of Panama.

Jindřich, Jindřich; Czechoslovak musician; b. 76; ed. Soběslav Teachers' Training Coll. and Prague Conservatoire; pupil of Hoffmeister and Novák.
Composer; fmr. teacher; collector of Chod's songs; mem. Acad. of Arts and Sciences 36-.
Composer of songs, choral works and pianoforte compositions.

Jinnah, Mahomed Ali; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Karachi and Great Britain.
Advocate Bombay High Court 06; Private Sec. to Dadabhoy Nacroji 06; mem. Imperial Legislative Council 10; Pres. Muslim League 16, 20 and 34-; del. Round-Table Conf. 30; mem. Central Legislative Assembly and Leader Muslim League Party in the House; Gov.-Gen. of Pakistan Aug. 47-.
Publs. *Pakistan*.
Karachi.

Jirák, Karel Boleslav; Czechoslovak musician; b. 91. Prof. Prague Conservatoire; music critic and composer; Conductor Czech Choral Society, *Hlahol*, and Czech Philharmonic Orchestra, London, Paris, Vienna, Warsaw, Bucharest and elsewhere; Music Dir. of Czechoslovak Broadcasting Corpn. 30-39; mem. Czech Acad. of Science and Art.
Composer of *Apollonius of Thyane* (opera), chamber music, songs, pianoforte, choral and orchestral works.

Joad, Cyril Edwin Mitchinson, M.A., D.LIT.; British writer and philosopher; b. 91; ed. Blundell's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Min. of Labour 14-30; University Reader, Univ. of London; Head of Dept. of Philosophy, Birkbeck Coll. 30-; fmr. Chair. Nat. Peace Council; Original mem. B.B.C. Brains Trust.
Publs. *Matter, Life and Value, Philosophical Aspects of Modern Science, God and Evil, The Book of Joad, The Testament of Joad, The Future of Morals, Return to Philosophy, Guide to Modern Thought, Guide to Philosophy, Guide to the Philosophy of Morals and Politics, Liberty To-day, Why War?, Guide to Modern Wickedness, Journey Through the War Mind, Philosophy for Our Times, For Civilisation, What Is at Stake and Why Not Say So?, The Story of Civilisation, The Dictator Resigns, The Adventures of the Young Soldier in Search of the Better World, Philosophy* (Teach Yourself Series) 44, *About Education* 45, *The Untutored Townsman's Invasion of the Country* 46, etc.
4 East Heath Road, London, N.W.3.

Job, Jakob, D.PHIL.; Swiss radio director and writer; b. 91; ed. Zürich Univ.
Dir. Swiss School Naples 23-28; Dir. Swiss Foreign Secretariat, Berne 30-31; Dir. Radiogenossenschaft Zürich 32-.
Publs. *Jakob Bosshart als Erzähler* 23, *Vom Gestern zum Heute* 26, *Neapel, Reisebilder und Skizzen* 28, *Gedichte aus Italien* 30, *Die Schweizerschulen im Ausland* 30, *Die Jugend in der neuren deutschen Dichtung* 32, *Scusate Signor . . .* 32, *Zehn Jahre Radio Zürich* 34, *Im Dienst der Heimat* 35, *Möglichkeiten und Grenzen der Erziehung durch Radio* 38, *Briefe von Jakob Bosshart* 38, *Weg des Herzens* 39, *Italienische Städte* 41, *Heimat in der Fremde* 42, *Vier Städtebilder aus Italien* 43, *Sardinienfahrt* 44, *Herbst in Paris* 45.
Zürich, Brunnenhofstrasse 20

Jodelé, Pranas; Lithuanian engineer and university professor; b. 71; ed. Kiev Univ. and Polytechnic Inst.
Asst. and Extra. Prof. Kiev Polytechnic Inst. 06-13; Prof. and Dean Technical Science Faculty Kaunas Univ. 22-28; Prof. and Rector Kaunas Univ. 28-29; Prof. and Pro-Rector Univ. of Vytautas the Great, Kaunas 32-35, 35-38, and 38-41; Hon. Prof. 41-48.
Publs. *Kolloidale Theorie der Erhartung des Portlandzements* 09, *Geologiniai tyrinėjimai* 22, *Cemento kietėjimo teorija* 27, *Technology of Building Materials* (in Lithuanian) 44.
Kaunas, University of Vytautas the Great.

Joehr, J. J. Adolf, DR.PHIL.; Swiss banker; b. 78; ed; Berne Coll. and Berne, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Asst. Gen. Sec. Swiss Fed. Railways 01-07; Gen. Sec. 07-15, Gen. Man. 15-18 Swiss Nat. Bank; Joint Gen. Man. Crédit Suisse 18-39, Chair. 40-; hon. mem. Swiss Bankers' Asscn.
Publs. *Die schweizerische Volkswirtschaft im Kriegsfall* 12, *Die schweizerischen Notenbanken 1826 bis 1913* 15, *Die Zukunft der Valuten* 22, *Staatswirtschaft und Privatwirtschaft in der Schweiz* 27, *Probleme des Kapitalexportes* 37, *Die schweizerischen Grossbanken und Privatbankiers* 40.
Zürich, Dolderstr. 92.

Joffe, Abram Feodorovich, DR. PHIL., DR. PHYS., LL.D. (Calif.), DR. h.c. (Sorbonne); Russian physicist; b. 80; ed. Leningrad Technological Inst. and Univ. of Munich.
Asst. 06; Prof. of Physics Polytechnical Inst., Leningrad 13; Dir. of Physical-Technical Inst. 18-; Dir. of Physical-Agronomical Inst. 32-; Dean of Physical-Mechanical Faculty, Polytechnical Inst.; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; Vice-Pres. 42; Sec. of Physical-Mathematical Div. of Acad.; Hon. Foreign Mem. American Acad. and British Physical Soc.
Publs. *Physical Properties of Crystals, Dielectrics, Semiconductors, Photoelectricity.*
Leningrad 21, Sosnovka 2, U.S.S.R.

Jóhannesson, Alexander, PH.D.; Icelandic philologist; b. 88; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Icelandic and Teutonic Philology Reykjavik Univ., Rector 32-35 and 39-42.
Publs. *Frumnorræn málfraedi* 20 (German edition 23), *Islenzk tunga í fornöld* 23-24, *Die Suffixe im Isländischen* 27, *Hugur og tunga* 26, *Die Komposita im Isländischen* 29, *Die Mediageminata im Isländischen* 32, *I lofti* 33, *Um Frumtungu Indógermana og Frumheimkynni* 43, *Menningarsamband Frakka og Islendinga* 44.
Reykjavik, University.

Johannet, René; French sociologist and writer; b. 84.
Publs. *L'évolution du roman social au XIX-e siècle* 10, *Le principe des nationalités* 18, *Eloge du Bourgeois français* 24; *Anatole France, est-il un grand écrivain?* 25, *Mgr. Baudrillart* 29, *St. Vincent Ferrier (1350-1419)* 31, *Itinéraires d'intellectuels* (Sorel et Péguy) 21, *Histoire de la Troisième République 1919-1931* 32, *Joseph de Maistre* 32, *La politique expérimentale* 33, *Voyage à travers le Capitalisme* 36.
Paris V, 2 rue Mirbel.

Johansen, David Monrad; Norwegian musician; b. 88; ed. Berlin Hochschule; pupil of Humperdinck.
Critic and composer; sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment for collaboration with German occupation forces 46.
Works include *Voluspaa* (oratorio), *Sonata for violin and piano.*

Johansen, John C.; American artist; b. 76; ed. Chicago Art Inst. and France.
Instructor Art Students' League, New York 12-; represented in Chicago Art Inst., Nat. Gallery and Corcoran Gallery Washington, D.C., Metropolitan Museum N.Y., Nat. Acad. Design, and Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh, Pa.; mem. Nat. Society of Portrait Painters and Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Nat. Academician.
12 West 9th Street, New York City.

Johansen, Strand J.; Norwegian politician; b. 03.
Joined Communist Party 23; spent seven years in Soviet Union; arrested in 40; re-arrested after Germany attacked Russia; sent to Sachsenhausen 42, released May 45; Min. of Labour June-Oct. 45; Communist.
Publs. Translated *Lenin and Stalin* into Norwegian.
Oslo.

Johansson, Albin; Swedish Co-operative Federation official; b. 86.
Man. Dir. Swedish Co-operative federation from 24; mem. Board of Swedish Co-operative Federation from 18; mem. Board of Internat. Co-operative Federation from 24; mem. Board for free-port of Stockholm from 25, of the Swedish Tobacco Monopoly from 31; Pres. Board for Royal Theatres 33-40.
Heleneborgsgatan 12, Stockholm.

Johansson, Karl Gustaf; Swedish journalist; b. 95.
Editor *Stormlockan* 21-27, *Folkets Dagblad* 27-29; Editor *Ny Dag* 30, Editor-in-Chief 34-; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party.
Publs. *Fronten vid Luntmakargatan* 27, *Krigshetsarna, dimbildmingsbataljon* 29, *Hejda Kriget, värna freden* 30.
Stockholm, Kungsgatan 84.

John, Augustus Edwin, O.M., R.A., LL.D.; British painter; b. 78.
Fellow of Univ. Coll.; Hon. mem. Royal Society of Portrait Painters; mem. New English Art Club; R.A. 28-38, resigned, re-elected Feb. 40; Trustee of the Tate Gallery 33-41; 1st Pres. Central Inst. of Art and Design 44; Assoc. of Académie Royale de Belgique 46.
33 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.; and Fryern Court, nr. Fordingbridge, Hants.

John, Sir Goscombe, Kt., R.A.; British sculptor; b. 60.
Corresponding mem. Inst. de France; Commander of the Order of Leopold II of Belgium; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Wales; Hon. Associate Royal Inst. of British Architects; Associate Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Works: Equestrian statue of King Edward VII (Liverpool), King George V and Queen Mary Statues (Liverpool), memorials to Marquis of Salisbury and Earl of Cromer (Westminster Abbey), Sir Arthur Sullivan in St. Paul's Cathedral, Renwick War Memorial Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Wolseley Equestrian Statue, London; Duke of Devonshire Statue, Eastbourne; awarded Royal Society of British Sculptors' Gold Medal 42.
24 Greville Road, London, N.W.6.

John, William, M.P.; British politician; b. 79.
Financial Sec. Rhondda Miners 11-12; Miners' Agent Rhondda 12-; Labour M.P. Rhondda West 20-; Comptroller H.M. Household 42-44; Deputy Chief Labour Whip 42-45.
House of Commons, London, S.W.1.

Johnson, Albin E., A.B.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Ottawa Univ., Midland Coll. and Kansas Univ.
Fmr. European corresp. *New York World, Washington Star, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Kansas City Star,* etc.; European Commr. for New York World's Fair 36-40; Associate George A. Fuller Co. 41-42; foreign corresp. Associated N. American Newspaper Alliance, *Readers Digest* 43; Columbia Broadcasting Service Stockholm 43-; special assignments for Office of Strategic Services overseas 43-45; mem. U.S. Del. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-47.
National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Alvin Saunders, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 74; ed. Nebraska and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Economics and Political Science 06-18; fmr. Asst. Editor *Political Science Quarterly*; Editor *New Republic* 17-23; Dir. New School for Social Research 22, Pres. 30-; Prof. of Economics and Dir Div. of Gen. Studies Yale Univ. 38-40; Pres. American Assen. for Adult Education; Pres. American Economic Assen. 36; Political Science Editor *New International Encyclopædia* and American edn. of *Nelson's Encyclopædia*, and Associate Editor *Encyclopædia of Social Sciences* 27-34.
Publs. *Rent in Modern Economic Theory* 03, *Introduction to Economics, The Professor and the Petticoat* 14, *John Stuyvesant, Ancestor* 19, *Spring Storm* 36, *The Public Library—A People's University* 38.
66 West 12th Street, New York City.

Johnson, Axel; Swedish shipowner and industrialist; b. 76; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Propr. A. Johnson & Co. (coal and coke importers, iron, steel and ore exporters), Rederiaktiebolaget Nordstjernan; Chair. and Man. Dir. Avesta Iron and Steel Works and Chair. affiliated companies; mem. Board Stockholms Enskilda Bank, Swedish Export Assen., Fed. of Swedish Industries, Iron Masters' Assen., Swedish Ship Owners' Assen., Northern Ship Owners' Assen., Stockholm Ship Owners' Assen. (Chair.), Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Swedish Chamber of Commerce, New York, Lloyds Register Swedish Cttee., Board of Commerce and Shipping of City of Stockholm (Chair.), etc.
Stockholm, Stureplan 3.

Johnson, Bascom, A.B., LL.B.; American health expert; ed. Yale and Pennsylvania Univs.
In law practice Philadelphia 03-09; Law Officer Federal Indian Bureau Washington 09-11; Sec. Recreation Comm. New York City 12-13; in charge of operations dealing with conditions at Panama Pacific Exposn. and in San Francisco which led to closing of Barbary Coast 15-17; Major Sanitary Corps. U.S. Army 17-19; Dir. Law Enforcement Div. of War and Navy Dept. Comms. on Training Camp Activities; with American Social Hygiene Assen. 13-, Associate Dir. 19-; and of Investigations Special Body of Experts on Int. Traffic in Women and Children L.N. 24-27 and Chair. Comm. of Three 30-32; Assessor L.N. Permanent Advisory Comm. on Protection and Welfare of Children and Young Persons 25; Dir. Div. of Social Protection, Federal Security Agency 41, Dir. Legal and Protective Services, Amer. Social Hygiene Assen.
1790 Broadway, New York City 19.

Johnson, Earl Jaquins; American editor; b. 00; ed. South-western Coll., Winfield, Kansas, and Univ. of Kansas.
Reporter *Winfield Daily Courier* 16-17; City Editor Winfield Free Press 17-18; Reporter United Press, Chicago 21; United Press Bureau Manager in Cleveland, Columbus, Chicago, New York and London 23-35; Vice-Pres. and Gen. News Manager of United Press 35-.
Publs. *Readability in News Writing* 45.
Hone: 455 E. 57th Street; Office: 220 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Johnson, Edward C., B.A., M.A.; American agriculturist; b. 80; ed. Minnesota and George Washington Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Minnesota 06-07; mem. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 07-12; Supt. Insts. and Demonstrations Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 12-15; Dir. of Extensions 15-18; Dean Agricultural Coll., State Coll. of Washington 19-; on leave from Coll. and Chief of American Agricultural Mission to Colombia 47.
Pullman, Washington.

Johnson, Edwin Carl; American politician; b. 84; ed. Lincoln High School Neb.
Railroad labourer 01; fmr. Man. Farmers Co-operative Assen.; mem. Colo. Legislature 23-31; Lt. Gov. of Colo. 31-33, Gov. 33-37; Senator from Colo. 36-; Democrat.
Craig, Colo.

Johnson, Emory R., M.L., PH.D., SC.D.; American political economist; b. 64; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin and Pennsylvania.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Transportation and Commerce Univ. of Pennsylvania 96-34; Dean 19-33 and Prof. Emeritus 34-; mem. U.S. Isthmian Canal Comm. 99-04; Special Commr. on Panama Canal Tolls and Measurement Rules 11-13 and 36-37; mem. Pennsylvania Public Service Comm. 13-15; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 18-22; Pres. Geographical Society of America 34-36; mem. American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *American Railway Transportation* 03, *Ocean and Inland Water Transportation* 06, *History of Domestic and Foreign Commerce of the U.S.* (in collaboration) 15, *The Principles of Transportation* (in collaboration) 28, *Transportation by Water* (in collaboration) 35, *Government Regulation of Transportation* 38, *The Life of a University Professor* (autobiography) 43, *The Railroads and Public Welfare* 44, *Transportation: Facilities, Services, Policies* 46.
Logan Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Johnson, Frank Barnes; British lawyer.
Called to Manx Bar 36; partner in firm Gelling, Johnson and Co. Advocates; Clerk of Tynwald and Sec. House of Keys 38; Major Royal Artillery 39-45.
24 Athol Street, Douglas, Isle of Man.

Johnson, Air Marshal George Owen, C.B., M.C., M.E.I.C.; Canadian officer; b. 96; ed. Calgary Normal School, R.A.F. Staff Coll. Andover and Imperial Defence Coll. London.
Served with Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 17-18, Canadian Air Force 19-; Commanding Officer Royal Canadian Air Force Station Winnipeg 25-27; staff appt. H.Q. Ottawa 29-34; Commanding officer Station Trenton, Ont. 35-36; Air Officer Commanding Western Air Command 38-39; Deputy Chief of Air Staff 39-41; Air Officer Commanding No. 1 Training Command Toronto 42; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Eastern Air Command Halifax 43-44. A.O.C.-in-C. R.C.A.F. Overseas 45-46; retired 47.
118 Acacia Avenue, Ottawa, Canada.

Johnson, Gerald W., A.B., HON.LL.D., HON.LITT.D.; HON. D.C.L.; American journalist; b. 90; ed. Wake Forest Coll. and Toulouse Univ.
Newspaper work in North Carolina 11-24; Prof. of Journalism North Carolina Univ. 24-26; mem. staff Baltimore *Evening Sun* 26-43; American correspondent London *Sunday Express* 46-.
Publs. *Andrew Jackson* 27, *Randolph of Roanoke* 29, *By Reason of Strength* 31, *Secession of the Southern States* 33, *Number Thirty-Six* (novel) 33, *An Honourable Titan* 36, *The Sunpapers of Baltimore* (with H. L. Mencken, Frank R. Kent and Hamilton Owens) 37, *A Little Night-Music* 37, *The Wasted Land* 37, *America's*

Silver Age 39, *Roosevelt: Dictator or Democrat?* 41, *American Heroes and Hero-Worship* 43, *Woodrow Wilson* 44, *The First Captain* 47.
1310 Bolton Street, Baltimore, Md.

Johnson, Hon. Herbert Victor; Australian politician. Elected Mem. House of Rep. for Kalgoorlie 40; re-elected 43; elected Gen. Pres. Australian Workers' Union 43; Mem. Fed. Parl. War Expenditure Cttee.; Min. for the Interior; Labour.
Federal Members' Rooms, Perth, W.A.

Johnson, Herschel V., B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Univ. of N.C., Harvard Law School.
Served Gt. War U.S. Army; diplomatic service 20; 3rd Sec. Berne 21, 2nd Sec. Sofia 22-23; Dept. of State 24-26; 2nd Sec. Honduras 27-28; 1st Sec. Mexico City 29-30; Chief of Mexican Affairs, Dept. of State 30-34; 1st Sec. Embassy London 34-37, Counsellor 37-41; Hon. Min. 41; Min. to Sweden Oct. 41-May 46; Acting rep. of U.S. to U.N. June 46-Jan. 47 (personal rank of Ambassador).
c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Johnson, Very Rev. Hewlett, M.A., B.SC., D.D., HON. D.D. (Charles Univ., Prague); British ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Victoria Univ., Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Deacon 05, Priest 06; founder, propr. *Interpreter*, Editor 05-24; Vicar St. Margaret's, Altrincham 08; Examining Chaplain to Bishops of Chester 13-24; Hon. Canon Chester Cathedral 19; Select Preacher Cambridge Univ. 21, 26; Rural Dean of Bowden 22; Dean of Manchester 24-31, of Canterbury 31-.
Publs. *The Socialist Sixth of the World* (trans. into 26 languages), *Soviet Strength, Soviet Success.*
The Deanery, Canterbury.

Johnson, J. Monroe; American civil engineer; b. 78; ed. Univ. of South Carolina and Furman Univ.
Private practice as Civil Engineer 98-; Chair. and Chief Engineer of Marion County Highway Comm. 11-14; First Chair. S.C. State Highway Comm. 16; commissioned to recruit battalion of military engineers for service with Rainbow Div. 18; Lieut.-Col. and Chief Engineer of same battalion 18; on return from First World War resumed Engineering Practice, designed and supervized construction of drainage districts and large bridges in S.C.; appointed Boundary Commissioner for S.C. 28; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 35-40; Interstate Commerce Comm. 40; renominated for term 41-48; Dir. of Office of Defence Transportation 44; awarded D.S.M., Verdun Medal, Legion of Honour, Order of Leopold II.
Home: Shoreham Hotel, Washington, D.C.; Office: Interstate Commission, Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Louis Arthur; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Served Gt. War, Capt.; mem. W. Va. House of Reps. 17; Dir. Union Nat. Bank, Community Savings and Loan Co.; del. Democratic Nat. Convention 24; one of organisers American Legion, Commdr. 32; Civilian Aide to Sec. of War 33; mem. American, New York, W. Va. State and Harrison Co. Bar Asscns.; mem. Federal Advisory Council of U.S. Employment Service, Dept. of Labor; Asst. Sec. of War 37-40; head U.S. Advisory Comm. in India (rank of Min.) 42.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Sir Nelson King, K.C.B., D.SC., A.R.C.S.; British meteorologist; b. 92; ed. Royal Coll. Science London Univ.
Asst. to Sir Norman Lockyer Sidmouth Observatory 14-15; served Royal Flying Corps 15-19; mem. staff Meteorological Office, Air Min. 19-28, Chemical Defence Research Dept. War Office 28-38; Dir. Meteorological Office 38-; Pres. Int. Meteorological Cttee. 46-.
Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Johnson, Nelson Trusler; American diplomatist; b. 87; ed. George Washington Univ.
Student Interpreter in China 07; Vice- and Deputy-Consul-Gen. Mukden 09-10, Shanghai 11-15, Changsha 15-18; Expert Asst. on Far Eastern Affairs to American Commrs. Arms Limitation Conf. 21; Chief Div. of Far Eastern Affairs State Dept. 25-27; Asst. Sec. of State 27-29; Min. to China 29-36, Ambassador 36-41; Min. to Australia 41-45; Sec.-Gen. Far Eastern Comm. 46-.
2516 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Johnson, Robert Livingston; American university president; b. 94; ed. Yale Univ. (A.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (LL.D.), Franklin and Marshall Coll., and Ursinus Coll. (LL.D.).
Account Exec. Berien & Co., New York 19-22; Vice-Pres. Time Inc., New York 22-38; Pres. Robert L. Johnson Magazines Inc., New York 38-41; Pres. Temple Univ., Philadelphia 41-.
Temple University, Broad and Montgomery, Philadelphia 22, Pa., U.S.A.

Johnson, Thomas Frank, O.B.E.; European Publicity Officer of the B.B.C.; b. 87; ed. London Polytechnic, France and Germany.
With Inland Revenue Dept. until 10; mem. London County Council Education Dept. 10-11; Insp. Public Control Dept. 12-14; war service 14-18; Military Missions to Bulgaria, Rumania, Poland and Ukraine 18-19; fmr. Personal Sec. and later Asst. High Commr. to Dr. Nansen, L.N. High Commr.; Sec.-Gen. Nansen Int. Office for Refugees 31-37; mem. L.N. Refugee Settlement Comms. to France, Greece 23, Syria 26, Brazil 34; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int., Inst. d'Histoire de l'Emigration politique contemporaine; Flying Officer R.A.F.V.R. France and Flanders 40; Man. S.E. European Region B.B.C. 42; European Publicity Officer 43-; Founder Int. (Relations) Clubs 44, Int. Residential Clubs 47; Common Order of St. Stanislaus; Officer of Order of St. Vladimir; and of Star of Rumania.
Publs. *International Tramps, From Chaos to Permanent World Peace, Europe Inside Out* 38, *Not — Likely!* (*Post-War Reconstruction*) 43.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 71 Haymarket, London, S.W.1.

Johnson, Walter Lathrop, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. Holbrook School and Princeton Univ.
Man. Shearson, Hammill & Co., brokers 02-07, partner 07-; Dir. U.S. Industrial Chemicals Inc.; Gov. New York Stock Exchange 21-38, Vice-Pres. 24-27 and 37-38; mem. New York Cotton Exchange, Pres. 18-20; organiser and Pres. New York Cotton Exchange Clearing Assen. 15-.
14 Wall Street, New York City.

Johnson, Hon. William Dartnell; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. Turakina State School, New Zealand.
Carpenter, fmr. gold miner Eastern Goldfields; first mem. for Kalgoorlie Legislative Assembly; Min. of Works 04-06 and 11-14; Min. of Lands and Agriculture 14-17; mem. Parl. for Guildford 24-; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 24-; Speaker W. Australia Legislative Assembly 38-39; Dir. State Co-operative Fed. W.A. Farmers Ltd.
58 Ord Street West, Perth.

Johnsson, (Hans Olaf) Wiking; Swedish industrialist; b. 78; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Engineer U.S.A. 01-02; with Benrather Maschinenfabrik A.G. Germany 03-06; Gen. Superintendent Kohlswa Iron Works 07-13; Gen. Man. Smedjebackens Rolling Mills and Ironworks Ltd. 14-23; Dir. Svenska Handelsbanken (Industrial Dept.) 23-35; Economic Adviser to Govt. 27-29; Fmr. Pres. Swedish Iron and Steel Employers' Assen. Fed. of Swedish Iron and Steelworks, Iron and Metal Suppliers Assen. and Swedish Ironworks Commercial Assen.; Gen. Man. Swedish Ironmasters' Assen. 35-46; mem. Board Fed. of

Swedish Industries; Deputy Chair. Swedish Masters' Asscn. and Gen. Export Asscn.
Djursholm, Ösbyvägen 31.

Johnston, Edgar Charles, D.F.C.; Australian aviation expert; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Western Australia.
Served during Great War; Superintendent of Aerodromes Civil Aviation Dept. 21; Deputy Controller of Civil Aviation 29; Rep. on Air Accidents Investigation Cttee.; Acting Controller 31; Chair. Inter-Departmental Cttee. on Air Communciations; Controller-Gen. of Civil Aviation and Chair. Civil Aviation Board 36-39; Asst. Dir.-Gen. of Civil Aviation 39-; Australian Rep. Tasman Air Comm. 40-47; mem. Australian Nat. Air Lines Comm. 46.
12 Southey Street, Sandringham, Victoria.

Johnston, Eric; American industrialist; b. 95; ed. Whitman Coll. Wash., Rhode Island State Univ. and Boston and Virginia Univs.
Captain U.S. Marine Corps 17-22; Organised Brown Johnston Co. 23, now Pres.; organised Columbia Electric Co. Spokane 33; Chair. Wash. Brick Lime and Sewer Pipe Co. 34; Pres. Columbia Electrical Instrument Co.; Dir. Seattle 1st Nat. Bank, New World Life Insurance Co.; Pres. Spokane Chamber of Commerce 31-32; Dir. Chamber of Commerce of U.S. 34-41, Pres. 42-45; apptd. Pres. Motion Picture producers of the U.S. Sept. 45-.
Publs. *America Unlimited* 44.
615 E. 16th Avenue, Spokane, Wash.

Johnston, F. Graham; Canadian financier; b. 91; ed. Upper Canada Coll.
Man. Govt. and Municipal Bond Co. Toronto 19; Pres. and Gen. Man. Toronto Bond Exchange 24-; Dir. Canadian Shipping Brokers Ltd.
Alexandra Apartments, Toronto.

Johnston, George Alexander, M.A., D.PHIL.; British sociologist; b. 88; ed. Glasgow and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in Moral Philosophy St. Andrews Univ. 12-14 and Glasgow Univ. 14-19; Examiner Edinburgh Univ. 20; Visiting Prof. of Social Legislation Columbia Univ. 32; attached to Min. of Labour 19-20; Chief of Section in I.L.O. 20-40; Asst. Sec. Min. of Labour 41-45; Asst. Dir. I.L.O. 45-.
Publs. *An Introduction to Ethics* 15, *International Social Progress* 24, *Citizenship in the Industrial World* 28.
3450 Drummond Street, Montreal, Canada.

Johnston, Olin Dewitt, A.B., M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 96; ed. Wofford Coll. and Univ. S. Carolina (M.A., LL.B.).
Admitted to S.C. Bar 24; mem. law firm Johnston and Williams, Spartanburg; mem. State House of Representatives 23-24 and 27-30; Gov. of S.C. 35-39 and 43-44; Senator 44-; served as Sergeant in First World War; Democrat.
Spartanburg, S.C., and 9506 East Stanhope Road, Kensington, Md.

Johnston, T. B., C.B.E., M.D.; British anatomist; b. 83; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Demonstrator and Lecturer on Anatomy Univ. Coll. London Univ. 14-19; Dean Guy's Hospital Medical School 20-37; Prof. of Anatomy 19- and Supt. Guy's Hospital 37-; Group Officer, Emergency Medical Service 39-46.
Publs. *Medical Applied Anatomy, Manual of Surgical Anatomy* (with Lewis Beesly, F.R.C.S.), *Synopsis of Regional Anatomy*; Editor Gray's *Anatomy*.
Guy's Hospital, London, S.E.1.

Johnston, Rt. Hon. Thomas, P.C.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Fmr. mem. Kirkintilloch Town Council and Dumbartonshire Education Authority; Labour M.P. for W. Stirlingshire 22-24, 29-31 and 35-45, and for Dundee 24-29; Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 29-31; Lord Privy Seal 31; founder and Editor for 27 years of *Forward*, Scottish Socialist weekly; Gen. Man. City of Glasgow Friendly Society; jointly with Lord Advocate, Civil Defence Regional Commr. for Scotland 40-41; Sec. of State for Scotland 41-45.
Publs. *Our Noble Families, History of the Working Classes in Scotland, The Financiers and the Nation, Old Kirkintilloch.*
Monteviot, Kirkintilloch, Scotland.

Johnston, Thomas H., M.A., D.SC., C.M.Z.S.; Australian zoologist; b. 81; ed. Sydney Univ.
Lecturer in Biology Queensland Univ. 11-18 and Prof. 19-22; Prof. of Zoology 22- and Hon. Prof. of Botany 28-34 Adelaide Univ.; Hon. Dir. South Australian Museum 27-30; Senior Zoologist *Discovery* Antarctic Research Expeditions 29-30 and 30-31; mem. Australian Nat. Research Council; Fellow Australian Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; awarded Mueller Medal 39.
Publs. on parasitology and entomology.
Adelaide University, South Australia.

Johnstone, Hilda, M.A., LITT.D., British historian; b. 82; ed. Manchester High School for Girls and Univ. of Manchester.
Asst. Lecturer in History Univ. of Manchester 06-13; mem. Editorial Section War Trade Intelligence Dept. 16-19; Reader in History Univ. of London 13-22; Univ. Prof. of History Royal Holloway Coll. 22-42; Hon. Archivist to Bishop of Chichester 43.
Publs. *State Trials in the reign of Edward I*, 24, *Letters of Edward, Prince of Wales* 1304-5 31; new edition of Tout's *Place of Edward II in English History* 36, *Edward of Carnarvon* 46, etc.
20 St. Martin's Square, Chichester, Sussex.

Jolibois, Pierre; French chemist; b. 84; ed. Ecole Polytechnique (D.SC.).
Artillery officer 06-07; Senior Lecturer, Ecole Polytechnique 10-24; Prof. 20; Dir. of Research, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes 30; Prof. Ecole des Mines; Pres. Maison de la chimie; fmr. Pres. Chemical Soc. of France and French Soc. of Physical Chemistry; Vice-Pres. Société philomatique de Paris and Société d'encouragement pour l'industrie nationale; mem. Acad. des Sciences 42-; Officer Legion of Honour; Croix de guerre 14-18.
Publs. Technical Papers on Chemistry in Transactions of Académie des Sciences 07-47.
1 avenue Silvestre de Sacy, Paris 7e.

Jolinon, Joseph, LL.D., POL.SC.D.; French novelist; b. 87; ed. Lille, Paris and Dijon Univs.
Fmr. advocate at Court of Appeal Lyons; Laureate of Renaissance Prize 29, Prix de Litterature régionaliste 38.
Publs. *Le Joueur de Balle* 22, *Le valet de gloire* 23, *La tête brûlée* 24, *Le Meunier* 25, *La paroissienne* 26, *La Foire* 28, *Les Revenants dans la Boutique* 30, *Képi Pompon* 31, *Marie Bourgogne* 31, *La Dame de Lyon* 32, *L'Arbre Sec* 33, *Imagerie du Curé d' Ars* 34, *Le Bât d'Argent* 35, *Imagerie du Bandit Mandrini* 35, *Fesse-Mathieu le soldat inconnu* 36, *Les Coquines* 37, *Guerillas 1808* 41, *Le chat du second* 42, *Les malandries du beaujolais* 43, *Le pacifiste sanguinaire* 45, *La belle auberge* 47.
Lyon (Rhône), 28 Montée des Carmélites; Briant par Marcigny.

Joliot, Jean Frédéric, Docteur es-Sc.; French scientist; b. 00; ed. Lycée Lakanal, Ecole de Physique et Chimie Industrielles, Paris, and Univ. of Paris.
Special asst. to Mme. Marie Curie 25; Asst. in Faculty of Science 32; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 35; Prof. at the Collège de France 37-; mem. of the Inst. and of the Acad. of Medicine 43; Dir.-Gen. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 44; High Commr. for Atomic

Energy 46-; Pres. World Federation of Scientific Workers 46; Nobel prize for Chemistry 35; Barnard Medal of the U.S. Acad. of Sciences 40; mem. Royal Society, Danish and Dutch Acads. of Sciences; Commander of the Legion of Honour; Croix de guerre; Communist.
Publs. *Projection de noyaux par les neutrons* 31-32, *Matérialisation des photons* 33, *Annihilation des électrons positifs* 33, *Radioactivité artificielle* 34, *Preuve expérimentale de la rupture explosive des noyaux d'uranium et de thorium sous l'action des neutrons* 39, *Mise en évidence d'une réaction nucléaire en chaîne au sein d'une masse uranifère (en collaboration avec MM. Halban, Kowarski et F. Perrin)* 39.
76 avenue Le Nôtre, Antony (Seine).

Joliot Curie, Mme. Irene; French physicist; b. 96.
Daughter of the late Pierre and Marie Curie; co-recipient with her husband of Henri Wilde Prize and Marquet Prize of Acad. des Sciences and Nobel Chemistry Prize for their discovery of "induced" radio-activity; research workers in Curie Laboratory; Under-Sec. for Scientific Research in Blum Cabinet June-Sept. 36; Prof. Faculty of Science, Paris; Dir. Curie Laboratory; Commr. for Atomic Energy.
Paris, 11 rue Pierre Curie.

Jolivet, René; French writer.
Poet, novelist and essayist.
Publs. Poems: *Flammes errantes*; Novels: *Le Mal de la Gloire, Épave, L'Éden, La Maison sur l'Inconnu*; Essays: *Les Maîtres d'aujourd'hui, Le Freudisme et l'opinion française.*
Paris XVI, 29 rue La Fontaine.

Jonas, Lucien; French painter, illustrator and lithographer; b. 80.
Principal works: Paintings: *Consolation* 05, *Anzin* 06, *Le Tyran* 10, *Les Séminaristes* (Calais Museum) 24, *Les Mineurs* (Lille Museum), *Chemins de Croix* (in ten churches), Portraits of Pershing, Foch, French, Haig, Fayolle; Decorations: Valenciennes Theatre, Museum and Chamber of Commerce, Maison des Centraux Paris, and various hotels.
Paris XVI, 1 rue Cothenet.

Jones, Hon. Sir Austin Ellis Lloyd, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 84; ed. Haileybury.
Barrister, Inner Temple 07; served War 14-18; County Court Judge, Sussex 31-39; Additional Judge, Westminster County Court and Judge, Uxbridge circuit 39-43; Judge, Westminster County Court 43-45; Judge, High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. 45-.

Jones, Benjamin Franklin; American industrialist; b. 95; ed. Princeton Univ.
Asst. Treasurer and Asst. Sec. 19-23, Sec. 23-27, Vice-Pres. and Sec., Jones & Laughlin Steel Corpn. 27-; Dir. Union Trust Co., Nat. Union Fire Insurance Co., Pittsburgh and Mellon Nat. Bank; Republican.
Jones & Laughlin Steel Corpn., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Jones, Sir Bennett Melvill, C.B.E., A.F.C., F.R.S., F.R.AE.S., HON. F.I.AE.S., M.A.; British engineer; b. 87; ed. Birkenhead School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. aeronautical research worker at Nat. Physical Laboratory; mem. staff Armstrong Whitworth & Co. 13, Royal Aircraft Establishment 14, and later of Armament Experimental Station and Technical Dept. of Air Min. 18; Francis Mond Prof. of Aeronautical Engineering Cambridge Univ. 19-; attached Min. of Aircraft Production 38-45; mem. of the Aeronautical Research Council and Chair. 43-46; Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Aerial Surveying by Rapid Methods* (jointly with the late Major J. C. Griffiths), *Dynamics of the Aeroplane* (Vol. V, *Aerodynamic Theory*); various reports of the Aeronautical Research Council.
Engineering Laboratory, Cambridge.

Jones, Bernard Mouat, D.S.O., M.A., HON. D.C.L. (Durham), HON. LL.D. (Wales); British chemist; b. 82; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Research Asst. in Mineralogical Chemistry Imperial Inst. 05; Prof. of Chemistry Govt. Coll. Lahore 06; Asst. Prof. Imperial Coll. 13; Warden Univ. Hall of Residence Chelsea 13; Capt. and Asst. Dir. Central Laboratory Gen. Headquarters 15, Major 18, Lieut.-Col. and Dir. 18; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Edward Davies Laboratories Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 19; Principal Manchester Coll. of Technology 21-38, Dean Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. and mem. Univ. Senate; Vice-Chancellor Leeds Univ. 38-.
Publs. papers in *Journal of Chemical Society, Mineralogical Magazine, Proceedings of the Royal Society.*
University, Leeds.

Jones, Eliot, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist b. 87; ed. Vanderbilt and Harvard Univs.
Instructor Harvard Univ. 12-13 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 13-14; Associate Prof. Iowa State Univ. 14-16; Fuel Expert Federal Trade Comm. and War Industries Board 17-18; Prof. of Economics Stanford Univ. 20-.
Publs. *The Anthracite Coal Combination in the U.S.* 14, *The Trust Problem in the U.S.* 21, *Principles of Railway Transportation* 24, *Principles of Public Utilities* 31.
Stanford University, Calif.

Jones, Elmer Ray, LL.B.; American banker; b. 74; ed. Missouri and Northwestern Univs.; graduated in Law, Univ. of S. Carolina 14.
With Wells Fargo and Co. 93, Pres. since 12; Pres. Wells Fargo and Co. of Mexico and Wells Fargo-Latin America Co. of Cuba; Dir. Pan-American Trust Co., New York, American Insurance Co., Mexico; Pres. Union de Seguros (insurance), Mexico; Rep. of Int. Cttee. of Bankers on Mexico since 23, assisting in promotion of agreement for handling Mexican Nat. debt and Nat. Railways debt.; Dr. of Business Administration (S. California).
65 Broadway, New York City; and Marconi 2, Mexico City.

Jones, Ernest, M.D., F.R.C.P.; British psychologist; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. London and Paris, Munich and Vienna Univs.
Lectured in Neurology London School of Clinical Medicine 06; Prof. Psychiatry Toronto Univ. 10-13; introduced study of Psycho-Analysis to United States and Great Britain; Pres. British Psycho-Analytical Society, Inst. of Psycho-Analysis and Int. Psycho-Analytical Assen.; fmr. Dir. London Clinic of Psycho-Analysis; Editor *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis* and *International Library of Psycho-Analysis.*
Publs. *Papers on Psycho-Analysis* 12, *Treatment of the Neuroses* 20, *Essays in Applied Psycho-Analysis* 23, *Psycho-Analysis* 28, *On the Nightmare* 31.
The Plat, Elsted, nr. Midhurst, Sussex.

Jones, Hon. F.; New Zealand politician.
Postmaster-Gen., Min. of Defence, and Min. in Charge of War Pensions in Savage Labour Govt. 35-40, of Defence and War Pensions and of Broadcasting in Fraser Cabinet 40-.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington.

Jones, Frederic Wood, D.SC., M.B., B.S., F.R.S., F.R.C.S., F.Z.S., L.R.C.P.; British anatomist; b. 79; ed. London Univ.
Fmr. Demonstrator in Anatomy London Hospital and St. Thomas's Hospital; Lecturer in Anatomy Manchester Univ. 09-10; Prof. of Anatomy London School of Medicine for Women 12-19; Prof. of Anatomy Adelaide Univ. 19-27; Rockefeller Prof. of Physical Anthropology Univ. of Hawaii 27-30; Prof. of Anatomy

Melbourne Univ. 30-38, Manchester Univ. 38-45; Sir William Collins Prof. of Anatomy R.C.S. 46-; Temporary Dir. of Anatomy Peiping Union Medical Coll. 32-33; fmr. Anthropologist to Egyptian Govt. and mem. archæological survey of Nubia; five times Arris and Gale Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Capt. Royal Army Medical Corps First World War.
Publs. *Coral and Atolls, Arboreal Man, The Principles of Anatomy as Seen in the Hand, The Mammals of South Australia, The Matrix of the Mind, Man's Place Among the Mammals, Life and Living*, etc.
Royal College of Surgeons, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

Jones, Air Marshal George, C.B., C.B.E., D.F.C.; Australian officer; b. 96; ed. Rushworth, Victoria.
Served Great War, Australian Imperial Forces, Gallipoli, Palestine, France, Germany; Capt. No. 4 Squadron, Australian Flying Corps 20; R.A.F. Staff Coll. England 29; Hon. A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. Australia 35; Wing Commdr. 36; Dir. Personnel Services 36-40, Dir. of Training 40-42; Chief of Air Staff R.A.A.F. 42-; promoted to rank of Air Marshal Jan. 47.
R.A.A.F. H.Q., Melbourne.

Jones, Gilbert H., A.B., B.S., PH.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 88; ed. Wilberforce Univ., Ohio State Univ., Dickinson Coll., Howard Univ. and Jena Univ. Germany.
Prof. of Philosophy St. Augustine Collegiate Inst. Raleigh 09-10; Prof. of Ancient Languages Oklahoma Agricultural and Normal Univs. 10-14 and Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 14-24; Pres. Wilberforce Univ. 24-32, Prof. of Economics 32-37, Vice-Pres., Dean Coll. of Education 35; mem. Ohio Historical and Archæological Society, American Acad. of Political and Social Sciences, Nat. Educational Assen., Ohio Educational Assen.
Publs. *Lotze und Bowne, Eine Vergleichung Ihrer Philosophischen Arbeit, Vertical Writing: Its Use and Abuse in the German Empire, Education in Theory and Practice.*
Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, O.

Jones, Grosvenor M., LL.B.; American financial expert; b. 83; ed. Harvard and Georgetown Univs.
Asst. Dir. U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 18-19; Expert 2nd and 6th Pan-American Financial Confs. and World Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Adviser to Sec. Hull, Meeting of American Republics Foreign Mins., Havana 40; Chief of Finance Div. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 22-40, Asst. Dir. Bureau 40-43, retd.
3700 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C.

Jones, Sir Harold Spencer, Kt., M.A., SC.D., B.SC., F.R.S., F.R.A.S., F.R.MET.SOC.; British astronomer; b. 90; ed. Latymer Upper School Hammersmith and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Chief Asst. Greenwich Royal Observatory 13-23; Asst. Dir. of Inspection of Optical Supplies Min. of Munitions 14-18; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 23, Pres. 37-39, Treas. 46-; Pres. British Astronomical Assen. 35-36; Pres. Int. Astronomical Union; Editor *The Observatory* 14-23; Astronomer Cape of Good Hope 23-33; Astronomer Royal Greenwich Observatory 33-; Hon. Fellow Jesus Coll. Cambridge; Hon. mem. Incorporated Assen of Architects and Surveyors, American Philosophical Society, American Astronomical Society, U.S. Nat. Acad. of Science, Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences, Royal Swedish Acad., Royal Danish Acad., Royal Belgian Acad., etc.; Pres. British Horological Inst.; awarded Gold Medal of Royal Astronomical Society 43, and Royal Medal of Royal Society 43.
Publs. *General Astronomy* 22, *Worlds without End* 35, *Life on Other Worlds* 40, papers and articles.
Flamsteed House, Greenwich Park, London, S.E.10.

Jones, Horace Leonard, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American classical scholar; b. 79; ed. Carson-Newman Coll., George Washington Univ. and Cornell Univ.
Prof. of Classics Harriman Univ. 00-03; Prof. Ancient and Modern Languages 03-07 and Acting Pres. Virginia Intermont Coll. 09-10; Scholar and Fellow in Classics 07-09, mem. staff Cornell Univ. 10 and Prof. of Greek 20-; Dir. War Camp Service for the Virginia peninsula; Annual Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 29-30; Joint-Editor Cornell Studies in Classical Philology 22-; Mayor of Interlaken, N.Y. 37-43.
Publs. *The Poetic Plural of Greek Tragedy in the Light of Homeric Usage* 10, *Geography of Strabo* (editor and translator), 8 vols., 17-32.
Interlaken, N.Y.

Jones, Howard Mumford; American university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.A.), Univ. of Chicago (M.A.).
Adjunct Prof. of General Literature and English, Univ. of Texas 16-17; Asst. Prof. of English, State Univ. of Montana 17-19; Assoc. Prof. of Comparative Literature, Univ. of Texas 19-25; Assoc. Prof. of English, Univ. of North Carolina 25-30; Prof. of English, Univ. of Michigan 30-36; Prof. of English, Harvard Univ. 36-; Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Harvard Univ. 43-44; winner of Jusserand Medal; Guggenheim Fellow; Research Associate, Henry E. Huntington Library; American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (President currently); Litt.D. (Harvard, Colorado, Western Reserve); L.H.D. (Tulane).
Publs. *A Little Book of Local Verse* 15, *Gargoyles* (poems) 18, *The Shadow* (play) 17, *A Bibliography of Works and MSS. of Byron* (with R. H. Griffith) 24, *The Case of Professor Banoring* (play) 24, *American and French Culture (1750-1848)* 27, *The Romanesque Lyric* (with P. S. Allen) 28, *The Life of Moses Coit Tyler* 33, *They Say the Forties* 37, *The Harp That Once* 37, *Ideas in America* 44; Editor of Collections and Anthologies, etc.
14 Francis Avenue, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Jones, Jesse Holman, HON.LL.D. (Southwestern, Southern Methodist, A. and M. Coll. Texas, New York, Temple, John Brown, Oglethorpe, Washington and Jefferson Coll.); American financier; b. 74; ed. elementary schools.
Man., later Gen. Man. M. T. Jones Lumber Co. Dallas, Tex. 95-05; organised South Texas Lumber Co. 02; organised Texas Trust Co. (now Bankers Mortgage Co.) Houston 09, Dir. and Chair. Board until 32, resigned; Vice-Pres. Lumberman's Nat. Bank (now Second Nat. Bank) 07-15, Union Nat. Bank 10-18; Dir.-Gen. Military Relief American Red Cross, Washington, D.C. 17; mem. Red Cross War Council 18; del. to Red Cross Meetings Paris, Cannes and Geneva and assisted in organising League of Red Cross Societies of the World; Dir. of Finance Democratic Nat. Cttee. 24-28 Chair. Advisory Finance Cttee. 28; Dir-Gen. Texas Centennial Celebration 26-34; Chair. Board Nat. Bank of Commerce, Houston, Tex.; owner and publisher *Houston Chronicle*; Chair. Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-39; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Export-Import Bank, Washington, D.C. 36-; Chair. Texas Unit Nat. Advisory Cttee. New York World's Fair 1939 and Golden Gate Int. Exposn. 1939; Comm. for Texas 37-39; Admin. Fed. Loan Agency 39-; Sec. of Commerce 40-45; mem. Board of Economic Warfare 41; Supply Priorities and Allocation Board 41; War Production Board 42, Economic Stabilization Board 42.
811 Vermont Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C.

Jones, Marvin, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; ed. Southwestern and Texas Univs.
Admitted to Texas Bar 07, practised Amarillo; Chair. Board Legal Examiners, 7th Supreme Judicial District Texas 13; mem. Congress from Texas 17-41, Chair.

House Cttee. on Agriculture 31-40; Judge U.S. Court of Claims 40-43; Agricultural Adviser to Dir. Economic Stabilisation Officer 43; Chair. Food Conf. Hot Springs, Va. 43; War Food Admin. 43; Chief Justice, U.S. Court of Claims Jan. 47; Democrat.
Amarillo, Texas.

Jones, Hon. Percy Sydney Twentyman, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African lawyer; b. 76; ed. Rondebosch Diocesan Coll.
Senior Puisne Judge of Good Hope Provincial Div. Supreme Court of South Africa 26-.
Publs. *Liquor Laws, Magistrates' Court Practice, Transkeian Magistrates' Court Practice.*
Ludlow, Lovers' Walk, Kenilworth, Cape.

Jones, Robert Edmond; American theatrical designer, producer and manager; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Designed productions of *The Man Who Married a Dumb Wife, Richard III, Macbeth, The Lady with a Lamp, Green Pastures, Wozzeck, Oedipus Rex*; co-Producer with Kenneth McGowan and Eugene O'Neill Provincetown Playhouse 25-; Dir. Central City Productions 31-.
Publs. *Designs for the Theatre* 25, *Continental Stagecraft* (with Kenneth McGowan), *The Dramatic Imagination* 41.
Union, N.H., U.S.A.

Jones, Sir Roderick, K.B.E.; British journalist; b. 77.
South African Editor of Reuter's, London 02, and succeeded Baron de Reuter in charge 15, Chair. and Man. Dir. 19-41; Dir. of Cable and Wireless War Propaganda 15-18; Dir. of Propaganda in Min. of Information 18; Gov. Roedean School; mem. Council Royal Inst. Int. Affairs and Empire Press Union.
29 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.; and Rottingdean, Sussex.

Jones, Sam Houston; American lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Louisiana State Univ.
Served Great War; admitted to Louisiana Bar 22, practised De Ridder 22-25; Asst. District Attorney 14th Lake Charles District 25-34; law practice 34-40; Gov. of Louisiana 40-44; Major U.S. Army Reserves; Democrat.
Lake Charles, Louisiana, La.

Jones, Stanley Wilson, C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 88; ed. Hulme Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Joined Malayan Civil Service 11; Under Sec. Fed. Malay States 35; British Resident, Selangor 37-39; Colonial Sec. Straits Settlements 39-40; Admin. Straits Settlements Govt. and High Commissioner Malay States 40.
c/o Colonial Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Jones, Thomas, C.H., LL.D.; British economist; b. 70; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Fmr. Deputy Sec. to the Cabinet; Sec. to the Comm. of Civil Research; for some time Prof. of Economics; Governor of the Nat. Museum of Wales and of the Nat. Library of Wales; Pres. Harlech Coll. for Adult Education; Chair. Royal Comm. on Ancient Monuments (Wales); Sec. of the Pilgrim Trust 30-45; mem. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-40; Pres. Univ. Coll. of Wales.
Brynhir, Aberystwyth.

Jones, Sir Walter Benton, Bt., LL.D.; British company director.
Chair. United Steel Companies Ltd., Midland Amalgamated Coal Mines Scheme, Appleby-Frodingham Steel Co. Ltd., Beckermet Mining Co. Ltd., Dir. North Lincolnshire and Howdenshire Electricity Co. Ltd., Stanton Ironworks Co. Ltd., Westminster Bank Ltd., Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd., Stewarts and Lloyds Ltd., Yorkshire Electric Power Co., British Wagon Co. Ltd., Distington Engineering Co. Ltd., Davy-United Engineering Co. Ltd., Wellman Smith Owen Engineering Corp. Ltd., fmr. Pres. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations; Vice-Pres. Mining Assen. of Great Britain.
Irnham Hall, Grantham.

Jong, Adrianus Michael de; Dutch writer; b. 88.
Editor *Het Volk* 19; Art and Foreign Literary Editor 20-25; Literary Editor *De Nieuwe Stem* 18-19; Editor *Nu* 27-28; novelist, dramatist, travel-writer and critic.
Publs. *Ondergang* 16, *De zware Weg* 17, *Marcus van Houwaert* 20, *Het Evangelie van den Haat* 23, *Merijnte Gijzens Jeugd* (4 vols.) 25-28, *Frank van Wezels roemruchte jaren* 28, *De Martelgang van Kromme Lindert* 30, *Een Verdoolde* 32, *Merijntje Gijzens Jonge Jaren* 35; plays: *Maskerade* 20, *Thanatos de Vreemdeling* 24, *Gijzeling* 31, *Zwerversbloed* 34; film scenario: *De Jongens van de Lichting Acht* 34.
The Hague, Van Alkemadelaan 231.

Jongen, Leon-Marie-Victor-Justin; Belgian musician; b. 84; ed. Royal Athenæum and Royal Conservatoire Liége.
Awarded Grand Prix Rome 13; served Great War 14-18; pianist, organist, leader orchestra Europe, Africa, India, Java, China, Japan 19-33; Dir. of Music and Leader Orchestra Opéra Français Hanoï (French Indo-China); Titular Prof. of Fugue Royal Conservatoire Brussels 33, Dir. of the Conservatoire 39-.
Works include *Le Rêve d'une Nuit de Noël* 18, *Thomas L'Agnelet* 24, *Malaisie* (symphonic poem), etc.
Brussels, 30 rue de la Régence.

Jonkman, Jan Anne, LL.D.; Netherlands civil servant; b. 91; ed. Utrecht, Toulouse and Leiden.
Joined Netherland-Indies Civil Service (Judicature) 19; mem. of Legislative Assembly, Batavia 27-31; Public Prosecutor, High Court of Justice at Macassar (Celebes) 31; at Semarang (Java) 38; Speaker of Legislative Assembly 39-42; imprisoned by Japanese army of occupation in Java 42-45; Min. for the Overseas Territories of the Kingdom of the Netherlands July 46-; Lab. Publ. *The National-Indonesian foundations of education for the Indonesian population* 18.
108 Gentsche straat, Scheveningen (The Hague).

Jónsson, Ásgrimur; Icelandic landscape painter; b. 76; ed. Iceland, Denmark, Germany and Italy.
Prof. h.c. by appointment of Icelandic Govt.; pioneer of the Young Icelandic School of Painters; works in Reykjavik Art Gallery and Nat. Museum.
Reykjavik, 74 Bergst.

Jónsson, Einar; Icelandic sculptor; b. 74; ed. Copenhagen Art Acad.
Works include *The Outlaws* 98, *Fate* 00-27, *The Antique* 02, *The Wave of the Ages* 94-05, *Time* 04, *Earth* 04-08, *Dawn* 97-06, *Ingolf* 07, *Evolution* 13-14, *Queen Victoria as Empress of India* 12, *Easter Lily* 15-37, *Rest* 15-37, *The Water Mirror* 15-36, *Tharfinnur Karlsefri* (Monument Philadelphia) 18, *The King of Atlantis* 19-22, *Saved* 16-22, *The Smith* 13-31, *The Saviour* 23-25, *Sorrow* 26, *The Sculptor* 35, *Spring* 36-37.
Publs. *Myndir* (reproductions of works).
Reykjavik, Sculpture Museum.

Jónsson, Jónas; Icelandic politician; b. 85.
Mem. Althing 22-; mem. Danish-Icelandic Advisory Comm. 26-; Min. of Justice and of Education in Progressive Govt. 27-32; social reformer, publicist and historian.
Publs. *History of Iceland* 15-16, *Readings in Natural History, Remarkable Contemporaries* 38, *Spring Days* 39, *Beauty of Life* (essays) 40.
Reykjavik.

Jónsson, Magnús, D.D.; Icelandic theologian and politician; b. 87.
Prof. of Theology Reykjavik Univ. 17-; mem. Althing 21-; mem. Independence Party; Min. for Trade and Commerce 42.

Publs. *Marteinn Lúther* 17, *Inngangsfrædi Nýja Testamentisins* 21, *Páll Postuli* 28, *Saga Nýja-testamentisins* 32, *Galatabréfid* 37, *Ásbirningar* 39, *Jórsalaför* 40. *Gudmunddarsaga dýra* 40, *Althingishatidin* 30, 44, *Kirkjusaga* 46.
Reykjavik, University.

Joodha Shumhere Jung Bahadur Rana, Ojaswi-Rajanya, Projjwal-Nepal-Tara, Ati-Pravala-Gorkha-Dakshina-Bahu Prithuladheesha, H.H. Maharaja, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; Nepalese ruler; b. 75.
Entered Army as Col.; Brigadier Patan 90; Northern Command March 01, Southern Command June 01, Eastern Command 07; Acting Senior Commanding-Gen. 10; Senior Commanding-Gen. 14; Commander-in-Chief 29; Hon. Col. Gurkha Regiments in Indian Army; Hon. Gen. British Army; Prime Min. and Supreme Commander-in-Chief Nepal 32-45; holds many orders.
Singha Durbar, Katmandu, Nepal.

Jooss, Kurt; German balletmaster and choreographer; b. 01; ed. Wurtemberg Music Acad., Stuttgart and Laban School of Dance Hamburg.
Producer Munster Municipal Theatre 24; Dir. Dance Dept. Folkwang Municipal School Essen 27; founded Folkwang Studio (Ballets Jooss 32-); Ballet Dir. Essen Opera House 30; Ballet School Dartington Hall, Devon 34-40; Dir. Ballets Jooss.
Works include libretti and choreography for ballets: *Die Brautfahrt* 25, *Tragödie* 26, *Drosselbart* 29, *Pavane For a Dead Infanta* 29, *The Green Table* 32, *Big City* 32, *The Prodigal Son* 33, *Chronica* 39, *Company at the Manor* 43, *Pandora* 44, etc.
14 Madingley Road, Cambridge.

Jordan, Hon. Sir Frederick Richard, K.C.M.G., B.A., LL.B.; Australian jurist; b. 81; ed. Sydney Univ.
Barrister 07, K.C. 28; Lecturer Sydney Univ. 10-21; Chief Justice of New South Wales 34-; Lieut.-Gov. New South Wales 38-.
Supreme Court, Sydney, N.S.W.

Jordan, Henry P., PH.D.; American political scientist and philosopher; b. 97; ed. Berlin, Bonn, Freiburg, Paris and Grenoble Univs.
Lecturer N.Y. Univ. 34; Asst. Prof. of Philosophy Carleton Coll. Minn. 34-37; Asst. Prof. of Political Science and mem. Dept. of Govt. N.Y. Univ. 37; Visiting Prof. Univ. Colo. 35, Puerto Rico 43, Rutgers Univ. 46, Queens Coll., N.Y. 47; founder and dir. seminar on post-war reconstruction, Graduate School N.Y. Univ. 40-44; Chief Analyst, Pan-American Branch, Foreign Econ. Admin. Washington, D.C. 44-45; Editor (and co-author) *Problems of Post-War Reconstruction* 42; Articles and reviews in *Current History*, *International Post-War Problems*, *American Political Science Review*, *Annual Survey of American Law*, and other periodicals.
100 Washington Square, East, New York 3, N.Y.

Jordan, John Clark; American university administrator; b. 83; ed. Knox Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in English, Univ. of Illinois 12-14; Prof. of English, Drury Coll. 14-18; Prof. of English, Univ. of Arkansas 18-; Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences 25-27; Dean, Graduate School 27-; Chair. Graduate Council of Assen. of Land-Grant Colls. and Univs.; Democrat.
Publs. *Robert Greene, A Study* 15.
417 North College Avenue, Fayetteville, Arkansas.

Jordan, Max, PH.D.; American broadcasting official; b. Italy 95; ed. Berlin, Frankfurt and Jena Univs.
European Dir. of Nat. Broadcasting Co. of America; Central European Correspondent, Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf. News Service, Washington.
Publ. *Beyond All Fronts.*
Basle, Aeschengraben 31.

Jordan, Rt. Hon. William Joseph, P.C., J.P.; New Zealand politician; b. Ramsgate 79; ed. St. Luke's Parochial School London.
First Sec. New Zealand Labour Party 07, Pres. 33; mem. New Zealand Parl. 22-36, resgnd; High Commissioner for New Zealand in London 36-; rep. New Zealand on Assembly and Council of League of Nations (Pres. Council 38) and at Nine Power Conference, Brussels 38; mem. Royal Economic Society London (Pres. 37); Freeman of Ramsgate and City of London; Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrews) 46.
415 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Jorgensen, Albert N.; American university president; b. 99; ed. Coe Coll., Iowa (B.A., LL.D.), State Univ. of Iowa (M.A., PH.D.).
Principal, High School, Sabula, Iowa 21-22; Supt. Schools, Arlington, Iowa 22-25; Assoc. Dir. Bureau of Research, State Univ. of Iowa 25-27; Prof. and Dir. Educational Admin. and Research, Michigan State Normal Coll. 27-31; Prof. Educational Admin., Univ. of Buffalo 31-35; Pres. Univ. of Connecticut 35-.
Publs. *Use and Interpretation of Educational Tests* 29, *Use and Interpretation of Elementary School Tests* 35, *Use and Interpretation of High School Tests* (with H. A. Greene) 36, *Measurement and Evaluation in the Elementary School* 42, *Measurement and Evaluation in the Secondary School* (with Greene and Gerberich) 43.
Storrs, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Jørgensen, Jørgen; Danish politician; b. 88.
M.P. 29-; Chair. Parl. Group Radical Left Party 33-35, and after German capitulation May 5, 45-; Min. of Education 35-42; Min. of Interior 42-43.
Lejre, Bispegaarden.

Jörgensen, Troels G., DR.JUR.; Danish jurist; b. 74; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Solicitor Army 05-19, Court of Appeal Viborg 19-25; Supreme Court 25-36; Pres. Supreme Court 36-44.
Publs. *Erstatning for Ejendomsafstaaelse, Danmark-Norges Højesteret 1790-1814, Anders Sandøe Ørsted som Dommer, Biografi af A.S. Ørsted*, etc.
Copenhagen, Amaliegade 6.

Joseph, Sir Francis (L'Estrange), Bt., K.B.E., J.P., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 70; ed. Caledonian Schools, Liverpool.
Mem. Liverpool City Council 03-13; Liberal candidate Walton Div. of Liverpool 10 and Fairfield Div. of Liverpool 18; Asst. Sec. Min. of Nat. Service 17-18; Deputy Dir.-Gen. Nat. Labour Supply 18; Pres. North Staffordshire Chamber of Commerce 22-32; mem. British Govt. Economic mission to South Africa 30; mem. Overseas Trade Development Council 30-44; Pres. Fed. of British Industries 35-36; Chair. U.K. Commercial Corpn. Ltd. 42 until voluntary liquidation 46; Chair. and Man. Dir. Settle, Speakman P Co. Ltd., and subsidiary cos.; Chair. Timber and Wood (Merseyside) Ltd., Blaw-Knox Ltd.; Dir. A. and S. Henry P Co. Ltd., Birmingham Railway Carriage and Waggon Co. Ltd., London, Midland and Scottish Railway Co., Midland Bank Ltd. and Rio Tinto Ltd.; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; mem. Royal Comm. on Location of Industry 37-40; Govt. Dir. Imperial Airways 37-40; mem. Inst. of Mining Engineers; Hon. Freedom City of Stoke-on-Trent; Pres. Society of British Gas Industries 39-46; Pres. Inst. of Industrial Administration.
The Hall, Alsager, Cheshire.

Joseph, Michael; British publisher; b. 97; ed. City of London School and London Univ.
Served War 14-18 and 40-41; Gen. Man. and Dir. Curtis Brown Ltd. 26-35; Chair. and Man. Dir. Michael Joseph Ltd. 35-.
Publs. include: *Short Story Writing for Profit* 23, *This Writing Business* 31, *Cat's Company* 30, revised edn. 46,

The Sword in the Scabbard 42, *Charles: the Story of a Friendship* 43.
26 Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1.

Josephus Jitta, Abraham Carel, LL.D.; Dutch sociologist; b. 87; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Prof. of Constitutional Law Delft Technical Univ.; mem. Supreme Labour Council; Govt. Mediator in industrial disputes; fmr. Chief Editor *Groene Amsterdammer*; fmr. Town Councillor The Hague; Lecturer at various American Univs. 30; Editor *Haagsche Courant*, The Hague.
Publs. *Holland's Commercial Policy* 28, *Holland's Modern Renaissance* 30, *Social Legislation* 31, *Ten Years' Experience of Mediation* 34, *Holland Calling* 34, *The Corporative Principle in Holland* 37, *Good and Bad Planning* 39.
The Hague, Alex. Gogelweg 33.

Joshi, Narayan Malhar, B.A., M.L.A., J.P.; Indian politician; b. 79; ed. Poona New English School and Deccan Coll.
Fmr. mem. Servants of India Society; Gen. Sec. Bombay Social Service League 11- and Sec. Bombay Presidency Social Reform Assen. 17-29; rep. of Indian Press in Mesopotamia 17; Workers' Del. to Int. Labour Confs. 19, 21, 22, 25 and 29; deputy-mem. Governing Body of I.L.O. 22-34 and mem. Governing Body 34-; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 21-; Labour rep. Royal Comm. on Indian Labour; Del. Round Table Confs. 30, 31 and 32, and meetings of Joint Parl. Cttee.; Gen. Sec. All-India T.U.C. 25, 29 and 40-.
Girguam, Bombay 4.

Joshi, Puran Chandra, M.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 07; ed. Allahabad.
Sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in Meerut conspiracy case 29; passed Law Examination from inside the jail; on release worked as (illegal) Communist Party Organiser for U.P.; sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment for advocating sedition and class hatred 34; on release became Sec. Communist Party of India; Editor of weekly *National Front* 37-39; Founder and Editor *People's War* 42-45; now *People's Age* 45-.
Publs. *Forward to Freedom, Who Lives if Bengal Dies?, The Final Bid for Freedom, They Must Not Fail.*
Central Headquarters, Communist Party of India, Raj Bhawan, Sandhurst Road, Bombay 4.

Jou, Louis; French engraver and printer; b. 84 in Barcelona.
Mem. Institut de France; creator of characters Jou, Dante, Montaigne; illustrator of Cervantes, Machiavelli, Ronsard, Anatole France, Montaigne, and t'Serstvens; Puvis de Chavannes prizeman Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts 37.
Les Baux-en-Provence, Bouches du Rhône, France.

Joubert De La Ferte, Air Chief-Marshal Sir Philip Bennet, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Elstree, Harrow and Woolwich.
Joined Royal Field Artillery 07; trans. Royal Flying Corps 13; served Gt. War France, Egypt, Italy; R.A.F. instr. Imperial Defence Coll. 27-29; A.O.C. No. 23 Group, Inland Area 29-30, R.A.F. Staff Coll., Andover 30-34; Air Officer Commdg. Fighting Area 34-36; fmr. Asst. Chief of Air Staff, Air Officer C.-in-C. India 37-39, Coastal Cmd. 36-37 and 41-43; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. 43; Deputy Chief of Staff, S.E. Asia 43-45; Dir. Public Relations, Air Min. 46-47.
c/o National Provincial Bank, 66 Charing Cross, London, S.W.1.

Jouguet, Pierre (**Félix Amédée**); French professor; b. 69; ed. Lycée de Nimes and Henri IV, Ecole Normale Supériéure, and Sorbonne (Docteur ès Lettres).
Lecturer Faculty of Letters, Lille 98; Prof. of Ancient History 11; Lecturer, later Prof., Faculty of Letters, Paris 20; Dir. Institut français d'archéologie Orientale, Cairo 28-40; retired; cultural adviser, French Legation, later Embassy, Cairo 44-47; Visiting Prof. Fouad I Univ. 46-; Hon. Prof. Univs. of Lille and Paris; Hon. Dir. Cairo Inst.; Pres. Société Fouad I de Papyrologie; mem. Institut de France, Institut d'Egypte; Assoc. or Correspondent of numerous foreign Acads.
Publs. *La Vie Municipale de l'Egypte Romaine* 11, *Papyrus de Théadelphie* 11, *Papyrus Grecs de Lille* (co-author), *L'Impérialisme Macédonien et l'Hellénisation de l'Orient, L'Egypte Ptolémaïque* (in Hanotaux's *Histoire de la Nation Egyptienne*), *Révolution dans la Défaite, Continuité de la France*, etc.
c/o Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres, 23 quai Conti, Paris, 6e.

Jouhandeau, Marcel; French novelist; b. 88.
Publs. include *La Jeunesse de Théophile* 20, *Les Pincengrain* 24, *M. Godeau intime* 25, *Les Terébinthe* 26, *Ximinès Malinjoude* 27, *Opales* 28, *Brigitte ou la Belle au bois dormant, Le parricide imaginaire* 29, *Le journal du coiffeur* 30, *Eloge de l'imprudence* 32, *Elise Véronicæana* 33, *M. Godeau marié* 33, *Chaminadour* (2 vols.) 34, *Images de Paris* 34, *Algèbre des valeurs morales* 35, *Le Saladier* 36, *Chroniques maritales* 38, *Le Jardin de corduoe* 38, *De l'Abjection* 39, *L'Arbre de visages Triptyque, Requiem, Et lux* 40, *Les miens, Minos et moi, Nouvelles chroniques maritales* 42, *L'oncle Henri* 43, *Chronique d'une passion* 44, *Petit bestiaire* 44, *Essai sur moi-meme* 46, *Animaux familiers, Annotations en marge de la Genèse, Don Juan, Carnets de Don Juan* 47.
Paris XVI, 14 rue du Commandant Marchand.

Jouhaux, Léon; French trade union official; b. 79.
Leader of French trade union movement; Sec.-Gen. Confederation Gén. de Travail 09-40 and 45-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Economic Council; mem. Labour Group of Administrative Council of I.L.O.; French Del. to the L.N. for economic questions and disarmament 25-28; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Trades Unions; mem. Gen. Council Bank of France 36-; arrested and imprisoned in Germany 41-45; Workers' Vice-Chair., Gov. Body, I.L.O. 45-.
Publ. *Organisation Internationale du Travail, Le Désarmement, La fabrication privée des armes, Le mouvement syndicale en France.*
Paris IX, 12 rue de Navarin,.

Jourdain, Francis; French architect, writer, painter and decorator; b. 76.
Mem. Salon d'Automne; fmr. Pres. of Chamber of Modern Artist-Decorators; mem. Exec. Cttee. of *La Pensée*; mem. Exec. Cttee., Front National.
Paintings in Paris, Rouen and Moscow museums.
Paris VI, 26 rue Vavin.

Jourdain, Paul; French politician; b. 78.
Senator for Haut-Rhin 27-40; Pres. of Union Démocratique et Radicale; Mayor of Altkirchen 20-40; Deputy 19-27; Min. of Labour in Clemenceau, Millerand, Leygues and François-Marsal Cabinets 20-24; Min. of Pensions in Briand Govt. 25-26; Pres. Republican Cttee. on Commerce, Industry and Agriculture; fmr. Vice-Pres. of Senate.
Paris VI, 21 rue du Cherche Midi.

Jouvenel, Mme. Henry de (*see* Colette, Gabrielle).

Jouvenel, Renaud de; French journalist and novelist.
Dir. *Ciment, Les Volontaires* and *Le Chant du Monde.*
Publs. *Port du rêve, Les rêves et leurs Dormeurs, Village X, Panorama de l'Amerique Latine, La Situation Internationale, Commune Mesure.*
Paris XVI, 15 rue Vineuse.

Jouvenel des Ursins, Édouard Bertrand de; French writer and economist; b. 03.
Economic Expert Radical-Socialist Party 28-33; Editor *L'Emancipation Nationale* 37.
Publs. *L'Économie Dirigée* 28, *Vers les États-Unis*

d'Europe 30, *Vie de Zola* 32, *La Crise du Capitalisme Américain* 34, *Le Réveil de l'Europe* 37, *Histoire d'Europe depuis la Guerre* 38.
Le Pecq (S. et O.), 60 Côte de Versailles.

Jouvet, Louis; French theatrical producer; b. 87.
Stage and film actor; Dir. Comédie des Champs Elysées 24-34 and of the Athénée 34-; in Latin America 41-45.
Productions include *Knock* 23, *L'Amour qui passe* 25, *Le Revizor* 27, *Siegfried*, *Le Coup du 2 Décembre* 28, *Jean de la Lune* 29, *Intermezzo* 33, *La Machine Infernale* 34, *La Guerre de Troie n'aura pas lieu*, *L'École des Femmes* 36, *Electre* 37, *Le Corsaire* 38, *Amphitryon* 38, *Ondine* 39, *La Folle de chaillot* 45, *Les Bonnes*, *L'Apollon de Marsac* 47.
Paris, Athénée, 24 rue Caumartin.

Jovoff, Gen. Michail; Bulgarian officer and politician; b. 87; ed. Military Gymnasium and Acad. Sofia and St. Petersburg Military Acad.
Battery Commander 12, Battalion Commander and Chief of Brigade Staff 15-18; Chief Military Acad. 27-34; fmr. Chief of Gen. Staff; Min. of Public Instruction and Min. of Railways, Posts and Telegraphs in Kiosseivanoff Cabinet Oct. 36-38; Min. to Finland 44-.
Helsinki, Bulgarian Legation.

Jowitt, 1st Viscount, cr. 47; 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Stevenage; **William Allen Jowitt,** Kt., P.C., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Marlborough and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple); took Silk 22; Liberal M.P. for Hartlepools Div. 22-24; subsequently joined Labour Party and was M.P. for Preston 29-31; Attorney-Gen. 29-31; Labour M.P. for Ashton-under-Lyne, Oct. 39-45; Solicitor-Gen. May 40-Mar. 42; Paymaster-Gen. 42; Min. without Portfolio in charge reconstruction plans 43-44; Min. of Nat. Insurance 44; Lord Chancellor 45-.
Lord Chancellor's Residence, House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Jud, Jakob, PH.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 82; ed. Zürich, Florence and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Romance Languages Zürich Univ.; Editor (with A. Steiger) of reviews *Vox Romanica* and *Romanica Helvetica*, Pres. of Philological comms. of *Dicziunari rum. grischun* and *Vocabolario della Svizzera italiana*.
Publs. *Sprach- und Sachatlas Italiens und der Südschweiz*, 8 vols. (with Prof. Jaberg).
Zollikon (near Zürich), Guggerstr. 32.

Judd, Harold Godfrey, C.B.E., C.A.; British accountant; b. 78; ed. Chefoo (China) Collegiate School.
Apprenticed John Mann & Son, chartered accountants, Glasgow, partner 04- (Mann, Judd and Co. 19-); entered Min. of Munitions 15, Dir. of Contract Finance 16, Deputy Controller of Contracts 17-18; mem. Air Min. Contracts Comm. 36; Controller of Salvage Min. of Supply 39-42, Dir. of Salvage and Recovery 42-46.
Publs. *Colliery Accounts* (jointly); booklets on *Fixed and Fluctuating Oncost*, etc.
61 Redington Road, London, N.W.3.

Judd, Neil M., A.B., A.M.; American archæologist; b. 87; ed. Utah and George Washington Univs.
Asst. Ethnology Div. of U.S. Nat. Museum 11-18, Asst. Curator in Anthropology Dept. 18, Curator of American Archæology 19-30 and of Archæology 30-.
Publs. 60 papers, including *Archæological Observations North of the Rio Colorado* 26, *The Excavation and Repair of Betatakin* 30.
U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.

Juin, Gen.; French officer.
Commdr.-in-Chief French Forces N. Africa Dec. 42, joined Giraud; deprived of French nationality by Vichy Govt. 43; Chief of Staff to Giraud as Commdr.-in-Chief French Forces N. and W. Africa 43; C.-in-C. Tunnel Road, Mission Canyon, Santa Barbara, Calif. French Expeditionary Force Italy 44; Chief National Defence General; awarded Grand Cross of the Legion French Expeditionary Force Italy 44; Chief National Defence General Staff 44-; awarded Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour June 45; chief of Staff of French Army in Indo-China 46-47; Resident Gen. in Morocco May 47-.
Paris VII, 231 Bd. St.-Germain.

Jukić, Ilija, LL.D., D.SC.POL.; Yugoslav politician; b. 01; ed. École Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs Belgrade 24; Sec. Legation London 28-32; Foreign Editor *Hrvatski Dnevnik* (Croatian Herald) 35-39; Chef de Cabinet to Dr. Macek, leader of Croatian Peasant Party and Vice-Pres. Yugoslav Govt. 39-40; Under Sec. of State in Yugoslav Min. of Foreign Affairs, London 40; mem. Croatian Peasant Party.
Publs. many articles on international and economic problems.

Julia, Gaston Maurice; French university professor; b. 93; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure (Docteur ès sciences).
Lecturer, Ecole Normale Supérieure 19-28; Lecturer at the Sorbonne 20-25; Titular Prof. of Higher Analysis at the Sorbonne 25-; Tutor at the Ecole Polytechnique 20-36; Prof. of Geometry, Ecole Polytechnique 26-; mem. Institut de France; Commdr. Legion of Honour (mil.); Croix de guerre 14-18 (severely wounded).
Publs. 16 volumes on analysis, geometry, and mechanics, published by Gauthier-Villars, Paris 24-47; 175 contribs. to the principal French and foreign mathematical reviews.
4 bis rue, Traversière, Versailles.

Julian, William Alexander; American banker; b. 88; ed. Dodds Coll. Ky.
Pres. Queen City Trust Co.; Vice-Pres. Citizens' Nat. Bank; Treasurer of the U.S. 33-; Democrat.
Red Gables, R.F.D., Rockville, Maryland, U.S.A.

Juliana, Princess of the Netherlands, of Orange Nassau and Duchess of Mecklenburg; b. 09.
Heir-apparent to Throne of the Netherlands; married Prince Bernhard von Lippe-Biesterfeld 37; daughters Princess Beatrix Wilhelmina Armgard, b. Jan. 38, Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth, b. Aug. 39, Princess Margriet Francisca, b. Jan. 43, Princess Maria Christina, b. Feb. 47; went to Canada after German occupation 40; in England 44; returned to Netherlands 45.
Palace of Soestdyk.

Julin, Armand; Belgian statistician.
Hon. Sec.-Gen. Min. of Industry, Labour and of Social Providence 30-; fmr. Prof. Liége Univ., Emeritus 35-; Pres. Int. Statistical Inst.; Pres. Belgian Statistical Inst.; mem. Belgian Royal Acad. 34-; hon. mem. Société de Statistique Paris, Royal Statistical Society London, American, Hungarian and Czech Statistical Societies; mem. Int. Labour Conf., I.L.O. Insurance Cttee. and Int. Conf. on Economic Statistics.
Brussels, 81 rue Louis Hap.

Jung, Carl Gustav, M.D., LL.D., D.SC., HON.D.SC. (Oxon.); Swiss psychologist; b. 75.
Docent Zürich Univ. 05-13; in practice as Psychologist-Physician; Lecturer in Psychology at Federal Polytechnic High School Zürich 33-35, Prof. 35-41; Prof. of Psychology Basle Univ. 43-.
Publs. *Psychologie der Dementia praecox* 06, *Versuch einer Darstellung der psychoanalytischen Theorie* 12, *Collected Papers on Analytical Psychology* 16, *Studies in Word Association* 18, *Psychological Types* 23, *Psychology of the Unconscious* 21, *Two Essays on Analytical Psychology* 28, *Contributions to Analytical Psychology* 28, *The Secret of the Golden Flower* (with Wilhelm) 31, *Modern Man in Search of a Soul* 33, *Psychology and Religion* 37,

The Integration of the Personality 40, *Paracelsica* 42, *Psychologie und Alchemie* 45.
Küsnacht near Zürich, Seestr. 228.

Jung, Guido; Italian economist and politician; b. 76. Deputy; mem. Italian Del. to Paris Peace Conf. to Washington Conf. 22, and London and Paris Dawes Confs. 24-25; Pres. Nat. Export Inst. 27-32; Min. of Finance July 32-Jan. 35; mem. Nat. Council of Corporations; Finance Sec. Badoglio Cabt. Nov.-Dec. 43, Min. Dec. 43-44.

Jung, Helge; Swedish officer; b. 86; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Major-Gen. Staff 28; Teacher War History and Strategy at Royal Military Acad. 26-28; Chief A.D.C. and Lieut.-Col. Gen. Staff 33; Head Foreign Dept. Gen. Staff 33-36; Col. and C.-in-C. 6th Infantry Regiment 36; Chief Commd. officer Corps of Gen. Staff and Army Staff 37-40; Major-Gen. 38; C.-in-C. 2nd Army Corps 40; C.-in-C. 4th Military District and of Stockholm Garrison 43; Lieut.-Gen. 44; Gen. 44; C.-in-C. Swedish Defence Forces 44; Founder and editor of *Ny Militär Tidskrift.*
Gumshorngatan 12, Stockholm.

Junk, Victor, PH.D.; German literary and musical historian, composer and critic; b. 75.
Registrar Vienna Acad. of Sciences 00-; Prof. of German Philology and Literature Vienna Univ. 06-.
Works. 3 operas, 2 oratorios, ballet-suite, *Durnstein, The Dancing Dervish,* chamber music, choral works, songs.
Publs. *Goethes Fortzetzung der Mozart'schen Zauberflöte* 00, *Rudolf von Ems "Willehalm von Orlens"* 05, *Max Reger* 10, *Tannhäuser in Sage und Dichtung* 11, *Gralsage und Graldichtung* 11, *Die Bedeutung der Schlusskadenz im Musik-drama* 26, *Rudolf von Ems "Alexander"* (2 vols.) 28-29, *Handbuch des Tanzes* 30, *Die Nobelpreisträger (30 Jahre Nobelstiftung)* 30, *Franz Schalk* (biography) 35, *Die Taktwechselnden Volkstänze* 38.
Vienna III, Hainburgerstr. 19.

Junod, Albert, DR.SC.ECON.; Swiss economist and diplomatist; b. 65 Paris; ed. Neuchâtel Univ.
Prof. of Political Economy Neuchâtel Commercial High School 05-; Federal Inspector of Commercial Education 05-18; Min. to Russia 18-19; diplomatic mission to Poland and Czechoslovakia 19-20; Dir. Swiss Nat. Tourist Office 20-32; Pres. Swiss and Int. Assen. for Commercial Education 16-39.
Zürich, Mittelstr. 21.

Junod, Edgar, LL.D.; Swiss lawyer and journalist; b. 83; ed. Switzerland, Paris and Munich.
Editor Agence Télégraphique Suisse 07-10; Editor *Gazette de Lausanne* 10-18; Dir. *Tribune de Genève* 18-. Publs. *Enfants moralement abandonnés et jeunes délinquents* 07.
Geneva, *Tribune de Genève.*

Jurasz, Antoni Tomasz, F.R.C.S. (Lond. and Edin.)h.c., F.R.C.P. (Lond. and Edin.)h.c.; Polish surgeon; b. 82; ed. Heidelberg, London, Königsberg, Leipzig, Frankfurt and Poznan.
Fmr. House Surgeon German Hospital and Asst. Surgical Clinic Königsberg; 1st Asst. Leipzig Clinic to 15; Dir. and Surgeon in Chief St. Mary's Hospital Frankfurt; Titular Prof. Frankfurt Univ.; Prof. of Surgery Poznan Univ.; Pres. Western Polish Red Cross; Polish Del. to Cttee. of Int. Society of Surgery; now Dean Polish Faculty of Medicine, Edinburgh Univ.
Publs. *Experimental Grafting of Muscle for Hæmostasis, Heart Wounds, Stomach and Duodenal Ulcers, Surgery of Biliary Disease, Treatment of Cancer, Plastic Repair of Esoph and Urinary Bladder.*
Paderewski Hospital, Crewe Road, Edinburgh 4.

Jurgutis, Vladas, D.D., B.COM.; Lithuanian economist; b. 85; ed. Petrograd Theological Faculty and Munich Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Financial Law Kaunas Univ.; fmr. Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. Gov. Bank of Lithuania and Councillor of State; fmr. Prof. of Financial Law, Vilnius Univ.
Publs. *Finansy mokslopagrindai* (Financial Science) 38, *Pinigai* (Money) 38, *Bankai* (Banking) 39.
Vilnius, Didziojs 9, Lithuanian S.S.R.

Jurkovič, Dušan; Czechoslovak architect; b. 68; ed. Vienna Coll. of Architecture.
Mem. Czech Acad. of Science, Masaryk Acad. of Labour and Cttee. for the Exploration of Slovakia and Carpathian Russia of the Slavonic Inst., Prague; in charge reconstruction of various castles, war cemeteries and the Mausoleum of Gen. Štefánik on the Bradla Height.
Publs. *The Caves on Radhošt* 00, *The Work of our People* 05-13, *The Mausoleum of General Stefánik* 29.
Bratislava, Güntherova 23.

Just-Gimeno, Julio; Spanish writer and journalist; b. 97; ed. High School of Valencia, Industrial Schools of Valencia and Barcelona, and Acad. of Higher Studies.
Author of several works of literary criticism; Editor of several newspapers; Republican leader in Valencia; Dir.-Gen. of Public Works and Posts; mem. Constituent Cortes of Spanish Parl.; Congressman 33-36; Min. of Public Works 36-37; mem. and Adviser Supreme War Council; Adviser Spanish Bank; Min. of Defence and the Interior 47-; mem. Spanish Intellectuals Assen. Left Republican Party.
Publ. *Blasco Ibanez* (biography), and many works of criticism.
22 bis, rue de la Verrerie, Paris, 4e.

Jutila, Kalle Teodor, PH.D., M.A.; Finnish agriculturist and politician; b. 91; ed. Helsinki, Berlin and Cornell Univs. and Berlin Agricultural Coll.
Mem. Board of Forestry 21-24; Dir. Bureau of Agricultural Economics 24-28; Min. without Portfolio 27-28; Prof. of Agricultural Economics Helsinki Univ. 28-38; Min. of Agriculture 32-36; mem. Economic Defence Council; mem. Agrarian Party; awarded Medal of War of Liberation; mem. Hungarian, Dutch, Estonian and Yugoslav Orders; mem. Finnish Agricultural Acad. and Scientific Acad.; mem. Board of Management Bank of Finland 39-; Commr.-Gen. for Finland New York World's Fair 39.
Publs. (in Finnish) *Researches into the Economy and Colonisation of Perä-Pohjola and Lappi* 21-26, *Researches on the Origin of Rent, its Historical Development and Right Setting* 23, *Agriculture in the National Economy and as a Private Enterprise* 27, *Supply* 34, *Agriculture and Agricultural Policy in Finland in the Twentieth Century* 36, *The Agricultural Depression in Finland During the Years 1928-1935* 37, *Finnish Agriculture and the Universal Agricultural Crisis* 38.
Pukinmäki.

K

Kaas, Ludwig; German ecclesiastic and former politician; b. 81; ed. Trier Seminary, Rome and Bonn Univs.
Prof. Ecclesiastical Law Trier Seminary 18; mem. Nat. Assembly, Weimar 19; mem. Reichstag and Prussian State Council 20; Chair. Centre Party 28-33; participated in pourparlers for Concordat with Prussia 29, Germany 33; Protonotary Apostolic 34; Canon at St. Peter's 35; Sec. to the Sacred Congregation of the Basilica of St. Peter 37-.
Vatican City.

Kabir, Ibrahim Saleh al; Iraqi financial expert; b. 85; ed. Baghdad Law Coll.
Asst. Accountant-Gen. 21-27; sent on mission to Istanbul and Geneva for determination of Iraq share of Ottoman Debts 24; Accountant-Gen. 27-34; assisted in successful issue of Iraq currency 31; seconded to Railways 34-36; Accountant-Gen. 36-37; Dir.-Gen. of Finance 37-; Vice-Chair. Rafidain Bank 41; mem. Iraqi del. to Financial Conf. Cairo 44; Bretton Woods 44; organized floating of first national loan in Iraq 45; negotiated Anglo-Iraqi financial agreement Aug. 47.
Baghdad, Department of Finance.

Kaczorowski, Michal; Polish politician; b. 97; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Participated in activities of Union of Independent Socialist Youth and worked on Socialist paper *Robotnik*; during German occupation lectured on industry planning at clandestine Univs.; Min. of Reconstruction 44, position confirmed in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-.
Warsaw.

Kaczynski, Mgr. Zygmunt; Polish ecclesiastic and politician; b. 94; ed. St. Petersburg and Warsaw Univs.
Field Chaplain 17-19; Polish Christian Labour Party mem. Diet 19-29; fmr. Gen. Sec. Polish Christian Trade Unions; Editor-in-Chief Catholic News Agency, Warsaw 29-; fmr. contrib. to *Kurjer Warszawski*; served with Polish Army 39-40; Chaplain to Pres. of Republic 40-; fmr. Deputy Min. of Information; mem. Polish Nat. Council 42-; Dir. Catholic News Agency; Min. of State in charge Board of Education July 43-44; Vice-Chair. Christian Labour Party, Warsaw.

Kadry, Sir Tahsin; Rafidain Order Class III; K.C.V.O., O.B.E.; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
A.D.C. to King Feisal I 21-31; Master of Ceremonies Royal Palace 31-36; Counsellor Legation Tehèran 36-38; Consul-Gen. Bombay 38-39; Dir. of Ceremonies Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Consul-Gen. Beyrouth 39-44; Iraqi Min. to Syria and Lebanon 44, to Persia 45; Acting Dir.-Gen. Min. Foreign Affairs; Min. to France 46-.
Légation Royale d'Irak, 10 Place des Etats-Unis, Paris 16e.

Kaeckenbeeck, Georges Silvain François Charles, D.C.L. (Oxon); Belgian jurist.
Asst. Legal Adviser to Belgian Foreign Office 18-20; mem. Legal Section of Gen. Secretariat of L.N. 20-22; Pres. Upper Silesian Arbitral Tribunal 22-37; Prof. at Hague Acad. of Int. Law and at the Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Geneva 37-; corresp. mem. Acad. of German Law.
Publs. *International Rivers* 18, *La Protection internationale des droits acquis.*
Institut Universitaire des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva.

Kaegi, (Johannes) Paul; Swiss writer; b. 79; ed. Basle and Marburg Univs.
Fmr. pastor and journalist; awarded Prize of Swiss Schiller Assen. 18; Dir. Zentralstelle für Soziale Literatur der Schweiz 30-41; Man. Swiss Literary Agency; mem. Swiss Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Der Weg* 13, *Die Bibel—eine moderne Bearbeitung* 14, *Silhouetten* (4 vols.) 17-21, *Neue Bibel—ein Buch von Göttern, Volk und Helden* 36, *Bibelnot und Bibelmythus "Neue Bibel"* 37.
Zürich, Lessingstr. 71.

Kaganovich, Lazar Moiseyevich; Soviet politician; b. 93.
Joined Communist Party 11; worked in the Ukraine; Pres., District Council in Gomel, Oct. 17; afterwards mem. Cttee. on Red Army Organisation; Sec. Central Cttee. of the Communist Party of the Ukraine 26-28; fmr. Sec. and Second Sec. since 28 Central Cttee. of the All-Union Communist Party; Sec. All-Union Council of Trades Unions 28-; mem. Union Central Exec. Cttee.; Chief of Comm. of Party Control in Communist Party; Commissar of Railways 35 and 43-44; Commissar for Oil 35-41; mem. Presidium of Supreme Council, Deputy Commr. for Heavy Industries Jan. 38-July 40; mem. Politbureau 38-, State Defence Cttee. 42-43; Dep. Pres. Council of People's Commissars 45; awarded title Hero of Soviet Labour and Order of Lenin Nov. 43; mem. Moscow City Soviet.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Kahil, Amin Ibrahim, B.SC.; Egyptian educationist; b. 94; ed. Egypt and England (Bristol Univ.).
Teacher of Science, Lecturer in Chemistry, Faculty of Science Cairo; Headmaster Secondary School; Chief Science Insp. Min. of Education Egypt; Provincial Controller of Education; Rector People's Univ. Cairo.
Publs. *Outlines of Modern Chemistry* (2 vols.) 25, *Outlines of Modern Chemistry*, Vol. III 29, *Outlines of Modern Physics* (4 vols.) 35, *Science in War* 42, *Fire and Light throughout the Ages* 43.
Cairo, Egypt.

Kaiser, Henry J.; American industrialist; b. 82.
Highway construction British Columbia, Washington, California, Cuba 14-30; Mississippi levee 27-30; pipeline projects in Southwest 30-33; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Six Companies Inc. (contractors for Boulder Dam) 31; Pres. and Chair. Bridge Builders Inc. 33, Columbia Construction Co. Inc.; Organizer and Pres. Kaiser Co. Inc., Permanente Cement Co., the Permanente Steamship Co., the Permanente Metals Corpn., Henry J. Kaiser Motors, Kaiser Engineers, Inc.; Organizer and Dir. Kaiser Fleetwings Inc.; Dir. Standard Gypsum Co. of Calif.; Man. of seven shipyards on Pacific Coast in Second World War; now engaged in ship repair and ship breaking on West Coast; Chair., later Pres., Brewster Aircraft Corpn. Mar. 43-May 44; Co-organizer and Chair. Kaiser-Frazer Corpn. and Kaiser Community Homes Corpn.; mem. California Cttee. on Development, Preservation and Restoration of Industry; founder with Mrs. Kaiser of Permanente Foundation Hospital and health plan, Oakland, Calif.; awarded La Salle Medal 44; Hon. Degrees from Washington State Univ., Montana School of Mines, and Hobart Coll.; mem. Cttee .of Trustees of Northwestern Univ. and Faculty of Northwestern Technological Inst.; Chair. Victory Clothing Collection 45-46.
Kaiser Building, 1924 Broadway, Oakland, California.

Kaiser, Jakob; German politician.
Fmr. mem. of Exec. of Christian Trade Unions and of Catholic Centre Party; engaged in anti-Nazi underground activities 34-35; Joint Chair. Christian Dem. Union Berlin Dec. 45; elected Berlin Cttee. of Free German Trade Union Feb. 46; Chair. Christian Dem. Union in Soviet Zone June 46.
Berlin, W.8, Jägerstrasse 59-60.

Kaiser Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Commanding-General, G.B.E.; third son of Maharaja Chandra Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., G.C.L.H., D.C.L., of Nepal; born Jan. 8th 92, at Kathmandu; ed. privately and at Durbar High School.
Dir.-Gen. Dept. of Commerce (Foreign Imports) 07-39; accompanied father on state visit to Europe 08; in charge reception during King George V's visit to Nepal 11; led 2nd Contingent to India 15-16 (British War Medal); Pres. of Prince of Wales's Nepal Visit Cttee. and in charge of Shikar arrangements 20-21; Chief of official tour of provincial inspection (Saptari) 22-23; Rotary Judge, Supreme Court of Appeal and Chair. of Kathmandu Municipality and Waterworks 22-30; Dir.-Gen. of Museums 28-39; Senior mem. of Reorganisation Board and Legislative and Admin. Council 30-32; Dir.-Gen. of Archæology (Lumbini Excavations) 31-39; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs 32-37; in charge of Shikar and Elephants 32-36; Southern Commdg.-Gen. and Q.M.G. 34-45; Head of the Rajanya Mission and of the Nepalese Del. to the Coronation of King George VI 37; toured round the world 39-40; Dir.-Gen. of Hospitals for Animals and of Depts. of Agric. and Forests (including war supply of timber) 37-47; placed Kaiser Castle, Benares, at the disposal of the Govt. of India, and subscribed Rs. 1,200,000 to interest-free Defence Bonds (received Viceroy's thanks); Eastern Commdg.-Gen. 45; Act. Senior Commdg.-Gen. thrice; apptd. first Nepalese Ambassador to the Court of St. James 47; has 1st Class Nepal Tara, Trishakti, and Gurkha Right Hand; Earthquake, Jubilee, and Long Service Medals; Grand Officer Legion of Honour 34; cr. K.B.E. (Hon. Mil.) 24; G.B.E. (Hon. Mil.) 37; translated *Vikramorvashi* into Nepali 24.
Kaiser Mahal, Kathmandu, Nepal; Kaiser Castle, Benares, India; and Nepalese Embassy, 12a Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Kalbfus, Edward Clifford; American naval officer; b. 77; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 01, promoted through grades to Rear-Admiral 31, Vice-Admiral 37, Admiral 38; served Spanish-American War 98, Philippine Insurrection 00-01, Cuba Pacification 05, Mexican Occupation 14; Commander U.S.S. *Pocahontas* World War; mem. staff Naval War Coll. 27-29; Chief of Staff Battleship Divs. Battle Fleet 30; Dir. War Plans Navy Dept. 31; Commander Destroyers Battle Force U.S. Fleet 31-34; Pres. Naval War Coll. 34-37; Commander Battleships U.S. Fleet 37-38, Commander Battle Force U.S. Fleet 38-39; Pres. Naval War Coll. 39-42; mem. General Board 42-45; Dir. of Naval History 44-45.
"Restmere," Newport, Rhode Island.

Kalian, Mgr. Behnam; Iraqi ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Propaganda Coll. Rome.
Ordained priest 08; apptd. Father Superior Monastery of St. Behnam; consecrated Bishop 22; Vicar of the Patriarch in Damascus, Beirut, Egypt; Syrian Archbishop of Baghdad 29-.
The Archbishopric, Baghdad, Iraq.

Kalibala, Ernest B.; B.SC., M.A.; African educationist; b. 00; ed. Kingsmead Coll. Birmingham, New York and Columbia Univs.
Fmr. Insp. of Education with Church Missionary Society; founder and Head of Aggrey Memorial School in Kampala.
Publs. *Village Education in Uganda* 36, *The Problems of Education of an African Student Abroad* 37.
P.O. Box 421, Kampala, Uganda.

Kallas, Mrs. Aino Julia Maria; Finnish-Estonian writer.
Publs. *The White Ship* 24, *Eros the Slayer* 27, *The Wolf's Bride* 30; various plays, etc.

Kállay de Nagy Kálló, Miklos; Hungarian politician; b. 87.
Lord-Lieut. County of Szabolcs and Ung 21-29; Del. Inter-Parl. Confs. for Trade Relations Rome and Rio de Janeiro; Deputy Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Trade 29; Min. of Agriculture in Gömbös Cabinet 32-35; re-elected Deputy March 35; Privy Councillor 36; Pres; Nat. Irrigation Board 37; Life mem. Upper House 37; mem. Party of Nat. Union; Pres. 6th Int. Technical and Chemical Congress of Agricultural Industries Budapest 39; Prime Min. 42-44; arrested, sent to Dachau Concentration Camp 44.

Kallen, Horace Meyer, PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 82; ed. Harvard, Princeton, Oxford and Paris Univs.
Asst. and Lecturer in Philosophy Harvard Univ. 06-10; Lecturer in Logic Clark Univ. 10; Instructor in Philosophy and Psychology Univ. of Wisconsin 10-18; Prof. New School for Social Research 19-; Dean Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, New School for Social Research 44-46; mem. President's Nat. Comm. on Higher Education 46-.
Publs. *William James and Henri Bergson, Creative Intelligence* (with John Dewey and others), *The Book of Job as a Greek Tragedy, The Structure of Lasting Peace, The League of Nations Today and Tomorrow, The International Mind—its Nature and Conditions, Culture and Democracy in the United States, Education, the Machine and the Worker, The Philosophy of William James, Why Religion?, Frontiers of Hope, The Warfare of Religion Against Science, Judaism at Bay, Indecency and the Seven Arts, Individualism—An American Way of Life, A Free Society, American Philosophy Today and Tomorrow* (jointly), *Freedom in the Modern World, The Decline and Rise of the Consumer, Of War and Peace, Art and Freedom* (2 vols.).
66 West 12th Street, New York City.

Kalliokoski, Viljami; Finnish politician.
Mem. of Finnish Diet 22-45; Asst. Min. of Agriculture 36-37; Min. of Agriculture in Ryti, Rangell, Linkomies, Hackzell and Castren Cabinets 40-44; mem. Cabinet Finance Cttee 43; Chair. Agrarian Party 40-45.
Helsinki.

Kálmán, Imre; Hungarian musician; b. 82.
Composer of popular operettas; living in Austria.
Works include *Czárdáskirályné, Autumn Manoeuvres, Countess Maritza, The Circus Princess.*
Vienna; and Budapest, Budakeszi ut. Ic.

Kambli, Diwan Bahadur Sir Siddappa Totappa, Kt., B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 82; ed. Deccan Coll.
Pleader in Dharwar Courts 06-30; mem. Bombay Council 21-; Deputy-Pres. 27-30; Pres. Hubli Municipality 22-30; Pres. Dharwar District Local Board 29 and 30; tmr. mem. Lingayat Education Assen. and Pres. All-India Lingayat Conf. Bangalore 27 and Raichur 36; Min. of Education Bombay Govt. and *ex-officio* Fellow Univ. of Bombay 30-37; elected Bombay Legislative Assembly under new reforms; mem. Non-Brahmin Party.
Hubli District, Dharwar.

Kamel Bey, Mourad, LL.D.; Egyptian lawyer and diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Liége State Univ.
Judge Native Courts 12-22; Dir. Mixed Jurisdiction Dept. of Min. of Justice 22-24; Consul in Paris and Antwerp 24-26; Sec. Rome Legation 26-27 and Paris 27-30; Chargé d'Affaires The Hague 30-33; Counsellor at the Court of Appeal Cairo.
Publs. *Aperçu sur l'Egypte Economique, Politique et Sociale* 26, *L'Egypte Cotonnière* 26, *L'Avenir Economique de l'Egypte* 27, *L'Assistance Publique et Privée en Egypte* 29, *La Condition des Étrangers en Egypte* 30, *L'Egypte de Fouad Ier* 33.
Cairo-Hélouan, 39 rue Moustafa Pacha Fahmy.

Kamel-Moursy Pasha, Mohammad, Doctor of Law (France); Egyptian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Egypt and France.
Barrister 14; Dir. of admin. service of Royal Wakfs 19; Prof. at School of Law, Cairo 20; Sec. Egyptian Legation in London 23; at The Hague 25; Dean, Faculty of Law, Egyptian Univ. Cairo 28; Counsellor at Court of Cassation 40; Vice-Pres. of Court 45; Min. of Justice Feb. 46; Pres. of the Council of State Sept. 46; Gen. Sec. of Fouad I Society of Political Economy, Statistics and Legislation, founded 09; founder and first Dir. of publication *Al Qanoun wal Iqtisad* (Law and Political Economy) 31; Editorial Dir. of *L'Egypte contemporaine* (official organ of Fouad I Society); honours include Order of the Nile (Egypt), Officer de l'Instruction Publique and Officer de la Légion d'honneur (France), Grand Officer of the Crown of Italy.
Publs. include *Etendue du droit de propriété foncière en Egypte* 14, *Traité de droit pénal* 23, *Suretés personnelles et réelles* 38, *Propriétés et Droits réels* (3 vols.), *La prescription* 43, and numerous articles in law periodicals.
5 Aziz Osman Street, Zamalek, Cairo.

Kamienski, Michal; Polish astronomer; b. 79; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Astronomer Povlkowa Observatory 03-09; Hydrographic Dept. Russian Navy, Libau and Vladivostok 09-19; mem. Hydrographic Dept. Imperial Japanese Navy Tokyo 20-29; Prof. of Astronomy Warsaw Univ. 23-39; fmr. Dir. Warsaw Astronomical Observatory; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences; Associate Fellow Royal Astronomical Society, England.
Publs. About 50 papers on astronomy, geodesy, magnetism and hydrography and *Researches on the Motion of the Wolf Comet.*

Kaminski, Heinrich; German musician; b. 86; ed. Heidelberg Univ. and Berlin Conservatoire.
Fmr. Head of a Music Master Class in Berlin; Conductor Bielefeld Concerts.
Composer of quartettes, quintettes, music to the *69th Psalm, Concerto Grosso, Magnificat, Doric Music, Music for two violins and cimbalo (or piano), Prelude and Fugue for solo viola,* and other works for orchestra, organ and piano; Drama: *Jürg Jenatsch.*
Ried, Post Benediktbeuren, Oberbayern.

Kamper, Louis; American architect; b. 61; ed. Royal Bavarian Acad.
Architect of Westover Hotel, New York, Book Cadillac Hotel, Detroit, Eaton Tower, Detroit, Michigan State Fair Building, Buffalo, etc.; Dir. Industrial Morris Plan Bank, Lewis & Co., Roseland Park Cemetery Assn.
1510 Book Building, Detroit, Mich.

Kan Chieh-Hou, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese civil servant; b. 97; ed. Tsinghua Coll. and Wisconsin and Harvard Univs.
Taught in various Shanghai Univs.; joined Nationalist Govt. Foreign Office, Wuhan 27; mem. Political Council for Hupeh and Hunan; Commissioner for Foreign Affairs for Hupeh and Superintendent of Customs at Hankow; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 32; Commr. of Foreign Affairs for 5 Southwestern Provinces 33-34, for Kwangtung and Kiangsi 35-38; mem. People's Political Council 38-.
Nanking, c/o People's Political Council.

Kan Nai-kuang; Chinese politician; b. 97; ed. Lingnan Univ. (B.A.), and Post Graduate School of Univ. of Chicago.
Asst. Instr. in Econs., Lingnan Univ. 21-22; Instr. 22-24; Sec. and Instr. Whang-poo Mil. Acad. 24-25; Compiler of the Min. of Information of the Kuomintang H.Q. 24; mem. of the Control Yuan of the Nat. Govt. 25; publisher of the Kuo-ming-sin-wen-jeh-pao 25; Admin. Commr. of Southern Kwantung Province 25; mem. of the Second Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 26; Min. of the Ministry of Youth, Kuomintang H.Q.; Min. of the Ministry of Businessmen; Min. of the Ministry of Peasants 26; Dir. of the Training Inst. for Peasants and Workers 26; Dean of the Training Dept. of the Nat. Sun Yat-sen Univ. 26; Commr. of the Kwantung Provincial Govt. 26-27; Commr. of Agric. and Indust., Kiangsu Provincial Govt. 27; Mayor of Canton Municipal Govt. 27; mem. of the Fourth Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 31; Pol. Vice-Min., Ministry of the Interior 32-35; Chair. Nat. Admin. Efficiency Comm. 32; Dir. of the Fifth Dept. of the Generalissimo's H.Q. in Wuchang 35; mem. of the Fifth Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 35-41; Dep. Chief of the Technical Experts Cttee. of the Interior of the Nat. Pol. Council 35-38; mem. of the Standing Cttee. of the Opium Suppression Comm. 36-44; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Defence Council 37-38; Dep. Sec.-Gen. of the Kuomintang H.Q. 38-42; Vice-Chair. of the Legal Cttee. of the Central Pol. Council 38-44; Dep. Sec.-Gen. of the Supreme Nat. Defence Council 42-44; Pol. Vice-Min., Ministry of Foreign Affairs 45-47; Sec.-Gen. of Exec. Yuan 47-; awarded Brilliant Star, White Elephant, Carlos Manuel de Cespedes, Legion d'Honneur, Victory Medal.
Publs. *History of Ancient Chinese Economic Thought* 26, *Outline of Sun-Yat-senism* 26, *History of American Political Parties* (trans.), *Dr. Sun-Yat-sen's Complete Work Classified and Indexed* 30, *Portrait of the British Labour Party* (trans.) 31, *Outline of Artistic Photography* 30, *New Treatise on Chinese Public Administration* 43.
The Executive Yuan, Nanking, China.

Kandel, Isaac L., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 81; ed. Manchester and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Classical Master Royal Academic Inst. Belfast 06-08; staff mem. Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching 14-23; Prof. of Education Int. Inst. Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 23-; Visiting Prof. various American Univs.; Chevalier Legion of Honour 37.
Publs. *History of Secondary Education* 30, *Comparative Education* 33, *Dilemma of Democracy* 34, *Introduction to the Study of American Education* 34, *The Making of Nazis* 35, *Examinations and their Substitutes in the United States* 37, *Types of Administration* 38, *Conflicting Theories of Education* 38, *The End of an Era* 41, *The Cult of Uncertainty* 43, *Intellectual Co-operation, National and International* 44, *United States Activities in International Relations* 45, *International Institute Educational Yearbook* (Editor) 24-44.
420 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Kanellopoulos, Panayotis; Greek politician; b. 02.
Fmr. Prof. of Sociology Athens Univ.; served Albanian front 41; Vice-Pres. Council and Min. of Defence 42-43; Min. Finance and Reconstruction 44; Min. Without Portfolio April 46.
Athens.

Kania, Sir Harilal, Kt.; Chief Justice of India; b. 90; ed. Bombay Univ. (B.A., LL.B.), Advocate (O.S.) High Court, Bombay.
Act. Ed. *Indian Law Reports,* Bombay Series; Act. Judge, Bombay High Court 30; Addtl. Judge 31-33, Puisne Judge 33; acted as Chief Justice, Bombay High Court in 44 and 45; Judge Fed. Court of India 46-47; Chief Justice of India, Aug. 47-; mem. Arbitral Tribunal between the Dominions of India and Pakistan.
Federal Court of India, New Delhi.

Kanika, Raja Bahadur of, Sir Rajendra Narayan Bhanja Deo, O.B.E., M.R.A.S., F.R.S.A.; Indian politician; b. 81; ed. Ravenshaw Coll.
Mem. Bengal Legislative Council 09-12; mem. Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council 12-16; mem. Imperial Legislative Council 16-20, Reformed Legislative Assembly of

India 22-23, Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council 23-28, and Exec. Council 29-34, Vice-Pres. 31-34; mem. Advisory Council Orissa Govt. 36; Pres. Orissa Landholders' Assen.; Fellow Patna Univ. and mem. Senate; mem. Orissa Legislative Assembly.
Cuttack, Orissa.

Kannangara, Hon. Christopher William Wijeyekoon; Cingalese politician; b. 84.
Senior Mathematical Lecturer Richmond Coll. 04, Wesley Coll. 07, Proctor 11; Pres. Buddhist Congress 24; Pres. Ceylon Nat. Congress 30; mem. Legislative Council 23-31; Min. for Education 31-35 and 36-; Vice-Pres. Ceylon branch Royal Asiatic Society 35-; Pres. Ceylon L.N. Society 36; mem. Nat. Congress Party.
Colombo, Ministry of Education.

Kano, Hisaakira, Viscount; Japanese banker; b. 86; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Entered Yokahoma Specie Bank 12, served branches Dairen, New York, London, Peiping, Shanghai and Calcutta; Man. London Branch 34-41; Dir. and Vice-Chair. Council Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 34.

Kant, Edgar, DR.PHIL.; Estonian geographer; b. 02; ed. Tartu Univ.
Asst. Inst. of Geography 23-24; Sec. Home Investigation Comm. 24-31; Reader in Economic Geography Tartu Univ. 28-34, Dir. Inst. of Economic Geography 29-, Prof. of Economic Geography 34-, Deputy-Dean Faculty of Economic Sciences 36-38, Pro-Rector Univ. 38-; foreign mem. Finnish Geographical Society, Swedish Anthropological and Geographical Society; mem. Estonian Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Tartu Economic Society.
Publs. *Etude d'un environnement et organisme urbain* 27, *Etude Géographique et économique d'une ville frontière* 32, *Géographie, sociographie et l'écologie humaine, L'Estonie, Principaux aspects géographiques* 33, *Problems of Environment and Population in Estonia* 34, *Bevölkerung und Lebensraum* 35.
Tartu, University.

Kantorowicz, Alfred Franz, M.D.; German odontologist; b. 80; ed. Berlin, Munich and Freiburg Univs.
Asst. Internal and Surgical Depts. Munich 06-10; Asst. Dental Coll. Munich 10; Private Docent Munich 12; Prof. of Dental Surgery Bonn Univ. 18-33, Istanbul Univ. 33-, Scientific Dir. Dental Coll. of the Univ.
Publs. *Klinische Zahnheilkunde, Handwörterbuch der gesamten Zahnheilkunde.*
Istanbul, Bebek, Cevdet Paşa Cad. 36.

Kanzler, Ernest Carlton, A.B., LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 92; ed. Mich. Univ. and Harvard.
Admitted to Bar 15; Production Man. Henry Ford & Son 16-20, Ford Motor Co. 20-26, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 23-26, and subsidiary cos.; Exec. Vice-Pres. Guardian Detroit Bank 27-28; Pres. Univ. Credit Corpn. 28, Chair. 44, Chair. Guardian Detroit Union Group Inc. 32-33; Head automobile conversion programme, Dir.-Gen. for Operations, War Production Bd. 42-.
1700 United Artists Building, Detroit, Mich.

Kapitza, Peter, PH.D., F.R.S., DOCTEUR DE L'UNIV.h.c.; Soviet physicist; b. 94; ed. Petrograd Polytechnic.
Lecturer Leningrad Polytechnic 19-21; Asst. Dir. of Research in Magnetism Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 24-32; Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 25-36; Messel Research Prof. of Royal Society and Dir. of Royal Society Mond Laboratory 30-35; Dir. Inst. for Physical Problems of Acad. of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.; Editor Int. Series of Monographs on Physics Oxford Press; foreign mem. Council of French Physical Society; mem. Acad. of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.; awarded Stalin Prize 41 and 43, Faraday medal of Instn. Electrical Engineers 42, Order of Lenin 43, Medal of Franklin Inst. 44.
Moscow, Kaloujskoye Shosse 32.

Kaplan, Joseph, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 02 in Hungary; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instr. in Physics Johns Hopkins Univ. 26; Nat. Research Fellow in Physics Princeton Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. Univ. of California 28-35, Associate Prof. 35, Prof. 40-, and Chair. Dept. of Physics 38-44, Dept. of Meteorology 40-44; Acting Dir., Inst. of Geophysics, Univ. of Calif.; mem. Comm. 22, Int. Astronomical Union; Chief Ops. Analysis Section 2nd Air Force 43-45, Air Forces Weather Service, Jan.-Sept. 45; Fellow Physical Society; Local Sec. for Pacific Coast, American Physical Society; Fellow, The Meteoritical Society (Councillor 46-50); mem. Astronomical Society, Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Int. Geophysical Union, Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, Optical Society of America.
Publs. on spectroscopy, molecular physics, aurora borealis in *Nature* (London), *American Physical Review*, etc.
1732 Kelton Avenue West, Los Angeles, Calif.

Kaplansky, S.; Palestinian (Jewish) engineer and economist; b. 84; ed. Vienna Technical Coll.
Mem. Exec. Jewish Socialist Union Poale-Zion-Hitahadut and of Exec. Cttee. Labour and Socialist Int.; fmr. mem. Exec. Zionist Organisation; Principal Hebrew Technical Coll., Haifa.
Haifa, Hebrew Technical College.

Kapp, Arthur; Estonian musician; b. 78; ed. Petrograd Conservatoire.
Dir. Imperial School of Music, Astrachan 03-20; Conductor State Opera and Symphony Orchestra 20-24; Prof. Tallinn Conservatoire since 27.
Chief works. *String Quintet No. 1* 17, *Symphony in F Minor* 25, *Job Oratorio* 28; orchestral suites, *Don Carlos* and *Paradise and Peri;* 6 choral preludes 32, concerto for organ and orchestra 34, orchestral suite 35-36.
Tallinn, Harju 17, 3.

Kapp, Edmond, B.A.; British artist; b. 90; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge, London, Paris, Berlin and Rome.
First exhibition of drawings London 19, tenth retrospective and first of oil paintings 39; twentieth 44; contrib. drawings to *Observer, Sunday Times, Manchester Guardian, Studio, Time and Tide, New Statesman, Querschnitt,* and other publications; Official war artist 40-.
Works acquired by British Museum, Nat. Portrait Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, Fitzwilliam, Cambridge, Manchester Leeds, Bradford, Birmingham, Wakefield, Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, and other art galleries, L.N. Palace Geneva, and London Philharmonic Orchestra 44; invited as Official Artist to UNESCO, Paris 46-47; Exhibition at UNESCO 46.
Publs. Collections of drawings, *Ten Great Lawyers, Minims, Personalities, Reflections, Pastiche, The Nations at Geneva,* etc.
2 Steele's Studios, Haverstock Hill, London, N.W.3.

Kapurthala, Maharaja Raja-i-Rajagan of, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.; Indian ruler; b. 72.
One of leading Sikh Princes; succeeded father 77; Rep. of Indian Princes at L.N. Assemblies 26 and 27; salute of 15 guns.
Kapurthala State, Punjab.

Karapanayotis, Byron; Greek officer and politician; b. 94; ed. Greek Military Coll.
Served First World War, Macedonian campaigns and Asia Minor Campaign, retd. Army (Major) 23; M.P. for Mytilene 23; Min. of Communications in Michalakopoulos 25; mem. Venizelos Cabts. 28-31, Min. of Communications, Interior and *ad interim* of Foreign Affairs; Min. of War and *ad interim* Min. of Air Greek Govt. in Cairo 43-44.
Athens.

Karapetoff, Vladimir, M.M.E., C.E., MUS.D., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 76; ed. Petrograd Imperial Inst. of Communications and Darmstadt Polytechnic Inst.
Consulting Engineer to Russian Govt. 97-02; Prof. of Electrical Engineering Cornell Univ. 04-39, now Emeritus; Chair. Electrical Insulation Sub-Cttee. of Nat. Research Council 28-37; Trustee Ithaca Coll. 33-39; Chair. Board 34-35; now engaged in consulting work, lecturing, writing and research.
Publs. *Experimental Electrical Engineering* (2 vols.) 08 33, 41, *The Electric Circuit* 10, *The Magnetic Circuit* 11, *Engineering Applications of Higher Mathematics* (5 vols.) 11-16, *Rhythmical Tales of Stormy Years* 37, and some 200 other scientific and technical works.
39 Claremont Avenue, New York 27.

Karauli, Maharaja of, H.H. Maharaja Dhiraj Shri Ganesh Pal Deo Bahadur Yadukul Chandra Bhal; Indian ruler; b. 06.
Ascended Gadi 47.
Karauli, Rajputana.

Kardelj, Edward; Yugoslav politician; b. 10.
Qualified as teacher; active mem. of Workers' Movement and of illegal Fed. of Communist Youth; imprisoned 30-32; lived abroad 34-37; helped organise Liberation Front of Slovenia 41; mem. G.H.Q. Nat. Army of Liberation 41; elected first Vice-Pres. of Nat. Cttee. of Liberation 43; entered Tito Govt. as Vice-Pres. and Min. for Constituent Assembly; Vice-Premier and Pres. Control Comm. 45-; Del. to Peace Conf., Paris 46.
Publ. *Development of the Slovene National Problem* 39.
Belgrade.

Karl, Albin; German trade union official; b. 89; ed. elementary school, Oeslau.
Porcelain painter by trade; early activity in trade union movement; trade union official 12-14; served German Army 14-18; resumed trade union activities, becoming Sec. to Factory Workers Asscn., then Chair.; Judge of Chief Court of Arbitration; imprisoned at various times during Nat.-Soc. régime; after defeat of Germany became Sec. of body directing T.U. reorganisation in Hanover Province; mem. Trade Unions' Zonal Council; mem. Landtag, and mem. Zonal Advisory Council.
Hanover, Rathenauplatz 3.

Karlgren, Klas Bernhard Johannes, DR.PHIL.; Swedish orientalist; b. 89; ed. Upsala, Paris and London.
Prof. of Far Eastern Languages Göteborg Univ. until 39; Prof. and Dir. Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities Stockholm 39-; mem. Acad. of Sciences Stockholm, Acad. of History and Belles-Lettres Stockholm, Acad. of Sciences Copenagen, Oslo; hon. mem. Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, Société Asiatique Paris; corresp. mem. Acad. des Inscriptions Paris.
Publs. *Etudes sur la Phonologie Chinoise* 15-26, *Analytic Dictionary of Chinese, Sound and Symbol in Chinese* 23, *Philology and Ancient China* 26, *Yin and Chou in Chinese Bronzes* 36, *New Studies on Chinese Bronzes* 36, *New Studies on Chinese Bronzes* 37, *Grammata Serica* 40, *Huai and Han* 41, *Glosses on the Odes* (1-3) 42, 44, 46, *The Book of Odes* 44, 45, *Some Weapons and Tools of the Yin Dynasty* 45, *Legends and Cults in Ancient China* 46.
Stockholm, Storgatan 41.

Karling, John S.; American mycologist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.A., M.A.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Dean, Texas Wesleyan Coll. 20; Instructor, Univ. of Texas 21; Columbia Univ. Fellow in Botany; Asst. Prof. 26-35; Assoc. Prof. 35-; Physiologist, Tropical Research Foundation 25-27; Dir. Chicle Research Experimental Station, British Honduras 27-32; Field Dir. Exploration Dept., U.S. Govt. Rubber Development Corpn., Brazil 42-43; Bermuda Biological Research Fellow 42; Prof. of Botany, Columbia Univ.; Consulting Botanist, American Chicle Cos.; Sec. Botanical Soc. of America 45-; Sec. Union of American Biological Socities 46-.
Publs. *The Plasmodiophorales* 42, *The Simple Biflagellate Holocarpic Phycomyates* 42; also 72 scientific articles on Latex, Gum, Algue, Fungi, phylogeny, History of Cell Theory, etc.
Dept. of Botany, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Kármán, Theodore, LL.D., PH.D., DR.ING.h.c., D.SC.h.c.; Hungarian physicist and engineer; b. 81.
Expert in Science of Aviation; Docent Göttingen Univ. 09; Prof. Aachen Technical Univ. 13-30; Dir. Guggenheim Aeronautical Laboratory California Inst. of Technology 30-; mem. Royal Society 46.
Publs. Various works on hydrodynamics, applied mathematics, mechanics, and aerodynamics research.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Karnga, Abayomi W., B.A., LL.D.; Liberian lawyer, politician and educationist; b. 83; ed. St. John's School and Liberia Coll.
Called to Bar 08; mem. Nat. Legislature 11-15; Acting Attorney-Gen. 21-22; Postmaster-Gen. 23; Associate Justice Supreme Court 28-33; Prof. of Law and History Liberia Coll. 38-.
Publs. *History of Liberia, Guide to Criminal Practice and Procedure.*
Monrovia, Liberia College.

Károlyi, Count Michael; Hungarian politician and writer; b. 75.
Leader Opposition in Hungarian Parl. before and during First World War; advocate of conclusion of a separate peace; for some time leader of Independence Party; after the collapse of the monarchy, became Prime Min. and later Pres. of the Republic; resgnd. Mar. 1919, when Communist, Social-Democrat United Front took power; emigrated in July 1919 before outbreak of counter-revolution, and has lived in Czechoslovakia, France, Great Britain and U.S.A.; a leader Free Hungarian Movement, London; Pres. Hungarian Cttee. 41; fmrly. one of the Editors of Paris *Monde*; organizing Sec. Hungarian Council in Great Britain May 44-46; returned to Hungary May 46 where his merits in fighting world fascism and Hungarian fascism were recognised by an Act of Parl. passed unanimously; Min. to France July 47-.
Publ. *Egy egész vilag ellen.*
Budapest, Hungary; and Légation de Hongrie, 15 rue de Berri, Paris.

Karpinski, Zygmunt, LL.D.; Polish economist; b. 92.
Man. Bank of Poland, Chief of Foreign Dept. 24-; Chair. Foreign Exchange Control Cttee. 36-39; Man. Nat. Bank of Poland 46; mem. Polish Del. to Int. Conf., Bretton Woods 44, Savannah (Ga.) 46.
National Bank of Poland, Fredry 6, Warsaw.

Karrer, Paul, PH.D., DR.MED.h.c., DR.PHARMAC.h.c.; Swiss chemist; b. 89.
Prof. of Chemistry Zürich Univ. 18-; awarded Nobel Chemistry Prize 37 for Research on Carotinoides and Flavins and Vitamins A and B2.
Publs. *Einführung in die Chemie der polymeren Kohlenhydrate* 25, *Lehrbuch der organischen Chemie* 30, 47, *Zahlreiche Veröffentlichungen über Vitamine, Pflanzenfarbstoffe Kohlenhydrate und andere Naturprodukte.*
Zürich, Spyristeig 30.

Kasama, Akio, D.L.; Japanese diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Tokyo Law Coll., France and America.
Counsellor in Foreign Office 07; Technical Del. to Peace Conf. 18-22; fmr. Dir. Intelligence Bureau of Foreign Office and mem. Diplomatic Service in Constantinople, Bucharest and Paris; Min. to Portugal 32; Del. Japanese-Egyptian Conf. 35.

Kasir, Daoud, PH.D.; Iraqi educationist; b. 92; ed. American Univ. of Beirut and Columbia Univ. New York.
Prof. of Mathematics 29-; Dir. Engineering School Baghdad 35; Prof. and Acting Dean Engineering Coll. 44; Dean Engineering Coll. 46-.
Publs. *The Algebra of Omar Khayyam* 29.
Engineering College, Baghdad, Iraq.

Kasprzycki, Tadeusz; Polish officer; b. 91.
Dir. of Military Cabinet of the Pres. 18-19, and of Bureau of Operations of the Gen. Staff 24-26; Brig.-Gen. in command of 19th Div. of Infantry at Wilno 36-39; Under-Sec. of State for War 31-35; Min. for War 35; mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for the Disarmament Conf. 28, Permanent Advisory Comm. on Military, Naval and Air Questions and Cttee. for Arbitration and Security; interned by Germans.

Kassimatis, Gregorios; Greek politician.
Mem. Metaxas Govt. 36; Min. of Economy under Vulgaris 44; Min. of Justice 45.
Athens.

Kasteel, Peter Albert, LL.D.; Dutch administrator; b. 01; ed. Louvain Univ.
Editor various Catholic newspapers 21-40; mem. Advisory Council, Central Board of Catholic Workers Union and mem. Board The Hague Constituency of Catholic Party 37-40; following Nazi invasion apptd. to Netherlands Dept. of Justice London, later Private Sec. to Prime Min. Prof. P. S. Gerbrandy; Gov. of Curaçao 42-; Medal of Freedom with Silver Palms (U.S.A.); Grand Cross of Honour and Merit (Haiti); Grand Officer Simon Bolivar (Venezuela), Juan Pablo Duarte (San Domingo), El Sol del Peru (Peru).
Publ. *Abraham Kuyper.*
Curaçao, Netherlands West Indies.

Kastl, Ludwig, DR.H.C.; German industrialist and economist; b. 78; ed. Munich, Tübingen, Erlangen, Berlin and Würzburg Univs.
Mem. staff Provincial Govt. Munich 06; Colonial Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs Berlin 06; German Colonial Admin. South West Africa 07-20; mem. Reparation Dept. Min. of Finance Berlin 20-25; Dir. Fed. of German Industries 29; mem. Young Cttee. of Experts 25-33; mem. Mandates Comm. Geneva 29-32; Attorney Berlin High Court 33-36, Munich High Court 39.
Munich.

Kasturbhai Lalbhai; Indian industrialist; b. 94; ed. Gujerat Coll. Ahmedabad.
Vice-Pres. Ahmedabad Millowners' Assn. 23-26; Pres. 35-36; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 23-26; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 29 and 34; Pres. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce 34-35; Consultative mem. British Indian Trade Del. to U.K. 37; Dir. Reserve Bank of India; Adviser to Govt. of India in Indo-Burman Trade Negotiations 40; mem. Scientific and Industrial Research Board 40; mem. Textile Control Board 43; mem. Indian Del. to Cairo Cotton Conf. 43; Rep. of Govt. of India on Textile Cttee. of Combined Production and Resources Board, Washington 45; one of the leaders and Pres. of Jain Community in India.
Pankore's Naka, Ahmedabad.

Kataev, Ivan Ivanovich; Soviet writer; b. 02.
Communist; proletarian writer, mem. "Pereval" group until 32; mem. Central Board Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; mem. Red. Army during the Civil War. Publs. include *Serdse* (The Heart), *Dvizhenie, Chelovek na gore* (The Men on the Mountain), *Vstrecha* (The Meeting), *Nash Drug Petrozjan* (Our Friend Petrosjan), *Otechestvo* (Our Country).
Moscow, Tverskoy bul. 25.

Katju, Kailasnath; Indian advocate; b. 87.
Admitted to Allahabad High Court Bar 14; Doctor of Laws 19; mem. U.P. Provincial Congress Cttee. for several years; Chair. Allahabad Municipal Board 35-37; mem. for Justice, Industries and Development, U.P. Govt. 37-39; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. Feb. 40-; sentenced for Civil Disobedience 40; detained under Defence of India Regulations Aug. 42; leader of Indian del. to FAO Preparatory Comm. 46; Gov. of Orissa Aug. 47-; Ed. *Allahabad Law Journal* 18-43; mem. Exec. Council Benares Hindu Univ.
Publ. *Commentary on the Codes of Civil and Criminal Procedure.*
19 Edmondstone Road, Allahabad.

Kato, Genichi, M.D.; Japanese physiologist; b. 90; ed. Kyoto Univ. Medical Coll.
Prof. Keio Univ. 19; Del. World Physiological Congresses Sweden 26, U.S.A. 29, Italy 32, U.S.S.R. 35.
Tokyo, 625 Sendagaya, Shibuyaku.

Kato, Nobumasa (Asadori); Japanese critic; b. 86; ed. Waseda Univ.
Fmr. publisher literary monthly *The Echo*; Editor *Java Daily News*, Batavia 22-23; translator of English and Polish works; Prof. of English Literature Rissho Univ.
Publs. *Crusade* (novel), *Comment on Contemporary Literature.*
Tokyo, 1018 Seta, Tamagawamachi, Setagayaku.

Kato, Sotomatsu; Japanese diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Kobe Higher Commercial School.
Fmr. Sec. Embassy France, United States, and Consul-Gen. Tientsin; Counsellor U.S.A. 29; Counsellor Great Britain 32; Min. to Canada 35-37, Counsellor Manchukuo 38-39; Min. at Large 39-40; Ambassador to France 41-44.

Katukov, Col.-Gen. Mikhail Yefimovich; Soviet officer; b. 00.
Served with Red Guards Civil War; Commdr. 1st Tank Brigade, served Volokolamsk 41; Chief Soviet Military Admin. in the Federal Territory of Saxony; awarded D.S.O. May 43, Order of Kutuzov 43, Order of Suvorov 44, Order of Lenin 45.

Katz, David, DR.PHIL.; Swedish psychologist; b. Germany 84.
Prof. Rostock Univ. 19-33; Hon. Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 33-37; Eneroth Prof. of Psychology and Education Stockholm Univ. 37-; Dir. Inst. for Psychology and Education.
Publs. *Der Aufbau der Tastwelt* 25, *Hunger und Appetit* 32, *The World of Colour* 35, *Conversations with Children* 36, *Animals and Men* 37, *Gestaltpsychologie* 44, *Psychological Atlas* 47.
Stockholm, Östermalmsgatan 97.

Kauffer, Edward McKnight; American artist; b. 91; ed. American public school, studied art in Chicago, Munich and Paris.
Has worked in London 14-, chiefly as illustrator and poster designer; Fellow British Inst. of Industrial Art; mem. Board of Trade Council for Art and Industry and Advisory Council of Victoria and Albert Museum; exhibited Ashmolean Museum Oxford 26; Retrospective Exhibition of Posters Museum of Modern Art New York 37; Hon. D.I. Royal Society of Arts 37; official war artist 40-.
Chief Works. Underground and other posters; illustrations for Nonesuch Press editions of *Anatomie of Melancholie, Don Quixote* and *Benito Cereno*, for Arnold Bennett's *Elsie and the Child* and *Venus Rising from the Sea*, for Van Vechten's *Nigger Heaven*, and for Lord Birkenhead's *World 2030*; stage sets for Ernest Milton's production of *Othello* and Pirandello's *Henry IV* and *Checkmate* (ballet), Sadlers Wells 38.
141 Swan Court, London, S.W.3.

Kauffmann, Ernest L. P. C. de; Danish banker; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (M.EC. and ACT.SC.).
Sec. Royal Danish Bank 20; Inspector 23; Gov. Royal

Danish Insurance Board 31; Gen. Man. Commercial Bank of Copenhagen 33-; mem. Royal Acad. of Technical Sciences; Knight of Dannebrog; Dannebrogsmand. Holmens Kanal 2, Copenhagen K.

Kauffmann, Henrik L. H. de; Danish diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Copenhagen, Oxford, Geneva.
Entered Danish Foreign Service 11; Vice-Consul New York 13; Sec. Danish Legation in Berlin 16; Min. to Italy 21; Min. to China and Japan 24, to Siam 28; Min. to Norway 32; Del. to Nine-Power Conf. in Brussels 37; Min. to U.S.A. 39-47; Ambassador 47-; signed agreement with U.S.A. regarding defence of Greenland 41; participated in U.N. Confs. Hot Springs 43, Atlantic City 43, Bretton Woods 44; Min. without Portfolio in Danish Liberation Govt. May-Nov. 45; Chair. Danish Delegation to U.N. Conf., San Francisco April 45, and to F.A.O. Conf., Quebec 45; special mission to China 46; Pres. F.A.O. Conf. in Copenhagen Sept. 46; Vice-Chair. and acting Chair. Danish Del. to U.N. Gen. Assembly, New York Oct. 46.
Danish Embassy, 2374 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Kauffman, Reginald Wright; American author; b. 77; ed. St. Paul's School and Harvard Univ.
Associate Editor *Saturday Evening Post* 04-07; War corresp. in Europe; Dir. *New York Herald Tribune* Geneva Bureau 25-32; Editorial writer *Boston Transcript* 39-41.
Publs. *The House of Bondage* (British title, *Daughters of Ishmael*) 10, *Jim* 15, *The Ranger of the Susquehannock* 24, *A Man of Little Faith* 27, *Front Porch* 33, *The Impossible Peace* 44, *Memoirs* (in preparation).
"Rockytop," Sebasco Estates, via Bath, Maine.

Kaufman, George S.; American dramatist; b. 89; ed. state schools.
Conducted humorous column *Washington Times* 12-13 and New York *Evening Mail* 14-15; subsequently Dramatic Critic New York *Tribune* and *Times*.
Publs. *The Butter and Egg Man* 25; Plays: *Someone in the House* 18, *Jacques Duval* 20, *Dulcy* 21, *To The Ladies* 22, *New York* 23, *Beggar on Horseback* 24, *Strike Up the Band* 27, *The Band Wagon* 31, *Of Thee I Sing* 31, *Dinner at Eight* 32, *The Dark Tower* 33, *First Lady* 35, *You Can't Take It With You* (Pulitzer Prize) 37, *I'd Rather Be Right* 37, *The Fabulous Invalid* 38, *The American Way* 38, *Such Interesting People* 39, *The Man Who Came to Dinner* 40, *George Washington Slept Here* 40, *The Land is Bright* 41.
Holicong, Pa.

Kaufman, Paul, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist and editor; b. 86; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in Philosophy Yale Univ. 09-10; Instructor in English Lafayette Coll. 10-11, Harvard Univ. 11-12; Lecturer Univ. of Bordeaux 12-13; Instructor Harvard 14-16 and Yale 16-18; Prof. English Literature American Univ. 20-30; Research Consultant in Civil Works Admin. 33-34; Editorial Expert to Nat. Recovery Admin. 34-35; Ed. *Shakespeare Association Bulletin* 25-34; mem. Editorial Board American Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Lecturer Summer Sessions Coll. of City of New York; Book Ed. *The World Observer* magazine 37-.
Publs. *Second Course in General Education, English Section* 20, *Outline Guide to Shakespeare* 24, *Heralds of Original Genius* 26, *Points of View for College Students* 26, *Ruskin's Time and Tide and Munera Pulveris* 28.
Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Kauppi, Kalle, M.A., D.C.L.; Finnish politician; b. 92; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lawyer 19-22; Prof. of Jurisprudence Helsinki Commercial Univ. 29-, Rector of the Univ. 39-45; Min. of Commerce in Kallio Cabt. Oct. 36; Min. of Educ. in Linkomies Cabt. 43-Aug. 44; Min. of Educ. in Hackzell Cabt. Aug.-Sept. 44, in Castren Cabt. Sept.-Nov. 44; Chair. Parl. Group of Finnish Progressive Party 44-.
Publs. *Trade Register* 27, *Commercial Law* 28.
Helsinki, Kauppakorkeakoulu.

Kaverin, Veniamin; Soviet writer; b. 02.
Publs. *The End of Khaza, Nine Tenths of Fate, The Trouble Maker* 28, *The Anonymous Artist* 31, *The Fulfilment of Desires* 34, *The Large View* 38, *The House on a Hill* 42.

Kawada, Isao; Japanese politician; b. 83; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. Inspector Revenue, Superintendent Bureau and Sec. to Min. of Finance, Finance Commr. in France and England 14-16; fmr. Chief Budget Estimate and Settlement Section and Dir. Accountant Bureau; Vice-Min. Finance Office 29 and Overseas Vice-Min. 32-34; Chief Sec. of Admiral Okada's Cabinet July-Oct. 34; mem. House of Peers 34; Pres. Toa Kaiun Kaisha (East Asian Navigation Co.) 39-.
Publs. *Outline of Imperial Japanese Budget Practically Explained* 32, *Bird's Eye View Table of Chinese Political History from the Three Kingdom Age to the Early Age of Ching Dynasty*.

Kawarada, Kakichi; Japanese politician; b. 86; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. Sec. and Councillor Home Dept.; Head Labour Dept. Social Welfare Bureau 22; Del. I.L.O. Conf. 24 and 28; Dir.-Gen. Taiwan Govt. 28-29; Vice-Min. of Interior in Inukai Cabinet; Man. Dir. Assen. for Harmonious Co-operation 35-; Min. of Interior in Hayashi Cabinet 37-38; Min. of Education in Abe Cabinet Aug. 39-Jan. 40; mem. Labour Admin. of Japan; mem. House of Peers.
Tokyo, 33 Matsunami, Shibuyaku.

Kawashima, Nobutaro; Japanese diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Fmr. Sec. and Counsellor in Foreign Office and Consul-Gen. in Hamburg; fmr. Min. to Greece and Albania; mem. L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation; mem. Comm. for Investigation of Commercial Affairs Foreign Office; Prof. Tokyo Commercial Univ. 37-; Counsellor to Japan Trade Fed. 38.

Kawashima, Lieut.-Gen. Yoshiyuki; Japanese officer; b. 78; ed. Military Acad., Military Staff Coll., and Germany.
Served in Sino-Japanese and Russo-Japanese Wars; fmr. Instructor Toyama School and Military Acad.; mem. Staff, Section Chief and Chief 32 Military Instruction Board; Commander Chosen Army; Min. of War 35.
Tokyo, 46 Nagadzumi-cho, Shibuya-ku.

Kawi Pasha, Ahmed Abdul; Egyptian engineer; b. 89; ed. School of Engineering.
Fmr. mem. staff Wakfs Admin.; Dir. Technical Office Min. of Public Works 25-28; fmr. Resident Engineer Asswan Dam; Insp. of Irrigation; Resident Engineer Gebel Aulia Reservoir Construction, Sudan 32-37; Insp, Gen. Egyptian Irrigation Service in Sudan 37-39; Min. of Public Works 39-June 40 and Nov. 40-Feb. 42; Senator.
Cairo, 17 Ramsis Street, Heliopolis.

Kay, Edgar John; Canadian insurance executive; b. England 81; ed. privately and high schools Sheffield.
With Fire and Casualty Depts. Palatine Insurance Co. Sheffield 99-11; joined Railway Passengers Assurance Co. 11; Fire Man. North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. Norwich 13, Branch Man. Sheffield 15; Branch Man. for North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., Railway Passengers Assurance Co. and Fine Art and Gen. Assurance Co. Nottingham 24; Hon. Sec. Sheffield Insurance Inst. 21, Pres. 23-24; Hon. Treas. Nottingham Insurance Inst. 26; Pres. 27-28; mem. Council Chartered Insurance Inst. 28-31; fmr. Man. for Canada and Newfoundland of North British

and Mercantile Insurance Co. Ltd. and Railway Passengers Assurance Co.; Dir., fmr. Pres. Occidental Fire Insurance Co.; mem. Montreal Board of Trade; Pres. Canadian Underwriters' Assn. 38-39; Pres. Canadian Theft Bureau; Pres. Dominion Board of Insurance Underwriters 43-44; mem. Council All-Canada Insurance Fed.
1539 McGregor, Montreal, P.Q.

Kay, Sir Joseph Aspden, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 84. Man. Dir. W. H. Brady & Co., Ltd., Bombay and Manchester 07-; Chair. Bombay Millowners' Assn. 21, 22 and 35; Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 23; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Commerce 25, Pres. 26; Vice-Pres. Indian Central Cotton Cttee. 26, 31 and 32; mem. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; Chair. and Man. Dir. New City of Bombay Manufacturing Co., Colaba Land and Mill Co. Ltd., New Gt. Eastern S. and W. Co. Ltd., Belapur Sugar Co. Ltd., G. Claridge & Co. Ltd., etc.; Dir. Oriental Govt. Security Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Bank of India Ltd., Industrial Investment Trust Ltd.; Empire Dyeing and Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Commerce (1935) Ltd.
16 John Dalton Street, Manchester.

Kaya, Okinobu; Japanese civil servant and politician; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Chief Sec. Dept. of Finance 34, later Chief of Accounts Bureau; Chief of Finance Bureau Dept. of Finance until 37; Min. of Finance in Konoe Cabinet June 37-May 38; Vice-Min. of Finance 38-40; Min. of Finance Oct. 41-Feb. 44.

Kayden, Eugene Mark, B.A., M.A.; American economist; b. 89; ed. Colorado, Harvard, Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Economics Univ. of Colorado 14-15 and Pennsylvania State Coll. 15-16; Economist and Trade Expert to U.S. War Trade Board 17-19 and Dept. of State 19-20; Instructor in Economics Yale Univ. 20-22; Economist on Co-operative Movement to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 22-24; Prof. of Economics Univ. of the South 24-; Fellow Royal Economic Society.
Publs. *The Co-operative Movement in Russia During the War* 29, *Archival Works on National Economy of Russia and Baltic Countries in 1914-1920.*
Sewanee, Tenn.

Kaye-Smith, Sheila; British novelist.
Publs. *Sussex Gorse* 16, *Tamarisk Town* 19, *Joanna Godden* 21, *The George and the Crown* 25, *The Village Doctor* 29, *Shepherds in Sackcloth* 30, *Susan Spray* 31, *The Ploughman's Progress* 32, *Superstition Corner* 34, *Gallybird* 34, *Rose Deeprose* 37, *The Valiant Woman* 38, *Ember Lane* 39, *The Hidden Son* 41, *Tambourine, Trumpet and Drum* 43, *Talking of Jane Austen* (with G. B. Stern) 43, *Kitchen Fugue* 45.
Little Doucegrove, Northiam, Sussex.

Kayser, Elmer Louis; American historian; b. 96; ed. George Washington Univ. (A.B., M.A., B.ED.), Johns Hopkins Univ., and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. in History, George Washington Univ. 14-17; Instructor 17-20; Asst. Prof. 20-24; Assoc. Prof. 24-32; Prof. of European History 32-; Asst. Librarian 14-18; Recorder 18; Sec. 18-29; Dir. of summer sessions 25-29; Dir. of Univ. students 30-34; Dean 34-; Univ. Marshal 34-; Sec.-Treasurer 18-24; Vice-Pres. Gen. Alumni Assn. 47-; candidate officer, field artillery, U.S. Army 18; Radio Commentator on foreign affairs 39-45; Alumni Achievement Award, George Washington Univ. 41; Commander, Nat. Order of Merit, Ecuador.
Publs. *The Grand Social Enterprise* 32, *A Manual of Ancient History* 37, 40 and 44; *Contemporary Europe* 41 and 47 (co-author).
2921 34th Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C.

Kazim, Gen Özalp; Turkish officer and politician.
Deputy for Balikesir; Min. of Nat. Defence 22-25 and 35-39; Pres. Nat. Assembly 25-35.
Ankara, Çankaya.

Kearney, Elfric Wells Chalmers: British engineer; b. 81 in Australia.
Inventor of the Kearney high-speed railway, motor wheel, resilient railway wheel and electric eraser; specialist in high-speed railway and tunnel systems; exhibited at the Royal Inst. and various int. exhibitions; Man. Dir. Kearney High-Speed Tube Railway Co. Ltd. and of the Kearney Railway Construction Co. Ltd.; mem. Inst. of Structural Engineers.
Publs. *Rapid Transit in the Future, High-Speed Railways, Erone—a story in economics.*
100 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1; and Wendouree, Burgh Heath, Surrey.

Kearney, John Doherty, M.C., K.C.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Loyola Coll. (B.A.) and McGill Univ. (B.C.L.).
Served with Canadian Field Artillery 16-18; awarded M.C.; practised law in Montreal, becoming senior partner in Kearney, Duquet and MacKay; created a King's Counsel 31; joined diplomatic service 41; High Commissioner in Ireland 41-45; Min. to Norway 45; also accredited Min. to Denmark Jan. 46; High Commissioner to India 46-; mem. of Canadian Del. to the Plenary Session of the Food and Agricultural Organisation, Copenhagen Sept. 46.
Office of the Canadian High Commissioner to India.

Keay, Sir Lancelot Herman, K.B.E., M.ARCH. (Liverpool), P.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 83; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Brighton School of Art.
Chief Architectural Asst. City of Norwich 06-15, City of Birmingham 22-25; served with Royal Engineers, First World War 15-18 and in Egypt 19-21; City Architect and Dir. of Housing Liverpool Corpn. 38-; mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee., Pres. of Royal Inst. of British Architects, Council of Nat. Housing and Town Planning Assn.
Red House, Allerton Road, Liverpool 18.

Kebler, Lyman F., M.D., M.S.; American physician and chemist; b. 63; ed. Michigan, George Washington and Temple Univs. and Jefferson Medical Coll.
Chief chemist for manufacturing druggists Philadelphia 92-03; Chief Drug Laboratory Bureau of Chemistry, Washington 03-07, Chief Drug Div. 07-23, Adviser to Post Office in medical fraud schemes 03-29, now Physician-chemist-consultant on foods, drugs, cosmetics; mem. American Pharmaceutical Assn, D.C. Medical Society, American Chemical Society; Veterans' Drug Assn.
Publs. *Eat and Keep Fit* 30; many articles on chemical composition and purity of foods and drugs; drug habituation; fraudulent use of mails, and analytical methods.
1322 Park Road N.W., Washington 10, D.C.

Keeble, Sir Frederick William, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.S., SC.D.; British agricultural scientist; b. 70; ed. Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Controller Food Production Dept. of Min. of Agriculture 17-19; Dir. Wisley Gardens of the Royal Horticultural Society 14-19; Editor 08-19 and Scientific Adviser 19-43 of *The Gardeners' Chronicle*; Sherardian Prof. of Botany Oxford Univ. and Fellow Magdalen Coll. 20-27; Controller Agricultural Research to Imperial Chemical Industries 27-33; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Instn. 37-40.
Publs. *Plant Animals, Physiology of Plants, Life of Plants, Fertilizers and Food Production, Polly and Freddie* (autobiography), *Hardy Fruit Growing* (with A. N. Reeves), *Science Lends a Hand in the Garden.*
Cranley Mansions, Brechin Place, London, S.W.7.

Keeling, Edward Allis; British diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Third Sec. Diplomatic Service 13-19, Second Sec. 19-20, First Sec. 20; Counsellor of Embassy Brazil 31; Min. to Venezuela 32-36; Consul-Gen., with rank of Min., Tangier July 36-June 40.

Keen, Bernard A., F.R.S., D.SC.; British agriculturist; b. 90; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Andrews Scholar 08; Trouton Research Scholar 11; Carey Foster Research Prizeman 12; Soil Physicist Rothamsted Experimental Station 13; served (Gallipoli and Palestine) Great War 14-17; Research Dept. Woolwich Arsenal 18; Soil Physicist Rothamsted 19; Dir. Imperial Inst. of Agricultural Research India 30-31; Asst. Dir. and Head Soil Physics Dept., Rothamsted Experimental Station 23-47; Scientific Adviser Middle East Supply Centre Cairo 43; Adviser on rural development, Palestine 46; Chair. U.K. Govt. Mission to W. Africa 46; Adviser on agricultural policy in E. Africa 47; Dir. East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organisation 47-; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 38, 39; broadcast talks to schools on science of agriculture and gardening 28-42; Cantor Lecturer Royal Society of Arts 42; studied agricultural problems in U.S.A. 21 and 27, S. Africa 29, Bulgaria 39, Middle East countries 43-44, Palestine 46; Fellow Univ. Coll., London.
Publs. *The Physical Properties of the Soil* 31, *The Agricultural Development of the Middle East* 46; and various papers in scientific journals.
Governors' Conference, P.O. Box 601, Nairobi, Kenya.

Keen, Frank Noel, LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. London Univ.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 97; mem. Exec. L.N. Union 18-28; practising at the Parliamentary Bar.
Publs. *Urban Police and Sanitary Legislation* 04, *The World in Alliance* 15, *Towards International Justice* 23, *Real Security Against War* 29, *A Better League of Nations* 34, *Crossing the Rubicon* 39, *Guide to Liabilities (War-Time Adjustment) Act* 41.
4 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Keenan, Joseph B., M.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Barrister 13; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of Ohio 19; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 33; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. in charge Criminal Div. Dept. of Justice 33; Asst. to Attorney-Gen. 36-39; in charge of Admin. Dept. of Justice; private law practice 39; apptd. by President Truman, Dec. 45, Chief Counsel for prosecution of Japanese war crimes at Tokyo; designated Chief Allied Prosecutor by Gen. McArthur Jan. 46.
820 Woodward Building, Washington, D.C.

Keesom, Wilhelmus Hendrikus, PH.D.; Dutch physicist; b. 76; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Asst. Leyden Univ. Physics Laboratory 00, Keeper 09; Prof. Physics and Physical Chemistry, Utrecht Veterinary School 17; Prof. Leyden Univ. 23-45, retired; Dr. Sc. h.c. Louvain Univ. and Warsaw Technical High School.
Publs. *Critical Opalescence* 06, *Solid Helium* 26, *Superconductivity of Aluminium, Zinc* 33, 34, *Lambda Phenomena of Liquid Helium* 32, *Super-Heat Conductivity of Liquid Helium* 36.
Leyden, De Mey van Streefkerkstraat 31.

Keeton, George Williams, M.A., LL.D.; British lawyer and educationist; b. 02; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge and Gray's Inn London.
Reader in Law and Politics Hong Kong Univ. 24-27; Senior Law Lecturer Manchester Univ. 28-31; Reader in Law 31-37, Prof. English Law 37-, Dean Law Faculty 39-, Univ. Coll. London; Principal London Institute of World Affairs 38-; Dean of Faculty of Laws, London Univ. 42-.
Publs. *Extraterritoriality in China* 28, *The Law of Trusts* 34, *National Sovereignty and International Order* 39, *Russia and Her Western Neighbours* 42, *China, the Far East and the Future* 43.
Barrows, Roydon, Ware, Herts.

Keilhau, Wilhelm, PH.D.; Norwegian economist, lawyer and historian; b. 88.
Man. Dir. Norwegian Air Traffic Co. 18-21; Asst. Prof. Economics Oslo Univ. 21-34 and Prof. 34-; Adviser Nobel Peace Inst. 23-40; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters since 28, and State Monetary Cttee. 32-40; Pres. Norwegian P.E.N. Club 38-; Pres. Norwegian Econ. Society 37-; Dir. Bank of Norway, London; Attorney-Gen. to Norwegian Forces in Gt. Britain 40-42; Pres. several Norwegian govtl. cttees. London; mem. Editorial Board *The Norseman*; Chair. Norwegian Monetary Del. at Washington D.C. 43 and Bretton Woods 44.
Publs. *Die Wertungslehre* 23, *Det norske Folks Liv og Historie 1814-1930* 29-38, *Europëiske pengesystemer efter 1914* 30, *Norway and the World War* 30, *Overgang til ny pengeenhet* 33, *Does Europe Exist?* 41, *King Haakon VII in the History of Norway* 42, *The Comedy of Evil* 43, *Norway in World History* 44, *Norsk röst i London* 45, *Bretton Woods* 46.
Oslo, Pilestredet 94.

Keilhau, Wollert Otto Konow, B.A.; Norwegian librarian; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. Deichmanske Bibliotek 14; Asst. Stortingsbiblioteket (Library of Parl.) 17, Vice-Dir. 18, Dir. 24-.
Publs. Edited *Kringla Heimsins* Encyclopædia (6 vols.) 31-34; edited 2nd edition of 7 vols. (with Peter Kleppa and Knut Tvedt) 48-.
Oslo, Collettsgate 13.

Keilin, David, M.A., F.R.S.; British biologist; ed. Magdalen Coll. Cambridge.
Quick Prof. of Biology Cambridge Univ. 31-; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society for contrib. to biochemistry and entomology 39.
Molteno Institute, Cambridge.

Keir, Sir David Lindsay, Kt., M.A., LL.D. HON.; British historian; b. 95; ed. Glasgow Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 21-39, Dean 25-33, Estates Bursar 35-39, Univ. Lecturer in English Constitutional History 31-39, Chair. Examiners Hon. School of Modern History Oxford 32, Chair. Board Faculty 38-39; Exchange Tutor Harvard Univ. 23-24; Donnellan Lecturer, Trinity Coll., Dublin 42; Pres. and Vice-Chancellor Queen's Univ., Belfast 39-.
Publs. *Cases in Constitutional Law* (with F. H. Lawson) 28, *Constitutional History of Modern Britain* 38; contrib. *Law Quarterly Review, English Historical Review*, etc.
Lennoxvale House, Belfast.

Keir, Mrs. Thelma Cazalet; British politician.
Mem. L.C.C. 25; Alderman County of London 31 and Chair. Elementary Education Sub-Cttee.; Conservative M.P. for E. Islington 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 37-40; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Education May-July 45; Gov. British Film Inst.; mem. Comm. of Inquiry into Amenities and Welfare Conditions in Women's Services 42; mem. Arts Council; Pres. London Union Girls' Clubs.
House of Commons, S.W.1.

Keith, Lord; James Keith, K.C., M.A., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 86; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Served Seaforth Highlanders 14-19, France 16; attached to Sudan Govt. 17-19; practised Scottish Bar 11-14 and 19-37; K.C. 26; Trustee Nat. Library of Scotland 25-37; Counsel to Convention of Royal Burghs of Scotland

34-37; Dean Faculty of Advocates 36-37; Senator Coll. of Justice Scotland 37-.
32 India Street, Edinburgh.

Keith, Sir Arthur, Kt., F.R.S., M.D., C.M., F.R.C.S., LL.D.; British anthropologist; b. 66; ed. Aberdeen, London and Leipzig Univs.
Curator of Museum and Dir. of Laboratories of Royal Coll. of Surgeons 07-33; Pres. British Assen. 27; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 30-33; now Master Buckston Browne Research Farm.
Publs. *Human Embryology and Morphology* 01, *Antiquity of Man* 25, *Concerning Man's Origin* 27, *New Discoveries Relating to the Antiquity of Man* 31, *Darwinism and Its Critics* 35, *Men of the Stone Age of Mt. Carmel* (with Dr. McCown) 39, *Essays on Human Evolution* 46.
Buckston Browne Farm, Downe, Kent.

Keith-Roach, Edward, C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 85.
Mem. private banking firm 02-14; military service 14-20; Intelligence Officer Sudan Govt. 16; Insp. Port Sudan 16; District Comm. Eastern Darfur 17; first Asst. Sec. Palestine Govt. 20; Acting Head of Dept. Colonial Office 24; Deputy District Comm. Palestine Govt., in charge of administration of Jerusalem District 26-31; District Commissioner in Charge Northern District 31-37, in Charge Jerusalem District 37-43.
Publs. *Darfur, a Province of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Adventures among the Lost Tribes of Islam, The Pageant of Jerusalem, Changing Palestine*; Joint-Editor *Handbook of Palestine and Trans-Jordan.*
Upper Baqaa, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Keiyali, Abdul Rahman, M.D.; Syrian physician; b. 87; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Graduated as Doctor of Medicine 17; apptd. Military physician 17; elected mem. Assembly for the Syrian Constituent Assembly 28; Min. of Justice and Education 36-39; Min. of Justice and Public Works 43-45; mem. Arabic Acad. 45; mem. Admin. Cttee. for spinning and weaving, Syrian Company; National Party.
Publ. *Our Struggle* 46.
Damascus, Syria.

Kellaway, Charles Halliley, F.R.S., M.B., B.S., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.P., F.R.A.C.P.; British physician; b. 89; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Resident Medical Officer Melbourne Hospital 12, Registrar 13; Resident Medical Tutor, Trinity Coll. Melbourne 14; Act. Prof. Anatomy, Adelaide Univ. 15; served First World War Australian Medical Corps; Act. Prof. Physiology Adelaide Univ. 19; Foularton Student Royal Soc. 20-23; Asst. Medical Unit. Univ. Coll. Hospital 23; Dir. Hall Inst. for Medical Research 23-44; Chair. State Cancer Advisory Cttee. 29; Walter Burfitt Prize Royal Society New South Wales 32; Dohme Lecturer, John Hopkins Medical School 36, Dir. of Hygiene H.Q. Australian Army 27-31, 39-40, Dir. of Pathology 40-42, Scientific Liaison 42-43, Dir.-in-Chief Wellcome Research Institution 44-.
183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1.

Keller, Adolf, D.D., LL.D.; Swiss theologian and educationist; b. 72; ed. Basle, Berlin and Geneva Univs.
Protestant Pastor at Cairo, Geneva and Zürich; Sec. to Swiss Church Fed.; European Sec. American Federal Council of Churches; Gen. Sec. European Central Bureau for Inter-Church Aid 22-; Gen. Sec. Int. Christian Social Inst. 27; Hon. Lecturer Universal Council on Life and Work 32; Dir. Oecumenical Theological Seminar 34 Titular Prof. Zürich and Hon. Prof. Geneva. Univs.; Hon. Prof. Debrecen Univ.; Hon. D.D. (Edinburgh, Yale, Geneva Univs.); Hon. LL.D. (Heidelberg Coll., Tiffin, U.S.A.); mem. Papa Acad., Hungary; Vice-Pres. World Alliance of Reformed Churches.
Publs. *Eine Sinaifahrt* 00, *Dynamis* 22, *Protestant Europe* (with Stewart) 27, *Kirchen und Friede* 28, *Karl Barth and Christian Unity, Weg der dialektischen Theologie* 31, *Religion and the European Mind* 34, *Church and State on the European Continent* 36, *Five Minutes to Twelve* 38, *Am Fusse des Leuchtturms* 40, *Christian Europe To-day* 41, *Amerikanisches Christentum Heute* 45, *Zeitwende* (in German and French) 45.
Geneva, 1 av. de la Grenade.

Keller, Alfred, DR.PHIL.; Swiss journalist; b. 82; ed. Geneva, Zürich, Berlin, Munich and Berne.
Teacher Egypt 03-05; corresp. various Swiss newspapers Berlin 10-19; Foreign Political Editor *Bund*, Berne; mem. Assen. of Journalists accred. to L.N.; mem. Swiss Press. Assen.
Publs. *Die literarischen Beziehungen zwischen den Jugendwerken Klingers und Schillers, Eine Herbstfahrt nach Portugal.*
Berne, Brügglerweg 7.

Keller, Gottfried Joachim; Swiss journalist; b. 05; ed. Berne Univ. and Paris.
London corresp. Agence Télégraphique Suisse, Berne and various Swiss papers 33-, London Editor *Basler Nachrichten* 36-; mem. Cttee. Foreign Press Assen. 40, Pres. 41-42 and Feb. 47-; mem. Cttee. Nouvelle Société Helvétique, London.
24B Maresfield Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Keller, Hans Gustav, PH.D., LL.D.; Swiss librarian; b. 02; ed. Berne, Vienna, Clermont-Ferrand, Heidelberg, Berlin and Basle Univs.
Librarian Zürich Municipal Museum of Applied Art 34-37, Swiss Nat. Library Berne 37-44; Dir. Central Federal Library Berne 44-.
Publs. *Schloss Thun* 29, *Die Erbauung der Burg und die Entstehung der Stadt Thun* 32, *Der Geist des deutschen Vormärz* 33, *Die politischen Verlagsanstalten und Druckereien in der Schweiz 1840-1848* 35, *Der Medaillon- Teppich* 36, *König Sigmunds Besuch in Bern* 37, *Das "Junge Europa" 1834-1836* 38, *Das Historische Museum im Schloss Thun 1887-1937* 38, *Das schöne alte Thun* 39, *Der Brudermord im Hause Kiburg* 39, *Das Leben und Leiden Jesu Christi* 40, *"La Chartreuse"* 41, *Das Literarische Comptoir in Zürich und Winterthur* 43, *Minister Stapfer und die Künstlergesellschaft in Bern* 45, *Einigen* 46, *Vom Staatsgedanken und von der Sendung der Schweiz* 47.
Berne, Bibliothèque Centrale Fédérale.

Keller, Hans K. E. L., DR. JUR., DR. OEC. PUBL., DR. EN DROIT; German internationalist; b. 08; ed. Munich, Bordeaux and Kiel Univs.
Int. law research in France, Germany, U.S.A., Italy and England 30-35; founder European Union 31; renamed Nationalist Int. 34; Chair. Int. Congress of Nationalists Berlin 34, London 35, Oslo 36; Pres. Acad. for the Rights of Nations 36; advocated representation of nationalities in L. of N. 35, in U.N. 47; fellow, Maximilianeum; fellow, Rockefeller Foundation; mem. American Political Science Assen.
Publs. *Droit Natural et Droit Positif en Droit International Public* 31, *Das Dritte Europa* 34, *Das Rechtliche Weltbild* 35, *Why "The Nationalist International"?* 36, *Das Recht der Völker* 38-41, *Der Kampf um die Völkerordnung* 39.
Munich (Bavaria), Schönbergstrasse im Herzogspark.

Keller, Helen Adams, B.A., D.LITT. HUM.h.c. (Temple Univ.), LL.D.h.c. (Glasgow); American author; b. 80; ed. Radcliffe Coll.
Deaf and blind since age of 19 months; fmr. mem. Massachusetts Comm. for the blind; active in various societies for blind and deaf; has lectured in U.S., Canada, Great Britain, Yugoslavia and Japan; contrib. to American magazines; awarded Roosevelt Medal 36.
Publs. *The Story of My Life* 02, *Optimism* (an essay) 03,

The World I Live In 08, *The Song of the Stone Wall* 10, *Out of the Dark* 13, *My Religion* 27, *Midstream—My Later Life* 30, *Helen Keller's Journal* 38, *Let Us Have Faith* 40.
"Arcan Ridge," Route 1, Westport, Conn.

Keller, Kaufman Thuma; American engineer; b. 85.
Apprentice Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. 06-08, Asst. Supt. Automobile Engine Dept. 09-10; Chief Insp. Detroit Metals Products Co. 10; Gen. Foreman Machine-shop Metzger Motor Car Co. Detroit 10-11; with Hudson Motor Co. Detroit 11, later chief insp. Maxwell Plant, Tarrytown, N.Y.; with Gen. Motors Co. 11, worked Cadillac, Supt. Northway Motors 16-19, mem. mechanical and engineering staff central office Detroit 19-21; Vice-Pres. Chevrolet Motor Co. 21-24, Gen. Man. Canada 24-26; with Chrysler Corpn. 26-, Vice-Pres. 26-35, Pres. 35-; mem. American Society Mechanical Engineers, Society Automotive Engineers.
Chrysler Corporation, 341 Massachusetts Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Keller, L. J. W.; Southern Rhodesian trade union official.
Gen. Sec. Rhodesia Railway Workers' Union; mem. Rhodesian Legislative Assembly for Raylton, Bulawayo; Min. without Portfolio Huggins Cabinet Aug. 40-Sept. 43; mem. Labour Party.
Box 556, Bulawayo.

Keller, Oliver James, A.B.; American journalist and radio director; b. 98; ed. Williams Coll.
Reporter *Lancaster Examiner* 19, Associate Editor 19-20, Editor *Lancaster Examiner—New Era* 20-27; Gen. Man. *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette* 27, Editor and Vice-Pres. 28-41, Pres. 41-46; Pres. and Man. Radio Station WTAX, Springfield, Ill. Sept. 46-.
1515 West Ash Street, Springfield, Ill.

Keller, Paul Victor, DR.JUR.; Swiss Professor of Economics; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Zürich, Geneva, Berlin, Paris.
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Zürich 26-30; Prof. of Economics, St. Gall Business School 30-37; Swiss Civil Service as Del. for Int. Commercial Arrangements 37-46; Pres. Swiss Nat. Bank 47-; Liberal.
Zürich, Scheideggstr. 28.

Keller, Rudolph, Dr.H.C. (Basle); Czechoslovak microphysicist; b. 75.
Fmr. Publisher *Prager Tagblatt* and *Neue Leipziger Zeitung*; Head Prague Univ. Physico-Biological Society; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Die Elektrizität in der Zelle* 3rd edn. 32, *Die elektrische Gruppen in Biologie und Medizin* 38, *New Aspects of Cheap Food* 43.

Kellermann, Bernhard; German writer; b. 79.
Novelist and dramatist.
Publs. *Yester und Li* 05, *Ingeborg* 06, *Der Tor* 09, *Ein Spaziergang in Japan* 10, *Das Meer* 10, *Der Tunnel* 13, *Der 9. November* 20, *Die Wiedertäufer von Münster* 22, *Die Brüder Schellenberg* 25, *Auf Persiens Karawanenstrassen* 28, *Der Weg der Götter* 29, *Die Stadt Anatol* 33, *Jang-tze-Kiang* 34, *Lied der Freundschaft* 35, *Das blaue Band* 38.
Werder, nr. Potsdam.

Kelley, Augustine Bernard; American coal operator and politician; b. 83; ed. Greensburg (Pa.) High School, U.S. Mil. Acad., and Int. Correspondence School.
Employed as clerk, coke inspector, superintendent, Pres. and Dir. of coal companies 23-25; lectured on the coal industry; mem. Greensburg Board of Education 35-36; mem. scale cttee. of Coal Operators' Assn. of Western Pennsylvania 35-39; mem. of House of Representatives for Pennsylvania Jan. 41-; fmr. Chair. Invalid Pensions Cttee.; Democrat.
231 Westmoreland Avenue, Greensburg, Pa., U.S.A.

Kelley, Cornelius Francis, LL.B.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Asst. County Attorney Silver Bow County 99-01; mem. Montana House of Representatives 99-01; mem. staff Anaconda Copper Co. 01; Vice-Pres. 11 and Pres. and Dir. 18-, Chair. 41; Chair. Andes Copper Mining Co., Chile Copper Co.; Pres. Int. Smelting and Refining Co., Butte Anaconda and Pacific Railway; Dir. Santiago Mining Co., American Brass Co., Andes Exploration Co., Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; Chair. Copper Inst.
25 Broadway, New York City.

Kelley, Nicholas, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Associated Cravath, Henderson and de Gersdorff New York 09-15 and with W. O. Morgan 15-18; mem. War Loan staff of U.S. Treasury 18-20; Asst. Sec. of Treasury in charge of foreign loans 20-21; leader financial mission to Peru 21-22; industry mem. Automobile Labour Board 34-35; mem. firm Rathbone, Perry, Kelley and Drye.
70 Broadway, New York City.

Kelley, Truman Lee, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, Univ. of Illinois, Columbia Univ. and Univ. of London.
Asst. Prof. of Educational Psychology Univ. of Texas 14-17; Asst. Prof. of Education Columbia Teachers' Coll. 17-20; Prof. of Education and Psychology Stanford Univ. 20-30; Psychologist Comm. on Investigation of Social Studies in the Schools 29-32; Prof. of Education Harvard Univ. 30-; Vice-Pres. American Statistical Assn. 26; Vice-Pres. Section Q American Assn. for the Advancement of Science 28-29; Pres. Psychometric Society 38-39; Dir. Nat. Defence Research Comm.'s psychological test construction project 43-44; Pres. Educational Research Conf. 46-47; mem. American Inst. for Research.
Publs. *Educational Guidance* 14, *Mental Aspects of Delinquency* 17, *Statistical Method* 23, *The Influence of Nature Upon Native Differences* 26, *Cross Roads in the Mind of Man* 28, *Scientific Method* 29, *Tests and Measurements in the Social Studies* (with A. C. Krey) 34, *Essential Traits of Human Life* 35, *The Kelley Statistical Tables* 38, *Talents and Tasks* 40.
Walker House, 40 Quincy Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Kelliher, Henry Joseph; New Zealand business man; b. 96.
Formed firm Kelliher and Co., Ltd., bought *Mirror* (Auckland), and became Man. Dir. 22, Editor 30; formed Dominion Breweries, Ltd., and became Man. Dir. 30-; founded League of Health of New Zealand Youth 34; Dir. of Bank of New Zealand 36.
Publ. *New Zealand at the Cross-roads.*
39 Portland Road, Remuera, Auckland, S.E.2.

Kellogg, Charles Wetmore, M.S.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
With Stone and Webster, Boston 03; Man. Edison Electric Co. Brockton Mass. 04-05, El Paso Electric Co. 05-14, Eastern Texas Electric Co. 11-14, Mississippi River Power Co. 14-19; Pres. Engineers Public Service Co. 25-33, Chair. Board 33-39; Pres. Edison Electric Inst. 36-46, retd. June 46, elected hon. mem. Aug. 46; mem. American Transit Assn.; associate mem. American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Trustee Teachers' Coll.; Dir. Equitable Life Assurance Society; Engineers' Public Service Co., Virginia Electric and Power Co.
Queen Anne, Maryland.

Kellogg, Robert James, B.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 69; ed. Cornell, Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Modern Languages Ithaca N.Y. 95-96; Prof. of Greek Richmond Coll. 97-01; Instructor German Cornell Univ. 01-02; Prof. of Modern Languages

Millikin Univ. Decatur 03-18, Denison Univ. 18-20 and Oklahoma Baptist Univ. 20-23; Prof. of Greek and Linguistics O.B. Univ. 23-25; Prof. of Modern Languages Ottawa Univ. 25-30; Oriental research worker Univ. of Kansas 30-33; mem. Oriental Inst. 39-, Linguistic Society America, American Philological Asscn., etc.
Publs. *Studies in Linguistic Psychology* 12, *Indo-European Coincidences in Hittite* 25, *Hittite Numerals* 26, *Middle High German Clipt Preterits* 30.
415 South Cedar Street, Ottawa, Kansas.

Kelly, Sir David Victor, K.C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. St. Paul's School, Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Nominated for Foreign Office 14; served France 15-19; entered Diplomatic Service 19; served Buenos Aires, Foreign Office, Lisbon, Mexico, Brussels, Stockholm; Foreign Office 31; Cairo 34, Min. in Egypt (local rank) 37-38; Counsellor Foreign Office 38-39; Min. to Switzerland 39-42; Ambassador to Argentina 42-46; to Turkey 46-.
Publ. *Thirty-Nine Months.*
Ankara, British Embassy.

Kelly, George; American dramatist and actor; ed. privately.
Publs. Plays: *Finders Keepers, The Torch-Bearers, The Show-Off, Craig's Wife* (Pulitzer Prize 25), *Daisy Maime, Behold The Bridegroom, Maggie The Magnificent, Philip Goes Forth, Reflected Glory, The Deep Mrs. Sykes.*
c/o Samuel French Inc., 25 W. 45th Street, New York City, N.Y.

Kelly, Sir (George) Dalziel, Kt., LL.B.; Australian official; b. 91; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Barrister and Solicitor of Supreme Court of Victoria; part owner and Man. Barwidgee 13-34 and Caramut North 24-34; mem. Graziers' Federal Council of Australia 23-40, Pres. 29 and 33-34; Pres. Graziers' Assn. of Victoria 23-35; Vice-Chair. Australian Woolgrowers' Council 30-35, Chair. 35-39; Vice-Chair. Empire Wool Conf. 31; Chair. Int. Wool Publicity and Research Exec. 37-43; Chair. Australian Wool Board 36-43, Australian Pastoral Research Trust 39-; Dir. Colonial Mutual Life Assur. Soc. Ltd., Guardian Assur. Co. Ltd., Australian Foundation Investment Co., Nat. Reliance Investment Co., Capel Court Investment Co., Jason Investment Co., Herald and Weekly Times Ltd., Chevron Ltd., Repco Ltd., The Perpetual Exors. and Trustees Assn. of Australia Ltd.
59 Marne Street, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Kelly, Sir Gerald Festus, Kt., R.A., R.H.A., B.A.; British painter; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Pictures at Marseilles, Brussels, Dublin, Cork, Johannesburg, Pietermaritzburg, Ottawa, Toronto, Sydney, Bradford, Hull, Manchester, Oldham, Paisley, Wolverhampton, Rochdale, Melbourne, Newport and the Tate Gallery; painted State portraits of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm. 38-43.
117 Gloucester Place, Portman Square, London, W.1.

Kelly, Admiral Sir William Archibald Howard, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 73.
Naval Attaché Paris 11-14; Commodore, commdg. British Adriatic Force 18-19; Head British Naval Mission to Greece 19-21; Admiralty Rep. on L.N. 27-29; Commdr. First Battle Squadron and Second-in-Commd. Mediterranean Fleet 29-30; C.-in-C. China Station 31-33; mem. French Acad. de Marine 37; retd. 36, recalled 40; British Naval Rep. Turkey 40-44.
Martins, Bury, Sussex.

Kelsen, Hans, LL.D., D.R.h.c. (Utrecht, Chicago Harvard); German jurist; b. 81; ed. Vienna, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Privat-docent in Public Law and Philosophy of Law Vienna Univ. 11; Extra. Prof. 15; Prof. Vienna Univ. 19; mem. and Perm. Reporter Austrian Court of Constitution 20-30; Prof. Cologne Univ. 31-33 and Geneva Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies 33; Prof. Prague German Univ. 36; Oliver Wendell Holmes Lecturer Harvard Law School 40-41; mem. Belgian Acad. of Science and Royal Italian Acad. of Sciences of the Inst. of Bologna; hon. mem. American Society of Int. Law, American Acad. Arts and Science.
Publs. *Hauptprobleme der Staatsrechtslehre* 11, *Das Problem der Souveranität und die Theorie des Völkerrechts* 20, *Der soziologische und der juristische Staatsbegriff* 23, *Sozialismus und Staat* 25, *Allgemeine Staatslehre* 25, *Die philosophischen Grundlagen der Naturrechtslehre und der Rechtspositivismus* 30, *Vom Wesen und Wert der Demokratie* 30, *Théorie générale du droit international public* 32, *Reine Rechtslehre* 34, *The Legal Process and International Order* 35, *The Pure Theory of Law* 35, *The Party Dictatorship* 36, *The Soul and the Law* 37, *Revision juridico-technique du Statut de la Société des Nations* 38, *Platonic Justice* 38, *Zur Reform des Völkerbundes* 38, *Die Entstehung des Kausalgesetzes aus dem Vergeltungsprinzip* 39, *Legal Technique in International Law* 39, *Law and Peace in International Relations* 42.
20 Prescott Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Kemp, Alexander Nesbitt; American financier; b. 79.
Mem. staff Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corpn. 00-05 and N. W. Halsey and Co., San Francisco 05-09; Comptroller Pacific Light and Power Co. 09-17; Comptroller Vice-Pres. Southern Californian Edison Co. 17-23 and Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. 23-; Vice-Pres. California Bank 23-28, now Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee.; Dir. Chase Nat. Bank; Chair. Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Los Angeles; Dir. American Air Lines, N.Y.; Dir. Standard Oil Co. California, Arabian American Oil Co.
523 W. 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Kemp, Harry; American poet; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
Travelled round world and toured North America as tramp; founder and Man. The Poet's Theatre; founder Provincetown Publishers 45.
Publs. *Judas* (play) 10, *The Cry of Youth* (poems) 14, *The Passing God* (poems) 19, *Chanteys and Ballads* 20, *Tramping on Life* (novel) 22, *The Love-Rogue* (trans. of original Don Juan play El Burlador) 23, *The Note-Book of Don Juan* (from the Spanish) 25, *More Miles* (novel) 27, *The Golden Word* 30, *Love Among the Cape-Enders* (novel) 31, *Mabel Tarner* (novel) 36, *Poet's Pilgrimage* (novel) 44, *Where Now Green Gardens?* (*Harry Answers Omar*) (long poem) 45, *The Poet's Life of Christ* 46, *Provincetown Tideways* (quarterly miscellany) 47.
General Delivery, Provincetown, Mass.

Kempe, Carl; Swedish industrialist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Pres. Swedish Wood-Exporters' Assn. and European Timber Exporters' Convention.
Stockholm, Birger Jarlsgatan 2.

Kemper, James Scott; American mutual insurance executive; b. 88; ed. public and high schools, Van Wert, Ohio.
Special agent in Indiana and Western Ohio, Central Manufacturers 07-11; Man. Western Dept., Chicago, same organisation, also Man. Assoc. Lumber Mutuals and Lumbermen's and Mfrs.' Insur. Agency 11; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Co., Chicago 12-16, Pres. 16-45, now Chair.; Pres. and Chair. National Retailers' Mutual Insurance Co., Glen Cove, N.Y.; Chair. American Farmers' Mutual Insurance Co.; Pres. American Motorists' Fire Insurance Co. and Lumbermen's and Mfrs.' Mutual Inc. (all of Chicago); Vice-Pres. Central Mfrs.' Mutual Insurance Co., Van Wert; Dir. Lumber Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Boston, Lumbermen's Mutual Fire Insurance Co.,

Philadelphia; Pres. James S. Kemper Foundation; Pres. Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production; mem. of U.S. Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 40-41); Chair. Republican National Finance Cttee.
Home: 945 Sheridan Road, Winnetka; Office: Mutual Insurance Building, Chicago, Ill.

Kemsley, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Dropmore; 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Farnham Royal; **James Gomer Berry,** Bt., J.P.; British newspaper proprietor; b. 83.
Chair. Kemsley Newspapers Ltd., The Daily Graphic and Sunday Graphic Ltd., Kemsley Northern Newspapers Ltd., Aberdeen Journals Ltd., Scottish Daily Record and Evening News Ltd., Newcastle Chronicle and Journal Ltd., Eastern Evening Gazette Ltd., Sheffield Telegraph and Star Ltd., Western Mail and Echo Ltd.; Yorkshire Herald Newspaper Co. Ltd.; Dir. Graphic Publications Ltd.; Editor-in-Chief *Sunday Times*; Pres. Merthyr Gen. Hospital 28-; Univ. Coll. South Wales 45-; Chair. Infants' Hospital 22-37; King Edward VII Hospital Windsor 33-37; Master Spectaclemakers' Co. 34-36; Hon. Col. R.A.S.C.; J.P. for Bucks (High Sheriff 29); Officer of the Legion of Honour.
Chandos House, Queen Anne Street, London, W.1; and Dropmore, Bucks.

Kendall, Arthur I., B.S., PH.D., DR.P.H., SC.D.; American bacteriologist; b. 77; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, Johns Hopkins Univ., Harvard Univ., Univ. of Southern California.
Chief of Panama Canal Laboratories 04-06; Research Bacteriologist New York City 08; mem. Rockefeller Inst. 07-09; Instructor Harvard Univ. Medical School 09-12; Prof. of Bacteriology Northwestern Univ. 12-24; Dean of Medical School 15-24; Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Washington Univ. 24-28; Prof. of Research Bacteriology Northwestern Univ. 28-42, Emeritus 42.
Publs. *Civilisation and the Microbe* 24, *Bacteriology, General Intestinal and Pathological* 28, *Studies in Bacterial Metabolism 1-120* 12-42.
Northwestern University Medical School, 303 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Kendall, Henry Plimpton, B.A., HON. LL.D.(S.C.); American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Amherst.
Pres. Kendall Co.; mem. Massachusetts Special Comm. on Stabilisation of Employment 31-33; mem. Business Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Commerce 33-, Chair. 34-35; mem. Federal Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Labour 33-35; mem. Industrial Advisory Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; Chair. Brown Co. 43, now Dir.; Regional Chair. First Federal Reserve District Cttee. for Economic Devel. 42-46; Trustee Cttee. for Economic Development 46-.
Publs. *Early Maps of Carolina and Adjoining Regions* 30, *Profit Sharing and Stock Ownership for Employees* 20, *Early Maps of Carolina* 37.
140 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

Kendall, James, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 89; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and Stockholm Nobel Inst.
Prof. of Chemistry, Columbia Univ. New York 13-26, and Edinburgh Univ. since 28; Gen. Sec. Royal Society of Edinburgh; fmr. Chair. New York Section American Chemical Society.
Publs. *At Home Among the Atoms, Breathe Freely! The Truth About Poison Gas, Young Chemists and Great Discoveries*; text-books and scientific essays.
14 Mayfield Gardens, Edinburgh.

Kendall, Maj. John Kaye; British writer (*nom de plume* Dum-Dum); ed. Portsmouth and Woolwich.
Publs. *At Odd Moments* 00, *In the Hills* 02, *Rhymes of the East* 05, *The Crackling of Thorns* 06, *A Fool's Paradise* 10, *Odd Numbers* 13, *Odd Creatures* 14, *The Seventh Hole* 24, *Oh, Helicon!* 28, *Says He, Short Doses* 32, *Dum-Dum: His Book of Beasts* 43, *Selected Verses* 46.
c/o Barclay's Bank, 108 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Kendall, Messmore, LL.B., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American lawyer; b. 72; ed. George Washington Univ.
Barrister 94; organised Braden Copper Co., Andes Copper Co. and numerous mining companies; organised Capitol Bus Terminal New York 28; Vice-Pres. George H. Doran Co. publishers 08-29; Dir. Farrar and Rinehart Inc. 31; Pres. Moredall Realty Co., Capitol Theater Corpn.; Dir. Metro-Goldwyn Pictures Corpn., Andes Exploration Co. and Quebec Gold Mining Corpn; mem. Advisory Board Chemical Bank and Trust Co., Salvation Army, Children's Village, Museum City of New York.
Publ. *Never Let Weather Interfere.*
1639 Broadway, New York City.

Kendall, William Denis, M.I.MECH.E., M.P.; British industrialist and politician; b. 03; ed. Halifax Technical Coll., England, and Pennsylvania State Univ., U.S.A.
Went to U.S.A. as engineer 21, to France 28; Works Man. Citröen Motor Car Co., Paris 31-38; invited by British Air Ministry to inaugurate British Manufacture and Research Co., Ltd., Grantham 38, Chair. and Man. Dir.; Independent M.P. for Grantham 42-; Freeman of City of London 43.
Brusa, Belton Lane, Grantham.

Kendrick, Charles; American industrialist; b. 76.
Pres. Schlage Lock Co. of Calif., Eagle Steel Wool Co. and S.O.S. Co. of Del., Lactol Corpn. of Calif. and Central California Properties Inc.; mem. San Francisco City Planning Comm; Trustee Mills Coll.; Vice-Pres. San Francisco Art Assn.
Russ Building, San Francisco, Calif.

Kendrick, Thomas Downing, F.B.A.; British antiquary.
Keeper of British Antiquities in the British Museum; Sec. Society of Antiquaries 40-.
Publs. *History of the Vikings, Archæology in England and Wales* 13-31, *Anglo-Saxon Art.*
8 Albert Place, London, W.8.

Kenéz, Béla; Hungarian economist and politician; b. 74; ed. Budapest, Leipzig and London Univs.
Mem. staff of Min. of Commerce until 06; Lecturer in Statistics Budapest Univ. 06; Prof. Kolozsvár Univ. 07, and Budapest Univ. since 17; mem. Kolozsvár County Council for ten years; joint founder Transylvanian Fed. for provincial autonomy; arrested several times during Bolshevist Dictatorship; mem. Nat. Assembly and Parl. 19-39; fmr. Vice-Pres. of the Parl.; Min. of Commerce Károlyi Cabinet 31-32; Pres. Council of Statistics; Vice-Pres. Council for Higher Education; Fellow Hungarian Acad. of Science; Rector Budapest Univ. 37-38; Privy Councillor.
Publs. *A statisztika elmélete, Projet pour l'organisation du chômage en Hongrie, The Method of Strike-Statistics in Hungary, Land Reforms in Hungary and Abroad, Principal Problems of Population.*
Budapest I, Váralja u. 4.

Keniston, (Ralph) Hayward, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in Romance Languages Harvard Univ. 08-10 and 13-14; Asst. Librarian Hispanic Society of America 10-11; Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages 14-19, Prof. 19-25, Dean Graduate School 23-25, Cornell Univ.; Prof. of Spanish Language Univ. of Chicago 25-40; Prof. of Romance Languages Univ. Michigan 40-; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Modern Language Assn. America, Hispanic Society America; Attaché in charge Cultural Relations, U.S. Embassy Buenos Aires 44.
Publs. *Las Treinta of Juan Boscán* 11, *The Dante Tradition in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries* 15, *List of Works for the Study of Hispanic-American History*

20, *Garcilaso de la Vega* 22, *Spanish Idiom List* 29, *The Syntax of Castilian Prose* 37.
1915 Austin Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Kennard, Sir Howard W., G.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 78.
Entered Foreign Office 01; Third Sec. Rome Embassy 03 and Teheran 04; Second Sec. Teheran and Washington 07; Chargé d'Affaires Havana 11 and Tangier 12; mem. Foreign Office staff 16 and Counsellor 19; Min. to Yugoslavia 25-29, to Sweden 29-31 and to Switzerland 31-34; Ambassador to Poland 35-41, retd.
Langham House, Rode, nr. Bath.

Kennaway, Sir Ernest, Kt., M.A., M.D., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.; British university professor; b. 81; ed. Univ. Coll., London, New Coll., Oxford and Middlesex Hospital, London.
Dir. Chester Beatty Research Inst., Royal Cancer Hospital, London and Prof. of Experimental Pathology, Univ. of London 31-46.
Publs. *Papers on Biochemistry and Cancer.*
Department of Pathology, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.

Kennedy, Aubrey Leo, M.C.; British publicist; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Joined editorial staff of *The Times* 10; corresp. in Paris and the Balkans 11-14; served during First World War Yorkshire Light Infantry Intelligence Corps and Scots Guards; rejoined *The Times* as special writer 19; diplomatic corresp. European Div. B.B.C. 42-45.
Publs. *Old Diplomacy and New from Salisbury to Lloyd George, Britain Faces Germany*; contributions to *Quarterly Review.*
Travellers' Club, 106 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Kennedy, Charles Rann; American dramatist; b. 71; ed. Saltley Coll. Birmingham, England.
Actor, Press agent and short-story writer until 99; playwright, actor and producer; Trustee and Head Drama Dept. Bennett Junior Coll. Millbrook, N.Y., retd. 40.
Plays. *The Servant in the House* 08, *The Terrible Meek* 11, *The Idol-Breaker* 14, *The Army With Banners* 17, *The Chastening* 22, *Old Nobody* 27, *Flaming Ministers* 32, *Isles of the Blest* 40, *The Seventh Trumpet* 41, and nine other plays, *Sonnets for Armageddon* (poems).
10678 Rochester Avenue, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Kennedy, Foster, M.D.; American neurologist; ed. Queen's Coll. Belfast and Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Resident Medical Officer Nat. Hospital, London 06-10; Chief Clinic, N.Y. Neurological Inst. 10; Prof. of Neurology Cornell Univ. Medical Coll.; Dir. Neurological Service Bellevue Hospital; Consulting Neurologist N.Y. Hospital Neurological Inst., Lenox Hill Hospital, Women's Hospital, Monmouth (Long Branch, N.J.), Nassau (Mineola, L.I.) and Lawrence (Bronxville) Hospitals; Fellow Royal Society Edinburgh, Royal Society Medicine London; fmr. Pres. American Neurological Assen., N.Y. Neurological Society; fmr. Sec. N.Y. Acad. Medicine; Chair. Cttee. on Neuropsychiatry, Nat. Research Council, Washington, D.C.; hon. Fellow Neurological and Psychiatric Societies of Paris, Cuba, Budapest, Mexico, and Sweden.
410 East 57th Street, New York City.

Kennedy, Sir John Macfarlane, Kt., O.B.E., M.INST C.E., M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 79; ed Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Partner in firm Kennedy and Donkin, consulting engineers 08-34; reported to Min. of Transport on proposed reorganisation of Electrical Supply Great Britain; Consultant to Central Electricity Board for Central and South Scotland, North-West England, North Wales, South-West England, South Wales; Consultant to Govts. of Northern Ireland and Isle of Man; Chief Technical Commr. Electricity Comm. 34-, Deputy Chair. Comm. 38-47; Chair. Sept. 47-; fmr. Pres. Instn. of Electrical Engineers.
Woodstock, Shalford, Surrey.

Kennedy, Maj.-Gen. Sir John Noble, K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B., M.C., K.ST.J.; British Army officer; b. 93.
Served Royal Navy 11-14; entered Royal Artillery 14; served in France, Belgium and Egypt 14-18; Russia 19-20; Commander, Royal Artillery, 52nd Div., France 40; Dir. of Mil. Operations War Office 40-43; Asst. Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 43-45; retd. 46; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Southern Rhodesia 46-; Kt. of Order of Reconstitution of Poland 44; Grand Cross of Crown of Belgium, Croix de Guerre (Belgian), Commander of White Lion (Czechoslovakia).
Government House, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Kennedy, John Russell; Canadian industrialist; b. 86; ed. Ellesmere Public School, Markham High School and Central Business Coll.
Accountant with Adams Furniture Co. Toronto 04; Apprentice Perfumer Sovereign Perfumes Ltd. 05; Accountant Rutherford Williamson Co. Toronto 13; Perfumer and Man. Toilet Goods Dept. United Drug Co. Ltd. 13; Superintendent of Production United Drug Co. Ltd. 19, Dir. 26, Treas. 31, Vice-Pres. 34, Exec. Vice-Pres. 35, Pres. 36-; Dir. L. K. Ligget Co. Ltd. 36-; Pres. Boots Pure Drug (Canada) Ltd., Boots Cash Chemists (Canada) Ltd., Seamless Rubber Co. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. and hon. mem. Assen. of Canadian Perfumers and Manufacturers of Toilet Articles; Pres. Canadian Foundation for the Advancement of Pharmacy (now Past Pres.); Dir. Wellesley Hospital.
1673 Kingston Road, Toronto, Ont.

Kennedy, Joseph Patrick, A.B., HON. LL.D. (Manchester, Dublin, Edinburgh, Liverpool, Cambridge, Catholic Univ. Washington, D.C., Oglethorpe, Notre Dame, Colby Coll.); American business man and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Boston Latin School and Harvard Univ.
Bank Examiner for Massachusetts 12-14; Pres. Columbia Trust Co. Boston 14-17; Asst. Gen. Man. Fore River (Massachusetts) plant Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corpn. 17-19; Man. Hayden-Stone Co. (investment bankers) Boston branch 19-24; Pres. and Chair. Board of Dirs. Keith-Albee-Orpheum Theatres Corpn. 28-29; Pres. and Chair. Board Film Booking Offices of America 26-29; Chair. Board Dirs. Pathé Exchange Inc. 29-30; Corpn. Finance 30-34; mem. Securities Exchange Comm. July 34, Chair. 34-35, resigned; Chair. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-38; Ambassador to Great Britain 38-40; Chair. Special Comm. to Establish Dept. of Commerce in Mass. 45; Knight of Malta; Grand Knight of Pius IX; Knight of Equestrian Order of Holy Sepulchre; Democrat.
North Ocean Boulevard, Palm Beach, Fla.

Kennedy, Margaret (Mrs. David Davies); British novelist; ed. Oxford Univ.
Publs. *The Ladies of Lyndon, The Constant Nymph, The Fool of the Family* (dramatised as *Escape Me Never*), *Red Sky at Morning, Return I Dare Not, A Long Time Ago, Together and Apart, The Midas Touch, Where Stands a Winged Sentry.*
c/o Curtis Brown, Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.2.

Kennedy, Hon. Mr. Justice (Robert); Judge of the Supreme Court of New Zealand; b. 87; ed. Southland Boys' High School (Dux), and Victoria Univ., Wellington (M.A., LL.M.).
Barrister and solicitor; Pres. Wellington District Law Soc.; mem. N.Z. Law Soc.; Judge of the Supreme Court and Court of Appeal Feb. 29-; Pres. Otago Patients' and Prisoners' Aid Soc. (Inc.), N.Z., and The Shipwreck

Relief Soc. of N.Z. (Inc.); Royal Commr. for Orakei Reserves Comm.
Office: Judge's Chambers, Supreme Court, Dunedin, N.Z.; Home: "Whitelee", Littlebourne Road, Dunedin.

Kennedy, Thomas; American politician.
Sec.-Treas. U.S. Mineworkers Fed.; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41-42, War Labor Bd. 42-45.
134 South Poplar Street, Hazleton, Pa.

Kennedy. William James; American Government official; b. 83.
Man. and Superintendent, Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., Cleveland, Ohio 07-11; Man. Benesch-Federman (Furniture) Co. 14-26; Sec. and Treas. Male-Selig (Real Estate) Co. 26-31; Asst. Welfare Dir. and Fiscal Administrator, State Welfare Inst., Columbus 31-32; Dir. of Public Service, City of Cleveland 32-34; District Man. Home Owners' Loan Corpn. 34-36; Sec. of State, State of Ohio, Columbus 37-38; Regional Dir., Wage and Hour Div., Labour Dept., Cleveland 39-40; Examiner and Liaison Officer, Nat. Housing Agency, Washington, D.C. 40-44; Regional Rent Exec., Office of Price Admin., Cleveland 44-46; Chair. U.S. Railroad Retirement Board, Chicago, Ill. 46-; Democrat.
Home: 3399 Kenmore Road, Shaker Heights, Cleveland, Ohio; Office: 844 Rush Street, Chicago 11, Ill.

Kenner, James, F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 85; ed. London and Heidelburg Univs.
Prof. of Technological Chemistry Manchester Univ.; fmr. Prof. of Organic Chemistry Sydney Univ.; Fellow Queen Mary Coll. London.
The College of Technology, Manchester.

Kennet of the Dene, 1st Baron, cr. 35; **Edward Hilton Young,** P.C., G.B.E., D.S.O., D.S.C.; British politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 04; mem. staffs of *The Economist* and *Morning Post* 09-14; Naval Officer during First World War; Liberal M.P. for Norwich 15-23 and 24-26; Conservative M.P. for Norwich 26-29 and for Sevenoaks Div. of Kent 29-35; Min. of Health in Nat. Govt. 31-35; created Baron 35; Chair. Treasury Capital Cttee., Civil Service Call-Up Cttee., and Denny, Mott & Dickson Ltd.
Publs. *Foreign Companies and Other Corporations, The System of National Finance, A Muse at Sea, Verses, A Bird in the Bush.*
Leinster Corner, London, W.2.

Kent, Arthur Atwater, DR.ENG., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 73; ed. Worcester Polytechnic Inst.
Pres. and Treasurer Atwater Kent Manufacturing Co., Wilmington; mem. Cttee. on Broadcasting Problems of Nat. Radio Confs. 24-25; sponsored multi-station broadcasting 25 and Nat. Radio Audition.
1105a Market Street, Wilmington, Zone 99, Del.

Kent, Frank R., M.A.; American journalist; b. 77.
Reporter *Baltimore Sun* 98-08, Washington correspondent 08-10, Man. Editor 11-21 and Vice-Pres. 21-; syndicated columnist on nat. politics in 105 newspapers.
Publs. *The Story of Maryland Politics* 11, *The Great Game of Politics* 23, *History of the Democratic Party* 25, *Political Behaviour* 28, *Without Gloves, Without Grease. The Sun,* Baltimore, Md.

Kent, Fred I.; American banker; b. 69.
Vice-Pres. Bankers' Trust Co., New York 09-28; Deputy Gov. Federal Reserve Bank 17-18; Dir. Foreign Exchanges Div. of Federal Reserve Board 18-19; U.S. rep. Organ. Cttee· Reparations Comm. 19; apptd. by Federal Reserve Bank to obtain an accounting for the 730 million gold marks paid by Germany to U.S.; mem. Business Advisory Council Dept. of Commerce 33-; Financial Adviser to War Dept. U.S.; rep. on Organisation Comm. of Reparations Comm.; Dir. Bankers' Trust Co. and Scarsdale Nat. Bank and Trust Co.; Trustee Nat. Industrial Conf. Board Inc. Pres.; Council New York Univ.; Chair. Commerce and Marine Comm. of American Bankers' Asscn.; mem. Int. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Industrial Conf. Bd., American Arbitration Asscn.; Dir. Commerce and Industry Asscn. N.Y.; mem. Board of Dirs. Transportation Asscn. of America; rep. American Bankers' Asscn. on Nat. Post-war Conf.
100 Broadway, New York City.

Kent, Rockwell; American artist, writer, and dairy farmer; b. 82; ed. Columbia Univ.
Landscape and figure painter, lithographer, wood engraver, illustrator; Pres. Artists' League of America; Pres. Internat. Workers' Order; mem. United Office and Profess. Workers of America, National Farmers' Union; hon. mem. Internat. Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union.
Publs. *Wilderness* 20, *Voyaging* 24, *N. by E.* 30, *Rockwellkentiana* 33, *Salamina* 35, *This is My Own* 40, *Northern Christmas* 42, *On Earth Peace* 43.
Ausable Forks, N.Y.

Kent, Roland G., M.A., B.L., PH.D., LITT.D.; American philologist; b. 77; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Pennsylvania, Berlin and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Sanskrit Bryn Mawr Coll. 10-14; Instructor 04, Asst. Prof. 09, Prof. Comparative Philology 16, Prof. Indo-European Linguistics Univ. of Pennsylvania 42-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-; Sec. and Treas. Linguistic Society of America and Business Man. of its publs. 25-40, Pres. 41; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. American Oriental Society 34-35; Vice-Pres. Philological Society, London 41-; Officier de l'Instruction Publique and Chevalier of Legion of Honour (France).
Publs. *Language and Philology* 23, *The Textual Criticism of Inscriptions* 26, *The Recently Published Old Persian Inscriptions* 31, *The Sounds of Latin* 32, 40, 45, *Varro on the Latin Language* (2 vols.) 38, *The Forms of Latin* 46.
324 Aubrey Road, Wynnewood, Pa.

Kent-Hughes, Col., The Hon. Wilfrid Selwyn, M.V.O., O.B.E., M.C., E.D., B.A. (OXON), M.L.A.; Australian politician; b. 95; ed. Christ Church Oxford.
Mem. Victoria Parl. 27-; Hon. Min. 29, Min. of Transport and Labour 34-35; Deputy Leader Opposition (United Australia Party) 35-; Dir. Ramsay Publishing Proprietary Ltd.; War service 14-19, 39-46.
Publs. *Modern Crusaders* 18, *Slaves of the Samurai* 46.
4 Selborne Road, Kew, Melbourne.

Kentridge, Morris, M.P.; South African politician; b, 81; ed. St. Andrew's Univ.
Solicitor of the Supreme Court, Notary Public and Conveyancer; United Party M.P. for Troyeville; fmr. Chair. Johannesburg Finance Cttee.; mem. Exec. South African Zionist Fed. 17-.
12 Sauer's Buildings, Johannesburg.

Kenyatta, Johnstone, F.R.A.I.; African (Kikuyu) native leader; ed. London School of Economics.
Gen. Sec. Kikuyu Central Asscn. 27-; founder and Editor first Kikuyu magazine, *Muigwithania;* African Rep. before Hilton-Young Comm. in East Africa 28; presented petition to Sec. of State on behalf of Kikuyu 30; Del. to Joint Select Cttee. on East Africa, London 31.
P.O. 59, Nairobi, Kenya.

Kenyon, Sir Frederic George, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.LITT., LITT.D., LL.D., F.S.A., F.B.A.; British scholar; b. 63; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. in British Museum 89, Asst. Keeper 98; Dir. and Principal Librarian 09-30; Pres. British Acad. 17-21 and Sec. 30-; Pres. Int. Academic Union 28-31; Pres. Society of Antiquaries 34-39.
Publs. *Editiones principes* of Aristotle's *Constitution of Athens,* etc., *Handbook to Textual Criticism of the New Testament, Letters and Poems of Elizabeth and*

Robert Browning, The Text of the Greek Bible, The Bible and the Ancient MSS., The Bible and Archaeology, etc.
Kirkstead, Godstone, Surrey.

Kenyon, Joseph, D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.C.S., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 85; ed. Blackburn Technical Coll.
Lecturer in Chemistry Blackburn Technical Coll. 07-14; Research Chemist Medical Research Council Leeds Univ. 15-16; Research Chemist British Dyestuffs Corpn. Oxford Univ. 16-20; Head Chemistry Dept. Battersea Polytechnic 20-; Vice-Pres. Chemical Society 39-; Pres. Univ. London Society 39-.
Publs. Various articles in *Journal of the Chemical Society* and *Journal of the Faraday Society*, dealing mainly with optical activity and the mechanism of chemical reactions.
Battersea Polytechnic, London, S.W.11.

Kerchove de Denterghem, Charles Oswald, Comte de; Belgian diplomatist; b. 11; ed. Ghent, Brussels, and Christ Church, Oxford.
Attaché in Cabinet of Minister of Foreign Affairs 38; with Belgian Forces in U.K. 41; Consul-Gen. Liberated Territories of the Netherlands 44; Consul-Gen., British Zone, Germany 45; Sec. of Embassy, Paris 46.
Chateau de Beervelde, near Ghent, Belgium.

Kerem, August; Estonian politician; b. 89; ed. Polytechnic Inst., Riga.
Mem. Diet 20-40; Min. of Agriculture 20, 23-25, and 29; Second Deputy-Pres. of State Assembly 21-23; Min. of Communications 26-28; Min. of Defence 31-32, May-Oct. 33; fmr. mem. Nat. Central Party; Man. and Dir. O/Ü Mootor Ltd. 33-; Dir. Estonian Air Line Ltd. 39-.
Tallinn, Toomkuninga 10.

Kerensky, Gen. Alexandre Feodorovich; Russian officer and politician; b. 81.
Fmr. barrister in Saratov; Russian Labour Party Deputy in Duma 12; Min. of Justice in Provisional Govt. March-May 17; Min. of War and of Marine, May-July 17; Prime Min. July-Oct. 17; Generalissimo and Dictator Sept.; Chief of Provisional Govt. of Five Sept.-Nov.; refugee in France after October Revolution; Leader of Russian Socialist-Revolutionary Party and Man. of Russian paper, *Dni*, in Paris; in U.S.A. since 40.
Publs. *The Prelude to Bolshevism* 19, *The Catastrophe* 27, *The Russian Revolution: March-November, 1917*, *The Crucifixion of Liberty* 33, *The Road to the Tragedy* 35.
c/o *Life*, New York City.

Kérillis, Henri de; French politician and journalist.
Fmr. Editor *Epoque*, Deputy for Seine and Dir. Centre de Propagande des Républicains Nationaux; rep. of General de Gaulle in Ottawa July 40; deprived of French citizenship and arrest ordered in his absence 40; Editor *Pour la Victoire*, N.Y. 40-.
Pour la Victoire, New York City.

Kermack, William Ogilvy, D.SC., F.R.S.E., LL.D. (St. Andrews), F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 98; ed. Aberdeen Univ.
Dir. Chemistry Section Research Laboratory of Royal Coll. of Physicians Edinburgh since 21; blinded in laboratory accident 24; awarded Freeland Barbour Prize 25, Macdougall Brisbane Prize 29.
Publs. Papers on medical and organic chemistry; and *The Stuff We're Made Of* (with P. Eggleton) 38.
Wayside, 35 Craiglockhart Grove, Edinburgh.

Kern, Maximilian, M.D.; American physician; b. 90; ed. Imperial Gymnasium, Stanislau, Long Island Coll. Hospital and Loyola Univ., Chicago.
Fmr. Lieut. in Army Medical Corps and Medical Consultant U.S. Marine Hospital; practising physician and mem. of Edgewater and Oak Park Hospital Staffs; Pres. Medical Round Table of Chicago.
Publs. *Blindness of Pituitary Origin* 23, *Les Glandes Endocrines avant la Puberté* 25, *Obesity and the Endocrines* 28, *Pituitary Tumors* 31, *Hemolytic Streptococcus Bacteremia with Endocarditis and Arthritis Following Scarlet Fever* 31, *Clinical Application of Testosterone Propionate* 40.
55 East Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

Kerner, Otto; American judge; b. 84; ed. Lake Forest Univ. (LL.B.).
Judge, Circuit Court of Cook County, Ill. 27; Justice, Appellate Court of Illinois 31-32; Attorney-Gen. of State of Illinois 33-38; Judge, United States Circuit Court of Appeals 38-; Democrat.
1212 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Kerner, Robert J., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 87; ed. Chicago, Harvard, Vienna, Berlin, and Moscow Univs., and The Sorbonne.
Mem. Expert Staff Colonel House Comm.; mem. American Peace Comm. Paris 17-19; mem. London Univ. School of Slavonic Studies 24-44; co-founder *Journal of Modern History* Chicago 29; Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of California 28-41, Sather Prof. of History 41-; Visiting Prof. Summer Session Univ. of Hawaii 35; Lecturer Charles Univ. Prague 35; Univ. of Colo. 41; American Contrib. Ed. Slavonic and East European Review of London School of Slavonic Studies 24-42; Chair. Northeastern Asia Seminar, Univ. of California, and Ed. of its publications; foreign mem. Royal Bohemian Soc. of Letters and Sciences; corresp. mem. Rumanian Acad.; Vice-Pres. Pacific Coast Branch American Hist. Assn. 47-48.
Publs. *Slavic Europe* 18, *Yugoslav Movement* 18, *Social Sciences in the Balkans and in Turkey* 30, *The Balkan Conferences and the Balkan Entente* (with H. N. Howard) 35, *Bohemia in the Eighteenth Century* 32, *Northeastern Asia* (2 vols.) 39; *Czechoslovakia, Twenty Years of Independence* (edited) 40, *Urge to the Sea* (*Russia*) 42, *The Russian Adventure* 43, *Yugoslavia* (edited) 47, Gen. Ed. *United Nations Series*, Californian Univ. 40-; Ed. *History Series*, Californian Univ. 40-.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Kerno, Ivan, Dr. of Law and Politics; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Paris, Prague, Budapest.
Del. at Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor Czechoslovak Legation in Paris and Czechoslovak Defending Counsel at Permanent Court of Int. Justice 22-28; Chief of Cabinet of Sec.-Gen. of L. of N. 28-34; Czechoslovak Min. to The Hague 34-38; Head of Political Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Del. to U.N. and mem. Exec. Cttee. and Preparatory Comm. of U.N. 45-46; Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Legal Dept. of U.N. March 46-.
c/o United Nations, Waldorf Astoria Hotel, N.Y.

Kerr, Alexander Enoch; Canadian university president; b. 98; ed. Dalhousie Univ. (B.A.), graduate of Pine Hill, Divinity Hall, Halifax, N.S., Union Theological Seminary, New York (B.D. magna cum laude).
Served with R.A.F. 18; Asst. Minister St. Andrew's Church, Sydney, B.C. 21; Asst. Minister Park Avenue Presbyterian Church, New York 22; Assoc. Minister American Presbyterian Church, Montreal 22-24; Minister St. Andrew's Presbyterian (later United) Church, Vancouver 24-29; Minister Augustine United Church, Winnipeg 29-39; Principal Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, N.S. 39-45; Pres. Dalhousie Univ., Halifax 45-; Hon. D.D. (United Coll., Winnipeg) 39; Hon. LL.D. (Mount Allison Univ.) 46.
24 Oxford Street, Halifax, N.S.

Kerr, Hamilton William, M.A.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Mem. staffs *Daily Mail* and *Daily Telegraph* 28-30; co-opted mem. London County Council 31; Conservative M.P. for Oldham 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Rt.

Hon. A. Duff Cooper as Sec. of State for War 35-37 and First Lord of the Admiralty 37-38; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. for Air 42; Parl. Sec. Min. of Health May-July 45.
71 Westminster Gardens, Marsham Street, London, S.W.1.

Kerr, Sir John Graham, Kt., M.P., M.A., J.P., F.R.S., HON. LL.D.; British zoologist and politician; b. 69; ed. Cambridge and Edinburgh Univs.
Demonstrator in Animal Morphology Cambridge Univ. 97-02; Regius Prof. of Zoology Glasgow Univ. 02-35; Fellow Christ's Coll. Cambridge 98-03; Chair. Glasgow Unionists 28-30; Pres. Royal Philosophical Soc. of Glasgow 25-28; Pres. Scottish Unionist Assn. 34-35; Hon. Fellow Christ's Coll. 35; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Scottish Universities 35-; knighted 39; Assoc. mem. Royal Acad., Belgium.
Publs. *Text-book of Embryology, Zoology for Medical Students, Evolution, A Naturalist in the Gran Chaco*; and various papers on zoological subjects, war camouflage and education.
Dalny Veed, Barley, Herts.

Kerr, Robert Samuel; American lawyer; b. 96; ed. Oklahoma Univ.
Admitted to Oklahoma Bar 22, practised Ada, mem. firm Kerr & Lambert; Pres. Kerr-McGee Oil Industries Inc.; Spl. Justice Oklahoma Supreme Court 31; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. Oklahoma 40-48; mem. Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn. (Pres. Kansas-Oklahoma Div. 36-41); Gov. of Oklahoma 43-47; Democrat.
Kerr-McGee Bldg., Oklahoma City, Okla.

Kerr, William A. R., M.A., PH.D., O.I.P., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian philologist; b. 75; ed. Toronto, Harvard and Paris Univs.
Modern Languages Master U.C. Coll. Toronto 99-01; Prof. of Romance Languages Adelphi Coll. New York 04-09; Prof. of Modern Languages Alberta Univ. 09-36, Dean of Faculty of Arts and Sciences 14-16, Pres. of Univ. 36-41; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. Lesage's *Turcaret* 06, *French Grammar* 14, *Anthology of French-Canadian Prose* 23, Doillet's *Papassier s'en va-t-en Guerre* 27.
1 University Campus, Edmonton, Alberta.

Kerr, William Jasper, B.S., LL.D., HON. D.SC.; American physicist and educationalist; b. 63; ed. Utah and Cornell Univs.
Principal Smithfield (Utah) schools 85-87; Instructor in Physiology, Geology and Physics Brigham Young Coll. 87-88, Instructor in Mathematics 88-92, Pres. 94-00; Prof. of Mathematics and Astronomy Univ. of Utah 92-94; Pres. Utah State Agricultural Coll. 00-07 and Oregon State Coll. 07-32; Chancellor State System of Higher Education 32-35, Emeritus 35-; mem. Nat. Education Assn., Vice-Pres. 09-10; mem. American Assn. of Land-Grant Colls. and Univs., Vice-Pres. 09-10, Pres. 10-11; Chair. Oregon Cttee. of Nat. Student Forum; mem. Nat. Council on Education, American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, Acad. of Political and Social Science, and Nat. Economic League; Pres. Oregon Apple Co. 08-28; Chair. Northwestern Portland Cement Co.
1633 N.E. Knott Street, Portland, Oregon.

Kerschagl, Richard; Austrian economist; b. 96; ed. Vienna Univ.
Mem. staff Austro-Hungarian Bank 20; Juridical Adviser Austrian Nat. Bank until 24; Del. Int. Conf. Paris 27, London 33, Madrid 36, Rome 37, Paris 37; Dir. Seminary for Monetary Research 33-38; fmr. Prof. of Political Economy and Financial Science High School for World Commerce; Dir. Inst. for Economic Research and Prof. of Trade Policy Vienna Consular Acad. 34-38; mem. State Council and Federal Diet 34-38; Ord. Prof. of Economics 37-38.

Kerstens, Peter Adrian; Dutch writer and politician; b. 96; ed. Nijmegen and Amsterdam.
Fmr. languages teacher Amsterdam and Batavia; Headmaster Batavia 27-33; Leader Catholic Party in Netherlands East Indies 33-42; mem. People's Council and Legislative Body and leader Catholic Group 35-42; fmr. Chief Editor *Social Leven en Streven*, Chief Editor political periodical and leader writer various newspapers; Min. Economics and Shipping, Netherlands Govt. in London 41-44; Dir. Education Netherlands East India Government; High Commissioner-Designate for Netherlands East Indies 44; Editor-in-Chief *De Tyd*, Amsterdam 46-; mem. of Netherlands Senate July 46-.
Publs. *A Manual of Dutch Literature* 24, *Catholic Literature since the Reformation in Holland* 26, *Christian Social Philosophy versus Economic Liberalism* 32; trans. G. K. Chesterton's *Superstition of Divorce* 26, *Orthodoxy* 34.
Nwe Laantjes 31, The Hague.

Kerwin, The Hon. Patrick; Judge of Supreme Court of Canada; b. 89; ed. Sarnia Separate School, Sarnia Collegiate Inst. and Osgoode Hall.
Law studies with W. M. Douglas, K.C., and F. E. Hodgins, K.C.; called to the Bar of Ontario 11; created K.C. 28; practised Law in Guelph; went into partnership with the Hon. Hugh Guthrie 11-32; mem. Ontario Parole Board 32; Solicitor for City of Guelph and County of Wellington for several years; Justice of the Supreme Court of Ontario Sept. 32; Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada 35-.
177 Wilbrod, Ottawa, Ont.

Kerzhentsev, Platon Mikhailovich; Soviet journalist and politician; b. 81.
Joined Communist Party 04; worked as agitator, propagandist and publicist before Revolution; emigrated 12; Asst. Editor *Izvestia* 18; Dir. Rosta Telegraph Agency 19-20; mem. Peace Conf. with Finland 20; Min. to Sweden 21-23; Ambassador to Italy 25-26; since 28 official in Central Cttee. of Communist Party; Pres. All-Union Broadcasting Cttee. 33-; State's Sec. Union Council of People's Commissars 31-33; Chair. All-Union Cttee. for Arts 36-38.
Publs. *The Capital of England, Revolutionary Ireland, The Creative Theatre* (German translation), *Leninism* (in Russian), *Life of Lenin, A.B.C. of Leninism* (translated into twenty languages), *Principles of Organisation.*
Moscow, Dom Sovnarkoma.

Kesselring, Field Marshal Albert; German officer; b. 85.
Entered Army 04, served Artillery to 35; served Western Front, First World War 14-16; Gen. Staff Officer 16-19; served von Brauchitsch regt. 24, T4 Dept. 25; trans. to High Command 26; divl. staff appt. 29; served with von Leeb 30; specialist land-air co-operation; trans. to Luftwaffe 35, rep. Army on Air Staff; Chief of Air Staff 36; Commdr. 1st Operational Air Fleet 39-; served Poland, Belgium, France, Russia 39-41; Field Marshal 42; Commdr.-in-Chief Mediterranean 42-43; Commdr.-in-Chief Southern Italy Aug.-Oct. 43; succeeded Rundstedt as C.-in-C. 45; captured by Allies 45.

Kessie, Cobina, Prince; African (Ashanti) writer; ed. Univ. of London.
Nephew of King Prempeh I; fmr. Editor *Wasu*, political, social and economic magazine.
Publ. *Under the Palm Trees with Fatima* (novel), *The World's Need of Religion* (with others), *Colonies: What Africa Thinks, West African Economic Crisis.*
The Common Room, Middle Temple, London, E.C.4.

Kessner, Arthur, PH.D.; German technical expert; b. 79.
Specialist in Mechanical Technology and Testing of Materials; Prof. Karlsruhe Technical Univ.; contrib.

to the Handbook for Iron and Steel Production; Leader Wirtschaftsgruppe Stahl- und Eisenbau (Steel and Iron Manufacturing Group) of Reichsgruppe Industrie.
Publs. *The Development of the Drill Test* (first prize of Carnegie Foundation of Iron and Steel Inst. of London) 12, *Härteprüfung der Metalle* 15, *Rohstoffersatz* 15, *Ausnutzung und Veredelung deutscher Rohstoffe* 19, *Bedeutung der Werkstoffkunde für den Maschinenkonstrukteur* 27, *Werkstoffe für den Chemischen Apparatebau* 30, *Die Giessereitechnik als Vorstufe für die Ausbildung der Konstrukteure* 33, *Die Metallversorgung Deutschlands* 35, *Umstellungen auf neue deutsche Werkstoffe* 36.

Ketonen, A. M.; Finnish journalist and politician.
Sec. and Treas. Parl. Group Nat. Progressive Party; Editor *Turin Sanomat*, Turku.
Turku.

Kettering, Charles F.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Dir. Research Laboratories Div.; Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Dir. Frigidaire Div., Nat. Cash Register Co., Mead Corpn., Moraine Building Co., Moraine Development Co., Moraine Park Co. Inc., and Winters Nat. Bank and Trust Co.; Pres. and Dir. Flxible Co.; Trustee Antioch Coll.; Trustee Ohio State Univ.; Chair. National Inventors' Council 40, Patent Planning Comm. 41; apptd. Organiser Industrial Technique for Cancer Research Aug. 45-.
Ridgeleigh Terrace, Dayton, Ohio.

Keun, Odette Zoë, D.ÈS.L.; Dutch publicist; b. 90; ed. Netherlands, France and Switzerland.
Publs. *Les Oasis dans la Montagne, Pierres, Soleil et Guelaas, Sous Lénine, Le Prince Tariel (Géorgie), I Discover the English* 33, *Darkness from the North: Nazi Germany* 34, *I Think Aloud in America* 37, *And Hell Followed* 42, *Trumpets Bray* 43.
94 Hoylake Crescent, Ickenham, Middlesex.

Keuprulu Zade Fuat, Bay, PH.D. h.c. (Heidelberg Univ.); Turkish literary historian and politician; b. 90; ed. Istanbul Univ.
Prof. Istanbul Univ. since 13; Turkish literary historian; Pres. Turkish Inst.; Deputy 35-.
Publs. *Early Mystics in Turkish Literature* 19, *History of Turkish Literature* 28, *The Influence of Byzantine Institutions on Turkish* 31.
Istanbul, Akbujik 11.

Key, Charles William, M.P.; British politician.
Regional Commissioner for London Civil Defence Region 41; Labour M.P. for Bow and Bromley 40-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 45-Feb. 47-; Min. of Works Feb. 47-.
Little Chantry, Gerrards Cross, Bucks.

Key, Major-Gen. William Shaffer, HON. C.B. (British), D.S.M., L.M., B.S.M. (U.S.), Order of Falcon (Iceland); American officer and industrialist; b. 89.
Hardware business Wewoka, Oklahoma 11, oil business Oklahoma City 27-; served First World War Capt., Major, Lieut.-Col.; Works Progress Admin. Oklahoma 35-37; Pres. Key Building Corpn.; serving U.S. Army 40-, Commdg. 45th Div. Sept. 40-Oct. 42; Provost Marshal European Theatre Operations 42-43, temp. Commdr. European Theatre Operations May 43; Commdr. U.S. Forces Iceland 43-45; Chief American Rep. Allied Control Comm. for Hungary Jan. 45-July 46; Trustee Oklahoma City Univ.
Key Building, Oklahoma City, Okla., U.S.A.

Keyes, Frederick G., M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American chemist; b. 85; ed. Brown Univ.
Research Associate in Physical Chemistry Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 10-13; Chief Engineer Cooper-Hewitt Electric Co. 13-16; Dir. Research Laboratories Physical Chemistry Mass. Inst. of Technology 20-, and in charge chemistry dept. 22-45; Prof. Physical Chemistry 45-.
Publs. *The Thermodynamic Properties of Ammonia* 16, *Thermodynamic Properties of Steam* (with Joseph H. Keenan) 37, articles on physical chemistry and thermodynamics.
15 Berkeley Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Keynes, Geoffrey Langdon, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon and bibliographer; b. 87; ed. Rugby and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Served in R.A.M.C. 14-18; Chief Asst. St. Bartholomew's Hospital 20; Hunterian Prof., Royal Coll. Surgeons 23, 29 and 45; mem. Council R.C.S. 44-; Consulting Surgeon, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London County Council Thyroid Clinic and City of London Truss Society; Surgeon, Mount Vernon Hospital and Radium Institute; Acting Air Vice-Marshal and Consultant in Surgery 39; Trustee of the National Portrait Gallery 42-; Vice-Pres. Bibliographical Society of London.
Publs. *Blood Transfusion* 22, *Bibliography of John Donne* 14 and 32, *Bibliography of William Blake* 21, *Bibliography of Sir Thomas Browne* 24, *Bibliography of William Harvey* 28, *Bibliography of Jane Austen* 29, *Bibliography of William Hazlitt* 31, *Bibliography of John Evelyn* 37; Editor of writings of William Blake 25 and 27, Sir Thomas Browne 28 and Izaak Walton 29.
31 Weymouth Street, London, W.1.

Keys, David Arnold, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.C.; Canadian physicist; b. 90; ed. Upper Canada Coll., Univs. of Munich and Toronto (Trinity Coll.), Harvard Univ. and Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow in Physics Univ. of Toronto 15; Physicist, British Admiralty 18-19; Austin Teaching Fellow, Harvard Univ. 20; Sheldon Travelling Fellow (to Cambridge) 20-21; Asst. Cavendish Laboratory 21-22; Asst. Prof. McGill Univ. 22-24; Associate Prof. 24-29; Prof. 29-41; Macdonald Prof. of Physics 41-47; Dir. of R.C.A.F. Radio Course at McGill Univ. 41-43, ditto Army Course 43-44; mem. of Council, Nat. Research Council, Ottawa 45-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Research Council, in charge of Atomic Energy Project, Chalk River 47-; Hon. D.Sc. (McMaster and McGill Univs.).
Publs. *Applied Geophysics* (with A. S. Eve) 29, 3rd edn. 38, *College Physics* (with others) 35, 44.
National Research Council, Chalk River, Ont.

Khachaturian, Aram I.; Soviet composer; b. 04; graduated at Moscow Conservatory with Gold Medal 34. Studied composition at Conservatory under Nikolai Miaskovsky; name hewn in gold on marble plaque of honour at Conservatory; awarded Stalin Prizes three times (for Violin Concerto, Ballet *Gayaneh*, and Second Symphony); also Order of Lenin and three medals; bears title of Merited Arts Worker of U.S.S.R. and Armenian S.S.R.; has composed two symphonies, two ballets, a piano concerto, 'cello concerto, poem about Stalin for chorus and orchestra, an orchestral overture, a trio, sonata, various arias, etc.
c/o Union of Soviet Composers, Moscow.

Khadduri, Majid, B.A., PH.D.; Iraqi educationist and writer; b. 09; ed. American Univ. of Beirut; Univ. of Chicago.
Sec.-Treas. Baghdad P.E.N. Club; mem. American Soc. of Int. Law; Iraqi Del. to the 14th Conf. of the P.E.N. Clubs in Buenos Aires 36; adviser to the Iraq Delegation at the San Francisco Conf. 45; Visiting Lecturer in Near Eastern history at Indiana Univ. 47-48; Prof. Modern Middle-Eastern history at the Higher Teachers' Coll. Baghdad Iraq.
Publs. *The Liberation of Iraq from the Mandate* (in Arabic) 35, *The Law of War and Peace in Islam* 41, *The Government of Iraq* 44, *The System of Government in Iraq* (in Arabic) 46.
Higher Teachers' College, Baghdad, Iraq.

Khaitan, D. P.; Indian industrialist; b. 88.
Gen. Man. Birla Bros. Ltd.; mem. Indian Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 28 and 30); Commr. of Calcutta Corpn. 21-24, 36-38; mem. Indian Del. to Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 28; mem. Central Banking Comm. 29-32; mem. Jute Enquiry Cttee. 33, Bengal Board of Economic Enquiry 34; Commr. Calcutta Port Trust 34-36; mem. Sugar Cttee. of Imperial Council of Agricultural Research; mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly; Fellow of Calcutta Univ.
8 Royal Exchange Place, Calcutta.

Khalepsky, Innokenty Andreyevitch; Soviet politician; b. 93.
Took part in revolution; Chief of Communications Red Army 21, Chief of Military and Technical Admin. Red Army 24-29; Chief of Admin. for Motorisation and Mechanisation of Red Army 29; Deputy-Commissar for Communications March-April 37, Commissar 37-39; holds Order of Red Banner and Order of Lenin.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Khalifa Bin Harub, Seyyid Sir, G.C.M.G., G.B.E.; Sultan of Zanzibar; b. 79.
Came to Zanzibar 93; succeeded to Throne 11; Heir, son, Prince Adbulla, b. 10.
The Palace, Zanzibar.

Khalil Bey, Mohammed, M.D., PH.D., M.R.C.P., D.P.H., D.T.M. & H.; Egyptian parasitologist; b. 95; ed. Cairo, England and Belgium.
Clinical Asst. Kasr-el-Aini Hospital 18, later House Surgeon; sent by Egyptian Govt. to study at London School of Tropical Medicine 20; Sub-Dir. Parasitic Diseases Research Dept. of Public Health Laboratories 22-25; Lecturer in Parasitology Cairo School of Medicine 24-25; External Prof. of Veterinary Parasitology Cairo School of Veterinary Medicine 24-; Prof. of Parasitology Cairo Faculty of Medicine 25-; mem. Medical Research Cttee. for investigation of Ankylostomiasis in Cornish mines 20, Colonial Office Filariasis expedition W. Indies 22; Min. of Agriculture Aug. 37-Jan. 38.
Publs. *The Bibliography of Schistosomiasis (Bilharziosis)* 31, *The Specific Treatment of Human Schistosomiasis (Bilharziosis)* 31, *Dermal Leishmaniasis, a Study of an Endemic Focus in Egypt* 34.
Parasitology Department, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo.

Khan Ghazi, H.R.H. Martial Sardar Shah Mahmood, A.A., S.A.; Afghan Army officer and statesman; b. 90; ed. Dehra Dun, India and Habibia Coll. Kabul.
Body-Guard Officer 08-18; served 3rd Afghan War 19; a Commdg. Officer S. Afghanistan 21-24; Gov.-Gen. Southern Provinces 24-28, Northern Provinces 28, Eastern Provinces 29-30, suppressed revolution of Bacha Sqaw and revolutions of Afghan Civil War; War Min. and C.-in-C. 30; Prime Min. and C.-in-C. of Afghanistan 46-.
Kabul, Afghanistan.

Khan Sahib; Indian politician.
Mem. Royal Coll. of Physicians Edinburgh; formerly in Indian Medical Service; Prime Min. of North-West Frontier Province 37-39 and 45; imprisoned 32 and 42; mem. Legislative Assembly.
Peshawar, N.W.F. Province, India.

Khare, Narayan Bhaskar, B.A., M.D.; Indian (Hindu Brahmin) politician; b. 84; ed. Bombay, Jubbulpore and Lahore.
Mem. Central Provinces Legislative Council 24-30; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 35-37; elected to Central Provinces Legislative Assembly gen. election 37; Leader Congress Party and Chief Min. Central Provinces Govt. 37-39; mem. Indian Nat. Congress Party; imprisoned for civil resistance 30; mem. in charge Commonwealth Relations, Viceroy's Exec. Council 43-46.
Indira Mahal, Dhautoli, Nagpur, Central Provinces.

Kharegat, Sir Pheroze Merwan, Kt., C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 90; ed. Elphinstone Coll., Bombay (B.A.) and Clare Coll., Cambridge (B.A.).
Entered Indian Civil Service 14; Asst. Magistrate and Collector, U.P. 14, Joint Magistrate 22; Officiating Under-Sec. to Govt. of India June-Nov. 22; Officiating Magistrate and Collector April 23; Officiating Registrar of Co-operative Socs. 26; Sec. Dept. of Industries and Education, Govt. of U.P. 32 and 35; Labour Commr. 38; Vice-Chair. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research 39-44; Additional Sec. Dept. of Education, Health, and Lands, Govt. of India 44-45, Sec. 45.
Department of Education, New Delhi, India.

Kharlamov, Vice-Admiral Nikolai Mikhailovich; Soviet naval officer; b. 05.
In Red Navy 22-, fmr. chief of staff of a fleet; Deputy Chief of Naval Staff; mem. Soviet Military Mission to Great Britain 41; awarded Order of Red Banner 44, Order of Nakhimov 1st Class.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for the Navy.

Khayatt, Hanna Behnam; Iraqi civil servant; b. 84; ed. French Coll. Beirut and Istanbul and Paris Univs.
Mem. Brussels Medical and Surgical Society; Min. of Public Health 21-22; Dir.-Gen. of Public Health 22-31; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs 31-33; Insp.-Gen. of Health Services 33; Prof. of Forensic Medicine Baghdad Faculties of Medicine and Law 25-39; Dir. Royal Hospital and Dean Royal Coll. of Medicine 34-; Inspector-Gen. Health Services Baghdad 37-.
Baghdad, Royal Hospital.

Kher, Bal Gangadhar, B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 88.
Vakil 12, Solicitor 18; imprisoned four times 30-32, 40-42; mem. Bombay Legislative Assembly 37-; leader Bombay Congress Party, Premier, Govt. of Bombay until 39; arrested under Defence Regulations 40 and 42, released July 44; Prime Min., Govt. of Bombay.
Publs. Author of books on Oriental art, arts and crafts, and travel.
"Alaka", 14th Road, Khar, Bombay.

Khojah, Rashid Taha al; Iraqi politician; b. 84; ed. Military and Staff Colls. Istanbul.
Gov. of Baghdad 20, Mosul 22, Baghdad 24; Mayor of Baghdad 24; Deputy 25; Consul-Gen. Cairo 28; Dir.-Gen. of Education 30; Consul-Gen. Beirut 31; Chargé d'Affaires Jeddah 32; Min. of Defence 32-33, 34 and 35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies; now Private Sec. to the King and Head of the Royal Diwan.
Baghdad, Royal Palace.

Kholzov, Dmitry Vasilievich; Soviet scientist.
Mem. staff Zhukovsky Central Aero-Hydrodynamic Inst.; co-author *Handbook for Designers*; awarded Stalin Prize 42.

Khozin, Col.-Gen. Mikhail Semyonovich; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40; led operations Leningrad front 41, a commdr. in Soviet offensive central and Kalinin fronts Aug. 42; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, Order of Lenin 45.
Publ. *The Myth of German Invincibility.*

Khrennikov, Tikhon; Soviet composer; b. 13; ed. Moscow Conservatory.
Composed concerto for pianoforte and orchestra (Opus 1) 33, First Symphony 34-35, music for Shakespeare's comedy "Much Ado About Nothing" 36, opera *Brothers,*

based on N. Virt's novel "Solitude" 37, music for ballet *Crystal Goblet* 42, music for film "Shepherd and Swineherd"; composed many war songs.

Khruliev, Army-Gen. A. V.; Soviet officer.
Gen. of Ordnance Corps; Vice-Min. of Defence 41-; awarded Order of Lenin 45.
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Khrushchev, Nikita Sergeevich, Lieut.-Gen.; Soviet politician; b. 94.
1st Sec. Ukrainian Communist Party; mem. Presidium of Supreme Soviet; mem. Politbureau of Communist Party Central Cttee.; Sec. Moscow Cttee. Communist Party 35; awarded Order of Suvorov, Order of Kuhizov 43, Order of Lenin 35 and 44; Pres. Ukr. Council People's Commissars 44-.

Khuen-Héderváry, Alexander, Count; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 81.
Entered Austro-Hungarian Diplomatic Service 04, and later the Hungarian Service; attached to Bucharest, Madrid, London and Berlin delegations 05-18; Chief of Dept. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-25; Sec.-Gen. 25; Min. to France 34-41, retd.; mem Upper House.
Budapest.

Kidder, Alfred Vincent, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Conducted excavations in U.S., Egypt and Greece 07-09; Austin Teaching Fellow Harvard Univ. 10 and 12-14; Dir. of Excavations at Pecos, New Mexico 15-29; Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington 27-29; Chair. Anthropological Laboratory Santa Fé 27-35; Chair. Div. of Historical Research Carnegie Inst. 30-; mem. Advisory Comm. Peabody Museum, Yale 31-.
Publs. *Basket-maker Caves of Northeastern Arizona* 21, *Introduction to Southwestern Archæology* 24, *Pottery of Pecos* 31, *Artifacts of Pecos* 32.
10 Frisbie Place, Cambridge, Mass.

Kido, Koichi, Marquis; Japanese politician; b. 89; ed. Kyoto Imperial Univ.
Mem. House of Peers; fmr. Councillor Dept. of Agriculture and Commerce, Sec. Fishery Bureau, Chief Industrial Section, Chief Sec. to Lord Keeper of Privy Seal and Dir. Peerage Bureau; Min. of Home Affairs and Public Welfare Jan.-Aug. 39; Lord Keeper of Privy Seal 40.

Kidwai, Hon. Mushir Hosain; Indian politician; b. 77; ed. Canning Coll. Lucknow.
Int. publicist; Barrister (Middle Temple) 07; Hon. Sec. Pan-Islamic Society London 06-07 and Central Islamic Society London 13-21; founded World Khuddamul Kaaba Asscn. 11; Pres. Labour Group in Indian Parl. 22-23; mem. Assembly 22-29 and of Upper Chamber 32-36; mem. Council of State; Dir. Indian Insurance Ltd.; mem. Court Lucknow Univ.
Publs. *Swaraj* (Self-rule) *and How to Obtain It, Women Under Different Religions and Social Laws, The Philosophy of Love, Pan-Islamism and Bolshevism*, etc.
Mushir Munzil, Jopling Road, Lucknow.

Kielstra, Johannes Coenraad, LL.D.; Dutch colonial economist; b. 78; ed. Leyden Univ.
Mem. Civil Service in Dutch East Indies 03-15; Prof. of Colonial Rural Economics Wageningen Univ. 18-33 and of Colonial Economics Utrecht Univ. 25-33; Governor of Surinam, Dutch Guiana 33-34; Min. to Mexico 44; contrib. to *Tydschrift voor het Binnenlandsch Bestuur* (Batavia), *De Economist, The Asiatic Review* and *Algemeen Handelsblad.*
Publs. *Proeve eener inleiding tot de koloniale Staathuishoudkunde* 08, *Recht en Maatschappy* 18, *Omvormingen in de inlandsche samenleving van Nederlansch Oost Indië* 23, *Het Koloniale Vraagstuk van dezen Tijd* 28.
Mexico, Netherlands Legation, Calle Liverpool 51.

Kiernan, Thomas Joseph, M.A., PH.D.; Irish civil servant; b. 97; ed. St. Mary's Coll. Dublin, Nat. Univ. of Ireland and Univ. of London.
Insp. of Taxes Galway 23; Sec. Office of the High Commissioner for Ireland in London 24; Dir. of Broadcasting Ireland (Radio Eireann); Min. to Holy See 41-46; to Australia 46-.
Publs. *Financial Administration of Ireland, British War Finance, A Study in National Finance.*
Canberra, Australia.

Kiernik, Wladyslaw; Polish politician; b. 79; ed. Jagellonian Univ. (Cracow).
Vice-Chair. Peasant Party; Min. Internal Affairs 23; Min. of Agriculture 25-26; imprisoned (together with Chair. of Party, Wincenty Witos) 31; convicted and left Poland until 39; on his return was imprisoned by Germans in Notelupich Prison; one of the organisers of underground movement of Peasant Party; apptd. Min. of Public Admin. in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-.
Warsaw.

Kies, William Samuel, B.L., LL.B.; American banker; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Gen. Attorney Chicago and North Western Railroad 05-10; Gen.-Counsel Chicago and Western Indiana Railroad 10-15; Vice-Pres. Nat. City Bank 15-18, American Int. Corpn. 16-20; Chair. First Federal Foreign Banking Asscn. 20-24; Chair. Exec. Cttee. American Commercial Alcohol Corpn. 28-33; partner W. S. Kies & Co.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Savage Arms Corpn., West Virginia Coal & Coke Corpn., Ohio River Co., Union Bag & Paper Corpn.; Dir. Knickerbocker Insurance Co., Dominion Stores Ltd. of Canada, Junior Mercantile Corpn.; Trustee Inst. for Economic Research Inc.
Graybar Building, New York 17, N.Y.

Kiess, Carl Clarence, B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Indiana and California Univs.
Instructor Astronomy Missouri Univ.; same Michigan Univ. 16-17; Asst. Physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 17-19, Associate 19-24, Physicist 24-29, Senior Physicist 29-46, Principal Physicist 46-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, American Physical Society, Optical Society of America, and Astronomical Society.
Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C.

Kildal, Arne; Norwegian educationist; ed. Oslo and New York Univs.
Fmr. Asst. Library of Congress and Press Attaché Norwegian Legation Washington D.C.; Chief Library Bureau, Norwegian Dept. of Education 33-; Pres. Norwegian Group World Assen. for Adult Education; Gen. Sec. Int. League Norsemen.
Publ. *Amerikas Stemme* 35.
Oslo, Hafrsfjordsgt. 29A.

Killearn of Killearn, 1st Baron, cr. 43; **Miles W. Lampson,** P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Eton.
Entered Diplomatic Service 03; Acting 2nd Sec. Embassy Tokyo 08-10, Sofia 11; 1st Sec. Legation Peking 16; High Commr. Siberia 20; Min. to China 26-33; High Commr. for Egypt and the Sudan 34-36, for the Sudan 36-; Ambassador to Egypt 36-46; Special Commr. in South-East Asia 46-Mar. 48.
Singapore.

Killian, Most Rev. Andrew, B.A., D.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 72; ed. Mungret and Carlow Colls.
Ordained 98; came to Australia 98; Administrator Broken Hill 08-24; Bishop of Port Augusta 24; Coadjutor Archbishop of Adelaide 33; Archbishop of Adelaide (Roman Catholic) Nov. 34-.
Archbishop's House, West Terrace, Adelaide.

Killick, Esther Margaret (Mrs. Huggett), M.B., CH.B., M.SC., M.R.C.P.; British physiologist; b. 02; ed. Leeds Girls' High School and Leeds Univ.
Research Asst. Univ. of Sheffield 24-26; Physiologist to Safety in Mines Research Board 29-35; Lecturer in Industrial Medicine and Hygiene, Univ. of Birmingham 35-39; Lecturer in Applied Physiology, London School of Hygiene 39-41; Jex-Blake Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of London 42-.
Publs. Papers on Respiration and on effects of inhalation of Carbon Monoxide in *Journal of Hygiene, Journal of Physiology, Physiological Review* and *Lancet.*
31 Mapesbury Road, London, N.W.2.

Kimball, Fiske, B.A., PH.D.; American architect; b. 88; ed. Harvard and Michigan Univs.
Asst. Prof. Architecture Michigan Univ. 15-19; Prof. Virginia Univ. 19-23; Morse Prof. of Literature of Arts and Design New York 23-25; Dir. Philadelphia Museum of Art 25-; in charge American Section Künstler Lexikon 20-26; mem. Advisory Boards for Rockefeller Center, N.Y. and Williamsburg, Va.; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. British Architects, Fellow American Institute of Architects.
Publs. *Thomas Jefferson, Architect* 16, *History of Architecture* 17, *Domestic Architecture of the American Colonies* 22, *American Architecture* 28, *Samuel McIntire* 40, *The Creation of the Rococo* 43.
Philadelphia Museum of Art, Fairmount, Philadelphia.

Kimball, Le Roy Elwood; Vice-Chancellor and Comptroller of New York University; b. 88; ed. Albion (Mich.) Coll. (A.B., LL.D.) and New York Univ. (A.M.).
City Editor *Albion Evening Recorder* 10-11; Asst. Bursar New York Univ. 11-20; Bursar 20-25; Comptroller 25-45; Vice-Chancellor and Comptroller 45-; Trustee West Side Savings Bank of New York (Exec. Cttee.); Trustee N.Y. City Society, New York Historical Society (1st Vice-Pres.), American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society (Pres. 33-41), Jerry McAuley Mission (Vice-Pres.), American Seamen's Friend Society; Fund Treas. Christ Church (Methodist), N.Y. City 21-; Pres. Rockland County Historical Society 35; Founder Stony Point State Museum (Hon. Curator) 36; mem. N.Y. State Comm. to survey scenic, historic and commercial assets of Hudson River Valley; mem. advisory cttee. of historical and patriotic societies, New York World's Fair 39; Treasurer Assn. of American Colls. 33-; Chair. N.Y. Univ. Press; Trustee Bibliographical Society of America; Chair. Nat. Interfraternity Conf. 35; Trustee Albion Coll.; mem. American Antiquarian Society, Oxford (England), Bibliographical Society, Bibliographical Society of England, Assn. of Univ. and Coll. Business Officers of the Eastern States (Pres. 30).
Publs. Introduction to *A Few Remarks by Elmer Ellsworth Brown* 33, *Alcuin* 35; and numerous monographs.
Home: Buckberg Mountain, Tomkins Cove-on-Hudson, N.Y., and "Brooklands", Westcott, nr. Dorking, Surrey; Office: 100 Washington Square, New York, N.Y.

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Dir. London Univ. Extension 95; Chief Inspector of Technical Education Board, London County Council 00; Chief Inspector Educational Dept. 04-23; mem. London Univ. Senate 00- and Deputy-Vice-Chancellor 33-34; Chair. Univ. Extension Board 23.
Publs. *Children's Dreams* 20, *The Child's Attitude to Life* 26, *The Springs of Laughter* 28, *The Triumph of the Dalton Plan* 30, *The Wonderland of Dreams* 34.
The Old Heritage, Chailey, Sussex.

Kimura, Hisashi, D.SC.; Japanese astronomer; b. 70; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Dir. Int. Latitude Observatory Mizusawa 99-; Dir. Int. Latitude Variation Bureau 22-36, Hon. Chief Cttee. 36-; awarded Gold Medal of Royal Astronomical Society 36.
Mizusawa-machi, Izawa-gun Iwate-ken, Latitude Observatory.

Kimura, Shigeharu, B.A., A.M., B.D., LL.D.; Japanese educationist; b. 74; ed. Rikkyo and Harvard Univs. and Hobart Coll.
Teacher Rikkyo Middle School 04-09; Prof. Keio Univ. 05-09, Yamaguchi Commercial Coll. 09-17 and Tokyo Univ. of Commerce 17-23; Dir. Nagasaki Commercial Coll. 23-30; Pres. Rikkyo Univ. 30-37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Hawaii 37-39; Principal Keimei Gaknen 40-.
Publs. *Outline of European History*; translation of P. L. Haworth's *The United States in Our Own Times 1865-1920.*
Tokyo, 331, 1 Asagaya, Suginamiku.

Kimura, Yuji, LL.B.; Japanese financier; b. 74; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Chair. Fuji Industrial Co.; Pres. Tokyo Life Insurance Co.; Dir. Kongosan Electric Railway Co., Bank of Chosen, Chiyoda Security Investment Co., Tokyo Canal and Real Estate Co., Joto Electric Co.; Chair. Fuji Co.; Dir. Kongosan Electric Railway Co., Tashito Railway Co., Daito Spinning Co.; Insp. Chosen Savings Bank, Chosen Refining Co., Tokyo Canal and Real Estate Co., Hidachi Machine Constructing Co.
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Kinard, James P., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American educator; b. 64; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of English Winthrop Coll. S.C. 95-13 and The Citadel Charleston 13-14; Pres. Anderson Coll. 14-16; Prof. of Psychology and Dean of Winthrop Coll. 17-28, Pres. 29-34 and Pres. Emeritus 34-.
Publs. *English Language and Literature* 12, *Our Language* 27.
Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S.C.

Kincaid, Trevor, B.S., M.A.; American zoologist; b. 72; ed. Univ. of Washington.
Instructor in Biology Univ. of Washington 95-99; Entomologist Harriman Alaska Expedition 99; Asst. Prof. of Biology Univ. of Washington 99-01; Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Washington 01-; Special Field Agent of Dept. of Agriculture in Japan and Russia 08-09.
1904 East 52nd Street, Seattle, Wash.

Kindelan Duany, Lieut.-Gen. Alfredo; Spanish officer; b. 79; ed. School of Military Engineering.
Commdr. Franco Air Force Civil War; Gen. commanding Land, Sea and Air Forces Balearic Islands 41; Military Commdr. Catalan Region 41-42; Dir. Military Acad. Madrid 42-45; mem. Military Council.
Publs. *La guerra en Rusia en 1812, Mis cuadernos de guerra, España ante el enigma.*
Madrid, Escuela Superior del Ejercito.

Kindelberger, James Howard; American aeronautical engineer; b. 95; ed. Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
Apprentice Engineer Nat. Tube Co. Wheeling 11; Junior Draughtsman and Insp. U.S. Army Engineering Corps 13-16; Designer and Chief Draughtsman Glenn L. Martin Co. Cleveland 19-25; Vice-Pres. and Chief Engineer Douglas Aircraft Co. Santa Monica, Calif. 25-34; Pres. Gen. Aviation Manufacturing Corpn. Baltimore and North American Aviation Inc. New York 34-; mem. Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences; Pres. and Gen. Man. North American Aviation Inc.
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Kindersley, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of West Hoathly; **Robert Molesworth Kindersley,** G.B.E.; British banker; b. 71.
Chair. Lazard Brothers & Co. Ltd.; Dir. S. Pearson & Son Ltd., Mercantile Investment and General Trust Co. Ltd., Second Mercantile Trust Co. Ltd., and United States and South American Investment Trust Co. Ltd.; Gov. Hudson's Bay Co. 16-25; Lieutenant City of London; mem. of Court of Fishmongers Co.; Pres. Nat.

Savings Cttee 20-46; Chair. Trade Facilities Act Advisory Cttee. 21-25; mem. Bankers' Cttee. on German Finance 22; Senior British Rep. on Dawes' Cttee. 24; High Sheriff of Sussex 28-29; Officer Legion of Honour; Commander Order of Leopold; Grand Cross Order of Leopold II; Grand Cross Order of the Crown (Belgium); Grand Cross of the Crown of Italy.
Plaw Hatch Hall, East Grinstead, Sussex; and 40 Kingston House, London, S.W.7.

Kindersley, Hon. Hugh Kenyon Molesworth, C.B.E., M.C.; British company director; b. 99; ed. Eton.
Served Scots Guards 17-19; Man. Dir. Lazard Bros. and Co. Ltd.; Deputy Gov. Royal Exchange Assurance; Deputy Chair. British Match Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England, Bank of London and S. America Ltd., Cierva Autogiro Co. Ltd., Swedish Match Co., Whitehall Trust Ltd.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Export Credits Guarantee Dept.; served in Scots Guards (Temp. Brig.) in Second World War.
Ramhurst Manor, nr. Tonbridge, Kent.

King, Arthur Scott; American physicist; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Whiting Fellow (Univ. of Calif.), Research in Bonn Univ. 03; Research Asst. Carnegie Institution of Washington, Research in Berlin Univ. 04; Instructor in Physics Univ. of Calif. 05-08; Superintendent of Physical Laboratory, Mount Wilson Observatory 08-43; War Research, Calif. Inst. of Technology 44-45; Research, U.S. Navy Ordnance Testing Station, Pasadena, Calif. 46-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Meteoritical Soc. 46-.
Publs. *Spectroscopic Investigations* (in *Astrophysical Journal*), *Contributions of Mount Wilson Observatory*, etc.; (with R. T. Birge) *Discovery of "Heavy Carbon"* (C^{13}) 29.
Home: 925 Topeka Street; Office: Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena, Calif.

King, Charles Dunbar Burgess, LL.D., PH.D.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 78; ed. Trinity Parish School and C.M.S. Grammar School, Sierra Leone.
County Attorney 97-07; Attorney-Gen. 07-12; Sec. of State 12-20; Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Pres. of the Republic 20-30; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Board Liberia Coll.; Pres. Nat. Bar Assn. 36-.
Monrovia, c/o The Ministry of Justice.

King, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Charles John Stuart, K.B.E., C.B., M.INST.C.E.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Felsted School and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Joined R.E. 10, Capt. 16, Major 26, Bt. Lt.-Col. 31, Lt.-Col. 33, Col. 37, Maj.-Gen. 42; Engineer-in-Chief War Office 41-; Special Mission India and SEAC 44-45.
St. Ermins, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

King Chu (Chu Ching-Nung), M.A., PH.D.; Chinese educationist; b. 87; ed. George Washington and Columbia Univs.
Dean Chinese Dept. Shanghai Baptist Coll. 24-25; Vice-Pres. Kwang Hua Univ. 27; Commissioner of Education City Govt. of Greater Shanghai 27; Dir. of Elementary and Secondary Education Min. of Education 28-30; Admin. Vice-Min. of Education June-Nov. 30; Pres. Cheeloo Univ. 31-32; Admin. mem. and Commr. of Education Hunan Provincial Govt. Aug. 32-43; Vice-Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 43-44; Pol. Vice-Min. of Education 44-46; Pres. Kwang Hua Univ. and Gen. Man. and Chief Ed. Commercial Press Shanghai, China 46-; Ed. Chinese *Encyclopædia of Education*.
Changsha, Hunan, Department of Education; and 211 Honan Road, Shanghai, China.

King, Edward Caldwell; American professor and attorney at law; b. 96; ed. Warren Acad. (Preparatory), Univ. of Denver (A.B., LL.D.).
Attorney at Law, Denver, Colo. 21-29; mem. Colorado Legislature 27-30; Trust Officer Int. Trust Co., Denver 29-38, and Exec. Vice-Pres. 38-40; Dean of Law School, Univ. of Colorado since 40-; in First World War, 2nd-Lieut. Field Artillery, U.S. Army; in Second World War, Lieut.-Col. Special Reserve, U.S. Army, serving in Africa and Italy; Chief of Property Control Div. Allied Comm., Rome; awarded Legion of Merit (U.S.), Ufficiale dell'Ordine della Corona d'Italia.
1160 Cascade Avenue, Boulder, Colo., U.S.A.

King, Admiral Edward Leigh Stuart, C.B., M.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 89.
Served H.M.S. *Repulse* 25; Dir. of Plans, Admiralty 33-35; Chief of Staff to C.-in-C. Home Fleet 38; A.D.C. to the King 38; commdr. cruiser squadron 40-41; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 41-42, retd.; Principal Liaison Officer to Allied Navies 43-46; re-apptd. Vice-Admiral 45-.
Ruan Minor, Helston, Cornwall.

King, Fleet Admiral Ernest Joseph, D.S.M., G.C.B.; American naval officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Served as midshipman Spanish-American War; ensign, U.S. Navy 03; Mexican Campaign 14; Asst. Chief of Staff to C.-in-C. Atlantic Fleet, First World War; Asst. Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics 29-30, Chief 33-36; Vice-Admiral Commanding Aircraft Battle Force, U.S. Fleet 36-39; Commander Atlantic Patrol Force 40-41, Atlantic Fleet 41; C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet 41; Chief of Naval Operations 42-45; Fleet Admiral 44.
c/o Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

King, Harold, D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 87; ed. Friars Grammar School and Univ. Bangor.
Mem. staff Tar and Ammonia Products, Beckton 11-12, Burroughs Wellcome & Co. 12-19; Hanbury Medal for original research in natural history and chemistry of drugs 41; mem. staff Nat. Inst. for Medical Research.
National Institute for Medical Research, Mount Vernon, London, N.W.3.

King, Hon. James H., P.C., M.D., C.M., LL.D., F.A.C.S.; Canadian surgeon and politician; b. 73; ed. McGill Univ.
Practised Andover and St. John, N.B. 95-98, Cranbrook, B.C. 98; del. Western Congress of Medicine and Surgery Budapest 09; one of the original Founders and Govs. Amer. Coll. of Surgeons Chicago 13; mem. B.C. Legislature for Cranbrook 03-09, B.C. Legislature 16 and 20-22; Min. of Public Works 16; Dominion Min. of Public Works 22-26, Min. of Pensions and Nat. Health 26-30; M.P. for Kootenay East 25, re-elected 26, Senator 30-, Leader of Govt. in Senate; Dominion Min. without Portfolio 42-45; Pres. King Lumber Mills Co. Ltd.; del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Speaker Canadian Senate Aug. 45-.
The Senate, Ottawa.

King, Louis Vessot, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; Canadian physicist; b. 86; ed. McGill and Cambridge Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Physics, McGill Univ. 12; Associate Prof. 15; MacDonald Prof. of Physics 20-; Pres. of Section III of Royal Society of Canada 19; awarded Howard N. Potts Gold Medal of Franklin Inst., Philadelphia, for the invention of the hot-wire anemometer; awarded Flavelle Medal of Royal Society of Canada for conspicuous scientific achievement 34; Fellow of American Physical Society and Acoustical Society of America.
Publs. *On the Numerical Calculations of Elliptic Functions and Integrals* 24, and various papers on scientific subjects.
McGill University, Montreal, Quebec.

King, Stanley, B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 83; ed. Amherst Coll. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Massachusetts Bar and practised in Boston 06; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 17; mem. President's Industrial Conf. 19-20; Chair. Mass. Comm. on Stabilisa-

tion of Employment 31-34; Pres. Amherst Coll. 32-46, retd.
Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.

King, William H., LL.B.; American politician; b. 62; ed. Brigham Young Acad., Univ. of Utah.
Associate Judge Utah Supreme Court 94; mem. U.S. Congress 97-99 and 00-01; U.S. Senator from Utah 17-41; Chair. District of Columbia Cttee.; fmr. mem. Senate Cttees. on Finance, Immigration, Judiciary, etc.; Democrat.
Salt Lake City, Utah.

King, Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie, C.M.G., P.C., O.M., M.P., LL.B., M.A., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Queen's, Toronto, Harvard, Edinburgh, Yale, Cambridge, McGill, Princeton, Columbia), HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. F.R.I.B.A.; Citoyen d'Honneur de la Ville de Dieppe 46; Hon. Bencher, Gray's Inn 46; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Toronto, Chicago and Harvard Univs.
Fellow in Political Economy Chicago Univ. 96-97; Fellow in Political Science Harvard Univ. 97-00; Deputy Min. of Labour and Editor *Labour Gazette* 00-08; M.P. for North Waterloo, Ont. 08-11, for Prince, P.E.I. 19-21, for North York, Ont. 21-25, for Prince Albert, Sask. 26-45, for Glengarry, Ont. 45-; Min. of Labour Laurier Cabt. 09-11; Pres. Gen. Reform Assen. of Ontario 12-14; investigated industrial relations under auspices of Rockefeller Foundation 14-17; Leader Liberal Party 19; Leader Opposition House of Commons 19-21 and 30-35; Prime Min. 21-25, 25-26, 26-30, 35-; also Pres. Privy Council and Sec. of State for External Affairs; relinquished portfolio of External Affairs Sept. 46; rep. Canada at signing of Multilateral Treaty for Renunciation of War, Paris 28; mem. Council and Canadian Rep. L.N. Geneva 28, Vice-Pres. L.N. Assembly 28 and 36; Canadian Rep. L.N. Assembly 36, Imperial Confs. London 23, 26, 27, and at Empire Prime Mins. Conf. 44 and 46; signed Washington Declaration on Atomic Energy 45; Chair. Canadian delegation to San Francisco Conf. April 45, and to Conf. of Paris 46.
Publs. *The Secret of Heroism* 06, *Industry and Humanity—A Study in the Principles Underlying Industrial Reconstruction* 18, 35, *The Message of the Carillon and other Addresses* 27, *Canada at Britain's Side* 41, *Canada and the Fight for Freedom* 44.
Laurier House, Ottawa, Ont.

King, Wunsz (Chin Wen-Sze), B.A., LL.M., HON.LL.D. (Fuh-Tan Univ.); Chinese diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Fuh-Tan Coll., Peiyang Univ. Law School, Columbia Univ.
Joined Chinese Foreign Office Peking 16; Student attaché Legation Washington 17-18; Attaché to Del. to Peace Conf. Paris 19-20; Sec. to Del. to L.N. and Washington Conf. 20-22; rejoined Foreign Office, served various capacities including Asst. Dir. of Del. to Customs Tariff Conf. Peking 25; Dir. Int. Affairs Dept. Foreign Office, Nanking 28; Commr. of Foreign Affairs for Kiangsu Province, Shanghai 28-29; Acting Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Substitute Del. to Special Assembly of L.N. (to deal with Sino-Japanese conflict) 32-33; Del. to League Assemblies 34 and 36; Asst. Del. to Brussels Conf. 37; Min. to Netherlands 33-43, Ambassador 43-44; to Belgian Govt. in London 41-44; Norwegian Govt. in London 44, to Czechoslovak Govt. in London 41-45, to Polish Govt. in London 42-; Ambassador to Norway 45-.
Chinese Embassy, Oslo, Norway.

King-Hall, Commander Stephen, R.N. (retd.); British politician; b. 93.
Served in Grand Fleet 14-18; attached Admiralty Naval Staff 19-20, Royal Naval Staff Coll. 20-21; Intelligence Officer attached to Staff of Mediterranean Fleet 25-26, Military Staff Coll. 24-25, Atlantic Fleet 27-28, Admiralty Naval Staff 28-29; Sec. Study Groups Dept. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 29-35; Dir. United Kingdom Provident Inst.; Proprietor Nat. Newsletter Service; Ind. Nat. M.P. for Ormskirk Div. of Lancashire, Oct. 39-45; Hon. Dir. Factory Defence Section, Min. of Aircraft Production 42; Hon. Dir. Nat. Fuel Economy Campaign 42-43; founded Hansard Soc. 44.
Publs. *Western Civilisation and the Far East, The China of To-day, The Economist in the Witness-Box* 33, *Our Own Times 1913-1938* 35, *The Empire: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow* 37, *Total Victory* 41, *Britain's Third Chance* 43, etc.
Hartfield House, Headley, Hants.

Kingsmill, Hugh; British novelist and biographer; b. 89.
Publs. *The Dawn's Delay* 24, *The Return of William Shakespeare* 29, *Samuel Johnson* 33, *The Fall* 40, *The Poisoned Crown* 44, etc.
c/o Eyre and Spottiswoode, 15 Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Kingston, Rt. Rev. George Frederick, D.D., D.C.L.; Primate of All Canada; b. 89; ed. Prescott High School, Univ. of Toronto, Harvard Univ., Oxford Univ., and Trinity Coll., Toronto (M.A., B.D., PH.D.).
Prof. of Philosophy, King's Coll., Windsor, Nova Scotia 20-22; Prof. of Ethics, Trinity Coll. 22; Dean of Men Students, Trinity Coll. 26-40; Canon, St. James's Cathedral, Toronto 37; Bishop of Algoma 40-44; Bishop of Nova Scotia 44; Primate of All Canada and Archbishop of Nova Scotia 47-.
Publ. *The Foundations of Faith* 23.
Bishop's Lodge, 402 Tower Road, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Kinnaird, Baron; **Kenneth FitzGerald Kinnaird,** K.B.E., LL.D. (St. Andrews); British landowner; b. 80; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lord High Commr. to Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland 36-37; Dir. British Linen Bank, County Fire Office Ltd., Dundee and London Investment Trust Ltd., Standard Life Assurance Co., Trust and Agency Co. of Australasia Ltd.; Chair. Council Scottish Branch Red Cross Society; mem. Royal Scottish Archers.
Rossie Priory, Inchture, Perthshire.

Kinosita, Otoiti; Japanese journalist and author; b. 89; ed. Univs of California and Southern California.
Fmr. Correspondent Washington Disarmament Conf.; Editor *Tsingtao Leader* (English daily), Sec.-Gen. Tokyo Press Assen. and Dir. Liberal News Agency; Exec. Dir. Japan Trade Promotion Assen. 30.
Publs. *Is the World Growing Better?, World: A Spiritual System, Religion of Love* (trans.), *The Child Welfare Movement, Thrice Around the World, Rationalization of American Industry.*
Tokyo-fu, 2056 Izumi, Komaemura, Kita-tamagun.

Kinsman, Delos Oscar, B.L., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 68; ed. Wisconsin and Chicago Univs.
Prof. Social Sciences State Teachers' Coll. Whitewater 01-16; Prof. Economics Lawrence Coll. 16-26 and American Univ. Washington (D.C.) 26-38, Emeritus; mem. American Economic Assen., Tax Inst., Acad. of World Economics.
Publs. *The Income Tax in the Commonwealth of the United States* 03, *Local Governments of Wisconsin* 13, *Essentials of Civics* 19, *Economics or the Science of Business* 29, *Man in the Making* 34, *Our Economic World* 37.
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Kiosseivanoff, Georgi; Bulgarian diplomatist and politician; b. 84; ed. Paris.
Attaché Paris 09, Rome 12; Sec. Constantinople 13, Budapest, Berne, Berlin 20, Paris 23; Chief of Consular Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 24; Chargé d'Affaires Bucharest 25; Min. Plenipotentiary and Chief of Political Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Min. to Greece 29, to Rumania 31, to Belgrade 32; Chief H.M. Chancellery 34; Min. of Foreign Affairs Tosheff Cabinet

April-Nov. 35; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-40; Min. to Switzerland 40-44.
Sofia, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Kipping, Frederic Stanley, D.SC., PH.D., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 63; ed. Manchester, Caen and Munich; Prof. Chemistry Univ. Coll. Nottingham 98-36.
Publs. Text books on *Organic and Inorganic Chemistry* (both jointly with the late Prof. W. H. Perkin); many original papers in the *J.C.S.*
15 Pelham Crescent, Nottingham.

Kirby, Arthur Frank, C.M.G.; Colonial civil servant; b. 99; ed. Sir William Borlase's School, Marlow and London School of Economics.
Entered service of Great Western Railway 17; served First World War 17-19; entered Colonial Service 28; Asst. Sec., Takoradi Harbour, Gold Coast 28-36; Traffic Manager, Gold Coast Railway 36-38; Asst. Supt. of the Line, Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbours 38-42; Gen. Manager, Palestine Railways and Ports Authority 42-.
P.O. Box 44, Haifa, Palestine.

Kirchwey, Freda, A.B.; American journalist; ed. Barnard Coll., Columbia Univ.
Reporter New York *Morning Telegraph* 15-16; mem. Editorial staff *Every Week* N.Y. 17-18, *Sunday Tribune* 18; with *The Nation* 18-, Man. Editor 22-28, Literary Editor 28-29, Editor 32-, propr. 37-; Dr. Humane Letters, Rollins Coll. 44; Chevalier French Legion of Honneur 46.
37 Washington Sq. W., N.Y. City.

Kiritzescu, C.; Rumanian educationist; b. 76.
Fmr. teacher; Dir.-Gen. Secondary School System 19-31; Dir. of Higher Education 31-38; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Public Instruction 27-28 and 36-37; mem. L.N. Sub-Cttee. for Education of Young People in the Ideals of the L.N.; Sec.-Gen. Acad. of Sciences; Vice-Pres. Rumanian Athenæum; Pres. Int. Conf. on Public Instruction Geneva 37; Vice-Pres. Int. Conf. on Higher Education Paris 37; Prizeman Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *La Roumanie dans la guerre mondiale* 34, *Pédagogie de la Paix* 31, *Il Decimo Comandamento* 32, *Le surpeuplement universitaire et Chomage des Intellectuels en Roumanie* 35, *Il Giardino della mia Infanzia* 37, *Organisation de l'Enseignement supérieur de Roumanie* 38, *Palaestrica* 42; and in Rumanian in fields of natural sciences, history, pedagogy, literature, etc.
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Kirk, Admiral (retired) **Alan Goodrich,** D.S.M., L.M., K.C.B., Legion of Honneur, etc.; American naval officer; b. 88; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 11, Capt. 37, Rear-Admiral 41; served gunboat U.S.S. *Wilmington*, Canton China during Sun Yat-sen revolution; served U.S.S. *Saratoga*, U.S.S. *Utah*; Naval Proving Ground, Indian Head, Md. 16-19; gunnery officer U.S.S. *Connecticut*, U.S.S. *North Dakota*, asst. gunnery officer U.S.S. *Arizona* 19-22; Exec. Officer and Navigator *Mayflower*; Bureau of Ordnance 22-24; gunnery officer U.S.S. *Maryland* 24-26; Scouting Fleet 28; Naval War Coll. 28-31; Commdr. destroyer U.S.S. *Schenk* 31-32; Exec. Officer U.S.S. *West Virginia* 32-33; Asst. Dir. Ship Movements Office of Naval Operations 33-36; Commdr. U.S.S. *Milwaukee* 36-37; Battle Force 38, later operations officer U.S. Fleet; Naval Attaché Embassy London 39-41 and 42-43; Dir. Naval Intelligence 41, Chief of Staff U.S. Naval Forces Europe 42-43; Commdr. Amphibious Force Atlantic Fleet 43, an assault force Sicily Invasion 43, U.S. Naval Task Force Normandy Invasion 44, Rhine Crossing 45; Ambassador to Belgium and Minister to Luxembourg 46-.
U.S. Embassy, Brussels, Belgium.

Kirk, Alexander Comstock, A.B., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ., Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques Paris.
Private sec. to 3rd Asst. Sec. of State 15; Sec. Embassy Berlin 15-17, Legation The Hague 17-18; attached to American Comm. to negotiate Peace Paris 18-19; Asst. to Sec. of State Dec. 19-Feb. 20; mem. staff Embassy Tokyo 20-22, Peking 22-23; 1st Sec. Embassy Mexico City 24-25; Asst. to Under-Sec. of State 25-27; Vice-Chair. Board of Review for Efficiency Ratings 27, Exec. Officer for Dept. 27-28; 1st Sec. Embassy Rome 28-29, Counsellor 29; appointed Consul-Gen. Singapore 37, Barcelona 37, appointments cancelled; Counsellor Moscow 38; Counsellor 39, later Chargé d'Affaires, Embassy Berlin; Min. to Egypt 41-44; also accred. to Saudi Arabia 41-44; Ambassador to Greek Govt. 43-44; U.S. Rep. Allied Advisory Council for Italy 44-; Ambassador to Rome 44-46.
c/o State Dept., Washington, D.C.

Kirk, Rt. Rev. Kenneth Escott, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 86; ed. Sheffield Royal Grammar School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Prof. of Philosophy London Univ. 09-12; Deacon 12, Priest 13; Tutor Keble Coll. Oxford 14-22; Chaplain to Forces 14-19; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 19-22; Fellow, Chaplain and Lecturer Trinity Coll. Oxford 22-33; Preacher Canterbury Cathedral 22-33; Controller of Lodgings Oxford Univ. 21-33; Univ. Reader in Moral Theology 27-33, Bampton Lecturer 28; White Lecturer St. Paul's Cathedral 35; Regius Prof. of Moral and Pastoral Theology Oxford and Canon Christ Church 33-37; Lecturer King's Coll. London 36, Univ. of Liverpool 37; Bishop of Oxford 37-; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. and Trinity Coll.; Provost of Lancing Coll. 37-44; Mond Lecturer Univ. of Manchester 45; Pres. of Woodard Corporation 46.
Publs. *A Study of Silent Minds* 18, *The Way of Understanding* 19, *Some Principles of Moral Theology* 20, *Ignorance, Faith and Conformity* 25, *Conscience and Its Problems* 27, *The Vision of God* 31 and 34, *Marriage and Divorce* 33, *The Fourth River* 34, *The Crisis of Christian Rationalism* 35, *Story of the Woodard Schools* 37, *The Epistle to the Romans* (Clarendon Bible) 36, *Church Dedications of the Oxford Diocese* 46; contrib. to *Essays, Catholic and Critical* 26; *Essays on the Trinity and Incarnation* 28; Editor *Personal Ethics* 34; *The Study of Theology* 39, *A Directory of the Religious Life* 43, *The Apostolic Ministry* 46.
88 St. Aldates, Oxford.

Kirk, Maj.-Gen. Norman Thomas; American army surgeon (retired); b. 88; ed. Univ. of Maryland (M.D.), Army Medical School, and Medical Field Service School.
Commissioned 1st Lieut. Medical Corps, U.S. Army 12; temporary Lieut.-Col. in First World War; Maj.-Gen. and Surgeon-Gen., U.S. Army June 43-May 47; retired July 47; Chief, Surgical Service, Sternberg Gen. Hospital, Manila 28-30 and 35-36, Letterman Gen. Hospital 36-41, Walter Reed Gen. Hospital 41-42, Commanding Officer Percy Jones Gen. Hospital 42-43; Fellow and Gov. American Coll. of Surgeons, American Coll. of Physicians, and Southern Surgical Assn.; mem. Board of Dirs. American Foundation for Tropical Medicine; decorations include D.S.M. (U.S.), L.M., and U.S. Typhus Comm. Medal; C.B.E.; Commander Legion of Honour, Italian Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Amputations, Tetanus, Cineplastic Amputations and Prosthesis, Prosthesis.*
Montauk, Long Island, N.Y.

Kirk, Raymond Eller, M.S., PH.D., F.A.A.S., F.A.I.C.; American chemist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Nebraska, Iowa State Coll. and Cornell Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Minnesota Univ. 20-27, Associate Prof. 27-29; Prof. of Chemistry and Head Dept. of Chemistry Montana State Coll., also State

Chemist of Montana 29-31; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry and Head Dept. of Chemistry Polytechnic Inst. Brooklyn, N.Y. 31-42; Dir. Shellac Research Bureau 36-40; Dean Graduate School 44-.
99 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Kirkaldy, Harold Stewart, M.A., LL.B.; British university professor; b. 02; ed. Grove Acad., Broughty Ferry and Univ. of Edinburgh.
Asst. Sec. British Employers' Confederation 29-39; Gen. Sec. Iron and Steel Trades Employers' Assen. 39-45; mem. British Del. Int. Lab. Conf. 29-44; Prof. of Industrial Relations, Cambridge Univ. and Fellow of Queens' Coll. 44-; mem. of Cttee. of Experts on the Application of Int. Lab. Conventions 46-; Dep. Chair. Unlicensed Residential Establishment Wages Board 46-; Barrister-at-law.
Queens' College, Cambridge, England.

Kirkbride, Sir Alec Seath, Kt., C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.; British colonial servant; b. 97; ed. privately.
Military Service 16-21; British Rep. Es Salt 21-22; Junior Asst. Sec. Palestine Govt. 21-26, Asst. Sec. 26-27; Asst. British Resident Transjordan 27-37; District Commr. Galilee 37-39; British Resident Transjordan 39-46; H.M. Envoy Extra. and Min. Plen. to Transjordan.
The British Legation, Amman, Transjordania.

Kirkconnell, Watson, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; Canadian classical scholar; b. 95; ed. Queen's Univ. and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in English Wesley Coll. 22, Asst. Prof. 23, Associate Prof. 24, Prof. 31; Prof. of Classics United Coll. 34-40; Prof. of English, McMaster Univ., Hamilton Ont. 40-; Fellow Royal Historical Society; Knight Polonia Restituta, Fellow Royal Society Canada, hon. mem. Petöfi Society, Hungary, hon. corresp. mem. Inst. Historique de France (laureate); hon. Fellow Icelandic Society of Letters; Silver Laurel Polish Acad. of Literature; foreign mem. Kisfaludy Society Hungary; Medal of Honour P.E.N. Club of Hungary; mem. London School of Slavonic Studies; Pres. Canadian Authors' Assen. 42-44; Chair. Writers' War Cttee. for Canada 42-44; Humanities Research Council of Canada 43-46; Lorne Pierce Gold Medal Royal Society of Canada.
Publs. *International Aspects of Unemployment* 23, *European Elegies* 28, *Icelandic Verse* 30, *The European Heritage* 30, *The Magyar Muse* 33, *The Eternal Quest* 34, *Canadian Overtones* 35, *Polish Lyrics* 36, *Death of Buda* (from Magyar) 37, *Canada, Europe and Hitler* 39, *Titus the Toad* 39, *Ukrainian Canadians and the War* 40, *The Flying Bull and Other Tales* 40, *Canadians All* 41, *Twilight of Liberty* 41, *Seven Pillars of Freedom* 44, *The Quebec Tradition* (with Séraphin Marion) 46, *The Humanities in Canada* (with A. S. P. Woodhouse) 47.
McMaster University, Hamilton, Ont.

Kirke, Gen. Sir Walter, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., D.L., J.P.; British officer; b. 77; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned Royal Artillery 96, Capt. 01, Bt. Major 14, Major 14, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 15, Bt. Col. 17, Major-Gen. 24, Lieut.-Gen. 31, Gen. 36; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery 34-47; served Waziristan Campaign 01-02; Gen. Staff Officer, 3rd Grade, War Office 12; served First World War 14-18; Dep.-Dir. Mil. Operations 18-22; Chief Gen. Staff Aldershot 22-24; Head British Naval, Military and Air Force Mission Finland 24-25; Pres. Inter-Allied Comm. of Investigation for Hungary; Deputy-Chief of Gen. Staff India 26-29; Commander 5th Div. and Catterick Area 29-31; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Western Command 33-36; A.D.C. Gen. to the King 36-40; Dir.-Gen. Territorial Army 36-39; mem. Army Council; Inspector-Gen. Home Forces July-Sept. 39; C.-in-C. Home Forces Sept. 39-May 40; retd.; now Dep.-Lieut. and J.P. for Surrey.
Oaks Cottage, Enton Green, Godalming, Surrey.

Kirkman, Gen. Sir Sidney Chevalier, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.; British Army officer; b. 95; ed. Bedford School and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Brigadier Royal Artillery 8th Army Sept. 42; G.O.C. 50 (N) Div. March 43; G.O.C. 13 Corps Jan. 44; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Command March 45; G.O.C. 1 Corps June 45; Deputy Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff Oct. 45-47; Quartermaster-Gen. June 47-.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Kirkpatrick, Ivone Augustine, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Downside.
Served First World War 14-18; entered Diplomatic Service 19; 3rd Sec. Rio de Janeiro; transferred to Foreign Office 20, 2nd Sec 21, 1st Sec. 28; 1st Sec. Embassy Berlin; Counsellor Foreign Office; seconded to Min. of Information as Dir. Foreign Div. 40; adviser on foreign policy to B.B.C. to Nov. 41, Controller of European Services 41-44; Dep. Commr. Control Comm. Germany (British Element) 44; Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office 45-.
Donacomper, Celbridge, Kildare, Eire; and 38 Ormonde Gate, London, S.W.3.

Kirkpatrick, William MacColin; British company director and politician; b. 78.
Fmr. partner in firm of merchants in India; mem. Shareholders' Cttee. Mexican Eagle Oil Co.; Chair. mining companies; conducted special missions on behalf of British financial interests Japan 25, Hong Kong 27, Chile 33, Athens 35, Turkey 39, Yugoslavia 40; Conservative M.P. for Preston 31-37; mem. mission to China 37, rep. Board of Trade; Dir. Equity and Law Life Assurance Society; negotiated purchase and transfer Turkish public utilities from Germans to Turkish Govt. 39.
Publs. in reviews *Japan in Manchuko, The British Community in India, Our Relations with China: Past and Present, Indian Gypsies.*
62 London Wall, London, E.C.2.

Kirkwood, David, J.P.; b. 72; ed. and trained as engineer on Clydeside.
M.P. for Clydebank and Dumbarton Burghs since 22; Chair. Engineering Group, House of Commons; early engineering career in managerial capacity; became very strong Trade Unionist and leader of the engineers in Scotland; deported 16 as leader of the Clyde workers for organising protest against increase in house rents; active mem. of the Glasgow Town Council 18-22; represents the most important shipbuilding centre in the world; a typical Scottish engineer in his outlook; was responsible for the Government financial support of the building of the *Queen Mary* and *Queen Elizabeth.*
"Karleen", Roman Road, Bearsden, Dumbartonshire.

Kirkwood, John Gamble; American chemist; b. 07; ed. Univ. of Chicago (S.B.), Massachusetts Inst. of Technology (PH.D.).
Int. Research Fellow, Leipzig and Munich 31-32; Research Assoc. M.I.T. 32-34; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry, Cornell Univ. 34-37; Assoc. Prof. of Chemistry, Chicago Univ. 37-38; Todd Prof. of Chemistry, Cornell Univ. 38-47; Visiting Prof. Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 42; Visiting Prof. of Mathematical Physics, Princeton Univ. 47; Arthur Amos Noyes Prof. of Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology 47-; mem. Div. of Explosives, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 43-45; Assoc. Editor of *Journal of Chemical Physics, Journal of Physical Chemistry* 44-47, and *Chemical Reviews* 44-47; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Meritorious Civilian Service Award, U.S. Navy 46.
Crellin Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Kirkwood, Marion Rice, B.A., LL.D., J.D.; American jurist; b. 87; ed. Stanford Univ.
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Oklahoma 11-12 and Stanford

Univ. 12-15; Associate Prof. of Law Stanford Univ. 15-18, Prof. 18-, and Dean of Law School 23-45; Pres. Assen. of American Law Schools 34; Dir. American Judicature Society 38, San Francisco Legal Aid Society, Legal Aid Society of Alameda County (Calif.); mem. Law School Editorial Board, Commerce Clearing House Inc. 30-33, Editorial Board, Foundation Press Inc. 33-; U.S. Civil Service Board of Legal Examiners 42-43; mem. Regional Advisory Council Nat. War Labour Board 42-43; mem. 10th Regional War Labour Board 43-45.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Law* 16, *Cases on Conveyances* 32, 41, etc.
249 Lowell Avenue. Palo Alto, Calif.

Kirkwood, William Alexander, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian philologist; b. 73; ed. Toronto, Chicago and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Latin Trinity Coll. of Toronto 12-39, Emeritus; Registrar 14-23, Dean Faculty of Arts 23-43, Clerk of Convocation 39-.
113 St. George Street, Toronto.

Kirn, Paul, D.PHIL.; German university professor; b. 90; ed. Univs. at Tübingen and Leipzig.
Docent in History, Univ. of Leipzig 26; Extra. Prof. 32; Ordinary Prof. of Mediæval and Modern History, Univ. of Frankfurt-a.-M. 35-.
Publs. *Friedrich der Weise und die Kirche* 26, *Das Abendland vom Ausgang der Antike bis zum Zerfall des Karolingischen Reiches* 32, *Aus der Fruhzeit des Nationalgefuhls* 43.
Frankfurt-a.-M. 17, Bockenheimer Landstrasse 127.

Kiroff, Sava; Bulgarian politician and diplomatist; b. 93.
Entered Diplomatic Service 12; fmr. Min. to Poland, Hungary and Rumania; Min. to Turkey 38-43; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Bojiloff Cabt. Sept.-Oct. 43, resgnd.
Sofia, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Kirpalani, Santdas Khushiram; Indian civil service; b. 99; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay and New Coll. Oxford.
Sec. to Financial Commr. 29-31; Revenue Sec., Govt. of Punjab 32; Sec. Electricity and Industries Dept., Punjab 37-41; Joint-Sec. Govt. of India Supply Dept. 41-43; Indian Trade Commr. in U.S.A. 44-.
Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Kirpotin, Valery; Soviet writer; b. 98.
Editor 19-22; Leningrad Dir. Inst. of Literature and Language and Senior Curator Pushkin House of Acad. of Sciences 26-32; Chief Sec. Preparatory Cttee. first Writers Congress 32; mem. Presidium Council of Writers; Asst. Editor *The Literary Critic, The Year XIX*, and the Acad. editions of Chernichevsky's, Saltikov-Schedrin's and Nekrassov's Works.
Publs. *D. Pissarev, Publicists and Critics, Prose, Plays, and the Theatre, Pushkin's Legacy and the Present Time.*
Moscow 19, Furmanov Str. 3/5, Flat 46.

Kirwan, Hon. Sir John W., K.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 69.
Proprietor and editor of newspapers 95-26; M.P. 01-03; mem. W. Australia Legislative Council 08-46; mem. Senate of W. Australia Univ. 12-; Pres. Legislative Council of Western Australia 26-46; Australian Rep. Int. Parl. Commercial Confs. Prague 31, Rome 33; Dir. Hocking and Co. Ltd.; Kt. Bachelor 30; K.C.M.G. 47.
Publs. *An Empty Land* 34, *My Life's Adventures* 36.
Savoy Hotel, Perth, W.A.

Kissi, Kristofer; Albanian ecclesiastic.
Orthodox Archbishop of Tirana; Pres. of Synod and Primate of Orthodox Church 37-.
Tirana.

Kistiakowsky, George B(ogdan); American chemist; b. Kiev 00; ed. Univ. of Berlin (DR.PHIL.).
Int. Research Fellow, Princeton 26-28; Asst. Prof. 28-30; Asst. Prof. Harvard Univ. 30-33; Assoc. Prof. 33-37; Abbott and James Lawrence Prof. of Chemistry 37-; on leave 41-45; Chief, Explosives Div., Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 41-43; Leader, Explosives Div., Los Alamos Project of the Manhattan District, U.S.A. 44-45; Medal for Merit 46; Nichols Medal of American Chemical Society 47.
Publs. *Photochemical Processes* 29; and over 100 articles in scientific and technical periodicals.
12 Oxford Street, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Kivimäki, Toivo Mikael, LL.D.; Finnish jurist and politician; b. 86; ed. Helsinki, Berlin, Leipzig, Munich and Paris Univs.
Founder of Turku Univ. 17; Prof. of Civil Law Helsinki Univ. 31; barrister 12-20; leading Progressive Party mem. Diet since 22; mem. Board of Legislation 22-24; Min. of Home Affairs 28-29 and of Justice 31-32; Prime Min. Dec. 32-Oct. 36; Min. to Germany 40; arrested and indicted for war activities.
Publs. (in Finnish) *Lawyer's Civil Law Responsibility* 24, *The Civil Law Effect of Labour Strikes* 27.

Kiyozawa, Retsu; Japanese author and journalist; b. 90; ed. Japan and America.
Fmr. Editor San Francisco *New World* and Foreign Editor *Chugai Shogyo Shimpo* and *Tokyo Asahi Shimbun*; Special Correspondent *Chuo-Koron* (Central Review) and *Chugai Shogyo Shimpo* London Naval Conf. 30; American corresp. *Hochi Shimbun* 31-32, later Editorial writer; mem. Exec. Council Japanese P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Study on America, Japan at the Cross Roads, Search for Liberal Japan, Present-day Japan, Redistribution of Colonies.*

Kjaerbøl, J.; Danish politician and trade unionist.
Min. of Commerce, Industry and Shipping in Stauning Cabinet 35-40; Min. of Health and Labour 40-42; Min. of Labour 42; Chair. Cttee. on German refugees in Denmark; Min. of Housing Nov. 47-; Social Democrat.
Copenhagen, Ministry of Housing.

Kjarval, Johannes; Icelandic artist; b. 85.
Landscape painter; works on permanent exhibition in Reykjavik Nat. Gallery and Copenhagen Museum, and in many private collections.
Reykjavik.

Kjellin, Tor Helge, PH.D.; Swedish art expert; b. 85; ed. Upsala and Lund Univs.
Docent of Art History, Lund Univ. 17-29; Prof. of Art History, Dorpat Univ. 21-24; Riga Univ. 29-31; Inspector Karlstad Art and Ethnographic Museum 28-; expert on Church restoration; mem. various Swedish and foreign scientific societies.
Publs. *Uno Troili 1815-1875* 17, *Medeltida gravvårdsformer i Norden* 18, *Två Pietro Longhi-målningar i Sverige* 23, *Gust. Rydberg Skånes målare* 25, *En gotl. fabeldjursfunt på Ösel* 26, *Maria gloria en kretansisk ikon* 26, *Några romanska gravmonum, i Skåne* 27, *Ernst Norlinds konst* 27, *Die Kirche zu Karris auf Ösel und ihre Beziehungen zu Gotland* 28, *Die Hallenkirchen Estlands und Gotlands* 28, *Stilrikin. o. skolor inom det ryska ikonmåleriet* 28, *Aristoteles o. Phyllis* 28, *Vergilius i korgen o. som trollkarl* 29, *Om symboler o. emblem å gamla gravvårdar* 30, *Lettlands moderna måleri* 30, *Latviesu maksla* 32, *Icones russes* 33, *Chr. Erikssons liv och bildkonst* 34, *Två grek-byz. ikoner från Paleologtiden* 34, *Lettiska bildhuggare* 35, *Thor Fagerkvist, mästaren i Persberg* 39, *Värmlands odlingshistoria under 6,000 år* 39-41, *Värmländsk konst och värmländska konstnärer* 47.
Karlstad, Brogatan 14.

Kjelsberg, Hetzy Alexandra; Norwegian labour official; b. 66; ed. U.S.A., England, Germany, Finland, Canada, France, Switzerland, Yugoslavia.
Chief Woman Factory Insp. 10-36; Town Councillor Drammen 9 yrs.; Del. to Labour Conf. Washington 19; Pres. Nat. Council of Norway 22-38, Hon. Pres. 38;

Del. Geneva Labour Confs. 19, 22-24, 27, 29, 31-34; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Women 30-38, Hon. Vice-Pres. 38; mem. Exec. World Assen. Norsemen; awarded King's Gold Medal 16, Olav Medal 39; Order Kt. of St. Olav 35.
Oslo.

Klaestad, Helge, LL.D.; Norwegian jurist; b. 85.
Legal Adviser Reparations Comm. Austrian Section 20-21; Pres. Anglo-German Mixed Arbitral Tribunal 25-31; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Arbitrator betweeen Great Britain, Germany, Austria and Hungary in certain disputes under Peace Treaties 26-31; Pres. Conciliation and Arbitration Comm. between U.S.A. and Italy, and mem. various other Conciliation Comms.; Judge of Supreme Court of Norway; 31-46; Judge Int. Court of Justice, The Hague; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences; Associate Institut de Droit International.
Publs. *On Salvage* 17, *Liability of Shipowners* 20, *Landslott* 22, *Exoneration Clauses in Charter Parties* 24, etc.
International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

Klages, Ludwig, PH.D.; German psychologist; b. 72; ed. Hanover Polytechnic, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Specialist in science of expression and character; founder and Dir. Seminary for the Science of Expressions; Senator of German Acad.
Publs. *Grundlagen der Charakterkunde* 10, 8th edn. 36, *Grundlegung der Wissenschaft vom Ausdruck* 13, 6th edn. 42, *Handschrift und Charakter* 17, 22nd edn. 43, *Mensch und Erde* 20, 5th edn. 37, *Vom Wesen des Bewusstseins* 21, 3rd edn. 33, *Vom kosmogonischen Eros* 22, 4th edn. 41, *Einführung in die Psychologie der Handschrift* 24, 2nd edn. 28; *Die psychologischen Errungenschaften Nietzsches* 26, 2nd edn. 30, *Vorschule der Charakterkunde* 27, 3rd edn. 42, *Zur Ausdruckslehre und Charakterkunde* 27, *Der Geist als Widersacher der Seele* (3 vols.) 29, 2nd edn. 37, *De zielkundige Beteekenis von het Handschrift* 30, *Graphologisches Lesebuch* 30, 4th edn. 43, *Graphologie* 32, 3rd edn. 41, *Goethe als Seelenforscher* 32, 2nd edn. 40, *Vom Wesen des Rhythmus* 34, *Geist und Leben* 35, *Der Mensch und das Leben* 37, 2nd edn. 40, *Ursprünge der Seelenforschung* 42, *Vom Sinn des Lebens* 40, 2nd edn. 43, *Rhythmen und Runen* 44; translations: *The Science of Character* 29, *Les Principes de la caractérologie* 30, *L'essenza del ritmo, Preludio alla caratterologia, La natura della coscienza* 40, *Graphologie* 43, *L'Expression du Caractère dans l'Ecriture* 47.
Kilchberg bei Zürich (Switzerland).

Klapper, Paul, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Coll. of City of New York, N.Y. Fmr. Sec. New York Univ. Settlement Society; Prof. of Education Coll. of City of New York 07-37, Dir. Summer Session 17-22, Dean School of Education 21-37; Pres. Queens Coll. N.Y. 37-; Fellow American Assen. Advancement of Science; mem. Council on Foreign Relations; Governor's Comm. on Support of Public Education and Univ. of State of N.Y.
Publs. *Principles of Educational Practice* 12, *Teaching Children to Read* 14, *The Teaching of English* 15, *Modern English* (with A. London) 23, *Teaching English in Elementary and Junior High School* 24, *Teaching of History* 25, *Contemporary Education* 29, *The Teaching of Arithmetic* 34, *Reading for Appreciation* (co-author), *College Teaching* and *The Appleton Series in Methods of Teaching* (Editor).
144-80 Sanford Avenue, Flushing, Long Island, N.Y.

Klatzkin, Jakob, PH.D.; Jewish philosopher; b. 82.
Editor-in-Chief *Encyclopædia Judaica*; writes in Hebrew and German; fmrly. lived in Germany, now Prof. Coll. Jewish Studies Chicago.
Publs. include *Das Problem der Bewegung* 12, *Probleme des modernen Judentums* 18, *Jüdische Politik* 21, *Spinoza, his Life, Work and Teachings* (in Hebrew) 23, *Spinozas Ethik* (Hebrew translation) 24, *Anthology of Jewish Mediæval Philosophy* 28, *Thesaurus Philosophicus I-IV* 27-33, *Der Erkenntnistrieb als Lebens-und Todesprinzip* 35, *Judenfrage der Gegenwart* (foreword by Albert Einstein) 35, *In Praise of Wisdom* 43.
College of Jewish Studies, Chicago, Ill.

Klauser, Theodor; German university professor and priest; b. 94; ed. Freiburg Univ., Muenster Univ. (DR.THEOL.), Pontificio Istituto di Archeologia Cristiana. Vicar at Detmold 20; Rector at Brakel 27; Docent, Bonn Univ., Catholic Theological Faculty 31; Asst. German Archæological Inst., Rome 31; Extraordinary Prof. of Ecclesiastical History, Bonn 37; Ordinary Prof., Bonn 45-.
Publs. *Die Kathedra im Totenkult der heidnischen und christlichen Antike* 27, *Das römische Capitulare evangeliorum* 35, *Doctrina duodecim apostolorum. Barnabae epistula recensuit vertit adnotavit* 40; Editor of the *Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum* 41-, *Antike und Christentum* 28, *Theophaneia* 40-, and *Florilegium Patristicum* (with B. Geyer) 40.
Bonn, Coburgerstrasse 23.

Klaveness, Wilhelm, C.B.E.; Norwegian business man; b. 80.
Branch Man. Norske Lloyd (Insurance Co.) 08-14; Man. of Krigsforsikringen for Norske Skib 14-16; Dir. Norges Rederforbund (Norwegian Shipowners' Assen.) since 16; arrested by German authorities 40.

Klebelsberg zu Thumburg, Raimund von, DR.PHIL., DR. h.c. (Heidelberg); Austrian geologist; b. 86; ed. Munich and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Geology Innsbruck Univ. 25, Rector 33 and 42-45; Editor *Zeitschrift für Gletscherkunde* and *Schlern-Schriften*; mem. Acad. of Science, Munich and Vienna; corresponding mem. Leningrad Geographical Society.
Publs. *Geologie von Tirol, Beiträge zur Geologie Westturkestans, Geologischer Führer durch die Südtiroler Dolomiten*, etc.
Innsbruck, Schillerstr. 13.

Klecanda, Vladimir, PH.D., Czechoslovak scientist; b. 88.
Fmr. Prof. Bratislava and Prague Univs. and Sec.-Gen. Safarik Scientific Society; Head Information Dept. Czechoslovak Nat. Cttee. France 39; fmr. Deputy Chair. Czechoslovak State Council, London; mem. Provisional Nat. Assembly 45.
Prague.

Kleen, Tyra; Swedish artist and writer; b. 74; ed. Dresden, Karlsruhe Malerinnenschule, Munich Künstlerinnenschule and several art schools in Paris.
Portrait and figure painter, illustrator and writer; awarded Wahlberg Medal of Stockholm Anthropological Society.
Publs. *En Psykesaga* 02, *Form* 08, *Strövtag i Orienten* 11, *Mudras* (in Dutch) 22, (in German) 23, (in English) 24 *Ni-Si-Pleng* 25, *Vajang* 30 (English edn. 37), *Tempeldanser på Bali* 31 (English edn. 37), etc.
Lidingo-Brevik, near Stockholm.

Kleffens, Eelco Nicolaas van, LL.D.; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Leyden Univ.
Post-war work on shipping questions 19; mem. L.N. Secretariat 19-21; Sec. Board of Dirs. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co. 21-22; Deputy-Chief Legal Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-27, Diplomatic Section 27-29; Chief of Section 29-39; Min. to Switzerland 39; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-46; leader del. to San Francisco Conf. 45; Min. without Portfolio and Netherlands Representative U.N. Security Council 46-47; Ambassador to U.S.A. 47-.
Publs. *The Relations between the Netherlands and Japan from 1605* 19, *The Rape of the Netherlands* (also in Spanish, Dutch and German) 40.
Netherlands Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Kleiber, Erich; Austrian musician; b. 90; ed. Prague Univ. and Conservatoire.
Gen. Music Dir. of the Prussian State Opera 23-35; Prof. h.c. Budapest Royal Acad. of Music; Guest Conductor of New York Philharmonic Orchestra, Teatro Colon, Buenos Aires and all great orchestras of Europe; now in S. America.

Klein, Ernst; Austrian journalist; b. 76; ed. Vienna, Paris and Berlin Univs.
War corresp. of *Berliner Lokalanzeiger* and *Neue Freie Presse*, Vienna 05-13; Diplomatic corresp. *Neue Freie Presse* 14-18; served as Intelligence Officer Austrian Army (Capt.) and Chief of Austrian Propaganda in Switzerland; Berlin corresp. *Basler Nachrichten* 20-35; expelled from Berlin, Vienna corresp. 35-38, now London literary corresp.
Publs. *Guard on the Dina, The Last Hours Before the Storm, Nuttchen, The Mad Duchess* (novels); *Nicolae Oltean, Don Juan's Education, A Strange Case, The Suicide Club, We are only Human, The Two Pictures* (plays); *The Road to Disaster* 40.
31-16 85th Street, Jackson Heights, New York.

Klein, Julius, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 86; ed. California, Harvard, Berlin and Paris Univs. Instructor in and Asst. Prof. of Latin-American History and Economics Harvard Univ. 15-23; Chief of Latin-American Div. of U.S. Dept. of Commerce 17-19 and Dir. 21-29; Asst. Sec. of Commerce 29-33; Pres. Klein and Saks Internat. Corpn. Washington 33-; Grand Officer Order of Three Stars of Latvia; Czechoslovak Nat. Order White Lion; Republican.
Publs. *The Mesta—A Study in Spanish Economic History 1273-1836* 20, *Frontiers Trade* 29.
2141 Wyoming Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C.

Klein, Oskar Benjamin, DR.PHIL.; Swedish physicist; b. 94; ed. Stockholm and Copenhagen Univs.
Docent Lund 23; Instr. and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Michigan 23-25; Lecturer Inst. for Theoretical Physics Copenhagen 27-31; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Stockholm Univ. 31-.
Stockholm, The University.

Kleinberg, Gustav, Czechoslovak politician; b. 94.
Fought with Czechoslovak Legions France Gt. War, and Second World War; Major Czechoslovak Army; Vice-Gov. Czechoslovak Red Cross; Expert Czechoslovak Coal Mines.
Prague IV, 278.

Kleinsmid, Rufus Bernhard von (*see* von Kleinsmid).

Kleist, Paul Ludwig Ewald von; German officer; b. 81.
Standard Bearer No. 3 Artillery Regt. 00; Capt. "Death's Head" Hussars 14; Gen. Staff Officer VIIth Corps 18; Cavalry School Hanover 24; Chief of Staff IInd Cavalry Div. Breslau 28; Col. 29; Chief of Staff 3rd (Berlin) Military District 30; Commander 9th Infantry Regt. Potsdam 31; Major-Gen. and Commander IInd Cavalry Div. 32; Commander 8th Div. Breslau 33; Officer Commanding VIIIth Army Corps 35-38, dismissed; reinstated at outbreak of war, served France and Belgium with Panzer Troops; served Yugoslavia; serving Eastern Front 41-45, commanding armies in Ukraine, commanding Southern Army 44-45; captured by Allies 45.

Kleiweg de Zwaan, Johannes Pieter; Dutch anthropologist; b. 75; ed. Leiden and Amsterdam Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Anthropology and Prehistory Amsterdam Univ. and Royal Colonial Inst.; fmr. Pres. Royal Dutch Geographical Society and Nat. Bureau of Anthropology; mem. Royal Indian Inst.
Publs. *Bijdrage tot de Anthropologie der Menangkabau Maleiers* 08, *De Geneeskunde der Menangkabau Maleiers* 10, *Die Insel Nias* 13-15, *Völkerkundliches und Geschichtliches über die Heilkunde der Chinesen und Japaner* 17, *De Rassen van de Indische Archipel* 25, *De palæolithische kunst in Europe* 29, *De Owergvolken* 42, *De oudste Mensheid van de Indische Archipel* 43, *Voelstelling en ontwikkeling der Anthropologie* 43, *Anthropologische Untersuchungen auf Bali und Lombok* 42; and papers in scientific journals.
Laren, Noolscheweg B. 16.

Klimas, Petras; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Moscow Univ.
Historian; Editor *Lietuvos Aidas* 17-18; mem. Nat. Council and signatory Lithuanian Declaration of Independence 18; del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Deputy-Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Min. to Rome 23 and to France, also accredited to Spain, Portugal, Belgium and Luxembourg 25-40; now in France.
Publs. *Russisch-Litauen* 16, *Werdegang des litauischen Staates* 18, *Histoire de l'ancienne Lithuanie* 20, *La lutte pour Vilna* 23, *Comte de Lannoy et ses voyages en Lithuanie.*

Klimsch, Fritz; German sculptor; b. 70; ed. Berlin Fine Arts Acad.
Mem. Prussian Acad. of Fine Arts.
Works include *Salome, Girl* (Cassel Museum), *Niobide* (Leipzig), *Dancing Girl* and *Aglaja* (bronze) (Berlin Nat. Gallery), *Der Kämpfer* (Halle-am-Salle), *Der Sämann* (Aachen Museum), *Olympia* (Berlin); busts of Gen. Schlieffen, *Cavalry Monument* (Saarbrücken), Wilhelm von Bode (Kaiser Friedrich Museum, Berlin), Max Planck (Berlin), Marianne Hoppe (Berlin), Sven Hedin (Florence), Self-portrait (Florence), *Schauende* (Nuremberg), Field-Marshal Count Schlieffen (Berlin); monument to Rudolph Virzhow and Emil Fischer (Berlin); public statues in Leverkusen, near Cologne.
Berlin-Charlottenburg, Kartanianallee 18.

Klinck, L. Silvanus, M.S.A., HON.LL.D., HON.D.SC.; F.R.S.C.; Canadian agriculturist; b. 77; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll. Guelph and Iowa State Coll.
Lecturer Iowa State Coll. 04; Head Cereal Husbandry Dept. Macdonald Coll. 05-07, Prof. of Cereal Husbandry 07-14; Prof. of Agronomy and Dean Faculty of Agriculture Univ. of British Columbia 14-19, Pres. Univ. of British Columbia 19-44; Officier de l'Instruction Publique; Pres. Emeritus University of British Columbia 44.
West Vancouver, B.C.

Kline, John Robert; American mathematician; b. 91; ed. Muhlenberg Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of Pennsylvania 17-18; Instructor Yale Univ. 18-19; Assoc. Univ. of Illinois 19-20; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 20-28; Prof. 28-; Thomas A. Scott Professor 40-; mem. Polish Mathematical Soc., Soc. of Science and Letters of Warsaw etc.; Sec. American Mathematical Soc. 41-; Editor *Transactions of the A.M.S.*; Hon. SC.D., Muhlenberg Coll.
529 Riverview Road, Swarthmore, Pa.

Klingenberg, Major Kaare Sverressön; Norwegian topographer; b. 72; ed. Military School.
Fmr. Officer; Chief of Geodetic Section Nat. Ordnance Survey 05, and Dir. of Survey 21-45; Lecturer in Geodesy and Mathematics Military High School 13-40; Chief of Norway-Finland Boundary Comm. 25 and Norway-Sweden Boundary Comm. 09 and 29-30; Pres. Nat. Geographical Society 30-39; Pres. Norwegian Tourist Assn. 22-32; mem. Oslo Acad. of Science and Exec. Cttee. Int. Assn. for Geodesy 36-45.
Oslo, Thomas Heftyes gate 56.

Klinger, Eugen (*nom de plume* Kornel Synek); Czechoslovak journalist; b. 06; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Mem. editorial staff *Pravda* 27-32, *Rudé Pravo*, Prague 32-37, *Přítomnost* 37-39; Press Officer Czechoslovak

Min. of Foreign Affairs in London, Deputy Editor *Čechoslovák*, London, and fmr. mem. staff European Correspondents, London.
Publ. *Who Will Beat Hitler?* 33.
Czechoslovak Embassy, 8 Grosvenor Place, London, S.W.1.

Kloumann, Sigurd; Norwegian industrialist; b. 79; ed. Oslo Polytechnic.
Dir. Norwegian Nitrogenindustrie 03-11; founder A/S Saudefaldene 13, fmrly. Admin. Dir., now mem. Board of Dirs.; founder 16, and Dir., later Gen. Dir. and Chief Superintendent of Works Norsk Aluminium Co., Swedish and Danish Aluminium Cos.; Dir. Int. Aluminium Co. Ltd. London; Vice-Pres. A/S Haugvik Smelteverk; mem. Assen. of Norwegian Industrialists and Life Pres. Export Section; life mem. Admin. of Norwegian Employers' Assen. and Electro-chemical Employers' Assen.; Vice-Pres. Norwegian Cttee. World Power Conf.; corresp. mem. Norwegian Acad. of Sciences, Oslo, Royal Norwegian Society of Science, Trondheim and Swedish Acad. for Engineering Science.
Oslo, Løkkeveien 9.

Klute, Fritz, PH.D.; German geographer; b. 85; ed. Freiburg Univ.
Lecturer Göttingen Univ. 15; Prof. Giessen Univ. 21; mem. Expedition to Kilimandjaro 12; traveller in Argentine and Chile 23-24 and Greenland 25.
Publs. *Ergebnisse der Forschungen am Kilimandscharo* 20, *Argentinien und Chile von heute* 25, *Verschiebung der Klimatgebiete der letzten Eiszeit* 30, *Allgemeine Länderkunde von Afrika* 35; ed. *Handbuch der geographischen Wissenchaft* 28, *Die ländlichen Siedlungen in verschiedenen Klimatzonen* 33.
Mainz, University.

Knaffl-Lenz von Fohnsdorf, Erich, M.D., PH.D.; Austrian pharmacologist; b. 80; ed. Graz, Vienna and Berkeley Univs., Pasteur Inst. (Paris), Tropeninstitut (Hamburg) and Nobel Inst. (Stockholm).
Extraordinary Prof. Vienna Univ. 22; mem. L.N. Health Section 23 and expert Office Int. d'Hygiène Public, Paris 25-28; expert at Int. Conf. on Limitation of Manufacture of Narcotic Drugs 31.
Publs. Numerous scientific papers.
Vienna VIII, Pfeilg. 21.

Knatchbull-Hugessen, Hon. Adrian, K.C.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 91; ed. Eton and McGill Univ.
Admitted Quebec Bar 14; mem. firm MacDougall, Macfarlane and Barclay; served Canadian Heavy Artillery 16-19; Dir. Int. Paints (Canada) Ltd. and Prince Edward Island Trust Co.; Senator Jan. 37-.
3576 McTavish Street, Montreal.

Knatchbull-Hugessen, Sir Hughe Montgomery, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered diplomatic service 08; attached to Paris Peace Conf. Del. 19; First Sec. in the Service 19, Counsellor 26; Counsellor Brussels Embassy 26-30; Min. to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 30-34 and to Iran 34-36; Ambassador to China 36-38, to Turkey 39-44, to Belgium 44-47.
Littlebourne House, nr. Canterbury, Kent.

Knauth, Oswald Whitman, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Mem. staff American Bank Note Co. 09-10; Instructor, later Asst. Prof. Economics Princeton 13-16; Editorial Writer *New York Evening Post* 16-17; with Nat. Bureau of Economic Research Inc. 19-22, R. H. Macy & Co. Inc. 22-34; Exec. Dir. Emergency Relief Bureau New York City 35; Pres. Associated Dry Goods Corpn. 36; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research; Trustee 20th Century Fund; mem. American Economic Assen., American Statistical Assen., Acad. of Political Science, Econometric Society.
Publs. *Policy of the United States Toward Industrial Monopoly* 14, *Income in the United States* (with others) 21, *Distribution of Income by States* 23.
27 W. 67th Street, Beaufort, S.C.

Knepper, Heinrich Gustav; German industrialist; b. 70.
Chair. Gelsenkirchener Bergwerks A.G.; Dir. Concordia Bergbau G., Brückenbau A.G., Dynamit A.G. vorm. Nobel, Essener Steinkohlenbergwerke, Kohlensyndikat A.G., Schering A.G., Ruhrbenzin A.G., Ruhrchemie A.G., Ruhrstahl A.G., Westfälische Transport A.G., etc.; arrested by Allies 45.

Knickerbocker, Hubert Renfro; American journalist; b. 98; ed. Columbia, Munich and Vienna Univs.
City and Sunday Editor *Newark Ledger* 21-22; mem. staff *New York Sun* 22; Prof. Journalism S. Methodist Univ., Dallas 22-23; mem. staff *New York Evening Post* and *Philadelphia Public Ledger* in Berlin 24 and Chief Berlin Bureau 28; Chief of Moscow Bureau *Int. News Service* 25-27; Berlin correspondent *N.Y. Evening Post* and *Philadelphia Public Ledger* 28-33; travelling corresp. in Europe 33; Pulitzer Prize for best foreign correspondence 31; covered for *I.N.S.* the fall of France and Battle of Britain, Blitz of London 39-40; as Chief Foreign Corresp. of the *Chicago Sun* reported the war Pearl Harbour to Australia, New Guinea, Java 41-42, N. Africa 42, Sicily, Italy, Normandy, France, Germany 43-44; Lecturing throughout America 44-47, Turkey and Palestine summer 46.
Publs. *The Soviet Union's Five-Year Plan* 31, *Soviet Trade and the World Depression* 31, *Germany, Fascist or Soviet?* 32, *Can Europe Recover?* 32, *Will War Come in Europe?* 33, *Red Economy and White Prosperity* 35, *Siege of the Alcazar* 36, *Is To-morrow Hitler's?* 41.
c/o W. Colston-Leigh Inc., 521 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Knight, Harold, R.A.; British artist; b. 74; ed. Nottingham High School and Paris (pupil of Jean Laurens and Benjamin Constant).
Portrait painter; mem. Nat. Portrait Society and Royal Portrait Society.
Pictures in Diploma Gallery, Burlington House, Welsh Nat. Museum, Municipal Gallery, Perth, W.A., and in permanent collections Leeds, Newcastle, Brisbane, Cape Town, New Zealand, Manchester, Nottingham, Tate Gallery, etc.
16 Langford Place, London, N.W.8.

Knight, John Shively; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Cornell Univ.
Man. Editor *Akron Beacon Journal* 25-33, Editor 33-; Editorial Dir. *Springfield Sun* 25-27, *Massillon Independent* 27-33, Pres. 33-37; propr. and publisher *Miami Herald* 37-; Pres. Beacon Journal Publishing Co.; Knight Newspapers Inc., Herald Publishing Co., The Chicago Daily News Inc.; publisher *Detroit Free Press* 40-; publisher *Chicago Daily News* 44-; Dir. U.S. Office of Censorship London 43-44; Pres. American Society Newspaper Editors 44-45.
Free Press, Detroit, Mich.

Knight, Dame Laura, D.B.E., R.A., R.W.S., R.E., Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrews); British artist; ed. Nottingham School of Art.
Painter and etcher; first exhibition Royal Acad. 03; awarded gold and silver medals, South Kensington, and Prince of Wales' Scholarship; subjects vary from backstage, circus and theatre to portraits and landscape; created Dame of the British Empire 29.
Works in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum and public galleries in England, U.S., S. Africa and Australia.
Publ. *Oil Paint and Grease Paint* 36.
16 Langford Place, London, N.W.8.

Knittel, John; Swiss writer; b. 91.
Novelist in German and English; Schiller Prize-winner; thrice Swiss golf champion.
Publs. *Aaron West, A Traveller in the Night, Into the Abyss, Nile Gold, Midnight People, The Commandant, Cyprus Wine, Via Mala, Dr. Ibrahim, The Asp and Other Stories, Power for Sale.*
Maienfeld, Grisons.

Knollys, Viscount; **Edward George William Tyrwhitt Knollys,** K.C.M.G., M.B.E., D.F.C.; British administrator; b. 95; ed. Harrow and New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 16th London Regt. and R.A.F.; Man. Dir. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn. Ltd. 33-41 and 47-; Deputy Regional Commr. for Civil Defence S.E. Region 39-41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Bermuda 41-43; Chair. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 43-47.
91 Arlington House, Arlington Street, London, S.W.1.

Knopf, Alfred A., B.A.; American publisher; b. 92; ed. Columbia Coll.
Pres. Alfred A. Knopf Inc.; publisher of Borzoi books.
501 Madison Avenue, New York 22.

Knopp, Konrad, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 82; ed. Berlin Univ.
Docent Higher Commercial School of Nagasaki 08-09, and of German-Chinese High School, Tsingtau 10-11; Docent Berlin Univ. 11-15, and Extra. Prof. 15-19; Prof. Mathematics, Königsberg Univ. 19-26, and Tübingen Univ. 26-; Editor *Mathematische Zeitschrift.*
Publs. *Funktionentheorie* I-II 13, 6th edition 44, *Unendliche Reihen* 22, English translation 28, 3rd edition 31, *Aufgabensammlung zur Funktionentheorie* I-II 23, 28, *Einführung in die höhere Mathematik* I-III 31-33, *Elemente der Funktionentheorie* 37
Tübingen, Am Apfelberg 6.

Knowland, William Fife; American senator and publisher; b. 08; ed. public schools of Alameda and the Univ. of Calif. (A.B.).
Mem. Calif. State Assembly 33-35; Senate 35-39; mem. Republican National Cttee. 38; Chair. Republican Exec. Cttee. 41-42; served in U.S. Army as enlisted man and officer (in U.K., France, Belgium and Germany); still overseas when appointed U.S. Senator to fill vacancy caused by the death of Hiram W. Johnson 45; elected for the full term expiring in 53; Asst. Publisher of *Oakland Tribune.*
Home: 100 Guilford Road, Piedmont, Calif.; Office: Tribune Building, Oakland, Calif., and Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Knowles, Sir George Shaw, Kt., C.B.E., M.A., LL.M.; Australian civil servant; b. 82; ed. Trinity Coll., Univ. of Melbourne.
Joined Queensland Public Service 98; Commonwealth Public Service 02; Law Dept. 07; Acting Solicitor-Gen. Commonwealth 18-19, 23-24 and 30-31; Legal Adviser Australian Del. 1st Assembly L.N. 20, 5th Assembly 24; Sec. for Australia, British Empire Del. to Washington Disarmament Conf. 21-22; Legal Adviser, Australian del. to Imperial Conf. 37; mem. Council Canberra Univ. Coll. 30-46; Act. Pres. 33; mem. Australian Nat. Debt Comm. 32-42; Solicitor-Gen. Commonwealth of Australia 32-46, also Sec. Attorney-Gen.'s Dept. and Parl. Draftsman; High Commr. in S. Africa 46.
Died Nov. 22nd, 47.
Pretoria, Office of Australian High Commissioner.

Knowlson, James S., M.E., E.E.; American engineer; b. 83; ed. Cornell Univ.
With Gen. Electric Co., N.Y. 05-09; Chair. of Board Speedway Manufacturing Co.; Dir. Stewart-Warner Corpn., Erie Railroad Co., First Nat. Bank Chicago, People's Gas Light and Coke Co. Chicago; Army - Navy Liq. Commr. for Central Europe.
329 S. County Line, Hinsdale, Ill. and 826 Diversey Parkway, Chicago, 14, Ill.

Knox, Major-Gen. Sir Alfred, K.C.B., C.M.G.; British officer and politician; b. 70.
Joined Irish Rifles (now Ulster Rifles) 91, transferred Indian Army 93; Aide-de-Camp to Viceroy of India 99-00 and 02-03; mem. Gen. Staff of War Office 08-11; Military Attaché to British Embassy Petrograd 11-18; Head of the British Military Mission to Siberia 18-20; retired from the Army 20; Conservative M.P. for Wycombe Div. of Bucks 24-45.
Publ. *With the Russian Army 1914-17* 22.
Binfield House, Binfield, Berks.

Knox, Edmund George Valpy (*nom-de-plume* Evoe); British journalist and essayist; b. 81; ed. Oxford Univ.
Humorist in verse and prose; mem. the *Punch* table since 20 and Editor since 32; contrib. to *Observer, New Statesman, Morning Post, Spectator* and *London Mercury*; Hon. M.A. (Oxon.) 43.
Publs. *Parodies Regained, These Liberties, Poems of Impudence, Awful Occasions, Slight Irritations, Folly Calling*; ed. *Anthology of Humorous Verse*; articles on *Horace* and *Parody* in the *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
63 Eyre Court, London, N.W.8.

Knox, Brig. Errol Galbraith, M.B.E.; Australian journalist; b. 89; ed. Fort St. School and Sydney Univ.
Fmr. Sub-Editor *Sunday Times,* Sydney; enlisted as private, Australian Imperial Force 15, served France 16-19, rank of Major Air Staff, R.A.F. (loaned from Australian Flying Corps); fmr. News Editor *Daily Telegraph,* Sydney, Man. Editor *Evening News,* Sydney; founder *Today* and *Knox's Medical Directory for Australia*; Editor *The Australian Year Book* and *Newspaper News*; Editor *Who's Who in Australia* 33-35 and 41; Treas. Empire Press Union (Australian Section) 23-29; Dir. Royal Prince Alfred Hospital 25-30; Man. Editor *The Argus and Australasian* Ltd., Melbourne 37, Man.-Dir. 40-; Pres. Australian Newspapers Proprietors Assn. 40-42; Brigadier 2nd Australian Imperial Force, Dir.-Gen. Public Relations Australian Army 42-44.
c/o *The Argus and Australasian* Ltd., Melbourne, Victoria.

Knox, Rt. Rev. Mgr. Ronald Arbuthnott; British ecclesiastic and writer; b. 88; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Roman Catholic Chaplain at Oxford Univ. 26-39, resigned to make new English translation of the Vulgate; humorist and Catholic apologist; Domestic Prelate to the Pope 36.
Publs. *Some Loose Stones* 13, *Memories of the Future* 23, *Sanctions: a Frivolity* 24, *The Viaduct Murder* 25, *Essays in Satire* 28, *Caliban in Grub Street* (with Arnold Lunn) 30, *Broadcast Minds* 32, *Heaven and Charing Cross* 35, *Barchester Pilgrimage* 35, *The Holy Bible: an Abridgement and Rearrangement* 36, *Double Cross Purposes* 37, *Let Dons Delight* 39, *Captive Flames* 40, *In Soft Garments* 42, *God and the Atom* 45.
Chapel House, Aldenham Park, Bridgnorth.

Knox-Shaw, Harold, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S., F.R.MET.SOC.; British astronomer; b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Helwan Observatory, Egypt 08-13 and Dir. 13-24; Dir. Meteorological Service of Egypt and the Sudan 19-24; Radcliffe Observer Oxford 24-35, Pretoria 37-; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 31-33.
Radcliffe Observatory, Pretoria, South Africa.

Knudsen, Helge; Danish journalist; b. 97; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Night Editor *Nationaltidende* 22, *Berlingske Tidende* 26; Editor-in-Chief *Jydske Tidende* 29, Scandinavian Editor *Berlingske Tidende* 35-38, Berlin Editor 38-43 (expelled) and 45-46; London Editor 46-.
Publs. Several books on Germany.
8 Linnell Close, London, N.W.11.

Knudsen, Martin; Danish physicist; b. 71; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Physics Copenhagen Univ. 12- and Rector 27-28; Del. Int. Council for Study of the Sea; Sec. Danish Acad. of Sciences.
Copenhagen.

Knudsen, William S.; American industrialist.
Mem. staff John R. Keim Mills, Buffalo 02; later Production Man. Ford Motor Car Co.; Gen. Man. Matthews and Ireland Manufacturing Co. 21; Vice-Pres. Chevrolet Motor Co. 22; Pres. and Gen. Man. Chverolet Co.; Exec. Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors Corpn. 33-37, Pres. 37-; mem. Nat. Defense Advisory Comm. 40; Joint Dir. Office of Production Management 41-42; Dir. of Production, War Dept. 42-45.
1501 Balmoral Drive, Detroit, Mich.

Knudson, John Immanuel, D.SC., A.M.; American economic historian; b. 88; ed. Indiana, Chicago and Geneva Univs.
Prof. of History and Economics Broadview Coll. La Grange, Ill. 20-22; Associate Prof. of History Franklin Coll. Ind. 22-24, Prof. 24-26; Prof. of History and Political Science William Jewell Coll. Liberty, Mo. 28-29; Asst. Prof. of History and Economics Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 29-32, Charles S. Bayliss Prof. and Head of Dept. 32-; Carnegie Teaching Fellow in Int. Law, Geneva 27-28; Trustee and mem. Exec. Cttee. American Assen. for the U.N.; mem. Comm. to study orgnisation of peace; Trustee and mem. Exec. and Finance Cttee. Church Peace Union; Educ. Dir. Pan-American League; Pres. Dept. of Political Science, Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int.; lecturer and writer on Int. affairs; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Methods of International Legislation* (with reference to the League of Nations) 28, *Reduction of Armaments by International Agreements* (in collaboration) 33, *A History of the League of Nations* 38.
99 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Knuth, Eggert, Count; Danish diplomatist; b. 01.
Vice-Consul Sydney 29-32; Sec. Legation Reykjavik 35-36; Sec. Legation London 36-43, First Sec. 43-45; Head Div. Min. for Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.
Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Kobayashi, Ichizo; Japanese industrialist; b. 73; ed. Keio Univ.
Pres. Nihon Keikinzoku Co.; Pres. Tokyo Electric Light Co., Toden Securities Co.; Min. of Commerce in Konoye Govt. July 40-41.

Koc, Col. Adam; Polish politician.
Under-Sec. of Finance in Prystor Cabinet May 31-May 33, in Jedrzejewicz Cabinet May 33-34 and in Slawek Cabinet 35; fmr. Gov. Bank of Poland; Chief Polish Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Min. of Finance in Polish Govt. in France 39-40 and in London 40-42.
c/o Polish Embassy, 47 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Koch, Hal, DR.THEOL.; Danish theologian; b. 04; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Prof. of Church History Copenhagen Univ. 37-; Chair. Danish Youth Organizations 40-46.
Publs. *Pronoia und Paideusis, Studien über Origenes* 32, *Danmarks Kirke i den begyndende Højmiddelalder* 36, *Grundtvig* (Swedish and French edn.) 42.
Copenhagen, Malmøgado 8.

Koch, Julius Arnold, PH.D., PHAR. D., D.SC.; American medical chemist; b. 64; ed. Pittsburgh, Munich and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Pharmacy and Chemistry Univ. of Pittsburgh 91-33 and Dean 91-33, Dean Emeritus 33; Prof. of Chemistry Medical Dept. Univ. of Pittsburgh 00-13; Chair. Exec. Cttee. American Conf. of Pharmaceutical Faculties 08-20; Pres. American Pharmacological Assen. 22-23; mem. American and German Chemical Societies, London Society of the Chemical Industry; mem. Revision Comm. of U.S. Pharmacopœia 10-20.
Publs. *Chemical Laboratory Tables* 00, *Laboratory Practice in Applied Pharmacy* 05; Editor *Yearbook of American Pharmacological Association* 15-16.
921 East Laurel Street, Ocala, Florida.

Koch, Lauge, DR.PHIL.; Danish explorer and geologist; b. 92.
Geological Research West Greenland 13 and 28; Geologist and Cartographer 2nd Thule Expedition 16-18; Leader Jubilee Expedition 20-23; Lecturer America 24-25, Poland 26; Leader Geological Expeditions East Greenland 26-27, 29 and 30; Leader Royal Research Expeditions East Greenland 31-34 and 36-38, Flying Expedn. to Peary Land 38; hon. or corresp. mem. Geographical Societies of Copenhagen, Oslo, Goteborg, Stockholm, Helsinki, Antwerp, London, Moscow, New York, Berlin; corresp. mem. Explorers' Club and American Geological Society; mem. Acad. of Sciences Paris; many awards, including Patron's Medal of Royal Geographical Society 27; State Geologist.
Publs. include: *North of Greenland* 24, *The Question of the Peary Channel* 25, *Report on the Danish Bicentenary Expedition North of Greenland* 26, *The Geology of East Greenland* 29, *Map of North Greenland* 32, *Survey of North Greenland* 40, *The East Greenland Ice* 45.
Copenhagen, Kalvebod Brygge 2.

Köcher, Otto Carl Albrecht, DR.JUR.; German diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Bonn, Freiburg, Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Asst. Foreign Office 12; Vice-Consul Naples 13-14; war service 14-18; Counsellor Legation Berne 19-23; mem. staff Foreign Office 23-24, Legation Mexico 24-30, Foreign Office 30-33; Consul-Gen. Barcelona 33-37; Min. to Switzerland April 37-45.

Kock, Karin; Swedish economist and cabinet minister; b. 91; ed. Stockholm Univ. (PH.D.).
Statistician and Economist, Skandinaviska Banken, Stockholm 18-32; Reader (Docent) in Economics, Stockholm Univ. 33; Acting Prof. of Economics, Stockholm Univ. 38-46; Chief of Section, Min. of Commerce 47; Min. without Portfolio 47-; Hon. Prof.; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *A Study of Interest Rates* 29, *Svenskt bankväsen i våra dagar* 30, *Skånska Privatbanken* 31, *Skånska Cement A.B.* 32, *Sveriges handelsekonomiska läge* 34, *Konjunkturuppsvingets förlopp och orsaker* 35, *Smålands Bank* 37, *National Income of Sweden 1861-1930* (together with Erik Lindahl and Einar Dahlgren) 37, *Kvinnoarbetet i Sverige* 38.
Home: Jakob Westinsgatan 1A, Stockholm, Sweden; Office: Kanslihuset, Stockholm, Sweden.

Kock, Michiel Hendrik de, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; South African economist; b. 98; ed. Harvard Univ.
Senior Lecturer in Economics Capetown Univ. 24; mem. Board of Trade and Industries 24-29; mem. Union Diamond Control Cttee. 30; Deputy Governor South African Reserve Bank 32-45; Gov. 45-; Alternate Gov. for S. Africa on Board of Govs. of Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development, and Int. Monetary Fund.
Publs. *Finances of the Union of South Africa* 22; *Economic History of South Africa* 24, *Functions and Operations of Central Banks* 30, *Economic Development of South Africa* 36, *Central Banking* 39.
796 George Avenue, Pretoria.

Kodály, Zoltán, PH.D.; Hungarian musician and folklorist; b. 82.
Prof. Liszt High School of Music 12-; composer; authority on history and composition of Hungarian folksongs.
Compositions include *Psalmus Hungaricus* 23, *Nyári est* 29, *Marosszéki táncok* 29, *Galántai táncok* 33;

operas: *Hdry Jdnos* 27, *Székelyfonó* 32, *Te Deum* 36, *Felszállott a páva* 39, quartets, sonatas, songs; ballet: *Kuruc Mese* 35.
Publs. *A magyar népdal strófaszerkezete* 06, *Ötfoku hangsor a magyar népzenében* 17, *Argirus nótája* 21, *A magyar népzene* 37; collections of folksongs (with Bartók).
Budapest VI, Andrássy-ut. 89.

Koebe, Paul; German mathematician; b. 82.
Lecturer Göttingen Univ. 07; Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 10; Prof. Jena Univ. 14, Leipzig Univ. 26; Dir. Mathematical Seminary and Inst. of Univ.; mem. Berlin, Leipzig and Göttingen Acads. of Science; winner King Gustav V Int. Mathematical Prize 27; hon. mem. Scientific Inst. of Rumania.
Publs. on conformal mapping, on the uniformization of algebraic and analytic functions, on Riemannian manifolds, and on non-Euclidian geometry.
Leipzig, Brandvorwerckstr. 74.

Koechlin, Charles; French composer and music critic; b. 67; ed. École Polytechnique.
Pupil of Taudou, Gédalge, Massenet and Fauré; fmr. Prof. California Univ.
Works include *La Forêt païenne, L'Abbaye, Les Saisons, Études antiques, Quintette, Symphonie d'Hymnes.*
Paris V, 26 rue des Boulangers.

Koellreutter, Theodor Otto, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 83; ed. Rome, Grenoble, Berlin and Freiburg i. Br. Univs.
Docent Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 12; Prof. Law Faculty, Halle Univ. 20, Jena Univ. 21, Munich Univ. 33-; Co-Editor *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts, Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts, Verwaltungsarchiv* and *Reichsverwaltungsblatt.*
Publs. *Richter und Master* 08, *Verwaltungsrecht und Verwaltungsrechtssprechung im modernen England* 12, *Der englische Staat der Gegenwart und das Britische Weltreich* 30, *Grundriss der Allgemeinen Staatslehre* 33, *Deutsches Verfassungsrecht* 3rd edn. 38, *Deutsches Verwaltungsrecht* 2nd edn. 38.
Pullach bei München, Margaretenstr. 6.

Koenig, Gen. Marie-Pierre; French officer; b. 98; ed. Ste. Marie de Caen, Caen.
Lieut. 18, Capt. 32, Maj. 40, Lieut.-Col. 40; Col. 41, Gen. de Brigade 41, de Division 43; joined Gen. de Gaulle after escaping from France 40; served Western Desert and Tunisia 42-43; Commandant Supérieur French Forces in Great Britain and Military Delegate French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 44; Military Governor Paris 44-45; French C.-in-C. in Germany 45-.

Koerber, Hans Nordewin, Freiherr von, PH.D.; American educationist and orientalist; b. 86; ed. Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Ethnographical Expedition Central Africa 05-07; Linguistic Research Central Africa 07-08; Ethnographic and Linguistic Research Siberia, Central Asia, West China and Tibet 09-10 and 12-14; Lecturer in Oriental Linguistics Godesberg, Bonn 11-12; Linguistic Research and Instruction British India 14-20; Lecturer Marburg Univ. 20-21; Linguistic Research Dutch Indies 21-22; Lecturer in Comparative Religion Stralsund Germany 23-24; Lecturer in Comparative Religion and Prof. of Oriental Linguistics Univ. of Amoy, China 24-25; Prof. of Oriental Linguistics and Lecturer in German and French Univ. of the Philippines 26-28; Prof. of Asiatic Studies and Dir. Foundation of Asiatic Studies Univ. of Southern California 28-; Associate in Oriental Culture Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art 30-; Counsellor Chinese Consulate Los Angeles 33-41; Curator F. N. Finck Library of Linguistics Los Angeles.
Publs. *Das Tibetische Verbalsystem* 19, *Die Morphologie des Tibetischen* 21, *Tibetan Literature—Its Contribution Through Western Explorers* 35, *Morphology of the Tibetan Language* 35, *A Word on Philology* (Hewett Memorial) 37, *Kuan Yin: The Buddhist Madonna* 41, *About Basic Concepts and Words in Languages* 46, compiler and translator of Chinese, Japanese and German sections in *Aviation Dictionary in Nine Languages* (Lanz) 44.
University of Southern California, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Koerner, Theodor; Austrian officer and politician. Col. Gen. Staff Italian front during Great War 14-18; became Gen.-Inspector of the Republican Army (highest rank) after the war; after retd. became mem. Social Democratic party; became Social Dem. del. for Vienna in Bundesrat (second Chamber of Parliament); imprisoned for a short period 34; apptd. Mayor (Buergermeister) of Vienna Aug. 45; Socialist; mem. Nat. Executive.
Vienna.

Koestler, Arthur, Hungarian writer; b. 05; ed. Vienna Univ.
Foreign corresp. in Middle East, later Paris, of *Vossische Zeitung* 26-30; mem. editorial staff Ullstein's, Berlin 30-32; corresp. U.S.S.R., travelled Soviet Central Asia 32-33; free lance Paris, London, Zurich 33-36; *News Chronicle* Special corresp. Spanish Civil War, Egypt, Palestine, etc. 36-38; served as Private in British Army.
Publs. *Spanish Testament* 38, *The Gladiators* 40, *Darkness at Noon* 41, *Scum of the Earth* 41, *Arrival and Departure* 43, *The Yogi and the Commissar* 45, *Thieves in the Night* 46, *Twilight Bar* (play) 45, *The Tragic and the Comic* 48.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Kogel, Gustav R., DR.ENG.; German phototechnician; b. 82.
Dir. Karlsruhe Univ. Phototechnical Inst.; founder Ozalid photographic paper manufacturing firm.
Publs. *Palimpsestphotographie* 20, *Unsichtbare Strahlen im Dienste der Kriminalistik* 28, *Methodik zur Prüfung der Lichtempfindlichkeit der Naturfarbstoffe* 28, *Der plastische Film* 34, *Strahlenempfindlichkeit biochemischer Komplexverbindungen Strahlentherapie* 37, *Der Einschlagort der X-Strahlen im Eiweissmolekül* 38, *Die Transdeszendenzlehre, Grundfragen der Biologie und Biophysik* 39.
Baden-Baden, Hebelweg 9.

Kogerman, Paul Nicholas, D.SC.TECHN. (Zürich), M.SC., D.I.C.; Estonian chemist; b. 91; ed. London Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology and Harvard Univ. (research Fellow).
Fmr. Prof. of Organic Chemistry Tartu Univ., Prof. Chemistry and Rector Technical Univ. of Tallinn 36; Dir. Oil Shale Research Laboratory; Vice-Chair. Second World Power Conf.; fmr. Pres. Society of Estonian Naturalists: Officier d'Académie; mem. London Inst. of Petroleum Technologists.
Publs. *Oil Shale Industry of Estonia* 27, *The Chemistry of the Estonian Oil Shale "Kukersite," Additionsreaktionen und Polymerisation des 2, 3-Dimethylbutadiens*; and many other papers.

Köhler, Heinrich Franz; German statesman; b. 78; ed. secondary school.
Municipal Councillor in Karlsruhe 11-20; mem. of Baden Diet (Centre Party) 13-27; Ministerial Counsellor and chef de cabinet to State Pres. of Baden 19; Finance Min. of Baden 20-27; mem. of Reichsrat (Imperial Council) 20-27; mem. of the Reichstag 20-32; State Pres. of Baden 23-24 and 26-27; Finance Min. of the Reich in Marx Cabinet Jan. 27-June 28; expelled from Baden 33; Head of Baden Admin. Aug.-Oct. 45; Dep. Premier of Württemberg-Baden Oct. 45; Min. of Econs. May 46; mem. Bi-zonal Econ. Council Nov. 46; Dep. Premier and Finance Min. Dec. 46; Wurttemberg rep. on Exec. Cttee. of Bi-zonal Econ. Council June-Aug. 47; mem. Christian Democratic Union (C.D.U.); Dr. med.h.c. (Heidelberg); Dr. rer. pol.h.c. (Freiburg i. Br.); Dr. Ing.e.h. (Technical High School, Karlsruhe).

Köhler, Wolfgang; German psychologist; b. 87.
Prof. Göttingen Univ. 21, Berlin 22-35, Prof. Emeritus; Ludwig Mond Lecturer Manchester Univ. 34; Prof. Swarthmore Coll. U.S.A. 35-; exponent of Gestalt psychology; Co-Editor *Psychologische Forschung*.
Publs. *Intelligenzprüfungen an Anthropoiden* 17 and 21 (2nd edn. under title *Intelligenzprüfungen an Menschenaffen*), *Die physischen Gestalten in Ruhe und im stationären Zustand* 20, *Gestalt Psychology* 29-30, *The Place of Value in a World of Facts* 38, *Dynamics in Psychology* 40.
Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa., U.S.A.

Kohlrausch, O. W. Eduard, LL.D., DR.JUR.h.c. (Sofia); German jurist; b. 74.
Docent of Criminal Law and Procedure Heidelberg Univ. 02; Extra. Prof. Königsberg Univ. 03 and Prof. 06; Prof. Strassburg Univ. 13 and Berlin Univ. 19-; Rector Berlin Univ. 32-33; mem. Comm. for Reform of Criminal Law.
Publs. *Strafrechtliche Rückwirkung einer ausserstrafrechtlichen Gesetzänderung* 02, *Sollen und Können als Grundlagen der strafrechtlichen Zurechnung* 10, *Die Schuld* 10, *Sicherungshaft* 24, *Reform des Strafrechts* 26, *Industriespionage* 29, *Kommentar zum Strafgesetzbuch*, 34th edn. 38.
Berlin-Nikolassee, An der Rehwiese 3.

Kohlschütter, Arnold, PH.D.; German astronomer; b. 83; ed. Göttingen Univ.
Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory, Pasadena 11-14; Astronomer Potsdam Observatory 18-25; Dir. Bonn Observatory 25-; Prof. of Astronomy Bonn Univ.
Publs. *Handbuch für Astrophysik* and publications of the Bonn Observatory.
Bonn, Sternwarte.

Kohn, Hans, LL.D.; American historian and political scientist; b. 91; ed. Prague German Univ.
Prisoner in Asiatic Russia during First World War; Lecturer New School for Social Research New York 33-; Prof. Modern History Smith Coll., Northampton, Mass. 34-41; Sydenham Clark Parsons Prof. of History Smith Coll. 41-; Visiting Lect. Harvard Univ. Summer School 35; Visiting Prof. Int. Relations Harvard Univ. 37-38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of California Summer 38, Harvard Univ. Summer School 39, 41, 42, Univ. of Colorado, Summer 40, Yale Univ. Summer 47; John Simon Guggenheim Fellow 40-41; Visiting Lecturer Internat. Relations Harvard Univ. and Radcliffe Coll. 42-43; Visiting Prof. Modern History Mount Hollyoke Coll. 42-46; Ed.-Adviser *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Editor *Smith Coll. Studies in History*.
Publs. *Nationalismus* 22, *Sinn und Schicksal der Revolution* 23, *Martin Buber, sein Werk und seine Zeit* 29, *A History of Nationalism in the East* 29, *Nationalism and Imperialism in the Hither East* 32, *Nationalism in the Soviet Union* 33, *Orient and Occident* 34, *Western Civilization in the Near East* 36, *Force or Reason* 37, *Revolutions and Dictatorships* 39, *Not by Arms Alone* 40, *World Order in Historical Perspective* 42, *The Idea of Nationalism* 44, *Prophets and Peoples* 46.
57 Dryads Green, Northampton, Mass.

Koht, Halvdan, PH.D., D.LITT.; Norwegian historian; b. 73; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Leipzig and Sorbonne Univs.
Lecturer in History Oslo Univ. 08, Prof. 10-35; Pres. and Vice-Pres. Oslo Acad. 23-39; Pres. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 26-33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Nygaardsvold Govt. March 35-Feb. 41, resigned for health reasons; mem. of Labour Party.
Publs. *Henrik Wergeland* 08, *Sosialdemokratie* 15, new edition 32, *Innhogg og utsyn i norsk historie* 21, *Johan Sverdrup* (3 vols.) 16-25, *Norsk bondereising* 26, French edition 29, *Henrik Ibsen* (2 vols.) 28, 29, English edition 31, *The Old Norse Sagas* 31, *Norsk Vilje* 33; edited *Ibsen's Letters* 04, 39, and *Posthumous Works* 09, *Bjornson's Letters* (6 vols.) 12, 21, 32, *Norway Neutral and Invaded* 41, *The Voice of Norway* 44.
Oslo.

Koiso, Gen. Kuniaki; Japanese officer; b. 80; ed. Military Staff Coll.
Fmr. Instructor Military Coll., Chief of Gen. Military Aviation Headquarters, and Dir. Military Preparatory and Military Affairs Bureaux; Chief Sec. to Supreme War Council, Vice-Min. for War 32; mem. Staff Kwantung Army in Manchukuo 32; Commander 5th Div. 34, Korean Army 36; Min. for Overseas Affairs 39-40.

Kokoschka, Oskar; Czechoslovak artist and writer; b. 86 in Austria; ed. Vienna School of Industrial Art.
Worked in Vienna from 06, where he taught at an Industrial School, then in various towns of Switzerland and in Berlin; joined the "Sturm" group in Berlin; cavalry officer on Russian and Italian fronts 15-17; Prof. Dresden Art Acad. 18-24; has travelled in Europe, Asia Minor and Northern Africa; paintings include landscapes, portraits and compositions; emigré; represented in principal European art galleries until 39, when works, as "degenerate," were sold by Nazis; paintings in U.S.A.; *Polperro, Cornwall*, presented to Tate Gallery, London, by Pres. Beneš 41, *A Woman Bathing*, presented to Nat. Gallery Edinburgh 42.
Publs. Plays: *Mörder, Hoffnung der Frauen* 07, *Der brennende Dornbusch* 11, *Hiob* (music by Hindemith 21) 11, *Orpheus und Eurydice* (music by Křenek 26) 16.

Kolbenheyer, Erwin Guido, PH.D., M.D. h.c.; German writer; b. 78 in Budapest; ed. Vienna Univ.
Worked before the War in Vienna, in Tübingen 19-32, and in Solln 32-; mem. Acad. of Poets, German Acad. Munich, and Rumanian Acad. Bucharest; winner Bauernfeld Prize, Adalbert-Stifter Prize and Goethe Medal 32, Wartburg Poets' Rose 32, Goethe Prize 37, Reich Eagle 38; novelist, playwright, poet and philosopher.
Publs. Novels: *Amor Dei, Meister Joachim Pausewang, Kindheit des Paracelsus, Gestirn des Paracelsus, Das dritte Reich des Paracelsus, Reps die Persönlichkeit, Das Dritte Reich und Paracelsus, Das Lächeln der Penasen, Montsalvasch, Das Gottgelobte Herz*; short stories: *Ahalibama, Klein Rega, Drei Legenden, Weihnachtgeschichten, Karlsbader novelle*; drama: *Heroische Leidenschaften, Das Gesetz in Dir, Gregor und Heinrich, Die Brücke, Jagt ihn—ein Mensch*; philosophy: *Die Bauhütte, Stimme, Neuland*.
Solln b. München, Hirchenstrasse 21.

Kolfschoten, Henri Anthonij Melchior Tieleman; Dutch politician; b. 03; ed. St. Willibrordus Coll., Katwijk and Amsterdam Univ. (Law).
Deputy Sec., Roman Catholic State Party 27-38; Dir. 38-41; Private Sec. to Jonkheer Ruys de Beerenbrouck 28-33; representative of State Party in *Politiek Convent* and *Vaderlandsche Comité*; Min. of Justice in Schermerhorn-Drees Govt. 45-46; elected mem. of Eerste Kamer (Upper House) 46; Burgomaster of Eindhoven Sept. 46-; Kt. of the Order of the Dutch Lion 46.
19 Koekoeklaan, Eindhoven.

Kollontay, Alexandra Mikhailovna; Soviet diplomatist; b. 72.
Socialist political and social worker 98-; refugee in Europe and U.S. 08-16; returned to Russia 17; mem. first Soviet Cabinet; active in work for women's enfranchisement; Min. and trade Del. to Norway 23-26, Min. to Mexico 26-27, to Norway 27-30 and to Sweden 30-43; Ambassador to Sweden 43-45; hon. mem. British Sexological Society; Order of Red Banner 42.
Publs. in Russian: *The Position of the Working Class in Finland, The Class War, Society and Maternity, New*

Morals; in French: *La femme nouvelle et la classe ouvrière*; in English: *Free Love* (novel), *The Activity of the Russian People's Commissariat for Social Welfare* 19, *Communism and the Family* 20, *The Workers' Opposition in Russia* 22.
Stockholm, Villagatan 17.

Kolman, Ernest, PH.D.; Soviet mathematician; b. 92; ed. Prague and Moscow Univs.
Chief Science Dept. of Moscow Cttee. of Communist Party; Prof. of Mathematics.
Publs. *The Present Crisis in the Mathematical Sciences* (in *Science at the Cross Roads*) 31, *Eine neue Grundlegung der Differentialrechnung durch Karl Marx* (in *Verhandlungen des internationalen Mathematiker-Kongress*) 32, *On the problem of a Unified Theory of Matter* (in *Philosophy of Science*) 35, *Subject and Method of Modern Mathematics*.

Kolombatovic, George, LL.D.; Yugoslav politician; ed. Prague, Zagreb and Lwow Univs.
Corresp. *Sloboda*, Split, *Slovenski Jug*, Odessa, etc.; lawyer Split, Dalmatia 11-14; Officer, First World War; served retreat Albania 14; Editor-in-Chief Yugoslav Volunteer newspaper Odessa 16-18; Vice-Consul Düsseldorf 21, Bucharest 23; 2nd Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Tirana 26; Consul Valona 27; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Vienna 27, Athens 28; Consul-Gen. Chicago 29; Counsellor, Chief of Section and Head Press and Propaganda Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 35; Chargé d'Affaires Santiago 40; Min. to Chile, Peru and Bolivia 41.

Kolster, Frederick August; American engineer; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Stone Telegraph and Telephone Co. 02-09 and De Forest Radio Co. 09-11; Adviser Int. Radio Conf. London 12; Chief of Radio Section Washington Bureau of Standards 12-; mem. staff Int. Communications Laboratories Inc. New York.
Publs. *Distributed Capacity of Coils, Measurement of Logarithmic Decrement, The Radio Compass and Its Application to Navigation, Generation and Utilization of Ultra-Short Waves in Radio Communication.*
1980 Washington Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Koltzov, Michael Efimovich; Soviet writer and journalist; b. 98.
Joined Bolsheviks 18; Editor *Pravda*, *Crocodil* and *Ogoniok*; mem. Supreme Council.
Publs. *Sobranie Sochinenij* (10 vols.) 28-37, *Ispanski Dnevnik* 38.

Komarnicki, Titus, LL.D.; Polish diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Paris and Warsaw.
Entered State Dept. 17; Sec. Legation Belgrade 23; mem. L.N. Section Foreign Office 24-26; Sec. Polish Del. to Locarno Conf.; Sec. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-28; First Sec. Legation, Berlin 28; Counsellor Embassy Holy See 29, Legation The Hague 30-31; Chief of Preparatory Comm. for the Disarmament Conf. 31 and Sec.-Gen. of Polish Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Vice-Pres. and Rapporteur of Cttee. for Regulation of Manufacture and Trading in Arms; Rep. Gov. Body I.L.O. 36; Min. and Permanent Del. to L.N. 34-38; Min. to Switzerland 38-39.

Komarnicki, Waclaw; Polish jurist; b. 91; ed. Cracow, Lwow, Dorpat and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Political and Int. Law Wilno Univ. 20-39, Dean Faculty of Law 25-27; Lecturer in Constitutional Law School of Political Sciences Warsaw 29-39; mem. Parl. 28-35; mem. Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation Permanent Comm. on Higher Studies; mem. Int. Law Assen., Inst. Public Law; Min. of Justice 42-44.
Publs. *Polske Prawo Polityczne, O zmianie konstytucji polskiej, Upadek i wskrzeszenie Polski w literaturze niemieckiej, Ustrój Panstwowy Polski Współczesnej, O określeniu napastnika w prawie miedzynarodowem,* etc.

Komisarjevsky, Theodore; British (fmr. Russian) theatrical producer, designer and writer; b. in Italy; ed. St. Petersburg Univ. and Acad. of Architecture.
Worked as designer and producer in Moscow 07-19; Dir. of Productions Soviet Opera House 17; Man. Dir. and Producer Moscow Grand State Theatre of Opera and Ballet 18-19; working in London 19-, Memorial Theatre, Stratford-on-Avon 32-; British subject 32-; designed interiors Granada cinemas Woolwich, Clapham Junction, Harrow, Cheam, E. Molesey, Greenford Greenwich.
Productions (in Russia, England, France, Italy, U.S.A., etc.) include over 100 operas and musical plays and over 250 plays.
Publs. in English: *Myself and the Theatre, The Costume of the Theatre, The Theatre and Modern Civilization;* articles in *Encyclopædia Britannica* and various periodicals; in Russian: *Theatrical Preludes, The Costume, The Theory of Stanislavsky*; translations of Goldoni, Gozzi, Goethe, Shakespeare, etc.
Authors Club, 2 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Komppa, G., PH.D.; Finnish chemist; b. 67; ed. Helsinki, Zürich, Leipzig and Sorbonne Univs. and Technical Faculties.
Prof. of Chemistry Helsinki Technical High School since 99; Gen. Sec. Finnish Acad. of Science 08-; Chancellor Univ. of Turku (Åbo); mem. Copenhagen, Oslo and Upsala Acads. of Science and Kaiser Leopoldinische Acad. der Naturforscher, Halle; Ph.D.h.c. Copenhagen, Upsala and Heidelberg Univs.
Helsinki, Bulevardi 17A.

Kon, George Armand Robert, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC.; British chemist; b. 92; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Research worker, organic chemistry, Imperial College of Science 13; served Anti-Gas Dept. 16-19, British Gas Mission to U.S.A. 19; returned to Imperial College 19, Lecturer 25-34, Asst. Prof. 34-42; Prof. of Chemistry, Chester Beatty Research Inst., Royal Cancer Hospital, London 42-.
7 Astell Street, London, S.W.3.

Kondo, Mitsumasa; Japanese industrialist; b. 85.
Man. Dir. Nichibei Koyu (Mineral Oil) K.K.; Dir. Nippon Juyu (Crude Petroleum) K.K., Fuji Trading Co. and Kimura Trading Co.; Chief Sec. Tokyo Oil Assen.; Councillor Tokyo Mineral Oil Traders' Assen.

Konen, Heinrich Mathias, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 74; ed. Cologne and Bonn Univs.
Docent Experimental Physics 02; Prof. Münster Univ. 05; Prof. of Physics Bonn Univ. and Dir Physical Inst. 20; fmr. Rector Bonn Univ., Emeritus 34; Min. of Educ. North Rhine and Westphalia 46-; Vice-Pres. Notgemeinschaft der Deutschen Wissenschaft; Fellow Accad. Pontificia dei Lincei; awarded Goethe medal.
Publs. *Spectroskopie* (with Kayser) 00-34, *Leuchten der Gase und Dämpfe* 13, *Atlas der Emissionsspektren* 05, *Handbuch der Physik* (with Geiger and Scheel) 27-29, *Physikalische Plaudereien* 37.
Godesberg (Bonn), Klosterbergstr. 72.

Koniev, Marshal of Soviet Union Ivan Stapanovich; Soviet officer; b. 98.
Fmr. Commdr. 2nd Far Eastern Front; one of the outstanding military leaders in the War against Germany 41-45; served on the Smolensk sector Aug. 41; Col.-Gen. Sept. 41; recaptured Kalinin Dec. 41; C.-in-C. Kalinin front 42; Army-Gen. Aug. 43; C.-in-C. Steppe Front Troops 43; liberated Orel and Byelgorod Aug. 43, Poltava Sept. 43; C.-in-C. 2nd Ukrainian Front Troops winter Campaign 43-44; liberated Kirovograd Jan. 44; apptd. C.-in-C. First Ukrainian Front Troops (July 44) which invaded Silesia, Saxony and Czechoslovakia; Soviet Rep. Allied Control Council for Austria 45; C.-in-C. Soviet Army 46-; awarded title Marshal of

Soviet Union Feb. 44, Orders of Suvorov, twice Kutuzov, Red Star Red Banner, awarded title Hero of Soviet Union July 44, Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army 45, Order of Victory April 45, 2nd Medal Golden Star June 45.
The Kremlin, Moscow.

König, Richard; Swiss economist and politician; b. 90; ed. Zürich, Berlin and Berne Univs.
Leading mem. of the Peasants, Artisans and Middle Class Party in the Nat. Council 19-34; Prof. of Political Economy Berne Univ. 29; now Prof. at Zürich.
Zürich University.

König, Robert, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 85; ed. Göttingen Univ.
Docent Mathematics Leipzig Univ. 11; Extra. Prof. Tübingen Univ. 14; Prof. Münster Univ. 22; Prof. Jena Univ. since 27; Head of Jena Mathematical Inst.; mem. Saxon Acad. Leipzig.
Publs. *Elliptische Funktionen* (with Krafft) 28; and numerous papers in various mathematical journals.
Jäckleplatz 3, Heidenheim/Brenz, Württemberg.

König, Walter, DR.ING.; German chemist; b. 78.
Specialist in dye-stuffs and chemical refinement; Lecturer Dresden Technical High School 06; Research Chemist to Fr. Bayer 06-08; Prof. Dresden Technical High School 13-.
Publs. on dyestuffs.
Radebeul bei Dresden, Scheringerstr. 29.

Konjovic, Petar; Yugoslav musician; b. 83; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Composer and Conductor; fmr. Dir. Nat. Theatre, Osijek; fmr. Dir. Min. of Public Instruction and Zagreb Opera; fmr. Pres. Yugoslav Section Int. Society for Contemporary Music, Zagreb, and Society of Friends of Slavic Music, Belgrade; mem. Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Prague; Serbian Acad. of Sciences, Belgrade; Rector and Prof. Acad. of Music, Belgrade.
Works include *Vilin Veo, Knez od Zete, Ženidba Miloševa, Kostana, Majka Jugovica* (operas); *Moja Zemlja,* 100 Yugoslav folk songs arranged for voice and piano; *Makar Chudra,* symphonic poem for complete orchestra; *Kostana,* symphony tryptichon, *Sonata* for violin and piano; songs and folk songs; symphony orchestra and chamber music works.
Osijek, Narodno Kazaliste.

Konoe, Hidemaro, Viscount; Japanese musician; b. 98; ed. Peers' School, Tokyo Univ. and Germany.
Mem. House of Peers; founder and Conductor New Symphony Orchestra; Dir. Japan Philharmonic Society; mem. Govt. Committee on Int. Copyright; composer.
Compositions include symphonies, concert-overtures, *Coronation Cantata,* orchestral transcriptions of old Japanese Court music, etc.
Tokyo, Omoriku Kamiikegamimachi 988.

Konopczynski, Władysław Alexander, DR.PHIL.; Polish historian; b. 80; ed. Warsaw and Lwów Univs.
Extensive travel and research 05-12; mem. Polish Del. Peace Conf. 19; Prof. of Polish History Cracow Univ. 17-39; Docent 11; mem. Polish Acad., Swedish Historical Acad. and Scientific Society Lund; Editor-in-Chief Dictionary of Polish Biography 31-39; Deputy Sejm 22-27; in German concentration camp.
Publs. *Poland During the Seven Years War* (2 vols.) 09-11, *Liberum Veto* 18, *Poland and Sweden 1660-1795, Casimir Pulaski* 31, *Polish Modern History 1506-1792* (2 vols.) 36, *Confederation of Bar* (2 vols.) 36-38, *Poland and Turkey after 1683* 36.

Konovalov, Sergey, M.A., B.LITT.; Professor of Russian; b. 99; ed. Classical Lycée in Moscow and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Prof. Russian Language and Literature Birmingham Univ. 29-45; Lecturer Slavonic Studies Oxford Univ. 30-45; Hon. Lecturer London Univ. (School of Slavonic Studies) 31-32, 40-41; Prof. Russian Oxford Univ. 45-, Fellow New Coll. Oxford 45.
Publs. *"Bonfire"—Anthology of Contemporary Russian Literature* 32; editor and contributor *Birmingham Russian Memoranda* 31-40, co-editor *Birmingham Polish Monographs* 36-39; contributed articles Soviet Union, Encyclopædia Britannica Year Book 41, *Russo-Polish Relations—an Historical Survey* (in collaboration), 45; editor *Blackwell's Russian Texts* 45.
New College, Oxford.

Konow, Sten, PH.D.; Norwegian philologist; b. 67; ed. Oslo and Halle Univs.
Asst. Berlin Library 94; Lecturer Indian Philology, Oslo Univ. 97; Asst. Linguistic Survey of India 01; Govt. Epigraphist for India 06; Editor *Epigraphia Indica* IX-XIII, *Acta Orientalia* I-XX; Prof. Indian Philology, Oslo Univ. 10, Hamburg Univ. 14, Oslo Univ. 19-37; Visiting Prof. The Visvabharati 24-25.
Publs. *Samavidhanabrahmana* 93, *Rajacekhara's Karpuramanjari* 01, *Oerken og Oase* 12, *Indoskythische Beitraege* 16, *Indian Religions* 24, 25, *Saka Studies* 32, *Ein neuer Sakadialekt* 35, *Daśasahasrika* 41, editions of texts in Khotanese Saka, etc., etc.
Oslo, Kirkeveien 114C.

Koo, Vi Kyuin Wellington, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Columbia Univ.
Sec. to Pres. of China; Councillor in Foreign Office; Min. to U.S.A. 15; attended Versailles Peace Conf. as China's Plenipotentiary, and later as Head of Chinese Del. 19; Del. to the Assembly and China's Rep. on Council of the L.N. 20-22; Min. to Great Britain 21; Plenipotentiary to Washington Conf. 21-22; Min. of Foreign Affairs, Peking 22-24; Finance Min. 26; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-27; mem. of the Int. Court of Arbitration at The Hague 27 and 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Chinese Assessor to the Comm. of Inquiry of the L.N. 32; Min. to France 32-35; Ambassador to France 36-41; Chinese Rep. on the Council of the L.N. 32-34; Chief Del. to the 13th and 14th Assemblies of the L.N. and to the Special Assembly of the L.N. 32-33; Del. to the World Monetary and Economic Conf., London 33; Chief Del. to Assemblies of the L.N. 35-36 and 38; Del. to Conf. for Reduction and Limitation of Armaments at Geneva 33; Pres. of the 96th Session of League Council 37; Del. to Sessions of League Council 37-39; Chief Del. to Brussels Conf. Nov. 37; Special Ambassador to Belgium 38, the Vatican 39, Portugal 40; Ambassador to Great Britain 41-46; Chinese Ambassador to U.S.A. July 46-; Del. to the Dumbarton Oaks Conversations 44; Acting Chair. of the Chinese Del. to the San Francisco Conf.; Chair. Chinese Delegation to the Preparatory Comm., and the First Session of the U.N. Gen. Assembly 45-46; Decorations from China, Belgium, Brazil, Chile, France, Greece, Mexico, Portugal, Vatican; Hon. LL.D. Honoris Causa from Univs. of Columbia, Yale, St. John's, Aberdeen, Birmingham, Manchester; L.H.D. (Rollins).
Publ. *Status of Aliens in China* 12.
Chinese Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Koo, Yee-Chun, M.A., M.B.A.; Chinese financier and banker; b. 01; ed. Nat. Univ. of Peking, Ohio State Univ., New York Univ.
Counsellor, Exec. Yuan, Nanking 35; mem. Chinese Financial Mission to U.S.A. 36; Pres. Kwangtung Provincial Bank 36-40; Commr. of Finance, Kwangtung Provincial Govt., Kukong 39-40; Deputy Sec.-Gen. Central Planning Board, Chungking 40; Gen. Man. Farmers' Bank of China, Chungking 40-45; Vice-Min. of Finance 41-44; Del. to Bretton Woods Conf. 44; Sec.-Gen. Joint Head Office of 4 Govt. Banks, Nanking 45-46; Dir. Farmers' Bank of China 41-; Supervisor Central Bank of China 44-; Exec. Dir. Int. Monetary Fund, Washington 46-.
1818 H Street N.W., Room 935-36, Washington 6, D.C.

Koomans, Nicolaas; Dutch engineer; b. 79; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Chief Engineer Telegraphs and Telephones; Dir. State Telegraphs Radio Laboratory; Prof. Delft Technical Univ. 34-; mem. Board of Dirs. Nederlandsch Radio-Genootschap, L.N. Advisory Cttee. on Wireless Questions, and Int. Electrotechnical Comm.; extra. mem. State Patent Office; holder of several wireless patents, beam-antenna-construction, secret telephone system, asymmetrical sidebands broadcast, single sideband telephony applied to radio link between Holland and Dutch East Indies.
Publs. *Over den invloed der zelfinductie in telefoongeleidingen* 08, *De theoretische grondslagen van magnetisme en electriciteit, Wisselstroomtheorie.*
The Hague, Belvédèreweg 1.

Kopański, Major-Gen. Stanisław, C.B.E., D.S.O.; Polish officer; b. 95; ed. École Superieure de Guerre, Paris.
Fmr. Chief of an Operational Section in Poland; Commdr. of Carpathian Brigade Libya and Tobruk; Chief of Staff, Polish Army 43-.

Kopecky, Vaclav; Czechoslovak politician; b. 98.
Participated in the Socialist students' movement; for many years Chair. Internat. Federation of Marxist Students; since the foundation of Czechoslovak Communist Party became one of its leading journalists; edited *Rude Pravo*; mem. Parl. since 29; exiled in Moscow 39-45; editor *Ceskoslovenske Listy*; Min. of Information April 45-; Communist.
Prague, Ministry of Information.

Kopera, Feliks; Polish art expert; b. 71; ed. Cracow, Basle and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Dir. Cracow Nat. Museum; mem. Acad. of Science; Prof. of Polish Civilisation Cracow Univ. 10-39.
Publs. *Monuments of Cracow* (3 vols.) 04, *Geschichte des polnischen Kronschatzes* 04, *History of Painting in Poland* 25-29, *Polish History and Civilization* 27-32, *Polish Painting and Sculpture of the Middle Ages and the Renaissance in the National Museum at Cracow* (with Kwiatkowski) 31, *Cini da Siena and His Works* (with St. Corcha), *Giovanni Maria Padovano and His Works in Poland* 38.

Kopff, August, PH.D.; German astronomer; b. 82; ed. Heidelberg Univ.
Asst. Königstuhl Observatory, Heidelberg 05; Docent in Astronomy Heidelberg Univ. 07, and Prof. 12; Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Berlin-Dahlem Calculating Inst. 24; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. and Dir. of Observatory; authority on theory of tails of comets; mem. Berlin, Göttingen, Vienna, Heidelberg and Leopold (Halle) Acads. of Science; Assoc. Royal Astronomical Society.
Publs. *Relativitätstheorie, Astronomy* (in Müller-Pouillet's *Lehrbuch der Physik*) *Kometen und Meteore* (in *Handbuch der Astrophysik*), *Dritter Fundamentalkatalog des Berliner Astronomischen Jahrbuchs* (Parts I and II).
Heidelberg, Königstuhl Observatory.

Koplenig, Johan; Austrian politician.
Leader Austrian Communist Party; exiled to Prague 34, subsequently to Moscow; Sec. of State 45-.
Vienna.

Kopp, Eugen, LL.D.; Swiss journalist; b. 94; ed. Zürich, Munich and Berne Univs.
Editor *Vaterland* 20-; mem. Central Cttee. of Swiss Conservative Party and of Lucerne Great Council; Pres. of Conservative Group; mem. Cttee. for celebration of the Confederation.
Lucerne, Kapuzinerweg 10.

Körber, Fredrich, PH.D., DR.ENG.h.c.; German technical expert; b. 87; ed. Gottingen and Munich Univs. and Munich Technical High School.
Asst. Physical Chemical Inst., Göttingen Univ. 10; Docent Aachen Technical High School 19, now Hon. Prof.; Head of Section 20, Dir. 22- Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Iron Research, Düsseldorf; mem. Scientific Board Kaiser Wilhelm Society for Promotion of Science, Berlin.
Publ. *Mitteilungen aus dem Kaiser Wilhelm-Institut für Eisenforschung.*
Düsseldorf, Im Rottfeld 10.

Kørbing, Johannes Alfred; Danish company director; b. 85; ed. Royal Naval Coll. in Copenhagen, and Technical High School, Charlottenburg.
Commissioned Lieutenant Engineer 07; Commanding Engineer 12; Sub-Dir. Naval Dockyard 19-21; Technical Dir. The United Steamship Co. 21, Man. Dir. 34; Chair. Board of Dirs. of Danmarks National Bank, of the Danish Shipping Board, of the United Breweries Ltd., etc., etc.; mem. of the Harbour Board of Copenhagen, of the Danish Nat. Cttee. of the Int. Chamber of Commerce, of Danish Acad. of Technical Sciences, and of the Board of Dirs. of the Danish Air Lines; Knight Commander of Belgian Order of Leopold, of Norwegian Order of St. Olav, and of Swedish Nordstjerne Order; Commander of Dannebrog, Dannebrogsmand.
19, Østbanegade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Korda, Sir Alexander, Kt.; British (fmr. Hungarian) film producer; b. 93.
Fmr. journalist; later film producer for UFA, Germany, Paramount, France, and in Vienna and Hollywood; Chair. London Film Productions, Ltd., Alexander Korda Film Productions Ltd.; knighted 42.
Productions include *Wedding Rehearsal, The Private Life of Henry VIII, Catharine the Great, Rembrandt, Knight Without Armour, The Scarlet Pimpernel, Things to Come, Prison Without Bars, The Drum, The Four Feathers, The Thief of Baghdad, Lady Hamilton, Lydia, Jungle Book.*
London Film Productions, Ltd., 146 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Korfantowa, Elzbieta; Polish politician; b. 84.
Chair. Katowice Society Silesian Women 03; mem. Silesian Diet 30-36; mem. Polish Nat. Council London 40-44; returned to Poland.
Katowice.

Körmendi, Ferenc; Hungarian writer; b. 00; ed. Budapest Univ.
Sec. and Press Officer at a Hungarian bank 19-31; Joint Editor *A Hét* 20-22; Literary Corresp. of *Pesti Naplo* 32-38; Commentator B.B.C. London 39-46.
Publs. *Mártir* 21, *Escape to Life*, winner of Int. Novel Competition 32, *Via Bodenbach* 33, *The Happy Generation* 34, *Lakeside Music* 35, *The Sinners* 36, *Hail and Farewell* 37, *The Error* 38, *Adversary of Men* 41, *Weekday in June* 43.
65 Central Park West, New York City, U.S.A.

Korneichuk, Alexander E.; Soviet playwright and publicist.
Deputy Chair. Ukrainian Supreme Soviet to March 44; Vice-Commissar for Foreign Affairs Mar. 43-Jan. 44; del. All-Slav Meeting Moscow 42; mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. Sciences 43-; awarded Order of Red Banner 43; Dep. Commissar for Foreign Affairs 44-; Head of Admin. for Art Affairs of Ukraine July-Sept. 44; elected Dep. to Supreme Soviet 46-.
Plays: *V stepyakh Ukrainy* (*In the Steppes of Ukraine*), *Platon Koechst* (awarded Stalin Prize) 41, *The Front* (awarded Stalin Prize) 43.

Korngold, Erich Wolfgang; Austrian musician; b. 97.
Works include operas: *Der König des Polykrates, Die tote Stadt, Violante, Das Weinder der Helione*; pantomime: *Der Schneemann* (at age of 11); overture: *Sinfonietta* (at age of 14); chamber music.
9936 Toluca Lake Avenue, North Hollywood, Calif.

Kornis, Julius, PH.D.; Hungarian philosopher and politician; b. 85; ed. Budapest, Berlin and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. Philosophy Pozsony (now Bratislava) Univ. 14-20; Prof. and Dean Faculty of Philosophy Budapest Univ. 20-, Rector 35; Under-Sec. in Min. of Education 27-31; fmr. Speaker of Chamber; Fellow Hungarian Acad. of Science; Pres. Society for Education and Society for Philosophy; Privy Councillor.
Publs. *Psychology and Energy* 10, *Causality in Psychology* 11, *The Life of the Soul* 17-19, *Philosophy of History* 24, *Culture and Politics* 27, *Culture and Nation* 30, *The Crisis of Intellectual Work* 31, *Ungarische Kulturideale 1777-1848* 30, *Education in Hungary* 31, *The Statesman* (2 vols.) 33, *The Crisis of Culture* 34, *University and Politics* 36, *L'homme d'état* 38, *The Scientific Thinking*, 2 vols. 43, *Science and Society*, 2 vols. 44.
Budapest II, Balogh Ádám utca 29.

Korp, Andreas; Austrian politician.
Fmr. leader Austrian Co-operative movement from Graz, Styria; Sec. of State for Food in Austrian Prov. Govt. April 45; Socialist.
Vienna.

Korrodi, Éduard, PH.D.; Swiss writer; b. 85.
Literary historian, essayist and critic; Literary Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*; hon. mem. P.E.N. Club of German Switzerland; Liberal.
Publs. *Stilstudien zu C. F. Meyers Novellen* 10, *Gottfried Keller als Lyriker* 11, *Schweizerische Literaturbriefe* 19, *Das Geisteserbe der Schweiz* 34, *Schweizer Biedermeier* 36, *Gaudenz von Salis* 38, *Goethe im Gespräch mit einer Welt* 45.
Zürich, Steinwiestrasse 21.

Korsah, K. A.; West African politician; ed. Durham Univ.
Mem. Gold Coast Legislative Council 28-; apptd. unofficial mem. Gold Coast Exec. Council Oct. 42-.
Legislative Council, Accra.

Korsgaard, Mads Christian; Danish farmer; b. 83; ed. at agricultural schools in Denmark.
Farming on family farm 08-; mem. Parish Council 17-29; Chair. 21-29; mem. County Council 22-; M.P. (Landstingsmand, M.L.) 36-; rep. of Viborg Credit Assen. 34-; Chair. of Thisted Bacon Factory 29-; mem. rep. body, Danish Nat. Bank; mem. Presidium, Danish Parl.; Knight of Dannebrog, Dannebrogsmand; Conservative.
Toettrupgaard, Hoerdum, Denmark.

Kosanovic, Sava; Yugoslav politician; b. 94; ed. Fiume and Budapest.
Lawyer and journalist; Gen.-Sec. Independent Dem. Party 26; entered Parl. 27; interned during 6th January dictatorship; consistently opposed appearance of fascism in Yugoslavia; on eve of signing of Tripartite Pact of March 41 issued an appeal, jointly with Dr. Budisavljevic, for unity of the people and a struggle against the Pact; in America Sept. 41-Aug. 44; joined Subasic Govt. July 44; Min. of Information 46-; Ambassador to U.S.A. and Mexico 46-.
Washington, D.C., Yugoslav Embassy.

Koschaker, Paul, DR.JUR., DR.JUR.h.c. (Athens), DR.PHIL.h.c. (Graz, Leipzig), HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); German jurist; b. 79; ed. Klagenfurt, Graz and Leipzig Univs.
Private Docent in Roman Law Graz Univ. 05; Extra. Prof. Roman Law Innsbruck Univ. 08; Prof. of Roman Law German Univ. Prague 09; Prof. of Roman and Civil Law Frankfurt Univ. 14, Leipzig Univ. 15; Prof. of Roman Law and Comparative Legal History Berlin Univ. 36-41; Prof. of Roman Law, Tuebingen Univ. 41-46; mem. or assoc. mem. Acad. of Sciences, Berlin, Bologna, Goettingen, Leipzig, Munich, Vienna, and other learned societies.
Publs. *Translatio indicii* 05, *Babylonisch-assyrisches Bürgschaftsrecht* 11, *Rechtsvergleichende Studien zur Gesetzgebung* 16, *Quellen Kritische Untersuchungen zu den altassyrischen Gesetzen* 21, *Neue Rechtsurkunden aus der El-Amanna-Zeit* 28, *Über einige griechische Rechtsurkunden aus den östlichen Randgebieten des Hellenismus* 31, *Eheformen bei den Indogermanen* 37, *Die Krise des römischen Rechts und die romanistische Rechtswissenschaft* 38, *L'alienazione della cosa legata* 40, *Europa und das römische Recht* 47, etc.
Walchensee 764, Oberbayern, Germany.

Kościałkowski, Zyndram Marian; Polish politician; b. 92; ed. St., Petersburg Psycho-Neurological Inst., Riga Polytechnic and Warsaw Coll. of Agricultural Economy.
Officer in Polish Legions and Lieut.-Col. Polish Army 14-20; M.P. 22-; Chair. Labour Union, Vice-Chair. Non-Party Union of Co-operation with the Govt., and Municipal Councillor of Warsaw 28; Voivode at Białystok 30; Acting Pres. of Warsaw March 34; Min. of the Interior June 34-Oct. 35; Prime Min. Oct. 35-May 36; Min. of Labour and Social Welfare 36-39.

Kosier, Ljubomir Stefan, LL.D., D.ECON.; Yugoslav banker; b. 97; ed. Berlin and Paris, and Basle Univ. Prof. Economics; fmr. Consul-Gen.; fmr. Pres. Central European Economic Conf.; Editor financial review *Bankarstvo*; corresp. mem. Société Scientifique Daufine, Société de Sociologie de Paris; Inst. of Jamaica, Asiatic Society of Bengal and other geographical societies; hon. mem. London Cobden Club.
Publs. *L'Épargne et le Crédit* 24, *L'Union d'Épargne Internationale* 26, *Juifs en Yougoslavie* 30, *Almanach Social* 31, *Staat und Wirtschaft* 34, *Jugoslawisches Staatsrecht* 37.
Zagreb, Dezeliceva 41.

Koskenniemi, Veikko Antero, Dr. h.c. (Helsinki and Dorpat Univs.); Finnish literary historian and writer; b. 85; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Novelist, poet and essayist; Editor *Aika* 10-20; Editor *Valvoja* 44-; Prof. of Literature Turku Univ. 21- and Rector 24-32; mem. P.E.N. Club and Poets' Guild; hon. mem. Assen. of Finnish Authors and Estonian Literary Society.
Publs. *Runoja* 06, *Elegioja* 18, *Kootut runot, Roomalaisia runoilijoita, Musset, Symphonia europaea A.D. 1931, Picturesque Finland* 26, *Nuori Goethe* 32, *Alexis Kivi* 34, *Onnen antimet* 35, *Tuli ja tuhka* 36, *Teokset* I-VIII 36-37, *Miekka ja taltta* 37, *Latuja lumessa* 40, *Goethe* 44, *Maila Talvio* 46.
Turku.

Koskowski, Władysław; Polish pharmacologist; b. 93; ed. Lwów, Chicago, Baltimore and London Univs.
Fmrly. Prof. and Dean Faculty of Medicine Lwów Univ.; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation; fmr. Pres. Lwów Students' Health Comm., corresp. mem. Cracow Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Polish Red Cross, London40-44.
Publs. Many papers on experimental medicine, therapeutics, etc.
c/o 34 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Kosters, J.; Dutch jurist.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Supreme Court of the Netherlands; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, Int. Inst. for Unification of Private Law, Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Dutch Royal Acad. of Science.
Velp (Gelderland), Bankastlaan 5.

Kostrenčić, Nikola, LL.D.; Yugoslav banker; b. 79; ed. Vienna and Zagreb Univs.
Entered Civil Service 09; Dir. Financial Section Zagreb Admin. 15; Financial Expert to Yugoslav Peace Del. Paris 19; Prof. High School of Commerce, Zagreb 20; Asst. in Min. of Finance 21; Man. Dir. Bank of Yugo-

slavia 22; Pres. Cttee. Zagreb Stock Exchange 23; Dir. 1st Croatian-Slav Joint Stock Co. for Sugar Industry, Osijek, Chemical and Metallurgical Production Co. Prague, "Zorka," Belgrade Osijek Iron Foundry and Engine Works, Nat. Cotton Spinning and Manufacturing Co. Ltd. Dugaresa, Yugoslav Textile Works, Mautner Ltd. Zagreb, etc.
Zagreb, Jurjevska ul. 28.

Kostrzewski, Józef; Polish anthropologist; b. 85; ed. Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Prehistory Poznań Univ. 19-39; Dir. Prehistoric Dept. Muzeum Wielkopol. Poznań 24-39; Editor *Przeglad archeol.* 19-39; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences 28-39; discoverer of marsh dwellings in Biskupin.

Kot, Stanislaw, PH.D., HON.D.LITT. (Oxon.); Polish historian; b. 85; ed. Lwów Univ.
During First World War Chief of Propaganda Dept. Polish Legions and Sec. Nat. Polish Cttee. Cracow; Ed. weekly *Polish News;* Editor historical review *Polish Reformation*; Prof. History of Civilisation Cracow Univ. 20-34, suspended by Govt. for opposing suppression of Univs. autonomy; imprisoned short time as Vice-Pres. Peasants' Party Aug. 37; Deputy Premier 39-41; Min. without Portfolio 39-40, Min. for Home Affairs 40-41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 41-42; Fellow Polish Acad. of Science and Letters, Bohemian Society of Science, Slavonic Inst. Prague; Min. of Information 43-44; mem. Supreme Council of Peasants' Party; Ambassador to Rome 45-.
Publs. Many historical books including: *History of Education, Political and Social Ideology of Polish Brethren, the Socinians, Grotius and Poland, Le mouvement antitrinitaire en Europe XVI-XVII.*
Rome, Polish Embassy.

Kotarbinski, Tadeusz, PH.D.; Polish philosopher; b. 86; ed. Lwów Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy Warsaw Univ. until 39.
Publs. on formal logic, analysis of the knowledge, activity and principles of radical realism and somatism.

Kotilainen, Y.; Finnish politician and industrialist.
Min. of Commerce and Industry Dec. 39-Aug. 40, and of Supply Aug.-Dec. 40; mem. Nat. Coalition Party.
Helsinki.

Köttgen, Carl, DR.ENG.h.c.; German industrialist and company director; b. 71; ed. Berlin Technical High School.
Clerk Siemens & Halske A.G. 94; Man. Dir. Siemens Bros. Dynamo Works, London and Stafford; Dir. Siemens Schuckertwerke A.G. 19, and Chair. 20-; mem. Board Central Assen. of German Electro-technical Industry.
Publ. *Das wirtschaftliche Amerika* 25.

Kotze, Sir Robert N., Kt., D.SC.; South African politician; b. 70; ed. South African Coll. and Royal School of Mines, Clausthal, Germany.
Govt. Mining Engineer 08-26; Dir. De Beers Consolidated Mines, African Explosives and Industries, Johannesburg Consolidated Investment Co., Diamond Trading Co., Geduld Proprietary Mines, and other companies.
Chartley, Park Road, Rondebosch.

Kousseff, Boris V.; Bulgarian barrister; b. 05; ed. Sofia State Univ. (Law Faculty and Faculty of Commerce and Economics), Switzerland and Holland.
Practising Judge Sofia District Court 30-32; Provincial Judge 33; Barrister at Law in Sofia 33; Legal Adviser to British Legation in Bulgaria 34-; Legal Adviser to the British Mission in Bulgaria; attended over 25 Int. Confs. as Bulgarian del. 24-39; Hon. Sec. of the Bulgarian League of Nations Union; Hon. Sec. of the Bulgarian Group for the Balkan Confs.; mem. of the Exec. Cttee. of the Bulgarian Inst. for National Minorities; mem. of Board of Managers of the English-Speaking League in Sofia; Hon. Sec. of the Bulgarian-British Assen.
52 Bld. Evloghi Gheorghieff, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Koussevitzky, Sergei Alexandrovitch, HON.MUS.D. (Brown, Yale), HON.LL.D. (Harvard); Russian musician; b. 74; ed. Moscow Conservatoire.
Prof. Moscow Conservatoire and soloist Imperial Theatre Orchestra; founder 10 and Dir. until 18 Koussevitzky Symphony Orchestra; founded Concerts Koussevitzky, Paris 20; conducted England, Germany, Italy, Spain, etc.; Conductor Boston Symphony Orchestra 24-; initiator 38, Dir. 40-, Berkshire Music Centre.
Compositions include Concerto for Double Bass and Orchestra; many pieces for double bass and piano, etc.
191 Buckminster Road, Brookline, Mass.

Kouwatly, Shoukri Bey; President of the Republic of Syria 43-; ed. Istanbul.
Mem. of King Faisal's Syrian Govt. 20-22; exiled in Egypt 28-30.
Presidency, Damascus, Syria.

Kövágó, József; Hungarian engineer; b. 13; ed. Mil. High School, Ludovica Mil. Acad. and Polytechnical Inst. of Budapest.
Commissioned service in Hungarian army; joined Hungarian Resistance Movement during Second World War; arrested, imprisoned, and escaped; elected Vice-Mayor of Budapest May 45; Mayor Dec. 45; mem. of Hungarian Parl.; Independent Smallholders' Party.
Budapest.

Kovář, Rt. Rev. František, PH.D., D.D.; Czechoslovak ecclesiastic; b. 88; ed. Secondary School, Boskovice, Moravia and Univ. of Prague.
D.D. and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Prague 16; Cultural Dept. of Min. of Education 19; Ph.D. degree 21; Asst. Prof. Philosophical Faculty 23; Principal of Theological Coll. of Czechoslovak Church 26-30; Prof. of New Testament at Univ. of Prague 38; elected Patriarch of the Czechoslovak Church June 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. of I.A.R.F.
Publs. *Pharisees and Sadducees* 18, *The Kingdom of God on Earth* 20, 21, *The Philosophical Thinking of Hellenistic Jewry* 22, *Jewish Apocalyptic Literature* 23, *Religion* (2 vols.) 26 and 27, *Young People of To-day and Religion, Ten Years of the Czechoslovak Church* 30, *Our Relations towards Catholicism* 36, *Synoptic Gospels* 37, *Commentary on St. Mark* 41, 46, *Commentary on the Lord's Prayer* 42, *Democracy and Christianity* 45, *The Beginning of St. Luke's Gospel* 45.
Praha XVII, Na Cibulce.

Kovarik, Alois F., PH.D., D.SC., HON.M.A.; American physicist; b. 80; ed. Minnesota and Manchester Univs. Asst. Prof. 12-15 and Associate Prof. 15-16 Minnesota Univ.; Prof. Physics Yale Univ. 25-; mem. various mathematical and physical societies.
Sloane Laboratory, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Kozák, Jan Blahoslav; Czechoslovak philosopher; b. 88; ed. Bonn, Edinburgh, Vienna, Halle and Prague Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and Sociology Charles IV Univ. Prague 21-; mem. Parliament and its Foreign Affairs Comm. 35-39; Prof. Oberlin Coll. Ohio 39-43; Washington, D.C. 43-45.
Publs. *Zákon ekonomisace funkcí a jeho dusledky pro teorii logickou* 20, *O Myšlení jistém, pravděpodobném a problematickém* 21, *O otázce nabozenské* 22, *Krestanství a jeho vyvoj* 24, *Pojem apriority u Kanta a Spencera* 24, *Masaryk filosof* 25, *Vboji o duchovní hovnoty* 29, *Juriš ve viře a skepski* 29, *Přítomnýstav etiky* 30, *La pensée de T. G. Masaryk* 37, *Věda a duch* 38, *The Future of Czechoslovakia* 44, etc.
Charles University, Prague.

Kozma, Ludovic; Hungarian architect, interior decorator and graphic artist; b. 84; ed. Budapest Technical High School.
Since 45 mem. Hungarian Council of Arts; Public Works Council; Prin. Hungarian High School of Arts and Crafts.
Works include country houses, flats, restaurants, interiors, cinemas, shops, etc.; plans in *Twentieth Century Houses* (by McGrath), *The Modern House* (F. R. S. Yorke, 37), *Architectural Review, L'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui, Casabella, Viviendas, Moderne Bauformen, Innendekoration, Das neue Haus* (The Modern House) *Zürich*, etc.; various book illustrations.
Budapest IX, Kinizsy ucca 39.

Krabbe, Knud H., M.D.; Danish neurologist; b. 85. Specialist in Neurology in Copenhagen; Lecturer Copenagen Univ. 15-27 and 29-38; Editor *Acta Psychiatrica et Neurologica* 26-; Chief Physician Neurological Dept. of Kommune Hospital 33-; corresp. mem. Neurological Societies of Estonia, Sweden, Philadelphia and Paris.
Publs. *A new familiar infantile form of diffuse brain-sclerosis* 16, *Neurologia* 29, *Parietal organs in reptiles* 35, *Morphogenesis of the Vertebrate Brain* I-III 39-44, *Neurology* 41; papers on pineal gland.
Copenhagen, Dronn. Tvaergade 6.

Kraemer, Hendrick; Dutch religious historian. Missionary Service Dutch East Indies 20 yrs.; Prof. of History of Religions Leyden Univ. 38-; interned by Nazis 42, released 43.
Publs. include: *The Christian Message in a Non-Christian World.*
Witte Sing 32, Leiden, Netherlands.

Kralj, Tone; Yugoslav painter and sculptor; b. 00; ed. Prague.
Rep. 30 exhibitions Yugoslavia, Venice Biennial Exhibitions 26, 28, 30, 6 exhibitions Paris, 1 London, 2 Amsterdam, 2 Antwerp, 1 Strassburg (1st Prize), 1 Saarbrücken, 1 Leipzig, 3 Vienna, 3 Prague, 1 Berlin, 1 Barcelona, 4 U.S.A., 1 Copenhagen, etc.; works in galleries Ljubljana, Zagreb, Vienna, Prague, private collections U.S.A.
Works include frescoes in 16 churches in Venezia Giulia.
Ljubljana, Gerbičeva 11.

Kranenburg, Roelof, LL.D.; Dutch jurist and politician; b. 80; ed. Leyden and Groningen Univ.
Barrister in Amsterdam and Groningen; Groningen Municipal Councillor; fmr. Prof. Public Law, Amsterdam Univ., Prof. Leyden Univ.; Co-Editor *Opbouw* (Construction), democratic monthly; mem. First Chamber 29-; Pres. First Chamber 46; Pres. Liberal-Democratic Party 24-29 and 33-37.
Publs. *Positief Recht en Rechtsbewustzijn* 12, *Studiën over Recht en Staat* 19, *Het Nederlandsch Staatsrecht* 24-25, *Het Nederlandsch Provinciaal Recht* 31, *Algemeene Staatsleer* 37; *Inleiding in het Nederlandsch Administratief Recht* 46, *De Grondslagen der Rechtswetenschap* 46.
Leyden, Zoeterwoudscheweg 5.

Krarup, Johannes; Danish farmer; b. 82; ed. Aarhus Cathedral School.
Studied farming in Denmark and Scotland; mem. of Landsting (Upper House) 37-; mem. of State Corn Board 40; Landsting's Financial Cttee. 40-; Adviser to Ministry of Ecclesiastic Affairs 46-; Board mem. of various religious societies; Knight of Dannebrog; Conservative.
Eskilstrup, Farendløse, Denmark.

Kraus, Carl von, PH.D.; German philologist; b. 68; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lecturer in German Philology Vienna Univ. 94; Extra. Prof. Vienna Univ. 01; Prof. Prague German Univ. 04, Bonn Univ. 11, Vienna Univ. 13 and Munich Univ. 17-35; Emeritus; mem. Bavarian, corresp. mem. Berlin, Göttingen, Prague, Speyer and Vienna Acads. of Science.
Publs. *Deutsche Gedichte des 12 Jahrhunderts* 94, *Heinrich von Veldeke und die mittelhochdeutsche Dichtersprache* 99, *Die Gedichte Walthers von der Vogelweide* 07, 10th edition 36, *Zu den Liedern Heinrichs von Morungen* 16, *Heinrich von Morungen* 25, *Walther von der Vogelweide, Untersuchungen* 35, 36, *Minnesangs Frühling, Untersuchungen* 39.
Munich, Elisabethstr. 23/4.

Kraus, Herbert; German jurist; b. 84.
Lecturer in Public and Int. Law, Science of Diplomacy and General Theory of State, Leipzig Univ. 13; Expert to Reich Min. of Foreign Affairs 17-19; Extra. Prof. 20; Prof. Königsberg Univ. 21; Prof. Göttingen Univ. and Dir. School of Int. Law, Diplomacy and Foreign Politics 28-; mem. Institut de Droit International.
Publs. *Die Monroedoktrin* 13, *Urkunden zum Friedensvertrag* (2 vols., with G. Rödiger) 20, *Germany in Transition* 24, *Das Recht der Minderheiten* 27, *La morale Internationale* 28, *Der Auswärtige Dienst des Deutschen Reiches, Diplomatie und Konsularwesen, Auf Veranlassung des Auswärtigen Amts* 32, *The Crisis of German Democracy* 32.
Göttingen, Friedländerweg 31.

Kraus, Jaroslav; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Charles Univ. Prague and The Hague.
Foreign Office 19-, served Consulate-Gen. New York 24-29; fmr. Counsellor Legation London; Head Information Service, Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs in London 39-45; Min. Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary to Bucharest May 45-.
Publs. include *Svetove odzbrojeni*, etc.
Czechoslovak Legation, Bucharest, Rumania.

Krause, Hon. Frederick E. T., K.C., J.P., B.A., LL.D.; South African lawyer; b. 68; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch, Amsterdam and London and Cambridge Univs. Barrister Middle Temple 93; First State Prosecutor and Acting Attorney-Gen. Witwatersrand 96; surrendered Johannesburg to Lord Roberts in Boer War 00; M.P. for Vrededorp 07-10; Judge Supreme Court of S. Africa, Transvaal Provincial Div. 23-33; Judge-Pres. Orange Free State Div. 33-38.
P.O.B. 1363, Pretoria, Transvaal.

Krause, Fritz; German ethnologist; b. 81; ed. Leipzig Univ.
Research Worker 05, Asst. 07, Keeper 16 and Dir. Leipzig Ethnological Museum 27-45; Docent 20, Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 25-45; Lecturer in Ethnology Berlin Univ. 31-36; Hon. Fellow Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain 35.
Publs. *In den Wildnissen Brasiliens* 11, *Das Wirtschaftsleben der Völker* 24, *Kulturwandel und Volkstum* 29, *Maske und Ahnenfigur* 31, *Völkerkunde-Anthropologie-Ethnologie* 31, *Gegenwartsaufgaben der Völkerkunde* 33, *Die Indianer des Schingu-Quellgebietes, Zentral-Brasilien* 36-44, etc.
Leipzig N. 22, Weinligstr. 14.

Krčmář, Jan, LL.D.; Czechoslovak jurist and politician; b. 77; ed. Prague Univ.
Min. of Education and Nat. Culture in Černý Cabinet 26, and in Malypetr and Hodža Cabinets 34-36; mem. Acad.; Pres. Nat. Council of Research; Pres. Society of Patriotic Friends of Art; mem. Brussels Inst. de Droit Comparé and Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague.
Publs. *On Wage Agreement according to Austrian Law with reference to Roman Law* 02, *Introduction to International Civil Law* 06, *The Basis of the Bartol and Bald Theory of International Civil Law* 10, *The Function and Significance of Definition in Legal Science* 15, *Czechoslovak Civil Law* 29, 4th edition 46.
Prague, Bubeneč Školská 34.

Krebs, Norbert, PH.D., German geographer; b. 76.
Lecturer in Geography, Vienna Univ. 09; Prof. Würzburg Univ. 17, Frankfurt a. M. Univ. 18, Freiburg Univ. 20 and Berlin Univ. 27.
Publs. on the Eastern Alps, Dinarides, Germany, Near East and British India, and on Morphology and Anthropogeography; *Regional Geography of the World.*
Berlin-Dahlem, Miquelstr. 82.

Krecke, Carl; German industrialist; b. 85.
Leader Nat. Energy Supply Corpn.; mem. Advisory Council German State Railways, Economic Chamber, Labour and Economic Council; Vice-Pres. Berlin Chamber of Commerce and Industry; Chair. Auto-Union A.G., Aktiengesellschaft für deutsche Elektrizitätswirtschaft, Berlin, Berliner Maschinenbau, R. Schwartz Kopff, Deutsche Verkehrs-Kredit-Bank A.G. Berlin, Elektrowerke A.G. Berlin, Klein, Schanzlin und Becker, Franckenthal, Reich Credit Assen. Berlin; Gen. Dir. Berlin Light and Power Assen.

Kreis, Wilhelm, Dr.h.c.; German architect; b. 73; ed. Munich and Brunswick.
Prof. Technical School Dresden 04; Principal Technical School Düsseldorf 08; served First World War 15-18; Prof. Acad. of Arts, Düsseldorf 20, Dresden 26; Senator Reich Chamber of Culture.
Works include August Bridge Dresden, Bismarck Hall Stettin, German Prehistory Museum Halle, Wilhelm-Marx-Haus Düsseldorf, Art Museum Düsseldorf, German Hygiene Museum Dresden, Air Dept. Building Dresden, Municipal Building for Saxony Dresden; Reich Ministry of War Building Berlin.
Dresden, Sonnenleite 9.

Kreisler, Fritz; American violinist; b. Vienna 75; ed. Vienna and Paris Conservatoires.
Toured America 88-89; début Berlin 99, London 01; Capt. Austrian Army 14-15; went to France after Nazi coup in Austria, later to U.S.A.
Publ. *Four Weeks in the Trenches—the War Story of a Violinist* 15.
c/o Charles J. Foley, 230 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Krejči, Jaroslav, DR.JUR.; Czechoslovak jurist; b. 92; ed. Prague Univ.
Counsellor, Presidency of Council 35-38; Pres. Constitutional Tribunal 38; Prof. of Constitutional Law Masaryk Univ.; Prime Min. and Min. of Justice, Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia 41; arrested May 45, awaiting trial for High Treason.
Publs. *La délégation du pouvoir législatif dans la démocratie moderne* 24, *La promulgation des lois* 26, *Les droits fondamentaux et l'égalité devant la loi* 29, *Le principe de la légalité des fonctions de l'Etat* 31, *Le contrôle judiciaire des lois en Tchécoslovaquie* 32, *La rétroactivité des lois au point de vue constitutionnel* 33, *Le chef d'état dans la démocratie* 35, *Les phenomènes juridiques dans le temps* 37.
Prague.

Krek, Miha, DR.JUR.; Yugoslav politician; b. 97; ed. Zagreb and Ljubljana Univs.
Sec. Co-operative Economic Union 20-22; Sec. Slovene People's Party 22-25; Editor *Slovenec,* Ljubljana 25-27; in private practice as lawyer and judge 27-30; law practice, Ljubljana 30-35; mem. Ljubljana Council 26-29; mem. Cttee. Slovenian People's Party 30-35; Deputy Pres. 35-40; Sec.-Gen. 40-41; Pres. 42-; Min. of State 30-35; mem. of Parl. and Min. of Public Works 38-40; Min. of Education 41; Deputy Prime Min. 41-43; Yugoslav representative and Ambassador on Mediterranean Advisory Council 44; Pres. of Nat. Council of Slovenia 45-.
Rome, via Paganini 24.

Kreüger, Henrik, PH.D.; Swedish engineer; b. 82; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ.
Asst. Stockholm Technical Univ. 05-09, Asst. Prof. 09-14, Prof. of Structural Engineering 14-43, Emeritus, Rector 31-43; consulting engineer, specialising in structural engineering and acoustical work; mem. Stockholm Municipality 23-27; mem. Royal Acad. of Scientific and Industrial Research, Royal Swedish Acad. of Science.
Works. Stockholm Town Hall, Stockholm Concert Hall, Nordiska Companiet building and broadcasting towers in Sweden and U.S.
Stockholm, Villagatan 13.

Kreyberg, Leiv, M.D., Norwegian pathologist; b. 96.
Prof. of Medicine, Oslo Univ.; mem. Acad. Science and Letters, Oslo; specialist in cancer research; Director of Hygiene to Norwegian Army in United Kingdom.

Kreymborg, Alfred; American poet; b. 83.
Sometime Editor of *The Glebe, Others, Broom* and *The American Caravan;* contrib. to various American and foreign magazines; lectured at Oxford 26; Head of English Dept. at Briarcliff.
Publs. *Mushrooms* (poems) 16, *Puppet Plays* 23, *Troubadour, An Autobiography* 25, *Outline of American Poetry* 29, *I Am No Hero* (novel) 33, *How Do You Do Sir?* 34, *History of American Poetry* 34, *America, America* 34, *Planets* 38, *Two New Yorkers* 38, *Four Apes* 39.
17 West 8th Street, New York City.

Křička, Jaroslav; Czechoslovak composer; b. 82; ed. Prague Musical Acad. and Berlin.
Prof. of Composition Imperial Music School Ekaterinodar, Russia 06; Leader Prague choir Hlahol 11; Prof. of Composition Prague Musical Acad. 19.
Works include: *Three Tails, Spring the Babe, The Puppet Suite, Youth, The Blue Bird, Adventus, To Slovakia, Temptation in the Wilderness, Jenny the Thief, Tyrolian Elegies, Valachian Suite,* etc.

Krieck, Ernst, PH.D.h.c.; German writer; b. 82; ed. Teachers' Training School.
Teacher 00-24; Prof. of Philosophy and Pedagogy Frankfurt-a.-M. Univ. 28-34 and Rector 33-34; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 34-; Editor *Volk im Werden* 33-; mem. Nat. Socialist Party.
Publs. *Die deutsche Staatsidee* 17, *Philosophie der Erziehung, Bildungssysteme der Kulturvölker* 27, *Nationalpolitische Erziehung* 32, *Völkisch-politische Anthropologie* 36, *Leben als Problem der Wissenschaft* 38.

Krievinš, Edgar; Latvian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Grenoble, Tartu, Leipzig and Moscow Univs.
Sec. Berlin Legation 20; Sec. London Consulate-Gen. 22; Attaché Paris 23; Consul-Gen. and Counsellor to the Berlin Legation 24; sometime Prof. Riga Univ. and Chief of Section in Min. of Foreign Affairs; Min. to Germany, also accredited to Austria and the Netherlands 33-35, to Estonia 35-38, to Germany, also accred. to Netherlands, 38-39.
Publs. *J. J. Rousseau et la pédagogie moderne, Principes de l'éducation esthétique.*

Kripalani, J. B.; Indian scholar and politician; b. 88.
Fmr. Chancellor Ahmedabad Nat. Univ.; Sec.-Gen. Indian National Congress 34-46; has been in H.M.'s jails in India nine times; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 46; Dir. of the *Shri Gandhi Ashram,* Meerut; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly.
Publs. *The Gandhian Way, Non-Violent Revolution, The Indian National Congress, The Latest Fad, The Politics of Charkha.*
Allahabad, Swaraj Bhawan.

Krishna Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Gen., K.C.S.I. (HON.), K.B.E. (HON., MIL.); Nepalese Army Officer; b. 00.
Head of the Special Mission to Belgium 36; Official, Special Mission, China 47; Rep. at funeral of King

George V; Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenipotentiary of Nepal in London 35-39; Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Nepalese Contingent in India 43-45; Dir.-Gen. Foreign Affairs, Chief of H.H. the Maharaja's Personal Staff and Vice-Pres. Reforms Cttee.; has Nepal Pratap Bardhak and 1st class of the Orders of Star of Nepal, Tri-Shakti Patta and Gorkha Dakshina Bahu; Assam-Burma Medal and Earthquake Medal; Grand Cross of Order of Leopold II of Belgium, Grand Cordon of Order of Cloud and Banner (China), 1939-45 Star, Burma Star, War Medal; cr. K.B.E. (Hon. Mil.) 37, K.C.S.I.(Hon.) 45.
Sital Nivas, Maharajgunj, Kathmandu, Nepal.

Krishnamachari, Sir Vangal Thiruvenkata, Rao Bahadur Diwan, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.A., B.L.; Indian civil servant; b. 81; ed. Presidency Coll. and Law Coll. Madras.
Asst. Sec. Madras Board of Revenue 13-19; Trustee Vizianagram Estate 19-22; Collector Ramnad 23; Sec. Govt. of Madras Law and Education Depts. 24-27; Dewan of Baroda 27-44; Prime Min. Jaipur State Aug. 46-; Del. for India to U.N. Conf. San Francisco Apl.-June 45; Prep. Comm. Nov.-Dec. 45; First Gen. Assembly Jan.-Feb. 46; Del. Indian Round Table Confs.; mem. Federal Structure Cttee.; Del. Parl. Select Cttee. 33, to L.N. 34, 36; attended Coronation of King George VI 37; Adviser Indian Del. to Imperial Conf. 37; Chair. Cttee. of Mins., Chamber of Princes 41.
Jaipur.

Krishnan, Sir Kariamanikkam Srinivasa, F.R.S., D.SC.; Indian physicist; b. 98; ed. Christian Coll. Madras, Univ. Coll. of Science, Calcutta.
Demonstrator Chemistry, Madras Christian Coll.; Research Associate Indian Assn. for Cultivation of Science 23-28; Reader in Physics, Dacca Univ. 28-33; Mahendralal Sircar Research Prof. of Physics, Calcutta Univ. 33-42, Prof. and Head Dept. Physics, Univ. of Allahabad 42-47; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory of India 47-; Pres. Physics section, Indian Science Congress 40; Pres. Nat. Acad. Sciences, India 44-46; Founder-Pres. Bharati Tamil Sangam; Vice-Pres. Indian Acad. of Sciences and Indian Assn. Cultivation of Scence; mem. Board Scientific and Industrial Research; mem. Board of Research on Atomic Energy; Fellow of several scientific Institutes and Acads.; Govt. of India Del. to Royal Society Commonwealth Scientific Conf. 46.
National Physical Laboratory, University Buildings, Delhi.

Krishnaswami Aiyar, Sir Alladi, Kt.; Indian lawyer; b. 83; ed. Christian Coll. and Law Coll. Madras.
Standing Counsel to most of Rajas and Zamindars of Madras Presidency; Advocate-Gen. 29; mem. Legislative Council; philanthropist; mem. Expert Cttees. appointed by Govt. of India to amend law relating to partnership and law relating to sale of goods.
Ekamra Nivas, Luz Church Road, Mylapore, Madras.

Kristan, Etbin; Yugoslav writer; b. 67; ed. Ljubljana, Brod, Karlovac, Zagreb.
Lieut. Austrian Army 85-90; later journalist and Editor papers in Zagreb, Vienna, Trieste, Ljubljana and Chicago; mem. Yugoslav Constituent Assembly 20-22; Emigration Commr. for Yugoslavia 22-30; Pres. Slovenian American Nat. Council.
Publs. *Ljubislava, Kato Vrankovič, Samosvoj* (The Individualist), *Vitez Ivan* (The Knight Ivan), *Kraljevanje* (King-craft), *Pertinčarjevo pomlajenje* (The Rejuvenation of Pertinchar), *Gospodar* (The Master).
1447 Franklin Street, Grand Haven, Mich., U.S.A.

Kristensen, Knud; Danish politician; b. 80.
Liberal M.P. for Randers 20-29 and 32-; mem. Parl. Finance Cttee.; Min. of Interior 40-42; Prime Min. Nov. 45-Nov. 47.
Biviumgaard pr. Humlebaek.

Kristensen, Martin Kristian, M.D.; Danish physician and bacteriologist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Worked in hospitals 13-17; with State Serum Inst., Copenhagen 17-; Head of Diagnostic Dept. 22-; mem. of Royal Danish Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Investigations into the Occurrence and Classification of the Hæmoglobinophilic Bacteria* 22, and many papers in scientific periodicals on undulant fever, intestinal bacteria, and other bacteriological subjects.
Svinget 12, Copenhagen S, Denmark.

Kristensen, Thorkil; Danish business economist; b. 99; ed. High School, Askov and Univ. of Copenhagen.
Teacher at Commercial Acad., Aarhus 27; Inspector of Savings-Banks 28-35; Asst. Lecturer Univ. of Copenhagen 36-38; Prof. of Business Economics, Univ. of Aarhus 38; Min. of Finance 45-; mem. of Board of Court of Conciliation in Labour questions 40-45; mem. of Folketing (lower house of Danish Parl.) 45-; mem. Acad. of Technical Sciences 46-; Left (Venstre) Party.
Publs. *Danmarks Driftsregnskab* 30, *Undersøgelser af det kommunale Skattespørgsmaal* 35, *Faste og variable Omkostninger* 39, *Haandbog i Kredit og Hypotekforeningsforhold* 44.
18 Odinsvej, Birkerød.

Kristensen, Tom; Danish writer; b. 93.
Literary Editor of *Politiken* 24-27; contrib. reviews on Scandinavian, English and American Literature 30-.
Publs. *Livets Arabesk* 21, *En Anden* 23, *En Kavaler Spanien* 26, *Hæværk* 30, *Vindrosen* 34, *Mod den Yderste Rand* 36; translator of Dreiser, D. H. Lawrence, Norah Hoult, and Remarque.
Copenhagen, c/o *Politiken.*

Kritsman, Lev Natanovich; Soviet economist; b. 90.
Mem. Social Democratic Party 05-18 and of the Communist Party since 18; chief of Comm. of Utilization 20-21; Vice-Pres. State Planning Comm. since 21; mem. Governing Body of Communist Acad. since 23 and head of Economic Section and Agrarian Inst.; Editor *Economic Encyclopedia, Problemy Economiky,* and *Na Agrarnom Fronte.*
Publs. (in Russian) *The Heroic Period of the Great Russian Revolution,* (translated into German) *The Proletarian Revolution in the Village, Capitalism and Progress of Technique.*
Moscow.

Krnjević, Juraj, LL.D.; Yugoslav politician; b. 95; ed. Zagreb, Vienna and Budapest Univs.
Croat M.P. 20, later Senator, a leader Croat Parl. Group; lived Geneva 29-39, Editor *Croatia*; Deputy Prime Min. Yugoslav Govt. in London 41-43; Sec.-Gen. Croat Peasant Party.
c/o Athenaeum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Kroeber, Alfred L., A.M., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 76; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. in English 97-99, Fellow in Anthropology 99-00, Columbia Univ.; anthropological explorations U.S.A. 99-39, Mexico 24, 30, Peru 25, 26, 42; Instructor in Anthropology 01, Asst. Prof. 06, Associate Prof. 11, Prof. 19-; Curator 08-25, Dir. 25, Anthropological Museum Univ. of California; Curator Anthropology California Acad. of Sciences 00 and 03-11; founder and Pres. Anthropological Assn. 17, Pres. American Folklore Society 06; Pres. Linguistic Society Amer. 40; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Philosophical Society, American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Royal Anthro. Inst. (Huxley Medal 45).
Publs. *Peoples of the Philippines, Anthropology, Handbook of the Indians of California, Cultural and Natural Areas, Peruvian Anthropology in 1942, Configurations of Culture Growth.*
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Krog, Helge; Norwegian writer; b. 89; ed. Oslo Univ.
Publs. Plays: *Det Store Vi* 19, *Jarlshus* 23, *På Solsiden* 27, *Don Juan* (with Sigurd Hoel) 30; *Ronkylien* (Happily Ever After) 29, *Treklang* (Triad) 33, *Blåpapiret* (The Copy) 28, (English edn., "Three Plays," 34), *Underveis* 31, *Opbrudd* 36 (English edn. *Break-up and Two Other Plays* 39), *Levendre og döde* 45, essays: *Meninger om böker og forfattere* 29, *Meninger om mang ting* 33, 6te *Kolonne—?*
Oslo, Nationalteatret.

Krogh, August, PH.D. (Copenhagen and Oslo), LL.D. (Edinburgh), SC.D. (Harvard, Rutgers, Oxford), M.D. (Lund, Budapest); Danish physiologist; b. 74.
Nobel Prizeman for Physiology and Medicine 20; Prof. of Zoophysiology Copenhagen Univ. until 45; foreign mem. Royal Society, Nat. Acad. Washington, Norwegian and Swedish Scientific Acads., etc.
Publs. include *Anatomy and Physiology of Capillaries* 22, new edn. 29, *Osmotic Regulation in Aquatic Animals* 39, *Respiratory Mechanisms* 40.
Gjentofte, The Laboratory Söbredden.

Kroh, Oswald; German psychologist; b. 87; ed. Munich and Marburg Univs.
Lecturer Göttingen Univ. 21; Prof. Brunswick Univ. 22, Tubingen Univ. 23-38 and Munich Univ. 38-; Editor *Zeitschrift für Psychologie* and *Zeitschrift für pädagogische Psychologie.*
Publs. *Subjektive Anschauungsbilder bei Jugendlichen* 22, *Eine einzigartige Begabung* 23, *Experimentelle Beiträge zur Typenkunde I-III* 29-34, *Psychologie der Oberstufe* 6th edition 39, *Völkische Anthropologie als Grundlage der Erziehung* 34, *Psychologie des Grundschulkindes* (13th edn.) 37.
Munich, University.

Krohn-Hansen, Rt. Rev. Wollert; Norwegian bishop; b. 89.
Chaplain, Tromsø diocese 15; parish priest in Værøy (Lofoten) 15; in Ofoten 22; in Narvik 29; in Tromsø 36; Bishop of Hålogoland 40-; during German occupation of Norway resigned Bishopric; arrested 42; sent to South Norway 43; worked secretly with the Church during the occupation; resumed duties as Bishop of Hålogoland 45-.
Publ. *Den brente jord—dagboksopptegnelser fra krigen og kirkekampen i Nord-Norge* 45.
Tromsø, Norway.

Kroll, Leon; American artist; b. 84; ed. Nat. Acad. of Design, and in Paris under Jean Paul Laurens.
Nat. Academician; Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Pres. American Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers 31-35; awarded various prizes and medals. Works purchased by various museums; two murals in new Justice Building, Washington, D.C., war memorial murals Worcester, Mass.
c/o National Arts Club, 15 Grammercy Square, New York City.

Kroner, Richard; PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 84; ed. Breslau, Berlin, Heidelberg and Freiburg i. Br. Univs. Lecturer in Philosophy Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 12; Prof. Freiburg Univ. 19, Dresden Univ. 24 and Kiel Univ. 29; Research Prof. Berlin 34; Editor *Logos* 10-34; Pres. Int. Hegel League 30-35; refugee Oxford 38; Gifford Lecturer St. Andrews 39-40; Lecturer in Philosophy of Religion, Union Theological Seminary, New York 41-; Temple Univ., Philadelphia 44-.
Publs. *Von Kant bis Hegel* 21-24, *Die Selbstverwirklichung des Geistes* 28, *Kulturphilosophische Grundlegung der Politik* 31, *The Religious Function of Imagination* 41, *The Primacy of Faith* 43, *How Do We Know God?* 43.
Union Theological Seminary, Broadway 22nd Street, New York 27, N.Y.

Krop, Hildo; Dutch sculptor; b. 84; ed. Heatherley Art School London, Académie Julien Paris, Amsterdam Fine Arts Acad. and Berlin School of Decorative Art. Worked with J. M. van der Mey at Amsterdam Scheepvaarthuis 13; obtained first comm. for Amsterdam Municipality 16; mem. staff Amsterdam Public Works Dept. under city architect A. R. Hulshoff. Works include sculpture for Dutch Pavilion Paris Exhibition 25, relief for Monument on the Dyke of Zuiderzee; figure of Erasmus for garden of The Hague Peace Palace; Second World War Memorial at Steenwyk.
Amsterdam, Amstel 57.

Krosigk, Ludwig Schwerin von, Count. (*See* Schwerin von Krosigk.)

Kröyer-Kielberg, Sir F. Michael, K.B.E.; British company director; b. 82 in Denmark.
Chair. United Molasses Co. Ltd., Chair. Athel Line Ltd. and Tankers Ltd.; Chair. Solvent Products Ltd.; Dir. Distillers Co. Ltd.; British Sugar Corpn. Ltd., Caroni Ltd., W. Indies Sugar Co. Ltd., Tate and Lyle Ltd.; Caribbean Traders Ltd.; Unital Enterprises Ltd.; Chair. Anglo-Danish Society.
22 Down Street, London, W.1.

Krstulovic, Vicko; Yugoslav politician; b. 05.
Mem. of Communist Party since 22; received sentence of two years' hard labour 29; leader of resistance movement in Dalmatia 41-43; Min. of Internal Affairs for Croatia 44; Min. of Labour in Yugoslav Govt. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Labour.

Krueger, Maynard C.; American educator and economist; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Missouri (A.B., M.A.), Univs. of Berlin, Paris, Geneva, Pennsylvania and Chicago.
Instructor Albion (Mich.) Coll. 27-28; Instructor in Economics, Univ. of Penna. 28-32; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Chicago 32-47; Assoc. Prof. 47-; candidate for Vice-Pres. of the U.S.A. on Socialist ticket 40; Nat. Chair. Socialist Party 42-46; mem. of Nat. Exec. Cttee. Socialist Party.
Home: 5317 University Avenue, Chicago 15, Ill.; Office: Univ. of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.

Krueger, Gen. Walter; American officer; b. 81; ed. Cincinnati Technical School, Infantry-Calvary School, Gen. Staff Coll., Army War Coll., Naval War Coll.
Served U.S. Army 98-01; 2nd Lieut. infantry 01, promoted through grades to full Gen. 45; served Spanish American War, Philippine Insurrection, Mexican border, Great War; Asst. Chief of Staff G-3 26th Div. and Chief of Staff Tank Corps. A.E.F. 18; Instr. School of the Line and Gen. Staff Coll. 09-12, Army War Coll. 21-22, Naval War Coll. 28-32; mem. War Plans Div. War Dept. Gen. Staff 22-25 and 34-36, Asst. Chief of Staff W.D.G.S., and mem. Joint Army and Navy Board 36-38; Commdr. 6th Infantry and Jefferson Barracks Mo. 32-34, 16th Infantry Brigade and Fort George G. Meade, Md. 38-39, 2nd Div. and Fort Sam Houston 39-40, 8th Army Corps 40-41, 3rd Army and Southern Defence Command 41-43, 6th Army Jan. 43-Jan. 46 in S.W. Pacific Theatre in operations in New Britain, Admiralty Islands, New Guinea, Biak, Noemfoor and Morotai, Leyte, Samar, Mindoro and Luzon, Philippines, and occupation of Japan; decorations include D.S.C., D.S.M. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, D.S.M. (Navy), Legion of Merit, Order of the Aztec Eagle (Mexico), Grand Officer, Orange Nassau with Swords (Netherlands), Philippine Distinguished Service Star, and many campaign medals and stars.
112 Ridgemont Avenue, San Antonio, Texas.

Krug, Julius Albert, M.A.; American government official; b. 08; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
Research statistician Wisconsin Telephone Co. 30; chief Wisconsin Public Service Comm. (Depreciation Section) 32; public utilities expert Federal Communica-

tions Comm. 36-37; technical Dir. Kentucky State Public Service Comm.; chief engineer, man. Tennessee Valley Authority power-dam system 40-41; chief power consultant Office of Production Managment 41; Deputy Dir. Gen. for Priorities, Vice-Chair. and Dir. Office of War Utilities; Vice-Chair. in charge of materials, Chair. Requirements Cttee., Acting Chair. War Production Board Aug. 44; Chair. Sept. 44-Nov. 45; Sec. of Interior Feb. 46-.
Interior Building, Washington, D.C.

Krul, Wilhelmus Franciscus Johannes Maria; Dutch engineer; b. 93; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Lieut. on Military Engineering Staff 14; Engineer of State Institute for Water Supply 21 and Dir. since 22; Prof. Polytechnic High School Delft; mem. Royal Inst. of Engineers (Holland), Bataafsch Genootschap Proefondervindelijke Wijsbegeerte; Maatschappij der Nederlandsche Letterkunde.
The Hague, Frankenslag 345.

Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, DR.JUR., DR.PHIL. h.c., DR.ING.h.c., DR.RER.POL. h.c.; German industrialist; ed. Karlsruhe, Lausanne, Strassburg and Heidelburg Univs.
Sec. Legation Washington 99-00, Peking 00-03; Counsellor of Legation Vatican City 04-06; Envoy Extra. and Min. Plenipotentiary; Pres. Board Fried. Krupp A.G. Essen, Fried. Krupp Grusonwerk A.G. Magdeburg, Fried. Germaniawerft A.G. Kiel; mem. Board German Railways, Vereinigte Industrieunternehmungen A.G. Berlin; Hon. Senator Kaiser Wilhelm Society for the Advancement of Sciences; captured by Allies and indicted as war criminal 45; appeared before American Military Tribunal Nov. 47.

Kruse, J. C. W.; Danish diplomatist; b. 80.
Asst. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 06; Sec. Bordeaux Consulate 08-09; Sec. Berlin Legation 10; Chief of Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Min. to Norway 19 and to Italy 28-39, also accredited to Rumania 29-30 and to Hungary 32-39; Min. to Sweden 39-45, to France 45-47; Ambassador March 47-.
Parish, Danish Embassy.

Krutch, Joseph Wood, PH.D.; American essayist; b. 93; ed. Tennessee and Columbia Univ.
Instructor Columbia Univ. 17-18; Asst. Prof. Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 21-24; Associate Editor *The Nation* 25-33 and mem. Board 33-37; Drama Critic 37-; Lecturer Columbia School of Journalism 26-32; Prof. English Columbia Univ. 37-43, Brander Mathews Prof. of Dramatic Literature 43-; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Edgar Allan Poe, A Study in Genius* 26, *The Modern Temper* 29, *Five Masters* 30, *Experience and Art* 32, *Was Europe a Success?* 35, *The American Drama since 1918* 39, *Samuel Johnson* 44.
Redding, Conn.

Krutikov, Alexei; Soviet politician.
Deputy Commissar for Foreign Trade; conducted negotiations on economic questions Berlin 41; Chair. Soviet Del. United Nations Conf. Hot Springs 43.
Moscow, Ministry for Foreign Trade.

Kruus, A. D., DR. PHIL.; Estonian historian and politician; b. 91; ed. Tartu Univ.
Founder and mem. Central Cttee., Estonian Socialist Revolutionary Party 17; Ind. Socialist M.P. 1st Estonian Parl.; del. Congress 3rd International Moscow 21; Deputy Reader in Nat. and Northern History 26, later Prof. of Estonian and Nordic History Tartu Univ. and Pres. Univ.; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. 42.
Publs. include: *Saksa okkupatsioon Eestis* 20, *J. Tönisson Eesti kodanluse juhina* 21, *Talurahva Käärimine Löuna-Eestis XIX s. 40-ndail aastail* 30, *Histoire de l'Estonie* 35.

Krylenko, Nikolay Vassilievich; Soviet politician and lawyer; b. 85.
Worked in illegal Bolshevik groups 04-17; Del. of 2nd Army to First All-Russian Congress of Soviets after February Revolution; after October Revolution mem. Governing Body of Commissariat for Military and Naval Affairs and later Commander-in-Chief; Asst. People's Commissar for Justice 22-29; Commissar for Justice of the R.S.F.S.R. until Jan. 38; reptd. arrested.
Publ. *Red and White Terror* 28.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Krylov, Alexei; Soviet naval engineer.
Directed work on plans for construction battle cruisers 11, including *Petrovavlovsk* (now *Marat*), *Sevastopol* (now *Parizhskayakommuna*) and *Gangut* (now *October Revolution*); constructed and equipped naval bases; Prof. Naval Acad.; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences; awarded Order of Lenin 39, Stalin Prize, title Hero of Socialist Labour 43; awarded gold medal of British Royal Society Naval Engineers, research work on non-immersion tables, gyroscopic theory, diminution of rolling, theory and method of calculus of approximations, theory of shell trajectories, etc.

Krylov, Sergei, D.JUR.; Russian jurist; b. 88; ed. Faculty of Law, Leningrad Univ.
Prof. of Int. Public and Private Law, Leningrad Univ. 18-42; Legal Adviser to Foreign Ministry of U.S.S.R. 42-46; Del. to U.N. Confs. Dumbarton Oaks and San Francisco; Adviser at session of Cttee. of Jurists in Washington and to Exec. Cttee. of U.N. at first part of first session of Gen. Assembly, London 46; elected Judge of Int. Court of Justice Feb. 46.
Publs. include *International Private Law* 30, 2nd edn. 40, *Air Law* 33, *International Public Law* 46.
Moscow; and Peace Palace, The Hague.

Ku Cheng-kang; Chinese statesman; b. 02; ed. Berlin Univ.
Mem. Central Exec. Cttee. Kuomintang 31-; Vice-Dir. Board of Organisation, Kuomintang 32-39; mem. Legislative Yuan 33-34; Vice-Minister of Industry and Commerce 34-35; mem. Central Political Council 35-38; Vice-Dir. Fifth Dept. of Nat. Military Council 37; Dir. Political Dept., Third War Zone 38-39; Dir. Board of Social Affairs, Kuomintang 39-40; mem. Supreme Council of Nat. Defence 44-47; now Min. of Social Affairs, mem. Political Council of Exec. Yuan, Standing Cttee. of Central Exec. Council of Kuomintang and of Central Political Council, Kuomintang; Acting Pres. Assen. for the Vocational Rehabilitation of Disabled Veterans; mem. Board of Dirs. Chinese Red Cross Soc.; Chair. Chinese Nat. Child Welfare Soc.; mem. Standing Cttee., Board of Dirs., Central Co-operative Bank.
Publs. *Personality and Efficiency in Politics, The Future of the Chinese Revolution.*
Ministry of Social Affairs, Nanking.

Ku Meng-Yu; Chinese politician; b. 88; ed. Peking and Berlin Univ.
Prof. and later Dean of Dept. of Economics Peking Govt. Univ. 22-25; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 26; Chief of Publicity Central Party Headquarters of Kuomintang 27; Min. of Education 27; participated in Northern Military Coalition 30; Min. of Railways in Nat. Govt. 32-35; Min. of Communications 36-38; Chair. Publicity Cttee. Central *Kuomintang* Headquarters 38; mem. Central Political Council and State Council; Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 41-43.
Nanking, Central Headquarters of Kuomintang.

Kubilius, Jurgis, Lieut.-Col.; Lithuanian officer and administrator; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Vytautas the Great, Kaunas, and Moscow Military School.
Served with Russian Army Great War; joined Lithuanian Army 19, retired with rank of Lieut.-Col. 30;

Gov. Siauliai town and district 30-33; Attorney-Gen. Kaunas 33-36; Gov. of Klaipeda (Memel) 36-38; reptd. deported to U.S.S.R. 40.

Kubina, Rt. Rev. Teodor, DR.PHIL., DR.THEOL.; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Breslau Univ. and Gregorian Univ. Rome.
Priest Berlin 13-17, Katowice 17-25; Bishop of Czestochowa 25-; mem. Council of Govt. Polish High Silesia 21; Apostolic voyages to Polish emigrés U.S.A. 26, France, Belgium and Holland 33, Brazil, Argentine and Uruguay 34-35.
Publs. *Action Catholique et Action Sociale* 31, *Parmi les emigrés polonais en Amérique du Sud* 37, *Voyage à l'Extrême Orient* 37; 2 vols. of sermons and pastoral letters.
Czestochowa.

Kucharzewski, Jan; Polish historian and politician; b. 76.
Prime Min. of first Polish Govt.; resigned as protest against Brest-Litovsk Treaty 18; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague; historian; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences; now Pres. of the Board of Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences in U.S.A.
Publs. *Du Tsarisme blanc au Tsarisme rouge* (7 vols.) 23-35.
39 East 35th Street, New York City.

Kuczynski, Robert René; DR.SC.POL.; German economist and statistician; b. 76; ed. Freiburg, Munich, Strassburg and Berlin Univs.
Dir. Berlin-Schöneberg Municipal Statistical Office 06-21; mem. staff Brookings Inst. Washington 26-32 and Dept. of Social Biology London School of Economics 33-38; Reader in Demography Univ. of London 38-41, Demographic adviser Colonial Office 44-.
Publs. *Der Zug nach der Stadt* 97, *Löhne und Arbeitszeit in Europa und Amerika* 13, *Deutschlands Versorgung mit Nahrungs- und Futtermitteln* 26, *The Balance of Births and Deaths* 28-31, *Bankers' Profits from German Loans* 32, *The Measurement of Population Growth* 35, *Population Movements* 36, *Colonial Population* 37, *The Cameroons and Togoland* 39, *New Population Statistics* 42.
12 Lawn Road, London, N.W.3.
Died Nov. 26th, 1947.

Kuhara, Fusanosuke; Japanese politician; b. 69; ed. Keio Univ.
Fmr. mem. staff Morimura & Co., Fujita & Co. and Kosaka Mines (later Man.); founded Kuhara Mining Co.; Dir. Kuhara Real Estate Office; Pres. Kyoho Life Insurance Co.; 4 times elected M.P.; Leader Seiyukai Party; Min. of Communications in Tanaka Cabinet; Cabinet Counsellor until 40, resigned.
Tokyo, 18 Imazato-cho, Shirokane, Shiba-ku.

Kühn, Alfred, PH.D., DR.h.c. (Oslo); German biologist; b. 85.
Extra. Prof. of Biology and Comparative Physiology Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 14; Lecturer Berlin Univ. 18; Prof. Göttingen Univ. and Dir. Zoological Inst. 20-; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Biological Inst. Berlin 37-.
Publs. *Anleitungen zu tierphysiologischen Grundversuchen* 17, *Die Orientierung der Tiere im Raum* 19, *Morphologie der Tiere in Bildern I* 21, *II* 26, *Grundriss der allgemeinen Zoologie* 31, 6th edn. 39, *Genetische und entwicklungsphysiologische Untersuchungen* (with K. Henke) *I-VII* 29, *VIII-XII* 32, *XIII-XIV* 36, *Lehrbuch der Zoologie* (with K. Grobben) 32, *Goethe und die Naturforschung* 33, *Über hormonale Genwirtungen* (with E. Caspari and E. Plagge) 35.
Berlin-Dahlem, Ihne-Str. 43.

Kuhn, Arthur K., M.A., PH.D., LL.B.; American jurist; b. 76; ed. Columbia, Paris and Zürich Univs.
Associate Columbia Univ. Faculty of Law 09-11 and 15-17; special lecturer Zürich Univ. 14; Adviser Harvard Research in Int. Law 28-39; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague 25 and 28; Associate Inst. of Int. Law; mem. Editorial Board *American Journal of International Law*; Vice-Pres. Int. Law Assen.; Pres. American Foreign Law Assen. 41-43; Vice-Pres. Amer. Soc. Int. Law.
Publs. *International Civil and Commercial Law* (with F. Meili) 05, *Comparative Study of the Law of Corporations* 12, *Principes de Droits Anglo-Americain* 24, *Conception du Droit Internationale Privé aux États-Unis* 29, *Comparative Commentaries on Private International Law* 37.
120 Broadway, New York City.

Kuhn, Ferdinand, Jnr., A.B.; American journalist; b. 05; ed. Columbia Univ.
Reporter *New York Times* 25-28, London staff 28-36, chief London corresp. 37-39, Editorial and spl. writer 39-40; Asst. to U.S. Sec. of Treasury 40; Head British Div. Office of War Information 42; Dir. Interim International Information Service (U.S. State Dept.) 45; Staff writer *Washington Post* 46-.
3116 Cathedral Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Kuhns, William Rodney, LITT.B.; American economist; b. 97; ed. Denison and Columbia Univs.
Reporter Paris *Herald* 21; United Press corresp. New York, London, Paris 21-24, Far East 24-28; Financial Feature Editor Associated Press, N.Y. 28-30; Associate Editor American Bankers Assen. Journal 30-33; Man. Editor *Banking* 32-37, Editor 37-; mem. American Economic Assen., American Statistical Assen.
12 East 36th Street, New York City.

Kukiel, Lieut.-Gen. Marian, K.C.B., PH.D.; Polish officer and historian; b. 85; ed. Lwów Univ.
Mem. Secret Military Organisation 08; Officer in Polish Legions 14; Commanding Officer Infantry Brigade 20; Brigadier-Gen. commanding Infantry Div. 23; Dir. historical section of Gen. Staff 25-26; Lecturer in Modern and Military History Cracow Univ. 27-39; Dir. Czartoryski Museum and Library 30-39; mem. Polish Acad. 37; Deputy Min. of War 39, G.O.C. 1st Polish Corps Scotland 40-42; Min. of Nat. Defence in three successive cabinets from 42.
Publs. *Dzieje wojska polskiego w dobie napoleonskiej* 12, *Próby powstańcze po trzecim rozbiorze* 12, *Zarys historji wojskowości w Polsce* 22, *Maciejowice* 29, *Wojna 1812 roku* 37, and Chapters in *Cambridge History of Poland* 41.
c/o General Sikorski Historical Institute, 20 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Kukk, Juhan; Estonian politician; b. 85; ed. Riga Univ.
Min. of Finance and Commerce 17-22; Pres. of Diet 22 and of State 22-24; Dir. Bank of Estonia 25-26, of Estonian Wholesale Society and of Baltic Cotton Mills 31-; Chair. "Kreenbalt" Ltd. and State Peat and Electricity Co.; Pres. Tallinn Rotary Club 36; mem. Columbia Univ. (N.Y.) Acad. of Political Science.
Nomme, Oie tän. 21.

Kukke, Hugo; Estonian politician.
Deputy 30-40; Min. of Education and Public Welfare in Paets Cabinet Nov. 32-May 33; Under-Sec. to Min. of the Interior 34-35; Dir. Govt. Propaganda Office 34-37; mem. Nat. Constituent Assembly 37; Chief Editor *Uus Eesti* 37-.
Tallin, *Uus Eesti*.

Kukkonen, Antti; Finnish ecclesiastic and politician; b. 89; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Priest; mem. of Diet 19-; Min. of Education August 29-July 30, March 31-Dec. 32, Oct. 36-March 37, and March 40-Feb. 43; mem. Agrarian and Peasants' Party; arrested and indicted for war activities; sentenced by Helsinki People's Court to 2 years' imprisonment 46.

Kulerski, Witold; Polish politician; b. 11.
Mem. Supreme Council Polish Peasant Party, Chair. Grudziadz District Council of Party; fmr. Chief Editor and Publisher *Codzienny Goniec Ludowy* and *Goniec*

Nadwislanski, and Party Organ *Gazeta Grudziadzka*; mem. and Hon. Sec. Polish Nat. Council in London 43-44; working with Polish Peasant Party.
Warsaw.

Kulski, Wladyslaw, LL.D. (Paris); fmr. Polish diplomatist, retd. July 45; b. 03; ed. Warsaw and Paris Univs.
Rapporteur at Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Counsellor Polish Del. to L.N. 33; Legal Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 36; Counsellor to Embassy, London 40, Min. 42-45.
Publs. *La problème de la sécurité internationale* 27, *L'Europe Contemporaine, Recueil des textes internationaux* 39, *Thus Spake Germany* 41, *Germany from Defeat to Conquest* 45.
c/o Dr. G. Stewart, Dublin, N.H., U.S.A.

Kulubya, Serwano, M.B.E.; African (Muganda) official; ed. Mengo High School and King's School, Budo, Uganda.
Mengo High School and King's School, Budo, Uganda. Treasurer Buganda Native Govt.; Del. Joint Select Cttee. on East Africa, London 31; mem. Council Makerere Coll., and Uganda Advisory Council on African Education; Silver Jubilee 35 and Coronation 37 medals.
P.O. B.91, Kampala, Uganda, East Africa.

Kumlin, Ragnar; Swedish diplomat; b. 97.
Attaché Foreign Office 23, Sec. 31, Head 1st Sect. Commercial Dept. 38, Acting Head Commercial Dept. 39, Asst. Chief Political Dept. 40; Attaché Copenhagen 24; Berlin 24; London 26, Berne, Vienna, Budapest 27; Paris 29; Consul Shanghai 29, San Francisco 30; Chargé d'Affaires Tallin, Prague 32, Vienna 33; Minister Brazil 44-; Chair. Swedish Del. to Int. Conf. of Civil Aviation, Chicago 44.
Rio de Janeiro, Swedish Legation, 64 Rua Marquês de Olinda.

Kun, Béla; Hungarian politician; b. 86.
Leader Communist revolution Hungary 19, Chair. Council People's Commissars during Dictatorship; escaped to Austria after overthrow of regime, interned, later freed; arrested Austria 28, later released; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Presidium Comintern; now in U.S.S.R.

Kuncewiczowa, Maria; Polish writer; b. 00.
Mem. Int. P.E.N. Club, English Centre.
Publs. *Przymierze z dzieckiem, Twarz mezczyzny* (trans. into French and Italian), *Miłość Panienska, Dwa ksiezyce, Dylizans warszawski, Cudzoziemka* (trans. into Czech, French, Italian, Dutch, Estonian, English, Spanish, Swedish, Finnish), *Dni powszednie Panstwa Kowalskich, Miasto Heroda, Klucze, Zmowa Nieobecnych* 47.
12 Mayow Road, London, S.E.23.

Kundera, Ludvik, PH.D.; Czechoslovak professor of music and composer; b. 91; ed. Prague Univ.
Prof. at the Conservatory, Brno 20-46; Prof. at the Acad. of Musical Arts, Brno, and Pedagogic Faculty of Prague Univ. 46-; pianist and composer.
Publs. *Theory and Literature of the Piano* 40, *The Pedals of the Piano* 44, *The Position of the Fingers* 47, *How to Listen to Music* 42, *The Aesthetics of Musical Reproduction* 47, etc.
Brno 12, Purkyňova 6, Czechoslovakia.

Kündig, Reinhold; Swiss painter; b. 88.
Fmr. theatrical designer; travelled in Germany, Italy, France and Africa; his pictures are in Museums in Zürich, Winterthur, Berne, Schaffhausen, Solothurn, Lucerne, Olten, St. Gallen and Basle.
Horgen, Canton Zürich.

Kung, H. H. (K'ung Hsiang-hsi), M.A., LL.D.; **Chinese politician; b. 81; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Yale Univ.**
Founder and Principal Oberlin Shansi Memorial Coll. T'aiku; Resident Dir. Sino-Russian negotiations 24-26; Min. of Industry and Acting Min. of Finance Canton Govt. 26-27; Min. of Industry Nat. Govt. 28-32; State Councillor of Nat. Govt. 32-; Special Industrial Commr. to U.S.A. and Europe 32-33; Vice-Pres. Exec. *Yuan*, Gov. Central Bank of China 33-38 and 44-May 45; Min. of Finance 33-38; Vice-Pres. Exec. *Yuan* 38-; mem. Nat. Defence Comm.
Nanking, Executive *Yuan*.

Kunkel, Louis Otto; American plant pathologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Missouri (B.S., B.A., M.A.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.) and Univ. of Freiburg, Germany.
Asst. in Botany Univ. of Missouri 08-11; Columbia Univ. 12-13; Research Asst. 13-14; Pathologist, Bureau of Plant Industry, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 14-20; Assoc. Pathologist, Experiment Stn., Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Assn. 20-23; Pathologist, Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research, Yonkers, N.Y. 23-32; Head of the Div. of Plant Pathology, Dept. of Animal and Plant Pathology, Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, Princeton 32-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science; Republican.
R.R.1, Newtown, Pennsylvania.

Kunschak, Leopold; Austrian politician; b. 71.
Fmr. harness-maker; founded Christian Social Labour Union and became recognised leader of the Christian Socialist (Catholic) Workers 92; became editor and publisher of their organ *Oesterreichische Arbeiterzeitung* 96; mem. Wiener Gemeinderat 04-34; mem. Reichsrat (House of Commons) 07-11; mem. Niederoesterreichischer Landtag (Lower Austria Provincial Council) 07-19; mem. Nationalversammlung, Nationalrat (House of Commons) 19-34; mem. Wiener Stadtrat (City Council of Vienna) 23-34; mem. Staatsrat 34-38; head of Christian Socialist party in Vienna Diet after 18; strongly opposed Heimwehr movement; because of his increasingly democratic attitude was for a time forbidden to speak in public under Schuschnigg Gov. 35; later imprisoned by Nazis; State Sec. without portfolio and mem. Political Council with the State Chancellor of Austrian Provisional Govt. April 45; one of two Deputy Mayors (Vize-Buergermeister) of Vienna Aug. 45; Pres. Nationalrat.
Vienna.

Kunstler, Charles; French historian, essayist and art critic.
Mem. Société des Gens de Lettres, Association des Ecrivains Combattants, Association des Ecrivains de Champagne, Associations des Journalistes et des Nouvellistes Parisiens, Hon. Pres. Maison des Journalistes.
Publs. *Paul Emile Pissarro* 28, *Coubine* 29, *Lucien Mainssieux* 29, *La Peinture Indépendante en France* 29, *La Gravure Originale en France* 30, *Jane Poupelet* 29, *Camille Pissarro* 30, *Forain* 31, *Gauguin* 34, *Les Amours de François Villon* 34, *La Fontaine aux Trois Miracles* 35, *Watteau* 36, *Les Arts de L'Amérique Précolombienne* 38, *La Vie Privée de Marie-Antoinette* 38, *La Vie Privée de l'Impératrice Joséphine* 39, *Renoir* 41, *Gauguin* 42, *Marie-Antoinette* 43, *L'Enseigne de Gersaint* 43, *La Politique des Rois, par eux-memes* 43, *Le Testament de François Villon et Maurice L'Hoir* 45, *Pierre Prins* 45, *Fersen et son Secret* 47.
Paris XIV, 29 rue Hippolyte Maindron.

Kunzru, Hon. Pandit Hirday Nath, B.A., B.SC., LL.D.; Member of Indian Constituent Assembly; b. 87; ed. Allahabad Univ. and London School Economics and Political Science.
Joined Servants of India Society (national missionaries pledged to devote their lives to the service of India) 09, Pres. 36-; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 27-30; mem. Council of State 37-47; Pres. East African Nat. Congress 29; Pres. Nat. Liberal Fed. 34; Chair. Indian Del. to 2nd British Commonwealth Relations Conf. Sydney 38; mem. Defence Consultative Cttee. 42-46;

Del. to Pacific Relations Conf., Hot Springs, U.S.A. 45; visited Ceylon and Fiji 38, Malaya 39, Trinidad, British Guiana, Dutch Guiana, and Kenya 45, to study condition of Indians settled in these places; mem. of Govt. of India's Del. to Malaya 46; Gen. Sec. All India Seva Samiti, Allahabad; Nat. Commr. Hindustan Scout Asscn.; Chair. Nat. Cadet Corps Organisation Cttee. 46-47; mem. Armed Forces Nationalisation Cttee. 46-47.
Allahabad, Servants of India Society.

Kuo Mo-Jo, K'ai-Chen; Chinese writer; b. 93; ed. Japan.
Writes under pseudonyms Tu-yien and I-k'an-jen; co-founder Ts'ang Tsao Sheh (Creative Society and its monthly review *Ts'ang Tsao Yueh K'an*; Dean of Arts Chungshan Univ. Canton 25; served with Northern Expdn. to 27; Editor *The Flood.*
Publs. 10 novels, 6 plays, 5 vols. poems, 6 vols. essays; trans. from German and Russian.

Kuo, P. W., PH.D.; Chinese educationist and economist; b. 80; ed. Columbia Univ.
Dean Govt. Teachers' Coll. Nanking 15, Pres. 17; Pres. Chekiang Provincial Coll. 16; Chair. Educational Comm. to Japan and Philippines; Vice-Chair. World Fed. of Technical Asscns. 26; Dir. China Inst. U.S.A. 30; Dir. of Foreign Trade Comm. 34; Vice-Min. of Finance 40-; Trade Commr. in Great Britain and Financial Counsellor Embassy London 40-44; Del. to United Nations Food Conf. Hot Springs, Va. 43; Del. to United Nations Monetary Conf. Bretton Woods 44; Dep. Dir. General U.N.R.R.A., Washington 44.
Chinese Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Kupers, Evert; Dutch trade union official; b. 85.
Tailor's Asst. 98; Sec. Clothing Workers' Union 07; Sec. 19 and Chair. since 28 of Fed. of Trades Unions; Social Democrat; mem. Second Chamber 29-; Vice-Chair. W.F.T.U.
Amsterdam, P.C. Hooftstraat 174-180.

Kupka, Frank; Czechoslovak painter; b. 71.
Leader of abstract school; working in France 95-; satirist and illustrator.
Works include *La fugue à deux couleurs* 12, *Solo d'un trait brun* 13, *Plans verticaux* 12, *Charpente bleue, Formes des couleurs, Lignes animées, Motif clos* 20-30, *Quatre histoires de blanc et noir* 26.
Publ. *La création dans les arts plastiques.*
Puteaux (Seine), 7 rue Lemâitre.

Kurahashi, Tojiro; Japanese economist; b. 87; ed. Osaka Higher Technical School and U.S.A.
Del. Int. Economic Conf. 27, 11th Gen. Meeting L.N. and 16th Int. Labour Conf. 32; Lecturer Osaka and Meiji Univs.; Dir.-Gen. Industrial Research Assn. of Japan and Nippon Power Assn.; Dir.-Gen. Industrial Book Publishing Co. Ltd. and Cia. Mex. de Construcciones S.A. Mexico.
Tokyo, 70 Shimo-Nibancho, Kojimachi-ku.

Kurath, Hans, A.B., PH.D.; American linguist; b. 91; ed. Univs. of Wisconsin, Texas and Chicago.
Instr. in German Univ. of Texas 14-16 and 17-19; Fellow Univ. of Chicago 16-17 and 19-20; Instr. in German Northwestern Univ. 20-22, Asst. Prof. 22-27; Prof. of German and Linguistics Ohio State Univ. 27-31; Prof. of Germanic Languages and General Linguistics and Chair. Dept. of Germanic Languages Brown Univ. 31-46; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Michigan 36, Prof. of English, Univ. of Michigan 46-; Yale Univ. 38-40; Guggenheim Fellow 44; Editor and Dir. *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada* 31; Editor *Middle English Dictionary* 46.
Publs. *American Pronunciation* 28, *Handbook of the Linguistic Geography of New England* 39, *Linguistic Atlas of New England* (3 vols.) 39-43, *A Word Geography of the Eastern U.S.* 48.
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Kuratowski, Kazimierz, PHIL. D.; Polish mathematician; b. 96; ed. Glasgow and Warsaw Univs.
Docent Warsaw Univ. 21; Prof. Lwów Polytechnic 27, Dean 29-30; Prof. of Mathematics Warsaw Univ. 34-39; Visiting Prof. Cernauţi, Cluj and Brussels 34, Geneva 35, Princeton, Harvard, Brown, Buffalo, Michigan, Columbia, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Duke, North Carolina, Toronto Univs. 36; mem. Lwów and Warsaw Societies of Science; mem. Board of Editors *Fundamenta Mathematicae* and *Monografje Matematyczne*; mem. Council Pure and Applied Science.
Publs. *Topologie* 33; and over 100 papers in mathematical periodicals.

Kurd Ali Bey, Mohammad; Syrian politician and author; b. 76.
Fmr. Editor *Ascham, Azzaher*, and other Cairo newspapers; proprietor and Editor *Al-Muqtabas*, Damascus; mem. 19 and Pres. 20-34 Arabic Acad. of Damascus; Syrian Min. of Education 20 and 28-32; mem. Royal Arabic Acad. of Egypt 33.
Publs. *A History of Syria, Les lettres des eloquents, Wonders of the West, Islam and Arab Civilization, Le Chapeau du juif Liffman, La vertu et le Vice, Le Criminel innocent, L'ancien et le moderne, Les maîtres de l'eloquence, Publications de quelques épîtres de grands prosateurs, L'Histoire d'Ahmed ben Tuloun.*
Damascus.

Kurdoglu, Faik; Turkish politician; b. 94; ed. Istanbul and Brussels Univs.
Deputy for Magniska; fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Economy; leader Turkish mission to conduct commercial negotiations with U.K. 38; fmr. Min. of Agriculture.
Publs. *La Turquie Economique* 28, *La Turquie vous offre le marché qui'l vous faut* 30, *Turkish Tobacco* 31.
Yenisehir/Ankara, 11 Tuna Caddesi.

Kuriyama, Shigeru; Japanese diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Sec. Embassy France, Belgium; Counsellor to France 30; Dir. of Bureau of Treaties and Conventions 33-37; Min. to Sweden, Norway and Denmark 37, later Ambassador to Belgium.

Kurkauskas, Vladas; Lithuanian officer and administrator; b. 95; ed. Polotska Cadet Corps, St. Petersburg Polytechnic and Officers' Higher Electro-Technical School.
Served in Great War 17-18; Teacher at Šiauliai City School and Superintendent of Electric Stations 18; entered Lithuanian Army and served as Asst., Military Gen. Staff 19-20; Commander of Wilno July 20; mem. L.N. Military Control Comm. 21; Lecturer Military School 22; retired into reserves 23; organised dairies and became Pres. of Chamber of Agriculture 28-34; Regulator of Prices of Agricultural Products 34-35; Gov. of Klaipeda (Memel) 35-36; Pres. Kaunas Chamber of commerce and Industry 36; M.P. 36; reptd. deported to U.S.S.R. 40.

Kurochkin, Col-Gen. Pavel Alekseevich; Soviet officer; b. 01.
Served Civil War 19; Lieut.-Gen. June 40, Col.-Gen. Aug. 43; Command troops in re-occupation Staraya Russa area Feb.-Mar. 43; serving with 1st Ukrainian Front Troops 44, at liberation of Tarnopol April 44; awarded Order of Lenin 45.

Kurokawa, Shinjiro; Japanese shipowner; b. 75; ed. Aoyama Gakuin Coll.
Vice-Pres. Nippon Yusen Kaisha 23-24; Pres. Kokusai Kisen Kaisha 27-; Del. for Shipping Paris Peace Conf. 19; Pres. Japan Shipowners' Assn. 32-36; mem. various Govt. comms.; Chair. Ship Improvement Assn. 35-.
Tokyo, 14 Shoto, Shibuyaku.

Kurti, Lec; Albanian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Venice Univ.
Fmrly. mem. staff of Min. of Foreign Affairs and Permanent Del. to L.N. Assemblies; Diplomatic Agent Rome 20-22; Consul Bari 22-24; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24-28; Min. Resident Athens 30-36; Min. to Great Britain 36-39.
Tirana.

Kurtz, Edwin B., M.S., E.E., PH.D.; American engineer; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, Union Coll. and Iowa State Coll.
Engineer Gen. Electric Co. 17-19; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Electrical Engineering Iowa State Coll. 19-25; Prof. and Head Electrical Engineering Dept. Oklahoma A. and M. Coll. 25-29, Acting Dean of Engineering 28-29; Project Dir. of Rural Electrification Oklahoma 25-29; Prof. and Head Electrical Engineering Dept. State Univ. of Iowa 29-.
Publs. *Substation Operation* 24, *The Lineman's Handbook* 28, *Life Expectancy of Physical Property* 30, *Introduction to Electric Transients* 35, *The Science of Valuation and Depreciation* 37, *Electrical Engineering Fundamentals* 41.
Electrical Engineering Department, State University of Iowa, Iowa City.

Kurusu, Saburo; Japanese diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Fmr. Consul Chicago, Consul-Gen. Manila, Sec. Chilean and Greek Legations and Italian Embassy, and Consul-Gen. Hamburg; Min. to Peru 28; Dir. Commercial Bureau in Min. of Foreign Affairs 32; Ambassador to Belgium 36; fmr. Ambassador to Germany; Min. in Washington 41.

Küry, Adolf, D.D.; Swiss ecclesiastic; b. 70; ed. Berne and Bonn Univs.
Bishop of Old Catholic Church of Switzerland and Prof. of Church History and Law Berne Univ.; Editor *Internationale Kirchliche Zeitschrift*; mem. Council of World Conf. of Faith and Order; Sec. Conf. of Old Catholic Bishops.
Berne, Willadingweg 39.

Kušej, Rado; LL.D.; Yugoslav lawyer; b. 75; ed. Vienna and Bonn Univs.
Judge in Graz, Klagenfurt and Ljubljana 00-20; Prof. of Ecclesiastical Law and Dean Law Faculty Ljubljana Univ. 20-, also Rector of the Univ. 37-39.
Publs. *Josef II u.d. äussere Kirchenverfassung Innerösterreichs* 08, *Die Enquete der Religionsgesellschaften in Belgrad* 22, *Das Kirchenrecht der katholischen und der morgenländischen Kirche* 23, 27, *Crkveno pravo Katoličke Crkve* 27, *Konkordat, Verfassung und Gleichberechtigung der Konfessionen* 37.
Ljubljana, Gradišče 8/II.

Küster, Ernst, PH.D., HON. F.R.M.S.; German botanist; b. 74; ed. Munich, Leipzig, Berlin and Breslau Univ.
Fmr. Extra. Prof. of Botany Kiel and Bonn Univs.; Ordinary Prof. Giessen Univ. and Editor *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Mikroskopie*; hon. Fellow London Royal Microscopical Society; hon. mem. Utrecht Society of Arts and Sciences, Hungarian Acad. of Sciences Budapest, Leopold, Carolin. Acad. Halle, Acad. of Sciences Vienna, Accad. dell'Istituto (Benedittini), Bologna.
Publs. *Gallen der Pflanzen* 11, *Pathologische Pflanzenanatomie* 25, *Pathologie der Zelle*, Vol. I 29, Vol. II 37, *Zonenbildung in kolloidalen Medien* 31, *Hundert Jahre Tradescantia* 33, *Pflanzenzelle* 35, *Plasmapfropfungen* 39, *Ergebnisse und Aufgaben der Zellmorphologie* 42.
Giessen, Wilhelm-str. 24.

Kutscher, Artur; German literary and theatrical scholar; b. 78; ed. Berlin and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer in German Literature Munich Univ. 07 and Extra. Prof. 15; collected military songs during war for Bavarian Acad. of Science; founded Chair for Theatre Science Munich Univ. 09; German Nationalist; Captain of Landwehr.
Publs. *Naturgefühl in Goethes Lyrik* 06, *Hebbel als Kritiker des Dramas* 07, *Hebbel und Grabbe* 13, *Die Ausdruckskunst der Bühne* 10, *Frank Wedekind* 22-31, *Kriegstagebuch* 15, 16, *Soldatenlieder* 17, *Das Salzburger Barocktheater* 24, *Die Elemente des Theatres* 32, *Die Stilkunde des Theatres* 37, *Vom Salzburger Barocktheater zu den Salzburger Festspielen* 39.

Kuusinen, Otto; Finnish politician.
Leader Social-Democratic Group Finnish Parl. during Great War; Min. of Education in Finnish Socialist Govt. '18; Leader Finnish Communist Party (fmr. Left Wing of Social-Democratic Party) 18; later exiled, lived U.S.S.R.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Communist Int. 31-43; Head Finnish People's Govt. Terijoki 39-40; Chair. Finno-Karelian Socialist Soviet Republic and Vice-Pres. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. 40-.
Publs. *The Finnish Revolution* 19, *Finland Unmasked* 43.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Kuypers, Julian Joseph; Belgian civil servant; b. 92; ed. Colls. in Brussels and Ghent., and Univ. of Brussels.
Teacher and Insp. of Training Colls. 25; Sec. and Chief of the Cabinet during term of six Mins. of Educ. and Fine Arts; Dir. Min. of Educ. 39; suspended 40-44, Sec.-Gen. Min. of Educ. and Fine Arts Sept. 44-; Vice-Pres. of Board and Pres. of Standing Cttee. of Belgian Broadcasting Inst., I.N.R. 30-; Pres. of O.I.R. Int. Organisation of Broadcasting for Europe 46-; *ex officio* Del. to UNESCO (Chair. of Mass Media Cttee., Paris 46); Pres. of Belgian Del. to Mixed Cttee. for Cultural Agreement; Pres. of Board of Théâtre National de Belgique, etc.; mem. of Royal Flemish Acad. and Maatschappij van Nederlandse Letterkunde, Leyden (Holland) 47; Commandeur Ordre de la Couronne and Ordre de Léopold.
Publs. *Heer van Lembeke, Rijd Ann!* (historical novel), *Donderkoppen* (novel), *Anthology of Dutch Literature*, *Survey of Dutch Literature*.
Residence Palace, rue de la Loi, Brussels.

Kuznetsov, Col.-Gen. Fedor Isidorovich; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40, later Col.-Gen.; Commdr. Baltic Military District 41-45; Chief Soviet Military Admin. Saxony Province July 45.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for Defence.

Kuznetsov, Vassili; Russian engineer and Trade Union official; b. 01; ed. Moscow Institute of Steel and U.S.A.
Has been chief of a factory shop; chief engineer of same factory; chief engineer of Special Steel Industry; Deputy Chair. State Planning Comm. of U.S.S.R.; Chair. All-Union Central Cttee. of Trade Unions of U.S.S.R. 44-; Pres. of Soviet Nationalities of Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; Communist.
Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Kuznetzov, Admiral of the Fleet Nicolai Gerassimovich; Soviet naval officer; b. 02.
Served with North Dvina Flotilla civil war; studied Frunze Naval School 21-26, Voroshilov Naval Acad. 29-32; 1st Asst. Commdr. cruiser *Krasnyi Kavkaz* 32; Commdr. cruiser *Chervonna Ukraina* 34; awarded Order of Red Star 35, Order of Lenin and of Red Banner 36; attached Loyalist Fleet Spain 36; commanded Soviet Pacific Fleet; mem. Supreme Soviet of R.S.F.S.R. 38-; Commissar for the Navy 39-; Admiral 40; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party, mem. Franco-Soviet Trade Union Cttee.; Order of Ushakov, Class I, 45.
Moscow, Ministry of the Navy.

Kvering, Emmanuel Ionovich; Soviet politician; b. 88; b. 88.
Sec. Bolshevik group in The Duma 14; Sec. Communist Party of the Ukraine 23; Vice Pres. Soviet of People's Economy 25; Vice Pres. State Planning Comm. and Pres. Governing body of the Dnieprostroy; Dir. Inst. of Economics of Communist Acad.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Kwapiński, Jan, Polish politician; b. 85.
Socialist leader; fmr. Mayor of Lodz; fmr. Chair. Polish T.U.C.; in Russia to 42; Min. of Commerce, Industry and Post-War Economic Reconstruction June 42-; Deputy Prime Min. July 43-44; Min. of Industry, Commerce and Shipping, and Min. of Finance 44-45.
717 Nell Gwynn House, Sloane Avenue, London, S.W.3.

Kwiatkowski, Michal Franciszek; Polish politician and journalist; b. 83; ed. Gniezno and Münster.
Organised Poles in Germany before 14; Editor daily *Narodowiec* 09; participated in Silesian insurrection 19-21; mem. Seym 22-27; mem. Supreme Council and Deputy Chair. Parl. group Christian Democratic Party; del. Interparl. Union Confs. Copenhagen 24, Washington and Ottawa 24, London 26; del. Int. Christian Democratic Council Paris 27-39; Vice-Pres. Polish Nat. Council in London 43-44; Editor *Narodowiec* 45-.
Publs. *Government and the Polish National Council in the light of facts and documents Sept.* 1939-*Feb.* 1942, *The Fundamental Questions of Modern Poland* (both in Polish).
Lens, Pas de Calais, France.

Kybal, Vlastimil, PH.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist and historian; b. 80; ed. Prague, Paris and Bonn Univs.
Fmr. Min. to Rome, Rio de Janeiro, Buenos Aires, Madrid and Lisbon; Min. to Mexico and Central American Republics 35-39; fmr. Prof. of History Charles Univ. in Prague; mem. Czech Acad. of Science, Czech Royal Society of Sciences and Madrid Acad. of History.
Publs. *Life and Doctrine of M. Mathias of Janov, Doctrine of John Huss, St. Francis of Assisi, Henry IV of France and Europe, South America and Czechoslovakia, Impressions of Spain, Les origines diplomatiques de l'État Tchécoslovaque, Thomas Masaryk* (in Spanish), *La República Checoslovaca, Su formación política y administratava, Su potencia económica;* biographical sketches of Latin Americans in *Makers of World History;* Spanish trans. of Masaryk's *World Revolution.*

Kyle, Edwin Jackson, B.S., B.S.A., M.S.A., PH.D.; American horticulturist and diplomat; b. 76; ed. Agr. and Mech. Coll. of Texas, Cornell Univ., Univ. of Arkansas.
Dean, School of Agr., Agr. and Mech. Coll. of Texas 11-44; Prof. Horticulture 02-35; Specialist on Curricula, Land Grant Coll. Survey, Dept. of Education 27; Del. 2nd Inter-Amer. Conf. on Agr., Mexico 42, Venezuela 45; Cttee. Inter-Amer. Co-op. in Agr. Education 43; Ambassador to Guatemala 45-; toured Mexico, Central and South America for Co-ordinator Inter-American Affairs 41; wrote reports on Agricultural Economy of various countries.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Farming and Farm Life* 12, *Pecan Growing* 25, *Agriculture in the South West* 40.
U.S. Embassy, Guatemala City.

Kyropoulos, Spyro, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Leipzig, Berlin and Göttingen.
Asst. Prof. in Physical Technology Göttingen Univ. 31-35; Research Fellow California Inst. of Technology; specialises in applied molecular physics.
California Inst. of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., U.S.A.

L

Laake, Maj.-Gen. K; Norwegian officer; b. 75.
Infantry Officer 97, Artillery officer 99; Commander Artillery Regiment 28; Commander-in-Chief of Army 31-40.
Oslo.

Labarca Labarca, Santiago; Chilean Civil Engineer; b. 93; ed. Chillan and Santiago Univ.
Pres. Radical Propaganda Centre, then Pres. of Radical Party; dep. for Santiago 21; Railway Counsellor 23; re-elected dep. 24; Prof. Physics Lastarria Peoples' Univ.; official Assessor Caja de Crédito Hipotecario; Min. Education under Pres. Montero; Administrator General Caja de Seguro Obrero; Pres. Internat. Exchange Comm. 39; Rep. Nitrate Corpn. in Spain and Egypt; Min. of Finance 42-Sept. 45.
Santiago.

Labarca Hubertson, Amanda Pinto de, PH.B.; Chilean educationist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Chile, Columbia Univ. and Sorbonne, Paris.
Asst. School Dir. 06-09, Dir. 16-28; Extra. Prof. of Psychology in Pedagogical Inst. of Univ. of Chile 22-23, Prof. of Philosophy 23-28; Dir.-Gen. of Secondary Education in Chile 31-32; Govt. rep. on Council of Univ. of Chile 34-; Pres. Nat. Council of Women; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Chilean Comm. on Intellectual Co-operation 36. Pres. Assen. Univ. Women 44-46; Pres. Nat. Fed. Women's Institutions 44-.
Publs. *Impresiones de juventud* 09, *Actividades femeninas en los Estados Unidos* 14, *En tierras extrañas* 16, *La escuela secundaria en los Estados Unidos* 19, *La lámpara maravillosa* 21, *Lecciones de filosofía* 26, *A dónde va la mujer?* 34, *Historia de la Enseñanza en Chile* 39, *Bases para una politica educacional* 43, *Desvelos en el Alba* 45.
Santiago de Chile, Casilla 9.

Labarthe, André, D.ES SC.; French scientist; b. 02; ed. Sorbonne.
Dir. Nat. Office for Scientific Research and Inventions; laureate Acad. of Sciences; adjusted vibrations of liner *Normandie*; Dir. Min. of Public Works 39-40; Editor review *La France Libre* and *Tricolor* New York; Sec. of Information N. Africa 43.
Publs. *La France devant la Guerre* 39, *Fourth Republic* 41, *Retour au Feu* 43.
c/o 15 Queensberry Place, London, S.W.7.

Labonne, Eirik; French diplomatist; b. 88.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 13; mem. mission to Russia 17-19; Counsellor to Moscow 25; Gen. Sec. French-Soviet Conf. 26; Consul-Gen. 26; Sec. of Protectorate of Morocco 28-31; Min. to Mexico 31-33; Sub.-Dir. American Dept. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-36; later Ambassador in Barcelona; Resident-Gen. in Tunisia Oct. 38-June 40; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 40-41, recalled; served with Vichy administration; Resident-Gen. Morocco 46-May 47.
37 quai d'Orsay, Paris, 7e.

Labougle, Ricardo de, LL.D.; Argentine diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Practised law 17-23; Prof. of Civil Law, Univ. of Buenos Aires 23-46; Prof. of Contracts in Faculty of Juridical and Social Sciences, Univ. of La Plata 24-46; Pres. of Univ. of La Plata 43-45; Ambassador to Great Britain 47-; Dir. of *The Standard* (English daily newspaper in Buenos Aires); mem. of Buenos Aires Coll. of Lawyers.
Argentine Embassy, 9 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

La Boulaye, André Lefebvre de; French diplomatist; b. 76.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 00; Counsellor at Washington 23 and Berlin 24-27; Sub.-Dir. of European Dept. at Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-29 and of Political and Commercial Affairs 29-33; Ambassador to U.S. 33-37; Dir. N. American Section Min. of Information 40.
Paris.

Laboureur, Jean Emile; French painter and engraver; b. 77; ed. Sorbonne, Rennes and Berlin Univs.
Founder of the Société des Peintres-Graveurs Indépendants 22.
Works. Illustrations for books of Valéry Larbaud, André Maurois, Parny and Remy de Gourmont; works in Luxembourg Museum, Nantes, British Museum, New York Metropolitan Museum, Berlin and Boston.
Paris.

La Chambre, Guy; French politician and lawyer; b. 98.
Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Deputy 28-40; mem. Left Independent Group; Under-Sec. of State for War Dec. 32, for the Presidency in Daladier Cabinet Jan.-Oct. 33, and for War Sarraut Cabinet Oct.-Nov. 33; Min. of Mercantile Marine in second Daladier Cabinet Jan.-Feb. 34; Min. for Air Chautemps Cabinet Jan.-Mar. 38, Blum Cabinet Mar.-Apr. 38, Daladier Cabinet Apr. 38-March 40; went to U.S.A. 40; arrest warrant issued by Riom Court Sept. 40; returned to France and surrendered; interned at Bourrasol after trial by Council of Political Justice 41, released 43.

Łącki, Wincenty, LL.D.; Polish lawyer and industrialist; b. 98; ed. Poznan Law School and Univ.
Magistrate and Judge Grudziadz District Law Court 22-28; Chair. Pomeranian County Council 29-39; Min. of Interior Del. to German-Polish negotiations for div. of property and for settlement of claims of autonomous instns. 29; Chair. Pomeranian Electricity Co. Grodek, Baltic Inst., Pomeranian Savings Bank, Zegluga Polska Shipping Co.; mem. Polish Nat. Council in London 43-44.

La Coste-Messelière, Pierre Marquis de; French archæologist; b. 94; Docteur ès Lettres.
Mem. of French School at Athens 21; Lecturer, Ecole des Hautes Etudes 27; Dir. 32; scientific missions in Greece 26-47; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres (Inst. de France) 44-.
Publs. *Sculptures grecques de Delphes* 27, 29, *Fouilles de Delphes: Trésors ioniques* 28, *Fouilles de Delphes: Sculpture des Temples* 31, *Au Musée des Delphes* 36, *Delphes* 43.
Château des Ousches, par Melle (Deux-Sèvres); and 89 rue de Lille, Paris 7e.

La Cour, Vilhelm, M.A., PH.D.; Danish historian; b. 83.
Editor *Graensevagten* 18; arrested by Gestapo 42; escaped to Sweden.
Publs. *Sønderjylland under Verdenskrigen* 16, *Danevirke og Kampene ved vor Sydgrænse* 17, *Stemninger og Standpunkter under Krigen 64* 17, *Elsass Lothringen efter Annexionen* 18, *Geschichte des schleswigschen Volkes* 23, *Sjællands ældste Bygder* 27, *Edda og Saga* 29, *Sønderjyllands Historie* 30; Edited *Danmarks Historie* 37.

Lacour-Gayet, Jacques; French economist; b. 83; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure.
Expert on staff of L.N. 28; mem. Gen. Council, Bank of France 39-40, Bureau of Nat. Council of French Employers; Pres. Centre d'études du commerce; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council of Commerce; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Multiple Firms; Vice-Pres. Comité d'Action économique et douanière, Radio Luxembourg; mem. Académie des Sciences morales et politiques (Inst. de France);

Commdr. Legion of Honour (France), and Crown of Oak (Luxembourg); Mil. Cross (Great Britain), Crown of Belgium, etc.
Publs. *Chemins de fer de l'Algérie* 12, *Chemins de fer du Canada* 12, *La réforme douanière* 25, *Commerce et économie dirigée* 42, *L'ordonnance du Roi Jean sur les prix et les métiers* 44, *Platon et l'Economie dirigée* 44.
Home: 37 avenue Charles Floquet, Paris 7e; Office: 11 rue St. Florentin, Paris 8e.

Lacretelle, Jacques de; French writer; b. 88.
Winner Grand Prix (Novel) of Acad. Française 30; mem. Acad. Française 36-.
Publs. Novels: *Silbermann* (Fémina Prize) 22, *La Bonifas* 25, *Lettres Espagnoles* 29, *Amour nuptial* 30, *Le Demi-dieu, Les Hauts Ponts* 32, *Sabine* 33, *Les Fiançailles, Années d'Espérance, La Monnaie de Plomb*, etc., Trans. into French: *Precious Bane* (Mary Webb), *Wuthering Heights* (Emily Brontë).
Paris XVI, 49 rue Vineuse.

Lacroix, Alfred, SC.D.; French mineralogist; b. 63; ed. Sorbonne and Coll. de France.
Mem. Acad. des Sciences since 04; Sec. Acad. for Physical Sciences since 14; Prof. Mineralogy at Musée d'Histoire Naturelle 93-36; mem. Acad. d'Agriculture et des sciences coloniales; Pres. Société Géologique et Minéralogique de France; mem. of Accademia dei Lincei; foreign mem. Royal Society London and U.S. Nat. Acad.; Dr.h.c. Oxford, Montreal, Oslo, Liége, Brussels and Athens Univs.; fmr. leader scientific missions to U.S.A., Canada, Antilles, Asia, Norway, Italy, Greece, Madagascar, West Africa, etc.
Publs. *Minéralogie de la France et de ses Colonies* 93-13, *La montagne Pelée et ses éruptions* 04, *Les Enclaves des roches volcaniques, Dolomieu* 24, *Minéralogie de Madagascar* 22-25, *Figures de savants* 32, *Le volcan actif de la Réunion* 38.
Paris XIV, 23 rue Jean Dolent.

Ladd, Mason; American lawyer; b. 98; ed. Grinnell Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Iowa (J.D.), and Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Mem. Law firm of Ladd & Ladd, Des Moines, Iowa 23-29; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Iowa 29-39; Dean, Coll. of Law 39-; leave of absence during war 43-46; Col., Judge Advocate Gen.'s Dept., U.S. Army 43-46; Gen. Counsel to Surgeon-Gen., and Dir. of Legal Div. of Medical Dept.; Republican.
Publ. *Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure* (Co-Editor) 39.
330 S. Summit Street, Iowa City, Iowa.

Ladreda, Fernán; Spanish politician; b. 85; ed. Segovia and Columbia Univ., New York.
Mayor Oviedo under Primo de Rivera; Dr. of Science 19; mem. Comm. to War Min., U.S.A.; Dep. for Oviedo; follower of Gil Robles and a notable parliamentarian; defended Oviedo during Civil War; dir. arms factory in Oviedo 40; Gen. 43; dir. Army Politechnic 43; at present "Procurador de las Cortes."
Madrid.

Laessle, Albert, N.A.; American sculptor; b. 77; ed. Drexel Inst. and Pennsylvania Inst. of Fine Arts.
Instructor i Construction Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts; mem. Nat. Sculpture Society, Société des Amis de la Médaille d'Arts Brussels, etc.
Represented in Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts, Peabody Inst., Metropolitan Museum and Carnegie Inst.
511 Runnymede Avenue, Jenkintown, Pa.

LaFaurie, Jean; French numismatist; b. 14; ed. Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes de la Sorbonne.
Librarian Cabinet des médailles, Nat. Library, Paris; Sec.-Gen. Société française de Numismatique; Sec. *Revue Numismatique*; Dir. Society for the Study of the History of Paper Money.
Nogent sur Marne (Seine), 3 rue de l'Abbé Guilleminault.

Laflèche, Maj.-Gen. Léo-Richer, D.S.O.; Canadian officer and politician.
Served First World War; fmr. A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen.; fmr. Dep. Min. of Nat. Defence and Nat. War Services; Min. of Nat. War Services 42-45; M.P. for Outremont Div. of Montreal 42; Ambassador to Greece June 45-.
Canadian Embassy, Athens.

La Follette, Philip, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer, politician, and officer; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
District Attorney Dane County, Wis. 25-27; Lecturer in Law Univ. of Wisconsin 26-30; Gov. of Wisconsin 32-33, 35-39.
Madison, Wis.

La Follette, Robert Marion, Jnr.; American politician; b. 95.
Sec. to his father, Senator Robert M. La Follette 19-25 and elected as Progressive Republican to U.S.Senate for Wisconsin to fill his father's unexpired term 25; re-elected 28 and, as Progressive, 34-40; mem. Senate Cttees. on Education and Labour, Finance, Foreign Relations, Indian Affairs, Manufacturers.
Maple Bluff Farm, Madison, Wis.

Lafone, Ricardo Q. Blamey, LL.D.; Argentinian lawyer and composer; b. 80; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Prof. of History Buenos Aires Univ. Coll. 03-34; Dir.-Gen. of Theatres and Public Amusements Buenos Aires 11-16; Financial Counsellor to Embassy in London.
Publs. Orchestral compositions.
9 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

La Force, Auguste-Nompar de Caumont, Duc de; French historian; b. 78.
Mem. Académie Française since 25.
Publs. *L'Architrésorier Le Brun, gouverneur de la Hollande* 07, *Lauzun, un courtisan du Grand Roi* 13 and 46, *Le Grand Conti* 22, *Curiosités historiques* 24, *Le maréchal de La Force* 24-28, *La vie amoureuse de la Grande Mademoiselle* 27, *Comédies sanglantes, drames intimes* 30, *Dames d'autrefois* 33, *Femmes fortes* 36, *Histoire du Cardinal de Richelieu* (with Gabriel Hanotaux) (4 final vols.) 33-47, *Histoire et Portraits* 37, 3rd series 46, *Chateaubriand au travail* 41, *Richelieu* (with Gabriel Hanotaux), *Le Beau Passé* 46-47.
Fresnay-sur-Sarthe, Chateau de St. Aubin de Locquenay, and Paris, rue de l'Université 150.

Laframboise, John Charles, O.M.I.; French-Canadian priest and professor; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Ottawa (B.A., PH.D.), Angelico Univ. Rome (S.T.D.).
Prof. of Sacred Theology, Univ. of Ottawa (Dogmatic Oriental and Pastoral Theology) 32-46, Sec. Faculty of Theology of same Univ. 34-44; founder and Rector of St. Paul's Seminary of Univ. of Ottawa 37-46; Dean of Faculty of Theology, Univ. of Ottawa 44-46, Rector 46-. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.

Lagerberg, Joen, LL.B., PH.B.; Swedish diplomat; b. 88.
Attaché Min. Foreign Affairs 12; Counsellor of Legation Washington 20-21, Peking 30; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 32-35; Min. Prague 35, Warsaw 38, Madrid 41, Rome 42; Head of B-Dept. Min. Foreign Affairs 40.

Lagerkvist, Pär, Swedish poet; b. 91.
Mem. Swedish Academy 40; awarded Hon. Ph.D. 41.
Publs. Poems, novels, plays: *The Eternal Smile, The Hangman, The Man who Lived his Life Again, Guest of Reality, The Dwarf.*
Lidingö.

Lago, Mario, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist and novelist; b. 78; ed. Genoa and Turin Univs.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 02; Min. to Morocco 15-18 and to Czechoslovakia 19; Dir.-Gen. Political Dept. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-23; Gov. of Rhodes 23-37; Senator 28-.
Publs. *Tiberio a Cavallo* 39, *E intanto lavoriamo* 41; contributor to Nuova Antologia.
Rome, via Cornelio Celso 4.

Lahdensuo, Jalo, PH.D.; Finnish politician; b. 82.
Min. of Agricultural Economy 24-25; Dir. of Bank of Finland 26-38; Min. of Communications 29-30 and Oct. 36-Mar. 37; Min. of Nat. Defence 28 and Mar. 31-Dec. 32; Dir. State Ammunition Factory; fmr. mem. Agrarian and Peasants' Party; Vice-Pres. Parl. 23, 25-26 and 37-38; Gov. of Order of Vaasa 38-43.
Lapua.

Lahey, Frank Howard, M.D., HON. SC.D.; American surgeon; b. 80; ed. Harvard Univ.
Surgeon Long Island Hospital 04-05, Boston City Hospital 05-07; Resident Surgeon Haymarket Square Relief Station 08; Instr. in Surgery Harvard Medical School 08-09, 12-15; Asst. Prof., later Prof. of Surgery Tufts Medical School 13-17; Prof. of Clinical Surgery Harvard Medical School 23-24; Surgeon-in-Chief to New England Baptist Hospital; Dir. of Lahey Clinic Boston; served U.S. Medical Corps Great War; Fellow and mem. Board of Govs. American Coll. of Surgeons; mem. Scientific Assembly and Pres. for 41 American Medical Asscns.; mem. American and int. Surgical Asscns., Assen. for Study of Goitre, Société de Chirurgiens de Paris; Chair. Agency for Procurement and Assignment of Medical Personnel for Armed Forces; Hon. Consultant to Medical Dept., U.S. Navy.
Publs. *Lahey Clinic Number,* annually, *Surgical Practice of the Lahey Clinic.*
605 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, Mass.

Laird, Sinclair, M.A., B.PHIL., D.PAED., LL.D., Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France); British educationist; b. 84; ed. Harris Acad. Dundee, and St. Andrews and Grenoble Univs.
Lecteur d'Anglais Lycée Ampère Lyons 04; Asst. Prof., of Humanity St. Andrews Univ. 05-07, of Education 07-10; Principal Lecturer in Education Dundee Training Coll. 07-10; Associate Prof. of Education Queen's Univ. Kingston (Ont.) 10-13; Dean School for Teachers Macdonald Coll., and Prof. of Education McGill Univ. 13-.
Publs. *Canadian Education* (in *Encyclopædia Pedagogica,* Rome), and numerous articles on education in professional journals).
Macdonald College, St. Anne de Bellevue, Que.

Laird, Stephen, B.A.; American journalist; b. 15; ed. Swarthmore Coll.
Reporter and football coach 36-37; organiser Cttee. for Industrial Organisation 37; research Asst. Time Incorporated 37, Associate Editor *Fortune* 37-39, Washington Corresp. *Time* 39, Foreign Corresp. *Time* 40, Head Berlin Bureau 40-42, Head London Bureau 42, Senior Foreign News Writer *Time* 43, Chief Political Corresp. London Bureau 43, Man. Editor News Bureau New York 44-.
Publs. *Conversation in London* (with Walter Graebner) 42, *Hitler's Reich and Churchill's Britain* (English edition) 41, *The First Thirty Hours* (in collaboration) 42.
118 East 60th Street, New York City.

Laistner, Max Ludwig Wolfram, M.A., LITT.D.; British historian; b. 90; ed. Jesus Coll. Cambridge and British School of Archæology Athens.
Asst. Lecturer Birmingham Univ. 14-15; Lecturer in Archæology Queen's Univ., Belfast 15-16; Lecturer in Classics Manchester Univ. 19-21; Reader in Ancient History London Univ. 21-25; Prof. of Ancient History Cornell Univ. 25-40, J. Stambaugh Prof. of History 40-; Prof. of Classical Literature, Univ. of Calif. 45-46.
Publs. *Thought and Letters in Western Europe A.D. 500-900* 31, *Survey of Ancient History* 29, *A History of the Greek World from 479 to 323 B.C.* 36, *A Hand-List of Bede MSS.* 43, *The Greater Roman Historians* 47, Editor *Isocrates, De Pace and Philippus, Philoxeni Glossarium, Venerabilis Bedae Expositio Actuum Apostolorum et Retractatio.*
Boardman Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

Laithwaite, Sir John Gilbert, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 94; ed. Clongowes and Trinity Coll. Oxford (M.A.).
Served in France with 10th Lancashire Fusiliers 17-18 (wounded); apptd. to India Office 19; Private Sec. to Parl. Under-Sec. of State (Lord Winterton, M.P.) 22-24; Asst. Private Sec. to Secs. of State (Viscount Peel and Lord Olivier) 24, Principal 24; specially attached to Prime Min. (Mr. Ramsay MacDonald) for 2nd Indian Round Table Conf. 31; Sec. Indian Franchise (Lothian) Cttee. 32; C.I.E. 35; Sec. Indian Delimitation (Hammond) Cttee. 35-36; Private Sec. to Viceroy of India (Marquess of Linlithgow) 36-46; Sec. of Gov.-Gen. of India (in addition) 37-43; C.S.I. 38; K.C.I.E. 41; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for India 43; an Under-Sec. (Civil) of the War Cabinet 44-45; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Burma 45-47, for India 47.
Publs. *The Laithwaites, Some Records of a Lancashire Family* 41, etc.
c/o Messrs. Grindlay Ltd., 54 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Lajtha, László; Hungarian composer; b. 92; ed. Budapest, Geneva and Leipzig Univs. and Music Acads.
Dir. in Ethnographic Museum, Budapest 46; Dir. in Budapest Conservatoire 46; Chief of Section for Int. Folk-Music in Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 32; Pres. Musical Council Radio-Hungary 45.
Compositions include: *Lysistrata, Le bosquet des quatre Dieux, Capriccio* (ballets), *In Memoriam* (symphonic poem), orchestral works, string quartets and trios, harp quintet and trio, wind quartet and trio, violin and 'cello sonatas, choral music, etc.
Budapest IV, Vaczi-utca 79.

Lake, Commodore Sir Atwell Henry, Bt., C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 91.
Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 39-42; Chief of Naval Staff and First Mem. Naval Board, New Zealand 42-45.
Wellington.

Lakin, Charles Ernest, M.D., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 78; ed. Middlesex Hospital.
Physician London Fever Hospital and Middlesex Hospital; Advisory Physician Golden Square Throat Hospital; fmr. Examiner in Medicine Cambridge Univ.; Senior Censor and Lumleian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians; Lettsomian Lecturer and Hon. Librarian London Medical Society; Lecturer in Medical Pathology Middlesex Hospital Medical School; Medical Referee to the Treasury; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. on Medicine and Pathology in learned journals.
58 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Lakin, Cyril Harry Alfred, M.A.; British journalist and politician; b. 93; ed. St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served France and Salonika with S. Wales Borderers First World War; Asst. Divl. Commr. Min. of Food 18; Asst. Ed. *Daily Telegraph* 29-33; Literary Ed. *Sunday Times* and *Daily Telegraph* 33-37; Asst. Editor and Literary Editor *Sunday Times* 37-45; broadcast talks and commentaries on B.B.C., and to Empire and U.S.A.; Conservative M.P. for Llandaff and Barry 42-45; Barrister, Inner Temple.
154 Chiltern Court, London, N.W.1.

Lal, Gobind Behari, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Indian scientist; b. 90; ed. Imperial Univ. Punjab, Univ. of California.
Associate Prof. of Physics Hindu Coll. Delhi 10-12; Research Scholar in Social Sciences Univ. of California 13-17; science features writer San Francisco *Examiner* 25-30; Science Editor Hearst Newspapers 30-; awarded Pulitzer Prize 37; Pres. Nat. Assn. of Scientific Writers 40-41.
Publs. *Joseph Mazzini as a Social Reformer* 15, *Politics and Science in India* 20, *Chemistry of Personality* 32.
Home: 1 University Place; Office: 235 E. 45th Street, New York, N.Y.

Lala Shri Ram; Indian industrialist; b. 84.
Man. Agent Delhi Cloth and Gen. Mills Co. Ltd.; Chair. Jay Engineering Works Ltd., Concord of India Insurance Co. Ltd., Indian Starch and Chemical Co. Ltd., Bengal Potteries Ltd.; Dir. Central Board of Reserve Bank of India, Indian Nat. Airways Ltd., Commercial Credit Corpn. Ltd., Tata Chemical Works, mem. Central Areas Banking Enquiry Cttee. 33, 34 and Trade Mission to Afghanistan 34; fmr. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Hon. Official Adviser to Govt. on Indo-Japanese Trade Negotations 33, 34, 36 and 37; mem. Central Cotton Cttee., Sugar Cttee. of Imperial Council of Agricultural Research, Central Advisory Board of Education, Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Indian Sugar Syndicate Ltd., Indian Industrial Research Bureau, Exec. Cttee. All-India Organisation of Industrial Employers, Delhi Improvement Trust, Delhi Central Electricity Authority; mem. Panel Indian Textile Industry; Pres. All-India Fed. of Employers of Labour.
Publ. *Municipal Problems in Delhi.*
22 Curzon Road, New Delhi.

Lall (*see* Panna Lall).

Lalmand, Edgard Gaston; Belgian journalist and politician; b. 94; ed. Athénée, Antwerp.
Worked with export firm in England 13-14; served Belgian Army First World War 14-19; worked with cereal-importing firm in Holland and Antwerp 19-37; Dir. *La Voix du Peuple* 37-40; mem. Central Cttee. of Belgian Communist Party 35-; mem. Political Bureau of Party 36-; Sec. Belgian Communist Party 43-; Min. of Food 45-.
18-20 avenue du Midi, Brussels.

Lalor, William George; American naval officer; b. 97; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. (B.S.), U.S. Naval War Coll.
Ensign 20; Lieut. 27; Commander 40; Captain 42; Commanding Destroyer Div. 57 40; Commanding U.S.S. *Vincennes* 45; U.S. Sec. Combined Chiefs of Staff and Sec. U.S. Chiefs of Staff; awarded Legion of Merit and Commander Order of Orange-Nassau.
Ridge Road, Arlington, Va., U.S.A.

Lalou, René; French essayist and critic; b. 89.
Prof. of English Language and Literature Manchester Univ. 09, Oran 12, Naval School 19, and Beauvais 20; Prof. at Lyceum Henry IV 22-; contrib. to several literary journals and reviews.
Publs. *Histoire de la littérature française contemporaine* 22, *Défense de l'homme* 26, *Une alchimie lyrique* 27, *André Gide* 28, *Panorama de la littérature anglaise contemporaine* 29, *Le Clavecin non tempéré* 33, *Jean Giraudoux* 34, *Roger Martin du Gard* 37, *Littérature Française* (2 vols.) 40, *Le Roman français depuis 1900* 42, *Etapes de la poésie française* 43, *La littérature anglaise* 44; translations from Shakespeare, Edgar Allan Poe, John Keats and George Meredith; prefaces to French translations of several works of Virginia Woolf, D. H. Lawrence and Charles Morgan.
Paris VI, 6 rue de Seine.

Lamb, Henry, M.C., L.M.S.S.A., A.R.A.; British artist; b. 83; ed. Manchester Univ. and Guy's Hospital.
Works in Nat. Gallery, Imperial War Museum, Tate Gallery, Belfast Art Gallery, Southampton, and Manchester Gallery; exhibitions at Alpine Gallery 22 and at Leicester Gallery 27, 29, 31, 33 and 38; A.R.A. 40; official war artist for Army 40-44.
Coombe Bissett, Salisbury, Wilts.

Lamb, Sir Walter Rangeley Maitland, K.C.V.O., M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 82; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Editor *Cambridge Review* 05-06; Classical Lecturer Newnham Coll. Cambridge 05-07, King's Coll. 09-11, Emmanuel Coll. 09-13 and Girton Coll. 11-13; Sec. Royal Acad. of Arts 13-.
Publs. *Clio Enthroned* 14, Translations of Plato and Lysias 20-30, *The Royal Academy* 35.
Royal Academy of Arts, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Lambert, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of South Molton; **George Lambert,** P.C.; British politician; b. 66.
Yeoman; Civil Lord of Admiralty 05-15; P.C. 12; Liberal M.P. for South Molton Div. of Devonshire 91-24 and 29-31, Lib. Nat. 31-45; Chair. Liberal Parl. Party 19-21, Liberal Nat. Parl. Party 40.
Spreyton, Crediton, Devon.

Lambert, Constant; British musician; b. 05; ed. Christ's Hospital and Royal Coll. of Music.
Conductor Camargo Ballet Society and Vic-Wells Ballet; mem. E.N.S.A. Advisory Council.
Works. Ballets: *Romeo and Juliet* (first Russian ballet by British composer) 26, *Pomona* 27, *Rio Grande,* for chorus, piano and orchestra, *Horoscope* 38, *Summer's Last Will and Testament* (masque for chorus and orchestra) 36; orchestral music and eight Chinese songs.
Publ. *Music Ho! A Study of Music in Decline* 34.
c/o Sadlers Wells Theatre, London, E.C.1.

Lambert, Rear-Admiral (S.) Sir David Sidney, K.C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 85; ed. Dover Coll.
Entered Royal Navy 03; served First World War 14-19; Paymaster Capt. 34; Paymaster Rear Admiral, Paymaster Dir.-Gen. Admiralty in Second World War 39-42.
Pilgrim's Cottage, Merstham, Surrey.

Lambert, Gerard B., LITT.B.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. Gerard B. Lambert Co. 12-28; Gen. Man. Lambert Pharmacal Co. 21-23 and Pres. 23-28; Dir. Lambert Co. 28-; Pres. and Dir. Gillette Razor Co. 31-36.
250 Park Avenue, New York City.

Lambert, Norman Platt, B.A.; Canadian politician; b. 85; ed. Mount Forest, Ontario and Univ. of Toronto.
Journalist *The Globe,* Toronto 09-18; Sec. Canadian Council of Agriculture Winnipeg 18-21; Western Man. Maple Leaf Milling Co. 22-30; Manitoba Govt.'s Dir. on Board of Manitoba Pool Elevators Ltd. 31-32; Gen. Sec. 32-35, Pres. 36- Nat. Liberal Fed. of Canada; Senator 38-.
The Senate, Ottawa.

Lambert, Robert Archibald, B.A., M.A., M.D.; American pathologist; b. 83; ed. Howard Coll and Tulane Univ.
Asst. in Pathology Columbia Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 09-11, Associate 11-17 and Acting Head 17-18; Dir. Near East Relief Laboratories 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Pathology Yale Univ. 19-23; Prof. of Pathological Anatomy São Paulo 23-25; Prof. of Pathology and Dir. School of Tropical Medicine Puerto Rico Univ. 26-28; Associate Dir. for Medical Sciences of Rockefeller Foundation 28-.
49 West 49th Street, New York City.

Lambert-Ribot, Alfred, LL.D.; French industrialist; b. 86.
Pres. Caisse Mutuelle des Industries métallurgiques et connexes, Caisse des Retraites des Industries métallurgiques; Vice-Pres. Cie d'Assurances La Union et le Phénix Espagnol; Dir. Société Kléber Colombes, Société

Pathé-Cinéma, Union industrielle de Crédit, and Société de Crédit à l'Industrie française; fmr. Maître des Requêtes to Council of State; Chief of Cabinet to Min. of Labour 13 and to Min. of Public Works 17.
Paris VII, 30 rue Las-Cases.

La Mer, Victor Kuhn; American chemist; b. 95; ed. Kansas Univ. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), post-graduate studies in Cambridge and Copenhagen.
Chemist and High School teacher of Chemistry 15-16; Research Asst. Carnegie Instn. 16-17; 1st Lieut. Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army 17-19; Asst., Asst. Prof., Associate, and Prof. of Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 19-35; Visiting Prof. Northwestern Univ., Summer 28, Stanford Univ. 31; Priestley Lecturer Pennsylvania State Coll. 31; Chair. Jury of Award, Nichols Medal of N.Y. Section A.C.S.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science; mem. Div. 10 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of O.S.R.D. 40-45; research in vitamins, reaction kinetics, thermodynamics, etc.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry* (Eucken, Jette and La Mer) 25, over 100 scientific papers in chemical, physical and biological journals; Editor-in-Chief *Journal Colloid Science.*
Department of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York 27, N.Y.

Lamm, Martin; Swedish professor; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Uppsala (PH.D.).
Reader of History of Literature, Univ. of Stockholm 08, Prof. of History of Literature 19-45; Prof. Emeritus 46-; mem. of Swedish Acad. 28-; Treas. of Swedish Acad.; Liberal.
Publs. *Olof Dalin* 08, *Johan Gabriel Oxenstierna* 11, *Swedenborg* 15, *Upplysningstidens romentik* (2 vols.) 18, *Strindbergs dramer* (2 vols.) 24, *August Strindberg* (2 vols.) 40-42, *Dickens och hans romaner* 47.
Stockholm, Sweden, Skeppsbron 30.

Lamond, Frederic, HON. LL.D. (Glasgow); British musician; b. 68; ed. Glasgow and Frankfort, pupil of von Bülow and Liszt.
Pianist and composer; fmr. Prof. The Hague Conservatoire; Prof. Scottish Nat. Acad. of Music 39-.
Works include a symphony, trios, sonatas and overtures.
Scottish National Academy of Music, Glasgow.

Lamoneda Fernández, Ramón; Spanish politician and trade union leader; b. 92.
Pres. Printers' Union; mem. Exec. Unión General de Trabajadores (U.G.T.) 20; Deputy and Sec. Cortes 33-39; Sec. Socialist Party of Spain 36-40; rep. Spanish Socialist Party Labour and Socialist Int.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Lamont, Robert Patterson, B.S.; American industrialist; b. 67; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Sec. and Engineer Shailer and Schinglan 92-97; Vice-Pres. Simplex Railway Appliance Co. 97-05; Vice-Pres. American Steel Foundries 05-12 and Pres. 12-29; Sec. of Commerce in Hoover Cabinet 29-32; Pres. American Iron and Steel Inst. 32-33.
330 Park Avenue, New York City.

Lamont, Thomas William, B.A., LL.D.; American banker; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Reporter *New York Tribune* 93-94; Sec. and Treasurer Bankers' Trust Co. 03-05 and Vice-Pres. 05-09; Vice-Pres. First Nat. Bank 09-11; mem. J. P. Morgan and Co., Bankers 11-40, Vice-Chair. Board and Chair. Exec. Cttee. J. P. Morgan and Co. Inc. 40-43, Chair. Board 43-; Overseer Harvard 12-25; Chair. American Group Int. Consortium for Assistance of China; Chair. Int. Cttee. of Bankers for Adjustment of Mexican Foreign Debt; Pres. Board of Trustees Phillips Exeter Acad. Exeter, N.H. 35-46; Rep. of U.S. Treasury on American Comm. to Negotiate Peace Paris 19; Alternate Del. Cttee. of (Young Plan) Experts on German Reparations Paris 29; Dir. Lamont, Corliss and Co., U.S. Steel Corpn., Trustee Metropolitan Museum of Art, Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching, American School of Classical Studies, Athens.
107 East 70th Street, New York City.

Lamoureux, Lucien, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 88.
Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Deputy for Allier 19-36 and for Lapalisse 37-40; one of leaders of Radical-Socialist Party; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Gen. Sec. of Party; Min. of Public Instruction in Briand Cabinet 26 and for Colonies in Chautemps Cabinet 30; Rapporteur of Finance Comm. in Chamber 31-32; Min. of the Budget in Daladier Cabinet Jan. 33, of Labour in Chautemps Cabinet Nov. 33 and of Commerce in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34; mem. Higher Council of the Colonies; Vice-Pres. of Chamber 39-40; Min. of Finance in Reynaud Cabt. Mar.-June 40; mem. Nat. Council 41-44.
Paris VII, 59 rue Varenne.

Lampland, Carl Otto, B.A., B.S., M.A., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 73; ed. Valparaiso (Ind.) Univ.
Astronomer Lowell Observatory 03; specialist in photography of detail on planetary surfaces; works chiefly on photographic observation of planets, satellites, comets, nebulæ, novæ and star fields; has discovered many variable stars; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Int. Astronomical Union.
Lowell Observatory, Flagstaff, Arizona.

Lamprianides, Lampros, LL.D.; Greek politician; b. 93; ed. Geneva and Petrograd Univs.
Fmr. Deputy Governor-Gen. Eastern Thrace; Del. IV Hellenic Constitutional Assembly 23-25; Deputy Hellenic Parliament 26-36; Democratic-Socialist 36; Under-Sec. of State and Min. of Interior 44-45.
Athens.

Lancaster, H. Carrington, PH.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 82; ed. Virginia and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in French Amherst Coll. 07-08 and Prof. 10-19; Prof. of French Johns Hopkins Univ. and Chair. Dept. of Romance Languages 19-; Editor-in-Chief Modern Language Notes.
Publs. *The French Tragi-Comedy, Du Ryer, Mahelot, Chrisèide, Alcionée, Saül, A History of French Dramatic Literature in the Seventeenth Century, Five French Farces 1655-94, The Comédie Française 1680-1701, Adventures of a Literary Historian, Sunset, Parisian Drama 1701-15.*
604 Edgevale Road, Baltimore, Md.

Lanchester, Henry Vaughan, LITT.D., F.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I.; British architect and town-planner; b. 63.
Vice-Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 13 and 27; fmr. Pres. Town Planning Inst.; Examiner in Town Planning in Liverpool and London Univs., in Architecture in Edinburgh, Leeds and Liverpool Univs.; Town Planning Adviser Madras Presidency, Cawnpore, Lucknow, Allahabad, Rangoon and Zanzibar; Hon. Dir. Civic Survey of Greater London 15; Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 34; Pres. Franco-British Union of Architects 36-37; Chair. British Section Comité Int. des Architectes.
Works include: Lucknow Council Hall, Cardiff City Hall and Law Courts, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Leeds Univ., Jodhpur Palace.
Publs. *Talks on Town Planning, The Art of Town Planning, Town Planning in Madras, Fischer von Erlach, Nursery Equipment, Outline of Studies in Town Planning*
10 Woburn Square, London, W.C.1.

Lancial, Emmanuel, French diplomatist; b. 89; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 11-12, Berlin 12-14, Geneva 14-18; Vice-Consul Rotterdam 18-19; Sec.

Berne 19-21; Asst. Consul Mainz and Cologne 21-26; Consul Berlin 26-29; Consul-Gen. Katowice and Cracow 29-38, Cologne 38-39, Barcelona 39-40; Asst. Dir. of Admin. Affairs Vichy Min. of Foreign Affairs 40-41; Min. to Bolivia 41; attached to Free French Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 41-42; Del., later Min., to Uruguay 42-44, Min. in S. Africa 44-.
Pertoria, French Legation.

Lanctot, Gustave, B.LITT., LL.M., D.LITT., HON.LL.D., K.C.; Dominion archivist; b. 83; ed. Montreal Coll. and Univ. and Oxford and Paris Univs.
Called to Bar 07; entered Dominion Archives 12; special work U.S.A. 13; served Great War, mem. Canadian Special Mission to France; Asst. Dir. War Trophies 18; rep. Canada Int. Congress of History Rio de Janeiro 22; Chief French Archivist Canada 23; K.C. 25; Joint Sec. to Dominion Provincial Conf. Ottawa 27; del. Colonial Historical Exhibition Paris 29; Canadian rep. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences; Deputy-Min. and Dominion Archivist 37-; Chair Military Museum Board; Pres. Canadian Folk-Lore Society; Pres. Canadian Catholic Historical Assn.; Vice-Pres. Alliance Francaise; Dir. Ottawa Historical Society; mem. Royal Society of Canada, Royal Historical Society of Great Britain, Canadian Historical Society.
Publs. *Contes Populaires canadiens* 23, *François Xavier Garneau* 24, *Les Archives du Canada* 26, *L'Administration de la Nouvelle-France* 29, *Le Canada d'hier et d'Aujourd'hui* 34, *Les Canadiens Français et leurs voisins du Sud* 41, *Situation politique de l'Eglise canadienne* 42, *Montréal au temps de la Nouvelle France* 42, *Trois Ans de guerre* 43, *Cartier's First Voyage to Canada in 1524* 44, *Une Accusation contre Mgr. de Laval* 45, *Jacques Cartier devant l'histoire* 47.
The Archives, Sussex Street, Ottawa.

Land, Admiral Emory Scott, B.S., M.A., M.S., LL.D.; American naval officer; b. 79; ed. Univ. Wyoming, U.S. Naval Acad. Mass. Inst. Technology Calif. Martime Acad., Commissioned Midshipman U.S. Navy 98; Naval Constructor 04-; Asst. Chief Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept. 26-28, Chief Bureau of Construction and Repair 32-37; Commr. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-38, Chair. 38-; on staff Admiral Sims Great War; Commr. War Shipping Admin. 43-46; Vice-Pres. and Treas. Daniel Guggenheim Fund for Promotion Aeronautics 28-29; mem. Society Naval Architects and Marine Engineers (Pres.), Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, British Inst. Naval Architects, Royal Aeronautical Society.
c/o Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Landau, Rom; British writer.
Sculptor and art critic; visited King Ibn Saud and other religious leaders Near East 37; mem. Exec. Cttee. World Congress of Faiths, London 35-44; R.A.F. Liaison Officer with Polish Air Force 39, later Air Gunner and Flight Lieut.; Senior Specialist Middle East Section Min. of Information 41; mem. Arab Cttee. Political Intelligence Dept. Foreign Office 41-44.
Publs. *Minos the Incorruptible* 25, *Pilsudski: Hero of Poland* 29, *Paderewski* 34, *God is my Adventure* (11th edn.) 35, *Seven* 36, *Thy Kingdom Come* 37, *Search for Tomorrow* 38, *Arm the Apostles* 39, *Love for a Country* 39, *Of No Importance* 40, *We Have Seen Evil* 41, *Hitler's Paradise* 41, *The Fool's Progress* 42, *Letter to Andrew* 43, *Islam To-day* (with Prof. A. J. Arberry) 43, *The Brother Vane* 44, *The Wing* 45, *Sex, Life and Faith* 46, *The Merry Oasis* 48, *Odysseus* 48.
The Manor, Stoughton, Chichester, Sussex.

Landis, James McCauley, B.A., LL.B.; American jurist; b. 99; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Law Clerk to Justice Brandeis 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 26-28; Prof. of Legislation Harvard Law School 28-33, Dean 45-; Counsel to Fed. Trade Comm. in setting up its administration of Securities Act 33; mem. Fed. Trade Comm. Oct. 33, Federal Securities and Exchange Comm. 34 and Chair. Sept. 35-37; mem. Nat. Power Policy Cttee.; Dean Harvard Law School 37-; U.S. Regional Dir. Civilian Defence 41-42, Nat. Dir. Office of Civilian Defence 42-43; Dir. of Economic Operations, Middle East 43-45; Chair. Civil Aeronautics Board 46-; Democrat.
Publs. *The Business of the Supreme Court* (with Prof. F. Frankfurter) 27, *Cases on Labor Law* 34, *The Administrative Process* 38.
c/o Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C.

Landon, Alfred M., LL.B., Hon. LL.D. (Washburn and Marietta Colls., Boston Univ.); American politician and business man; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
In business at Independence, Kansas, until 12; oil producer 12-; 1st Lieut. in Chemical Warfare Service during World War; Chair. Republican State Central Cttee. 28; Gov. of Kansas 33-37; Republican Candidate for Presidency of United States 36; Del. Republican Nat. Convention 40, 44; mem. Kansas Bar.
Topeka, Kansas.

Landowski, Paul; French sculptor; b. 75; ed. École des Beaux Arts.
Dir. French Acad. in Rome 33-37; École Nat. Supérieure des Beaux Arts Paris 37-42; mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts since 26; winner First Rome Prize; fmr. Prof. at École des Beaux Arts; mem. Cttee. of Société des Artistes Français.
Works include: *Les Fils de Cain* 06, *Hymne à l'aurore* 11, *Monument de la Reformation* Geneva 09-26, *Les Fantomes* (in New York), *Monument aux Morts* (at Algiers), *Christ monumental* (Mont Corcovado, Brazil), *statue Pres. Sun-Yat Sen* (Nanking), *Monument à Wilbur Wright* (Mans), *Tombeau du Marechal Foch* (aux Invalides), equestrian statues of King Edward VII and of Marshal Haig.
Boulogne-sur-Seine, 12 Rue Max Blondat.

Landquist, John, PH.D.; Swedish writer; b. 81; ed. Upsala Univ.
Literary Critic *Dagens Nyheter* 11-18, and *Aftonbladet* 24-; Editor *Aftonbladet* 32-35; Prof. of Psychology Lund Univ. 35-.
Publs. *The Will* 08, *Essays* 13, *Gustav Fröding* 16, *Knut Hamsun* 17, *The Living Past* 19, *Knowledge of Man* 20, *Erik Gustav Geijer* 24, *Henri Bergson* 28, *Modern Swedish Literature in Finland* 29, *Humanism* 31, *The Unity of the Soul* 35, *Psychology* 40, *History of Pedagogy* 41.
Lund, The University.

Landry, Adolphe, LITT.D.; French economist and politician; b. 74; ed. École Normale.
Founder 21 and fmr. Pres. Acad. de Marine; fmr. Pres. Gen. Council of Corsica; Prof. of Historical Economics at École des Hautes Études; Left-Republican Deputy 10-32, and Vice-Pres. of Chamber 23-24; Min. of Marine 20-21, of Public Instruction 24, and of Labour 31-32; Socialist-Radical Deputy for Ajaccio 36; mem. of Constituent Assembly 46; now Conseiller de la République; Pres. Int. Union for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems.
Publs. *L'utilité sociale de la propriété individuelle, La responsabilité pénale, L'intérêt du capital, Manuel d'économique, Essai sur les mutations des monnaies, Principes de morale rationnelle, La révolution démographique, Traité de demographie.*
Paris XVI, 10 av. du Square.

Lane, Arthur Bliss, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Yale Univ.
Private Sec. to Ambassador to Italy 16; 3rd Sec. Rome 17-19; 2nd Sec. Warsaw 19 and London 20-22; Sec. Berne 22-23; Asst. to Under-Sec. of State 24; First Sec. Mexico City 25-27; Chief of Div. of Mexican Affairs 27-30; Counsellor Mexico 30-33; Min. to Nicaragua 33-

36; Min. to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 36-37, to Yugoslavia 37-41, to Costa Rica 41; Ambassador to Colombia 42-44; Ambassador to Poland 44-47.
St. James, L.I, N.Y.

Lane, Ernest Preston, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 86; ed. Tennessee, Virginia, Chicago and Bologna Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Milligan, Tennessee and Virginia State Colls. 09-14; Instructor Rice Inst. 18-19; Asst. Prof. Wisconsin and Chicago Univs. 19-28; Prof. Univ. of Chicago 28-.
Publ. *Projective Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces* 32.
1209 East 60th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Lang, André; French dramatist, journalist and literary critic; b. 93.
Literary Dir.-adjoint *France-Soir.*
Publs. include Plays: *Fantaisie Amoureuse* 25, *Les trois Henry* 30 (produced at Comédie Française), *La Paix est pour demain* 37; novels: *Le Responsable* 21, *Fausta* 22, *Mes deux femmes* 31, *L'Affaire Plantin* 36, *Sleeping-Party* 38; essays: *Voyage en zigzag dans la République des Lettres* 22, *Déplacements et Villégiatures Litteraires* 23, *Tiers de Siècle* 35, *L'Homme libre, ce prisonnier* (crowned by French Acad.) 46, *Le tableau blanc* 47.
Société des Auteurs, 9 rue Ballu, Paris, 9e.

Lang, Emil Karl Georg Adolf; German university professor; b. 83; ed. Agricultural High School, Stuttgart-Hohenheim and Bonn-Poppelsdorf, and Univ. of Bonn.
Asst. in Agric. Management, Bonn Univ. 13; Lecturer 20; Extra. Prof. 22; Prof. Kiel Univ. 25; Königsberg Univ. 27; Prof. and Dean, Faculty of Agric., Kiel Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Kritische Einführung in die Lehre vom Bodengesetz* 14, *Bilder aus der hannoverschen Landwirtschaft* 17, *Das Werk der ländlichen Siedlung in Deutschland und seine Bedeutung für unsere Zeit* 33, *Die Futtergrundlagen der Rindviehhaltung im östlichen Deutschland* (with Bräuning) 38, etc.
(24b) Rendsburg/Holstein, Sophienstr. 3, Germany.

Lang, Fritz; American film producer, director and writer; b. Austria 90.
Fmrly artist selling picture postcards in Brussels café; fmr. fashion designer Paris; joined Decla Film Co. after the War, then UFA Berlin, Fritz Lang Film Co., later Nero Film Co; collaborated in scenario writing with his fmr. wife, Thea von Harbou; free-lance producer and director; Pres. Diana Productions Inc., Universal City, Calif.
Produced and directed *Dr. Mabuse, Destiny, Nieblung Saga, The Girl in the Moon, The Spy, Metropolis, "M", The Testament of Dr. Mabuse, Liliom, Fury, You Only Live Once, You and Me, The Return of Frank James, Western Union, Manhunt, Hangmen Also Die, Ministry of Fear, The Woman in the Window, Scarlet Street, Cloak and Dagger, Secret Beyond the Door;* Productions scheduled for 48: *Winchester '73* and *Corruption.*
c/o Sam Jaffe Agency, 8555 Sunset Boulevard, Hollywood, Calif.

Lang, Herbert Raphael, B.SC., PH.D., A.R.C.SC., D.I.C., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 04; ed. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology.
Demonstrator in Physics Imperial Coll. 25-29; Research Fellow of Inst. of Petroleum Technologists 29-31; Sec. Inst. of Physics and Editor *Journal of Scientific Instruments* since 32; Hon. Sec. Joint Council Professional Scientists 42-.
Publs. Various papers in scientific journals, mainly on thermal subjects.
Institute of Physics, 47 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Lang, Hon. John Thomas; Australian politician; b. 76.
Mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly 13-; Treasurer 20-22; Leader of Labour Party and of Opposition 23-25; Premier and Treasurer New South Wales 25-27; Leader of the Opposition 27-30 and 32; Premier and Treas. 30-32; expelled from Labour Party 43.
Adderley Street, Auburn, N.S.W.

Lang, Siegfried, PH.D.; Swiss poet; b. 87.
Schiller Prize winner.
Publs. *Gärten und Mauern, Die fliehende Stadt, Versenkungen, Elegie, Schweizer Dichtung im Querschnitt* (Editor), *Vom andern Ufer* (poems), and translations of Thoreau's *Walden,* Daphne Du Maurier's *Jamaica Inn, Frenchman's Creek, Hungry Hill,* Dickens' *Great Expectations* 47.
Basle, Elisabethenstr. 18, I.

Langdon-Davies, John, M.B.E.; British author and journalist; b. 97; ed. Tonbridge, St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Man and His Universe, A Short History of Women, Science and Common Sense, How Wireless Came, Inside the Atom, Dancing Catalans, Behind the Spanish Barricades, A Short History of the Future, Air Raid, Nerves versus Nazis, Fifth Column, Finland: the First Total War, Home Guard Training Manual, Home Guard Fieldcraft Manual, American Close-Up.*
4 Redlands View, North Holmwood, Surrey.

Lange, Halvard Manthey, M.A.; Norwegian lecturer and writer on Modern History; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Oslo and Geneva, London School of Economics.
Asst. Sec. Int. Fellowship of Reconciliation London 23-25; Univ. studies 25-29; teacher of Economic History, Oslo High School of Commerce 30-35; Sec. Norwegian Workers' Educational Assen. and Lecturer Modern History, Univ. of Oslo 35-36; Warden Norwegian Central T.U. Coll. and Soermarka Workers' High School 38-40; mem. Exec. Norwegian Labour Party 33-39 and 45-; imprisoned by Gestapo Aug. 40-June 41 and Aug. 42-May 45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-.
Publs. (All in Norwegian): *History of Norwegian Trade Unions* 33, *Nazis and Norway* 34, *Political Labour Internationals 1914-1934* 35, *History of World Political Labour Movement 1914-1936* (2 Vols.) 36 and 37, *History of Norwegian Labour Party 1887-1914* (2 Vols.) 37 and 39.
Parkveien 45, Oslo, Norway.

Lange, Oscar Richard, LL.D.; Polish diplomatist and economist; b. 04; ed. Cracow Univ. Poland.
Lecturer in Economics Cracow Univ. 31-35, Michigan Univ. 36, California and Stanford Univs. 37-38; Asst. Prof. of Economics Chicago Univ. 38-39, Associate Prof. 39-42, Prof. 43-45; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-46; Representative on U.N. Security Council 46-47.
Publs. *On the Economic Theory of Socialism* 38, *The Rate of Interest and the Optimum Propensity to Consume* 38, *The Foundations of Welfare Economics* 42, *The Theory of the Multiplier* 43, *Price Flexibility and Employment* 45.
151 East 67th Street, New York, N.Y.

Langer, František, M.D.; Czechoslovak writer; b. 88; ed. Prague Univ.
Army surgeon in Great War; Col., Chief Medical Officer Czechoslovak Army; novelist and dramatist; winner 3 State prizes and award of French Min. of Instruction, all Czechoslovak military decorations; Officer St. Sava (Yugoslavia); elected Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine 45.
Publs. Novels: *The Golden Venus, Stories of the Suburbs, The Iron Wolf, The Dog of the Second Company, A Miracle in the Family, The Brotherhood of The White Key, Children and Dagger;* plays: *Millions, The Night, The Camel Through the Needle's Eye, The Periphery,*

The Conversion of Ferdyš Pištora, Angels Among Us, Mister Pickwick, Marriage Ltd., Grand Hotel Nevada, Cavalry Patrol, Number 72.
134 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Langer, William, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of North Dakota.
Admitted to North Dakota Bar 11, began practice Mandan; mem. firm Langer and Nichols; Dir. First Nat. Bank Casselton, N.D.; State Attorney Morton County 14-16; Attorney-Gen. North Dakota 16-20; Legal Adviser Council of Defense World War; Gov. of North Dakota 33-35 and 37:39, Senator 41-; Chair. Senate Civil Service Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Publ. *The Non-Partisan League and its Leaders* 20.
Wheatland, R.F.D.I. (Bismarck), N.D.

Langer, William Leonard, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 96; ed. Harvard and Vienna Univs.
Instr. in Modern Languages Worcester Acad. 15-17; Asst. Prof. of History, Clark Univ. 23-25; Associate Prof. 25-27; Asst. Prof. of History, Harvard Univ. 27-31; Associate Prof. 31-36, Coolidge Prof. 36-; Prof. Fletcher School of Diplomacy, Medford, Mass. 33-34, 36-41; mem. American Historical Assen., Mass. History Society, Council on Foregin Relations, American Asscn. Univ. Profs., American Philosophical Society, etc.; mem. editorial board *Journal of Modern History* 29-33, *American History Review* 36-; mem. Board of Dirs. *Social Science Abstracts* 31-33; editorial adviser to Houghton, Mifflin Co.; Chief Research and Analysis Branch, Office Strategic Services 41-45; Dir. Office of Intelligence Research and Liaison, Dept. of State 45-46; Special Asst. to Sec. of State for Research and Intelligence 46-.
Publs. *The Franco-Russian Alliance of 1890-94* 29, *European Alliances and Alignments* 31, *The Diplomacy of Imperialism* 35, *Foreign Affairs Bibliography* 33, *The Rise of Modern Europe: An Encyclopædia of World History* (ed.) 41, *Our Vichy Gamble* 47.
1 Berkeley Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Langfeld, Herbert Sidney, B.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 79; ed. Haverford Coll. and Univ. of Berlin.
Research Fellow Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof., Acting-Dir., Dir., Co-Dir. of Psychological Laboratory Harvard Univ. 09-24; Prof. and Dir. Princeton Univ. Psychological Laboratory 24-, Stuart Prof. of Psychology 38-47; Stuart Prof. Emeritus 47-; mem. Nat. Research Council 29-36; Fellow American Assen. for Advancemeus of Science, Vice-Pres. Section I 31; Pres. American Psychological Assen. 30; Perm. Sec. Int. Congress of Psychology 47-; Editor *Psychological Review.*
Publs. *On the Psycho-physiology of a Prolonged Fast* 14, *The Æsthetic Attitude* 20; in co-operation: *Problems of Personalities, Psychology: a Factual Textbook* 35, *A Manual of Psychological Experiments* 37, *Introduction to Psychology* 39, *Psychology for the Fighting Man* 43, *Psychology for the Armed Services* 45.
Elm Road, Princeton, N.J.

Langford-James, Reginald Hugh Lloyd; British company director.
Dir. Marine Insurance Co. Ltd., London and Lancashire Insurance Co. Ltd., Steel Bros. and Co. Ltd.; Chair. James Finlay and Co. Ltd. 36-45; Chair. Nat. Bank of India Ltd. 37-46; fmr. mem. Bengal Legislative Council, Cttee. of Bengal Chamber of Commerce.
Brynallt, Ellesmere, Shropshire.

Langgaard, Rued; Danish musician; b. 93.
Cathedral organist and composer.
Works. *Landflygtighed* 32, *Fortabelsen* 21-34, *Karavanesangen* (for solo, chorus and orchestra) 34; 13 symphonies and sonatas; *Messis,* drama for organ 35; *Epilogue to the Golden Legends* (for solo, chorus and orchestra) 37, *St. Cecilia's Eve* (solo, chorus and orchestra) 46.
Ribe, Denmark.

Langhelle, Nils, CAND. FILOL.; Norwegian politician; b. 07; ed. Oslo Univ.
Chair. Bergen Labour Party; Chair. Youth Section of Labour Exchange, Bergen; Chair. Training School Cttee., Bergen; arrested 41, and again 43, sent to Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp; Min. of Public Works Nov. 45-; Min. of Communications Feb. 46-; mem. Labour Party.
Bergen and Oslo.

Langlie, Arthur Bernard; American politician; b. 00; ed. Bremerton (Washington) High School, Univ. Washington Law School.
Admitted to Washington Bar 26; in practice with Shank, Belt and Rode 26-35; City Councillor Seattle, Washington 35-38; Mayor Seattle 38-41; Gov. of Washington 41-45: now senior mem. law firm of Langlie, Todd and Nickell; Republican.
682 Dexter Horton Building, Seattle, Washington.

Langmuir, Irving, M.A., PH.D., HON.LL.D. (Edinburgh, Johns Hopkins, (Univ. of Calif.), HON. D.SC. (Northwestern, Union Coll. Columbia, Kenyon Coll. Princeton, Lehigh, Harvard, Oxon.), HON. D.ING. (Tech. Hochschule, Berlin); American chemist; b. 81; ed. Columbia and Göttingen Univs.
Associate Dir. Research Laboratory Gen. Electric Co. 09-; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Pres. 41); American Physical Society; Hon. Fellow Indian Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Royal Society Upsala, German Acad. of Sciences, Halle Acad., Chemical Societies Britain and America, Nat. Research Council, American Philosophical Society; foreign mem. Royal Society London, Royal Physiographical Society Lund, Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. Royal Instn. Great Britain, German Assen. of Technical Physics, German Chemical Assen., Polish Chemical Society, New York Acad. of Sciences, Society of Industrial Chemistry Paris; Inst. of Metals London; for. corresp. mem. Brazilian and Polish Acads. of Science; awarded Nichols Medal Amer. Chemical Society 15 and 20, Hughes Medal Royal Society London 18, Cannizzaro Prize R. Accad. Nazionale dei Lincei 25, Nobel Prize for Chemistry 32, Franklin Medal Franklin Inst. 34, Faraday Medal 44, etc.
1176 Stratford Road, Schenectady, N.Y.

Langsam, Walter Consuelo, B.S., M.A., PH.D.; American historian and educationist; b. 06; ed. City Coll. of N.Y. and Columbia Univ.
Tutor in History, Coll. City of N.Y. 26; Instructor in History Columbia Univ. 27; Asst. Prof. Columbia Univ. 35; Prof. of History Union Coll. 38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of British Columbia 38, Duke Univ., Ohio State Univ., Columbia Univ., New York Univ. 42; radio news commentator Station WGY Schenectady 41-43; Office of Strategic Services 44-45; now Pres. Wagner Memorial Lutheran Coll. New York; History editor for J. B. Lippincott Co. Chicago; Fellow Amer. Geog. Soc.; mem. Council on Foreign Relations, Amer. Hist. Assen., Soc. of Amer. Hist., Foreign Policy Assen., Amer. Assen. Univ. Profs., etc.
Publs. *The Napoleonic Wars and German Nationalism in Austria* 30, *The World since 1914* 33, 43, *Major European and Asiatic Developments since 1935* 39, *In Ouest of Empire, the Problem of Colonies* 39, *Documents and Readings in the History of Europe since 1918* 39, *Since 1939: A Narrative of War* 41, Contributor to *War in the Twentieth Century* 40, *War as a Social Institution* 44, mem. Editorial Board *Journal of Modern History* 40-42.
631 Serpentine Road, Grymes Hill, Staten Island 1, New York.

Langsdorf, Alexander S.; American educator; b. 77; ed. Washington Univ. (B.S.), Cornell Univ. (M.M.E.).
Instructor in Physics, Washington Univ. 98-00, Asst. Prof. of Electrical Engineering 01-04, Prof. 04-20, Dean

Schools of Engineering and Architecture 10-20; Engineer Grunden Martin Manufacturing Co., St. Louis 23-26; Dir. Industrial Research, Washington Univ., St. Louis 26-44, Dean Schools of Engineering and Architecture 29-, Prof. of Electrical Engineering 38-.
Publs. *Principles of Direct-Current Machines* 15, *Theory of Alternating-Current Machinery* 37, *MKS Units and Dimensions* (with G. E. M. Jauncy) 41.
Home: 5187 Cabanne Avenue, St. Louis 13, Mo.; Office: Washington Univ., St. Louis 5, Mo.

Lansdown, Dr. the Hon. Charles W. H., K.C., B.A., LL.D.; South African jurist; b. 74; ed. Univ. Cape Good Hope.
Fmr. Attorney-Gen. Cape of Good Hope Province; fmr. Senior Legal Adviser to Union Govt. and Parl. Draftsman, Judge Special Court of South-West Africa 18; Acting Judge Supreme Court Orange Free State Div. 28, Eastern Districts Div. 29, High Court Basutoland 43; Judge Natal Div. 31-37; Judge-Pres. Eastern District Div. of Supreme Court 37-44; mem. Permanent Comm. of Conciliation between U.S.A. and Switzerland; Chair. Co. Law Comm. 35, Police Comm. 37, Delimitation Comm. 38, 42, Rand Native Wages Comm. 43, Penal and Prison Reform Comm. 46; mem. Professional Examinations Cttee.; Del. to L.N. Conf. for Codification of Int. Law 30.
Publs. *South African Criminal Law and Procedure, South African Liquor Laws, North-West Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration, Walfisch Bay Arbitration, etc.*
Port Elizabeth.

Lantier, Raymond François; French archæologist; b. 86; ed. École pratique des Hautes Etudes, Ecole du Louvre, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Lispaniques, Madrid.
With Musées Nationaux 11-14; military service 14-18; auxiliary attaché (propaganda) French Embassy, Madrid 15-17; Inspector of Antiquities and Arts Tunisia 21-26; Asst. Keeper Musée des Antiquités Nationales 26-32, Keeper 33-; Prof. of Nat. and Prehistoric Antiquities, Ecole du Louvre 27-; mem. of many archæological cttees., commissions and expeditions; del. to several int. confs.; corresp. mem. Madrid Acad. of History; mem. Archæological Inst. of the German Reich; Hon. Fellow Society of Antiquaries of London, etc., etc.; co-dir. *Revue archéologique* 33-; Chief Editor *Préhistoire* 32-; mem. of the Institut français.
Publs. *El santuario iberico de Castellar de Santiesteban* (Jaen) 17, *Inventaire des monuments sculptés préchrétiens de la Péninsule ibérique, 1re partie: Lusitanie* 18, *Bronzes votifs ibériques* 35, *Chefs-d'oeuvre de l'Art français* 37, etc., etc.
Seine-et-Oise (France), Chateau de Saint-Germain-en-Laye.

Lantini, Ferruccio, D.SC.SOC.; Italian journalist and civil servant; b. 86.
Pres. of Confederation of Commerce 26-33; Under-Sec. for Corporations Jan. 35-June 36; Pres. Nat. Export Inst. 34-35; Min. for Corporations 35-39; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Social Service 39; Deputy 24.
Rome, Corso Trieste 195.

Lantsheere, Théophile de, Vicomte, HON. C.V.O.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 97.
Attaché Legation Berlin 20, Sec. 20; Chargé d'Affaires Mexico City 25, Washington 27; Counsellor Embassy Madrid 34, London 37-41; Min. Plen. 41; Belgian Min. to Switzerland 45-.
Belgian Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

La Padula, Ernesto, DR.ARCH.; Italian architect; b. 02; ed. Rome Architectural High School. Teacher Rome Architectural High School.
Has taken part in *avant-garde* movements; of recent years has specialised in designing of pavilions and arrangements of interiors for exhibitions, including those of Child Welfare, Textiles, Technical Education Leisure-Time Recreation, Minerals, New York World Fair and Triennial Italian Overseas Exhibition Naples. Works include: Casa del Fascio (1st Prize Nat. Competition) and Casa dei Combattenti Ragusa, Post Office Potenza, Palace of Italian Civilisation (with Guerrini and Romano) Rome Int. Exhibition (1st Prize Nat. Competition), Church at Messina (1st Prize Nat. Competition); First Prize Int. Competition for Bratislava Univ. City 42, Plan for Rebuilding of Rimini 45. Rome, Piazza del Popolo 3.

Laparra, Raoul; French musician and composer; b. 76.
First Rome Prize winner 03.
Works include *Peau d'âne* 99, *La Habañera* 08, *La Jota* 11, *Un dimanche basque* 19, *Le Joueur de Viole* 26, *Las Toreras* 29, *L'Illustre Fregona* 31, several librettos, songs and piano works.
Publs. *La Musique Populaire en Espagne* 14, *Bizet et l'Espagne* 35.
Paris VI, 13 rue de l'Abbaye.

La Paz, Lincoln, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 97; ed. Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Instr. in Mathematics Harvard Univ. 21-22, Dartmouth Coll. 22-25; Nat. Research Fellow 28-29; Instr. Chicago Univ. 29-30; Asst. Prof. 30-35; fmr. Prof. of Mathematics Ohio State Univ. 42-45; Research Mathematician Office of Scientific Research and Development 42-44; Technical Dir. Operations Analysis Section, Hqs. 2nd Air Force 44-45; Head, Dept. of Mathematics and Dir. Inst. of Meteoritics, Univ. of New Mexico 45-; fmr. Pres. Int. Soc. for Research on Meteorites; now Society's Representative Council of American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Mathematical Soc., Mathematical Assn., Meteoritical Soc.
Publs. on inverse problems of the calculus of variations, meteoric astronomy in U.S. and foreign journals.
Dept. of Mathematics, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Lapedatu, Alexandru; Rumanian historian and politician; b. 76.
Leading mem. Liberal Party; Del. Peace Conf. 19; fmr. Prof. Nat. History Cluj Univ.; Deputy 22-26, 27-28 and 31-32; Senator 19-20, 26-27, 29-31 and 32-37, Min. of Cults and Fine Arts in Bratianu Cabinets 23-26, 27-28; Min for Transylvania in Duca Cabinet 33 and in Tătărescu Cabinets 34; Min. of Cults, Fine Arts and State in Tătărescu Cabinet 35-36; Pres. Senate 36-37; mem. Rumanian Acad. 18, Pres. 35-38; Gen. Sec. of Acad. 39-.
Bucharest, c/o Academia Româna.

Lapham, Roger Dearborn; American shipowner; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Clerk American-Hawaiian Steamship Co. 05, Seattle and Los Angeles Agent 12, Traffic Man., later Treas. San Francisco 14, Pres. 25, Chair. Board 38-43; Capt. 305th Infantry, 77th Div., A.E.F., in charge Shipping Div., U.S. Food Admin. in London 18; Chair. San Francisco Industrial Assn. 38, organised San Francisco Employers' Council; Employer mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41-42, War Labour Board 42-43; Mayor San Francisco 44-48.
215 Market Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Lapicque, Louis, MED.D., SC.D.; French physiologist; b. 66; ed. Sorbonne.
Mem. official ethnological field enquiry into Negrito race, from Abyssinia to Oceania 92-94; in British India 02-04; Prof. Nat. Museum of Natural History 11-19; Prof. of Gen. Physiology at the Sorbonne 20-36; mem. Acad. de Médécine 25; Acad. des Sciences 30; Commander of Legion of Honour; Dr. h.c. Toronto, Oxford, Liège, Berne, Louvain.

Publs. *A la recherche des Négritos* 95, *Les mutations organiques du fer* 97, *L'excitabilité en fonction du temps (la Chronaxie)* 26, *La machine nerveuse* 43.
Paris V, 17 rue Soufflot.

Lapie, Capt. Pierre Olivier, M.C.; French lawyer and administrator; b. 01.
Barrister-at-Law; specialist in int. law; Sec. French Branch Int. Law Assn.; elected Republican-Socialist Deputy for Meurthe-and-Moselle 36; Vice-Pres. Franco-British (Spears) Cttee.; appointed Perm. Insp. for Colonial Defence by Air Cttee. of Chamber; Liaison Officer with B.E.F. 39; volunteer Norwegian Expedition; as Capt. in Foreign Legion participated in capture of Narvik; awarded Croix de Guerre and M.C. 40; joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces as head Foreign and Colonial Dept. June 40; Gov. of Chad Territory Nov. 40; served Libyan and Tunisian campaigns; mem. Nat. Assembly 47.
Publs. *Certitudes Anglaises, The Foreign Legion in Narvik 1940, Chad*; contribs. to *Spectator, Fortnightly Review, Geographical Review, Asiatic Review,* and to French and English legal journals.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Lapparra, Henri; French jewelry manufacturer; b. 91;
Head of firm of Lapparra; Pres. of Exporters' Group of the Syndical Chamber of Jewelry; Pres. Customs Comm., etc.; recipient of many awards at international exhibitions; Officier du Mérite Commercial; Chevalier du Mérite Social.
157 rue du Temple, Paris 3e.

Laptew, Constantin Michel, LL.B., Rumanian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Bucharest Univ.
Entered Rumania Foreign Office 06; Sec. Legation Cairo 12, Chargé d'Affaires Egypt, First World War; Counsellor Legation Istanbul 20-21; Warsaw 22-24; Min. Counsellor London 25-32; Chargé d'Affaires 32-37; Vice-Pres. Nat. Cttee. Free Rumanian Movement 41; Pres. Rumanian Nat. Bureau 42-45.
23 Melina Court, Grove End Road, London, N.W.8.

Larbaud, Valery; French novelist and essayist; b. 81; ed. Sorbonne.
Asst. Man. *Revue de Commerce.*
Publs. *Fermina Marquez* 11, *A. O. Barnabooth* 13, *Enfantines* 18, *Jaune, Bleu, Blanc* 27, *Amants, heureux amants, Ablen* 28, *Domaine Anglais* 37, *Aux Couleurs de Rome* 38; translations of Samuel Butler and of James Joyce.
Allier, Château de Valbois.

Lardy, Etienne; Swiss diplomatist; b. 86.
Attaché Petrograd Legation 15; Sec. London Legation 18; Sec. and Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs, Berne 20-27; Counsellor Washington Legation 27-31; Consul-Gen. and Chargé d'Affaires for China, Shanghai 31-38; Min. to Turkey 38-46; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 46-.
Brussels, Légation de Suisse.

Largiadèr, Anton, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 93.
Pres. Zürich Antiquarian Society; Dir. State Archives of Zürich Canton; extra Prof. History Zürich Univ.
Publs. *Untersuchungen zur zürcherischen Landeshoheit* 20, *Geschichte der Schweiz* 27, *Aus dem Briefwechsel Ferdinand Kellers* 31, *Hundert Jahre antiquarische Gesellschaft in Zürich* 32, *Die Anfänge der Zürcherischen Landschaftsverwaltung* 32, *Paul Schweizer, ein Lebensbild* 34, *Rudolf Brun und die Zürcher Revolution von 1336* 36, *Zürich und Strassburg im 13. und 14. Jahrhundert* 37, *Die Entwicklung des Zürcher Siegels* 38.
Zürich, Bächtoldstr. 11.

Larin-Kyösti (Larson, Kaarlo Kyösti); Finnish writer; b. 73; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. and Vice-Pres. Int. Mark Twain Society; hon. mem. Union of Finnish Writers and Dramatic Authors, Petofi Society, La Fontaine Society, Nippon Turan Assn.; mem. P.E.N. Club; works have been translated into English, German, French, Swedish, Rumanian, Italian, Hungarian and Estonian.
Publs. *Spring Songs, Visions in the Backwoods, Songs of an Old Town, Village Songs, Ballads, A Vagabond's Songs, Kuisma and Helinä, Love Songs, Aslak Hetta, The Heavings of the Sea, The Story of a Seeker, The Black Horse, Ilja the Friar, Selected Stories, Juvenilia* (autobiography), *Tuhkimo and the Princess* (play), *The Magic Mirror, The People of the Outlying Islands, Ad Astra, The Sophists* (English translation by Aulis Nopsanen), *Scholars of Turku, Northern Lights* (English translation by Alex Matson, W. Hedman and Aulis Nopsanen), *The Kantele of Lavin-Kyösti* (selected poems) (English translation by E. Howard Harris and Aulis Nopsanen), *The Broken Tune* (English translation by Aulis Nopsanen), *The Aims of Lady Beata, Flute and Guitar, Selected Works I.*
Oulunkylä, Finland.

Larke, Sir William J., K.B.E., HON. D.SC. (Dunelm), M.I.E.E., M.I.MECH.E.; British industrialist.
Fmr. Dir. British Iron and Steel Fed.; mem. Council Fed. of British Industries; Pres. Inst. of Fuel 33-34; Vice-Pres. Iron and Steel Inst.; Pres. Junior Instn. of Engineers 36-37; Pres. Inst. of Welding 38-42; Vice-Pres. British Standards Inst.; Hon. Fellow Queen Mary Coll. London.
Steel House, Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Larminat, Gen. Edgard de, C.B.; French officer; b. 95; ed. St. Cyr.
2nd Lieut. 15; Lieut. 321st and 121st Infantry Regts. Great War, wounded 3 times, Capt. 17; transferred to Colonial Infantry 19; served Morocco 20-22, Mauretania 23-26, Indo-China 28-31; Major 29; École de Guerre 33-35; Lieut.-Col. 35; posted to Levant 36; Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief Eastern Mediterranean 40; joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces; Gov.-Gen. French Equatorial Africa and High Commr. Free French Africa 40-; active service Syria 41, Deputy Commander Free French Forces Syria and Lebanon 41, Gen. Officer Commanding Free French Forces Libya 42-43; on active service N. Africa, Chief of Staff to Gen. de Gaulle 43; Commanded 2nd French Army Corps, Italy and Provence Campaigns 43-44; C.-in-C. Army Detachment of the Atlantic 44-45; Insp.-Gen. French Overseas Forces 45; Insp.-Gen. French Overseas Forces 45-47.
Paris.

Larrain Simkins, Joaquin; Chilean diplomat; b. 02; ed. Santiago.
Official in Foreign Min. 19; official of Secretariat 5th Pan-American Conf. Santiago 23; 2nd Sec. Chilean Embassy Brazil 24; Sec. Special Govt. Comm. on Tacna and Arica 25; 1st Sec. Chilean Leg. Ecuador 28; Belgium 30; Spain 34; Chargé d'Affaires Costa Rica 36; Sec. Chilean Embassy at Bolivian Pres. election 25; Councillor Chilean Special Embassy at funeral of King Albert, Belgium 34; Sec. Chilean Del. 13th Assembly League of Nations 36; Chargé d'Affaires Bolivia 42; awarded Condor de los Andes, Bolivia; Crown of Belgium; For Merit, Ecuador, all rank of Commander. Chilean Legation, La Paz, Bolivia.

Larraz Lopez, Jose, LL.D.; Spanish economist and politician; b. 04; ed. Madrid Univ.
Advocate 24; Advocate of State 26; Chief Counsellor Bank of Spain 30; Vice-Pres. Nat. Economic Council and Gen. Commissar for Wheat 35; Chief Nat. Banking, Monetary and Exchange Service 38; Min. of Finance Aug. 39-May 41; Academician 43.
Publs. *La evolucion economica de Belgica* 30, *La Hacienda Publica y el Estatuto Catalan* 32, *El ordenamiento del mercado triguero en España* 35, *La epoca del Mercan-*

tilismo en Castilla (*1500-1700*) 43, *La Meta de dos Revoluciones* 46.
Madrid, Espalter 3.

Larsen, Esber Signius, Jr.; American geologist; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S., PH.D.).
Asst. Petrographer, Geophysical Laboratories 07-09; Asst. Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey 09-14, Geologist 14-; in charge Section of Petrology, U.S. Geological Survey 18-23; Acting Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Calif. 15-16; Prof. of Petrography, Harvard Univ. 23-; Robeling Medal of Mineralogical Soc. of America.
Publs. *The Microscopic Determination of the Nonopaque Minerals* (with H. Berman) 21, *Geology and Ore Deposits of the Creede Districts* (with S. F. Emmons) 21, *A Brief Review of the Geology of the Santuan Mountains of South-Western Colorado* (with W. Cross) 28, *Igneous Rocks of the Highwood Mountains, Montana, Teh Batholith of Southern California* (with others) 28.
59 Orchard Street, Belmont, Mass.

Larsen, Hans L.; Danish manufacturer; b. 83; ed. Technical Society (Mechanics Eng.).
Owner of Hans L. Larsen's factory in Frederikssund 07 and of Frederikssund iron foundry 16; Pres. of Assen. of Manufacturers in the Iron Industry in the Provinces 27, mem. Union of Employers in the Iron and Metal Industry in Denmark 37, and of Danish Employers' Assen. 45; Chair. of Board and Acting Man. of the family joint-stock co., Hans L. Larsen, Nyborg iron foundry; owner of Hans L. Larsen's electro-mechanical factory Generator; Vice-Pres. of Board Danish Steel Rolling Mill; awarded Knight of Dannebrogsmand, Finnish White Rose, and Swedish Vasa Orden.
Copenhagen, Kildegaardsvej 13, Hellerup.

Larsen, Johannes; Danish artist; b. 67; pupil of Zahrtmann.
Mem. Royal Acad. of Art, Stockholm.
Works. Paintings and woodcuts of Danish landscapes; illustrated E. Lehn Schiøler's *Danmarks Fugle* and Achton Friis's *De danske Øer* and *De Jyders Land*; Frescoes in Odense Town Hall.
Kerteminde.

Larson, Ivar Oscar; Swedish industrialist; b. 80; ed. Stockholm Polytechnic.
Mining Engineer with Hallstahammar 02-06, Dir. 06-, Chair. 30-; mem. Gen. Confed. of Swedish Employers' Organisations 06- and Dir. 18, Vice-Pres. 29-; Employers' Del. Int. Labour Conf. 23-33; mem. Labour Court 29-.
Publs. *The Syndical Workmen's Movement, The Glass Industry in Germany, France and Belgium, Holidays with Pay, The Glass Industry in Sweden.*
Stockholm, Karlaplan 7.

Larssen, Henry; Norwegian lawyer; b. 71; ed. Oslo and foreign Univs.
Dir. Water-power and Electricity Section in Min. of Public Works 12-22; mem. Scandinavian Comm. on Water-power 22; Judge Supreme Court of Norway since 22.
Hóvik.

Larsson, Lars-Erik; Swedish musician; b. 08; ed. Stockholm, Vienna and Leipzig.
At Royal Swedish Opera 30-31; music critic 33-37; conductor Swedish Broadcasting Co. from 37.
Compositions include two symphonies, two concert overtures, sinfonietta for string orchestra; serenade for strings, saxophone concerto, music to Shakespeare's *The Winter's Tale*; the opera *The Princess of Cyprus*; chamber music and songs.
Jaktstigen 4, Lidingö.

La Rue, George R., B.S., M.A., PH.D., SC.D. (HON.); American zoologist; b. 82; ed. Nebraska and Illinois Univs.
Research Asst. in Zoology Illinois Univ. 09-11; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. Zoology Michigan Univ. 11-, Dir. Biological Station 17-39; Exec. Sec. Zoology Dept. 33- and Dir. 34-; Sectional Sec. Assen. for the Advancement of Science 33-37; Pres. American Society of Parasitology 37.
Publ. *Principles of Animal Biology* (co-author) 20.
2019 Day Street, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Lárusson, Olafur; Icelandic jurist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen and Reykjavik Univs.
Prof. of Civil Law and History of Law, Reykjavik Univ.
Publs. *Grágás og Loegbaekurnar, Islenzk réttarsaga.*
Reykjavik, Tjarnargata 14.

Lascelles, Rt. Hon. Sir Alan Frederick, P.C., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O., M.C., M.A.; British official; b. 87; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served with Bedfordshire Yeomanry 14-18, Capt. 16; A.D.C. to Lord Lloyd when Gov. of Bombay 19-20; Asst. Private Sec. to Prince of Wales 20-29; Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 31-35; Asst. Private Sec. to the King 35-43, Private Sec. 43-; knighted 39.
St. James's Palace, London, S.W.1.

Lash, Rt. Rev. William Quinlan, M.A.; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 07; ed. Tonbridge School, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and Westcott House.
Curate of St. Mary's, Portsea 28; Christa Seva Sangha 32; Acharya, Christa Prema Seva Sangha 34; Bishop of Bombay 47-.
Publ. *Approach to Christian Mysticism* 47.
19 Wandby Road, Bombay Fort.

Laski, Harold J., M.A.; British political scientist; b. 93; ed. Manchester Grammar School and New Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History McGill Univ. 14-16 and in History and Govt. Harvard Univ. 16-20; Lecturer in and later Prof. of Political Science Univ. of London since 20; Henry Ward Beecher Lecturer at Amherst Coll. 17; Harvard Lecturer at Yale Univ. 19-20; Storrs Lecturer in Yale Univ. 33; Vice-Chair. British Inst. of Adult Education 21-30; mem. Nat. Exec. Labour Party, Vice-Chair. 44-45, Chair. 45-46; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Fabian Society 22-36; mem. Editorial Board of *Political Quarterly*; contrib. to *Daily Herald, New Statesman and Nation*, etc.; Sec. Labour Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; mem. of Industrial Court 26-; mem. of Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on Delegated Legislation 29; mem. of Departmental Cttees. on Local Govt. 31, on Legal Education 32; Hon. LL.D. (Athens).
Publs. include *The Problem of Sovereignty* 17, *Authority in the Modern State* 19, *A Grammar of Politics* 26, *Liberty in the Modern State* 30, *Studies in Law and Politics* 32, *Democracy in Crisis* 33, *Rise of European Liberalism* 36, *Parliamentary Government in England* 38, *The Danger of Being a Gentleman* 39, *The American Presidency* 40, *The Rights of Man* 40, *Where Do We Go from Here?* 41, *Reflections on the Revolution of Our Time* 43, *Faith, Reason and Civilization* 44.
Devon Lodge, Addison Bridge Place, London, W.14.

Laski, Neville Jonas, K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Clifton Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Pres. of Board of Deputies of British Jews and Joint Chair. Joint Foreign Cttee. 33-40; called to Bar 13; Recorder of Burnley 35-; Bencher Inner Temple 38.
Publs. *Jewish Rights and Jewish Wrongs.*
1 Hare Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Lasswell, Harold Dwight, PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 02; ed. Chicago, Geneva, Paris, London, Berlin Unvis.
Political Science Asst. Chicago Univ. 22-24, Instructor 24-27, Asst. Prof. 27-32, Associate Prof. 32-38; Visiting Prof. Syracuse Univ. 26, Western Reserve Univ. 29, Univ. of California 35, Yenching (Peking) Univ., Yale Univ. 38-46; Political Scientist Washington School of

Psychiatry 38-39; Dir. War Communications Research, Library of Congress; Prof. of Law, Yale School of Law, Yale Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Propaganda Technique in the World War* 27, *Psychopathology and Politics* 30, *World Politics and Personal Insecurity* 35, *Politics: Who Gets What, When, How* 36, *World Revolutionary Propaganda: A Chicago Study* (with D. Blumenstock) 39, *World Politics Faces Economics* 46, *Analysis of Political Behaviour* 47.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Last, Hugh Macilwain, LL.D.; British historian; b. 94. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 19-36, Fellow Brasenose Coll. and Camden Prof. of Ancient History Oxford Univ. July 36-; Pres. Society for Promotion of Roman Studies 34-37; Hon. Fellow Lincoln Coll.
Brasenose College, Oxford.

Latham, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Hendon; **Charles Latham,** J.P.; British accountant; b. 88.
Mem. London County Council 28, Chair. Finance Cttee. 34-40, Leader 40-47; Chair. Civil Defence and Gen. Purposes Cttee. 40-46; Justice of the Peace; mem. London Standing Joint Cttee.; Public Works Loan Board 30-45; London and Home Counties Traffic Advisory Cttee. 33-46, and London Passenger Transport Board; Chair. London Transport Executive Aug. 47-; Chair. Evos Ltd.; Chair. London and Thames Haven Oil Wharves Ltd., Singer Motors Ltd., S. Symons and Co. Ltd., Enfield Furniture Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Hygiene Products (Great Britain) Ltd.; mem. Labour Party.
88 Chiltern Court, London, N.W.1.

Latham, Gustavus Henry; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Secondary, High School and Technical Coll., Longton, Staffs.
With L. and N.W. Railway for special training in transport 01-04; joined L. D. Whitehead, Tredegar, to study and develop Continuous Rolling Mill for Steel Trade 05; started up first Semi-Continuous Rolling Mill in England and Europe 07; Gen. Man. and Deputy Chair. Whitehead Iron and Steel Co. Ltd. 31; Chair. and Man. Dir. 38-; appointed by Control Cttee. set up by Bank of England as Man. Dir. of Richard Thomas and Co. Ltd. 39; Technical Adviser for Steel Trade for Finance Corpn. for Industry 44; mem. of Iron and Steel Board 46-; Pres.-Elect British Iron and Steel Fed. 46; Pres. British Iron and Steel Research Assn. 47; Vice-Pres. Iron and Steel Inst.; Founder-Pres. Newport and District Metallurgical Society.
Fields House, Newport, Mon.

Latham, Rt. Hon. Sir John Greig, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C., M.A., LL.M.; Australian lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Scotch Coll. and Melbourne Univ.
Barrister 04; Lecturer in Logic, Philosophy and Law Melbourne Univ.; mem. Australian Del. Peace Conf. 19; mem. House of Reps. 23-34, Leader of Opposition 29-31, resigning in favour of Rt. Hon. J. A. Lyons and becoming Deputy-Leader 31; Attorney-Gen. 25-29 and 32-34; Deputy Prime Min.; Min. for External Affairs and for Industry 32-34; Rep. L.N. 26 and 32 and at Disarmament and Reparations Confs. 32-; leader Australian Eastern Mission 34; retired from House of Reps. and resumed practice at Bar 34; Chief Justice of High Court of Australia 35-; Chancellor Univ. of Melbourne 39-41; Min. to Japan 41-42; Vice-Pres. Aus. Red Cross Soc. 44; Pres. Free Library Movement.
Publs. *Australia and the Peace Conference, Australia and the British Commonwealth, Some Recent International Problems, Law and the Community.*
239 Domain Road, South Yarra, Victoria.

Latimer, Wendell Mitchell; American chemistry professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B.) and Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).
Instructor in Chemistry, Univ. of Kansas 16-17; Fellow Univ. of Calif. 18, Lecturer 19, Instructor 20-21, Asst. Prof. 21-23; Asst. Dean Coll. of Letters and Science 23-24, Assoc. Prof. 24-31, Prof. 32-; Assoc. Dir. Radiation Laboratory; Guggenheim Fellow Univ. of Leipzig and Munich 30; War Dept. Mission to U.K. 43, to Australia 44; Dir. Manhattan Engineering Contract on Chemistry of Plutonium 42-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *A Course in General Chemistry* (with W. C. Bray) 23, *Reference Book of Organic Chemistry* (with J. H. Hildebrand) 29, *Oxidation Potentials* 38, Editor *Prentice-Hall Chemistry Series*; contrib. to chemistry journals in field of thermodynamics and physical chemistry.
(Home) 810 Euclid, Berkeley, Calif.; (Office) Gilman Hall, University of California, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Latourette, Kenneth Scott, B.S., B.A., PH.D., D.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 84; ed. Linfield Coll., McMinnville, Ore., Yale Univ.
Travelling Sec. Student Volunteer Movement 09-10; mem. Faculty Coll. of Yale in China 10-17 (on health leave U.S. 12-17); Lecturer in History Reed Coll. 14-15, Asst. Prof. 15-16; Associate Prof. of History Denison Univ. 16-17, Prof. 17-21, Chaplain 18-21; Prof. of Missions Yale Univ. 21-27, of Missions and Oriental History 27-, Curator Day Missions Library 32-35; ordained Baptist Min. 18; mem. Board of Mans. American Baptist Foreign Mission Society 21-25, 35-44, and 47-, Pres. 46-47; mem. Exec. Cttee. World's Student Christian Fed. 22-24, Del. Conf. Peking 22; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Student Volunteer Movement 24-26, Hon. Chair. 45-; mem. Council 27-33; mem. Cttee. Int. Missionary Council 29-32, Chair. Research Cttee. 32-; mem. Constitution Drafting Cttee. World Council of Churches 38, Exec. Cttee. Yale Hope Mission (Chair. 34-35), China Medical Board 34-, Int. Cttee. Y.M.C.A. 37-; Vice-Pres. American Historical Assn. 47.
Publs. *Development of China* 17, 6th edn. 46, *Early Relations Between the United States and China (1787-1844)* 17, *Development of Japan* 18, 5th. edn. 47, *The Christian Basis of World Democracy* 19, *A History of Christian Missions in China* 29, *The Chinese: Their History and Culture* 34, 3rd edn. 46, *Missions Tomorrow* 36 (Chinese translation 37), *A History of the Expansion of Christianity*, 7 vols. 37-45, *Toward a World Christian Fellowship* 38, *Anno Domini: Jesus, History and God* 40, *The Unquenchable Light* 41, *A Short History of the Far East* 46, *The United States Moves Across the Pacific* 46, *Tomorrow is Here* (with W. R. Hogg) 47, *The Christian Outlook* 48.
409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn.

Latthe, Anna Babaji, Diwan Bahadur, M.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 78; ed. Deccan Coll. Poona.
Prof. of English Rajaram Coll. Kolhapur 07-11; Education Inspector Kolhapur until 14; Pres. S. Mahratta Jain Assn. and Karnatak Non-Brahman League; Editor *Deccan Ryot* 18-20; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 21-23; mem. Univ. Reform Cttee. 24; Diwan of Kolhapur 26-30, Diwan Bahadur 30; Adviser States' Del. Indian Round Table Conf. London; Chair. Central Co-operative Bank Belgaum District 32; Min. of Finance Govt. of Bombay 37-39; Constitutional Adviser to H.H. the Maharaja of Kolhapur 47.
Publs. in English: *Introduction to Jainism, Memoirs of Shahu Chhatrapati, Problems of the Indian States* 30; in Marathi: *Growth of the British Empire in India, Shri Sahu Chhatrapati-che Charitra* 25, *The Federal Constitutions of the World* 31.
Secretariat, Bombay.

Lattimore, Owen; American educator and writer; b. 00; ed. St. Bees School, Cumberland and Harvard Univ.
Business and journalism China 19-25; research work for Social Science Research Council in Manchuria 24-30, for Harvard-Yenching Inst., Peking 30-31, for Guggen-

heim Foundation 31-32; research, China and Mongolia to 37; awarded Cuthbert Peek Grant, Royal Geographical Society 30, gold medal Geographical Society of Philadelphia 33, Patron's Medal Royal Geographical Society 42; mem. American Geographical Society, American Inst. of Pacific Relations, American Philosophical Society; Dir. Page School of Int. Relations, Johns Hopkins Univ.; Editor *Pacific Affairs* 34-41; special political adviser to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek 41-42; Dir. Pacific Operations, Office of War Information 43-44.
Publs. *The Desert Road to Turkestan* 28, *High Tartary* 30, *Manchuria: Cradle of Conflict* 32, *The Mongols of Manchuria* 34, *Inner Asian Frontiers of China* 40, *Mongol Journeys* 41, *America and China* 43, *The Making of Modern China* (with Eleanor Lattimore) 44, *Solution in Asia* 45, *China, A Short History* (with Eleanor Lattimore) 47.
c/o Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Lauck, William Jett; American economist; b. 79; ed. Washington and Lee Univ.
Associate Prof. of Economics Washington and Lee Univ. 05-08; Dir. of Industrial Investigation of U.S. Immigration Comm. 07-10; Chief Examiner to Tariff Board 10-11; Expert U.S. Comm. on Industrial Relations 13-15; Expert on Railway Economics before Arbitration Boards 12-19; Economist to United Mine Workers and other labour organisations in arbitration proceedings 19-33; Adviser to President's Organisation for Unemployment Relief 31; Mem. Legislative Drafting Cttee. of Nat. Recovery Administration 33; expert to Senate Finance Cttee. on Revision of N.R.A. 35; Chair. Pennsylvania Anthracite Industry Coal Comm. 37.
Publs. *The Cause of the Panic of 1893* 05, *The Immigration Problem* 11, *The Industrial Code* 23, *The New Industrial Revolution and Wages* 29.
Mills Building, Washington, D.C.

Lauckner, Rolf, LL.D., DR.JUR.et.RER.POL.; German dramatist; b. 87; ed. Lausanne, Munich, Kiel and Königsberg Univs.
Publs. *Sturz des Apostels Paulus* 17, *Predigt in Litauen* 18, *Christa die Tante* 19, *Wahnschaffe* 21, *Die Reise gegen Gott* 24, *Die Entkleidung des Antonio Carossa* 28, *Krisis* 31, *Bernhard von Weimar* 33, *Der Hakim weiss es* (comedy) 36, *Der letzte Preusse* 37; operas: *Satuala* 26, *Nadja* 30; films: *Der alte und der junge König, Preussische Liebesgeschichte* 38, *Eine Kleine Nachtmusik* 39, *Bismarck* 40.
Berlin-Grunewald, Bettina Str. 3.

Laugier, Henri, M.D., D.SC.; French physiologist; b. 88; ed. French Univs.
Prof. of Industrial Physiology Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers 28-37; Prof. of Gen. Physiology Sorbonne 37 and Dir. Nat. Centre of Scientific Research until 40, dismissed; fmr. Chef de Cabinet to Min. of Education; fmr. Prof. of Physiology Montreal Univ.; Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Social Affairs, U.N. 46-; Commander Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. 200 papers on general physiology.
United Nations, N.Y. City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Laun, Rudolf, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 82; ed. Vienna and Paris Univs.
Lecturer in Public Law Vienna Univ. 08; mem. staff Austrian Min. of Commerce, Vienna 08; Extra. Prof. Vienna Univ. 11; attached to Austro-Hungarian Min. of War 16, to Austrian Prime Min.'s Office 17, to Min. of Foreign Affairs, Vienna 18; mem. Del. to St. Germain-en-Laye 19; Prof. of Public Law and Philosophy of Law Hamburg Univ. 19 and Rector 24-26; Judge Hamburg Supreme Court of Administration; visiting Prof. Univ. of Michigan 34, visiting Research Prof. 35; Dean of Hamburg Law School and Pro-Rector of Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Das freie Ermessen und seine Grenzen* 10, *Das Recht der Meerengen und Kanäle* 18, *Recht und Sittlichkeit* 24, 3rd edition 35, *Les Actes de Gouvernement* 31, *Der Wandel der Ideen, Staat und Volk als Aeusserung des Weltgewissens* 33, *La Démocratie* 33, *Le Pouvoir discrétionnaire* 34, *Stare Decisis* 38, *Der Satz vom Grunde* 42, *Studienbehelf Allgemeine Staatslehre* 45, *Grundlagen der Erkenntnis* 46, *Die Haager Landkriegsordnung* 46.
Hamburg 20, Woldsenweg 11.

Laur, Ernst, PH.D.; Swiss agriculturist; b. 71.
Specialist in agricultural methods and accountancy; Extra. Prof. Zürich Federal Technical High School 03, Prof. 08-37; Dir. Swiss Farmers' Union 98-39; Del. to Rome Agricultural Inst. and Vice-Pres. Int. Confed. of Agriculture; mem. L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation.
Publs. *Grundlagen und Methoden der Bewertung, Buchhaltung und Kalkulation in der Landwirtschaft*, 3rd edn. 28, *Landwirtschaftliche Buchhaltung für bäuerliche Verhältnisse*, 11th edn. 40, *Landwirtschaftliche Betriebslehre für bäuerliche Verhältnisse*, 10th edn. 38, *Einführung in die Wirtschaftslehre des Landbaus*, 2nd edn. 30, *Bauernpolitik*, 3rd edn. 25, *Terminologie und Grundlagen für eine internationale Buchhaltungstatistik* 29, *Volkswirtschaftliche Grundlagen der Wirtschaftslehre des Landbaus und der Bauernpolitik*, 4th edn. 46, *Allgemeine Grundsätze der landwirtschaftlichen Wertlehre*, 3rd edn. 34, *Der Schweizerbauer, seine Heimat und sein Werk* 39, *Erinnerungen eines schweiz. Bauernführers* 42.
Brugg, Aargau.

Laurence, Admiral Sir Noel, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Senior officer of British Submarines in Baltic 14-15; took part in Battle of Jutland; Vice-Admiral Commanding Aircraft Carriers 36-37; Admiral Commanding Reserves 38-41; Chief Naval Rep. Min. of Aircraft Production 41-43.
Grove Lodge, Dorney Grove, Weybridge.

Laurent, Jacques Charles Henri; French industrialist; b. 96; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Dir. Colonial Company of the Ivory Coast 27; Dir. Cie Delmas-Vieljeux 35; Pres. of the Council of the Société des Houillères de Ste-Etienne 36; mem. Gen. Council Bank of France 39; Man. Dir. Cie Delmas-Vieljeux 42; Pres. of Board of the Delmas-Vieljeux naval shipyards 44, La Pallice Naval Shipyards; Man. Société Charbonnière Couderc; Dir. Union Maritime et Financière, Société de Combustibles Delmas-Vieljeux; Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 39-40; Polish Croix de Guerre.
7 rue de Talleyrand, Paris 7e.

Laureys, Henry, Dr. h.c. (Louvain and Montreal); Canadian diplomatist; b. Belgium 82; ed. Univ. of Louvain (B.SC.) and Univ. of Montreal.
Joined Dept. of External Affairs 40; High Comm., Union of South Africa 40; Ambassador to Peru 44; Min. to Norway and Denmark (retaining rank of Ambassador) 47-; fmr. Prof. and Dean, School of Higher Commercial Studies, Montreal; founder and Dir. Commercial and Industrial Museum of Montreal, and journal *L'Actualité Economique*; Pres. Chamber of Commerce of Montreal 38-39; del. of Prov. Govt. of Quebec to Int. Confs. of Commercial Education at Amsterdam 29, London 32, and Prague 35; del. of Canadian Chamber of Commerce at Conf. of Int. Chambers of Commerce, Paris 32.
Publs. *Economic Geography of Canada, La Technique de l'Exportation, La Conquête des Marchés Extérieurs, The Foreign Trade of Canada*, etc.
Oslo (Norway), Canadian Legation, Fr. Nansens Plass 5.

Lauritsen, P.; Danish writer; b. 78.
Chief Clerk in an Aalborg Savings Bank 95-35.
Publs. *Laesning og Literatur* 03, *Lykkens Alter* 05, *En Ungdoms Historie* 07, *Danske Billeder* 08, *Den hellige Gral* 09, *Vort Fædreland* (poems) 11, *Georg Brandes og det danske Folk* 12, *Danske Strenge* (poems) 13, *Ranker og Runer* 20, *Stjernelys* (poems) 22, *Den naeste Krig og Europas Undergang* 28, *Lykkens Hemmelighed* 29, *Aerkebiskoppens Ungdomskaerlighed* 31, *Da Solen sank* 32, *Mirakler* 35, *Under Julens Stjerner* 37, *Hvor Kampen staar* 40, *A. D. Jorgensen* 40, *I. Nattens Mørke og Dagens Sol* (poems) 44, *H. P. Hanssen* 45.
Copenhagen, Ejderstedgade 30.

Lausman, Bohumil; Czechoslovak politician; b. 03.
As bank clerk joined Czech Social Democratic Party; participated in trade union movements; mem. Parl. since 35; Sec.-Gen. of the so-called Labour Party comprising former parties of Parl. left after Munich; was engaged in extensive underground anti-German activities after occupation of Prague; escaped to France 40 and joined Czechoslovak Army; mem. Czechoslovak State Council in London 40-45; left London for Slovakia 44, joined partisans with whom he stayed after the collapse of rising until the liberation 45; Min. of Industry in 1st and 2nd Fierlinger Cabts. 45-46, and in Gottwald Cabt. 46-47 Chair. of Social Democratic Party Nov. 47-.
Prague, Ministry of Industry.

Lauterpacht, Hersch, M.A., LL.D.; British international lawyer; b. 97; ed. Lvov, Vienna, London.
Lecturer, London School of Economics 28-34; Reader in International Law London Univ. 34-38; Whewell Prof. of International Law Cambridge Univ. 38-.
Publs. *Private Law Sources and Analogies of International Law* 27, *The Function of Law in the International Community* 33, *Development of International Law by the Permanent Court* 34, *An International Bill of the Rights of Man* 45, *Recognition in International Law* 47; Editor *Oppenheim's International Law* 35, 37, 40, 45, 46, *British Year Book of International Law* 44, *Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases* 29.
6 Cranmer Road, Cambridge; Trinity College, Cambridge; and Athenæum, London.

Lautner, Julius Georg, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 96.
Lecturer Graz Univ. 21 and Extra. Prof. 26; Prof. Mannheim Commercial High School 29; Prof. Zürich Univ. since 30.
Publs. *Die richterliche Entscheidung und die Streitbeendigung im altbabylonischen Prozessrechte* 22, *Geltendes und künftiges Angestelltenvertragsrecht* 27, *Probleme der Tarifrechtsreform* 29, *Altbabylonische Personenmiete und Erntearbeitervertrage* 36 *Grundsätze des Gewährleistungsrechtes* 37, *Studien zum Miteigentum im altbabylonischen Recht: Rechtsverhältnisse an Grenzmauern* 39, *Gesellschaftsverhältnisse* 39, *System des schweizerischen Kriegswirtschaftsrechts*, vols. I-III, 42-45, *Straftatbestand und Geltung des Verbotes "übersetzter Gewinne" im Preiskontrollrecht der Kriegswirtschaft*, and contributions to legal periodicals.
Zürich, Hadlaubstr. 96.

Lauvrière, Émile, D-ÈS-L.; French historian and writer.
Winner of Grand Prix Gobert, Grand Prix Louis Miller and others of Acad. Française and of prizes of Acad. of Medicine of Paris and Historical Society of Montreal.
Publs. *Edgar Poe: sa vie et son oeuvre, Alfred de Vigny: sa vie et son oeuvre*, 2 vols., *Salammbo, Chatterton, Repetition and parallelism in Tennyson, Histoire de la Louisiane française, L'étrange vie et les étranges Amours d'Edgar Poe, Le Génie Morbide d'Edgar Poe, La Tragédie d'un Peuple: Histoire du Peuple acadien, de ses origines à nos jours* (2 vols.), *Brève Histoire du Peuple acadien* (crowned by Inst. de France).
Paris VII, 26 av. Duquesne.

Lavarack, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Dudley, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 85; ed. Brisbane Grammar School.
Joined Australian Permanent Forces 05, Capt. 12, Major 19, Lieut.-Col. 26, Brevet-Col. 26, Major-Gen. 35, Lieut.-Gen. 39; served Great War 14-18; Dir. of Military Training Australia 25-27, of Military Operations and Intelligence 29-32; Commandant Royal Military Coll. of Australia 33-35; Chief of Gen. Staff Australian Military Forces and mem. Australian Defence Council 35-39, G.O.C. Southern Command 39; Officer Commanding 7th Div. A.I.F. 40-41, 1st Australian Corps A.I.F. 41-42; 1st Australian Army 42-44; Head of Australian Mil. Mission U.S.A. 44-46; Australian Rep. Far Eastern Comm., Washington 46; Gov. of Queensland, 46-.
Government House, Brisbane, Queensland.

Lavater, Hans; Swiss musician; b. 85; ed. Zürich and Cologne Conservatoires.
Dir. various orchestras Zürich; Dir. Zürich Acad. of Music 23-; Univ. Musical Dir.; Dir. "Harmonie" Philharmonic Society and Zürich Singing Students' Assen.
Works. String Quartet in G Minor, work for chorus and orchestra, songs for voice and piano, Piano Concerto in B Minor.
Zürich, Hadlaubstr. 107.

Laveleye, Victor de; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Served Army First World War; lawyer at Brussels Court of Appeal 20-; District Councillor at St. Gilles 32-35; Pres. Liberal Party 36-37; Min. of Justice in 2nd Van Zeeland Cabinet 37; mem. of Parl. 39-40; Dir. of Belgian broadcasts B.B.C. 40-44; Min. of Education 44.
Brussels.

Laver, James, B.A., B.LITT., HON. R.E., F.R.S.A., F.R.S.L.; British art expert and writer; b. 99; ed. Liverpool Inst. and New Coll. Oxford.
Joined staff Victoria and Albert Museum 22, Keeper of Prints, Drawings and Paintings 36-.
Publs. *A Stitch in Time* 27, *History of British and American Etching, French Painting and the Nineteenth Century* 37, *Whistler* 30, *Ladies' Mistakes* 33, *Nymph Errant* 32, *Background for Venus* 34, *Winter Wedding* 34, *Laburnum Tree* 35, *Tommy Apple* 35, *Panic Among Puritans* 36, *James Tissot* 36, *Taste and Fashion* 37, *Poems of Baudelaire* 39, *Nostradamus* 42, *Fashions and Fashion-plates* 43, *Letter to a Girl on the Future of Clothes* 46, *British Military Uniforms* 47, etc.
11 Wellington Square, London, S.W.3.

Lavergne, Bernard, LL.D.; French economist; b. 84.
Prof. of Political Economy Paris Univ.; Dir. La Revue des Etudes Co-operatives; Gen. Sec. Int. Inst. for Study of Co-operation.
Publs. *Le principe des nationalités et les guerres* 21, *Les Coopératives de consommation en France* 23, *L'Ordre Coopératif* 26, *Le gouvernement des Démocraties modernes* 33, *Essor et décadence du Capitalisme* 38, *La crise et ses remèdies* 38, *Munich défaite des démocraties* 39, *Le problème des Nationalisations* 45.
Paris IV, 19 Quai de Bourbon.

Laves, Walter Herman Carl; American international administrator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Chicago (PH.B., PH.D.) and Univ. of Berlin.
Prof. of Political Science, Hamilton Coll. 27-37; Midwest Dir. League of Nations Assen., Chicago 36-38; Chair. Social Sciences in the Coll., Univ. of Chicago 38-46; Dir. Norman Wait Harris Foundation, Insts. in Int. Relations 39-41; on leave for war service 41-46; Dir. Inter-

American Activities in U.S., Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41-42; Chief of Organisations Service Div., Office of Civilian Defence 42-43; Consultant on Int. Affairs, Bureau of the Budget, Exec. Office of the Pres. 43-47; Adviser U.S. delegations San Francisco U.N. Conf. 45, U.N. Assembly 46, Economic and Social Council 46, Int. Labour Organisation, Montreal 46, UNESCO First Gen. Conf., Paris 46; Deputy Dir.-Gen. U.N. Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation 47-; Editor *International Security*, Chicago 39, and *Inter-American Solidarity*, Chicago 41. Publs. on int. relations, public admin., and political science in *Political Science Quarterly*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of International Law*, *Public Administrative Review*, etc.
125 Quincy Street, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

Lavis, Rt. Rev. Sidney W., B.D.; South African ecclesiastic.
Rector of St. Paul, City and Diocese of Cape Town 05; Canon of St. George's Cathedral 15; Archdeacon of the Cape 24-28, Dean of Cape Town 28-32; Vicar-Gen. Diocese Cape Town 30-31, 34, 38; Coadjutor Bishop of Cape Town 31-.
18 Burnside Road, Tamboers Kloof, Cape Town.

Lavrentjev, Anatolij Josifovich; Soviet diplomat.
Fmr. Min. to Rumania; Min. to Bulgaria 39-41; Head Near East Dept. of Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 43; Commissar for Foreign Affairs R.S.F.S.R. 44-; Order of Labour Red Banner 44.

Lavrin, Janko; British writer (of Slovene extraction); b. 87; ed. Austria and Russia.
Started literary career as Russian journalist, Russian war corresp. Great War (attached to Serbian Army, later on Salonica Front); came to England 17; joined staff Nottingham Univ. Coll. 19, Univ. Prof.
Publs. *Ibsen and his Creation* 21, *Nietzsche and Modern Consciousness* 22, *Gogol* 26, *An Introduction to the Russian Novel* 42, *Dostoevsky* 43, *Tolstoy* 45, *Pushkin and Russian Literature* 46.
1 Essex Court, London, E.C.4.

Law, Sir Charles Ewan, KT.; British lawyer; b. 84; ed. Croydon High School, Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Called to English Bar Middle Temple 05, Burma Bar 05; Staff Capt. Burma Div. 17, temporary Major 19, Capt. (retiring rank) Indian Army Reserve of Officers 20; Crown Counsel Kenya 22, Acting Solicitor-Gen. 23-24, mem. Legislative Council 23-24, acting Attorney-Gen. and mem. Exec. Council 24; Resident Magistrate Jamaica 25, Judge Kingston Court 27; Puisne Judge Uganda 30; Chief Justice Zanzibar 34, Northern Rhodesia 39-; mem. E. African Court of Appeal 30-39; Order of Brilliant Star of Zanzibar (2nd class) 39; Rhodesian (Conjoint) Court of Appeal 39-45; mem. Comms. of Enquiry into Administration of Prisons Jamaica 26 and Administration of Justice in Criminal Matters East Africa 33; Chair. Comm. of Enquiry into Agricultural Indebtedness Zanzibar 35; retd. 45.
105 Littlehampton Road, Worthing, Sussex.

Law, Francis Marion; American banker; b. 77; ed. Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. of Texas (B.S., LL.D.).
Started banking career 97; Senior Vice-Pres. First Nat. Bank in Houston 15, Pres. 30-45, Chair. of Board of Dirs. 45-; mem. and Pres. Board of Dirs., Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. of Texas 16-45; Dir. First Nat. Bank in Houston, Burlington-Rock Island Railway Co., Pritchard Rice Milling Co., Mound Co., Maryland Casualty Co., and M. and M. Building Corpn.
First National Bank in Houston, Houston, Texas.

Law, Rt. Hon. Richard Kidston, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 01; ed. St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Mem. editorial staff *Morning Post* 27, New York *Herald Tribune* 28, Philadelphia *Public Ledger* 29; Unionist M.P. for South-West Hull 31-45, and for South Kensington Nov. 45-; mem. Medical Research Council April 36-40, Financial Sec. to War Office May 40-41; Parl. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 41-43; Min. of State Sept. 43-45; Min. of Education May-July 45; British Del. UNRRA Council 44.
43b Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Lawrence, Alfred Kingsley, R.A.; British painter; b. 93; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle and Royal Coll. of Arts South Kensington.
Served with 19th Battalion Northumberland Fusiliers Great War 14-18; Prix de Rome Scholar 23; R.A. 38.
Works: *The Altruists* (Wembley Basilica) 24, *Building Pons Ælii* (Newcastle Art Gallery decoration), *Queen Elizabeth Commissions Sir Walter Raleigh to Discover Unknown Lands A.D. 1584* (St. Stephen's Hall, Palace of Westminster); mural paintings Bank of England.
30 Holland Park Road, London, W.14.

Lawrence, Arnold Walter, M.A., F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 00; ed. City of Oxford School and New Coll. Oxford.
Ur excavations 23; Craven Fellow Oxford 24; Student of British Schools of Rome and Athens; Reader in Classical Archæology Cambridge 30; Literary executor of T. E. Lawrence 35; Mil. Intelligence Middle East 40; Scientific Officer R.A.F. 42; with Min. of Economic Warfare 43; Prof. of Classical Archæology Cambridge Univ. 44-; Fellow of Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Later Greek Sculpture and its Influence* 27, *Classical Sculpture* 29, *Herodotus annotated* 35, *T. E. Lawrence by his Friends* 37, etc. etc.
31 Madingley Road, Cambridge.

Lawrence, David; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Princeton Univ.
Mem. staff Associated Press 10-16; Washington correspondent New York *Evening Post* 16-19; Pres. Consolidated Press Assn. Washington 19-33, *United States Daily* 26-33, *United States News* 33- and *World Report* 46-; writer of a despatch on nat. affairs syndicated to daily newspapers since 16.
Publs. *True Story of Woodrow Wilson* 24, *The Other Side of Government* 29, *Stumbling into Socialism* 35, *Nine Honest Men* 36, *Supreme Court or Political Puppets?* 37.
Chantilly Road, R.F.D.I. Fairfax, Va.

Lawrence, Ernest Orlando, B.A., M.A., PH.D., HON. SC.D., HON. LL.D.; American physicist; b. 01; ed. South Dakota, Minnesota, Chicago and Yale Univs.
Nat. Research Fellow Yale Univ. 25-27 and Asst. Prof. of Physics 27-28; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Physics Univ. of California 28-, Dir. of Radiation Laboratory 36-; Fellow American Physical Society and American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Solvay Conf. Brussels 33; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; awarded Elliott Cresson Medal Franklin Inst. 37, Research Corpn. Prize 37, Comstock Prize Nat. Acad. of Science 37, Hughes Medal Royal Society England 37, Nobel Prize for Physics for invention of Cyclotron 39, Duddell Medal London Physical Society 40, Wm. Dunn American Legion Award 40; Holley Medal, American Society of Mech. Engineers 42; Copernican Citation 43; Medal for Merit 46; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh 46; Medal of Trasenster, Assn. of Graduate Engineers of Univ. of Liège, Belgium.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Lawrence, Rt. Hon. Sir Geoffrey (*see* Oaksey, 1st Baron).

Lawrence, Hon. Harry Gordon, K.C., B.A., LL.B.; South African lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Rondebosch and Univ. of South Africa.
Called to Bar Cape Town 26; M.P. for Salt River 29-38, for Woodstock 38-43, Salt River 43; joined United Party

33; Min. of Labour Union Govt. 38-39, of Interior and Public Health 39-43; Min. of Welfare and Demobilization 43-45; Min. of Justice, and of Social Welfare and Demobilisation Nov. 45-.
Union Buildings, Pretoria.

Lawrence, Rt. Hon. Sir Paul Ogden, P.C., Kt.; British lawyer; b. 61.
Called to the Bar Lincoln's Inn 82; Q.C. 96; Bencher 00; Chair. Gen. Council of Bar 13-18; Judge High Court of Justice (Chancery Div.) 18-26; Lord Justice of High Court of Appeal 26-34, when he resigned.; P.C. 26.
Dunarden, Wimbledon Park, London, S.W.19.

Lawrence, Richard Wesley; American financier; b. 78; ed. New York Law School.
Chair. Board Printers' Ink Publishing Co. 08-; Pres. Bankers' Commercial Corpn.; Chair. Midland Acceptance Corpn.; Dir. Hanover Fire Insurance Co., Fulton Fire Insurance Co., American Piano Corpn., Aeolian-American Corpn., Equitable Life Assurance Society; Trustee New York Savings Bank; fmr. Pres. N.Y. State Chamber of Commerce; Chair. New York City Y.M.C.A.
270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Lawrie, Lee, B.F.A., HON.M.A.; American sculptor; b. 77; ed. Chicago and Baltimore.
Instructor Yale 08-19 and Harvard 10-12; mem. Nat. Comm. on Fine Arts 33-37 and 45-49 for a second term; Consultant on Sculpture to Architectural Comm. Century of Progress Exhibition Chicago 33; Consultant to Board of Design New York World's Fair 39; works in Nebraska State Capitol, Los Angeles Library, U.S. Military Acad., Radio City New York, Harkness Tower Yale Univ. and Cornell Law School; mem. Nat. Acad. of Design, Nat. Sculpture Society, Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, American Acad. of Arts and Letters; hon. mem. Inst. of Architects, American Numismatic Society; Nat. Academician 32.
Locust Lane Farm, Easton, Md.

Lawson, Andrew C., LL.D., PH.D., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 61; ed. Toronto and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Geologist Survey of Canada 82-90; Chair. Earthquake Investigation Comm. 06-09; Asst. Prof. and Prof. Geology and Mineralogy Univ. of California 90-28, Emeritus 28-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow Geological Society of America (Pres. 26); Penrose Medal 38; Hayden Medal Acad. of Natural Science 35.
Publs. *Report on Lake of the Woods* 85, *Report on Rainy Lake* 87; various memoirs and papers.
1555 La Vereda, Berkeley, Calif.

Lawson, Ernest; Canadian-American artist; b. 73.
Associate Nat. Acad. 08, Nat. Academician 17; mem. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Arts Club, Century Assn., N.Y.; awarded Silver Medal St. Louis Exposn. 04, Sesnan Medal Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 07, First Hallgarten Prize Nat. Acad. of Design 08, Gold Medal Panama-Pacific Exposn. San Francisco 15, Altman Prize Nat. Acad. of Design 16 and 28, First Prize Pittsburgh Int. Exposn. 21, Obrig Prize Nat. Acad. 33, Shaw Prize 36, First Prize Nat. Arts Club 38.
119 East 19th Street, New York City.

Lawson, Ray, O.B.E., LL.D.; Canadian industrialist; b. 86.
Pres. of Lawson and Jones Ltd., London, Royal Print and Lithographing Ltd., Halifax, Maritime Paper Products, Halifax, Lawson Lithographing Co. Ltd., Montreal, Harris Lithographing Co. Ltd., Toronto, Int. Lithographing Co. Ltd., Toronto, Canadian Sales Check Books; Dir. of Royal Bank of Canada, Great Lakes Paper Co. Ltd., Toronto Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Canada Trust Co. Ltd., Northern Life Insurance Co. Ltd.; Lieut.-Gov. of Province of Ontario.
Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

Lawson, Hon. Sir Harry S. W., K.C.M.G.; Australian lawyer and politician; b. 75; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Min. of Lands Victoria 13-15; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Education 15-17; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Labour 18-19; Premier of Victoria and Attorney-Gen. 19-20; Premier and Min. of Agriculture 20 and 21-23; Premier and Min. for Water Supply 23-24; Premier and Treasurer 24; Senator for Victoria 29-36; Acting Postmaster-Gen. 34; Min. of External Territories 34; Chair. Perpet-Trustees Co.; Chair. Colonial Mutual Life Assurance Co., Federal Match Co. Ptg. Ltd.; Dir. Bryant and May Proprietary Ltd. (Victoria); Chair. Robert Harper and Co. Ltd., Union Investment Co. Ltd., Mt. Lycee Mining and Railway Co. Ltd.
Castlemaine, Victoria.

Lawson, Rt. Hon. J. J., P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Fmr. pit-boy, miner and checkweighman; Labour M.P. for Chester-le-Street Div. of Durham since 19; Financial Sec. to War Office in first Labour Govt. 24 and Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour in second Labour Govt. 28-31; fmr. mem. Gov. Body of the I.L.O.; Deputy Regional Commr. Civil Defence N.W. Region 39-44, retd.; mem. Parl. Comm. to China 42; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party; Sec. of State for War 45-46.
Publs. *A Man's Life* (autobiography), *Under the Wheels* (novel), *Peter Lee* (biography), *Man in the Cap—Herbert Smith, Who Goes Home?*
7 Woodside, Beamish, Co. Durham.

Lawther, William, J.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 89; ed. Colliery School, Central Labour Coll. London.
Pres. Nat. Union Mineworkers, Miners' Nat. Welfare Cttee., Gen. Council T.U.C.; mem. Coal Production Council 40-; contested South Shields 22, 23, 24; Labour M.P. for Barnard Castle 29-31; mem. Nat. Labour Party Exec. Cttee. 23-26; mem. Industrial Mission to U.S.A. 41; mem. Trade Union Mission to Italy 44, Anglo-French Trade Union Council 45-.
31 Manor Drive, Wembley Park, Middx.

Laxness, Halldor Kiljan; Icelandic writer; b. 02.
Many of his novels have been translated into English.
Publs. *The Great Weaver of Cashmere* 27, *Salka Valka* 34, *Independent People* 39, etc. Translated into Icelandic Hemingway's *Farewell to Arms*, Voltaire's *Candide*, Gunner Gunnarson's works, etc.
Reykjavik.

Laycock, Maj.-Gen. R. E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 07.
Officer Royal Horse Guards; Commdr. "Layforce" Commando Unit 41, served raid on Bardia, Crete, raid on Rommel's H.Q. Libya 41, Sicily 43, Italy 43; Chief of Combined Operations 43-July 47.
Hawthorn Hill House, Bracknell, Berks.

Layton, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Danehill; **Walter Thomas Layton,** C.H., Kt., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Columbia and Melbourne); British economist; b. 84; ed. Univ. Coll. London, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Chair. News Chronicle Ltd., Star Newspaper Co. Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Daily News Ltd.; Chair. of The Economist Ltd.; Dir. of Reuters; Dir. of Nat. Mutual Assur. Soc.; fmrly. mem. of Consultative Econ. Cttee., L.N.; mem. Munitions Council 17-18; Dir. of Econ. and Financial Section of the L.N., and Dir. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers; Fellow of Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge 09-14; Cambridge Univ. Lecturer in Econs. 12; Newmarch Lecturer, Univ. Coll., London 09-12; Ed. of *The Economist* 22-38; Dir.-Gen. of Programmes, Min. of Supply 40-42; Chair. of the Exec. Cttee., Min. of Supply 40-42; Chair. of the Exec. Cttee., Min. of Supply 41-42; Chief Adviser on Programmes and Planning, Min. of Production 42-43; Head of Joint War Production Staff 42-43; rep. Min. of Munitions

on the Milner Mission to Russia 17; and the Balfour Mission to the U.S.A. 17; Financial Adviser to Indian Statutory Comm. 29-30; British Del. to World Econ. Conf. 27; British mem. of Organisation Cttee. of Bank of Int. Settlements (29), of Cttee. apptd. as result of London Conf. to inquire into credit position of Germany, and of Advisory Cttee. under Young Plan 31; contested (L) Burnley, Nov. 22, South Cardiff 23, London Univ. 29; Hon. Fellow Caius Coll., Cambridge; Fellow Univ. Coll., London.
Author of *An Introduction to the Study of Prices, Relation of Capital and Labour.*
57 Marsham Court, London, S.W.1; and Twitten House, Furners Green, Uckfield, Sussex.

Layton, Admiral Sir Geoffrey, G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Sub-Lieut. 03, Capt. 22, Rear-Admiral 35, Vice-Admiral 38; Admiral 42; fmr. Deputy Dir. of Operations, Admiralty and Commodore and Chief of Staff China; Commodore Portsmouth Barracks 34-35; Dir. of Personal Services, Admiralty Nov. 35-38; Vice-Admiral Commanding 1st Battle Squadron and Second-in-Command Mediterranean Fleet 38-39; commanded 18th Cruiser Squadron and Second-in-Command Home Fleet 39-40; Commander-in-Chief 40-41, Ceylon 42-45, Portsmouth 45-May 47.
The White House, Curdridge, near Southampton.

Lazar, Ilie, LL.D.; Rumanian lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Cluj and Vienna Univs.
Mem. Nat. Peasant Party; fmr. Deputy; sent to concentration camp 42; arrested July 47; tried for anti-Govt. activities Nov. 47.

Lazareff, Pierre, French journalist.
Chief Editor *Paris-Soir* until 46; Head of French Section Office of War Information, New York and London 42-44; Chief Editor *France-Soir*; mem. Exec. Board *Elle.*
Paris, 100 rue Réaumur.

Lazaridis, Emmanuel; Greek architect; b. 94; ed. Paris Fine Arts School.
Fmr. Dir. of Architecture to Min. of Public Works and Chief Architect to Athens Municipality; winner competition for Salonika Nat. Bank and for Monument to Unknown Soldier; assisted in reconstruction of Northern French churches.
Athens, 4 Leofozos Syngrou.

Lazarus, Daniel; French composer and pianist; b. 98.
Works include *Zéos et les nymphes* (ballet) 20, *Krishna* 21, *Fantaisie pour violoncelle et orchestre* 23, *Symphonic poem* 24, *Le Roseau* (ballet) 25, *L'illustre magicien* 26, *La Chambre bleue* (comic opera) 28, *Concerto pour piano et orchestre* 30.
Paris XVI, 15 rue des Perchamps.

Lazarus, Paul, M.D.; physician in Switzerland; b. 73.
Chief Medical Officer, Berlin Univ. Clinics 01-10; Vice-Dir. Cancer Inst.; Medical Dir. St. Anton Hospital; Prof. Berlin Univ.; Chief Physician, Curie Therapy, Fribourg Cantonal Hospital.
Publs. *Pankreaspathologie* 01, *Myelitis* 05, *Handbuch der Radiumtherapie* 13, *Strahlenheilkunde* 31, *Radiumtherapie, Cancerologie, Preventive Therapy, Atomic Energy* 47.
Fribourg (Switzerland), Chemin St. Marc 11a.

Leach, Sir Alfred Henry Lionel, Kt.; British jurist; b. 83.
Called to Bar 07; Judge Rangoon High Court 33; Chief Justice Madras High Court 37-46.
Brodie Castle, Madras.

Leach, Henry Goddard, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American author; b. 80; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Travelling Fellow of Harvard Univ. in Denmark 08-10; Instructor in English Harvard Univ. 10-12; Sec. New York American-Scandinavian Foundation 12-21 and Pres. 26-; Editor *The Forum* and *Century* 23-40; fmr. Vice-Pres. American P.E.N. Club; fmr. Pres. Poetry Society of America.
Publs. *Scandinavia and the Scandinavians* 15, *Angevin Britain and Scandinavia* 21, *A Pageant of Old Scandinavia.*
170 East 64th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Leadbitter, Sir Eric Cyril Egerton, Kt., C.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Shrewsbury.
Entered Public Trustee Office 10; served with R.N.R. 17-19; Asst. Principal, Treasury 19; Private Sec. to Controller of Establishments 19-21, Private Sec. to Permanent Sec. 21-28; Senior Clerk Privy Council Office 28-34, Deputy Clerk of Privy Council 34-42, Clerk 42-.
Publs. *Rain Before Seven* 15, *The Road to Nowhere* 16, *Perpetual Fires* 18, *Shepherd's Warning* 20, *Dead Reckoning* 22, *The Evil that Men Do* 23.
160 Addiscombe Road, Croydon.

Leahy, Fleet Admiral William D., G.C.B.; American naval officer; b. 75; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign U.S. Navy 99, Capt. 18; Chief Bureau of Ordnance 27-31; Rear-Admiral 30; Commander Destroyers Scouting Force 31-33; Chief Bureau of Navigation 33-35; Vice-Admiral 35, Admiral 36; Commander Battle Force U.S. Fleet 36-37; Chief of Naval Operations 37-39; Gov. of Puerto Rico 39-40; Ambassador to France 40-42; Chief of Staff to Pres. of U.S.A. 42-; Fleet Admiral 44; served Spanish American and World Wars.
The White House, Washington, D.C.

Learmonth, James Rögnvald, C.B.E., M.B., CH.B. (HONS.), CH.M., high com., M.D. h.c. (Univ. Oslo 46), F.R.S.E., F.R.C.S. (Edin.); British surgeon; b. 95; ed. Girthon School, Kilmarnock Acad., Glasgow Univ., Mayo Clinic.
Prof. of Surgery Edinburgh Univ. 39-; Regius Prof. Clinical Surgery 46-; Surgeon in H.M. Medical Household in Scotland; Surgeon-in-Ordinary Royal Infirmary Edinburgh.
Publs. Numerous papers on surgical subjects.
22 Braid Avenue, Edinburgh.
The University, Edinburgh.

Leary, Vice-Admiral Herbert Fairfax, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Force Gunnery Officer on staff of Commander of Battleships, Force 1, Great War; mem. Armistice Comm. inspecting German bases and ships 19; Asst. Naval Attaché Embassy London 24; also served Paris, Rome, The Hague, Berlin; Aide on Staff of Commdr. Destroyer Squadrons, Battle Force 26; in charge Naval Proving Grounds, Dahlgren, Va. and Naval Powder Factory, Indianhead, Md. 28-31; Naval War Coll. 32; in charge fitting-out of heavy cruiser U.S.S. *Portland*, later its Commdr.; Chief of Staff, Commander Destroyers, Battle Force 34; joined Tactical Section, Div. of Fleet Training 35, Dir. of Div. 36; Chief of Staff to Admiral Bloch as Commdr. Battle Fleet and Commdr.-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 38, Battleships Pacific Fleet 42-43, Commdr. Naval Forces in South-West Pacific 42-, Eastern Sea Frontier 43-.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Leary, William Henry; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Amherst Coll. (B.A.) and Univ. of Chicago (J.D.).
Began practice of Law at Salt Lake City, Utah 09; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Utah 14-, Dean of Law School 16-; Chair. Advisory Council to Dept. of Employment Security of Industrial Comm. of Utah; Chair. Utah Board of Commrs. for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation in the U.S.; Hon. LL.D.; Democrat.
150 South 13th East, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Leatham, Admiral Sir Ralph, K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 86.
Capt. *Durban, Ramillies* and *Valiant*; Rear-Admiral Base Defences, Mediterranean 36-37; Rear-Admiral 1st Battle Squadron 38; Commander-in-Chief East Indies 39-41; Flag Officer in charge Malta 42-43; Commander-in-Chief the Levant 43; Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 43-45; Gov. and C.-in-C. Bermuda 46-; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.); Legion of Honour (France).
Government House Bermuda.

Leathers, 1st Baron, cr. 1941, of Purfleet; **Frederick James Leathers,** P.C., C.H., LL.D. (HON.); British industrialist; b. 83.
Chair. Wm. Cory and Son Ltd. and many Cory subsidiary Companies; Dir. Westminster Bank Ltd., Tunnel Portland Cement Co. Ltd., Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd., the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Co., the British India Steam Navigation Co. Ltd., Union Corporation Ltd., Bay Hall Trust Ltd.; associated with Min. of Shipping in First World War, subsequently serving on Govt. Cttees. dealing with labour at the Ports; joined Min. of Shipping as adviser on all matters relating to Coal May 40; Min. of War Transport 41-45; Underwriting Member of Lloyd's; Warden of the Worshipful Company of Shipwrights; mem. Court of the Worshipful Company of Watermen and Lightermen, Pres. Inst. of Shipbrokers.
55 Park Lane, W.1; and Ludwell Grange, Horsted Keynes, Sussex.

Léautaud, Paul; French novelist and essayist; b. 72.
Principal publs. *Poètes d'aujourd'hui* 00-30, *Le Petit Ami* (novel) 03, *Stendhal* 08, *Le Théâtre de Maurice Boissard* 26-44, *Passe-Temps* 29, *Lettres à divers 1902-1918* 29, *Amour: aphorismes* 35, *Journal littéraire-Fragments 1897-1915*, *Remy de Gourmont* 35, *Cinq chroniques dramatiques* 39, *Passe-Temps* 40, *Notes retrouvées* 42, *Marly-le-Roi et environs* 45, *Choix de Pages* 46, *Propos d'un Jour* 47.
Seine, Fontenay-aux-Roses.

Lebeau, Paul; French chemist; b. 68; ed. Ecole de Physique et de Chimie Industrielles Paris (Dr. of Physical Science).
Prof. Ecole spéciale d'Architecture 92-16; Prof. Faculty of Pharmacy, Paris 99-; Head of H. Moissan Laboratory, Faculty of Sciences 00-07; Prof. of Mineral Chemistry 06-08, of Toxicology, Faculty of Pharmacy 08-18, of Chemical Pharmacy 18-40; Hon. Prof. 40-; Dir. Laboratory of Mineral Chemistry, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes 29; mem. Governing Board, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes 37, Pres. 40; Pres. Mineral Chemistry Comm., Nat. Centre of Scientific Research 34, High Temperature Cttee. 45; mem. of Acad. des Sciences; Officer of Legion of Honour; C.B.E. and many other foreign decorations.
Publs. *Recherches sur le glucinium et ses composés* 95-99, *Combinaison des métaux alcalins avec l'arsenic, l'antimoine, le bismuth, et l'étain* 99-11, *Recherches sur quelques composés de l'uranium* 11-22, *Action de la chaleur et du vide sur les diverses variétés de Carbone* 24, *Traité de Pharmacie Chimique* (3rd edition, 4 vols.) 47.
Paris, 6e, Faculté de Pharmacie, 4 avenue de l'Observatoire.

Lebedev, Viktor Zakharovich; Soviet politician.
Fmr. attached to Embassy Belgrade; Min. to Czechoslovak Govt. in London 43-44; Min. to Provisional Govt. of Poland 45 and to Gov. of Nat. Unity 45-; awarded Order of Labour Red Banner Nov. 44.
Warsaw, U.S.S.R. Embassy.

Lebedev-Poliansky, Pavel Ivanovich; Soviet politician and literary critic; b. 82.
Mem. Social-Democratic movement 02; often arrested; emigrated 08-17; mem. of Presiding Council, People's Commissariat for Education 17-31; Censor and Pres. Dept. for Supervision of Literature and Publications 22-31; Prof. Russian Literature Moscow Univ. 23-25; Editor Inst. of the Soviet Encyclopædia 31-; Dir. Inst. of Literature; Corresponding mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.
Moscow, Bolshoy Kislovsky per 5.

Le Besnerais, Robert Henri; French engineer; b. 93; ed. Ecole Polytechnique and Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines.
Artillery Officer 14-18; Mining Engineer, Nancy 21-23; Engineer 24-32; Chief Engineer 33; Chief Engineer, Cie du Chemin de Fer du Nord 34-37; Dir.-Gen. Société Nationale du Chemin de Fer Français 38-44; Pres. Int. Railway Union until 46; Pres. of the Fed. of Syndical Chambers of Minerals and Crude Metals 45-; Dir. of DOSAG; Pres. of Syndical Chamber of Metal Mines; Pres. Maison des Mines, Paris; Officer Legion of Honour; C.B.E.; Officer Order of Leopold; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 39-40.
39 rue Saint-Dominique, Paris.

Leblond, Marius; French writer; b. 77.
Winner of Prix Goncourt 09; co-founder Société des Auteurs Coloniaux; Dir. *La Vie*; mem. Académie des Sciences Coloniales.
Publs. (with his brother Ary Leblond): *Ulysse Cafre, L'Ophélie, En France* (Goncourt prize), *Le Miracle de la Race, Étoiles, Les Martyrs de la République, L'Empire de la France, La Paix Française.*
Paris 12e, 8 avenue Armand Rousseau.

Lebon, Pierre; French industrialist; b. 90.
Pres. of Union of Manufacturers of Linseed Oil; Pres. of Union of Banks, Paris; Del. to Provisional Consultative Assembly 44; Dir. Ecole Nationale d'Admin. 45; mem. of Cttee. of Inter-Allied Circle; Officer Legion of Honour; Officier de la Résistance; Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 39-45; Medal of Freedom.
Publs. *Réalités Economiques* 37, *Essais de Désintoxication* 45.
106 Avenue Denfert-Rochereau, Paris 14e.

Le Breton, Tomás Alberto; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 68; ed. Buenos Aires Law Faculty.
One of founders Civic Union Party 89; Del. to Congress of Industrial Properties Berlin 04, to Congress on Artistic and Literary Protection (copyrights) Stockholm 08; Deputy 14-18 and 18-20; Pres. Buenos Aires Civic Radical Union 15; Ambassador to U.S.A. 18-22; Senator 22-31; Min. of Agriculture and Foreign Affairs 22-25; Ambassador to France 30-38, to Great Britain 38-41; Del. to L.N. 26, to I.L.O. 31, to Washington Conf. 32, to Great Britain-Argentine Commercial Agreement 36; Pres. Argentine Del. to Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; contrib. to *La Prensa, La Argentina, La Epoca*; mem. Argentinian and French Acads. of Agriculture.
Publs. *Patentes de invención, Patentes y marcas, Impuestos sobre las bebidas alcohólicas, El costo del pan.*
Buenos Aires, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Lebrun, Albert, G.C.B.; French statesman; b. 71; ed. École Polytechnique and École Superieure des Mines.
Engineer of Mines 96; Prof. École des Hautes Études Commerciales; awarded Laplace Prize of Acad. of Science; Gen. Counsellor of Audan-le-Roman 98; Left Republican Deputy for Meurthe-et-Moselle 00-20; Pres. of Gen. Council since 06; Sec. of Chamber 03-05 and Vice-Pres. 13; Min. of Colonies in Caillaux Cabinet 11-12 and in Poincaré Cabinet 12-13; Min. of War in Poincaré Cabinet 13; Min. of Colonies in Doumergue Cabinet 13-14; Pres. of Comm. of Budget 16-17; Min. of Blockade and Liberated Regions in Clemenceau Cabinet 17-19; Senator for Meurthe-et-Moselle and mem. of Union Républicaine 20-32; French Rep. L.N. Assembly 21; Vice-Pres. of Senate 25-29, Pres. 31-32;

Pres. Caisse Autonome d'Amortissement 26-31; Pres. of the Republic May 32-July 40; reptd. under spl. supervision; arrested by Gestapo 43; later reptd. living Vizille; retired from public life Oct. 44.

Lecca, Octave George, Baron, PH.D.; Rumanian writer; b. 81.
Historian and ethnologist; Cavalry Major in First World War; Gov. County of Suceava 18; mem. Academia de Stiinte morale si politice, Bucharest; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain.
Publs. *Formation et développement des pays et des Etats roumains (Valachie et Moldavie XII-XIV)* 22, *L'Homme, les origines, les races* 30, *Dictionar istoric si arheologic al Romaniei* 37, *History of the formation of the Rumanian People* 44.
12 Avenue des Eperons d'Or, Brussels, Belgium.

Leche, John Hurleston, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
12th Lancers 10, Special Reserve 13; served Great War 14-19; entered Diplomatic Service 19, served Paris, Rio de Janeiro, Buenos Aires, Berne, Madrid; fmr. Counsellor Embassy Buenos Aires; Min. Plenipotentiary and Chargé d'Affaires Valencia Apl.-Dec. 37, Barcelona 37-38; Min. and Consul-Gen. to Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Salvador 39-45; Ambassador to Chile 45-. Santiago de Chile, British Embassy.

Lecher, Hans Z., PH.D.; Austrian chemist; b. 87.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 20; Extra. Prof. Freiburg Univ. 22-27; Dir. Rubber Div., I.G. Leverkusen 27-32; Dir. of Research 29-32, Dir. Org. Research, Calco Chemical Div., American Cyanamid Co. 34-38; Assoc. Dir. of Research 38-; directed early German research on "Buna".
1049 Kenyon Avenue, Plainfield, New Jersey.

Lechevallier-Chevignard, Georges; French art historian; b. 78.
Dir. Nat. Porcelain Factory of Sèvres and Nat. Higher School of Ceramics 20-; Pres. Craft Group and of the ceramics and glassware section of Paris Int. Exhibition 37; mem. Higher Council of Fine Arts.
Publs. *La Manufacture de Porcelaine de Sèvres* 08, *Documents d'art décoratif.*
Paris XVI, 3 square de l'Avenue du Bois.

Leckie, Air Marshal Robert, C.B., D.S.O., D.S.C., D.F.C.; Canadian officer; ed. Glasgow.
Served Great War; Lt.-Col. 1st Central Ontario Regt., Commanded No. 1 Canadian Wing, R.C.A.F.; Dir. Flying Operations, Canadian Air Board 20, mem. 21-23; Officer Commdg. No. 210 Squadron R.A.F. 31-33; Commdr. Station Headquarters, Hendon 33-35; Supt. R.A.F. Reserve 33-36; A.D.C. Kings George V, Edward VIII and George VI; Dir. of Training, Air Min. 36-38; A.O.C. R.A.F. Mediterranean 38; mem. Canadian Air Council for Training 40-43; Chief of Air Staff R.C.A.F. 43-; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Toronto 46; Grand Officer's Cross of Polonia Restituta; U.S. Legion of Merit; Degree of Commdr.; Czechoslovak Order of White Lion, Second Class.
c/o Dept. of National Defence for Air.

Leclerc, Gen., C.B., D.S.O. and bar; French officer; ed. St. Cyr.
Capt. 34, Major 40; Gov. of Cameroons 40-; commanded Chad Infantry Regt., later Military Commdr. French Equatorial Africa; Gen. 41; Commdr. 2nd. French Armoured Div. Normandy 44; entered Paris with troops Aug. 44; Inspector of Land, Sea, and Air Forces in North Africa April 47-; killed in air crash Nov. 28th, 47.

Lecompte, Karl Miles; American publisher; b. 87; ed. State Univ. of Iowa (B.A.).
Publisher of Corydon (Iowa) *Times-Republican* 10-; served as a private during First World War; elected to the 76th-80th Congresses; Chair. House Cttee. on Administration, 80th Congress; Republican.
Corydon, Iowa.

Lecomte, Georges; French writer; b. 67; ed. Paris Univ.
Mem. Académie Francaise since 24; Hon. Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres 08-19; mem. Higher Council of Fine Arts; Barrister.
Publs. Essays: *L'Art impressioniste* 92, *Jours de batailles et de victoire* 19, *Raffaëlli* 27, *Albert Besnard, Guillaumin, La vie amoureuse de Danton* 28, *La vie héroique et glorieuse de Carpeaux* 30, *Les Prouesses du Bailli de Suffren, Clemenceau, Camille Pissarro, Lamartine, Thiers, Gloire de l'ile de France* 34; novels: *Les valets* 97, *Suzeraine* 98, *La maison en fleurs* 99, *Les cartons verts* 01, *Le Veau d'or* 03, *Les Hannetons de Paris* 05, *L'Espoir, Bouffonneries dans le tempête, La Rançon, Le mort saisit le vif, Les Forces d'Amour, Je n'ai menti qu'à moi-même*; plays: *La Meule* 91, *Mirages* 93.
Paris XVI, 82 rue du Ranelagh.

Le Corbusier (*pseudonym of* Charles Édouard Jeanneret), Dr. h.c.; French architect; b. 87.
Fmr. engraver; in France since 08; one of pioneers of modern architecture and townplanning; Dir. Collection of Equipment of Machine Civilisation; mem. dir. cttee. *Encyclopédie de la Renaissance Franc*; mem. Council Min. Reconstruction; fmr. Editor *L'Esprit Nouveau*; mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Royal Inst. of British Architects, Acad. of Architecture of U.S.S.R.; Architect of Pessac Garden City, Salvation Army Palais du Peuple and Cité de Refuge, Min. of Light Industry Moscow, Swiss Pavilion of Univ. City, Paris; winner int. competition for construction of Palais des Nations; foundation mem. Comité International de l'Architecture moderne (C.I.A.M.); founder of the Ascoral, Paris; town planning schemes Algiers, Barcelona, Buenos Aires, Nemours, La Rochelle-Pallice; consultant for construction of Palace of Min. of Nat. Education and Public Health, Rio de Janeiro 36; expert at Headquarters Cttee. of U.N., New York 46-47.
Publs. *The City of To-morrow, Towards a New Architecture, Croisade, Une maison, un palais, L'art décoratif d'aujourd'hui, Precision, La Ville Radieuse, Quand les Cathédrales étaient blanches, Des Canons, des Munitions, Merci!—Des Logis s'il vous plait, Sur les 4 routes, La maison des hommes, Propos d'urbanisme, Les 3 établissements humains, Manière de penser l'urbanisme.*
Paris VI, 35 rue de Sèvres.

Lecuna, Vicente; Venezuelan civil engineer and historian.
Dir. School of Arts and Crafts 11-21; Pres. Bank of Venezuela 15-30 and 33-47; Pres. Chamber of Commerce 20-30; mem. Colegio de Ingenieros (Vice-Pres. 97, Pres. 30-31) and Academia de la Historia (Dir. 29-).
Publs. *Atlas de Venezuela* 16-21, *Papeles de Bolívar* 17, *Campaña de Carabobo* 21, *Campaña de Bomboná* 22, *Un crítico militar de Bolívar, Expedición de los Cayos* 28, *Los ferrocarriles en Venezuela* (with G. Jiménez) 30, *Documentos referentes a la creación de Bolivia* (2 vols.), *Cartas del Libertador* (10 vols.) 30, *Proclamas y Discursos de Bolívar, Historia de la Casa de Bolívar, Cartas de Santander* (3 vols.).
Caracas, Reductoa Miranda 59.

Ledoux, Albert Frédéric Edmond; French diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales.
Attaché Constantinople 27; 3rd Sec. Rio de Janeiro 28, Sec. to Central Admin., American Section 30; Madrid 32, Brussels 33; 2nd Sec. 36, Montevideo 37; 1st Sec. 39; Gen. de Gaulle's personal representative for S. America 40; Del. French Nat. Cttee. 41-43; Counsellor 43; Dir. of Personnel and Min. Plenipotentiary 44; Ambassador to Peru 45-.
Lima, French Embassy.

Leduc, Paul, LL.D., K.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Laval Univ.
Barrister 11; practised in Ottawa 16-34; mem. Ontario Legislative Assembly 34-40; Provincial Min. of Mines 34-40; also Attorney-Gen. Apl.-Oct. 37; Registrar Supreme Court 40-.
344 Daly Street, Ottawa.

Ledward, Gilbert, R.A.; British sculptor; b. 88; ed. Royal Coll. of Art, Royal Acad. Schools and British School at Rome.
Winner Royal Acad. Gold Medal and travelling studentship 13 and British School at Rome scholarship; Prof. of Sculpture Royal Coll. of Art 26-29.
Works include Guards' Div. Memorial, Horse Guards Parade, London; memorials to Lord Milner in Westminster Abbey and Johannesburg Cathedral, and various war memorials, *The Sunflower*, group in Portland stone, purchased by Glasgow Inst. of Fine Arts 32, *Monolith*, purchased by Chantry Bequest Fund for Tate Gallery 36; bronze statue Dr. A. Woolner, Lahore, H.M. King George V, Kampala-Uganda 39, Nairobi, Kenya 40; statuettes of King and Queen in Cloisters, Norwich Cathedral.
1 Pembroke Walk Studios, London, W.8.

Lee, Ernest Markham, M.A., MUS.DOC., F.R.C.O.; British musician; b. 74; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge. Composer, author, lecturer and pianist; Examiner to Associated Board of Royal Schools of Music; Pres. Incorporated Society of Musicians 27-28.
Compositions: Church and choral music, works for strings, piano, songs, *Paris in Spring* (light opera) 39.
Publs. *The Story of Opera, On Listening to Music, Grieg, Tchaikovsky, Brahms: The Man and his Music, Musical Theory and Knowledge, A Course in Music.*
c/o Midland Bank, Bideford, Devon.

Lee, Frederic Edward, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 86; ed. Kansas and Yale Univs. and London School of Economics.
Prof. of Sociology and Economics Sei Gakuin Coll. Tokyo 16-18; Dir. Economic Intelligence Section of Russian Bureau War Trade Board 18-19; Consul in China 20-22; Dean of Arts and Sciences and Prof. of Social and Political Science Univ. of Maryland 22-27; Expert Consultant in Far Eastern Finance Dept. of Commerce 23-27; American Financial Trade Commr. London 27-29; observer with Young Comm. Paris 29; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Illinois 29-; Fellow London Royal Economic Society; mem. American Economics Asscn.
Publs. *The Russian Co-operative Movement* 20, *Currency Banking and Finance in China* 25; co-author *The United Kingdom, An Industrial, Commercial and Financial Handbook.* 30.
705 Pennsylvania Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Lee, George Cabot; American banker and industrialist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Staff Lee Higginson and Co. 94; Senior Partner and Chair. Lee Higginson Trust Co.; Pres. Lee Higginson Safe Deposit Co.; Trustee United Fruit Co. and U.S. Smelting and Refining Co.
50 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

Lee, J. S. (Li Ssu-Kuang), D.SC.; Chinese geologist; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Dir. of Research Inst. for Geology, Acad. Sinica 30-33; Prof. and Head Geology Dept. Nat. Peiping Univ. 33-; lectured in England 35.
Publs. *Geology of the Yangtze Gorge, Structural Type of Eastern Asia, Fundamental Cause of Evolution of the Earth's Surface Features, Geology of China,* etc.
Chungking, National University of Peiping.

Lee, Jennie, M.A., LL.B., M.P.; British politician; b. 04; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Labour M.P. for N. Lanark 29-31 and for Cannock Div. of Stafford 45-; Dir. of *Tribune* (weekly journal).
Publs. *To-morrow is a New Day* 39, *Our Ally Russia* 41.
23 Cliveden Place, London, S.W.1.

Lee, John Alexander, D.C.M.; New Zealand politician, publisher, and novelist; b. 91.
Served France Great War; fmr. M.P. New Zealand Parl. 22; apptd. Parl. Under-Sec. to Min. of Finance 39, appt. revoked Dec. 39; founder and Leader Democratic Labour Party; mem. Editorial Advisory Board *Protestant* New York; propr. *John A. Lees Weekly.*
Publs. *Children of the Poor, The Hunted, Civilian Into Soldier, Socialism in New Zealand, The Yanks Are Coming, Shining with the Shiner.*
Box 51, Newton, Auckland.

Lee, Lieut.-Gen. John Clifford Hodges, B.S.; American officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point N.Y., Army Engineer School 10-11, U.S. Army Staff Coll. 18, Army War Coll., Army Industrial Coll. 32-34.
Joined U.S. Army 09, advanced through ranks to Lt.-Gen. 44; served Panama Canal 09-10, 3rd Bttn. Engineers 11-13, Military Survey Guam 13-14, Luzon 14-15, Ohio River Improvement 15-17; on staff Gen. Leonard Wood 17-18, 19-20; with 89th Div. France and Germany 18-19; Gen. Staff Corps, 96th Corps Area and Philippines Dept. 20-23; in office Chief of Engineers 23-26; District Engineer Vicksburg 26-31; with Civic Works Authority and District Engineers Philadelphia 34-38, N. Pacific Div. 38-40; temp. duty Air Corps May-Aug. 39; Commdr. Pacific Coast, Ports of Embarkation, Ft. Mason, Calif. 40-41; Commdr. 2nd Infantry Div. 41-42; Commdr. Supply Services and Deputy Theatre Commdr. European Operations 42-45; Deputy Supreme Allied Commdr. Mediterranean Theatre 45; Commanding Gen. M.T.O.U.S.A. Jan. 46-; Acting S.A.C.M.E.D. Mar. 47-.
A.P.O. 512, case P.M., New York City, N.Y.

Lee, Joshua Byran, M.A. (Columbia), LL.B. (Cumberland), HON. LL.D. (Nat. Univ. Washington); American politician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Oklahoma.
Teacher Rocky, Okla. 12-14; coach of athletics and teacher public speaking Baptist Univ. Shawnee, Okla. 15-16; Instr. in Public Speaking Univ. of Oklahoma 17-18, Head Dept. of Public Speaking 19-34; served 135th Infantry, 34th Div. U.S. Army, Great War; mem. Congress for 5th Oklahoma District 35-36; U.S. Senator from Oklahoma 36-43; Chair. U.S. Delegation Pan-American Highway Congress 41; mem. Civil Aeronautics Board 43, Anglo-American Carribean Comm. 44; Democrat.
Publs. *Soldier Rhymes* 19, *Public Speaking* 36.
Norman, Okla.

Lee, Sir Kenneth, Bt., LL.D.; British industrialist; ed. Uppingham and France and Germany.
Chair. Tootal Broadhurst Lee Co., Ltd.; Dir. District Bank Ltd.; mem. Imperial Shipping Cttee., Advisory Cttee. to Dept. of Overseas Trade (Development and Intelligence) 18-25, Royal Comm. on the Coal Industry 25, Home Office Cttee. on Factory Inspectorate 29, United Kingdom Trade Mission to Egypt 31, United Kingdom Sugar Industry Inquiry Cttee. 34 and Royal Comm. on Traffic in Arms 35; mem. Industrial Health Research Board; mem. Cttee. on Restoration of Land affected by Iron-Ore Working 38; Dir. Radio Relations and Communications Min. of Information until Nov. 39, Dir.-Gen. of Min. 39-40, resigned; mem. Govt. Economic Mission to S. America 40-41; Board of Trade Rep. in U.S. 41-42; Dir.-Gen. Raw Material Controls, Min. of Supply 42-45.
Lukyns, Ewhurst, Surrey.

Lee, Brig.-Gen. Raymond Eliot, B.S.; American officer; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Missouri, Army War Coll. and Command and Gen. Staff School.
2nd Lieut. Coast Artillery 09, 1st Lieut. 11; Capt. Field Artillery 17, Major 20, Lt.-Col. 37, Col. 38; Brig.-Gen.

U.S. Army 40; Military Attaché Embassy London 40-41; Chief of Military Intelligence 42-.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

Lee, Robert Warden, F.B.A., D.C.L., DR.h.c. (Lyon, Johannesburg); British jurist; b. 68; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Ceylon Civil Service 91-94; Fellow and Lecturer in Jurisprudence Worcester Coll. Oxford 03-14; Prof. of Roman-Dutch Law Univ. Coll. London 06-15; Prof. of Roman Law and Dean of Law Faculty McGill Univ., Montreal 14-21; Rhodes Prof. of Roman-Dutch Law Oxford Univ. and Fellow All Souls Coll. since 21; Reader in Roman Law and Roman-Dutch Law, Inns of Court, London; Vice-Pres. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law; Bencher Gray's Inn 34; Treas. 45-.
Publs. *Law of Contract in Dr. Jenks's Digest of English Civil Law, Introduction to Roman-Dutch Law, Grotius, Jurisprudence of Holland* (Translation and Commentary), *The Elements of Roman Law*, with a translation of the Institutes of Justinian.
Westbury Lodge, Norham Road, Oxford.

Lee, Sydney, R.A., R.E.; British artist; b. 66; ed. Manchester School of Art and Paris Atelier Colarossi.
Painter, etcher and wood-engraver; exhibitor London Royal Acad., Paris Salon and int. exhibitions; Gold Medal Dresden 01, Milan 06, Barcelona 07; Treasurer 32-40, Trustee Royal Acad. 32-; mem. Council Royal Society of Painter Etchers and Council for Art and Industry 34; fmr. mem. New English Art Club and Int. Society of Painters, Sculptors and Engravers; works acquired by Chantrey Fund, Manchester, Liverpool, Southampton, Rochdale, Hull and Glasgow Corpns. and British and South Kensington Museums; mem. Royal Society Water Colours (R.S.W.).
26 Holland Park Road, London, W.14.

Lee, William Alexander, C.B.E., B.A., B.SC.; British civil servant; b. 86; ed. Royal Grammar School, Newcastle-on-Tyne, London Univ.
Barrister Inner Temple; entered Board of Trade 07; Sec. Coal Mines Dept. 18-19; Dir. Mining Assen. of Great Britain to 44, Deputy Chair. 44-47, Chair. 47-; mem. Coal Production Council 40-.
Bolton House, Curzon Street, London, W.1.

Leeb, Wilhelm, Ritter von, Field Marshal; German officer; b. 76; ed. Passau Gymnasium and Bavarian War Acad.
Entered Bavarian Army 95; Lieut. 97; served with German Expeditionary Corps China 01-02; attached to Bavarian Gen. Staff 06-09, Prussian Gen. Staff 09-11; Adjutant 11th Bavarian Infantry Div., Great War, later Quartermaster-Gen. Bavarian Troops, Ghent; mem. staff Min. of War, Munich and Berlin 19-21; Chief of Staff of 2nd Div., Stettin 21-23, 7th Div., Munich 23-24; Commdr. Mountain Div., Landsburg 24-26; Commdr. Artillery Stuttgart 26-28, Munich 29-30; Commdr. No. 7 Military District and Commandant of Bavaria 30-33; took part in crushing Hitler Putsch 33; Commander-in-Chief 2nd Group, Cassel 33-38, dismissed; Gen. Oberst 38; Commander Left Flank Armies Western Front 40; Field Marshal July 40; Commander Southern Group Russian Campaign to 42; Commander Armies in Western Europe 42; captured by 7th Army May 45.
Publs. *History of the 4th Bavarian Field Artillery Regiment Konig, Die Abwehr* (textbook of military tactics) 38.

Leeds, Charles T., B.S.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. U.S. Military Acad. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Army Engineer Officer 03-12 and 17-19; Prof. of Military Science and Tactics California Inst. of Technology 17-18; Consulting Engineer 12-; mem. Leeds and Barnard 12-30, Quinton, Code, Hill, Leeds and Barnard 30-40, Leeds, Hill, Barnard and Jewett 40-46; Leeds, Hill and Jewett 46-; consulting engineer on port development Philippine Islands, Puerto Rico, Calif., and various ports in U.S.A., on water supply Calif. Div. of Public Works, S. Calif. Metropolitan Water District, various Californian cities, etc., on seacoast protection State of Calif., on various defence projects 39-; fmr. Dir. Society American Military Engineers, Society Terminal Engineers, American Society Civil Engineers; mem. American Assen. Port Authorities, American Geophysical Union, Seismological Society America, American Inst. of Consulting Engineers.
1000 Edison Building, Los Angeles, Calif.

Leeds, Edward Thurlow, M.A., F.S.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 77; ed. Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Keeper Antiquities Dept. Ashmolean Museum, Oxford 08, Keeper of the Museum 28-45; Vice-Pres. Society of Antiquaries 29-32; Hon. Fellow Brasenose Coll. 46; Gold Medal Society of Antiquaries 46.
Publs. *The Archæology of the Anglo-Saxon Settlements, Celtic Ornament in the British Isles, Early Anglo-Saxon Art and Archæology* (Rhind Lectures).
88 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Leeper, Sir Reginald Wildig Allen, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Melbourne and Oxford Univs.
Mem. staff News Dept. Foreign Office London 16-17, Dept. of Information 17-18; Second Sec. Foreign Office 20-23; First Sec. Legation Warsaw 23-24, Riga 24, Constantinople 25, Warsaw 27-29; First Sec. Foreign Office 29, Counsellor 33-43; apptd. Min. to Rumania 39, but did not leave London; Ambassador to Greece 43-46; to Argentine 46-.
Buenos Aires, British Embassy.

Lees, Air Vice-Marshal Sir Alan, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Royal West Kent Regt. 14, seconded to Royal Flying Corps; R.A.F. 19-; served Great War 14-18, Iraq 23-26; Commd. 56F Squadron 28-30; Chief Flying Instr. Leuchars 31-32; Commd. No. 1 (Indian) Wing Kohat (N.W. Frontier Province) 33-37; Air Officer Commanding Ceylon 42-44; in charge Administration, Air Command, S.E. Asia 44-46; A.O.C.-in-C. Reserve Command 46-.
c/o Air Ministry, Adastral House, Kingsway, London, W.C.1.

Lees, Charles Herbert, D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 64; ed. Manchester, London and Strassburg Univs.
Emeritus Prof. of Physics London Univ.; Lecturer in Physics Manchester Univ. 91; Prof. Queen Mary Coll. London 06; fmr. Chair. Engineering Cttee. of Food Investigation Board; mem. Air Inventions Cttee., Road Research Board, Safety in Mines Research Board, Kent Education Cttee.; Chair. Tonbridge Education Cttee.
Publs. *Intermediate Practical Physics* 96, *Exercises in Practical Physics* 01; contrib. to journals of the Royal Society and of the Physical Society.
Greenacres, Tonbridge, Kent.

Lees, Sir (William) Clare, Bt., O.B.E., LL.D., J.P.; British manufacturer and company director; b. 74.
Deputy Chief Exec. Officer War Dept. (Cotton Textiles) 17-19; Pres. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 22-24; Commercial Adviser British Del. to L.N. Int. Conf. on Customs Formalities 23; mem. of Pres. of Board of Trade's Advisory Council 24-27 and 31-33, Balfour Cttee. 24-29; mem. British Economic Mission to South America 29; Chair. Textile Mission to India 33; Pres. Assen. of British Chambers of Commerce 31-32; Pres. Textile Inst. 33; Chair. Lancashire Cttee. on Indian Trade Relations; Dep. Chair. Bleachers' Assen. Ltd.; Dir. Lloyd's Packing Warehouses Ltd., Dep. Chair.

Martins Bank Ltd., Manchester Ship Canal Co.; Chair. Phoenix Assurance Co. (Manchester Board); Vice-Pres. Court of Arbitration, Int. Chamber of Commerce, and of Fed. of British Industries; Treas. Manchester Univ.; Pres. Manchester and District Bankers' Inst. 39-40; mem. Lord Weir's Conf. on War Damage to Property 39.
Etherow House, Hollingworth, Cheshire.

Leese, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Oliver, Bt., K.C.B., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer (retired); b. 94; ed. Ludgrove and Eton.
Served Great War 14-18; Adj. 3rd Bn. Coldstream Guards 20-22, O.T.C. Eton 22-25; Staff Coll. Camberley 27-28; Brigade Maj. 1st Guards Brigade 29-32; D.A.A. and Q.M.G. London District 32-33, Gen. Staff Officer 2nd Grade War Office 35-36; Commdr. 1st Bn. Coldstream Guards 36-38; Gen. Staff Coll. Quetta 38-40; Brigadier 20th Guards Brigade 40; Deputy Chief Gen. Staff B.E.F. 40; Brigadier 29th Independent Brigade Group 40; Commdr. West Sussex Div. 40, 15th (Scottish) Div. 41, Commdr. Guards Armoured Div. 42, 30th Corps 42-43, 8th Army 44; Allied Land Forces S.E. Asia Command 44-45; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command Nov. 45-Nov. 46.
Lower Hall, Worfield, Bridgnorth, Shropshire.

Leeuw, Gerardus van der, D.D., HON. PH.D. (Brno); Dutch religious historian; b. 90; ed. Leyden, Berlin, and Göttingen Univs.
Min. of Reformed Church 16; Prof. of History of Religions Groningen Univ. 18-; Min. of Education, Arts and Sciences 45-46; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences and Royal Flemish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Einführung in die Phänomenologie der Religion* 25, *Achnaton* 27, *La structure de la mentalité primitive* 28, *Wegen en Grenzen, over de verhouding van religie en kunst* 32, *Phänomenologie der Religion* 33 (English translation 38, French 48), *Bach's Matthaeuspassion* 38, *Inleiding tot de Theologie* 35, *De primitieve mensch en de religie* 37, *Der Mensch und die Religion* 40, *L'homme primitif et la religion* 40, *Iiturgiek* 40, *Balans van het Christendom* 40, *Nationale Cultuurtaak* 47, etc.
Groningen, Kraneweg 107.

Lefas, Alexandre, LL.D.; French jurist and politician; b. 71.
Senator for Ille-et-Villaine since 33; mem. Union Républicaine group and Nat. Council of Fédération Républicaine; Deputy 02-19 and 24-33; Gen. Sec. Central Birth Council 20-40; fmr. Prof. of History of Institutions and Law, Aix and Lille Univs.
Author of *l'État et les fonctionnaires* (crowned by Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques).
Paris VII, 17 rue Duroc.

Lefebvre du Prey, Edmond, LL.D., C.M.G.; French politician; b. 66.
Senator and Gen. Counsellor of Pas de Calais since 27; one of leaders of Union Républicaine Group; Deputy and Vice-Pres. of Chamber 09-27; Mayor of St. Omer 12-19; Min. of Agriculture in Briand Cabinet 21-22; Min. of Justice in Poincaré Govt. 24 and of Foreign Affairs in François Marsal Govt. 24; Advocate St. Omer Tribunal; Man.-Dir. of Mines of Bruay.
St. Omer (P. de C.); and Paris VII, 14 avenue de Breteuil.

Lefebvre, René, M.A., DIP. AGR.; Belgian agricultural engineer and farmer; b. 93; ed. Athénée Royal, Tournai, Univ. of Brussels and Institut agronomique de l'Etat, Gembloux.
Burgomaster of Lamain (Hainaut) 21-; Deputy for the County of Tournai 19-35; Counsellor for Hainaut province 29-35; mem. of Belgian Parl. for county of Tournai 36-; detained as political hostage by German occupation forces June 44; Min. of Agriculture in sucessive govts. Aug. 45-; Vice-Pres. Provincial Agricultural Chamber of Hainaut; mem. of Economic State Council for Agriculture 25-; Pres. Belgian Nat. League of Agricultural Professional Unions for districts of Hainaut and Tournai.
Publs. Numerous articles and papers on scientific developments in agriculture.
131 Farm of the "Grande Barre", Province of Hainaut, Belgium.

Lefèvre, Frédéric; French novelist and critic; b. 89.
Editor *Les Nouvelles Littéraires* 22-40 and 44-; Dir. radio interviews *Une heure avec . . .*; Literary Dir. *Libé-Soir* 44-.
Publs. Essays: *Une heure avec . . .* (6 series), *La jeune poésie française* 17, *Le Mépris Sauveur* 18, *Amour perdu* 18, *Les sources de Paul Claudel* 25, *Entretiens avec Paul Valéry* 25, *Une nouvelle psychologie du langage* 26, *L'Itinéraire Philosophique de Maurice Blondel* 28, *Les Matinées du Hêtre Rouge* 29, *Huysmans* 31, *L'adhésion* 43, *Images bibliques* 45; novels: *La Difficulté d'Être Femme* 34, *Ce Vagabond* 35, *Le Sol* 32, *L'amour de vivre* 33, *Tentations* 37, *Le terrible pouvoir* (Vol. I, *Aux Trois Ecus*, Vol. II, *Les Noces Florentines*) 42, *Samson le Magicien* 44, *Monsieur Maubenoît philatéliste* 46; short stories: *Le Jardin secret de Madame Dominois* 41.
Paris XVIII, 98 rue Caulaincourt.

Lefèvre d'Ormesson, André, Marquis; French diplomatist; b. 77.
Sec. Embassy Athens 00, Berlin 07, St. Petersburg 08; Sec. Foreign Office 04 and 11; Sec. Embassy London 18, Counsellor Embassy Athens 20 and Berne 23; Min. to Bavaria 25-33 and Rumania 33-36; Ambassador to Brazil 36-39.
Paris VII, 97 rue du Bac.

Leffingwell, Russell Cornell, B.A., LL.B., M.A.; American banker; b. 78; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Mem. law firm Cravath and Henderson 07-17; Special Asst. to Sec. of Treasury in flotation of Liberty Loan 17; Asst. Sec. of Treasury 17-20; mem. Cravath, Henderson, Leffingwell and de Gersdorff 20-23; mem. J. P. Morgan and Co. 23-40; Chair. Exec. Cttee. J. P. Morgan and Co. Inc.
23 Wall Street, New York City.

Lefranc, Abel, LITT.D.; French literary historian; b. 63; ed. École des Chartes.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres since 27; mem. Royal Belgian Acad.; Prof. French Language and Literature Collège de France 04-37, Hon. Prof. 37-; Prof. École des Hautes Études, Sorbonne 01-37; Keeper Archives Nationales 88-93; Sec. Coll. de France 93-04; Visiting Prof. Harvard and Chicago Univs. 09-14; founder and Pres. Société des Études Rabelaisiennes; Editor *Revue des Études Rabelaisiennes* 03-12 and *Revue du XVIe siècle* 13-33.
Publs. *Histoire de la ville de Noyon* 87, *La Jeunesse de Calvin* 88, *Histoire du Collège de France* 93, *Les dernières poésies de Marguerite de Navarre* 96, *Les idées religieuses de Marguerite de Navarre* 98, *Les navigations de Pantagruel* 04, *Sous le masque de William Shakespeare* (2 vols.) 19, *Maurice de Guérin* 10, *Grands écrivains français de la Renaissance* 14, *La vie quotidienne au temps de la Renaissance* 38, *Ernest Renan en Italie* 38; *A la découverte de Shakespeare* 45; studies on Guibert de Nogent, Jean de Paris, Marot, Et. Dolet, Rabelais, Molière and the great questions of his time, Pascal, the Shakespearian theatre and Wm. Stanley, Earl of Derby; the French renaissance and the French theatre; editions of Rabelais (5 vols.), Jean Calvin (2 vols.) and André Chénier.
Paris V, 38*bis* rue Henri Barbusse.

Lefroy, Edward Henry Bruce; Australian pastoralist; b. 87; ed. Perth (W.A.) High School, and Haileybury Coll. England.
Chair. W.A. Cttee. of Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 34-43; Co-opted mem. Australian Council

45-; mem. Senate Univ. of W.A. 45-; commenced pastoral work in service of F. Wittenoom, Murchison, W.A. 05; Man. Cranmore Park Merion Stud 09-; pastoral interests in Eastern Goldfields and North West of W.A.; mem. Moora (W.A.) Local Govt. Board (Road Board), Chair. 21 and 30-35; took part as exec. officer in movement for W.A. to secede from Australian Commonwealth 30-33; awarded King's Medal; mem. Country Party.
Publs. Papers on wool and sheepbreeding in scientific and agricultural journals.
Cranmore Park, Walebing, W. Australia.

Lefschetz, Solomon, M.E., PH.D., DR.h.c. (Prague); American mathematician; b. 84; ed. École Centrale, Paris, and Clark Univ.
Fine Research Prof., Princeton Univ. 33-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Bohemian Society of Science; fmr. Pres. American Mathematical Society; Editor *Annals of Mathematics.*
Publs. *L'Analysis Situs et la Géométrie Algébrique* 24, *Surfaces et variétés algébriques* 27, *Topology* 30, *Algebraic Topology* 42, *Topics in Topology* 42.
129 Broadmead, Princeton, N.J.

Le Gallais, Hugues; Luxembourg diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Liège and Zürich.
With Luxembourg Steel Export Corpn., Columeta 19-36; service in Paris, London, Saarbrücken, Tokio, Luxembourg, and Bombay; Dir. in Tokio 27-36; Chief Rail Export Div., Luxembourg 37-39; Chargé d'Affaires of Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, Washington 40; Min. to U.S.A. Nov. 40-; rep. Luxembourg at leading Int. Confs. in North America 43-46; Alternate Gov. for Luxembourg at Int. Bank and Int. Monetary Fund; Chamberlain of H.R.H. the Grand Duchess; Commander with Crown, Order of Adolph of Nassau; Grand Cross Order of Leopold II.
Luxembourg Legation, 2200 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

Legendre, René; French oceanographer; b. 80; Dr. ès Sciences.
Prof. at Oceanographical Inst.; Dir. Maritime Laboratory of Collège de France, Concarneau; Vice-Pres. French Fed. of Societies of Natural Science.
Publs. *Contribution à la connaissance de la cellule nerveuse* 09, *Problèmes scientifiques d'alimentation en France pendent la guerre* 19, *Alimentation et ravitaillement* 20, *Pêches planctoniques à la lumière* (with L. Fage) 27, *Le sommeil* 33, *Les secours d'urgence aux asphysciés* (with M. Nicloux) 34, *La faune pélagique de l'Atlantique au large du Golfe de Gascogne* 34-40, *Les Céréales* 35, *La poisson* 37, *La vie dans les mers* 42, *Histoires de mer* 46.
Paris 14e, 27 rue d'Alésia.

Legentilhomme, Gen. Paul Louis; French officer; ed. St. Cyr, École Supérieure de Guerre.
Attached to 23rd Colonial Infantry Regt., took part in operations against last pirate chief Indo-China 09; École Supérieure de Guerre 12-14; served Great War, prisoner of war, promoted Capt. 15, attached H.Q. French Forces in Levant, part of Allenby's Egyptian Expeditionary Force 18; École Supérieure de Guerre 19-20; attached to Staff Indo-China 20-22; Company Commdr. 23rd Colonial Infantry Regt. 22; direction Colonial Troops Min. of War 23; Major, Head of Gen. Staff, Madagascar 26; in command battalion 23rd Colonial Infantry Regt. 28, promoted Lieut.-Col.; suppressed Communist riots Annam 31; Col. of Senegalese Regt. Toulon 32; 2nd-in-Command Special Military School St. Cyr 37; Gen. 38; Centre de Hautes Études Militaires 38; organised defences French Somaliland 39, first French Commdr. of Empire to declare determination to continue fighting with Great Britain June 40, joined Gen. de Gaulle's Free French Forces; Officer Commanding Free French Forces Eritrea Feb. 41; formed 1st Free French Div. Palestine; Officer Commanding Allied Forces which took Damascus 41; C.-in-C. Africa 41; Nat. Commr. for War 41; sentenced to death by Vichy authorities 41; Nat. Commr. for Madagascar 42; Commr. for Nat. Defence Sept.-Nov. 43. G.O.C. 3rd Military Region 44-45; Gouverneur Militaire de Paris 45.
Hôtel des Invalides, Paris.

Léger, Alexis, G.B.E.; French diplomatist; b. 89.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 14-; Sec. of Embassy Peking 19; Expert for Political Questions at Washington Conf. 21; Dir. Asiatic and Oceania Depts. at Min. of Foreign Affairs 25; Chef de Cabinet 25-31; Asst. Dir. Political and Commercial Affairs 27-29 and Dir. 29; mem. Del. to The Hague Int. Conf. 29; mem. Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Ambassador; Sec.-Gen. for Foreign Affairs 33-40, dismissed by Vichy Govt. and deprived of citizenship and fortune.
Publs. (under *nom de plume* St. John-Perse) *Eloges* 10, *Anabase* 24 (poems).

Leggate, Hon. William Muter, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian farmer and politician; b. 79; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served in South African War; came to Southern Rhodesia in 10; Pres. Rhodesian Agricultural Union 19-20; mem. Legislative Assembly of Southern Rhodesia; Del. to London to settle Constitution of Southern Rhodesia 21; Min. of Agriculture and Lands 23-25; Colonial Sec. and Min. for Internal Affairs 25-33; Chair. Food Production Cttee. 42.
64 Kelvingrove Street, Glasgow.

Leggett, Sir Frederick William, Kt.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. King's Coll. London.
Joined Civil Service 04; Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 15, to Min. of Labour 17; Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 19; Principal Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 30-39; Asst. Deputy Sec. 39-40, Chief Adviser on Industrial Relations 40-42, Dep. Sec. 42-45; Govt. Rep. Body of I.L.O. 31-44, Chair. 37-38; mem. Seamen's Welfare Board of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; Anglo-American Cttee. on Palestine 45-46.
Eskdale, Radlett, Herts.

Leggett, Lieut.-Col. Theodore Howell, M.D., C.M.; Canadian surgeon; b. 78; ed. Perth Collegiate Inst. and McGill Univ. Montreal.
Practised Medicine and Surgery until 15, Surgery 15-; Pres. Canadian Medical Assen.; Pres. Ottawa Housing and Planning Assen.; mem. Nat. Medical Research Cttee. 38-; Chief Surgeon St. John Ambulance Brigade Canada.
160 Lisgar Road, Rockcliffe Park, Ottawa.

Le Ghait, Edouard; Belgian diplomatist; b. 01.
Entered diplomatic service 28; Legation Sec. (2nd Class) 29; Legation Sec. (1st Class) 35; Chief of Cabinet in Min. of Foreign Affairs and Trade 36; Legation Counsellor 41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. (with honorary title of Chief of Cabinet) 44-.
Belgian Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Lehar, Franz; Austrian musician; b. 70; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Conductor and composer; conductor military bands in Losoncz, Pola, Trieste, Budapest and Vienna.
Works include *Das Fürstenkind, Tatjana, Lustige Witwe* (*The Merry Widow*), *Zigeunerliebe* (*Gipsy Love*), *Der Graf von Luxemburg* (*The Count of Luxemburg*), *Wo die Lerche singt, Die blaue Mazur, Paganini, Frederica, The Land of Smiles, Wiener Frauen, Der Göttergatte, Der Rastelbinder, Zarewitsch, Schön ist die Welt, Giuditta, Frasquitta, Der Mann mit den drei Frauen, Die Jusheirat, Fruhling, Mitislaw der Moderne,*

Peter und Paul in Schlaraffenland, Libellentanz (operettas).
Vienna 119, Schikanederschlössl.

Lehman, Herbert H.; American politician; b. 78; ed. Williams Coll.
Partner in Lehman Bros., bankers 08; Lieut.-Governor of New York State 28-32 and Governor 33-42; Dir. of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations 42-43; Special Asst. to Pres. 43; Dir.-Gen. U.N.R.R.A. 44-46; Democrat.
820 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Lehman, Philip; American banker; b. 61.
Partner in Lehman Bros., investment bankers, New York; 1 William Street, New York City.

Lehman, Robert; American banker.
Mem. Lehman Bros., investment bankers, New York; Dir. Pan American Airways, Gen. American Investors, Gen. Foods, etc.; mem. New York Stock Exchange; Dir. various corpns.; Trustee N.Y. Univ., Metropolitan Museum of Art, Mt. Sinai Hospital.
1 William Street, New York City.

Lehmann, Ernst; German biologist; b. 80; ed. **Berne, Kiel, Munich and Strassburg Univs.**
Prof. of Botany Tübingen Univ.
Publs. *Experimentelle Abstammungs- und Vererbungslehre* 21, *Theorie der Oenotheraforschung* 22, *Keimungsphysiologie der Gräser* 31, *Biologie im Leben der Gegenwart* 33, *Biologischer Wille* 34, *Der Schwarzrost* 37, *Irrweg der Biologie* 47.
Tübingen, Uhlandstr. 141.

Lehmann-Russbueldt, Otto, German writer; b. 73. Founder and Chair. German League for the Rights of Man 14; twice imprisoned by Nazis.
Publs. *Vereinigte Staaten von Europa* 22, *Weissbuch über die Schwarze Reichswehr* 25, *Der Kampf für den Weltfrieden* 27, *Die blutige Internationale der Rustungs-Industrie* 29 (trans. into 11 languages), *Die Revolution des Friedens* 31 (also Dutch trans.), *Germany's Air Force* 35, *Neues Deutschtum* 39, *National Defence Without Profit, The Task of the Small Powers* 40, *Aggression: The Origin of Germany's War Machine* 42, *Rundbriefe des Fluechtlings* 41-47, *Should and Could the Jews Return to Germany?* 44, *Europa den Europäern* 47, *Landesverteidigung* 47.
115 Biddulph Mansions, Elgin Avenue, London, W.9.

Lehmkuhl, Herman Kristoffer; Norwegian journalist; b. 87; ed. Bergen and Leipzig Commercial High School and Univ.
Editor and Man. *Verdens Gang*, Oslo 14-23; London Corresp. *Tidens Tegn* and *Aftenposten*, Oslo 24-40; London; Public Relations Officer to Norwegian Govt. in London 40; Counsellor for Press and foreign information London Embassy 45-; Editor *The Norseman* 46-.
Publ. *Hitler Attacks Norway.*
Norway House, 21-24 Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.

Lehnartz, Emil Friedrich Robert, M.D.; German university professor; b. 98; ed. Köln, Frankfurt a.M. and Freiburg i.Br.
Asst. Physiological-Chemical Inst., Frankfurt a.M. 26; Reader of Physiology 29, Extra. Prof. 35; Chief Asst. Physiological Inst., Göttingen 35; Dir. of Physiological-Chemical Inst., Münster i.W. 39-, Prof. 46-; Rector of Univ.
Publs. *Die chemischen Vergänge bei der Muskelkontraktion* 33, *Lehrbuch der Physiologie für Studierende der Zahnheilkunde* (with E. Fischer) 34, *Einführung in die Chemische Physiologie* (7th edition) 47; collaborated in *Ernährungslehre* (Editor W. Stepp) 39, and *Handbuch der Biologie* (Editor L. v. Bertalanffy).
Münster i.W., Am Schlossgarten 12.

Lehnich, Oswald; German economist and politician; b. 95; ed. Breslau and Berlin Univs. and Berlin Commercial High School.
Fmr. Asst. Berlin Univ.; Scientific Asst., later Counsellor Min. of Economics 21; Extra. Prof. 32; State Counsellor for Württemberg and Dir. Württemberg Min. of Economics 33, Min. of Economics July 33; mem. Reich Court of Honour 35; Prof. Berlin Univ.
Publs. *Währung und Wirtschaft in Polen, Litauen, Lettland und Estland* 23, *Das deutsche Kartellgesetz* (with Fischer) 24, *Der Organisationszwang* (with Kestner) 27, *Kartelle und Staat unter Berücksichtigung der Gesetzgebung des In- und Auslandes* 28, *Das Problem der Marktregelung in der nationalsozialistischen Wirtschaft.*

Lehr-Spławiński, Tadeusz; Polish philologist; b. 91; ed. Cracow Univ.
Prof. of Slav Languages Poznań Univ. 19-22, Lwów Univ. 22-29 and Cracow Univ. 29, Rector 40-; author of several books on Slav languages.

Lehtonen, Aleksi Emanuel, DR. THEOL. (Helsinki, Bonn, Sopron); Finnish ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. State Univ. of Helsinki, Leipzig and Cambridge Univs.
Ordained 11; Gen. and Travelling Sec., Finnish Student Christian Movement 11-12; Parish Priest in provinces and in Helsinki 13-22; Leader in practical training and Lecturer in Practical Theology, Helsinki Univ. 22-32; Prof. of Practical Theology, Helsinki Univ. 32-34; Bishop of Tampere 34-45; Archbishop of Finland April 45-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Lutheran World Federation; hon. mem. British and Foreign Bible Society.
Publs. *The Church of Finland* 27, *Die livländische Kirchenordnung des Johannes Gezelius* (*vom Jahre 1665*) 30, *Die religiösen Erweckungsbewegungen in der Kirche Finnlands* (*Sammlungswerk Ecclesia*) 38, and several works on Church History and Practical Theology in Finnish and Swedish.
Turku-Abo, Finland.

Leibenzon, Leonid Samuilovich; Soviet physicist.
Corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; mem. staff Inst. Theoretical Geophysics; Prof. Gubkin Petroleum Inst., Moscow; awarded Stalin Prize 42 for research on theory of elasticity and mechanics in oil industry.
Publs. *Study of the Theory of Elasticity, Motion of Aerated Oil in Porous Mediums.*

Leibholz, Gerhard, DR.JURIS., DR.PHIL.; German jurist; b. 01; ed. Berlin and Heidelberg.
Asst. Judge 26; Referent Inst. for Public Law Berlin 26; Lecturer in Constitutional and Int. Law Berlin 28; Judge 28; Prof. of Public Law and Political Science Greifswald 29-31, Göttingen 31-35, Prof. Emeritus Jan. 36-; Fellowship World Council of Churches 39-.
Publs. *Fichte und der demokratische Gedanke* 21, *Die Gleichheit vor dem Gesetz* 25, *Zu den Problemen des aschistischen Verfassungsrechts* 28, *Das Wesen der Reprasentation* 29, *Die Auflosung der liberalen Demokratie und das autoritare Staatsbild* 33, *Demokratie und Wahlrecht* 32-33, *Das Wesen der Demokratie und ihre verschiedenen Erscheinungsformen* 35-37, *Il Secolo XIX e lo Stato totalitario* 38, *Syndicalisme, Corporatisme et Etat Corporatif* 39, *Christianity, Politics and Power* 42.

Leicht, Hermann L., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 99; ed. Munich, London and Paris Univs.
Prof. History of Art, Int. Univ. Comm.; Dir. Foreign Studies, London 29, Madrid 30, Athens 31, Florence 32, Rome 33; Chair. Research Cttee. on American Archæology, New York and Washington 34; Trustee Franklin Institution 35; Pres. Office Int. d'Echanges Universitaires 37-41; Pres. Univ. Comm. on Reconstruction 45-48.
Publs. *The Illustrations of Albert Varadi* 24, *Art Gallery and Art Appreciation* 25, *General Education and University Extension*, 6th edn. 32, *Spanish Painters* 36, *Selected Papers in Photography and Reproduction* 38, *Early Chimu and Early Nazca, Problems of Peruvian Chron-*

ology 39, *Indian Art and Civilisation* 44, *A World History of Art* 45.
Zürich, Sihlporte 3.

Leicht, Pier Silverio, LL.D.; Italian jurist and politician; b. 74; ed. Padua Univ.
Dir. of Udine Library and Museum 00; Prof. of History of Italian Law Cagliari Univ. 06, Siena Univ. 08 and Modena Univ. 13; Prof. and Dean Law Faculty Bologna Univ. 21-35; Prof. Rome Univ. 35-; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State for Public Education 28-29; Senator 34; Dean Law Faculty Rome 38; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Library Asscns.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Accad. dei Lincei Rome; corresp. mem. of Acad. of Sciences Berlin.
Publs. *Studies on the History of Property in the Middle Ages* 03-06, *The Parliament of Friuli* 17-21, *Researches in Private Law in the Preirnerian Documents* 14-22, 33, *A Short History of Friuli* 30, *Ministeria et officia* 34, *Corporazioni romane e arti mediævale* 37, *Storia del diritto pubblico italiano* 38, *Storia delle fonti del diritto italiano* 39, *Storia del diritto privato italiano* (3 vols.) 40-44, *Operai Artigiani Agricoltura* 46.
Rome, via Basento 52.

Leifs, Jón; Icelandic composer.
Conductor of orchestras in Germany, Scandinavia and Iceland; founder League of Icelandic Artists and P.E.N. Club Centre of Iceland; Chair. Icelandic Council for Int. Cultural Relations.
Works include *Icelandic Folk Songs* 29, *Icelandic Cantata* 30, *Organ Concerto, Edda* (oratorio), folk dances, songs, choral and orchestral works, music for drama *Loftr*, opera *Baldr, Saga-Symphony*.
Reykjavik, Box 495.

Leignadier, Humberto, B.A.; Panaman civil servant; b. 00; ed. Nat. Inst. of Panama.
Argentine Postal Agent in Panama 21; Consul for Portugal 28; 2nd Lieut.-Governor of Colon 29; Dir. of Internal Customs in Colon 32; Mayor of Colon 34-; 1st Lieut.-Gov. of Colon 34; Gov. State of Colon Jan. 36-; mem. of Protocol Dept. of State; Liberal.
Colon, Box 58.

Leimgruber, Oscar, DR. JUR.; Chancellor of Swiss Confederation since 1944; b. 86; ed. Fribourg, Berne and Vienna Univs. (Law, Economics, Sociology, Journalism).
Fmrly. Editor *Freiburger Nachrichten*, Sub-editor *Liberté*, Fribourg; Solicitor and Asst. Dir. Local Industrial Museum; Sec. Fribourg Industrial Asscn., also founder and editor *Artisan et Commerçant Romands* 09-12; entered Federal State Service 12, first as mem., then Deputy Chief, Legal Dept. 12-19; Gen. Sec. Federal Post and Railways Dept. 19-25; founder and mem. Board Int. Middle Class Union 23; founder int. review *La Classe Moyenne*; organiser and Sec. first Int. Middle-Class Congress Berne and Interlaken 24; L.N. Expert on Communication problems; mem. Council Int. Inst. for Admin. Sciences and Swiss Del. to Int. Congress of Admin. Sciences, Madrid, Vienna and Warsaw; Deputy Chancellor of Swiss Confederation 25-43; mem. Central Cttee. Swiss Conservative People's Party and of Swiss Roman Catholic People's Union; Sec. Swiss Nat. Cttee. for Prevention of the White Slave Traffic.
Publs. *Le problème social et la classe moyenne, Les buts et les tâches de l'Union Internationale des Classes moyennes, Bericht uber den ersten Internationalen Mittelstandskongress* 24, *Rationalisierung und Mittelstand, Gott und der Staat, Volk und Staat, Die Rationalisierung in Staat und Gemeinde, Christliche Wirtschaftsordnung und Mittelstand, Der Dienstvertrag nach schweizerischem Recht, Was Gläubiger und Schuldner von der Schuldbetreibung wissen mussen, Der Nachlassvertrag nach schweiz. Recht, Die Rationalisierung in den öffentlichen Verwaltungen, Dictionnaire populaire du droit usuel suisse, Manuel de droit civil a l'usage de l'hôtelier suisse.*
Berne.

Leiper, Henry Smith, B.A., D.D., M.A.; American ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. Blair Acad., Amherst Coll., Columbia Univ. and Union Theological Seminary.
Travelling Sec. Student Volunteer Movement 13-14; ordained Presbyterian Church 15, Congregational Church 20; acting Pastor Rutger's Presbyterian Church New York City 14-16; served with Army Y.M.C.A. Siberia 18; missionary American Board of Commrs. for Foreign Missions Tientsin 18-22; mem. Gov. Board China Int. Famine Comm. 19-20; mem. Chinese Int. Friendship Del. to Japan 21; Asst. Sec. American Board of Commrs. for Foreign Missions New York City 22-23; Editor Congregational Nat. Council's Comm. on Missions 23-29; Associate Corresp. Sec. American Missionary Assen. 24-27; Editor *The Potter's Wheel*; Associate Editor *The Congregationalist* 27-30; speaker for American churches 400th anniversary of Augsburg Confession, Augsburg 30; mem. American Famine Comm. to India 46-; Exec. Sec. American Comm. for World Council of Churches and Ecumenical Sec. Fed. Council of Churches of Christ in America; Associate Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches; mem. Exec. Comms. American World Conf. of Faith and Order, Universal Christian Council, American Comm. on Religious Rights and Minorities, Council on Foreign Relations, etc.; Sec. American Comm. for Chrisian Refugees, American and Foreign Christian Union; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *Blind Spots—Experiments in Cure of Race-Prejudice* 29, *The Ghost of Caesar Walks*: *The Conflict of Nationalism and World Christianity* 35, *Christ's Way and the World's*: *in Church, State, and Society* 36, *World Chaos or World Christianity* 38; jointly: *Younger Churchmen Look at the Church, The Church Through Half a Century, Protestantism, U-Boat to Pulpit.*
1 Paulin Boulevard, Leonia, N.J.

Leiper, Robert Thomson, C.M.G., J.P., D.SC., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., Order of Ismail (2nd Class); British helminthologist; b. 81; ed. Birmingham and Glasgow Univs.
Mem. Egyptian Govt. Survey, Uganda 07; Helminthologist, Grouse Diseases Inquiry Cttee. 09; Dir. Prosectorium, Zoological Gardens London 19-21; Consultant Parasitologist Royal Army Medical Corps Bilharzia Missions, Egypt 15-16 and 28; awarded West London Triennial Gold Medal, Mary Kingsley Medal 19; mem. Colonial Office Advisory Medical Cttee. 40-45; fmr. Pres. Tropical Diseases Section, Royal Society Medicine; corresp. mem. Helminthological Society, Washington, Belgian Society Tropical Medicine, etc.; Prof. Emeritus of Helminthology Univ. of London; Dir. Dept. Parasitology London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 17-46; Dir. Inst. of Agric. Parasitology, St. Albans 23-46; Dir. Imperial Bureau of Agric. Parasitology 46-; Founder *Journal of Helminthology*.
Leaseybridge Farm, Wheathampstead, Herts.

Leistner, Albrecht; German sculptor, painter and graphic artist; b. 87.
Works include busts of Richard Wagner 11, Max Klinger 20, Josef Pembaur 20, Julius Klengel 21, Johannes Brahms 25, Beethoven 28, Thomaskantor, Karl Straube 28, Ludwig Wüllner 30, Elena Gerhardt 30, Franz Schubert 32, Joh. Phil. Palm 37; also monuments: *Erwachen* 22 and *Auferstehung* 33 Leipzig and *Erwachende Blume* 24 Hamburg-Ohlsdorf; war memorials at Amel, nr. Verdun 16, Leipzig 18; volumes of drawings: 7 *Monate vor Verdun* 16. *Eisblumen* 26.
Leipzig S.3, Kaiserin-Augustastr. 12.

Leith, Charles Kenneth, B.S., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Asst. Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 00-05; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Geology and Chair. of Dept. Univ. of

Wisconsin 03-40; Fellow (fmr. Pres.) Geological Society of America and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, Society of Economic Geologists (fmr. Pres.), Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, Washington Acad. of Sciences, Canadian Mining Inst., British Mining and Metallurgical Inst., Geological Society of London; Associate Editor *Journal of Geology and Economic Geology*; mem. Business Advisory Council U.S. Dept. of Commerce 33-40; mem. Science Advisory Board of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 33-35; apptd. by the Pres. Vice-Chair. Planning Comm. for Mineral Policy 34-37; Chair. Mineral Advisory Cttee. Army and Navy Munitions Board 38-40, Consultant War Production Board 40-.
Publs. *Economic Aspects of Geology* 21, *World Minerals and World Politics* 31, *World Minerals and World Peace* 43, etc.
Science Hall, Madison, Wis.

Leith-Ross, Sir Frederick William, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.; British financial expert; b. 87; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Appointed to Treasury 09; Private Sec. to Prime Min. 11-13; Asst. Sec. to Treasury 19 and to Cabinet 20; British mem. of Finance Board of Reparations Comm. 20-25; Deputy Controller of Finance in Treasury 25-32; Chief British Expert at Hague Conf. 30 and Lausanne Conf. 32; Chief Economic Adviser to the Govt. 32-; Del. World Economic Conf. 33; mem. War Debts Mission to U.S. 33; Chair. Industrial Property Conf. 34; negotiated Financial agreements with Germany 34, Italy 35; Financial Mission to China 35; Del. Int. Sugar Conf. London 37; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Economic Warfare Sept. 39-Mar. 42; British rep. and Chair. Inter-allied Cttee. on Post-War Requirements 41; Deputy Dir. European Regional Office U.N.R.R.A. 44-45; Chair. European Cttee. U.N.R.R.A. 45-46; Gov. Nat. Bank of Egypt May 46-.
12 Sharia Ismail Pasha Mohamed, Zamalek, Cairo, Egypt.

Leitner, Thomas; German painter; b. 76; ed. Vienna Acad. of Art.
Mem. Assen. of Viennese Creative Artists; sometime Lecturer Vienna Urania (Popular Univ.).
Works include *Christ in the Desert* 05 (Rome Prize), *Moonlit Night* 22 (Vienna Prize), *Karl Ludwig's Medal.* Vienna XIX, Barawitzkag. 11.

Leiva, Joaquin; Salvadorean diplomatist: b. 89; ed. San Salvador and London.
Fmr. Consul Liverpool;and Bordeaux; Sec. Salvadorean Del. to Central American Conf. Guatemala, Peace Conf. Buenos Aires; Del. to 8th Pan-American Conf. Lima; Pres. Nat. Tourist Cttee.; Min. on special mission to Costa Rica; Chef of Protocol and Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs and Justice; decorations include Saint Gregory the Great (Vatican), Crown of Italy, Legion of Honour (France), Grand Cross of Civil Merit (Spain), etc.
San Salvador, Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores.

Leland, Waldo G., A.M., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 79; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in History Harvard Univ. 01-03; mem. of staff Dept. of Historical Research of Carnegie Inst. 03-27; Sec. American Historical Assen. 09-20; Dir. American Council of Learned Societies 27-; mem. Board of Fellows Brown Univ., Advisory Board U.S. Nat. Park Service; Pres. Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 38- and Int. Academic Union 38-; Chair. U.S. Nat. Cttee. Int. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 43-.
Publs. *Guide to the Archives of the Government of the U.S.* 07, *Introduction to American Official Sources for Economic and Social History of the World War* 26, *Guide to Materials for American History in the Libraries and Archives of Paris*, Vol. I, 32, Vol. II, 43.
1219 Sixteenth Street, Washington 6, D.C.

Lelièvre, Jean-Marie; French company director; b. 00.
Dir.-Gen. Mutuelle Générale Française Accidents, Le Mans, Jan. 31; Pres. and Dir.-Gen. Jan. 47-; Croix de Guerre (39).
24 rue Chanzy, Le Mans.

Lelyushenko, Col.-Gen. Dmitrij Danilovich; Soviet officer.
Major-Gen. 40; served Soviet offensive Central and Kalinin Front Aug. 42, Stalingrad area Nov.-Dec. 42; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, Order of Bogdon Khmelnitzky 44; serving with 4th Ukrainian Front Troops 44 (at liberation of Nikopol Feb. 44).

Leman, Beaudry, B.SC., C.E., D.C.SC.; Canadian banker; b. 78; ed. Lille and McGill Univs.
Mayor Shawinigan Falls 02-07; mem. Electric Service Comm. of Montreal, Nat. Advisory Cttee. on St. Lawrence Waterways, Canadian Farm Loan Board, Royal Comm. on Transportation and Royal Comm. on Banking and Currency; Pres. and Man. Dir. Banque Canadienne Nationale; Vice-Pres. Gen. Trust of Canada, Dir. Montreal Tramways Co., Ogilvie Flour Mills Co., Provincial Transport Co., Shawinigan Water and Power Co., Consolidated Bakeries of Canada, Fairchild Aircraft Co., Napierville Junction Railway, Delaware and Hudson Railroad Corpn.
597 St. Catherine Road, Outremont, Montreal.

Lemass, Sean F.; Irish politician; b. 99.
Took active part in Insurrection 16, and War of Independence 18-23; Fianna Fail Deputy since 25; Min. of Commerce and Industry in De Valera Govt. 32-39, Min. of Supplies 39-41, for Industry and Commerce 41-; Tanaiste (Deputy Prime Min.) 45-.
Ministry for Industry and Commerce, Dublin.

Lembcke, Capt. Preben; Danish naval officer; b. 86.
Sub-Lieut. 07; Commander 19; Captain 32; retd. 45; Aide-de-Camp to the King 29-34; Capt. cruiser *Niels Juel* (Naval Review Spithead) 37; Capt. Royal Yacht *Dannebrog* 34-36, 38-40 and 46; Naval and Air Attaché, London 40-41, 43-45; on special service for British Admiralty 41-42; Lieut.-Commdr. R.N.R. 42-43.
c/o Ministry of Marine, Copenhagen.

Lemke, William, M.A., LL.B.; American politician; b. 78; ed. Univ. of North Dakota, Yale Univ. and Georgetown Univ. Law School, Washington, D.C.
Practised law 05-; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Non-Partisan League 17-21; Chair. Republican State Cttee. 16-20; Attorney-Gen. of North Dakota 21-; mem. U.S. Congress 33-41 and 43-46; Union Party Candidate for Presidency of U.S. 36.
Fargo, N.D.

Lemmer, Ernst; German journalist and politician; b. 98; ed. Marburg Univ.
Expelled for political activities 19; Sec.-Gen. of Dem. Trade Union (Gewerkschaftsring) 22; Berlin correspondent of Swiss *Thurgauer Zeitung* and *Neue Zuercher Zeitung* 33; Joint Chair. Christian Dem. Union Berlin Dec. 45; Third Chair. Exec. Cttee., Zonal Trade Unions Conf. Berlin Feb. 46; elected Berlin Cttee. Free German Trade Union Feb. 46; Second Chair. Christian Dem. Union June 46.
Berlin, W.8, Jägerstr. 59.

Lemmon, Nelson; Australian farmer; b. 08; ed. Longerenong Coll. Victoria (DIP.AGR.).
Chair. Gnowangerup Road Board 35-37; Dir. Co-op. Bulk Handling (Wheat) 42-43; mem. Wheat Board of Western Australia 43-; elected Commonwealth Parl. Sept. 43; Min. of Works and Housing Nov. 46-; Australian Labour Party.
Department of Works, Canberra, A.C.T.

Lemoisne, Paul André; French art critic; b. 75; ed. Ecole des Chartes.
With Nat. Library since 01; now Hon. Curator of Prints; mem. Institut de France; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Degas* 12, *Le portrait miniature en France* 13, *Mémoires du Maréchal de Florange* (2 vols.) 13, 24, *L'Estampe japonaise* 14, *Les xylographies du XIV et XV siècles* (2 vols) 24, *La peinture française au Musée du Louvre XIV au XVI siècles, Degas et son œuvre* (3 vols.), etc.
7 Villa Madrid, Neuilly, Seine.

Lemon, Sir Ernest John Hutchings, Kt., O.B.E.; British engineer; b. 85.
Joined L.M.S. as wagon inspector 11, later Works Man. Derby; Vice-Pres. L.M.S. Railway, retd. 43; Dir.-Gen. of Production Air Min. and mem. Air Council 38-40.

Lemonnier, Vice-Admiral André; French naval officer; b. 96.
Served Great War, in command cruiser; command Naval Anti-Aircraft 39-40; Dir. French Merchant Navy, North Africa 42-43; C.-in-C. French Navy and mem. cttee. for Nat. Defence, Algiers 43-44; Chief of Naval Staff 45-47; Grand Officier de la Légion d'Honneur; Commandeur du Mérite Maritime; Croix de Guerre 1914-1918 and 1939-1945; Commander of Legion of Merit (U.S.A.), K.C.B., Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Couronne Belge, Croix de Guerre Belge.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Marine.

Lémonon, Ernest; French historian and economist. Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Advocate of Min. of Foreign Affairs; French Govt. Agent before Mixed Arbitral Tribunals; Juridical Counsellor in Morocco Protectorate; mem. Inst. of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres.
Publs. *L'Italie économique et sociale 1861-1912, L'Italie d'après guerre, L'Europe et la politique britannique 1882-1911* (crowned by Inst.), *Les Alliés et les Neutres 1914-1916* (crowned by Inst.), *La nouvelle Europe et son bilan économique, La Nouvelle Europe Centrale, Le Droit des Gens et la guerre du 1914-1918* (crowned by Inst.), etc.
Paris XVI, 5 av. Victor Hugo.

Lemordant, Julien; French artist; b. 79.
Paintings include *Femme dans le vent* 05, *Pêcheurs portant les filets* (Petit-Palais), *La parade foraine, Le Travail* (Metropolitan Museum, New York), *Portrait of Artist* (Yale Museum), *Lumière et ombre* (Chicago Museum), *La reine de Saba, Esquisse du plafond de Rennes* (Palais de Chaillot, Paris).
Other works include decorations of Hotel de l'Epée (Quimper) and Rennes Theatre; architect of one of buildings in Avenue du Parc Montsouris; monuments of *Armand Dayot* (Paimpol), *Villas* (Arras).
Paris XIV, 48 av. du Parc Montsouris.

Lempfert, Rudolf Gustav Karl, C.B.E., M.A.; British meteorologist; b. 75; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Meteorological Office 02 and Asst. Dir. 19-38, retired; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 30.
Publs. *Life History of Surface Air Currents* (joint author), *Meteorology* 20; and numerous papers.
35 FitzJames Avenue, London, W.14.

Lenanton, Lady (*see* Oman, Carola).

Lennard, Reginald Vivian, M.A.; British historian; b. 85; ed. New Coll., Oxford.
Reader in Economic History Oxford Univ.; fmr. sub-warden Wadham Coll.
Publs. *Economic Notes on English Agricultural Wages* 14, *Rural Northamptonshire under the Commonwealth* 16; *Democracy: the Threatened Foundations* 41 (German translation published in Germany 46).
Wadham College, Oxford.

Lennard-Jones, Sir John Edward, K.B.E., F.R.S., PH.D., D.SC.; British physicist; b. 94; ed. Manchester Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Lecturer in Mathematics Manchester Univ.; Reader in Mathematical Physics Bristol Univ., later Prof. of Theoretical Physics, Dean Faculty of Science 30-32; served Flying Officer Royal Flying Corps Great War, later Experimental Officer Armament Experimental Station Orfordness; Plummer Prof. of Theoretical Chemistry Cambridge 32-; Professorial Fellow Corpus Christi Coll.; in 1939-45 was successively Chief Superintendent of Armament Research, Chief Scientific Officer and Dir.-Gen. Scientific Research (Defence) in Min. of Supply; Chair. Ministry of Supply Advisory Council on Scientific Research and Gen. Development March 47-.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Lennox-Boyd, Alan Tindal, M.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 04; ed. Sherborne School, Christ Church Oxford.
Pres. Oxford Union 26; contested Gower Div. of Glamorgan 29; Conservative M.P. for Mid-Bedfordshire 31-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour 38-39, to Min. of Home Security Sept.-Oct. 39, to Min. of Food 39-40, resigned for service in armed forces 40, Lt. R.N.V.R., commdg. Torpedo Boat 41-43; Parl. Sec. Min. Aircraft Production 43-45.
Henlow Grange, Henlow, Beds.; and 34 Chapel Street, London, S.W.1.

Lenormand, Henri René; French dramatist; b. 82.
Principal works. *Les Ratés* 22, *Le temps est un songe* 23, *Le Mangeur de Rêves, Le Lâche, Mixture, L'homme et ses fantômes, Le Simoun, Crépuscule du théâtre, La folle du ciel, Pacifique, Les trois chambres, Asie, La maison des remparts, Terre de Satan,*
Publs. *Théâtre Complet* (10 vols.), *Les Pitoëff, souvenirs, Déserts, nouvelles exotiques, Les Coeurs anxieux* (short stories).
Paris XVI, 3 Place Victor Hugo.

Lensi, Alfredo; Italian architect and art expert; b. 71.
Prof. of Art Florence Art School and Dir. of Art to Florence Municipality; responsible for restoration of Palazzo Vecchio, Palazzo di Parte Guelfa and Verna di S. Francesco and construction of Sacrari di Santa Croce.
Publs. *Il Museo Stibbert* 19, *Palazzo Vecchio* 29, *Il Gioco del Calcio Fiorentino* 31, *La Verna* 34, *Napoleone a Firenze* 36, *Poggiofrancoli, storia di una villa fiorentina* 39.
Florence, via Stibbert 33, Casa Lensi.

Lenton, Brig. Henry J.; South African official; b. 83; ed. Cape Town.
Postmaster-Gen. of the Union; Del. to Int. Radio Conf. Washington 27, Imperial Wireless and Cables Conf. London 28, Universal Postal Union Congress 34, Int. Telecommunications Conf. Cairo 38; Govt. Dir. Cable and Wireless of S.A. Ltd.; Controller of Censorship, Union Defence Force 39; Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 41-.
Pretoria Club, Pretoria.

Léon, Paul; French art historian; b. 74; ed. École Normale.
Chief of Cabinet to Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts 05-07; Dir. of Architecture Office 07; Gen. Dir. of Fine Arts Dept. 19-33; Prof. History of Monuments Collège de France since 33; mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts since 22; Asst. Commr.-Gen. Int. Exhibition Decorative Arts 21-25, Art and Technology 37.
Publs. *La Renaissance des Ruines* 18, *Les monuments historiques* (crowned by Acad. Française in 17), *Art et artistes d'aujourd'hui* 25, *L'art français* 33, *Eaux et Fontaines de Paris* 46, *Paris Histoire de la Rue* 47.
Paris XV, 15 rue de la Pompe.

Leonard, Frederick Charles, S.B., S.M., PH.D., F.R.A.S., F.A.A.A.S.; American astronomer and meteoriticist; b. 96; ed. Univs. of Chicago and California (Berkeley).
Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of Chicago 18, Fellow in Astronomy 18-19; Teaching Fellow in Astronomy Univ. of California, Berkeley, 19-20, Lick Observatory Fellow 21; Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of California (Los Angeles) 22, Instructor, later Prof. of Astronomy 22-44, now Prof. of Astronomy, organizer of Dept. of Astronomy 31, and Chair. of the Dept. during 12 of the past 17 years; Visiting Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of British Columbia Summer 37, 39, 41, Lick Observatory 43-44, and Univ. of New Mexico 47; Fellow, Organiser, Pres. 33-37, Ed. 33- and Councillor 37-41 Meteoritical Soc., known formerly as the Soc. for Research on Meteorites (mem. its expedn. to recover Goose Lake, Calif., meteorite 39); mem. Int. Astronomical Union (Comm. on Meteors, etc.), and del. Stockholm meeting 38; Research Assoc. Inst. of Meteoritics, Univ. of New Mexico 46-.
Dept. of Astronomy, Univ. of California, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Leonard, William, M.P.; British trade union official.
Mem. Glasgow Town Council; Chair. Scottish Trades Union Congress 25 and 31-32; Scottish Organiser of Nat. Amalgamated Furnishing Trade Assn. 21; Labour M.P. for the St. Rollox Div. of Glasgow 31-, Parl. Private Sec. to Sir Andrew Duncan (Pres. Bd. of Trade and Min. of Supply 40-45; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply Aug. 45-Oct. 47.
2 Lochview Road, Bearsden.

Leonov, Leonid Maximovitch; Soviet writer; b. 99.
Mem. of Praesidium of Union of Soviet Writers of the U.S.S.R.; awarded Stalin Prize 46.
Publs. *Barsuki* (The Badgers), *Vor* (The Thief), *Sot Neobknovennye Raskazy o Muzhikakh* (unusual stories about Peasants), *Skutarevsky, Doroga na Okean* (The Road to the Ocean), *Ivan's Misadventure, Tuatamur, Skutarevsky*; and plays including *Invasion* (awarded Stalin Prize), *Lenushka.*
Moscow, Bolshoy Kislovsky per 5.

Leontic, Ljubo; Yugoslav politician; b. 87; ed. Zagreb and Prague Univs. and Arts Acad. Prague.
Participated during the Austro-Hungarian decade in Yugoslav Youth Movements; later in nationalist activities; editor *Yugoslavia*; during Great War went to Italy to organise Yugoslav Cttee., travelled extensively organising Yugoslav National Defence; started several newspapers in America; edited *The Yugoslav Programme* in Geneva; after Great War practised law in Split; mem. Exec. and Central Cttee. of Pribicevic's Independent Democratic Party; arrested 41 and interned on Lipari islands; after liberation became Vice-Pres. Nat. Liberation Cttee.; later joined Zavnoh (Federal Parl. of Croatia) and the Presidium of Avnoj (Jugoslav Parl.); elected mem. Juridical Cttee. and apptd. Asst. Commr. for Information and Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs Nat. Liberation Cttee. of Yugoslavia; now Ambassador in London; awarded Order of Brotherhood and Unity by Avnoj; Order of Merit for the People, 1st Class.
Embassy of the Federal People's Republic of Yugoslavia, 25 Kensington Gate, London, S.W.7.

Leopold III, King of the Belgians; b. 01.
Son of King Albert; married 26 Princess Astrid (died 35), niece of King Gustav V of Sweden; succeeded 34; Commander-in-Chief Armed Forces May 40, capitulated to Germans; removed under protest to Bavaria June 44; heir, Prince Baudouin, b. 30; married Sept. 41 Mlle Marie Bael; resident in Switzerland.

Leppik, Johan; Estonian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Tartu Univ.
Counsellor Estonian Legation Paris 19-23; Min. to Poland, Rumania and Czechoslovakia 23-27; Dir. Political Dept. Min. Foreign Affairs 27-31; Min. to Lithuania 31-36, to Italy 36, also to Austria and Hungary 37; Min. to Hungary 39-40.

Le Prince, Joseph Augustin, M.A.; American sanitary engineer; b. 75; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. to Chief Sanitary Officer at Havana 01-02; Health Officer Panama Canal Zone 04-14; Senior Sanitary Engineer Malaria Investigation Div. of U.S. Public Health Service 17-31; Vice-Chair. Nat. Malaria Cttee. 29 and Chair. 30; Consultant in Malaria Control Tennessee Valley Authority 35-.
Publ. *Mosquito Control in Panama* 16.
Federal Building, Memphis, Tenn.

Lequerica, José Felix; Spanish lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91.
Fmr. mem. Bar Bilbao, later practised Madrid; Under-Sec. of State, Dept. of Prime Min. 22; Under-Sec. of Nat. Economy 30; Mayor of Bilbao to 39; Ambassador to France 39-44; Foreign Min. Aug. 44-45.
Bilbao; and Avenida del Ejército 9, Algorta (Vizcaya).

Leray, Jean; French university professor; b. 06; ed. Ecole normale supérieure (Docteur ès Sciences).
Prof., Faculty of Science, Nancy 36-41, Paris 41-47; Prof. of Differential and Functional Equations, Collège de France 47-; corresp. of the Acad. des Sciences.
12 rue Pierre Curie, Sceaux (Seine).

Lerner, Max, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American writer; b. 02; ed. Yale and Washington (St. Louis) Univs., Robert Brookings Graduate School of Economics and Govt.
Asst. Editor *Encyclopædia of the Social Sciences* 27, later Managing Editor; mem. Social Science Faculty Sarah Lawrence Coll. Bronxville (N.Y.) 32-36; Chair. Faculty Wellesley Summer Inst. 33-35; Dir. Consumers' Div. Nat. Emergency Council 34; Lecturer Dept. of Govt. Harvard Univ. 35-36; Editor *The Nation* 36-38; Prof. of Political Science Williams Coll. 38-43; Contrib. Editor *New Republic* 40-45; Editorial Dir. *PM* New York 43-; radio commentator *WOR* 44-.
Publs. *It is Later Than You Think* 38, *Ideas Are Weapons* 39, *Ideas for the Ice Age* 41, *The Mind and Faith of Justice Holmes* 43, *Public Journal* 45, etc.
162 East 92nd Street, New York City.

Lernet-Holenia, Alexander; Austrian writer; b. 97.
Novelist and playwright.
Publs. *Ollapotrida* 26, *Das Geheimnis Sankt Michaels* 27, *Die Abenteuer eines jungen Herrn in Polen* 31, *Jo und der Herr zu Pferde* 33, *Die Standarte* 34, *Die Neue Atlantis* 35, *Die Goldene Horde* 35, *Die Auferstehung des Maltravers* 36, *Der Baron Bagge* 36, *Der Mann im Hut* 37, *Strahlenheim* 38, *Ein Traum in Rot* 39, *Beide Sizilien* 41, *Die Trophae* 46, *Mars im Widder* 47, *Germanien* 47, *Der 20 Juli* 47.
Sankt Wolfgang.

Le Roy, Édouard, SC.D.; French philosopher; b. 70; ed. École Normale.
Mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 19; Substitute for Henri Bergson at Collège de France 14 Titular Prof. since 21; mem. Acad. Française 45-.
Publs. *Dogme et critique* 07, *Une philosophie nouvelle, Henri Bergson* 12, *L'exigence idéaliste et le fait de l'évolution* 27, *Les origines humaines et l'évolution de l'intelligence* 28, *Le problèm de Dieu* 29, *La pensée intuitive* (2 vols.) 29 and 30, *Introduction à l'étude du problème religieux* 44.
Paris VI, 27 rue Cassette.

Leroy, Maxime, LL.D.; French sociologist; b. 73.
Mem. Inst. Français de Sociologie and Int. Inst. of Juridical Sociology; Prof. École des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Publs. *Les transformations de la puissance publique* 07, *La loi, essai sur la théorie de l'autorité dans la démocratie* 08, *Syndicats et services public* 09, *L'Alsace-Lorraine*

14, *La Société des Nations* 17, *Pour gouverner* 18, *Les techniques nouvelles du syndicalisme* 21, *Descartes* 29, *Taine* 33, *L'expérience juridique et le fonction judiciaire* 35, *Introduction à l'art de gouverner* 35, *Les tendances de pouvoir et de la liberté en France au XX siècle* 37, *La pensée de Sainte-Beuve* 40, *La politique de Sainte-Beuve* 41, *Histoire des idées sociales en France*: Vol. I, *De Montesquieu à Robespierre* 46.
Paris XVI. 28 rue de Civry.

Lerroux, Alejandro; Spanish politician.
Fmr. mem. Madrid Bar Assen.; Leader of Radical Party; emigré 06; active leader of Republican group in Parliament 09-23; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Provisional Govt. and in Azaña Govt. 31; Prime Min. Sept.-Oct. 33, Dec. 33-March 34, March-April 34 and 34-35, acting Min. of War Nov. 34; Min. of Foreign Affairs Sept. 35.
Lisbon.

Lesch, Bruno Lorenz Nicolaus, PH.D.; Finnish historian and political scientist; b. 88; ed. Helsinki and Munich Univs.
Prof. of History and State Science Swedish Acad. of Commerce 34-, Rector 37-; mem. Finnish Acad. of Literature; Order of White Rose.
Publs. *Carl Erich Mannerheim*, etc.
Helsinki, Parkgatan 3.

Leschly, Maj.-Gen. Erik; Danish officer; b. 80.
Second-Lieut. 00, First-Lieut. 00; Gen. Staff 08-13; Squadron Chief Third Dragoons 13-17; Chief of Staff Gen. Cavalry Inspectorate 17-21, Chief of Cavalry Command 21-25; Lieut.-Col. 23; Commander Fifth Dragoons 25-30; Col. 30; Commander Detachment 30-34; Major-Gen. 34; Insp.-Gen. of Cavalry and Commander Copenhagen Garrison 34-45.
Copenhagen K, Amalieg. 13.

Lescot, Elie; Haitian politician; b. 83; ed. Cap Haitien.
Mem. Legislative Assembly 00-03; "commisaire," then Judge, Court of 1st instance Port-au-Prince; magistrate; Commissioner Court of Cassation; Sec. Public Education and Agriculture under Pres. Borno; Sec. Justice and Interior under Pres. Sténio Vincent; Min. plenipotentiary to Dominican Rep. (settled boundary dispute between the two countries); Min. to U.S.A. 37; Pres. of Republic 41-46; mem. Governing Board Pan-American Union; awarded Grand Officer Order Honour and Merit of Haiti, Dominican Order of Merit Juan Pablo Duarte, also Grand Cross of both Orders.

Leslie, Sir John Randolph (Shane Leslie), Bt., LL.D.; British author; b. 85; ed. Eton and Cambridge Univ.
Publs. *The Isle of Columcille, The End of a Chapter, Doomsland, The Greek Anthology, The Anglo-Catholic, The Cantab, The Epic of Jutland, The Oxford Movement, The Passing Chapter, The Script of Jonathan Swift, The Skull of Swift, Mrs. Fitzherbert* (play), *Men Were Different: Studies in Late Victorian Biography* 37, *Sir Evelyn Ruggles-Brise* 38, *Sublime Failures, The Life and Letters of Mrs. Fitzherbert* (2 vols.) 40.
Glaslough, Co. Monaghan, Eire.

Lesoir, Edmond Joseph; Belgian statistician and civil servant; b. 74; ed. political, consular and commercial science faculties.
Entered Civil Service 01; Sec.-Gen. Int. Inst. of Administrative Sciences 27-; Hon. Dir.-Gen. Central Statistical Office 31-; mem. Int. Inst. of Statistics; Editor *Revue Internationale des Sciences Administratives.*
Brussels, 47 rue Juliette Wytsman.

Lesort, André; French paleographer; b. 76; ed. Paris Univ., Paris Catholic Univ. and École des Chartes.
Archivist Cambrai 99, Meuse 00, Ille-et-Vilaine 09, Seine-et-Oise 12; Chief Archivist of Seine and City of Paris 29-; Pres. Fed. of Historical and Archæological Societies of Ile de France; mem. Cttee. of Historical Works, Comm. of Historical Monuments, Supreme Comm. of Archives and Cttee. of Old Paris.
Publs. *Les Chartes du Clermontois* 02, *Chronique et cartulaire de l'abbaye de Saint-Mihel* 05, *Cahiers de doléances de la sénéchaussée de Rennes pour les États Généraux de 1789* (4 vols.) 09-12, *Géographie humaine de l'Ile-de-France* (in *Visages de la France*) 46.
Versailles, 19 rue du Hazard.

Lessenger, Waldo Emerson; American educator; b. 98; ed. State Univ. of Iowa (B.A., M.A., PH.D.).
Instructor, High School, Iowa City 19-20; Supt. of Schools, Radcliffe, Iowa 20-24; Summer Faculty, State Univ. of Iowa; Senior Instr., Asst., Assoc., and Prof. Detroit Teachers' Coll. 25-30; Dean, Coll. of Educ., Wayne Univ., Detroit, Mich. 30-.
2300 Edison Avenue, Detroit 6, Michigan.

Lessona, Alessandro, LL.D.; Italian politician and officer; b. 91; ed. Modena Military Acad. and Univ.
Cavalry officer; Private Sec. to Gen. Diaz during armistice and peace negotiations in Paris, London and Rome; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of War; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State for Nat. Economy 28-29, for Colonies 29-36; Min. for Italian Africa 36-37; Lecturer on Colonial Legislation and Policy Florence Social Science Inst.; Prof. Colonial History and Policy Rome Univ.
Rome, via Zara 16.

Lester, Seán; Irish diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Belfast Methodist Coll.
Attached to Dept. for External Affairs Dublin 22; Perm. Del. Geneva 29; rep. Irish Free State at numerous int. confs.; permanently accredited to L.N.; Irish rep. on L.N. Council; fmr. mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for the Disarmament Conf.; Pres. Conciliation Comms. in Peru-Columbia and Bolivia-Paraguay Disputes; L.N High Commr. for Danzig Oct. 33-37; Deputy Sec. Gen. L.N. 37-40, Sec.-Gen. 40-47.
Geneva, La Pelouse; and Ballanagh House, Avoca, Co. Wicklow, Ireland.

Lethem, Sir Gordon James, K.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 86; ed. Edinburgh and Grenoble Univs.
Barrister; Asst. Resident, N. Nigeria 11, Resident, Bornu Province, Nigeria 24, fmr. Sec. for Native Affairs and Northern Provinces: Acting Lieut.-Gov. 31-33; Gov. and C.-in-C. Seychelles 33-35, Leeward Islands 36-41, British Guiana 41-46.
Publs. *Colloquial Arabic, (Nigeria and Lake Chad).*
Johnstone House, Johnstone-Craighaugh, Eskdalemuir, Dumfriesshire.

Letson, Maj.-Gen. Harry Farnham Germaine, C.B., C.B.E., M.C., E.D., B.SC., PH.D., M.I.MECH.E., M.E.I.C.; Canadian officer; b. 96; ed. Univ. British Columbia and London Univ.
Associate Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Univ. British Columbia 23-36; Officer Commanding Vancouver Area 36-40; Military Attaché Washington 40-42; Adjutant-Gen. Canadian Army 42-; Chair. Canadian Joint Staff Mission to U.S.A. Sept. 44; Sec. to Gov. General 46-.
Government House, Ottawa.

Lett, Sir Hugh, Bt., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.C.L., M.B., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 76; ed. Marlborough Coll., Leeds and London Hospitals.
Fmr. Senior Surgeon and Surgeon-in-Charge of Genito-Urinary Dept. London Hospital, Pres. Sections of Surgery and Urology Royal Society of Medicine, Vice-Pres. Medical Society, Pres. and Orator Hunterian Society, and Master Society of Apothecaries; Bradshaw Lecturer 36, Thomas Vicary Lecturer 42, Pres. 38-41 Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Hon. Fellow Royal Society Medicine, hon. mem. Urology Section; hon. mem. British Assen. Urological Surgeons; Membre correspondant

Société Française d'Urologie; Moynihan Lecturer Leeds Univ. 42; Pres. British Medical Assen. 46-48.
Publs. *John Hunter and His Influence on Genito-Urinary Surgery*; and various papers on sugical subjects.
Waters Edge, Walmer, Kent.

Letts, F. Dickinson, B.S., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Parsons Coll. Iowa.
Barrister 99; Iowa District Judge 11-12 and 14-25; mem. Congress 25-31; Associate Justice District Court of the U.S. for the District of Columbia 31-; Republican.
3500 Garfield Street, Washington, D.C.

Leucutia, Aurel, LL.D.; Rumanian politician; b. 95; ed. Cluj Univ.
Mem. Nat. Peasant Party; fmr. Deputy; sent to concentration camp 42.
Bucharest, 19 Str. Schitu Magureanu.

Leuschner, Armin O., B.A., PH.D., HON. SC.D., F.A.A.A.S.; American astronomer; b. 68; ed. Univs of Michigan and California.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of California 90-, Chair. Dept. of Astronomy 07-, Dir. Student Observatory 98-, Chair. Board of Research 16-18, 21-25, 26-; Special Expert to U.S. Shipping Board 17; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and Nat. Research Council; Chair. Cttee. on Comets of Int. Astronomical Union 19-; Bruce Gold Medal Astronomical Society of the Pacific 36; Rillenhouse Medal 37; Halley Lecturer Univ. of Oxford 38.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kometenbahnbestimmung* 97, *Short Methods of Determining Orbits from Three Observations, Tables of Minor Planets.*
1816 Scenic Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Leusse, Paul Comte de; French banker; b. 93.
Dir. of State Bank of Morocco, Paris, and of French and Italian Bank for South America; Sec. Soc. of Bibliophiles; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre; White Eagle of Serbia.
Publs. *Notes sur l'Emigration de la Baronne de Montboissier et de sa famille* 35, *Un épisode de la guerre de l'Indépendance Américaine* 36, *Mon cousin: Leusse* 45.
66 rue Pergolèse, Paris.

Levadé, Charles; French musician; b. 69.
Composer; winner Rome prize 99.
Works include *Coeurs de magots* (pantomime) 96, *Les Hérétiques* (opera) 05, *La Rôtisserie de la reine Pédauque* (comic opera) 20, *Sophie* (comic opera) 23, *La Peau de Chagrin* 29, *Le Capitaine Fracasse* 31, *Psaume 113, L'Amour d'Heliodora, Les cloches du pays, La bête noire, Les vieilles de chez nous.*
Paris XVI, 4 rue Herran.

Levaditi, Constantin, MED.D.; French physician; b. 74 in Rumania; ed. Paris and Bucharest Univs.
Mem. Acad. de Médecine since 28; Prof. Pasteur Inst. since 26; Dr.h.c. of Amsterdam Univ.; Cameron Prize (Edinburgh 28), Philadelphia Prize 29 and Paul Erlich Prize 31; Dir. Inst. Alfred Fournier.
Publs. include *La syphilis* 09, *Les Ectodermoses neurotropes* 22, *L'Herpès et le Zona* 26, *Le Bismuth dans le traitement de la Syphilis* 24, *Prophylaxie de la Syphilis* 35, *Les Ultravirus des Maladies humaines* 38, *Précis de virologie humaine* 45, *La pénicilline et ses applications thérapeutiques* 45.
Paris XV, 54 rue des Volontaires.

Lever, Ernest Harry, F.I.A.; British financial expert.
Fmr. Joint Sec. Prudential Assurance Co., Ltd.; Chair. Richard Thomas and Baldwin's Ltd., Monks, Hall and Co. Ltd., Tinplate Conference (1925) Ltd., Welsh Plate and Sheet Manufacturers' Assen.; Dir. British Sheet Trading Co. Ltd., Glasbrook Brothers Ltd.; Chair. British Cttee. of Long and Medium Term Creditors of Germany; Dir. Baldwins (Holdings) Ltd.; Chair. Steel Company of Wales.
47 Park Street, London, W.1.

Leverhulme, Viscount, of the Western Isles; **William Hulme Lever,** M.A.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
High Sheriff of Cheshire 23; J.P. Cheshire; Gov. of Lever Brothers and Unilever Ltd.; Pres. London Chamber of Commerce 31-34, Inst. of Chemical Engineers 32-34, Society of Chemical Industry 36, Int. Cttee. of Scientific Management 35-38; Kt. Justice Order St. John of Jerusalem, Grand Officer Order of Leopold II of Belgium, Grand Officer Legion of Honour (France).
Publ. A biography of his father, *Viscount Leverhulme.*
Thornton Manor, Thornton Hough, Cheshire.

Levi, Adolfo, PH.D.; Italian philosopher; b. 78; ed. Pisa, Florence and Rome Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Philosophy Florence and Turin Univs.; Prof. of History of Philosophy Pavia Univ. 23-28 and 44-; mem. Reale Istituto Lombardo di Scienze e Lettere 33-38 and 46-.
Publs. *L'indeterminismo nella filosofia francese contemporanea* 04, *La fantasia estetica* 13, *Il concetto del tempo nei suoi rapporti coi problemi del divenire e dell' essere nella filosofia di Platone* 20, *Sulle interpretazioni immanentistiche della filosofia di Platone* 20, *Sceptica* 21, *La filosofia di G. Berkeley* 22, *Il pensiero di Fr. Bacone* 25, *La filosophia di T. Hobbes* 29, *Storia della sofistica, Storia della filosofia romana.*
Rome, Via Barrili 49.

Levi, Doro, PH.D.; Italian archæologist; b. 98; ed. Florence and Rome Univs.
Mem. Italian Archæological School, Athens 21-23; conducted excavations in Crete 24 and in Chiusi, Vetulonia, Volterra, Massa Marittima 26-31; Insp. of Antiquities in Florence 26, later Dir.; Organiser Italian Mission in Mesopotamia 30, first expedition to Kakzu (Assyria) 33; Lecturer Florence Univ. 31; Prof. of Archæology and History of Classical Art in Univ. of Cagliari 35; Supt. of Arts and Antiques Sardinia 35.
Publs. *Le cretule di H. Triada e di Zakro* (in *Annuario Scuola It. di Atene VIII-IX*), *Arkades, Una Città Cretese all'alba della civilità ellenica* (in *Annuario Scuola It. di Atene X-XII*), *Studi sulla Scultura Etrusca dell'Età ellenistica* (in *Rivista dell'Istituto Ital. di Arch. e Storia dell'Arte IV*) 31-32, *La necropoli etrusca del Lago dell' Accesa* (in *Monumenti Antichi Lincei XXXV*) 33, *I bronzi di Axòs* (in *Annuario della Scuola Italiana di Atene XIII-XIV*), *Corpus Vasorum Antiquorum; Florence, I-II, Il Museo Civico di Chiusi* 35, *Abitazioni preistoriche sulle pendici merid. dell'Acropoli* (in *Annuario della Scuola St. di Atene*).
Florence, via Andrea del Castagno 18.

Levi, Giuseppe; Italian anatomist; b. 72.
Lecturer in Anatomy Florence Univ. 03; Prof. Sassari Univ. 09, Palermo Univ. 14; Prof. Turin Univ. and Dir. Anatomical Inst. 19-38 and 45-48; mem. Accademia dei Lincei, Societa italiana delle Scienze, Inst. Int. d'Embryologie; foreign associate, Nat. Acad. of Sciences (U.S.A.), American Assen. of Anatomists, Royal Acad. of Natural Sciences, Halle, and Société de Biologie de Paris.
Turin.

Levi, Isac, LL.D.; French lawyer and administrator; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Naples and Inst. of Oriental languages.
Practised law 00-03; Oriental Sec. Italian Consulate Cairo 03-05; Insp. and later Dir.-Gen. Statistical Dept. Egypt 15-24; Lecturer in Economics Egyptian Faculty of Law 15-18; Sec.-Gen. Egyptian Federation of Industry 24-; Sec. Fouad I Society of Political Economy.
Publs. Contributions to *L'Egypte Contemporaine, L'Egypte Industrielle.*
P.O. Box 251, Sharia Kasr el Nil, Cairo, Egypt.

Levi D'Ancona, Ezio, Dr.; Italian literary historian; ed. Florence Univ.
Prof. Univs. of Florence 18-22, Palermo 23-25, of Neo-Latin Languages and Literature Naples 26, 38, Madrid 29-30; Dir. Hispano-Italian Library Florence 38-; mem. Spanish Acad. and Hispanic Society of America.
Publs. *Francesco di Vannozzo e la lirica del secolo XIV* 08, *I Cantari Leggendari del Popolo Italiano, Poesia di popolo e poesia di Corte nel trecento* 15, *Storia Poetica di Don Carlos* 15, 25, *Le Pitture dello "Steri" di Palermo* 34, *Motivos Hispanicos* 35, *Lope de Vega e l'Italia* 36, *L'Unità del Mondo Latino* 37.
Florence, Via Giovanni Bovio 23.

Levi Della Vida, Giorgio; Italian orientalist; b. 86.
Prof. of Arabic in Istituto Orientale, Naples 14-16; of Semitic Languages Turin Univ. 16-20; Rome Univ. 20-31; dismissed after refusal to take Fascist Oath of Allegiance 31; reinstated 44; Prof. of Arabic, Univ. of Pennsylvania 39-; for some years collaborated in *Annali dell'Islam*; Foreign mem. Mediæval Acad. of America 34-.
Publs. *Il califfato di Ali* 13, *Storia e religione nell' Oriente semitico* 24, *Le iscrizioni neopuniche della Tripolitania* 27, *Les "Livres des Chevaux" d'Ibn Kalbi et Ibn Arabi* 28, *Elenco dei MSS. arabi della Vaticana* 35, *Il califfo Mu'âwia* (with D. Pinto) 38, *Les Sémites* 38, *Ricerche . . . mss. orientali della Vaticana* 39.
Rome Univ.; and Univ. of Pennsylvania, Pa., U.S.A.

Levillain, Léon Octave; French historian; b. 70; ed. Paris and Caen Univs.
Hon. Prof. History of Sources at École des Chartes; Editor *Le Moyen Âge* 30-; mem. Comité des travaux historiques; Dir. Soc. Antiq. de Normandie.
Publs. *Examen critique des chartes mérovingiennes et carolingiennes de l'abbaye de Corbie* 02, *Études sur les lettres de Loup de Ferrières, Études sur l'Abbaye Saint-Denis à l'époque mérovingienne* 21-30, *Recueil des actes des rois d'Aquitaine* 26, *Loup de Ferrières, Correspondance* 27-35, *Adémar de Chabannes généalogiste* 33, *L'avénement de la dynastie carolingienne et les origines de l'État pontifical* 34, *La Conversion et le Baptême de Clovis* 35, *Les Nibelungen historiques* 38, *Le Comte Eudes* 38, *Les Comtes de Paris à l'époque franque* 41, *La charte du comte Etienne et de la comtesse Amaltrude* 43, *Etudes mérovingiennes, La charte de Clotilde* 45.
Paris XVI, 87 av. Paul Doumer.

Levillier, Roberto; Argentine diplomatist and historian; b. 83; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 16-18; Chargé d'Affaires Madrid 18-22; Min. to Peru 22-26, to Portugal 26-28, to Poland and Czechoslovakia 28-34; Ambassador to Mexico 35-37, to Uruguay 37-42; hon. mem. Madrid Acad. of History, Peruvian Historical Inst., Chilean Society of History and Geography, Ecuadorian Acad. of History, Mexican Acad. of History.
Publs. *Orígenes argentinos, La tienda de los Espejos Nueva crónica de la conquista del Tucumán en el siglo XVI* (3 vols.), *Biografías de conquistadores, Don Francisco de Toledo, supremo organizador del Perú* (3 vols.), *Historia de los Incas del Perú, La Argentina del siglo XVI* (3 vols.), *America la bien llamada* (2 vols.).
Juncal 3569, Buenos Aires, Argentine.

Levinstein, Herbert, PH.D., M.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; ed. Rugby School, Manchester Univ. and Zürich.
Fmr. Man. Dir. Levinstein Ltd. and British Dyestuff Corpn. Ltd.; Pres. Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society 25-26, British Assen. of Chemists 23-24, Society of Dyers and Colourists 28-29, Society of Chemical Industry 29-30, Instn. of Chemical Engineers 35-36; gold medallist Society of Chemical Industry 31; mem. Chemical Warfare and other Govt. Cttees.
Sand Hill, Winslow, Bucks.

Levis Mirepoix, Antoine Pierre Marie, Duc de; French writer and historian; b. 84.
Fmr. Lecturer of Alliance Française in U.S., Canada and Denmark.
Publs. Novels: *Le Papillon Noir, Le Nouvel apôtre, Le Seigneur inconnu, Montségur, Le Voyage de Satan;* Historical Works: *Les campagnes ardentes* (crowned by Acad. Française), *François I-er* (Prix Gobert) 32, *Phillipe le Bel, Jeanne de France, fille de Louis XI, La Politesse: son rôle, ses usages* (with Comte F. de Vogué), *Les 3 femmes de Phillipe Auguste, La France de la Renaissance.*
Paris, 30 rue de Berri.

Levit, Solomon Grigorjevich, M.D.; Soviet geneticist; b. 94; ed. Moscow State Univ.
Asst. Clinic of Internal Medicine Moscow State Univ. 21-29; Chief Dept. of Genetics, Maxim Gorky Medico-Genetical Research Inst. 28-, and Dir. of the Inst. 30-. Gen. Sec. Seventh Int. Genetics Congress 36.

Levy, Benn Wolfe, M.B.E., M.P.; British playwright and politician; b. 00; ed. Repton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. publisher; joined Royal Air Force 18; Royal Navy 41; dramatist, film writer and dir.; Labour M.P. for Eton and Slough 45-.
Plays. *The Poet's Heart, The Jealous God, Springtime for Henry, Art and Mrs. Bottle, This Woman Business, The Devil, Hollywood Holiday, Mud and Treacle, Mrs. Moonlight, Topaze, Evergreen, Young Madame Conti, Madame Bovary, A Man with Red Hair* (from Hugh Walpole's novel), *Clutterbuck*, etc.
66 Old Church Street, London, S.W.3.

Levy, Hyman, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.E.; British mathematician; b. 89; ed. Edinburgh, Göttingen and Oxford Univs.
Mem. Aerodynamics Research Staff of the Nat. Physical Laboratory 16-20; Asst. Prof. Royal Coll. of Science 20-23; Prof. of Mathematics Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology since 23; mem. Council London Mathematical Society 29-33, Vice-Pres. 31-32; Chair. Science Advisory Cttee. of Labour Party 24-30.
Publs. *Aeronautics in Theory and Experiment, Science in Perspective, Science in the Changing World, The Universe of Science, Science in Edwardian England, Makers of Modern Spirit—Newton, Science in an Irrational Society, The Web of Thought and Action, Numerical Studies in Differential Equations* 34, *Thinking* 35, *Elements of the Theory of Probability* 36, *A Modern Philosophy* 38, *Modern Science* 39, *Elementary Mathematics* 42, *Science: Curse or Blessing?* 40, *Elements of Statistics* 44, *Social Thinking* 45.
Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, S.W.7.

Lévy, Paul, PH.D., D.LITT.; French philologist.
Prof. German Literature Strasbourg Univ. until 39; winner of Grand Prix Gobert of Acad. Française 30.
Publs. *Geschichte des Begriffes Volkslied* 11, *Die Verwertung der Mundarten im Deutschunterricht* 13, *Histoire linguistique d'Alsace et de Lorraine* (2 vols.) 29, *Plauderein über elsässische Sprache und Literatur* 32, *Le Germanisme à l'étranger* 33.

Levy, Thomas; British company director and politician; b. 74; ed. City of London School.
Asst. Officer Food Control at Bournemouth during Great War 14-18; in command Transport Strike 19; Chair. Parl. Textile Cttee. 32-35, Parl. Tariff Policy Cttee. 34-39; Unionist M.P. for Elland Div. of Yorkshire 31-45; Chair. British Wool Central Advisory Cttee. 39-40.
4 Inver Court, Queensway, London, W.2.

Lévy-Dhurmer, Lucien; French artist; b. 65.
Works include portraits of Rodenbach (in Musée Luxembourg), Mme. Cambon mère, Clémenceau, Léon

Bourgeois, l'Epouse du Peintre, Estaunié, Sylvain Lévi, Le peintre Roll (Musée de Versailles), R. Boschot, Mme. Simone Sauvat, Le portrait du peintre; Decorative and genre paintings; Roses d'Ispahan, Après-midi d'un faune, Evocation de Beethoven, 29 Fables de La Fontaine, numerous nudes, Moïse.
Paris XVI, 17 Rue de Longchamps.

Lewa Ibrahim Atallah, Pasha; Egyptian officer.
A.D.C. to King of Egypt; Chief of Staff Aug. 40.
Cairo, c/o Ministry of War.

Lewis, Cecil Day; British writer; b. 04; ed. Sherborne School, Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Edited *Oxford Poetry* 27; Asst. Master Summerfields School Oxford 27-28, Larchfield, Helensburgh 28-30, Cheltenham Coll. 30-35; with Publications Div. Ministry of Information 41-46; Clark Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 46.
Publs. *A Time to Dance, Collected Poems 1929-33, Noah and the Waters, Dick Willoughby, A Hope for Poetry, The Friendly Tree, Starting Point* 37, *Overtures to Death, Anatomy of Oxford* (with Charles Fenby) 38, *Child of Misfortune* 39, *The Georgics of Virgil* 40, *A New Anthology of Modern Verse* (with L. A. G. Strong) 41, *World Over All* 43, *Poetry for You* 44, *The Poetic Image* 47.
Brimclose, Musbury, Axminster, Devon.

Lewis, Brig. Sir Clinton Gresham, Kt., O.B.E.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Switzerland.
Royal Military Acad. Woolwich 03-04; Commission Royal Engineers 04; mem. Survey of India 07, in charge Survey Dett Miri Mission (N.E. Frontier) 11-12; served Great War 14-18 France and Mesopotamia; Brevet-Major 19, Afghan War 19; mem. Indo-Afghan Boundary Comm. 19, Turko-Iraq (Mosul) Frontier Comm. 27-28; Surveyor-Gen. of India 37-41; awarded Founder's Medal of Royal Geographical Society 37; Hon. Sec. Royal Geographical Society 44-46, Vice-Pres. 46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall London, S.W.1.

Lewis, Clive Staples, M.A.; British writer; b. 98; ed. privately and University Coll. Oxford.
Scholar Univ. Coll 17; 2nd Lt. in Somerset Light Infantry 17-19; Fellow Magdalen Coll. 25-; awarded Hawthornden Prize 36; Ballard Matthews Lecturer Wales Univ. 41, Riddell Lecturer Durham Univ. 42, Clarke Lecturer Trinity Hall, Cambridge 44; Hon. D.D. St. Andrews 46.
Publs. *Allegory of Love* 36, *Problem of Pain* 40, *Screwtape Letters* 42, *Preface to Paradise Lost* 42, *Christian Behaviour* 43, *Perelandra* 43, *Abolition of Man* 44, *Beyond Personality* 44, *That Hideous Strength* 46, *Miracles* 47.
Magdalen College, Oxford.

Lewis, David, B.A.; Canadian barrister; b. 09; ed. McGill Univ. Canada and Oxford Univ.
Admitted to Bar in Canada 35; Nat. Sec. of Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. of Canada 37-; mem. of Nat. Exec. and Nat. Council of the C.C.F. (Co-operative Commonwealth Fed. of Canada).
Publ. *Make This* Your *Canada* (co-author).
(Home) 185 Freil Street, Ottawa, Ont.; (Office) 301 Metcalfe Street, Ottawa, Ont.

Lewis, D. B. Wyndham; British writer; b. 91.
Publs. *At the Sign of the Blue Moon, At the Blue Moon Again, François Villon: a Documented Study, On Straw and Other Conceits, Emperor of the West, The Nonsensibus, Ronsard, The Hooded Hawk* 46.
c/o A.D. Peters, 4 Adam Street, London, W.C.2.

Lewis, Ernest Irving; American civil servant; b. 73.
Journalist 04-16; Chair. Public Service Comm. of Indiana 17-21; mem. Interstate Commerce Comm. 21, Chair. 29 and Dir. of Valuation 33-, completed valuation of all American railroads and oil-pipe lines; apptd. on Comm. to investigate economic conditions in Anthracite Coal Regions of U.S.

Lewis, Essington, C.H.; Australian industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide, S. Australian School of Mines, Adelaide Univ.
Foreman Sulphuric Acid and Zinc Plant Broken Hill 04; Metallurgist and Asst. Man. Broken Hill Proprietory Co.'s smelting works Port Pirie; Man. Iron Knob Tramway and Quarries; Man. Broken Hill Munitions Co. Proprietory Ltd. 15-18; Asst. Gen. Man. Broken Hill Proprietory Co. Ltd. 18, Gen. Man. 21, Man. Dir. 26, Chief Gen. Man. 38-; Man. Dir. Australian Iron and Steel Ltd., Rylands Brothers (Australia) Proprietory Ltd., Wellington Alluvials Ltd., B.H.P. By-Products Proprietory Ltd., B.H.P. Collieries Proprietory Ltd.; Dir. Commonwealth Steel Co. Ltd., Commonwealth Aircraft Corpn. Proprietory Ltd., etc.; fmr. Chair. Defence Dept.'s Advisory Panel on Industrial Organisation; Dir.-Gen. of Munitions 40-45, of Aircraft Production 42-45; hon. mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; awarded Bronze Medal, Australasian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, Bessemer Gold Medal for 1944 by Iron and Steel Inst., London, etc.
Publs. *The Iron and Steel Industry of Australia* 29, *The Economics of the Australian Iron and Steel Industry* 38.
422 Little Collins Street, Melbourne.

Lewis, Eugene W.; American banker; b. 70; ed. Curry Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Canton Incandescent Light Co.; Chief of Production to Gen. Staff of War Dept. 16-19; U.S. Del. to Int. Congress on Public Works and Construction 25; Pres. and Chair. of Board Indus. Nat. Bank Detroit, Better Business Bureau of Detroit; Dir. Sea Island Co., Sea Island Georgia; Aero Club of Michigan; Trustee Detroit Bureau of Governmental Research.
Industrial Bank Building, Detroit, Mich.; and Grosse Pointe, Michigan.

Lewis, George William, M.E., M.M.E., SC.D., D.ENG.; American aeronautical engineer; b. 82; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Engineering Cornell Univ. 08-10; Prof. of Engineering Swarthmore Coll. 10-17; Engineer-in-charge Clarke Thomson Research 17-19; Sales Man. Philadelphia Surface Combustion Co. 19; Exec. Officer Nat. Advisory Comm. for Aeronautics 19-24; Dir. Aeronautical Research Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics, Washington, D.C. 24-; mem. Society of Automotive Engineers (Vice-Pres. 31); mem. American Philosophical Society; Fellow Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences (Pres. 39, Vice-Pres. 35-38); awarded Guggenheim Medal 36, Spirit of St. Louis Medal 44, Nat. Acad. of Science.
1724 F Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Lewis, Henry, M.A., D.LITT.; British philologist and literary historian; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff.
Prof. of Welsh Language and Literature Univ. Coll. of Swansea 21-.
Publs. on Celtic language and literature.
Y Gilfach Glyd, 332 Gower Road, Swansea.

Lewis, John Llewellyn; American labour leader; b. 80.
Pres. United Mine Workers of America; thirteenth Vice-Pres. of American Fed. of Labor.
United Mine Workers' Building, Washington 5, D.C.

Lewis, Capt. Neville, R.P.; South African painter; b. 95; ed. S. African Coll. School, Slade School, London.
Served Great War France, Belgium, Italy; painted native life S. Africa, portraits Spain, U.S.A. and England; works acquired by Tate Gallery, Nat. Gallery of Modern Art Madrid, Imperial War Museum, and Oldham, Manchester, Liverpool, Sheffield, Belfast, Leeds, Bradford, Birmingham and other Municipal Galleries; mem. Royal Society Portrait Painters New

English Art Club, Nat. Society of Painters, Sculptors, Engravers and Potters; official artist to S. African Defence Force 40-43.
Works include portraits of Gen. Smuts, Solly Joel, Winston Churchill, the King of Spain, the King of Greece.
Jacob's Ladder, St. James C.P.; and Cloctesdal, Stellenbosch, S. Africa.

Lewis, Saunders, M.A.; Welsh politician and writer; b. 93; ed. Liverpool Univ.
Served First World War 14-19; Pres. Welsh Nationalist Party 26-39.
Publs. Literary criticism, poetry, drama (in Welsh).
Llanfarian, Aberystwyth.

Lewis, Sinclair, LITT.D.h.c.; American novelist; b. 85; ed. Yale Univ.
Journalist until 16; Nobel Prizeman for Literature 30.
Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters 43-.
Publs. *Our Mr. Wrenn* 14, *The Trail of the Hawk* 15, *The Job* 17, *The Innocents* 17, *Free Air* 19, *Main Street* 20, *Babbitt* 22, *Arrowsmith* 25, *Mantrap* 26, *Elmer Gantry* 27, *The Man Who Knew Coolidge* 28, *Dodsworth* 29, *Ann Vickers* 33, *Work of Art* 34, *It Can't Happen Here* 35, *The Prodigal Parents* 38, *Bethel Merriday* 40, *Gideon Planish* 43, *Cass Timberlane* 45, *Kingsblood Royal* 47.
c/o Random House, 20 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Lewis, V. A., M.C., K.C.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer and politician.
Mem. Legislative Assembly for United Party 34-; Min. for Justice Defence and Internal Affairs in Huggins Cabinet 34-36; Judge High Court of Judicature. High Court, Salisbury.

Lewis, Warren Harmon; American anatomist; b. 70; ed. Univ. of Michigan (B.S.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.).
Asst. of Zoology, Univ. of Michigan 94-96; Asst. of Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Univ. 00, Instructor 01-03, Associate 03-04, Associate Prof. 04-13, Prof. 13-19; Research Associate Carnegie Inst., Washington 19-40; mem. The Wistar Inst. of Anatomy and Biology, Philadelphia 40-; mem. American Assn. of Anatomists (Pres. 34-36), and Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Papers on the development of arm, muscular system and skull in man; development of the eye and cheek; experimental embryological studies on the eye, ear, nervous system, brain, muscular system in amphibia and fish; cultivation of living tissues outside of the body; experimental cytology of blood cells, tissue cells, cancer cells, etc., cinematographs of living developing eggs and cells; Editor of *Gray's Anatomy* (20th-24th editions), co-author of *General Cytology, The Structure of Protoplasm.*
The Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, Philadelphia 4, Pa., U.S.A.

Lewis, Sir Wilfrid Hubert Poyer, Kt., O.B.E., M.A., J.P.; British jurist; b. 81; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Barrister Inner Temple 08, Bencher 29; Chancellor of the Diocese of Llandaff 14, Monmouth 21, Manchester and Blackburn 29; Junior Counsel to Treasury; Judge High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) June 35-; Chair. Pembrokeshire Quarter Sessions.
Henllan, Narberth, Pembrokeshire.

Lewis, William Draper, B.S., LL.D., PH.D.; American jurist; b. 67; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Dean Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School 96-14 and Prof. of Law 96-23; Chair. Legislative Cttee. of Nat. Progressive Party 14-16; Dir. Amerizgn Law Inst. 23-47.
Publs. *Federal Power Over Commerce* 91, *Life of Theodore Roosevelt* 19, *Great American Lawyers* 07-08 (edited), *Interpreting the Constitution* 37.
3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lewis, Sir (William) Hawthorne, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., I.C.S.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Oundle School, Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 11; Asst. Magistrate and Collector Bihar and Orissa; Censor Duty Bombay 15-16; Under-Sec. to Govt. of Bihar and Orissa 18, Deputy Commr. 23, Revenue Sec. 25; on special duty Home Dept. Govt. of India 27, Joint Sec. Reforms Office 30; Reforms Commr. 32-35 and 36-40; Gov. of Orissa 41-46 (retd.); deputy to Indian Round Table Confs. London 30 and 31.
Bradridge House, Diptford, S. Devon.

Lewis, Sir Willmott Harsant, K.B.E.; British journalist; b. 77.
Journalist in England, France, China, Japan, Philippine Islands, United States; in Far East during Boxer Rebellion Russo-Japanese War; joined *The Times* 19, Washington corresp. 20-.
2356 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Lewis, Wyndham; British writer and artist.
Painter, novelist, poet and social philosopher; fmr. leader of the Vorticist group and Editor of *Blast*; Editor *The Enemy*; represented in Victoria and Albert Museum, Tate Gallery (5 pictures), Durban, Ottawa, and Toronto City Art Museums; adviser to Library of Congress, U.S.A.
Publs. *Tarr* 18, *The Art of Being Ruled* 26, *The Lion and the Fox* 27, *Time and the Western Man* 28, *The Childermass* 28, *Paleface* 29, *The Apes of God* 30, *Hitler* 31, *Snooty Baronet* 32, *Doom of Youth* 32, *One-Way Song* 33, *Men Without Art* 34, *Left Wings Over Europe* 36, *The Revenge for Love* 37, *Blasting and Bombardiering* 37, *The Mysterious Mr. Bull* 38, *The Jews—Are They Human* 39, *The Hitler Cult* 39, *The Vulgar Streak* 41.

Lewisohn, Ludwig, B.A., M.A., LITT.D.; American author; b. 82; ed. Charleston Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Editor and magazine writer 04-10; Instructor in German Univ. of Wisconsin 10-11; Prof. of German Ohio State Univ. 11-19; Associate Editor *The Nation* 20-24.
Publs. *The Broken Snare* 08, *The Modern Drama* 15, *Upstream* 22 *Don Juan* 23, *The Creative Life* 24, *Israel* 25, *Cities and Men* 27, *Roman Summer* 27, *Island Within* 28, *Adam* 29, *Stephen Escott* 30, *The Golden Vase* 32, *Expression in America* 32, *This People* 33, *An Altar in the Fields* 34, *Trumpet of Jubilee* 37.
c/o Zionist Organisation of America, 41 E. 42nd Street, New York, N.Y.

Lewisohn, Sam Adolph, B.A., LL.B.; American banker; b. 84; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Mem. Adolph Lewisohn and Sons, investment bankers; Pres. Miami Copper Co.; Chair. Board Tennessee Corpn.; Pres. South American Gold and Platinum Co., Kerr Lake Mines Ltd., Gen. Development Co.; Vice-Chair. Rimu Gold Dredging Co. Ltd.; Dir. Equitable Life Assurance Society; fmr. mem. Economic Advisory Cttee. Pres's. Conf. on Unemployment; mem. Advisory Council on Economic Security; Employer Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 35; Dir., fmr. Pres. and Chair. American Management Assn.
Publs. *Can Business Prevent Unemployment?* 25, *The New Leadership in Industry* 26, *Painters and Personality* 37, *Human Leadership in Industry* 45.
61 Broadway, New York City.

Lewy, Julius, PH.D.; American orientalist; b. 95 in Berlin; ed. Mommsen Gymnasium, Univs. of Leipzig and Berlin.
Tutor in Semitic Languages Univ. of Giessen 22, Prof. of Semitic Languages and Ancient Oriental History and Head Oriental Dept. 27, full Prof. 30; dismissed by Nazi Govt.; Lecturer in Assyriology Sorbonne 33; Visiting Prof. of Semitics Johns Hopkins Univ. 34,

35-36; Visiting Prof. of Oriental History, Jewish Theological Seminary, New York 35, Univ. of Cincinnati 36; Prof. of Bible and Semitics Hebrew Union Coll. Cincinnati 36-.
Publs. *Untersuchungen zur akkadischen Grammatik* 21, *Forschungen zur Alten Geschichte Vorderasiens* 25, *Die Chronologie der Könige von Israel und Juda* 27, *Die Altassyrischen Rechtsurkunden vom Kültepe* (2 vols.) 30-35, *Tablettes Cappadociennes* (*Musée du Louvre*) (3 vols.) 35-37, etc.
543 Glenwood Avenue, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Leydon, John; Irish civil servant; b. 95; ed. St. Mel's Coll. Longford and St. Patrick's Coll. Maynooth.
Entered British Civil Service, War Office 15; transferred to Irish Civil Service 23; mem. staff Dept. of Finance 23-32; Sec. Dept. of Industry and Commerce 32-, Dept. Supplies 39-; Sec. Economic Cttee. 28; mem. Electricity Supply Board 29; mem. Comm. of Inquiry on Derating 30; corresp. mem. L.N. Economic Cttee.; Chair. Irish Shipping Ltd., Irish Nat. Aviation Co.; Govt. Dir. Irish Assurance Co. Ltd.
Langara, Glenageary, Co. Dublin.

Leyer, Gen. Roger; French officer; b. 88.
Fmr. mem. Gen. Giraud's Staff; Chief of Army Staff and mem. Cttee. for Nat. Defence Algiers Aug. 43-44.
Paris, c/o Ministry of War.

Leys, Sir William Cecil, Kt.; New Zealand journalist; b. 77; ed. Auckland Grammar School and Lincoln Agricultural Coll.
Served European War 15-18; Chair. New Zealand Newspapers Ltd.; Chair. United Press Assen. of New Zealand 32-33, 38-39; Pres. Leys Inst.; Sec. Empire Press Union 39-.
24 Victoria Avenue, Remuera, Auckland.

Lhote, André; French artist; b. 85.
One of leaders of cubist movement; mem. Salon d'Automne and Salon des Indépendants; teacher of painting Acad. Lhote 18-; decorations Palais de la Découverte Paris 37, Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers, Paris 38.
Principal paintings. *Dimanche* 10, *Échelles* 13, *Football* 18, *Hommage à Watteau* 19, *Le marin à l'accordéon* 22, *Rugby* 24, *Les Amies* 25, *La Plage* 28, *Gypsy's Bar*, *Le 14 juillet*; illustrations to Coleridge, Cocteau, Claudel, etc.
Publs. *La Peinture, le Coeur et l'Esprit* 35, *Parlons Peinture* 37.
Paris XIV, 38*bis* rue Boulard.

Lhotka, Fran; Yugoslav musician; b. 83; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Composer; Prof. and Rector Zagreb Conservatoire; Conductor Lisinski Orchestra 13-22.
Works include ballets: *Der Teufel im Dorf* (State Theatre, Zurich) 35, *Eine Mittelalterliche Liebe* 37, *Der Bogen* (Munich State Opera) 39.
Zagreb, Josipovac 11.

Li Shu-hua; Chinese physicist; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Toulouse, and at The Sorbonne (D.SC.).
Prof. of Physics, Nat. Univ. of Peking 22-28; Chair. of Dept. of Physics 26-27; Act. Rector, Sino-French Univ. 26-28; Vice-Pres. and Act. Pres., Nat. Univ. of Peiping 28-29; mem. of Legislative Yuan 31-33; Pol. Vice-Min. of Min. of Educ. Jan.-June 31; Min. of Educ. July-Dec. 31; Pres. of Chinese Physical Soc. 32-33, of Chinese Astronomical Soc. 33-34; mem. Board of Trustees, Sino-British Cultural and Educ. Endowment 31-; mem. of Council of Academia Sinica 35-; Pres. of Commission mixte des Œuvres Franco-Chinoises 36-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee., Kuomintang 45-, Board of Dirs., Nat. Palace Museum of Peiping and Central Museum 34-; Chinese Del. to UNESCO Conf., London, Nov. 45, Paris Nov.-Dec. 46; Vice-Pres. of Nat. Acad. of Peiping.
Publs. *Perméabilité Sélective des Membranes Polarisées* 22, *Schème physique de la perméabilité sélective des cellules vivantes aux différents ions* (co-author) 22, *Atomic Theories* 23, *Outline of Modern Sciences* 45, etc.
Office of Administration, National Academy of Peiping, Huai-Jen-Tang Hsi-Szu-So, Chunghai, Peiping.

Li, Ti-Tsun, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; Chinese diplomatist and publicist; b. 01; ed. Tsing Hua Coll. of Peiping, Univs. of Wisconsin, Harvard and Chicago.
Prof. of Political Science, Central Political Inst. 29-30; Nat. Central Univ. 30-31; Co-founder and Editor-in-Chief *Current Events Monthly* 29; Section Chief and Asst. Dir., Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-33; Dir. of Intelligence and Publicity, Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-39; Min. to Cuba 39-47; accredited to Venezuela, Colombia and Dominican Republic 42-47; Expert on Nat. Resources Comm., Nanking 35-37; Foreign Relations Cttee. of Supreme Nat. Defence Council of Chungking 38-39; Ambassador on mission to Indonesia 46-47; Ambassador to Turkey, June 47-; decorated by Chinese, Cuban, and Dominican Govts.
Publ. *Political and Economic Theories of Dr. Sun Yat-sen* 29.
Chinese Embassy, Ankara, Turkey.

Li Tsung-Jen; Chinese officer; b. 90.
Commander of Nationalist Seventh Army 26-27; Chair. Wuhan branch Kuomintang Central Political Council 28; Commander-in-Chief 4th Group Army 28; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee. 31-; mem. Nat. Military Council 32-; Dir. of Peace Preservation Kwangsi 32-36; Commander-in-Chief Govt. Forces in 5th War Zone in Shantung, Anhwei and Kwangsi 37-38; Chair. Anhwei Provincial Govt. Jan. 38; C.-in-C. 5th War Area.
Nanking, c/o Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee.

Liang Yuen-Li (Liang Yun-li), LL.B., DR.JUR.; Chinese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Nanyang Univ., Comparative Law School, L'Aurore, Harvard and Geneva Univs.
Editor *China Law Review* 24-26; Lecturer Comparative Law School and Legal Editor *Commercial Press* 26-27; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 27 and Min. of Justice 28; Judge Shanghai Provisional Court 28; Prof. of Law Comparative Law School 28-29; Sec. Washington Legation 29-; Carnegie Teachers Fellow in Int. Law Harvard 30-31; Counsellor of Exec. *Yuan* 33; Senior Sec. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; senior mem. Treaty Comm. of Min. of Foreign Affairs and Prof. Central Univ. 36-37; contrib. Editor *China Critic*; First Sec. Embassy London 39-42, Counsellor 43-46; mem. Chinese del. to Dumbarton Oaks and San Francisco Conf. 44-45; Chair. Cttee. of Experts, Security Council 46; Dir. Legal Dept. United Nations.
Publs. *The First Year of the Far Eastern Crisis, International Government, Sociology of Law, China* 46.
United Nations, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Liang Yu-Kao (Y. K. Leong), LL.B., B.SC.; Chinese official; b. 88; ed. Penang and London Univs.
Barrister-at-Law (Inner Temple); Sec. in Nat. Govt. at Canton 25; Legal Adviser of Executive *Yuan* and Counsellor in Min. of Railways 32-; Principal Chinese Commr. Sino-British Comm. for Delimitation of Yunnan-Burma frontier 35-36, Associate Editor *The People's Tribune*; co-Editor *Encyclopaedia of Modern China*.
Publ. *Village and Town Life in China*.
Nanking, Ministry of Railways.

Liaquat Ali Khan, M.A.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. M.A.O. Coll., Aligarh and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Elected to U.P. Legislative Council 26 and 30; to U.P.

Legislative Assembly 41; Deputy Leader Muslim League Party in Central Legislative Assembly 43; mem. Constituent Assembly for Bengal; Gen. Sec. All-India Muslim League 36-; Muslim del. to Simla talks with Cabinet Mission 46; mem. for Finance, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46; Prime Min. of Pakistan Aug. 47-.
Karachi, Pakistan.

Liardet, Maj.-Gen. Sir Claude Francis, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., T.D.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Bedford School.
2nd. Lieut. Lancashire Artillery 99, Capt. 05; trans. to Lancashire and Cheshire Royal Garrison Artillery, Major 14; served Great War; Lt.-Col. 22, Col. 27, Major-Gen. 38; Commander Royal Artillery 47th Div. and London Div. 34-38; Commander London Div. Territorial Army 38-41; Commander R.A.F. Regt. 42-45; Dep. Lt. County of London 44.
Ballsdown, Chiddingfold, Surrey.

Liautey, André, LL.D.; French politician; b. 96; ed. École des Hautes Études Commerciales.
Chief of Secretariat of Min. of Public Works 24; Attaché to Chief of Cabinet of Mins. of Pensions, Public Instruction, Agriculture, Beaux-Arts, and Presidency of Council 25-31; Pres. 6th Congress of Conf. Int. des Associations de Mutiles et d'Anciens Combattants (CIAMAC) 30; Deputy for Vesoul 32-44; Pres. of Gen. Council of Haute Saône 34-45; Vice-Pres. Radical Socialist Party 35-37; Under-Sec. of State for Agriculture 36-38; Pres. Union Républicaine Paysanne.
Publs. *La hausse des Prix et la lutte contre la Vie Chére en France au XVIe siécle* 20, *Histoire des Prix* 27, *La politique agricole et rurale du Parti Radical-Socialiste* 35, *Le parti radical et la défense des Paysans* 36, *La défense paysanne* 37, *La Justice Economique et Sociale pour les Paysans* 38.
Paris VIII, 38 rue de Turin.

Lichner, Jan; Czechoslovak politician; b. 97.
Fought with Czechoslovak Legions Gt. War; Agrarian Party Deputy 29; Min. of Transport in autonomous Slovak Govt. 38, and Gen. Man. Slovak Gen. Credit Bank after Munich; escaped to London 40; Min. of State 41-42; mem. Czechoslovak State Council London; on special mission to U.S.A. 41; Min. of Agriculture and Public Works 42-45, Sec. of State for Foreign Trade 45-46; Under-Sec. for Nat. Defence 46-; Slovak Dem. Prague, Ministry of National Defence.

Lichtenberger, Henri, LITT.D.; French literary historian; b. 64.
Fmr. Prof. of German Literature at Sorbonne; fmr. Prof. Nancy Univ.
Publs. *Le poème et la légende des Niebelungen* 91, *Histoire de la langue allemande* 95, *La philosophie de Nietzsche* 98, *Richard Wagner, poète et penseur, Henri Heine, penseur* 05, *L'évolution de l'Allemagne moderne* 07, *Novalis* 11, *La question d'Alsace* 16, *L'Allemagne d'aujourd'hui* 21, *Faust, Goethe, L'Allemagne nouvelle* 36, *The Third Reich* 38.
Paris XVI, 23 Bd. Murat.

Lichtervelde, B. de, Count; Belgian diplomatist.
Served U.S., China, Morocco, Italy; a Sec. Peace Conf., The Hague 07; Min. to Portugal 20; mem. Lisbon Geographical Society; associate mem. Royal Belgian Colonial Inst.; retd. from active service 42.
Lisbon, 21 rua do Sacramento à Lapa.

Liddell, Gen. Sir Clive G., K.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Uppingham and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Entered Army 02; Adjutant 08-11, Capt. 08; Staff Capt. 6th District Northern Command 12-14; Deputy Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. 14; Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. 16; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 17-18; Instructor Staff Coll. 19-22; Deputy Admin. British Empire Exhibition 23-25; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; Gen. Staff Officer, 1st Grade, War Office 28-31; Commander 8th Infantry Brigade 31-34; Major-Gen. 33; Commander 47th (2nd London) Div. Territorial Army 35; Commander 4th Div. 35-37; Adjutant-Gen. to the Forces 37-39; military mem. Army Council; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Gibraltar 39-41; Insp. Gen. of Training 41-42; Dir. Ambulance and Act. Chief Commr. St. John Ambulance Brigade 43; Gov. Royal Hospital, Chelsea 43-.
Governor's House, Royal Hospital Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Liddell Hart, Basil Henry; British military expert and historian; b. 95; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Served European War 14-18; retired 27; Military Corr. *Daily Telegraph* 25-35; Military corr. and adviser on defence to *The Times* 35-39; Military Editor *Encyclopædia Britannica*; Lees-Knowles Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 32-33, Leverhulme Fellow 34; originated numerous new military ideas and methods now officially adopted in British and other armies; a pioneer of mechanised warfare; collaborated with War Min. Hore-Belisha in reorganisation of Army 37-38, suggesting a programme of reforms of which *ca.* 60 were achieved.
Publs. *New Methods of Infantry Training, Paris or the Future of War, Scipio Africanus, The Remaking of Modern Armies, Sherman, Foch, The British Way in Warfare, A History of the World War, The Future of Infantry, The Ghost of Napoleon, T. E. Lawrence—In Arabia and After, The War in Outline, Europe in Arms, The Defence of Britain, Dynamic Defence, The Current of War, The Strategy of Indirect Approach, Thoughts on War, Why Don't We Learn from History?, The Revolution in Warfare, The Other Side of the Hill.*
c/o Athenaeum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Lidgett, Rev. John Scott, C.H., M.A., D.D., LL.D.; British social worker; b. 54; ed. Blackheath Proprietary School and Univ. Coll. London.
Warden Bermondsey Settlement; mem. Senate Univ. of London 22-, Vice-Chancellor 30-32; Joint-Editor *Contemporary Review*; Hon. Sec. Nat. Council of Evangelical Free Churches; fmr. Alderman London County Council; mem. London School Board since 97.
Publs. *The Spiritual Principle of the Atonement* 97, *The Fatherhood of God* 02, *The Christian Religion, its Meaning and Proof* 07, *God, Christ and the Church, God in Christ Jesus* 15, *Sonship and Salvation* 21, *My Guided Life* 30, *The Idea of God and Social Ideals* 38, *The Cross, The Crowns of Jesus, God and the World, God and Man.*
Bermondsey Settlement, Farncombe Street, London, S.E.16.

Lidin, Vladimir Germanovich; Soviet writer; b. 94.
Mem. Union of Soviet Writers.
Publs. *Nord, Idut Korabli* (The Ships are Sailing) *Otstupnik* (The Apostate), *Iskateli* (The Seekers), *Mogila niezvestnogo soldata* (The Tomb of the Unknown soldier) *Velikiy ili Tichiy* (The Pacific Ocean), *Syn* (The Son), *Bolshaya reka* (Great River), *More* (The Sea).
Moscow, Bolshoy Kislovsky per. 5.

Lidth De Jeude, Jhr. Otto Cornelis Adriaan Van; Dutch engineer and politician; b. 81; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Engineer Min. of Public Works 03; in China 13-18; Man. Dir. Harbour Works Co. 18-35; mem. Utrecht Provincial Govt.; Min. of Public Works 35-37; M.P. 37; Chair. London Cttee. Netherlands Red Cross Society; High Commr. for Relief; Min. of War 42-June 45.
The Hague, Adelheidstr. 10.

Lie, Trygve Halfdan; Norwegian lawyer and diplomatist; b. Oslo 96; ed. Oslo Univ. (law degree).
Mem. Trade Union Youth Organisation 11; asst. to Sec. of Norwegian Labour Party 19-22; legal adviser to

Trade Union Fed. 22-35; Nat. Exec. Sec. Labour Party 26; Min. of Justice in Govt. of John Nygaardsvold 35-39; mem. Norwegian Parl. 35, re-elected 45; Min. of Trade, Industry, Shipping, and Fishing 39-40; escaped to England with Norwegian Govt. June 40; Acting Foreign Min. 40; Foreign Min. 41; evolved provisional measures that saved Norwegian fleet for Allies; Chair. Norwegian del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco, April 45 (Chair. Comm. III for drafting Charter of Security Council); resigned as Foreign Min. June 45; acting Foreign Min. Interim Coalition Govt. June 45, Foreign Min. Oct. 45; Chair. Norwegian del. U.N. Gen. Assembly in London Jan. 46; elected Sec.-Gen. of U.N. Feb. 46-; active in Norwegian Sports Assn. until 40.
c/o United Nations Headquarters, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Lieftinck, P.; Dutch economist and politician; b. 02; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Fellow Rockefeller Foundation; doctor of law (cum-laude) 31; economist in Dept. of Economic Affairs and Gen. Sec. Economic Council 32-34; Lecturer Netherlands School of Economics at Rotterdam 34; mem. Supreme Council for Labour matters; Min. of Finance in Schermerhorn Govt. June 45-July 46; same in Beel Govt. July 46-.
Publs. Several books on economic subjects; contributed many articles to *Economist* and *Economisch-Statistische Berichten*.
The Hague, Kneuterdijk 22.

Lievano, Carlos Alberto, LL.D.; Salvadorean lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Nat. Univ.
Fmr. Advocate at Supreme Court of Justice; A.D.C., Diplomatic and Consular Service 22; Prof. Nat. Inst. 22; Judge San Salvador 25; Under-Sec. for Interior, Labour and Social Welfare 44-.
San Salvador, Ministerio de Gobernacion.

Lieu, D. K. (Liu Ta-chun), B.A., F.R.S.A., F.R.A.S.; Chinese economist; b. 91; ed. Chinese Imperial Univ. and Michigan Univ.
Prof. of Economics Tsing Hua Coll., Peking 16-19; Bureau of Economic Information 20-27; Dir. Statistical Bureau, Legislative *Yuan* 28; Nat. Govt. Comptroller and Dir.-Gen. of Statistics 29-31; Hon. Dir. China Inst. of Economic and Statistical Research 32-; Dir. Bureau of Nat. Economic Research 35-44; Exec. Mem. Foreign Trade Comm. 38-45; Dean Commerce School, Chungking Univ. 41-45; Senior Research Expert Central Bank 41-46; Commercial Counsellor Chinese Embassy, U.S.A. 46-; Govt. Del. Confs. of Int. Inst. of Statistics 29, 31; Chinese Research Sec. Inst. of Pacific Relations 27-31; Chinese Mem. Statistical Comms. U.N. 46; Economic Adviser Chinese Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly 46; founder and Pres. Chinese Economic Soc. 23, Chinese Statistical Soc. 29; fmr. Advisory Editor *Social Science Abstracts*, New York; mem. Econometric Soc.
Publs. *China's Industries and Finance, Foreign Investments in China, The Growth and Industrialisation of Shanghai, Shanghai Silk Reeling Industry, China's Silk Industry, The 1912 Census of China, The Manufacturing Census of China of 1933.*
Shanghai, 3 Passage 84, rue Maresca, and Chinese Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Lightfoot, Ben, O.B.E., M.C., M.A., F.G.S., A.I.M.M.; British geologist; b. 88; ed. Bradford Grammar School, Peterhouse Cambridge.
Harkness Univ. Prize for Geology, Geological Survey of Scotland 09-10; Geological Survey of S. Rhodesia 11-14; Sorby Research Fellowship Royal Society 14; served Royal Engineers 15-18; Mining Geologist to Perrin and Marshall Hyderabad 19-20; Geological Survey of S. Rhodesia 21-, later Dir.; Pres. Geological Survey of S. Africa 39-; Lyell Fund Geological Society of London 28, Draper Medal Geological Society of S. Africa 42.
Publs. Contribs to official publs. of Geological Survey of Scotland and to numerous reports and bulletins of Geological Survey of S. Rhodesia. Retd. 46.
Ardbree, Harvest Hill, Maidenhead.

Lightfoot, Gerald, M.A.; Australian barrister; b. 77; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister 03-08; apptd. Professional Officer of Australian Bureau of Census and Statistics 09; organised Labour and Industrial Branch of Bureau, Sec. Commonwealth Advisory Council of Science and Industry, and later of Inst. of Science and Industry and Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 16-44, Consultant to Council 44-47; visited America, England and European Continental countries 16, 27, 37 and 46 to report on matters concerned with work of C.S.I.R.; Chair. Nat. Assn. of Testing Authorities.
Publs. *Organisation of Scientific Research Institutions* 16, *Organisation of National Industrial Research Institutions* 18, *Power-Alcohol, Proposals for its Production in Australia* 18, *Paper-Pulp, Possibilities of its Manufacture in Australia* 19, *Engineering Standardisation* 19, *Co-operative Development of Australia's Natural Resources* 23, *C.S.I.R.* 45.
Oak Tree Cottage, 249 Burke Road, Melbourne, S.E.6, Australia.

Lilar, Albert J., LL.D.; Belgian lawyer and professor; b. 00; ed. Athénée Royal, Antwerp, and Univ. of Brussels.
Admitted to Antwerp Bar 22; Pres. of Young Lawyers' Congress, Antwerp 38; Asst. at Univ. of Brussels 36; Prof. of Comparative Commercial and Private Int. Law, Univ. of Brussels 44; Vice-Pres. of the Liberal Left in the Senate; Vice-Pres. Franco-Belgian Parl. Group; Min. of Justice 46-; Pres. Association Belge de Droit Maritime 47; Pres. Federation of Belgian Lawyers 47; Liberal.
Publs. *Communications d'ordre juridique, Eloge de l'Humanisme* 36.
33 rue Jordaens, Antwerp.

Lilienfein, Heinrich, PH.D.; German writer; b. 79.
Novelist and playwright; Sec. Schiller-Foundation.
Publs. *Maria Friedhammer* 03, *Der Schwarze Kavalier* 08, *Der Stier von Olivera* 10, *Hildebrand* 18, *Die feurige Wolke* 19, *Cagliostro* 22, *Aus Weimar und Schwaben* 25, *Nacht in Polen 1812* 29, *Das fressende Feuer* 32, *Der grosse Karaman* 34, *Tile Kolup* 35, *Karneval ohne Ende* 35, *Die Stunde Karls des Zwölften* 38, *In Fesseln-frei* 38, *Lucas Cranach und seine Zeib* 42, *Besuch aus Holland* (comedy) 42.
Weimar, Kurthstr. 4.

Lilienthal, David Eli, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. DePauw and Harvard Univs.
Mem. Wisconsin Public Service Comm. 31; fmr. Chair. Tennessee Valley Authority; Chair. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. Oct. 46-.
81 Pine Road, Norris, Tenn.

Lillie, Ralph S., B.A., PH.D., SC.D.; British-American biologist; b. 75; ed. Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Nebraska 02-05; Research Fellow of Carnegie Inst. Naples Zoological Station 04-05; Instructor Harvard Univ. 05-06; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Pennsylvania 07-13; Prof. of Biology Clark Univ. 13-20; Research Biologist Gen. Electric Co. 20-24; Prof. of Gen. Physiology Univ. of Chicago 24-; Investigator and Trustee Biological Laboratory of Woods Hole, Massachusetts; Hon. Sc.D. Univ. of Toronto 36.
Publs. *Protoplasmic Action and Nervous Action* 23 and 33; *General Biology and Philosophy of Organism* 45.
5545 Kenwood Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Lim, Robert K. S., M.B., CH.B., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.E.; Chinese surgeon; b. 97; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served First World War with British Army 14-16; Lecturer in Physiology, Univ. of Edinburgh 19-23; Rockefeller Foundation Fellow, Chicago Univ. 23; Prof.

of Physiology, Peking Union Medical Coll. 24-37; founder of Chinese Physiological Soc. and its Journal, Man. Ed. from 27; organiser of first ROTC for medical officers, North China 27, Red Cross Medical Relief Corps, N. China 37, serving as its Field Dir.; organised Red Cross Medical Relief Comm., Nanking 37; inaugurated Emergency Medical Service Training School 38; Medical Insp.-Gen. with CEG, Burma 42; Dep. Surgeon, Supreme Command, Chinese Army 44-; Dir.-Gen. Army Medical Service 45-; Adviser to American Bureau for Medical Aid to China 44-; mem. and hon. mem. of many foreign Acads. and Socs., e.g. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington, and Halle; Chair. Section on Digestive Physiology, Int. Congress of Physiology, at meetings in Stockholm, Boston, Rome, and Moscow; mem. Standing Cttee., L.N., on Biological Standardisation; Pres. Chinese Medical Assen. 27; Chair. Chinese Physiological Soc., N. China Council for Rural Reconstruction, Comm. on Medical Educ., Min. of Educ.; Councillor, Academia Sinica, etc.; awarded Legion of Merit.
Army Medical Administration, Municipal Government, Shanghai.

Lima, João Maria da Silva Lebre e, LL.B.; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Coimbra Univ. and War School.
Attached to Commercial and Consular Dept. 18; Sec. Rio de Janeiro Embassy 19; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; First Sec. London Embassy 29; Chargé d'Affaires in London 30-34; Min. Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extra. 34, Head Political Dept., Gen. Secretariat and L.N. Dept.; Min. to China 38-46; Min. to Mexico 46.
Mexico City, Portuguese Legation.

Lima, José Lobo d'Avila (*see* Lobo d'Avila Lima).

Lima, Col. Linhares de; Portuguese politician.
Officer; several times Deputy; Min. of Agriculture in Ferraz Cabinet 29-30 and d'Oliveira Cabinet 30-32 and of the Interior in Salazar Cabinet Oct. 34-36; Mayor of Lisbon 32-34; Pres. Winter Distress League; mem. Nat. Union Party; Pres. Junta, Estremadura Province.
Publ. *Campanha da Produção Agricola.*
Lisbon.

Limburg Stirum, Count Johan Paul, LL.D.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 73; ed. Leyden Univ.
Fmrly. attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs and Rome and Constantinople Legations; Min. to Peking 05 and subsequently to Stockholm, Copenhagen and Oslo, to Egypt 22-25; Gov.-Gen. of Dutch East Indies 16-21; Min. to Germany 27-37, to Great Britain 37-39.
Wezep Gld, Ysselvliedt.

Lin Pai-Sheng (P. S. Lin); Chinese journalist and politician; b. 01; ed. Canton and Paris.
Sometime Dir. of Training, Canton Polytechnic Inst.; Commr. of Investigation to U.S.S.R. 27; Editor-in-Chief *Kuo-Min Jih Pao* San Francisco 29; Man. Dir. and Editor *Chung Hua Jih Pao* Shanghai 32-; mem. Legislative *Yuan* Oct. 34-; Associate Editor *The People's Tribune* Shanghai; Dir. China United Press.
Nanking, c/o Legislative Yuan.

Lin Yutang, M.A., PH.D., HON. D.LITT. (Elmira, Rutgers); Chinese philologist; b. 95; ed. St. John's, Harvard and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of English Philology Peiping Nat. Univ. 23-26; fmr. Dean of Arts Amoy Univ.; Research Fellow in Philology and English Editor Acad. Sinica 30-; contributing Editor *China Critic,* Shanghai 30-; inventor Chinese index system and collaborator in officia; romanization plan; founder and Editor *Lun Yu,* Shanghai 32-, *This Human World* 34-, *Yuchoufeng* 36-; Del. Cttee. on Intellectual Co-operation.
Publs. *My Country and My People* 36, *The Importance of Living* 37, *Moment in Peking* 40, *With Love and Irony* 41, *A Leaf in the Storm* 42, *Wisdom of China and India* 42, *Between Tears and Laughter* 43, *The Vigil of a Nation* 45, *The Gay Genius* 47.
7 Gracie Square, New York, N.Y.

Lincoln, Edmond Earl, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 88; ed. Ohio Wesleyan, Oxford and Harvard Univs.
Prof. English Mount Union Coll. 11-12; Prof. and Head Dept. of History and Economics St. John's Coll. 12-14; Economics Faculty Harvard Univ. 14-22; U.S. Dept. of Commerce 18-20; Chief Statistician and Economist Western Electric Co. 22-27; mem. staff Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn. 27-31; Economist E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. 31-.
Publs. *Results of Municipal Electric Lighting in Massachusetts* 18, *Central Electric Light and Power Stations* 20, *References in the Economic History of Europe and of the United States* 20, *Problems in Business Finance* 21, *Applied Business Finance* 23, 5th ed. 41, *Steps in Industry* 26, *Testing Before Investing* 26, *Applied Economic History* 32.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

Lincoln, Leroy A.; American lawyer; b. 80; ed. Yale Coll.
In law practice Buffalo New York 04-15; Counsel New York State Dept. of Insurance 15-17; Gen. Attorney Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. 17-26, Gen. Counsel 26-29, First Vice-Pres. and Gen.-Counsel 29-30, Vice-Pres. and Gen-.Counsel 30-36, Pres. 36-.
1 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Lindberg, Johan Erik; Swedish artist; b. 73; ed. Royal School of Fine Arts Stockholm, and pupil of J. C. Chaplain (Paris).
Engraver Swedish coins 16-44; Sec. Stockholm Royal Acad. of Fine Arts 20- and Editor of its yearbook; Orders of Northern Star, Vasa and Orange Nassau.
Works include medals for Nobel Prize, Andrée North Pole expedition, Olympic Games 12, Carnegie Foundation, O. Montelius Christine Nilsson, etc.
Stockholm, Fredsgatan 12.

Lindberg, Karl August; Swedish trade union official; b. 85.
Mem. staff Swedish Saw Mill Fed. 20-29; Pres. Swedish Saw Mill Workers' Fed. 29-36; Pres. Confederation of Swedish Trade Unions 36-May 47; mem. Social Democratic Party.
St. Essingen (Sweden), Essingestraket 12.

Lindbergh, Charles Augustus; American aviator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin and Lincoln Flying School.
First flight 22; first flight as Air Mail pilot, Chicago to St. Louis, April, 26; record coast to coast flight of 21 hours 20 minutes in 27; non-stop solo transatlantic flight from New York to Paris 27; Chair. Technical Cttee. of Trans-Continental and Western Air Transport 31-35; Technical Adviser to Pan-American Airways; left United States to avert possibility of second son being kidnapped Dec. 35; on active service U.S. Air Corps 39; Col. U.S. Army Corps Reserve to 41, regnd.; mem. Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics until 39, regnd.; civilian expert doing research work for War Dept. 42-45.
Green Farms, Westport, Conn.

Lindblom, Andreas Adolf Fredrik, PH.D.; Swedish art historian; b. 89; ed. Upsala and Stockholm Univs.
Asst. Keeper State Historical Museum 10, Nat. Museum 17; Prof. Stockholm Univ. 25; Man. Dir. Nordic Museum and Skansen 29-.
Publs. *La Peinture gothique en Suède et en Norvège* 16, *Den heliga Birgitta* 18, *Jacques-Philippe Bouchardon* 24, *Medieval Embroideries and Textiles in Sweden* 32, *En bok om Skansen* 33, *Sveriges konsthistoria I-III* 44-46.
Stockholm, Skansen.

Lindblom, Christian Johannes, S.T.D.; Swedish professor of theology; b. 82; ed. Uppsala and Lund Univs.
Docent in Upsala 09; Prof. in Åbo, Finland 24, Lund 30; Rector Univ. of Lund 45-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-.
Publs. *Das ewige Leben* 14, *Die literarische Gattung der prophetischen Literatur* 24, *Profetismen i Israel* 34, *Boken om Job* 40, *La composition au livre de Job* 45.
Kyrkogatan 17, Lund, Sweden.

Lindblom, Karl Gerhard, PH.D.; Swedish ethnologist; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. and Dir. Ethnographical Museum Sweden, Stockholm; Prof. Stockholm Univ.; Pres. Natural History Society of Stockholm; Editor *Ethnos* 36.
Publs. *The Akamba of British East Africa* 20, *Jakt-och fångstmetoder bland afrikanska folk* 25-26.
Stockholm, Tegnerlunden 3.

Linderstrøm-Lang, Kaj Ulrik, Prof., PH.D., M.SC.; Danish biochemist; b. 96; ed. Technical High School Copenhagen.
Asst. Carlsberg Laboratory, Chemistry Dept. 19, Dir. of Chemistry Dept. 38-; Studies on Quinhydrone-Electrode 23, Protein Studies 25-47, Studies on Peptidases 27-30, Histochemical Studies 30-47; mem. Royal Acad. of Sciences, Copenhagen 35, the Acad. of Technical Sciences, Copenhagen 39, The Norwegian Acad. of Sciences 47; Foreign Assoc. of The Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Washington 47; corresp. mem. of the Société Philomatique, Paris 32, and hon. mem. of the Société Chimique de Belgique, Brussels 47.
Copenhagen (Denmark), The Carlsberg Laboratory, 10 Gl. Carlsbergvej, Valby.

Lindgren, George Samuel; British railway clerk and politician; b. 00; ed. L.C.C. elementary schools.
Mem. Welwyn Garden City U.D.C. 27-46; Herts County Council 30-; Chair. London Trades Council 39-42; Exec. Cttee. Railway Clerks Assen. 33-46; Deputy Regional Commr. 42-45; M.P. for Wellingborough 45-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 45-46; Parl. Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation Oct. 46-; Labour.
4 Attimore Close, Welwyn Garden City, Herts.

Lindley, Charles Gustaf; Swedish trade union official; b. 65.
Seaman in English ships 82-94; with Havelock Wilson helped to found Sailors' and Firemen's Union; trade union worker Sweden 94-; Chair. and Gen. Sec. Swedish Transport Workers' Union 97-39; M.P. for Stockholm 06; Senator 11-41; Pres. Int. Transport Workers' Fed. 34; Editor *Transportarbetaren* 97-; mem. Social Democratic Party.
Stockholm, Barnhusgatan 18.

Lindley, Ernest Kidder, B.A.; American journalist; b. 99; ed. Indiana, Idaho and Oxford Univs.
Reporter *Wichita Beacon*, Kan. 24; reporter and political writer *New York World* 24-31; political writer *New York Herald Tribune* 31-37, Washington Bureau 33-37; Chief Washington Bureau *Newsweek* 37-; commentator on public affairs *Washington Post* and Register and Tribune Syndicate 38-; Washington commentator for Blue Network 42, Nat. Broadcasting Co. 42-, Michigan Network 42-; American commentator for B.B.C. 42-43.
Publs. *Franklin D. Roosevelt: A Career in Progressive Democracy* 31, *The Roosevelt Revolution: First Phase* 33, *Half-Way with Roosevelt* 36, *A New Deal For Youth* (with Betty G. Lindley) 38, *How War Came* (with Forrest Davis) 42.
1227 National Press Building, Washington, D.C.

Lindley, Rt. Hon. Sir Francis, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 96; First Sec. Diplomatic Service 09, Sofia Legation 09-11, and Oslo 12; Counsellor of Petrograd Embassy 15; Commissioner in Russia 18, Consul-Gen. 19, and High Commissioner 19-20; Min. to Austria 20-22, to Greece 22-23 and to Norway 23-29; Ambassador to Portugal 29-31 and to Japan 31-34, when he retired; County Alderman for Hants., Official Verderer New Forest; Hon. Treas. Zoological Soc., London; Dir. Imperial Continental Gas Assen., Anglo-Portuguese Colonial and Overseas Bank; Chair. Meux's Brewery Co.
Publs. *A Diplomat Off Duty* 28, *Life of Lord Lovat* 35.
The Weir House, Alresford, Hants.

Lindley, Sir (M.) Frank, Kt., C.B., LL.D., B.SC.; British civil servant (retired); b. 81; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Comptroller at Patent Office 26; Comptroller-Gen. of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks and Comptroller of Industrial Property Dept. of Board of Trade 32-44; Scientific Adviser Appts. Dept. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 44-45; Barrister-at-Law.
Publ. *The Acquisition and Government of Backward Territory in International Law.*
"Hestia," Woodland Way, Kingswood, Surrey.

Lindqvist, Sune, PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Docent Stockholm Univ. 16-27; Prof. of Nordic and Comparative Archæology Upsala Univ. 27-; Dir. Univ. Museum of Nordic Archæology; mem. Royal Acad. of Belles-Lettres, History and Antiquities, Royal Gustav Adolf Acad., Royal Scientific Society of Upsala, Royal Society of Humanities at Upsala and German Archæological Inst.
Publs. *Den helige Eskils biskopsdöme* 16, *Bronsåldern; manteln från Gerumsberget* 25, *Vendelkulturens ålder och ursprung* 26, *Svenskarna i heden tid* 35, *Uppsala högar Ottarshögen* 36, *Golands Bildsteine* 41, 42, *Svenskt forntidsliv* 44, *Vår svenska, guldålder* 45.
Upsala, St. Larsgatan 6a.

Lindsay of Birker, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Low Ground; **Alexander Dunlop Lindsay,** C.B.E., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, St. Andrew's, Princeton); British philosopher; b. 79; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Frm. Shaw Fellow Edinburgh Univ. and Lecturer in Philosophy Victoria Univ.; Prof. of Moral Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 22-24; Master Balliol Coll. Oxford since 24; Vice-Chancellor Oxford Univ. 35-38.
Publs. *The Philosophy of Bergson, The Nature of Religious Truth, The Essentials of Democracy, Kant, The Churches and Democracy, Christianity and Economics, Karl Marx's Capital, The Moral Teaching of Jesus, The Two Moralities* 40, *The Modern Democratic State* 42, *The Good and the Clever* 45; translator of Plato's *Republic.*
Balliol College, Oxford.

Lindsay, Sir Harry Alexander Fanshawe, K.C.I.E., C.B.E.; British economist; b. 81; ed. St. Paul's School and Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Univ. Swimming and Water-Polo Team 01; entered Indian Civil Service 05; Dir.-Gen. of Commercial Intelligence Calcutta 16-21; Sec. India Govt. Dept. of Commerce 22; Indian Trade Commissioner in London 23-34; Dir. Imperial Inst. 34-; Sec. to Indian Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Del. for India Econ. Cttee., League of Nations 26-34; Adviser to Indian Del. to World Economic Conf. 27 and 33; Pres. Assen. of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux 41, 42; mem. Council Royal Geographical, Royal Empire, and Royal India Societies; Chair. Royal Society of Arts; mem. Colonial Products Research Council 43-; Editor *British Commonwealth Objectives* (Royal Society of Arts).
Imperial Institute, London, S.W.7.

Lindsay, Kenneth, M.P.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Worcester Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Dominions Office Voluntary Migration Societies 29-31; Sec. P.E.P. 31-35; Sec. Anglo-Canadian Education Cttee.; Nat. Labour M.P. for Kilmarnock Burghs

33-43, Ind. M.P. Combined English Univs. 43-; Civil Lord of the Admiralty June 35-June 37; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 37-40.
Publs. *Social Progress and Educational Waste, Eldorado —An Agricultural Settlement, English Education.*
39 Hill Street, London, W.1.

Lindsay, Norman; Australian artist and writer; b. 79; ed. Creswick Grammar School.
Chief Cartoonist Sydney *Bulletin*; represented at Exhibition of Australian Art London; illustrated works of Theocritus, Boccaccio, Casanova, Petronius, Hugh McCrae's *Satyrs and Sunlight, Columbine,* Banjo Paterson's *The Animals that Noah Forgot,* etc.; joint founder the Endeavour Press.
Publs. include *The Pen Drawings of Norman Lindsay, A Curate in Bohemia* 13, *The Magic Pudding* 19, *Creative Effort* 20, *Redheap* 31, *Saturdee* 33, *Pan in the Parlour* 34, *Age of Consent* 38, etc.
Springwood, New South Wales.

Lindsay, Philip, F.S.A. (Scotland); British writer; b. Australia 06; ed. Church of England Grammar School Queensland.
Fmr. journalist in Sydney; historical novelist and film story writer.
Publs. Monographs: *Morgan in Jamaica* 30, *On Some Bones in Westminster Abbey* 35; novels: *Panama is Burning, One Dagger for Two* 32, *Here Comes the King* 33, *London Bridge is Falling* 34, *The Little Wench* 35, *The Duke is Served* 36, *Gentleman Harry Retires, The Bells of Rye* 37, *Bride for a Buccaneer* 38, *The Nutbrown Maid* 39, *Pudding Lane* 40, *The Fall of the Axe* 41, *The Gentle Knight* 42, *The Devil and King John* 43, *Jack laughs at Locksmiths* 44, *She Rides in Triumph* 44, biographies: *King Richard III* 33, *King Henry V* 34, *Kings of Merry England* 36, *Crowned King of England* 37, *Mirror for Ruffians* 38, *I'd Live the Same Life Over* 41; boys' book: *Knights at Bay* 33.
c/o Curtis Brown Ltd., 6 Henrietta Street, London, W.C.2.

Lindsay, Samuel McCune, PH.D., LL.D.; American sociologist; b. 69; ed. Pennsylvania, Berlin, Vienna, Rome and Paris Univs.
Expert U.S. Industrial Comm. on Railway Labour 99-00; Commr. of Education Puerto Rico 02-04; fmr. Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Pennsylvania; Prof. of Social Legislation Columbia Univ. 07-39, Emeritus; Pres. New York Acad. of Political Science 10-30; Fellow London Royal Economic Society and American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science; Chair. American Nat. Cttee. for Int. Labour Organisation; hon. mem. Faculty of Political and Economic Sciences, Univ. of San Marcos, Lima, Peru; foreign mem. Masaryk Acad. of Industrial Technology, Prague; corres. mem. Museo Social Argentino.
Publs. *Railway Labor in the U.S.* 02, *Inauguration of Public School System in Porto Rico* 05, *Financial Administration of Great Britain* 17, *Economic Aspects of Emergency Housing Legislation in New York* 21, 23.
29 Claremont Avenue, Columbia University, New York 29, N.Y.

Lindsell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Wilfrid Gordon, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., LL.D.; British officer; b. 84; ed. Birkenhead School, Victoria Coll. Jersey and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Artillery 03, Lieut. 06, Capt. 14, Major 18, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 27, Col. 31; served Great War 14-18, A.D.C. and Staff Capt. 7th Div., Brigade Major 62nd Div., Gen. Staff Officer 8th Corps; Deputy Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 20; Instr., Deputy Asst. Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. School of Military Admin. 21-23; Instr. Deputy Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Staff Coll. Camberley 25-28; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 30-33; Commandant Senior Officers School Sheerness 34-35; Deputy Military Sec. War Office 35-36; Commdr. 4th Div. Royal Artillery 37-38; Major-Gen. in charge Admin. Southern Command 38-39; Quartermaster-Gen. B.E.F. 40; Lieut.-Gen. in charge Admin. Middle East 42-43; Principal Admin. Officer India Command 43-45.
Publs. *Military Organisation and Administration,* 25th edn., *A. and Q. or Military Administration in War.*
The Heymersh, Britford, Salisbury.

Lindskog, Claes, PH.D.; Swedish philologist and journalist; b. 70; ed. Lund Univ.
Lecturer in Greek Philology and Literature 95 and Prof. 08-35, Emeritus; Deputy 21-; Min. for Public Worship and Education 28-30; mem. staff *Sydsvenska Dagbladet Snällposten* 17-35 and Editor 35-46; mem. Exec. Right Party 26-37; Del. to Inter-Parl. Congresses: Copenhagen, Berne, Geneva, Paris, Istanbul.
Publs. *Studien zum antiken Drama I-II* 97, *Thukydides* 04, *Grekiska Kvinnogestalter* 22, *Grek. hjältar o. ideal* 25, *Euripides* 28, *Plutarchi Vitae Parallellae, Känn dig själv* 34.
Malmo, *Sydsvenska Dagbladet Snällposten.*

Lindsström, Vice-Admiral Claes Olof; Swedish naval officer; b. 76; ed. Naval Acad.
Commander-in-Chief Naval port of Stockholm and East Coast Naval District 37-42; A.D.C. to the King; mem. High Court; mem. Advisory Comm. for Military, Naval and Air Questions Geneva; Naval Adviser to Swedish Del. at Disarmament Conf.
Publs. *Naval Bases* 04, *Naval Artillery* 05.
Stockholm, Engelbrektsgatan 39.

Lindström, Karl Alfred Rickard; Swedish journalist and politician; b. 94; ed. elementary school.
Sawmill worker 06-18; mem. Social Democratic Party 11-; Asst. Sec. Social Democratic Party 20-24 26-28, Sec. 24-26 and 32-33; Chair. Socialist Youth Movement 20-28; mem. Bureau and Exec. of Labour and Socialist Int. 24-26 and 32-; mem. First Chamber 31-; Editor-in-Chief *Ny Tid* 33-40, *Social Demokraten* 40-44; Vice-Pres. Journalists' Club 32-34.
Publs. *Socialistisk vardag* 28, *En socialist* 30, *John Bull hemma hos sig* 30, *Om kompromiss* 32, *På Helge andsholmen* 33, a great number of political pamphlets.
Stockholm, *Morgon-Tidningen.*

Lingelbach, William E., B.A., PH.D., LIT.D.; American historian; b. 71; ed. Univs. of Toronto, Leipzig, Chicago and Pennsylvania.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of Pennsylvania 00-; Sec. American Philosophical Society 35-40, Vice-Pres. 40-43, Editor and Librarian; mem. Council of American Learned Societies (Sec. Treas. 29-30, Chair. 38-42).
Publs. *Laws and Ordinances of the Merchant Adventurers, Internal Organization of Merchant Adventurers, Belgian Neutrality—Its Origin and Interpretation, Democracy and the Control of Foreign Affairs.*
4304 Osaga Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

Linklater, Eric, M.A., LL.D.; British novelist; b. 99; ed. Aberdeen Grammar School and Univ.
Private, The Black Watch 17-19; Asst. Editor *Times of India* 25-27; Asst. to Prof. of English Literature Aberdeen Univ. 27-28; Commonwealth Fellow in U.S.A. 28-30; Major Royal Engineers 39, Gen. Staff (Public Relations) War Office 41-45; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 45.
Publs. *White Maa's Saga* 29, *Poet's Pub* 29, *A Dragon Laughed* (verse) 30, *Juan in America* 31, *Ben Jonson and King James* 31, *The Men of Ness* 32, *Mary Queen of Scots* 33, *The Crusader's Key* 33, *Magnus Merriman* 34, *The Revolution* 34, *Robert the Bruce* 34, *The Devil's in the News* (play), 34, *Ripeness is All* 35, *The Lion and the Unicorn* 35, *God Likes them Plain* 35, *Juan in China* 37, *The Sailor's Holiday* 37, *The Impregnable Women* 38, *Judas* 39, *The Man on My Back* (autobiography) 41, *The Cornerstones* 42, *Socrates Asks Why* 42, *The Great Ship* 43, *Crisis in Heaven* (play) 44, *The Wind on he*

Moon (for children) 44, *Private Angelo* 46, *The Art of Adventure* 47, *Sealskin Trousers* 47.
Pitcalzean House, Nigg, Ross-shire.

Linkomies, Edwin; Finnish politician.
Prof.; Vice-Chair. Nat. Coalition Party and Vice-Chair. Parl. Group of Party; Deputy Speaker and mem. Central Cttee. Diet to 43; Prime Min. 43, fmr. mem. Cabt. Foreign Affairs and Finance Cttees., mem. Cttee. on Recovered Territories; arrested and indicted for war activities 45; sentenced to term of imprisonment by Helsinki People's Court 46.
Helsinki.

Linlithgow, Marquess of; **Victor Alexander John Hope,** K.G., K.T., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., O.B.E., T.D.; British administrator; b. 87; ed. Eton.
Civil Lord of the Admiralty 22-24; Deputy-Chair. Unionist Party Organisation 24-26; Chair. Market Supply Cttee. 33-36; Chair. Medical Research Council 34-36; Chair. Governing Body Imperial Coll. of Science 34-36; Chair. Royal Comm. on Agriculture in India 26-28; Pres. Navy League 24-31; Chair. Midland Bank; Dir. I.C.I. and other cos.; Chair. Joint Select Cttee. on Indian Constitutional Reform 33-35; Privy Councillor 35-; Viceroy and Gov.Gen. of India 36-43.
Hopetoun House, South Queensferry, West Lothian, Scotland; and Grove House, Park Road, London, N.W.8.

Lino Netto, Antonio, LL.D.; Portuguese lawyer and economist; b. 73; ed. Coimbra Univ.
District Gov. 00-04; Catholic Deputy 18-26; Pres. Lower House 18 and Leader of Catholic Party in House 18-26; Leader Centro Catolico Portuguez 18-31; Dir. Higher Inst. for Commerce 31-34; Prof. of Economics and Commercial Law Lisbon Technical Univ.; Dir. *A União* 19-31; Associate of Acad. das Ciencias de Lisboa 38.
Publs. *Historia dos Juizes Ordinários e de Paz* 98, *Principios Novos de Sciencia Criminal* 00, *A Questão Agrária* 08, *A Questão Administrativa* 11, *A industria dos Lacticinios e a Questão Agrária* 34, *Elementos de Economia Politica* 36, *Adam Smith: fundador da Economia Politica* 36, *O Quinhão Economico da Vida* 44.
Lisbon, Rua Alves Correia 41.

Linossier, Claudius; French sculptor, silversmith and engraver; b. 93.
Mem. Société Nationale des Beaux Arts, Société des Artistes Décorateurs and Salon d'Automne; Laureate Int. Decorative Exhibition 25; winner Grand Prize of Athens 28 and of Barcelona 29; mem. Jury Int. Exbn. Paris 37; mem. Admin. Council École Nat. des Beaux Arts Lyon; Insp. of Technical Education; Counsellor for Overseas Trade.
Works. Vases in incrusted metal in Paris, Lyons, Marseilles, Besançon, New York, Detroit, Worcester, San Francisco, Buenos Aires, Cairo, Brussels, Liége, Ghent, The Hague and Amsterdam Museums.
Lyon (Rhône), 32 rue de Belfort.

Lins de Barros, João Alberto; Brazilian economist.
Fmr. Head Brazilian Foreign Trade Council; Min. to Canada 42; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee.; Pres. Nat. Defence Comm. 39; Co-ordinator of Economic Mobilization 42-45; Chief of Police of Federal Capital Mar. 45-.
Rio de Janeiro, Office of the Co-ordinator of Economic Mobilization.

Linstead, Reginald Patrick, C.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 02; ed. City of London School and Imperial Coll. of Science.
Research asst. to Sir Jocelyn Thorpe 27; research chemist Anglo-Persian Oil Co. Ltd. 28; Demonstrator, later Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Imperial Coll. 29-38; Firth Prof. of Chemistry Sheffield Univ. 38-39; Prof. of Chemistry Harvard Univ. 39-45; Deputy Dir. Scientific Research Min. of Supply 42-45; Dir. Chemical Research Laboratory Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research 45-.
Chemical Research Laboratory, Teddington, Middlesex.

Linton, Morris Albert, B.S., M.A., LL.D.; American actuary; b. 87; ed. Haverford Coll.
Mem. Actuarial Dept. Provident Life and Trust Co. Philadelphia (now Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia) 09, Vice-Pres. 16, Pres. 31-; Fellow, fmr. Pres. Actuarial Society of America; Fellow Inst. of Actuaries London; Dir. Provident Trust Co. and Western Savings Fund Society of Philadelphia.
315 E. Oak Street, Moorestown, N.J.

Linton, Ralph, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American ethnologist; b. 93; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Pennsylvania, Columbia and Harvard Univs.
Ethnologist State of Illinois 16; archæologist B.P. Bishop Museum in Marquesas 20-22; Asst. Curator of North American and Oceanic Ethnology Field Museum 22-28; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Wisconsin 28-37, Columbia Univ. 37-46; Sterling Prof. Yale Univ. 46-.
Publs. *The Archaeology of the Marquesas Islands* 25, *The Tanala: A Madagascar Hill Tribe* 32, *The Study of Man, An Introduction* 36, *Acculturation of Seven American Indian Tribes* 40, *The Cultural Background of Personality* 45, *The Science of Man in the World Crisis* 45.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Linton, Hon. Sir Richard, Kt.; Australian business man; b. 79; ed. Public School.
Fmr. paper and machinery merchant; founder and Chair. Big Brother Movement 24; mem. Victoria Legislative Assembly 27-33; Hon. Min. 29; Sec. to Argyle Cabinet 32-33; Agent in London for Victoria 33-36; Defence Liaison Officer, Voluntary Organisations and Officer in charge Services Enquiry and Advice Bureau.
"Bona Vista," Kensington Road, South Yarra, Melbourne.

Linvald, Axel, M.A.; Danish historian; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen and Upsala Univs. and Sorbonne.
Keeper of Archives Public Record Office 12; Dir. Copenhagen Archives 23; Dir. Nat. Record Office 34-; mem. Danish Royal Historical Society, Royal Manuscript Society Stockholm, and Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences; corresponding mem. English Royal Historical Society; refugee in Sweden during the German occupation.
Publs. *Struensee og den danske Centraladministration* 21, *Kronprins Frederik og hans Regering 1797-1807* 23, *Dansk Arkivvaesen* 33, *Kong Christian VIII* 43, *Kong Christian VIII.s Dagböger-og Oplegnelser 1799-1814* 43; Edited *Sönderjylland I-II* 19, *Det danske Folks Historie I-VIII* 26-29, *Dansk Historisk Tidsskrift* 33-45.
Copenhagen V, Norgesmindevej 20.

Lippens, Comte Maurice, G.C.V.O.; Belgian politician.
Advocate Ghent Court of Appeal 01; Provincial Counsellor 04-20; Mayor Moerbeke-Waes 06-39; Gov. Eastern Flanders 19-21; Gov.-Gen. Belgian Congo 21-23; Senator for Ghent 24-39; Min. of Transport 27-31, of Public Instruction 32-34, of State 34; Pres. Senate 34-36.
Brussels, Square du Val de la Cambre 1.

Lippmann, Walter, HON.L.L.D., HON.LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fmr. Associate Editor *New Republic*; Asst. to Sec. of War 17; Sec. of organization to prepare data for Peace Conf.; Editor *New York World* until 31; spl. writer for *New York Herald-Tribune* 31-; Overseer Harvard 33-39; mem. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Acad. of Arts and Letters.

Publs. *A Preface to Politics* 13, *Drift and Mastery* 14, *The Stakes of Diplomacy* 15, *The Political Scene* 19, *Liberty and the News* 20, *Public Opinion* 22, *The Phantom Public* 25, *Men of Destiny* 27, *American Inquisitors* 28, *A Preface to Morals* 29, *The United States in World Affairs* (with William O. Scroggs), 2 vols., 32, 33, *The Method of Freedom* 34, *The New Imperative* 35, *Interpretations* (2 vols.) 32, 35, *The Good Society* 37, *Some Notes on War and Peace* 40, *U.S. Foreign Policy: Shield of the Republic* 43, *U.S. War Aims* 44.
c/o *Herald-Tribune*, 230 W. 41st Street, New York City.

Lips, Julius, PH.D., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. Germany 95; ed. Paris and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Curator Rautenstrauch-Joest-Museum of Ethnology Cologne 26, Chief Curator 29-33, resigned; Privat-Docent for Anthropology and Sociology Cologne Univ. 26, Prof. of Anthropology and Sociology and Head Dept. of Anthropology 30-33, resigned; Visiting Prof. of Anthropology Columbia Univ. New York 34-36; Prof. of Anthropology and Head Dept. of Anthropology Howard Univ. Washington 37-39; Research for American and English Univs. 40-44; New School for Social Research New York 45-.
Publs. *Die Internationale Studentenbewegung nach dem Kriege* 21, *Fallensysteme der Naturvölker* 26, *Die Stellung des Thomas Hobbes zu den politischen Parteien der grossen englischen Revolution* 27, *Das Recht der Eingeborenen Kameruns* 30, *Trap Systems among the Montagnais—Naskapi Indians of Labrador Peninsula* 36, *The Savage Hits Back* 37, *Government of Primitive Peoples* 38, *Naskapi Trade* 42, *Tents in the Wilderness* 43, *Naskapi Law* 47, *The Origin of Things* 47, *Naskapi Economy* 47.
640 Riverside Drive, New York, 31, N.Y.

Lira, Alejandro; Chilean lawyer, politician and diplomatist; b. 73; ed. St. Ignacio Coll. State Univ. of Chile and Catholic Univ.
Lawyer 97; Prof. of Law State and Catholic Univs. and Sec.-Gen. Catholic Univ.; Min. of War 07; Deputy 12; lawyer and legal adviser, especially on mines; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Conservative Party; fmr. Ambassador and Foreign Min.; Pres. Chilean Del. to 6th Pan-American Conf. Havana 28; Pres. U.S.-Luxembourg Arbitration Cttee. and mem. Italy-Chile Arbitration Cttee.
Santiago, Huerfanos 1451.

Lira Girón, Luis Felipe; Bolivian lawyer; b. 03; ed. Colegio Nacional Junín and Univ. of San Andrés, La Paz.
Student Asst. of Literature and Philosophy Colegio Nacional Junin 18; Private Sec. to Pres. of Nat. Convention 20; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-24; Dir. review *La Ilustración* 23-24; First Sec. Legation Peru 25-29; fmr. Chargé d'Affaires Peru; Deputy from Yamparáez Province to Nat. Convention 30; Consul Salta, Argentine 32-33; administrative official of Bolivian Gen. Staff, later Gen. Staff of First Army Corps 33.
Sucre, c/o The Ministry of War.

Lisicky, Karel; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 93; studied law at Univs. of Prague and Strasbourg.
Sec. to Czechoslovak Legation, Paris 20-26; Counsellor, Warsaw 27-31; mem. of Czechoslovak del. to Lausanne Conf.; mem. political section L. of N. 34-37; Chargé d'Affaires in London 36; Minister in Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-; mem. Czechoslovak del. to Exec. Cttee. of Preparatory Comm. of U.N. and to U.N. Assemblies, 45-47.
Prague, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

List, Field-Marshal (Siegmund) Wilhelm Walther; German officer; b. 80; ed. Military Acad. Munich.
Ensign Pioneer Battalion Munich 98; Lieut. 00; Artillery and Engineering School 02-04, Royal Bavarian Military Acad. Munich 08-11; Capt. Bavarian Gen. Staff 14; war service 14-18; Commander Gebirgs-Jäger Battalion 19th Infantry Regt. 22-24; transferred to War Min. 26; Section Leader Army Reform Dept., Col., 27; Commander Infantry School Dresden 30; Commander 4th Div. Dresden 34; Commander-in-Chief 2nd Army Group 38; Gen. Commanding Armies of Occupation Czechoslovakia 39; Gov. Moravia 39; commanded Slovak sector Polish front 39; commanding German troops in Rumania 40; Commander-in-Chief Balkans 41; served in Russia 42-44; captured by 7th Army 45.

List, Vladimir; Czechoslovak electrical engineer; b. 77; ed. Prague Polytechnic and Liége Univ.
Chief Engineer Křižík Works in Prague 02-09; Prof. Brno Polytechnic since 09; fmr. Pres. Int. Standards Asscn. Basle; Pres. Czech Standards Asscn. Prague.
Publs. *Mechanika venk. vedení, El. Drâhy, Hospodaření elektr. podniku, Normalisace, El. sítě.*
Brno, Macku 28.

Listowel, Earl of; **William Francis Hare,** P.C., PH.D.; British philosopher and politician; b. 06; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford and Cambridge Univ.
Labour mem. London County Council for East Lewisham; Chief Whip Labour Party and Deputy Leader House of Lords ;Parl. Under Sec. of State India Office 44-45; Postmaster-Gen. Aug. 45-April 47; Sec. of State for India and Burma April-Aug. 47; Sec. of State for Burma, Aug. 47-.
Publs. *The Values of Life* 31, *A Critical History of Modern Esthetics* 33.
303 Duncan House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Litauer, Stefan, DR.JUR.; Polish diplomatist and journalist; b. 91; ed. Paris, Heidelberg and Erlangen Univs.
Polish Diplomatic Service 19-29; Sec. Diplomatic Mission Kharkov 22-23, Legation Moscow 24; mem. Russian Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-27; Asst. Chief Press Dept. 28-29; Chief London corresp. Polish Telegraph Agency 29-39, Head of Agency and Chief Press Officer Polish Govt. 41-; charge of Polish Press Service and Pres. Foreign Press Asscn. in London 36-41; Official Liaison Officer for British and Polish Mins. of Information 43-44; mem. Editorial Staff *News Chronicle* (London) 45; Counsellor and Polish Chargé d'Affaires in Washington 45-Nov. 46.
Warsaw (Poland), Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Litchfield, Paul W.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Supt. Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co. 00-15, Vice-Pres. 15-26, Pres. 26-40, Chair. 44; Pres. Goodyear Aircraft Corpn. and other subsidiary companies; mem., fmr. Pres., Rubber Asscn.
1010 Merriman Road, Akron, O.

Lithgow, Sir James, Bt., G.B.E., C.B., M.C., T.D., V.L., J.P., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 83.
Chair. Lithgows Ltd., shipbuilders, David Rowan and Co. Ltd., William Beardmore and Co. Ltd., William Hamilton and Co. Ltd., Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Co. Ltd., British Polar Engines Ltd.; Dir. James Dunlop and Co. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. British Employers' Confed., Fed. of British Industries, Shipbuilding Employers' Fed.; British Iron and Steel Fed.
Port-Glasgow, Renfrewshire.

Littell, Frank Bowers, PH.B., M.A., D.SC.; American astronomer; b. 69; ed. Wesleyan Univ. and George Washington Univ.
Computer Naval Observatory 91-98 and Asst. Astronomer 98-01; Prof. of Mathematics U.S. Navy 01-33; mem. American Astronomical Society, Geophysical Union, American Asscn. for the Advancement of Science, Société Astronomique de France; specialises in

Star Positions, Eclipses, Time by Stellar Photography, Trans-Oceanic Longitudes by Radio, Variation of Latitude.
3704 Porter Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Little, Admiral Sir Charles James Colebrook, G.C.B.; G.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 82; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Commanded H.M.S. *Fearless* and Grand Fleet Submarine Flotilla 16-18 and H.M.S. *Cleopatra* 19; Dir. Trade Div. Naval Staff 20-22; Del. to Washington Naval Conf. 21; Capt. of Fleet Mediterranean Station 22-24; Dir. Greenwich Royal Naval Staff Coll. 27-30; Rear-Admiral Second Battle Squadron 30-31 and Submarines 31-32; Vice-Admiral 33; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Deputy-Chief of Naval Staff 32-35; Commander-in-Chief China 36-38; Second Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Personnel Sept. 38-May 41; Head British Admiralty Del. Washington D.C. 41-42; Commander-in-Chief Portsmouth 42-45.
Martins, Thakeham, Sussex.

Little, Clarence C., B.A., M.S., D.SC., LL.D., LITT.D.; American geneticist and pathologist; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ.
Research Asst. in Genetics Harvard Univ. 10-13, Asst. Dean 15-18 and Associate in Comparative Pathology 16-19; Pres. Univ. of Maine 22-25; Pres. Univ. of Michigan 25-29; Dir. R. B. Jackson Memorial Laboratory 29-; Man. Dir. American Society for Control of Cancer 29-45; Pres. American Eugenics Society 30; Pres. American Cancer Research 31-40; Fellow Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Assn. for the Advancement of Science and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Pres. American Birth Control League, American Euthanasia Society 39-43.
Publs. *The Awakening College* 30, *Civilization Against Cancer* 40; many articles on genetics, cancer and education.
Bar Harbor, Maine.

Little, Patrick John; Irish politician; b. 84; ed. Clongowes Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Solicitor and journalist; mem. Sinn Fein Exec. 17-22; Editor *New Ireland* and other nat. journals 16-26; Diplomatic Rep. in South Africa and South America March-Dec. 21; Fianna Fail mem. of Dail for Waterford since 27; Parl. Sec. to Depts. of the Pres. and Min. of External Affairs 32; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 39-.
Clonlea, Sandyford, Co. Dublin.

Littlejohn, Major-Gen. Robert McGowan; American army officer; b. 90; ed. U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), the Quartermaster Corps Subsistence School, Command and Gen. Staff School 26, Army War Coll. (graduated), Gen. Staff Corps 34.
Instructor at West Point 17; served with machine gun unit in France and Germany and in the H.Q. Corps in France 18; Div. of Quartermaster Corps Subsistence School, Chicago 21, Asst. Commandant 22-25; Instructor General Staff School in Leavenworth, Kansas 26-29; Operations and Training Branch, War Dept. General Staff 30-35; Post Quartermaster, West Point, as Lieut.-Col. 35-38, Asst. to Quartermaster, Manila 38-39; Quartermaster and Supt. Army Transport Service, Philippines Dept. 39-40; Office of Quartermaster-General, Washington, D.C., as Chief of Clothing and Equipage Dept. 40; Chief Quartermaster for European Theatre of Operations in U.K. as Brig.-Gen. 42-45; American Graves Registration Command 45-46; retd. as Major-Gen. 46; apptd. Head War Assets Admin. 46; awarded D.S.M. 43, Legion of Merit 44, Bronze Star 45, Oak Leaf Cluster to D.S.M. 46, French Legion of Honour, C.B.E., etc.
1851 Columbia Road, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Littlewood, John Edensor, M.A., LL.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 85; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Senior Wrangler 05; Richardson Lecturer Manchester Univ. 07-10; Lecturer Trinity Coll. 10-28 and Rouse Ball Prof. of Mathematics Cambridge Univ. since 28; Fellow Trinity Coll. 08-; Fellow Cambridge Philosophical Society; corresp. mem. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen; Royal Medal, Royal Society 29, De Morgan Medal, London Mathematical Society 39, Sylvester Medal, Royal Society 43.
Publs. *The Elements of the Theory of Real Functions* and papers on the Theory of Functions.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Litvinov, Maxim Maximovich; Soviet politician; b. 76.
Joined Social Democratic Party 98; was arrested 01; escaped to Switzerland and worked there and in Russia till 17; Bolshevik Del. to various int. congresses; on outbreak of Revolution was accredited diplomatic agent to Great Britain, where he was arrested as hostage for British agent in Moscow, Bruce Lockhart, for whom he was later exchanged; mem. People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 18-21; fmr. Min. Plen. and trade delegate to Estonia; U.S.S.R. Del. to The Hague, Genoa and L.N. Disarmament Confs.; fmr. People's Vice-Commissar for Foreign Affairs 21-29; and People's Commissar 29-39; mem. L.N. Council for 34-38; Ambassador to U.S.A. and Min. to Cuba 41-43; Deputy Commissar for Foreign Affairs 43-46.
Publs. pamphlet: *The Bolshevik Revolution: its Rise and Meaning* 18.
Moscow, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Liu Chi Wen; Chinese official; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Commissioner of Agriculture and Labour Canton 26; Mayor of Nanking 28-30 and of Canton 32-36; Superintendent of Customs Shanghai 30-31; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 29-; mem. South-west Political Council; Admin. mem. Kwantung Provincial Govt. 36; Political Vice-Min., Min. for Audit. 37-.
Nanking, c/o Kuomintang Central Executive Committee.

Liu Chieh; Chinese diplomatist; b. 06; ed. Oxford and Columbia Univs.
Sec. and Compiler of Labour Code in Legislative *Yuan* 29-31; Sec. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-32; First Sec. Chinese Embassy London 32-45; Expert to Chinese Del. to L.N. 32; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-.
Nanking, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Liu Hai-Su; Chinese artist; b. 96; ed. China and Paris.
Lecturer on Chinese Art Frankfurt Univ. and on History of Chinese Art Peking Univ.; Dir. Shanghai Acad. of Fine Arts; exhibited in Tokyo 28, Paris 31; Frankfurt 31, Berlin 34 and London 35; rep. of Acad. Sinica in Europe.
Paintings include *The Snow in Luxembourg, Autumn in the West, Lake of Hangchow, Peach* (Musée du Jeu de Paume), *The Gourd, Precipice, The Pine and the Hawk* (Oriental Museum Berlin).

Liu Shih-Shun, PH.D., LL.D.; Chinese diplomat; b. 00; ed. Tsing Hua Coll. and Johns Hopkins, Harvard, Michigan and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Int. Relations Tsing Hua Coll. 25-27; Senior Member Treaty Comm. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-30, Dir. European and American Dept. 32-41, European Dept. 40-41, Acting Dir. American Dept. 41-42; Prof. Int. Law Nat. Central Univ. 29-36; Lecturer Central Coll. of Political Science 32-36; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 30-32; Min. to Canada 41-43; Ambassador 43-; Chief del. to first interim Assembly P.I.C.A.O. 46; Political Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs May 47-.
Publs. *Extraterritoriality: Its Rise and Its Decline* 25, *Syllabus on Extraterritoriality* (Editor) 30.
Chinese Embassy, Ottawa.

Liu Wen-Tao; Chinese diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Paoting Military Acad., Tokyo and Paris Univs.
Mem. Hupeh Provincial Govt.; Dir. Political Dept. Nat. Revolutionary Army Headquarters; reserve mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 29- and mem. 29-31; Min. to Germany and Austria 31-33; Min. to Italy 33-34, Ambassador 34-37; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee.
Nanking, Central Supervisory Committee.

Livingston, Goodhue, B.A., PH.B.; American architect; b. 67; ed. Columbia Univ.
In practice in New York 96-; Fellow American Inst. of Architects.
Architect of Bankers' Trust Building, Knickerbocker Hotel, J. P. Morgan and Co.'s building, New York Stock Exchange addition and Bank of America.
101 Park Avenue, New York City.

Livingstone, Sir Richard, Kt., HON. D.LITT., HON. LL.D.; British classical scholar; b. 80; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Corpus Christi Coll. 04; Vice-Chancellor Queen's Univ. Belfast 24; Pres. Corpus Christi Coll. 33-; Pres. Hellenic Society 39-41, Classical Assen. 40-41, Assen. for Education in Citizenship; Vice-Chancellor, Oxford Univ. 44-.
Publs. *The Greek Genius and Its Meaning to Us* 11, *A Defence of Classical Education* 16, *The Pageant of Greece* 23, *The Mission of Greece* 28, *Greek Ideals and Modern Life* 36, *Portrait of Socrates* 38, *Plato* 41, *The Future of Education* 41, *Education for a World Adrift* 43, *Thucydides* 43.
President's Lodgings, Corpus Christi College, Oxford.

Ljungberg, Göta; Swedish opera singer; ed. Stockholm, London, Milan and Berlin.
Opera singer Royal Swedish Opera House 18-26; Metropolitan Opera House New York 32-.
Metropolitan Opera House, New York, U.S.A.

Lleras Camargo, Alberto; Colombian journalist, politician and writer; b. 06.
Editor of *El Tiempo* 25 and 30; Editor *El Mundo* 29; Sec. of Nat. Directorate of Liberal Party and Dir. *La Tarde* 30; Pres. of Chamber 32; Sec. of Colombian Del. to Pan-American Conf., Montevideo 34; Sec.-Gen. of Presidency of the Govt. 35-38; fmr. Min. of Education, Senator of the Republic and Ambassador to U.S.A.; Pres. of Del. to Conf. of Chapultepec and at U.N. Conf. in San Francisco 45; Dir.-Gen. Pan-American Union Mar. 47-.
Pan-American Union, Washington, D.C.

Llewellin, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Upton; **John Jestyn Llewellin,** P.C., C.B.E., M.C., T.D., D.L.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law; Conservative M.P. for Uxbridge 29-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Postmaster-Gen. Oct.-Nov. 31 and to First Commr. of Works 31-35; Asst. Govt. Whip July 35-June 37; Civil Lord of the Admiralty June 37-39; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Supply 39-40, to Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41, to Min. of War Transport 41-42; Pres. Bd. of Trade 42; Min. of Aircraft Production 42; Min. Resident in Washington for Supply 42-43; Min. of Food 43-45; Chair. European Regional Cttee. of U.N.R.R.A. 43-45.
Upton House, Poole, Dorset.

Llobet, José Manuel; Argentinian diplomatist.
Sec. to Bank of South America 89 and Argentine Nat. Bank 91-98; Senator for Buenos Aires Province and Pres. of Financial Comm. 98-02; Founder La Primavera Co. 00; Consul-Gen. at Paris 08-12; founded Argentine Chamber of Commerce in France 10; Pres. of Syndicate of Argentine and French Bankers for negotiation of Argentine Loan 11; Senator for Buenos Aires and Pres. of Financial and Agricultural Comm. 12; Pres. of Argentine Scientific and Economic Mission to France 30; Min. to the Netherlands 34-39, to Hungary 39-41; Ambassador to Holy See 41-.
Rome, Piazza Campitelli 2.

Llopis y Ferrandiz, Rodolfo; Spanish educationist and politician; b. 95; primary, secondary and university education.
Fmr. Prof. of Pedagogy, Madrid; elected to Cortes 31, 33, 36; Dir.-Gen. of Primary Educ. 31; Under-Sec. of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers 36; Pres. of the Council of Ministers 37; Sec.-Gen. of Spanish Socialist Workers' Party; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Spanish Gen. Workers' Union; Del. to Int. Labour Office; Sec. of Chamber of Deputies; Pres. Spanish Educ. League; Pres. Int. League of Educ.; mem. of UNESCO; Prime Min. of Spanish Republican Govt., Feb.-Aug. 47.
Publs. *Las ideas de Don Lucas Aguirre* 24, *La revolución de septiembre* 29, *Come se forja un pueblo: La Rusia que yo he visto* 29, *Hacia una Escuela mas humana* 34; etc.; many translations of educational works.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Lloyd, Rt. Hon. Geoffrey William, P.C.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Private Sec. to Sir Samuel Hoare 26 and to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin 29-31; Unionist M.P. for the Ladywood Div. of Birmingham 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin 31-35; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Home Affair 35-39, with direction of Air Raid Precautions 38-39; Chair. Oil Control Board 39-, Min. in Charge Petroleum Warfare Dept. and Parl. Sec. (Petroleum) Min. of Fuel and Power 42-May 45; Min. of Information May-July 45; Gov. B.B.C. April 46-.
44 Lower Belgrave Street, London, S.W.1.

Lloyd, Harold Knowles; South African journalist; b. 83.
Came to South Africa 16; mem. staff Friend Newspapers 18; founder and Editor *Basutoland News* 27- and *Ficksburg News* 28-.
Ficksburg, O.F.S.

Lloyd, Sir Howard Watson, Kt.; Australian company director; b. 68; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Bank of Adelaide, S.A. Brewing Co. Ltd., Newton, McLaren Ltd.; Dir. Adelaide Steamship Co. Ltd., S.A. Gas Co.; Local Dir. Goldsbrough Mort and Co. Ltd., Alliance Assurance Co.; mem. Board of Govs. St. Peter's Coll.; mem. Council Royal Zoological and Acclimatization Society of S.A. Inc.; Senior Partner in firm H. L. and A. E. Ayers, financial agents.
22 King William Street, Adelaide.

Lloyd, Air Marshal Sir Hugh Pughe, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 96.
Served army and R.A.F. Great War 14-18; Air Officer Commanding Mediterranean Commd. 41-42; A.O.C. Mediterranean Coastal Air Force (N. African, Sicilian, Italian and S. Coast of France operations) 43; A.O.C. British Heavy Bomber Force Pacific 45; on Staff Imperial Defence Coll. 46-47; Air C.-in-C., Air Commd., Far East, Sept. 47-.
132 Latymer Court, London, W.6.

Lloyd, Stewart Joseph; American chemist and geologist; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Toronto (B.S.), McGill Univ. (M.SC.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Demonstrator McGill Univ. 04-07; Man. Ruby Silver Mine, Cobalt, Ont. 07-08; Asst. Univ. of Chicago 08-09; Adjunct Prof. of Metallurgy, Univ. of Alabama 09-11, Prof. 11-; Dean School of Chemistry, Metallurgy and Ceramics, Univ. of Alabama, and Asst. State Geologist (Hon. D.Sc.) from Univ. of Alabama.
Publs. on hydrolysis and organic synthesis, etc.
University P.O., Alabama.

Lloyd, Thomas Alwyn, F.R.I.B.A., P.P.T.P.I., J.P.; British architect; b. 81; ed. Liverpool Coll. and Univ.
Asst. to Sir Raymond Unwin, Hampstead Garden Suburb 07-12; Architect Welsh Town Planning Trust 13; and private practice since; Pres. South Wales Architects' Inst. 29-31, Nat. Housing and Town Planning Council 32-34; mem. Min's. Advisory Cttee. 33-39, Panel 40-42 on Town and Country Planning; Pres. 33-34 and since mem. Council Town Planning Institute; hon. lecturer and Chair. Advisory Cttee. Welsh School of Architecture; mem. Central Advisory Council on Education (Wales) 45-47; with H. Jackson prepared Plan for South Wales Development Area for Ministry of Town and Country Planning 46; Chair. Council for Preservation of Rural Wales 47.
Publs. *Planning in Town and Country* 35, and sundry papers and addresses.
6 Cathedral Road, Cardiff.

Lloyd George, Major the Rt. Hon. Gwilym, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 94; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Son of 1st Earl Lloyd George; Liberal M.P. for Pembrokeshire 22-24 and 29-31, Independent Liberal 31-; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 31 and Sept. 39-Feb. 41; Parl. Sec. *a.i.* to Min. of Food Oct. 40-Feb. 41, Parl. Sec. 41-42; Min. of Fuel, Light and Power 42-45.
42 Avenue Road, London, N.W.8.

Lloyd George, Lady Megan, M.P.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Garratt's Hall, Banstead, and in Paris.
Daughter of David Lloyd George; Liberal M.P. for Anglesey 29-; Pres. Women's Liberal Fed. 36-37; Vice-Pres. Liberal Party Organisation; mem. United Nations Assen. Nat. Exec. Cttee.; Welsh Church Commr. 42-.
Brynawelon, Criccieth, N. Wales.

Lo, Chia-Luen; Chinese educationist; b. 96; ed. Peking Nat. Univ. and Columbia, Princeton, Berlin, Paris and London Univs.
Pres. Tsing Hua Univ. 28; Chancellor Nat. Central Univ. 32-41; Dir. and Dean of Studies Central Political Inst. Nanking 30-34; Prof. of History Nat. Southeastern, Nat. Peking and Nat. Wuhan Univs. various times since 27; reserve mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 31-; mem. Central Political Council, mem. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 31-34; mem. Education Cttee. Central Political Council 34; mem. People's Political Council 38.
Publs. *Science and Metaphysics, A Critical Study of the Official Documents Concerning Dr. Sun Yat Sen's Kidnapping in London, Philosophy of Life, The Fundamental Principles of National Reconstruction, A New Outlook on Life.*
Nanking, National Central University.

Lo, T. Y. (Lo Chung-yi), B.A.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Cambridge Univ.
First Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires to Great Britain and Peru 14-23; Min. to Denmark 26-36; Del. to L.N. Assembly 32-35 and Disarmament Conf.; Sec.-Gen. of Chinese Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 36.
Nanking, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Lobingier, Charles S., M.A., LL.M., PH.D., D.C.L., J.U.D., J.D.; American jurist; ed. Univ. of Nebraska.
Prof. of Law Univ. of Nebraska 00-03; mem. Nebraska Supreme Court Comm. 02-03; Judge Philippine Court of First Instance 04-14; Vice-Chair. Comm. to codify Philippine Laws 07; Lecturer Philippine Univ. Coll. of Law 10-20; Judge U.S. Court for China 14-24; Prof. of Roman Law, Comparative Law School of China (a founder) 15-24; Special Counsel U.S. Chamber of Commerce of Cuba 25-26; Prof. of Law, Nat. Univ. Washington 26-39; Special Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 25-27; Special Counsel U.S. Mexican Claims Comm. 29-30; Officer Fed. Securities and Exchange Comm. 34-46; Reporter Int. Congress of Comparative Law, The Hague 37; Lecturer in Law, American Univ. 39; Legal Adviser U.S. Mil. Govt. in Korea and mem. Property Claims Comm. 46-.
Publs. *The People's Law* 10, *Evolution of the Roman Law* 23, *Extraterritorial Cases*, 2 Vols., 20 and 28, *The Mother Supreme Council* 30, *The Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite* 32, *The Beginnings of Law* 33, over 200 treatises in legal periodicals and encyclopædias.
USAMGIK, Dept. of Justice, Seoul, Korea, A.P.O. 235.

Lobkowicz, Maximilian, DR.JUR.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Czech Univ. Prague.
Entered Diplomatic Service 20, attached to Legation London as 2nd Sec., 1st Sec. and Counsellor; Czechoslovak Govt. Rep. L.N. High Commr.'s Office for German Refugees 33-35; Min. to Great Britain 41-42, Ambassador 42-47.
Prague I (Czechoslovakia), Jirška 1.

Lobo d'Avila Lima, José, LL.D.; Portuguese jurist and diplomatist; b. 85.
Prof. Law Faculties Coimbra and Lisbon Univs.; Legal Adviser to Mins. of Foreign Affairs and Air; Del. Technical Council and mem. Comm. of Study for Ratification of Treaties; mem. Permanent Court of Int. Justice; Min. to Switzerland 34-35, and to Italy 35.

Lochner, Louis P., B.A., LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Wisconsin Univ.
News analyst Press Assen. Inc. and Nat. Broadcasting Co., mem. Berlin staff Associated Press of America 24-42 and Chief of Bureau 28-42; Pres. Foreign Press Assen. of Berlin 28-31 and 34-37; Pres. American Chamber of Commerce in Germany 35-42; winner Pulitzer Prize (foreign corresp.) 39.
Publs. *America's Don Quixote* 23, *Das amerikanische Nachrichtenwesen* 31, *What About Germany?* 42.
6726 Milner Road, Hollywood 24, Calif.

Locke, Edwin Allen, Jr.; American banker; b. 10; ed. Phillips Acad. Exeter, N.H., and Harvard Univ. (A.B.).
Associated with Chase Nat. Bank, New York City 32-33, Paris Branch 33-35, London Branch 35-36, New York City 36-40; Office of Co-ordinator of Purchases, Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 40-41; Asst. Deputy Dir. Priorities Div., Office Production Management 41; Deputy Chief Staff Officer Supply Priorities and Allocation Board 41-42; Asst. to Chair. War Production Board 42-44; Exec. Asst. to Personal Rep. of the Pres. 44-45; Personal Rep. of the Pres. 45-46, Special Asst. 46; Vice-Pres. of the Chase Nat. Bank, New York City 47-.
Chase National Bank, 18 Pine Street, New York 15, N.Y., U.S.A.

Locker, Berl; Polish journalist and politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Cernauti.
Ed. *Yiddisher Arbeter* 11-14; Gen. Sec. World Zionist Socialist Union 16-28; mem. Zionist Gen. Council 23-31; mem. Executive Jewish Agency for Palestine 31-; mem. Executive Gen. Federation Jewish Labour in Palestine 36-; London Rep. of Federation; Palestine Labour Party.
Publs. *Palestine and the Jewish Future* 42, *A Stiff-necked People, Palestine in Jewish History* 46.
77 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Locker-Lampson, Commander Oliver Stillingfleet, C.M.G., D.S.O.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Called to Bar 07; served on 12 fronts in World War; Russian rep. Min. of Information 18; Conservative M.P. for Huntingdon North 10-18, for Huntingdonshire 18-22, and for Handsworth 22-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Chancellor of the Exchequer 19 and to Leader of the House and Lord Privy Seal 21; Dir. E. W. Tarry

& Co. Ltd., Eagle, Star and British Dominions Insurance Co. Ltd., Vizianagram Mining Co. Ltd.
Roughton, Norfolk.

Lockhart, Sir Robert Bruce, K.C.M.G.; British author; b. 87; ed. Fettes Coll.
Mem. Consular and Commercial Diplomatic Services 11-23; acting Consul-Gen. Moscow 14-17; Head of Special British Mission to Bolshevik Govt. 18; arrested and imprisoned 18 but later exchanged for Litvinov, who was arrested by British Govt. as hostage; banking in Central Europe 23-28; mem. editorial staff *Evening Standard* 28-37; mem. Political Intelligence Dept., Foreign Office 39-40; British Rep. Provisional Czechoslovak Govt. 40-41; Deputy Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office, and Dir.-Gen. of Political Warfare Exec. 41-45.
Publs. *Memoirs of a British Agent* 32, *Retreat from Glory* 34, *Return to Malaya* 36, *My Scottish Youth* 37, *Guns or Butter* 38, *Comes the Reckoning* 47.
St. James' Club, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Lockhart, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Rob. McGregor MacDonald, K.C.B., C.I.E., M.C.; Indian Army officer; b. 93; ed. Marlborough Coll., Royal Military Coll., and Staff Coll., Camberley.
Commissioned, Unattached List, Indian Army, Jan. 13; attached 4th Bn. Worcestershire Regt. and 1st Bn. Leicestershire Regt.; joined 51st Sikhs F.F. 14; served in Egypt, Aden, Mesopotamia 14-18; wounded; M.C.; Brigade Major, Kohat 29-31; G.S.O. 2, Army H.Q., India 31-32; Mil. Attaché, Kabul 34-35; officiating Brigade Commdr. 37; Commdt. 1/12 Frontier Force Regt. (fmrly. 51st Sikhs F.F.) 36-39; Dir. Staff Duties, Army H.Q., India 39-41; Mil. Sec. India Office 41-43; Area Commdr., India 43-44; D.C.G.S., India 44-45; Army Commdr., India 45-47; act. Gov., N.W.F.P., India July-Aug. 47; C.-in-C. Indian Army, Aug. 47-.
Army Headquarters, New Delhi, India; and c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London.

Lockspeiser, Sir Ben, Kt., M.A., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.Ae.S.; British scientist; b. 91; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Dir. Scientific Research, Min. of Aircraft Production 39, Deputy Dir. 41, Dir. 43-; Dir.-Gen. Scientific Research (Air) Min. of Supply 46; chief scientist to Min. of Supply Dec. 46-.
Birchway, Waverley Road, Farnborough, Hants.

Locock, Sir Guy Harold, Kt., C.M.G.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Wellington Coll.
Foreign Office 06-18; Sec.-Gen. Int. Conf. Safety of Life at Sea, London 13; Political Private Sec. 13-18; Acting Asst. Dir. Foreign Section Dept. of Overseas Trade 18; mem. British Del. Paris Diplomatic Conf. 28; rep. Int. Chamber of Commerce on L.N. Statistical Conf.; mem. Govt. Cttees. on British Industries Fair; mem British Cttee. on Empire Trade; British mem. Council Int. Chamber of Commerce; Dir. Trade Indemnity Co., Ltd.; Dir. Fed. of Brit. Industries 32-45; alternate Industrial Adviser in connection with World Economic Conf. 33; mem. British Industrial Mission to Japan 34; Del. Joint Anglo-German Industrial Conf. Düsseldorf 39; mem. Joint Anglo-French Industrial Council 40; Board of Trade Rep. London and South-Eastern Area Munitions Board; mem. Min. of Supply Mission to India 40-41; Del. Eastern Group Conf.; mem. Central Joint Advisory Cttee. to War Cabt. Production Exec. 41; mem. Govt. Cttee. on Regional Boards; mem. Nat. Production Advisory Council 42, Reconstruction Joint Advisory Council 42; Dir. Doulton and Co. Ltd.
21 Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., A.B.; American politician; b. 02; ed. Harvard Coll.
With *Boston Evening Transcript* 24-25; mem. editorial staff *New York Herald Tribune* 25-31; mem. House and Senate Press Galleries; mem. Nat. Press Club; elected Representative to Gen. Const. of Mass. 32, 34; U.S. Senator from Massachusetts 36-; Major U.S. Army, served with 1st American Tank Detachment, Libya 42; re-elected to Senate Nov. 42; resigned from Senate in order to go on active service with Army Feb. 44; served in M.T.O. and E.T.O. until Dec. 45; elected to Senate Nov. 46; Republican.
Publ. *The Cult of Weakness* 32.
275 Hale Street, Beverly, Mass.

Lodge, John Davis, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 03; ed. Middlesex School Concord, Harvard Coll., Ecole de Droit Paris, and Harvard Law School.
Employed by motion picture companies in U.S., England, France, Italy; Naval Officer U.S. Navy 42-46; Naval Historian at Salerno Operation; landed in Southern France; now Congressman from 4th District of Connecticut; Chevalier, French Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre with Palm; Republican.
Easton Road, Westport, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Lodge, R. Clendon, M.A., F.R.S.C.; Canadian philosopher; b. 86; ed. Oxford, Manchester, Marburg, and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Professorial staffs Manchester, Dalhousie, Alberta and Minnesota Univs.; Prof. of Logic and History of Philosophy Manitoba Univ. 20-47.
Publs. *Introduction to Modern Logic* 20, *Plato's Theory of Ethics* 28, *The Questioning Mind* 37 (2nd edition 47), *Philosophy of Education* 37 (2nd edition 47), *Manitoba Essays* (editor and contrib.) 37, *Philosophy of Business* 46, *Plato's Theory of Education* 47.
123 Earl Street, Kingston, Ont.

Lodi-Fé, Romano; Italian diplomatist; b. 81.
Entered Consular Service 08, served Egypt; Vice-Consul Chicago 09, Acting Consul-Gen. San Francisco 11; Royal Commr. for Admin. of Dodecanese 12; Consul Monastir 14; Resident Macedonia and Salonica during War, later served as Italian High Commr. at Constantinople; Del. to Peace Conf. and to Reparations Comm. 20-22, to Reparations Conf. London 22; Consul-Gen. Zagreb 23, Nice 27, Dublin 34; Min. to Ireland 37-38, to Norway 38-40.

Lodin, Sven Albert Vilhelm; Swedish teacher; b. 96; ed. Lund Univ. (D.D., D.TH.), Uppsala Univ. (B.A.).
Ordained at Strängnäs 25; teacher of the Missionary Inst. of Evangeliska Fosterlands-Stiftelsen, Johannelund 21-33, Grammar School, Strängnäs 36-45, Grammar School for Girls, Hälsingborg 45-; mem. of the Chapter of Strängnäs 36; Chair. Evangelical Student Movement of Sweden 36-; Chair. Evangeliska Fosterlands-Stiftelsen (the Nat. Evangelical Soc.) 44-.
Publs. *Carl Olof Rosenius i unga år* 33.
Hälsingborg (Sweden), Tågagatan 27.

Loeb, Carl M.; American banker; b. 75.
Man. American Metal Co. St. Louis 92-05 and Vice-Pres. and Pres. 05-29; Senior partner in Carl M. Loeb, Rhoades and Co., bankers 31-; Dir. Climax Molybdenum Co.
61 Broadway, New York City.

Loeb, Leo, M.D.; American pathologist; b. 69; ed. Heidelberg, Berlin, Freiburg, Zurich, Edinburgh and London Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Experimental Pathology Univ. of Pennsylvania 04-10; Dir. of Cancer Research St. Louis Cancer Hospital 10-15; Prof. of Comparative Pathology Washington Univ. 15-24; Prof. of Pathology and Head of Dept. 24-37, Emeritus; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Venom of Heloderma* 13, *Edema* 23, *The Biological Basis of Individuality* 44; and papers on tissue growth, cancer and general pathology.
Washington University Medical School, St. Louis, Mo.

Loeb, Robert Frederick; American professor of medicine; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ. (M.D.).
Instructor in Medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. 21-47; Internship Massachusetts General Hospital 19-20; Asst. Residency, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md. 20-21; Bard Prof. of Medicine, Columbia Univ. 47-; Dir. Dept. of Medicine, Presbyterian Hospital, New York City; Chair. Medical Fellowship Board, Nat. Research Council; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Board of Review, U.S. Atomic Energy Comm.
Publs. on adrenal glands, nephritis, diabetes, and Addison's Disease.
620 West 168th Street, New York 32, N.Y., U.S.A.

Loebe, Paul; German journalist and politician; b. 75. Fmr. Typesetter; Editor *Volkswacht*, Breslau 99; mem. Nat. Assembly 19; Pres. Reichstag 20 and 24-33; mem. Prussian State Council, Chair. Austro-German Anschluss League; founder Pan-European Union; in concentration camp 33; now printer's reader, Berlin; Social-Dem.

Loefstedt, Einar H. H.; Swedish professor; b. 80; ed. Uppsala Univ. (PH.D.) and studies in Berlin, Rome and Göttingen.
Prof. of Latin, Lund Univ. 13, Vice-Chancellor 39-45, Prof. Emeritus 45; Vice-Chair. Cttee. on Univ. Reform; Chair. Council of Swedish Institute for Cultural Relations; mem. Swedish Acad. 42-; Corresp. Fellow Acad. of Vienna 28, British Acad. 31, Inst. de France 36, Acad. of Berlin 36, etc.; Hon. LL.D. (Aberdeen) 37, Hon. Litt.D. (Cambridge) 39, Hon. Dr.Phil. (Copenhagen) 45 and (Paris) 46.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der späteren Latinität* 07, *Philologischer Kommentar zur Peregrinatio Aetheriae* 11, *Arnobiana* 17, *Zur Sprache Tertullians* 20, *Syntactica* (2 vols.) 28 and 33, *Vermischte Studien* 36.
Lund, Sweden.

Loewe, Walter Siegfried; American pharmacologist; b. Germany 84.
Psychiatric Clinic Leipzig Univ. 10-12; Pharmacologist Göttingen Univ. 12-20, Prof. 18; Prof. of Pharmacology and Medical Chemistry Dorpat Univ. and Head of Dept. 21-28; Head of Pharmacological Section, Food and Drug Admin. Estonia 23-28; Dir. Chemical Laboratories and Hormone Research Inst. of Mannheim Municipal Hospitals 28; Hon. Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 29; mem. Leopoldinische Akademie Halle 32; Research Guest, Dept. of Pharmacology Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. and mem. staff Laboratory, Montefiore Hospital, New York 36-45; Research Prof. of Pharmacology, Univ. of Utah School of Medicine 46-.
319 So. 11th East Street, Salt Lake City, Utah, U.S.A.

Loewenstein - Wertheim - Freudenberg, Hubertus Friedrich, Prince of, H.S.H., JUR.D., HON. LITT.D.; German historian in exile 33-46; b. 06; ed. Munich, Hamburg, Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Catholic Centre Party 30, Leader Republican Students and Youth, Berlin 30; Prussian del. to Munich 32; lectured England, U.S.A.; Visiting Prof. of History and Political Science, Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, U.S.A. 37-46; founder American Guild for German Cultural Freedom; hon. mem. Learned Societies U.S.A.; Lecturer in History, Heidelberg Univ.
Publs. *The Tragedy of a Nation* 34, *After Hitler's Fall, Germany's Coming Reich* 34, *Conquest of the Past* (autobiography) 38, *On Borrowed Peace* (autobiography) 43, *The Germans in History* 45, *The Child and the Emperor* 45, *The Lance of Longinus* 46, *The Eagle and the Cross* 47.
Mainfranken (13A) (Germany), Fürstl. Palais, Amorbach.

Loewi, Otto, DR.MED.; German pharmacologist; b. 73; ed. Strassburg and Munich Univs.
Privat-Docent 00, Titular Prof. 04, Extra. Prof. 06, Prof. of Pharmacology Graz Univ. 09-38; awarded Nobel Prize for Medicine 36 for investigation into chemical transmission of nervous effects.
Publs. on metabolism, diabetes, nervous system, etc.
Brussels, Egmontstraat 11.

Logan, S. H.; Canadian banker; b. 81; ed. high schools.
Mem. staff Halifax Banking Co. 97-03, Canadian Bank of Commerce 03-; Gen. Man. and Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce 26-, Pres. 37-.
114 Dunvegan Road, Toronto.

Logan, Sir William Marston, K.B.E., C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 89; ed. Bristol and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Appointed Kenya Admin. 13; war service 15-17; held various secretarial appointments Kenya 21-31; Commr. for Local Government, Lands and Settlement, Kenya until 37; Chief Sec. Northern Rhodesia 37-42; Acting Gov. Mar.-Sept. 38; Gov. Seychelles 42-47.
Crossways, Binfield, Berkshire.

Logemann, Johann Heinrich Adolf, LL.D.; Dutch professor of Constitutional Law; b. 92; ed. Leiden Univ.
Netherlands-Indies Civil Service 12-24; Prof. of Constitutional Law of Netherlands Indies at Batavia Law School, Univ. of Batavia 24-39; hostage in German camps 40-44; Min. of Overseas Territories 45-46; mem. Lower House; Labour.
The Hague, Alkemadelaan 54.

Lohr, Lenox Riley; American engineer; b. 91; ed. Cornell Univ. and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Surveyor Whidby Island Washington 17; Instructor in Electrical Engineering and Int. Law U.S. Engineer School 19-20 Dir. Mechanical Depts. 20-22; Dir. and Exec. Sec. Society of American Military Engineers and Editor of its journal *The Military Engineer* 22-29; Gen. Man. Century of Progress Exposition Chicago 1933 29-35, Vice-Pres. and Trustee 33-35; served Great War; Pres. and Dir. Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc. 36-40; Trustee Museum of Science and Industry Chicago, Ill., Pres. 40-; Dir. R.C.A. Manufacturing Co. Inc. 37-40.
Publs. *Magazine Publishing* 32, *Television Broadcasting* 40.
Museum of Science and Industry, Jackson Park, Chicago, Ill.

Loiseau, Jean; French museum curator; b. 90; ed. Ecole polytechnique.
Artillery officer 13-18; naval artillery engineer 18-23; engaged as engineer in manufacture of telegraphic material 23-32; Ed.-in-Chief *Science et Industrie* 32-35; curator of the Museum of the Nat. Conservatory of Arts and Crafts, Paris 35-; head of the Service of Technical Museology; Officer Legion of Honour; Inter-Allied Medal and Croix de Guerre 14-18.
Publs. Many contributions to scientific journals.
292 rue Saint-Martin, Paris 3e.

Lokanathan, Palamadai, M.A., D.SC. (ECON.); Indian economist; b. 94; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Madras, and London School of Economics.
Mem. Labour Advisory Board, Govt. of Madras 25-29; mem. Consultative Cttee. of Economists; Del. to World Business Conf. New York 44; to Pacific Relations Conf. Hot Springs U.S.A. 45; to Preparatory Cttee. of U.N. Conf. on Trade and Employment London 46, Geneva 47; Pres. Economic Assn. (India) 47; Kikabhai Premchand Reader in Economics Univ. of Delhi 47; Exec. Sec. U.N. Economic Comm. for Asia and Far East, Shanghai; Editor *The Eastern Economist* 43-47.
Publs. *Industrial Welfare in India, Industrial Organisation in India.*
c/o *Eastern Economist*, New Delhi.

Løkken, Thomas Olesen; Danish novelist; b. 77.
Fmr. mechanic.
Publs. *Bonden Niels Hald* (Trilogy) 20-24, *Klavs Bjerg og Bodil* 23, *Povl Dam* 25-27, *Stormosen* 29, *Guds Venner* 30, *En ny Baadi Hav* 32, *Drømmen om et Rige* 36, *Ungdom gaar i Gang* 38, *Bjørn strand* 39, *Pigen fra Vildmosen* 40, *Den danske Arv* 41, *Sagfører Sigerslet* 43; *Ud over Grænserne* 44, *Skibner bag en Strand* 45; also travel books, short stories and plays.
Blokhus, Kancelligaarden.

Lokman, Mohamed Ali Ibrahim; Arab lawyer and journalist; b. 98; ed. Aden and India.
Headmaster Govt. School Aden 24-28; Man. A. Besse (British Somaliland Branches) 32-34; Man. Clayton Ghaleb and Co. Ltd. 18-19; Man. English Pharmacy 21-22; Pres. Arab Reform Club 30-35, and other Societies (Mukhayyan Abi Attayeib Elmutanabbi); Pres. Poor Boys' Assen.; Pleader of the Supreme Court Aden Colony; Ed. *Fatat-ul-Jezirah* 40-.
Publs. *Springs of European Progress* 33, *The British Nation* 40, *Saeed* 40, *Ardh Adhhaher* 45, *Kamla Devi* 47.
Esplanade Road, Aden Camp.

Lombard, Paul; French writer, b. 89.
Journalist, essayist and novelist; Sec. and Asst. Dir. *L'Homme Libre* since 19.
Publs. *Le Village en folie, Le Cabaret du Nervoso, Les Remords, Ce qu'il faut connaître du Fascisme, A la tribune, Au berceau du Socialisme français, Front Populaire, L'oeuvre d'Eugène Lautier: choses vécues, Quatorze mois de démence, L'Expérience Blum.*
Paris VIII, 5 rue du Boccador.

Lombardo Toledano, Vicente, PH.D.; Mexican labour leader; b. 94; ed. Nat. Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Central School of Plastic Arts and Nat. Preparatory School; Sec. and Prof. Mexican Workers' Univ.; Prof. of Law and Philosophy Univ. of Mexico 18-33, expelled because of progressive views; Editor-in-Chief review *Futuro;* founded "Gabino Barreda" Univ. of Mexico 34 and Workers' Univ. of Mexico 36; Gen. Sec. Confed. of Mexican Workers (CTM) 36-43; Dir.-Gen. its daily organ *El Popular* 36-38; Pres. Fed. of Latin-American Workers (CTAL) 36-38 and 45-; Vice-Pres. W.F.T.U. 45-.
Publs. *Public Law and the New Philosophical Currents, Syndical Liberty in Mexico, Bibliography of Labour and Social Foresight in Mexico, The Monroe Doctrine and the Labour Movement, Journey to the World of the Future* (with V. M. Villaseñor); philosophical writings.
San Angel, Mexico City, Villa Rosa María.

Lomholt, Svend, O.B.E., R. of D., M.D.; Danish dermatologist; b. 88.
Municipal Dermatologist Copenhagen 16-29; Physician Finsen Inst. 21-, Chief of Research Laboratory 29-31, of Dermatological Dept. 32-; Gen. Sec. Int. League of Dermatology 31-; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Syphilis treatment 34; Pres. Int. Comm. for Combating Tuberculosis of the Skin 35; mem. and hon. mem. Dermatological Societies in Europe, U.S.A., Argentine, Uruguay.
Publs. *Die moderne Finsenbehandlung* 34; and numerous papers in Danish, English, American, German and French journals.
Copenhagen Ø, A.F. Kriegers Vej 6.

Londonderry, Marquess of; **Charles Stewart Henry Vane-Tempest-Stewart,** K.G., P.C., M.V.O., LL.D.; British politician; b. 78; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Under-Sec. for Air 20-21; Min. of Education in Northern Ireland 21-26; First Commissioner of Works 28-29 and 31; Sec. of State for Air in Nat. Govt. 31-35; Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Lords 35; Chancellor Queen's Univ. Belfast since 23 and of Durham Univ. since 31; Underwriting mem. Lloyds 38; Chief Commr. Civil Air Guard 38; Regional Commdt. A.T.C. N. Ireland 42-.
Publs. *Ourselves and Germany* 38, *Wings of Destiny* 43.
Londonderry House, Park Lane, London, W.1.

Long, Breckinridge, A.B., A.M., HON. LL.M., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Princeton Univ., St. Louis Law School, Washington Univ.
Admitted to Missouri Bar 06; began practice in St. Louis 07; 3rd Asst. Sec. of State 17-20; Democratic nominee for Missouri for U.S. Senate 20; practised int. law; Ambassador to Italy 33-36; Asst. Sec. of State 40-45; mem. Missouri Comm. on Revision of Judicial Procedure.
Publ. *Genesis of the Constitution of the United States* 25.
Montpelier Manor, Laurel, Md.

Long, Gabrielle Margaret (*see* Bowen, Marjorie).

Long, Sydney; Australian artist; b. 78; ed. London and Paris.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad. and Paris Salon for many years; represented in British Museum and Victoria and Albert Museum, London, and Galleries in Australia, South Africa and Canada; Pres. Australian Painters Etchers Society and Dir. School of Etching; Trustee Nat. Gallery of New South Wales.
The Attic Gallery, 393 George Street, Sydney.

Longman, William; British publisher; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Oxford.
Dir. Longmans, Green & Co., Ltd.; Pres. Publishers' Assen. 29-30; Pres. Booksellers' Provident Inst. since 25.
42 Chelsea Square, London, S.W.3.

Longmore, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Murray, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 85.
Fmr. Lieut.-Commr. Royal Navy; served European War (France, Battle of Jutland, Italy) 14-19; Commandant R.A.F. Coll. Cranwell 29-33; Air Officer Commanding Inland Area 33-34, Coastal Command 34-36; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 36-38; Air Officer Commanding in Chief Training Command 39-40, Middle East May 40-June 41; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. 41-42; mem. British Air Mission to Australia and New Zealand 39, United Kingdom Del. to Pacific Defence Conf. New Zealand 39; adviser to Air Min. on post-war problems 43-44, retd.; Commr. Imperial War Graves Comm.
Publ. *From Sea to Sky 1910-1645.*
Pipit's Hill, Wentworth, Surrey.

Longwell, Chester Ray; American geologist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Missouri (B.A., M.A.), and Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. Geologist, Okla. Geological Survey 16; Capt., Field Artillery, U.S. Army 17-19; Asst. Prof. of Geology, Yale Univ. 20; Assoc. Prof. 26; Prof. 29-; Chair. Div. of Geology and Geography, Nat. Research Council 37-40; Chair. Dept. of Geology, Yale Univ. 38-45; Asst. Geologist to Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey 20-45; Vice-Pres. Geological Soc. of America; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 35-; Chair. Cttee. on Tectonic Map of U.S. 34-.
Publs. *Geology of the Muddy Mountains, Nevada* 28, *Geology from Original Sources* (with W. M. Agar and R. F. Flint) 29, *Textbook of Geology* (with A. Knopf and R. F. Flint) 32 and 39, etc.
Office: Department of Geology, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.; Home: 1795 Whitney Avenue, Hamden, Conn.

Lonsdale, Frederick; British dramatist; b. 81.
Plays include *Best People, Maid of the Mountains, The Last of Mrs. Cheyney, On Approval, Never Come Back, Aren't We All? The High Road, Canaries Sometimes Sing, Half-a-Loaf, Once is Enough, Another Love Story;* films: *The Devil to Pay, Lovers Courageous.*
c/o St. James's Club, London, S.W.1.

Lónyay de Nagy Lónya et Vásácros Namény, Count Charles, PH.D.; Hungarian administrator and military historian; ed. Vienna and Budapest Univs.
Commissioned Croatian Lancers 05; transferred to Hungarian Hussars 09; served War 14-18; mem. Peace

Del. Brest Litowsk 17; Austro-Hungarian Plenipotentiary in Dobrudja 17-18; engaged in research work in different War Archives 24-34.
Publs. *Biography of General Benedek, History of War 1866, The Franco-Austrian Campaign 1859.*
1 Culross Street, Park Lane, London, W.1.

Loomer, Bernard MacDougall; American university professor; b. 12; ed. Bates Coll. (A.B.) and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Part-time Instructor in the Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago 40, Instructor 41, Asst. Prof. of Ethics and Dean of Students 43, Asst. Dean 44; Dean of Divinity School 45-, Assoc. Prof. of Philosophy of Religion 47-.
Divinity School, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill., U.S.A.

Loomis, Alfred Lee, B.A., LL.B.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., Yale (A.B., M.SC.), Harvard (LL.B.).
Admitted to New York Bar, and began practice New York City; mem. law firm of Winthrop and Stimson 16-20; Vice-Pres. Bonbright and Co. 19-33; Dir. (physicist) Loomis Laboratories 26-; Chief of Div. 14 Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-; served as Major in U.S. Army in charge experimental work 17-19; Trustee Carnegie Inst. of Washington, Mass. Inst. of Technology; mem. American Physical Society, American Chemical Society, Nat. Acad. of Science, Royal Astronomical Society, etc.
(Home) 610 Park Avenue, N.Y.21, N.Y.; (Office) 14 Wall Street, N.Y.5, N.Y.

Loomis, Orland S., LL.B.; American politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. Wisconsin.
Admitted to Wisconsin Bar 17, in practise Mauston; mem. firm Loomis, Roswell and Chambers; City Attorney Mauston 22-31; mem. Wisconsin Assembly 29-30, State Senate 31-34; (Pres. 33-34), Senate rep. American Legislators Council 33-34; Wisconsin Dir. Rural Electrification Comm. 36; Wisconsin mem. Interstate Comm. on Crime 37-41, Vice-Pres. 41-42; Gov. of Wisconsin 43-45; mem. American and Asscns.; Wisconsin Bar; Progressive.
Loomis Building, Mauston, Wisconsin.

López Contreras, Eleazar, PH.B., B.LITT.; Venezuelan officer and politician; b. 83; ed. La Grita Coll. of Sacred Heart.
Entered Gen. Cipriano Castro's revolutionary army volunteer 99, taking part in campaign 99 and in pacification campaign 00-03; Col.; left army 08; re-entered Commandant of Bolívar garrison 13; transferred to Caracas 15; Commanded infantry regiment until 19; Dir. of War in Min. of War and Marine 19; mission to U.S. and Europe 20-21; Brig-Gen. 23; Commanded Caracas garrison until 29, Táchira 29; Chief of special military mission to Peru 24; Chief of Gen. Staff 30; Min. of War and Marine 31-35; Pres. of Republic for period 36-41.
Publs. *El callao historico, Sintesis de la vida militar de Sucre, Bolívar conductor de tropas.*
Caracas.

Lopez Olivan, Julio; Spanish diplomatist and jurist; b. 91.
Entered Consular Service 16, appointed Consul in Morocco, took prominent part in Franco-Spanish negotiations; fmr. Gen. Dir. of Morocco and Chief of Foreign Office; Spanish rep. on L.N. Cttee. of Three in Saar 34; Chair. L.N. Cttee. for Settlement of Assyrians from Iraq 35; fmr. Min. to Switzerland and Sweden; Ambassador to Great Britain April-July 36; Deputy Registrar 29 and 30, Registrar 36-, Permanent Court of Int. Justice.

López Otero, Modesto; Spanish architect; b. 85.
Medallist of Fine Arts Exhibition, Madrid 12; First Prize winner in competition for monument of "Las Cortes de Cadiz"; conducted restoration of Cathedral of Cuenca; Prof. and Dir. Spanish School of Architecture, Madrid; Architect in charge of Madrid new Univ. City; mem. Acads. of Fine Arts and of History, Nat. Council of Architecture, International Cttee. of Architects.
Publs. *Influence of Spanish Architecture in the Spanish Mission in California, Conservation of Monuments.*
Madrid, Pinar 9.

Lopez, Pomerajo Alfonso; Colombian banker and politician; b. 86; ed. England and U.S.A.
Founded *Banco Mercantil Americano* 18; mem. of Chamber 25-26; Min. to Great Britain 31; mem. Colombian Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Chair. Del. to Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 34; Pres. of Colombia 34-38 and 42-45.
Bogotá.

Loraine, Rt. Hon. Sir Percy Lyham, Bt., P.C., G.C.M.G., F.R.G.S.; British diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Lt. 53rd E. Kent Imperial Yeomanry S. Africa 01-02; entered Foreign Office 04; served Constantinople, Teheran, Rome (Second Sec. 09-11), Peiping, Paris, Madrid, Warsaw; attached to Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Min. to Persia 21 and to Greece 26; High Commissioner for Egypt and the Sudan 29-33; Ambassador to Turkey 33-39; Ambassador to Italy 39-40; Chair. Home Office Advisory Cttee. on Italian Internees 40-; Chair. Anglo-Hellenic League 41-.
Styford Hall, Stocksfield-on-Tyne; and Flat 1, 76 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Lorant, Stefan; Hungarian journalist; b. 01 (in Budapest).
Started career as film cameraman in Vienna; mem. Editorial Staff *Das Magazin* Berlin 25; Editor *Münchner Illustrierte Presse* 26-33; placed in "protective custody" following Hitler's accession to power; upon release came to England where he founded *Lilliput* (Editor 37-40), *Picture Post* (Editor 38-40); now in U.S.A.
Publs. *I Was Hitler's Prisoner, The Battle of the River Plate* (ed.) 40, *Chamberlain and the Beautiful Llama* 40, *The United States* (ed.) 40, *The Life of Abraham Lincoln in Pictures, The Roosevelt Family in Pictures, The New World* 45.
Lenox, Mass., U.S.A.

Lord, Louis Eleazer, A.B., A.M., PH.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American classical scholar; b. 75; ed. Oberlin Coll., Harvard and Yale Univs.
Prof. of Latin and Greek Pritchett Coll. 98-99; Instr. Oberlin Coll. 03-08, Associate Prof. 08-12, Prof. 12-26, Prof. of Classics 26-41; Dir. of Summer Schools Bureau of Univ. Travel 22-25; Prof. Latin American Acad. Rome 23-24; Annual Prof. of Greek American School of Classical Studies Athens 28-29, Visiting Prof. 36-37; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Ill. 42-43; Dir. Summer Sessions 31-39; Prof. Classical Languages and Literature, Scripps Coll. 44-; Chair. Man. Cttee. American School for Classical Studies in Athens 39-; mem. Archæological Inst of America (Pres. 32-37), American Philological Asscn., English Classical Asscn., Soc. for Promotion of Hellenic Studies, American Classical League Exec. Cttee., etc.; Commdr. Crown of Italy, Order of George I (Greece), Knight Order of the Redeemer (Greece), etc.
Publs. *Aristophanes* (*Our Debt to Greece and Rome* Series) 25, *The Roman Historians* 27, *Third Year Latin* (jointly) 38; translator Politian's *Orfeo*, Tasso's *Aminta* 31, Cicero's *Orations* (for Loeb Classical Library) 37, *Thurydides and the World War* 45, *History of the American School in Athens* 47.
Scripps College, Claremont, Calif.

Loree, James Taber; American engineer; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. Engineer Southern Pacific Co. 12-13; Trainmaster

Delaware and Hudson Railway Co. 13-14, Superintendent 14-15, Asst. Gen. Superintendent of Transportation 15-16, Gen. Man. 17-23 and Vice-Pres. in charge of operations 23-.
2 Eaglewood Place, Albany, N.Y.

Lorwin, Lewis L., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Columbia Univ. New York City.
Economic Expert New York State Dept. of Labour and Instructor at Columbia Univ. 12-15; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Montana 16-19; editorial writer *New York World* 19-20; Prof. of Economics Beloit Coll. Wisconsin 20-21; European corresp. *Chicago Daily News* 21-22; mem. Brookings Inst. Washington 25-35; Economic Adviser I.L.O. Geneva 35-39; Consultant Board of Economic Warfare and Nat. Resources Planning Board 41-42, Economic Adviser Foreign Economic Administration 43; founder and fmr. Chair. Board Trustees, Nat. Economic and Social Planning Assen.; adviser to U.S. Delegation to First Gen. Assembly of U.N., London 46; adviser to U.S. Rep. on U.N. Economic and Social Council.
Publs. *Time for Planning, Labor and Internationalism, Syndicalism in France, American Federation of Labor, Present Phase of Economic and Social Development of the U.S.S.R., The World Textile Conference, The Problem of Technological Unemployment, Economic Consequences of the Second World War, International Economic Development, Post War Plans of the United Nations.*
Office of International Trade, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

Lot, Ferdinand, LITT.D.; French historian and palæographer; b. 66; ed. École des Chartes.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 24; Hon. Prof. Mediæval History at Sorbonne; Dir. Historical and Philological Section École des Hautes Études.
Publs. *Les derniers Carolingiens* 91, *Le règne de Hugues Capet* 03, *Le règne de Charles le Chauve* 09, *Fidèles ou Vassaux, Le Lancelot en prose* 18, *Mélanges d'histoire bretonne* 07, *La fin du monde antique et le début du Moyen Age* 27, *Histoire du Moyen Age* 31-35, *Les invasions germaniques* 35, *Les Invasions barbares et le peuplement de l'Europe* 37, *La France, des origines à la guerre de cent ans* 41, *Recherches sur la population et la superfici. des cités remontant à la période gallo-romaine* (Vol. I) 45, *L'Armée et l'art militaire au Moyen Age en Europe et dans le proche Orient* (2 Vols.) 46.
Fontenay-aux-Roses (Seine), 53 rue Boucicaut.

Loth, Edward, M.D., PH.D.; Polish anatomist; b. 84; ed. Zürich and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. in Anatomy Bonn, Göttingen, Heidelberg and Lwów Univs. 07-14; Prof. of Anatomy 15-40; mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences, Finnish Acad., Editor *Folja Morphologica* 29-40,

Loth, Jerzy, PH.D.; Polish geographer b. 80; ed. Antwerp, Brussels, Columbia, Warsaw and Cracow Univs.
Prof. of Economic, Regional and Political Geography; has made many journeys in Central America, Africa and Cape to Cairo overland; mem. Geographical Societies of Poland, France and Mexico; hon. mem. London Royal Geographical Society; mem. Warsaw Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Pres. Polish Exploration Society; Dir. Rotary Int. Chicago, U.S.A. 39-40.
Publs. *Economic Geography of Poland* 20-22, *Political Geography* 28; studies of Great Britain, Afghanistan, Gibraltar, Abyssinia, Africa in general, etc.

Lothar, Ernst, LL.D.; Austrian writer; b. 90.
Novelist, essayist and critic; fmr. Pres. Union of Creative Artists of Austria; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Der ruhige Hain* 10, *Die Einsamen* 12, *Die Rust* 13, *Der Feldherr* 18, *Macht über alle Menschen* 22, *Drei Tage und eine Nacht* 27, *Der Hellseher* 29, *Kleine Freundin* 31, *Der Kampf um das Herz* 32, *Kinder* 33, *Die Mühle der Gerechtigkeit* 34, *Eine Frau wie viele* 35, *Romanze, Beneath Another Sun* 43, *The Prisoner* 45.

Lothrop, Samuel Kirkland, B.A., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 92; ed. Harvard Univ.
Worked in New Mexico, Yucatan, Central and South America for Andover Museum, Harvard Univ., Carnegie Inst. and Museum of the American Indian 15-33; Research Associate in Anthropology Harvard Univ.; mem. Society of the Cincinnati, Société des Americanistes, American Anthropological Assen. and Royal Anthropological Inst.
Publs. *Tulum* 24, *Pottery of Costa Rica and Nicaragua* 26, *Indians of Tierra del Fuego* 28, *Atitlan* 33, *Zacualpa* 36, *Coclé* 37-41, *Inca Gold* 38.
240 Central Park South, New York City.

Lotiron, Robert; French painter and engraver; b. 86; ed. Julian Acad. Paris.
Principal paintings: *Le Tennis* 13, *Le Trio, Les joueurs de jacquet* (in Los Angeles Museum), *Place de la Concorde, Gennevilliers* (in Luxembourg), *La Batteuse* (Philadelphia), *Douarnenez* (Belfort Museum), *La Cité* and *Le Village Blanc* (Musée de la Ville, Paris); paintings in Nantes, Havre, Albi, St. Etienne, Zurich Museums; mural decorations Rex Cinema, Paris, and Marie Curie Lycée, Sceaux.
Paris VIII, 2 rue de Constantinople.

Loudon, Alexander, LL.D., HON.LL.D. (Tufts Coll., Rutgers Coll., Hope Coll., Rennselaer Polytechnic Inst.), HON.LIT.D. (Union Coll.); Dutch diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Leyden Univ.
Attaché Legations Sofia, Constantinople, London 16-21; Sec. Legation Buenos Aires 22-23, Washington 24-25 (also chargé d'Affaires Mexico City); Sec. Legation Madrid 26-31, Counsellor 32; Min. to Portugal 33-37; Min. to Switzerland and Perm. Del. to L.N. 37-38; Min. to U.S.A. 39-42, Ambassador 42-47; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45.

Loughlin, Dame Anne, D.B.E.; British trade union official; b. 94; ed. Leeds Elementary School.
Women's organiser 16, gen. organiser 20; mem. Gen. Council T.U.C. 29-, Chair. 42, Pres. 43; Gen. Organiser Tailors and Garment Workers Union.
41 Portman Square, London, W.1.

Louis II, Prince of Monaco; b. 70.
Fmr. Col. in French Foreign Legion and Gen. of Div. French Army; Sovereign ruling Prince of Monaco; Grand Master of Order of St. Charles; succeeded to the throne June 26, 22.
Monaco.

Lou T'ung-Sun, M.A.; Chinese lawyer; b. 96.
Dean Shanghai Law Coll. 25-26; Pres. Chekiang Law Coll. 27; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 28 and Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee. of Legislative *Yuan* 32-.
Nanking, The Foreign Relations Committee.

Louw, Eric H., B.A., LL.B.; South African diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Victoria Coll. and Rhodes Univ. Coll
M.P. 24; Trade Commissioner in America and Canada 25; High Commissioner in London 29; Del. to L.N. Assembly 29, 34, 35; Min. to United States 29-33, to Italy 33-34 and to France 34-38.
c/o Department of External Affairs, Pretoria.

Loveday, Alexander, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (McGill); British economist; b. 88; ed. Cambridge.
Lecturer Leipzig Inst. for Culture and Universal History 11-12 and Cambridge Univ. 12-15; attached to War Office 15-19; fmr. Dir. Economic, Financial and Transit Dept. of L.N.; now Fellow of Nuffield Coll. Oxford, and mem. of Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.; Fellow Int. Statistical Society; hon. mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Science, Hungarian Statistical Society.
Publs. *History of Indian Famines* 14, *Britain and World*

Trade Quo Vadimus and other essays, contributions to *The Lessons of Monetary Experience, The World's Future*, etc.
Nuffield College, Oxford.

Lovejoy, Arthur Oncken, B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 73; ed. California and Harvard Univs. and Univ. of Paris.
Asst. and Associate Prof. of Philosophy Leland Stanford Univ. 99-01; Prof. of Philosophy Washington Univ. St. Louis 01-08, Univ. of Missouri 08-10 and Johns Hopkins Univ. 10-; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *The Revolt Against Dualism* 30, *Primitivism in Antiquity* (with G. Boas) 35, *The Great Chain of Being* 36.
827 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

Lovell, Maurice Henry, B.A.; British journalist; b. 08; ed. King's Coll. London Univ.
Foreign sub-editor Reuters 30; special corresp. Central Europe 38, Staff corresp. Balkans 39-40, Moscow and Eastern Front 41-42; Chief of Press Unit Soviet Relations Division, Min. of Information 42-45; Dir. of Overseas Div. 45-.
c/o Westminster Bank Ltd., 831 Fulham Road, London, S.W.6.

Lovett, Edgar O., M.A., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American mathematician; b. 71; ed. Virginia and Leipzig.
Prof. of Mathematics West Kentucky Coll. 90-92; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Virginia 92-95; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Mathematics Princeton Univ. 97-05, Prof. of Astronomy 05-08; Pres. Rice Inst., Houston 08-; mem. American, French and British mathematical societies.
P.O. Box 1892, Houston 1, Texas.

Lovett, Robert Abercrombie, B.A.; American banker; b. 95; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
In Naval Air Service 16-19; commanded U.S. Naval Air Squadron 1; served in France (Navy Cross); clerk Nat. Bank of Commerce N.Y. 21; partner Brown Bros., Harriman and Co. to 40; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 40-41; Asst. Sec. of War for Air 41-45; Under-Sec. of State 47.
Locust Valley, L.I., N.Y.

Lovett, Robert Morss, B.A.; American literary historian; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. in English Harvard Univ. 92-93; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of English Univ. of Chicago 93-; Dean Junior Coll. 03-18; Editor *The Dial* 19; Associate Editor *New Republic* 21; Pres. League for Industrial Democracy; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Govt. Sec. Virgin Islands 39-43; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Puerto Rico 44-46;
Publs. *A History of English Literature* 02, *Richard Gresham* 04, *Edith Wharton* 25, *A Preface to Fiction* 30, *History of the Novel in England* 32.
341 Belden Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Lovink, Antonius Hermanus Johannes; Netherlands diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Heidelberg and Mukden Univs. Fmrly. worked banks and shipping offices London, Hamburg and Paris; attached Consulates Berlin, Frankfurt, Trade Dept. Embassy Paris; attached Chinese Maritime Customs 25; Deputy Adviser Chinese-Japanese Affairs Bureau for Netherlands East Indies Govt. 33, Chief of Bureau for East Asiatic Affairs 35-42; Sec.-Gen. Min. for Co-ordination of Warfare, Netherlands Govt. in London 42-43; Ambassador to China 43-46; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 46-.
Netherlands Embassy, Moscow.

Low, Archibald M., F.C.S., D.SC., PH.D., F.I.P.I., A.C.G.I., F.R.G.S., F.G.S.; British scientist and industrialist; b. 88; ed. London Imperial Coll. of Science. Fmr. Hon. Asst. Prof. of Physics Royal Artillery Coll.; Major R.A.F. and Officer Commanding Royal Flying Corps Experimental Works; invented wireless torpedo control gear and oscillographic manograph electrical extensometer, the audiometer, the Low Coal Engine, etc.; Vice-Pres. Auto-Cycle Union; demonstrated Television London 14; Fellow Faculty of Science; Editor and Man. Dir. *Armchair Science Magazine* 26-38; Fellow and Pres. Inst. of Patentees; mem. Army Officers Emergency Reserve; special bomb designer and Air Min. appointment 40-; Principal British Inst. of Engineering Technology; attached to H.Q. Southern Command 41-, Major Pioneer Corps 42; Pres. British Interplanetary Soc.; Fellow British Inst. Radio Engineers; Inventor Anti-A. and Anti-Tank Rocket Apparatus 43.
Publs. *The Future, Our Wonderful World of To-morrow, Tendencies of Modern Science, Scientific Recreations, The Two-Stroke Engine, Science in Wonderland, Wireless Possibilities, Peter Down the Well, Modern Achievement, The Wonder Book of Inventions, Electrical Inventions, Science in the Home, Romance of Transport, The Story of Life, Low's Book of Home Experiments, Adrift in the Stratosphere, What New Wonders?, Science in Industry, Modern Armaments, Simply—How Everything Works, Mine and Counter-Mine, How We Find Out, The Submarine at War, Our Own Age, The Romance of Fire, Tanks, Parachutes in Peace and War, Facts and Fancies, Benefits of War, Tick Tock, Your World of To-morrow, How Secrets Work, Six Scientific Years, Musket to Machine Gun, Look, Listen and Touch, These Made Your World.*
1 Woodstock Road, London, W.4.

Low, David; British caricaturist; b. 91; ed. Boys' High School, Christchurch, New Zealand.
First drawings appeared in New Zealand papers 02; worked on Sydney *Bulletin* 11; joined the London *Star* 19; cartoonist to *Evening Standard* 27-.
Publs. *Caricatures, The Billy Book, Lloyd George and Co., Low and I* (with F. W. Thomas), *Lions and Lambs* (with Rebecca West), *Low's Russian Sketch Book* (with Kingsley Martin), *Portfolio of Caricature, The Modern Rake's Progress* (with Rebecca West), *Low and Terry* (with Horace Thorogood), *Ye Madde Designer, Political Parade, Low Again, Cartoon History of Our Times, Europe Since Versailles, Europe at War, Low on the War, British Cartoonists, The World at War, C'est la guerre, Valka Zacala Mnichovem, Dreizehn Jahre Weltgeschehen, Years of Wrath.*
3 Rodborough Road, London, N.W.11.

Low, David Morrice, M.A.; British writer; b. 90; ed. Westminster School and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 14, Westminster School 19; Rector Kelvinside Acad. Glasgow 21-29; Lecturer, King's Coll., London 45-.
Publs. *Gibbon's Journal* 29, *Twice Shy* 33, *This Sweet Work* 35, *Edward Gibbon* 37.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Low, Sir Francis, Kt., J.P.; British journalist; b. 93; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen.
Mem. staff *Aberdeen Free Press* 10-22; Editor *Evening News of India* 24, *Times of India* 32-.
Malabar Court, Ridge Road, Bombay.

Lowe, Adolf; American economist.
Lecturer and Prof. Kiel Univ. 24-31; Prof. Frankfurt Univ. 31-33, Manchester 33-40, New School for Social Research, New York 40-; Research Dir. Inst. World Affairs, N.Y. 43-.
10 Park Terrace East, New York City, U.S.A.

Lowe, Hon. Mr. Justice (Charles John), M.A., LL.B.; Judge of the Supreme Court of Victoria; b. 80.
Called to Victorian Bar 05; Judge of Supreme Court of Victoria 27-; Chancellor of the Univ. of Melbourne 41-.
"Myoora", Irving Road, Toorak, Melbourne, Victoria.

Lowe, David Nicoll, O.B.E., M.A., B.SC.; Secretary of the British Association; b. 09; ed. High School, Arbroath and Univ. of St. Andrews, Scotland.
Asst. Sec. of British Assen. for the Advancement of Science 35-39; seconded for wartime service to the British Civil Service (Cabinet Office) 39-46; Sec. British Assen. 46-.
The Firs, Westcott, Dorking, Surrey.

Lowe, Mrs. Eveline M., J.P.; British municipal official.
Mem. L.C.C. for W. Bermondsey 22-46, Deputy Chair. 29-30, Chair. 39-40; Chair. L.C.C. Education Cttee. 34-37 and Establishment Cttee. 37-39; co-opted mem. Education Cttee. 46-.
30 Dulwich Common, London, S.E. 21.

Lowe, Very Rev. John, M.A., D.D.; Canadian theologian; b. 99; ed. Trinity Coll. Univ. of Toronto, Christ Church Oxford.
Military Service Canadian Corps of Signals 17-19; Rhodes Scholar from Ontario 22; Liddon Student 24; Fellow and Tutor Gen. Theological Seminary New York 25-27; Lecturer in New Testament Trinity Coll. Toronto 27-29, Prof. of New Testament Language and Literature 29-39, Dean Faculty of Divinity 34-39; Dean Christ Church Oxford 39-; Rhodes Trustee 40.
Publs. Articles and reviews in theological journals.
The Deanery, Christ Church, Oxford.

Lowe, Lionel Harold Harvey, B.A., F.C.A.; British Chartered Accountant; b. 97; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
With Thomson McLintock and Co. 21-35, qualifying as A.C.A. 25; partner of Thomson McLintock and Co. 35-46; F.C.A. 40; Dir. of Finance, Cereals Div., Min. of Food 39-42; Dir. of Finance, Min. of Fuel and Power 42-45; mem. of Nat. Coal Board July 46-.
Newlands, St. George's Road West, Bickley, Kent.

Lowie, Robert H., B.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D. (Chicago); American anthropologist; b. 83; ed. New York City Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff American Museum of Natural History 08-21; Associate Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of California 17-18 and 21-25 and Prof. 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst., American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Primitive Society* 20, *Primitive Religion* 24, *The Origin of the State* 27, *Introduction to Cultural Anthropology* 34, *The Crow Indians* 35, *The History of Ethnological Theory* 37, *The German People: a Social Portrait to 1914* 45.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Lowndes, Marie Belloc; British writer.
Publs. Novels: *The Lodger, The Chink in the Armour, Letty Lynton, The House by the Sea, The Marriage Broker, Lizzie Borden—a Study in Conjecture,* etc.; plays: *The Empress Eugenie, With all John's Love, The Second Key, What Really Happened, I, Too, Have Lived in Arcady, Where Love and Friendship Dwelt* 43, *The Merry Wives of Westminster* 46, etc.
Died Nov. 14th, 1947.

Lowry, The Hon. William, K.C., M.P., M.A., LL.B.; Northern Ireland politician; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Barrister, King's Inns 07; M.P. for Londonderry City 39-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Home Affairs 40-43, Min. 43-44; Attorney-Gen. 44-47; Judge of High Court of Justice in Northern Ireland May 47-.
97 Osborne Park, Belfast.

Loyd, Gen. Sir Henry Charles, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91.
Served Great War 14-18; Commd. 3rd Bttn. Coldstream Guards Regt. and Regimental District 32-34; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 34-36; Brig., Gen. Staff; British troops Egypt 36-38; Commdr. 1st Guards Brigade 38-39, 2nd Div. 39-40; Insp. 40-41; Chief Gen. Staff Home Forces 41-42; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Commd. 42-43, G.O.C. London District 44-46.
c/o War Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Lozovsky, Alexander (*pseudonym* of A. S. Dridso); Soviet trade union official; b. 78.
Started work at the age of eight, match seller, butcher, blacksmith; served Army 09; joined Communist Party 01; took part in Kazan Revolution 05, arrested, but escaped to France 09; Sec. Hatters' Trade Union and Bakers' Co-operative in Paris; returned to Russia June 17; Sec. Trade Union Council; expelled from Party 18 for heterodoxy; became an "Internationalist"; Sec. various trade unions; rejoined Communists 19; mem. presidium Trade Union Council; one of the founders and Sec. since 21 of the Profintern (Trade Union International); alternate mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 27; mem. Exec. Communist Int.; mem. Council of the Communist Acad.; Deputy Commissar of Foreign Affairs 39-; Deputy Dir. Soviet Information Bureau 41-; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Publs. *The International Council of Trade and Industrial Unions* 20, *Trades Unions in the Soviet Union* 21, *The World Trade Union Movement* 25, *British and Russian Workers* 27, *On the 4th R.I.T.U. Congress* 28, *What is the Red International of Trade Unions?* 28, *Handbook on Soviet Trade Unions for Workers Delegations* 37, *Moscow or Amsterdam?*, etc.
Moscow, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Lubbock, Cecil; British banker; b. 72.
Chair. London Board Bank of New Zealand and London Board Northern Assurance Co.; Dir. Provident Accident and White Cross Insurance Co. Ltd.; mem. Council Corpn. of Foreign Bondholders.
8 Chelsea Park Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Lubin, Isador, A.B., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 96; ed. Clark Coll. Worcester and Michigan Univ.
Statistician U.S. Food Admin. 18; Expert U.S. War Industries Board 18-19; Asst. Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Michigan 20-22; mem. staff Brookings Inst. 22-33; mem. teaching staff Brookings Graduate School 23-26; Adviser to Education and Labour Cttee., U.S. Senate 28-29; Chair. Labour Advisory Board, Public Works Admin. 33-36; mem. U.S. Central Statistical Board 33-37; Commr. U.S. Bureau of Labour Statistics 33-45; Statistical Asst. to Pres. 41-45; U.S. Rep. U.N. Economic and Employment Comm. 46-; U.S. Rep. U.N. Sub-Comm. on Reconstruction of Devastated Areas 46; Pres. American Statistical Assen. 46.
Publs. *Government Control of Prices during the War* (in collaboration) 19, *Miners' Wages and the Cost of Coal* 24, *The British Coal Dilemma* (with Helen Everett) 27, *The British Attack on Unemployment* 34.
1270 Avenue of the Americas, New York 20, N.Y.

Lubitsch, Ernest; American film director; b. Germany 92.
Commenced career with Max Reinhardt in Berlin 11; after several years on stage, went to America to direct Mary Pickford in *Rosita* 22; later joined Warner Bros., Famous Players Lasky Corpn. (Paramount), Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Corpn.; Producer and Dir. 20th-Century Fox Films 41-.
European productions include: *Gypsy Blood* 18, *Passion* 19, *Sumurun and Henry the Eighth* 20, *Carmen* 22.
American productions include: *Marriage Circle, Lady Windermere's Fan, Forbidden Paradise, The Patriot, The Man I Killed, The Love Parade, Monte Carlo, One Hour With You, Trouble in Paradise, Design for Living, Merry Widow, Bluebeard's Eighth Wife, Ninotchka, Shop Around the Corner, To Be or Not To Be, Heaven Can Wait, Cluny Brown, The Lady in Ermine.*
20th Century Fox, Hollywood, Calif.
Died Nov. 30th, 1947.

Lucas, Hon. Sir Edward, Kt.; Australian business man; b. 57; ed. Bailieboro, Ireland.
Justice of Peace 96; mem. South Australia Legislative Council 00-18; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 18-25; Pres. Navy League of South Australia; company director.
Galonetra, Robe Terrace, Medindie, Adelaide.

Lucas, Frank Laurence, O.B.E., M.A., F.R.S.L.; British writer; b. 94; ed. Rugby School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Infantry and Intelligence Corps 14-19; Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge and University Reader in English 20-; War Dept. 39-45.
Publs. include *Complete Works of John Webster* 27, *From Olympus to the Styx* 34, *Studies French and English* 34, *Poems* 35, *Decline and Fall of the Romantic Ideal* 37, *The Woman Clothed with the Sun* 37, *Dr. Dido* 38, *Journal Under the Terror* 38, *A Greek Garland* 40.
King's College, Cambridge.

Lucas, Scott Wike, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Illinois Wesleyan Univ.
Admitted to Illinois Bar 15, State Attorney Mason County Illinois 20; del. to Democratic Nat. Convention Chicago 32, 40 and 44; Chair. Illinois State Tax Comm. 33-35; mem. 74th and 75th Congresses; Senator from Illinois 39-; Democrat.
Havana, Ill.

Luce, Henry Robinson, B.A., HON.M.A.; American journalist; b. 98; ed. Yale and Oxford Univs.
Founder (with Briton Hadden) and Editor *Time* 23-; founder and Editor *Fortune* 30, March of Time (cinema) 35, *Life* 36; Dir. *Time*, Inc.
Time Inc., Time and Life Building, Rockefeller Center, New York City.

Lucey, Most Rev. Robert Emmet; American Archbishop; b. 91; ed. St. Vincent's Coll., Los Angeles, Calif., St. Patrick's Seminary, Menlo Park, Calif., and North American Coll., Rome (S.T.D.).
Ordained to the priesthood 16; consecrated Bishop of Amarillo, Texas 34; Named Archbishop of San Antonio, Texas 41-; Episcopal Chair. of Lay Organisations, Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf.; Exec. Chair. Bishops' Cttee. for the Spanish Speaking; Vice-Pres. Catholic Asscn. for Int. Peace.
(Home) 114E King's Highway, San Antonio 1, Texas; (Office) 230 Dwyer Avenue, San Antonio 5, Texas.

Luchaire, Julien, LITT.D.; French essayist, historian, playwright and civil servant; b. 76; ed. École Normale.
Gen. Insp. of Public Instruction since 20; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; Prof. Lyon Univ. 01 and Grenoble Univ. 06; Dir. French Inst. at Florence 08; Dir. Education Dept. at Min. of Colonies 19; Dir. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 25-31.
Publs. *Essai sur l'évolution intellectuelle de l'Italie de 1815 à 1830, Storia dei rivolgimenti politici del Comune di Siena* 06, *Les Démocraties Italiennes* 15, *Le Désarmement moral* 32, *Les Sociétés italiennes du XIIIme au XVe siècle* 34, *Confession d'un Français moyen* 42, *Chateaugay* (novel) 44, *La Ceinture rose* (novel) 45; plays: *Altitude 3,200* 37, *Boccace Conte 19* 37, *Une Femme et un Roi* 38, *Jamais deux sans trois* 38, *Le Monde est petit* 39, *Le Cheval arabe* 41, *Ginevra* 42, *St. François d'Assise* 42.
Paris XVII, 96 av. des Ternes.

Ludlow-Hewitt, Air Chief Marshal Sir Edgar Rainey, G.B.E., G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Radley and Sandhurst.
First Battalion Royal Irish Rifles 05-14, Royal Flying Corps 14; served European War 14-19; Brevet Major Royal Irish Rifles 15; Brig.-Gen. R.F.C. 17; Commandant Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 26-30; Air Officer Commanding Iraq Command 30-32; Dir. of Operations and Intelligence Air Ministry 33-35; Air A.D.C. to the King 21-23, Principal A.D.C. 43; Air Officer Commanding Royal Air Force India 35-37; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Bomber Command 37-40; Insp.-Gen. R.A.F. 40-45 (retd.); Chair. Board of Governors, Coll of Aeronautics.
Westbrook House, Bromham, Chippenham, Wilts.

Ludovici, Anthony M.; British writer; b. 82; ed. privately.
Fmrly. artist; illustrated various books; Sec. to Auguste Rodin 06; Lecturer on Nietzsche's Philosophy, Art, Politics, etc.; served European War 14-19, attached to Intelligence Staff War Office 17, Gen. Staff Officer, 3rd Grade 19.
Publs. include *A Defence of Aristocracy* 15, *The Secret of Laughter* 32, *The Choice of a Mate* 35, *The Future of Woman* 36, *The Truth About Childbirth* 37, *The Four Pillars of Health* 45; six translations of Nietzsche's works.
The Homestead, Richangles, Eye, Suffolk.

Lüdtke, Franz; German writer and politician; b. 82
Mem. Royal Prussian Inst. of History Rome 10-11; Pres. German Eastern Union 20-33; Dir. Section Foreign Political Office of Nat. Socialist Party 33-34.
Publs. *Menschen um achtzehn* 20, *Wann kommst du, Bismarck?* 21, *Lieder und Balladen* 21, *Der Heilandsweg des Benedikt Freudlos* 22, *Entrissene Ostlande* 26, *Grenzmark Posen-Westpreussen* 27, *Ostmark* 27, *Jahr der Heimat* 29, *Spuren des Lichts* 30, *Kampf um deutsches Ostland* 31, *Alfred Rosenberg* 34, *Rudolf Hess* 34, *Deutsche Männer* 34, *Deutschlands Scholle und Schicksal* 34, *Der Deutsche Ritterorden* 34, *Deutschlands Treue und Trotz* 35, *König Heinrich I* 36, *Kaiser Lothar der Sachse* 37, *Land an der Grenze* 38, *Abriss der deutschen Kaisergeschichte* 39.

Ludwig, Carl; Swiss lawyer and civil servant; b. 89; ed. Basle Univ.
Civil Servant 19-23; Pres. Court of Justice 23-30; State Councillor 30-46; Chief Dept. of Police until 35-46; Chief Finance and Military Dept. 35-; Extra. Prof. of Penal and Process Law Basle Univ. 38-; Pres. of suppl. Cour d'appel.
Publs. *Schweizer Handelsstrafrecht* 27; articles on criminal and press law.
Basle, Hirzbodenweg 40.

Ludwig, Eduard; Austrian journalist and civil servant; b. 83; ed. Vienna Univ.
Fmr. journalist; entered civil service 18; Chief of Press Dept. at Federal Chancellery with rank of Min. since 20; expert L.N. Int. Press Conf. 27; Austrian High Comm. Int. Press Exhibition, Cologne 28; Pres. Inst. of Press Research; founder and Pres. Austrian Chamber of Journalism; mem. Patriotic Front; arrested Mar. 38.

Ludwig, Emil, LL.D., DR.h.c.; European writer of German origin; b. 81; ed. Breslau and Heidelberg.
Biographer, playwright and political essayist; naturalised Swiss 32; special worker U.S. Treasury Dept. 41.¶
Publs. translated into English: *Bismarck, Diana, Genius and Character, Gifts of Life, Goethe, Hindenburg, July 14, Kaiser Wilhelm II, Leaders of Europe, Lincoln, Napoleon, On Mediterranean Shores, The Practical Wisdom of Goethe, Schliemann of Troy, Son of Man, Talks with Mussolini, Three Titans, The Nile* 36, *Roosevelt: A Study in Fortune and Power* 38, *A New Holy Alliance* 38, *Bolivar* 41, *The Germans* 42, *Mediterranean* 43, *Beethoven, Life of a Conqueror, How to Treat the Germans* 44, *The Moral Conquest of Germany* 45, *Of Life and Love* 45, *Doctor Freud* 47, *Othello* (a novel) 47; has translated Shakespeare's Sonnets and a book of Brillat-Savarin.
Ascona (Locarno), Switzerland.

Lugeon, Jean, D.SC; Swiss meteorologist; b. 98; ed. Lausanne Univ. and Zürich Fed. Polytechnic.
Engineer Paris 23-24; Meteorologist Nat. Meteorological Inst. Zürich 24-29; Vice-Dir. Polish Nat.

Meteorological Inst. 29, Dir. 30-36; Lecturer Zürich Polytechnic 37, Zurich University 40; fmr. Visiting Prof. Madrid, Warsaw and Oporto Univs. and Lecturer Paris, Stockholm, London, Washington and Switzerland; leader expeditions to the Sahara, Bear Island and Mont Blanc; Pres. various Polish and Swiss scientific comms. and mem. Int. Meteorological Organisation, Int. Comm. of Aerial Navigation, Int. Radio-Scientific Union and other int. scientific asscns.; Pres. Int. Radio-Atmospheric Comm.; corresp. mem. Royal Hungarian Meteorological Society 36, Warsaw Geophysical Society 38; Deputy Dir. Swiss Meteorological Office 41-45; Dir. 45-; Medal of Astronomical Society of Belgium.
Publs. More than 140 works, including *Précipitations Atmosphériques, Écoulement et Hydroélectricité* 28, *La nouvelle méthode de sondage* 28-31, *L'Institut National Météorologique de Pologne* 32, *Tables Crépusculaires* 34, *Expédition Année Polaire a l'Ile des Ours* 36, *Poste Aérologique Payerne, nouvelles méthodes de radiosondage* 42.
Zürich, Hofstrasse 114.

Lugeon, Maurice; Swiss geologist; b. 70.
Hon. Prof. Geology Lausanne Univ.; mem. French, Polish, Spanish, Rumanian, Belgian and U.S.S.R. Acads. of Science, foreign Fellow London Geological Society, Royal Society Edinburgh, Royal Society, London.
Lausanne, av. Secretan 23.

Lugoşianu, Ion, LL.D.; Rumanian lawyer and politician; b. 91; ed. Paris Univ.
Leading mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Rumanian technical adviser Paris Peace Conf. 19-21; Under-Sec. of State to the Presidency 28-30; Min. of Education in Mironescu Cabinet June 30, and of Industry in Maniu Cabinet Oct. 32 and Vaida-Voevod Cabinet Jan. 33-June 33; Min. to Italy July 33-38; Dir. *Universul.*
Bucharest, Strada Orlando 8.

Luka, Archbishop of Kronoyarsk (see Yasenetsky, Voino).

Luke, Sir Harry, K.C.M.G., D.LITT., HON. LL.D.; British colonial servant; b. 84; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. and Aide-de-Camp to Gov. of Sierra Leone 08-11 and to Gov. of Barbados 11; attached to Colonial Office 11; Private Sec. to High Commr. of Cyprus 11-12; Asst. Sec. to Cyprus Govt. 12; served First World War 14-18; Commr. of Famagusta, Cyprus 18; Political Officer to Admiral of the Fleet, Sir J. de Robeck 19-20; British Chief Commr. Georgia, Armenia and Azerbaijan 20; Asst. Gov. Jerusalem 20-24; Colonial Sec. Sierra Leone 24-28; Chief Sec. Palestine 28-30; Lieut.-Gov. of Malta 30-38; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Fiji and High Commr. Western Pacific 38-42; British Council Chief Rep. in West Indies 43-46.
Publs. *The Fringe of the East* 13, *Cyprus under the Turks* 21, *Anatolica* 24, *Mosul and its Minorities* 25, *Prophets, Priests and Patriarchs* 27, *In the Margin of History* 33, *An Eastern Chequerboard* 34, *More Moves on an Eastern Chequerboard* 35, *The Making of Modern Turkey* 36, *Britain and the South Seas* 45, *From a South Seas Diary* 46.
c/o St. James's Club, London, W.1.

Lukin, Nicolai Michaelovich (*pseudonym* of N. Antonov); Soviet historian; b. 85; ed. Moscow Univ.
Communist since 04; Lecturer since 16, and now Prof. Moscow Univ.; mem. Acad. of Science and Council of Communist Acad.; Dir. Inst. of History; Editor *Historic-Marxist.*
Publs. (in Russian). *The Recent History of Germany, Maximilien Robespierre, The Paris Commune, The Recent History of Western Europe.*
Moscow, Academy of Science, Institute of History.

Lukis, Air Commodore Francis William Fellowes, C.B.E.; Australian officer; b. 96; ed. Hale School, Perth.
Served Australian Flying Corps First World War; joined R.A.A.F. 21; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 31; Dir. Personnel Services, R.A.A.F. H.Q. 34-35; A.O.C. Northern Area 41; North Eastern Area Jan.-Aug. 42; Air mem. for Personnel and mem. of Air Board of R.A.A.F. 42-.
Merton Hall, South Yarra, Melbourne, Australia.
Air Force H.Q.

Lumière, Louis; French physical chemist; b. 64.
Inventor, with Auguste Lumière, of the cinematograph and of various photographic processes; inventor of panoramic projection (*Photorama*) and autochrome plates for colour photography; mem. Governing Body of Int. Inst. of Educational Cinematography; Grand Cross Legion of Honour; mem. Inst. de France.
Bandol (Var), Villa Lumen.

Lumley, Sir Lawrence Roger (*see* Scarbrough, Earl of).

Lumsden, David Victor; American horticulturist; b. 97; ed. Cornell Univ. (B.S.), Univ. of Maryland (M.S., PH.D.).
U.S. Army 18; Landscape Architect and Instructor of Horticulture, U.S. Army Hospital 21-22; Scientist Horticulture and Plant Physiology, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Md. 23-; Officer U.S. Army 42-45; Sec. American Horticultural Society 26-30, Vice-Pres. 41, Pres. 42-47.
8700 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md., U.S.A.

Lund, Bishop of (*see* Rodhe, Edward Magnus).

Lund, Fin, G.B.E., M.A.; Danish economist and diplomat; b. 84.
Mem. staff Landmandsbanken and Deutsche Bank in London and Berlin; Asst. Min. of Foreign Affairs 09; Vice-Consul 11; Dir. Danish-West Indian Nationalbank, St. Thomas 11-14; Dir. Nat. City Bank of New York 16-21; Consul San Francisco 22-30; Min. to Mexico 30-39, to Argentina 40-.
Publs. *The Condition of the Central Banks of England, France and Germany during the first year of the War* 16, *Om Trustproblemet i de Forenede Stater S.* 24, *Amerikansk Bankvaesen* 27.
Buenos Aires, Avda. R. Sáenz Peña 615.

Lund, Jens; Danish sculptor; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen Art Acad.
Pupil of Bissen; Anckerske Prize winner 14; mem. Free Exhibition Group; Keeper of Sculpture in State Art Museum since 14; mem. Acad. since 22.
Works include Statues on Nordisk Life Insurance Co. building 12, craftsmen's statues at Technological Inst., busts of Emil Meyer, Harald Bing, V. E. Gamborg and Benny Dessau.
Odense, Klosterv. 8.

Lund, Lieut.-Gen. Otto Marling, C.B., D.S.O.; British Army officer; b. 91; ed. Winchester Coll., R.M.A. Woolwich.
First commissioned in Royal Artillery 11; served in France 14-18 in R.H.A. and R.F.A. (D.S.O., Brevet-Major, dispatches four times); A.D.C. to Gen. Lord Rawlinson when C.-in-C. North Russia, Aldershot Command and India 19-22; Asst. Military Sec. Eastern Command 23-24; Staff Coll. Camberley 24-25; Gen. Staff Aldershot Command 26-27; Brigade Major 2nd Infantry Brigade 28-30; G.S.O. 2 Staff Coll. Camberley 31-34; Military Asst. to Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff, War Office 34-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 36; G.S.O. 1 War Office 37-39; Mission in Turkey 39; Deputy Dir. of Operations, War Office 39-40; Major-Gen. Royal Artillery, Home Forces, and Major-Gen. Royal Artillery 21st Army Group 40-44; Dir. Royal Artillery, War Office 44-46; G.O.C.-in-C. Anti-Aircraft Command (Lieut.-Gen.) 46; officer of the Legion of Merit (U.S.) 46.
United Services Club, Pall Mall, London.

Lund, Svend Aage; Danish journalist; b. 00; ed. Copenhagen Polytechnic.
Sec. Assen. of Danish Employers 27, Fed. of Danish Industries 28; Sub-Editor *Berlingske Tidende* 29, Editor-in-Chief *Berlingske Tidende* and *Berlingske Aftenavis* 34-.
Copenhagen, *Berlingske Tidende.*

Lundberg, Hans Torkel Fredrik; Canadian mining engineer and geologist; b. 93; in Sweden; ed. Stockholm Royal Inst. of Technology.
Mem. expedition to Spitzbergen 15; Asst. Prof. of Mining and Surveying Royal Inst. of Technology Stockholm 17-19; Field Man. Swedish-American Prospecting Corpn. 24-27; Vice-Pres. and Man. Swedish Prospecting Co. of Canada Ltd. 27-31; consulting geophysicist 31-34; Pres. and Man. Hans Lundberg Ltd. (Montreal and Toronto) 34-42; awarded Gold Medal of Royal Engineering Acad. Stockholm for work on electrical prospecting 25 and John Ericson medal for engineering 44; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, Mining and Metallurgical Society of America, Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, London Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, Swedish Geological Society, Society of Economic Geologists; Geophysical exploration for mineral deposits in Sweden, Norway, Finland, Belgium, France, Germany, Spain, U.S.A., Mexico, Canada and Newfoundland 19 to present time; Consulting geophysicist and geologist since 42; Geological-geophysical investigations on Greenland 42.
Publs. Numerous papers on geological prospecting.
36 Strathearn Road, Cedarvale, and 80 Richmond Street West, Toronto; and 26 Beaver Street, New York.

Lunde, Ivar; Norwegian diplomat; b. 08; ed. Oslo Univ.
Sec. Consulate Gdynia 33-35; Sec. Foreign Office 35 and 36-38; Attaché Legation, Paris 35-36; 1st Sec. Legation, Moscow and Teheran 38-43, Ankara 43, Lisbon 44-; Chief of Div., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Oslo 45-; mem. Norwegian Del. to Econ. and Social Council of U.N. 46-47.
Lisbon, Royal Norwegian Legation.

Lundmark, Knut, PH.D.; Swedish astronomer; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.
Prof. Astronomy Lund Univ. from 29; The Lick Observatory Calif. U.S.A. 21-22; The Carnegie Inst. Wash. 22-23; mem. the Internat. Astron. Union; Hon. mem. of Rittenhouse Astronomical Society, Philadelphia; associate Royal Astronomical Society London; participated in several expeditions for studying the eclipse of the sun.
Publs. Several books on astronomical subjects.

Lundqvist, Ernst J.; Swedish editor; b. 93.
Editor-in-Chief *Mariefreds Tidning* 13-16, Editor *Falu Kuriren* 18-19, *Folkets Dagblad Politiken* 19-24, *Den Nya Politiken* 24-25, *Anekdoten* 25-26, *Bokförmedlarnas Litteratur-Revy* 26-27, *Motorföraren* 27-29, *Arbetets Kvinnor* 27-31, *Vår Bostad* 28-35, *Folket i Bild* 35-; Head of Swedish Press Museum 47.
Stockholm, Pontonjärgatan 28.

Lundqvist, Lieut.-Gen. J. F.; Finnish officer; b. 96.
Chief of Finnish Air Force 32-45 and Chief Air Dept. Min. of Defence 33-45; Chief of Finnish Defence Forces 45-46; retired.
Helsinki, Pohjoisranta 10a.

Lundsgaard, Einar, M.D.; Danish physiologist; b. 99.
Asst. Copenhagen Univ. Inst. of Medical Physiology 28-34, Prof. 34-; foreign mem. Royal Physiographical Society Lund and Harvey Society N.Y.
Copenhagen Ø, Juliane Maries Vej 26.

Lundvik, Vilhelm G., LL.D.; Swedish administrator; b. 83; ed. Upsala Univ.
Commercial Counsellor; entered Foreign Office 12; Sec. to Standing Cttees. of Parl. 13-15; Sec. Swedish Iron Works Assen. and Employers' Assen. of Iron and Steel Industry 16-19; Sec. Int. Comm. for Administration of Schlesvig during Plebiscite and Dir. Plebiscite Bureau 19-20; Commercial Counsellor Paris and Brussels 20-25; Under-Sec. of State 25-26, Min. of Commerce 28-30; Man. Dir. Fed. of Swedish Industries 26-; mem. Economic Cttee. of L.N. 30-33; Deputy Chair. Swedish Treaty Cttee. 36-; Gov. of Äwsborg 41-; Chair. Swedish Commercial Comm. 45-.
Vänersborg.

Lunn, Arnold; British writer; b. 88; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Sec. Oxford Union and Editor *Isis*; fmr. Pres. Ski Club of Great Britain, Alpine Ski Club, Oxford Univ. Mountaineering Club; mem. Cttee. Int. Ski Fed.; Chair. Int. Cttee. for Downhill Ski Racing.
Publs. *The Harrovians* 13, *Roman Converts* 24, *Things That Have Puzzled Me* 27, *The Mountains of Youth* 25, *A History of Ski-ing* 27, *John Wesley* 28, *The Complete Ski-runner* 30, *The Flight From Reason* 30, *Difficulties* (with Mgr. R. A. Knox) 32, *Is Christianity True?* (with C. E. M. Joad) 33, *Now I See* 33, *A Saint in the Slave Trade* 35, *Science and the Supernatural* (with J. B. S. Haldane) 35, *Within that City* 36, *Spanish Rehearsal* 36, *World Revolution* 38, *Socialism and Communism* 38, *Come What May* 40, *And the Floods Came* 42, *Mountain Jubilee* 43, *Switzerland and the English* 44, *The Third Day* 46, *Is the Catholic Church Anti-social?* (with Dr. G. G. Coulton).
c/o Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Lurçat, André; French architect; b. 94.
One of pioneers of modern French architecture.
Works include villas in Cité Seurat (Paris), and in the rue de la Tombe d'Issoire; hotel in Versailles and Grand-Hôtel of Calvi (Corsica).
Publs. *Architecture, Projets et réalisations.*
Paris VI, 40 rue Bonaparte

Lusser, Karl Emanuel, PH.D.; Swiss educationist; b. 98.
Literary historian and critic; writer on youth and popular education; Dir. *Schweizer Erziehungs-Rundschau;* fmr. Pres. Zoug Popular Univ. Cttee.; Local Sec. Oxford School Certificate Examinations; Headmaster Boys' School at Rosenberg, St. Gall; Cttee. Mem. and Adviser to numerous educational organisations.
Publs. *Conrad Ferdinand Meyers geistige Entwicklung* 25, *Conrad Ferdinand Meyer, das Problem seiner Jugend* 27, *Schule und Erziehung in der Schweiz* 28, *Schule und Leben* 33, *Oeffentliche und private Erziehung* 34, *Das schweiz. Unterrichts-und Erziehungswesen* 45.
St. Gall.

Lussu, Emilio; Italian writer and politician; b. 90.
Mem. of Parl. 21-26 and 45-; Leader of Sardinian Autonomist Movement; anti-Fascist; founded, with Carlo Rosselli, *Giustizia e Libertà*; Min. for Post-War Relief 45-46; Min. without Portfolio 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. Action Party.
Publs. *Marcia su Roma e dintorni, Un anno sull' Altipiano, La Catena, La teoria dell'insurrezione.*
Rome, Piazza Adriana 10.

Lutes, Lieut.-Gen. LeRoy; American army officer; b. 90; ed. Wenworth Military Acad., Coast Artillery School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Ft. Leavenworth and Army War Coll.
Officer with 21st Infantry at Tecate, Calexico and San Diego, Calif. 17-18; with 38th and 24th Infantry in North Carolina and New Mexico 19, in the Panama Canal Zone 21-24; in command of Submarine Mine Defence, Chesapeake Bay 24-26; Post and Harbour Defence Adjutant, Fort Monroe 26-27; studies at Coast Artillery School and Command and Gen. Staff School 27-30; assigned to Fort Totten, N.Y. 30; transferred to Hawaii, where served as Plans and Training Officer

31-34; after graduation from Army War Coll. detailed in the Nat. Guard Bureau 35-39; served on Staff of Commanding Gen., II Corps 39; Asst. Chief of Staff, G-4, at Atlanta in charge of supply plans for the Louisiana manœuvres 40; transferred to Assam and Ledo Road Bases for U.S. Forces in Burma, also taking part in co-ordination of supply operations between China and India; called to Gen. Eisenhower's H.Q. to advise on plans of cross-Channel assault 44; with H.Q. of Allied Expeditionary Forces on logistical operations at the front 44-45; now Dir. of Service, Supply and Procurement, War Dept. Gen. Staff; awarded Bronze Star Medal in Europe, Legion of Merit.
Home: 4000 Cathedral Avenue, Washington, D.C.; Office: 3E 672 Pentagon Building, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Luther, Hans; German economist and politician; b. 79.
Asst. Burgomaster Magdeburg 07-12; Man. Dir. German Municipalities' Congress 13-18; Chief Burgomaster of Essen 18; Reich Min. for Food and Agriculture in Cuno Cabinet 22; afterwards Min. of Finance and Chancellor of Reich, and later succeeded Dr. Schacht as Gov. of Reichsbank, resigned March 33; Del. London Reparations and Locarno Confs.; Ambassador to Washington 33-37; reptd. arrested 44.

Lutosławski, Wincenty, M.A., PH.D.; Polish philosopher; b. 63; ed. Dorpat Univ. and Sorbonne.
Privat-docent of Philosophy Kazan Univ. 89, Lecturer and State Examiner 91-93; engaged in research in Europe and America 93-99; Privat-docent Cracow Univ. 99-00, suspended by Austrian Govt. for nationalist character of his lectures; Privat-docent Geneva and Lausanne Univs. 01-02; Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 04-06; Lowell Lecturer Boston 07; Public Lecturer in Poland 08-10; Lecturer Sorbonne, Paris 19; founded community in Algeria 11, transferred to Barby, Haute-Savoie 13-20; Prof. of Philosophy Wilno Univ. 19-29, Emeritus 29.
Publs. *The Origin and Growth of Plato's Logic* 97, *Seelenmacht, Abriss einer Zeitgemässen Weltanschauung* 99, *Volonté et Liberté* 13, *The World of Souls* 24, *Pre-existence and Reincarnation* 28, *The Knowledge of Reality* 30, *Jeden łatwy żywot* (An Easy Life) 33, *Powołanie polskiego narodu* 39, *Theory of Personality* 39.

Lutterveld, Willem Margriet Johan van, LL.D.; Dutch financier; b. 73; ed. Utrecht Grammar School and Univ.
Clerk of lower Law Courts, Schiedam and Amsterdam 96-99; stockbroker, solicitor, deputy justice, Sec. of Chamber of Commerce, Lieut. of the local yeomanry at Amersfoort 99-04; mem. editorial staff *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant* 04-06; mem. of firm Bicker Caarten and Obreen; Man. Dir. of Maatschappij van Assurantie, Disconteering en Beleening der Stad Rotterdam anno 1720, and of Insurance Co. Azie 07-12; mem. of Board of Werkspoor 12-13; mem. of stockbroking firm Kol and Co., Amsterdam 13-17; mem. of Cttee. Amsterdam Stock Exchange, European Advisory Board of Krentol Realisation Co. of Canada, Netherlands section of Int. Chamber of Commerce, etc., etc.; Dir. and Chair. Advisory Board Wm. Müller and Co. Ltd., Rotterdam; Dir. R. S. Stokvis and Zn., Rotterdam, Furness Shipping Agency Ltd., Hollandsche Scheepsverband Maatschappij, Hollandsch-Assurantie-kantoor; Mem.-Sec. Advisory Board of Netherlands Royal Mint 21-26; fmr. adviser to Govts. of Luxembourg and Iran; Fellow of Royal Statistical Society, London; Chevalier of Order of Netherlands Lion, Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau and of Order of Crown of Luxembourg.
Publ. *Effekten.*
Laren, N.-H.

Lutz, Ralph Haswell, A.B., LL.B., PH.D.; American historian; b. 86; ed. Stanford, Washington and Heidelberg Univs.
In law practice Seattle 10-11; Instr. in History Univ. of Washington 11-15; Lecturer in History Stanford Univ. 15-16; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of Washington 16-20; Associate Prof. of History Stanford Univ. 20-29, Prof. 29-, Dir. Hoover War Library 20-47, Chair. Dirs. 25-44; Dean of Graduate Study 33-; served First World War; mem. and Dir. Belgian-American Educ. Foundation; mem. American Historical Assn., American Pol. Science Assn., American Assn. of Univ. Profs., Soc. of American Archivists, Société d'Histoire Moderne, Inst. Historique et Héraldique de France, etc.
Publs. *Die Beziehungen zwischen Deutschland und den Vereinigten Staaten während des Sezessionskrieges* 11, *The German Revolution 1918-1922, Fall of the German Empire* (2 vols.) 32, *The Treaty of Saint Germain* 34, *Bibliography of the Paris Peace Conference* 35 (both with Nina Almond); Editor *The Causes of the German Collapse in 1918* 34, *The Blockade of Germany after the Armistice 1918-19* (with Suda L. Bane) 42, *Organization of American Relief in Europe 1918-19* (with Suda L. Bane) 43; co-author: *Public Opinion and World Politics* (Harris Foundation Lectures) 33, *Dictatorship in the Modern World* 35.
Stanford University, Calif.

Luxemburg, Grand Duchess of (*see* Charlotte).

Luz, Bertha; Brazilian politician; b. 94.
Played a strong part in promoting the interests of Brazilian women; launched the Brazilian Federation for Advancement of Women, became Pres. 22; Represented Brazil on the League of Nations Committees and such organisations as I.L.O.; delegate to San Francisco Conf. 45.

Lwamgira, Francis Xavier; African sub-chief; b. 75.
Official Interpreter, Confidential Clerk and in charge of tribal retainers under German Admin. 01-16; Confidental Clerk and native adviser under British Admin. 16-26; Native. Admin. staff 26-28; Sec. Bukoba Council of Chiefs; one of 3 native witnesses from Tanganyika Territory before Joint Parl. Cttee. on Closer Union 31; awarded King's Medal for Native Chiefs 31.
Publs. *History of Kisiba* (with R. Rehse), and a history and general study of tribes of Bukoba District.
Gera, Bukoba District, Tanganyika Territory.

Ly, J. Usang (Li Chao-huan), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese economist; b. 88; ed. Columbia, Pennsylvania, Haverford, New York and Berlin Univs.
Man. Hong Kong Industrial and Commercial Bank 19-22; Man. Canton Chinese Merchants' Bank 22-24; Chief of Kwangtung Bureau of Navigation; Dir. Railway Dept. Nat. Min. of Communications 27; Vice-Min. of Railways Nanking 28-30; Vice-Pres. and Pres. Chiaotung Univ. 29-41, life mem. and Pres. 36 Chinese Economic Society; Chair. and Dir. China Inst. of Int. Relations 32-; Dir. Sun Yat-Sen Inst. for Advancement of Education 33-; Chair. Nat. Cttee. of Y.M.C.A.s of China 34-, etc.
Publs. *Dr Sun Yat-Sen in China, The Question of the Hour, An Economic Interpretation of the Increase of Bandits in China.*

Lyberg, Ernst Emil; Swedish politician and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Upsala Univ.
Magistrate Falun 06; Chair. Dalecarlia Provincial Assembly 15; Liberal Deputy 21-28; Min. without Portfolio 26 and of Finance 26-28; Man. Dir. A/B Vin- and Spiritcentrale, Stockholm since 28; mem. various Govt. Comms.; Govt. Controller in Liquidation of Kreuger Concern.
Reimersholme, near Stockholm.

Lybye, Lieut.-Col. Knud; Danish air force officer; b. 98.
Customs official and military service in coastal and field artillery 16-19; Royal Danish Air Force 25; Chief of Operations in Danish Air Lines 27; commercial pilot's licence 31; Pres. Danish Air Lines 34-; Dir. Scandinavian Airlines System; awarded Knight of Dannebrog, Knight of St. Olav, Knight of Vasa, Knight of Finnish White Rose, and Finnish Freedom's Cross.
Publs. *Twenty-five Years of Danish Air Traffic* 43.
Copenhagen (Denmark), Ved Stadsgraven 1; Stockholm (Sweden), Strandvägen 57 C.

Lydenberg, Harry Miller, A.B., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American librarian; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ.
Connected with New York Public Library 96-41, Dir. 34-41; Dir. Librarian Bibliotheca Benjamin Franklin, Mexico 41-43; Dir. Board of International Relations, American Library Assen. 43-46.
Publs. *History of the New York Public Library* 23, *The Care and Repair of Books* (with John Archer) 31; edited *Archibald Robertson, Lieutenant-General, Royal Engineers, His Diaries and Sketches in America 1762-1780* 30; translator André Blum's *On the Origin of Paper* 34, *The Origins of Printing and Engraving* 40.
118 East Avondale, Greensboro, North Carolina.

Lykke, Ivar; Norwegian politician; b. 72.
Town Councillor Trondheim since 05; mem. Storting since 16; Prime Min 26-28; Pres. Norwegian Del. Geneva Economic Conf. 30, and Norwegian Group of Parl. Union; Chair. Trondheim Exchange Cttee.; head of trade del. to Great Britain 32; Conservative.
Trondheim.

Lyle of Westbourne, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Canford Cliffs; **Charles Ernest Leonard Lyle,** Bt., J.P.; British industrialist and politician; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Stratford 18-22, Epping 23-24, Bournemouth 40-45; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Food Controller; Pres. Tate and Lyle, Ltd.; Dir. Sir J. L. Hulett and Sons, Ltd., Lloyds Bank; Chair. West Indies Sugar Co. Ltd.; Represented England at Lawn Tennis.
52 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.; and Greystoke, Canford Cliffs, Bournemouth.

Lyle, John E., Jr.; American lawyer and politician; b. 10; ed. Wichita Falls High School, Univ. of Texas, and Houston Law School.
Admitted to bar of Texas 34; mem. of house of representatives, Texas Legislature 41-43; resgnd. because of service in U.S. Army; served in European Theatre of Operations 43-44; elected to U.S. House of Representatives while serving in Italy 44; re-elected Nov. 46.
Corpus Christi, Texas.

Lyman, Theodore, B.A., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Physics Harvard Univ. 02-26, Dir. Jefferson Laboratory 10-; Hollis Prof. Emeritus 26-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
105 Heath Street, Brookline, Mass.

Lynch, Finian, B.A.; Irish Barrister-at-law and Judge; b. 89; ed. Rockwell and Blackrock Colls., Nat. Univ. of Dublin.
Sinn Fein M.P. for South Kerry 18-22; Mem. Dáil Eireann for Kerry and West Limerick 21-23; for County Kerry 23-37; South Kerry 37-44; Min. of Education, Provisional Govt. 21-22; Min. of Fisheries 22-28; Min. for Lands and Fisheries 28-32; Deputy Speaker, Dáil Eireann 38-39; Circuit Judge of North-West Circuit 45-.
Minore, Orwell Park, Rathgar, Dublin.

Lynch, William Orlando, A.M.; American historian; b. 70; ed. Indiana State Teachers' Coll., Indiana Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin, Harvard Univ.
Prof. of History Indiana State Teachers' Coll., Terre Haute and Muncie, Ind. 08-20; Prof. History Indiana Univ. 20-41, Emeritus; Editor *Indiana Magazine of History* 28-41; mem. Board of Editors *Journal of Southern History* 36-39; Pres. Mississippi Valley Historical Assen. 38-39, mem. Exec. Cttee. 39-46, Chair. 43-46; mem. Board of Editors *Mississippi Valley, Historical Review* 24-28, Acting Editor 46; Pres. Indiana Historical Society 47-.
Publ. *Fifty Years of Party Warfare* 31, *History of Indiana State Teachers' College* 46.
Bloomington, Ind.

Lynd, Robert; British writer; b. 79; ed. Queen's Coll. Belfast.
Literary Editor *News-Chronicle*; contrib. to *New Statesman and Nation* under pseudonym "Y. Y."; essayist and critic; contrib. to *John o'London's Weekly*.
Publs. *Home Life in Ireland, The Art of Letters, Books and Authors, The Orange Tree, Dr. Johnson and Company, The Green Man, It's a Fine World, The Cockleshell, Both Sides of the Road, I Tremble to Think* 36, *In Defence of Pink* 38, *Searchlights and Nightingales* 39, *Life's Little Oddities* 41, *Things One Hears* 45.
5 Keats Grove, London, N.W.3.

Lynd, Robert Staughton, B.A., B.D., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 92; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Editor *Publishers' Weekly* 14-18; Advertising and Publicity Man. Charles Scribner's Sons 19; Dir. Small City Study for Inst. of Social and Religious Research 23-26; Sec. Social Science Research Council 27-31; Prof. of Sociology Columbia Univ. 31-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; Trustee Twentieth Century Fund.
Publs. *Knowledge for What?, The Place of Social Science in American Culture, The People as Consumers* (in *Recent Social Trends*); and (with his wife, Helen Merrell Lynd) *Middletown, Middletown in Transition.*
75 Central Park West, New York City.

Lynd, Sylvia (Mrs. Robert Lynd); British poet and novelist; b. 88; ed. King Alfred School, Slade School and Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Publs. *The Chorus, The Swallow Dive, The Mulberry Bush*; poems: *The Goldfinches, The Enemies* (collected poems), *English Children* (a very short history).
5 Keats Grove, London, N.W.3.

Lyon Peña, Arturo; Chilean lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. École de Droit and École des Sciences Morales et Politiques Paris.
Deputy 05; mem. Municipal Council of Santiago 13; Senator 18; Vice-Pres. of Senate 25; Pres. Conservative Party 24-31; Counsellor Banco A. Edwards y Cia, Telephone Co. of Chile, Central Chamber of Commerce and Nat. Society of Agriculture; contrib. to *El Diario Ilustrado*; Pres. Colonial Agricultural Bank 34-.
Santiago, Ejercito Libertador 13.

Lyons, Dame Enid Muriel, G.B.E., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 97; ed. State School and Hobart Teachers' Training Coll.
M.P. (first woman mem. of House of Reps.) for Darwin 43-; mem. Liberal Party.
Home Hill, Middle Road, Devonport, Tasmania.

Lyons, Hon. James; Canadian politician; b. 78; ed. Virginia.
Mayor Sault Ste. Marie 08-11, 22-23, 32-33 and 34; mem. Provincial Parl. 23-34; Min. of Lands and Forests 23-30; Pres. and Gen. Man. Lyons Fuel, Hardware and Supplies Ltd.; Pres. Nat. Discount Corpn.; Conservative.
286 John Street, Sault Ste Marie, Ont.

Lyot, Bernard Ferdinand, ING. DIP., D.SC.; French astronomer; b. 97; ed. Lycée Janson Sailly, Electrical High School, Faculty of Sciences Paris.
Demonstrator in Physics Polytechnic 18-29; Asst.

Meudon Observatory 20, Asst. Astronomer 28, Joint Astronomer 30-44, Astronomer 44-; mem. Inst. de France; awarded Gold Medal Royal Astronomical Society of Great Britain 39.
Publs. *Recherches sur la polarisation de la lumière des planètes et de quelques substances terrestres* 29, *Etude de la couronne solaire en dehors des éclipses, Le filtre monochromatique polarisant et ses applications en physique solaire* 44, and numerous papers 30-.
Paris XVI, 9 *bis* rue Boileau.

Lysenko, Trofim; Soviet agriculturist.
Mem. Acad.; fmr. Dir. Odessa Inst. Genetics and Selection; devised new methods of selection, evolved new process in scientific farming (vernalization); mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in Russia 42-; Pres. All Union Acad. of Agricultural Sciences; Vice-Chair. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; awarded Stalin Prize for Agriculture (twice), Order of Lenin; awarded Title Hero of Socialist Labour.

Lyster, Admiral Sir Arthur Lumley St. George, K.C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 88, ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Midshipman 05; Gunnery Officer H.M.S. *Glory* 14, served Gallipoli, H.M.S. *Queen* 16, H.M.S. *Cassandra* 17, with Grand Fleet till Armistice, H.M.S. *Renown* 19; Commdr. H.M.S. *Nelson* 26-28; Capt. 28; Naval mem. Ordnance Cttee. Woolwich 29-30; H.M.S. *Danae* 32; 5th Destroyer Flotilla 33-35; Commd. R.N. Gunnery School Chatham 35-36; Dir. Training and Staff Duties Admiralty 36-37; Commd. H.M.S. *Glorious* 38-39; A.D.C. to the King 39; Rear-Admiral Commd. Aircraft Carriers Med. Fleet 40-41; 5th Sea Lord and Chief Naval Air Services 41-42; Vice-Admiral Commd. Aircraft Carriers Home Fleet 42-43; Admiral in charge of training Aircraft Carriers 43-45; retd. 45; as Rear-Admiral Commd. Aircraft Carriers Med. Fleet carried out attack on Italian Fleet, Taranto Nov. 11th 40.
Hillside, Charminster, Dorset.

Lyttleton, Capt. Rt. Hon. Oliver, P.C., M.P., D.S.O., M.C.; British industrialist; b. 93; ed. Eton, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served with Grenadier Guards Great War 14-18; Man. Dir. British Metal Corpn. Ltd.; Controller of Non-Ferrous Metals Min. of Supply 39-40; Cons. M.P. for Aldershot 40-; Pres. Board of Trade Oct. 40-July 41; Min. of State and mem. War Cabinet 41-45; rep. Cabt. in Middle East 41-42; Min. of Production 42-45; Pres. Board of Trade May-July 45; Chair. Associated Electrical Industries Ltd. Oct. 45-; awarded Order of Suvorov 1st Class 44.
118 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

M

Ma Chan-Shan; Chinese soldier and statesman; b. 87. Major of Cavalry 11, Col. and Major-Gen. 11-24; Commander 2nd Cavalry Army 25, Commander Bandit Suppression Troops Heilungkian Province 28; Garrison Commander Heiho 29; Chair. Heilungkian Provincial Govt. and Vice-Commander North Eastern Army Heilungkian 31; fought invading Japanese troops in Manchuria 2 years, retiring into Siberia Dec. 32; returned to China *via* Europe June 33; mem. Nat. Military Council 34-; Gov. Helungkian Province 41. Helungkian Provincial Government, Chungking.

Ma Ch'ao-Chun; Chinese statesman; b. 86.
Fmr. Commissioner of Reconstruction Kwangtung Provincial Govt.; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 29-34; mem. Standing Cttee., Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Vice-Chair. Cttee. for Direction of People's Movement Jan.-June 32; mem. Nat. Govt. 35; Mayor of Nanking 45-46; Minister Kuomintang Labour and Peasantry Board.
Publs. *The Chinese Labour Problem, History of the Chinese Labour Movement* (in Chinese and English); comparative studies on Labour policies in different countries.
Nanking, c/o Kuomintang Central Executive Committee.

Ma Yin-ch'u, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese economist; b. 84; ed. Peiyang, Yale, Columbia and New York Univs.
Prof. of Economics Peking Govt. Univ., Head of Dept. and Dean 15-20; founder Commerce Coll. of Southeastern Univ. 20; Dir. Issue Dept. Bank of China; mem. Chekiang Provincial Govt. 28; mem. Nat. Govt. Legislative *Yuan* and Chair. Economic Cttee. 28-.
Publs. *The New Financial Policy of China, Economic Reform of China.*
Nanking, Legislative *Yuan.*

Maas, Paul, DR.PHIL.; German philologist; b. 80; ed. Berlin and Munich Univs.
Tutor Berlin Univ. 10; Extra. Prof. 20; Prof. of Classical and Byzantine Philology Königsberg Univ. 30; in England, doing research work on Textual Criticism and Greek Lexicography 39-; corresp. Fellow British Acad. 41-.
Publs. *Griechische Metrik* 23, 29, *Texthritik* 27, *Epidaurische Hymnen* 33.
Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Maass, Otto, C.B.E., B.A., M.SC., PH.D., LL.D., F.C.I.C., F.R.S.C., F.R.S.; Canadian chemist; b. 90; ed. Montreal High School and McGill, Harvard and Berlin Univs. D.SC. (Laval 46), D.SC. (Rochester 47); U.S. Medal of Freedom with Bough 47.
Macdonald Prof. of Physical Chemistry McGill Univ. 23-, Chair. Dept. of Chemistry 37-; Chair. Montreal Section Society of Chemical Industry 32; Pres. Canadian Inst. of Chemistry 39; mem. Nat. Research Council of Canada 39-, Asst. Pres. 40; Dir.-Gen. Canadian Pulp and Paper Research Inst. 40; Dir. Chemical Warfare and Smoke Dept. of Nat. Defence Council 41; Scientific Adviser to Chief of General Staff (Ottawa) 47-.
Publs. *Introduction to Physical Chemistry* 31, 39; numerous articles on physico-chemical, pulp and paper research.
32 Thornhill Avenue, Westmount, P.Q.

Mabane, Rt. Hon. William, P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 95; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War; fmr. Warden Liverpool Univ. Settlement; Dir. T. Mabane & Sons Ltd. (merchants); Kemsley Newspapers Ltd.; Liberal National M.P. for Huddersfield 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. Min. of Health 31-32; fmr. political corresp. *Sunday Referee*; mem. Nat. Govt. Co-ordinating Cttee. 38-39; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 39; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Home Security 39-42, to Min. of Food 42-45; Min. of State, Foreign Office, May-July 45.
1 Palmer Street, London, S.W.1.

Mabbott, Thomas Ollive, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American professor and numismatist; b. 98; ed. Columbia Univ.
English Literature Teacher, Northwestern Univ. 25-28, Brown Univ. 28-29 and Hunter Coll. 29-; now Prof. Hunter Coll.; Fellow Royal Numismatic Society; discovered new Milton notes and letters; Ed. *Numismatic Review*, N.Y. 43-47; Visiting Prof. Univ. of S. Calif. 47.
Publs. *Poe's Politian* 23, *Life and Works of Pinkney* (with F. L. Pleadwell) 26, *Poe's Doings of Gotham* 29, *Paste Prints* 31; Editor Vols. 78, 95, 97, 99 *Heitz Series* 33-39, 3 vols. *Columbia Edition of Milton* 37, *Poems of W. W. Lord* 38, *Poe's Tamerlane* 41, *Wilmer's Merlin* 41, *Poe's Raven* 42, *Types of Roman Republican Bronze Coins* 45.
27 Washington Square N., New York 11, N.Y.

Macadam, Ivison S., C.B.E., M.V.O., F.R.S.E., A.M.I. MECH.E.; British sociologist; b. 94; ed. King's Coll. London and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
One of the founders and first Pres. Nat. Union of Students of Univs. of England and Wales; fmr. Dir. of Commissions of Int. Confed. of Students; Sec. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 29-46; Dir.-Gen. 46-; Fellow King's Coll. London; Asst. Dir.-Gen. and Principal Asst. Sec. Home Dept. Min. of Information 39-41; mem. Council King George's Jubilee Trust.
32 Chesham Place, Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1; and Runton Old Hall, Cromer, Norfolk.

MacAlister, Sir Ian, Kt., M.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; b. 78; ed. St. Paul's School and Merton Coll. Oxford.
A.D.C. and Sec. to Major-Gen. the Earl of Dundonald, G.O.C. Canadian Army 02-04; Lieut. Royal Defence Corps. 16-19; Sec. Royal Inst. of British Architects 08-44, retd.
53 The Pryors, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Macalister, Robert Alexander Stewart, LITT.D., LL.D., F.S.A.; Irish archæologist; b. 70; ed. Germany and Cambridge Univ.
Prof. Celtic Archæology Univ. Coll. Dublin 09-43; Dir. of Excavations, Palestine Exploration Fund 01-09 and 23-24; Organist and Choirmaster Adelaide Church 20-27; Pres. Irish Royal Society of Antiquaries 25-28; F.S.A. London and Ireland; Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 26-31; Pres. Cambrian Archæological Assen. 32-33, 34-35; Chair. Ancient Monuments Advisory Council; hon. mem. Vienna Anthropological Society.
Publs. *The Vision of Merlino* 03, *The Excavation of Gezer* (3 vols.) 12, *A Text-Book of European Archaeology* 21, *The Archaeology of Ireland* 27, *Suite in D Minor* (for piano and violin) 27, *Ancient Ireland* 35, *The Secret Languages of Ireland* 36, *The Book of Invasions* 38, *The Book of Ui Maine* 42, *Corpus Inscriptionum Celticarum* 44, *Monasterboice* 47.
Barrmore, Lady Margaret Road, Cambridge, England.

Macandless, Alva John; American life insurance president; b. 90; ed. Michigan Public Schools and the Univ. of Michigan (B.A.).
Commenced Insur. Business with the Grange Life of Michigan, later becoming Actuary of the Detroit Life Insur. Co.; joined the Lincoln Nat. Life Insur. Co. as Asst. Sec. 19, Sec. 26, Vice-Pres. 30, first Vice-Pres. 34, Exec. Vice-Pres. 36, Pres. 39; Dir. The Lincoln Nat. Life Insur. Co., Life Insur. Assen. of America, Inst. of Life Insur., Fort Wayne Nat. Bank; Pres. American Inst. of Actuaries 43-44.

Home: 1417 Hawthorne Road, Fort Wayne, Indiana; Office: c/o The Lincoln National Life Insurance Co., Fort Wayne, Indiana.

MacArthur, Gen. of the Army Douglas; American Army Officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Mil. Acad.
Graduated 03; Colonel 18; Brig.-Gen. 18; Maj.-Gen. 25; Gen. 30; Gen. of the Army 44; Chief of Staff 42nd Div. 17; Commanding Gen. 84th Brigade and 42nd Div. 18; Superintendent U.S. Mil. Acad. 19-22; Commander Philippine Div. 22-30; Chief of Staff, U.S. Army 30-35; Dir. of Organisation of Nat. Defence, Commonwealth of Philippines 35-37; Field-Marshal of Philippine Army 36; Commanding Gen. U.S. Army Forces, Far East 41-42; Supreme Commander S.W. Pacific Area 42-; C.-in-C. U.S. Army Forces Pacific 45-; Supreme Commander for Allied Powers 45-; awarded Thanks of the U.S. House of Representatives and of the U.S. Senate, Congressional Medal of Honour, D.S.C. with two Oak Leaf Clusters, D.S.M. with three Oak Leaf Clusters, Silver Star with six Oak Leaf Clusters, Bronze Star Medal, Air Medal, Order of the Purple Heart with one Oak Leaf Cluster, and numerous foreign orders and decorations; Hon. Degrees from Univ. of Maryland, Western Maryland Coll., Univ. of Pittsburgh, Univ. of Philippines, Univ. of Wisconsin, Univ. of Queensland, Australia, Santo Tomas Univ., Manila, Midwestern Coll., Pennsylvania Mil. Coll., Norwich Univ., Harvard Univ., Univ. of Hawaii, Seoul Univ., Korea and many others.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

MacArthur, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William Porter, K.C.B., M.D., B.CH., D.SC., F.R.C.P., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British physician; b. 84; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Fmr. Examiner Cambridge, London and Liverpool Univs. and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, and Referee in Tropical Medicine Univ. of London; Prof. of Tropical Medicine Royal Army Medical Coll. 22-29 and 32-34, Commandant and Dir. 35-38; Consulting Physician to British Army 29-34; Deputy-Dir.-Gen. Army Medical Services 34-35, Dir.-Gen. 38-41; awarded Chadwick Gold Medal and Prize 35.
Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Macartney, Sir Edward H., Kt.; Australian lawyer and business man; b. 63; ed. Northern Ireland and Dublin.
Notary Public 94; mem. Queensland Legislature 00-20; Min. of Lands 11-12; Opposition Leader 15 and 18-20; Agent-Gen. for Queensland in London 29-31; senior mem. Thynne & Macartney, solicitors, Brisbane; Chair. Queensland Newspapers Pty. Ltd., Local Board Nat. Bank of Australasia, Dry Ice Queensland Ltd., Australian Chemical Co. Ltd. and British Traders Insurance Co. Ltd.
Lissanoure, 194 Moray Street, Brisbane.

Macaulay, Peter Stewart, A.B.; American administrator; b. 01; ed. Washington and Jefferson Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B.).
Reporter, Editor, Feature Writer, *The Baltimore Sun* 23; Sec. The Johns Hopkins Univ. 36, Provost 42; mem. of the Exec. Cttee. Board of Trustees of Assoc. Univs. Inc.
305 Thornhill Road, Baltimore 12, Maryland.

Macaulay, Rose; British writer.
Publs. include: *Dangerous Ages, Told by an Idiot, Potterism, Crewe Train, Keeping Up Appearances, Staying with Relations, They were Defeated, Orphan Island, Religious Elements in English Literature, John Milton, Going Abroad, Personal Pleasures, I Would be Private, The Writings of E. M. Forster, And No Man's Wit, They Went to Portugal*; two vols of poems.
20 Hinde House, Hinde Street, London, W.1.

Macauley, Alvan, LL.B., HON. LL.D. (George Washington and Michigan); American industrialist; b. 72; ed. Lehigh and George Washington Univs.
Mem. staff Nat. Cash Register Co., Dayton, Ohio 95-01; Gen. Man. Burroughs Adding Machine Co., Detroit 01-10; Gen. Man. Packard Motor Car Co. 10-16, Pres. 16-34, Chair. 34-.
1580 East Grand Boulevard, Detroit, Mich.

Macauley, Jane Hamilton; American politician; b. 16; ed. Public Schools, Fort Madison, Iowa, and St. Katharine's Episcopal School for Girls, Davenport, Iowa.
Assoc. with Repub. Nat. Cttee. since 36; Women's Div.. of Cttee. since 38; Apptd. Asst. Dir. Women's Div. 46; Asst. Chair. Repub. Nat. Cttee. 47- (Dir. of Women's Div., Repub. Nat. Cttee., and Exec. Dir. of Nat. Fed. of Women's Repub. Clubs).
1337 Connecticut Avenue, Washington 6, D.C., U.S.A.

McBain, James William, M.A., PH.D., HON.D.SC. (Brown, Bristol), F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 82; ed. Toronto, Leipzig and Heidelberg Univs.
Lecturer in Physical Chemistry Bristol Univ. 06-19, Leverhulme Prof. 19-26; Prof. of Chemistry Stanford Univ., Calif. 26-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Calif. 26; Fellow or mem. American Assn. Advancement of Science, American Chemical Society, Faraday Society (Councillor, Vice-Pres. 26-29), British Assn., Royal Society (Davy Medal 39) London Chemical Society, Assn. Univ. Teachers of Great Britain (Pres. 22), Bunsen Gesellschaft, Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences (U.S.A.), Colloid and Structure of Liquids Cttees. of Nat. Research Council (U.S.A.).
Publs. *Sorption of Gases and Vapours by Solids* 32; and upwards of 400 papers in scientific literature.
571 Foothill Road, Stanford University, Calif.

McBride, Katharine Elizabeth, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American college president and educator; b. 04; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Research in Psychology Phila. 29-35 (with Dr. Theodore Weisenburg 29-34); Lecturer in Educ. Bryn Mawr Coll. 35-36; Asst. Prof. of Educ. and Psychology 36-38, Assoc. Prof. 38-40; Dean Radcliffe Coll. 40-42; Pres. Bryn Mawr Coll. 42-; mem. American Psychological Assn., American Assn. Applied Psychologists, American Assn. of Univ. Women.
Publs. *Aphasia* (with Theodore Weisenburg) 35, *Adult Intelligence* (with T. Weisenburg and A. Roe) 36.
Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa., U.S.A.

McBride, Hon. P. A. M.; Australian politician.
Min. without Portfolio in Menzies Cabt. Apl. 39-40; Senator for South Australia 37-44; Min. of Supply, Development, and Munitions in Menzies Govt. Oct. 40-41; M.H.R. for Wakefield Nov. 46-; mem. United Australia Party.
Canberra, F.C.T.

McCabe, David Aloysius, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Harvard and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Economics Catholic Univ. of America 05-08; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Economics Princeton Univ. 09-; Chair. Newark Regional Labour Board 33-34.
Publs. *The Standard Rate in American Trade Unions* 12, *Mediation, Investigation and Arbitration in Industrial Disputes* 16, *National Collective Bargaining in the Pottery Industry* 32, *Labor and Social Organisation* 38.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

McCain, Charles Simonton; American banker; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Fmr. Pres. and Chair. Chase Nat. Bank 29; Pres. United Light and Power Co. 34-39; Pres. Dillon, Read and Co. Inc. 39-; Int. Paper Co., B.F. Goodrich Co., Corn Products Refining Co., Nat. Cash Register Co., Kansas City Southern Railway Co., Congeoleum-

Nairn Inc., American Vixcose Corpn., Aetna Insurance Co., World Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Piedmont Fire Insurance Co., Standard Insurance Co. New York, Century Indemnity Co., Standard Surety and Casualty Co.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Louisiana and Arkansas Railway Co.
28 Nassau Street, New York City.

McCain, James Allen; American educator; b. 07; ed. Wofford Coll. (S.C., A.B.), Duke Univ. (S.C., A.M.), and Stanford Univ. Calif. (ED.D.).
Asst. Prof. of English and Journalism Colorado State Coll. 29-34; Asst. to Pres. Colo. State Coll. of Agric. and Mech. Arts 34-39, Dean of Student Personnel 39-41, Dean of Vocational Educ. and Guidance, and Dir. of Summer Session 41-43; on active duty as officer-in-charge of Enlisted Classification Program, U.S. Navy, with rank of Lieut.-Commdr. 43-45; Pres. Montana State Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Vocational Guidance for Vocational Teachers* 42, *Vocational Education* (with others) 42, *Education in the Armed Services* (with others) 45.
667 E. Beckwith, Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.

McCallum, Sir William Alexander, K.B.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.E.S.; British industrialist; b. 83; ed. Woodside School and Royal Technological Coll. and Manchester Inst. of Technology.
Engineering apprenticeship with Clyde Structural Iron Co. Ltd.; engineering experience with Edward Wood and Co. Ltd. and with Frederick Braby and Co. Ltd.; went to Buenos Aires 09; Resident Dir. British Structural Steel Co. Ltd. since 11; Man. Dir. since 23; Chair. British Chamber of Commerce in Argentine Republic 27 and 34-46; Dir. Galvameta, Rosario, Argentine Republic since 32; Chair. British Community Council Argentine Republic 39-43.
Calle Rawson 2682, Olivos, Argentine Republic.

McCance, Sir Andrew, Kt., F.R.S., D.SC.; British industrialist; b. 89; ed. Morrison's Acad. Crieff, Allan Glen's School, Royal School of Mines London.
Asst. Armour Man. W. Beardmore and Co. 10-19; Founder and Man. Dir. Clyde Alloy Steel Co. Ltd. 19-30; mem. Scientific Advisory Council Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research; mem. Council Iron and Steel Inst. and Inst. of Welding; fmr. Pres. Glasgow and West Scotland Iron and Steel Inst.; Gov. Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow; Deputy Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Colvilles Ltd.; Dir. Steel Co. of Scotland Ltd., Lanarkshire Steel Co. Ltd., Smith and McLeans Ltd., Bruntons (Musselburgh) Ltd., Clyde Alloy Steel Co. Ltd.
Publs. Several papers on Technology.
The Craigs, Carmvunock, Lancs.

McCance, Robert Alexander, M.A., M.D., PH.D. (Cantab.), F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 98; ed. Mourne Grange, Co. Down, St. Bees School and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Royal Naval Air Service, including service with Grand Fleet 17-19; undergraduate studies 19-22; Biochemical research 22-25; qualified in medicine 27; Asst. Physician in charge of Biochemical Dept., King's Coll. Hospital 34; Reader in Medicine, Cambridge Univ. 38; Prof. of Experimental Medicine, Cambridge Univ. 45-; Fellow of Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. Original articles on scientific and medical subjects in journals such as *Physiology, Biochemical Journal, Lancet,* etc., etc.
Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge.

McCann, Sir Charles Francis Gerald, Kt.; Australian business man; b. 80; ed. Christian Brothers Coll. Adelaide.
Entered South Australian Civil Service 98; Trade Commissioner London 11-18 and 31-; Gen. Man. Smithfield Argentine Meat Co. 18-30; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 34-, Australian Rep. Int. Wool Secretariat 43.
13 Pembridge Villas, London, W.11.

McCarran, Patrick A., B.A., M.A.; American lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Nevada.
Mem. Nevada Legislature 03; District Attorney Nye County 07-09; Associate Justice Nevada Supreme Court 13-17 and Chief Justice 17-18; mem. State Board of Pardons 13-18, State Board of Parole Commrs. 13-18; Chair. State Board of Bar Examiners 31-32; Vice-Pres. American Bar Assn. 22-23; U.S. Senator from Nevada 33-; Chair. U.S. Senate Judiciary Cttee. 42-44; Democrat.
401 Court Street, Reno, Nev.

McCartan, Edward, N.A.; American sculptor; b. 78; ed. Art Students' League N.Y. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
Gold medallist Architectural League of New York; Widener Memorial Medal Pennsylvania Acad. 16; awarded Medal of Honour of Allied Artists of America 33; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Sculpture Society, Nat. Acad. of Design, American Inst. of Architects (Hon.); Pres. and holder medal Concord Art Assn.; Trustee Beaux-Arts Inst. of Design; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
225 East 67th Street, New York City.

MacCarthy, Desmond, LL.D., F.R.S.L.; British author and journalist; b. 77; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Editor *Life and Letters*; Literary Critic *Sunday Times*; Pres. English P.E.N.
Publs. *The Court Theatre* 07, *Remnants* 18, *Portraits* 31, *Criticism* 32, *Experience* 35, *Leslie Stephen* 37, *Drama* 40.
Garrick's Villa, Hampton, Mddx.

McCarthy, Hon. Leighton Goldie, P.C., K.C.; Canadian lawyer, industrialist and diplomatist; b. 69.
Called to Bar 92; entered firm McCarthy, Osler, Hoskin and Creelman Toronto 92; K.C. 02; mem. House of Commons for North Simcoe 98, 00, 04; Chair. Nat. Trust Co. Ltd.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Union Carbide Co. of Canada Ltd., Central Canada Loan and Savings Co.; Chair. Toronto Savings and Loan Co.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Canadian Nat. Carbon Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Nova Scotia Ltd., Canada Life Assurance Co., Western Assurance Co., British America Assurance Co., Aluminium Ltd.; Trustee U.S. Nat. Foundation for Infantile Paralysis and Georgia Warm Springs Foundation; Min. to U.S.A. 41-43; Ambassador 43-45, resgnd.; Privy Councillor 41; Liberal.
45 Walmer Road, Toronto, Ontario.

MacCaughey, Vaughan; American ethnologist; b. 87; ed. Cornell and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Botany Coll. Hawaii 10-19; Lecturer Univ. of California 23-; Dean San Francisco School for Scout Officers; Dir. Pacific Coast Survey of Race Relations 24; Editor *Sierra Educational News* 23-; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science; Life mem. Nat. Geographic Soc.
Publs. *The Natural History of Chautauqua, The Schools of Hawaii, Race Mixtures in Hawaii.*
726 Cragmont Avenue, Berkeley 8, California.

MacChesney, Nathan William, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., HON. LL.D. (Pacific and Mich.); American lawyer, diplomatist, officer and author; b. 78; ed. Coll. of Pacific, Univ. of Michigan and Northwestern Univ.
Senior mem. MacChesney, Becker, Wells and Allen; Special Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 11-13; Special Asst. State's Attorney Cook Co. 24; Special Asst. Attorney-Gen. Illinois 13-33; Lecturer various Univs.; Brigadier-Gen. N.G., U.S.A.; Judge Advocate American Expeditionary Force; served on staff Gen. Pershing G.H.Q. 18-19; Recommended for D.S.M. and awarded citation; Pres. American Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology

10-11; Pres. Illinois State Bar Assen. 15-16; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Commrs. on Uniform State Laws 22-25; Consul-Gen. for Siam 24-41 and 47-; Vice-Pres. American Bar Assen. 25-26; Chair. Section Int. and Comparative Law; Min. to Canada 32-33; High Commr. for Canada Century of Progress Expositions 33-34; Trustee Northwestern Univ.; Chair. Salvation Army Citizens' Board; active duty U.S. Army 42- (Alaska 42-43); Military Order Purple Heart, Order of Crown of Italy, Order of White Elephant, Siam, United Nations and French Commemorative Medals, U.S. Army Commendation Ribbon with two stars; Republican.
Publs. *Abraham Lincoln, The Tribute of a Century, Principles of Real Estate Law, Military Policy and Laws of U.S., French Contribution to American Life, Law of Real Estate Brokerage.*
2 Riverhill Farm, Libertyville, Ill.

McClellan, John Little; American lawyer and politician; b. 96.
Prosecuting Attorney 7th Ark. District 27-30; Congressman 6th District Ark. 35-38; Senator from Ark. 42-; Democrat.
3604 Fulton Street, Washington, D.C.

McCloy, John Jay, A.B., LL.B., HON. LL.D. (Syracuse Univ., Amherst Coll., Colby Coll.); American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Amherst Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 21; with Law firm Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft 21-25; mem. Law firm Cravath, de Gersdorff, Swaine & Wood 25-40; Asst. Sec. of War 40-45; mem. Law firm Milbank, Tweed, Hope, Hadley & McCloy 45-47, State Dept. Cttee. on Atomic Energy 46-47; Pres. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Washington D.C. Mar. 47-; served Capt. Field Artillery A.E.F. Great War; mem. American and N.Y. Bar Asscns.; awarded D.S.M. (U.S.), Grand Officer of the Legion of Honour (France) Second World War.
1818 H. Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

McClure-Smith, Hugh Alexander; British journalist and lawyer; b. 02; ed. Melbourne Grammar School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff of Price, Waterhouse and Co. 29-31; toured Australia, U.S.A. and Canada as special correspondent 31-32; corresp. for *The Times* in New York and Washington 33-35; mem. editorial staff in London 36; Associate editor *Sydney Morning Herald* 37, Editor-in-Chief 38-; visited Netherlands East Indies and British Malaya at invitations of respective Govts. 41; mem. Australian Press Del. visiting Britain at invitation of British Govt. 43; Pres. N.S.W. Inst. of Journalists 38-44; Rep. *Sydney Morning Herald* at Ottawa Conf. 32 and San Francisco Conf. 45.
77 Drumalbyn Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney.

MacColl, Rene; British journalist; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff *Baltimore Sun, Daily Telegraph*; squadron leader R.A.F. (Intelligence) 39; Public Relations Officer France 39-40; Acting Dir. British Press Services New York 40-42, Dir. Press and Radio Div., British Information Services, New York 42-46; Washington Corresp. London *Daily Express* 46-.
National Press Club, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

McCollum, Elmer Verner, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 79; ed. Kansas and Yale Univs.
Instructor in Agricultural Chemistry 07-08, Asst. Prof. 08-13 and Prof. 13-17 Univ. of Wisconsin; Prof. of Biochemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 17-44; Prof. Emeritus 44-; mem. L.N. Int. Comm. on Nutrition 35; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Soc.
Publs. *Text Book of Organic Chemistry* 16, *The Newer Knowledge of Nutrition* 18, *The American Home Diet* 19, *Foods, Nutrition and Health* 33.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

McConaughy, James Lukens, A.B., M.A., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Williams, Trinity, Middlebury, Dartmouth, Amherst, Rutgers, Yale, Wesleyan), L.H.D. (Muhlenberg, Knox); American educationist; b. 87; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Prof. Bowdoin Coll. 09-15, Dartmouth 15-18; Pres. Knox Coll. Illinois 18-25; Pres. Wesleyan Univ. 25-43; Pres. Assen. of American Colls. 37; Pres. New England Assen. of Colls. and Secondary Schools 38; Lieut.-Gov. Connecticut 39-41; Pres. United China Relief Inc. 42-; Dep. Dir. Office Strategic Services 43-45; Gov. of Connecticut 47-.
Publ. *The School Drama* 13.
Cornwall, Conn.; and 1790 Broadway, New York.

McConnell, John Wilson; Canadian industrialist; b. 77.
Pres. and Man. Dir. St. Lawrence Sugar Refineries Ltd., Montreal; Pres. *Montreal Daily Star*; Gov. McGill Univ., Royal Victoria Hospital.
1475 Pine Avenue West, Montreal, Quebec.

McConnell, Thomas Raymond; American college dean and professor; b. 01; ed. Cornell Coll., Mount Vernon (A.B.), and Univ. of Iowa (A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in English and Journalism Cornell Coll. 25-26, Instructor, Asst. Prof., and Prof. of Educ. and Psychology 29-36, Dean of Coll. 32-36; Prof. Educ. Psychology Univ. of Minnesota 36-; Chair. Comm. on educ. research 37-47; Assoc. Dean Coll. of Science, Literature, and the Arts 40-44, Act. Dean 42-44, Dean since 44; mem. N.E.A. American Educ. Research Assen. (Pres. 41-42); mem. Pres. Truman's Comm. on Higher Educ.
Publs. *Psychology in Everyday Living* (with others) 38, *Educational Psychology* (with others) 42.
2153 Knapp Street, St. Paul, Minnesota.

McCormick, Charles Tilford; American law teacher; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.A.), Harvard Univ. (LL.B., *cum laude*).
Practice of Law Dallas Texas 12-17 and 19-22; Army Officer (Capt. Infantry, U.S. Army 17-19); Prof. of Law Univ. of Texas 22-26; Prof. of Law Univ. of N. Carolina 26-27, Dean of Law School 27-31; Prof. of Law Northwestern Univ. 31-40; Dean of Law School and Prof. of Law Univ. of Texas 40-; Pres. Assoc. of American Law Schools 43; Democrat.
Publs. *Handbook on the Law of Damages* 35, *Cases on Damages* 35, *Texas Law of Evidence* (with R. R. Ray), *Cases on Evidence* 40.
Law Building, University of Texas, Austine 12, Texas, U.S.A.

McCormick, James Byron; American educator; b. 95; ed. Ill. Wesleyan Univ. (LL.B.), Univ. of Southern Calif. (LL.M.), and Duke Univ. (S.J.D.).
Admitted to Ill. Bar 16; practised in Ill. 16-26; admitted to Colo. Bar 26, Arizona 34; Asst. Prof., Assoc. Prof., and Prof. of Law, Univ. of Arizona 26-38; Dean, Coll. of Law 38-47; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 47-.
2318 East Elm Street, Tucson, Arizona.

McCormick, Robert Rutherford, B.A., D.S.M.; American journalist and lawyer; b. 80; ed. Yale and Northwestern Univs.
Mem. Chicago City Council 04-06; mem. law firm McCormick, Kirkland, Patterson and Fleming 08-20; Editor and publisher *Chicago Tribune*; Republican.
Tribune Square, Chicago, Ill.

McCormick, Hon. Mr. Justice S. A.; South African lawyer; b. 78.
Civil Magistrate, Pretoria 09, Chief Magistrate 25; Under-Sec. for Justice 28, Acting Sec. 29; Judge, Natal Native High Court 31-41, Judge President 41-43; Retd. on pension 43.
Native High Court, Pietermaritzburg.

McCorquodale, Rt. Hon. Malcolm Stewart, P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Harrow and Christ Church, Oxford.
Nat. Cons. M.P. for Sowerby Div. of Yorkshire 31-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 42-45.
15 King Street, London, E.C.2.

McCown, Chester C., B.A., D.D., PH.D.; American theologian; b. 77; ed. DePauw Univ., Garrett Biblical Inst., Heidelberg, Berlin and Chicago Univs.
Principal American Methodist Inst. Calcutta 02-06; Prof. of Wesley Coll. North Dakota 09-12; Prof. of New Testament Literature Pacific School of Religion 14-47 and Dean 28-36, 45-46; Emeritus Prof. 47; Dir. American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem 29-31, Annual Prof. and Act. Dir. 35-36; Joint Dir. American School Excavation Jerash, Transjordania; Dir. Palestine Inst. Pacific School of Religion 36-47.
Publs. *The Promise of His Coming* 20, *The Testament of Solomon* 21, *The Genesis of The Social Gospel* 29, *Jerash-Gerasa* 31, *The Goddesses of Gerasa* 33, *The Search for the Real Jesus* 40, *The Ladder of Progress in Palestine* 43, *Tell en-Nasbeh* 47.
1611 Scenic Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

McCoy, Maj.-Gen. Frank R., D.S.M.; American officer; b. 74; ed. U.S. Military Acad. and Army War Coll.
Served Western Frontier, Cuba and Philippines, and Santiago 05; A.D.C. to Major-Gen. Leonard Wood in Cuba and Philippine Islands, to Pres. Roosevelt 02 and 06-08; Gen. Staff 11-14; Commander Cavalry Patrol District Rio Grande Border 15-16; Military Attaché Mexico 17; Gen. Staff American Expeditionary Forces, Gen. Headquarters 17-18; Col. 165th Infantry May-Aug. 18; Chief of Staff Military Mission to Armenia 19, special mission to Philippines 21; Asst. to Gov.-Gen. Philippine Islands 21-25; Dir.-Gen. Red Cross and Commander American Relief Mission to Japan 23; Supervised Presidential election Nicaragua 28; Commanding-Gen. 4th Corps Area and 7th Corps Area 29-33; American mem. Comm. of Inquiry (Manchuria) L.N. 32; Commanding-Gen. 6th Corps Area 35-36, Second Corps Area, Governors Island 36-38; Chair. Far Eastern Comm.
Publ. *Principles of Military Training* 18.
2516 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

MacCracken, Henry Noble, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American literary historian; b. 80; ed. New York and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in English Syrian Protestant Coll. 00-03; John Harvard Fellow in England 07-08; Instructor in English Sheffield Scientific School, Yale 08-10 and Asst. Prof. 10-13; Prof. of English Smith Coll. 13-15; Pres. Vassar Coll. 15-.
Publs. *Lydgate's Minor Poems* (2 vols.) 12, 35, *Shakespeare's Principal Plays* 14 and 35.
Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

McCrea, Hon. Charles, K.C., LL.D.h.c. (Toronto); Canadian lawyer and industrialist; b. 77; ed. Osgoode Hall.
Called to Bar 01; K.C. 21; mem. Ontario Legislature for Sudbury District 11-34; Min. of Games and Fisheries Ontario 23-32, of Mines 23-34; now private law practice; Vice-Pres. Toronto Gen. Trusts Corpn., Steep Rock Iron Mines Ltd.; Chair Board Mining Corpn. of Canada Ltd.; Dir. Imperial Life Assurance Co. of Canada Ltd.; Pres. Negus Mines Ltd.
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McCreery, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Richard Loudon, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 98; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served 12th Lancers France Great War; Staff Coll. 28-29; Brigade Major 2nd Cavalry Brigade 30-33; Commd. 12th Lancers (Armoured Car Regt.) 35-38; Gen. Staff Officer 38-39; served France 40; temp. Lieut.-Gen. 41; Chief of Gen. Staff Middle East and 18 Army Group N. Africa 42-43; Commd. 10 Corps Italy 43-44; C.-in-C. British Troops Austria 45; British Army Rep. Mil. Staff Cttee., U.N., June 48.
Stowell Hill, Templecombe, Somerset.

McCullagh, Sir Crawford, Bt., P.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 68.
High Sheriff of Belfast 11; Lord Mayor of Belfast 14-16 and 31-46; mem. Parliament of Northern Ireland for South Belfast 21-25; Dir. Wm. Gibson & Co. Ltd., Maguire & Patterson (N.I.) Ltd., Classic Cinemas.
Lismara, Whiteabbey, Co. Antrim.

MacCullum, A. L. W., O.B.E.; Canadian shipping executive.
Dir. of Shipping 39; Chair. Canadian Shipping Board 42-; Man. Shipping Fed. of Canada.
Montreal, 276 St. James's Street, W.

McCurdy, Hon. F. B., P.C.; Canadian publisher; b. 75.
M.P. 11-; Parliamentary Sec. of Militia and Defence 16; Min. of Public Works 20; fmr. Pres. Halifax Board of Trade; Gov. and Treas. Dalhousie Univ.; Publisher *Halifax Chronicle* and *Halifax Daily Star*; Pres. Chronicle Co., Eastern Trust Co., Halifax Insurance Co.; Eastern Utilities Ltd.; Vice-Pres. The Bank of Nova Scotia; Dir. Canadian Gen. Electric Co.
"Fernwood," Francklyn Street, Halifax, N.S.

MacCurdy, George Grant, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 63; ed. Harvard, Paris, Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Instructor, Lecturer and Asst. Prof. of Anthropology and Archæology Yale Univ. 98-23; Research Associate and Curator of Anthropology, with prof. rank, Yale Univ. 23-; Dir. American School of Prehistoric Research in Europe 21 and 24-46; Trustee 26-; Hon. Collaborator Smithsonian Instn.; Pres. American Anthropological Assn. 31; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. American Philosophical Soc.; Vice-Pres. Archæological Inst. of America 47; Ed. *Bulletin of American School of Prehistoric Research* 26-; Ed. *Early Man* 37; hon. mem. British Prehistoric Soc., British Speleological Assn.
Publs. *The Eolithic Problem* 05, *Antiquity of Man in Europe* 10, *A Study of Chiriquian Antiquities* 11, *Human Origins* 24, *Prehistoric Man* 28, *The Coming of Man* 32.
Old Lyme, Connecticut.

McCutcheon, John Tinney, HON.LL.D., HON.L.H.D.; American cartoonist; b. 70; ed. Purdue Univ.
Mem. staff *Chicago Record* 89-01, *Record-Herald* 01-03 and *Chicago Tribune* 03-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for Cartoons 31; Pres. Chicago Zoological Society.
Publs. *Stories of Filipino Warfare* 00, *Bird Center Cartoons* 04, *The Mysterious Stranger* 05, *Congressman Pumphrey, the People's Friend* 07, *Fortune Hunter* 12, *In Africa*.
Tribune Tower, Chicago, Ill.

McDaniel, Walton Brooks, A.M., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 71; ed. Harvard and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Latin Harvard Univ. 99-01; Prof. of Latin Univ. of Pennsylvania 09-; Prof. American Acad. in Rome 20-21; fmr. Pres. American Philological Assn.; mem. American Philosophical Society; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Roman Private Life and Its Survivals* 24, *Guide for the Study of English Books on Roman Private Life* 26.
"Sunnyrest," 4082 Malaga Avenue, Coconut Grove, Florida.

MacDermot, Terence W. L.; Canadian historian and educationist; b. 96; ed. McGill and Oxford Univs.
Asst. Prof. of History McGill Univ. 29-35; Nat. Sec. L.N. Soc. of Canada 34-35; Principal Upper Canada Coll. Toronto 35-42; Dir. of Personnel Selection, Nat.

Defence Headquarters; Major 42-43; Dir. Civilian Studies, Canadian Civil Affairs Staff Course, Royal Mil. Coll.; Lieut. Col. 43-45; Dept. of External Affairs Ottawa 45.
Publs. *Recovery By Control, Canada in World Affairs* 40 (in co-operation); contrib. *The Liberal Way* 33, *The Education Year Book* 37.
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MacDermott, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 47; **John Clarke MacDermott,** P.C., K.C., LL.B., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 96; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast.
Served with Machine Gun Corps Gt. War; called to Irish Bar 21; Lecturer in Jurisprudence Queen's Univ. Belfast 31-35; M.P. for Queen's Univ., Northern Ireland Parl. 38-44; Major Royal Artillery 39-40; Min. of Public Security Northern Ireland 40-41, Attorney-Gen. 41-44; Judge Supreme Court Northern Ireland 44-47; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary April 47-.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1; and Glenburn, Cairnburn Road, Strandtown, Belfast.

McDiarmid, Errett Weir; American librarian; b. 09; ed. Texas Christ. Univ. (A.B., A.M.), Emory Univ. (A.B.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Librarian Baylor Univ. 34-37; Assoc., Asst. Prof., and Asst. Dir. Univ. of Illinois Library School 37-43; Univ. Librarian and Dir. Div. of Library Instruction Univ. of Minnesota 43-; Vice-Pres. and Pres.-elect American Library Assn.; Democrat.
Publs. *The Library Survey* 39, *The Administration of the American Public Library* (with John McDiarmid) 43.
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MacDiarmid, Hugh (pseudonym of Christopher Murray Grieve); British writer; b. 92; ed. Langholm Acad., Edinburgh Univ.
One of founders Scottish Nationalist Party; founder Scottish Centre P E N Club; Editor *The Voice of Scotland.*
Publs. *Annals of the Five Senses, Contemporary Scottish Studies, Albyn, or the Future of Scotland, The Present Condition of Scottish Arts and Affairs, Scottish Scene, At the Sign of the Thistle, Scottish Eccentricities, What Lenin has meant to Scotland, The Handmaid of the Lord* (translated from Spanish of Ramon Maria de Tenreiro), *The Scottish Islands,* etc.; Poetry: *Sangschaw, Penny Wheep, A Drunk Man Looks at the Thistle, To Circumjack Cencrastus, Stony Limits, and other poems, First Hymn to Lenin, and other poems, Second Hymn to Lenin, and other poems, Cornish Heroic Song for Valda Trevlyn, The Birlinn of Clanranald* (from Gaelic of Alexander MacDonald), *Direadh, Golden Treasury of Scottish Poetry; Lucky Poet* (autobiography).
32 Victoria Crescent Road, Glasgow, W.

Macdonald, Hon. Angus L., P.C., K.C., B.A., LL.B., S.J.D., LL.D.; Canadian politician; ed. Dalhousie, Columbia and Harvard Univs.
Fmr. Teacher Elementary Schools and St. Francis Xavier's Coll.; Asst. Deputy Attorney-Gen. Halifax 21; Prof. Law Dalhousie Univ. 24; Associate Editor *Dominion Law Reports* 29; Leader Nova Scotia Liberal Party 30-; Premier of Nova Scotia, Pres. of Council, Provincial Sec. and Treas. 33-40 and 45-; Fed. Min. of Naval Defence 40-45.
Winwick, Marlboro Woods, Halifax, N.S.

Macdonald, Austin Faulks, M.A., PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 98; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Prof. of Political Science California Univ. 30-; Research Fellow Social Science Research Council for two years; mem. American Political Science Assn. and American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *Federal Aid* 28, *American City Government and Administration* 29, 36, 41, *Airport Problems of American Cities* 30, *American State Government and Administration* 34, 40, 45, *Government of the Argentine Republic* 42.
1504 Le Roy Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Macdonald, Charles Strange, M.A.; Canadian insurance director; b. 73; ed. Dr. Tassie School, Ridley Coll., Univ. of Toronto.
Mem. staff Acturial Dept. Confederation Life Assn. Toronto 98, Asst. Actuary 07, Asst. Superintendent Agencies 14, Asst. to Pres. 19, Gen. Man. 20, Vice-Pres. 26, Pres. 30, Chair. 44-; fmr. Pres. Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Assn. and Dominion Mortgage and Investment Assn.
453 Russell Hill Road, Toronto, Ont.

McDonald, Eugene F., Jnr.; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Syracuse Univ.
Organiser and first Pres. Nat. Assn. of Broadcasters 23; Pres. Zenith Radio Corpn., Chicago, and Seneca Securities Corpn.; Fellow Royal Geographical Society.
6001 Dickens Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

McDonald, James Grover; American political scientist; b. 86; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Harvard Univ. 11-14; Asst. Prof. of History and Political Science Indiana Univ. 14-18; Chair. Foreign Policy Assn. 19-33, Hon. Chair. 33-; L.N. High Commr. for Refugees from Germany 33-35; mem. Editorial Staff *New York Times* 36-38; Pres. Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences 38-; Hon. Chair. Nat. Co-ordinating Cttee. for Aid to Refugees and Emigrants from Germany; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Advisory Council on Radio in Education; Trustee 20th Century Fund, American Council of Inst. of Pacific Relations; mem. Anglo-American Cttee. of Enquiry on Palestine 45-46.
9 Alden Place, Bronxville, N.Y.

MacDonald, James Stuart; Australian art expert; b. 78; ed. Hawthorn Coll. Victoria, Melbourne Nat. Gallery Art School, Acad. Julian and Acad. Carmen.
After Gt. War art critic *Melbourne Herald* for six years, contrib. many journals; mem. Australian Art Assn., Victoria Artists Society; Dir. Nat. Art Gallery of New South Wales 28-36, of Victoria 37-42.
Publs. *Life of Frederick McCubbin, Art of G. W. Lambert, Art of David Davies.*
Montrose, Victoria.

MacDonald, Hon. John Alexander, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 74.
In business 91-, founded J. A. MacDonald & Co. Ltd. 03; mem. House of Assembly 08; mem. Prince Edward Island Govt. without Portfolio 11-16; Dir. Nat. Service P.E.I. 16; Min. of Public Works in Provincial Govt. 23-25; M.P. 25-35; Min. without Portfolio in Dominion Govt. 26 and 30-35; organised Associated Shippers Inc. of P.E.I. 32, now Pres.; Senator 35-; Conservative.
Cardigan, Prince Edward Island.

MacDonald, Rt. Hon. Malcolm, P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Bedales and Oxford Univ.
Labour M.P. for Bassetlaw Div. of Notts 29 and National Labour 31-35 and for Ross and Cromarty 36-45; Under-Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs in First and Second Nat. Govts. Aug. and Nov. 31-June 35; Sec. of State for the Colonies in reconstructed Cabinet June-Nov. 35; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs Nov. 35-May 38; Sec. of State for the Colonies, May-Oct. 38; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs and Colonies Oct. 38-Jan. 39, for Colonies Jan. 39-May 40; Min. of Health May 40-Feb. 41; High Commr. in Canada 41-46; Gov.-Gen. of Malayan Union, of Singapore, Sarawak, North Borneo, and Brunei 46-.
Publs. *Down North* 43, *The Birds of Brewery Creek* 47.
Singapore, Governor General's Residence.

Macdonald, Sir Murdoch, K.C.M.G., C.B., M.I.C.E., M.P.; British engineer and politician; b. 66.
Civil Engineer; constructed railways in Scotland, Aswan Dam and Isna Barrage; designed Blue Nile

Sennar Dam; fmr. Adviser and Under-Sec. for Public Works in Egypt; Pres. Inst. of Civil Engineers 32-33; Liberal M.P. for Inverness 22-31 and Liberal Nat. 31-. 72 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1.

McDonnell, Sir Michael, Kt., M.A.; British jurist; b. 82; ed. St. Paul's School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister 08; Attorney-Gen. Sierra Leone 20; Acting Chief Justice and Judge of Appeal Court Sierra Leone 20-26; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Palestine 27-37; ex-officio Presiding Judge Full Court of Appeal Egypt 30-37; mem. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. of Palestine Conf. on McMahon Correspondence 39; mem. staff Min. of Information 40; Chair. Conscientious Objectors Appellate Tribunal 40-.
Publs. *Ireland and the Home Rule Movement* 08, *The Laws of Sierra Leone* 25, *The Law Reports of Sierra Leone* 25, *The Law Reports of Palestine* 34 and 37.
6 Mulberry Walk, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

MacDougal, Daniel T., B.S., M.A., M.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American botanist; b. 65; ed. De Pauw and Purdue Univs.
Instructor in Plant Physiology 93-95 and Asst. Prof. 95-99 Univ. of Minnesota; Dir. of Laboratories New York Botanical Garden 99-04; Asst. Dir. 04-05 and Dir. Dept. of Botanical Research and Research Associate 05-37 Carnegie Inst. of Washington.
Publs. *Influence of Light and Darkness upon Growth and Development* 03, *Botanical Features of North American Deserts* 08, *The Salton Sea* 13, *The Hydrostatic System of Trees* 26, *The Green Leaf* 30, *Pneumatic System of Plants, especially Trees* 33, *Studies in Tree Growth by Dendrographic Method* 36, *Tree Growth* 38.
Carmel, Calif.

McDougall, Archibald, B.A., M.A., B.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 03; ed. Tasmania, Balliol Coll. Oxford, and Columbia Univ. New York.
Commonwealth Fund Fellow U.S.A. 27-29; U.S. Senate Legislative Counsel's Office Washington, D.C. 28; Research in International Law, London School of Economics 30; Lecturer in Law Manchester Univ. 31-35; Barrister Middle Temple 32; Examiner in Law London Univ. 34-35; Foreign Office 35; Legal Adviser Iraqi Min. for Foreign Affairs 36-40; Prof. of Int. Law Iraqi Law Coll. 36-39; mem. American Society of Int. Law 29; Iraq Del. 17th Assembly of L.N. 36; Counsel British Purchasing Comm. N.Y. 40-41; Head Non-Ferrous Metals Div. British Raw Materials Mission Washington and mem. British Staff Combined Raw Materials Board 42-43; Combined Production and Resources Board 44-45; Economic Unit, British Embassy, Washington, D.C., to Aug. 46; Legal Counsellor British Embassy, Cairo, Egypt, Sept. 46-.
Publ. *Modern Conveyancing* 36.
British Embassy, Cairo, Egypt; and 3323 P. Street, N.W., Washington 7, D.C.

McDowall, Robert John Stewart, D.S.C, M.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin.); British physiologist; b. 92; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Asst. and Lecturer in Physiology Edinburgh Univ. 19-21; Lecturer in Experimental Physiology and Pharmacology Leeds Univ. 21-23; Lecturer in Applied Physiology, London School of Hygiene 27-29; served in Royal Army Medical Corps 1914-18, 1939-45; Prof. of Physiology 23-, and Dean Faculty of Medicine King's Coll. London Univ.; Vice-Chair. Medical Advisory Cttee. Asthma Research Council; Examiner for London, Manchester, Durham, Sheffield, Aberdeen, and Leeds Univs., Royal Coll. of Physicians and Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Physiology section of British Assen. 36; awarded Royal Coll. of Physicians Edin. Parkin Prize 35, Cullen Prize 38; Arris and Gale Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons 33; Oliver Sharpey Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 41.
Publs. *The Science of Signs and Symptoms in relation to Modern Diagnosis and Treatment* (4 edns.), *Handbook of Physiology* (8 edns.), *The Control of the Circulation of the Blood* 38, *A Biological Introduction to Psychology* 41, *Sane Psychology* 43.
34 Park Drive, London, N.W.11.

Macduffee, Cyrus Colton; American professor of mathematics; b. 95; ed. Colgate Univ. (B.S., M.S., D.SC.), Univ. of Chicago (S.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Maths. Colgate Univ. 17-19; Instructor in Maths. Princeton Univ. 21-23, Asst. Prof. 23-24; Asst. Prof. Ohio State Univ. 24-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-33, Prof. of Maths. 33-35; Prof. of Univ. of Wisconsin 35-40; Prof. Hunter Coll. 40-43; Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 43-; Ed. for *Algebra, Transactions of the American Mathematical Soc.* 37-43; Pres. Math. Assen. of America 45-46.
Publs. *The Theory of Matrices* (Berlin) 33; *An Introduction to Abstract Algebra* 40, *Vectors and Matrices* 43.
1815 Summit Avenue, Madison 5, Wisconsin.

Macedo Soares, Jose Carlos de; Brazilian politician; b. 83.
Sec. of Interior in São Paulo provisional Govt. 30; Chief Del. Disarmament Conf. 32; São Paulo Del. to Constituent Assembly 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Vargas Cabinet 34-37, resigned; Chief Brazilian Del. to Pan-American Peace Conf.
Publs. *Escolas de fachada* 20, *Palavras ao commercio* 24, *Justica* 25, *O Brasil e a Sociedade Nações* 27.
Rio de Janeiro.

Maček, Vladimir, LL.D.; Yugoslav politician; b. 79; ed. Zagreb Univ.
Lawyer and publicist in Zagreb; Deputy; fmr. Pres. Zagreb County Council; several times interned for propaganda in favour of Croatian autonomy; sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment April 34; released Jan. 35; leader of Croatian Peasant Party; Deputy-Prime Min. 39-41.

McElligott, James J., M.A., LL.D., F.S.S., F.R.ECON.SOC.; Irish civil servant; b. 93; ed. Univ. College, Dublin.
Fmr. mem. Indian Civil Service; Man. Editor *The Statist* 21; Financial Adviser to Irish Govt. 23; Chair. Tariff Comm. 26-31; Sec. Dept. of Finance; mem. Currency Comm. 27-43; Dir. Central Bank of Ireland 43-.
Department of Finance, Government Buildings, Dublin.

McElroy, Robert, PH.D., LL.D., LT.D., M.A.; American historian; b. 72; ed. Princeton, Leipzig and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of History Princeton Univ. 09-25; First Exchange Prof. to China 16-17; Educational Dir. Nat. Security League 17-18; associate Editor in charge int. events *New York Times Current History* Magazine 24-25; Sir George Watson Lecturer London, Cambridge, Manchester, Leeds, Edinburgh, Bristol 26-39; Vivian Harmsworth Prof. of American History Oxford Univ. 25-39, Emeritus; Fellow Queen's Coll.; Adviser and Historian to War Dept. Chemical Warfare Division 43-46.
Publs. *Kentucky in the Nation's History* 09, *The Winning of the Far West* 14, *Grover Cleveland* 23, *Levi Parsons Morton* 25, *The Pathway of Peace* 27, *Jefferson Davis* 37, *The Unfortified Boundary* 43.
Nassau Club, Princeton, N.J.

Macelwane, James B., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American geophysicist; b. 83; ed. St. Louis Univ. and Univ. of California.
Entered Society of Jesus 03; ordained Priest 18; Asst. Prof. Geology and Dir. Seismographic Stations Univ. of California 23-25; Prof. of Geophysics and Dir. Dept. St. Louis Univ. 25-; Dean Graduate School 27-33, Dean Inst. of Geophysical Technology 44-; Chair. Council of Regents and Deans 29-33; Pres. Seismological Society of America 27-28; Vice-Pres. American Assen. for Advancement of Science and Chair. Section E, Geology

and Geography 34; Vice-Pres. Seismology Section American Geophysical Union 35-38, Pres. 38-41; Pres. Missouri Acad. of Science 37; Pres. Acad. of Science St. Louis 37-39.
Publs. *Loose Leaf Manual of Laboratory Experiments in Physics, Seismological Tables, Theoretical Seismology: Part I, Geodynamics* 36, *When the Earth Quakes* 47.
15 N. Grand Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo.

MacEntee, Sean; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. St. Malachy's Coll. Belfast and Belfast Coll. of Technology. Consulting Electrical Engineer and Registered Patent Agent; sentenced to death by British Court Martial June 16 for participation in Irish Insurrection in that year; sentence commuted to penal servitude for life; released under amnesty June 17; mem. Exec. Cttee. Irish Republican Army 17-21; Republican Deputy and mem. Dail Eireann 18-22; Fianna Fail Deputy Co. Dublin 27-; Min. Finance in First De Valera Govt. 32, and subsequent Govts. 33 and 37 and in first and second govts. of Eire 37 and 38-39; Min. of Industry and Commerce Sept. 39-Aug. 41, of Local Govt. and Public Health 41-; Signatory to London Agreement 38; Nat. Treas. Sinn Fein Organisation 24-26, and Fianna Fail 26-32; mem. Nat. Exec. Fianna Fail 26-.
Leeson Park, Dublin.

McEvenue, St. Clair, B.SC.; President of The Canada Life Assurance Company; b. 90; ed. St. Michael's Coll. and McGill Univ.
Served Army and R.A.F. First World War; joined Canada Life Assurance Co. 27; Asst. Supt. 29; Supt. 30; Gen. Supt. 36; Gen. Man. 38; elected Dir. 42; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 45; Pres. 46; Chair. Life Insurance Sales and Research Bureau 39; Hon. Treasurer Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Assn. 45; Second Vice-Pres. 46.
"Woodcote", Bayview Wood, Toronto, Canada.

McEwen, Currier; American university dean; b. 02; ed. Newark Acad. (*cum laude*), Wesleyan Univ., Middletown (B.S.), and New York Univ. Coll. of Medicine (M.D.).
Asst. in Medicine Rockefeller Inst. 28-30, Assoc. 30-32; Asst. Dean, Sec., New York Univ. 32-37; Instructor in Medicine Coll. of Medicine 32-33, Asst. Prof. 33-39, Dean 37, Assoc. Prof. 39-; entered Mil. Service as Lieut.-Col., M.C., A.U.S. 43; Commd. Officer Kingston Hospital Site 1 U.K. 44; Medical Consultant Brittany Base Section 44; Commd. Officer 49th Station Hospital 44-45; Chief Consultant in Medicine European Theatre of Operations 45; separated from the Service 46 with rank of Col., M.C., A.U.S.
Publs. 31 articles on Bacteriology, Rheumatic Fever and Arthritis.
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McEwen, George Francis, A.B., PH.D.; American geophysicist; b. 82; ed. Iowa State Coll. and Stanford Univ.
Asst. in Physics and Mathematics Stanford Univ. 07-11; Instructor in Mathematics Univ. of Illinois 11-12; Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. Physical Oceanography Scripps Inst. Univ. of California 12-27 and Prof. 28-; Tide Observer for the Coast and Geodetic Survey; Vice-Pres. American Meteorological Society 38-39.
Scripps Institute of Oceanography, La Jolla, Calif.

McEwen, Hon. John; Australian politician; b. 00. Enlisted Australian Imperial Force 18; farmer Stanhope, Victoria 19-; mem. House of Reps. for Echuca Div. 34-37, for Indi Div. 37-; Min. of the Interior 37-39, of External Affairs 40, of Air and Civil Aviation Oct. 40-41; mem. War Council 41-; Deputy Leader Country Party.
Stanhope, Victoria.

McEwen, Sir John B., Kt., M.A., LL.D., MUS.DOC., F.R.A.M.; British musician; ed. Royal Acad. of Music.
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Royal Academy of Music, York Gate, London, N.W.1.

McEwen, Capt. John Helias Finnie, D.L., J.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 94; ed. Eton and Cambridge Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service in Athens, Rome and the Foreign Office 21-26; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Berwick and Haddington 31-45; Chair. Conservative Foreign Affairs Cttee. in House of Commons 38-39; Asst. Whip 39; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 39-40; a Lord Commr. of Treasury 42-44; Chair. Conservative Members (1922 Cttee.) 44-45.
Publ. *Poems* 20, *The Fifth Camerons, The Last of the Villavides* (trans. from French of Louise de Vilmorin) 38, *Gallantry* (with Sir Arnold Wilson, M.P.) 38, *Three Scottish Ballads* 42.
Marchmont, Berwickshire.

McFadyean, Sir Andrew, Kt.; British company director; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. School London and Oxford Univ.
Entered Treasury 10; Private Sec. to successive Financial Secs.; Sec. British Delegation Reparation Comm. 20-22; Gen. Sec. Reparation Comm. 22-24 and Dawes Cttee. 24; Commr. Controlled Revenues Berlin 24-30; Dir. British North Borneo Co., Langkon North Borneo Rubber Ltd. and United Sua Betong Rubber Estates Ltd.; Chair. Messrs. S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.; mem. Home Office Aliens Advisory Tribunal 40-41.
Publs. *Reparation Reviewed* 30, Editor of *The History of Rubber Regulation* 44.
21 Cavendish Close, London, N.W.8.

Macfadyen, Sir Eric, Kt., M.A., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 79; ed. Clifton Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Malay Civil Service 02; Planter 06-16; Chair. Planters' Assn. of Malaya and Mem. Council Fed. Malay States 11-16 and 19-20; Liberal M.P. for Devizes 23-24; Dir. Harrisons and Crosfield Ltd.; Chair. Cluny Rubber Estates Ltd., Djasinga Rubber and Produce Co., Ltd., First Garden City Ltd., Golden Hope Rubber Estate Ltd., Kasintoe Rubber Estates Ltd., Lanadron Rubber Estates Ltd., Ledbury Rubber Estates Ltd., Prang Besar Rubber Estate Ltd., Straits Plantations Ltd., and Sumatra Tea Estates Ltd.; Vice-Chair. London Asiatic Rubber and Produce Co. Ltd., New Crocodile River (Selangor) Rubber Co. Ltd., and Rubber Plantations Investment Trust Ltd., Chair. Governing Body Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture.
1 Great Tower Street, London, E.C.3.

MacFarlan, Hon. Sir James Ross, Kt., LL.B.; Australian jurist; b. 72; ed. Wesley Coll. and Queen's Coll. Melbourne Univ.
Called to Bar 96, K.C. 18; Prof. of Law Univ. of Tasmania 98; Justice Supreme Court of Victoria 22, Senior Puisne Judge 35-.
Melbourne Club, 36 Collins Street, Melbourne, C.1., Victoria.

McFarland, Ernest William, A.B., J.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Oklahoma and Stanford Univs.
Schoolteacher Seminole County, Oklahoma 14-15; with Valley Nat. Bank Phoenix 19; admitted to Ariz. Bar 20, in practise Casa Grande; Asst. Attorney-Gen. Ariz. 23-24; County Attorney Pinal County, Ariz. 24-30; Judge Superior Court Pinal County 35-40; Senator from Ariz. 41-; Democrat.
Florence, Ariz.

MacFarlane, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frank Noel Mason (retd.), K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Woolwich.

Served South Africa, India, Gt. War (France and Mesopotamia), Afghan War 19; Staff Coll. Quetta 20; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Military Attaché Budapest, Berne and Vienna 31-35, Berlin, Copenhagen 37-39, Brigadier Royal Artillery Aldershot Command 39, served B.E.F. 39-40; Head Military Mission to Moscow 41, mem. Beaverbrook Mission 41; Gov. and C.-in-C. Gibraltar 42-44; Chief Commr. Allied Control Comm. Italy 44-45; M.P. North Paddington 45-46, resgnd. for health reasons; Labour.
Scarletts, Twyford, Berks.

Macfarlane, Robert Mafeking, J.P., M.P.; New Zealand public official; b. 00.
Labour M.P., Christchurch Central; Chair. Defence Committee, House of Reps.; ex-Mayor of Christchurch. House of Representatives, Wellington, N.Z.

McFarlane, Stuart Gordon, C.M.G.; Australian civil servant; b. 85.
Clerk Commonwealth Treasury 03; Postmaster-Gen.'s Dept. 11; Chief Insp. of Finance, Defence Dept. 16-19; Asst. Sec. Commonwealth Treasury 26-36; Sec. Nat. Debt Comm. and Australian Loan Council 32-36; Official Sec. in Great Britain to Commonwealth April 36-37; Sec. Commonwealth Treasury 38-46; mem. Commonwealth Bank Board 38-45; Commonwealth Bank Advisory Council 45-; Overseas Telecommunications Comm. (Australia) 46-.
The Treasury, Canberra, A.C.T.

MacFarlane, Warren Courtland, M.E., ENG.D.; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Lehigh Univ.
In American Locomotive Pittsburgh Plant 04-14; mem. staff La Salle Nat. Bank 14 and Dir. 19-; Treas. and Gen. Man. Auburn Automobile Co. 22-23; Pres. Minneapolis Steel and Machinery Co. 25-29; Pres. and Gen. Man. Minneapolis-Moline Power Implement Co. 29-; Pres. Manufacturers' Assn. of Minneapolis; mem. Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce; Past Pres. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Farm Equipment Inst.; mem. Soc. of Automotive Engineers Inc., Amer. Soc. Mech. Engineers; Pres. and Dir. Minneapolis-Moline Power Implement Co. of Canada Ltd.; Minneapolis-Moline Argentina, S.A., Buenos Aires; Minneapolis Steel Construction Co.; Twin City Products Finance Co.; Dir. Minneapolis-Moline (England) Ltd., London; Kaskaskia Amusement Co., La Salle, Ill., Diamond Iron Works, Minneapolis, Minn.; Trustee U.S. Cttee. to the Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production, Washington, D.C.; Cttee. Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Comm; mem. Dept. of Manufacturing Cttee., Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; Dir. T.C. Chapter of Army Ordnance Assn.; mem. Int. Business Relations Council of American Arbitration Assn., Soc. of the Cincinnati, etc.
1915 Knox Avenue South, Minneapolis 5, Minn.

McFee, William, A.M.I.MECH.E., M.A.; American novelist; b. 81.
Publs. *Casuals of the Sea, Captain Macedoine's Daughter* 21, *Command* 22, *Life of Sir Martin Frobisher* 28, *The Harbour Master* 32, *No Castle in Spain* 33, *More Harbours of Memory* 34, *The Beachcomber* 35, *The Derelicts* 38, *Watch Below, Spenlove in Arcady, Ship to Shore* 44, *In the First Watch* 46.
Roxbury, Conn.

McGavin, Maj.-Gen. Sir Donald Johnstone, Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.D. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.); New Zealand surgeon; b. 76; ed. Birmingham and London Univs.
Served Great War 15-19; Dir.-Gen. of Medical Services 19-23; Hon. Surgeon to Gov.-Gen. 20-24; mem. Prisons Board 26-; mem. Comm. of Inquiry into Venereal Disease 22 and Inquiry into Mental Defectives 25; Chair. New Zealand Medical Council; Fellow Royal Australasian Coll. of Surgeons, American Coll. of Surgeons.
300 Oriental Parade, Wellington.

McGeachy, Mary Agnes Craig; Canadian diplomatist; b. 04; ed. Toronto and Sorbonne Univs. and Graduate School of Higher Int. Studies Geneva Univ.
Visited European Student Relief instns. French, Austrian, Hungarian, Czechoslovak and German Univs. 28-29; mem. L.N. Permanent Secretariat, in charge contacts with British Dominions, collated information on L.N. economic, financial, public health and social welfare work 30-40; Acting Dir. L.N. Information Section Feb.-July 40; mem. Press and Parl. Section Min. of Economic Warfare London Aug.-Dec. 40; Public Relations Officer (Economic Warfare) British Embassy Washington 40-42, 1st Sec. 42-44; Dir. Welfare Div. U.N.R.R.A. Washington 44-46; Visited relief projects Western and Eastern Europe Dec. 44 - Feb. 45 and Oct. 45 - Mar. 46; Apptd. U.N.R.R.A. Del. to U.N. on matters of social welfare Apl. 46.
2709 O Street, North West, Washington, D.C.; and Curzon House Club, London, W.1.

MacGeagh, Col. Sir Henry Foster, K.C.B., K.B.E., T.D., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law of Middle Temple; Bencher Middle Temple 31; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 18-23; Deputy Judge Advocate-Gen. British Forces in China 27; Military Asst. to Judge Advocate-Gen. of Military and Air Forces 16-22, Military Deputy to Judge Advocate-Gen. 23-34 and Judge Advocate-Gen. of the Forces 34-.
6 Spring Gardens, Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.

McGhee, George C.; American government official; b. 12; ed. Southern Methodist Univ. Dallas, Univ. of Oklahoma (B.SC.), Oxford Univ. (D.PHIL.), and Univ. of London.
The Atlantic Refining Co. Dallas 30-31; Subsurface Geologist Continental Oil Co., Ponca City, Oklahoma 33-34; Geophysicist, Nat. Geophysical Co., Dallas 37-39; Vice-Pres. supervision of seismic field parties in exploration for oil, U.S. and Cuba, DeGolyer, MacNaughton and McGhee, Dallas 39-41; Partner, Geological and Geophysical consultation and appraisal of Oil Cos. and properties, U.S. and Venezuela; Dir. Pantepec Oil Co. of Venezuela 41-43; Dir. Great Nat. Life Insur. Co. Dallas 41-46; independent explorer for and producer of oil 40-; discovered West Tepetate oil field, Jefferson Davis Ph., Louisiana 44; Govt. experience U.S. Govt.; Stockpile and Import Shipping Branch, OPM and WPB 41-43; Senior Liaison Officer and Exec. Asst. Combined Raw Materials Board 42-43; U.S. Dep. Exec. Sec.; Special Asst. to the Dep. to the Asst. Sec. of State for Economic Affairs 46; Special Asst. to the Under-Sec. of State for Economic Affairs 46-47; Co-ordinator for Aid to Greece and Turkey, Office of the Under-Sec. of State 47-; Dir. Inst. of Inter-American Affairs, Inter-American Educ. Foundation 46-; Dir. U.S. Commercial Co. 46; Awarded Legion of Merit.
Publs. *The Mapping of the Subsurface Geological Formations of South-eastern England with the Reflection Seismograph* (Doctor's thesis) 38, *State Trading in Totalitarian Economics* and *The Economics of Peace in the "Interim Period"* in *State Dept. Bulletin* 47.
2406 Kalorama Road Northwest, Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

MacGibbon, D. A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian economist; b. 82; ed. McMaster and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Political Economy and Head of Dept. Alberta Univ. 19-29; Commr. for Alberta Govt. on Banking and Credit 22; mem. Royal Grain Inquiry Comm. 23-24; mem. Board of Grain Commrs. for Canada 29-; attached Canadian Del. London Imperial Conf. 30, Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32; mem. Royal Comm. on Taxation of Annuities 45; mem. Board of Grain Commrs.

Publs. *Railway Rates and the Canadian Railway Commission* 15, *Elementary Economics* 22, *The Canadian Grain Trade* 32.
Board of Grain Commissioners, Winnipeg.

McGilligan, Patrick, B.L., M.A.; Irish politician; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Barrister; Prof. of Constitutional and International Law Univ. Coll. Dublin; Fine Gael Deputy for National Univ. 23-; Min. for External Affairs 27-32 and for Industry and Commerce in Cosgrave Govt. 24-32; responsible in Dail for Shannon Scheme; fmr. Sec. to High Commissioner in London.
58 Lansdowne Road, Dublin.

MacGillivray, Very Rev. John Milton; Scottish clergyman; b. 83; ed. Picton Public and High Schools, Queen's Coll. (B.A.), Theological Coll. and Knox Coll. (D.D.).
First charge, Aylmer, Ont. 10; Second charge, St. Andrew's, Petrolia, Ont. 14; Apptd. Chaplain 149th Battalion 16; served in Canada, England, and France 16-19; Third charge, Knox Church, St. Thomas, Ont. 19; Fourth charge, Chalmers Church, Toronto, Ont. 25; Fifth charge, Central Church, Vancouver 29; Sixth charge, St. Andrew's Church, Sarnia 35; Moderator of Gen. Assembly, Presbyterian Church in Canada 45; now Minister of St. Andrew's, Sarnia; served the Church on the Boards of the Gen. Assembly and as Moderator of the Synod of British Columbia and the Synod of Hamilton and London.
Publs. *History of St. Andrew's Church,* 1841-1941 41.
254 N. Brock Street, Sarnia, Ont.

McGovern, John, M.P.; British politician; b. 87.
Master plumber 09-23; Councillor City of Glasgow; Independent Labour M.P. for Shettleston Div. of Glasgow 30-; fmr. Chair. Independent Labour Party; arrested and imprisoned 31 and 33, and forcibly ejected from House of Commons 31 in connection with "free speech" campaign; interrupted King's Speech in House of Lords in protest against Unemployment Pay Cuts and Means Test Nov. 33; led Glasgow to London "Hunger March" Jan. 34; resgnd. from I.L.P. and joined Labour Party 46.
416 Amulree Street, Sandyhills, Tollcross, Glasgow.

McGovern, John T., LL.B.; American lawyer and writer; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Consulting Counsel Carnegie Foundation 27-; active in Anglo-American sport administration; Counsel to Nat. Code Authority of Nat. Recovery Administration Photo Engraving Industry 34-; Chair. Nat. Council on Voluntary Trade Agreements 35; Chair. Board of Sportsmanship Brotherhood 36; mem. Italia-America Univ. Cttee.; Chair. Intercollegiate Assn. of America 37; Pres. New York City Baseball Fed. 37; Exec. Cttee. U.S. Olympic Games 45; Dir. American Arbitration Assn. 39; Chair. Nat. Conf. on Juvenile Delinquency 46.
Publs. *Your Son and Mine* 31, *The Statesman of Tomorrow* 31, *The Undergraduate Takes the Floor* 31, *The Sportsman* 32, *Diogenes Discovers Us* 33, *Spectator Sportsmanship* 33, *Review of Olympic Games of 1936, Shrines in America* 37, *Official Rules for Fair Trade Practice in U.S.A.* 39, *Outline of Arbitration* 46, *Trend of Arbitration* 46.
60 East 42nd Street, New York City.

McGovern, William Montgomery, PH.D.; American orientalist; b. 97; ed. Oxford Univ.
Lecturer, Examiner and mem. Board School of Oriental Studies of London Univ. 19-27; made expedition through Tibet 22-23, Amazon Basin 25-26, and Turkey and Persia 31-32; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Political Science Northwestern Univ. 29-; Lecturer in Government Harvard Univ. 36, 40-41; Far Eastern Corresp. *Chicago Tribune* 37-38; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Southern California 39; mem. American Oriental Society; active duty Lieut. Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 41-45.
Publs. *Modern Japan* 19, *Colloquial Japanese* 20, *Manual of Buddhist Philosophy* 23, *To Lhasa in Disguise* 24, *Jungle Paths and Inca Ruins* 27, *Early Empires of Central Asia* (3 vols.) 37, *Luther to Hitler* 41.
Harris Hall, Evanston, Ill.

McGowan, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Ardeer; **Harry Duncan McGowan,** K.B.E., D.C.L., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 74.
Joined Nobel's Explosives Co., Ltd. 89, Managing Dir. 18; founder and Chair. Explosives Trades Ltd. (afterwards Nobel Industries Ltd.) 18; Pres. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. 26, Chair. and Man. Dir. 30-38, Chair. Man. Board 38-; Imperial Chemicals Insurance Ltd., Deputy-Chair. African Explosives and Industries Ltd., Cape Explosives Works Ltd.; Dir. Canadian Industries Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., London and Lancashire Insurance Co., Int. Nickel Co. of Canada; Pres. Society of Chemical Industry 31 and of Inst. of Fuel.
1 Hyde Park Street, London, W.2.

Macgowan, Kenneth; American theatrical critic and producer, educator; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ.; S. B. 1911.
Drama Critic *Boston Transcript* 10-13, *Philadelphia Evening Ledger* 14-17; Publicity Man. Goldwyn Pictures Corpn. 17-18; columnist *New York Tribune* 18, Drama Critic *New York Globe* 19-23 and *Vogue* 20-24; Editor *Theater Arts Magazine* 19-25; Dir. Provincetown Playhouse 24-25, Greenwich Village Theatre 25-27, Actors Theatre 27; independent producer 28-31; Story Editor R.K.O. Pictures 32, Associate Producer 32-35; Associate Producer 20th Century Fox Film Corpn. 35-; Dir. of Production, Motion Picture Div. Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41-42; Producer 20th Century-Fox 42-44, Paramount Pictures 44-46; Prof. of Theatre Arts, Univ. of California, Los Angeles 46-; Chair. Dept. of Theatre Arts 47-.
Publs. *The Theater of Tomorrow* 21, *Continental Stagecraft* 22, *Masks and Demons* 23, *Footlights Across America* 29, *Sleuths* 31, *What's Wrong With Marriage* 38.
c/o UCLA, Los Angeles 24, California.

McGrady, Edward F.; American labour leader; b. 72.
Fmr. Pres. Boston Central Labour Union and Massachusetts State Fed. of Labour; mem. Massachusetts House of Representatives; First Asst. Sec. for Labour 33-37; Asst. Administrator for Labour of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-; Vice-Pres. in charge Labour Relations, Radio Corpn. of America 37-; special Consultant on Labour Matters to Under-Sec. of War; Democrat.
724 14th Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

McGrath, Earl James; American educator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Buffalo (B.A., M.A.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Lecturer in Psychology, Prof. in Education, Dean of Admin. Univ. of Buffalo 28-38; Specialist in Higher Educ. American Council on Educ. 38-40; Dean of Admin., Univ. of Buffalo 40-42; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Navy 42-44; Chief of the Educ. Services Div., Dean of Admin., Univ. of Buffalo 44-45; Dean of the Coll. of Liberal Arts, The State Univ. of Iowa 45-47, and Dir. of Summer Session; mem. of Comm. which surveyed Higher Educ. in the States of Illinois, Utah, and Louisiana; mem. of the President's Comm. on Higher Educ.; mem. of the Educ. mission to Germany.
Publs. *Toward General Education* (co-author), *Journal of General Education* (Editor).
465 Grand Avenue, Iowa City, Iowa.

McGrath, (James) Howard, PH.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 03; ed. Providence Coll.
Admitted to Rhode Island Bar 29; City Solicitor Central Falls 30-34, U.S. District Attorney Rhode Island 35-40; Gov. of Rhode Island 40-46; mem. firm

J. J. McGrath & Sons; Pres. 1st Savings and Loan Asscn. Providence, Rhode Island League of Savings, Building & Loan Asscns.; Democrat.
State Capitol, Providence, R.I.

McGreer, Arthur H., O.B.E., M.C., M.A., D.C.L., LL.D., D.D.; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Toronto and Oxford Univs.
Asst. Christ Church Cathedral, Montreal 11-14; Asst. Dir. of Chaplain Service, Canadian Corps 17-19; Vice-Chancellor and Principal of Bishop's Univ. 22-.
The Lodge, Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Quebec.

MacGregor, Alasdair Alpin; British writer; b. 99; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Socialist, contested several elections; anti-vivisectionist; served First World War 15-18.
Publs. *The Buried Barony, The Turbulent Years: A Portrait of Youth, Auld Reekie: Portrait of a Lowland Boyhood, Vanished Waters: Portrait of a Highland Childhood, The Goat Wife: Portrait of a Village, Over the Sea to Skye, The Haunted Isles, The Peat-fire Flame, Somewhere in Scotland, Summer Days among the Western Isles, Behold the Hebrides!*, etc.
c/o Methuen & Co., Ltd., Publishers, 36 Essex Street, London, W.C.2.

Macgregor, David Hutchison, M.A., M.C.; British economist; b. 77; ed. Edinburgh and Cambridge Univs.
Joint-Editor *Economic Journal*; mem. Cttee. on Labour Exchanges 20, Agricultural Tribunal 23, and several Trade Boards; Drummond Prof. of Political Economy Oxford Univ. 22-45.
Publs. *Lord Macaulay, Industrial Combination, Evolution of Industry, Enterprise, Purpose and Profit, Public Aspects of Finance, The Thane of Cawdor.*
All Souls College, Oxford.

Macgregor, Lewis Richard, F.A.A., J.P., C.B.E. H.M. Australian Min. to Brazil; b. 86; ed. Glasgow and West of Scotland Technical Coll.
Man. Wheat Dept. Westralian Farmers Ltd. 15; special Trade Mission to Europe 19; Dir. of Agricultural Organisation in Queensland 22; Dir. of Marketing to the Queensland Govt. 26; Trade Commr. for the Commonwealth of Australia in Canada 30-38, U.S.A. 38-40; attached Australian Del. Imperial Conf. London 30, Ottawa 32; special mission to British West Indies 33, South Africa 37; Commr.-Gen. for Australian Govt., New York World's Fair 39; Dir. Gen. Australian War Supplies Mission Washington 41-45; H.M. Min. to Brazil 45-.
Australian Legation, Rio de Janeiro.

McGuigan, His Eminence James Charles, Cardinal D.D., PH.D., LL.D.; Canadian ecclesiastic; b. 94; ed. Hunter River, Prince of Wales Coll. and St. Dunstan's Univ., P.E.I., Laval Univ., Quebec, and Catholic Univ. of America.
Ordained 18; Prof. St. Dunstan's Univ. 19; Sec. to Bishop of Charlottetown, P.E.I. 19; to Archbishop of Edmonton 20; Chancellor, Vicar-Gen. and Dean of Edmonton Diocese 22-28; Rector, St. Joseph's Seminary, Edmonton 28; Prothonotary Apostolic with title of Monsignor 29; Archbishop of Regina 30; Archbishop of Toronto 35-; Asst. at Pontifical Throne and Roman Count 42-; Cardinal with title of Santa Maria del Popolo Feb. 46; Gov. St. Augustine's Seminary, Toronto; Dir. St. Francis Xavier Seminary, Toronto; Chancellor Catholic Church Extension Society of Canada.
Publs. *Collected Sermons* (Regina).
Archbishop's House, Old Yonge Street, York Mills, Ontario.

Mach, Alexander; Slovak journalist and politician; b. 02.
Founded Örol organisation of Slovak Catholics and Slovak Hlinka Party in Nitra 23; Editor *Trenčan*, Trenčín 24; Gen. Sec. Slovak Hlinka Party 25; arrested and imprisoned various occasions for demanding full Slovak independence; Leader Rodobrana (Hlinka Party Political Army); Del. Slovak Congresses 33, 34; Del. with Prof. Černák, to discussion on Slovak independence with Pres. Beneš 39; Commander-in-Chief Hlinka Guards 39-; mem. Parl.; mem. Praesidium Hlinka Party; Min. of Interior Slovak Govt. 39; on trial for war crimes Dec. 46.
Publs. *In Prison, Our Fight.*

MacHarg, John B., C.E., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 73; ed. Hamilton Coll., Cornell, Leipzig and Columbia Univs.
Dir. American School in Leipzig 09-14; Prof. of History Lawrence Coll. Wisconsin 17-; engaged in research work Eastman Kodak Co. 37-38.
Publs. *Visual Representations of the Trinity* 17, *A System of Notes for the Study of American History* 23, *Old Ironsides* 27, *A Pictural Life of Abraham Lincoln* 31, *History of U.S. in Outline* 33.
318 North George Street, Rome, N.Y.

Machen, Arthur; British writer; b. 63.
Publs. *Eleusinia, The Anatomy of Tobacco, The Chronicle of Clemendy, The Great God Pan, The Three Impostors, The Hill of Dreams, The House of Souls, Dr. Stiggins, Hieroglyphics, The Bowmen, The Great Return, The Terror, War and the Christian Faith, The Secret Glory, Far Off Things, Things Near and Far, The Shining Pyramid, Dog and Duck: a London Calendar, Strange Roads, Ornaments in Jade, The London Adventure, The Canning Wonder, Dreads and Drolls, The Green Round, The Cosy Room, The Children of the Pool* 36, *A Handy Dickens* 41, *Holy Terror.*
Amersham, Bucks.

Machtig, Sir Eric Gustav, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Office 12; Asst. Sec. Dominions Office 30, Asst. Under-Sec. of State 36-39, Deputy Under-Sec. of State 39-40, Permanent Under-Sec. 40-.
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McIlroy, Dame Anne Louise, D.B.E., LL.D., M.D., D.SC. (Glasgow, London), D.SC.h.c. (Belfast), F.R.C.P., F.C.O.G.; British gynæcologist; ed. Glasgow, London, Vienna and Berlin.
Fmr. Asst. Gynæcological Surgeon Royal Infirmary Glasgow; Senior Asst. Glasgow Univ.; fmr. Medical Officer Scottish Women's Hospital, Troyes, Salonica. fmr. Prof. Obstetrics and Gynæcology, now Consulting Obstetrician and Gynæcological Surgeon, Royal Free Hospital, London; Surgeon Marie Curie Hospital for Women; Consultant Obstetrician Boroughs of Walthamstow and Holborn; Gynæcological Surgeon Bermondsey Medical Mission Hospital; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and Past Pres. Obstetrical Section; Past Pres. Metropolitan Branch B.M.A.; Hon. Fellow Liverpool Medical Inst.; Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *The Problem of the Damaged Heart in Obstetrical Practice* 31, *The Prevention and Treatment of Asphyxia in the New Born* 34, *The Toxæmias of Pregnancy* 36, *From a Balcony on the Bosphorous.*
115A Harley Street, London, W.1.

McIlwain, Charles Howard, B.A., M.A., PH.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 71; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of History Miami Univ. 03-05; Preceptor Princeton Univ. 05-10; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of History and Govt. Harvard Univ. 11-26 and Eaton Prof. of Science of Govt. 26-; Trustee Princeton Univ.; Pres. American Historical Asscn. 35-36; corresp. mem. British Royal Historical Society; Fellow Medieval Acad. of America and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; corresp.

Fellow British Acad. 41; mem. American Philosophical Society; George Eastman Prof. Oxford Univ. 44.
Publs. *The High Court of Parliament and its Supremacy* 10, *The American Revolution* 23, *The Growth of Political Thought in the West* 32, *Constitutionalism and the Changing World* 39, *Constitutionalism: Ancient and Modern* 40.
48 Village Hill Road, Belmont, Mass.

McInnerney, Thomas Henry, HON. LL.D. (Lafayette Coll.); American industrialist; b. 67; ed. Illinois Univ.
Pres. Hydrox Corpn. 14-23; Chair., Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Dairy Products Corpn.; Dir. United Stores Corpn., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., American Waterworks and Electric Co. Inc., B.F. Goodrich Co., Distillers Corpn., Seagrams Ltd., N. Jersey, Indiana and Illinois Railroad, New York World's Fair 1940 Inc., Lehigh Valley Railway, McLellan Stores Co., Dir. and Vice-Pres. U.S. Chamber of Commerce 38-41; graduate mem. Business Advisory Council U.S. Dept. of Commerce; Trustee Lafayette Coll.; Dir. Metropolitan Opera Assn.
230 Park Avenue, New York City.

Macintosh, Rev. Douglas Clyde, B.A., PH.D., HON.D.D., HON.LL.D.; American theologian; b. 77; ed. McMaster Univ. Toronto and Chicago Univ.
Prof. of Biblical and Systematic Theology Brandon Coll. Manitoba 07-09; Asst. Prof. Yale Univ. 09-16; Dwight Prof. of Systematic Theology and Philosophy of Religion Yale Univ. 16-45, Emeritus Prof. 45-; Chair. Dept. of Religions Yale Graduate School 20-38.
Publs. *The Problem of Knowledge* 15, *Theology as an Empirical Science* 19, *The Reasonableness of Christianity* 25, *The Pilgrimage of Faith* 31, *Religious Realism* 31, *Is There a God?* 32, *Social Religion* 39, *The Problem of Religious Knowledge* 40, *Personal Religion* 42.
25 Woodlawn Street, Hamden, Conn.

Macintosh, Robert Reynolds, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.S., D.A.; British anæsthetist; b. 97; ed. New Zealand and Guy's Hospital.
Consulting Anaesthetist to R.A.F.; Prof. of Anaesthetics Oxford Univ. 37-; Hon. Anaesthetist Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford.
Publs. *Essentials of General Anaesthesia, Physics for the Anaesthetist, Local Anaesthesia, Brachial Plexus;* articles in *Lancet, British Medical Journal* and *British Dental Journal.*
Pembroke College, Oxford.

Macintyre, Donald, M.P., J.P.; Southern Rhodesian business man and politician; b. 91 (in Glasgow).
Founder and Dir. McIntyre and Son, confectionery manufacturers; Chair. Rhodesian Investment and Trust Co., Ltd.; Vice-Chair. and Trustee People's Mutual Building Society; exec. mem. Bulawayo Chamber of Industries; Dir. Rhodesian Iron and Steel Corpn.; Mayor of Bulawayo; Labour M.P. for Bulawayo Central; Chair. and Man. Dir. Osborns Bakeries Ltd.; Dir. Carlton Hotels Ltd.
Bulawayo.

Mack, Edward, Jnr., B.A., M.A., PH.D., D.SC.h.c.; American chemist; b. 93; ed. Centre Coll., Kentucky, Princeton, Sorbonne and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Physical Chemistry Ohio State Univ. 25-35; Associate Editor *Chemical Abstracts, Journal of Physical Chemistry* and *Journal of American Chemical Society;* mem. Nat. Research Council 28-33; Head Dept. of Chemistry Univ. of North Carolina 35-39, Research Education Battelle Memorial Inst. 39-41; Manhattan District Project 43-45; Chair. Dept. of Chemistry, Ohio State Univ. 41-.
309 Walhalla Road, Columbus, Ohio.

Mackail, Denis George; British writer; b. 92; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *What Next?* 20, *Bill the Bachelor* 22, *The "Majestic" Mystery* 24, *Greenery Street* 25, *The Flower Show* 27, *Another Part of the Wood* 29, *The Square Circle* 30, *Ian and Felicity* 32, *Summer Leaves* 34, *The Wedding* 35, *Back Again* 36, *Jacinth* 37, *London Lovers, Morning, Noon and Night* 38, *The Story of J.M.B.* 41, *Life with Topsy* 42, *Upside-Down* 43, *Ho! Tales for a Godchild* 44, *Huddleston House* 45, *Our Hero* 47, *We're Here,* etc.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, 10 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Mackay, Sir Iven Giffard, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., B.A.; Australian educationist and officer; b. 82; ed. Grafton Public School, Newington Coll. Sydney and St. Andrew's Coll., Sydney Univ.
Resident Master Shore School Sydney 05-10; Lecturer in Physics Sydney Univ. 10-21, Student Adviser 21-32; Headmaster Cranbrook School 33-39; Subaltern, 26th Infantry Regt. 11; served with 4th Australian Infantry Battalion, A.I.F. 14, Commdr. 16; Commanded 1st Australian Machine-gun Battalion 18, later Commanded 1st Australian Infantry Brigade; Commanded successively 9th, 8th and 5th Infantry Brigades, Commonwealth Military Forces 20-32, 2nd Australian Infantry Div. (Militia) 37, 6th Australian Div., 2nd A.I.F. (service Libya, Greece and Crete) 40; C.-in-C. Home Forces Australia 41; Commanding 2nd Australian Army Apl. 42-43, New Guinea Force 43; High Commr. for Australia in India 44-.
Australian High Commissioner's Office, New Delhi.

Mackaye, Percy, A.B., A.M., HON.LITT.D.; American dramatist and poet; b. 75; ed. Harvard and Leipzig Univs.
Lectured on Theatre Harvard, Columbia and Yale Univs. 06-13; Editor and trans. *Modern Reader's Chaucer* 12; held first American Fellowship in Poetry Miami Univ. 20-24; Visiting Prof. of Poetry and Drama Rollins Coll. 28-31, Sweet Briar Coll. Virginia 32-33; assembled Mackaye Collection Annals Dartmouth Coll. 32; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Dramatists' Guild of America, P.E.N.; charter mem. Poetry Society of America; Pres. Pan-American Poet's League of N. America; hon. mem. Harvard Phi Beta Kappa; received Shelley Memorial prize award for poetry 42; Nat. testimonial on 70th birthday 45.
Publs. 61 vols.: 14 vols. poems, including *The Sistine Eve* 09, *The Present Hour* 14, *Collected Poems* 16, *The Gobbler of God* 27, *The Far Familiar* 38; 16 vols. plays, including *Sappho and Phaon* 07, *The Scarecrow* 08, *A Garland to Sylvia* 10, *Washington* 18, *This Fine Pretty World* 24; 10 vols. masques, including *Saint Louis* 14, *Caliban* 16, *The Pilgrim and the Book* 20, *Wakefield* 32; 5 vols. *Kentucky Mountain Folk Cycle* 23-29; 6 vols. essays; 4 vols. grand operas; 3 vols. biography, including *Robert Burns* (with Marion Morse Mackaye) 39, *My Lady Dear, Arise* 40, *Poesia Religio* 41, *The Secret of Arvia* 42, *What is She?* 43, *The Mystery of Hamlet, or What We Will* (a tetralogy of plays) 44, *Carved in Rhyme* (new poems) 47.
Cornish, N.H.; P.O., Windsor, Vt.

McKee, John Keown; American financial expert; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh Night School.
Messenger People's Nat. Bank Pittsburgh 07, Cashier 19; after consolidation with First Nat. Bank in 22 rep. inst. in receivership and supervised doubtful loans; developed oil properties inherited in Kansas 23-28; managed family real estate holdings 28-31; Rep. U.S. Comptroller of Currency as receiver for insolvent banks in Ohio and Pennsylvania 31-32; Examiner in charge bank reorganisation, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-33, Chief of Examining Div. 33-36; mem. Board of Govs. Federal Reserve System 36-46; Pres. Continental Bank and Trust Co. of New York 46-.
30 Broad Street, New York 15, N.Y.

McKeehan, Louis W., B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Minnesota and Cambridge Univs.
Instructor, Asst. and Assoc. Prof. of Physics Univ. of Minnesota 06-19; Research Physicist Western Electric Co. 21-25 and Bell Telephone Laboratories 25-27; Prof. of Physics Yale Univ. and Dir. Sloane Physics Laboratory 27-40, on leave, serving Commdr. and Capt. U.S. Naval Reserve 40-46.
Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

McKell, Hon. William John, K.C.; Australian politician; b. 91; ed. Public School, Surry Hills, Sydney.
Apprenticed as boilermaker, Morts' Dock and Engineering Co.; Financial Sec. Boilermakers' Union; mem. Legislative Assembly N.S.W. 17, Min. of Justice 20-22, 25-27; Asst. Colonial Treasurer 25-27; Barrister Supreme Court N.S.W. 25; Financial Mission London, New York 27; Min. of Justice 31-32; Leader of the Opposition N.S.W. 39-41, Prime Min. and Colonial Treasurer 41-47; Gov.-Gen. of Australia Feb. 47-.
Government House, Canberra.

McKellar, Kenneth Douglas, M.A., LL.B.; American politician; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Mem. U.S. Congress 11-17; U.S. Senator from Tennessee for terms 16-46; Chair. Post Offices and Post Roads Cttee.; mem. Cttees. on Civil Service, Library, Rules, Territories and Insular Affairs; Chair. Senate Appropriations Cttee. 46-47; Democrat.
1138 Peabody Street, Memphis, Tenn.

McKenna, Hon. Nicholas, LL.B., A.I.C.A.; Australian barrister and accountant; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Melbourne (LL.B.).
On staff of Commonwealth Audit Office 12-24; Accountant, Townsville, Queensland 24-25, Melbourne, Victoria 26-27; Barrister and Solicitor Melbourne 28-29, Hobart, Tasmania 29-47; Senator rep. Tasmania in Federal Parl. 44-; Min. for Health and Social Services in Chifley Labour Commonwealth Govt. 46-; Labour.
12 Toorak Avenue, Hobart, Tasmania; and Parliament House, Canberra.

McKenna, Stephen, M.A.; British novelist; b. 88; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Mem. War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-19; mem. Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour's Mission to U.S. 17; mem. staff Min. of Economic Warfare 39-40.
Publs. include *Sonia, Midas and Son, Dermotts Rampant, While I Remember, Namesakes, Portrait of His Excellency, Sole Death, While of Sound Mind, Lady Cynthia Clandon's Husband, Last Confession, The Home that Jill Broke, Breasted Amazon, A Life for a Life, Mean Sensual Man.*
Honeys, Waltham-St. Lawrence, Berkshire.

McKenzie, Alexander, F.R.S., M.A., D.SC., PH.D., LL.D., F.I.C.; British chemist; b. 69; ed. Dundee High School and St. Andrews and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Chemistry Dept. United Coll. of St. Salvator and St. Leonard 93-98; Lecturer in Chemistry Birmingham Univ. 02-05; Head of Chemistry Dept. Birkbeck Coll. 05-14; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. Dundee, Univ. of St. Andrews 14-38, Emeritus; Fellow Royal Society; mem. Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher zu Halle.
5 Invermark Terrace, Barnhill, Angus.

Mackenzie, Chalmers Jack, C.M.G., M.C., B.E., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; Canadian engineer; b. 88; ed. Dalhousie and Harvard Univs.
Mem. engineering firm Maxwell & Mackenzie 12-16; served with B.E.F. 15-18; Prof. of Civil Engineering Saskatchewan Univ. 19-22, Dean of Engineering 22-; Acting Pres. Nat. Research Council of Canada 39-44, Pres. 44-; consultant numerous engineering and scientific projects.
National Research Council, Ottawa, Ont.

Mackenzie, Compton, O.B.E., LL.D., B.A., F.R.S.L.; British novelist; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lord Rector Glasgow Univ. 31-34; Literary Critic to *Daily Mail* 31-35; Editor *The Gramophone;* served with Royal Naval Div. at Gallipoli; Capt. Royal Marines 15; Military Control Officer Athens 16; Dir. Aegean Intelligence Service 17; Scottish nationalist; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Redeemer; officer White Eagle.
Publs. *Carnival* 12, *Sinister Street* 14, *Guy and Pauline* 15, *Sylvia Scarlett* 19, *Fairy Gold* 26, *Vestal Fire* 27, *Extraordinary Women* 28, *The Darkening Green* 34, *The Four Winds of Love: The East Wind, The South Wind* 37, *The West Wind* 39, *West to North* 39, *The North Wind* 44-45, *The Red Tapeworm* 41, *Keep the Home Guard Turning* 43, and many other novels; *Gallipoli Memories* 29, *Athenian Memories* 31, *Literature in My Time* 33, *Prince Charlie and His Ladies* 34, *The Windsor Tapestry* 38, *Greek Memories* 39, *Aegean Memories* 39, *Wind of Freedom* 43, *Mr. Roosevelt* 44, *Dr. Benes* 46.
Denchworth Manor, nr. Wantage, Berks.

Mackenzie, DeWitt; American journalist; ed. Syracuse Univ.
Mem. staff Associated Press of America 10, in New York 10-16, London 16, with British Army in France 17-19, Chief of London Bureau 27-33, in charge of foreign service New York 33-36, travelling assignment 36; special writer on foreign affairs 36-; Associated Press columnist, "A Yankee Abroad" 28-30.
Publs. *The Awakening of India* 18, *The Girl in the Mask* 25, *Hell's Kitchen* 29, *Not Passed by Censor* 29.
50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

MacKenzie, Capt. Rt. Hon. Ian Alistair, P.C., K.C., M.A., LL.B., M.P.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and Royal Irish Acad. Dublin.
Came to British Columbia 14; served with Canadian forces in World War; mem. law firm MacKenzie and Boyd; mem. British Columbia Legislature 20-30; Provincial Sec. 28; mem. Federal Parl. for Vancouver Centre 30-; Min. of Immigration, Colonization, Soldiers' Settlement and Indian Affairs 28-30; Min. of Nat. Defence in King Govt. 35-39; Min. of Pensions and Nat. Health 39-44; Min. of Veterans' Affairs 44; Left-Wing Liberal.
Mayfair Apts., Ottawa, Ont.

McKenzie, Kenneth, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist and philologist; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Prof. West Virginia Univ. 98-00 and Yale Univ. 00-15; Head Dept. of Romance Languages Univ. of Illinois 15-25; Prof. of Italian Princeton Univ. 25-38, Emeritus 38-; Visiting Prof. Italian Univs. 21-22; Cavaliere of Crown of Italy.
Publs. *Concordanza delle Rime di F. Petrarca* 12, *Ysopet-Avionnet* 21, Dante's *Vita Nuova* (edited) 22, *Antonio Pucci, le Noie* 31; Gen. Editor Century Modern Language Series 22-; contrib. to *Enciclopedia Italiana* and various journals.
Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Mackenzie, Norman Archibald MacRae, C.M.G., M.M. and Bar, K.C., B.A., LL.B., LL.M., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.S.C.; President of Univ. of British Columbia; b. 94; ed. Pictou Acad., Dalhousie Univ. (B.A., LL.B.), Harvard (LL.M.), St. John's Coll. Cambridge, and Gray's Inn.
Served with Canadian Infantry in First World War (M.M. and Bar) 14-19; Legal Adviser I.L.O. Geneva 25-27; Associate Prof. of Law Univ. of Toronto 27-33; Prof. of Public and Private Int. Law 33-40; Pres. Univ. of New Brunswick 40-44; Pres. Univ. of British Columbia 44-; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Canadian Univs. 46-; Chair. Research Cttee. Canadian Inst. of Int. Affairs 29-40; now Vice-Chair. of its Nat. Council; Chair. War-time Information Board Canada, 43-45; Chair. Reconstruction Comm. Province of New Brunswick 41-44; Del. to

Inst. of Pacific Relations Confs. 31-42; Del. to British Commonwealth Confs. 33 and 38; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council of Canadian Y.M.C.A.'s; Chair. and Hon. Pres. Save the Children Fund, Canada; recipient of several Hon. Degrees.
Publs. *Legal Status of Aliens in Pacific Countries* 37, *Canada and the Law of Nations* (with L. H. Laing) 38, *Canada in World Affairs* (with others) 41.
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia.

Mackenzie, William A.; South African industrialist; b. 81; ed. Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen.
Fmr. Man. Johannesburg Branch African Banking Corpn.; Vice-Pres. Transvaal Chamber of Mines 32, 34, 36, 38; Pres. Transvaal Chamber of Mines 35; Joint Man. New Consolidated Gold Fields Ltd.; Chair. Middlevlei Estate and Gold Mining Co. Ltd., African Land and Investment Co. Ltd.; Dir. Rustenburg Platinum Mines Ltd.
"Blairmore," Princess of Wales Terrace, Parktown, Johannesburg.

Mackenzie-Kennedy, Sir Henry Charles Donald Cleveland, K.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 89; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Northern Rhodesian Administration 12, Asst. Native Commr. 15, Native Commr. 18; Asst. Magistrate 26, Principal Asst. Chief Sec. 27, Chief Sec. to Govt. of Northern Rhodesia 30-34; Chief Sec. Tanganyika Territory 35-39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Nyasaland 39-42, Mauritius 42-.
Government House, Port Louis.

McKeough, Raymond S.; American politician; b. 88; ed. De La Salle Inst. Chicago.
Fmrly. with Armour & Co. and Union Stock Yard Chicago; later in clerical and exec. depts. Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Railroad 17 yrs.; with brokerage firm Babcock, Rushton & Co.; mem. Congress for 2nd Ill. District 35 43; Midwest Regional Dir. Office of Price Admin. 43-; Democrat.
7815 Euclid Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Mackie, Rev. Alexander; American minister; b. 85; ed. Princeton Univ. (A.B., A.M.), Princeton Theological Seminary, and Parsons Coll. Fairfield (D.D.).
Pastor Sherwood Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, Pa. 10-11, Tully Memorial Presbyterian Church, Sharon Hill, Pa. 11-36; Pastor-in-charge Collenbrook Presbyterian Church, Drexel Hill, Pa. 42-44; Pres. and Dir. Presbyterian Ministers' Fund for Life Insur., Philadelphia, Pa. 36-; Pres. and Dir. Ministers' Mutual Life Insur. Co., Boston, Mass.; Republican.
Publs. *The Gift of Tongues—A Study in Pathological Aspects of Christianity* 21.
Home: 1132 Belfield Avenue, Drexel Hill, Pa., U.S.A.; Office: 1805-07 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 3, Pa., U.S.A.

Mackie, John Duncan, C.B.E., M.C., M.A., Chev. de la Légion d'Honneur; Scottish historian; b. 87; ed. Oxford Univ.
Lecturer and Head of Dept. of Modern History St. Andrews Univ. 08-26; Prof. Modern History Bedford Coll. London 26-30; Prof. Scottish History and Literature Glasgow Univ. since 30, Dean of Faculties and Deputy Principal 40-46.
Publs. *The Sixteenth Century* (in Cassell's *History of the British People*), *Negotiations between James VI and I and Ferdinand I of Tuscany, Cavalier and Puritan, Andrew Lang and House of Stuart, Thomas Thomson's Memorial on Old Extent* 46.
The University, Glasgow.

MacKinnon, Hon. James Angus; Canadian politician; b. 81; ed. Kincardine, Ontario.
Pres. Jas. A. MacKinnon Co. Ltd.; elected to House of Commons for Edmonton West (Alberta) 35; re-elected 40; Min. without Portfolio 39; Min. of Trade and Commerce May 40-; Liberal.
65 St. George's Crescent, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

McKinstry, Sir Archibald, Kt., D.SC., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 77; ed. Queen's Coll., Belfast and Royal Univ. of Ireland.
Junior engineer British Westinghouse Co. 02; with Metropolitan-Vickers Co.; Chair. Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Export Co., Dir. Electrical Co. to 30; Dir. of Munitions, Australian Commonwealth Govt. 17; Electricity Commr., Victoria 18; Dir. B.B.C. 22-27; Deputy Chair. Babcock and Wilcox Ltd.
Publs. Papers on electrical calculations of high voltage transmission lines.
Chesterfield House, 21 Ingram Avenue, London, N.W.11.

Mackintosh, Col. Ernest Elliot Buckland, D.S.O.; British officer and engineer; b. 80; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Officer Royal Engineers 99-33; served with Egyptian Army 06-15; A.D.C. to Sirdar and Gov.-Gen. of Sudan 08-11, served European War 15-19 and 39-40; Chief Engineer Eastern Command 32-33; Dir. Science Museum 33-45.
24 Marlborough Place, London, N.W.8.

Mackintosh, Sir Harold Vincent, Bt., D.L., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 91; ed. New School, Halifax and Germany.
Chair. Nat. Savings Cttee.; Pres. The Advertising Assen. 42-; Pres. Nat. Advertising Benevolent Society 46-; Chair. and Man. Dir. John Mackintosh and Sons Ltd.; Dir. Halifax Building Society, Martins Bank Ltd. (Leeds District Board), Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd. (Yorkshire and Derbyshire Area Board), Prices (Tailors) Ltd., and *Methodist Recorder and Times*; Vice-Chair. House Property and Investment Co. Ltd.; Underwriting Mem. at Lloyds; Cttee. Mem. York County Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. Trustee Savings Banks Assen.; Pres. World's Sunday School Assen. and Hon. Treasurer of British Cttee. of the Assen.; Pres. Nat. Sunday School Union 24; Joint Treasurer Home Missionary Cttee. of Methodist Church; Vice-Pres. Nat. Y.M.C.A.; Chair. Yorkshire Council and Mem. Grand Council of British Empire Cancer Campaign; Treasurer Hospital Saturday Fund; Council Mem. Leeds Univ.; Gov. Bedales School and Harrogate Coll.; Treasurer and Chair. of Govs. Ashville Coll., Harrogate; Pres. Yorkshire Agricultural Society 28-29.
Publ. *Early English Figure Pottery*.
"Greystones", Halifax, Yorkshire; and 55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

McKittrick, Thomas Harrington, A.B.; American banker; b. 89; ed. Harvard and St. Louis Univs.
With Hargadine, McKittrick Dry Goods Co. 11-14; St. Louis (Mo.) Union Trust Co. 14-15; Asst. Man. Genoa branch National City Bank of New York 16-18; mem. staff 21-24 and partner 24-39 Higginson and Co. London; Chair. Northern Paper and Pulp Works Tallinn; Vice-Chair. German Credits Arbitration Cttee. 31-39; Pres. Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 40-46; Vice-Pres. Chase Nat. Bank of City of New York 46-; mem. Cttee. on Monetary Relations of U.S. Assocs. of Int. Chamber of Commerce, Advisory Group on Int. Economic Relations, Nat. Assen. of Manufs.; awarded Grand Cross of Crown of Rumania.
18 Pine Street, New York, U.S.A.

McLachlan, Hon. Alexander John; Australian politician; b. 72; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Adelaide Univ.
Barrister 95; Senator for South Australia 26-; Hon. Min. 26-29; leader Australian Del. to L.N. 28; signed Kellogg Pact as Plenipotentiary for Australia; Acting Attorney-Gen. 26-27, 32, 34, 38-; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council and Min. in charge Council for Scientific and Industrial

Research 32-34; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. in charge of Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 34-37; Postmaster-Gen. and Leader of the Govt. in the Senate until 38, resgnd.
Mill Park, South Morang, Victoria.

McLachlan, Herbert, M.A., B.D., D.D., LITT.D., F.R. HIST.SOC.; British ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. Manchester Univ. and Manchester Unitarian Coll.
Unitarian Min. Leeds 06-09, Bradford 09-11; Tutor and Warden Unitarian Coll. Manchester 11-21, Principal 21-44; Lecturer in Hellenistic Greek Manchester Univ. 15-46; Essex Hall Lecturer 36; Pres. Unitarian Assembly 36-37.
Publs. *The New Testament in the Light of Modern Knowledge* 14, *The Methodist Unitarian Movement* 19, *The Letters of Theophilus Lindsey* 20, *The Unitarian Movement in the Religious Life of England* 34, *English Education under the Test Acts* 31, *Alex. Gordon, A Biography with a Bibliography* 32, *Records of a Family 1880-1933* 35, *Liberal Christianity and Modern Criticism* 36, *Religious Opinions of Milton, Locke and Newton* 40, *Warrington Academy—Its History and Influence* 43.
11 Sydenham Avenue, Liverpool 17.

McLagan, Lieut.-Col. Douglas Craig, D.S.O., M.B.E., T.D.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Royal High School, Edinburgh, and Edinburgh Univ.
Solicitor; Controller of Statistics (Scotland) Min. of Nat. Service; Parl. Sec. Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers 20; Sec. Central Council for Economic Information 21-24; Sec. Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders Ltd. 39-46.
Heather, Mount Chobham, Surrey.

Maclagan, Sir Eric Robert Dalrymple, K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.LITT., LL.D., F.S.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British antiquarian; b. 79; ed. Winchester and Oxford Univ.
Entered Victoria and Albert Museum 05; attached Press Section British Peace Del. in Paris 19; Deputy Keeper Dept. of Architecture and Sculpture Victoria and Albert Museum 21-24 and Dir. and Sec. of the Museum 24-45; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. Harvard Univ. 27-28; Lecturer in Fine Arts Belfast Univ. 32-33; Hermione Lecturer Alexandra Coll. Dublin 34, 35; Ferens Lecturer University Coll. Hull 35; Vice-Pres. Society of Antiquaries 32-36; Pres. Museums Assen. 35-36; Chair. Nat. Buildings Record.
Publs. *Italian Sculpture of the Renaissance* 35; and catalogues and articles.
5 Ashburn Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Maclain, James A.; American life insurance executive; b. 98; ed. Urban Univ., and School of Life Insurance Salesmanship at Carnegie Institute of Technology.
Life Insur. Salesman 15-20; Agency Asst., The Guardian Life Insur. Co. of America 20-24; Asst. Supt. of Agencies 24-25; Insp. of Agencies 25-28; Supt. of Agencies 28-30; Agency Vice-Pres. 30, Dir. 30, Pres. 40-; Dir. Life Insur. Assen. of America, Insur. Soc. of New York; Pres. Insur. Inst. of America.
Home: 141 East 36 Street, New York, N.Y.; Office: 50 Union Square, New York 3, N.Y., U.S.A.

McLaren, Sir Charles Northrup, K.C.B., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.P.E.; British engineer; b. 98; ed. Bellahouston Acad. and Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow.
Labour Supt. Royal Ordnance Factories, Woolwich 31, Asst. Dir. 36, Dir. 38; Supt. Royal Gun and Carriage Factories 35; Dir.-Gen. Ordnance Factories, Min. of Supply 40-.
31 Becmead Avenue, London, S.W.16.

McLarty, Duncan Ross, M.M.; Australian farmer and grazier; b. 91; ed. Pinjarra State School, and High School Perth.
Served with 44th Bn. A.I.F. 16-19; M.M. in France 17; after war resumed profession of farmer and grazier; elected to Legislative Assembly Murray-Wellington district 30-; served on Parl. select cttees.; rep. State branch of Empire Parl. Assen. at the Sesqui-Centenary Celebrations of Australia at Sydney 38; during Second World War Major in Command 4th Volunteer Defence Corps; elected Leader Parl. Liberal Party 46; Premier and Treas. Western Australia and Min. for Housing, Forests, and the North-West.
Treasury Building, Barrack Street, Perth, West Australia.

MacLean, Commander Andrew Dyas; Canadian journalist; b. 96; ed. Royal Naval Coll.
Mem. staff *Toronto Daily News* 19; Vice-Pres. *Canadian Magazines Ltd.;* Dir. and Vice-Pres. H. C. Maclean Publs. 26-; Dir. Muskoka Navigation Co.; Sec. to Prime Min. of Canada 32-34.
Publs. *British Flags on Land and Sea, R. B. Bennett: Prime Minister of Canada.*
349 West Adelaide Street, Toronto.

Maclean, Sir Ewen (John), LL.D., HON. D.SC., HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh and Wales), M.D., M.CH., F.R.C.P., HON. F.A.C.S., F.R.C.O.G., T.D., F.R.S., D.L., J.P.; British gynæcologist; b. 65; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served in Royal Army Medical Corps; Vice-Pres. British Medical Assen., Pres. 28-29; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Pres. Royal Coll. of Obstetricians and Gynæcologists; Vice-Pres. and Pres. Obst. Section Royal Society Medicine; Emeritus Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Welsh Nat. School of Medicine; Consulting Gynæcologist and Vice-Pres. Royal Infirmary Cardiff; mem. Medical Advisory Cttee. Min. of Health.
Publs. *Tuberculous Infection of Female Genitalia, Encyclopædia of Midwifery and Diseases of Women, Oxford Medical Publications.*
12 Park Place, Cardiff.

MacLean, Major Hugh C., Canadian publisher; b. 66; ed. Scotland and Canada.
Chair. Hugh C. MacLean Publications, Ltd., publishers of business newspapers and magazines; Pres. Maclean Daily Building Reports Ltd.
345 West Adelaide Street, Toronto.

McLean, Robert, LITT.B., HON. LITT.D., HON. LL.D.; American newspaper proprietor; b. 91; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. Philadelphia *Bulletin* Co.; Dir. Associated Press 24-, First Vice-Pres. 36-37, Pres. 38-.
Bulletin Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

McLean, Sir Robert, Kt., B.SC., F.R.AE.S.; British engineer and industrialist; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Gen. Man. Great Indian Peninsular Railway, Bombay, 22-29; fmr. Chair. Vickers (Aviation) Ltd. and Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd.; fmr. Dir. Vickers-Armstrong, Ltd.; Chair. Society of British Aircraft Constructors 35-37; fmr. Man. Dir. The Gramophone Co. and Columbia Gramophone Co., and Electric and Musical Industries Ltd.; Pres. Institution of Production Engineers.
Laidlawstiel, Clovenfords, Selkirkshire.

McLean, Sir William Hannah, K.B.E., PH.D., J.P., M.INST.C.E.; British administrator and politician; b. 77; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Mem. Egyptian and Sudan Civil Services 06-26; planned Khartoum under direction of Lord Kitchener, prepared protective scheme for Jerusalem and planned Alexandria; Conservative M.P. for Tradeston Div. of Glasgow 31-35; Chair. Town Planning Inst. (Scotland) 32-33; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Education in the Colonies 32-38; mem. Royal Tunbridge Wells Corpn. 36-46; mem. Education Comm. East Africa 37; Chair. Higher Education Comm. Malaya 38; Rep. British Colonies New York World's Fair 39; Gov. Imperial Coll. Science; special work under Colonial Office.

Publs. *Regional and Town Planning* 30, *Economic and Social Development in the Colonies* 36, 40.
Cambridge Lodge, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

McLeay, Senator Hon. George; Australian politician; b. 92; ed. Port Clinton, and Unley Street Schools, Muirden Coll.
Founder McLeay Bros. (merchants) Adelaide; Senator (S. Australia) 34-; Chair. Senate Regulations and Ordnances Cttee. and Govt. Whip in Senate 37; Vice-Pres. Fed. Exec. Council and Leader of Govt. in Senate Nov. 38; Acting Min. Trade and Customs Mar.-Apl. 39; Min. Commerce 39-40; Min. of Trade and Customs, Leader of Senate, mem. Australian Economic Cabinet 39-40; Min. of Repatriation 40-41; Postmaster-Gen., Leader of Senate and Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 40-41; Min. of Supply 41; Leader of Opposition in Senate 41-; Liberal.
3 Broadway, Glenelg, S. Australia.

MacLeish, Archibald, B.A., LL.B., M.A., LITT.D., D.C.L., LL.D., L.H.D.; American poet; b. 92; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Pulitzer Prizewinner 32; Librarian of Congress 39-44; Dir. Office of Facts and Figures 41-42; Asst. Dir. Office of War Information 42; Asst. Sec. of State Dec. 44-45, resgnd.; Chair. U.S. Del. UNESCO 45; Dep. Chair. U.S. UNESCO Del. 46; U.S. mem. Exec. Board UNESCO 46-47; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters; Commdr. Legion of Honour (France).
Publs. *The Happy Marriage* 24, *The Pot of Earth* 25, *Nobodaddy* 25, *Streets in the Moon* 26, *The Hamlet of A. MacLeish* 28, *New Found Land* 30, *Conquistador* 32, *Union Pacific* (a Ballet) 34, *Panic* (a play) 35 *Public Speech* 36, *The Fall of the City* (radio verse play) 37, *The Land of the Free* 38, *Air Raid* (radio verse play) 38, *America Was Promises* (verse) 39, *The Irresponsibles* 40, *The American Cause* 40, *A Time to Speak* 41, *A Time to Act* 43, *The American Story* (broadcasts) 44.
c/o Century Club, 7 West 43rd Street, New York City.

MacLellan, Alexander S.; British engineer; b. 86.
Dir.-Gen. of Ammunition Production, Min. of Supply 40-41; Engineering Dir. Alexander Stephen and Sons, Ltd. Glasgow; Dir. Glenfield and Kennedy Ltd., Clyde Fuel Systems Ltd., Wm. Dixon Ltd.; Chair. Alley & MacLellan Ltd.
c/o Messrs. Alexander Stephen and Sons, Ltd., Glasgow.

McLeod, Donald Ivan, B.A.; Canadian industrialist; b. 86; ed. Owen Sound Collegiate Inst. and Queen's Univ. Kingston.
Journalism 08-11; with Brent, Noxon & Co. Toronto 11-14; later with A. E. Ames & Co.; investment dealer 20-; mem. McLeod, Young, Weir & Co. Ltd., Toronto, Montreal, Ottawa, Hamilton and London, Ont.; Dir. Canadian Dredge & Dock Co. Ltd., New York, N.Y., John A. Lang & Sons Ltd., Nat. Light and Power Co. Ltd., Standard Radio Ltd., Dominion Square Corpn. Ltd.; Pres. Canadian Investors Corpn. Ltd., Balfour Building Ltd., Ontario Building Ltd.; mem. Board of Trustees, Queen's Univ.
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McLeod, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Donald Kenneth, K.C.I.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Sandhurst.
Served North-West Frontier India 08, Great War 14-18, Kurdistan 19; Imperial Defence Coll. 32; Col. 33, Major-Gen. 36, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Gen. Officer Commanding Burma 38-41; retd. 42; Head of British Red Cross Comm. in Southern Europe 44-45.

McLeod, J. A.; Canadian banker; b. 68.
Pres. Bank of Nova Scotia; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nat. Trust Co. Ltd.; Dir. Canada Life Assurance Co., Toronto Savings and Loan Co., Central Canada Savings and Loan Co.
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McLeod, James Walter, O.B.E., HON. SC.D. (Trinity Coll., Dublin), F.R.S.; British bacteriologist; b. 87; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh, Lausanne Cantonal Coll., Mill Hill School and Glasgow Univ.
Coates Scholar Glasgow Univ. 09-10, Carnegie Scholar 10-11; Asst. Lecturer in Pathology Charing Cross Hospital 12-14; Lecturer in Bacteriology Leeds Univ. 19-22, Brotherton Prof. 22-; Fellow Royal Society; corresponding mem. Paris Société de Biologie 28.
Publs. in *Journal of Pathology, Biochemical Journal, Journal of Hygiene* and *Lancet*; chapters in *Newer Knowledge of Bacteriology* 28 and *System of Bacteriology* (British Medical Research Council) 31.
18 Springfield Mount, Leeds.

McLeod, Robert Lee, Jnr., B.A., B.D., D.D.; American theologian; b. 01; ed. Edinburgh Univ., Davidson Coll. N. Carolina and Louisville Presbyterian Seminary.
Min. Craigmillar Presbyterian Church Edinburgh 27, 1st Presbyterian Church Grenada, Miss. 27-31, Winterhaven, Fla. 31-36; Sec. Board of Nat. Missions, Presbyterian Church of U.S.A. 36-38; Pres. Centre Coll. Danville, Ky. 38-; Dir. Louisville Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Danville Chamber of Commerce; Chaplain U.S. Navy (rank Lieut.-Commdr.) 43-.
Publs. *Heritage and Heirs* 37, *Mutual Gifts* 37.
763 Main Street, Danville, Ky.

McLure, John Rankin; American educational administrator; b. 88; ed. State Normal Coll., Troy (B.PD.), Univ. of Alabama (B.S.), Columbia Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Teacher training school, State Normal Coll., Troy 07-08; Teacher Disque High School, Gadsden, Ala. 08-09; Supt. Schools Troy 11-21; Prof. Educ. Admin. Univ. of Ala. 24-; Dir. Summer School 26-43, and Div. Field Studies 28-43; Dir. Bureau Educ. Research Univ. of Ala. 39-43; Dean Coll. of Educ. 42-; Past District Gov. of Rotary Internat., District 164 44-45; Democrat.
Publs. *The Ventilation of School Buildings* (thesis for Ph.D.); and contributions to educational journals.
916 Colonial Place, Tuscaloosa, Ala., U.S.A.

McMahon, Col. Sir (Arthur) Henry, G.C.M.G., K.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., C.S.I., F.S.A., F.Z.S., F.G.S., F.R.G.S.; British administrator; b. 62; ed. Haileybury and R.M.C. Sandhurst.
Indian Staff Corps 85; Indian Political Dept. 90; Political Agent Zhob 91, 93, Thulchotiali 92, Gilgit 97-98, Swat and Chitral 99-01; Revenue and Judicial Commr. Baluchistan 01-02; Boundary Arbitrator between Persia and Afghanistan 03-05; Chief Commr. Baluchistan 05-11; Foreign Sec. to Govt. of India 11-14; British Plenipotentiary Tibet Treaty 13-14; First High Commr. Egypt 14-16; British Commr. Middle East Int. Comm. 19; Chair. Fellowship of British Empire 23-; Pres. Nat. Council Y.M.C.A. 28-; fmr. Dir. and Chair. Imperial Bank of Iran; Chair. Benzol and By-Products Ltd., Oriental Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., China and Japan Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd.; Dir. Shell Transport and Trading Co. Ltd., Anglo-Mexican Petroleum Co. Ltd., Caledonian Insurance Co., Eagle Oil and Shipping Co. Ltd.
Cadogan Hotel, Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

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Judge, City Court of Norwalk 33; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 33-35; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of U.S. in charge of Dept. of Justice, Criminal Div. 35-39; U.S. Senator from Connecticut 45-; Dem.
3201 Woodland Drive, N.W., Washington, D.C.

McMaster, Ross Huntington; Canadian industrialist; b. 80; ed. Montreal High School and Collegiate Inst.
Joined firm Sherwin-Williams Co., Asst. to Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 97-03; Asst. to Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Montreal Rolling Mills Co. 03, until formation of

Steel Co. of Canada 10, when he became Montreal Man.; Asst. Gen. Man. 16, Vice-Pres. 19, Pres. 26, now Chair. of Board and Dir.; Dir. and mem. of Exec. Cttee. Canadian Pacific Railway Co., Bank of Montreal, Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada, Consolidated Paper Corpn., Ogilvie Flour Mills Co.; Dir. Northern Electric Co., Dominion Bridge Co., Canadian Pratt and Whitney Aircraft Co., Int. Nickel Co. of Canada, Royal Trust Co., Canadian Industries Ltd., Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada; Vice-Pres. and Dir. West Kootenay Power and Light.
1926 Redpath Crescent, Montreal, Que.

MacMichael, Sir Harold (Alfred), G.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British colonial servant; b. 82; ed. King's Lynn and Bedford Schools and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge. Joined Sudan Political Service 05; fmr. Inspector Provinces of Kordofan, Blue Nile and Khartoum; Political and Intelligence Officer Darfur Province 16, later Sub-Gov.; Civil Sec. 26-34; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Tanganyika Territory 34-38; High Commr. and Commander-in-Chief Palestine and Transjordan 38-44, retd.; Special Rep. of H.M. Govt. to Malaya 45; Constitutional Commr. Malta 46; awarded Burton Memorial Medal of Royal Asiatic Soc. 28.
Publs. *The Tribes of Northern and Central Kordofan* 12, *A History of the Arabs in the Sudan* 22, *The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan* 34.
Nouds, Teynham, Kent.

Macmillan, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 30, of Aberfeldy; **Hugh Pattison Macmillan,** P.C., G.C.V.O., LL.D., F.R.S.E.; King Haakon VII Liberty Cross (47); British jurist; b. 73; ed. Edinburgh and Glasgow Univs.
Advocate Scottish Bar 97; Examiner in Law Glasgow Univ. 99-04; Ed. *Juridical Review* 00-07; Senior Legal Assessor City of Edinburgh 20-24; Lord Advocate of Scotland 24; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 30-39 and 41-Jan. 47; Trustee British Museum and Scottish Nat. Library; Chair. London Univ. Court 29-43; Chair. numerous Royal Comms. and Departmental Cttees.; Pres. Permanent Conciliation Comm. between Netherlands and Norway; corresp. mem. Cttee. on Foreign Legislation and Int. Law France; Rede Lecturer Cambridge 34, Sidgwick Memorial Lecturer 35; Min. of Information Sept. 39-Jan. 40, resigned.
Publ. *Law and Other Things* 37.
Moon Hall, Ewhurst, Surrey.

McMillan, David Gervar, M.B., CH.B.; New Zealand physician and politician; b. 04; ed. Statford High School, Otago Univ.
Mem. Dunedin City Council 35-; Labour M.P. for Dunedin West 35-41; Chair. Nat. Health Insurance Cttee. 36, Cttee. to inquire into incidence of abortion in New Zealand 37, Cttee. to inquire into maternity services in New Zealand 37, Health Cttee. 36-40; Min. of Marine, Prisons and Scientific and Industrial Research 40-41; Chair. Otago Hospital Board 44-; Pres. of Board of Dirs. of Dunedin Savings Bank.
Publs. *New Zealand Legion: What is it?* 34, *A National Health Service for New Zealand* 34.
329 Highgate, Roslyn, Dunedin.

MacMillan, Donald B., B.A., M.A., D.SC.; American explorer; b. 74; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Head of Classical Dept. Swarthmore Preparatory School 00-03; Instructor Worcester Acad. 03-08; mem. expeditions to Labrador and North Pole and leader expeditions to Baffin Land, North Pole, Greenland, Labrador, Iceland, etc. 08-46; Tallman Foundation Prof. in Anthropology Bowdoin Coll. 32-33; Dir. Bowdoin Kent's Island Scientific Station; Technical Adviser, Engineering Branch, U.S. Army 41-42; U.S. Navy 41, Commdr. U.S. *Bowdoin*, Greenland Patrol May-Dec. 41; attached to Hydrographic Office, Bureau of Navigation 42-45; mem. Board Research and Development Branch, Office of Quartermaster-Gen. 43-; Elisha Kent Kane gold medal 27, Congressional medal for work on Polar Sea 44.
Publs. *Four Years in the White North* 18, *Etah and Beyond* 27, *Kah-da* 29, *How Peary Reached the Pole* 34, *The Value of the Arctic Record, Thanksgiving at the Top of the World, Eskimo placenames and aid to conversation, Bibliography of the Arctic* 45.
Provincetown, Mass.

McMillan, Duncan, M.C., A.R.T.C., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.A.E.; South African engineer; b. 80; ed. Glasgow Royal Technical Coll. and Univ.
Prof. of Mechanical Engineering Univ. of Cape Town and Dean Faculty of Engineering; Chair. Cape Technical Coll. Council 23-24; Associate Glasgow Royal Technical Coll.; mem. Inst. of Automobile Engineers and Inst. of Mechanical Engineers.
Publ. *The Motor Car.*
P.O. Box 594, Cape Town.

MacMillan, Sir Ernest Campbell, Kt., MUS.D., LL.D., HON. R.A.M., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.; Canadian musician; b. 93; ed. Toronto and Edinburgh.
Principal Toronto Conservatory of Music 26-42; Dean Faculty of Music Toronto Univ. 27-; Conductor Toronto Symphony Orchestra 31-, Toronto Mendelssohn Choir 42-.
Publs. *England* (ode for chorus and orchestra), *Sketches for String Quartet, Songs, Canadian Song Book, Six Bergerettes du Bas Canada,* etc.
115 Park Road, Toronto, Ont.

Macmillan, Rt. Hon. Harold, P.C., M.P.; British politician and publisher; b. 94; ed. Oxford Univ.
Dir. Macmillan & Co., Ltd., The Macmillan Co., New York, The Monotype Corpn., and the Great Western Railway; Conservative M.P. for Stockton-on-Tees 24-29 and 31-July 45, Bromley Div. of Kent Nov. 45-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply May 40-Feb. 42; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 42; Min.-Res. in N.W. Africa and Central Mediterranean 42-45; Diplomatic Rep. with French Nat. Cttee. 43-44; British mem. Advisory Council for Italy, Chair. 44-45; Sec. of State for Air May-July 45.
Publs. *Industry and the State* (with others) 27, *Reconstruction: a plea for a National Policy* 33, *The Middle Way* 38, *Economic Aspects of Defence* 39, *Planning for Employment* 38, *The Next Five Years* 35.
Gosses, Birch Grove, Hayward's Heath, Sussex.

MacMillan, William Duncan, B.A., M.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American astronomer; b. 71; ed. Lake Forest Coll., Virginia, Fort Worth and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Mathematical Astronomy Chicago Univ. 24-36, Emeritus Prof. 36-; mem. American Assn. for Advancement of Science, American Mathematical Society, American Astronomical Society, Société Astronomique de France, Royal Astronomical Society.
Publs. *Statics and the Dynamics of a Particle* 27, *Theory of the Potential* 30, *Dynamics of Rigid Bodies* 36.
Marine on St. Croix, Minn.

Macmillan, William M., M.A.; South African historian; b. 85; ed. Oxford, Aberdeen and Germany.
Lecturer Rhodes Univ. Coll. 11; Prof. of History Univ. of Witwatersrand 17-33, Research Fellow in African History and Administration; associate mem. All Souls' Coll. Oxford 26-27, 33; Travel in Africa 30-33, 38, America and W. Indies 34-35; mem. Int. Colonial Inst. 31; Heath Clark Lecturer Univ. of London 39; Acting Dir. Empire Intelligence B.B.C. 41-42; British Council Senior Rep. in West Africa 43-46; Dir. of Colonial Studies, St. Andrew's Univ.; mem. Colonial Labour Advisory Cttee. 46-.
Publs. *Economic Conditions in a Non-Industrial South Africa* 15, *The South African Agrarian Problem* 19, *The Cape Colour Question* 27, *Bantu, Boer and Briton* 29,

Complex South Africa 30, *Warning From the West Indies* 36 and 38, *Africa Emergent* 39 and 47, *Europe and West Africa* (jointly) 40, *Democratise the Empire* 41.
Whinmount, Crieff, Perthshire; and Department of Colonial Studies, The University, St. Andrew's.

MacMullan, Charles Kirkpatrick (*see* Munro, C.K.).

Macmurray, John, M.A.; British philosopher; b. 91; ed. Glasgow and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer in Philosophy Manchester Univ. 19; Prof. Witwatersrand Univ. 21; Classical Tutor, Jowett Lecturer, and Fellow Balliol Coll. Oxford 22; Grote Prof. Philosophy of Mind and Logic London Univ. 28-44; Prof. of Moral Philosophy Edinburgh Univ. 44-.
Publs. *Freedom in the Modern World* 32, *Interpreting the Universe* 33, *Philosophy of Communism* 33, *Some Makers of the Modern Spirit* 33, *Marxism* 34, *Aspects of Dialectical Materialism* 34, *Creative Society* 35, *Reason and Emotion* 35, *The Structure of Religious Experience* 36, *The Clue to History* 38, *The Boundaries of Science* 40, *Challenge to the Churches* 42, *Constructive Democracy* 43.
The University, Edinburgh.

MacMurray, John Van A., A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Served in Bangkok, St. Petersburg, Washington, Peking and Tokyo 07-19; Chief of Div. of Far Eastern Affairs in Dept. of State 19-24; Principal Adviser on Far Eastern Affairs, American Del. Washington Conf. 21-22; Observer for the American Govt. at Settlement of Shantung Question 21-22; Asst. Sec. of State 24; Min. to China 25-29; Dir. Page School of Int. Relations Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-35; Min. to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 33-36; Vice-Chair. Wheat Advisory Cttee. 33-37; Ambassador to Turkey 36-42; Chair. Joint Preparatory Cttee. on Philippine Affairs 37-38, Special Asst. to Sec. of State 42-44, retd.
Publ. *Treaties and Agreements with and concerning China 1894-1919* 21.
Lutherville, Maryland.

McNab, John L.; American lawyer.
Fmr. U.S. District Attorney for Northern District of California; nominated Hoover for Pres. 28; Chair. Special Cttee. to suggest reform in court procedure to relieve congestion due to enforcement of 18th Amendment 29; engaged in law practice; Republican.
Suite 717, 300 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Macnaghten, Hon. Sir Malcolm, K.B.E.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Barrister (Lincoln's Inn) 94; Bencher 15; and K.C. 19; Ulster Unionist M.P. for N. Derry 22 and for Londonderry 22-28; Commissary of Cambridge Univ. since 26; Judge, High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 28-47.
69 Campden Hill Court, London, W.8.

McNair, Sir Arnold Duncan, Kt., C.B.E., LL.D., HON. LL.D. (Glasgow and Liverpool), F.B.A., K.C.; Judge of the Internat. Court of Justice; b. 85; ed. Aldenham School and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Law Lecturer Gonville and Caius Coll. 12; Sec. Coal Controller's Advisory Board 17-19; Sec. Coal Industry (Sankey) Comm. 19; Tagore Prof. Univ. of Calcutta 31; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague 28, 33 and 37; Associate Inst. of Int. Law; Pres. Society of Public Teachers of Law 33; Whewell Prof. of Int. Law, Cambridge 35-37; Vice-Chancellor Liverpool Univ. 37-45; Prof. Comparative Law, Cambridge 45-46; Bencher Gray's Inn; Treas. Gray's Inn. 47.
Publs. *Legal Effects of War* 20, 44, *Law of the Air* 32, *Roman Law and Common Law* (with Professor Buckland) 36, *Law of Treaties: British Practice and Opinions* 38, *Les effets de la guerre sur les traités.*
c/o International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

MacNalty, Sir Arthur (Salusbury), K.C.B., M.A., M.D., HON. F.R.S. (Edinburgh), F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physician; b. 80; ed. Oxford Univ. and Univ. Coll. Hospital London.
Resident Medical Officer Brompton Hospital 08; Medical Registrar London Hospital 11; Medical Inspector H.M. Local Govt. Board 13-19; Medical Officer and Senior Medical Officer Min. of Health 19-35, Chief Medical Officer Min. of Health and Board of Education 35-41; Milroy Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians London 25; Sec. Tuberculosis Cttee. of Medical Research Council 20-32; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Hon. Freeman Society of Apothecaries; Crown Nominee Gen. Medical Council; Hon. Physician to the King 37-40; Editor-in-Chief of official Medical History of World War.
Publs. *Epidemic Diseases of the Central Nervous System* 19; official reports on Nervous Diseases, Tuberculosis and Public Health.
Ministry of Health, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Macnamara, Arthur James, LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 85; ed. Toronto and Montreal.
Asst. Deputy Min. of Public Works, Manitoba 29-36; Chair. Manitoba Minimum Wage Labour Board 35; Deputy Min. of Labour and Deputy Min. of Public Works, Manitoba 36-40; Chair. Dependants' Allowance Board, Dept. of Nat. Defence, Ottawa Jan. 40; Associate Deputy Min. of Labour Nov. 40; Acting Chief Commr., Unemployment Insurance Comm. Jan. 41; Dir. Nat. Selective Service for Canada Nov. 42; Deputy Min. of Labour Jan. 43-.
216 Metcalfe Street, Ottawa, Ontario.

McNamee, Rt. Rev. James Joseph, D.D.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Maynooth.
Priest 00; Master in Monaghan Seminary 00-06; Curate in Clones 06-08 and in Monaghan 08-20; Administrator of Monaghan Cathedral 20-25; Parish Priest Clones and Canon of Cathedral 25-27; Bishop of Ardagh since 27.
Bishop's House, St. Michael's, Longford.

McNarney, Lieut.-Gen. Joseph T.; American army officer; b. 93; ed. U.S. Military Academy.
Served war 15-19; instructor Air Corps Tactical School 21-25; mem. Gen. Staff, War Dept. 26-29; Commr. March Field 30-31, 7th Bombardment Group 32-33; instructor Army War Coll. 33-35; staff G.H.Q. Air Force 35-38; Gen. Staff, War Dept. 39-41; mem. U.S.-Canadian joint Board of Defence, Aug. 40; Chair. War Dept. Re-organisation Cttee. 42; dep. Chief Staff U.S. Army 42; Commdr. U.S. Forces in Germany 45-Jan. 47.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

McNaughton, Gen. Hon. Andrew George Latta, P.C., C.H., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.SC., HON. LL.D. (McGill, Queen's, Ottawa, Sask.), HON. D.C.L. (Bishop's); Canadian officer and electrical engineer; b. 87; ed. McGill Univ., Staff Coll. Camberley and Imperial Defence Coll. London.
Lieut. 3rd Battery Canadian Field Artillery 10, Capt. 11, Major 13; Major 4th (7th) Battery Canadian Expeditionary Forces 14, Major 21st Battery 15; Lieut.-Col. and Commander 11th Artillery Brigade 16; Counter Battery Staff Officer Canadian Corps Artillery 17; Brigadier-Gen. Commanding Canadian Corps Heavy Artillery 18; mem. Cttee. for Reorganisation Canadian Militia 19; Dir. Military Training and Staff Duties 20; Deputy-Chief Gen. Staff 23; District Officer Commanding Victoria 28; Chief of Gen. Staff Canada 29-35; Pres. Nat. Research Council; Adviser Canadian Del. to Imperial Conf. London 30, Conf. for Limitation of Armaments Geneva 32; mem. Cttee. on Trans-Atlantic Air Service Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32; Chair. Nat. Research Council Associate Cttee. on Survey Research 33-; Chair. Inter-Departmental Cttee. on Trans-Canada Airway 33-35; Vice-Pres. Canadian

Geographical Society; mem. Nat. Medical Research Cttee. 38-39; Gen. Officer Commanding 1st Div. Canadian Oversea Forces 39; Commander Canadian Corps 40; Gen. Officer Commanding 1st Canadian Army 42-43, retd. 44; Min. of Nat. Defence Nov. 44-; hon. mem. Instn. of Electrical Engineers; hon. mem. Amer. Inst. Elec. Engineers; Amer. Soc. of Mech. Engineers; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Royal Society of Canada; Chair. Canadian Section U.S.-Canada Perm. Joint Board on Defence; Canadian Rep. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-; Pres. Canadian Atomic Energy Control Board Sept. 46-.
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McNee, John William, D.S.O., M.D., D.SC., F.R.C.P., F.R.S. (Ed.); British physician; b. 87; ed. Glasgow, Freiburg and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Fmrly. Asst. Prof. of Medicine and Lecturer in Pathology Glasgow Univ., Associate Prof. of Medicine and Associate Physician Johns Hopkins Univ.; Lettsom Lecturer Medical Society of London 31, Croonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 32, Examiner in Medicine Cambridge, Sheffield, St. Andrew's, Edinburgh, Leeds Univs. and Nat. Univ. of Ireland; Physician Univ. Coll. Hospital London and Holme Lecturer in Clinical Medicine Univ. Coll. Hospital Medical School; Regius Prof. of Practice of Medicine of Glasgow Univ. Sept. 36-; Physician to H.M. the King in Scotland; Consulting Physician to Royal Navy; Physician to Western Infirmary Glasgow; Consulting Physician Univ. Coll. Hospital, London; served with Royal Army Medical Corps 14-18, with Royal Navy 39-46; Surgeon-Rear-Admiral and Consulting Physician.
Publs. *Diseases of the Liver, Gall-Bladder and Bile Ducts* (with late Sir Humphry Rolleston) 3rd Edit. 29, *Textbook of Medical Treatment* (with Dunlop and Davidson) 4th Edit. 46.
Gardiner Institute of Medicine, 50 Church Street, Glasgow, W.1.

Macneice, Louis; British writer; b. 07; ed. Marlborough and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Classics Birmingham Univ. 30-36, in Greek Bedford Coll. for Women 36-40; Poetry Lecturer Cornell Univ. 40; B.B.C. script writer and producer 41-.
Publs. *Blind Fireworks* 29, *Poems* 35, *The Agamemnon of Aeschylus* 36, *Out of the Picture* 37, *Letters from Iceland* (in collaboration) 37, *I Crossed the Minch* 38, *The Earth Compels* 38, *Modern Poetry* 38, *Zoo* 38, *Autumn Journal* 39, *Plant and Phantom* 41, *The Poetry of W. B. Yeats* 41, *Christopher Columbus* 44, *Springboard* 44, *The Dark Tower* 46.
Tilty Hill House, Duton Hill, near Dunmow, Essex.

McNeil, Rt. Hon. Hector, P.C., M.P.; British politician and official; b. 10; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Journalist and public speaker; mem. of Corpn. and magistrate, Glasgow 32-38; Labour M.P. for Greenock 41-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec. to Min. of War Transport 43-45; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-46; Min. of State 46-.
4 The Croft, Primrose Gardens, London, N.W.3.

McNeil, John Alexander; Canadian journalist; b. 76; ed. Barrie, Ont.
Reporter *Advertiser* London (Ont.) 00-02; Reporter and Dramatic Critic *Mail and Empire* Toronto 03-10; Canadian Press Corresp. Toronto 11-12; mem. staff *The Gazette* Montreal 13-39, successively Dramatic Critic, Telegraph Editor, News Editor, Editorial Writer, Man. Editor; Gen. Man. Canadian Press 39-46; Chief Executive Press News Ltd. 41-46 (retd.).
6 St. Thomas' Street, Toronto 5, Ont.

McNicholas, Most Rev. John, S.T.M.; American ecclesiastic; b. Ireland 77; ed. St. Joseph's Coll. Philadelphia, St. Rose Priory, Springfield, Ky., and St. Joseph's House of Studies, Somerset, Ohio.
Entered Dominican Order 94; ordained priest 01; Lector of Sacred Theology, Minerva Univ., Rome 04; Novice Master and Prof., Dominican House of Studies, Somerset 04-05, Washington, D.C. 05-09; pastor St. Catherine of Siena, N.Y. City 13-16; Nat. Dir. Holy Name Society and editor *Holy Name Journal* 09-17; Asst. to Master-Gen. of Dominican Order, Rome 17-18; Bishop of Duluth 18-25; appointed Asst. at Pontifical Throne 23; Archbishop of Cincinatti 25-; Mem. Episcopal Cttee. on Confraternity of Christian Doctrine 34-35; Chair. Dept. of Education, Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf. 29-35 and 41-45; Episcopal Chair., Nat. Legion of Decency (motion pictures) 33-43; Chair. Pontifical Comm., Catholic Univ. of America, Washington, D.C. 34-; Pres. Gen. of Nat. Catholic Educational Assn. 46; founded Athenæum of Ohio 28; founded Institution Divi Thomae (Graduate School of Science) 35; invited Home Missioners of America to lay foundations of their institute in Cincinatti.
5870 Belmont Avenue, Cincinnati 24, Ohio.

McNicoll, Brig.-Gen. Sir Walter Ramsay, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., B.A.; Australian officer, educationist and administrator; b. 77; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Principal Geelong High School 11; Major in Australian Forces 14; Lieut.-Colonel 15; Brigadier-Gen. 16; Dir. of Education A.I.F. 18; Principal Presbyterian Coll. Goulburn, New South Wales 21; mem. Commonwealth Parl. 31-34; Administrator Mandated Territory of New Guinea 34-43.
78 Salisbury Road, Rose Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

McNichols, Albert Stewart; Canadian financier; b. 82; ed. Montreal Catholic Commercial Acad.
Pres. A. S. McNichols and Co. Ltd. 31-; Dir. Bank of Canada, Industrial Development Bank, Nat. Trust Co. Ltd., Reliance Insurance Co. of Canada; mem. Chamber of Commerce, Canadian Manufacturers' Assn., Montreal Board of Trade.
318 Côte Ste. Catherine Road, Outremont, Quebec.

MacNider, William de B., M.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American pharmacologist; b. 81; ed. North Carolina, Chicago and Western Reserve Univs.
Prof. of Pharmacology North Carolina Univ. 05- and Kenan Research Prof. 20, Dean Medical School; Consultant Nat. Inst. of Health, Div. of Gerontology; mem. Nat. Research Council; mem. Nat. Board of Medical Examiners; Pres. American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Int. Anaesthesia Research Society; Associate Editor *American Journal for Pharmacology*; mem. Assn. American Physicians, Nat. Acad. of Science, American Philosophical Society, Exec. Cttee., Medical Div. Nat. Research Council; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Pathological Soc. of Gt. Britain and Ireland; Past Chair. Amer. Div. of Club for Research on Ageing; Past Pres. Gerontological Soc.
Publs. *Acute and Chronic Experimental Nephritis, The Acquired Resistance of Fixed Tissue Cells to Injury.*
Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

McNinch, Frank Ramsay; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Barriers Inst. Charlotte and Univ. of North Carolina.
Admitted to Bar 00; mem. North Carolina House of Reps. 05; Mayor Charlotte 17-21; mem. Federal Power Comm. 31-33, Chair. 33-37; Chair. Federal Communications Comm. 37-39; Spl. Asst. to U.S. Attorney Gen. 39-; Democrat.
Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.

McNutt, Paul V., B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Admitted to Indiana Bar 14; Asst. Prof. of Law Indiana Univ. 17, Prof. 19-, Dean School of Law 25-33; Gov. of Indiana 33-37; High Commr. Philippine Islands 37-39 and 45-46; Ambassador 46-47; Dir. Fed.

Security Admin. 39-45; Candidate Democratic Presidential Nomination 40; Chair. War Manpower Comm. 42-45.
Barr Bldg., Washington; and 84 William Street, New York, N.Y.

Macomber, John R.; American financier; b. 75.
Mem. staff N. W. Harris & Co. Boston 94; Pres. Harris Forbes & Co. 16-30; Chair. Chase Harris Forbes Corpn. 30-33; Chair. First Boston Corpn.; Dir. U.S. Smelting, Refining and Mining Co., Bird & Son Inc., American Remount Assen., United Shoe Machinery Corpn., American Surety Co. N.Y.; Pres. and Trustee Mass. General Hospital; Chair. of Trustees Mass. S.P.C.A., Amer. Humane Education Soc.; Treas. and Trustee New England Cons. Music; Chair. Finance Cttee. and Trustee Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Nat. Infantile Paralysis Foundation.
1 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

Maconachie, Sir Richard Roy, K.B.E., C.I.E., I.C.S.; British diplomatist; ed. Tonbridge School and Oxford Univ.
Entered Indian Civil Service 09; mem. staff Foreign and Political Dept. 14; Counsellor Kabul 22-24; Political Agent Kurram 28; Min. to Afghanistan 30-35; Dir. of Talks B.B.C. 37-41, Controller Home Div. 41-45.
Newnham Lodge, Hook, Hants.

Mac-Orlan, Pierre (*pseudonym* of Pierre Dumarchais); French novelist and journalist; b. 83.
Publs. *La Maison du retour écœurant* 12, *Le rire jaune* 14, *Le Chant de l'Équipage* 18, *Le bataillonnaire* 20, *A bord de l'Étoile Matutine* 21, *La cavalière Elsa* 22, *La Vénus internationale* 23, *Sous la lumière froide* 26, *Le quai de brumes* 27, *Villes* 29, *La Bandera* 31, *Malice, Les jeux de demi-jour, Quartier réservé* 32, *Verdun* 35, *Le Camp Domineau* 37, *Masques sur Mesure* 37.
Saint-Cyr-sur-Morin (Seine et Marne).

McPherson, A. K.; South African journalist; b. 75.
Pres. Newspaper Press Union of South Africa 28-29; Man. Dir. Queenstown *Daily Representative*; Dir. East London *Daily Dispatch*; Pres. Queenstown Chamber of Commerce 29-31, 36-37 and 40-42; Vice-Pres. South African Newspaper Press Union 30-37; Pres. Cape Eastern Public Bodies ("Border Parl.") 33-.
Queenstown, C.P.

Macpherson, Lieut.-Col. Cluny, C.M.G., KT. ST. JOHN, M.D.; Newfoundland physician; b. 79; ed. St. John's Methodist Coll. and McGill Univ.
Fmr. physician Edinburgh Royal Infirmary; in charge of suppression smallpox epidemic Labrador 02 and 09; Chief of Grenfell Hospital Labrador 02-04; Dir. Medical Services Newfoundland 16-19; Commissioner Supreme Court; Vice-Pres. St. John Ambulance Assen.; Dir. Int. Grenfell Assen., Grenfell Assen. of Newfoundland, Royal Stores Ltd., Riverside Woollen Mills Ltd.; Registrar Newfoundland Medical Board.
Calvert House, St. John's.

McPherson, Ewen Alexander, K.C.; Canadian jurist; b. 79; ed. Portage la Prairie High School.
Mem. Manitoba Legislative Assembly 14 and 15, House of Commons 26, Manitoba Legislature 33; Provincial Treas. Province of Manitoba 32-35; Chief Justice Court of King's Bench Province of Manitoba 37-44, Chief Justice Court of Appeal 44-.
Law Courts, Winnipeg, Manitoba

Macpherson, Hon. Harold; Newfoundland business man; b. 84.
Pres. Royal Stores Ltd., The Riverside Woollen Mills Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Exploits Valley Royal Stores Ltd., Chair. Martin Royal Stores Hardware Co. Ltd., T. McMurdo Ltd.; Dir. Equitable Life Insurance Co. of Canada Ltd., Standard Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Dominion Atlantic Life Insurance Ltd.; Ayrshire cattle and Newfoundland dog breeder; fmr. mem. Legislative Council; mem. United Church School Board, and Board of Govs., Pine Hall Theological Coll. "Westerland," St. John's.

Macpherson, Sir John Stuart, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 98; ed. Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
Served with Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders Great War 17-18; Malayan Civil Service 21; attached to Colonial Office 33-35; Principal Asst. Sec. Nigeria 37; Chief Sec. Palestine 39-43; Head British Colonies Supply Mission in Washington and mem. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. 43-; British Co-Chair. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. and Comptroller Development and Welfare West Indies 45-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Nigeria 47-.
Government House, Lagos, Nigeria.

McQuaid, Most Rev. John Charles, D.D., M.A.; Irish ecclesiastic; b. 95; ed. St. Patrick's Diocesan Coll., Cavan, Blackrock Coll., Clongowes Wood Coll., Nat. Univ. of Ireland, and Rome.
Entered Novitiate of Holy Ghost Fathers at Kimmage Manor 13; professed 14; ordained priest 24; Pres. Blackrock Coll., Dublin 31-39; R.C. Archbishop of Dublin 40-; fmr. Chair. Catholic Headmasters' Assen. Archbishop's House, Dublin.

MacQuarrie, Hon. Josiah H., K.C., B.A., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Pictou Acad. and Acadia and Dalhousie Univs.
With firm Macdonald and MacQuarrie 21-32; Head firm MacQuarrie and MacQuarrie New Glasgow; mem. Nova Scotia Legislature 33-; Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Lands, Forests and Municipal Affairs Nova Scotia 33-; Liberal.
Halifax, N.S.

McQuesten, Hon. Thomas Baker, K.C., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 82; ed. Toronto Univ.
Min. of Highways, Public Works and Municipal Affairs for Ontario 34-45; Chair. Niagara Parks Comm.; Liberal.
41 Jackson Street West, Hamilton, Ont.

MacRae, Donald A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., K.C.; Canadian jurist; b. 72; ed. Dalhousie and Cornell Univs.
Instructor in Greek Cornell Univ. 00-05; Preceptor in Classics Princeton Univ. 05-09; attended Osgoode Hall 09-11, 12-13; called to Bar 13; Dean Faculty of Law Dalhousie Univ. 14; Prof. Osgoode Hall Law School 24-45; Editor Canadian Encyclopædia Digest (Law); Consulting Editor *Canadian Abridgement* (Legal Digest), Vols. 1-35; Editor *Ontario Judicature Act and Rules of Practice* (5th edn. 40, supplement 43).
Osgoode Hall, Toronto.

Macready, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Gordon Nevil, Bt., K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; Commdr. U.S. Legion of Merit, Grand Cross of Order of Orange Nassau; British officer; b. 91; ed. Cheltenham and Woolwich.
Served World War 14-18; Supreme War Council Versailles 18-19; organised Polish Police Force 19; Asst. Sec. to Cttee. of Imperial Defence 26-32; Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 34-36; Deputy Dir. Staff Duties War Office 36-38; Chief of British Military Mission to Egyptian Army 38, Beaverbrook Mission to Moscow 41; Asst. Chief Imp. Gen. Staff 40-42; Chief of British Army Staff Washington, D.C. 42-46; Regional Commr. Hanover Region, Germany 46-; British Chair. of Bi-partite Economic Control Office, Frankfurt 47-.
Regional Commissioner's House, Hanover, BAOR, Germany.

MacRobert, Thomas Murray, M.A., D.SC.; British mathematician; b. 84; ed. Irvine Royal Acad., Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics in Glasgow Univ. 10 and Prof. since 27.

Publs. *Functions of a Complex Variable* 17, *Spherical Harmonics* 27, *Bessel Functions* (joint author) 22, *Trigonometry* (joint author) 37.
The University, Glasgow.

McRuer, Hon. James Chalmers; Canadian chief justice; b. 90; ed. Paris High School, Osgoode Law School, and Univ. of Quebec.
Called to Bar of Ontario 14; served overseas in R.C.A. (Lieut.) 16-19; apptd. K.C. 29; elected a Bencher of the Law Soc. of Upper Canada 36; Lectured in the Law School 30-35 (Criminal Procedure); apptd. to the Court of Appeal of Ontario 44; Chief Justice of High Court of Ontario 45-; Pres. of the Canadian Assen. 46-47; Hon. LL.D. from Laval Univ.
46 Glenayer Road, Forest Hill Village, Toronto, Ont.

McSherry, Brig.-Gen. Frank J., B.S.; American Army Officer; b. 92; ed. Colorado Coll., Univs. of Arizona and Paris, and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Joined U.S. Army 17; served in France as Battery Officer and Staff Officer; Capt. 20; Major 35; Lieut.-Col. 40; Col. 41; Brig.-Gen. 42; Staff Officer, San Francisco 19-22; Commanding Officer, Anti-Aircraft Battery, Hawaii 24-27; Coast Artillery School, Fort Monroe, Va. 27-28; in charge of Budget and Anti-Aircraft Plans 28-32; Command and Gen. Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas 32-34; served Hawaii 34-36; Army War Coll., Washington, D.C. 36-37; War Dept. 37-38; Special Assignments with Civilian Agencies 38-43; War Dept., Manpower Board Jan.-April 43; Chief and Deputy Chief Civil Affairs Officer, AMGOT for Sicily and Italy May-Dec. 43; Dir. of Operations and Deputy Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5, COSSAC and SHAEF Dec. 43-June 45; Dir. of Manpower Div., Office of Mil. Govt. for Germany (U.S.) June 45-Feb. 46; his many awards included D.S.M., Bronze Star and War Dept. Gen. Staff Insignia (U.S.); Croce al Valore Militare (Italy), C.B.E. (U.K.), Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur and Croix de Guerre with Palm Leaf (France),Commander, Orde Van Orange-Nassau (Holland), and Order of Leopold II (Belgium); Hon. LL.D. (Palermo Univ.); Alumni Achievement Award, Univ. of Arizona.
3232 Garfield Street, Washington, D.C.

McTague, Hon. Charles P.; b. 90; ed. Guelph Separate School, Collegiate Inst. and Toronto.
Called to Bar Ontario 20; created K.C. 33; taught Assumption Coll. Sandwich Ont. and St. Michael's Coll. Toronto 12-15; fmr. senior mem. McTague, Clark, Springsteen, Racine and Spencer, Windsor, Ont.; apptd. Justice Supreme Court of Ontario 35; Justice in Appeal 38; Chair. Ontario Law Revision Cttee. 41; Nat. Chair. Progressive Conservative Party 44-.
145 South Drive, Toronto, Ont.

McTiernan, Hon. Edward A., B.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 92; ed. Sydney Univ.
Barrister 16; mem. New South Wales Legislature 20-27; Attorney-Gen. 20-22 and 25-27; mem. Federal Parliament 29-30; Justice of High Court of Australia 30; Papal Chamberlain 28.
64 The Avenue, Strathfield, N.S.W.

MacVeagh, Lincoln, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Harvard and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Dir. Henry Holt & Co., publishers; Pres. Dial Press 23-33; U.S. Min. to Greece 33-41, to Iceland 41-42, to South Africa 42-43; U.S. Ambassador to Greece and Yugoslavia 43-44; U.S. Ambassador to Greece 44-; Democrat.
Athens, American Embassy; and New Canaan, Conn., U.S.A.

McVey, Frank LeRond, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American economist; b. 69; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Yale Univs.
Prof. of Economics Univ. of Minnesota 96-07; Chair. Minnesota State Tax Comm. 07-09; Pres. Univ. of North Dakota 09-17; Pres. Kentucky State Univ. 17-40, Emeritus; mem. Kentucky State Planning Board and different State Educational Comms.; Pres. Nat. Assen. of State Univs. 23-; Pres. Southern Assen. of Colleges and Schools 34; Pres. American Land Grant Coll. Assen. 35, Kentucky Educational Assen. 37; Educational Adviser to Venezuelan Govt. 43.
Publs. *Financial History of Great Britain 1914-18*, *Economics of Industry* 19, *Modern Industrialism* 24, *A University is a Place—a Spirit* 44.
249 Shady Lane, Lexington, Ky.

McWhirter, William Allan; British journalist and company director.
Fmr. Editor *Sunday Pictorial*; Chair. Hull and Grimsby Newspapers Ltd., Gloucestershire Newspapers Ltd., Man. Dir. Associated Newspapers Ltd., Northcliffe Newspapers Group Ltd., Staffordshire Sentinel Ltd., Derby Telegraph Ltd.; assoc. with the Northcliffe and Rothermere newspapers 07-.
Aberfoyle, Broad Walk, Winchmore Hill, London, N.21.

MacWhite, Michael, LL.D.; Irish diplomatist; b. 83.
Served with French Foreign Legion World War; Dail Eireann Rep. Paris 20-21; Rep. of Irish Free State at the L.N. 23-29; Int. Labour Conf. 28; Min. to United States 29-38, to Italy 38-.
Rome, Irish Legation, Grande Hotel, Via Delle Terme.

Maczek, Maj.-Gen. Stanislaw; Polish officer; b. 92; ed. Military Coll.
Commdr. Polish Mechanised Cavalry Brigade Poland 39; G.O.C. Polish Armoured Brigade France 40; G.O.C. Polish Armoured Div. 43; holds C.B., D.S.O.
47 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Madariaga y Rojo, Cesar de; Spanish sociologist; b. 93; ed. Madrid School of Mines.
Asst. Man. Santander Steel Works 16-19; Dir. Workers' Scholarships abroad for Ministry of Labour 19; Dir. Inst. for Education of the Disabled 20; Dir. Psychotechnic Inst. 24; Gen. Commissioner Spanish Section Philadelphia Exhibition 26; Dir. Industry and Insurance Section Min. of Labour 27 and Insurance Section 30; Man. Almaden State Mercury Mines 32-35; Prof. Economic and Social Sciences at Madrid School of Mines 35-39, emigrated to France.
Publs. *La educación profesional del obrero adulto* 21, *La organización científica del trabajo* 29, *La reeducación profesional del invalido* 31, *La formación profesional de los trabajadores* 32.

Madariaga y Rojo, Salvador de; Spanish diplomatist and writer; b. 86; ed. Madrid Inst. Cardenal Cisneros, Paris École Polytechnique and École des Mines.
Engineer Northern Spanish Railway Co. 11; Dir. Disarmament Section L.N. 22-28; Prof. Spanish Studies Oxford Univ. 28; Deputy Cortes Constituyentes 31; Ambassador Washington 31; mem. L.N. Council 31-36; Extra. Prof. Mexico Univ. 31; Del. L.N. Disarmament Conf. 32; Ambassador to Paris 32-34; Min. of Education and of Justice in Lerroux Cabinet Mar.-Apl. 34; Chief Spanish Del. to L.N. 31-36; Pres. Cttee. of Five 35, Hon. Fellow Exeter Coll. Oxford; D.Litt.h.c. Arequipa, Lima, Poitiers, Princeton.
Publs. *Shelley and Calderon, The Genius of Spain, The Sacred Giraffe, Englishmen, Frenchmen, Spaniards* (*Ere Nouvelle* Prize), *Sir Bob, Disarmament, Americans, The Price of Peace, Anarchy or Hierarchy* 37, *Theory and Practice in International Relations* 38, *The World's Design* 38, *Christopher Columbus* 39, *Hernán Cortés* 42, *Spain* 43, *The Heart of Jade* 44, *The Rise of the Spanish American Empire* 46, *Victors Beware* 46.
Boxtrees, Old Headington, Oxford (England).

Maday, André de; Swiss sociologist; b. 77 in Hungary; ed. Budapest, Geneva and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of Law Neuchâtel Univ. 11-24 and Dean Faculty of Law 21; Chief Librarian I.L.O. 24-; Pres. Geneva Sociological Society.

Publs. *Le droit de la femme au travail* 05, *Enquête sur le travail à domicile* (with Mme. Marthe de Maday-Hentzelt) 10, *Sociologie de la Paix* 13, *Législation sociale comparée* 17, *La Charte internationale du Travail* 21, *La classification décimale et son application dans une bibliothèque spécialisée* 28, *Introduction à la Sociologie* 37. *Le droit, son origine, son évolution* 43.
Geneva, rue de Candolle 2.

Madden, J. Warren; American lawyer, judge, and teacher; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Illinois (B.A.), and Univ. of Chicago (DR. JUR.).
Prof. of Law Univ. of Oklahoma 14, Ohio State Univ. 17; Dean of Law School West Virginia Univ. 21; Prof. of Law Univ. of Pittsburgh 27; Chair. Nat. Labor Relations Board 35; Judge Court of Claims of the U.S. 40-; Assoc.-Dir. 45 and Dir. Legal Div. Office of U.S. Mil. Govt. in Germany 46; Legal Adviser to the Mil. Govt.; awarded Medal of Freedom for work in Germany 46; Democrat.
Publs. *Cases on the Law of Domestic Relations* 28, *Treatise on the Law of Domestic Relations* 30, *Cases on the Law of Property* (with H. A. Bigetow) 33; contributions to legal magazines on various topics.
300 East Broad Street, Falls Church, Va., U.S.A.

Maddox, Robert F.; American financier; b. 70; ed. Georgia and Harvard Univs.
Fmr. Chair. First Nat. Bank Atlanta; Mayor of Atlanta 10-11; Pres. American Bankers' Asscn. 19-20; Pres. State Board of Health; Dir. First Nat. Bank, Georgia Power Co., Southern Bell Telephone Co., Southeastern Express Co., High Museum of Art, Berry Schools; Chair. Cttee. to co-operate with export-import banks Washington D.C. 34-.
391 Paces Ferry Road, Atlanta, Ga.

Madelin, Louis, LIT.D.; French historian; b. 71; ed; Nancy Univ. and École des Chartes.
Mem. Acad. Française since 27; mem. École Française de Rome 95-99; Prof. at Sorbonne 05-10; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres 19-22 and 24-27; fmr. Pres. Société des Études Historiques; Deputy for Vosges 24-28; fmr. Vice-Pres. Féd. Républicaine.
Publs. *Fouché* 01, *La Rome de Napoléon* 03, *La Révolution Française* (Gr. Prix Gobert 10), *France et Rome* 11, *Danton* 12, *La Bataille de France* 19, *Les heures merveilleuses d'Alsace et de Lorraine* 20, *La victoire de la Marne* 22, *La mêlée de Flandres, Histoire politique de la nation française de 1515 à 1804, Le Consulat et l'Empire 1799-1809* 32, *Le maréchal Foch, La Contre-Revolution* 34, *La Crépuscule de la Monarchie* 35, *La Jeunesse de Bonaparte* 36, *L'Ascension de Bonaparte* 37, *De Brumaire à Marengo* 38.
Paris XVI, 45 Bd. Beauséjour.

Madelung, Aage; Danish writer; b. 72; ed. State Classical School.
Landowner; commercial agent in Russia 97-06; journalist and writer in Europe 07-13 and 24-37; War Correspondent in the Carpathians 14-16; mem. Royal Hungarian Scientific Society.
Publs. *Jagt paa Dyr og Mennesker* 09, *Elsker Hverandre* 12, *Forvandlinger* 13, *Cirkus Mensch* 18, *I Dyreham* 21, *Godset paa Maann* 29, *Med Stav i Haand* 29, *Paa en Sten under Himlen* 33, *Pigen de sögte* 41, *Hjertets Jagtmarker* 42, *Forförelse* 43, *Drifters Spil* 44.
Copenhagen, Godthaabsvej 132.

Madelung, Georg, DR. ING.; German engineer; b. 89; ed. Strassburg Univ. and Karlsruhe, Hannover and Berlin Technical Univs.
Aeronautical Engineer Deutsche Versuchanstalt für Luftfahrt Flugzeugmeisterei 15-18, Junkers Werke, Dessau 19-21, Glenn L. Martin Co., Cleveland, 21-24, Junkers Co., New York, 24; Dir. Deutsche Versuchsanstalt fur Luftfahrt 25-29; Prof. Berlin Technical Univ. 26-29 and Stuttgart 29-.
Stuttgart, Technische Hochschule.

Madhava Rau, Pradhanasiromani Nyapathi, C.I.E., B.A., B.L.; Indian administrator; b. 87; ed. Noble Coll, Masulipatam, Pachaiyappa Coll. and Govt. Law Coll. Madras.
Entered Mysore Civil Service (Asst. Commr.) Dec. 07; Private Sec. to Sir Albion Banerji, Dewan of Mysore 19, Chief Sec. to Govt. of Mysore 27-33; Officer on special duty with Sir Mirza Ismail, Dewan of Mysore during Indian Round Table Confs. London; Revenue Commdr. 33; mem. Maharaja's Exec. Council 35, Senior mem. Council 38; Dewan of Mysore 41-.
Carlton House, Bangalore.

Madsen, Sir John Percival Vissing, Kt., D.SC.; Australian engineer; b. 79; ed. Sydney Univ.
Prof. Electrical Engineering, Sydney Univ. 20-; Dean of Faculty 42-; mem. of Council for Scientific and Indust. Research; Chair. Australian Nat. Research Council 45-; Chair. Australian Radio Research Board.
Talawa, Wandella Avenue, Roseville, Sydney, N.S.W.

Madsen, Thorvald, Grand Cross Danebrog, C.B.E., M.D., LL.D.; Danish bacteriologist; b. 70; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Dir. State Serum Inst. 02-40; Red Cross worker during War; Pres. L.N. Health Cttee. since 21 and Comm. on Biological Standards; mem. Copenhagen Royal Acad. of Science since 09; Editor *Communications de l'Institut Sérothérapique de l'Etat Danois* 06-40; mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Science; Associate French Acad. of Medicine, Hon. Fellow Pathological Soc. of Gt. Britain and Ireland, New York Acad. of Medicine; Royal Soc.'s Buchanan Medal.
Publ. *Studies on Immunity and Epidemiology.*
Copenhagen, Skjoldsgade 8.

Madsen, Victor Christian, PH.D., C.F.G.S.; Danish geologist; b. 65; ed. Hauch's Classical School, Copenhagen, and Copenhagen Univ. and Polytechnic.
Asst. Geological Survey of Denmark 89, mem. Comm. 01, Dir. 13-37; Lecturer in Geology Copenhagen Univ. 96-04; fmr. Pres. Int. Geological Congress's Comm. for the Study of Fossil Man; mem. Cttee. for Scientific Investigations in Greenland; Hon. Pres. Danish Geological Society; Fellow Italian Accademia dei Lincei and Académie de Macon; Corresponding Fellow London Geological Society; hon. mem. Royal Geological Society of Cornwall, Vienna Geographische Gesellschaft and Geologische Bundesanstalt; hon. mem. of Société géologique de Belgique; hon. mem. Società Dante Alighieri; Commander Danish, French and Italian orders.
Publs. Many geological works, both scientific and popular.
Copenhagen V, Kastanievej 10.

Madwar, Mohamed Reda, Bey, B.SC., PH.D., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E.; Egyptian educationist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Edinburgh.
Asst. Civil Engineer with Leslie and Reid Edinburgh 17; Scientific Asst. Royal Aircraft Estab. 17-18; Irrigation Engineer 19-22; Scientific Asst. Physical Dept. Cairo; Dir. Royal Observatory Helwan 34; Delegated Prof. of Astronomy Univ. Fouad I.
Publs. Many astronomical articles in the *Helwan Observatory Bulletin* and in the *Mathematical and Physical Society Bulletin.*
The Royal Observatory, Helwan, Egypt.

Maeda, Yonezo, M.P.; Japanese industrialist; b. 82; ed. Tokyo Foreign Languages School and Law Coll.
Lawyer; M.P. five times; Dir. *Chuo Shimbun,* East India Industrial Co., and Hayakawa and Keijo Electric Railway Companies; Auditor Tokyo Electric Power Co.; Adviser Seiyukai; Pres. Legislation Bureau 27; Min. of Commerce 31-32; Min. of Railways 36-Jan. 37 and Jan.-Aug. 39.
Tokyo, 28 Mikawa-Daimachi, Azabuku.

Maegraith, Kerwin; Australian cartoonist and writer; b. 03; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide.
Fmr. mem. staff *Sunday Times*, Sydney, *Sydney Daily Mirror* and Adelaide *Advertiser*; caricatures in Sydney *Bulletin, Sporting and Dramatic, The Bystander, The Sketch, Daily Herald* (London), Sydney *Morning Herald, Daily Telegraph*, etc.; toured England with Test Team 34; War Artist attached 1st Aircraft Carrier Squadron, British Pacific Fleet.
Publs. (drawings) *Celebrities in Caricature, Who's Who in Adelaide, Our 'Arborosities, Wigs and Wags.*
Patterson Street, Double Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

Maestre, Sidney; American banker; b. 91; ed. Missouri Univ.
Pres. Mississippi Valley Trust Co. and Mississippi Valley Co.; Dir. Nat. Candy Co., Mississippi Glass Co., T.W.A. Inc., Postal Telegraph and Cable Co., Litchfield and Madison Railway, Clinton Co., Central States Life Insurance Co., Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.
4393 Westminster Place, St. Louis, Mo.

Maeterlinck, Count Maurice; Belgian writer; b. 62. Poet, essayist and dramatist; created Count on seventieth birthday; Nobel prizewinner for Literature 11; mem. French Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 37-.
Publs. *Le Trésor des Humbles* 96, *La Sagesse et la Destinée* 98, *La Vie des Abeilles* 01, *La Puissance des Morts, Pelléas et Mélisande, L'Oiseau bleu, Monna Vanna, The Burgomaster of Stilemonde, Avant le Grand Silence, Pigeons and Spiders, The Hour Glass, Le Temple Enseveli, Le Double Jardin, L'Intelligence des Fleurs, La Mort, Les Débris de la Guerre, L'Hôte Inconnu, Les Sentiers dans la Montagne, Le Grand Secret, La Vie des Termites, La Vie de l'Espace, La Grande Féerie, La Vie des Fourmis, L'Araignée de verre, La Grande Loi, Le Sablier, L'Ombre des Ailes, Devant Dieu, La Grande Porte, The Abbot Setubal.*
Hotel Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Magalhães, Agamenon Sergio De Godoy; Brazilian lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Faculty of Law, Recife.
State Deputy 19-23, Federal Deputy 23-30; took part in Revolution 30; Prof. at Ginásio Pernambucano, Recife; fmrly. Editor-in-Chief *A Ordem*, Recife; Del. of Pernambuco to Constituent Assembly 33; Min. of Labour 34; fmr. Gov. State of Pernambuco and Min. of Justice.
Publs. *O nordeste brasileiro* 22, *O estado e a realidade contemporanea.*
Ministry of Justice, Rio de Janeiro.

Magaw, Elden Samuel; American professor of law; b. 06; ed. Kansas High School and State Coll., Univ. of Oklahoma (A.B., LL.D.), and Georgetown Univ. School of Law (S.J.D.).
Practised Law in Oklahoma City 31-33; Prof. of Law Temple Univ. Law School 33-; Admin. Temple Law School 41-47, Asst. Dean 47-; admitted to State Bar of Oklahoma, of district Courts of U.S. for Eastern District of Pennsylvania 31, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals and U.S. Supreme Court 41.
Publs. *Legal Aspects of Administrative Hearings and Findings* 39, *Representations in the Law of Life Insurance* (Temple Law Quarterly) 36 and 37.
(*Temple Law Quarterly*) 36 and 37.
7259 Spruce, Upper Darby, Pa., U.S.A.

Magee Col. Allan Angus, C.B.E., D.S.O., K.C.; Canadian barrister; b. 81; ed. London Collegiate Inst., Univ. of Toronto, Osgoode Hall, McGill Univ.
Called to Bar, Ontario 05, Quebec 10; K.C. 23; Lieut.-Col., Officer Commanding 148th Battalion Canadian Expeditionary Force; Gen. Staff Officer 4th Canadian Div. and Headquarters Canadian Corps (France, Belgium and Germany); mem. firm Magee and O'Donnell (barristers); Dir. Dominion Rubber Co., Nat. Breweries Ltd., McColl Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd., Confederation Life Assen., Zeller's Ltd.
507 Place D'Armes, Montreal.

Magee, Elizabeth Stewart; American social worker; b. 89; ed. Oberlin Coll. (A.B.), and Columbia Univ. (A.M.).
Teacher public schools of Altoona, Pa. 11-16; in Y.W.C.A. work Denver, Colorado, Detroit, Michigan, and New York 17-25; Exec. Sec. Consumers' League of Ohio 25-; Gen. Sec. Nat. Consumers' League 43-; Sec. Ohio Comm. on Unemployment Insur. 32-33; mem. Advisory Cttee. to Federal Council of Economic Advisers, Nat. Comm. on Children and Youth, Advisory Cttee. on Protection of Young Workers, and U.S. Children's Bureau; Democrat.
Publs. *Report of Ohio Comm. on Unemployment Insurance* (2 vols.) 33.
348 Engineers' Building, Cleveland 14, Ohio, U.S.A.

Magee, Hugh Edward, B.SC., M.B., B.CH., D.SC.; British physiologist; b. 93; ed. Queen's Univ. Belfast and Aberdeen Univ.
Served with British Red Cross, France 15-16; Officer Indian Medical Service 18-22; Chemical Examiner to Govt. of Bombay 20; Head Physiological Dept. Rowett Inst. since 22 and Lecturer in Physiology Aberdeen Univ.; Medical Officer for Nutrition to Min. of Health 33-.
Publs. Various papers on physiology and public health in scientific and medical journals.
Ministry of Health, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Magee, James Dysart, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Des Moines Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Asst. in Mathematics Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 06-09; Instructor in Economics Western Reserve Univ. 10-13; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Cincinnati 13-19 and Asst. Prof. and Prof. New York Univ. 19-.
Publs. *Introduction to Economic Problems* 22, *Materials for the Study of Banking* 23, *Introduction to Money and Credit* 26 and 33, *Collapse and Recovery* 34, *A Problem Approach to Economics* (with W. E. Atkins) 37, *Taxation and Capital Investment* 39, *Capital Expansion, Employment and Economic Stability* 40.
100 Washington Square East, New York City.

Magee, William Michael, S.J., B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. St. Louis Univ.
Associate Prof. of Latin and Greek St. Johns Univ. Toledo 13-18; Prof. of Philosophy Marquette Univ. Milwaukee 23-25, Dean Coll. of Liberal Arts 25-28 and Pres. Univ. 28-36, Pres. John Carroll Univ. Cleveland 37-.
6525 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill.

Magitot, Pierre André; French ophthalmologist; b. 78; Docteur en Médecine.
Ophthalmologist in Paris hospitals; Lecturer Ecole des Hautes Etudes Collège de France 29-; Pres. Paris Soc. of Ophthalmology 28, Sec.-Gen. 35-41; Laureate of Faculty of Medicine 08, of Acad. of Medicine 11; Capt. in Medical Service in First World War.
Publs. *L'Iris* 19, *Physiologie Clinique* 46; several chapters in *Traité d'Ophthalmologie* (Masson) 39.
9 rue de Marignan, Paris, 8e.

Maginness, Sir Greville Simpson, Kt.; British company director; b. 88; ed. Plymouth and Mannamead Coll.; studies in France and Germany.
Pres. British Employers' Confed. 46, Machine Tool Trades Assen. 40-43, Russo-British Chamber of Commerce 38-, Engineering and Allied Employers' Nat. Fed. 44-46; mem. Engineering Advisory Council 46-, Machine Tool Advisory Council 45-, British Del. First Conf. of I.L.O. Washington 19; Chair. and Man. Dir. The Churchill Machine Tool Co. Ltd. and Roneo Ltd.; Dep.-Chair. Tube Investments Ltd.; Chair. The Assoc.

British Machine Tool Makers Ltd.; Dir. Iron Trades Employers' Insurance Assen. Ltd., etc.
Summerfield, Bowdon, Cheshire, England.

Magnes, Judah Leon, PH.D.; Palestinian (Jewish) scholar; b. 77 (in U.S.A.); ed. Univs. of Cincinnati and Heidelberg.
Taught in the United States; founder American Cttee. of Friends of the Hebrew Univ.; Chancellor Hebrew Univ. 26-35, and Pres. 35-; supporter Brith Shalom movement for Arab-Jewish co-operation.
Jerusalem, Hebrew University.

Magnus, Georg; German surgeon; b. 83; ed. Berlin, Kiel, Munich and Greifswald Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Surgery Berlin Univ. and Dir. Univ. Surgical Clinic; Pres. German Society of Surgery; Dir. Univ. Surgical Clinic, Munich 36-.
Publs. *Verletzungs-Chirurgie, Knochenbrüche, Untersuchungen am Kapillarkreislauf, Darstellung der Lymphspalten, Handbuch der gesamten Unfall-Heilkunde.*
Munich, Nussbaumstr. 20.

Magnuson, Warren Grant; American lawyer and senator; b. 05; ed. Public School, Minnesota, and Univ. of Washington (grad.).
Special Prosecuting Attorney 31; elected to Washington State Legislature 33; Asst. U.S. Dist. Attorney 34; Prosecuting Attorney, King County, Washington 34; elected to 75th, 76th, 77th, and 78th Congresses; served in House of Reps.; elected to Senate, served 79th and 80th Congresses, term expiring 51; served as Lieut.-Commdr. in U.S.N.R. during Second World War; Democrat.
Home: Hotel Shoreham, Washington, D.C.; and Olympic Hotel, Seattle, Washington, D.C.; Office: 444 Senate Office Bldg., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Magnussen, Rikard; Danish sculptor and art historian; b. 85.
First exhibition 05; fmr. Vice-Chair. Assen. of Creative Artists of Denmark; fmr. mem. Jury of the Acad.; Sec. Nat. Art Society.
Works include: *Reventlow's Monument* (Horslunde), *Emil Piper* (Lyngby), marble bust of *Juliette Price* (Foyer of Royal Theatre, Copenhagen), monument of Queen Sophie Magdalene (Hörsholm), monument of King Frederick VIII and Queen Louise (Charlottenlund) 38, statue of Christian Moltke at Lystring, bronze bust of Prof. August Krogh 45.
Publs. *Janus la Cour* 28, *Carl Bloch* 31, *Ellen Hofman-Bang* 35, *Chr. Molsted* 35, *Svend Hammershöi* 36, *Views of Thorvaldsen* 36, *Godfred Christensen* (2 Vols.) 39 and 41, *Sören Kierkegaard seen from the outside* (2 Vols) 42.
Copenhagen K., Gothersg. 143.

Magre, Maurice; French essayist, poet, novelist and dramatist; b. 77.
Awarded Grand Prix de Littérature of Acad. Française 37.
Publs. include: *L'art de séduire les femmes* 18, *Pourquoi je suis bouddhiste* 28, *Confessions* 30, *La Mort et la Vie future* 33, *L'Amour et la Haine* 34, *Les Aventuriers de l'Amérique du Sud* 35, *La Magie dans les Indes* 36; Poems: *La Chanson des Hommes* 98, *Les Lèvres et le Secret* 06, *La Montée aux Enfers* 18, *La Porte du Mystère*; Novels: *L'Appel de la Bête* 20, *La Tendre Camarade* 23, *Le Roman de Confucius* 27, *Lucifer* 29, *Le Sang de Toulouse* 31, *La Clef des Choses Cachées* 36, *La Beauté invisible* 37, *Le Trésor des Albigeois* 38, *Le Parc des Rossignols* (awarded Fabien-Artigue Prize) 40; Plays: *La Mort Enchainée, Arlequin, Sin.*
Paris XVI, 8 av. St. Honoré d'Eylau.

Magrin-Vernerey, Maj.-Gen. Raoul; French officer; b. 92; ed. St. Cyr.
2nd Lieut. 14, Lieut. 15, Capt. 16; served with Air Force in Russia, Turkey and Syria, with Army of Occupation in Germany; Major 28, served Morocco, Indo-China and Algeria; Lieut.-Col. 33; Commdr. 13th Brigade Foreign Legion 40; assumed name Ralph Monclar 40-45; served with British Forces in Norway, Africa, Eritrea, Syria; Officer Commanding Fighting French Army in Great Britain 44-45; Deputy Commdr. Syria 45-46.
Paris, c/o Ministry of War.

Magrou, Joseph Emile; French botanist; b. 83; Dr. of Medicine and of Science.
With Institut Pasteur Paris 10-; now Chef de Service; mem. of Institut de France (Acad. des Sciences).
Publs. *La vie du sol* 29, *L'oeuvre scientifique de Maurice Nicolle* 36, *Des Orchidées à la Pomme de terre* 43, *Les maladies des végétaux* 47, etc.
6 rue du Val-de-Grcâe, Paris, 5e.

Magruder, Calvert; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. St. John's Coll. Annapolis (A.B., A.M.), and Harvard Univ. (LL.D.).
Sec. to Mr. Justice Brandeis, U.S. Supreme Court 16-17; admitted to Maryland Bar 17; Attorney, U.S. Shipping Board, Washington, D.C. 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 20-35, Prof. 25-39; Gen. Counsel, Nat. Labour Relations Board, Washington, D.C. 34-35; Gen. Counsel, Wage and Hour Div., U.S. Dept. of Labour 38-39; U.S. Circuit Judge 1st Circuit 39-; Judge U.S. Emergency Court of Appeals 42-; Chair. U.S. Labour Mission to Bolivia 43; served as 1st Lieut. Infantry U.S.R.C. Camp Lee, Va. 17-19; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Democrat.
Publs. Ed. (with J. G. Crane) *Cases on the Law of Partnership* 23; and contributions of legal articles to various Law Reviews.
Home: 8 Lowell Street, Cambridge, Mass.; Office: 1634 P.O. Building, Boston, Mass.

Maguire, Conor A., S.C.; Irish jurist; b. 89; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Solicitor 14; Judge of Republican Courts and Dail Land Settlement Comm. 20-22; Called to Bar 22; Fianna Fail Deputy for Nat. Univ. and Attorney-Gen. in De Valera Govt. 32-36; Pres. Irish High Court 36-46; Chair. Irish Red Cross Soc. 40-46; Chief Justice 46-.
Ashurst, Blackrock, Dublin.

Maguire, Major-Gen. Frederick Arthur; C.M.G., D.S.O., M.D., F.R.C.S.; Australian anatomist; b. 88; ed. Sydney Univ.
Act. Prof. Anatomy Sydney Univ. 20-22 and 24-25, Fellow Sydney Univ. Senate; Dir.-Gen. Medical Services of the Commonwealth 41-42; Hon. Surgeon to the Gov.-Gen.; Hon. Gynæcological Surgeon Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Sydney.
Publs. *The Anatomy of the Female Pelvis, The Anatomy of the Procidentia Uteri, A Critical Survey of the Anatomy of the Female Pelvis.*
193 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Magyary, Zoltán; Hungarian lawyer; b. 88.
Prof. of Administrative and Financial Law Budapest Univ.; fmr. Commr. for Rationalisation of Hungarian Administration; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Administrative Sciences Brussels.
Publs. *A magyar állam költségvetési joga, A magyar tudomány-politika alapvetése, Amerikai államélet, Die Entstehung einer internationalen Wissenschaftspolitik, Scientific Management in Public Administration, Le Chef du Gouvernement et ses Organes Auxiliaires, The Industrial State.*
Budapest I, Disz tér 3.

Maher Pasha, Aly; Egyptian jurist and politician; b. 83.
Barrister 02, Judge 07; mem. Wafd-el-Misri 19; mem. Egyptian Del. to negotiate with Lord Milner 20; Dean Law Faculty and Prof. of Public Int. Law 23; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State for Education 24; Min. of Education 25-26, of Finance 28-29, of Justice 30-32; Senator 30-32; Chief of Royal Cabinet 35 and 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior and Foreign Affairs

36; Senator 36 and 39; mem. Egyptian Del. to Palestine Conf., London 39; Dir. Nat. Bank of Egypt and Crédit Foncier Egyptien; mem. Société de Bienfaisance Musulmane; Prime Min. 39, Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs and Interior Aug. 39-June 40; mem. Board Fouad I Univ.; Leader Egyptian Front Movement 46.
Publ. *Public International Law* (treatise in Arabic) 23-24.
Zamalek, Cairo.

Maher, Edmund Bede; Australian politician; b. 91; ed. Superior Public School, Grenfell, N.S.W.
Mem. Brisbane Legislative Assembly for Rosewood 29-32, for West Moreton 32-; Leader of Opposition Queensland Parl. 36-41; mem. Country Party.
Broadmere Station, Taroom, Queensland.

Mahmud, Hamed, M.B., CH.B.; Egyptian surgeon and politician; b. 87; ed. Cairo, Ripon Grammar School and Edinburgh Univ.
Demonstrator in Anatomy Univ. and Surgeons' Hall Edinburgh 13-14; House Surgeon Edinburgh Royal Infirmary April-Sept. 14; Surgeon Fort Mahon Military Hospital France 14-16; Private Sec. to Saad Zagloul Pasha 19-27; M.P. for Tukh 24-28, 30 and 36-; Chargé d'Affaires London 30; Parl. Under-Sec. for Public Health 36-37, Min. of Public Health 38-39; mem. Saadist Party.
Tukh.

Mahmud, Syed, PH.D.; Indian politician; b. 1889; ed. Aligarh, England and Germany.
Barrister-at-law; took prominent part in Non-Co-operation movement 21; imprisoned several times for political activity; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress and mem. Congress Working Cttee. several years; Min. of Education, Development and Employment Bihar; arrested Aug. 42 with fourteen other leaders of India; Author of several books.
Bihar.

Maier, Reinhold; German politician; b. 89; ed. Secondary Schools at Schorndorf and Stuttgart, Grenoble and Tübingen Univs.
Practised law in Stuttgart 20-30 and after 33; Min. of Economics in Würtemberg 30-33; mem. of Würtemberg Parl. 24-33; mem. of Reichstag 32-33; mem. Dem. Party; appointed *Landrat* in French zone 45; Prime Min. and Min. of Finance in Central Govt. of Baden-Würtemberg (U.S. Zone) Sept. 45.

Maillart, Ella; Swiss traveller and writer; b. 03; ed. Geneva.
Travelled Russia, Turkestan, Manchukuo, Tibet, Iran, Afghanistan; in S. India 40; Geneva since 45.
Publs. *Parmi la Jeunesse Russe* 32, *Des Monts Célestes aux Sables Rouges* 34, (Turkestan Solo) *Oasis Interdites* 37, (Forbidden Journey) *Gypsy Afloat* 42, *Cruises and Caravans* 42, *The Cruel Way* 47.
c/o Pearn, Pollinger and Higham, 39 Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Maillaud, Pierre; French journalist; b. 09; ed. Paris.
Political commentator *La Journée Industrielle* 27-28, *Le Soir* 29-30; with Havas Foreign Services 31-40, Asst. Man. London 33-39, Acting Man. 40; London corresp. *L'Europe Nouvelle* 35-39; founded Agence Francaise Indépendante 40, now Chair. and Man. Dir.; B.B.C. French political commentator 40-44.
Publs. *Onyx* (poems) 30, *France* 42.
Paris, Agence Francaise Indépendante.

Maingot, Rodney, F.R.C.S. ENG.; British surgeon; b. 93; ed. Ushaw College and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.
Fmr. House Surgeon, Casualty Officer, Chief Asst. to a Surgical Unit, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; now Senior Surgeon Southend Gen. Hospital and Surgeon Royal Free Hospital, London; Consulting Surgeon Essex County Council, Southend Municipal Hospital; Regional Consultant in Surgery to E.M.S.
Publs. *Post-Graduate Surgery* 38, *Abdominal Operations* 41, *Technique of Gastric Operations* 41, *War Wounds and Injuries* (part editor) 43.
12 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Mainssieux, Lucien; French painter and illustrator.
Paintings include: *Paysages de Rome* 14, *Berry* 18, *Cagnes* 21, *Tunisia* 26, *Italia* 28, *Dauphiné, Morocco* 30, *Femmes arabes, Berbires orientales, Tziganes*; illustrator of André Gide, Tharaud, Estaumié, and Pelletier; works in Paris, Luxembourg Museum, Petit-Palais, Quai de Grenoble, Nantes, Algiers and Rabat Museums; Art and Music Critic to *Le Crapouillot, Sillage, République du Sud Est, Echo de Paris*, etc.; worked in Algeria 42-46; founded a Museum.
Publ. *Maroc Secret.*
Paris XVIII, 16, av. Junot.

Mair, Hon. Alexander; Australian politician.
Asst. Min. New South Wales Cabinet April-May 38, Min. of Labour and Industry May 38; Colonial Treas. until Aug. 39, Premier 39; Leader N.S.W. Branch United Australia Party 39-, N.S.W. Opposition 41; re-elected Legislative Assembly 44.
Sydney, N.S.W.

Mais, Stuart Petre Brodie, M.A., F.R.S.A.; British writer; b. 85; ed. Denstone Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.
Schoolmaster Rossall 09-13, Sherborne 13-17, Tonbridge 17-20; Literary Critic *Evening News, Daily Express*, etc., leader-writer and book-reviewer *Daily Telegraph* 26-31; free lance journalist and broadcaster, televiser, lecturer; fmr. Prof. of English R.A.F. Cadet Coll.; Examiner and Lecturer, Univ. of London.
Publs. include *Some Modern Authors* 23, *Glorious Devon, The Highlands of Britain, Week-ends in England* (many other travel books) *England's Character* 36, *Hills of the South* 39, *Fifty Years of the L.C.C.* 39, *Fear Lent us Wings* 40, *Men in Blue Glasses* 40, *There'll Always be an England* 40, *A Cluster of Grapes* 41, *Diary of a Citizen in War-Time* 41, *Black Spider* 41, *Youth after the War* 43, *Caper Sauce* 47, *I Return to Scotland, Switzerland, Ireland, the Dolomites* (4 separate vols.) 47-48, *Who Dies?, Walking in Surrey, The New England, Books and their Writers.*
291 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Maisel, Karl; Austrian politician; b. 90; ed. elementary school and Workers' High School, Vienna.
Engineer in Vienna 04-14; served as Sergeant in Austro-Hungarian Army 14-19; engineer at Siemens Works, Vienna 19-26; Sec. of Metalworkers T.U. 27-34; interned by Austrian Govt. 34; employed as foreman 38-39; in Buchenwald concentration camp 39-40; employed Siemens factory 40-44; in concentration camp 44-45; Chair. Austrian Metalworkers Union 45-; Min. of Social Admin. Dec. 45-; Vice-Pres. Austrian League of Human Rights; Socialist.
Wien III, Vordere Zollamtsstr. Nr. 11.

Maisky, Ivan Michaelovich (I. M. Lyakhovetsky); Soviet diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Petersburg and Munich Univs.
Economist and journalist; joined revolutionary movement 99; was frequently arrested and twice exiled to Siberia; lived for many years in Germany and England; head of expedition for the exploration of Mongolia 19-20; Pres. State Planning Comm. of Siberia 21; Dir. Press Dept. of People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 22-23; Counsellor of Embassy in London 25-27, in Tokyo 27-29; Min. to Finland 29-32; Ambassador to Great Britain 32-43; negotiated and signed Non-Aggression Treaty with Finland 32, temp. Trade Agreement with Gt. Britain 34, Anglo-Soviet Naval Treaty 37, Mutual Assistance Pacts with Poland and Czechoslovakia 41, agreements for establishment of diplomatic and consular relations with Canada and S. Africa 42, with Ethiopia 43, Soviet Canadian Credit Agreement

42; awarded Order of Lenin 42; Asst. Min. for Foreign Affairs 43-.
Publs. *Contemporary Mongolia, Foreign Policy of R.S.F.S.R. 17-22, Trade Union Movement in the West, Before the Storm.*
Moscow, Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Maistriau, Victor; Belgian politician.
Mayor of Mons 26-41, dismissed by Germans; reinstated Sept. 44; fmr. Prof. of Commercial Law at Inst. Supérieur de Commerce Hainaut; Min. of Public Instruction in de Broqueville Cabinet June-Nov. 34, of Justice 37-39; fmr. mem. Chamber of Deputies; Liberal; Minister of State 45-.
Mons.

Maitland, Sir Adam, Kt.; British politician and industrialist; b. 85.
Fellow Society of Incorporated Accountants and Auditors; Chair. Berry Hill Collieries Ltd.; Berry Hill Brickworks Ltd.; Dir. London (West End) Board of Royal Exchange Assurance, Settle Speakman & Co. Ltd., John Slater Ltd., Johnson & Slater Ltd.; Conservative M.P. for Faversham Div. of Kent 28-45; Chair. Departmental Cttee. on Costs and Maintenance of Hospitals, Sanatoria, Mental Instns. and other Municipal Buildings; Pres. Nat. Fire Brigades Assn.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Assn. Building Societies, Assn. of Municipal Corpns.; mem. Joint Select Cttee. on Water Resources of Great Britain; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure.
Beechlands, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Majer, Vaclav; Czechoslovak politician; b. 04.
Fmr. miner; Sec.-Gen. Union of Social Dem. Agriculturalists; founder Nat. Labour Party in the second Republic; participated in the underground movement, escaped abroad 40; imprisoned in Hungary; sergeant in Czechoslovak Army May 40-45; Min. for Food April 45-; Social Dem.
Prague, Ministry of Food.

Majerová, Marie; Czechoslovak writer; b. 82.
Editor weekly *Čin* 29-; 1st woman mem. Admin. District Council.
Publs. *Panenství, Povídky z Pekla, Nepřítel v Domě, Plané milování, Náměstí Republiky, Dcery země, Dojmy z Ameriky, Nejkrásnější svět, Dne po revoluci, Bruno, čili dobrodruzství německého hocha na české vesnici, Přehrada, Africké uteřiny.*

Majid, Abdul, A.B., M.A., PH.D., F.R.A.S.; Afghan educationist; b. 14; ed. Afghanistan and U.S.A.
Dir. Inst. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Kabul 40-47; Prof. of Bacteriology 40-47; Rector of the Kabul Univ. 46-; Leader of the Afghan Del. to Asian Relations Conf.; Permanent mem. of the Asian organisation.
Publs. *The Chemical and Immunological Activities of certain Antigenic Components of Typhoid Bacillus.*
Kabul University, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Majid, Abdul, A.J.A.A.; Afghan banker and economist; b. 96; ed. State schools.
Pres. Bank Milli Afghan 30-; Min. of Nat. Econ. 38-; Pres. Afghanistan Bank 39-.
Bank Milli Afghan, Avecina Avenue, Kabul, Afghanistan.

Majorana, Giuseppe; Italian economist; b. 63; ed. Catania Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Statistics Messina Univ. and of Political Economy Padua and Palermo Univs.; Prof. of Statistics, Economics, Financial Science and Law Catania Univ. 87-37; fmr. Pres. Juridical Faculty and Rector of the Univ.; Deputy; mem. Cobden Club, London, Société des Economistes, Paris, Jurisprudence Acad., Madrid.
Publs. About 100 books including: *Teoria del valore* 87, *Statistica Teorica ed applicata* 89, *Le leggi naturali dell' economia politica* 90, *Principio della Popolazione* 91, *Del Concordato preventivo* 98, *La statistica e economia dello Stato* 89, *Il credito e le banche* 07, *Lezioni di economia politica* 10-13, *La teoria della moneta del valore in Aristotele* 26, *La politica coloniale* 26, *Progresso della Scienza economica* 30, *Corso di lezioni di economia generale* 33-35.
Catania, via XX settembre 81.

Majorana, Quirino; Italian physicist; b. 71.
Asst. Rome Univ. 97-04; Dir. Inst. of State Telephones and Telegraphs Rome 04-14; Prof. Physics Turin Polytechnic 14-21 and Bologna Univ. 21-; Pres. Italian Physics Society; Fellow Accad. dei Lincei and Royal Institution.
Publs. *Contact Electricity, Blue of Sky, Magnetooptic Phenomena, Velocity of Light, Photoelectric Phenomena, Gravitation.*
Bologna, via Zamboni 53.

Makarevsky, Alexandr Ivanovich; Soviet scientist.
Mem. Staff Zhukovsky Central Aero Hydrodynamic Inst.; co-author *Handbook for Designers*; awarded Stalin Prize 42.

Makarewicz, Juljusz, LL.D., DR. h.c. (Lwów); Polish jurist; b. 72; ed. Cracow Univ.
Prof. Cracow Univ. 04; Prof. of Criminal Law Lwów Univ. 07-39; Rector 23-24; mem. Polish Republic Codification Cttee. and Polish Acad.; Senator 25-35; hon. foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. on criminology in Polish, French and German; *Einführung in die Philosophie des Strafrechts auf entwicklungsgeschichtlicher Grundlage* 06, *Ancient Polish Criminal Law* 19; edited Polish Criminal Code, with commentary, 32, 5th edn. 38.

Makin, Hon. Norman John Oswald; Australian ambassador; b. 89; ed. Superior Public School, Broken Hill.
Mem. House Reps. for Hindmarsh 19-46, Speaker 29-31; mem. Joint Cttee. Public Accounts 22-26; Pres. Australian Labour Party 36; mem. Advisory War Council Oct. 40-45; Min. for the Navy and Munitions Oct. 41-46, and Aircraft Production 44-46; Pres. Security Council U.N. Assembly, London 46; Leader Australian Del. U.N. Assembly Sept. 46; Ambassador to U.S.A. 46.
Publ. *A Progressive Democracy.*
Australian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Makiyama, Kozo, M.P.; Japanese politician and newspaper proprietor; b. 82; ed. Waseda Univ.
Pres. *Chosen Shimbun, Nagasaki Nichinichi Shimbun* and *Saseho Shimbun*; Man. Dir. Chosen Mining Co.; Councillor Chosen Railway and Bus Co.; eight times elected to Diet from Nagasaki-ken; Parl. Vice-Min. of the Navy in Wakatsuki Cabinet; Chief Del. Interparl. Conf. Budapest; leader Minseito Party.
Tokyo, 9-1 Onden, Shibuyaku.

Maksimović, Božidar; Yugoslav politician; b. 86; ed. Belgrade Law Faculty.
Barrister; Deputy 23-41; Minister of Interior 24-27, of Education 29-31, and Min. of Justice in Marinković Cabinet April-July, 32; Min. without Portfolio Srškic Cabinet July 32; Min. of Justice Uzunović Cabinet Jan.-Oct. 34.
Belgrade, Balkanska 6.

Maksimović, Jovan, PH.D.; Yugoslav essayist and literary historian; b. 64; ed. Vienna and Moscow Univs.
Teacher of Russian and Serb Literature in various High Schools; mem. Matiza Srbska (Novi Sad) Literary Cttee.; mem. Commercial Teachers' Degree Examination Board.
Publs. *Badnja Noć u Djačkoj Sobici* (Christmas Eve in the Undergraduate's Room) 85, *Collections of National Poetry* 90, 36, *Pesnički Zbornik* (Anthology of Serb-Croat, Russian and German Poetry) 00, *The Development of Russian Literary Realism,* 06, *Moja Poseta kod Lava Tolstoja* (My Visit to Leo Tolstoy

1909) 12; personal reminiscences, essays on and biography of the greatest Serb poet Zmaj Jovan Jovanović; essays on and translations of Tolstoy, Pushkin, Gogol, Turgenev, Chechov, Dostoievsky, Ostrovsky, Galsworthy, etc.
Belgrade VII, Šenoina 8.

Makuszynski, Kornel; Polish writer; b. 84; ed. Lwów Univ.
Poet and essayist; Literary Editor *Slowo Polskie* 06-14 and *Rzeczpospolita* 20-26; awarded State Literary Prize.
Publs. *Hunting the Stars, The Milky Way, Sinless Summertime, Song of the Fatherland.*

Malan, Hon. Daniel F., M.A., D.D., M.P.; South African politician; b. 74; ed. Victoria Coll. and Utrecht Univ.
Editor *De Burger*; Chair. fmr. Nat. Party Cape Province; M.P. for Calvinia; Min. of the Interior, Health and Education 24-33; leader of Nationalist Party and Opposition 39-.
Publ. *Het Idealisme van Berkeley.*
Morewag, Stellenbosch.

Malashkin, Sergey; Soviet writer, b. 90.
Publs. *The Moon on the Right Hand Side, Two Wars and Two Peaces, The Work of Evlampiy Zavalishin, The Slut, A Sick Man.*

Malcolm, Sir Dougal O., K.C.M.G.; South African civil servant and industrialist; b. 77; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Mem. staff Colonial Office 99-12; Private Sec. to Lord Selborne in South Africa 05-10; Sec. to Lord Grey in Canada 10-11; mem. Treasury Service 12-13; resigned from Civil Service 13; Pres. British South Africa Co.; Vice-Pres. British North Borneo Co.; Chair. or Dir. of many other Cos.; Vice-Chair. of Court of Govs. of London School of Economics.
Publs. *Nuces Relictae, The British South Africa Company 1889-1939.*
53 Bedford Gardens, London, W.8.

Malcolm, Maj.-Gen. Sir Neill, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 69; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 89; served in India, Uganda, S. Africa, Somaliland and Great War; retired 24; fmr. Chair. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; Pres. British North Borneo (Chartered) Co.; High Commr. under L.N. for Refugees from Germany 36-38; Chair. Cttee. to encourage establishment of Czech industries in Great Britain 39-; Vice-Chair. Apportionment Board, Lord Baldwin Fund for Refugees; mem. Govt. Advisory Cttee. on Control of Enemy Aliens and Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-.
The Mill House, Swallowcliffe, Wiltshire.

Malcolm, Ronald; British banker; ed. Eton.
Chair. Coutts & Co. 31-46; Sub-Gov. London Assur. Co.; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd. and Grindlay & Co. Ltd.
23 Cranley Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Mâle, (Mathieu) Emile; French art historian; b. 62; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure (docteur ès lettres).
Prof. of History of Art at the Sorbonne; Hon. Dir. French School of Archæology Rome; mem. Académie française and Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *L'Art religieuse du XIIe siècle en France, L'Art religieuse du XIIIe siècle en France, L'Art religieuse de la fin du Moyen-Age en France, L'Art religieuse après le Concile de Trente, L'Art allemand et l'Art français du Moyen Age, Art et artistes du Moyen Age, Rome et ses vieilles églises.*
11 rue de Navarre, Paris, 5e.

Malenkov, Georgiy Maximilianovitch; Soviet politician; b. 01; ed. Moscow Higher Technical Coll.
Political Commissar Eastern and Turkestan Districts during Revolution; mem. Communist Party 20-; fmr. Sec. Bolshevik Students' Organisation; worked Central Cttee. Communist Party 25-35, Organising Sec. Moscow Section of Party 30, later Head Personnel Dept. of Central Cttee., now Sec. Central Cttee.; mem. Presidium Supreme Soviet; reserve mem. Politbureau; mem. Cttee. for State Defence 41-; Deputy-Chair. Soviet Council of Mins. 46-; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Districts 43-; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour, Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal, Order of Lenin 43.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Malgeri, Francesco, D.JUR.; Italian journalist; b. 00.
Fmr. Editor-in-Chief *Gazzetta di Messina; Secolo XIX;* Dir. *Il Messaggero* 32-43; mem. Nat. Council of Corpns.; mem. Comm. Suprema per l'Autarchia.
Publ. *A Study on Penal Law.*
Rome, Piazza Sallustio 24.

Malglaive, P. de; French industrialist; b. 80.
Fmr. Antwerp rep. S.A. des Hauts-Fourneaux et Fonderies de Pont; served Great War, in charge supplies for war factories in south-west France; fmr. Belgian Man. Cie. Générale Transatlantique, Gen. rep. in U.S.A. and Canada 23, Deputy Gen. Man. Paris 30, Resident Dir. Great Britain 33; French rep. to Board of Trade 33; organised French Transport Mission; Vice-Pres. Les Français de Grande-Bretagne; fmr. Chief of Cabt. to Free French Nat. Commr. for Merchant Navy.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Marine.

Malherbe, Ernst G., M.A., PH.D.; South African educationist; b. 95; ed. Stellenbosch and Columbia Univs.
Studied Oxford, The Hague, Amsterdam, Germany; Fellow Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 23-24; S. African rep. British Assen. Centenary Meeting London 31; fmrly. teacher Cape Town Training Coll.; Lecturer in Educational Psychology Stellenbosch Univ.; Senior Lecturer in Education Cape Town Univ.; Chief Investigator Education Section Carnegie Poor White Research Comm. 28-32; mem. Govt. Comm. to Investigate Native Education in South Africa 35; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Educational and Social Research for South Africa 29-39; Dir. of Census and Statistics for Union 39-; Lt.-Col. Dir. Army Education Services 40-45; Dir. Military Intelligence Union Defence Forces 42-45; Prin. Natal Univ. Coll. 45-.
Publs. *Education in South Africa 1652 to 1922* 25, *Education and the Poor White* 29, *Education in a Changing Empire* 32, *Educational Adaptations in a Changing Society* (Editor) 37, *Entrance Age of University Students in Relation to Success* 38, *Educational and Social Research in South Africa* 39, *The Bilingual School* 43, *Race Attitudes and Education* 46.
181 King Edward Avenue, Pietermaritzburg.

Malherbe, Mabel C.; South African politician; b. 79; ed. Pretoria and Rondebosch.
Fmr. Mayor of Pretoria; Editor *Die Boerevrou*; mem. Transvaal Provincial Council 33 and M.P. 33-; mem. for Wonderboom South African Legislative Assembly until 38; mem. Afrikaner Party.
41 Mackenzie Street, Brooklyn, Pretoria.

Malinin, Col.-Gen. Mikhail Sergeevich, K.B.E.; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. Dec. 42; Chief of Staff to Gen. Rokossovsky as Commdr.-in-Chief Don Front; served Stalingrad Front 43; C.-in-C. 1st White Russian Front Troops (under Marshal Zhukov) Jan.-Mar. 45; awarded Order of Suvorov 1st Class 44, Order of Lenin for 25 years' Service with Red Army.

Malinovsky, Marshal Rodion Yakovievich; Soviet officer; b. 99.
Col.-Gen. 43, Gen. of Army May 43; served Stalingrad offensive 42; Commd. troops which occupied Rostov-on-Don Feb. 43; Col.-Gen. Feb. 43, Gen. Army May 43;

awarded Order of Lenin 41 and 45, Order of Suvorov 43, Gold Star Medal 45, Title Hero of Soviet Union 45; Commdr. South-western Front 43, 2nd Ukrainian Front troops 44; signed Rumanian Armistice Moscow Sept. 44; C.-in-C. Soviet Forces in Manchuria 45-46.

Malinowski, Arno; Danish sculptor; b. 99; ed. Copenhagen and Paris Fine Art Schools.
Works exhibited in Stockholm, New York, Chicago, Lyons and Copenhagen Galleries.
Copenhagen, Herlufsholmv. 29.

Malipiero, Gian Francesco; Italian composer; b. 82.
Director of Venice Conservatoire and Lecturer at Padua Univ.
Works include 4 string quartets, 2 sonatas, orchestral symphonic works, choral music, 10 operas including *Antonio e Cleopatra* (38).
Publs. include edition of complete works of Claudio Monteverdi and numerous books on musical subjects.
Asolo (Treviso).

Malisoff, William Marias, B.S., CH.E., PH.D.; American biochemist; b. 95.
Mem. teaching staff Columbia Univ. 18-20, N.Y. Univ. 25, Univ. Pennsylvania 30-35; Prof. of Biochemistry N.Y. Polytechnic Inst. 38-45; Editor *Philosophy of Science*, quarterly 34-; Essex Coll. of Medicine, Newark, N.J. 45-46; Dir. of Research, Longevity Research Foundation New York 46-.
Publs. *A Calendar of Doubts and Faiths* 30, *Meet the Sciences* 32, *The Span of Life* 37, *The Dictionary of Biochemistry* (Editor) 43.
360 West 55th Street, New York City.

Mallarmé, André, LL.D.; French politician and jurist; b. 77.
Deputy for Algeria 24-40; mem. Left-Radical group; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. of Constitutional and Administrative Law Algiers Univ.; fmr. Pres. Comm. of Alsace-Lorraine; Under-Sec. of State for Merchant Navy in Herriot Cabinet 26 and for Public Works in Tardieu Cabinet 29; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Tardieu Cabinet 30, of Posts and Telegraphs Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34 and of Nat, Education in Flandin Cabinet 34; Senator for Algiers 38-44; arrested for political reasons June 44; administratively interned until Aug. 45.
Publs. *L'organisation gouvernementale de l'Algérie* 00, *Les conseils locaux Algériens* 01, *L'arbitrage Vénézuélien devant la Cour de la Haye* 06, *Rapport de la loi française sur la nationalité* 27.
14 Avenue de l'Observatoire, Paris VI.

Mallart, José; Spanish educationist and sociologist; b. 97.
Prof. Nat. Psychotechnic Inst. Madrid 27-; founder Spanish Cttee. for scientific organisation of labour 28; Insp.-Gen. of Workers' Education 33; mem. Cttee. for Agricultural Education 34.
Publs. *La educación activa* 24, *Colonias de educación* 30, *La elevación moral y material del Campesino* 33, *Organización cientifica del trabajo agrícola* 34, *La Organización economica internacional y el problema de la paz* 41, *Organización científica Trabajo* 42, *Orientacion Funcional y Formacion Profesional* 46, *El Mundo Económicosocial que nace* 47.
Madrid-Chamartin, Romero Girón 10.

Mallery, Otto Tod; American economist and publicist; b. 81; ed. Princeton Univ.
Dir. Nat. Recreation Assen. 12-; mem. Pennsylvania State Industrial Board 15-23; mem. President's Conf. on Unemployment 21; Pres. Playgrounds Assen. Philadelphia 26-; Senior Business Specialist U.S. Dept. of Commerce 30; Economic Adviser on Public Works to U.S. Govt. Del. to I.L.O. 37, Employer Adviser 39; mem. Pennsylvania State Planning Board 36-39; Consultant Nat. Resources Planning Board 39-.
Author of books and articles on the planning of public works to stabilize the business cycle, and on Internat. Organs.; *Economic Union and Durable Peace* 43.
9006 Crefeld Street, Philadelphia 18, Pa.

Malleson, (William) Miles, B.A.; British playwright and actor; b. 88; ed. Brighton Coll. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Youth, Paddly Pools, The Little White Thoughts, Maurice's Own Idea, D. Co. and Black 'Ell, Young Heaven, Conflict, Merrileon Wise, The Fanatics, Four People, Yours Unfaithfully, Six Men of Dorset, April Clouds* (with Peggy Barwell), adaptation of Čapek's *The Mother* (with Paul Selver).
60 Wigmore Street, London, W.1.

Mallet, Sir Victor Alexander Louis, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., F.R.G.S.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Winchester Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with Cambridgeshire Regt., 37th Div. British Expeditionary Force, and Staff Capt. Midland District of Ireland; 3rd Sec. Teheran 19; 2nd Sec. Foreign Office 22; 1st Sec. Buenos Aires 26, Chargé d'Affaires Dec. 26-June 27 and July-Sept. 28; served Brussels 29-32, Foreign Office 32; Acting Counsellor Teheran 33, Chargé d'Affaires June-Nov. 33 and Oct.-Dec. 35; Counsellor Embassy Washington 36-39; apptd. Min. to Cuba 30; Min. to Sweden 40-45; Ambassador to Spain 45-47; Ambassador to Italy Sept. 47-.
Rome, British Embassy.

Mallon, James Joseph, C.H., LL.D., M.A., J.P.; British sociologist; b. 74; ed. Mount Vernon School Liverpool and Owens Coll. Manchester Univ.
Sec. League to Establish Minimum Wage 06; mem. all Trade Boards established under Trade Boards Act 09, and mem. Press. Gallery House of Commons 09-14; Hon. Sec. Contracts Dept. Central Cttee. on Women's Employment and Adviser on questions connected with employment of women 14-18, also Commr. on Industrial Unrest and mem. many cttees. concerned with reconstruction after War, including Cttee. on Joint Industrial Relations; Warden of Toynbee Hall 19-; mem. Exec. Cttee. L.N. Union and British Empire Exhibition; Rep. of British Social Workers, 50th Anniversary of American Conf. on Social Work; mem. Royal Comm. on Licensing and Economic Advisory Council; Chair. London Council on Voluntary Occupation; Gov. B.B.C.; Gov. London Museum and People's Palace; mem. Civil Service Arbitration Tribunal; Chair. Local Employment Cttee.; Hon. Treas. Youth Hostels Assen.; Workers' Educational Assen. and Workers' Travel Assen.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Council of Social Service; mem. Post Office Advisory Cttee.; Hon. Sec. Trade Boards Advisory Council; Chair. Govs. People's Palace 38-; mem. Assistance Board 40; Adviser to Min. of Food on Shelter Canteens 40.
Toynbee Hall, 28 Commercial Street, London, E.1.

Mallory, Walter Hampton; American political scientist; b. 92; ed. Columbia Univ.
Leader Columbia relief expedition to Serbia 15; Officer Near East Relief 15-16; Special Asst. to Ambassador at Petrograd 16-17; Lieut. American Expeditionary Force 17-18; Sec. China Int. Famine Relief Comm. 22-26; Exec. Dir. Council on Foreign Relations 27-; Del. to Int. Studies Conf. 34; Trustee China Inst. in America; Pres. 43-; mem. Allied Mission to observe the elections in Greece, with rank of U.S. Min. 46; Editor *Political Handbook of the World.*
Publ. *China, Land of Famine.*
58 East 68th Street, New York City.

Malmar, Knut Karl Folke; Swedish jurist and diplomatist; b. 90.
Attaché Foreign Office 17; Counsellor of Legation and Chief Legal Bureau 23; Del. 5th and 6th Int. Private Law Confs. The Hague 25 and 28; Chief of Legal Dept. of Foreign Office 28-; Del L.N. Conf. for Codification of Int. Law The Hague 30, to Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; Min. to Yugoslavia 38-41.
Publs. *Lagstiftningsåtgärder i vissa främmande länder för bildandet av nya jordbruk m.m.* 22, *Om erkännande och verkställighet av utländsk dom samt om internationella verkningar av konkurs* 27, *Le droit international privé de la Suède* 30, *Spörsmål ur den internationella Successions rätten* 32-35, *Förvärv och förlust av Svenskt medborzarskaj* 36.
Stockholm, c/o Foreign Office.

Malmgren, Nils Edwin; Swedish transport expert; b. 89; ed. Lund University.
Mem. staff of Swedish State Railways 09-19; Man. Dir. Swedish Gen. Employers' Fed. 19-; Editor *Svensk Trafiktidning* 19-20.
Malmö, Södra Tullgatan 1.

Malmström, Rt. Rev. Axel; Danish bishop; b. 88 ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Sec. Aarhus Y.M.C.A. 13; Parish Min. Assing 16; Sec. Copenhagen city mission 22; Min. Copenhagen Cathedral (Vor Frue Kirke) 25; Bishop in Viborg diocese Jütland July 36-; Chair. Danish Missionary Council; Vice-Chair. Danish Missionary Soc.; Ed. *Nordisk Missions Tidsskrift*; Knight of Dannebrog and Dannebrogsmand.
Publs. *John the Baptist* 31, *Amos and His Message* 34, *Hosea* 40, *Jerusalem Conference* 29, *The Tambaram Conference* 39, *Missionary Work in India* 40 (all in Danish).
The Bishop's House, Viborg, Denmark.

Malmström, Johan Henning; Swedish painter; b. 90; ed. Sweden and Denmark.
Worked in oils until 24, pastels 24-; exhibited Stockholm, Copenhagen, Malmö, Lund, New York, Chicago; rep. in Nat. Museum, Stockholm, Malmö, Lund, Helsingborg and in private collections, etc.
Östergården Kvarnby.

Malo, Henri; French historian; b. 68; ed. Paris Univ. and École des Chartes.
Keeper of Condé Museum (Chantilly); mem. Acad. de Marine since 24; Pres. Société des Études Historiques since 32; winner of Grand Prix of Acad. Française 30 and 42; foundation mem. Société d'Histoire de la 3ème République; Pres. Maison de Poésie.
Publs. *Les Corsaires* 13-25, *Delphine Gay de Girardin* 25, *La duchesse d'Abrantès* 27, *Clorinde* 28, *Thiers* 32, *Les Chroniques du château de Chantilly* 34, *Le Grand Condé* 37, *Le Château de Chantilly* 38, *Les Très Riches Heures du duc de Berry* 45, *Les Fouquet de Chantilly* 46, *A l'enseigne de la Petite Vache* 46.
Château de Chantilly (Oise).

Malone, Lieut.-Col. Cecil L'Estrange, F.R.Ae.S.; British politician; b. 90.
Fmr. naval officer; one of earliest air pilots; British Air Representative Supreme War Council Versailles; Air Attaché Paris Embassy; Coalition Liberal M.P. for East Leyton 18-22 and Labour M.P. for Northampton 28-31; Parl Private Sec. Min. of Pensions 31; founder and Chair. Radio Assen.; Vice-Pres. Television Society; corresp. Far Eastern, Scandinavian and Ukrainian Press; Staff Officer, Civil Defence, Westminster; Admiralty Small Vessels Pool including N. Africa and Malta 39-45.
Publs. *The Russian Republic, New China, Manchoukuo: Jewel of Asia.*
36 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Malone, Dudley Field, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 82; ed. Fordham Univ.
Began practice in New York 05; City Attorney 09; Collector Port of New York 13-17; associated with Clarence Darrow for defence in Tennessee "evolution" trial; joint founder Assen. against Prohibition.
247 Park Avenue, New York City.

Malone, Dumas, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American historian; b. 92; ed. Emory Coll., Yale Univ.
Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of History Univ. of Virginia 23-29; Ed. *Dictionary of American Biography* 29-31 and Ed.-in-Chief 31-36; Dir. Harvard Univ. Press 36-43; Prof. of History Columbia Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Public Life of Thomas Cooper* 25, *Correspondence between Thomas Jefferson and P. S. du Pont de Nemours* 30, *Edwin A. Alderman* (biography) 40. Joint-Editor Vols. IV-VII, Editor Vols. VIII-XX, *Dictionary of American Biography* 29-36, *Biography of Thomas Jefferson* (1st vol.) 45.
81 Rockledge Road, Bronxville, N.Y.

Malraux, André; French novelist; b. 95.
Fmr. editor *Nouvelle Revue Française*; served with Republicans, Spanish Civil War, with Tank Div. 39-40; imprisoned by German authorities 40 but escaped to unoccupied France; Min. of Information Nov. 45-46.
Publs. *Tentation de l'Occident, Les Conquérants, La Voie Royale, La Condition Humaine, Man's Fate; Espoir* (film).
Paris.

Mamoulian, Rouben; American stage and film producer; b. in Russia 98; ed. Paris Lycée Montaigne, Tiflis Gymnasium and Moscow Univ.
Produced *Beating on the Door* in London 22; was taken to New York by George Eastman to direct American Opera Co.; Stage Dir. New York 27; Dir. in Hollywood 31-.
Stage Productions include: *Porgy* 27, *Marco Millions* 28, *Wings Over Europe* 28, *R.U.R.* 29, *Month in the Country* 30, *Hand of Fate* 30, *Farewell to Arms* 30, *Porgy and Bess* 35, *Oklahoma!* 43, *Sadie Thompson* 44, *Carousel* 45, *St. Louis Woman* 46; Motion Pictures include: *Applause* 29, *City Streets* 31, *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* 31, *Love Me Tonight* 32, *Song of Songs* 32, *Queen Christina* 33, *We Live Again* 34, *Becky Sharp* 35, *The Gay Desperado* 36, *High, Wide and Handsome* 37, *Golden Boy* 39, *Mark of Zorro* 40, *Blood and Sand* 41, *Rings On Her Fingers* 42, *Summer Holiday* (based on Eugene O'Neill's *Ah, Wilderness*) 47.
710 North Palm Drive, Beverley Hills, Calif.

Man, Henry de, PH.D.; Belgian sociologist and politician; b. 85; ed. Brussels, Leipzig and Vienna Univs.
Dir. Belgian Cttee. of Labour Education 11; Principal Belgian Labour Coll. 20-22; Prof. Acad. of Labour and Univ. of Frankfurt 22-32; Prof. of Social Psychology Brussels Univ.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Belgian Labour Party and Dir. Belgian Labour Research Bureau; Min. of Public Works and Unemployment in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35-36; Min. of Finance June 36-Mar. 38, resigned; issued manifesto declaring task of Socialist movement ended and founded pro-Nazi Parti Nationale Economique Aug. 40; Editor *Le Peuple* to 41, *Le Travailleur* (German controlled) 41-44; tried in absence by Mil. Court in Brussels and sentenced to 20 years' penal servitude 46.
Publs. *The Remaking of a Mind* 19, *The Psychology of Socialism* 27, *Joy in Work* 28, *Die Sozialistische Idee* 33, *The Belgian Plan of Work* 33.

Manacorda, Guido; Italian writer; b. 79.
Librarian Catania Univ. 06-09 and Pisa 09-13; served First World War 15-18 (3 medals); Philosophical and Religious Critic on *Corriere della Sera*; cultural missions to foreign countries 20-38; Prof. Florence Univ.

Publs. *Verso una nuova mistica* 22, *Studi e saggi* 23, *Anime e Paesi* 24, *Mistica Minore* 26, *Sinfonie e Pastelli* 26, *Paolo di Tarso* (play) 27, *Giorgio Delgani* (romance) 30, *Goethe Faust I and II* (version, introduction and commentary) 35-45, *La Selva e il Tempio, Studi* 35, *Wagner, I Drammi* (critical text, rhythmical version, introduction and commentary, 11 vols.) 20-35, *Le Solitudini* 33, *I Contrafforti* 35, *La Giovane Italia* 35, *Il Bolscevismo* 39, *Nuove Solitudini* 41, *Medaglioni* 41, *Il Nuovo Paganesimo Germanico* 46, *Poesia e Contemplazione* 47.
Florence, Viale Principe Eugenio 60.

Mance, Brig.-Gen. Sir Harry Osborne (retired), K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British transport expert; b. 75; ed. Bedford School.
Deputy Asst.-Dir. of Railways and Armoured Trains South African War 99-01; engaged in construction of Baro-Kano Railway 08-11; Dir. of Railways, Light Railways and Roads War Office 16-20; Transportation Adviser to British Del. Paris 19-20; Pres. Communications Section Supreme Economic Council 19-20; Dir. German Railway Co. 25-30; railway economic expert to Austria 34; Transport Adviser East Africa 36; Technical Adviser to Ottoman Bank; Dir. Army and Navy Investment Trust Co. Ltd., Bankers' Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. of Canals, Min. of War Transport 41-44; British del. Central Rhine Comm.; Chair. Temporary Transport and Communications Comm. U.N.O.
Publs. *The Road and Rail Transport Problem* 40, *International Telecommunications* 43, *International Air Transport* 43, *International River and Canal Transport* 44, *International Sea Transport* 45, *International Road Transport, Postal and Miscellaneous* 46, *Frontiers, Peace Treaties and International Organization of Transport* 46.
Hill Top, Frith Hill, Godalming, Surrey.

Mandal, Jogendra Nath; Indian politician.
Fmr. Min. in Bengal Govt. Bengal Pres. of Dr. Ambedkar's All-India Scheduled Custes Fed.; mem. for Law, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46.

Mandelshtam, Osip Emilievich; Soviet poet; b. 91.
Publs. Poems: *Kamen* (The Stone), *Pervaia i Vtoraia Kniga Stikhov* (First and Second Book of Poems); Short Stories: *Shum Vremeni* (The Noise of Time), *Egipetskaia Marka* (The Egyptian Stamp).
Moscow.

Mander, Sir Frederick, Kt., B.SC., HON. M.A. (Oxon.) British educationist; b. 83; ed. Westminster Training Coll. London Univ.
Headmaster at Luton 15-31; Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of Teachers 31-; Sec. Schoolmaster Publishing Co. Ltd.; Dir. World Fed. of Education Asscns.; mem. British Council, Gen. Council Save the Children Fund; Nat. Advisory Council to Min. of Labour for Juvenile Employment, Exec. Bureau Int. Fed. of Teachers' Asscns., Teachers' Registration Council, Teachers' Panel of Burnham (Main) Cttee. on Teachers' Salaries.
Hamilton House, Mabledon Place, London, W.C.1.

Mander, Sir Geoffrey Le Mesurier, Kt., M.A., J.P.; British politician; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister-at-Law; Chair. Mander Bros. Ltd., varnish, colour and printing ink manufacturers, and Chair. Aerostyle Ltd.; Chair. Tung Oil Estates Ltd.; Liberal M.P. for East Wolverhampton 29-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Air 42-45.
Publ. *We Were Not All Wrong* 44.
Wightwick Manor, Wolverhampton.

Mandere, Henri Charles Claude Jacob van der; Dutch publicist; b. 83.
Sec.-Gen. Netherlands Co-operative Union 08-19; Sec. Fed. of Owners of Dutch Indies Sugar Estates (Java) 20-29; Dir. and Sec. The Hague People's Univ. 29-; Inspector of the Saar Plebiscite 34-35; mem. Alexandretta Comm. 37-38; publicist and broadcaster on foreign affairs and U.N.; Liaison-Officer L.N. Secretariat; Sec.-Gen. Dutch U.N. Assen.; Ed. various publications including *Grotius Annual, Social Yearbook, Internationale Vraggstukken, Netherlands-Canada.* etc.
Publs. *The Hague Treaty for Peaceful Settlement of Disputes* 05, *Figures of the Great War* 15, *The League of Nations and its Importance for the Netherlands* 19, *The Treaty of Versailles* 20, *Protocol of Geneva* 24, *History and Importance of Java Sugar Industry* 27, *History of the Peace Movement* 29, *Spain* 29, *Fifteen Years' League of Nations* 35, *The Abyssinian Conflict before the League* 35, *1914-1939, a Dynamic Time* 39, *The Dumbarton Oaks Proposals* 45, *The Covenant of San Francisco* 45, *Short History of the Great War* 46, *Thirty Years of World Conflict (1914-1945)* 47.
The Hague, Riviervismarkt 3a.

Manes, Alfred, LL.D., PH.D.; American insurance expert and economist; b. Germany 77; ed. Munich, Strassburg and Göttingen Univs.
Dir. German Society for Insurance Science 02-33; Hon. Prof. Berlin Commercial High School 05-33 and Berlin Univ. 27-33; studied social legislation in Australia and New Zealand 10; Adviser Australian Govt. 10-14; Head Economic and Social Welfare Section German L.N. Union 19; fmr. Editor *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Versicherungswissenschaft* 03-33; Guest Prof. Buenos Aires, Santiago, Chile and Rio de Janeiro Univs. 34-36; Prof. of Insurance Indiana Univ. 36-; Adviser Cuban Govt. 40.
Publs. *Recht des Pseudonyms* 98, *Haftpflichtversicherung* 02, *Versicherungwesen* 05, 30, *Sozialversicherung* 05, 28, *Ins Land der sozialen Wunder* 11, *Der sociale Erdteil* 14, *Staatsbankrotte* 18, 3rd edn. 22, *Versicherungs-Staatsbetrieb* 19, *Versicherungs- Lexikon* (3rd edn.) 30; *Teoria y Practica de Seguros* 34, *Insurance: Facts and Problems* 38.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.

Mangold, Otto; German zoologist; b. 91; ed. Heilbronn Realgymnasium.
Docent in Zoology Freiburg Univ. 23; Scientific mem. Kaiser Wilhelm Society and Dir. Dept. of the Mechanics of Evolution 23; Docent of Zoology Berlin Univ. 24; Extra. Prof. 30; Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy and Dir. Zoological Inst. Erlangen Univ. 33, Pro-Rector 35; Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy and Dir. Zoological Inst. Freiburg i. Br. Univ. 37-, and Rector of Univ. 38-40.
Publs. on mechanics of evolution in Roux's Archives 20- and Biological Supplements, Springer 28-.
Freiburg i. Br., Reichsgrafenstr. 14.

Maniffulu, Aggange, Sultan (*see* Hasan Nuruddin II).

Maniu, Iulius; Rumanian politician; b. 73; ed. Vienna and Budapest Univs.
Joint founder and leader of Nat. Peasant Party; fmr. Attorney Blaj and Prof. of Law Blaj Theological Acad.; pre-war Deputy in Hungarian Parl.; opponent of Hungarian administration; organizer Rumanian Nat. Assembly of Transylvania in Alba Iulia 18; Pres. Provisional Council of Transylvania until 20; Pres. Nat. Transylvania Party 24 and Nat. Peasant Party 26-30; Prime Min. 28-30 and Oct. 32-Jan. 33; retired from public life owing to disagreement with Govt. policy 33-35; Senator 39; Min. of State 44; dep. Prime Min. 44, retd.; arrested and sent for trial on treason charge 47; sentenced to hard labour for life Nov. 47.

Manly, Basil, B.A.; American economist; b. 86; ed. Missouri, Chicago, and Washington and Lee Univs.
Expert Bureau of Labour Statistics 08-13; Dir. Research and Investigation Comm. on Industrial Relations 13-15; Special Counsel Federal Trade Comm. 17-18; Joint Chair. Nat .War Labour Board 18-19; Counsel Senate

Cttee. on Campaign Expenditures 30-31; Vice-Chair. Federal Power Comm. 33-38; Vice-Chair. Nat. Defence Power Comm. 38; Democrat.
Publs. *Wages and Working Conditions in the Stee Industry* 12, *The Bread Tribute* 24, *World Barriers to Peace and Prosperity* 31.
Atlanta Gas Light Co., Atlanta, Georgia; 1855 Irving Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Mann, Arthur Henry, C.H.; British journalist; b. 76.
Editor *Yorkshire Post* 19-39; fmr. Editor *Evening Standard;* Gov. B.B.C. 41-46.
c/o Devonshire Club, 50 St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Mann, Hon. Sir Frederick, K.C.M.G., M.A., LL.M.; Australian jurist; b. 69; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Barrister 96; Judge of Supreme Court of Victoria 19-; Acting Chief Justice 33-34, Chief Justice 35-43, Lieut.-Gov. of Victoria 36-45.
176 Walsh Street, South Yarra, Melbourne, S.E.1.

Mann, Fritz Karl, LL.D., PH.D.; German economist; b. 83; ed. Freiburg, Munich, Berlin, Paris and London Univs.
Economic Expert to Military Administration of Rumania 17; mem. German Supreme Command in charge Administration of Rumania; Chair. Inter-Allied Danube Comm. 17-18; Military Del. Bucharest Peace Negotiations 18; Prof. of Political Economy Kiel Univ. 19, Breslau Univ. 19, Kiel Univ. 20; Prof. Königsberg Univ. and Dir. Inst. for East-German Economics 22; Prof. Cologne Univ. 26; Dir. Inst. for Int. Finance 27; Prof. American Univ. Graduate School, Washington, D.C. 36, Brookings Instn. 40-41; Expert of War Dept.; Asst. Dir. and Acting Dir. of Research, Army Indus. Coll. 43-44; Fellow of Library of Congress 43-44; Dir. Institute on Federal Taxes 45.
Publs. *Marschall Vauban und die Volkswirtschaftslehre des Absolutismus* 14, *Überwälzung der Steuer* 28, *Deutsche Finanzwirtschaft* 29, *Die Staatswirtschaft unserer Zeit* 30, *Gründer der Soziologie* 32, *Steuerpolitische Ideale* 37, *The Sociology of Taxation* 43, *The Government Corporation as a Tool of Foreign Policy* 43, *The Socialization of Risks* 45, *The Dual Debt System as a Method of Financing Government Corporations* 47, *The Threefold Economic Functions of Taxation* 47, *The Fixed Component of Revolution* 47, Ed. of *Studies in Public Finance and Taxation* 47.
25 Williams Lane, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

Mann, Heinrich; German writer; b. 71.
Novelist, playwright and essayist; Pres. Literary Section Prussian Acad. of Arts until Feb. 33 when he was compelled to resign by Nazi Min. of Education for signing Socialist-Communist Manifesto; emigré 33-; mem. Presidency World Cttee. Against War and Fascism; citizen of Prosec, Czechoslovakia 37-38; escaped to U.S.A.
Publs. *Im Schlaraffenland, Die Göttinnen, Die Jagd nach der Liebe, Professor Unrat, Die kleine Stadt* (English edit. *The Little Town*), *Der Untertan, Die Armen, Der Kopf, Mutter Marie, Ein ernstes leben* (English edn. *The Hill of Lies*), *King Wren, Macht und Mensch, Sieben Jahre, Der Tyrann, Madame Legros, Die Grosse Liebe, Der Weg zur Macht, Das gastliche Haus, Bibi, The Youth of King Henry IV of France, Lidice* (novels), *Der Hass, Es kommt der Tag* (political essays), *Ein Zeitalter wird besichtigt.*
301 50 S. Wall Drive, Los Angeles, California.

Mann, Ida, M.A., M.B., B.S., F.R.C.S. (Eng.), D.O.M.S.; British ophthalmologist; b. 93; ed. London Univ. Switzerland and Germany.
Research student St. Mary's Hospital Pathological Inst.; Asst. Surgeon Central London Ophthalmic Hospital; Ophthalmic Surgeon Royal Free and Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospitals; Pathologist Central London Ophthalmic Hospital; Arris and Gale Lecturer 28; Doyne Memorial Lecturer 29; Montgomery Lecturer 35; Surgeon Royal London Ophthalmic (Moorfields) Hospital; Senior Surgeon Oxford Eye Hospital; first woman Prof. Oxford Univ. 41; Fellow St. Hugh's Coll.; awarded Gifford Edmonds Prize in Pathology 26, Nettleship Prize 30; Mackenzie Memorial Medal 35, mem. Ophthalmological Section Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. *The Development of the Human Eye, Developmental Abnormalities of the Eye.*
St. Hugh's College, Oxford.

Mann, John Henry; Australian trade union official; b. 96; ed. State School.
Active in Meat Industry Employees Union of Australia; rep. Townsville Trades and Labour Council at the T.U. Congress in Brisbane 36; rep. Brisbane Branch Australian Labour Party at four triennial Labour Conventions; elected to Parl. of Queensland as mem. for Brisbane District 36-; re-elected 38, 41, 44, and 47; temp. Chair. of Cttees., Parl. of Queensland 43-44; perm. Chair. 44-; mem. Australian Labour Party.
Phillips Street, St. Paul's Terrace, Brisbane, Australia.

Mann, Klaus; American journalist and author; of German origin; b. 06.
Citizen of Prosec, Czechoslovakia 37-38; now in U.S.A.; Editor review *Decision* 40-42; served U.S. Army 42-45.
Publs. *Der fromme Tanz, Alexander, Treffpunkt im Unendlichen, Kind dieser Zeit* (autobiography), *Flucht in den Norden* (novel), *Symphonie Pathétique* (biographical novel), *Mephisto* (novel), *Vergittertes Fenster* (biographical novel), *Der Vulkan* (novel) 39; *Escape to Life* (with Erika Mann) 39, *The Other Germany* (with Erika Mann) 40, *The Turning Point: Thirty-five Years in this Century* 42, *André Gide and the Crisis of Modern Thought* 43, *The Turning Point* 44.
1550 San Remo Drive, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Mann, Thomas, D.R.h.c., HON. LITT.D. (Yale, Columbia, Harvard, Princeton, Rutgers, Hobart); Czechoslovak writer; b. 75 in Germany.
Novelist; citizen of Prosec, Czecho-Slovakia; fmr. mem. Comm. on Art and Literature of the L.N.; mem. American Acad. Arts; Fellow in Germanic Literature, U.S. Library of Congress.
Publs. *Buddenbrooks, Königliche Hoheit, Der Zauberberg, Der Tod in Venedig, Bemühungen, Joseph und seine Brüder, Leiden und Grösse der Meister, Lotte in Weimar, This War* 40, *The Beloved Returns* 41, *The Transposed Heads* 41, *Order of the Day* 43, *The Ten Commandments* 45, *Joseph The Provider* 45.
1550 San Remo Drive, Pacific Palisades, Calif.

Mann, Tor Gustav Teodor; Swedish musician; b. 94; ed. Stockholm Conservatoire.
Conducted concerts in Stockholm, Berlin, Prague; Dresden, Halle, Helsinki and elsewhere 20-22; Conductor Symphony Orchestra 22, Principal Conductor 25; guest conductor various European orchestras; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Music.
Stockholm, Eriksbergsgatan 38.

Mannerheim, Baron Carl Constaf Emil; Marshal and former President of Finland; b. 67; ed. Finnish Cadet Corps and Russian Nikolajev Cavalry Acad.
Cavalry Officer in H.M. Empress Chevalier Guard, Imperial Russian Army, until Russian Revolution 17; participated in Russo-Japanese War 04-05; promoted to Colonel for service in that war; commission in Central Asia and China 06-08; Commdr. 13th Wladimios Uhlan Regt. 08-10; Imperial Life Guard Uhlan Regt. 10; Major-Gen. 11, Gen. in Emperor's suite 12; Commdr. Warsaw Imperial Independent Guard Cavalry Brigade 14; Lieut.-Gen. and Commdr. 12th Cavalry Div. 15; Commdr. Wrancza Russo-Rumanian Group in Carpathians 16; Commdr. VI Cavalry Corps 17; retd. from Russian Army upon Finland's declaration of indepen-

dence; organised and led Independence War for Finland; Regent of Finland and C.-in-C. Armed Forces 18-19; retd. to private life after sanctioning Repub. Constitution 19; Chair. Nat. Defence Council 31-; Field Marshal 33; C.-in-C. 39-44; Marshal of Finland 42-; Pres. of Republic 44-46; Knight Grand Cross of various orders; Founder and Chair. Mannerheim Child Welfare League 20; Pres. Finnish Red Cross 21-; mem. Royal Central Asian Soc. London.
Publs. *A Voyage through Chinese Turkestan and the Northern Provinces of China* 1906-1908 09, *A Visit to Saavo and Shera Yogours* 11, *Across Asia from East to West* 40, *Report of Two-Year Commission in Asia* (in Russian).
Helsinki, Council of National Defence.

Mannheim, Hermann, DR.JURIS.; British criminologist; b. 89; ed. Munich, Freiburg, Strassburg and Königsberg Univs.
Assessor 15; War service 15-18; Civil Service 19-23; Judge Berlin District Court, later Court of Appeal 23-33; Lecturer Berlin Univ. 24, Extra. Prof. of Criminal Law 29-33, retired; Lecturer (Criminology) London School of Economics and Political Science; Leon Fellow London Univ. 36-37.
Publs. *Massstab der Fahrlässigkeit* 12, *Lehre von der Revision im Strafverfahren* 25, *Presserecht* 27, *Strafprozessordnung* (joint author) 30 and 33, *The Dilemma of Penal Reform* 39, *Social Aspects of Crime in England between the Wars* 40, *Criminal Justice and Social Reconstruction* 46; various essays on Criminal Law and Criminology.
20 Goddington Lane, Orpington, Kent.

Manniche, Peter; Danish educationist; b. 89; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Principal High School and Study Circle Union Copenhagen 18-21, and Int. People's Coll. Elsinore 21-; Principal Internat. Continuation School Copenhagen 42-; Ed. *International Observer.*
Publs. *Samfundsreformatoren John Ruskin* 18, *The Folk High Schools of Denmark and the Development of a Farming Community* (with Begtrup and Lund) 25, *Denmark: A Social Laboratory* 38.
Elsinore.

Mannin, Ethel (Mrs. R. A. Reynolds); British writer and journalist; b. 00.
Associate Editor *The Pelican* 18-20.
Author of *Confessions and Impressions, Privileged Spectator,* sequel to *Confessions, Common-Sense and the Child, Common-Sense and the Adolescent, Common-Sense and Morality, Women and the Revolution, Sounding Brass, Ragged Banners, Linda Shawn, Men are Unwise, Cactus, The Pure Flame,* sequel to *Cactus, Venetian Blinds, South to Samarkand, Women also Dream, Rose and Sylvie, Darkness My Bride, Julie, Rolling in the Dew, Red Rose, Captain Moonlight, The Blossoming Bough, No More Mimosa, Christianity or Chaos, Bread and Roses (A Survey of Utopias), Proud Heaven, Lucifer and the Child, Comrade, O Comrade, The Dark Forest, Late Have I Loved Thee,* etc.
c/o Jarrolds, Publishers, Ltd., 47 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Manninen, Otto; Finnish poet; b. 72; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer in Finnish Helsinki Univ. 13-37; mem. Cttees. for new translation of the Bible 21-37.
Publs. *Säkeitä* I-II 05-10, *Virrantyven* 25; translations of Homer, Sophocles, Goethe, Heine, Petőfi, Ibsen, Runeberg, Topelius, Molière, Arany and others.
Helsinki, Kruunuvuorenk. 9C.

Manning, Rt. Rev. William Thomas, D.D., D.C.L., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. England 66; ed. Univ. of the South.
Prof. of Theology Univ. of the South 93-95; Deacon 89 and Priest 91; Rector Lansdowne, Pa., and Nashville, Tenn. 96-03; Asst. Rector and Rector Trinity Church, New York 04-21; Bishop of New York 21-46 (retd. Dec. 31st 46).
8 Washington Mews, New York City.

Mannio, Niilo Anton, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish sociologist; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Mem. staff High Court of Justice in Turku 10 and of Supreme Court 12-16; Sec. Gen. Min. of Social Affairs 17-; Min. of Social Affairs 28-29; mem. Govt. Group of I.L.O. Governing Body 19-; mem. Council I.L.O. 22-25 and 34-; mem. Progressive Party.
Publs. *Industrial Peace, International Labour Legislation, The Position of Professional Workers, Social Development in Finland, Unemployment of Young Persons and Women.*
Helsinki, Katajanokank. 3A.

Mannix, Most Rev. Daniel, D.D., LL.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 64; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Maynooth.
Prof. of Mental and Moral Philosophy, St. Patrick's Coll., Maynooth 91, Prof. of Theology 94, Vice-Pres. 03, Pres. 03-13; Domestic Prelate; Coadjutor-Archbishop of Melbourne 12-17 and Archbishop 17-.
94 Studley Park Road, Kew, Melbourne, E.4.

Manoïlescu, Mihaïl; Rumanian economist and politician; b. 91.
Under-Sec. in Min. of Finance 26-27; imprisoned for plot to put Prince Carol on throne 27; Min. of Transport 30 and of Industry and Commerce 30-31; Gov. Nat. Bank of Rumania July-Nov. 31; Prof. of Economics Bucharest Polytechnic; Chair. Rumanian Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce; Min. of Foreign Affairs July-Sept. 40; mem. Leading Cttee. of Pan-European Union (Vienna); Man. Int. Bureau for the Vocabulary of Economics (Paris).
Publs. *Theory of Protection and of International Trade, Régime of Preferential Duty, Method in Economics, Le Siècle du Corporatisme, Le parti unique, Die theoretische Problematik des Aussenhandels.*
Bucharest, Boulevard Dacia 41.

Manojlović, Kosta P., B.A.; Yugoslav musician; b. 90; ed. Belgrade Theological Seminary, Munich Conservatoire and Oxford Univ.
Composer; Lecturer in Church Music Belgrade Theological Faculty; Rector Belgrade Acad. of Music and Conductor Belgrade Musical Society; Keeper Folk Music Section of Ethnographical Museum.
Compositions include: *Olče naš, Žalne pesme, Mnjoga ljeta, Litwegija Opelo, By the Waters of Babylon* (for two choirs, baritone solo and orchestra), *Pesme Zemlje, Tužbalica, Pesme Zemlje Raške, Jugoslovenske narodne pesme;* various songs, etc.
Publs. *Život i rad St. Mokranjca, Istorijski pogled na postanak, rad, i ideje Muzičke Skole u Beogradu, Muzičke karakteristike našeg Juga, Debru i Zupi, Muzičko delo našega sela, Istoriski pogledu na muz uki Engleskoj, Stevan St. Mokranjac i njegove muzičke studije u Münchena.*
Belgrade, Kralja Milana 84.

Mansbridge, Albert, C.H., HON. M.A. (OXON), HON. LL.D. (Cambridge, Manchester, Pittsburgh, Mount Allison); British educationist; b. 76; ed. elementary schools and Battersea Grammar School.
Founded Workers' Educational Assen. England 03, Australia 13; mem. Govt. Cttees. on Education 06-12 and 24, Selborne Cttee. on Church and State 14-16, Prime Minister's Cttee on Teaching of Modern Languages 15-18, Royal Comm. on Univs. of Oxford and Cambridge 19-22, Statutory Comm. on Oxford 23; Lectured Lowell Foundation, Boston, Mass. 22 and 34, Earle Foundation, Calif. 26.
Publs. *University Tutorial Classes* 13, *An Adventure in Working Class Education* 20, *Th Older Universities of*

England 23, *Margaret McMillan, Prophet and Pioneer* 32, *Brick upon Brick: The Co-operative Permanent Building Society* 34, *Talbot and Gore* 35, *The Trodden Road* 40, *The Kingdom of the Mind* 44.
Windways, Dartmouth Road, Paignton, Devon; and Athenæum Club, London, S.W.1.

Mansfeld, Géza; Hungarian physician; b. 82.
Prof. of Physiology, Univ. Budapest; specialist in glandular, nervous system and cardiac questions; mem. Budapest Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, Halle Acad. of Natural Science and Hungarian Council of Higher Education; Chair. Biological Section Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; Ed. of *Hungarica Acta Physiologica*
Institutum Physiologicum Universitatis, Budapest VIII, Eszterházy-Utca 9.

Mansfield, Earl of; **Mungo David Malcolm Murray,** B.A., F.S.A. (Scot.), F.Z.S., F.R.H.S., M.B.O.U.; Scottish politician, ornithologist and agriculturist; b. 00; ed. privately and Christ Church Oxford (B.A. HONS. 22).
Conservative M.P. for Perth 31-35; founder Imperial Policy Group 34; Hon. Sec. British Group Inter-Parl. Union 31-35; Pres. British Empire Union, British Society Monarchists; Chair. British Trust for Ornithology 33-39; Mem. Council Zoological Society; Dir. (Edinburgh and Perth local boards) Royal Insurance Co. Ltd. (Chair. Edinburgh Board); Hereditary Keeper Bruce's Castle, Lochmaben; mem. Royal Company of Archers (King's Bodyguard for Scotland).
Publs. Articles on politics, ornithology, forestry, agriculture and shooting, etc.
Comlongon Castle, Dumfriesshire; and Logie House, Methven, Perthshire.

Mansfield, Hon. Alan James; Australian judge; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Sydney (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar of N.S.W. 24, Queensland 24; Lecturer in Bankruptcy and Company Laws Univ. of Queensland 35; practised as barrister-at-law Queensland 25-40; Judge of Supreme Court of Queensland 40-; mem. Australian War Crimes Board of Enquiry 45; Australian rep. U.N. War Crimes Comm. London 45; Chief Australian Prosecutor Int. Mil. Tribunal for the Far East Jan. 46-Jan. 47; Chair. of Land Appeal Court Queensland.
Judges' Chambers, Supreme Court, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.

Manship, Paul; American sculptor; b. 85; ed. Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts.
Nat. Academician; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters; represented in New York, Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Louis and Chicago Museums and Art Galleries and in the Luxembourg, Paris; mem. Fed. Comm. Fine Arts 37-41; Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 39-42; Prix de Rome 09-12.
Works include bronze statue of Lincoln, Fort Wayne, Indiana, Prometheus Fountain Rockefeller Centre, New York, Soldier Memorial American Military Cemetery, Thiaucourt, France, Woodrow Wilson Memorial, L.N., Geneva, Morgan Memorial, Metropolitan Museum, N.Y.
319 East 72nd Street, New York City.

Mansholt, S. L.; Dutch politician; b. 09.
Studied agriculture; worked on Dutch East Indian plantations; returned to Netherlands and worked on Wieringermeer Polder, and during the German occupation organised important illegal work particularly for the food supply of western provinces and worked on behalf of concentration camp victims; commanded a section of the forces of the Interior after the capitulation; became Burgomaster of Wieringermeer; Min. of Food Supply, Agriculture and Fisheries in Schermerhorn Cabinet June 45-46; in Beel Cabinet 46-.
The Hague, Ministry of Agriculture.

Manson-Bahr, Sir Philip, Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., D.T.M.&H., F.Z.S.; British physician; b. 81; ed. Rugby, Cambridge and London Hospital.
In charge Stanley Research Expdn. to Fiji 09, to Ceylon 12-13; served Great War Egypt, Palestine and Syria; Fellow Royal Society Medicine, Royal Society Tropical Medicine and Hygiene; Consulting Physician to Colonial Office 29-; Dir. Clinical Div. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Senior Physician Hospital for Tropical Diseases, Albert Dock Hospital, etc.
Publs. *Manson's Tropical Diseases* (7th-12th edns.), *Life and Work of Sir Patrick Manson, The Dysenteric Disorders* 39, etc.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Mantoux, Paul Joseph, LITT.D., C.B.; French historian; b. 77.
Prof. of History and Geography Coll. Chaptal Paris 06 and of Modern French History and Institutions Univ. of London 13; Sec. and Interpreter to Supreme Allied Council Peace Conf. 19; Dir. Political Section L.N. Secretariat 20-27; Dir. Geneva Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies and Prof. Paris Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers; Officer of Legion of Honour; Head of British Section, French Min. of Information 39.
Publs. *La Révolution Industrielle au XVIIIme. Siècle* 06, English edn. 28, *A Travers l'Angleterre Contemporaine* 08.
Geneva, 132 rue de Lausanne; and Paris XVI, 45 Rue Scheffer.

Mäntynen, J. R.; Finnish sculptor; ed. Finnish Acad. of Arts, Accademia de belle arti, Florence, Acad. Golarossi and Juliana, Paris.
Mem. of Staff Univ. Zoological Museum, Helsinki; has held exhibitions in Milan (33), Brussels and Paris (37); private exhibitions in Stockholm (34, 40 and 44), London 39; awarded Bronze Medal, Milan 33; Grand Prix, Brussels 35; Grand Prix, Paris 37; Knight Commander of Order of Finnish Lion.
Works exhibited in all Finnish Art Museums, Tate Gallery, London, City Hall, Paris, Nat. Museum, Stockholm; two bronze statues in parks, Helsinki, one bronze statue Viipuri, two bronze statues Tampere; Norwegian Crown Prince has one granite statue, Persian Shah one bronze statue; two large granite statues in front of Art Museum, Cranbrook, Michigan.
Helsinki, c/o University Zoological Museum.

Mantzavinos, Georgios; Governor of the Bank of Greece; b. 88; ed. Athens Univ. (Doctor of Law and Economics).
Dir.-Gen. of the Gen. Direction of Public Accounting (Treasury Dept.) 28-36; Min. of Finance 35-36 and 43-44; mem. of the Greek Cabinet when in exile in London during German occupation of Greece; Dep. Gov. Bank of Greece 36-46; Min. of Finance 45; Gov. Bank of Greece 46-.
29 Herodoton Street, Athens.

Manuilsky, Dmitry Zakharovich; Soviet politician; b. 83; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Communist agitator in St. Petersburg 05; exiled to Kiev for participation in Kronstadt rising 06; escaped abroad 07; returned to Russia and joined Bolsheviks 17; head of a Red Cross Mission to France 19, where he was interned; mem. Revolutionary Cttee. of Ukraine 20-21; Sec. Central Cttee. Communist Party of Ukraine 21; mem. Central Cttee. of U.S.S.R. since 24; mem. Presidium of Comintern 24-43; awarded Order of Lenin 43; Foreign Commissar, and Deputy Chair. Council of People's Commissars, of Ukrainian Soviet Republic 44-; Ukrainian del. Rep. San Francisco Conf. April 45.
Publs. *The Communist Party and the Capitalist Crisis* 31, *U.S.S.R. and the World Proletariat* 32, *Social Democracy—Stepping Stone to Fascism* 33, *Marxism—*

Doctrine of Proletarian Dictatorship 33, *Revolutionary Crisis, Fascism and War* 34, *Engels in the Struggle for Revolutionary Marxism* 35, *Lenin and the International Movement* 41.
Moscow.

Mao Tse-tung; Chinese politician; b. 98; ed. Changsha Normal Coll.
Went to Peking where he met Chen Tu-hsiu (founder Chinese Communist Party); Asst. Librarian Peking Nat. Library; joined Communist Party on its formation at Shanghai 21; returned to Hunan to teach, edit revolutionary newspapers and organise peasant unions which played an important part in triumphant march of the Nat. Army from Canton to Hankow 26; joined Chu Teh in "Chinese Soviet" 27, and participated in Long March to Yenan 34; Mem. Nat. People's Political Council 42-; Chair. Communist Party of China.

Mar and Kellie, Earl of; **Walter John Francis Erskine,** K.T.; British banker; b. 65; ed. Eton.
Gov. Commercial Bank of Scotland; Dir. George Younger & Son, Ltd. and Scottish Union and Nat. Insurance Co.; Rep. Peer for Scotland 92-; Chancellor Order of the Thistle 32-; Lord Clerk Register of Scotland Jan. 36-44.
Alloa House, Alloa, Clackmannanshire.

Maragheh, Seyed Mohammad; Iranian diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Iran, Russia and Switzerland.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs, Teheran 03; Chief Interpreter and Sec., Consulate Gen. Istanbul 11; various positions Consulates-Gens. Tiflis and Baku 12-17; Consul Baku 18, Consul-Gen. and Diplomatic Rep. in Soviet Azerbaijan 22-25; Counsellor to Embassy Istanbul 26; Chargé d'Affaires Ankara 30; Dir. Russian Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs Teheran 31; Gov-Gen. Azerbaijan (West) Province 31; Dir. Eastern Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs, Teheran 33; Counsellor (rank of Min.), Embassy Moscow 35, Chargé d'Affaires 35; Min. to Italy 36-38; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 38-42; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44; Prime Min. 44, resgnd.; Pres. Iranian Society for Cultural Relations with the U.S.S.R.
Teheran.

Marahrens, August, D.D.; German ecclesiastic; b. 75; ed. Göttingen and Erlangen Univs.
Fmr. Lutheran Bishop of Hanover; Abbot of Loccum monastery; fmr. Senior Bishop, German Evangelical Church; fmr. Leader Provisional Admin. of the German Evangelical Church; fmr. Pres. Lutheran World Convention; Chair. European Assen. for Promoting Lutheran Church Unity.
Hannover-Kirchrode, Kaiser Wilhelmstr 6.

Márai, Alexander; Hungarian journalist; b. 00.
Poet and novelist; fmr. Paris Correspondent *Ujság* and several German newspapers; Editor *Pesti Hirlap*.
Publs. *Emlékkönyv, Versek, Panaszkönyv, A mészáros, Zendülök, Idegen emberek, Csutora, Egy Polgár vallomásai, Bébi, vagy az első szerelem, A szegényeh iskolàja, Bolhapiac, Istenek nyomában, A fèltékenyek, Válds Buddn, Kabala, Napnyugati örjárat A négy évszak, A sziget, Músoron kivül.*
Budapest II, Zàrda utca 28.

Maraini, Antonio; Italian sculptor; b. 86; ed. Rome Univ.
Works include: Monument to Adelaide Ristori, Cividale 12; Tomb of Giacomo Puccini, Torre del Lago; Way of the Cross, Rhodes Cathedral; Bronze Door, St. Paul's Basilica Rome, 29; staircase and decorations for new entrance to Vatican Museum 34; Statue of St. George, Musée du Jeu de Paume, Paris.
Florence, Viale Lorenzo Magalotti 6.

Marañón y Posadillo, Gregorio, M.D.; Spanish pathologist and politician; b. 77.
Prof. Coll. of Medicine ;Pres. Royal Acad. of Medicine and mem. Society of Biology; contrib. to various professional journals; Deputy to Cortes Constituyentes 31; mem. Nat. Acad. of the Spanish Language and Academia de la Historia.
Publs. Scientific works, mainly on glands; also historical essays.
Castellana, 59 Dpdo., Madrid.

Marbo, Camille (*pseudonym* of Mme Marguerite Borel); French writer.
Pres. Société des Gens de lettres de France 37 and 46.
Publs. *Hélène Barraux* 11, *La Statue voilée* (Femina Prize) 13, *Le Survivant* 16, *Cahiers de Francine, Le Pérroquet Bleu* 25, *A l'enseigne du Griffon* 28, *A bord de la Croix-du-Sud* 31, *Flammes Juives* 36, *Le buisson de Lilas* 46, *La Maison Bartholène* 46.
Paris XIV, 4 rue Froidevaux.

Marburg, Otto, M.D.; American neurologist; b. Austria 74; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lecturer in Neurology Vienna Univ. 04, Titular Prof. 12, Prof. 16, Dir. Univ. Neurological Inst. 19-38; Clinical Prof. of Neurology Columbia Univ., New York, and Research Neuro-Pathologist Montefiore Hospital 39-.
Publs. *Die sogenannte akute multiple Sklerose* 06, *Mikroskopisch-topographischer Atlas des menschlichen Zentralnervensystems* (3rd edn.) 27, *Syphilis des Nervensystems* (with I. A. Hirschl) 14, *Handbuch der Neurologie des Ohres* (with Alexander and Brunner), 4 vols., 24-29, *Di Roentgenbehandlung der Nervenkrankheiten* (with Sgalitzer) 30, *Unfall und Hirngeschwulst* 34, *Injuries of the Nervous System* (with Helfand) 39, *Hydrocephalus* 40; and over 200 papers.
225 Central Park West, New York City.

March, Juan; Spanish financier and politician.
Began as small merchant; founder and sole proprietor of Banca, March, Palma de Mallorca 26-; held tobacco monopoly in Spanish Moroccan Protectorate and also in towns of Ceuta and Melilla which were annulled by 1st Republican Govt. 31, when he was expelled from Chamber of Deputies for alleged "moral incompatibility" and imprisoned for 18 months; escaped to Gibraltar; elected Deputy for Balearic Islands and permitted to return to Spain 33; active supporter of Franco's National Movement in Spain 36-38; visited Rome several months 37 and 38, and Portugal 43 and 44.
Madrid, Nunez de Balboa 62.

Marchand, Jean; French artist; b. 83.
Mem. Salon d'Automne, Salon des Indépendants and Société des Peintres Graveurs Indépendants; Cubist; engraver and illustrator.
Paintings: *St. Martin* 07, *Allée d'arbres* 10, *Le Labeur* 12, *Laveuses* 13, *La Réfugiée* 14, *Les Lavandières* 15, *Le Soir, Maternité* 21, *Natacha* 23, *Les Kadenyehs* 28; illustrations to Paul Valéry, Paul Claudel and Francis Jammes; mural decoration salon of High Commandant Beyreuth and in *Ile de France*; fresco *La Musique* Palais de Challot.
Paris XIV, 134 rue de la Tombe-Issoire.

Marchandeau, Paul; French politician; b. 82.
Mayor of Reims; Advocate at Court of Reims; Deputy of Marne since 26; Under-Sec. of State for the Interior in Chautemps Govt. 30 and for the Presidency in Steeg Govt. Dec. 30 and Herriot Govt. June-Dec. 32; Min. of the Budget Nov. 33-Feb. 34, of Interior in Doumergue Cabinets Feb.-Nov. 34 and of Commerce in Flandin Cabinet Nov. 34-June 35; Min. of Finance Chautemps Govt. 38 and Daladier Cabt. 38-39; Radical-Socialist.
Paris, 31 Bld. des Italiens.

Marchant, Sir Stanley, Kt., C.V.O., M.A., D.MUS. (Oxon.), F.S.A., F.R.A.M., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.; British musician; b. 83; ed. Royal Acad. of Music.
Organist Kemsing Parish Church 99-03, Christ Church Newgate Street 03-13, St. Peter's Eaton Square 13-21

Sub-Organist St. Paul's Cathedral 16-27, Organist 27-36, Organist Emeritus 36-; Prof., Lecturer and Examiner Royal Acad. of Music 13-36, Warden 34-36, Principal 36-; Pres. Royal Coll. of Organists 30-32, Incorporated Assen. of Organists 33-36, Incorporated Society of Musicians 35-36; Hon. Fellow Pembroke Coll. Oxford; Alsop Lecturer in Music Liverpool Univ. 36-37; King Edward Prof. of Music London Univ. 37-; mem. Board of Music Studies Oxford Univ. 41-44; quondam Music Degrees examiner Durham Univ.; mem. Council A.C.G.B.; Gov. of Old Vic and Sadlers Wells; Trustee Royal Opera House, Covent Garden; Mem. of Council Queen's Coll., London, and Royal Coll. of Art; Commr. of Crown Paving Estate Comm.; mem. of Court of Worshipful Company of Musicians; Musical Adviser to Coll. of the Sea; Hon. Fellow of Coll. of St. Nicholas (Royal School of Church Music).
Publ. Joint-Editor *St. Paul's Cathedral Psalter* 34.
Royal Academy of Music, Marylebone Road, London N.W.1.

Marchant, William Sydney, C.M.G., O.B.E.; Colonial civil servant; b. 94.
Served Royal Sussex Regt., first World War 15-18; entered Colonial Admin. Service 19; Deputy Provincial Commr., Zanzibar 35-37, Tanganyika Territory 37-39; Resident Commr., British Solomon Islands Protectorate 39-43; Chief Native Commr., Kenya Colony 43-.
c/o The Secretariat, Nairobi, Kenya.

Marchaud, (Paul) André; French university professor; b. 87; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure (Docteur ès Sciences).
Prof. of Maths., Lycée de Montauban 13; commissioned service in French Infantry 14-18; Prof. of Special Maths., Lycée de Montpellier 19; Lecturer, Faculty of Science, Marseilles 27; Prof. of Rational and Applied Mechanics 33-38; Dean of the Faculty of Science 34-38; Dir. Institut de Mécanique des Fluides 32-38; Rector Univ. of Clermont-Ferrand 38-44; Rector Univ. of Bordeaux 44-; Prix Saintour 37, Prix Charles Dupin 40 (both from Acad. des Sciences); corresp. mem. of Royal Soc. of Science, Liège; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
29 Cours d'Albret, Bordeaux (Gironde).

Marchena, Enrique De, DR. JUR., PH.B., B. LITT.; Dominican lawyer; b. 08; ed. Santo Domingo-Normal Schools and Univ. (LL.D.).
Gen. Sec. Land Court of the Dominican Repub.; Vice-Mayor of Trujillo City; Vice-Dean Santo Domingo Univ.; Dir.-Gen. of Beaux-Arts; Chair. Dominican Soc. of Authors and Composers; Chair. Santo Domingo Symphony Soc.; Pres. Inst. of Comparative Inter-American Int. Law Santo Domingo Univ.; mem. Board of Dirs. Inst. of Anthropology; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 47-; Lectures on Dominican Folklore.
Publs. *The Areito of Anacaona* 42, *University and Professionalism* 46, *Routes of the Music of the Americas* 47, *Music and Composers of the Dominican Republic* 47, *The International Law of the American Continent* (to be published).
P.O. Box 912-Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic, W.I.

Marchetti Selvaggiani, His Eminence Francesco, Cardinal; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 71.
Priest 96; Apostolic Protonotary; Auditor nuncio at Munich; Pontifical Agent at Berne during War; Titular Archbishop of Seleucia 18; Internuncio to Venezuela 18 and Nuncio 20; Nuncio to Austria 20; Pres. Central Council of Propagation of the Faith 23; Cardinal-Priest 30; Vicar of the Holy See and Lateran Archpriest 31; Pres. Pontifical Comm. for Preservation of the Faith and Comm. of Sacred Archæology; Sec. Sacred Congregation of Holy Office 39-.
Rome, via della Pigna 13a.

Marchwood, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Penang and Marchwood; 1st Baron, cr. 37; **Frederick George Penny,** Bt., K.C.V.O., J.P.; British politician; b. 76; ed. King Edward Grammar School Southampton.
Fmrly. Senior Partner Fraser & Co. (Govt. Brokers) Singapore and Man. Dir. Eastern Smelting Co. Ltd. Penang; Master Honourable Company of Master Mariners 41-45; Conservative M.P. for Kingston-upon-Thames 22-37; Parl. Private Sec. to Financial Sec. War Office 23; Govt. Whip 26-28; Junior Lord of the Treasury 28-29 and 31; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 31-32, Comptroller 32-35, Treas. 35-37; Hon. Treas. Conservative Party 38-46.
The Old Rectory, Felpham, Sussex.

Marcu, Alexandru, LITT.D.; Rumanian literary historian and politician; b. 94; ed. Bucharest and Florence Univs.
Prof. of Italian Literature Bucharest Univ.; fmr. mem. Nationalist Party (Iorga) and Deputy; Under-Sec. for Propaganda 42-43.
Bucharest, 20 Str. Stirbey Voda.

Marcus, Aage; Danish writer; b. 88.
Librarian Royal Acad. of Fine Arts Copenhagen 28-; Editor series of works on popular science 25-34 and of an anthology *Mystics and Mysticism* 30.
Publs. *Meister Eckehart* 17, *Bibliography of Johannes V. Jensen* 33, *Bibliography of the History of Danish Art* 35, *Leonardo da Vinci* 40, *Den blaa Drage* (Chinese Art and Philsophy) 41, *Billedkunsten* (Art History of the World) 42.
Hörsholm, Denmark.

Mardam Bey, Khalil; Syrian administrator; b. 95; ed. privately and Univ. Coll. London.
Chief Asst. to the Chamber of Gen. Governor of Syria 18-20; Asst. Dir. Chamber of Min. Council; Chief Ed. Arabic Review (*Arrabitah Aladabiah*) in Damascus 21; mem. of Arab Acad. in Damascus 25; Prof. of Arabic Literature in Elmiah Coll. Damascus 29-38; Chief Ed. of Arabic Review (*Thaquafah*) Damascus 33; Gen. Sec. Arab Acad. Damascus 41; Min. of Public Educ. Syria 42; re-elected as Gen. Sec. Arab Acad. 46.
Publs. *Shuraa Asham* 25, *A'Imatul Adab Elaraby* (5 vols.) 30-39.
The Arab Academy, Damascus, Syria.

Márffy, Edmund; Hungarian artist; b. 78.
Painter of modern school; a founder of New Society of Artists; Pres. Képzömüvészek, Uj Társasága (KVT); exhibited New York 28.
Works. *Önarckép, Anya, Virágcsendélet* (in Budapest Museum of Fine Arts).
Budapest I, Szamóca-u. 12.

Márffy, Edward de; Hungarian jurist; b. 87.
Prof. of Administrative and Financial Law Budapest Technical and Economic Univ.
Publs. *A Magyar közigazgatdsi jog kézikönyve, A Magyar pénzügyi jog kézkönyve Önkormányzati közigazgatás és pénzügyi igazgatás Magyarországon, Magyar vámigazgatás, Pénzügytan, Rèszvénytársulatok adója, Városi adók es illetékek. A modern városi üzemek és a közigazgatás, A modern nagyvárosok közigazgatási szervezete, A viözháztartások számvitele.*
Budapest, Technical and Economic Univeisity.

Margesson, 1st Viscount, cr. 42, of Rugby; **Capt. Henry David Margesson,** P.C., M.C.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Harrow and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for West Ham 22-23, and for Rugby 24-42; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour 22-23; Asst. Govt. Whip 24; Junior Lord of the Treasury 26 and in First Nat. Govt.; Parl. Sec. to Treasury and Chief Govt. Whip 31-40; P.C. 33; Sec. of State for War 40-42; Dir. Gen. Electric Co. 42-.
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Margue, Nicolas Albert; Luxemburg politician; b. 88; ed. Munich, Paris, Strasbourg and Fribourg.
Prof. of History Luxemburg Athenæum 10, Diekirch 12-17, Luxemburg Royal Athenæum 17-37; Municipal Councillor for City of Luxemburg 24-; Min. of Public Instruction, Agriculture, Industry and Commerce 37-40; mem. Catholic Party; interned after German occupation 40.
Publs. *Biographie de T. B. Nothomb, Gegenwartsgeschichte aus der römischen Kaiserzeit, Manuel d'histoire national du Luxembourg, Entwicklung des Luxemburger Nationalgefühls, Mouvements contrerévolutionnaires dans le Luxembourg 1831-32.*

Maria, Jaroslav, LL.D. (*pseudonym* of Mayer, Jaroslav); Czechoslovak writer; b. 70; ed. Prague Univ.
Barrister in Tábor; novelist and dramatist; winner Aventinum Prize 29.
Publs. Plays: *Johanna Radinská, Torquato Tasso, Tristan, Lucrecia Borgia;* Novels: *The Lords in Judges' Robes, The Scales and the Sword, Eagles and Wrens.*
Tábor.

Marie, Charles Aimé, D.SC.; French chemist; b.72; ed. Paris École de Physique et de Chimie and Paris Univ.
Hon. Dir. Electrochemical Laboratories of Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes; Hon. Gen. Sec. Société de Chimie physique, and Int. Comm. of Annual Tables of Constants and Numerical Data 09; Hon. Gen. Sec. Confédération des Sociétés scientifiques françaises; hon. mem. Société Helvétique des Sciences Naturelles.
Publs. in *Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences* and in *Journal de Chimie physique.*
Paris VI, rue Jean Ferrandi.

Marin, Louis, LL.D.; French politician and anthropologist; b. 71.
Deputy and Gen. Counsellor of Meurthe et Moselle since 05; Min. of Liberated Regions in Poincaré and Marsal Cabinets 24; Min. of Pensions in the Poincaré Cabinet 26-28; Leader of Opposition 32-34; Min. of Health in Doumergue Cabinets Feb.-Oct. 34; Min. of State in Flandin, Bouisson and Laval Cabinets; Pres. Féd. Républicaine de France since 25; Pres. Union Républicaine Démocratique Group, Société de Géographie Commerciale, Société d'Ethnographie and Institut Instructional d'Anthropologie; Dir. School of Anthropology, Coll. des Sciences Sociales; Joint Vice-Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39; reached London April 44; mem. of Nat. Assembly 47.
Paris V, 95 Bd. St. Michel.

Maritain, Jacques, PH.D., S.T.D.; French philosopher-b. 82; ed. Sorbonne.
Fmr. Prof. of Philosophy Inst. Catholique Paris; Prof. Inst. of Mediæval Studies Toronto; Visiting Prof. of Philosophy Columbia Univ. and Princeton Univ. 40-44; Ambassador to Holy See 45-.
Publs. include *Art and Scholasticism* 30, *An Introduction to Philosophy* 30, *Religion and Culture* 31, *The Angelic Doctor* 31, *The Degrees of Knowledge* 37, *True Humanism* 38, *France My Country* 41, *Redeeming The Time* 43, *Education at the Crossroads* 43, *Christianity and Democracy* 44, *Anti-Semitism* 44, *The Rights of Man and Natural Law* 44.
French Embassy, Rome, Palazzo Taverna.

Mark, Julius; Estonian philologist; b. 90; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Officer Russian Army 15-18; mem. Estonian Del. for Independence 17-18; served in Min. of War during War of Independence 19-20; Prof. Uralic Languages Tartu Univ. 19- and Dean Faculty of Philosophy 24-25 and 38-; Pres, Estonian Learned Society 30-36, hon. mem. 38; Vice-Pres. Estonian Acad. 38; mem. Hungarian Acad. 33; corresp. mem. Finnish-Ugro Society, Finnish Literary Society and La Fontaine Literary Society Budapest; hon. mem. Hungarian Linguistic Society.
Publs. *Die Possessivsuffixe in den uralischen Sprachen* 23, *Zum längeren I. Infinitiv im Finnischen* 28, *Einige mythische Gestalten bei den Utsjoki-Lappen* 32, *Über das Roggendreschen bei den Esten* 32, *Neue Bemerkeingen über das Dreschen und Ernten bei den Esten* 35, *Zum Verbum substantivum im Ostseefinnischen* 35.
Tartu, Kreutzwaldi 16.

Markelius, Sven Gottfrid; Swedish architect; b. 89; ed. Germany, France and Italy.
Hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects; Hon. corresp. mem. Amer. Inst. Architects; Town planning Dir. of Stockholm.
Works include: Halsingborg Concert Hall, Stockholm, Univ. of Technology Student Corps Building, Collective House, Stockholm 35, Structure for Stockholm Building Asscn. 36, Swedish Pavilion, World's Fair, New York 39; Housing and Town Planning work.
Stockholm, Town Hall.

Markham, Reuben Henry, B.A., M.A., B.D.; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Washburn Coll. Kansas, Union Theological Seminary and Columbia Univ.
Acting Dir. American Schools at Samakov, Bulgaria 14-18; acting Editor *Zornitsa,* Bulgaria 22-25 and owner and Editor *Svet* 26-27; Bulgarian correspondent *Christian Science Monitor* 26-27, staff corresp. in Balkans 27-32, and in Central Europe and Balkans 33-39; special corresp. in Ethiopia 35; staff writer U.S.A. 39-42; Office of War Information, Washington and Overseas 42-44; Staff writer Christian Science Monitor in U.S.A. 44-; Foreign corresp. in Southeast Europe 45-46; expelled June 23rd 46 from Soviet-controlled lands on account of despatches to his paper; Staff writer *Christian Science Monitor* in U.S.A. 46-; lecturing extensively on Russia.
Publs. *Siromashki Hadjiluk* 24, *Bulgaria of To-day and To-morrow* 25, *Meet Bulgaria* 31, *Wave of the Past* 41, *Tito's Imperial Communism* 47.
18 Fairfield Street, Boston, 16, Mass.

Markham, Major Sidney Frank, M.A., B.LITT., F.R.MET.S., F.R.G.S.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Oxford Univ.
Served Great War 14-18, Ireland 19, N.W. Frontier India 20-21, Dunkirk (with 3rd Army Corps) 40, Tunisia (with 1st Army) 43; Sec. to late Sir Sidney Lee 23-26; completed after his death official biography of King Edward VII; Sec. to London Survey of London School of Economics 28-29; Sec. Museums Asscn. 29-33 and Empire Survey of Museums Asscn. 33-39; Labour M.P. for Chatham Div. of Rochester and Private Sec. to Prime Min. 29-31; Nat. Lab. M.P. for South Nottingham 35-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Lord Pres. of Council 36-37; Pres. Museums Asscn. 39-40; Chair. Parl. Science Cttee. 38, 39.
Publs. *The Museums of the British Empire* (5 vols.), *History of Socialism, The Problems Affecting the Parsee Community* 32, *Climate and the Energy of Nations* 42.
1 Calverton Road, Stony Stratford, Bucks.

Markham, Violet Rosa (Mrs. James Carruthers), C.H., J.P., LL.D., D.LITT., F.R.HIST.S., F.R.G.S.; British administrator.
Mem. Lord Chancellor's Advisory Cttee. for Women Justices 19-20; mem. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-46, deputy Chair. 37-46; mem. Home Office Aliens Advisory Cttee. B. 39; mem. Indust. Court; various Trade Boards; rep. Canadian Govt. Gov. Body I.L.O., L.N. 23; Mayor of Chesterfield 27; Chair. Comm. of Inquiry into conditions in Women's Services 42; Founder-Pres. Chesterfield Settlement.
Publs. *South Africa Past and Present, The New Era in South Africa, A Woman's Watch on the Rhine* 21, *Romanesque France* 29, *Paxton and the Bachelor Duke* 35.
8 Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Marković, Lazar; Yugoslav jurist and politician; b. 83; ed. Belgrade and Berlin Univs.
Barrister and Deputy-Prof. of Law Belgrade Univ. 10-20; Min. of Justice 21-23; Dir. Journal *Samouprava* 19-29; Del. L.N. Assemblies 23, 25-26; mem. L.N. Cttee. on Arbitration and Security; fmr. mem. Preparatory Cttee. for Disarmament Conf.; mem. Direction of Yugoslav Radical Party; Min. in Cvetković Cabt. to 41, resgnd. as protest against adherence to Tripartite Pact; tried in absence for war crimes and sentenced to 6 years' hard labour 46.
Publs. *Civil Law in Serbia* (3 vols.) 11-20, *Serbia and Europe 1914-1920* 21, *Le Désarmament et la politique de Belgrade* 33, *La politique extérieure de la Yugoslavie* 36, *Jugoslavenska Država i Hrvatsko Pitanje* 36.

Marks, Louis; South African industrialist; ed. Harrow, Switzerland and Germany.
Chair. and Dir. of numerous companies, including Lewis & Marks, Ltd., African & European Investment Co., Ltd., Amalgamated Collieries of South Africa, Ltd., Union Steel Corpn. (of S.A.), Ltd., Vereeniging Estates, Ltd., Stewarts & Lloyds, S.A., Ltd.
65 President Street, Johannesburg.

Marks, Sir Simon, Kt., HON. D.SC.ECON. (London); British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Marks and Spencer Ltd.; fmr. mem. Board British Overseas Airways Corpn.
Cleeve Lodge, 42 Hyde Park Gate, London, S.W.7.

Marley, 1st Baron, cr. 30, of Marley; **Dudley Leigh Aman,** D.S.C., J.P., D.L.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Marlborough, Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Regular Officer in Royal Marine Artillery 02-20; joined Labour Party 16; fought five Parliamentary elections 18-29; created Peer 30; Chief Govt. Whip in House of Lords, Lord-in-Waiting to King, and Under-Sec. of State for War 30-31; Opposition Whip 31-37; a Deputy Speaker in House of Lords 30-41; Chair. Rent Restriction Act. Cttee. and Town Planning Cttee.; Chair. Motion Study Soc. of Great Britain; travelled abroad on behalf of various refugee organizations; Chair. Parl. Cttee. on Refugees; attached to Min. of Aircraft Production 43-45.
50 South Audley Street, London, W.1.

Maroselli, André; French politician.
Senator, fmr. Vice-Pres. Radical-Socialist Party; Vice-Pres. French Parl. Group in London 43; Giraud-de Gaulle rep. in U.S.A., dealing with questions affecting French Prisoners of War 43; Min. for Air Jan. 47-.
Paris XV, 26 Boulevard Victor.

Marotta, Domenico; Italian chemist; b. 86.
Prof. of Chemistry, Rome Univ.; Dir. Higher Inst. of Health; Sec. Italian Soc. of Chemistry; Dir. *Gazzetta Chimica Italiana* and *Annali di Chimica Applicata*; mem. Acad. of Science of Palermo, Acad. of Agriculture of Turin, Acad. of Science of Bologna, The XL Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Stanislao Cannizzaro: Scritti vari e lettere inedite nel centenario della nascita, Raffaele Piria: Lavori scientifici e scritti vari, Analisi chimica qualitativa, La nuova Atlantide*, etc.
Rome, Viale Regina Margherita 299.

Marouzeau, Jules, LITT.D.; French philologist; b. 78.
Prof. of Latin at the Sorbonne since 27 and at the École des Hautes Études since 19; founder and Dir. *Revue des Études Latines* (20 vols.) and *Année philologique* (20 vols.); mem. Inst. Acad. des Inscriptions et belles-lettres; Dr. h.c. Univs. Geneva, Lausanne, Glasgow, Buenos Aires; mem. of Royal Acad. of Denmark.
Publs. *La phrase à verbe "être" en latin* 10, *Histoire du participe présent latin* 10, *La linguistique ou science du language* 21, *L'ordre des mots en latin* 22 and 38, *Le latin* 27, *La linguistique et l'enseignement du latin* 29, *Lexique de terminologie linguistique* 34, *La prononciation du latin* 34, *Traité de stylistique latine* 35, *Une enfance* 37 and 47, *La traduction du latin* 37, *Introduction au latin* 38, *Récréations latines* 39, *Precis de Stylistique française* 40, *Terence, edition G, Budé* 41 and 47.
Paris XIV, 270 Blvd. Raspail.

Marpicati, Arturo, D.LITT; Italian writer; b. 91.
Fmr. Fed. Sec. Fiume 28-29; fmr. mem. Directorate Nat. Fascist Party 30; fmr. Vice-Sec. Party and mem. Fascist Grand Council 31-34; founder review *Delta* 23 and contrib. to *Corriere della Sera* and *Popolo d'Italia*; fmr. Chancellor R. Accad. d'Italia.
Publs. *Liriche di guerra, La Coda di Minosse, La Proletaria, Ritratti e racconti di guerra, Piccolo romanzo di una vela, Il dramma politico di Ugo Foscolo, Saggi di Letteratura, Nella vita del mio tempo, Il Partito Fascista, Quando fa sereno, Ugo Foscolo a Brescia.*
Rome, Piazza Soninno 13.

Marquand, Hilary Adair, M.A., D.SC., M.P.; British economist; b. 01; ed. Cardiff High School, Univ. Coll. Cardiff and Wisconsin and Chicago Univs.
Rockefeller Foundation Fellow in U.S.A. 25-26; Lecturer in Economics Birmingham Univ. 26-30; Prof. of Industrial Relations Univ. Coll. Cardiff 30-45; Dir. First and Second Industrial Surveys of South Wales 31 and 36; Visiting Prof. of Economics Wisconsin Univ. 38-39; an Acting Principal, Board of Trade, London 39-40-41; Deputy Controller Wales Region, Min. of Labour 41-42; Labour Adviser Min. of Production 42-44; Labour M.P. for East Cardiff July 45-; Sec. for Overseas Trade 45-47; Paymaster-Gen. 47-.
Publs. *The Dynamics of Industrial Combination* 31, *An Industrial Survey of South Wales* (joint author) 32, *Industrial Relations in the U.S.A.* 34, *South Wales Needs a Plan* 35, *Second Industrial Survey of South Wales* (joint author) 37, *Organized Labour in Four Continents* (joint author) 39.
Cabinet Offices, Great George Street, London, S.W.1.

Marquand, John Phillips, A.B.; American writer; b. 93; ed. Harvard.
Asst. Magazine Editor *Boston Transcript* 15-17, Sunday Dept. *New York Tribune* 19-20; Advertising copy writer 20-21.
Publs. *The Unspeakable Gentleman* 22, *Four of a Kind* 23, *The Black Cargo* 25, *Lord Timothy Dexter* 25, *Warning Hill* 30, *Haven's End* 33, *Ming Yellow* 34, *No Hero* 35, *Thank you Mr. Moto* 36, *The Late George Apley* 37, *Wickford Point* 39, *H.M. Pulham Esquire* 41, *So Little Time* 43, *Repent in Haste* 45, *B.F.'s Daughter* 46.
Newburyport, Mass.

Marquard, Emil; Danish archivist; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Mem. staff State Archives 01 and Keeper 25-43; mem. Society for Publication of Danish Historical Sources.
Publs. *Kgle. Kammerregnskaber 1670-99, Köbenhavns Borgere 1659, Kancelliets Brevböger 1626-39, Breve til og fra Mogens Gyldenstjerne og Anne Sparre 1523-1567,* (3 vols.), *Danske og Norske Söofficerer 1660-1814 og Danske Söofficerer 1814-1932* (with Admiral Th. Topsöe-Jensen) (2 vols.) 35.
Copenhagen, Carl Johansgade 10.

Marr, Hon. Sir Charles William Clanan, K.C.V.O., D.S.O., M.C., V.D.; Australian politician; b. 80; ed. Newington Coll.
Electrical Engineer in Postmaster-Gen.'s Dept. 01; Mem. House of Reps. 19-20 and 31-43; Govt. Whip 21-25; Hon. Min. 25-27; Min. for Home and Territories 27-28; Hon. Min. 28-29; leader Australian Del. to the L.N. 29; inaugurated Legislative Council for Mandated Territory of New Guinea 33; Min. of Health and Repatriation 32-34; Min. in Charge of Royal Tour in Australia 34;

mem. United Australia Party; Chair. Amalgamated Coffee Plantations Ltd., New Guinea, Forest Reefs Goldmining Ltd.; Dir. New Zealand Forest Products Ltd., Papuan Apinaipi Petroleum Co., W. R. Carpenter and Co. Ltd.
Telegraph Road, Pymble, N.S.W.

Marraco, Manuel, LL.D.; Spanish business man and politician.
Fmr. Vice-Pres. Cortes Constituyentes; Governor Bank of Spain until Mar. 34; Min. of Finance in Lerroux Cabinets March 34-April 35, of Industry and Commerce April 35 and of Public Works April-Sept. 35; Man. Alcoholera Agr. del Pilar; Vice-Pres. Crédito Agrario de Aragon.
Saragossa, Coso 104.

Marrian, Guy Frederic, D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 04; ed. Tollington School and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 30-33; Associate Prof. Univ. of Toronto 33-35; Prof. Univ. of Toronto 35-38; Prof. of Chemistry in Relation to Medicine, Univ. of Edinburgh 39-.
Publs. Papers in various scientific journals from 1924 onwards.
Department of Biochemistry, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh.

Marriott, Charles, Hon. A.R.I.B.A.; British art critic; b. 69.
Novelist and essayist; art critic of *The Times* 24-40; Sydney Jones Lecturer in Art Liverpool Univ. 38-39.
Publs. include *The Column, The House on the Sands, Women and the West, The Kiss of Helen, The Intruding Angel, Davenport, Modern Art, Augustus John, Modern Movements in Painting, Modern English Architecture, A Key to Modern Painting.*
Clarence House, Portishead, Bristol.

Marschak, Jaçob; American economist; b. 98.
Lecturer Heidelberg Univ. 30; Dir. Statistical Inst. and Reader in Statistics Oxford Univ. 35; mem. All Souls Coll. Oxford; fmr. Prof. New School for Social Research, N.Y.; now Prof. Univ. of Chicago; Dir. Cowles Comm. for Economic Research; Vice-Pres. American Statistical Assen.
Publs. *Die Lohndiskussion, Elastizitaet der Nachfrage, Kapitalbildung.*
University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

Marsden, Ernest, C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C., J.P., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.S.N.Z., HON. D.SC. (Oxon.), F.R.S. (London); New Zealand scientist; b. 89; ed. London and Manchester Univs.
Univ. Prof. of Physics, Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z. Univ. 14-22; Asst. Dir. of Educ. 22-26; John Harling Fellow, Manchester Univ.; Lecturer in Physics, London Univ.; mem. Council of Royal Soc. of N.Z.; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Indust. Research, Wellington 26-.
Publ. *Problems of the Dairy Industry.*
Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Wellington, W.I.

Marsh, Daniel L., B.A., M.A., S.T.B., PH.D., D.D., LITT.D., SC.D., L.H.D., LL.D., J.U.D., D.C.L.; American educationist; b. 80; ed. Northwestern, Chicago, Boston, Pittsburgh, Geneva and Oxford Univs.
Methodist Pastor 08-13; Gen. Superintendent Methodist Church Union of Pittsburgh 13-26; Pres. Boston Univ. 26-, also Trustee; Dir. John Hancock Life Insurance Co., and Presbyterian Ministers' Fund for Life Insurance; Trustee Board of Education Methodist Church; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences, American Geographical Society; mem. Council Nat. Economic League, American Acad of Political and Social Science, etc.
Publs. *The Challenge of Pittsburgh* 17, *The Faith of the People's Poet* 20, *The Youth of America* 23, *Higher Education Plus the Highest Education* 27, *The Art of Fine Living* 29, *The Patriotism of a Mature Mind* 35, *The Indispensable Element in Genuine Education* 36, *Co-ordination in Education* 37, *The Essence of Education* 38, *The American Canon* 39, *Invisible Weapons in the Minds and Hearts of Fighting Men* 43, *Men to Match the New Era* 46, *Can Education's Virtue Counteract War's Vice?*; Contrib. to various periodicals on educational and civic themes.
225 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass.

Marsh, Sir Edward Howard, K.C.V.O., C.B., C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 72; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Office 96; Private Sec. to Mr. Churchill and other Cabinet Mins. 05-37, retd.; Chair. Contemporary Art Society.
Publs. *Memoir of Rupert Brooke* 18, *Fables of La Fontaine* (verse translation) 31, *A Number of People* 39, *Odes of Horace* (verse trans.) 41.
Brooks's, London, S.W.1; and 86 Walton Street, S.W.3.

Marsh, Francis Hedley; Canadian banker; b. 74; ed. Lindsay Collegiate Inst.
Western Superintendent Bank of Toronto, Winnipeg 21; Asst. to Gen. Man. Toronto 28, Gen. Man. Toronto 38; Dir. 41, Pres. 42-.
55 King Street West, Toronto.

Marsh, Rev. Fred Shipley, M.A.; British theologian; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Fellow Selwyn Coll. Cambridge 20-, Lecturer 20-35; Dean 20-24, Librarian 20-29, mem. of the Council 30-; Lady Margaret's Prof. of Divinity Cambridge Univ. 35-; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Lincoln 21-46; Canon of Lincoln 25-; Fellow Kings Coll. London 26-; Mem. Council, King's Coll. 37-.
Publs. *The Book of Holy Hierotheos*; and articles in *Hastings' Dictionary* and *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
Selwyn College, Cambridge.

Marshall, Sir Arthur H., K.B.E.; British company director; b. 70.
Barrister; Liberal M.P. for Wakefield 10-18 and for Huddersfield 22-23; Chair. Charterhouse Investment Trust, Aston Construction Co. Ltd., Brownsea Haven Properties Ltd., Sussex Brick Co.; Dir. Illingworth, Morris & Co. Ltd., Legal Insurance Co., Associated Portland Cement Co. and British Portland Cement Co.; Deputy Chair. Bradford and District Newspaper Co. Ltd., Beechams Pills Ltd., Globe Worsted Co. Ltd., fmr. Vice-Chair. Nat. Savings Cttee.; Dir. Veno Drug Co. Ltd., Yeast-Vite Ltd.
Redcourt, West Overcliff Drive, Bournemouth.

Marshall, Bruce, M.A., B.COM.; British novelist; b. 99; ed. Edinburgh Acad., Trinity Coll. Glenalmond, St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.
Served with 3rd Royal Irish Fusiliers Great War; mem. Society of Accountants Edinburgh 26.
Publs. *Father Malachy's Miracle* 31, *Prayer for the Living* 34, *The Uncertain Glory* 35, *Canon to the Right of Them* 36, *Luckypenny* 37, *Delilah Upside Down* 41, *Yellow Tapers for Paris* 43, *The World The Flesh and Father Smith* 45.
c/o F Section, Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Marshall, Clarence G.; American journalist; b. 84.
City Editor *Newport News Times Herald* 04-06 and *Norfolk Ledger Dispatch* 06-07; Editor *Associated Press* in Washington and Chicago 08-15; Editor *Newport News Record* 19; Man. and Editor *Petersport Index Appeal-Progress* 21; News Man. *U.S.Daily* (now *U.S. News*) 26-33, Man. Editor 33-38; Public Relations Adviser American Export Air Lines 39-40; Chief Current Information Div. U.S. Dept. Commerce 40-.
Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D.C.

Marshall, Edison, HON. M.A. (Oregon); American writer; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Oregon.
O. Henry Memorial Prizewinner 21; contrib. to *Good Housekeeping, American Magazine, Cosmopolitan Magazine, Nash's* and A.P. Magazines in England.
Publs. *The Doctor of Lonesome River* 29, *The Light in the Jungle* 33, *Sam Campbell: Gentleman* 35, *The Stolen God* 36, *Benjamin Blake* (also film under title *Son of Fury*) 41, *Great Smith* 43, etc.
2508 De Soto Boulevard, Coral Gables, Fla.

Marshall, E(li) Kennerly, Jnr., B.S., PH.D., M.D., HON. LL.D. (Charleston); American physiologist and pharmacologist; b. 89; ed. Charleston Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Prof. of Pharmacology Johns Hopkins Univ. 17-19; Prof. of Pharmacology Washington Univ. St. Louis 19-21; Prof. of Physiology Johns Hopkins Univ. 21-32 and of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics 32-; Editor *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics* 32-37, Associate Editor 37-.
Publs. Papers on urea determinations, kidney function, mechanism of urinary secretion, studies on heart and circulation, respiratory stimulants, bacterial chemotherapy, malarial chemotherapy.
Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, Md.

Marshall, Francis Hugh Adam, C.B.E., SC.D., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., HON. LL.D. (Edin.), HON. D.SC. (Manch.); British physiologist; b. 78; ed. St. Mark's School Windsor and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer on the Physiology of Reproduction Edinburgh Univ. 05-08; Lecturer in Agricultural Physiology 08-19; Proctor Cambridge Univ. 11-12, Tutor Christ's Coll. 12-23, mem. Council of Senate 14-18, Dir. Inst. of Animal Nutrition 30-33, Reader in Agricultural Physiology 19-43, Fellow (Life 09) Dean of Christ's Coll. 26-46, Vice-Master 39-42; Min. of Agriculture Del. to Algeria to report on Dr. Voronoff's gland-grafting experiments 27; mem. Council Royal Society 33-35; Baly medal Royal Coll. of Physicians 35; Croonian Lecturer Royal Society 36; Royal Medal, Royal Society 40.
Publs. *The Physiology of Reproduction* 10, 22, *Physiology of Farm Animals* 20, 4th edition (with E. T. Halnan) 46, *An Introduction to Sexual Physiology* 25, *Fertility and Animal Breeding* (with J. Hammond) 25, 6th edition 45.
Christ's College, Cambridge.

Marshall, Fred, M.P.; British politician.
Justice of the Peace; Lord Mayor of Sheffield 33-34; Labour M.P. for Brightside div. of Sheffield 30-31 and 35-; Parly. Sec. to Min. of Town and Country Planning 45-47.
White Gate Lane, Dronfield, Woodhouse, nr. Sheffield.

Marshall, Frederick Henry; British Greek scholar; b. 78; ed. Merchant Taylors' School, London.
Asst. Greek and Roman Antiquities Dept. British Museum 01; Lecturer in Classics and Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 12-19; Asst. Censor for Languages 18-19; Koraes Prof. of Modern Greek and Byzantine History, Language and Literature, King's Coll. London 26-; corresp. mem. Historical and Ethnological Society of Greece; hon. mem. Society of Byzantine Studies.
Publs. *The Poem of Georgios Chumnos on Genesis and Exodus, from unpublished Greek MSS. in the British Museum, The Siege of Vienna in 1683, A Greek MS. of Ypsilanti's Campaign, An Eastern Patriarch's Education in England,* articles in *Encyclopædia Britannica.*
20 Somali Road, London, N W.2.

Marshall, Gen. of the Army George Catlett, D.S.M.; U.S. Secretary of State; b. 80; ed. Virginia Mil. Inst.
Second Lieut. Infantry 01, promoted through grades to Brigadier-Gen. 36; served Philippines 02-03 and 13-16; Instructor Army Staff Coll. 08-10; Gen. Staff, 1st Div., Chief of Operations 1st Army, Chief of Staff 8th Army Corps, American Expeditionary Force 17-19; A.D.C. to Gen. Pershing 19-24; served China 24-27; Instructor Army War Coll. 27; Asst. Commandant Infantry School 27-32; Commander 8th Infantry 33; Senior Instructor Illinois Nat. Guard 33-36; Commanding Gen. 5th Infantry Brigade 36-38; Asst. Chief of Staff, War Plans Div., Gen. Staff July-Oct. 38; Deputy-Chief of Staff 38-39, Chief of Staff U.S. Army 39-45; Special Envoy with Rank of Ambassador to China Dec. 45-Jan. 47; Sec. of State Jan. 47-; recipient of many American and foreign decorations, including D.S.M. and Victory Medal with 4 Bars (U.S.), G.C.B. (Hon.) (U.K.), Order of Suvorov, 1st Degree (U.S.S.R.), Officer of Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre with Palm (France); holds several Hon .Degrees.
State Department, Washington, D.C.

Marshall, Howard Percival; British broadcasting reporter; b. 00; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff *Westminster Gazette* and Amalgamated Press 22-29; successively B.B.C. announcer, talks producer and asst. news editor 29-32; *Daily Telegraph* special contributor 32-38, *Daily Mail* feature writer 38-39; Dir. Public Relations Min. of Food 40-43; B.B.C. Special War Corresp. covering Tunisian and Normandy campaign Jan.-Nov. 43, Dir. of War Reporting 43-45; Dir. Personnel and Welfare, Richard Thomas and Baldwins Ltd. 45-.
Publs. *Slum* 33, *Under Big Ben* 37, *Over to Tunis* 43.
United Services Club, Suffolk Street, London, S.W.1.

Marshall, John, M.A., LL.B., HON.LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney Northern District of W. Virginia 08-12; Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 25-29; now mem. Washington law firm.
Union Trust Building, Washington, D.C.

Marshall, Sir John Hubert, Kt., C.I.E., LITT.D., D.LITT., PH.D., F.B.A., F.S.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 76; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Vice-Pres. India Society and Royal Asiatic Society; Dir.-Gen. of Archæology in India 02-31; on special duty with Govt. of India 31-36; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge; Fellow British Acad.; corresp. mem. Inst. de France; hon. mem. American Oriental Society, Royal Batavia Society, Bengal Royal Asiatic Society; awarded Birdwood Memorial Gold Medal of Royal Society of Arts 22, Campbell Memorial Gold Medal of Bombay Branch, Royal Asiatic Society 32, Triennial Gold Medal Royal Asiatic Soc. of Gt. Britain 45; Law Memorial Gold Medal of Royal Asiatic Soc. of Bengal 47.
Publs. *Mohenjo and the Indus Civilisation, The Monuments of Sanchi, Taxila, Annual Reports of the Arch. Survey of India* 02-31.
Avondale, Sydney Road, Guildford, Surrey.

Marshall, Leon C., B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Harvard Univs.
Prof. of Economics Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 03; Prof. Univ. of Chicago 11, Dean Coll. of Commerce and Chair. Dept. of Political Economy 18; Prof. Inst. of Law Johns Hopkins Univ. 28-33; mem. staff Brookings Inst. 33; Vice-Chair. Nat. Labour Board 33-34; Deputy Asst. Administrator for Labour Policy of Nat. Recovery Administration and mem. Nat. Industrial Recovery Board 34; Chief of Div. of Review Nat. Recovery Administration June 35; Prof. of Political Economy American Univ. 36-.
Publs. *Readings in Industrial Society* 18, *Business Administration* 21, *The Story of Human Progress* 23, *Readings in the Story of Human Progress* 25, *The Emergence of the Modern Order* 29, *Production in the*

Modern Order 29, *Judicial Statistics* 30, *Comparative Judicial Criminal Statistics—Six States* 32, *Judicial Criminal Statistics* 32, *The Divorce Court*, Vol. I *Maryland* 32, Vol. II *Ohio* 33, *Unlocking the Treasuries of the Trial Courts* 33, *National Crisis Series* 34, *The National Recovery Administration, Analysis and Appraisal* 35.
7007 Rolling Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

Marshall, Verne; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Coe Coll., Cedar Rapids.
Reporter, *Cedar Rapids Republican* 08; reporter and city editor *Sioux City Journal* 09-10; special writer *Chronicle* (London, England) 11; reporter *Minneapolis Tribune* 13; Editor *Cedar Rapids Gazette* 14-41, resigned; ambulance driver with French Army at Verdun 16, private with machine gun battery, U.S. Army 17; lectured U.S. Treas. Dept. 18; Chair. No Foreign Wars Cttee. 41.
532 Knollwood Drive, Cedar Rapids, Ia.

Marshall-Cornwall, Gen. Sir James Handyside, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., F.R.G.S.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Cargilfield, Rugby and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned Royal Artillery 07, served Great War, Intelligence Officer and Gen. Staff Officer France and Flanders 14-18; Gen. Staff War Office 18; mem. British Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; served Army of Black Sea 20-23; British del. Thracian Boundary Comm. 24-25; served Shanghai Defence Force 27; Military Attaché Berlin, Stockholm, Oslo and Copenhagen 28-32; Commander 51st (Highland) Div., Royal Artillery, Territorial Army 32-34; Chief British Military Mission to Egyptian Army 37-38; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery 39-; Dir.-Gen. Air and Coast Defence, War Office 39-40; attached to Middle East Command 40, gazetted for spl. duties 41; Gen. Officer Commanding British Troops Egypt Apl.-Nov. 41, W. Command, Great Britain 41-42, retd.
Publ. *Geographic Disarmament.*
36 Cadogan Place, London, S.W.1.

Marston, Hedley Ralph; Australian biochemist; b. 00; ed. Adelaide and Cambridge Univs.
Principal Research Officer, Div. Animal Nutrition, C.S.I.R. 30-32, Nutrition Laboratory 32-45; Chief Div. of Biochemistry and General Nutrition 45-; Fellow Australian Chemical Inst. and Australian Natural Research Council.
Publs. Numerous contributions to scientific journals on General Physiology, Biochemistry, and Nutrition.
University of Adelaide, South Australia.

Marstrand, Vilhelm, M.ING.F., F.R.I.; Danish civil engineer; b. 84; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Polytechnic.
Railway constructor 08-14; consulting engineer 15-37; Chair. Danish Assen. of Consulting Engineers 20-33; mem. Town Planning Cttee. 26-; Editor-in-Chief *Ingeniören* 22-37; Sec. Acad. of Technical Sciences 37-.
Publs. (in Danish): *Printing Costs* 18, 21, *The Boundary Question* (between Germany and Denmark) 19, 45, *The Arsenal of Piræus and Building Rules of the Ancients* 22, *Aabenraa: a Regional and Town-Planning Study in Prehistory and Early History* 33, *Kongens Lyngby* 41.
Copenhagen K, Oster Voldgade 10, Opg. N.

Marstrander, Carl Johan Sverdrup, HON.LL.D. (Trinity, Dublin); Norwegian philologist; b. 83.
Prof. Celtic Languages Oslo Univ.; former Editor *Eriu* and *The Royal Irish Academy's Irish Dictionary*; Editor *Norsk Tidsskrift for Sprogvidenskap*; mem. various Acads.; prominent in events leading to occupation of east coast Greenland 31; founded with Lord Glentanar, Norwegian Linguistic Survey of Scotland 37; principal fields of study: Celtic, Teutonic languages, comparative philology, runology.
Oslo, The University.

Martel, Lieut.-Gen. Giffard Le Quesne, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C., M.I.MECH.E.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Wellington Coll.
Served Great War France 14-18; Bt. Lieut.-Col. 28, Lieut.-Col. 33, Major-Gen. 39, Lieut.-Gen. 42; Instr. Staff Coll. Quetta 30-34; Imperial Defence Coll. Course 35; Asst. Dir. of Mechanization War Office 36-38, Dep. Dir. 38-39; Officer Commd. 50th (Northumbrian) Div. Territorial Army 39-40; Commdr. Royal Armoured Corps 40-42; Head British Military Mission U.S.S.R. 43-44, retd.
Publs. *In the Wake of the Tank, The Problem of Security, Our Armoured Forces, The Russian Outlook.*
Bulford Lodge, Heatherside, Camberley, Surrey.

Martel, Jan; French sculptor; b. 96.
Mem. Salon d'Automne and Union des Artistes Modernes; works with his brother, Joël Martel.
Works. Monument to 5th French Army (Guise) 29, to Commandant Guilbaud 30, and Claude Debussy 32, monument commemorating reconstruction of liberated regions (Soissons) 35; decorations for S.S. *Normandie* 35; Bas reliefs for SOFINA Offices, Brussels 36, for Palais du Trocadéro 37; façade for Church of Notre Dame de la Trinité, Blois 37; altar for Luxembourg Cathedral 38.
Paris XVI, 10 rue Mallet-Stevens.

Martel, Joël; French sculptor; b. 96.
Mem. Salon d'Automne and Cttee. of Union des Artistes Modernes; works with his brother, Jan Martel; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Works (*see* Jan Martel).
Paris XVI, 10 rue Mallet-Stevens.

Marten, Sir Clarence Henry Kennett, K.C.V.O., M.A.; British historian; b. 72; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Master, Vice-Provost of Eton 30-45; Provost 45-; Pres. Historical Assen. 29-31.
Publs. *Groundwork of British History* (with Townsend Warner) 11, *History* (with E. H. Carter) 25, and *History* (with Laurence Housman) 31, *On the Teaching of History, and Other Addresses.*
The Lodge, Eton College, Windsor.

Martin Artajo, Alberto; Spanish politician; b. 05.
Took part in Catholic University Students' Congress 28; since 1931 organised opposition to anti-clerical laws of the Republican regime; rep. Catholic groups at Univ. Confs.; Pres. of similar student del. to Paris 32, to Washington 39; during 1936 visited catholic Univs. of Belgium, Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Italy, France, Portugal; supreme lay head of Spanish Catholic civil organisations; chief editorial writer of *El Debate*; fmr. Sec. Coun. of State; fmr. Chancellor; Foreign Min. 45-.
Publs. *Política Obrera en la España Nacionalista, Doctrina Social-Católica, Como organizar el regimen corporativo en España, La misión social de la familia, según la doctrina pontificia, Nuevo sentido de la justicia social.*
Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid.

Martin, A. W.; Abyssinian diplomatist and politician.
Fmr. Min. to Great Britain; in India 42; Prime Min. 42-.
Addis Ababa.

Martin, (Basil) Kingsley, M.A.; British journalist; b. 97; ed. Mill Hill School and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer London School of Economics 23-27; mem. staff *Manchester Guardian* 27-30; Editor *New Statesman and Nation* since 31.
Publs. *The Triumph of Lord Palmerston, A Study of Public Opinion before the Crimean War* 24, *The British Public and the General Strike* 27, *French Liberal Thought in the Eighteenth Century* 29, *Low's Russian Sketch Book* (with David Low) 32, *The Magic of Monarchy* 37,

Propaganda's Harvest 41, *Truth and the Public* 45, *The Press the Public Wants* 47.
10 Great Turnstile, London, W.C.1.

Martin, Bradley, B.A., M.A., LL.B.; American financier; b. 73; ed. Oxford and Harvard Univs.
Fmrly. with Fifth Avenue Comm., Treas. and Dir. Nat. Highways Protective Society, Pres. and Dir. Nineteenth Ward Bank, Vice-Pres. and Dir. Madison Trust Co. N.Y., Security Bank N.Y., Vice-Pres. Century Bank N.Y., Vice-Pres. and Dir. Fifth Avenue Commission, Treas. and Dir. Moa Bay Iron Co., Guantanamo Exploration Co., Vega Grande Copper Co.; fmr. Dir. Bureau of Municipal Research; served Great War; Dir. Hudson Trust Co. N.J.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Phipps Houses and Bessemer Trust Co.; Chair. Board and Dir. City and Suburban Homes Co.
465 East 57th Street, New York City.

Martin, Cecil Percy, M.A., M.B., SC.D., M.R.I.A.; British anatomist; b. 92; ed. Dublin Univ.
Chief Demonstrator in Anatomy Trinity Coll. Dublin 28; Univ. Anatomist Dublin Univ. 30; Prof. of Anatomy McGill Univ. Montreal 36-;
Publs. *Prehistoric Man in Ireland* 35, *The Decline of Religion* 40, papers in *Journal of Anatomy, British Journal of Surgery* and *Proceedings of Royal Dublin Society.*
Dept. of Anatomy, McGill Univ., Montreal.

Martin, Sir Charles (James), Kt., C.M.G., M.B., D.SC., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British physiologist; b. 66; ed. King's Coll. London, St. Thomas's Hospital and Leipzig Univ.
Demonstrator in Biology and Physiology King's Coll. and Evening Lecturer in Comparative Anatomy 87; Demonstrator in Physiology Sydney Univ. 91; Lecturer in Physiology Melbourne Univ. 97, Prof. of Physiology 01; Dir. Lister Inst. of Preventative Medicine London 03-30; Prof. of Experimental Pathology London Univ. 31-34, now Emeritus Prof.; Chief of Animal Nutrition Div. of Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Industrial Research and Prof. of Bio-Chemistry Adelaide Univ. 31-33; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 23.
Roebuck House, Old Chesterton, Cambridge.

Martin, Edward, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Waynesburg Coll.
Admitted to Pa. Bar 05, in practice Waynesburg; served Private Spanish-American War, Lieut.-Col. and Major-Gen. Great War; Pres. Dunn Mar Oil & Gas Co., Chartiers Discount Co. Inc.; Dir. Citizens Nat. Bank, Washington County Fire Insurance Co.; Auditor-Gen. Pa. 25-29, State Treas. 29-33; Gov. of Pa. 43-47; Senator 47-; Republican.
147 Le Moyne Avenue, Washington, Pa.

Martin, Hon. Fred Russell Beauchamp, M.C.; Australian jurist; b. 87; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, and Melbourne Univ. (LL.B.).
Called to Victorian Bar 11; served 38 Battalion A.I.F. 15-19; Justice of Supreme Court of Victoria 34-.
Wellesley Road, Hawthorn, Victoria.

Martin, Glenn L.; American aeroplane manufacturer; b. 86; ed. Kansas Wesleyan Univ.
Began to build gliders 07, pusher type airplanes 08; established first airplane factory in U.S. 09; Pres. and Gen. Man. Glenn L. Martin Co.; Fellow London Royal Aeronautic Soc.; mem. Nat. Aeronautic Assn.; Pres. Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences 36, Hon. Fellow 37; corresp. mem. Lilienthal Soc. for Aeronautical Research; delivered Wright Memorial Lecture Royal Aeronautic Soc. London 31, Van Rensselaer Lecture Drexel Inst. Philadelphia 38; awarded Collier Trophy for greatest achievement in aeronautics in America 32.
3703 Greenway, Baltimore, Md.

Martin, Henry; British journalist.
News Editor *Daily Sketch* and *Illustrated Sunday Herald* 19-25, *Evening Standard* 25-28; Editor-in-Chief Press Assn.; Fellow of the Soc. of Antiquaries and Royal Soc. of Arts.
Press Association, 85 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Martin, Jean, LL.B.; Swiss writer; b. 79; ed. Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Barrister 02; Editor *Journal de Genève* 08-33, Editor-in-Chief 33-43, Hon. Ed. 43; Municipal Councillor 20-27; Pres. Parish Council 44-, Democratic Party of Geneva 23-25 and 30-31, Pres. Cercle de la Presse 25-28; Lieut.-Col. of Infantry; Pres. Int. Cttee. for Georgia; Liberal-Democrat.
Publs. *Lettres de Géorgie* 20, *14 Billets inédits de Mirabeau à Étienne Dumont et à du Roveray* 25, *Lettres inédites de Frédéric César de la Harpe à Étienne Dumont et à la famille Duval* 29, *La Sainte Alliance et les réfugiés politiques dans le Canton de Vaud 1823-1824* 31, *Genève en 1824, Lettres inédites du Professeur Bellot à Étienne Dumont* 34, *L'U.R.S.S. à Genève* 34, *Étienne Dumont* 42, *A la Société des Nations, Scènes Vécues* 44, *Histoire et Traditions de Cartigny* 46.
Cartigny, near Geneva.

Martin, John; South African company director; b. 84.
Mem. South African Economic and Wage Comm. 26; Chair. Southern Rhodesia Railway Enquiry 29; Head S.A. Govt. Supply Mission, Washington 42; Dir. Bank of England 36-46; Man. Dir. in South Africa of Central Mining and Investment Corpn. Ltd.; Chair. Argus Printing and Publishing Co., Argus South African Newspapers and Rhodesian Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd.; Chair. Rand Mines Ltd. and Crown Mines Ltd.; Pres. Transvaal Chamber of Mines 29, 32, 34, Vice-Pres. 27, 30, 31, 35, 37.
The Thatched House, Riviera, Johannesburg.

Martin, Joseph William, Jnr.; American politician; b. 84; ed. North Attleboro High School.
Reporter *Attleboro Sun* and *Providence Journal* 02-08; publisher North Attleboro *Evening Chronicle* 08-; propr. A. T. Parker Insurance Co.; mem. Massachusetts House of Reps. 12-14, Senate 15-17; del. Republican Nat. Convention Chicago 16, Cleveland 36; Exec. Sec. Republican State Cttee. 22-25; mem. Congress for Massachusetts 25-; Eastern Man. Republican Nat. Campaign 36; Chair. Republican Nat. Cttee. and Congressional Cttee. to 42; Speaker of House of Representatives Jan. 47-.
54 Grove Street, North Attleboro, Mass.

Martin, Lawrence, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American geographer; b. 80; ed. Cornell and Harvard Univs.
Lecturer in Geography Wisconsin, Johns Hopkins, Georgetown, Clark and California Univs. 04-28; served U.S. Army 17-20; Geographer U.S. State Dept. 20-24; Dir. Map Div. of Congressional Library 24-44 and Chair. of Geography 33-44; mem. Geographic Board 21-46; mem. Surveys and Maps Board of Federal Govt. 27-46; Map Intelligence Officer, Office of Strategic Services of Joint Chiefs of Staff 44-46; hon. consultant in geography, Library of Congress 46-; Head of U.S. Del. to Pan-American Inst. of Geography and History, Mexico 29; mem. U.S. Del., ibid 35; Fellow Assn. of American Geographers, Geological Soc. of America; hon. mem. Geographical Socs. Philadelphia, Vienna, Hungary; gold medallist Geographical Soc. Paris; Order of Crown of Italy; contrib. Ed. *Geographical Review* and *Economic Geography.*
Publs. *Earthquakes at Yakutat Bay, Alaska* 12, *Alaskan Glacier Studies* 14, *George Washington Atlas* 33, *Disturnell's Map* 37, *Antarctica Discovered by a Connecticut Yankee* 40.
3126 38th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Martin, Norman; Australian politician; b. 93.
Served in Great War 14-18; mem. Parl. since 34; joined Cabt. 38; fmr. Min. of Agriculture; Agent Gen. in London 45-.
London.

Martin, The Hon. Paul Joseph, K.C., M.A., LL.M.; Canadian Barrister-at-Law; b. 03; ed. St. Alexandre Coll., Ironside, St. Michael's Coll., Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto, Univ. of Toronto, Harvard Law School, Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Geneva School of Int. Studies.
Lecturer in Political Science, Assumption Coll., Univ. of Western Ontario 31-34; senior partner firm of Martin, Laird and Easton 34-; mem. of Parl. for Essex East (Windsor, Ont.) 35-; K.C. 39; Del. to L.N. Assembly 38; Parl. Asst. to Min. of Labour 43; Chair. Canadian Govt. Del. and Chair. Employment Comm. I.L.O. Conf. Philadelphia 44; Sec. of State of Canada April 45-Dec. 46; Min. of Health and Welfare Dec. 46-; Del. to first Gen. Assembly of U.N. Jan. 46; Liberal.
205 Roselawn Avenue, Windsor, Ont.

Martin, Thomas, M.SC.; British scientist; b. 93; ed. Alleyn's School and Univ. Coll., London.
War Service 14-19 and 39; engaged in metallurgical research 20-23; Sec. British Empire Exhibition Cttee. of Royal Society 23-25; Organising Sec. Optical Convention 26; Sec. Inst. of Physics 27-29 and Editor *Journal of Scientific Instruments* 28-29; Gen. Sec. Royal Inst. of Great Britain 29-; Asst. and Deputy Dir. of Instrument Production, Min. of Supply 39-46.
Publs. *Faraday*; edited *Faraday's Diary*.
Royal Institution, 21 Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Martin, Thomas Shannon; Irish banker; b. 91; ed. Downside School and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Dir. (Gov. 35-37) Bank of Ireland; Joint Man. Dir. T. & C. Martin Ltd.; Dir. Nat. City Bank Ltd., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd. (local board), Dublin Artisans' Dwellings Co. Ltd.
St. Brendan's, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Martin, Victor, D.ÈS.L., DR.H.C. (Athens); Swiss literary historian; b. 86; ed. Geneva, Leipzig and Oxford Univs.
Private Docent 15-18, Prof. of Greek Language and Literature 18-, Dean Faculty of Letters 20-32, Vice-Rector 36-38, Rector 39-40 Geneva Univ.; Pres. Greco-Swiss Assen.
Publs. *Catalogue of the Greek Papyri in the John Rylands Library, Manchester, Quatre figures de la poésie grecque, Aspects de la Société athénienne, Les Papyrus et l'histoire administrative de l'Egypte Gréco-romaine, Le problème du Socrate historique*, annotated edn. of Eschine's *Discours* (with Guy de Budé), *La vie internationale dans la Grèce des Cités* 40.
Geneva, 42 Bd. des Tranchées.

Martin, Hon. William Lee; New Zealand politician; b. 70; ed. Waimate High School and Sydenham, Christchurch.
Fmr. Salvation Army Officer; Sec. Wanganui Painters' Union; mem. Central Waikato Power Board; mem. Repatriation Board (Hamilton); mem. Board Govs. Wanganui Technical Coll.; Pres. Waikato Sub-Province Farmers' Union; M.P. for Raglan; Min. of Agriculture in Labour Govt. Dec. 35-Jan. 41, resigned.
Ingleton Terrace, Hamilton, N.Z.

Martin, Hon. William M., K.C., LL.D., B.A.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Toronto Univ. and Osgoode Hall.
Entered Saskatchewan Legislature 08; Premier of Saskatchewan 17-22; Justice Saskatchewan Court of Appeal 22-; Liberal.
2042 Cornwall Street, Regina, Sas.

Martin, William McChesney, Jr., B.A.; American financier; b. 06; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs., Benton Coll. of Law, St. Louis.
In bank examination dept., Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis 28-29; head statistical dept. A. G. Edwards and Sons, St. Louis 29-31; partner 31-38; mem. N.Y. Stock Exchange 31-38, Gov. 35-38, Chair. Comm. on Constitution 37-38, Pres. 38-41; published and edited *Economic Forum* 32-34; drafted as private, U.S. Army April 41; attained rank of Col. Aug. 45; Asst. to Exec., President's Soviet Protocol Cttee.; mem. Board of Dirs., Export-Import Bank of Wash. Nov. 45; Chair. Dec. 45; Pres. Feb. 46; Dem.
2444 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W. Washington 8, D.C.

Martin du Gard, Maurice; French writer; b. 96.
Essayist and critic; founder *Les Nouvelles Littéraires* 22-.
Publs. *Impertinences* 24, *Feux fournants* 25, *H. Bremond* 27, *Vérités du Moment* 28, *Carte rouge* 30, *Courrier d'Afrique* 31, *Moralités libérales* 32, *Soirées de Paris* 32, *Terres Divines* 33, *Le Voyage de Madagascar* 34, *Un Français en Europe* 35, *Caractères et Confidences* 36, *Harmonies critiques* 36, *Pour l'Empire* 37, *La fenêtre ouverte* (play) 38, *Suite de Maximes et Caractères* 44, *La Chronique de Vichy* 47.
36 avenue Junot, Paris, 18e.

Martin du Gard, Roger; French writer; b. 81; ed. École des Chartes.
Awarded Prix Goncourt for *Les Thibault*, Nobel Prize for Literature 37; living south of France.
Publs. Novels: *Devenir* 08, *Jean Barois* 13, *Les Thibault: le Cahier Gris* 21, *Le Pénintencier* 22, *L belle saison* 23, *La Consultation* 28, *La mort du père* 30, *Vieille France* 33, *L'été 1914* 36, *Epilogue* 40; Essays: *L'Abbaye de Jumièges* 09; Plays: *Le testament de père Leleu* 14, *La gonfle* 28, *Un taciturne* 32.

Martinez, Enrique Gonzalez; Mexican poet; b. 71; ed. Western Univ. Medical School.
Fmr. Under-Sec. for Education; fmr. Min. to Chile, Argentine, Spain and Portugal; Prof. of French Literature School of Higher Studies of Mexico City.
Publs. *Preludios, Silenter, Jardines de Francia, La Palabra del Viento, Los Senderos Ocultes, Poesía, El espejo intacto.*
Mexico City, Avenida Mayorazgo 715, Colonia del Valle.

Martinez Barrio, Diego; Spanish politician; b. 83; ed. St. Raymond Coll.
Industrialist; fmr. mem. Seville Town Council; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs in Provisional Govt. 31 and for the Interior Sept. 33; Prime Min. Oct. 33; Min. of War in Lerroux Cabinet Dec. 33 and for the Interior Jan. 34; Deputy to Cortes; leader Union Republicana Party (Left Republicans); Speaker of the Cortes and Provisional Pres. of the Republic 36; Prime Min. 36; in Paris 39, Mexico 40; mem. Nat. Cttee. of Liberation; elected Pres. in Exile Sept. 45-.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Martinez de Campos y Serrano, Carlos, Duke of the Torre, Count of Llovera, Gen.; Spanish officer; b. 87; ed. Segovia Artillery Acad.
Lieut. Artillery 08; Military Attaché Tokyo 20-21, Rome 23-31; served Morocco 09; served 16-17, 22 and in Civil War 36-39 (Col. and Gen. Artillery); Chief of Army Staff 39-41; Chief of Coast and Reserve Artillery 41-; Prof. of Strategics.
Publs. *El Japón, historia militar de un pueblo de pocos años* 17, *Fuerzas Militares del Japón* 21, *La artillería en la battalla* 27, *Arte Militar Aereo* 29, *Empleo de la Artillería* 41, *Cuestiones de Ante Guerra* 42.
Madrid, Gran Peña.

Martinez Fraga, Pedro; Cuban diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Havana Univ.
Attaché Cuban Del. Paris Peace Conf. 19; fmr. Sec.

American Inst. of Int. Law; mem. House of Reps. 31-33; Min. to Belgium and Holland 35 and to Great Britain 36-37; Ambassador to U.S.A. 37-39.
Havana, Ministero de Negocios Extranjeros.

Martinez Ruiz, José; Spanish writer; b. 73.
Novelist, essayist and critic; writes under *pseudonym* "Azorin"; mem. Nat. Acad. of the Spanish Language.
Publs. *Castilla, Los Pueblos, La Ruta de Don Quijote, Una hora de España*; Plays: *Old Spain, Brandy, mucho brandy, Angelita, Lo invisible, Comedia del Arte, La Guerra*; Novels: *Pueblo, Superrealismo, Felix Vargas, Don Juan, Doña Ines, La Voluntad.*
Paris.

Martinez Saenz, Joaquin, LL.D.; Cuban lawyer and politician; b. 00.
Sec. Cuban Nat. Assen. Banks and Bankers; Sec. of Treasury 33 and 35; founded A.B.C. Movement against Machado régime 30; Sec. for Agriculture 43; mem. Fiscal Cttee. of the L.N. and Fiscal Cttee. Inter-American Bar Assen.; Senador 44-48; Min. without Portfolio 46.
Publs. *Essays on Administrative Law, San Ignacio* 303, *Compendium of Industrial Legislation.*
Havana, San Ignacio 303.

Martinez Zuviria, Gustavo (Hugo Wast), LL.D.; Argentinian author; b. 83; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Prof. of Political Economy Santa Fé Univ.; Nat. Deputy 16-20; Dir. Nat. Library of Buenos Aires 31-; mem. Argentine Acad. of Letters (31-), Nat. Cultural Comm., Argentine-Uruguayan Cultural Inst. (38-); Min. of Education and Justice Jan.-Feb. 44.
Publs. include *Desierto de Piedra* (Argentine Literary Prize), *Valle Negro, Flor de Durazno, Fuente Sellada, Don Bosco y su tiempo, Oro, Naves-Oro-Sueños*; works translated into English, German, Italian, Portuguese, Russian, Polish, Danish and Czech.
Buenos Aires, México 564.

Martinović, Milan, LL.D.; Yugoslav lawyer and politician; ed. Zagreb Univ.
Judge Sarajevo District and County Court 16 yrs.; fmr. Dir. Office of State Prosecutor, Sarajevo; Under-Sec. for Finance Yugoslav Govt. in London to 43; Min. of Finance 43; fmr. Sec.-Gen., later Vice-Pres. Napredak, Croat Cultural Society Sarajevo; Min. of Finance, Commerce and Industry 43-45; mem. Croat Peasant Party.

Martins, Francisco José da Rocha; Portuguese writer and historian; b. 80.
Novelist and journalist; sometime brewer and newspaper proprietor; mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *History of Portugal, History of King Charles I, History of King Manuel II, Legends of Portugal, Heroes, Santos e Martires da Patria, Grandes Amores de Portugal, Independence of Brazil, History of the Portuguese Colonies, The Court of Junot in Portugal, The Last Viceroy of Brazil, Os Grandes Vultos da Restauração de Portugal, Marques de Pombal desterrado, Europa em guerra, O Apostolo das Indias, Pequena Historia da Imprensa Portugueza, Este Mundo,* etc.
Lisbon, rua Manuel Bernardes 23.

Martinů, Bohuslav; Czechoslovak musician; b. 90; ed. Prague Conservatoire; pupil of J. Suk.
Violinist and composer; working in Paris 23-40, in U.S.A. 40-; winner Czech Acad. and Brno Smetana Foundation Prizes and Coolidge Prize.
Compositions include: *La Bagarre, Allegro Symphonique, Noctourne, Revue de la Cuisine, Jotar Échec au Roi Spaliček* (ballets), *The Soldier and the Dancing Girl, Miracles de Notre Dame, Théâtre derrière la ville, La voix de la forêt* (operas); and works for orchestra, quartets and trios.
178-19 Croydon Road, Jamaica, L.I., N.Y.

Martinuzzi, Napoleone; Italian sculptor; b. 92.
Works include *War Memorial* (exhibited Venice Bi-Annual Exhibition), *Vittoria*, in honour of D'Annunzio, *Vittoria* (Vidor War Memorial Church), *Grande lampadario a fontana* (Venice Bi-Annual Exhibition), Design for the tomb of D'Annunzio's mother, Equestrian statue in Gov.'s Palace, Grosseto, Decorations for Post and Telegraph Buildings in Ferrara and Palermo; sculptures in Rome and Venice galleries; a group of Mermaids in bronze for the town of Ostia, a bust of Tintoretto for the church of the Madonna dell 'Orto, Venice, a Monumental Gate for the Palace of the I.N.A., Rome, War Memorial 1940-45, Univ. of Ca' Foscari, Venice; marble statue *L'Eroismo* (Palazzo della Civiltà Italiana, Rome); mem. Insigne Accademia di S. Luca, Rome.
Venice, Palazzo Berlendis, Fond. Nuove 6296.

Martonne, Emmanuel de, SC.D.; French geographer; b. 73.
Prof. Rennes Univ. 99-06 and Lyon Univ. 06-10; Prof. at the Sorbonne since 10; Dir. Inst. de Géographie; Pres. Int. Geographical Union; Editor *Annales de Géographie.*
Publs. *La Valachie* 02, *Recherches sur l'évolution des Alpes de Transylvanie* 07, *Traité de géographie* 09-24, *L'Europe Centrale* 31-32.
Paris XIV, 248 Bd. Raspail.

Marty, André; French politician; b. 86.
Fmr. naval engineer; participated in the Black Sea revolt in 1919; imprisoned, then amnestied 23; Communist Deputy for Seine-et-Oise 24-32, for Paris 36-40; sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment and loss of civil and political rights for seditious activities Jan. 40; in U.S.S.R. as Sec. of Communist International; Algiers 43; Dep. for Paris 45-.
Publ. *Trial of the Communist Deputies* 41.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Marvel, Carl Shipp; American professor of organic chemistry; b. 94; ed. Illinois Wesleyan Univ. (A.B., M.S., D.SC.), and Univ. of Illinois (M.A., PH.D.).
Instructor Univ. of Illinois 20, Assoc. 21-23, Asst. Prof. 23-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-30, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 30-; awarded Nichols Medal N.Y. Section American Chemical Soc. 44; Pres. American Chemical Soc. 45; mem. of Board for the Co-ordination of Malarial Studies 44-46, Nat. Advisory Health Council U.S. Public Health Service 45-, Nat. Acad. of Sciences 38; Chair. of the Comm. of Int. Union in dealing with *Encyclopædia Compendia* 47-.
Publs. of some 200 papers in various scientific journals dealing particularly with chemistry of vinyl polymers, synthetic rubber, sulfur-dioxide olefin polymers, urea-formaldehyde polymers, hydrogen bonding in organic compounds and its relation to solubility, reaction of acetylenic compounds, free radicals of the triarylmethyl type, amino acid synthesis organometallic compounds, etc.; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*; mem. of Ed. Board *Journal of Organic Chemistry*; Ed. Vols. V and XI *Organic Syntheses* 25 and 31.
Department of Chemistry, University of Illinois; and Urbana, Illinois, U.S.A.

Marvin, Cloyd Heck; American university president; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Southern Calif. (B.A.), Harvard Univ. (M.A., PH.D.), and Univ. of New Mexico.
Instructor in Economics Univ. of Southern Calif. 14-15; Asst. Prof., Summer 16; Thayer Fellow Harvard Univ. 16-17; Asst. Prof. Commerce Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles 19-20, Assoc. Prof., Asst. Dir., and Dean 20-22; Prof. Business Admin. Columbia Univ., Summers 20-21; Prof. of Economics, also Pres., Univ. of Arizona 22-27; Pres. George Washington Univ. 27-; Lecturer Int. Inst. Geneva 30; Chair. of U.S. del. to 7th Pan-American Scientific Congress 35; Chair. Advisory Cttee.

to the Comm. on Educ. of the House of Reps. 44-45; Capt. Aviation Service U.S. Army 17-19; Special Asst. to the Sec. of War and Dep. Dir. in Charge of Research. The George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

Masani, Minocheher Rustom, B.A., LL.B.; Indian publicist and economist; b. 05; ed. Elphinstone Coll., Bombay, and London School of Economics.
Barrister of Lincoln's Inn; one of the founders of Congress Socialist Party and Sec. till 39; Mayor of Bombay 43-44; mem. Constituent Assembly and Provisional Parl. of India, U.N. Sub-Commission on Discrimination and Minorities.
Publs. *Our India, Socialism Reconsidered, Your Food, Picture of a Plan.*
Bombay House, Fort, Bombay.

Masani, Sir Rustom Pestonji, Kt., M.A.; Indian banker; b. 76; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Pres. Gov. Body K. R. Cama Oriental Inst., Bombay Anthropological Society, Presidency Adult Education Assen.; Chair. Deccan Coll. Post-Graduate Research Inst.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Indian Inst. for Educational and Cultural Co-operation; Municipal Sec. Bombay 07-19, Deputy Municipal Commr. 19-25, Municipal Commr. 22; London Rep. Central Bank of India 25-26, Man. 26-28; Sec. Bombay Provincial Banking Enquiry Cttee., Joint Sec. Indian Central Banking Enquiry Cttee. 29-31; Vice-Pres. Western Area Local Board Reserve Bank of India; Dir. Oriental Govt. Security Life Assurance Co.; Vice-Chancellor Bombay Univ. 39-42; mem. Nat. Defence Council 42-45; Provincial Leader Nat. War Front; Trustee Prince of Wales Museum, N.M. Wadia Charities.
Publs. *Dadabhai Naoroji: The Grand Old Man of India, Evolution of Local Self Government in Bombay, The Conference of the Birds: A Sufi Allegory, Court Poets of Iran and India, Folklore of Wells.*
68F Nepean Sea Road, Bombay.

Masaryk, Jan Garrigue; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Prague.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 18; Chargé d'Affaires in Washington 19-20; Counsellor London Legation 21-22; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-24; Min. to Great Britain 25-39, resigned; Min. of Foreign Affairs Czechoslovak Govt. July 40-, Deputy Prime Min. 41-45; leader of del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Leader Czechoslovak Del. Paris Peace Conf.
Prague, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Mascarenhas de Morais, Gen. Joao Batista; Brazilian army officer; b. 83; ed. Brazil Military School.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. 07; advanced through all grades to Colonel 31; Brig.-Gen. 37; Gen. of Division 42; Gen. Commd. Brazilian Expeditionary Force in Europe 43-45;Grand Officer Ordem do Mérito Militar (Brazil), Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).
Rio de Janeiro, Rua Ibituruna 94.

Mascherpa, Pietro; Italian pharmacologist; b. 02; ed. Genoa Univ.
Asst. Pharmacological Inst. Genoa Univ. 27-33; Asst. Inst. of Physical Chemistry Bologna Univ. 30-31; Lecturer in Pharmacology Parma Univ. 35-36; Extra. Prof. of Pharmacology Catania 37-38; Prof. of Pharmacology Pavia Univ. 38-; also Dir. Univ. Pharmacological Inst.; mem.Genoa Society of Science and Letters, Italian Society for Experimental Biology, Italian Assen. for Advancement of Science, Parma Nat. Society of Science, Catania Medico-Surgical Society, etc.
Pavia, R. Università.

Maschwitz, Eric, O.B.E.; British writer and producer; b. 01; ed. Repton and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Editor group Hutchinson's magazines 22-23; joined B.B.C. 26, Editor *Radio Times* 27-33; Variety Dir. 33-36; with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, Hollywood 37-38; War Service 39-45; Intelligence Corps Lieut.-Col. 45. Plays include *Gay Hussar, Good Night, Vienna, Balalaika, Magyar Melody, New Faces, Heart of Gold;* screen plays include *Invitation to the Waltz, Good-bye, Mr. Chips;* songs include *These Foolish Things, A Nightingale Sang in Berkeley Square, A Pair of Silver Wings, Room 504, The World is Mine.*
c/o Savile Club, 60 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Masefield, John, O.M., Hon. D.LITT. (Oxon.); British poet; b. 78.
Narrative poet, novelist and playwright; mem. Academic Cttee. 13; Poet Laureate since 30; Order of Merit 35.
Publs. include *Salt Water Ballads, Reynard the Fox, Dauber, The Everlasting Mercy, Poems and Ballads, Minnie Maylow's Story* (poems); *Sard Harker, The Hawbucks, The Midnight Folk, Odtaa, The Taking of the Gry, The Box of Delights, The Square Peg, Dead Ned* (novels); *Pompey the Great, The Tragedy of Nan, Philip the King, Good Friday, Melloney Holtspur, Tristan and Isolt, The Coming of Christ* (plays); *The Conway, Live and Kicking Ned* 39, *Basilissa* 40, *The Nine Days Wonder* 41, *In the Mill* 41, *Conquer* 41, *New Chum* 44, *A "Macbeth" Production* 45, *Thanks Before Going* 46, *Badon Parchments* (novel) 47.
Abingdon, Berks.

Mason, Alfred Edward Woodley, F.R.G.S.; British novelist; ed. Oxford Univ.
Liberal M.P. for Coventry 06-10.
Publs. include *The Four Feathers, Running Water, The Broken Road, The House of the Arrow, No Other Tiger, The Three Gentlemen, The Sapphire, Fire Over England, Konigsmark, The Life of Francis Drake* 41, *Musk and Amber* 42.
51 South Street, London, W.1.

Mason, Gregory; American anthropologist; b. 89; ed Williams and Columbia Univs., Univ. of S. California.
Reporter New York *Evening Sun* 12-13; mem. staff *Outlook* 14-20; leader expeditions to Central America 26, 28, 30, 32, 33 and to Colombia 31 and 36 for Harvard, Pennsylvania Univ. and Heye Foundation, lecturer on anthropology, exploration and social and political problems.
Publs. *Green Gold of Yucatan, Silver Cities of Yucatan, Columbus Came Late, Mexican Gallop, Remember The Maine, South of Yesterday, The Culture of the Taironas, September Remember* (with Ruth Fitch Mason under pseudonym Eliot Taintor).
New York University, Washington Square, New York City.

Mason, Hon. Henry Greathead Rex, K.C., M.A., LL.B., M.P.; New Zealand lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Wellington Coll. and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Admitted Solicitor 09, Barrister 23; in practice Pukehohe 11, Auckland 23; Mayor Pukehohe 15-19; mem. Auckland Transport Board 31-39, Chair. 35-39; mem. Parl. for Eden (now Auckland Suburbs) 26-; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Justice 35-, of Education 40-, of Native Affairs 43-; head of N.Z. Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 46; mem. Labour Party.
52 Hobson Street, Wellington.

Mason, Lieut.-Col. Kenneth, M.C., M.A.; British officer and geographer; b. 87; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Second-Lieut. Royal Engineers 06, Lieut. 07, Capt. 14, Brevet-Major 18, Lieut.-Col. 33; joined Survey of India 09, in charge expedition connecting Indo-Russian Surveys Pamirs 13, Shaksgam Exploration 26; awarded Cuthbert Peek Grant Royal Geographical Society 26, Royal Founders Gold Medal 27; Prof. of Geography Oxford Univ. 32-; Fellow Hertford Coll. Oxford; Councillor Royal Geographical Society 32-37, Vice-

Pres. 37-42; attached Admiralty 40-46; founder, hon. Ed. *Himalayan Journal* 28-42.
Hertford College, Oxford.

Mason, Max, B.L., PH.D., LL.D., D.SC.; American mathematician; b. 77; ed. Göttingen and Wisconsin Univs.
Instructor in Mathematics Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 03-04; Asst. Prof. Yale Univ. 04-08; Lecturer in Mathematics and Physics Harvard Univ. 11-12; Editor Trans-American Mathematical Society 11-17; Prof. Mathematics and Physics Univ. of Wisconsin 08-25; Pres. Univ. of Chicago 25-28; Pres. Rockefeller Foundation 29-36; Chair. Observatory Council California Inst. of Technology 36-.
Publs. *New Haven Mathematical Colloquium* 10, *The Electromagnetic Field* (with others).
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Mason, Perry; American college professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., M.A., PH.D.).
Junior Accountant with Konopak, Hurst, and Dalton, C.P.A.'s, Toledo, Ohio 21-22; Instr. of Econs., Univ. of Mich. 22-24, 25-30; Asst. Prof. of Econs. and Commerce, Univ. of Kansas 24-25; Prof. of Accounting, Antioch Coll. 30-38; Prof. of Accounting, Univ. of Calif. 38-; Lecturer in Accounting, Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles 36-37; Assoc. Dean of the School of Business Admin., Univ. of Calif. 46-; Regional Accountant and Regional Price Economist, Office of Price Admin., San Francisco 42-45.
Publs. *Principles of Public Utility Regulation* 37, *Fundamentals of Accounting* 42.
2829 Benvenue Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Maspero, Georges; French administrator and banker; b. 72; ed. École Coloniale, École des Langues Orientales and École de Droit.
Mayor of Haiphong 15; Gov. of Cochin China 18; Gen. Resident of Cambodge 20; Pres. Banque Industrielle de Chine 22-; Pres. Cttee. of Far East French Colonial Inst. 29-; Pres. Société Forestière et des Allumettes de l'Indochine 32; Pres. Société d'Exploitation Brossard-Mopin; mem. Council French Asiatic Society; mem. Paris Acad. of Colonial Sciences.
Publs. *L'Empire Khmèr* (*Royaume d'Angkor*) 06, *Le royaume de Champa* 12, *Grammaire de la langue khmère* (crowned by Acad. Française) 15, *La Chine* (crowned by Acad. Française) 18, *Un Empire Français, l'Indochine* 30-31.
Paris XVII, 10 rue Édouard-Detaille.

Massé, Henri; French orientalist; b. 86; Docteur-ès-lettres.
Prof. Faculty of Letters Univ. of Algiers 19-27; Prof. Ecole nationale des langues orientales Paris 27-; mem. Institut de France (Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres).
Publs. *Essai sur le poète Saadi* 19, *Les épopées persanes*: *Firdousi* 35, *Croyances et coutumes persanes* (2 vols.) 38, *L'Islam* (4th edn.) 45, *Le Béharistan de Djami* (translation from Persian) 25; editions and translations of Arab and Persian authors.
19 avenue du Président Roosevelt, Sceaux (Seine), France.

Massey, Claude; Australian government representative; b. 89; ed. Footscray Coll., Sydney Univ., and Sydney Technical Coll. (Diploma of Economics and Commerce, F.I.P.A., A.I.C.A., A.R.S.I., etc.).
With Victorian Govt. Railways 05-11; joined R.A. Naval Service, Sec. to Naval Mems. 11-14; Sec. and Paymaster, R.A. Naval Depot, Edgecliffe, Sydney 14-16; Sec. and Accountant, R.A.N. Wireless and Electricity Works 16-17, R.A.N. Royal Edward Yard 17-23; special duty with R.N. in U.K. and U.S. Navy in U.S.A. 23-25; Dir. Navy Office, Melbourne 26-28; Officer-in-Charge, Royal Edward Yard, Sydney 28-36; Dir. Naval Office; Chair. Services Food Cttee.; mem. of many Service Cttees., of Tinplate Board, Australian Food Council, etc.; Dir.-Gen. of Food Supply for Australia 43-46; Australian Govt. Commr. for Malaya 46-.
P.O. Box 99, Singapore, Malaya.

Massey, Harrie Stewart Wilson, B.A., M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 08; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Aitchison Travelling Scholar Melbourne Univ. 29-31, research in atomic physics Cavendish Laboratory; Cambridge 29-33; Independent Lecturer in Mathematical Physics Queen's Univ., Belfast 33-38; Goldsmid Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Coll., Univ. of London 39-; Vice-Dean of Faculty of Science Oct. 47; Fellow Royal Soc. 40; Chair. Atomic Scientists' Assen. 46; Vice-Pres. 47-.
Publs. *The Theory of Atomic Collisions* (with N. F. Mott) 33, *Negative Ions* 38; papers on atomic physics in *Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Massey, Rt. Hon. Vincent, P.C., C.H., M.A., LL.D., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); Canadian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Toronto and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer in Modern History Toronto Univ. 13-15; on staff Mil. District No. 2 (Canada) 15-18; Associate Sec. War Cttee. of Cabinet (Ottawa) Jan.-Dec. 18; Pres. Massey-Harris Co. 21-25; Min. to United States 26-30; High Commr. in London 35-46; Chair. Board of Trustees Nat. Gallery, London 43-46; Chair. Massey Foundation; Chancellor Univ. of Toronto July 47-; Trustee, Nat. Gallery of Canada.
Publs. *Good Neighbourhood* 31, *The Sword of Lionheart* 43.
Batterwood House, nr. Port Hope, Ontario, Canada.

Massigli, René, K.B.E.; French diplomatist; b. 88; ed. École Normale.
Mem. École Française de Rome 10-13; Lecturer Lille Univ. 13-14; Sec. Conf. of Ambassadors 20; Asst. Sec. French Delegation to Washington 21; Sec. of Delegation to Genoa 21; Sec. Lausanne Conf. 22-23; mem. Council of State 24-28; Chief of L.N. Section Min. of Foreign Affairs since 28; mem. French Delegation to Naval Conf. London 30; fmr. Deputy-Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Asst. Dir. of Political Section at Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-37, Dir. 37-38; Ambassador to Turkey 38-40; arrived London, joined de Gaulle 43, Nat. Commr. for Foreign Affairs 43; Commr. for Foreign Affairs French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-; deprived of nationality by Vichy Govt. Apl. 43; mem. Advisory Council on Italy 43-44; Ambassador to Great Britain 44-; mem. European Advisory Comm. 44.
French Embassy, Albert Gate, London, S.W.1.

Massignon, Louis, LITT.D.; French historian and orientalist; b. 83.
Prof. Coll. de France; Gen. Sec. Inst. des Études Islamiques at Sorbonne; mem. Russian Acad. of Sciences, Royal Acads. Copenhagen, Teheran, Amsterdam, Brussels, Kabul and Cairo, Acad. of Damascus, and Royal Asiatic Socs. London and Batavia; Ed. *Revue des Études Islamiques* and *Annuaire du Monde Musulman*.
Publs. *Le Maroc d'après Léon l'Africain* 06, *Mission en Mésopotamie* 10-12, *La passion d'al Hallâj, martyr mystique de l'Islam* 22, *Les corporations marocaines* 25, *Expérience mystique et stylisation littéraire* 27, *Recueil de textes* 29, *La prière d'Abraham sur Sodome* 29, *Le Diwan d'al Hallaj* 31, *Salman Pak* 34, *Explication du plan de Koûfa* 35, *L'hégire d'Ismaël* 35, *Diegnostische Kult der Fâtima* 38, *La Mubâhala* 43-.
Paris VII, 21 rue Monsieur.

Massine, Leonide; Russian choreographer; b. 96; ed. Imperial School of Opera, Moscow.
Studied under Fokine and with Diaghileff Ballet in Germany; first London appearance Drury Lane 14,

New York Century Theatre 16; formed company to tour South America; founded ballet school London; appeared Cochran's revues, London Pavilion 25-26; produced ballet Roxy Theatre, New York 27-29, Opera House, Paris, and La Scala, Milan; produced dances and appeared in Cochran-Reinhardt production of *The Miracle*, Lyceum 32; producer and dancer Ballets Russes de Monte Carlo 32, New York 34, Covent Garden 34-35; Sadlers Wells Ballet guest artiste 47. Ballets include: *Le Beau Danube, Beach, Choreartium, The School of Ballet, Tricorne, Boutique Fantasque, Seventh Symphony, Noble Vision, Rouge et Noir, Bacchanal, Labyrinth, Aleko*, etc.
28 Forester Street, Long Beach, N.Y.

Massingham, Harold John; British writer; b. 88; ed. Westminster School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Journalist and writer, staff *Morning Leader*, National Press Agency and *Athenæum* 12-14; weekly contrib. to *Nation* and *Athenæum* 16-24, and to *The Field* 38-44.
Publs. *Letters to X, People and Things* 19, *Some Birds of the Countryside* 21, *Untrodden Ways* 23, *In Praise of England* 24, *Downland Man* 26, *Pre-Roman Britain, The Golden Age: the Story of Human Nature* 27, *The Heritage of Man* 29, *Wold Without End* 30, *London Scene* 33, *Genius of England* 37, *Shepherd's Country* 38, *A Countryman's Journal* 39, *Country Relics* 39, *The Sweet of the Year* 39, *Chiltern Country* 39, *The Fall of the Year* 40, *Cotswold Country* 41, *Remembrance* 42, *The English Countryman* 42, *The Tree of Life* 43, *Men of Earth* 43, *This Plot of Earth* 44, *The Wisdom of the Fields* 45; Editor (with Hugh Massingham) *The Great Victorians* 32, *English Country* 34, Nonesuch edn. *Gilbert White of Selbourne* 36, *The English Countryside* 37, *England and the Farmer* 40, *The Natural Order* 44, *Where Man Belongs* 46.
Reddings, Long Crendon, Bucks.

Massis, Henri; French critic and essayist; b. 86.
Founder and Chief Editor since 20 of *Revue Universelle*; awarded Grand Prix for Literature by Acad. Française 28; mem. Nat. Council 41-44.
Publs. *Comment Zola composait ses romans, Le Puits de Pyrrhon, La Pensée de Maurice Barrès, L'Esprit de la nouvelle Sorbonne, Les Jeunes gens d'aujourd'hui* 13, *Impressions de Guerre* 16, *Le Sacrifice* 14-16, *Luther, prophète du germanisme, Le jeudi Saint de 1918 à Jérusalem, Jugements* 23, 24, *La Défense de l'Occident* 27, *Avant-Postes* 30, *Evocations* 32, *Débats* 34, *Mon ami Psichari* 36, *L'Honneur de Servir* 37, *Le Drame de Marcel Proust* 37, *Chefs* 38.

Masson, Gen. Diego Isidro; Argentine officer and politician; b. 87; ed. Nat. Coll., Military Coll. and Advanced War School.
Fmr. Chief of Transport Div. of Gen. Staff; Military Attaché Embassy Lima 27; Commdr. 6th Infantry Regt. 30; mem. Foreign Acquisitions Comm. 32; Sec. Permanent Technical Comm. on Armaments; Dir. Esteban de Luca Arsenal and Commdr. 4th Infantry Div. 36; Chief of Gen. Staff of 2nd Div. 37-38; Commandant 2nd Military Region 39; Commandant 5th Div. 40, 2nd Div. 41-43; Min. of Agriculture in Rawson and Ramirez Cabts. 43-44, in Farrell Cabt. 44; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 44.
Buenos Aires, Paseo Colón 974.

Masson, James Irvine Orme, M.B.E., D.SC., LL.D. HON. (Edin.), F.R.S.; Vice-Chancellor Sheffield Univ. 38-; b. 87; ed. Melbourne, Edinburgh and London Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry London Univ. 12-15, Reader 19-24; mem. staff Research Dept. Woolwich Arsenal 15-19; Sec. Chemical Society 21-24; Prof. of Chemistry and Head of Dept. of Pure Science Durham Univ. 24-38; Fellow Univ. Coll. London.
Publ. *Three Centuries of Chemistry* 25, numerous papers.
The University, Sheffield.

Masson-Oursel, Paul, LITT.D.; French philosopher and historian; b. 82.
Dir. of Studies at École des Hautes Études Religieuses; Editor *La Psychologie et la Vie*; Co-Dir. *Revue Philosophique*.
Publs. *La philosophie comparée* (translated into English) 23, *Esquisse d'une histoire de la philosophie indienne* 23, *L'Inde antique* 33, *La philosophie en Orient* 38, *Le fait métaphysique* 41, *Apprends á agir* 41, *Apprends á penser* 42, *La pensée en Orient, La morale et l'histoire, L'Inde et l'histoire, Les origines religieuses de la sensibilité artistique* 46.
Paris VIII, 31 rue de Constantinople.

Massy-Greene, Hon. Sir Walter, K.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 74; ed. England.
Mem. Federal Parliament 10-22; Whip 13-18; Hon. Min. 18; Min. for Customs 19-21 and for Health and Defence 21-22; Senator 23, 25, 31; Hon. Min. and Asst. Treasurer 31-33; Dir. Emy Bay Railway Co. Ltd., Electrolytic Zinc Co. Ltd., Gold Mines of Australia, Metal Manufacturers Ltd., Australian Knitting Mills Ltd., Yarra Falla Ltd.; Chair. Associate Pulp and Paper Mills, Ltd., Felt and Textiles of Australia Ltd., Bradford Cotton Mills Ltd., and other companies.
360 Collins Street, Melbourne.

Mast, General d'Armée Charles Emmanuel; French army officer; b. 89; ed. Ecole spéciale militaire de Saint-Cyr, Ecole Supérieure de Guerre Paris, Ecole des Langues Orientales Paris.
Commissioned 10; attached to Foreign Legion in Algeria and Indo-China; wounded in First World War; Officer of Gen. Staff 22; studied in Japan; Mil. Attaché at French Embassy Tokyo 32-37; Col. Commdg. Infantry Regt. in Second World War; promoted Gen. of Brigade May 40; Commd. 3rd Div. of North African Infantry; Chief of Staff 19th Army Corps Algiers 40-42; Commdr. Algiers Div. Sept. 42; Chief of French Resistance in North Africa; secret meeting with Gen. Clark and Robert Murphy prior to Allied landing in North Africa; had Admiral Darlan arrested and secured control of Algiers for Allies Nov. 42; mission to Egypt and Syria Feb. 43; Resident Gen. of France at Tunis June 43-47; mem. Nat. Defence Council and Dir. Institut des Hautes Etudes Militaires 47-; promoted Gen. of the Army Feb. 47.

Masterman, John Cecil, O.B.E., M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth, Worcester Coll., Oxford and Univ. of Freiburg.
Midshipman 08; Student of Christ Church Oxford 19-46; Censor 20-26; Lieut. Intelligence Corps 40; Major (specially employed) 41-45; Provost of Worcester Coll. Oxford Jan. 47-; Fellow of Eton Coll. 42-; Order of Crown of Yugoslavia (3rd Class).
Publs. *An Oxford Tragedy* 33, *Fate Cannot Harm Me* 35, *Marshal Ney* 37.
Provost's Lodgings, Worcester College, Oxford.

Masters, Edgar Lee; American poet; b. 69; ed. Knox Coll.
Awarded 41 medal of Poetry Society of America.
Publs. *A Book of Verses* 98, *Spoon River Anthology* 14, *Songs and Satires* 16, *The Great Valley* 17, *Toward the Gulf* 18, *Starved Rock* 19, *Domesday Book* 20, *The Open Sea* 21, *Lee: a dramatic poem* 26, *Godbey: a dramatic poem* 31, *The Serpent in the Wilderness* 33, *Vachel Lindsay* 35, *Poems of People* 36, *Across Spoon River* 36, *Whitman* 37, *The New World* 37, *The Niche of Time* 37, *Mark Twain* (biography) 38, *More People* 39, *Emerson* 40, *Illinois Poems* 41, *Along the Illinois* 42.
The Players, 16 Gramercy Park, New York City.

Masters, Hon. Robert; New Zealand politician; b. 79; ed. Greymouth.
M.P. for Stratford 19-26; Chair. New Zealand Trans.

port Board 29 and Royal Commr. for Railways 35; mem. Legislative Council 30-37; Min. without Portfolio and Dept. Leader Legislative Council 30-31; mem. Cabinet Economy Comm. 31; Min. of Education 31-34 and Min. of Industries and Commerce in Coalition Govt. 31-35; Leader Legislative Council 33-35; Man. Dir. Masters Ltd. Taranaki, Taranaki Publishing Co.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington.

Mastick, Seabury Cone, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 71; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Univ. of California.
Vice-Pres. Warner Chemical Co. 20-28; Pres. Westvaco Chlorine Products Co. 22-27; mem. New York Assembly 21-22; New York State Senator 22-34; Chair. Cttee. on Taxation 24-32; Chair. State Comm. for Revision of Tax Laws 30-38; Republican.
Bear Ridge Farm, Pleasantville, N.Y.

Mastný, Adalbert, LL.D., K.B.E.; Czechoslovak jurist and diplomatist; b. 74; ed. Prague and Paris Univs.
Min. to Great Britain 20-25, to Italy 25-32 and to Germany 32-38; fmr. mem. L.N. Comm. of Experts for Codification of Int. Law; Pres. Czech Branch Int. Law Assn.
Prague.

Matas, Rudolph, M.D., HON. SC.D. (Pennsylvania, Princeton), LL.D. (Washington, Alabama, Tulane); American surgeon; b. 60; ed. New Orleans, Barcelona and Paris.
Prof. of Surgery Tulane Univ. 95-27, Emeritus 28-; Senior Surgeon Charity Hospital 94-28 and Consultant 28-; Hon. Chief Surgical Staff Touro Hospital; Fellow American Medical Assn. (Vice-Pres. 20 and 33), American Surgical Assn. (Pres. 09), Société Int. de Chirurgie (Pres. 36-38); Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons (Pres. 24-25); Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons England, Paris Surgical Acad., and Rome. Madrid, Warsaw, New York Medical Acads.
2255 St. Charles Avenue, New Orleans, La.

Mather, Frank J., Jnr., B.A., PH.D., L.H.D.; American art expert; b. 68; ed. Williams Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. and Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Asst. Prof. of English and Romance Languages Williams Coll. 93-00; Asst. Editor *The Nation* 01-06; Prof. of Art and Archæology Princeton Univ. 10-32; Dir. Museum Historic Art Princeton Univ. 22-46; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *History of Italian Painting* 23, *Modern Painting* 26, *Concerning Beauty* 35, *Venetian Painters* 36, *Western European Painting of the Renaissance* 39.
3 Evelyn Place, Princeton, N.J.

Mather, Kirtley F., B.SC., PH.D., HON.SC.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American geologist; b. 88; ed. Denison and Chicago Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Arkansas 12-14; Fellow in Geology Univ. of Chicago 14-15; Associate Prof. of Geology Queen's Univ. Kingston, Canada 15-17 and Prof. of Palæontology 17-18; Prof. of Geology Denison Univ. 18-24; Associate Prof. of Physiography Harvard Univ. 24-27, Prof. of Geology 27- and Dir. Summer School of Arts and Sciences 34-43; Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 17-45; Pres. Boston Centre for Adult Education 33-39; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; Pres. American Assn. Scientific Workers 42-46; Chair. editorial Cttee. Scientific Book Club 29-46; Pres. Nat. Council Y.M.C.A. 46-.
Publs. *Old Mother Earth* 28, *Science in Search of God* 28, *Sons of the Earth* 30, *Adult Education: A Dynamic for Democracy* (with Dorothy Hewitt) 37, *A Source Book of Geology* (with S. P. Mason) 39, *Enough and to Spare* 44.
155 Homer Street, Newton Centre, Mass.

Mather, Loris Emerson, M.I.MECH.E., C.B.E.; British engineer; b. 86; ed. Harrow, Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Germany.
Officer Royal Engineers 09-19; mem. Court Manchester Univ.; Gov. Manchester Grammar School; Vice-Pres. Manchester Engineering Council; Chair. Mather and Platt Ltd.; Dir. Lancashire Steel Corpn.; mem. N.W. Regional Board for Industry.
Myddelton, Roehampton, London, S.W.15.

Mathers, Hon. Frederick Francis, LL.B., K.C.; Canadian lawyer and administrator; b. 71; ed. Dalhousie and Harvard Law Schools.
Called to Nova Scotia Bar 92; K.C. 09; mem. law firm Ross, Mellish & Mathers, Halifax, N.S. 93-02; Deputy Provincial Sec. and Clerk Exec. Council 02-18; Deputy Attorney Gen. 18-40; mem. Council Nova Scotia Barristers Society 20-40 (Pres. 29-31); Lieut.-Gov. of Nova Scotia 40-42, Hon. Colonel Halifax Rifles.
376 South Street, Halifax, N.S.

Mathers, Rt. Hon. George, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 86.
Pres. Carlisle Trades Council and Labour Party 17-20; mem. Carlisle City Council 19-21; Chair. Edinburgh Central I.L.P. 23-24; contested West Edinburgh 23 and 24; Labour M.P. for West Edinburgh 29-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Under Sec. of State for India July 29 and to Under Sec. of State for Colonies Nov. 29; Pres. Edinburgh and District Trades and Labour Council and Chair. Edinburgh and Lothians Labour Parties Fed. 33; Labour M.P. for Linlithgow 35-; Scottish Labour Whip 35-45; Comptroller of H.M. Household 44-45, Treasurer of Household and Dep. Chief Govt. Whip 45-46; Lord High Commr. Gen. Assembly Church of Scotland May 46 and 47; Dep. Lieut. City of Edinburgh May 46-; Fellow Royal Empire Soc.
139 Craiglea Drive, Edinburgh 10.

Mathew, Rt. Rev. David, M.A., LITT.D., F.S.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 02; ed. Royal Naval Colls., Osborne and Dartmouth, and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Ordained priest 29; asst. priest at St. David's Cathedral, Cardiff 30-34; Chaplain to Catholics in Univ. of London 34-44; Lecturer in English History, Oxford 45; Visitor Apostolic in Ethiopia 45; Titular Bishop of Aelia and Bishop-Auxiliary of Westminster 38-.
Publs. *The Celtic Peoples and Renaissance Europe* 33, *The Reformation and Contemplative Life* (with Gervase Mathew) 34, *Catholicism in England* 36, *The Jacobean Age* 38, *British Seamen* 43, *The Naval Heritage* 44, *Acton* 45.
22 Carlisle Mansions, London, S.W.1.

Mathew, Sir Theobald, K.B.E., M.C.; British solicitor; b. 98; ed. Oratory School and Royal Mil. Coll., Sandhurst. Served First World War with Irish Guards (M.C.) 17-20; A.D.C. to Gen. Sir Alexander Godley 19; called to Bar 21; joined Charles Russell and Co. Solicitors 25; Board of Middlesex Hospital 30; Departmental Cttee. on Imprisonment for Debt 34; Home Office 41; Head of Criminal Div. 42-44; Dir. of Public Prosecutions 44-. Devonshire House, Mayfair Place, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Mathews, Dame Vera Laughton, D.B.E.; ed. St. Andrew's Convent and King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Divl. Commr. Girl Guides; Chair. London Sea Rangers; Pres. St. Joan's International, Social, and Political Alliance; served Women's Royal Naval Service 17-19, Dir. 39-46; Chair. British Domestic Coal Consumers' Council.
14A Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Mathiassen, Therkel, M.A., PH.D.; Danish archæologist; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Teacher Viborg High School 19-20; mem. Dr. Knud Rasmussen's 5th Thule expedition to Arctic America 21-24; leader archaeological expeditions to Greenland 29, 30, 31-32, 33 and 34; Curator Prehistoric Dept. of

Nat. Museum 33-; Sec. of Society of Northern Antiquaries 45-.
Publs. *Archaeology of the Central Eskimos* 27, *Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos* 28, *Inugsuk, a medieval Eskimo settlement in North Greenland* 30, *Prehistory of the Angmagssalik Eskimos* 33, *Eskimo Archæology of Julianehaab District* 36, *Gudenaa Kulturen* 37, *Stenalderbopladser i Aamosen* 43.
Copenhagen, National Museum.

Mathieu, George, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Chaptal.
Sec. to French Financial Del. 17-19; Interpreter Reparations Comm. 20-25, Hague Confs. 29 and 30, London Naval Confs. 30 and 36, L.N. 25-39, Anglo-French Co-ordination Cttee. 40; fmr. mem. staff Nar. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs, London; Interpreter San Francisco Conf.; Chief, Languages Section Prep. Com. United Nations, Church House, London.

Matisse, Henri; French artist; b. 69.
Mem. Société Nat. des Beaux-Arts, Salon d'Automne and Salon des Indépendants; winner Leningrad and Pennsylvania awards; Commander of Legion of Honour Jan. 47.
Paintings include: *Desserte* 98, *Italienne, Le Jeune Marin* 07, *La Joie de Vivre* 07, *Odalisque* 10, *Femme au turban, La Musique* 11, *Fenêtre à Tanger, Les trois soeurs* 17, *Torse de jeune fille* 18, in Luxembourg Museum and various European and American Galleries.
Paris XIV, 132 Bd. Montparnasse.

Matoušek, Kamil; Czechoslovak jurist; b. 84; ed. Beneš Grammar School, Prague, and Charles Univ. (LL.D.).
Apptd. Judge 13; held judicial appts. with County Court at České Budějovice, District Court at Nový Bydžov, County Court and High Court, Prague; Vice-Pres. High Court in Prague Oct. 46-.
Publ. *Code of Judicial and Extra-Judicial Fees* 36.
Stalinova 112, Prague XII.

Matsumiya, Hajime; Japanese diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Third Sec. Embassy London 20; Second Sec. Embassy Berlin 27; Chief of Archives and Documents Section and Sec. Foreign Dept. 28; subsequently Counsellor Embassies Berlin and Rome; Min. to Hungary 38-39; Dir. Bureau of Research and Documentation Min. of Foreign Affairs 39.

Matter, O.; Swiss economist and journalist.
Economic Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung und Schweizeriches Handelsblatt.*
Zürich, Falkenstrasse 11.

Matters, Leonard Warburton, J.P.: British journalist and politician; b. 81; ed. South Australian State Schools.
Fmrly. Man. Editor *Buenos Aires Herald*; Labour M.P. for Kennington Div. of Lambeth 29-31, recontested seat 35; mem. Overseas Trade Development Council 29; Chair. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Soc. (London); London Representative *The Hindu Newspaper*, Madras.
Publs. *The House of the Ravens* (trans.), *The Mystery of Jack the Ripper, Through the Kara Sea, India* 42.
Much Hadham, Hertfordshire.

Matthai, John, C.I.E., B.A., B.L., B.LITT., D.SC.; Indian economist; b. 86; ed. London School of Economics and Oxford Univ.
Prof. of Economics Presidency Coll. Madras 20-25; Prof. of Indian Economics Madras Univ. 22-25; mem. Madras Legislative Council 22-25; mem. Indian Tariff Board 25-31, Pres. 31-35; Dir.-Gen. of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics Govt. of India 35-40; joined Tata Sons Ltd. 40, Dir. 44; Mem. for Finance in Interim Govt. Sept.-Oct. 46; Mem. for Industries and Supplies Oct. 46-.
Publs. *Village Government in India, Agricultural Co-operation in India, Excise and Liquor Control.*
Bombay House, Bombay.

Matthes, François E., B.S., LL.D.; American geologist; b. 74; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Harvard Univ.
Fmr. Senior Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey; Chair. Cttee. on Glaciers, American Geophysical Union; Asst. Sec. Int. Assen. Scientific Hydrology; Sec. Int. Comm. on Snow and Glaciers; mem. British Glaciological Soc., Assen. of American Geographers (Pres. 33). Washington Acad. of Sciences (Vice-Pres. 33), Geological Soc. of Washington (Pres. 32), American Geographical Soc.; life mem. American Soc. of Civil Engineers; Fellow Geological Society of America, American Assen. for Advancement Science; topographic mapping Bighorn Mountains, Wyo., Glacier Nat. Park Mont., Grand Canyon Colo. River, Yosemite Valley Calif., Mt. Rainier Nat. Park Wash., etc., geological and glaciologic researches in Sierra Nevada, Calif.
Publs. *Glacial Sculpture of the Bighorn Mountains, Wyoming* 01, *Mount Rainier and its Glaciers* 14, *Geologic History of Yosemite Valley* 30, *Geologic History of Mount Whitney* 37, *Glaciers* (in Hydrology) *Physics of the Earth* No. 9 42.
858 Gelston Place, El Cerrito, Calif.

Matthews, Bryan Harold Cabot, C.B.E., F.R.S., SC.D.; British physiologist; b. 06; ed. Clifton Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Beit Memorial Fellow for Medical Research 28-32; Fellow, King's Coll. 29; Asst. Dir. Physiological Research, Cambridge 32-; Head, R.A.F. Physiological Research Unit 40.
King's College, Cambridge.

Matthews, H. Freeman; American foreign service officer; b. 99; ed. Gilman County School, Princeton Univ. (A.B., A.M.), and Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques.
Apptd. Sec. of Embassy or Legation 23; Sec. at Budapest 24-26, at Bogata 26-28, Dept. of State 30; Asst. Chief Div. of Latin-American Affairs 30; Special detail to El Salvador 31; 1st Sec. at Habana 33, at Paris 37, Consul 38; 1st Sec. Madrid and Paris 39, at Vichy 40, 41; Counsellor at London Embassy 41, Min. 43; with Dept. of State Chief of Div. of European Affairs 43, Dir. 44; accompanied Under-Sec. of State to London 44, Pres. Roosevelt to Crimea Conf. 45; Political adviser to Berlin Conf. 45, to meeting of Foreign Secs. Moscow 45, Paris 46, and New York 46; Political Adviser Paris Conf. 46; Council of Foreign Mins. Moscow 47; Acting Chief Civil Affairs Officer, Staff of Gen. Eisenhower, London and Algiers 42; Min. to Sweden 47-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Matthews, Hon. Robert Charles, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 71; ed. McMaster and Harvard Univs.
Mem. House of Commons 26-35; Chair. Standing Cttee. on Banking and Commerce 31-33; Min. of Nat. Revenue 33-35; Pres. Canadian Chamber of Commerce 36-37; Pres. Fed. for Community Service, Toronto 38-39; sponsored and accompanied Canadian Cricket XI to England 36; mem. Hon. Horse Show Cttee. of Royal Winter Fair 46-47; fmr. Pres. Toronto Humane Soc.; Conservative.
134 Lyndhurst Avenue, Toronto.

Matthews, Sir Ronald Wilfred, Kt., C.ST.J., M.INST.T., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Eton Coll.
Pres. Sheffield Chamber of Commerce 29-31; Chair. London and North Eastern Railway; Man. Dir. Turton Brothers and Matthews Ltd.; Pres. Assen. British Chambers of Commerce 40-42; Chair. General Refractories Ltd., Brush Electrical Engineering Co. Ltd.
Wadworth Hall, nr. Doncaster.

Matthews, Very Rev. Walter Robert, K.C.V.O., M.A., D.D., D.LITT.; British ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Wilson's Coll. Camberwell and King's Coll. London.
Fmr. Curate St. Mary Abbott's, Kensington, and St. Peter, Regent Square, London, and Asst. Chaplain Magdalen Hospital; Lecturer in Philosophy King's Coll. 08-18 and in Dogmatic Theology 09-18, Dean 18-32; Vicar of Christ Church, Crouch End, London 16-18; Canon Theologian Liverpool Cathedral 30; Chaplain Gray's Inn 20, Preacher 29; fmr. Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Oxford; Chaplain to the King 23-31; Boyle Lecturer 20-22, White Lecturer 27, Noble Lecturer 28, Wilde Lecturer 29, Warburton Lecturer 38; Dean of Exeter 32-34; Dean of St. Paul's Cathedral 34-; Fellow King's Coll. London, mem. Senate London Univ.; Freedom Cross of Haakon VII (Norway) 47.
Publs. *Studies in Christian Philosophy* 21, *The Idea of Revelation* 24, *The Psychological Approach to Religion* 25, *God in Christian Thought and Experience* 30, *The Adventures of Gabriel in his Search for Mr. Shaw* 33, *Essays in Construction* 34, *The Purpose of God* 35, *Our Faith in God* 36, *Hope of Immortality* 37, *Signposts to God* 38, *Teaching of Christ* 39, *Moral Issues of the War* 40, *Following Christ* 40, *Foundations of Peace* 42, *Strangers and Pilgrims* 45, *St. Paul's in Wartime* 46.
The Deanery, St. Paul's, London, E.C.4.

Mattingly, Barak Thomas, B.A., LL.B., LL.M.; American lawyer; b. 01; ed. Benton Public School, Rensselaer Acad., Marvin Coll., Fredericktown, Mo., St. Louis Univ., City Coll of Law.
Admitted to Practice Law by the Clerk of the Supreme Court 28-; Senior Partner of the firm of Mattingly, Berthold, Jones and Richards; Vice-Pres. and Dir. St. Louis Bachelor Laundry; Dir. Bank of Ferguson, Airport Transportation Inc.; Vice-Pres. Ozark Air Lines Inc.; Chair. Missouri State Repub. Cttee. 37-39; mem. Repub. Nat. Cttee. 40-.
Home: 2 Chambers Road; Office: 706 Chestnut Street, Room 1111, St. Louis, Mo., U.S.A.

Matuska, Péter de; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Budapest Univ.
Councillor County of Liptó 07; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Budapest 19, Hungarian Legation Prague 21; Chargé d'Affaires 27 and Min. 29 to Spain and Portugal; Min. to Poland 30-35, to Bulgaria 35-37, to Sweden 37-42; Privy Councillor.
Budapest.

Matuszewski, Stefan, M.A.; Polish politician; b. 05; ed. Warsaw Univ. and Paris.
Returned from Paris and participated in workers' movement; collaborated with Polish Socialist Party and Workers' Univ. Soc.; fmr. editor *Chlopska Prawda*; fmr. sec. TUR (Workers' Educational Organisation); Chair. Warsaw-Targowek branch of PPS (Polish Socialist Party); Latin teacher at *Stalino Medical Inst.*; worked in coalmine during German occupation and participated in underground movement; after liberation of Donbas became lecturer foreign languages in a Medical Inst.; joined Polish Army in U.S.S.R. 43; became editor of army newspaper *Na Zachod* and Asst. Commdr. of regiment; Asst. Dir. Inf. and Propaganda Dept. Polish Ctte. Nat. Liberation; Min. of Inf. and Propaganda Govt. Nat. Unity June 45-.

Matveev, Vsevolod Nikolaevich; Soviet scientist.
Mem. Staff Zhukovsky Central Aero-Hydrodynamic Inst.; co-author *Handbook for Designers*; awarded Stalin Prize 42.

Matz, Friedrich; German archæologist; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Tuebingen and Goettingen.
Dir. of Studies Berlin 21; bibliographical work German Archæological Inst., Rome 25-29; Docent Berlin Univ. 28; Asst. Dir. Archæological Inst. Berlin 29-34; Prof. Univ. of Muenster 34, Marburg Lahn Univ. 41; Prof. and Rector Philipps Univ. Marburg 46-47.
Publs. *Die Frühkretischen Siegel* 28, *Katalog der Bibliothek des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts in Rom* 30-32, *Ein Zeuskopf in Villa Borghese* 31, *Kretisch-Mykenische Kunst, Antike* 36, *Wesen und Wirkung der Augusteischen Kunst* 38.
Marburg/Lahn, Schueckingstrasse 36.

Mauclair, Camille; French writer; b. 72.
Essayist and art historian; mem. Cttee. of Société des Gens de Lettres; mem. Spanish, Belgian and New York Acads.; Commander Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Éleusis* 93, *Impressionisme* 03, *Auguste Rodin* 04, *Histoire de la peinture française de 1800 à 1900* 05, *Greuze, Fragonard* 06, *De Watteau à Whistler, Watteau* 07, *Religion de la musique* 09, *Paul Adam* 21, *Florence* 23, *Venise, La vie amoureuse de Charles Baudelaire* 27, *Puvis de Chavannes, Un siecle de peinture française 1820-1920* 29, *La vie humiliée d'Henri Heine* 30, *La majesté de Rome* 32, *Le génie d'Edgar Poe, Le pur visage de la grèce, Les couleurs du Maroc, L'âpre et splendide Espagne* 32, *L'Egypte millénaire et vivante* 37, *Mallarmé chez lui* 37.
St. Leu-la-Forêt (Seine-et-Oise).

Maud, Sir John Primatt Redcliffe, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.A., A.B.; British civil servant; b. 06; ed. New Coll. Oxford and Harvard Coll.
Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 29-39, Dean 32-39; Univ. Lecturer in Politics Oxford Univ. 38-39; Councillor Oxford City 30-35; Master Birkbeck Coll. Univ. of London 39-43, Gov. 43-; Second Sec. Min. of Food 39-43; Second Sec. Min. of Reconstruction 44; Sec. 45; Permanent Sec. Min. of Education Sept. 45-.
Publs. *English Local Government* 32, *Johannesburg and the Art of Self-Government* 37, *City Government: the Johannesburg Experiment* 38; contrib. to *Oxford and the Groups* 34, *Personal Ethics* 35, *Man's Dilemma and God's Answer* 44.
Ministry of Education, Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Maufe, Edward, A.R.A., M.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 83; ed. Oxford Univ., Hon. Fellow St. John s Coll. Oxford.
Architect Guildford Cathedral, Kelling Hall, Norfolk, Yaffle Hill Dorset, London Hospital Students Hostel, St. Saviour's Church Acton, St. Thomas's Church Hanwell, British Broadcasting Corpn. Chapel, Festival Theatre Cambridge, Playhouse Oxford; additions to Trinity and St. John s Colls. Cambridge and St. John's Coll. Oxford; decorations for St. Martin-in-the-Fields; Royal Chapel Windsor Great Park; Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 44.
139 Old Church Street, London, S.W.3.

Maugeri, Ammiraglio Franco; Italian naval officer; b. 98; ed. Accademia Navale.
Entered Naval Acad. 11; Sub-Lieut. 16; advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral June 42; Admiral of Division Jan. 45; Chief of Clandestine Naval H.Q. in Rome during Nazi-Fascist occupation Sept. 43-June 44; Chief of Staff of Italian Navy Dec. 46-; decorated with four silver and three bronze medals for mil. valour.
Ministero della Marina, Rome.

Maugham, 1st Viscount, cr. 39, of Hartfield; **Frederic Herbert Maugham,** P.C., K.T., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 66; ed. Dover Coll. and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Barrister Lincoln's Inn 90, K.C. 13, Bencher 15; Judge Chancery Div. of High Court of Justice 28-34; Lord Justice of Appeal 34-35, Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 35-38 and 39-41, regnd.; Lord Chancellor 38-39; Privy Councillor 34-.
Publs. *The Case of Jean Calas, The Tichborne Case, Lies as Allies, or Hitler at War, The Truth About the Munich Crisis.*
73 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Maugham, William Somerset, F.R.S.L., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; British novelist and dramatist; b. 74; ed. King's School, Canterbury, Heidelburg Univ. and St. Thomas's Hospital.
Officer Legion of Honour; Editorial adviser review *Decision*, N.Y.
Chief plays: *Lady Frederick, Caesar's Wife, The Circle, Our Betters, The Letter, The Constant Wife, The Sacred Flame, For Services Rendered, Sheppey*; chief novels: *Liza of Lambeth, The Moon and Sixpence, Of Human Bondage, The Secret Agent, The Painted Veil, The Gentleman in the Parlour, Cakes and Ale, Theatre, The Summing Up* (autobiography) 38, *France at War* 40, *Up at the Villa* 41, *Strictly Personal* 42, *Introduction to Modern English and American Literature* 43, *The Razor's Edge* 44, *Then and Now* 46, *Creatures of Circumstance* (short stories) 47.
c/o Heinemann Ltd., 99 Great Russell St., London, W.C.1.

Maughan, David, K.C., M.A., B.C.L., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 73; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Tutor Balliol Coll. 96; called to Bar Lincoln's Inn 96, New South Wales 96; K.C. 19; Acting Justice of Supreme Court of New South Wales 24, 36 and 37; Pres. Law Council of Australia; mem. Council "Big Brother" Movement, mem. King's School Council; Dir. Royal Prince Alfred Hospital; Chair. unofficial British Commonwealth Relations Conf. 38; Pres. Oxford Soc. (N.S.W. Branch); mem. Rotary Club.
Wyldefel, Ganmain Road, Pymble, Sydney.

Maugras, Gaston; French diplomatist; b. 84.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 08; Chargé d'Affaires at Bangkok 18 and at Peking 19; Consul in Jerusalem 24; Min. to Persia 29-34 and to Hungary 34-36, to Rumania 36-38; Ambassador to China 38-43.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Maugras, Roger; French diplomatist; b. 81; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 08-; Attaché St. Petersburg 10; Consul in Bangkok 13; Sec. Copenhagen 14, Tokyo 18, Vienna 20 and Constantinople 23; Sub-Dir. of Press and Information in Min. of Foreign Affairs 24; Min. to Siam 31-35, to Sweden 35.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Maung Pu, B.A.; Burmese politician; b. 81; ed. Rangoon.
Barrister-at-Law; Min. of Forests 25; Pres. Burma Legislative Council 29-32; Min. of Forests in Coalition Govt. 37-38; Premier Govt. of Burma Feb. 39-Sept. 40; mem. Nationalist Party.
Publs. *Company Law* 11, *Law of Arbitration* 19, *Burma Constitution* 21.

Maunier, René (Louis Edouard), HON LITT.D. (Harvard); French university professor; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Paris (Docteur en Droit).
Asst. Prof., Univ. of Lille 11; Prof. Egyptian Univ. (School of Law) 11-20; Dir. of Statistics, Egyptian Min. of Justice 18-20; Prof. Univ. of Algiers 20-24, Univ. of Paris 24-44; mem. French Acad. of Colonial Sciences, Int. Colonial Inst., American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *Introduction à la Sociologie* 29, *Essais sur les Groupements Sociaux* 30, *Sociologie Coloniale* (3 vols.) 32-42, *Des Comptoirs aux Empires* 41, *Eléments d'Economie Coloniale* 42, *Précis d'un traité de Sociologie* 43.
87 Boulevard Saint-Michel, Paris, 5e.

Maurain, Charles, SC.D.; French physicist; b. 71; ed. École Normale.
Prof. Caen Univ. 05; Prof. at Sorbonne since 21; Dean Faculty of Sciences Paris Univ. since 26; mem. Acad. des Sciences since 30; Dir. of Institut de Physique du Globe since 21.
Publs. *Les états physiques de la matière* 06, *Physique du Globe* 24, *Le magnétisme terrestre* 35, *Rayonnements solaires atmosphèriques et terrestres* 37, *Etude physique de la Terre* 42, *Le climat parisien* 47, *La foudre* 47.
Paris XIV, 79 Rue du Faubourg St. Jacques.

Mauriac, François; French novelist; b. 85; ed. Jesuit Coll.
Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres since 32; Winner Grand Prix of Acad. Française 26; mem. Acad. Franaçise; now living south of France.
Publs. *La Chair et le Sang* 13, *Le Baiser au lépreux* 22, *Fleuve de Feu* 23, *Génitrix* 24, *Le Désert de l'amour* 25, *Thérèse Desqueyroux* 26, *Destins* 27, *Vie de Racine* 30, *Souffrance et bonheur de chrétien* 31, *Le Noeud des Vipères* 32, *Le Mystère Frontenac* 33, *Le Fleuve de Feu* 38.
Paris VI, 23 quai Conti.

Maurice, Maj.-Gen. Sir Frederick, K.C.M.G., C.B., LL.D., D.LIT.; British officer and educationist; b. 71. Entered Army 82; served Tirah 98, South African War 99-00, European War 14-18; Dir. Military Operations Imperial Gen. Staff 15-18; Principal Working Men's Coll. 22-33 and Queen Mary Coll. 33-44; Prof. of Military Studies London Univ. 27; Chair. Board of Education Adult Education Cttee. 28; Senator London Univ. 30; Pres. British Legion 32; Col. The Sherwood Foresters 35-41; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge 44; Fellow Queen Mary Coll. 46.
Publs. *The Russo-Turkish War 1877-78, Robert E. Lee* 25, *Governments and War* 25, *The Life of General Lord Rawlinson of Trent* 28, *The 16th Foot* 31, *History of the Scots Guards* 34, *Life of Lord Haldane* I 37, II 38, *The Armistice of 1918* 43, *The Adventures of Edward Wogan* 45.
62 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Maurois, André, K.B.E., D.C.M., D.LITT. (Oxford, Edinburgh and Princeton) (*pseudonym* of André Herzog); French novelist and essayist; b. 85.
Mem. Acad. Française 38-; Commander Legion of Honour; mem. staff Bureau of Information 39-40; in Algiers 43-, joined French Forces.
Publs. Novels: *Les Silences du Colonel Bramble* 18, *Les Discours du Docteur O'Grady, Ni Ange ni Bête, Bernard Quesnay, Climats* 26, *Le Peseur d'Ames* 31, *Le Cercle de famille* 31, *The Thought Reading Machine* 38, *Woman Without Love* 45; essays: *Etudes anglaises, Les Mondes imaginaires, Dialogue sur le Commandement, La Conversation, Rouen, Anglaise et autres femmes* 32, *Mes songes que voici* 33; biographies: *Ariel ou la vie de Shelley* 21, *La vie de Disraeli* 26, *Byron* 29, *Tourguéniev* 31, *King Edward VII and his Times* 33, *Histoire d'Angleterre* 37, *Chateaubriand* 38, *The Art of Living* 40, *The Battle of France* 40, *Why France Fell* 41, *A Time of Silence* 42, *Call No Man Happy* (autobiography), *The Miracle of America* 44 (In French: *Histoire des Etats-Unis,*) *Seven Faces of Love* 42 (In French: *Sept visages de l'amour*), *Etudes Littéraires* (2 vols.) 41-44, *Etudes Américaines* 46.
86 Boulevard Maurice Barrès, Neuilly-Sur-Seine, France.

Maurras, Charles; French writer and politician; b. 68. Essayist and literary critic; leader of Monarchist Movement; Dir. with Léon Daudet of *Action Française* since 08; founded with J. Moréas the literary movement of *École Romane*; imprisoned Mar. 36 on charge of incitement to murder as result of articles in *Action Française*, and again in May 36 following article attacking Prime Min. designate Blum; mem. Acad. Française 38; arrested 44, condemned to solitary confinement for life 45.
Publs. *Jean Moréas, Le Chemin de Paradis* 95, *L'idée de la Décentralisation* 97, *Trois idées politiques: Châteaubriand, Michelet, Sainte-Beuve* 98, *Enquête sur la monarchie* 00, *Anthinéa* 01, *Les amants de Venise* 02,

L'avenir et l'intelligence 05, *Kiel et Tanger* 10, *La Politique Religieuse* 12, *L'Etang de Berre* 15, *Quand les Français ne s'aimaient pas* 16, *Tombeaux* 21, *Inscriptions* 22, *Le mystère d'Ulysse* 23, *L'Allée des Philosophes* 24, *La Musique intérieure* 25, *Quatre Nuits de Provence* 29, *De Démos à César* 30, *Napoléon avec ou contre la France* 30, *La politique de Jeanne d'Arc* 31, *Le Quadrilatère* 32, *Corps Glorieux* 32, *L'Amitié de Platon* 33, *Dictionnaire Politique et Critique* (5 vols.) 33-34, *Louis XIV* 35.

Mavalankar, Hon. Ganesh Vasudeo, B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Rajapur High School, Govt. High School and Gujarat Coll. Ahmedabad, Govt. Law School Bombay.
Started practice 13; Sec. Gujarat Sabha 16; took part in Kaira No Rent campaign 17; influenza relief worker 18, famine relief worker 19; entered Ahmedabad Municipality 19; suspended practice 21-22; Sec. Gujarat Provincial Congress Cttee. 21-23; Gen. Sec. 36th Indian Nat. Congress Ahmedabad 21; Sec. Flood Relief Operations, Ahmedabad District 27; visited England and Europe 28; Pres. Ahmedabad Municipality 30-33 and 35-36; Pres. Ranpur Inquiry Cttee. 30; Trustee Gujarat Law Society; mem. Gov. Body Ahmedabad Education Society; Speaker Bombay Legislative Assembly; imprisoned for participation in Civil Disobedience campaign 40-41, again imprisoned Aug. 42, released March 44; Pres. Central Legislative Assembly 46-; Pres. Gujarat Vernacular Society; Trustee Kasturba Gandhi Nat. Mem. Fund; mem. Dominion Parliament of India.
Bhadra, Ahmedabad.

Maverick, Maury; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Virginia Military Institute and Texas Univ.
Served Great War 17-18; Pres. San Antonio Bar Assn. 19-21; Tax Collector Bexar County Texas 30-34; Congress Member for 20th Texas District 35-39; Mayor San Antonio Texas 39-41; Dir. of Government Div. 41-44, Vice-Chair. 44-; War Production Board; Chair. and Gen. Man. Smaller War Plants Corporation 44-; Democrat.
Publs. *In Blood and Ink* 39, *A Maverick American* 37.
1829 Jefferson Place N.W., Washington, D.C.

Maw, Herbert B., M.A., B.S., LL.B., J.D.; American educationist and politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. Utah and Northwestern Univ.
Teacher Latter Day Saints High School, Salt Lake City 16-17, 19-23; Teacher Univ. Utah 23-40, Dean of Men 28-36, Prof. of Speech 35-40; admitted to Utah Bar 16, in practice Salt Lake City 16-40; mem. State Senate 28-38, Pres. 34-38; Gov. of Utah 41-; served with 102nd Flying Squadron and 89th Div. Field Artillery Great War, Army of Occupation 18-19; mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Governors' Conf. since 42; Nat. Chair. 45; Democrat.
State Capitol Building, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Mawson, Sir Douglas, Kt., O.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC.; Australian geologist and explorer; b. 82; ed. Sydney Univ.
Lecturer Adelaide Univ. 05; mem. Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 07 and Magnetic Pole Journey 08; leader Australasian Antarctic Expedition 11-14; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Adelaide Univ. 20-; Commander British Australian Antarctic Expedition 29-31; Pres. Australian and New Zealand Assn. for Advancement of Science 32-37; holds King's Polar Medal, Gold Medals American, Chicago and Paris Geographical Societies, of Gesellschaft für Erdkunde Berlin, Founder's Medal Royal Geographical Society Australia, and numerous other awards.
Publs. *The Home of the Blizzard.*
University, Adelaide.

Maxa, Prokop; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Prague and Berlin Univs.
Before the War Sec. Czech Realist Party led by Masaryk; during the War one of organisers Czechoslovak Legions in Russia; conducted negotiations with Soviet on behalf of Masaryk 18; Deputy Nat. Assembly Prague 19-20; Min. to Netherlands 21, to Poland 21-23 Dir. Foreign Office 24-30; Min. to Bulgaria 31-39. worked Czechoslovak Nat. Cttee. Paris 39-40; Gen. Sec. Czechoslovak State Council London 40-41, Pres. 41-45; Chair. Cttee. Cultural Relations with U.S.S.R. 45-; Vice-Chair. Slav's Cttee. in Prague.
Prague, XIX, Kozlovska 16.

Maxence, Edgard; French painter; b. 71.
Mem. Acad. des Beaux Arts since 24.
Paintings include: *Portrait* 00, *Fleurs du lac, L'âme du glacier* 05, *La rieuse, La légende bretonne* 06, *Les cygnes* 07, *Le livre de paix, Solitude* 10, *Les oraisons* 14, *Méditation, Mater amabilis* 21, *Le Jardin de Paix* 30.
Paris VI, 23 quai Conti.

Maxwell, Sir Alexander, G.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Plymouth Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Entered Home Office 04; Deputy Under-Sec. of State 32-38; Under-Sec. of State for Home Dept. 38-.
18 Shepherd's Hill, London, N.6.

Maxwell, Sir Reginald Maitland, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; British (Indian) civil servant; b. 82; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. Indian Civil Service 06-; Private Sec. to Gov. of Bombay 29-31; Sec. Home Dept. Govt. of Bombay 31, Commr. of Excise Bombay 35-36; Sec. Home Dept. Govt. of India 36-; Home mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 38-44; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 44-47.
c/o India Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Maxwell, Maj.-Gen. Russell L; American officer; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
Commissioned 2nd Lieut. Field Artillery, stationed Hawaii; served Field Artillery 2 yrs., trans. to Ordnance Dept.; Commd. largest Army powder-manufacturing arsenal Great War; served Army of Occupation Rhineland 19, 2 yrs. in commd. ordnance depot nr. Coblenz; retd. U.S., served in Office of Chief of Ordnance; attended Coast Artillery School, Commd and Gen. Staff School and Army Industrial Coll.; Ordnance and Gen. Staff work 1st Cavalry Div. Texas 26-30; served Automotive Div. Chief of Ordnance's Technical Staff Washington; attended Army War Coll.; assigned to Philadelphia (liaison duties between Army and larger industries in connection with mobilization); Ordnance Officer G.H.Q. Air Force 35-39, retd. to Washington on staff Asst. Sec. of War; Admin. of Export Control 40; Brig.-Gen. 41; set up and operated U.S. Military Mission Cairo (to speed Lease-Lend aid to Britain in Middle East and to U.S.S.R. *via* Persian Gulf) 41; Officer Commanding U.S. Army in Middle East; Commanding General, Army Service Forces Unit Training Centre 43; Asst. Chief of Staff Supply Div. U.S. Army 43.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C.

May, Andrew Jackson, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 75.
Schoolteacher Floyd and Magoffin Counties, Ky., 5 years; admitted to Kentucky Bar 98; in practice Prestonsburg 00; County Attorney Floyd County 01-09, later Special Circuit Court Judge Johnson and Martin Counties; Pres. Beaver Valley Coal Corpn.; mem. Congress for Kentucky 31-47; fmr. Chair. House of Reps. Military Affairs Cttee.; Democrat.
Prestonsburg, Ky.

May, Geoffrey, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and sociologist; b. 00; ed. Harvard and London School of Economics.
Expert in legal research, Dept. of Labour 24; mem.

staff Russell Sage Foundation 25-27, legal consultant 35-; assoc. Harvard Law School Survey of Crime and Criminal Justice 27-28; Asst. Prof. Inst. of Law Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-33; Gen. Sec. Family Service Society Richmond 33-36; Chief Div. of Plans and Grants Asst. Exec. Dir. 36 and 38; Associate Dir. Public Assistance Social Security Board 38-41; Asst. Dir. Office of Defence Health and Welfare Services 41; mem. U.S. Civil Defence mission in London 41; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 42-; Asst. Chief (Estimates) U.S. Bureau of Budget 44-47; Staff American Mission for aid to Greece 47-; mem. Asscn. of Bar of City of New York, Inner Temple (London), American Asscn. Univ. Profs., Fellow Royal Economic Soc.
Publs. *Marriage Laws and Decisions in the United States* 29, *Social Control of Sex Expression* 31, *The Divorce Court* (with L. C. Marshall) Vol. I 32, Vol. II 33, *Small Loan Legislation* (with D. J. Gallert and W. S. Hilborn) 32, *Money Lending in Great Britain* (with D. J. Orchard) 33.
American Mission for Aid to Greece, 4 Churchill Street, Athens, Greece; and Montclair Trust Co., Montclair, N.J., U.S.A.

May, Herbert Louis, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 77; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs. and New York Law School. Vice-Pres. May Drug Co., Pittsburgh 04-22 and Chair. 22-28; mem. Permanent Central Board of L.N. 29-46, Pres. 46-; mem. Supervisory Board under Drug Limitation Treaty 33-; Counsellor to Commissioner for Refugees from Germany 33-35.
Publs. *Survey of Smoking Opium Conditions in Far East* 27, *Leisure and its Uses* 28, *Narcotic Drugs and Atomic Energy, Analogy of Controls* 46.
Geneva, 12 Grand Mézel.

Maybank, Burnet Rhett, B.S., LL.D.; American politician; b. 99; ed. Porter Military Acad., Coll. Charleston.
Served Navy Great War; fmr. mem. S.C. State Advisory Board, Federal Emergency Admin. Public Works; mem. Board of Bank Control 32-33; Mayor of Charleston 31-39; Gov. of S.C. 39-41; Senator 41-; Democrat.
The Mayflower, Washington, D.C.

Mayer, André, M.D., SC.D., L.D.h.c., LL.D.h.c.; French physiologist; b. 75; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Strasbourg Univ. 19-22; Prof. Coll. de France 22-; Asst.-Dir. Inst. of Physico-Chemical Biology; Pres. Féd. des Sociétés des Sciences Naturelles 29-31; Vice-Pres. Coll. de France 29; Sec. Council for Scientific Research; mem. Acad. of Medicine 35-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. F.A.O. 45.
Paris VI, 47 rue de Vaugirard.

Mayer, August L., PH.D.; German art historian; b. 85; ed. Munich, Berlin and Vienna Univs.
Corresponding Mem. Acad. de S. Fernando Madrid, Seville Acad. of Fine Arts, Lisbon Acad. of Fine Arts and Spanish Society of America; fmr. Curator Bavarian Nat. Collection and Editor *Pantheon*.
Publs. *History of Spanish Painting, Goya, El Greco, Velasquez*.
Paris, 9 rue du Mont Thabor.

Mayer, Gustav, DR.PHIL.; German historian; b. 71; ed. Berlin and Freiburg Univs.
Editor *Frankfurter Zeitung* 96, Netherlands corresp. 97, Belgian corresp. 98-04; Prof. Université Nouvelle, Brussels 01-04; Prof. History Berlin Univ. 21-23; Hon. Fellow London School Economics 34-.
Publs. *Friedrich Engels* (German and English edns.), *Bismarck und Lassalle, J. B. v. Schweitzer und die Sozialdemokratie, Die Trennung der proletarischen von der bürgerlichen Demokratie in Deutschland, Ferdinand Lassalle, Nachgelassene Briefe und Schriften* (6 vols.).
172 Ladbroke Grove, London, W.10.

Mayer, Joseph E.; American chemical physicist; b. 04; ed. Calif. Technical Inst. (B.S.), and Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.). Asst. Dept. of Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 27-28; Int. Educ. Board Fellow Goettingen Germany 29-30; Assoc. Chemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-34; Assoc. Prof. Columbia Univ. 34-39, Dept. of Chemistry 39-45; Prof. of Chemistry Inst. of Nuclear Studies Univ. of Chicago 45-; Consultant Aberdeen Proving Ground, Ordnance Dept. U.S. Army 42-, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory; Ed. *Journal of Chemical Physics* 41-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and New York Acad. of Sciences.
Publ. *Statistical Mechanics* (with M. G. Mayer) 40.
4923 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago 15, Ill., U.S.A.

Mayer, René: French economist.
Sec. of Communications Gen. Giraud Admin. Algiers; Commr. for Communications and Merchant Navy, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Min. of Transport 44; High Commr. for German Affairs 45-46; Min. of Finance and Economic Affairs Nov. 47-.
Paris, Palais du Louvre.

Mayhew, Christopher Paget, B.A.; British politician; b. 15; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Christ Church Oxford; Enlisted Gunner Surrey Yeomanry R.A. Mar. 39. B.E.F. Sept. 39-May 40; commissioned Intelligence Corps Sept. 40; released to Min. of Economic Warfare and Asst. Private Sec. to Min. 41; rejoined Army 42; served with Phantom Regt. in B.N.A.F. and C.M.F.; joined Special Forces B.L.A.; promoted Major 44; mentioned in despatches; M.P. for South Norfolk 45-; Parl. Private Sec. to Lord Pres. of Council 45-46; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs Oct. 46-; Labour.
Publ. *Planned Investment* 39.
Felthorpe Hall, Norwich.

Maynard, Air Vice-Marshal Forster Herbert Martin, C.B., A.F.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. St. John's School Leatherhead and Univ. Coll. London.
Served Royal Naval Div. 14-15; Great War, France with R.N.A.S. and R.A.F.; Flight-Lt. 19, Squadron Leader 23, Wing Commdr. 31, Group Capt. 37, Air Commodore 40, Air Vice-Marshal 41; Commd. No. 12 Squadron 29-30; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24-25; Imperial Defence Coll. 31; Air Officer Commdg. R.A.F., Malta 40-41, Coastal Commd. 41-44; Commanded 19 Group R.A.F. 44-45; retd. Nov. 45; Man. Conservative Board of Finance 46-.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Maynard, Leonard Amby, D.SC., PH.D., A.B.; American eacher and investigator; b. 87; ed. Wesleyan and Cornell Univs.
Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ.; Prof. of Nutrition and Biochemistry; Dir. School of Nutrition 15-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Nanking China 34; Dir. (part-time) U.S. Plant, Soil and Nutrition Laboratory Ithaca 39-44; Consultant U.S. War Nutrition Problems 41-45; U.S. Army 17-19; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Animal Nutrition* 37; author of some 100 scientific articles dealing with research in the biochemistry of nutrition and food.
School of Nutrition, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, U.S.A.

Maynard, Lucien, B.A., LL.B.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 08; ed. Jesuit Coll. Edmonton, Laval Univ. Quebec and Univ. of Alberta.
Admitted to Bar Alberta 32; mem. Legislative Assembly 35-; Deputy-Speaker Alberta Legislative Assembly Feb. 36; Min. without Portfolio Aberhart Cabinet 36-37, Min. of Municipal Affairs Jan. 37; Attorney General in Manning Cabinet 43; mem. Social Credit Party; Editor and publisher weekly *Today and Tomorrow*.
11051 80th Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta.

Mayo, Hon. Herbert, K.C.; Australian jurist; b. 85; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide, Trinity Coll., Melbourne Univ., and Adelaide Univ. (LL.B.).

Admitted to Bar 09; King's Counsel 30; Pres. Law Council of Australia 33-34, Vice-Pres. 40-41 and 41-42; Pres. Law Soc. of South Australia Inc. 32-33, 34-35, 39-40, 40-41; fmr. Chancellor Church of England Diocese of Adelaide and Diocese of Willochra; fmr. mem. Board of Govs. of St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide; lecturer in Jurisprudence Univ. of Adelaide 25-36; lecturer in Commercial Law II 28-35; Examiner in Jurisprudence Univ. of Tasmania 34; Senior Puisne Justice Supreme Court of S. Australia; mem. of Council Royal Geographical Soc. of Australia (South Australia Branch).
Home: Glenwood, Aldgate, South Australia; Office: Supreme Court, Adelaide, South Australia.

Mayo, Robert Hobart, O.B.E., M.A., ASSOC.M.INST.C.E., F.R.A.E.S., M.INST.T.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 90; ed. Pearse School and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge. Served with R.F.C. and R.A.F. 14-18; Head Design (Aeroplane) Section, Air Min. 17-19; Dir. Ogilive and Partners (Consulting Engineers) 19-24; Consulting Engineer to Imperial Airways 25-36, to British Corporation and Lloyds Registers 26-35, to British Overseas Airways Corporation and various aircraft companies 42-; European Representative Daniel Guggenheim Fund for Promotion of Aeronautics 26-30; Technical Gen. Man. Imperial Airways 36-39; Air Adviser Eastern Group of Shipping Companies and Shipping Airlines Ltd. 42-; inventor Short-Mayo Composite Aircraft; holder World's Seaplane distance record; Silver Medal Royal Aeronautical Society 39; Fellow Institute of Aeronautical Sciences U.S.A.; Chair. Air. League of British Empire; Automobile and Aircraft Services Ltd.; Pres. Comm. Sportive, Fédération Aéronautique Internationale.
806 Beatty House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Mayrand, Oswald, B.L.; Canadian journalist; b. 76; ed. Montreal Coll. and Laval and McGill Univs.
Joined *La Presse*, Montreal 00, News Editor 12, Editor-in-Chief 12-33; City Editor *La Patrie*, Montreal 08-12, Man. Editor and Dir. 33-, founded Sunday edn.
Publ. *Fleurettes Canadiennes* (poems) 05.
21 Peronne Avenue, Outremont, Quebec.

Maza, José; Chilean lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Deputy 21-24; Senator 26-33, 37 and 45; Min. of Home Affairs 24; Min. of Justice and Min. of Education 25; joint author of New Nat. Constitution 25; Pres. of Senate 36-; Del. San Francisco Conf. and Signatory of World Charter.
Publs. on electoral law.
Santiago, The Senate.

Maze, Sir Frederick (William), K.C.M.G., K.B.E.; British fiscal expert; ed. Wesley Coll. Dublin.
Entered Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs 91; Acting Commissioner Ichang 00; Deputy-Commissioner Foochow 01, Canton 03-04 and subsequently Commissioner Tengyueh, Canton, Tientsin, Hankow and Shanghai; Deputy-Insp.-Gen. of Customs 28, Insp.-Gen. 29-43; Adviser to Chinese Nat. Board of Reconstruction 28; mem. Nat. Loans Sinking Fund Comm. 32; mem. Monetary Advisory Cttee. China; Order of Leopold (Belgium), Order of Christ (Portugal), Order of St. Olav (Norway), Order of Dannebrog (Denmark), Commander Legion of Honour (France), Order of Brilliant Jade, with Sash (China).
c/o Barclays Bank, Head Office, Durban, S. Africa.

Mazon, André, LIT.D.; French philologist; b. 81; ed. Paris and Prague Univs.
Prof. Kharkov Univ. 05-08; Sec. École des Langues Orientales 09-14; Prof. Strasbourg Univ. 19-23; Prof. Slavonic Languages and Literature Coll. de France 24-; Pres. Inst. d'Études Slaves; Dir. *Revue des Études Slaves*; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres; corresp. mem. Cracow, Leningrad, Prague and Sofia Acads.
Publs. *Morphologie des aspects du verbe russe* 08, *Ivan Gontcharov* 14, *Emplois des aspects du verbe russe* 14, *Lexique de la guerre et de la révolution en Russie* 20, *Grammaire de la langue tchèque* 21, 31, *Contes slaves de la Macédoine Sud-Occidentale* 23, *Manuscrits parisiens de Tourguéniev* 31, *Documents, contes et chansons slaves de l'Albanie du Sud* 36, *L'Evangélaire de Kulakia: un parler slave du Bas-Vardar* (with A. Vaillant) 38, *Kniaz Elim* (Russian) 38, *Le Slovo d'Igor* 41, *Grammaire de la langue russe* 43, 45, 47, *Grammaire élémentaire de la langue russe* 45.
Paris XV, 140 av. de Suffren.

Mazon, Paul; French university professor; b. 74; ed. Faculté des Lettres and Ecole des Hautes Etudes Paris (Docteur ès lettres).
Lecturer Faculty of Letters Dijon 05-12, Paris 12-23; Prof. of Greek Language and Literature Univ. of Paris 23-41; Dir. Fondation Thiers; Pres. Assoc. Guillaume Budé; mem. Institut de France; Assoc. mem. Académie royale de Belgique, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Norwegian Acad. of Sciences; Dr.h.c. Brussels, Athens, Glasgow.
Publs. *Essai sur la composition des comédies d'Aristophane* 04; editions and translations of Aristophanes, Hesiod, Menander, Aeschylus, and Homer.
5 Rond-Point Bugland, Paris 16e.

Mazzoni, Giuseppe; Italian painter and architect; b. 81.
Executed mural paintings and decorations Santuario di Fiorano Modenese, Int. Inst. of Agriculture, Rome, Church of S. Clemente, Bastiglia, and Palazzo Righi, Modena; metal worker and illustrator.
Works include: Studies in Pompeian art (Gall. Poletti, Modena), in Sicilian and Roman architecture (Gall. dell'Accad. dei Virtuosi, Pantheon).
Genoa, via Albaro 15/9.

M'biu, Koinange; African (Kikuyu) Chief.
Senior Chief of South Kikuyu; Vice-Pres. Kiambu Local Native Council; Pres. of Appeal Native Tribunals Courts; mem. Local Land Board and Central Provinces Education Board; Del. Joint Select Cttee. on East Africa, London 31; Exec. Officer, Boy Scouts Assn., Kenya.
P.O. Kiambu, Kenya, East Africa.

Mead, James Michael, HON. LL.D.; American politician; b. 85; ed. Catholic Univ. Washington.
Superviser Erie County 13; mem. State Assembly 14-17; fmr. mem. Congress; Senator from N.Y. 38-, re-elected for term 40-46; apptd. Chair. Senate War Investigating Cttee. Sept. 46; nominated for Gov. of N.Y. State; mem. U.S. Senate Cttee. studying conditions on U.S. battlefronts 43; Democrat.
79 Ideal Street, Buffalo, N.Y.

Mead, Margaret, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. 01; ed. Barnard Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Nat. Research Council Fellow (Study of Adolescent Girl in Samoa) 25-26; Associate Curator of Anthropology, American Museum of Natural History 26-; Social Science Research Fellow (Study of Young Children in Admiralty Islands) 28-29; expeditions to New Guinea 31-33 and 38, to Bali 36-38 and 39; Visiting Lecturer in Child Study Vassar Coll. 39-41; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on Food Habits, Nat. Research Council 42-45.
Publs. *Coming of Age in Samoa* 28, *Growing Up in New Guinea* 28, *The Changing Culture of an Indian Tribe* 32, *Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies* 36, *Balinese Character: A Photographic Analysis* (with Gregory Bateson) 42, *And Keep Your Powder Dry* 43.
American Museum of Natural History, 77th Street, New York, N.Y.

Meade, James Edward, M.A.; British economist; b. 07; ed. Malvern Coll., Oriel Coll. Oxford and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in Economics, Hertford Coll., Oxford 30-37, Bursar 34-37; mem. Financial Section and Economic Intelligence Service, L.N.; Editor L.N. *World Economic Survey* 38-40; mem. Economic Section Cabinet Office 40-45; Dir. 46-47; Prof. of Commerce in the special reference to Internat. Trade, London School of Economics 47-.
Publs. *Public Works in their International Aspect* 33, *The Rate of Interest in a Progressive State* 33, *Economic Analysis and Policy* 36, *Consumers' Credits and Unemployment* 37, *The Economic Basis of a Durable Peace* 40.
76 Corringham Road, Golders Green, London, N.W.11.

Meadows, Clarence Watson, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Washington, Lee, and Alabama Univs.
Mem. W. Virginia Legislature 31-32; Prosecuting Attorney Raleigh County W. Virginia 33-36; Attorney-Gen. of W. Virginia 37-42; Judge 10th Judicial Circuit of W. Virginia 42-45; Gov. of W. Virginia 45-49; Democrat.
State Capitol, Charleston, W. Virginia, U.S.A.

Meany, George; American trade unionist; b. 94.
Plumber's apprentice 10, journeyman plumber 15; business rep. Plumbers Local Union 463 N.Y.C. 22-34; Pres. N.Y. State Fed. of Labour 34-39; Sec.-Treas. American Fed. of Labour 40-; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41-42, War Labour Board 42-45; Democrat.
1626 Mayflower Avenue, New York City.

Mears, Arthur Cyril Weeks, A.S.A.S.M., R.A.N.; Australian naval engineer; b. 90; ed. Adelaide Univ. and School of Mines Adelaide.
Joined Royal Australian Navy as Engineer-Sub-Lieut. 13; Engineer-Lieut. 14, Engineer-Lieut.-Commander 22, Engineer-Commander 26; served Great War; Engineer-Commander of His Majesty's Australian Ship *Canberra* during building and first comm.; First Asst. to Engineer-Man. Garden Island Dockyard.
Fairbairn, 25 Ocean Avenue, Edgecliffe, Sydney, N.S.W.

Méautis, Georges, PH.D.; Swiss Hellenist; b. 90; ed. Lausanne, Neuchâtel, Munich, and Paris Univs.
Lecturer 19 and Prof. since 20 of Greek Language and Literature Neuchâtel Univ., Rector 39-41.
Publs. *Hermoupolis-la-Grande* 18, *Recherches sur le Pythagorisme* 22, *Aspects ignorés de la religion grecque* 25, *Aristocratie athénienne* 26, *Bronzes Antiques du Canton de Neuchâtel* 28, *L'âme hellénique d'après les vases grecs* 32, *The Eleusinian Mysteries* 32, *Maternité* 32, *Plutarque: Des délais de la justice divine* 35, *Eschyle et la Trilogie* 36, *Le Livre de la Sagesse pythagoricienne* 38, *Les chefs d'oeuvre de la peinture grecque* 39, *Thucydide et l'impérialisme athénien* 39, *Nicolas de Flue* 40, *L'Oedipe à Colone et le culte des héros* 40, *Pélerinages en Grèce* 41, *Philippe Etter: Sens et mission de la Suisse* 42. *Mythes inconnus de la Grèce antique* 44, *Dante, l'Antépurgatoire* 44, *Tu l'emportes, Galiléen!* (roman) 47.
Neuchâtel, 40 Crêt Taconnet.

Mecking, Ludwig, PH.D.; German geographer; b. 79.
Scientific Asst. to South Pole Expedition 04-09; Private Docent Göttingen Univ. 09; Prof. Geography Kiel Univ. 13, Münster i. W. 20-35, and Hamburg 35-; Vice-Pres. Int. Geographical Union 34-39; mem. German Acad. of Natural Sciences Halle; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences Göttingen, American Geographical Soc.; hon. mem. Geographical Soc. of Hamburg, etc.
Ed. *Geographisches Jahrbuch.*
Publs. *Die Eistrift aus der Baffin-Bai, Meteorologischer Atlas der Deutschen Südpolar-Expedition, Die Polarländer, Japans Häfen, Flächengrösse politischer Räume, Ozeanische Bodenformen im Bau der Erde.*
Hamburg 13, Rothenbaum-Ch. 73.

Meden, Max; Danish sculptor; b. 82; ed. Copenhagen Royal Acad. of Arts, Acad. Julien, Paris, and elsewhere in Europe.
First exhibition 14; later exhibited Charlottenborg, America, Canada, Sweden, Norway, Hungary and Poland; works in Copenhagen Royal Gallery and Museum of Fine Arts; mem. Copenhagen Royal Acad.; awarded Eckersberg Medal 23.
Works: Portraits of Profs. S. P. L. Sorenson and Niels Bohr (Danish Students' Hostel, Paris), Statue in white bronze (Copenhagen), aluminium group, *The Snow Queen* (Danish Legation, Warsaw).
Copenhagen F, Søndre Fasanvej 69.

Medhen, Blatta Ephrem T.; Ethiopian diplomatist; b. 99; ed. American Univ. Beirut.
Schoolmaster Teferi Mekonen School, Addis Ababa 24-29; Ethiopian Consul Gen. France 29-32; First Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires London 32-35; mem. Ethiopian Delegation at Geneva 35-42; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-43; Min. in Washington 43-45; Min. in London 45-.
Imperial Ethiopian Legation, 6 Prince's Gare, London, S.W.1.

Medhurst, Air Marshal Sir Charles Edward Hastings, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 96; ed. Sandhurst.
2nd Lieut. Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers 15; served Royal Flying Corps 15-18, Major 17, R.A.F. 19; served Iraq 26-28; Instr. R.A.F. Staff Coll. 31-33; Deputy Dir. Intelligence, Air Min. 34-37; Air Attaché Rome, Berne, Athens 37-40; Asst. Chief of Air Staff (Intelligence) 41-43; Acting Vice-Chief of Air Staff 42-43; Commandant R.A.F. Staff Coll. 43-45; Air C.-in-C. R.A.F. Mediterranean and Middle East Feb. 45-Feb. 48.
c/o Air Ministry, Adastral House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Medina Angarita, Gen. Isaias; Venezuelan officer and politician; b. 97; ed. San Cristobal Coll., Caracas Military Acad.
Fmr. Dir. Min. of War and Marine; fmr. Dir. Military Acad.; Min. of War 36; Pres. of Republic five-year term 41-46, but overthrown 45.
Caracas

Medins, Janis; Latvian composer and conductor; b. 90.
Conductor Latvian Nat. Opera 20-28; Prof. Latvian Conservatoire 29-; Conductor Radio Orchestra.
Works include 3 operas, symphonies, symphonic poems, concertos, more than 80 songs, many piano compositions.
Riga, Latvian Conservatoire.

Medley, John Dudley Gibbs, M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Winchester and Oxford Univ.
Served Great War, France 14-19; Man. Adelaide Office Gibbs, Bright and Co., 22-24, Sydney Office 24-30; Headmaster Tudor House Preparatory School, Mossvale, N.S.W. 30-38; Vice-Chancellor Melbourne Univ. 38-; Commr. Australian Broadcasting Comm. 42.
University, Melbourne, Victoria.

Meek, Sir David Burnett, Kt., C.I.E., O.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British economist; b. 85; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Indian Educational Service 11; Dir. of Industries Govt. of Bengal 20-26; Dir.-Gen. of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics Govt. of India 26-35; Govt. of India del. to Int. Conf. on Economic Statistics, Geneva 28; Leader Govt. of India Trade Mission to Persia, Iraq, Syria, Palestine, Egypt, Soudan, Kenya, Zanzibar, Tanganyika, Portuguese East Africa and Union of South Africa 29, Deputation to Federal Reserve Bank of U.S.A. 30; Govt. of India del. to Int. Sugar Conf., London 37, Trade Mission to U.S.A. 40; del. Int. Tea Cttee., Int. Rubber Regulation Cttee., Int.

Sugar Council, Int. Wheat Advisory Cttee.; Indian Govt. Trade Commr. London.
India House, Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

Meek, Theophile James, B.A., B.D., PH.D.; Canadian Semitic scholar; b. 81; ed. Toronto Univ., McCormick Theological Seminary Marburg, Berlin and Chicago Univs., American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem.
Prof. of Biblical History and Literature Milliken Univ. 09-18; Prof. of Old Testament and History of Religion Meadville Theological School 18-22; Prof. of Semitic Languages and History of Religion Bryn Mawr Coll. 22-23; Prof. of Oriental Languages Toronto Univ. 23-; Visiting Prof. Chicago Univ. 21, 22, 24, 26; Annual Prof. American School of Oriental Research Baghdad 30-31, 39-40 and Dir. Joint Expedition of Univ. of Pennsylvania Museum and Baghdad School at Tepe Gawra.
Publs. *Cuneiform Bilingual Hymns, Prayers and Penitential Psalms* 12, *The Song of Songs: an American Translation* 27, *Old Akkadian, Sumerian and Cappadocian Texts from Nuzi* 35, *Hebrew Origins* 36, *The Bible: an American Translation* (co-author) 31 (revising Editor edns. 35, 38), *The Haverford Symposium on Archæology and the Bible* (co-author) 38, etc.
4 Glen Edyth Drive, Toronto, Ont.

Meeks, Everett Victor, F.A.I.A., A.N.A.; American architect and educator; b. 79; ed. Yale (B.A., B.F.A.).
Practising architect, New York City 08-19; Act. Prof. of Architecture, Cornell Univ. 14-16; with School of Fine Arts, Yale, as Prof. and Dean 16-47, Dean Emer. 47; resumed practice in New York as consulting architect 47; Pres. Conn. State Architectural Examining Board; mem. Visiting Cttee. Fogg Museum and Dept. of Fine Arts, Harvard Univ.; Trustee American Acad. in Rome; Officier de l'Instruction Publique and Legion of Honour (France); Hon. M.A. (Yale); Hon. Litt.D. (Middleburg); Hon. D.F.A. (William and Mary).
Home: Yale Club, 50 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York; Office: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Mees, C(harles) E(dward) Kenneth, D.SC., F.R.S., HON. D.SC. (Univ. of Rochester, N.Y.); British director of photographic research; b. 82; ed. Univ. of London.
Joint Man. Dir. Wratten and Wainwright, manufacturers of photographic plate 06-12; Dir. of Research, Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A. 12-; Vice-Pres. in charge of Research 34-; Liberal.
Publs. *Investigations on the Theory of the Photographic Process* (with S. E. Sheppard) 07, *The Organisation of Industrial Research* 20, *Photography* 37, *Theory of the Photographic Process* 42, *The Path of Science* 46.
1209 Clover Street, Rochester, 10, N.Y., U.S.A.

Meherally, Yusuf; Indian politician; b. 06; ed. Elphinstone Coll. and Government Law Coll. Bombay.
Gen. Sec. All-India Youth Conf. 29-; Leader Indian Youth Del. to World Youth Congress New York 38-; Pres. All-India Students' Conf. 41; Gen. Sec. Congress Socialist Party 29-; Editor *Vanguard*; Mayor of Bombay 42-43; imprisoned under Defence of India Regulations 42-45.
Publs. *The Youth Movement in the Bombay Presidency, A Trip to Pakistan.*
Bombay View, Forjett Street, Bombay, 26.

Mehta, Sir Chunilal B., Kt.; Indian industrialist; b. 88.
Man. Dir. of several Joint Stock Companies; Pres. Indian Merchants' Chamber 40; Pres. Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry 41-42; Vice-Pres. Indian Central Cotton Cttee.; Editor *Financial News*, Bombay and *Indian Cotton Review*; Sheriff of Bombay 35-36.
52 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Mehta, Sir Chunilal V., K.C.S.I., M.A., J.P., LL.B.; Indian industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 07; Chair. Standing Cttee. 12; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 16; Chair. Indian Merchants' Chamber 18; Chair. Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank; Dir. Bombay Steam Navigation Co., New India Assurance Co., Bundi Portland Cement Co., Bank of India and Tata Iron and Steel Co.; Min. Bombay Govt. 21-23; Pres. India Merchants' Chamber 31.
42 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Mehta, Hon. Sir Homi, K.C.I.E., K.B.E., J.P.; Indian business man and politician; b. 71; ed. Bombay.
Mem. Council of State 30-34; mem. Cttee. of Bihar and Orissa Separation 31; Del. to Geneva Conf. 33 and 34; Dir. Reserve Bank of India 35-; Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 36; Gov.-Dir. H. M. Mehta and Co. Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. British India Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Zenith Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Gaekwar Mills Ltd., Navsari Cotton and Silk Mills Ltd., Kemp & Co. Ltd., Matheran Electric Supply Co. Ltd., etc.; Dir. Razn Sugar Co. Ltd.; Chair. Bombay War Gifts Fund; Chair. Advisory Board on Post-War Reconstruction, Baroda Estate; Nat. Liberal; Parsee.
"Gulita," Worli Sea Face, Worli, Bombay.

Mehta, Jamnadas M., M.A., LL.B.; Indian trade unionist and politician; b. 84; ed. Bombay and London.
Councillor Bombay Municipal Corpn. 22-; Mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 23-29; Pres. All-India Railwaymen's Fed. 31-44; Pres. Bombay Provincial Congress Cttee. 29-30; mem. Working Cttee. Indian Nat. Congress 26-; Pres. Nat. Trades Union Fed. 33-35; Workers' Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 34; Pres. Democratic Swaraj Party; Labour Rep. Bombay Legislative Assembly for 36-41; Finance and Revenue Min. Bombay Govt. Apr.-July 37; Mayor of Bombay 36-37; Pres. Bombay Provincial Trade Union Congress 38; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 41-45; Rep. of Govt. of India with Govt. of Burma 44-; Pres. Indian Fed. of Labour 41-44; Indian Workers' Del. to Internat. Labour Conf. Philadelphia 44; High Commr. for India in Burma 44-46.
Banganga Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay, 6, India.

Mehta, Jaysukhlal Krishnalal, M.A.; Indian economist; b. 84; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Sec. Indian Merchants' Chamber Bombay 07-; Asst. Comptroller Indian Munitions Board 17-18; Adviser to Employers' Representatives for 3rd and 14th sessions of I.L.O.; Sec. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce 27-29.
Publ. *Notes on Wool in India* (with A. H. Silver) 17.
Lalji Naranji Memorial Indian Merchants' Chamber Building, Bombay.

Mei, Y. C. (Mei Yi-Ch'i), B.S.; Chinese physicist; b. 89; ed. Worcester Polytechnic Inst.
Prof. of Physics Tsing Hua Univ. 15-29, Pres. Nov. 31-; Dir. Chinese Education Mission in U.S. 29-31; Pres. Tsing Hua Univ. 38-.
Tsing Hua, The University.

Meighen, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., K.C., B.A.; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Toronto Univ.
Mem. House of Commons 08-42; Solicitor-Gen. 13; Sec. of State for Canada and Min. of Mines 17; Min. of Interior 17; Prime Min. of Canada and Sec. of State for External Affairs 20; P.C. 20; leader of the Opposition 21; Prime Min. 26; Leader in Senate 32-; Min. without Portfolio in Bennett Govt. 32-35; Pres. and Gen. Counsel Canadian Gen. Securities Ltd., Pres. London and Western Trusts Co.; Leader Canadian Conservative Party to 42.
Canada Permanent Building, Toronto, Ont.

Meigs, Merill Church; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Iowa Business Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
With Rogers & Co. Chicago 08-11; advertising man. Case Threshing Machine Co., Racine, Wis. 11-14; Lord and Thomas Advertising Agency Chicago 15-18; Dir. of

Advertising *Chicago Evening American* 18-26; publisher *Chicago Herald and Examiner* 26-29; Vice-Pres. *American Weekly* 30-33; publisher *Chicago American* 33-38, *Chicago Herald-American* 38-40; Chief of Aircraft Section, Office of Production Management, Washington, D.C. 40-42; Vice-Pres. Hearst Corpn. 42-.
1500 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Meijer, Jan de; Dutch architect; b. 78.
Pres. League for Higher Architectural Education; Pres. Hilversum, Castricum and Alkmaar Town Planning Cttees.; mem. Amsterdam Town Planning and Monuments Cttee.
Works include: Amsterdam reformatory, business houses in Amsterdam and Antwerp, country houses, crystal work for Maastricht "Cristalunion"; restoration of "House on the Three Canals" and six other patrician houses (Amsterdam), Koog aan de Zaan, Westzaan, Muiden, Oostzaan and Krommenie churches, Mill Museum, Koog aan de Zaan, country houses and Westzaan Town Hall; restoration of Abbey tower, St. Middlelburg, Walcheren.
Publs. *Sacred Art, History of Modern Dutch Architecture, The Spirit of the Netherlands in Architecture, Bridges Old and New in Holland.*
Amsterdam, Koninginneweg 95.

Meikle, Henry William, C.B.E., LL.D., M.A., D.LITT.; H.M. Historiographer in Scotland; b. 80; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Tutor and Lecturer in History Edinburgh Univ. 08-16; Administrative Officer in Min. of Munitions and Min. of Labour 17-22; Sec. and Librarian London Univ. Inst. of Historical Research 23-27; Keeper of the Manuscripts Nat. Library of Scotland 27-31 and Librarian 31-46.
Publs. *Scotland and the French Revolution* 12, *The Works of William Fowler* 14, 36, 40, *Correspondence of the Scots Commissioners in London 1644-1646* 17, *Calendar of State Papers Relating to Scotland,* Vol. X (joint) 36, *Scotland: A Descriptiox of Scotland and Scottish Life* (Ed.) 47.
23 Riselaw Road, Edinburgh.

Meiser, Hans, D.THEOL.; German ecclesiastic; b. 81; ed. Nuremberg Gymnasium and Munich, Erlangen, Berlin and Halle Univs.
Min. of the Nuremberg Inland Mission 11; Pastor St. Matthäus Munich 15 and Himmelfahrtskirche Munich 20; Dir. Nuremberg Theological Seminary 22; Chief Church Councillor in Evangelical-Lutheran Bavarian Church Council 28; Bishop of Bavaria 33-; mem. Council of Evangelical-Lutheran Church in Germany; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Lutheran World Federation; contrib. to leading religious journals.
Munich, Himmelreichstrasse 3.

Meissner, Otto L. E., DR. JUR.; German diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Strasbourg and Berlin Univs.
Mem. staff Foreign Office; Chief Reich Pres.'s Office under Ebert and Hindenburg; Sec. of State 23-45 and Chief Presidential Officer 34-45; Min. of State 37.
Publ. *Staats und Verwaltungsrecht im Dritten Reich* 35.

Mejía Nieto, Arturo, A.B., M.SC. (ED.); Hondurenean educator and diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Honduras, Georgetown and Mississippi Univs, and Carleton Coll.
Schoolteacher Escuela Normal de Occidente Honduras 17; Bachelor at Instituto Nacional Honduras 20; Consul-Gen. Buenos Aires 30; Consul-Gen. First Class 37; Chargé d'Affaires 40; Min. to Argentine 44-.
Publs. *El Perfil Americano* 33, *Zapatos Viejos* (short stories) 30, *El Tunco* (novel) 35, *El Chele Amaya* (short stories) 37, *El Prófugo de Si Mismo* (novel) 32, *El Solterón* (short stories) 31.
Legation of Honduras, Buenos Aires, Argentine.

Mekhlis, Lev Zakharovich; Soviet politician.
Commissar for State Control; Vice-Chair. Council of People's Commissars; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party and of its Organisation Bureau; Head of Political Admin. of Red Army 41-42, Vice-Commissar for Defence 41-; Lieut.-Gen. Red Army 42-; Col.-Gen. 44; awarded Order of Red Banner 43.
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Melbourne, Roman Catholic Archbishop of (*see* Mannix, Most Rev. Daniel).

Melbourne, Alexander Clifford Vernon, M.A., PH.D.; Australian historian; b. 88; ed. Adelaide and London Univs.
Temporary Lecturer in History and Economics Univ. of Queensland 13, Asst. Lecturer in History and Industrial History 16, Lecturer 19, Lecturer in Economic and Colonial History 20-34, Associate Prof. of History 34-, mem. Senate and Chair. Buildings and Grounds Cttee. of Univ.; Rep. of Queensland Govt. on Queensland Advisory Cttee. on Eastern Trade and Chair. of Cttee. since inception; Queensland Rep. on Federal Advisory Cttee. on Eastern Trade; Missions to China and Japan to report on Trade Relations 31-32, Cultural Relations 36; served World War 14-16.
Publs. Contrib. to *Cambridge History of the British Empire, New South Wales and Its Daughter Colonies 1821-1850, Establishment of Responsible Government 1850-1860, Australian Intercourse with Japan and China* 32, *Early Constitutional Development in Australia —New South Wales 1788-1856* 34, *The Political Career of William Charles Wentworth* 34, *The Economic Organisation of the British Commonwealth* 36.
Archer Street, Toowong, Brisbane.

Melcher, Frederic Gershom; American publisher; b. 79.
Editor *The Publishers' Weekly* 18; Pres. R. R. Bowker and Co.; Copyright Cttee. and Mem. American Book Publishers' Council; Vice-Pres. P.E.N. Club; mem. fmr. Pres., American Inst. of Graphic Arts; mem., fmr. Pres. New York Library Assen., Bibliographical Society of America; Hon. Life Mem. American Library Assen., American Library Inst.; American Rep. Int. Congress of Publishers; founder John Newbery Medal for most distinguished contrib. to American literature for children 21, and Caldecott Medal for best American picture book for children 37 (annual awards of American Library Assen.); Guest of British Nat. Book League June 45.
62 West 45th Street, New York City 19, N.Y.

Melchers, Henrik Melcher; Swedish musician; b. 82; ed. Stockholm and Paris Conservatoire.
Composer; Teacher of Harmony Stockholm Conservatoire 25-34, Teacher of Counter-point, Composition and Instrumentation 34-; mem. Royal Acad. of Music; Prof.
Works. *Acht Ziegeunerlieder* 10, *Swedish Rhapsody* 14, *Necken* 16, *La Kermesse* 19, *Élégie* 20, String quartet 22, Piano Concerto 23, Symphony for full orchestra 25, Sonata for violin, 'cello and piano 26, Violin Concerto 27, Sonata for violin and piano 28, Piano Concerto 31, and many songs with piano and orchestra.
Stockholm, Munkbron 3.

Melchett, Baron; **Henry Mond,** Bt.; British industrialist; b. 98; ed. Winchester.
Liberal M.P. for Isle of Ely 23-24; Conservative M.P. for East Toxteth 29-30; Deputy Chair. Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd.; Dir. Int. Nickel Co. of Canada, Ltd., Barclay's Bank and other companies; mem. Exec. Cttee. Fed. of British Industries.
Publs. *Why the Crisis?* 31, *Modern Money* 32, *Thy Neighbour* 36.
48 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1.

Meli Lupi Di Soragna Tarasconi, Antonio, Marchese, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Genoa Univ.
Second Sec. Legation 19, Constantinople 20; mem. staff

Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; First Sec. Legation 23; served Bucharest 26, Vienna 26, Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Counsellor Legation 28; Min. to Albania 30; Deputy Del. and Sec.-Gen. Italian Del. Limitation of Armaments Conf. 32; Deputy-Del. 14th Assembly L.N. 33, Extra. Session L.N. 35; Min. to Sweden 35; dismissed from the Service Dec. 39; recalled with rank of Ambassador Jan. 46; Gen. Sec. Italian Del. to Peace Conf. 46; Italian plenipotentiary for signing Peace Treaty 47; with Ministry of Foreign Affairs 47.
Rome, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Melkon, Jebran; Iraqi journalist; b. 88; ed. Turkey. Came to Iraq as a Customs Official 17; Proprietor and Chief Ed. *Al Akhbar*; Proprietor of *Al Shaab*.
Al Akhbar, P.O.B. 86, Baghdad, Iraq.

Mell, Max, PH.D.; Austrian dramatist and poet; b. 82; Mem. Acad. of Poetry; awarded Mozart Prize 37.
Works include: *Gedichte* 19, *Das Apostelspiel* 23, *Das Schutzengelspiel* 23, *Das Nachfolge-Christi-Spiel* 27, *Gedichte* 29, *Die Sieben gegen Theben* 31, *Das Spiel von den deutschen Ahnen* 35, *Das Donauweibchen* 37, *Steirischer Lobgesang* 39, *Der Nibelunge Not* 43.
Vienna XIII, Auhofstr. 244.

Mellanby, Kenneth, O.B.E., B.A., PH.D., SC.D.; British medical entomologist and research worker; b. 08; ed. Barnard Castle School, King's Coll. Cambridge, and London Univ.
Research work London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 30-36, Wandsworth Fellowship 34; Sorby Research Fellow of the Royal Soc. 36; Univ. Lecturer Sheffield 36; Army Service (Major, R.A.M.C.) 42-45; Dep. Field Dir. M.R.C. Scrub Typhus Comm. in S.E. Asia; Univ. Reader in Medical Entomology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 45-47; Principal Univ. Coll. Ibadan Nigeria 47-.
Publs. *Scabies* 43, *Human Guinea Pigs* 45; and many scientific papers in journals.
University College, Ibadan, Nigeria; and United University Club, Suffolk Street, London, S.W.1.

Mellanby, Sir Edward, K.C.B., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.S., HON. D.SC. (Oxon and Sheffield), HON. LL.D. (Birmingham, Glasgow and St. Andrew's), HON. DR. (Algiers); HON. F.R.C.S.E.; b. 84; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and St. Thomas's Hospital London.
Prof. of Pharmacology Sheffield Univ. 20-33, Emeritus 33; mem. Medical Research Council 31; Sec. Medical Research Council 33-; *ex-officio* Sec. Cttee. of Privy Council for Medical Research 33-; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Inst. 35-; Hon. Physician to the King 37-41; Chair. Int. Confs. for Standardization Vitamins 31, 34, Int. Technical Comm. on Nutrition; mem. Govt. Scientific Advisory Cttee. 40-, Colonial Products Research Council 43-.
Publs. *Nutrition and Disease* 34.
5 East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Mellbye, Johan Egeberg, K.C.V.O., Norwegian politician; b. 66; ed. Aas Agricultural High School.
Chair. Norwegian Peasant Union 01-04 and 09-45; Min. of Agriculture 04-05; Min. of State 04-05; Chair. Peasant Union since 09; leader of Peasant Party in Storting 22-30; Chair. Cultivation and Colonisation Society 09-; decorations include Order of St. Olav (Norway), Danebrog (Denmark), and Swedish and British titles.
Publ. *Nationen og Landbruket* 15.
Hedmark.

Mellett, Lowell; American journalist; b. 84.
Fmr. journalist Indianapolis, St. Louis, Cincinnati, New York; Editor *Seattle Sun* 13-15; Man. United Press, Washington, D.C., 16-17, Asst. European Man. (England) 17; war corresp. with American, French and British Armies 17-18; Man. Editor *Collier's Weekly* 20; Editor *Washington Daily News* 21-37; Man. Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance 25-37; Dir. Nat. Emergency Council 37-40; Asst. to the Pres. 40-44; contrib. political column *Washington Star* 44.
Quaker Lane, Alexandria, Va.

Melville, Harry Work, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 08; ed. George Heriot's School Edinburgh, Edinburgh Univ. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 35-; Asst. Dir. of Research Cambridge Univ. 37-39; Prof. of Chemistry Aberdeen Univ. 40-.
Aberdeen Univ. 40-; mem. Advisory Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 46-.
Publs. Papers on physical chemistry in *Proceedings* of Royal Society, *Transactions* of Faraday Society, *Journal* of Chemical Society, etc.; *Experimental Methods in Gas Reactions* 38.
The University, Aberdeen.

Membré, Henri; French writer; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Lille and Paris.
Hon. Sec.-Gen. Maison Internationale des P.E.N. Clubs 36-; Dir. of the Collection of Foreign Literature *Alleurs*; literary critic (foreign books) in *Lettres françaises* and *Une Semaine dans le Monde*; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. (Novels): *Non-Lieu*, *Petit-bourgeois*; (Essays): *Un occidental en U.R.S.S.*, *Le Poète et le Peuple*, etc.
66 rue Pierre Charron, Paris, 8e.

Mencken, H. L.; American critic; b. 80; ed. Baltimore Polytechnic.
Mem. staff Baltimore *Morning Herald* 99-05, Baltimore *Sun* 06-10, Baltimore *Evening Sun* 10-16, 18-36, *Sun* and *Evening Sun* 36-41; War Corresp. with German Army 16-17; Literary Critic *Smart Set* 08-23; Contributing Editor *The Nation* 21-32; Editor *American Mercury* 24-33; Dir. Alfred A. Knopf Inc., A.S. Abell Co.; Democrat.
Publs. *Ventures Into Verse* 03, *Bernard Shaw—his Plays* 05, *The Philosophy of Friedrich Nietzsche* 08, *The Artist* (play) 12, *A Book of Burlesques* 16, *A Book of Prefaces* 17, *In Defense of Women* 17, *Damn—A Book of Calumny* 17, *The American Language* 18, *Prejudices* 19, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, *Notes on Democracy* 26, *Treatise on the Gods* 30, *Making a President* 32, *Treatise on Right and Wrong* 34, *Happy Days (1880-1892)* 40, *Newspaper Days* 41, *A New Dictionary of Quotations* 42, *Heathen Days* 43, *Supplement I to the American Language* 45, Supplement II 47, *Christmas Story* 46.
1524 Hollins Street, Baltimore 23, Md.

Mendell, Clarence Whittlesey, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 83; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Latin 07-11, Asst. Prof. of Greek and Latin 11-19, Dunham Prof. of Latin Language and Literature Yale Univ. 19-; Dean Yale Coll. 26-37, Master Branford Coll. 32-44; Annual Prof. American Acad. in Rome 32-33; mem. American Philological Assen., Classical Assen. Great Britain; Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve Oct. 44.
Publs. *Sentence Connection in Tacitus* 11, *Latin Sentence Connection* 17, *Prometheus* 26, *Jeanne d'Arc* 31, *Our Seneca* 41.
151 Linden Street, New Haven, Conn.

Mendelssohn, Peter de; naturalized British journalist; b. Munich 08; ed. Int. Experimental School Hellerau and Berlin Univ.
Mem. staff Berlin Office United Press of America 27-29; free lance Berlin, Paris, London 29-36; London corresp. *Prager Tagblatt* 37-38; Head of Continental News Dept., Exchange Telegraph Co. Ltd. London 39-43; with Min. of Information 44; attached to SHAEF 45; Dep. Press Controller C.C.G. (B.E.) 46-.
Publs. Novels: *Fertig mit Berlin?* 30, *Paris über mir* 31, *Schmerzliches Arkadien* 32, *Das Haus Cosinsky* 34,

Wolkenstein 36, *All that Matters* 38, *Across the Dark River* 39, *President Roosevelt* (biography) 39, *Fortress in the Skies* 43, *Japan's Political Warfare* 44, *The Hours and the Centuries* 45, *The Nuremberg Documents* 46.
20 Wimbledon Close, London, S.W.20.

Mendes Corrêa, Antonio Augusto, M.D., PH.D., D.SC.; Portuguese anthropologist; b. 88.
Asst. Lecturer 12 and Prof. Geography and Ethnology 19 Oporto Univ; Dir. Anthropological Inst. 23; Dean Faculty of Science; Mayor of Oporto 36; Pres. Colonial Research Council 45; Dir. Higher Colonial School 46.
Publs. *Os Criminosos portuguêses, Crianças delinquentes, Homo, Raça e Nacionalidade, Os povos primitivos da Lusitania, A Nova Antropologia Criminal, Da Biologia à História, Cariocas e Paulistas, La nuova e la vecchia Antropologia Criminale, Raizes de Portugal, Da Raça e do Espirito, Germen e Cultura, Timor Português, Raças do Império, Uma jornada cientifica na Guiné Portuguesa.*
Lisbon, 48-B-Av. da Republica.

Mendès-France, Pierre, LL.D.; French economist and politician; b. 07.
Deputy since 32; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Prof. École des Hautes Etudes Sociales and Ecole Nationale l'administration; Pres. Chamber of Deps. Customs Comm.; Under-Sec. for the Treasury 38-; left for Casablanca June 40; tried by Vichy Administration 40; escaped to serve with Fighting French Air Force; Finance Commr. French Provisional Govt. 43-44; Head French Financial Missions Washington and Bretton Woods 44; Min. of Nat. Economy 44-45; Gov. for France Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development and alternate Gov. Monetary Fund 46-; Del. to U.N. Economic and Social Council Feb. 47-; Radical.
Publs. *L'oeuvre financière du gouvernement Poincaré* 28, *La Banque internationale* 30, *Le mouvement des Cartels et la crise* 31.
Paris, 23 rue du Conseiller Collignon.

Mendez-Pereira, Octavio; Panaman educationist; b. 87; ed. Chilean and London Univs.
Sec. of Education 22; Min. to Great Britain and France 26; Del. to L.N. 28 and 30; founder, 1st Pres., later Prof. and Rector Nat. Univ. of Panama; Visiting Prof. of Spanish and Int. Relations Univ. S. Calif.; First Pres. Inter-American Univ.; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Del. U.N. Gen. Assembly Lake Success 46.
Publs. *Justo Arosemena* 17, *Emociones y Evocaciones* 28, *Fuerzas de Unificación* 30, *El Tesoro del Dabaibe* 34.
Panama City, Box No. 320.

Menemencioglu, Numan; Turkish diplomatist and politician; b. 92; ed. Turkey and Switzerland.
Entered Diplomatic service 14; Sec. Embassy Vienna, Berne, Paris, Bucarest, Athens; Charge d'Affaires Budapest; Consul Gen. Beyrouth; Dir. Gen. Political Dept. 28; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs; Ambassador Jan. 33-34 and Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs; Dep. 37 and Parl. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs; Sec.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs with rank of Ambassador; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44; Ambassador to France 44-.
Turkish Embassy, 17 rue Berton, Paris 16e.

Menendez, Gen. Andres I.; Salvadorean officer; b. 79; Fmr. Min. of War, Marine and Aviation; Sec. for Nat. Defence to 44; Pres. of Republic 44-.
San Salvador.

Menéndez Pidal, Ramón; Spanish philologist; b. 69; ed. Madrid and Toulouse Univs.
Prof. Madrid Univ. 99; Visiting Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. 09, Buenos Aires Univ. 14, Columbia Univ. N.Y. 38; Prof. Romance Philology Madrid Univ. 99-39; Dir. Spanish Acad. 26-39; Vice-Pres. Board of Extension Studies 10.38; Dir. Centre of Historical Studies; Dr.h.c. Univs. Toulouse, Hamburg, Oxford, Tubingen, Paris, Louvain, Brussels, Amsterdam, Bonn, Santiago de Chile, Habana, Bucarest and Genoa; mem. Madrid Acad. of History, Institut de France and Hispanic Society; Corresponding mem. British Acad.; founder *Revista de Filologia española.*
Publs. *Manual de Gràmática Histórica Española* 04, *Cantar mio Cid* 08-11, *L'Épopée Castillane à travers la littérature espagnole* 10, *Poesía juglaresca y juglares* 24, *Origenes del Español* 26, *La España del Cid* 29, *Historia y Epopeya* 34, *Historia Troyana en prosa y verso: texto de hacia 1270* 34.
Madrid, Chamartin.

Meneses, Francisco de Assis Maria de Oliveira de Almeida Calheiros e; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Madrid Univ.
Sec. to Diplomatic Section of Portuguese-Spanish Comm. on Frontiers; Second Sec. Brussels 25; First Sec. Paris 26; Dir. Portuguese Bureau for L.N. Geneva 26; represented Portugal at various int. confs.; Dir. L.N Section at Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; Chief of Political and Colonial Dept. 33; Rep. of Min. of Foreign Affairs on Mercantile Marine and Nat. Air Councils; Min. Plenipotentiary (1st class) and Dir.-Gen. of Administrative Dept. 34-36; Chargé d'Affaires London June 36; Dir.-Gen. Admin. Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-39; Min. to Belgium 39-40; Ankara 41-45; Berne 45; Rome 46-.
Lisbon, 188 rua Rodrigues Sampaio.

Mengelberg, Rudolf; Dutch musician; b. 92; ed. Leipzig, Munich, Geneva and Bonn.
Composer; Art Dir. Amsterdam Concertgebouw 25-.
Works: *Symphonic Elegy, Scherzo sinfonico;* symphonic variations for violoncello and orchestra, violin concerto, capriccio for pianoforte and orchestra; *Requiem, Salve Regina, Magnificat* and *Adorate* for voice and orchestra; choral works: *Weinlese, Missa pro Pace, Hymne Op Amstelredam, Stabat mater, Victimae paschali;* many songs.
Publs. *Gustav Mahler* 23, *Holland als kulturelle Einheit* 28, *50 jaar Concertgebouw* 38.
Amsterdam, Schubertstr. 20.

Mengelberg, Willem, Dr.h.c. (Columbia Univ.); Dutch musician; b. 71; ed. Utrecht Music School and Cologne Conservatoire.
Conductor Lucerne 92-95, Amsterdam Concertgebouw since 95, Toonkunst Choirs Amsterdam since 98, Museumgesellschaft 07-20, Cœcilienverein Frankfurt 08-20, Royal Philharmonic Society London 13-14, Nat. Symphony Orchestra 21-22 New York Philharmonic Society 22-30.
Amsterdam, Concertgebouw.

Mensforth, Sir Holberry, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.M.E.; British engineer; b. 71; ed. Bradford.
Pres. Manchester Engineering Employees' Assn. 19-20; Chair. Manchester District Armaments Output Cttee.; Dir.-Gen. of Factories War Office 20-26; Dir. John Brown and Co., Tredegar Iron and Coal Co. Ltd., Westland Aircraft Co. Yeovil; Vice-Pres. "Beama"; Chair. Craven's Railway Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., Sheffield.
The Red House, Hazlemere, Bucks.

Menthon, François de; French politician; b. 00.
Fmr. mem. Parti Démocrate Populaire (moderate right-wing centre party); fmr. Prof. of Political Economy, Law Faculty, Univ. Nancy; fmr. mem. Nancy Municipal Council; served army 40, taken prisoner, escaped; Prof. of Political Economy, Law Faculty, Univ. Lyons 41-42; founded Liberté, underground resistance movement, later amalgamated with Combat (co-Dir.); Commr. for Justice, French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Min. for Justice 44; Min. for Nat. Economy 46.
Paris.

Menuhin, Yehudi; American violinist; b. 16.
Began studies of the violin at the age of five with Sigmund Anker and later with Louis Persinger; first public appearance in San Francisco at age of seven; at eight began studies abroad with Georges Enesco and Adolf Busch; played with Lamoureux Orchestra in Paris; returned to U.S.A. for debut with New York Symphony at age of ten; has since then played with the world's greatest conductors; during Second World War played over 500 concerts for the entertainment of the Armed Forces.
Alma, Calif.

Menzies, Sir Frederick Norton Kay, K.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Edin.), M.D., D.P.H., F.R.S.E., F.R.C.P.; British health officer; ed. Edinburgh, Vienna, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Chief Medical Officer and School Medical Officer to London County Council 26-39; mem. Voluntary Hospital Comm.; Min. of Health Rep. on Central Midwives' Board and Gen. Nursing Council; Chair. of Govs. Queen Mary's Hospital for the Limbless and British Hospital Port Said; mem. Council Nat. Assen. for Prevention of Tuberculosis; Fellow Royal Soc. of Medicine, Society of Medical Officers of Health, Royal Sanitary Inst.; Hon. Physician (Civil) to H.M. the King; awarded Cullen Prize 34, Bisset Hawkins Gold Medal 41; Knight of Grace, Order of St. John of Jerusalem.
Author of many reports on public health questions, including Tuberculosis, Venereal Diseases, Maternity and Child Welfare.
c/o Royal Bank of Scotland, Burlington Gardens, London, W.1.

Menzies, Rt. Hon. Robert Gordon, P.C., LL.M., K.C.; Australian politician; b. 94; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Mem. Victoria Legislative Council 28 and Assembly 29; mem. Federal House of Representatives for Kooyong 34-; Hon. Min. Victorian Govt. 28-29, Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Railways 32 and Acting Premier 32-34; Commonwealth Attorney-Gen. and Min. for Industry 34-39 Premier Apl. 39-Aug. 41, Treas. Apl. 39-Mar. 40, Min. for Defence Co-ordination Nov. 39-41 for Trade and Customs Feb.-Mar. 40, for Information Mar. 40-41 for Munitions June-Oct. 40; mem. United Australia Party, Deputy-Leader Dec. 35-March 39, Leader 40-41 and 43-; Hon. LL.D. (Bristol) 41; opposition mem. Advisory War Council 41-44.
Publs. *The Rule of Law During the War* 17, *Studies in the Australian Constitution* 33, *To the People of Britain at War* (speeches) 41.
10 Howard Street, Kew, Victoria.

Mercanton, Paul Louis, DR. ES SC.; Swiss meteorologist and geophysicist and arctic explorer; b. 76.
Prof. Physics, Meteorology and Geophysics Lausanne Univ. 04-; Dir. Lausanne Meteorological Observatory; fmr. Pres. Swiss Glaciological Comm.; fmr. Dir. Swiss Central Meteorological Office; Hon. Prof. Lausanne Univ.
Works include: *Le glacier du Rhône, Notions de Météorologie*; and 300 papers on various subjects.
Lausanne, 20 Av. Église anglaise.

Mercieca, Sir Arturo, Kt., LL.D., M.A.; Maltese lawyer; b. 78; ed. Jesuit's Coll. Gozo and Malta Univ.
Mem. Council of Govt. 07-10; Asst. Crown Advocate 15; Prof. of Law Malta Univ. 15; Crown Advocate 19, Judge 21; Chief Justice and Pres. Court of Appeal 24-40; Examiner in Law 21-36.
Valletta, 10 St. Barbara Bastion.

Méré, Charles; French dramatist.
Hon. Pres. of Society of Authors and Dramatic Composers of France; Hon. Pres. of Int. Confed. of Authors' Societies.
Publs. *Les Trois Masques, La Flamme, Le Prince Jean, La Captive, La Femme masquée, Le Vertige, La Tentation, Music-Hall, La Chair, Les Passage des Princes, Indiana.*
Paris IX, 27 rue La Bruyère.

Meredith, Herbert Ribton; Indian civil servant; b. 90; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Entered I.C.S. 14; District and Sessions Judge 31; Registrar Patna High Court 32; Legal Remembrancer and Judicial Sec. to Govt. 34; Puisne Judge, Patna High Court, Bihar 40-.
Patna, Bihar, India.

Meretzkov, Marshal Kiril Afanasjevich; Soviet officer.
Served Soviet-Finnish War 40; recaptured Tikhvin 41; one of Commanders N.W. Front 41-42; fmrly. in charge Military Training; Vice-Commissar of Defence; Commdr. Volkhov Front 43-44, Leningrad Front 44; awarded Order of Suvorov 44, Order of Lenin 45, Order of Victory 45; Commdr. Karelian Front Troops 44.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Merica, Paul Dyer; American executive; b. 89; ed. De Pauw Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B.), and Univ. of Berlin (PH.D.).
Research physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 14-19; Dir. of Research Int. Nickel Co. 19; Technical Asst. to Pres. 29-31, Asst. to Pres. 31-; now Vice-Pres. and Dir. (HON. D.SC.) from De Pauw Univ., Lehigh Univ., and Stevens Inst. of Technology; James Douglas Medallist 29; John Fritz Medal 38; British Inst. of Metals Medal 41; Franklin Inst. Medal 42; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, etc.
Publs. of articles and monographs in technical journals on metallurgical subjects.
67 Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y.

Meritt, Benjamin Dean, A.B., A.M., LL.D., PH.D., D.LITT.; American philologist; b. 99; ed. Hamilton Coll., American School of Classical Studies, Athens and Princeton Univ.
Instructor in Greek Univ. of Vermont 23-24, Brown Univ. 24-25; Asst. Prof. of Greek Princeton Univ. 25-26; Asst. Dir. American School of Classical Studies Athens 26-28; Associate Prof. of Greek and Latin Univ. of Michigan 28-29, Prof. 29-33; Visiting Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 32-33, Annual Prof. 36; Dir. Athens Coll. 32-33; Francis White Prof. of Greek Johns Hopkins Univ. 33-35; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton Univ. 35-; Lecturer Oxford Univ. 35; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Hon. mem. Greek Arch. Soc.; George Eastman Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. 45-46.
Publs. *The Athenian Calendar in the Fifth Century* 28, *Supplementum Epigraphicum Græcum* Vol. V (with Allen B. West) 31, *Corinth* Vol. VIII, Part I *Greek Inscriptions* 31, *Athenian Financial Documents* 32, *The Athenian Assessment of 425 B.C.* (with Allen B. West) 34, *Documenta of Athenian Tribute* 37, *The Athenian* Tribute Lists (with H. T. Wade-Gery and M. F. McGregor) 39, *The Chronology of Hellenistic Athens* (with W. K. Pritchett) 40, *Epigraphica Attica* 40.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Merker, Paul, PH.D., LL.D.; German literary historian; b. 81.
Lecturer in German Philology and Literature Leipzig Univ. 09, Extra. Prof. 17; Prof. Greifswald Univ. 21 and Breslau Univ. since 28; Editor *Zeitschrift für deutsche Philologie* and *Reallexicon der deutschen Literaturgeschichte* (4 vols.) 25-31.
Publs. *Das Strafrecht der altisländischen Gragas* 07, *Reformation und Literatur* 18, *Neue Aufgaben der deutschen Literaturgeschichte* 21, *Forschungsbericht über neuere deutsche Literaturgeschichte* 22, *Der Verfasser des Eckius dedolatus und anderer Reformationsdialoge* 23.

Merlin, Alfred, LIT.D.; French archæologist; b. 76; ed. École Normale.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 28; Dir. of Antiquities Tunis 05-20; Lecturer Lille Univ.

20-21; Asst. Keeper 21-37 and Keeper 37-46; Roman and Greek Antiquities at The Louvre; hon. mem. Soc. for Promotion of Hellenic Studies London 45-.
Publs. *Catalogue du musée Alaoui, Revers monétaires de l'empereur Nerva, L'Aventin dans l'antiquité, Le sanctuaire de Tanit et de Baal près de Siagu, Forum et Églises de Sufetula, Les inscriptions latines d'Afrique, Fouilles sous-marines de Mahdia, Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie.*
Neuilly 3/Seine, 5 villa de Villiers.

Merlot, Jules Joseph; Belgian politician; b. 85; ed. Liége Athenæum.
Communal Counsellor Seraing 11, Mayor 12; deputy mem. Chamber of Reps. 14, mem. 24; Pres. Seraing Charity Bureau 16-21; mem. Cttee. Montefiore Dispensaries Liége 23; mem. Nat. Comm. of Labour 27; mem. Parl. Comm. of Enquiry into responsibilities of devaluating the franc 35-36; Min. of Public Works and Employment 36, Min. of Interior and Public Health. 38-39; Min. of State Sept. 45-; Min. of Interior Mar. 46; Min. of Budget Apl. 46 and Aug. 46-; Socialist.
Brussels, 9 rue de la loi.

Mernes, Albino; Paraguayan engineer and politician; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Head Mernes Constructing Co.; fmr. Mayor of Asunción; Min. of Economy 34-36; Liberal.
Publs. *Asunción's Water Works, The Ministry of Economy from a Constitutional Point of View.*
Buenos Aires (Argentine), Calle Callao 555.

Merrill, Edwin G., B.A., Hon. LL.D.; American financier; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. and Trustee Bank of New York; Chair. Local Board of Dirs. Atlas Assurance Co. London; mem. U.S. Finance Board Caledonian Insurance Co. Edinburgh; Chair. of Board of Dirs. North American Reassurance Co., North American Casualty and Surety Reinsurance Corpn., North American Fire and Marine Reinsurance Corpn.; Dir. Parish Safe Deposit Co., American Home Fire Insurance Co., Sun Indemnity Co., European Gen. Reinsurance Co. Ltd. London, N.Y. Clearing House Building Co.; Globe and Rutger's Fire Insurance Co., Sun Underwriters Insurance Co. of New York, Patriotic Insurance Co. of America, and Western Union Telegraph Co.; Trustee Greenwich Savings Bank; Treas. and Trustee Children's Aid Soc. of New York; mem. Board of Mans. St. Luke's Hospital New York; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Northern Westchester Hospital Asscn.
Bedford Hills, Westchester Co., N.Y.; Office: Bank of New York, 48 Wall Street, New York, N.Y.

Merrill, Elmer Drew, B.S., M.S., D.SC., LL.D.; American botanist; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Maine.
Asst. U.S. Dept. Agriculture 99-02; Govt. Botanist 02-23; Dir. Bureau of Science, Manila, P.I. 19-23; Dean Coll. of Agriculture Univ. of California 23-29; Dir. New York Botanical Garden 30-35; Prof. of Botany Columbia Univ. 30-35; Prof. of Botany and Admin. Botanical Collections Harvard Univ. and Dir. Arnold Arboretum, Jamaica Plain, Mass. 35-46; Arnold Prof. of Botany Harvard Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Enumeration of Philippine Plants* 22-26, *Interpretation of Rumphius Herbarium Amboinense* 17, *Flora of Manila* 12, *Bibliography of Eastern Asiatic Botany* 36, *Commentary on Loureiro's Flora cochinchinensis* 35, *Plant Life of the Pacific World* 45, *Botanical Bibliography of the Pacific Islands* 46.
960 Centre Street, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Merrill, John Lenord; American industrialist; b. 66.
Mem. staff Mexican and Central and S. America Telegraph Companies (now All-America Cables Inc.) 84 and Pres. 18-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Int. Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Dir. Grace Nat. Bank and Postal Telegraph Cable Corpn., Mexican Telephone and Telegraph Co., Int.; Pres. Cuban All-America Cables Inc.
67 Broad Street, New York City.

Merrill, Joseph F., PH.D., D.SC.; American educationist; b. 68; ed. Michigan and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Prof. of Physics and Dir. Utah State Engineering School 93-28; Fellow Utah Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Inst. of Electrical Engineers and American Physical Society; Commr. of Education 28-33 and mem. Council of Twelve Apostles 31- Church of Latter-Day Saints; Pres. European Missions London 33-36.
47 East South Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Merrill, Maurice Hitchcock; American lawyer and university teacher; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Oklahoma (A.B., LL.B.), and Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Taught in Univ. of Oklahoma (subject: Government) 19-22; Practised Law in Tulsa Okla. 22-24, 26; Assoc. Prof. of Law Univ. of Idaho 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Law Univ. of Nebraska 26-28, Prof. of Law 28-36; Prof. of Law Univ. of Oklahoma 36-, Acting Dean 45-46; Visiting Teacher of Law, in Summers, Univ. of Calif. 27, Cornell Univ. 28, Univ. of Iowa 31, Univ. of Kansas 34, Univ. of Texas 37, and Univ. of Chicago 38; Counsel and Draftsman Tulsa Charter Revision Cttee. 39; mem. Norman Charter Revision Cttee. 40-45; Chair. Local Examining Boards for Oklahoma under U.S. Board of Legal Examiners and Civil Service Comm. 42-44; mem. Public Panel of Arbitrators U.S. War Labour Board 8th Region 43-45; Chair. Perm. Trucking Panel 8th Region 44-45; mem. Judicil Council of Okla. 45-46; Commissioner from Okla. to Nat. Conf. of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws 44-; mem. panel of labour arbitrators U.S. Conciliation Service 46-; Attorney Univ. of Okla. Research Inst. 41-; Assoc. Ed. *Oklahoma Bar Assen. Journal* 40-; served in U.S. Army 18.
Publs. *Law of Covenants Implied in Oil and Gas Leases* 26, *Nebraska Annotations to Restatement of Contracts* (with William Sternberg and Lester B. Orfield) 32; *Nebraska Annotations Restatement of Agency* 33; *Oklahoma Annotations to Restatement of Agency* 40; mem. of Board of Eds. and Ed. for Volume III (*The Nation and the States*), *Selected Essays on Constitutional Law* 38, etc.
Home: 800 Elm Avenue, Norman, Oklahoma, U.S.A.; Office: 303 Monnet Hall, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, U.S.A.

Merrill, Paul Willard; American astronomer; b. 87; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B.), and Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).
Asst. Fellow Lick Observatory 09-13; Instructor in Astronomy Univ. of Michigan 13-16; Asst. Assoc. Physicist U.S. Bureau of Standards 16-19; Astronomer Mt. Wilson Observatory 19-.
Publs. *The Nature of Variable Stars* 38, *Spectra of Long-Period Variable Stars* 40; and many technical papers on astrophysics.
Mt. Wilson Observatory, Pasadena 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Merriman, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Knutsford; **Frank Boyd Merriman,** P.C., Kt., O.B.E., HON. LL.D. (McGill Univ.); British jurist; b. 80; ed. Winchester.
Barrister Inner Temple 04, K.C. 19; Recorder of Wigan 20-28; Conservative M.P. for Rusholme Div. of Manchester 24-33; Solicitor-Gen. in Baldwin Govt. 28-29 and in Nat. Govt. 32-33; Pres. Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. of High Court Sept. 33-; Hon. mem. American and Canadian Bar Asscns.
Ridgebourne, Kington, Hereford.

Merritt, Hulett Clinton; American financier; b. 72; ed. public and high schools.
At 16 engaged in real estate business in Duluth; with father obtained large interests in iron mines and led in building the Duluth, Missabe, and Northern Ry., and organising Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines;

sold interests in mines and railway to U.S. Steel Corpn. 01; is largest stockholder in U.S. Steel Corpn.; Pres. and Treasurer United Electric, Gas and Power Co., Santa Barbara Consolidated Ry. Co., Merritt Banking and Mercantile Co., Itasca Mercantile Co. of Minn., Insurance Associates Inc., The Pacific Co., The Missabe Co., The Wolvin Bldg. Co. Duluth; Pres. Spring Street Co., San Pedro and Terminal Gas, Electric and Power Co., The Hill Street Co., Merritt Bldg. Co., Merritt Bond Syndicate (Calif.), Tagus Ranch Co., Tagus Ranch Dept. Store, Tagus Ranch Service, Pacific Securities Co., Pacific States Corpn., Merritt Estates Ltd., etc.; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; Vice-Pres. Soc. for Preservation of New England Antiquities; Fellow American Geographical Soc., etc.
Home: Pasadena; and Merritt Manor, Tulare, Calif.; Office: Merritt Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

Mertens, Corneille; Belgian trade union official and politician; b. 80.
Sec.-Gen. Confed. Gén. du Travail de Belgique 11-40, retired; Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. of Trade Unions until 40; mem. Conseil Supérieur de Travail 20-; mem. Workers' Group and Vice-Pres. Gov. Body of I.L.O. until 40; mem. Int. Inst. for Scientific Organisation of Labour and L.N. Consultative Cttee. of the Economic Organisation; Senator 25-; mem. Exec. of Labour Party 13-40.
Publs. *Le mouvement syndical international, La législation sociale internationale, Sur le mouvement syndical* 46.
Brussels, 46 Ave. des Sept Bonniers Uccle I.

Mertins, Louis, LL.D.; American poet; b. 85; ed. William Jewell Coll. Liberty (Mo.), Kansas City Seminary and Temple Univ.
Ordained Baptist Min. 06; Pastor and founder Swope Park Baptist Church, Kansas City 11-16; Chautauqua lecturer 16-26; has since devoted time to writing; founder and Sec. California Writers' Guild; mem. Progressive Party.
Publs. Poems: *The Wishing Gate* 18, *The Sumac Trail* 19, *The Covered Wagon* 21, *The Mail Cart Man* 21, *A Voice Crying in the Wilderness* 23, *Tales of Kettle's Shop* 23, *The Baratarians* 24, *Chaucer: His Further Pilgrim* 41, *Three in Cornwall* 42, *Yule at Oxenforde* 43, *The Further Prologue* 44, *Sonnets I* 45, *II* 46; allegory: *This Way Out* 36, *The Intervals of Robert Frost* 46.
"Far Hills," 554 Terracina Blvd., Redlands, Calif.

Merton, Sir Thomas Ralph, Kt., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 88; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Prof. of Spectroscopy Oxford Univ. and Fellow Balliol Coll.; Treas. Royal Society, Bakerian Lecturer 22; Fellow of Eton Coll.
Stubbings House, Maidenhead Thicket, Berks.

Merz, Charles, LITT.D. (Yale, Columbia, Colgate, Wooster); American journalist; b. 93; ed. Yale Univ.
Man. Editor *Harper's Weekly* 15-16; Associate Editor *New Republic* 16-20; staff correspondent and Associate Editor *New York World* 21-30; mem. Editorial staff *New York Times* 31-38, Editor 38-.
Publs. *The Great American Bandwagon* 28, *The Dry Decade* 31, *Days of Decision.*
10 Gracie Square, New York City.

Merza Mohamad; Afghan politician; b. 85.
Envoy Extraordinary in Central Asia; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 20-21; Chief of Afghan Trading Co. in Europe and America; Asst. Min. of Commerce 24; First Asst. Foreign Min. 25; Min. to U.S.S.R. 26; Asst. Foreign Min. 27; Min. of Commerce and Act. Min. of Finance 33; now Min. of State.
Kabul, Nowabad.

Meserole, Clinton Vanderbilt; American insurance expert; b. 76; ed. Princeton Univ.
Chair. Pacific Fire Insurance Co., Bankers' and Shippers Insurance Co. of New York, Jersey Insurance Co. of N.Y.; Republican.
Platt and Gold Streets, New York City.

Meshcheriakov, Nicolay Leonidovich; Soviet writer and publisher; b. 65; ed. St. Petersburg Technological Inst. and Technical Faculty in Belgium.
Engineer; rep. of the *Iskra* in Russia 02; arrested same year and exiled to Siberia; returned to Moscow and elected mem. Regional Cttee. 06; again arrested and exiled to Siberia; engaged in journalistic and publishing work in U.S.S.R. 17-; mem. editorial board of *Pravda*; Sec. District Cttee. of Peasants' Int. 24-26; Chief Editor *Little Soviet Encyclopedia* 27-; Asst. Editor of *Great Soviet Encyclopedia*; mem. Council of Co-operative Section of Communist Int. 22-30; mem. Editorial Council Shedrin's, Nekrasov's, Chernishevsky's, Gogol's and Uspensky's Editions.
Moscow, Orlikov 3.

Messelet, Jean; French art critic; b. 98; ed. Ecole du Louvre.
With Museum of Decorative Arts, Paris 27-43; Curator, Musée Nissim de Camondo, Paris 43-.
Publs. Monographs and articles in *Archives de l'Art français, Beaux-Arts, Bulletin monumental,* etc.
63 rue de Monceau Paris 8e.

Messerschmitt, Wilhelm, DR.ING.h.c.; German aircraft manufacturer; b. 98; ed. Munich Technical High School.
Founded aircraft manufacturing firm Messerschmitt A.G. 23, now Chair. and Dir.; also Chair. Bayerische Flugzeugwerke A.G. 28-38 until amalgamated with Messerschmitt; Lecturer in Aircraft Manufacture Munich Technical High School 30, Hon. Prof. 37; Chair. German Inst. for Research in Aviation Braunschweig 36; awarded Gold Medal of Assen. of German Engineers 37, Lilienthal Prize of Lilienthal Assen. for Research in Aviation 37; mem. Council of War 37.

Messersmith, George S.; American diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Delaware Coll.
Superintendent of Schools in Delaware 00-14; Consul at Fort Erie, Canada 14-16, Curaçao 16-19 and Antwerp 19-23; Consul-Gen. Antwerp 23-28, Buenos Aires 28 and Berlin 30-34; Min. to Austria 34-37; Asst. Sec. of State 37-40; Ambassador to Cuba 40-42, to Mexico 42-46, to Argentine 46-Aug. 47.
908 Dupont Road, Wilmington, Delaware.

Messervy, Gen. Sir Frank Walter, K.C.S.I., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, Commander Legion of Merit Order of the Nile; British army officer (Indian Army); b. 93; ed. Eton and Royal Mil. Coll. Camberley.
2nd Lieut. Indian Army 14; served in France, Palestine, Syria 14-18, Kurdistan 19; Staff Coll. Camberley 25-26; Bt. Major 29, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 33; commanded 13th D.C.O. Lancers 38-39; G.S.O. 1/5th Indian Div. 39-40; Col. 39; commanded Gazelle Force Sudan and Eritrea 40-41; commanded 9th Indian Infantry Bde. at Keren 41; commanded 4th Indian Div. in Western Desert and Cyrenaica 41-42; commanded 1st Armoured Div. Cyrenaica 42, 7th Armoured Div. Western Desert 42; D.C.G.S., G.H.Q., M.E.F. 42; commanded 43rd Indian Armoured Div. 42-43; D.A.F.V., G.H.Q., Indian Command 43; Maj.-Gen. 43; commanded 7th Indian Div. Arakan and Kohima 44; Lieut.-Gen. 45; commanded 4th Corps 45; G.O.C.-in-C. 14th Army 45; mentioned in despatches four times in Second World War; G.O.C.-in-C. Malaya Command 45-46; G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command India 46-47; C.-in-C. Army of Pakistan 47-; General 47.
Command House, Rawalpindi.

Mestrović, Ivan; Yugoslav sculptor; b. 83.
Exhibited Austrian Exhibition London 06, Int. Art Exhibition Rome 11, Victoria and Albert Museum 15, Grafton Galleries 17, Paris 07, 08, 18, 34.

Works include: Memorial Chapel of Racic family (Cavtat), Ragusa, memorial figure of Bishop Strossmajer, portrait of President Masaryk, two equestrian statues of American Indians (City of Chicago), statue of Bishop Chancellor of ancient Croatian Kingdom, portrait of President Hoover, portrait of Pope Pius XI, Memorial Chapel Mestrovic family (Otavice), Monument to France (Belgrade), Memorial Chapel to Unknown Soldier Avala Mount, Belgrade, Monument to G. Bratianu, Bucharest, Church (Biskupia), wood carvings, etc.
Zagreb I, Zrinski trg. 11.

Metcalf, Keyes DeWitt, A.B., LITT.D.; American librarian; b. 89; ed. Oberlin Coll.
Exec. Asst. Oberlin Coll. Library 12, Acting Librarian 16-17; Chief of Stacks New York Public Library 13-16 and 17-18, Exec. Asst. 19-27, Chief of Reference Dept. 28-37; Librarian Harvard Coll., Dir. Harvard Univ. Library 37-; Pres. American Library Assn. 42-43; mem. American Library Inst., Bibliographical Societies America and Great Britain.
Widener Library, Cambridge, Mass.

Metcalfe, Sir Herbert Aubrey Francis, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.V.O., I.C.S.; British administrator; b. 83; ed. Charterhouse and Christ Church Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 08; Punjab and Delhi Province until 14; Asst. Private Sec. to Viceroy 14-17; Indian Political Service 17-43; mem. Indian Staff Prince of Wales 21-22; Counsellor British Legation Kabul 24-25; Foreign Sec. to Govt. of India 32-39; Resident and Chief Commr. Baluchistan 39-43, retd.
Little Mongeham House, Deal, Kent.

Metcalfe, John Wallace, B.A., F.L.A.; Australian librarian; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A.).
Library Asst., Univ. of Sydney 17-23, Public Library of N.S.W. 23-42, Principal Librarian 42-; exec. mem. Library Board of N.S.W.; Pres. Board of Examination and Certification, Australian Inst. of Librarians 46-(Chair. 43-).
Public Library of N.S.W., Macquarie Street, Sydney.

Metcalfe, Tristram Walker; American journalist and educationist; b. 80; ed. New York Univ.
School Editor *Commercial Advertiser* 01-03, *New York Globe* 03-23, *New York Evening World* 23-31 and *World-Telegram* 31; Dean and Administrative Head Long Island Univ. 31-; Democrat.
375 Pearl Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Metfessel, Milton Franklin, A.M., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 01; ed. Iowa State Teachers' Coll. and State Univ. of Iowa.
Fellow in Psychology Iowa Laboratory 23-25; Nat. Research Council Fellow in Psychology State Univ. of Iowa and various European Univs. 25-28; Associate Prof. of Psychology and Speech State Univ. of Iowa 28-29; Prof. of Psychology Univ. of Southern California 29-, Chair. Dept. 30-38, Chair. Div. of Social Studies 38-; now Major, U.S.A.A.F.; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, Acoustical Society of America; mem. American Psychological Assn., American Anthropological Assn., Int. Society of Experimental Phonetics.
Publs. *Phonophotography in Folk Music* 28, *The Vibrato* 32, *Demonstrations of Psychological Experiments* 32, *Stroboscopy* 33.
University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Methorst, Hendricus Wilhelmus, LL.D.; Dutch statistician; b. 68; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Asst. Dir. Central Bureau of Statistics 99 and Dir. 06; Technical Adviser Dutch Delegation to L.N. 21; Dir. Gen. Central Bureau of Statistics 27-39; fmr. Chief Inspector Population Registers; Chief Del. Economic Conf. Geneva 28; fmr. Prof. Statistics Military High School; Sec.-Gen. Int. Inst. of Statistics; fmr. mem. Supreme Hygienic Council, Supreme Labour Council and Supreme Economic Council; Vice-Pres. Int. Union for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems 30, Pres. Nat. Cttee. for Netherlands 30; mem. L.N. Cttee. of Statistical Experts 34.
Publs. *The Significance of the Falling Birth Rate in the Netherlands* 14, *The Predominance of Male Births* (*The Metron*) 23, *Stock Statistics* 25, *Application of Statistics to Demography and Public Health* (*Lectures Paris Institut de Hygiene*) 28, *Differential Fertility in the Netherlands* 35, *Population Administration and the family—individual—card system in the Netherlands* 36, *Population pyramid, the heart of the population problem* 37, *Demographic Problems of the World and of the Netherlands* 47.
The Hague, Benoordenh weg 39, Boschzichtflat.

Meulen, Jacob ter, LL.D.; Dutch librarian; b. 84; ed. Amsterdam and Zürich Univs.
Teacher Political Sciences 07-09 and 15-16; founder and mem. Editorial staff 13- *Grotius Annuaire International*; Asst. Librarian Utrecht Univ. Library 17-21; Chief Librarian Rotterdam Commercial Univ. 22-23; Chair. Dutch Assn. of Librarians 23-30; Dir. Peace Palace Library 24-; mem. Netherland's Cttee. on Intellectual Co-operation 26-40 and 47-; Hon. Sec. Dutch Mennonite Cttee. against Military Service 33-40; mem. Board of Inst. of the Psychology of Peoples 47-; Hon. Sec. Int. Mennonite Peace Cttee. 36-40.
Publs. *Der Gedanke der Internationalen Organisation in seiner Entwicklung, Vol. I* (*1300-1800*), *Vol. II* 1 (*1789-1870*), *Vol. II* 2 (*1867-1889*) 17-40, *Concise Bibliography of Hugo Grotius* 25, *Catalogues de la Bibliothèque du Palais de la Paix* (with Dr. A. Lysen) 29 and 37.
The Hague, Borneostraat 24.

Meulengracht, Einar, M.D.; Danish physician; b. 87.
Senior Physician Medical Dept. of Bispebjerg Hospital Copenhagen 24-; Prof. of Clinical Medicine Copenhagen Univ. 35-; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Society Medicine, London; mem. Harvey Society London; LL.D. Aberdeen University 39.
Publs. *Der chronische, hereditäre, hämolytische Ikterus* 22, *Hæmatologisk Teknik* (with H. C. Gram) 22; and papers on blood and gastro-intestinal diseases.
Copenhagen, Bispebjerg Hospital.

Meyer, Adolf, M.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American psychiatrist; b. 66; ed. Zürich Gymnasium and Univ. of Zürich.
Pathologist Illinois Eastern Hospital for Insane and Docent in Neurology Univ. of Chicago 93-95, Pathologist and later Dir. Clinical and Laboratory work Insane Hospital Worcester, Mass. 95-02; Dir. Pathological (Psychiatric) Inst. of New York State Hospitals 02-10; Prof. Psychiatry Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. 04-09; Prof. Psychiatry Johns Hopkins Univ. and Dir. Henry Phipps Psychiatric Clinic Johns Hopkins Hospital 10-41; Pres. American Neurological Assn. 22, American Psychiatric Assn. 27-28; Pres. Int. Comm. Mental Hygiene.
Publs. on neurology, pathology and psychiatry.
4305 Rugby Road, Baltimore 10, Md.

Meyer, Albert, LL.D.; Swiss journalist and politician; b. 70; ed. Zürich, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Commercial Editor *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*; mem. Zürich Grand Council 07-; Deputy Nat. Council 15-29; Federal Councillor 29-38, resgnd.; sometime Dir. Federal Dept. of the Interior; Vice-Pres. of Fed. Council and Dir. Fed. Dept. of Finances 34-36, Pres. Swiss Confed. 36-38.
Berne.

Meyer, Aloyse; Luxemburg engineer; b. 83; ed. Aix-la-Chapelle Polytechnic.
Engineer S.A. des Aciéries Réunies de Burbach-Eich-Dudelange (ARBED) 03, Dir. of Works 10, Dir.-Gen. 20-; Pres. Luxemburg Chamber of Commerce; Pres.

Int. Steel Assn. (closed down in 39); imprisoned by Germans as hostage 44; liberated by Allied Armies 45; Pres. of the Conseil d'Administration de l'Arbed 46.
Luxemburg, Villa des Roses, 12 Bld. Royal.

Meyer, Eugene, LL.D., HON. LL.D. (Yale Univ. 32, Syracuse Univ. 34, Univ. of Calif. 42); American banker and publisher; b. 75; ed. California and Yale Univs.
Head Eugene Meyer, Jnr. and Co., N.Y. 01-17; with Advisory Comm. of Council of Nat. Defence and War Industries Board, mem. Nat. Cttee. on War Savings, Special Asst. to Sec. of War 17-18; Dir., later Man. Dir., War Finance Corpn. of U.S. 18-20 and 21-29; Federal Farm Loan Commr. 27-29; Gov. Federal Reserve Board 30-33; 1st Chair. Reconstruction Finance Corpn. Feb.-July 32; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41-42, Newspaper Indust. Advis. Cttee. of War Production 43-46; Vice-Chair. President Truman's Famine Emer. Cttee. 46; publisher *The Washington Post* 33-40, Ed. and pub. 40-46; Pres. and Dir. Winx Broadcasting Co. Wash., D.C. 44-46; Pres. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Wash., D.C. June-Dec. 46; Chair. Exec. Board *Washington Post* 47.
1337 "H" Street, N.W., Washington 4, D.C.

Meyer, Karl, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 85.
Prof. Medieval and Modern History Zürich Univ. and Federal Inst. of Technology.
Publs. *Blenio und Leventina von Barbarossa bis Heinrich VII* 11, *Die Capitanei von Locarno im Mittelalter* 16, *Die Urschweizer Befreiungstradition* 27, *Geographische Voraussetzungen der eidgenössischen Territorialbildung* 27, *Die Gründung der Eidgenossenschaft im Lichte der Urkunden und der Chroniken* 31, 3rd edn. 39, *Die Stadt Luzern von den Anfängen bis zum eidgenössischen Bund* 32, *Die mehrsprachige Schweiz* 38, *Les bases historiques de l'état national moderne* 39, *Der Ursprung der Eidgenossenschaft* 41, *Vom Eidgenössischen Freiheitswillem* 43.
Zürich, Susenbergstr. 55.

Meyer, Kurt H., D.PHIL.; Swiss chemist of German origin; b. 83; ed. Marburg, Freiburg, London and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. Munich Univ. 17; Dir. Badische Anilin und Soda-Fabrik (later I. G. Farbenindustrie A.G.) 21-32; Prof. of Chemistry Geneva Univ. 32-.
Publs. on organic chemistry; *Der Aufbau der hochpolymeren organischen Naturstoffe* (with H. Mark) 30, *Natural and Synthetic High Polymers, New York* 42.
Geneva, Genthod, Les Troiselles.

Meyer, Ludwig Friedrich, LL.D.; Swiss jurist and politician; b. 72; ed. Switzerland, Germany and France.
Solicitor; Col. of Swiss Army; Commander 12th Infantry Brigade 20-27; mem. Nat. Council 31-41; fmr. Pres. Lucerne City Council.
Zinggeneck, Lucerne.

Meyer, Stefan, PH.D.; Austrian physicist and radiologist; b. 72; ed. Vienna and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Vienna Univ. 97, Lecturer 00 and Prof. 05; Dir. Inst. for Radiology since 10; mem. Vienna and Göteborg Scientific Acads.; Pres. Cttee. on Radium Standards; Curator of Inst. of Radium Research in Vienna 46.
Publs. *Radioactivity* 16, and *Lehrbuch der Physik* 28 (with E. Schweidler); and more than 160 papers on physics.
Lindaustrasse 7, Bad Ischl, Upper Austria.

Meyer, Wilhelm Joseph, HP.D.; Swiss historian; b. 84.
Pres. Swiss Soc. for Bibliophily; Vice-Dir. Swiss Nat. Library, Berne; Editor *Le Collectionneur Suisse.*
Publs. *Der Chronist Werner Steiner* 10, *Zuger Geschichtsschreibung in der neueren Zeit* 14, *Auf der Grenzwache 1870/71* 15, *Bibliographie zur Geschichte des Kantons Bern* 18-24, *Bibliographie der Schweizergeschichte* 28-34, *Bibliographie des Incunables suisses* 31.
Berne, Klaraweg 35.

Meyerhold, Vsevolod Emilievich; Soviet theatrical producer; b. 74.
"People's Artist of the Republic"; mem. Communist Party; Actor in the Moscow Art Theatre 98; began career as producer in the "Fellowship of the New Drama" which he founded 02; founded the State Theatre bearing his name, Dir. 20-38; founder, Dir. and Prof. State Theatrical School 21-, and Scientific Laboratory 33-.
Publs. *On the Theatre* 13, *Reconstruction of the Theatre* 30.

Meyerson, Ignace, SC.D.; French psychologist.
Gen. Sec. Féd. des Sociétés Françaises des Sciences Philosophiques, Historiques, Philologiques et Juridiques; Vice-Pres. Société Française de Psychologie; Asst. Dir. École des Hautes Études at Sorbonne and Asst. Prof. Faculty Letters; Gen. Sec. *Journal de Psychologie*; fmr. Asst. Editor *British Journal of Educational Psychology.*
Ablon (Seine et Oise), 20*bis* rue des Noyers.

Meynell, Sir Francis, Kt., R.D.I.; British writer, publicist, book designer and publisher; b. 91; ed. Downside and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Dir. *Daily Herald* 18-20; founder Nonesuch Press; Dir. Mather and Crowther; contrib. to *Encyclopædia Britannica, Manchester Guardian, News Chronicle,* etc.; Adviser on Consumer Needs, Bd. of Trade 41; mem. Council of Indus. Design 44; knighted 45.
Publs. *The Typography of Advertisements* 29, *Fifteen Poems* 44, *English Printed Books* 46.
19 Cliveden Place, London, S.W.1.

Meynell, Laurence W.; British writer; b. 99; ed. St. Edmund's Coll.
Fmr. schoolmaster, land agent; served with R.A.F.
Publs. *Blue Feather* 28, *On the Night of the 18th* 36, *The Door in the Wall* 36, *The Dandy* 38, *The Hut* 38, *Dark Square* 40, *Strange Landing* 46, *The Evil Hour* 47; and under pseudonym Robert Eton *The Pattern* 34, *The Bus Leaves for the Village* 36, *Palace Pier* 38, *The Legacy* 39, *The Faithful Years, The Corner of Paradise Place, St. Lynn's Advertiser* 46.
Lime Tree Cottage, Great Kingshill, Bucks.

Meynell, Viola (Mrs. John Dallyn); British writer.
Publs. *Second Marriage, A Girl Adoring, Alice Meynell, a Memoir, The Frozen Ocean* (poems), *Kissing The Rod, An Anthology of Nature Poetry* (Editor), *Friends of a Lifetime* (Editor), *Letters of J. M. Barrie* (Editor), *Collected Short Stories.*
Greatham, Pulborough, Sussex.

Meynen, Johannes; Dutch politician; b. 01; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Mobilised 39, and promoted on entering the service of munitions dept. of the Min. of Defence; demobilised after the capitulation and joined Philips at Eindhoven; during the occupation participated in various kinds of underground work; promoted Major and commanded resistance forces; apptd. by Prince Bernhard to form resistance units conforming with Shaef orders; apptd. by Min. de Quay Deputy Sec.-Gen. War Min. with rank of Colonel; Min. of War in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46.
The Hague.

Miaja, Gen. José; Spanish officer; b. 78; ed. Toledo Infantry School.
Col. 31, Gen. 32; Chief of Madrid Div. and Min. for War 36; took charge of Madrid Defences 36; Catholic.
Mexico City.

Mian, Hon. Abdul Rashid, B.A., M.A.; Indian lawyer; b. 89; ed. Christian Coll. Lahore, Christ's Coll. Cambridge.

Practised law at Lahore 13-33; Asst. Legal Remembrancer 25; Govt. Advocate, Punjab 27, 29, 30; Temporary Judge Lahore High Court, Puisne Judge April 37-.
16 Masson Road, Lahore.

Miaskovsky, Nickolai I.; Soviet musician; b. 81; ed. St. Petersburg and Coll. for Military Engineering.
Entered Sappers Battalion of Imperial Army, resgnd. commission 07; entered St. Petersburg Conservatoire and studied under Rimsky Korsakov, Anatol Liddov and Josef Vitol; rejoined Army 14-17; joined Moscow Gen. Staff 21; apptd. Prof. Moscow Conservatoire 21. Compositions include: four sonatas, numerous pieces for the pianoforte, several symphonies, symphonic poems, *Silence* and *Alastor* (Shelley), Eighth Symphony 25, Twelfth *Kolkhosz* Symphony, The Sixteenth Symphony with Funeral March, awarded Stalin Prize for his 21st Symphony, 22nd Symphonic Ballad, 23rd Symphonic Suite on Kabardino Balkarsk themes, string quartets and patriotic songs.
c/o Moscow Conservatoire, Moscow.

Micescu, Istrate; Rumanian jurist and politician; b. 82.
Prof. of Civil Law Bucharest Univ.; Min. of Justice 37; Pres. Bar Asscn. 34-37; drafted new constitution 38.
Bucharest.

Michael, King of Rumania; b. 21.
Son of King Carol II; King of Rumania under a regency 27-30, when his father was recalled and ascended the throne; succeeded to throne on abdication of King Carol, Sept. 40.
Bucharest, Royal Palace.

Michaëlis, Karin (Mrs.); Danish novelist and short-story writer; b. 72.
Publs. more than 50 books, including *Hojt Spil* 98, *Fattige i Aanden* 01, *Barnet* (translated into 14 languages) 01, *Lillemar* (into 20 languages) 02, *Gyda* 04, *Ghettoens Blomst* 07, *Tro som Guld* 09, *Den farlige Alder* (*The Dangerous Age*) 10, *Elsie Lindtner* 14, *Weiter Leben* 15, *Don Juan efter Doden* 19, *Lille Lognerske* 25, *Perlerne* 27, *Bibi i Danmark* 29, *Hjertets Vagabond* 30, *Mor* (Mother) 34; children's books including *Bibi* (6 vols.).

Michailow, Nicola; Bulgarian painter; b. 76; ed. Munich Acad. and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Portrait-painter; mem. State Service 01-10, and Court-Painter to the King; has worked in Berlin since 10.
Works include: Portraits of Tsar Ferdinand and his family, Kaiser Wilhelm II, Charles Curtis, Mussolini, Hitler, Hindenburg, Prince Carl of Sweden, Joseph Goebbels, and many others.
Publ. *Nicola Michailow* (with 239 plates), published by Ministry of Public Instruction Sofia 26.

Michalopoulos, André, C.B.E., F.R.S.A., M.A.; Greek administrator; b. 97; ed. Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Civil Gov. North Aegean Islands 18-20; Gov. of Corfu 24-25; Dir. banking and industrial corpns. Greece 25-41; Pres. Anglo-Hellenic League Athens 35-41; Under-Sec. of State for Information, Greek Govt. in London 41-43; Min. Plenipotentiary on mission to U.S.A. 45-46.
Publ. *Greek Fire* 43.
11 East 77th Street, New York 21, N.Y., U.S.A.

Michalowski, Jerzy, LL.B.; Polish diplomatist; b. 09; ed. Univ. of Warsaw.
Asst. in Polish Inst. of Social Affairs 33-36; Dir. of Polish Workers' Housing Organisation 36-39; Chief of Housing Dept. of Warsaw City Council 45; Counsellor of Polish Embassy in London Oct. 45-March 46; Deputy Del. of Poland to U.N. March to Nov. 46; Ambassador of Republic of Poland to Court of St. James Nov. 46-; mem. Polish Socialist Party.
Publs. *Unemployment of Polish Peasants* 34, *Housing Problems in Poland* (published by L. of N.) 35.
47 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Michaud, Hon. Joseph E., P.C., B.A., LL.D., K.C.; Canadian politician; b. 88; ed. Dalhousie and Laval Univs.
Barrister 14; K.C. 35; mem. New Brunswick Hydro-Electric Electric Comm. 22-25; mem. New Brunswick Legislature 17-33; mem. Dominion Parl. 33-; Dominion Min. for Fisheries 35, for Transport 42-; Chief Justice King's Bench Div. of Supreme Court New Brunswick Apl. 45-.
Fredericton, N.B.

Michiels, Jonkheer van Verduynen; Dutch diplomatist; b. 85.
Fmr. Head Diplomatic Dept. Foreign Office; Min. to Czechoslovakia 20-23; Min. to Great Britain 39-42, Ambassador 42-; Min. without Portfolio 42-45.
Royal Netherlands Embassy, London.

Michoff, Nicolas V.; Bulgarian bibliographer; b. 77; ed. Geneva and Brussels Univs.
Scientific bibliographer; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Sciences; fmr. Asst. Dir. of Bulgarian Nat. Library.
Publs. *Sources bibliographiques sur l'histoire de la Turquie et de la Bulgarie* (4 vols.), *La population de la Turquie et de la Bulgarie* (4 vols.), *Contribution à l'histoire du Commerce bulgare* (2 vols.), *La Bulgarie et son peuple d'après les témoignages étrangers, Bulgarien und die Bulgaren im Urteil des Auslandes, Bibliographie der articles de périodiques allemands, anglais, francais et italiens sur la Turquie et la Bulgarie, Sofia do osvoboj-denieto.*
Sofia, 15-a, Tzar Krum.

Middeldorf, Ulrich Alexander, PH.D.; German art historian; b. 01; ed. Giessen, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Fellow Kunsthistorisches Inst. Florence 26; Curator 28-35; Asst. Prof. of Art Chicago Univ. 35-38, Associate Prof. and Acting Chair. Dept. of Art 38-40, Associate Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Art 40-41, Prof. and Chair. Dept. 41-; Hon. Curator of Sculpture Chicago Art Inst.; Dir. Coll. Art Assen. of America (Pres. 39-40); mem. Editorial Board *Art in America*, Business Board *Art Bulletin*; Dir. Hyde Park Art Centre, Chicago, Pres. 42-44; Dir. South Side Community Art Centre Chicago; Dir. Chicago Univ. Renaissance Soc., Med. Acad. America; mem. American Assen. Museums.
Publ. *Old Master Drawings in the Art Institute of Chicago* 41, Catalogue of Morgenroth Collection of Italian Medals and Plaquettes (with O. Goetz) 44, *Raphael's Drawings*, New York 45.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Middlebush, Frederick Arnold, LL.D. (Knox Coll., Hope Coll., Washington Univ.); President of the University of Missouri; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Schoolteacher 08-09 and 11-12; Instructor in History and Political Science Knox Coll. 15-16; Asst. Prof. 16-17, Prof. 18-22; research work in London, The Hague and Paris 20-21, in Geneva 31-32; Assoc. Prof. of Political Science and Public Law Univ. of Missouri 22-23, Prof. 23-; Acting Dean School of Business and Public Administration 25-26, Dean 26-35; Pres. of Univ. July 35-; Visiting Prof. Stanford Univ., Summer 27; mem. Board of Trustees Carnegie Foundation 37-; Second Vice-Pres. American Political Science Assen. 42; mem. Board of Eds. *American Political Science Review* 32-34; Vice-Pres. Nat. Assen. of State Univs. 43; Chair. Board of Visitors, Naval Acad., Annapolis 46-47.
Publs. (Ed.) *The Dispatches of Thomas Chudleigh and Thomas Plott* 1681-1685 26; (with Chesney Hill) *Elements of International Relations.*
Francis Quadrangle, Columbia, Mo.

Middleton, Baron; **Michael Guy Percival Willoughby,** Bt., M.C.; British company director; b. 87.
Chair. Yorkshire Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. London and Provincial Marine and Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Royal

Agricultural Hall Co. Ltd., Thirsk Race Co. Ltd., Birdsall Estates Ltd., Guarantee Society Ltd., Malton Investment Trust Ltd., Nat. Safe Deposit and Trustee Co. Ltd.; Chair. Counties Pig Finance Co. Ltd.
Birdsall House, Malton, Yorks.

Middleton, Jesse Edgar; Canadian journalist and author; b. 72; ed. Ottawa Normal School.
Quebec correspondent *Montreal Herald* and mem. staff *Quebec Chronicle* 99-03; mem. staff *Toronto News* 04-18; now mem. staff *Saturday Night*.
Publs. *Sea-Dogs and Men-at-Arms* 18, *The Municipality of Toronto: a History* 23, *The Romance of Ontario* 31, *Toronto's Hundred Years* 34; novels: *Green Plush* 34, *The Clever Ones* 36, *Green Fields Afar* 47.
19 Dunblaine Avenue, Toronto.

Middleton, William Shainline, M.D.; American professor of medicine; b. 90; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Intern Philadelphia Gen. Hospital 11-12; Instructor Clinical Medicine Univ. of Wisconsin 12-15, Asst. Prof. Clinical Medicine 15-25, Assoc. Prof. Medicine 25-33, Prof. 33-; Assoc. Physician Wisconsin Gen. Hospital 25-35, Physician 35-; Galens Visiting Prof. Medicine Univ. of Michigan 40; Lieut. and Capt. M.O.R.C., U.S. Army with B.E.F. and A.E.F. France 17-19; Lieut.-Col. and Col. Medical Corps, U.S. Army 42-45; Chief Consultant in Medicine E.T.O.; Legion of Merit; Croix de Guerre; Fellow Royal Coll. Physicians (London); foreign hon. mem. Assen. Physicians Great Britain and Ireland; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc. Medicine; hon. mem. Asociación Médica de Puerto Rico, Honolulu Co. Med. Soc.; foreign corresp. mem. Sociedad de Medicina Interna de Buenos Aires; Hon. Sc.D. from Pennsylvania Univ.
Publs. on Clinical Medicine, Medical Research, History of Medicine.
2114 Adams Street, Masison 5, Wisconsin, U.S.A.

Midgley, Rt. Hon. Harry Cassidy, P.C., J.P., M.P.; Northern Ireland trade union official and politician; b. 93; ed. Public Elementary School, Belfast.
Served apprenticeship as joiner in a Belfast shipyard; served with Royal Engineers in France in first World War 14-18; became Trade Union organiser 19; Labour candidate for West Belfast 23 and 24; mem. of Belfast Corpn. 25; Alderman 29; M.P. (Northern Ireland) 33-38 and 41-; Min. of Public Security 43-44; Min. of Labour 44-45, resgnd; Chair. Commonwealth Labour Party; Area Organiser, Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers (fmrly Nat. Union of Distributive and Allied Workers).
Publs. *Thoughts from Flanders* (poems), and many pamphlets.
232 Duncairn Gardens, Belfast.

Midttun, Olav; Norwegian philologist; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Lecturer Norwegian Language and Literature Oslo Univ. 17-33; Chair. Norwegian Youth Assen. 19-26; Dir.-Gen. Programmes Norwegian State Broadcasting 33-40, and 45-47; Prof. of Ny Norsk, Oslo Univ. 47-; Ed. *Syn og Segn.*
Staboekk, pr. Oslo.

Miedzinski Bogusław; Polish politician and journalist; b. 91; ed. Lwów Polytechnic and Cracow Agricultural School.
Served in Polish Legions; Colonel of General Staff; Deputy 22; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 27-29; fmr. Vice-Pres. of Parliament; Joint-Editor *Gazeta Polska* until 38, resigned; Pres. Senate 38.

Mielziner, Jo; American artist and designer; b. France 01; ed. Pennsylvania Acad.
Has designed settings and costumes for opera, ballet and numerous productions, including *The Guardsman, Strange Interlude, Wild Duck, The Barrets of Wimpole Street, On Your Toes, Dodsworth, Winterset, I Married an Angel, Boys from Syracuse, Knickerbocker Holiday, High Tor, Abe Lincoln in Illinois, Annie Get Your Gun, Finian's Rainbow, Dream Girl, The Glass Menagerie, Happy Birthday, Carousel*; Hon. Doctorate of Fine Arts, Fordan's Univ. 47; camouflage specialist; Major U.S.A.A.F. 42-.
1430 Broadway, New York 18, N.Y.

Mieville, Sir Eric Charles, K.C.I.E., K.C.V.O., C.S.I., C.M.G.; British diplomatist and court official; b. 96; ed. St. Paul's School.
Private Sec. to British Mins. in Peiping 20-27; Sec. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 27-31; Private Sec. to Viceroy of India 31-36; Sec. to Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. of India 35-36; apptd. Sec. to Duke of Kent on nomination as Gov.-Gen. of Australia 39; Asst. Sec. to King George VI 36-45; entered private business 46; Senior Mem. of Viceroy of India's Staff Feb. 47-.

Mifsud Bonnici, Carmelo, LL.D., M.L.A.; Maltese publicist and politician; b. 97; ed. Lyceum and Univ. of Malta.
Barrister; Students' rep. in Nat. Assembly for drafting Constitution 19; founded dailies *Il Poplu* and *Mid-day Views*; Min. for the Treasury and Police 26-27 and 32; Gen. Sec. Maltese Nationalist Party; mem. Del to London 32; mem. Exec. Council 37; Prof. of History of Maltese Legislation Royal Malta Univ. 38.
Publs. *The Dockyard Question, The Language Question, La Passione di Malta, I Canti della Patria* 19, *The Soul of the Maltese Nation* 30, *Il Comune di Malta* 35, *Stato e Chiesa in Malta* 35, *Dal mio cuore al Mondo* 35, *Il Corporativisimo Mediaevale Maltese* 37.
Malta, Cospicua, 18 Strada Cospicua.

Migeot, Jules Félix François; Belgian stockbroker; b. 98; ed. in the humanities and in accountancy.
Stockbroker since 24; chartered accountant 43-; First Vice-Pres. of Stock Exchange Brussels.
Publs. *L'Assainissement monétaire du Pays, Les Projets de Monsieur Gult, Les Projets du Gouvernement.*
19a avenue Marnisc, Brussels.

Mighell, Norman Rupert, C.M.G.; Australian Barrister-at-Law; b. 94; ed. Nudgee Coll., Brisbane, Queensland.
Admitted Solicitor, Queensland 18; Barrister 29; Chair. War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunal 29-35; Chair. Repatriation Comm. for Australia 35-41; Commonwealth Coal Commr. 41-46; Deputy High Commr. for Australia to the U.K. 46-.
Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Migot, Georges; French musician; b. 91.
Mem. Conseil Supérieur des Beaux-Arts de France, Conseil Supérieur de l'Enseignement du Conservatoire, and Comité de Propagande National pour la Musique; Musical Dir. Int. Society of Friends of French Music; Mem. Jury of American Foundation of French Thought and Art; Mem. Royal Acads. Bologna and Florence; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur, Croix de Guerre, Officer of Order of Polonia Restituta and of Crown of Italy.
Publs. Compositions for piano, piano and orchestra, organ, organ and orchestra, violin and piano, two violins, violin and orchestra, violin and 'cello, 'cello and piano, 'cello and organ, harp and orchestra, flute; chamber music (6 trios, 3 quartets); orchestral works: *Les Agrestides, Trois guirlandes sonores, Prélude, salut et danse, Prélude pour un poète*; many choral works; religious works: *Noel, Psaume XIX, Le sermon sur la Montagne, La Passion, L'Annonciation*; music for theatre: *Hagoromo* (lyrical and choreographical symphony), *Le Rossignol en amour* (chamber-opera), *Conte de Fées* (choreographical opera), *Saint Germain d'Auxerre* (oratorio for soloists and three choirs).
Paris VIII, 16 rue de Naples.

Miguens, Carlos, C.B.E., LL.D.; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Entered Diplomatic Service 17, attached Min. of Foreign Affairs; Sec. Asunción 20; 1st Sec. and Counsellor Embassy London 21-38; Chargé d'Affaires Rome Mar.-July 38; Min. to Sweden 38.

Mihalache, Ion; Rumanian politician; b. 82.
Village schoolmaster 01-30; Peasant Party Deputy 19-; after union of Transylvanian Nat. Party with Peasant Party became Vice-Pres. of new Nat. Peasant Party and its Pres. 33; Min. of Agriculture and Domains Vaida-Voevod Cabinet 19-20, Maniu Cabinet 28-30, of Interior in Mironescu Cabinet 30-31, in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet Aug.-Oct. 32, in Maniu Cabinet Oct. 32-Jan. 33; Ed. *Tărănismul* (The Peasantry); arrested July 47; sentenced to hard labour for life Nov. 47.

Mikecz, Ödön, LL.D.; Hungarian lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Budapest and Heidelberg.
Fmrly. attached to admin. staff County of Szabolcs, later Advocate Nyiregháza; Sheriff County of Szabolcs 33; Chief Press Dept. Office of the Prime Min. 35; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Interior 36, Min. of Justice 37; Minister of Justice 37-38; co-author Jewish Laws 38; mem. Party of Nat. Unity; mem. Upper House.
Budapest VII, Madách Irme ut 1.

Mikkelsen, Ejnar, Capt.; Danish explorer; b. 80.
Went to sea at age of 14; mem. expedition to East Greenland 00; mem. Baldwin-Ziegler Polar expedition 01-03; Chief Officer Int. Hydrographic expedition to North Atlantic 03-04; Commander Anglo-American expedition to North Alaska 06-08, expedition to North-East Greenland 09-12, expedition for founding Eskimo settlement in Scoresbysamd 24, experimental fishing cruise to West Greenland 25 and expedition to East Greenland 32; Man. Faroe Whaling Co. 27-30; Insp.-Gen. of East Greenland 34-; Knight of Dannebrog; Officer of the Legion of Honour; awarded medals of Danish, British, French, Belgian and other Geographical Societies.
Publs. *Conquering the Arctic Ice* 08, *Lost in the Arctic* (editions in 11 languages) 13, *Frozen Justice* (editions in 6 languages) 20, *De Ostgrönlandske Eskimoers Historie* 34, *The East Greenlanders Possibilities of Existence* 47; and works on Greenland.
Charlottenlund, Vilhelmshaabsvej 6.

Mikolajczyk, Stanislaw; Polish politician; b. 01.
Served Polish-Russian War 19; Polish Peasant Party mem. Seym 30-35; fmr. Vice-Pres. Party, later Pres.; Acting Vice-Pres. Polish Nat. Council London to 41; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. for Home Affairs 41-43; Prime Min. July 43-Nov. 44, resgnd.; Vice-Premier in Osubka Morawski's Govt. June 45-47; left Poland Oct. 47.

Mikoyan, Anastasiy Ivanovich; Soviet politician; b. 95.
Mem. Communist Party 15-; a leading Party organiser in Baku October 17; on Soviet defeat in 18 he was imprisoned, but freed 19; organised general strike in Baku; was jailed, escaped; was rearrested and deported to Georgia; escaped again and returned to Baku; after Soviet victory held various positions in the Caucasus; mem. Central Cttee .of the Communist Party; Candidate for Politburo 26-34, mem. 34-; People's Commissar for Supplies 31-34 and for the Food Industry 34-Jan. 38; mem. Council of Labour and Defence; Min. for Foreign Trade; participated British and American Missions Moscow; mem. Cttee. of State Defence 42-; Vice Chair. Council of People's Commissars, and mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Areas; awarded Order of Lenin, title Hero of Socialist Labour and Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal 43.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Mikusch-Buchberg, Dagobert von; German writer; b. 74.
Publs. *Gasi Mustafa Kemal* 29, *Muhammed, Tragödie des Erfolgs* 32, *Cecil Rhodes* 35, *Wassmuss, der deutsche Lawrence* 37, *Florian Geyer* 39, *König Ibn Sa'ud, Das Werden eines Staates* 42; translated works by T. E. Lawrence, H. Lamb, Richard Aldington, Winston Churchill, Deneys Reitz, Franklin Roosevelt, Elizabeth Russell, Kipling, Karl Baarslag, Lloyd George, Etherton and Barlow, Marjorie Juta, S. Rogerson, etc.
Berlin-Charlottenburg, Giesebrechtstr. 17.

Milanović, Vladimir; Yugoslav politician.
Min. to Switzerland 39, to Bulgaria 40-41; Sec.-Gen. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-44; Yugoslav Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 44-45.

Milch, Erhard, Marshal; German officer; b. 92; ed. Königsberg Univ. and Danzig Technical High School.
Army Pilot 15; Flight-Gen.; civil aviator 20-, in forefront of German aviation 26-; Sec. of State in Air Min. 33; Lieut.-Gen. of Air Force 35; Gen. 36; Chief of Air Staff 38; Chair. Deutsche Lufthansa; arrested by Allies 45; sentenced by American mil. Court at Nuremberg to life imprisonment on charges of having been involved in deportation of slave labour April 47.

Milčić, Milivoje; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Moscow Acad. Oriental Languages.
Entered Serbian Min. Foreign Affairs 12; Sec. Yugoslav Legation Sofia 21-26, Scutari 27-32; Counsellor Min. Foreign Affairs 32-37; Consul-Gen. Tirana 37-41; Dir. Consular Dept., Yugoslav Min. Foreign Affairs in London 41.

Mildbraed, Johannes, PH.D.; German botanist; b. 79; ed. Berlin Univ.
Asst. 03, Curator 13- and Prof. 19- Berlin Botanical Museum; Botanist Duke Adolf Friedrich of Mecklenburg's first expedition to Africa 07-08, second expedition 10-11; charged by Colonial Office to conduct expedition to the Cameroons 13-15; research in Forest Botany, Cameroons 28.
Publs. *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse Deutsche Zentral Africa Expedition 1907-1908* (Vol. 11) *Botanik* 14, *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse Zweite Deutsche Zentral Afrika Expedition* 22, *Vegetationsverhältnisse Nordkameruns* (in Engler's *Botanische Jahrbücher*) 32.
Berlin-Dahlem, Botanical Museum.

Miles, Lieut.-Gen. Charles George Norman, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 84; ed. Toowoomba and Brisbane Grammar Schools.
Served Great War 14-18; Commandant Royal Military Coll. of Australia 35-39; A.D.C. to the King 36-40; Adjutant-Gen. to Australian Forces 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding Eastern Command 40-41.
24 Hopetown Avenue, Vaucluse, N.S.W.

Miles, Vice-Admiral Sir Geoffrey John Audley, K.C.B.; British Naval officer; b. 90; ed. Bedford and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Midshipman 06; specialised in navigation and graduated Royal Naval Staff Coll.; commanded 1st minesweeping Flotilla 31-32; Deputy Dir. Staff Coll. 33-35; commanded 3rd Destroyer Flotilla 35-37; Dir. Tactical School 37-39; commanded H.M.S. *Nelson* 39-41; Head. Mil. Mission to Moscow 41-43; Chief Royal Indian Navy 46-.
St. James' Club, Picadilly, London, W.1.

Miles, Maj.-Gen. Sherman, B.S., D.S.M.; American officer; b. 82; ed. Westminster School and West Post.
2nd Lieut. Cavalry 05; 1st Lieut. Field Artillery 07, Capt. 08, temp. Major, Lieut.-Col. 17-20, Lieut.-Col. 29, Col. 35, Brig.-Gen. 39, Major-Gen. 42; Military Attaché Balkans 12-14, Russia 14-16; attached American Peace Comm. 18-19; Military Attaché Turkey 23-25, Great

Britain 39-40; Officer Commanding 1st Service Commd. 40-, retd. 46.
Publs. *Notes on Gallipoli Campaign* 15; various articles.
Somerset Club, Boston, Mass.

Milford, Sir Humphrey Sumner, Kt., M.A., HON. D.LITT.; British publisher; b. 77; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. to Sec., Dels. of Clarendon Press, Oxford 00-06, London 06; Pres. Publishers' Assn. of Great Britain and Ireland 19-21; Dir. Oxford Univ. Press 13-45; knighted Jan. 36.
Publs. *The Oxford Book of Regency Verse* (Joint Editor). Editions of Cowper's and Leigh Hunt's poems in the Oxford Poets series.
The White House, Drayton St. Leonard, Oxford.

Milhaud, Albert; French politician; b. 71.
Fmr. Gen. Sec. Republican-Radical and Radical Socialist Party; Chief of Cabinet to Min. of Commerce 10 and Min. Labour 14; Dir. French Works abroad at Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-21; Radical-Socialist Deputy for Hérault 24-28; fmr. Vice-Pres. of Comm. of Foreign Affairs.
Publs. *La question d'Occident, La lutte des classes à travers l'histoire et la politique, La réconstruction du monde* 24.
Paris II, 17 rue de Valois.

Milhaud, Darius; French composer; b. 92; ed. Paris Conservatoire.
One of pioneers of modern music; mem. "Group of Six."
Works include: *Le Boeuf sur le Toit* (ballet) 19, *L'Homme et son désir* (ballet), *La Brébis égarée* (opera) 15, *La Création du Monde* (ballet) 23, *Salade* (ballet), *Le Train Bleu* (ballet) 24, *Les Malheurs d'Orphée, L'Enlèvement d'Euvope, Le Pauvre Matelot, Maximilien, La Délivrance de Thésée, Christophe Colomb, Médée* (operas), *L'Orestie d'Eschyle, Les poèmes juifs* 16, *Suites* for orchestra 18, *Ballade, Sérénade, Le Carnaval d'Aix, Saudades do Brazil, Printemps;* nine String Quartets, nine Sonatas, *The Beloved Vagabond* (film), *Cortège Funèbre.*
Mills College, Oakland, Calif.

Milhaud, Edgard, LITT.D.; French economist; b. 73; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Geneva Univ. 02-; Dir. Economic Dept. I.L.O., Dir. Int. Enquiry into Production 20-33, Pres. Belgo-Luxembourg Arbitral Tribunal 26-29; Editor *Annales de l' Economie Collective* 08, Editor English edn. 25-; fmr. mem. French Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.).
Publs. *La Démocratie socialiste allemande* 03, *Le rachat des chemins de fer* 04, *L'Imposition de la rente* 08, *Du droit de la force à la force du droit* 15, *La Société des Nations* 18, *Plus Jamais! L'Organisation de la Paix* 19, *La marche au socialisme* 20, *Les Fermiers Généraux du Rail* 20, *Trève de l'Or et Clearing International* 33 (English edn. *A Gold Truce*), *Le chèque—compensation international devant l'opinion* 36.
Geneva, 14 Bld. des Tranchées.

Milićević, Dragan, B.A. (Oxon.); Yugoslav economist; b. 95.
Mem. staff British Trade Corpn. Belgrade 20-21; Sec. Skoplje Chamber of Commerce and Industry 21-24; Sec. Belgrade Chamber of Industry 24-; Sec. Railway Rates Cttee. 25-31, mem. Cttee. 32-; Gen. Sec. Union of Mining Enterprises in Yugoslavia Belgrade 30-33; Gen. Sec. Yugoslav-Czechoslovak Economic Chamber 35-37; mem. Central Opium Board of L.N.; mem. Board Fed. of Yugoslav Co-operative Unions and Board of Serbian Agrarian Co-operative Societies; Pres. Serbian Agrarian Co-operative Wholesale Society; arrested by Gestapo 42.

Mill, Hugh Robert, D.SC., LL.D.; British geographer; b. 61; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Engaged in oceanographical research 84-90; Recorder Section E, British Assn. 93-99, Pres. 01; Univ. Extension Lecturer 87-04; Librarian Royal Geographical Society 92-00, Vice-Pres. 27-31; Dir. British Rainfall Organisation 01-19; rainfall expert to Metropolitan Water Board 06-19; Hon. Sec. 02-06, Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 07-09; Pres. Geographical Assn. 32; hon. mem. Geographical Societies Berlin, Vienna, Leningrad, Göteborg Literary and Scientific Society, German Acad. Naturalists Halle, Instn. Water Engineers London; awarded Makdougall-Brisbane medal Royal Society Edinburgh 94, Victoria Research Medal Royal Geographical Society 15, Symons Medal Royal Meteorological Society 18, Gold Medal Royal Scottish Geographical Society 23, Cullum Medal American Geographical Society 29.
Publs. *Realm of Nature* 92, *Siege of the South Pole* 05, *Life of Sir Ernest Shackleton* 23, *Record of the Royal Geographical Society* 30, *Life Interests of a Geographer, an Experiment in Autobiography,* privately issued 45.
Hill Crest, Dormans Park, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Millar, Henry J.; Irish banker; b. 78; ed. Dublin Univ.
Dir. Bank of Ireland, Governor 30-32; fmr. Pres. Inst. of Bankers; Chair. A. Millar & Co. Ltd.; Dir. Commercial Buildings Co.
Seacroft, Killiney, Co. Dublin.

Millar, John Rutherford; American industrialist; b. 87; ed. Alameda, Calif., and Manchester Univ. Technical Coll. (England).
Asst. to Supt. Calif. Cotton Mills Co. Oakland 09, later Gen. Man., Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. 25-28; Pres. Calif. Manufacturers Assn., Nat. Automotive Fibres Inc.; Dir. Michigan Manufacturers Assn.; Chair. Board Calif. Cotton Mills Co.; Dir. Arizona Flax Textiles.
1 Newlands Circle, Reno, Nevada.

Millay, Edna St. Vincent (Mrs. E. J. Boissevain), LITT.D., L.H.D.; American poet; b. 92; ed. Vassar Coll.
Awarded Pulitzer Prize for Verse 22; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers, American Acad. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Renascence and Other Poems* 17, *Figs from Thistles* 20, *Second April* 21, *The Lamp and the Bell* 21, *Aria da Capo* 21, *The Harp Weaver* 23, *The King's Henchman* 27, *The Buck in the Snow* 28, *Poems* 29, *Fatal Interview* 31, *The Princess Marries the Page* 32, *Wine from these Grapes* 34, *Flowers of Evil* (trans. from French of Charles Baudelaire, with George Dillon) 36, *Conversation at Midnight* 37, *Huntsman, What Quarry?* 39, *Make Bright the Arrows* 40, *Collected Sonnets* 41, *Collected Lyrics* 42.
c/o Harper Bros., 49 East 33rd Street, New York City.

Miller, Archibald Elliot Haswell, M.C., R.S.W.; British artist; b. 87; ed. Glasgow School of Art, Royal Acad. Munich and Paris, Berlin and Vienna.
Asst. Prof. Glasgow School of Art 10-14 and 19-30; served with Highland Light Infantry Egypt, Palestine, France 14-19, and with Intelligence Corps 39-45; Keeper Nat. Galleries of Scotland 30-; Sec. Royal Fine Art Comm. for Scotland 30-; Sec. Nat. Bldgs. Record Scottish Council 45-; mem. Society of Mural Decorators and Painters in Tempera.
Works include paintings and drawings in Glasgow Art Gallery and Imperial War Museum, London, and Nat. Gallery of N.S.W.
32 Minto Street, Edinburgh.

Miller, Very Rev. Cletus Arthur; American ecclesiastic; b. 03; ed. St. Raphael School, Springfield, Ohio, Dayton Univ., Mt. St. Mary Seminary, Cincinnati, and Cincinnati Univ.
Papal Chamberlain; Chaplain The Fenwick; Prof. Elder High School 28-29; Chaplain Good Samaritan Hospital 29-30, Newman Club, Cincinnati Univ. 29-38,

Supt. St. Aloysius Orphanage 34-38; Dean Institutum Divi Thomæ 35-46 (all in Cincinnati); Pres. 46; Pastor Annunciation Church 44; mem. Board of Dirs. Newman Foundation, Athenæum of Ohio; mem. Board of Regents Institutum Divi Thomæ, Vice-Pres. and Treas. Institutum Divi Thomæ Foundation, Treas. Cancer Research Foundation; Degree Dr. Education 46.
1840 Madison Road, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Miller, Earl Joyce; American university professor and administrator; b. 92; ed. Simpson Coll. (A.B., LL.D.), and Univ. of Illinois (M.A., PH.D.).
Instructor Economics Univ. of Illinois 22-23; Asst. Prof. Economics Univ. of Calif. Los Angeles 23-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-31, Prof. 31-; Dean of Men 23-37, Dean of Undergraduates 37-47; Chair. West Coast Aircraft Cttee. of Nat. War Labour Board 43-45; Pres. Nat. Assen. of Deans and Advisors of Men 44-46.
Publs. *Workman's Representation in Industrial Government* 25.
405 Hilgard Ave., Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Miller, Edmund Morris, M.A., LITT.D.; Australian psychologist; b. 81; ed. Melbourne and Edinburgh Univs.
Lecturer 13-24; Prof. of Psychology and Philosophy 24-; Vice-Chancellor Tasmania Univ. 33-45; Dir. State Psychological Clinic 22-; Chair. Mental Deficiency Board 25-; Pres. Tasmanian Inst. for Blind, Deaf and Dumb 23-41; Chair. Public Library Board 23-43.
Publs. *Libraries and Education* 12, *Kant's Doctrine of Freedom* 13, *Basis of Freedom* 24, *Moral Law and the Highest Good* 28, *Australian Literature From Its Beginnings to 1935: a Descriptive and Bibliographical Survey* (2 vols.) 40.
The University, Hobart, Tasmania.

Miller, Emanuel, M.A., M.R.C.S., F.R.C.P., D.P.M., F.R.S.M.; British psychiatrist; ed. Cambridge and London Univs.
Hon. Psychiatrist and Dir. Child Guidance Unit West End Hospital for Nervous Diseases; Hon. Dir. East London Child Guidance Clinic; Co-Dir. Inst. for Scientific Treatment of Deliquency; Senior Physician Psychotherapy and Lecturer Maudsley Hospital; Fellow, Chair. Medical Section British Psychological Society; Lt.-Col. R.A.M.C.
Publs. *Types of Mind and Body* 27, *Modern Psychotherapy* 31, *Insomnia and Disorders of Sleep* 35, *Growing Child and its Problems* (Editor) 37, *Neurosis in War* (editor and part author) 40.
46 Wimpole Street, London, W.1.

Miller, Frederick Robert, M.A., M.B., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.C., F.R.C.P.; British physiologist; ed. Univs. of Toronto, Cornell, Munich, Strasburg, Oxford.
Asst. in Physiology, Cornell Univ. 03-05; Demonstrator of Physiology, Univ. of Toronto 07-10; Lecturer in Physiology, McGill Univ. 12-14; Prof. of Physiology, Univ. of Western Ontario 14-; Research Prof. 46.
Publs. Papers in physiological and neurological journals; subjects: nerve muscle, salivary secretion, cardio-inhibitory centre, deglutition, vomiting mechanism, cerebellum, reflex physiology, electrophysiology, acetylcholine effects.
Medical School, University of Western Ontario, London, Canada.

Miller, Frieda S., A.B.; American civil servant; ed. Milwaukee-Downer Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Dir. Div. of Women in Industry and Minimum Wage N.Y. Dept. of Labour 21; secured passage of N.Y. State Minimum Wage Law for Women and Minors 33; Industrial Commr. N.Y. 38-43; Special Asst. to U.S. Ambassador in U.K. 43-44; Dir. Women's Bureau of U.S. Dept. of Labour Aug. 44-; Official Del. to Conf. of I.L.O. 36, 38, Alternate Del. 41, Technical Adviser 44; Official Del. Inter-American Regional Conf. I.L.O. Santiago 35; Govt. rep. Conf. Del. on Constitutional Questions I.L.O. London 46; Adviser to U.S. Del. Gen. Assembly of U.N. London 46; Govt. mem. 98th session of Governing Body I.L.O. Montreal 46; Substitute Govt. rep. 99th session 46, ditto 101st session; mem. Consultative Cttee. on Women's Work I.L.O.
Department of Labour, Washington, D.C.

Miller, Gerrit S., Jnr.; American zoologist; b. 69; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Curator of Mammals U.S. Nat. Museum 98-09, Curator 09-40, Associate in Biology 41-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *The Families and Genera of Bats, Catalogue of the Land Mammals of Western Europe in the British Museum, List of North American Recent Mammals,* and numerous monographs on mammalian taxonomy and distribution.
U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.

Miller, Gilbert Heron; American theatrical manager and producer; b. 84.
Fmr. actor; has staged nearly 100 plays since 16.
Presentations include: *The Last of Mrs. Cheyney* 25, *The Play's the Thing* 28, *Berkeley Square* 29, *Strange Interlude* 31, *The Late Christopher Bean* 33, *Reunion in Vienna* 34, *Tovarich* 35, *Victoria Regina* (New York) 35, *Pride and Prejudice* 36, *Victoria Regina* (London) 37, *The Woman* (London) 39, *Ladies in Retirement* (New York) 40, *Harriet* (New York) 43, *Dear Ruth* (London) 46.
St. James' Theatre, King Street, London, S.W.1.

Miller, H. Eric; British business man; b. 82; ed. Darlington and Leipzig.
Chair. Int. Rubber Research Board; Dir. Harrisons and Crosfield Ltd. 08- and Chair. 24-; co-opted mem. Port of London Authority; Chair. various tropical plantation companies.
1-4 Great Tower Street, London, E.C.3.

Miller, Hunter, LL.B., LL.M., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 75; ed. New York Law School.
Special Asst. State Dept. 17; mem. Inquiry which prepared data for Peace Conf. 17-18; Legal Adviser to American Comm. to Negotiate Peace 18-19; joint draughtsman of Covenant of L.N.; Counsel to German Govt. on Upper Silesian question 21; Editor of Treaties in State Dept. 29; Historical Adviser to Dept. State 31, Editor Treaties 38-. Democrat.
Publs. *Secret Statutes of the U.S.* 18, *Reservations to Treaties* 18, *International Relations of Labour* 21, *My Diary at the Conference of Paris with Documents* 24-26, *The Geneva Protocol* 25, *The Drafting of the Covenant* (2 vols.) 27, *The Peace Pact of Paris* 28, *What Really Happened at Paris* (co-author) 21, *Treaties and Other International Acts of the United States of America* (Editor) 31-.
Craiglands, R.M.D. 1, Victoria, British Columbia.

Miller, James Alexander, M.D., HON.SC.D., HON.D.P.H.; American physician; b. 74; ed. Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Practised in New York since 99; Prof. of Clinical Medicine Columbia Univ. 13-; Alumni Trustee 45; Consultant Tuberculosis Div. of Bellevue Hospital; Mem. Board of Trustees N.Y. Acad. of Medicine 35, Pres. 37; mem. American Medical Assen.
133 East 64th Street, New York City.

Miller, James Roscoe; American professor of medicine; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Utah (A.B.), and Northwestern Univ. (M.D., M..S).
Asst. Prof. of Medicine Northwestern Univ. Med. School 39-41, Assoc. Prof. 41-, Asst. Dean 33-41, Dean 41-; Pres.-elect Chicago Med. Soc.; mem. Nat. Board of Medical Examiners; Consultant to Surgeon-General

U.S. Navy; Med. Dir. Chicago and Northwestern Railroad.
Publs. on Internal Medicine and Medical Education.
303 E. Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Miller, John Elvis, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Kentucky State Univ.
In law practice Searcy, Ark. 12-; mem. firm Miller and Yingling; Prosecuting Attorney First Judicial Circuit, Arkansas 19-22; Dir. Bank of Searcy; mem. Congress for Second Arkansas District 31-37; U.S. Senator from Arkansas 37-41; Judge U.S. District Court, W. District Arkansas 41-; Democrat; mem. Arkansas Bar Assn.
Fort Smith, Ark.

Miller, Jr., Shackelford; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Princeton Univ. (A.B.), and Harvard Law School (LL.B.). Admitted to Ky. and Federal Bars 19; mem. of Miller & Miller (father and brother) 19-30; private practice 30-36; mem. Miller & Grafton 37-39; U.S. Judge for Western District of Ky. 39; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 6th Circuit 45-; Democrat.
Home: 2411 Longest Avenue, Louisville, Ky.; Office: Room 252 Federal Building, Louisville, U.S.A.

Miller, Justin, A.B., LL.D., J.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Stanford , Yale and Montana Univs. District Attorney Kings County Calif. 15; Attorney and Exec. Officer California State Comm. of Immigration and Housing 19; Prof. of Law Univ. of Oregon 21, Univ. of Minnesota 23, Univ. of California 26; Dean School of Law Univ. of Southern California 27, Duke Univ. 30; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of U.S. 34; Chair. Attorney-Gen.'s Advisory Cttee. on Crime 35; Pres. Federal Bar Assn. 35; mem. U.S. Board of Tax Appeals 37; Associate Justice U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington (D.C.) 37-; Democrat.
Publ. *Miller on Criminal Law* 35.
550 Paseo Miramar, Los Angeles, Calif.

Miller, Nathan L.; American lawyer; b. 68.
School Commissioner 94-00; State Comptroller 02-03; Justice New York Supreme Court 03-13; Associate Judge Court of Appeals 13-15; Governor of New York 21-23; Counsel law firm Willkie, Owen, Otis, Farr and Gallagher; Gen. Counsel to, and Dir. of, U.S. Steel Corpn.
71 Broadway, New York City.

Miller, Watson, B.; American administrator; b. 78. Enlisted in District of Columbia Nat. Guard, serving in Spanish-American War 98; Capt. of Motor Transport Corps 18; 3rd Dept. Commdr. Columbia, of American Legion, Nat. Vice-Commdr. 22; Dir. of American Legions Rehabilitation Cttee. 23-45; Federal Security Admin. 45-; concerned with all branches of social welfare and relief; awarded Medal for Merit 46.
Federal Security Agency, Social Security Building, S.W. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Miller, William John, B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American geologist; b. 80; ed. Coll. of the Pacific, Stanford and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor in Geology Coll. of Pacific 00-03; Fellow Johns Hopkins Univ. 04; Prof. of Geology Hamilton Coll. 05-14; Geologist New York Geological Survey 07-24; Prof. of Geology Smith Coll. 14-24 and Univ. of California, Los Angeles 24-, Univ. Research Lecturer 32; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Geological, Seismological and Mineralogical Societies of America, American Geophysical Union, American Assn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Introduction to Physical Geology* (4th edn.), *Introduction to Historical Geology* (5th edn.), *Elements of Geology* (2nd. edn.), *The Story of Our Earth, The Geological History of New York State, The Adirondack Mountains, Geology of Western San Gabriel Mountains* (Calif.), *Crystalline Rocks of Southern California*; seventy research papers on crystalline rocks and geomorphology.
691 Loring Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Milles, Carl Wilhelm Emil, DR.h.c., HON. R.A.; Swedish sculptor; b. 75; ed. Stockholm and Paris.
Mem. Swedish Acad. of Science; hon. mem. American Inst. of Architects, American League of Architects, Vienna Architect Verein and Edinburgh Acad. of Art; Dr. h.c. of several univs.; living in U.S. 29-; works in Stockholm, Göteborg, Malmö, Berlin, Hamburg, Moscow, Venice, London, Worcester, Chicago, New York, St. Paul, Brooklyn, St. Louis, Cranbrook, Zürich, and French, English, German, Swiss, American, Rumanian and Argentine Galleries; awarded gold medal American Inst. of Architects and American League of Architects; Hon. R.A. Great Britain 40.
Works include: *Stockholm Industry Monument, Gustavus Wasa, Folkunga Monument* (Linköping), *Europa Fountain* (Halmstad), *Poseidon Fountain* (Göteburg), Rockefeller Center (New York); *Pavlova Fountain* (London), *Orpheus Fountain* (Stockholm), Peace Monument City Hall (St. Paul, Minn.), *Aloe Fountain* (St. Louis, Mo.), *Delaware Monument* (Wilmington).
Cranbrook, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, U.S.A.

Millet, Gabriel, LIT.D.; French archæologist and historian; b. 67.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 29; Prof. History of Byzantine Art Coll. de France 26-37; Dir. École des Hautes Études since 99; mem. École Française d'Athènes 91; correspondent Russian Acad. of Sciences and of Royal Acad. of Belgrade; hon. mem. Rumanian Acad; Dr. h.c. Brussels and Belgrade Univs.
Publs. *Daphni* 99, *Mistra* 10, *L'École grecque dans l'architecture byzantine* 16, *L'iconographie de l'Évangile* 16, *L'ancien art serbe: les églises* 19, *Monuments de l'Athos* 27, *L'art byzantin chez les Slaves* 30, 32, *Byzantine Painting at Trebizond* (with D. Talbot Rice) 36, preliminary studies for Strzygowski's *L'Ancien art chrétien de Syrie* 36, and Rouillard-Callomp's *Actes de Lavra* 37, *La Dalmatique du Vatican, Images et Croyances* 45, *Broderies religieuses de Style byzantin* 46.
Paris XIV, 6 ave. Paul Appell.

Millhauser, DeWitt; American banker; b. 84.
With Speyer & Co. (bankers), N.Y. 99-38, partner 20-38; Dir. (and Chair. Finance Cttee.) Radio Corpn. of America, R.C.A. Communications Inc., Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc., American Bemberg Corpn., North American Rayon Corpn., Hart, Schaffner and Marx, The Speyer Building; mem. Int. Cttee. of Bankers on Mexico; Provident Loan Society N.Y.
570 Park Avenue, New York City.

Millikan, Robert Andrews, PH.D., LL.D., SC.D.; American scientist; b. 68; ed. Maquoketa (Iowa) High School, Oberlin Coll., and Univs. of Columbia, Berlin and Göttingen.
Asst. Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Physics Univ. of Chicago 96-21; Chair. Exec. Council 21-45 and Dir. Norman Bridge Laboratory California Inst. of Technology 21-; Vice-Chair. Nat. Research Council 16; Pres. American Assn. for the Advancement of Science 28; mem. American Philosophical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and hon. or corresponding mem. numerous foreign scientific societies; recipient Edison Medal of American Inst. of Electrical Engineers 22, Nobel Prize in Physics 23, Hughes Medal of Royal Society of Great Britain 23, Faraday Medal of Chemical Society of Great Britain 24, Gold Medal of Society of Arts and Sciences 29 for work on cosmic rays, and of numerous other awards.
Publs. *Mechanics, Molecular Physics and Heat* 02, *The Electron* 17 (revised 24), *Science and Life* 23, *Evolution in Science and Religion* 27, *Science and the New Civilisation* 30, *Time: Matter and Values* 32, *Electrons* (+ *and* —), *Protons, Photons, Neutrons, Mesotrons and Cosmic*

Rays 35 (revised and greatly expanded 46), *New Elements of Physics* 36, *Three Lectures on Cosmic Rays* 39; co-author of various scientific text-books.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Millin, Sarah Gertrude (Mrs.); South African novelist and historian.
Publs. include novels: *The Dark River* 20, *Middle Class* 21, *Adam's Rest* 22, *The Jordans* 23, *God's Stepchildren* 24, *Mary Glenn* 25, *The Fiddler* 29, *The Coming of the Lord* 28, *An Artist in the Family* 27, *The Sons of Mrs. Aab* 31, *Three Men Die* 34, *What Hath a Man?* 38, *The Herr Witch Doctor* 41, *The Night is Long* (autobiography) 41; biographies: *Rhodes* 33, *General Smuts* (2 vols.) 36; sociology: *The South Africans* 26, *South Africa* 42; essays: *Men on a Voyage* 30; play: *No Longer Mourn, General Smuts* (B.B.C. radio play), *War Diary: Vol. I World Blackout* 44, *Vol. II The Reeling Earth* 45, *Vol. III The Pit of the Abyss* 46.
34 Pallinghurst Road, Westcliff, Johannesburg.

Millington-Drake, Sir Eugen, K.C.M.G.; Retired British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford (Magdalen VIII, winners of Grand Challenge Cup, Henley 10, Oxford VIII, winners in record time 11), Berlin Univ., Alliance Française (two open prizes).
Entered Diplomatic Service 12; served in St. Petersburg and Buenos Aires 13-18; Paris Peace Conf. 19; Embassy in Paris 20; First Sec. Bucharest 21-24; Brussels 24-27; Copenhagen 27-28; Counsellor of Embassy, Buenos Aires 29-33; Min. to Uruguay 34-41; Hon. Pres. Uruguayan Del. to Olympic Games 36; Special Ambassador at inauguration of Pres. of Uruguayan Republic 38; Chief Representative of British Council in Latin America, with headquarters in Buenos Aires 41-46; Pres. "Friends of Uruguay Society"; Chair. British Reception Cttee. for Olympic Games 48, and of Hudson Inst.; represented London and Oxford Univs. at centenary of Univ. of Santiago de Chile 42; Hon. Dr. Catholic Univ. of Chile 43; Hon. Prof. of Montevideo 46.
London, 40b Hill Street, W.1.

Millis, Capt. Charles Howard Goulden, D.S.O., M.C., M.A.; British banker; b. 94; ed. King's Coll. School and Oxford Univ.
Served Sherwood Foresters Great War; Man. Dir. Baring Bros. Ltd.
94 Whitelands House, London, S.W.3.

Millis, Harry Alvin, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 73; ed. Indiana Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Prof. of Economics and Sociology Univ. of Arkansas 02-03; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Economics Stanford Univ. 03-12; Prof. and Head Dept. of Economics Univ. of Kansas 12-16; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Chicago 16-; Dir. of Investigations Rocky Mountain and Pacific States, U.S. Immigration Comm. 08-10 and Illinois State Health Insurance Comm. 18-19; Chair. Trade Board and Board of Arbitration Men's Clothing Industry Chicago 19-23, 35-40; mem. Nat. Labour Relations Board of Nat. Recovery Administration 34-35, Chair. 40.
Publs. *The Japanese Problem in the United States* 15, *Sickness and Insurance Economics of Labor* (2 vols., with Montgomery).
1726 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Mills, Eric, C.B.E., B.A., F.S.S.; British colonial servant; b. 92; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Asst. Gov. Palestine 20; 1st Asst. Sec. 25; Commr. for Migration and Statistics 34-; mem. Palestine Advisory Council; Chair. Palestine Meteorological Research Council; Chair. Adv. Cttee. (Detained Persons) Gen. Claims Tribunal; Controller Man Power, Adv. on rehabilitation discharged Soldiers; Commr. on Special Duty Aug. 46.
Publ. *Report of the Census of Palestine* 31.
c/o Chief Secretary, Jerusalem.

Millward, Russell Hastings; American explorer; b. 77; ed. Rockville Acad. Md., Emerson Inst. Washington, D.C., Univ. of Illinois and Columbia Univ.
Leader of explorations in Africa, South and Central America and Mexico since 03; Vice-Consul Gen. Congo, Natal and Mexico 06-08; made many important contributions in zoology, archæology and ethnology to museums and scientific institutions; Life mem. American Museum of Natural History, Life Corresponding mem. New York Zoological Society, mem. New York Acad. of Sciences, American Geographic Society, American Genetic Assn.; Military Order Loyal Legion.
3100 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Milne, 1st Baron, cr. 33, of Salonika and Rubislaw; **Field-Marshal George Francis Milne,** G.C.B., G.C.M.G., D.S.O., D.C.L., LL.D.; British officer; b. 66.
Entered army 85; General 20; Field-Marshal 28; served South Africa, Soudan, and in the Great War; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 26-33; Master Gunner St. James's Park 29-; Governor and Constable of the Tower of London 33-38; Col. Commandant Royal Artillery 18-, Pioneer Corps 40-.
66 Exeter House, Putney Heath, London, S.W.15.

Milne, Alan Alexander; British writer; b. 82; ed. Westminster and Cambridge Univ.
Asst. Editor of *Punch* 06-14; writer of plays and books.
Publs. Plays: *Mr. Pim Passes By, The Truth about Blayds, The Dover Road, The Ivory Door, The Fourth Wall, Michael and Mary,* etc.; books: *The Day's Play, Not That It Matters, The Red House Mystery, When We Were Very Young, Winnie-the-Pooh, Peace with Honour, Two People, Behind the Lines, It's Too Late Now* (autobiography), *Chloe Marr,* etc.
Cotchford Farm, Hartfield, Sussex.

Milne, Edward Arthur, M.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S., HON. SC.D. (Amsterdam); British mathematician; b. 96; ed. Hymers Coll. Hull and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19-25; Asst. Dir. Solar Physics Observatory Cambridge 20-24; Univ. Lecturer in Astrophysics 21-25 and Lecturer in Mathematics Trinity Coll. 24-25; Beyer Prof. Applied Mathematics Manchester Univ. 24-28; temporary lecturer Michigan Univ. 29; Rouse Ball Prof. of Mathematics Oxford Univ. and Fellow Wadham Coll. 28-; Bakerian Lecturer London Royal Society 29; Halley Lecturer Oxford 32; Joule Lecturer Manchester 34; awarded Royal Astronomical Society's Gold Medal 35, Royal Society's Royal Medal 41; James Scott Lecturer Edinburgh Royal Society 43; Bruce Medal, Astron. Soc. of Pacific 45; Pres. London Mathematical Society 37-39; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 43-45, hon. mem. American Astronomical Soc.; hon. foreign mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Radiative Equilibrium* 21, *Thermodynamics of the Stars* 30, *Equilibrium of the Chromosphere* 24, *Analysis of Stellar Structure* 30, *The White Dwarf Stars* 32, *Relativity, Gravitation and World-Structure* 35, *Foundations of Dynamics* 36, *Kinematics and Scale of Time* 37, *Law of Gravitation* 37, *Electromagnetism* 38, *Kinematical Relativity* 39, *Rational Electrodynamics* 43.
Wadham College, Oxford.

Milne, Sir James, K.C.V.O., C.S.I.; British company director; b. 83; ed. Manchester Univ.
Fmr. Gen. Man. and Dir. Great Western Railway; Chair. Carter, Paterson & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Birmingham and Midland Motor Omnibus Co., Ltd., City of Oxford Motor Services, Ltd., Crosville Motor Services, Ltd., Devon General Omnibus and Touring Co., Ltd., Hays Wharf Cartage Co., Ltd., Thames Valley Traction Co., Ltd., Western National Omnibus Co., Ltd., Western Welsh Omnibus Co., Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Railway Exec. Cttee. 41-.
Dildawn, Woldingham, Surrey.

Milne, James; British author and journalist.
Fmr. mem. staff *Aberdeen Free Press* and *Scottish Leader*; Literary Editor *Daily Chronicle* 04-18; founder 03 and Editor *Book Monthly*; also writes under pseudonyms of "Eliot Buckram" and "Elijah True."
Publs. *The Gordon Highlanders, The Romance of a Pro-Consul, The Epistles of Atkins, My Summer in London, John Jonathan and Company, News from Somewhere, The Black Colonel* (novel), *A New Tale of Two Cities, A London Book Window, Pages in Waiting, The Love Letters of a Husband* (anonymous), *Travels In Hope, The Road to Kashmir, A Window in Fleet Street, The Memoirs of a Bookman, Over the Hills and Far Away, Printer's Devil, or How Books Happen.*
Caledonian Club, Halkin Street, London, S.W.1.

Milne, John Alexander, C.B.E., J.P.; British art expert; b. 72.
Served R.N.V.R. 14-15; mem. Admiralty Cttee. War Trade Dept. 15-16, Chair. Linen and Silk Cttee. 16-19; Special Foreign Office rep. Allied Confs. on Blockade, Paris 16-17; mem. Flax Control Board 17-20; mem. Consultative Council Imports and Exports 19-20; Man. Dir. Henry Stone & Son, Ltd.; Chair. Medici Society, Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Royal Society of Arts and Chair. Council 32-35; Pres. British Colour Council 34-44; Vice-Chair. Royal Acad. Exhibition of British Art in Industry 35; mem. Council of the Royal India Society; Mather Lecturer Textile Inst. 38; awarded Albert Gold Medal Royal Society Arts 40.
Greengates, Sunningdale, Berks.

Milner, Major Rt. Hon. James, P.C., M.C., T.D., D.L., LL.B., M.P.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Leeds Univ.
Solicitor in Leeds and London; mem. Leeds City Council 23-29; Deputy Lord Mayor 29; Labour M.P. for S.E. Leeds 29-; Parl Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 30-31; mem. Select Cttee. on Capital Punishment 30 and Indian Franchise Cttee. 32; mem. many House of Commons Cttees.; Past Vice-Pres. Assn. of Municipal Corporations; Pres. Leeds Law Society 36-; mem. Senate and Council, Leeds Univ.; Council of Haig Homes; Chair. Inter.-Parly. Union (British Group) British-American Parly. Group; Chair. Cttees. House of Commons 43-; P.C. 45.
4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1; and Summer Hill, Roundhay, Leeds.

Miłobedzki, Tadeusz Benon, D.CHEM., PH.D.; Polish chemist; b. 73; ed. Warsaw, Cracow, Berne and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Warsaw Polytechnic 98-06, Prof. 06-18; Prof. Warsaw Agricultural High School 18-22, Poznań Univ. 23-30; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry Warsaw Polytechnic 30-39; Editor *Roczniki Chemii*; mem. Warsaw Scientific Society; hon. mem. Polish Chemical Society.
Publs. *Investigations on the Structure of Some Organic and Inorganic Compounds of Phosphorous, Some Problems of Analytical Chemistry, Textbook of Quantitative Analysis* (5th edn.) 31, *Textbook of Qualitative Analysis* 39.

Milovanovitch, Milutin, LIC.DROIT; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Paris Univ.
Attaché Legation Paris 19-20, Washington 20-22, Min. of Foreign Affairs Belgrade 23; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 25 and 29-34, Chief of Personnel 37-39; Sec. Legation Berlin 27-29; 1st Sec. Legation Budapest 34-36; Counsellor Legation Holy See 36-37; Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires Stockholm 28-40; Counsellor Budapest 40-41; Dir. Personnel Dept., Yugoslav Min. of Foreign Affairs in London 41-42; Chargé d'Affaires Legation Lisbon 43.
Lisbon, Rua Castilho 67-III.

Milstein, Nathan; Russian-American violinist; b. Odessa (Russia) 04; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatory (Leopold Auer.).
Made extensive tours of Soviet-Russia as soloist and in joint recitals with Vladimir Horowitz; left Russia 26; additional study with Eugene Ysaye; from 26 until outbreak of Second World War made annual tours of all European capitals, also tours in South and Central America; first appearance in U.S.A. 29; since then annual extensive tours of U.S., Canada; also toured Egypt and Palestine.
South Londonderry, Vermont, U.S.A.

Milućević, Vladeta, DR. JUR.; Yugoslav politician and jurist; b. 98; ed. Nice Lycée and Faculty of Law Paris.
Asst. to Prof. Dr. A. Reiss Lausanne 23; fmr. Chief of Section Min. of Interior Belgrade, Min. Del. Vienna and Rome; mem. Int. Police and Int. Acad. Criminologists; Deputy Min. of Interior; contrib. criminological and scientific journals Yugoslavia and Italy and int. journal *Sureté Internationale Publique*.
34 Kingston House, Prince's Gate, London, S.W.1.

Milutin, Vladimir Pavlovich; Soviet economist; b. 84.
Joined Communist Party 03; was eight times arrested; imprisoned for 5 years; Vice-Pres. Supreme Council of Nat. Economy 18-21; mem. Peasants' and Workers' Inspection Board 25-28; Vice-Pres. Communist Acad.; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R. 30-34 and Pres. Scientific Cttee. 34-.
Publs. (in Russian) Nearly 35 books and pamphlets, including *The New Period of World Economics, Agrarian Policy of the U.S.S.R., History of the Development of the U.S.S.R., Struggle on the Agrarian Front*; edited *Agronomical Encyclopædia* (4 vols.) 35.
Moscow, Tverskoy Boulevard 10.

Milverton, Baron (*see* Richards, Sir Arthur Frederick).

Mims, Edwin, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 72; ed. Vanderbilt and Cornell Univs.
Prof. of English Trinity Coll. (now Duke Univ.) 94-09; Prof. of English Univ. of North Carolina 09-12; Lecturer in Summer Schools of Univ. of Virginia, Johns Hopkins Univ., Univ. of Southern California, etc.; Visiting Carnegie Prof. St. Andrews, Edinburgh, Dublin, London and Exeter Univs. 35-36; Head. Dept. of English Vanderbilt Univ. and Div. of Humanities 12-; Trustee Gen. Education Board N.Y.
Publs. *Life of Sidney Lamier* 05, *The Advancing South* 26, *Adventurous America* 29.
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.

Minc, Hilary; Polish politician; b. 05; ed. abroad.
Editor Central Statistical Inst. in Warsaw before 39; mem. Advising Cttee. Min. of Finance; escaped to Russia during World War where he was one of the first organizers of Union of Polish Patriots and Polish Army; held rank of Col.; received Polish and Russian decorations; Min. of Industry Polish Govt. of National Unity 45-47.

Minder, Walter; Swiss physicist.
Dir. Berne Radium Inst.; co-discoverer (with Dr. Alice Leigh-Smith) 43, "anglo-helvetium" new radioactive element.
Berne, Radium Inst.

Minger, Rudolf; Swiss politician; b. 81.
Pres. Bernese Peasants, Artisans and Middle-Class Party 18-29; mem. Swiss National Council since 19 and Grand Council of Berne since 22; Federal Councillor 29-41, resgnd.; Colonel of Infantry; Chief of Military Dept.; Pres. of Federal Council 35.
Schüpfen, Nr. Berne.

Minkowski, Mieczyslaw, M.D.; Swiss neurologist of Polish origin; b. 84 in Warsaw; ed. Warsaw, Munich and Breslau Univs.
Lecturer Zürich Univ. 13 and Extra. Prof. 28; Dir. Inst. for Anatomy of the Brain and Polyclinic for Nervous Diseases; Chair. Zürich Society of Psychiatry and Neurology; mem. of Cttee. of Swiss Neurological

Assen.; Ed. *Schweizer Archiv für Neurologie und Psychiatrie.*
Publs. *Zum gegenwärtigen Stand der Lehre von den Reflexen* 25, *L'état actuel de l'étude des reflexes* 27, *Neurobiologische Studien am menschlichen Foetus* (in Abderhalden's *Handbuch der biologischen Arbeitsmethoden*) 28, *L'élaboration du Système nerveux* (Vol. 8, *Encyclopédie Française*) 38, *Zur Kenntnis der cerebralen Sehbahnen* 30, *Über metastatische Hirngeschwulste* 41, *Zum Problem der ersten Anfänge einer seelischen Entwicklung beim Foetus* 47.
Zürich 7, Freiestr. 55.

Minney, Rubeigh James; British journalist and playwright; b. 95; ed. King's Coll. London.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff, *Pioneer* Allahabad, *Englishman* Calcutta; *Times* rep. Calcutta; joined *Daily Express* London; Asst. Editor *Sunday News*, London, Editor *Everybody's Weekly* 25-35; Dir. Everybody's Publications, Ltd., Chapman & Hall Ltd.; Editor *The Era, Sunday Referee* 35-39, *The War Weekly* 39-41; Editor *The Strand Magazine* 41-42; scenario writer and producer Gaumont British Studios.
Publs. *The Road to Delhi, Maki, The Future of India, Excursions in Ink, Across India by Air, Night Life of Calcutta, Hollywood by Starlight, Governor General, Distant Drums, How Vainly Men, Woman of France, Nothing to Lose*; plays: *Clive of India* (with W. P. Lipscomb), *The Man Without a Name* (with Lady Rhys-Williams), *Gentle Caesar* (with Osbert Sitwell).
Lawford House, nr. Manningtree, Essex.

Minnick, John Harrison; American dean of education; b. 77; ed. Indiana Univ. (A.B., A.M.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (PH.D.)., Chicago, Illinois, and Columbia Univs. Instructor of Maths. Univ. of Illinois 06-11; Principal of High School, Normal, Ill. 07-08; Supervisor of Practise Teaching and Maths. Indian Univ. 11-13; Teacher of Maths. Horace Mann School Columbia Univ. 13-15; Instructor of Maths. Univ. of Pennsylvania 16-17; Asst. Prof. of Educ. 17-20; Prof. of Educ. Methods 20-; Dean School of Educ. 21-; Harrison Fellow in Educ. and Maths. Univ. of Pa.; Hon. Litt.D. Rutgers Univ.
Publs. *Standardised Tests in Geometry* 18, *An Investigation of Certain Abilities Fundamental to the Study of Geometry* 18, *Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary Schools* 39.
4841 Hazel Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.

Minnigerode, Meade, B.A.; American writer; b. 87; ed. Harrow School and Yale Univ.
With N.Y. publishing firm 10-13; Munson S.S. Line 13-16; represented U.S. Shipping Board in France 17-18; 1st Lieut. American Red Cross with A.E.F. 18-19; Chief Observer U.S. Army Air Forces; Ground Observer Corps, Aircraft Warning Service 41-44.
Publs. *Oh Suzanna, Some Letters of Herman Melville and a Bibliography* 22, *The Fabulous Forties* 24, *Aaron Burr* (with S. H. Wandell), *Lives and Times* 25, *Some American Ladies, Cordelia Chantrell* 26, *Certain Rich Men, Cockades* 27, *Presidential Years* 28, *Jefferson, Friend of France* 28, *Some Mariners of France* 30, *The Magnificent Comedy* 31, *The Son of Marie Antoinette* 34, *Marie Antoinette's Henchman* 36, *Black Forest* 37, *The Terror of Peru* 40.
9 Little Point Street, Essex, Conn.

Minns, Sir Ellis Hovell, LITT.D., F.B.A., F.S.A., M.R.I.A.; British scholar; b. 74; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Pembroke Coll. 98-; Librarian and Lecturer in Russian Pembroke Coll. 01-27; Lecturer in Palæography 06-27; Disney Prof. of Archæology Cambridge Univ. 27-39; Pres. Pembroke Coll. 28-; corresp. mem. Russian Inst. for History Material Culture.
Publs. *Scythians and Greeks* 13, *Parchments of the Parthian Period from Avroman* 15; translated N. P. Kondakov's *The Russian Icon* 27, *The Ar tof the Northern Nomads* 44.
2 Wordsworth Grove, Cambridge.

Minor, Clark Haynes, PH.B., LL.D., G.B.E. (HON.); American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Hamilton Coll. N.Y.
Mem. staff Western Electric Co. 02-24; organised China Electric Co. Pekin 18; Man. Dir. Bell Telephone Manufacturing Co. Antwerp 09-15; District Man. Int. Western Electric Co. 12-15, European Commercial Man. London 21-24; Vice-Pres. Int. Gen. Electric Co. 24, Pres. 25-45; Pres. and Dir. China Gen. Edison Co.; Dir. Philips Incandescent Lamp Works, Eindhoven, Holland; Chair. Andersen Meyer and Co. Ltd. China; Chair. Deposit Courier Co. Inc. New York; Dir.-Gen. Electric X-Ray Corpn. New York, Grace Nat. Bank New York, A. B. Duke & Co., Robert Appleby & Co.; Chair. Board of Trustees Hamilton Coll.; Hon. Dr. Engineering Rensselaer Poly. Inst. 40; LL.D. Hamilton Coll. 45; Hon. G.B.E. 46; Commdr. French Nat. Order Legion of Honour 47.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Minorsky, Vladimir; Russian diplomatist and philologist; b. 77; ed. Moscow Univ. and Inst. of Oriental Languages, Moscow.
Entered Foreign Office 03; Consular Service Persia 04-08, St. Petersburg, Russian Turkestan and W. Persia 08-12; 2nd Sec. Embassy Constantinople 12; Imperial Russian Commr. for delimitation of Persian-Turkish Frontier 13-14; 1st Sec. and Counsellor Legation Teheran 16-19; attached to Embassy Paris 19; Lecturer École Nat. des Langues Orientales Paris 23-24; Lecturer and Reader School of Oriental Studies London 32-38, Prof. of Persian Univ. of London 38-44, Emeritus; corresp. F.B.A. 43; hon. mem. Société Asiatique, Paris 46.
Publs. *Materiaux pour la secte persane Ahli-Hagg* (awarded gold medal by Ethnographical Society Moscow) 11; articles in *Encyclopaedia of Islam, Hudud al-Alam, Marwazi on China, the Turks and India, A Manual of Safavid Administration*, etc.
9 Green Street, Cambridge.

Minot, George R., A.B., M.D., S.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin.), F.R.C.P. (Lond.); American physician; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Massachusetts Gen. Hospital 15-23; Physician-in-Chief C. P. Huntington Memorial Hospital, Harvard 22-28; Associate in Medicine Peter B. Brigham Hospital 23-28; Prof. of Medicine Harvard Univ. 28-; Dir. Thorndike Memorial Laboratory and Visiting Physician Boston City Hospital 28-; discoverer with W. P. Murphy of liver treatment for pernicious anaemia, for which he was jointly awarded Nobel Prize Medicine 34; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Science, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, etc.; Trustee Public Library Brookline, Mass.
Publs. On blood and its disorders and dietary deficiency.
71 Sears Road, Brookline, Mass.

Minton, Sherman, LL.B., LL.M.; American politician; b. 90; ed. Indiana and Yale Univs.
In law practice at New Albany 16-25 and Miami 25-28; Public Counsellor for Indiana 33-34; U.S. Senator from Indiana for term 35-41; Admin. Asst. to Pres. 41; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 41-; Democrat.
New Albany, Ind.

Miomandre, Francis de; French novelist and essayist; b. 80.
Contrib. to *Les Nouvelles Littéraires;* Goncourt Prize Winner 08.
Publs. *Écrit sur de l'eau* (Goncourt prize), *Voyage d'un sédentaire* 18, *La cabane d'amour* 19, *Les Taupes* 22, *La vie amoureuse de Vénus* 29, *Baroque* 30, *Samsara* 31, *Les Egarements de Blandine* 32, *Le Zombie* 33, *Direction*

Etoile 36, *Le Fil d'Ariane* 41, *Les Jardins de Marguilène* 44, *Primevère et l'Ange* 45.
Paris XIV, 177 Avenue du Maine.

Mireaux, Emile: French politician.
Dir. Society for Economic Study and Information 24-31; Dir. of *Le Temps* (with Jacques Chastenet) Dec. 31-; Senator for Hautes Pyrenées 35-40; Pres. Société d'Economie politique; Min. of Education and Arts in Pétain Cabinet July-Sept. 40.
Publ. *Les miracles du crédit* 32.
Paris IX, 5 rue des Italiens.

Mirenburg, Sheftel; Palestinian banker; b. Russia 85; ed. Saratoff Univ.
Merchant and industrialist Russia 09-24; Palestine 24-; founded Agrobank Ltd. 31, now Dir. and mem. Board; mem. Board and Dir. various commercial and banking corpns.; mem. Exec. Council Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem.
Tel Aviv, P.O. Box 161.

Mirkine-Guetzevitch, Boris; French jurist and political scientist.
Until 40 was Gen. Sec. Institut de Droit Comparé and Prof. Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales Paris Univ.; since 41 Dean of Faculty of Law and Political Science Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes de New York, and Dir. Inst. of Studies of Comparative Govt. and Educ., Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ.; Gen. Sec. Institut Internat. de Droit Public; corresp. mem. Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences Rumanian Acad., Yugoslav Acad., etc.; Dr. h.c. Lima and Cernowitz; Dir. *La République Française* (New York), *Annuaire Parlementaire* (Paris), *Revue de la Révolution Française*, and *Revue d'Histoiré Politique et Constitutionelle* (Paris).
Publs. *Les nouvelles tendances du Droit Constitutionnel* 36, *Les Constitutions de l'Europe Nouvelle* 38, *Les Constitutions des Nations Américaines* 32, *Danton* 37, etc.
40 East 10th Street, New York 3, N.Y.

Mironescu, George G., B.A., LL.D.; Rumanian politician; b. 74; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Law and fmr. Dean of Law Faculty Bucharest Univ.; Deputy and Senator 10-34; founder *La Roumanie* (Paris) 17; fmr. leading mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Min. of Education in Ionescu Cabinet 21 and mem. Paris Cttee. of Rumanian Nat. Unity; Min. for Foreign Affairs 28-31; Prime Min. June 30 and Oct. 30-April 31; Min. of Finance in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet June-Oct. 32; Vice-Premier Maniu Cabinet Oct. 32-Jan. 33; Vice-Premier and Min. of the Interior in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet Jan. 33-Nov. 33; Min. without Portfolio Cristea Cabinet Feb.-Mar. 38.
Bucharest V, Calea Rahovei 157.

Mirsky, Prince Dimitrij; Russian historian; b. 90; ed St. Petersburg Univ.
Served in Foot Guards 14-18 and in White Army 19-20; Lecturer on Russian Literature King's Coll. 22-32; returned to Russia 32; now literary critic and contrib. to various Russian papers; fmr. mem. Union of Soviet Writers.
Publs. *Contemporary Russian Literature* 27, *Pushkin*, *History of Russian Literature*, *Lenin* 31, *Russia: A Social History* 31, *The Soviet Russian Novel* 34, *The Intelligentsia of Great Britain* 35.

Misch, Georg, PH.D.; German philosopher; b. 78; ed. Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy Marburg Univ. 11-16, Göttingen Univ. 16-36; mem. Göttingen Scientific Society 23-37; in England 39-.
Publs. *Die Entstehung des französischen Positivismus* 01, *Geschichte der Autobiographie* 07, *H. Lotze's Logik und Metaphysik* 12, *W. Dithey's Philosophie des Lebens* 24, *Der Weg in die Philosophie* 26, *Lebensphilosophie und Phänomenologie* 30, *Philosophy in East and West* 42.
c/o St. Deiniol's Library, Hawarden, Chester.

Misciattelli, Marchese Piero; Italian writer; ed. Mondragone College, Rome.
Prof. Siena Univ. 26; founder and Editor 26- *La Diana*; Carnegie Visiting Prof. Poland, Czechoslovakia 29, Columbia Univ. 31; mem. European Cttee. Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 31; Pres. Comitato Romano di Storia del Risorgimento 31; Mem. Acad. Saint Luca, Rome; Pres. Reale Accad. di Belle Arti di Roma 36 and Inst. of Italian Culture of Malta 36.
Publs. *Idealità francescane*, *Eremi Senesi Mistici Senesi* 11, *Dante Poeta d'amore* 21, *Savonarola* 26, *Virgilio* 29, *Il Palio di Siena* 32, *Lettere di Letizia Bonaparte* 36, *Nella terra dei profeti* 36.
Rome, Piazza Venezia 5.

Mises, Ludwig Edler, von; Austrian and American economist; b. 81; ed. Vienna Univ.
Prof. Vienna Univ. 13-38, Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Geneva 34-40, Nat. Univ. Mexico 42; Economic Adviser to Austrian Chamber of Commerce and Industry 09-34; mem. Nat. Bureau Economic Research N.Y. 40-44; Visiting Prof. New York Univ. 45-; Citizen of U.S. 46.
Publs. *Liberalismus* 27, *Grundprobleme der National ökonomie* 33, *The Theory of Money and Credit* 34, *Socialism: an Economic and Sociological Analysis* 36, *Nationalökonomie* 40, *Omnipotent Government* 44, *Bureaucracy* 44, *Planned Chaos* 47.
777 West End Avenue, New York City.

Mises, Richard von, PH.D., D.ENG.; Austrian mathematician; b. 83.
Lecturer in Applied Mathematics Brno German Technical High School 08; Extra. Prof. Strassburg 09; Prof. Dresden 19, Berlin 20-33, Istanbul 33-39, Harvard Univ. 39-; fmr. Dir. Berlin Inst. for Applied Mathematics; Editor *Zeitschrift fur Angewandte Mathematik und Mechanik*; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Theorie der Wasserräder* 08, *Elemente der technischen Hydromechanik* 14, *Fluglehre* 18, *Die Differential- und Integralgleichungen der Mechanik und Physik* 25, *Wahrscheinlichkeit, Stadistik und Wahrheit* 28, *Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung* 31, *Ernst Mach und die empiristische Wissenschafts-Auffassung* 38, *Kleines Lehrbuch des Positivismus* 39, *Theory of Flight* 45.

Missingham, Hal; British artist; b. 06; ed. public school, W. Australia; 5 years' apprenticeship process engraving Juliens Acad. Paris.
Instructor in Advertising L.C.C. Central School of Arts and Crafts 33, Life-Drawing and Painting 34-40, Lecturer in Methods of Reproduction 39-40; worked in all mediums, including Film and Miniature Photography; Lectures, articles, and radio talks on Art and Industrial Designing; mem. Nat. Industrial Art Designers (N.R.D.) London 38-40; Organiser of "Australia at War" Exhibition 43-45; three years' service A.I.F. Paintings in Nat. Art Galleries in Australia, and Lithographs in British Museum Print Room; Dir. Nat. Art Gallery of New South Wales; Vice-Pres. Studio of Realist Art, Sydney N.S.W.; on Exec. of N.S.W. CEMA.
Publs. *Australian Alphabet* 42, *Students' Guide in Commercial Art* 47.
National Art Gallery of N.S.W., Domain, Sydney, Australia.

Misslin, Emil Eduard, PH.D.; Swiss chemist; b. 78; ed. Basle, Zürich and Geneva Univs.
Mem. staff Agfa 00-14; Private Docent Zürich Fed. Technical High School 17-20; Gen. Man. Cincinnati Chemical Works Inc. 20-30; Dir. Ciba Chemical Works, Basle 30-; mem. Basle Cantonal Air Defence Comm.
Basle, Johann Vorstadt 82.

Mistler, Jean; French politician and essayist; b. 97; ed. Ecole Normale.
Deputy for Aude 28-40; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; fmr. Sub-Chief at Min. of Foreign Affairs; Under-Sec. of State for Fine Arts in Herriot and Paul-Boncour Cabinets June 32-Jan. 33; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Sarraut and Chautemps Cabinet 33-44; fmr. Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee. of Chamber.
Publs. *Mme. de Staël* 26, *Vie de Hoffmann* 27, *La Maison du Dr. Clifton* 32, *Dictiés de la Nuit* 43, *Benjamin Constant* 45, etc.
Paris VII, 11 rue de l'Université.

Mistral, Gabriele; Chilean writer; b. 89.
Dir. Elementary School, Magallanes; Consular service Madrid, Lisbon; Consul at Rio de Janeiro; Del. to Dept. of Intellectual Co-operation, L. of N.; Nobel Prize for Literature.
Publs. *Desolación* 22, *Los sonetos de la muerte*.

Mitchell, Alexander George; Australian university professor; b. 11; ed. Maitland Boys' High School, Univ. of Sydney (M.A.), and Univ. of London (PH.D.).
Prof. of Early English Literature and Language, Univ. of Sydney; Pres. Sydney Univ. Union; Vice-Pres., Sydney Branch, English Asscn.
Publs. *The Pronunciation of English in Australia*.
26 Yethonga Avenue, Lane Cove, Sydney, N.S.W.

Mitchell, Alfred Newton, B.A.; Canadian Insurance Chairman; b. 76; ed. Bowmanville High School and Univ. of Toronto.
Mem. staff *Toronto Daily Star* 00-01; Advertising Man. Manufacturers' Life Insurance Co. 01, Asst. Sec. 06; Asst. Gen. Man. Federal Life Assurance Co. 11, Gen. Man. 12; Asst. Gen. Superintendent Canada Life Assurance Co. 15, Superintendent 24, Asst. Gen. Man. 26, Gen. Man. 30, Dir. 30, Vice-Pres. 35, Pres. 38-46; Chair. of Board 46-; Vice-Pres. Nat. Trust Co. and Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce.
225 Russell Hill Road, Toronto, Ont.

Mitchell, Archibald Charles, J.P., M.I.MECH.E., M.N.Z. INST.E., M.N.Z.ASSCN.REF.E.; New Zealand engineer; b. 74.
Chartered mechanical engineer; journeyman until 98; Foreman A. & T. Burt, Ltd., Dunedin 98-01; Gen. Works Man. Southland Engineering Co. 01-02; Gen. Man. Cooper & Duncan, Ltd. 02-08; Gen. Works Man. J. J. Niven 08-12, Gen. Man. for New Zealand and Superintendent-Engineer 12-35, now Consulting and Technical Adviser and Dir.; Pres. New Zealand Employers' Fed. 10 years, Vice-Pres. 16 years; Pres. Wellington Ironmasters' Asscn. 15 years; in practice as consulting engineer; Pres. New Zealand Ironmasters Fed. 2 years.
P.O. Box 203, Gen. Post Office, Wellington, C.1.

Mitchell, Arthur W.; American lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Tuskegee Inst. and Columbia and Harvard Univs.
School teacher Alabama many years; founder, fmr. Pres. Armstrong Agricultural School, West Butler, Ala.; admitted to District of Columbia Bar and practised Washington 10 yrs., Chicago 29-35; mem. Congress for Illinois 35-44 (first Negro Democrat to be elected to Congress).
417 East 47th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Mitchell, Broadus, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 92; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Reporter 12-18; successively Instructor, Associate and Associate Prof. of Political Economy Johns Hopkins Univ. 19-39; Visiting Prof. Occidental Coll. 39-41; Candidate of Socialist Party for Governorship of Maryland 34; Consultant to Dir. N.R.A. Div. of Review Nov. 35-March 36; twice mem. Exec. Cttee. American Economic Asscn.; Act. Dir. of Research Int. Ladies' Garment Workers' Union 43-45; Lecturer in Economics, Rutgers Univ. 47-.
Publs. *The Rise of Cotton Mills in the South* 21, *The Industrial Revolution in the South* (in co-op.) 30, *General Economics* 37, *Practical Problems in Economics* (in co-operation) 35, *American Economic History* (with others) 47, *Depression Decade* 47.
313 West 20th Street, New York City 11.

Mitchell, Charles; British industrialist; b. 76; ed. Glasgow Acad.
Fmr. Chair. Dorman Long & Co., Ltd.; Man. Dir. Dredging and Construction Co., Ltd.; Chair. Nat. Cttee. for Iron and Steel Industry.
Greenlands, Ashorne, nr. Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.

Mitchell, Charles Edwin; American banker; b. 77; ed. Amherst Univ.
Pres. Nat. City Co. 16 and Chair. 33; Pres. Nat. City Bank of New York 21 and Chair. 29-33; Chair. City Bank Farmers' Trust Co. 29-33; Chair. Board Blyth and Co. Inc. 35-.
14 Wall Street, New York City.

Mitchell, Sir George Arthur, Kt., M.A., F.R.S.E., M.I.MIN.E., LL.D., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 60; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Coal-owner; Pres. Mining Inst. of Scotland 94-98, Inst. of Mining Engineers 95-96, Mining Asscn. of Great Britain 06-07, Glasgow Chamber of Commerce 23-25 and Asscn. of British Chambers of Commerce 28-29; British Del. to L.N. Economic Consultative Cttee. 29 and to Int. Statistical Convention Geneva 28; mem. Census of Production Comm. 30; Chair. Cttee. on Obsolete Tonnage 31; Chair. Scottish Trade Mission to Canada 32; Dean of Guild Glasgow 32-34; Dir. Stewards and Lloyds 07-32; Dir. Lochgelly Iron and Coal Co. Ltd.; Chair. Flemington Coal Co. Ltd., and Dir. of other coal cos.
Park of Drumquhassle Drymen.

Mitchell, Col. Sir Harold Paton, Bt., M.A., J.P., D.L.; British politician; b. 00; ed. Eton, Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst and Oxford Univ.
Chair. Alloa Coal Co. Ltd., and Alloa Glasswork, Ltd.; Pres. Luscar Coals Ltd., Mountain Park Coals Ltd. Alberta; Dir. New Zealand and Australian Land Co. Ltd.; Conservative M.P. for Brentford and Chiswick Div. of Middlesex 31-45; Liaison officer to Polish Forces; Vice-Chair. Conservative Party 42-45; Command Welfare Officer, Anti-Aircraft Command.
12 Catherine Place, London, S.W.1.

Mitchell, Hon. Humphrey; Canadian electrical operator; b. 94.
Served in Royal Navy during First World War; an electric operator; Alderman of City of Hamilton 29-31; Gov. Hamilton Gen. Hospital; Chair. Ont. Exec. Board Trades and Labour Congress of Canada 25-32; Sec. Hamilton District Trades and Labour Council; First elect. H. of C. at by-election 31, defeated 35; First Chair. Nat. Labour Board; Privy Councillor and Min. of Labour in Federal Liberal Admin. 41; re-elected to the H. of C. at by-election 42, re-elected at gen. election 45; M.P. for Welland County; Liberal.
332 Island Park Drive, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Mitchell, Hon. Sir James, G.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 66.
Mem. Western Australia Legislature 05-34; Hon. Min. controlling the Agricultural Dept. 06-09; Min. of Lands 09-11; Min. of Railways, Industries and Water Supply 16-17; Premier, Treasurer and Min. of Lands 19-24; Premier and Treasurer 30-33; Lieut.-Governor of Western Australia 33-.
Government House, Perth.

Mitchell, John W.; Canadian financier; b. 76; ed. Port Elgin High School.
Fmr. Pres. Investment Dealers' Assn. of Canada; former Vice-Pres. Dominion Securities Corpn.; Dir. Imperial Life Assurance Co. of Canada; Chair. Toronto Victory Loan Cttees. 17-19, 41-42; Hon. Pres. Ontario Boy Scout Assn.; Liberal.
136 Dunvegan Road, Toronto.

Mitchell, Joseph Stanley, M.B., B.CHIR., M.A., PH.D.; British radiotherapist; b. 09; ed. King Edward's High School, Birmingham, Univ. of Birmingham, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
House Physician, Gen. Hospital, Birmingham 34; Beit Memorial Fellowship for Medical Research, Colloid Science Laboratory, Cambridge 34; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 36-; Resident Radiological Officer, Christie Hospital, Manchester 37; Asst. in Research in Radiotherapy, Dept. of Medicine, Cambridge 38; Radiotherapist, Emergency Medical Service 39; Medical Officer in charge, later Dir. Radiotherapeutic Centre, Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge 43; in charge of medical investigations, Montreal Laboratory, Nat. Research Council of Canada 44; Prof. of Radiotherapeutics, Univ. of Cambridge 46-; Hon. Consultant Min. of Supply.
Publs. *The origin of the enythema curve* (Proc. Roy Soc. B. 126 p. 241) 38, *The Colloidal Properties of the Cell* (Chapter in "Cellula" Tabulae Biological, Vol. 19, p. 276) 39, *Disturbance of nucleic acid metabolism produced by therapeutic doses of X and gamma radiations* (*British J. Exp. Pathology*, 23, 285, 296 and 309) 42, *Metabolic effects of therapeutic doses of X and gamma radiations* (*British J. Radiol.* 16 p. 339) 43.
Thorndyke, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge.

Mitchell, Margaret Munnerlyn (Mrs. John Robert Marsh), HON. M.A. (Smith Coll.); American writer; ed. Washington Seminary, Atlanta, Ga., and Smith Coll. Northampton, Mass.
Reporter and feature writer *The Atlanta Journal* 22-26; awarded Carl Bohnenberger Memorial Award, Florida Library Assn. 38, gold medal New York Southern Society 38.
Publ. *Gone with the Wind* 36 (won annual award of American Booksellers' Assn. for most distinguished novel of 36 and Pulitzer Prize 36).
1268 Piedmont Avenue, N.E., Atlanta 5, Ga.

Mitchell, Sir Philip Euen, G.C.M.G., M.C.; British colonial servant; b. 90; ed. St. Paul's School and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Resident Nyasaland 12-19; Lieut. 15, Capt. 17, Adjutant 17-18; A.D.C. and Private Sec. to Acting Gov. of Nyasaland 18-19, Administrative Officer 20-25, Asst. Sec. of Native Affairs 26, Provincial Commr. 28, Sec. for Native Affairs Tanganyika Territory 28-33, Chief Sec. 34-35; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Uganda 35-40; Deputy Chair. Conf. of E. African Govs. 40; Chief Political Adviser on Staff of G.O.C. East Africa 41-42, Gov. of Fiji and High Commr. for West Pacific 42-44; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Kenya 44-.
Government House, Nairobi.

Mitchell, Samuel A., PH.D., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 74; ed. Queen's and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Astronomy Columbia Univ. 99-13; Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of Virginia and Dir. Leander McCormick Observatory 13-45; Dir. Emeritus 45-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Associate Royal Astronomical Society; mem. American Philosophical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Science; Research Assoc. Carnegie Inst.; observer ten total solar eclipses.
Publs. *Parallaxes of 260 Stars* 20, *Faint Standard Stars* 23, *Parallaxes of 440 Stars* 27, *Eclipses of the Sun* 35 (4th edn.), *Variable Stars* 35, *Parallaxes of 650 Stars* 40.
Leander McCormick Observatory, University, Virginia.

Mitchell, Wesley C., PH.D.; American economist; b. 74; ed. Chicago, Halle and Vienna Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Political Economy California Univ. 04-12; Lecturer and Prof. of Economics Columbia Univ. 13-44; Lecturer New School of Social Research 19-21 and Dir. 19-31; Visiting Prof. Oxford Univ. 31-32; Dir. of Research Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 20-45; mem. Nat. Planning Board 33-34; mem. Nat. Resources Board 34-35.
Publs. *Gold Prices and Wages under the Greenback Standard* 08, *Business Cycles* 13, *Business Cycles—The Problem and Its Setting* 27, *Recent Social Trends* (with others) 33, *What Veblen Taught* 36, *The Backward Art of Spending Money* 37, *Measuring Business Cycles* (with A. F. Burns) 46.
2 Horatio Street, New York City.

Mitchell, William De Witt, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 74; ed. Yale and Minnesota Univs.
U.S. Solicitor-Gen. 25-29 and Attorney-Gen. U.S. 29-33; mem. New York law firm Mitchell, Capron, Marsh, Augulo and Cooney 33-; Democrat.
20 Exchange Place, New York City.

Mitchell, William Ledyard, B.A.; American industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Xaviers School, Cincinnati, and Yale Univ.
Founded Mitchell Corpn., Detroit 24, now Pres. and Man. Dir.; Vice-Pres. Chrysler Corpn. 24-; Chair. Board Chrysler Export Corpn. 29-, Chair. Board Chrysler Corpn. of Canada 34-.
10 Ridge Road, Gross Pointe, Mich.

Mitchison, Naomi; British novelist and farmer; b. 97; ed. Dragon School, Oxford.
Editor *Outline for Boys and Girls* 32; Labour candidate for Scottish Univs. 35; Argyll County Councillor; mem. Highland and Island Advisory Panel.
Publs. *The Conquered* 23, *When the Bough Breaks* 24, *Cloud Cuckoo Land* 25, *Black Sparta* 28, *Anna Comnena* 28, *Nix-Nought-Nothing* 28, *Barbarian Stories* 29, *The Corn King and the Spring Queen* 31, *The Delicate Fire* 32, *We Have Been Warned* 35, *The Fourth Pig* 36, *Socrates* (with R. H. S. Crossman) 37, *Moral Basis of Politics* 38, *The Kingdom of Heaven* 39, *As it Was in the Beginning* (with L. E. Gielgud) 39, *The Blood of the Martyrs* 39, *Re-Educating Scotland* 45, *The Bull Calves* 47.
Carradale House, Carradale, Argyll.

Mitrany, David, PH.D., D.SC.; British political scientist; b. 88; ed. London School of Economics.
Mem. editorial staff *Manchester Guardian* 19-22; Asst. European Editor Carnegie Endowment's *Economic and Social History of the World War* 22-29; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 31-33, Dodge Lecturer Yale Univ. 32, Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton N.J. 33-, Adviser on International Problems Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. 43-.
Publs. *The Problems of International Sanctions* 25 (French edition 26), *The Land and the Peasant in Rumania* 28, *The Effect of the War in South-Eastern Europe* 37, *The Progress of International Government* 43, *A Working Peace System* 43 (Italian, Danish and Norwegian editions), *American Interpretations* 45.
Lower Farm, Kingston Blount, Oxford.

Mitropoulos, Dimitri; Greek musician; b. 97; pupil of Busoni.
Conductor and Composer; Prof. Odéon of Athens; Conductor Athens Symphony Orchestra; has conducted Philharmonic Concerts in Rome, Milan, Turin, Florence, Paris, Nantes, Bordeaux, Monte Carlo, Liverpool, Berlin, Boston, etc.; mem. Athens Acad.; Permanent Musical Dir. and Conductor Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra 37-; Guest Conductor N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestra 40-41, 42-.
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn. (U.S.A.).

Mitty, Most Rev. John Joseph, D.D.; Roman Catholic Archbishop of San Francisco; b. 84; ed. Manhattan Coll., New York City (A.B.), St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, N.Y., Catholic Univ. of America, Washington, D.C. (S.T.B.), Major Pontifical Seminary, Rome (S.T.D.), and Univ. of Munich.
Ordained to the Roman Catholic Priesthood 06; Curate St. Veronica's Church N.Y. City 01; Prof. St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie, Yonkers N.Y. 08-17; Commissioned Chaplain in the U.S. Army 17, attached to the 49th Infantry, overseas to the 101st Infantry Regts., 26th Div.; served in the Meuse-Argonne Offensive; Pastor Sacred Heart Church Highland Falls N.Y., and Catholic Chaplain at U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point, N.Y. 19-22; Pastor St. Luke's Church N.Y. City 22-26; apptd. Bishop of Salt Lake 26; promoted to Co-adjutor Archbishop of San Francisco and Titular Archbishop of Egina 32; Archbishop of San Francisco 45-.
1100 Franklin Street, San Francisco 9, Calif., U.S.A.

Mittelhausser, Gen. Eugène; French officer; b. 73; ed. St. Cyr.
Mem. Expeditions to Algeria and Morocco; Gen. of Div. 18; Chief of French Mission in Czechoslovakia 19-26; Commander of 18th Region 28-30 and of 20th Region 30-31; mem. Higher Council of War 31-38; Commander Middle East, relieved of Command and returned to France July 40.
Paris VII, 21 Avenue de Suffren.

Mitter, Hon. Sir Brojendra Lal, K.C.S.I., M.A., B.L.; Indian lawyer; b. 75; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta and Lincoln's Inn London.
Standing Counsel Govt. of India 22; Advocate-Gen. of Bengal 25; Law mem. Govt. of India 28; leader of Delegation to L.N. Assembly 31 and 33; mem. Govt. of Bengal Exec. Council 34-37; Advocate-Gen. India 37-45; Prime Min. of Baroda 45-.
Baroda.

Miyamoto, Hideo; Japanese jurist; b. 88; ed. Kyoto Univ.
Probationary Judge 15; Lecturer Kyoto Univ. 16-18, Asst. Prof. 18-21, Prof. of Anglo-American Law 21 and Dean Faculty of Law 31-34; practising lawyer 34-.
Publs. *Studies in Anglo-American Law, Fundamental Principles of Marriage Law.*
Osaka, Yasuda Building, Yodoyabashi.

Mladenov, Stefan, PH.D.; Bulgarian philologist; b. 80; ed. Sofia, Vienna, Petrograd and Prague Univs.
Lecturer in Slavonic Languages Sofia Univ. 10, Extra. Prof. 16 and Prof. 21-; Editor of review *Rodna reč* 27-; mem. London Univ. Slavonic Inst.; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Science, Polish Acad. Cracow, Leningrad Acad. of Science, Berlin Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Uvod v obštoto ezikoznanie* 27, *Geschichte der bulgarischen Sprache* 29, *Indoevropeisko ezikoznanie* 36, *Gramatika na bălgarskija ezik* 39, *Etimologičeski rečnik na bălgar. ezik* 41.
Sofia, ul. 6 septemvri 34.

Mlčoch, Rudolf; Czechoslovak politician; b. 80.
Fmr. mem. Middle Class (Traders') Party; Min. of Public Works 25-26; Min. of Railways 29-32; Min. of Trade 37-38; Chair. Olomouc Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
Prague; and Olomouc.

Moberg, Carl Artur Vilhelm; Swedish writer; b. 98.
Journalist 20-27.
Publs. *Kassabrist* 26, *Raskens* 27, *Långt från landsvägen* 29, *Väld* 33, *Mans kvinna* 33, *Husturn* 34, *Sankt Sedebetyg* 35, *Sömnlös* 37, *Kyskhet* 38, *Rid i natt* 40.
Grisslehamn, Söderäng.

Moberg, Carl Axel, PH.D.; Swedish orientalist; b. 72; ed. Lund and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Oriental Languages 08-37 and Rector 26-36 Lund Univ.; mem. Royal Society of Letters and New Society of Letters of Lund; mem. Royal Acad. of Literature, History and Antiquities Stockholm; foreign mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters.
Publs. *Barhebraeus, Buch der Strahlen* (transl.) 07-13, *Livre des Splendeurs* 22, *The Book of the Himyarites* 24, *Pâ Gamla Testamentets tid* 26, *Omkring islam* 28, *Babels Torn* 18, *Über christliche Legenden in der islamischen Tradition* 30, *An-nasi in der islamischen Tradition* 31.
Lund.

Moberly, Sir Walter, Kt., K.C.B., D.S.O., M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Manchester); British educationist; b. 81; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Merton Coll. 04-37, Hon. Fellow 37-; Lecturer in Political Science Aberdeen Univ. 05; Fellow Lincoln Coll. 06-21, Hon. Fellow 30; Prof. of Philosophy Birmingham Univ. 21-24; Principal Univ. Coll. Exeter 25-26; Vice-Chancellor Manchester Univ. 26-34; Chair. Univ. Grants Cttee. 34-; Knighted 34; Chair. B.B.C. Talks Advisory Cttee. 37-.
Publs. Essays on religion, philosophy and ethics.
Pirbright, Chipstead, Surrey.

Moch, Jules; French lawyer; b. 93; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Served in Army in First World War; wounded; mentioned four times in despatches; received Legion of Honour (Mil.); Dir. of Services for indus. and agric. restitution in Germany and ex-enemy countries 18-20; engineer 20-27; Dep. for Hérault 28-40; Sec.-Gen. in Prime Min. Blum's Office 36; Under-Sec. of State 37; Min. of Public Works 38; served in French Navy 39-40; imprisoned for anti-Pétain vote 40-41; active in resistance movement; escaped from France to join Gen. de Gaulle in London; rejoined Free French Naval Forces and Gen. Staff of Free French Armed Forces 43; sat in Consultative Assembly Algiers; took part in Mediterranean operations, including landings in Italy and South of France; Dep. to Nat. Constituent Assembly, later Nat. Assembly; Min. of Public Works and Transport in second de Gaulle Cabinet, and subsequently in Cabinets of Gouin, Bidault, and Ramadier; also Minister of Nat. Economy and Reconstruction Oct.-Nov. 47; Min. of the Interior Nov. 47-; mem. of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); decorations include Croix de Guerre for both World Wars, Officer of Legion of Honour, Grand Cross of Crown of Oak of Luxembourg, and Lebanese Order of Cedar.
Publs. *Restitutions et Réparations* 21, *La Russie des Soviets* 25, *Socialisme et rationalisation* 27, *Jean Jaurès et les problèmes du temps présent* 27, *Le Parti Socialiste et la politique financière* 28, *Le rail et la Nation* 31, *Capitalisme et transports* 32, *Socialisme, crises, nationalisations* 32, *L'Espagne républicaine* (co-author) 33, *Pour marcher au pouvoir* 35, *Arguments et documents* 36, *Guerre aux trusts* 45, *Arguments socialistes* 45.
Paris, 137 avenue Malakoff.

Mockerie, Parmenas Gethendu; African (Kikuyu) chief; ed. in Kenya and England.
Teacher in Kikuyu country; visited England 31 as Rep. of the Kikuyu Central Assen; founder Kikuyu Co-operative Society of Producers; appointed Native Chief Aug. 36-; mem. Local Native Council 37; mem. for Fort Hall District, County Council 38.
Publ. *An African Speaks for his People.*
P.O. Box Fort Hall, Kenya.

Modelski, Lieut.-Gen. Izydor, PH.D.; Polish officer; b. 88; ed. Superior Military Coll. Warsaw.
Fmr. Chair. Haller War Veteran's Assen.; 2nd Deputy Min. of War 39-40; attached to Polish Commander-in-Chief's Staff on spl. duties 40-41; Under Sec. for War 42-44; Chair. Polish Military Mission to London 45; Polish Mil. and Air Attaché Washington, D.C. 46-.
3906 East West Highway, Chevy Chase, Md., U.S.A.

Modig, Einar, B.A., LL.B.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 83.
Fmr. Sec. Board of Trade; Vice-Man. Dir. South Swedish Credit Bank, A/B Nord. Komp.; later Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Commerce; Min. to Peru 31-34; Min. to Argentine 34-38, to Turkey 39-45; to Belgium 46-.
Brussels, Swedish Legation.

Mody, Sir Hormasji Peroshaw, K.B.E., M.A., LL.B.; Indian industrialist; b. 81; ed. St. Xavier's Coll., Bombay.
Grand Officer Order of George I of Greece; Pres. Bombay Municipal Corporation 23; Chair. Millowners' Assen. 27 and 29-34; Pres. Indian Merchants' Chamber 28; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 29-43; Pres. Central Bank of India, Assoc. Cement Cos. Ltd., Employers' Fed. of India, Indian Banks Assen., Indian Inst. of Art in Indust., Cricket Club of India, Indian Council of World Affairs (Bombay Branch), Indian Banks Assen., Royal Western India Turf Club, The Bombay Symphony Orchestral Soc.; Vice-Pres. Export Advisory Council 40; Gov. of Bombay Sept. 7th-22nd 47; mem. Board of Scientific and Indust. Research 40-41; Supply mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council and Vice-Pres. War Resources Cttee. of Council 41-43; mem. Round Table Conf. and Reserve Bank Cttee.; Employers' Del. to 23rd Internat. Labour Conf. Geneva 37; Fellow Royal Society of Arts; Dir. Tata Sons and Tata Industries Associated Co.s
Publs. *The Political Future of India* 08, *Life of Sir Pherozeshah Mehta* 21.
"Spirospero", 1 Carmichael Road, Cumballa Hill, Bombay.

Moeneclaey, Etienne, B.LITT., B.SC.; French civil servant; b. 97;
Served in Army in First World War; Asst. to Insp. of Finances 20; Insp. of Finances 23; Asst. Sec. in Office of M. Tardieu, Min. of Public Works 26-28, Min. of the Interior 28-29, and Prime Min. 29-30; various other secretarial and financial posts 30-36; Directeur des Monnaies 34-46; Insp.-Gen. of Finances 46-; Admin. of various insurance and shipping firms; served in French Army 39-40; Officer Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre 14-18.
50 Avenue Duquesne, Paris, 7e.

Moens de Fernig, George; Belgium company director; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Mem. of the Board of many Banks and Industrial Cos.; Pres. Chamber of Commerce Brussells; Min. of Food and Imports 47-; Officer of the Order of Leopold ;Knight of the Belgian Crown.
44 Avenue du Vert, Chasseur, Brussels, Belgium.

Moerkerken, Pieter Hendrik van, PH.D.; Dutch art historian; b. 77; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Fmr. Dir. and Prof. History of Art Amsterdam Acad. of Fine Arts; poet and historical novelist.
Publs. *Satirical Dutch Art in the Middle Ages* 04, *De Gedachte der Tijden* 18-24, *Eros en de nieuwe God* 28, *De wil der goden* 33, *De dans des levens* 37, *De Bloedrode planeet* 38, *Naar de Eenzaamheid* 46.
Amsterdam, Prinsengracht 396.

Moeschlin, Felix, Dr.h.c.; Swiss novelist and dramatist; b. 82.
Publs. *Die Königschmieds* 09, *Hermann Hitz* 10, *Die vier Verliebten* 19, *Die Revolution des Herzens* (drama), *Meine Frau und ich* 25, *Die Vision auf dem Lofot* 26, *Wir wollen immer Kameraden sein* 26, *Barbar und Römer* 31, *Der Amerika-Johann* 32, *Südbrasilien* 36, *Der schöne Fersen* 37, *Wir durchbohren den Gotthard* 47.
Brissago, Ticino.

Moffat, Hon. Howard Unwin, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian farmer; b. 69; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Graham Rhodesian farmer; b. 69; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, Cape Province.
Gen. Man. Bechuanaland Exploration Co. since 97; mem. Legislature 20, 23 and 28; Min. of Mines and Public Works in 1st Rhodesian Cabinet 23-27; Prime Min. and Min. of Native Affairs 27-33.
Ormiston, Shangani, Southern Rhodesia.

Moffett, John; New Zealand journalist; b. 05; ed. public schools, and Christ's Coll.
Commenced in journalism with *Southland Daily News*, Invercargill, New Zealand, as reporter; Reporter, then Sub-Ed., *Press*, Christchurch; Leader-writer, *Otago Daily Times* 29; now Ed. of *Otago Daily Times*.
72 Heriot Row, Dunedin, New Zealand.

Mohamad Hussain; Afghan politician; b. 94; ed. privately.
Revenue Dir. Northern Province 19-21; Dir. Accounts Office 22-24; Chief of Revenue Office and Officiating Governor Eastern Province 25-27; First Asst. Min. of Finance 29-.
Kabul, Guzer Hazret.

Mohamed Zahir, Shah; King of Afghanistan; b. 14; ed. Habibia Coll., Istiqlal Coll., Lycée Jeanson, Paris, Coll. de Salley, Montpellier, Infantry Officers' Coll., Kabul.
Became Crown Prince after expulsion of Ammanulah and assumption of the throne by his father Mohammed Nadir, Shah; married his cousin, a daughter of Sirdar Ahmed Shah Khan Nov. 31; Min. of War and *ad interim* of Education 32; succeeded to the throne after assassination of his father Nov. 33.
Kabul, The Royal Palace.

Mohammad Akhbar, Khan Sardar; Afghan politician; b. 79; ed. Habibiya Coll. Kabul.
Colonel in the Afghan Army 01-19; served in Personal Guard of H.M. Amir Habib Ullah Khan; Min. of Health 29; Min. to Italy 35-36; Personal A.D.C. to the King.
Kabul.

Mohr, Otto Carl; Danish diplomatist; b. 83.
Mem. staff Ost-Asiatic Co. 09-13; entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Second Sec. Paris Legation 18; Chief of Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Sec. Berlin Legation 20; Chargé d'Affaires Rio de Janeiro 21 and Min. 22; Min. to Cuba 25-28 and Turkey 28-32; Chief of Political-Economy Section of Foreign Min. 31; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 36; Min. to Germany 42.

Mohr, Otto Lous, M.D.; Norwegian anatomist and geneticist; b. 86.
Prof. Anatomy Oslo Univ. since 19; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science 20-, Pres. 40-; of Danish Acad. of Science 35- and Finnish Acad. of Science 37-; Royal Physiographical Soc., Lund, Sweden 40-; Rector Oslo Univ. 46; Chair. Int. Cttee. Genetics Congress 32-39; Hon. Doctor Edinburgh Univ.
Publs. on genetics, anatomy, and birth control.
Oslo, Vallegt. 19.

Moisewitsch, Benno, C.B.E.; naturalized British pianist; b. Russia 90; ed. Odessa Imperial School of Music, and Vienna.
Living in England since 08; début Queen's Hall, London 09; has made 5 tours of Australasia and S. America, 10 of the U.S.A. and Canada, 3 of the Far East (including Dutch East Indies), and has played in most European countries.
Savage Club, 1 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Moldovan, Iuliu; Rumanian physician; b. 82.
Fmr. Prof. Cluj Univ., Dir. Inst. of Hygiene; fmr. Lecturer Vienna Medical Faculty and Dean Medical Faculty Cluj Univ.; Under-Sec. of State for Health 28-30; Pres. Astra Assen. 32-; mem. Rumanian Acad. of Medicine; corresp. mem. Rumanian Acad. of Science.
Bucharest, c/o Rumanian Academy.

Moley, Raymond, PH.D., LL.D.; American political scientist; b. 86; ed. Baldwin-Wallace and Oberlin Colls. Columbia Univ.

Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Politics Western Reserve Univ. 16-19; Dir. Cleveland Foundation 19-23; Associate Prof. of Govt. Columbia Univ. 23-28 and Prof. of Public Law 28-; Asst. Sec. of State 33; Research Dir. New York State Comm. on Administration of Justice; Editor *Today* 33-37; Contrib. Editor *Newsweek* 37-.
Publs. *Lessons in American Citizenship* 17-30, *Lessons in Democracy* 19, *The Outline of Government* 22, *Politics and Criminal Prosecution* 29, *Our Criminal Courts* 30, *Tribunes of the People* 32, *After Seven Years* 39, *The Hays Office* 45.
152 West 42nd Street, New York City.

Molfese, Manlio; Italian aviation expert; b. 83.
Aviator Gt. War; Chief of Civil Aviation since 24; Inspector-Gen. Air Min. 33-; Commr. Fascist Nat. Fed. of Aviators 35; mem. Sea and Air Corpn.; Under-Sec. of State for Air 44; Counsellor of State 44.
Publs. *L'aviazione italiana da ricognizione durante la guerra europea* 25 *Concetti fondamentali della navigazione aerea italiana* 26, *L'aviazione civile nel suo sviluppo verso l'Oriente* 33.
Rome, via Sebino 29.

Moline, Most Rev. Robert William Haines, M.C., M.A.; Clerk in Holy Orders; b. 89; ed. King's School, Canterbury, Emmanuel Coll., Cambridge, and Bishop's Coll., Cheshunt.
Asst. Master, Cranleigh School 12-14; 2nd Lieut. Rifle Brigade 14-15; seconded to Machine-Gun Corps 15; Major 18; awarded M.C.; ordained Deacon, St. Matthew's, Bethnal Green 20, Priest 21; Brotherhood of St. Barnabas, North Queensland 22-28; Warden 26-28; Archdeacon of N. Queensland 26-29; Sub-Dean of Townsville Cathedral 28-29; Rector of North Cadbury, Somerset 29-34; Rector of Poplar 34-40; Vicar of St. Paul's, Knightsbridge 40-47; Archbishop of Perth, Western Australia 47-.
Bishop's House, Perth, W.A.

Moll, Siegmund Bruno; German economist; b. 85.
Prof. Political Economy Kiel Univ. 11-21 and Leipzig Univ. 21-34, retired 34; Prof. of Monetary Economics and Finance Univ. Mayor de San Marcos, Lima 36-.
Publs. *Zur Geschichte der Vermögensteuern, Logik des Geldes, Die modernen Geldtheorien, Probleme der Finanzwissenschaft, Lehrbuch der Finanzwissenschaft, Die Finanzpolitik der Reichbahn, Gerechtigkeit in der Wirtschaft*; edited *Probleme des Geld- und Finanzwesens* 24-34 and *Beiträge zur Finanzkunde* (with Felix Boesler) 28-34, *La Moneda, Finanzas y Guerra, El Sistema monetario del Perú* (with E. G. Barreto).
Lima (Peru), Universidad Mayor de San Marcos.

Møller, Arnold P.; Danish shipowner; b. 76.
Man. Steamship Co., Svendborg and Steamship Co. of 1912; Chair. Odense Steel Shipyard Ltd., and A/S Den Danske Landmandsbank.
Copenhagen, 8, Kongens Nytorv.

Möller, Gustav; Swedish politician; b. 84; ed. Commercial School.
Sec. Social Democratic Labour Party; Leader of Party in the Senate since 19; Min. of Interior and Social Affairs 24-26, 32-36, 36-38; Min. of Commerce 38-40, of Social Welfare 40-; mem. Exec. Labour and Socialist International 22.
Publs. *Arbetslöshetsförsäkring, Mot Krisen, Regeringens Anti-Krispolitik*.
Stockholm, Ministry of Social Welfare.

Møller, J. Christmas; Danish politician; b. 94.
Mem. Folketing 20-41 and 45-; Leader Conservative People's Party 28-39 and 45-47; Min. without Portfolio April - July 40; Min. of Commerce July - Oct. 40; in London as Chair. Free Danish Movement 42-45; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45 and Chair. Danish Council.
Copenhagen.

Mollison, James Allan, M.B.E., A.R.Ae.S.; British aviator; b. 05; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh Acads.
Commissioned Royal Air Force 23; fmr. commercial pilot in Australia; set up Australia-England record (8 days, 19 hours, 28 mins.) 31, England-Cape record (4 days, 17 hours, 5 mins.) 32; first solo east to west North Atlantic flight 32 and South Atlantic 33; first flight United Kingdom-U.S.A. (with late wife, Amy Johnson) 33, with her established England-India record (22 hours) 34; New York-Newfoundland-London (N. Atlantic record crossing: 9 hours 20 minutes coast to coast) 36; England-Cape by Eastern route (3 days 6 hours) 36; awarded Britannia Trophy, Johnston Memorial Air Navigation Trophy, Argentine Gold Medal for Aeronautics, Gold Medal of City of New York (twice awarded), Freedom of Atlantic City; wartime ferry-pilot; Lieut.-Col. (U.S.A.).
Publs. *Death Cometh Soon or Late* (autobiography).
c/o Royal Aero Club, 119 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Molnár, Antal; Hungarian musician; b. 90; ed. Budapest High School of Music.
Mem. Waldbauer-Kerpely String Quartette 10-13; Teacher in Budapest 13-19; winner Francis Joseph Prize for composition 14; mem. Dohnányi-Hubay-Kerpely Molnár Piano-Quartette 16-18; Sec. Music Section of Art and Science Fed. 18; Prof. High School of Music Budapest since 19; Dir. Pedagogic Society of Music 31-34; Leader-Dir. Syndicate of Musicians 46; composer.
Publs. *A zenemüvészet könyve* 22, *Az új zene* 25, *A zenetörténet szociológiája* 23, *Bevezetés a zenekultúrába, Jazzband* 28, *Fizika és muzsika* 30, *Liszt esztétikája* 36, *A Ma zenéje* 37, *Zeneesztétika* 38, *Azene és az élet* 46.
Budapest XI, Verpeléti-ut. 14.

Molnár, Ferenc; Hungarian writer; b. 78; ed. Law Faculty Budapest and Geneva Univs.
Dramatist, novelist and short-story writer; war correspondent 14-18; contrib. to a number of Hungarian newspapers and foreign publications, including New York *Vanity Fair, Esquire, Lilliput*.
Publs. *The Boys of Paul Street, The White Cloud, Fashions for Men, The Angel who Makes Music, The Lawyer, The Tale of the Wolf, Carnival, A Prologue to King Lear, Heavenly and Earthly Love, The Glass Slippere, The Play's the Thing, Liliom, Haditudósító naplója, The Devil, The Guardsman, The Swan, Riviera, Red Mill, Andor, Delicate Story, The King's Maid, The Captain of St. Margaret's* 45, *Farewell My Heart* 45.
Hotel Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Molnár-C., Pál; Hungarian painter and engraver; b. 94; ed. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Budapest.
Exhibited Lausanne 19, Budapest 27; awarded Prix de Rome 28, Gold Medal Milan 32 and 35, Grand Prix and Gold Medal Paris Exhibition 37, and many other prizes; represented in Nürnberg Municipal Museum, Rome, Venice, Chicago, New York, Edinburgh, Budapest, etc.; has illustrated many books including *Angyali üdvözlet, The Little Flowers of St. Francis, Cyrano de Bergerac, Coriolan*; executed decorative panels for Paris Universal Exhibition.
Budapest, Nagyboldogasszony utca 65.

Molo, Walter von, Dr.h.c.; German poet; b. 80; ed. Vienna and Munich Technical High School.
Mem. staff Patent Office Vienna until 13; fmr. Pres. now mem. Poetry Section German Acad. of Arts.
Publs. *Schiller, Fridericus-Trilogie, Legende vom Herrn, Bruder, Luther, Ein Deutscher ohne Deutschland, Der Menschenfreund, Der kleine Held, Holunder in Polen, Eugenio von Savoy, Der endlose Zug, Geschichte einer Seele, Kleists Leben, Das kluge Mädchen, Lyrisches Tagebuch, Lob des Leides, Gesammelte Werke*.
Murnau, Oberbayern, Molo-Hof.

Molony, Rt. Hon. Sir Thomas Francis, Bt., P.C., M.A., LL.D., K.C.; Irish lawyer; b. 65; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 87, English Bar 00; Q.C. 99; Crown Counsel for County Carlow 06-12 and for County and City of Dublin 07-12; a Commr. of Education 07-24; Second Serjeant-at-Law 11; Solicitor-Gen. for Ireland 12-13; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice of Ireland 13-15; Lord Justice of Appeal 15-18; Lord Chief Justice 18-24; Bencher of the Inn of Northern Ireland 26, of Middle Temple 33; Dir. Nat. Bank Ltd., Dep. Chair. London Board 33-46; mem. and Pres. various educational and other comms.; Visitor Trinity Coll. Dublin 18-31, Vice-Chancellor 31-.
Shanganagh, The Drive, Wimbledon, London, S.W.20.

Molotov, Vyacheslav Mikhailovich (*pseudonym of* Skryabin); Soviet politician; b. 90; ed. Petersburg Polytechnic.
Organised Bolshevik student groups and worked on *Zvezda* and *Pravda*; mem. Petrograd Soviet Exec. Cttee. Feb. 17; mem. Petrograd Military-Revolutionary Cttee. Oct. 17; held Party posts in Petrograd, Nijni-Novgorod, Donbass 18-20; Sec. Central Cttee. of Communist Party of the Ukraine 20 and of the U.S.S.R. since 21; mem. Organising and Political Bureaux of Party since 21; mem. Presidium of Exec. Cttee. of the Communist Int. 28-34; Chair. Council of People's Commissars 30-41, Vice Chair. 41-; mem. Cttee. for drafting reforms to Constitution 35; Commissar, later Minister, for Foreign Affairs 39-; mem. State Cttee. of Defence 41-; Pres. Moscow Del. Anglo-Soviet Talks Sept. 41; awarded Order of Lenin, Hammer and Sickle Gold Medal and title Hero of Socialist Labour.
Publs. (in Russian). *The Party's Policy in the Villages, Elections to the Soviets, and Problems of the Working Class, On the Lessons of Trotskyism, On the Successes and the Difficulties of Socialist Building, Fighting for Socialism.*
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Moltesen, Per Algot, B.SC.; Danish agriculturist; b. 00; ed. Royal Veterinary and Agricultural Coll. Copenhagen.
Employed in practical and theoretical agricultural work in Denmark and abroad 23-28; Asst. Sec. to Agricultural Council of Denmark 28-39; Agricultural Adviser to Danish Govt. and Agricultural Attaché to Danish Embassy in London 39-.
Danish Embassy, 29 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Moltke, Count Harald Viggo; Danish painter; ed. Royal Danish Acad. and Paris, Italy, England, Germany and elsewhere.
First exhibited Charlottenborg 94; mem. Danish Literary Expedition to Greenland with L. Mylius-Ericksen and Knud Rasmussen 02-04; exhibited Paris, Rome, Dresden, Stockholm and Oslo; works in Copenhagen Nat. Museum and Mineralogical and Meteorological Museums and in Frederiksborg, Kronborg, Aalborg and Vejle Museums; awarded Diploma of Merit Rome Exhibition of Colonial Art 32; Knight of Dannebrogsmand and Dannebroosmand.
Works. *Adam and Eve finding the corpse of Abel, Knud Rasmussen reconnoitring off Greenland, Danish Travellers in the Bay of Melville* (Frederiksborg Museum), *Jeanne d'Arc, Primavera*; Portrait of Judge Nyholm (The Hague Court of Int. Justice).
Publs. *Grönland, Mogens Gad, Livsrejsen, Den lykkelige Rejse.*
Copenhagen F, Kristian Zahrtmanns Plads 77.

Monaco, Prince of (*see* Louis II).

Monchy, Salomon Jean René de, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer; b. 80; ed. Leyden Univ.
Mem. staff South Holland Provincial Council 02 and Sec. 13; Burgomaster of Arnhem 21 and of The Hague 34-40, deprived of office on German occupation; restored as Burgomaster of The Hague 45-Dec. 46.
Publs. *Dutch Poor Law* 05, *Dutch Provincial Law* 47.
The Hague, Violenweg 16.

Monck, Sir John Berkeley, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Eton.
Hon. Attaché Diplomatic Service 07-17; served St. Petersburg, Berlin, The Hague; Second Sec. Paris 17-19; Asst. Marshal Diplomatic Corps 20-36, Vice-Marshal 36-45, Marshal 45.
Buckingham Palace, London, S.W.1.

Monckton, Sir Walter Turner, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 91; ed. Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 19; Chancellor Diocese of Southwell 30-36; Recorder of Hythe 30-37; Attorney-Gen. to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales 32-36; to Duchy of Cornwall 36-47; Attorney-Gen. to Duchy of Cornwall and mem. Council 32-39; Controller Bureau of Censorship 39-40; Dep. Dir. Min. of Information and addtl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 40; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Information 41; Head of Propaganda and Information Services Middle East 41-42; Commr. of Assize Midland Circuit 43; Solicitor-Gen. May-July 45; Chair. St. George's Hospital 45-; U.K. Del. Allied Reparation Comm. Moscow 45.
c/o Windham's Club, 13 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1; and Brooks's Club.

Mond, Rudolf, M.D.; German professor of physiology; b. 94.
Asst. of Physiological Inst. Kiel Univ. 21, Lecturer 24, Extra.-Prof. 29; Prof. of Physiology, Hamburg Univ. 34-; Dir. Physiological Inst.
Publs. in all fields of physiology, including work on characteristics of the red blood corpuscules, and of the bloodplasma, the permeability of the blood corpuscles of the intestines and the muscles, and the origin of the bioelectrical currents.
Physiologisches Institut, Universitätskrankenhaus Eppendorf, Hamburg 20, Germany.

Mondrup, Christen Iversen; Danish economist; b. 71; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Dir.-Gen. of Posts 22, Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 27-; mem. Int. Oder Comm. 29-, Pres. 33; mem. Liberal-Democratic Party.
Copenhagen-Hellerup, Ryvangsallé 81-83.

Mongibeaux, Pierre Sylvain Paul; French jurist; b. 79; ed. Faculty of Law, Poitiers (Docteur en droit).
Asst. Judge at Romorantin 04; Dep. Judge at Montargis 08, Bourges 11; Public Prosecutor at Chateaubriant 14, Sables d'Olonne 14, Angoulême 20; Dep. Judge, Seine 25, Dep.-Gen. 30; Gen. Advocate at Court of Appeal 35; Councillor, Court of Cassation 38; Pres. High Court of Justice 45; First Pres. Court of Cassation 45; Officer Legion of Honour.
20 bis avenue du Parc, Bourg-la-Reine (Seine).

Monnerville, Gaston Charles François; President of the Council of the French Republic; b. French Guiana 97; ed. Toulouse (legal education).
Admitted to Bar of Toulouse 18, Paris 21; Pres. of Union of Young Lawyers at the Paris Court 28; Dep. for Guiana 32-; Mayor of Cayenne 35; mem. of Radical and Radical-Socialist Party; Pres. of Party Colonial Comm.; Vice-Pres. of Party 38; Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 37, 38; served in Navy in Second World War; after Armistice was active in resistance movement 40-47; mem. of Consultative Assembly 44; Pres. of Comm. of Oversea France; re-elected for Guiana to Constituent Assembly Oct. 45; Del. of France to U.N. Assembly; Councillor of the Republic Dec. 46; Pres. of Council of Republic Mar. 47-; Croix de Guerre 39-40; Medal of the Resistance, with Rosette.
Conseil de la République, Paris.

Monnet, Jean; French diplomatist.
French Rep. on Inter-Allied Maritime Comm. Great War, awarded Hon.K.B.E.; fmr. 1st Deputy Sec.-Gen. L.N.; Chair. Franco-British Economic Co-ordination Cttee. 39; in U.S. 40-43, Algiers 43-44; Commr. for Armament, Supplies and Reconstruction, French Cttee. Nat. Liberation 43-44.
Paris, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Monnington, Walter Thomas, R.A.; British artist; b. 02; ed. Brunswick School Haywards Heath, Univ. Coll. London and Slade School.
Rome scholar in decorative painting; decorations St. Stephen's Hall Westminster and Bank of England.
Leyswood, Groombridge, Sussex.

Monorić, Ivan; Yugoslav economist; b. 88; ed. Prague Univ.
Gen. Sec. Ljubljana Chamber of Commerce and Industry; mem. Parl 31; Min. of Commerce and Industry in Srskic Cabinet July-Nov. 32; Yugoslav Del. to Duty Truce Conf. Geneva 29-31, to Int. Economic Conf. Geneva 27, London 32.

Monrad-Hansen, Knud Aage, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Diplomatic Service 10; Sec. of Legation 19 and Counsellor 21; Dir. Administrative Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 21 and Judicial Dept. 22; Min. to Argentine and Uruguay 25-39, also accred. to Chile 36-39, to Netherlands 39, to Spain 41, to Poland 45.
Warsaw, Danish Legation.

Monro, Thomas Kirkpatrick, M.A., M.D., HON. LL.D.; British physician; b. 65; ed. Arbroath, Glasgow, Vienna, Berlin and Paris.
Hon. Fellow and fmr. Pres. Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons Glasgow; Regius Prof. of Medicine in Glasgow Univ. 13-36, resigned; Hon. Consulting Physician to Glasgow Western Infirmary.
Publs. *History of the Chronic Degenerative Diseases of the Central Nervous System* 95, *Raynaud's Disease* 99, *Manual of Medicine* (5th edition) 25, *The Physician as Man of Letters, Science and Action* 33.
12 Somerset Place, Glasgow, C.3.

Monroe, Elizabeth (Mrs. Humphrey Neame), M.A.; British expert on international affairs; b. 05; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. staff L.N. Union London 29-31, L.N. Secretariat Geneva 31-33; mem. staff Information Dept. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs London 33-37; Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship for political research in Mediterranean area 37-38; Min. of Information 39-44; Diplomatic corres. *The Observer* 44-45; Staff of *The Economist* 45-.
British Del. on Minorities and Discrimination Sub-Comm. U.N. 47.
Publs. *A History of Abyssinia* (with Allan Jones) 35, *The Mediterranean in Politics* 38.
The Old Vicarage, West Hendred, Wantage, Berks.

Monsell, 1st Viscount, cr. 35, of Evesham; **Bolton Meredith Eyres-Monsell,** P.C., G.B.E.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Stubbington House, Fareham, and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Conservative M.P. for Evesham 10-35; Treasurer to the Royal Household 19; Civil Lord of Admiralty 21; Financial Sec. to Admiralty 22; Parliamentary Sec. to Treasury 23-24, 24-29 and 31; Chief Conservative Whip 23-31; Order of the Nile for Services in Egypt 15; Commander Royal Navy 17; G.B.E. 29; First Lord of the Admiralty in Nat. Govt. 31-36; Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Chair. London Naval Conf. 35; Govt. Dir. British Airways 37; Civil Defence Commr., South-Eastern Region 41-45.
Dumbleton Hall, Evesham.

Montagu, Hon. Ivor, M.A.; British film producer and journalist; b. 04; ed. Westminster School, Royal Coll. of Science and Technology and King's Coll. Cambridge. Research in Mammalian systematics 18-25; founded Film Society London 25; produced films 25-; directed *Bluebottles*, co-directed *Wings Over Everest*, *Man—One Family*; associate producer *The Man Who Knew Too Much*, *39 Steps*; produced Spanish war films and *Peace and Plenty*; Technical Dir. Soviet Film Agency 41-42; mem. Gen. Council Assen. Cine Technicians; Communist.
Publs. *On the Burrow of the Rodent Spalax* 24, *The Political Censorship of Films* 29, *The Traitor Class* 40, *The Red Army* 41, *Stalin* 42, *Soviet Soldier in Europe* 46.
c/o Lloyds Bank, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Montague, William Pepperell, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor and Prof. of Philosophy Barnard Coll. Columbia 03-; Chair. Del. of American Philosophical Assen. to Int. Congress at Oxford 20 and Paris 37, at Prague 34; Visiting Carnegie Prof. of Int. Relations in Japan, Czechoslovakia and Italy 28.
Publs. *The New Realism* 12, *The Ways of Knowing or the Methods of Philosophy* 25, *Belief Unbound* 30, *The Chances of Surviving Death* 33, *The Ways of Things* 40.
27 West 9th Street, New York City.

Montague-Barlow, Rt. Hon. Sir Anderson, Bart., P.C., K.B.E., M.A., LL.D., F.S.A.; British barrister; b. 68; ed. Repton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. reader to Law Society and Examiner in Law London Univ.; for many years Chair. Sotheby & Co.; Con. M.P. for South Salford 10-23; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Labour 20; Min. of Labour with seat in Cabinet 22-24; Baronet 24; Chair. Royal Comm. on Coal in Alberta 35, Royal Comm. on Location of Industry 39-40; mem. Church Assembly; Chair. House of Laity 45; Privy Councillor.
Author of *Education Acts* 02, *The Law of Mechanical Traction on Highways*, *Church Reform.*
59 Kingston House, London, S.W.7; and Athenæum Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Montanaro Gauci, Hon. Mr. Justice Anthony Joseph, LL.D.; Maltese lawyer; b. 98.
Mem. Constitutional Party; Rep. Seventh Div. Legislative Assembly 27; Deputy-Speaker and Chair. of Standing Cttee.; Speaker 29; Judge Superior Courts of Malta 30-; Regional Protection Officer 40-41; Chair. Emergency Compensation Board; Chair. Building Costs Board; Univ. Examiner in Law and History; fmr. Editor *The Times of Malta* (Supplement) and *Progress.*
Valletta, Old Bakery Street.

Montandon, Raoul, DR.h.c. (Geneva); Swiss archæologist; b. 77.
Architect; Editor *Revue pour l'étude des calamités*; Pres. Fed. of Genevese Scientific Societies and Ethnographical Museum Aid Assen.; fmr. Pres. Geographical and Psychical Research Societies.
Publs. *Bibliographie des Travaux palethnologiques et archéologiques* 17-31, *Genève, des origines aux invasions barbares* 22, *Les Radiations humaines* 27, *Pour une coordination de l'effort scientifique dans la lutte contre les calamités* 26, *La photographie transcendentale* 36, *Aux écoutes du monde invisible* 36, *La Mort, cette inconnue* 42, *De la bête à l'homme* 43, *Le monde invisible et nous* 44, *Nos Amis les Animaux* 45, *Formes matérialisées* 46.
Geneva, rue de Contamines 30.

Monteiro, Armindo Rodrigues de Sttau, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); Portuguese politician and diplomatist.
Prof. Law Faculty Lisbon Univ.; fmr. Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Finance; Min. for Colonies Jan. 31 and in Cabinets July 32, April and July 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in reconstructed Cabinet May 35 and 36; Ambassador to Great Britain 37-43; mem. Council of State 34-; fmr. Dir. Statistical Service; corresp. mem. Fiscal Cttee.; mem. L.N. Preliminary Economic Conf.; Portu-

guese Del. to L.N. Council; mem. Danzig Cttee.; fmr. Deputy.
Publs. *The Portuguese Budget* (2 vols.), *Treaty of Economics, The Problem of Angola's Change, Finanças Coloniais, Directrises Governação Ultramarina.*
Lisbon, Rua Sto Antonio à Estrela 106.

Montel, Paul; French mathematician; b. 76; ed. Ecole Normale Supérieure (D.SC.).
Secondary-School Teacher 98-11; Prof. at the Sorbonne 10-46, at Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Beaux-Arts 13-28, at Ecole Polytechnique 13-38; Hon. Dean of Faculty of Science Univ. of Paris; Pres. of French Nat. Comm. of UNESCO; mem. of Académie des Sciences, Rumanian Acad., Rumanian Acad. of Science, Royal Acad. of Belgium, Polish Acad., Peruvian Acad., etc.; Hon. Dr. of Univs. of Liège, Warsaw, Cluj, Cernauti, Sofia, Lima.
Publs. *On Theory of Functions, on the mechanics, elasticity, and resistance of matter*, etc.
79 rue du Faubourg Saint-Jacques, Paris, 14e.

Montessori, Maria, M.D., D.LITT.; Italian educationist.
Inventor of Montessori System of child education; first woman M.D. of Rome Univ.; fmr. Asst. Psychiatric Clinic; founder and Dir. 98-00 Scuola Ortofrenica; Lecturer in Pedagogical Anthropology Rome Univ. 00-07; fmr. Controller "Casa dei Bambini" infant schools Rome; Dir. Montessori Research Inst. Barcelona 17- and biennial training courses London 19-; Govt. Inspector of Schools 22; Hon. D.Litt. Durham Univ. 23; Visiting Lecturer many English Univs.; Pres. Asscn. Montessori Int.; founder Montessori Training Centre, Laren (Netherlands) 38; Dir. Indian Training Course, Adyar, Madras 39; Dir. Montessori Centre, London 47.
Publs. *Pedagogical Anthropology, The Montessori Method, The Advanced Montessori Method, Montessori's Own Handbook, The Mass Explained to Children, The Child in the Church, The Secret of Childhood, Psico-Aritmetica, Psico-Geometria.*
68 St. Mark's Road, London, W.10.

Montessus de Ballore, Robert Fernand Bernard de, Vicomte, SC.D.; French mathematician; b. 70.
Prof. of Mathematical Statistics Lille Univ. 01-23 and Nat. Meteorological Office 23-; Lecturer Brussels École des Hautes Études and Belgian, Polish, Austrian and Hungarian Univs. 20-31; Editor *Index Generalis* 19-; mem. Mathematical Society of France, Caracas 33- and Brussels Scientific Society (Pres. 1st Section 08, 21 and 31); awarded Institut de France Grand Prix for Mathematical Sciences 05 and Grand Prix Kuhlmann 06.
Publs. *Calcul des Probabilités, Fonctions Elliptiques, Mécanique Analytique, Corrélation, Courbes Gauches, Probabilités et Statistiques.*
Paris VI, 46 Rue Jacob.

Montet, Pierre, LIT.D.; French egyptologist; b. 85.
Prof. of Egyptology at Strasbourg Univ. 19-; fmr. mem. French Archæological Inst. Cairo; corresponding mem. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres; Editor *Kêmi*, egyptological review; Dir. of Excavations Abou-Roash 13-14, Byblos 21-24, Tanis 29-; discovered Phœnician tombs at Byblos and oldest known alphabetical inscription and undisturbed royal tomb at Tanis.
Publs. *Les inscriptions du Ouadi Hammamat* 13, *Scènes de la vie privée dans les tombeaux de l'Egypte ancienne* 25, *Byblos et l'Egypte, Quatre campagnes de fouilles à Byblos* 28, *L'art phénicien au XVIII siècle avant J.C., Les nouvelles fouilles de Tanis* 32, *Les reliques de l'art syrien dans l'Egypte du Nouvel Empire* 37, *Tanis, douze années de Fouilles* 41, *Le Drame d'Avaris* 42, *La vie Quotidienne en Egypte sous les Ramsès* 46.
Paris, 20 rue de Longchamps.

Monteux, Pierre; French musician; b. 75.
Leader of Russian Ballet Orchestra 14; sometime Conductor New York Metropolitan Opera and Philadelphia and Boston Symphony Orchestras; Dir. Paris Symphony Orchestra 30-.
Paris XVIII, 8 rue Denis Poisson.

Montfort, Henri de; French publicist; b. 89.
Dir. of Secretariat of M. Ribot (Prime Minister) 18; Sec. of Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences (Institut de France) 18; special corresp. of *Le Temps* in Poland 23-24; Dir. of Services Institut de France 35; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Internationales 33-39; Prof. of Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales (Carnegie Trust) 35-39; Prof. at Centre d'etudes polonaises de Paris 35-45, at Centre d'etudes slaves de l'institut Catholique de Paris 45; Dir. of weekly *Ici Paris* 45-; during occupation founded and directed a clandestine paper; Sec.-Gen. Soc. for the History of the French Revolution 35-.
Publs. *La France et la Pologne après Locarno* 26, *Les nouveaux Etats de la Baltique* 33, *L'evolution du polonisme en Prussie Orientale* 33, *Dantzig, port de Pologne* 39, *Finlande* 40, *Le drame de la Pologne: Kosciuszko* 46, *Histoire de Pologne* 47.
Palais de l'Institut de France, 3 rue Magarin, Paris, 6e.

Montgomery of Alamein, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Hindhead; **Field-Marshal Bernard Law Montgomery,** K.G., G.C.B., D.S.O., HON. LL.D. (St. Andrew's); British officer; b. 87.
Entered army 08; served Great War; Lieut.-Col. 31; Commdr. 1st Bttn. Royal Warwickshire Regt. 31-34; Col. 34; Gen. Staff Officer, Staff Coll. Quetta 34-37; Commdr. 9th Infantry Brigade Portsmouth 37-38, 8th Div. 38-39; G.O.C. in C., Southeastern Command 41-42; G.O.C. 8th Army 42-43; Col. Commdr. Parachute Regt. 44; promoted to Field Marshal 45; C.-in-C. British Group of Armies N.W. Europe 44-45; C.-in-C. British Forces of Occupation in Germany and British mem. Allied Control Council in Germany 45-46; Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 46-; Order of Suvorov, Virtuti Militari 44, Order of King George of the Hellenes 44, Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour (France) 45, Distinguished Service Medal (U.S.A.) 45, Order of Victory 45, Grand Cross Order of Leopold 45.
Publ. *The Use of His Power* 43.
c/o War Office, London, S.W.1.

Montgomery, George, B.A., B.C.L., K.C., D.C.L., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 74; ed. Bishop's Coll. and McGill Univ.
Called to Quebec Bar 98; K.C. 09; Partner in firm Montgomery, McMichael, Common, Howard, Forsyth and Ker; Batonnier Montreal Bar 27; Pres. Canadian Bar Assn. 35-36; Pres. Conf. of Governing Bodies of Legal Profession in Canada 29-30; Vice-Pres. Canada Steamship Lines, Montreal Tramways Co.; Dir. Canadian Int. Paper Co., Dominion Steel and Coal Corpn., North American Life Assurance Co., Building Products Ltd., Royal Bank of Canada, Montreal Trust Co., United Securities Ltd., United Corpn. Ltd., Dominion Bridge Co. Ltd., Dominion Engineering Works, Provincial Transport Ltd., Canadian Spool Cotton Co.; hon. mem. American Bar Assn.
Royal Bank Building, Montreal.

Montgomery, James A., PH.D., D.D.; American orientalist; b. 66; ed. Pennsylvania, Greifswald and Berlin Univs.
Ordained 90; Prof. Philadelphia Divinity School 99-35; Instructor and Prof. of Hebrew Pennsylvania Univ. 10-; Editor *Journal of Biblical Literature* 09-13 and *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 16-25; Pres. American Schools for Oriental Research 21-33.
Publs. *The Samaritans* 07, *Aramaic Incantation Texts* 13, *Commentary on the Book of Daniel* 27, *History of*

Mar Yaballaha 27, *Arabia and the Bible* 34, *Ras Shamra Mythological Texts* 35.
6806 Greene Street, Germantown, Pa.

Montgomery, John F.; American industrialist and diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Ramsdale Acad., public schools.
Pres. John Wildi Evaporated Milk Co. 11-18; mem. Cttee. of Nat. Defence during World War; Man. Dir. Nestlés Food Co. 18-26; Chair. Int. Milk Co. 26-32; Min. to Hungary 33-41; Chair. Int. Milk Co., Berlin Chapman Co.; Exec. Cttee. Cloverdale Farms Co., Town Talk Ice Cream Co.; Dir. Town Talk Dairies, Ithaca Ice Cream Co., Marshall Dairy Co.; Democrat. "The Cascades," Manchester, Vt.

Montgomery-Smith, Col. Edwin Charles, C.M.G., D.S.O., T.D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; British surgeon; b. 70; ed. City of London Coll., London Univ.
Health Officer Bermuda 95; later examiner in First Aid and Hygiene to L.C.C.; served World War 14-18; War Office 19-25; fmr. mem. Council of British Medical Assen.; Surgeon St. John's Wood Dispensary; fmrly. Hon. Surgeon to King George V; Fellow Royal Hunterian Society; hon. life mem. St. John Ambulance Assen.
Publs. *Beri-beri Stricken Cases, Clothing for Sub-Tropical Climates, Collitis and its Toxic Effects in the Human System.*
The Fairway, Newlands Avenue, Radlett, Herts.

Montherlant, Henry de; French writer and poet; b. 96.
Awarded Grand Prix de Littérature of the Académie Française.
Publs. *La Rèlève du Matin* 20, *Le Songe* 22, *Les Olympiques* 24, *Les Bestiaires* 26, *Aux fontaines du désir* 27, *La Petite Infante de Castille* 29, *Mors et Vita* 33, *Encore un Instant de Bonheur* 34, *Les Célibataires* (Heineman Prize) 34, *Service Inutile* 35, *Les Jeunes Filles* 36, *Pitié pour les femmes* 36, *Le Démon du Bien* 37, *The Lepers* 39, *Le Solstice de Juin* 41, *La Reine Morte* (play) 42, *Fils de Personne* 43.
Paris.

Montoulieu, Eduardo I., A.B., M.E.; Cuban engineer and public official; b. 83; ed. Havana and Harvard Univs.
Chief Engineer Cuban Development Co., Ceballos 04-06; in charge waterworks improvements and sewerage system construction for Havana Public Works Dept. 06-14; Technical Insp. new currency issue 14-20 and 23-28; Man. Dir. Cuban Paper Mill Co., Havana 23-26; private mining engineering practice 26-28; Engineer in charge tunnel construction Santiago Waterworks (Cuba) 28-32; Dir. Gen. Special Public Works Fund Treasury Dept. 32-36; Sec. Treasury 36-37 and 40-; Acting Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 40; Sec. Cuban Inter-American Development Comm. 41; Vice-Pres. Cuban Red Cross 40-42; Chair. Cuban Del. to United Nations Financial Conf. (Dumbarton Oaks) 44; Min. Finance 43-44.
Publs. *The Mining Industry of the Republic of Cuba* 18, *International Legislation on Exportation and Importation of Money* 19, *The Influence of French Culture on the Eastern Province of Cuba* 32, *The Megaseism of Santiago de Cuba* 33, *Fiscal and Economic Aspects of the Mining Industry of Cuba* 38, *Importance of our Economic Geology in the National Economy of Cuba* 37, *Notes on the Ascension to the Gran Piedra Mountain* 39, *Economic Aspects of the use of Asphalt and other Agricultural and Industrial Products as Fuel* 44.
Havana, Calle C 358, Vedado.

Mook, Hubertus Johannes Van, LL.D.h.c. (Batavia and Wales); Dutch economist and administrator; b. 94; ed. Surabaya Coll. and Amsterdam, Delft and Leyden Univs.
Volunteer Netherlands Army 14-15; joined Netherlands Indies Civil Service 18; Controller of Food Distribution Semarang District 19-21; Head of Bureau of Agrarian Reforms, Jogjakarta Sultanate, Java 21-25; co-Ed. *Kolonial Tijdschrift* 25-28; Asst. Res. of Police, Batavia 28; Asst. Bureau of Admin. Reforms 28-33; mem. People's Council 31-34; co-Ed. *De Stuw* and *Koloniale Studien* 30-34; Chief Bureau of Gen. Economics, Dept. of Economic Affairs 34-37; Chief Netherlands Indies Del., Inst. of Pacific Relations Conf. 36; Dir. of Economic Affairs 37-42; Chair. Netherlands Del. economic negotiations with Japan 40-41; Lieut.-Gov. Gen. Netherlands E. Indies 42, 45-; Min. of Colonies, Netherlands Govt. in London 42-Mar. 45
Publs. *De organisatie der Indische Regeering* 31, *The Netherlands Indies and Japan* 44.
The Palace, Koningsplein Noord, Batavia, N.E.I.

Mookerjee, Syama Prasad, M.A., B.L., HON. D.LITT., HON. LL.D.; Indian educationist; b. 01; ed. Pres. Calcutta.
Barrister; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 29; tendered resignation in response to Congress boycott of Councils but was re-elected 30; mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly 37-; Vice-Chancellor Calcutta Univ. 34-38, Pres. Councils of Post-Graduate Teaching in Arts and Science; Min. of Finance Bengal 41-42; Pres. Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal 43-45; Pres. All-India Hindu Mahasabha.
Calcutta. 77 Asutosh Mookerjee Road.

Mooney, His Eminence Cardinal Edward, S.T.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic.
Fmr. Archbishop of Irenopolis and Apostolic Del. in India, Burma and Ceylon 26-31; Apostolic Del. in Japan 31-33; Archbishop, Bishop of Rochester, N.Y. 33-37; Archbishop of Detroit 37-; proclaimed Cardinal Feb. 18th 46.
1880 Wellesley Drive, Detroit 3, Mich.

Mooney, James David, B.S.; M.E., D.ENG., American industrialist; b. 84; ed. Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland and New York Univ.
Pres. and Chair. Board of Willys-Overland Motors Inc., Toledo; Pres. Willys-Overland Export Corpn.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors Overseas Corpn.; Capt. U.S. Navy 42-45.
Publs. *Principles of Organisation* 31, *Wages and the Road Ahead* 31, *The New Capitalism* 33, various magazine and newspaper articles on foreign trade, tapes, exchange.
2104 Parkwood Avenue, Toledo, Ohio.

Moore, Albert Burton; American university professor and administrator; b. 87; ed. Alabama Polytechnic Inst. (B.S., M.S.), Univ. of Chicago (M.A., PH.D.), and Univ. of Alabama (LL.D.).
Instructor History Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 11-14; Fellow in History Univ. of Chicago 15-17; Asst. Prof. of History Iowa State Coll. 19-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-23; Head History Dept. Univ. of Alabama 23-, Dean Graduate School 24; lectured on Economics of War 17; served in U.S. Navy Seaman 2nd Class 18; Regional Dir. Survey of Federal Archives 36; mem. American Council of Educ. 45-, American Historical Assen., Southern Historical Assen. (Pres. 42), Alabama Historical Assen. (Vice-Pres. 47), Conf. of Southern Graduate Deans (Pres. 38).
Publs. *Conscription and Conflict in the Confederacy* 24, *History of Alabama*, 3 vols. 27, 1 vol. 35; various historical articles including *One Hundred Years of Reconstruction of the South*; contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography of American History, Britannica Year Book*, etc.
The University, Alabama, U.S.A.

Moore, Arthur Harry; American politician; b. 79; ed. Cooper Union.
Commissioner of Jersey City under Comm. form of Govt. 13-25; Governor of New Jersey 26-29, 32-35 and

38-40; U.S. Senator from New Jersey 35-38; Prof. of Legal Ethics John Marshall Coll.; Dir. Prudential Insurance Co. of America; Life Trustee Rutgers Univ.; Trustee Beaver Coll. Jenkintown, Pa.; Democrat.
921 Bergen Avenue, Jersey City, N.J.

Moore, Carl Richard; American biologist; b. 92; ed. Drury Coll. Springfield (B.S., M.A.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Teaching Fellow, Drury Coll. 13-14; Fellow and Asst., Univ. of Chicago 14-16, Assoc. 16-18, Instr. 18-22, Asst. Prof. 22-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-28, Prof. 28-; Francis Amory Award 41; mem. Acad. of Sciences 44, Assn. for Study of Internal Secretions (Pres. 44-46), mem. American Assn. Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. Section F. 41), mem. Editorial Board *Biological Bulletin* and *Physiological Zoology*.
Publs. *Laboratory outlines of Embryology* (with Frank R. Lillie) 23, *Embryonic Sex Hormones and Sexual Differentiation* 47.
Home: 5478 Greenwood Avenue, Chicago; Office: Department of Zoology, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Moore, Ernest Carroll, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 71; ed. Ohio Normal, Columbia and Chicago Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Dean Univ. California 98-06; Prof. of Education Yale Univ. 10-14 and Harvard 13-17; Prof. of Education and Dir. Univ. California 19-29, Dir. and Vice-Pres. 29-31, Vice-Pres. and Provost 31-36; Prof. of Philosophy and Education 36-41; Emeritus Prof. 41-; mem. British Hellenic Society.
Publs. *What is Education?, Fifty Years of Education in America, What the War Teaches about Education, The Story of Instruction: the Beginnings, The Church, the Renaissances and the Reformations.*
University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Moore, Sir Frederick, Kt., M.R.I.A., F.L.S., M.A., D.SC., T.C.D., V.M.H.; Irish botanist; b. 57.
Keeper Royal Botanic Gardens, Glasnevin, 79-22; Vice-Pres. Royal Dublin Society; fmr. Pres. Royal Zoological Society of Ireland; created Knight 11; Commr. of Irish Lights Board; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad.; Trustee Nat. Library; Pres. Royal Horticultural Society of Ireland.
Willbrook House, Rathfarnham, Co. Dublin.

Moore, George Edward, LITT.D., HON.LL.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 73; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll., Cambridge 98-04 and since 25; Lecturer in Moral Science Cambridge Univ. 11-25 and Prof. of Mental Philosophy and Logic 25-38; Editor of *Mind* since 21; lectured U.S.A. 40-44.
Publs. *Principia Ethica* 03, *Ethics* 11, *Philosophical Studies* 22.
86 Chesterton Road, Cambridge.

Moore, George T., M.A., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ.
Physiologist and Algologist in U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 01-02 and Laboratory of Plant Physiology 02-05; Prof. of Plant Physiology and Applied Botany Washington Univ. 09-12; Prof. of Botany and Dir. Missouri Botanical Garden 12-; Head Dept. of Botany Marine Biological Laboratory 07-19; Overseer Harvard Univ. 35-.
Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis, Mo.

Moore, Henry; British sculptor; b. 98; ed. Leeds School of Art and Royal Coll. of Art.
Exhibited London (Warren Gallery) 28, (Leicester Galleries) 31, 33, 36, 40, Venice 29, Berlin 29, Stockholm 30, Zürich 31, Paris 45, New York 43, 46, 47, Chicago 47, San Francisco 47, etc., works in Victoria and Albert Museum London, Whitworth Inst. and Corpn. Gallery Manchester, Bradford Corpn. Art Gallery and Museum, City Art Gallery, Wakefield and City Art Gallery Leeds, Tate Gallery London (Trustee), Albright Art Gallery Buffalo, and Museum of Modern Art New York.
Works include: *Mother and Child, Reclining Figure, Woman, Figure, Madonna and Child.*
No. 7 the Mall Studios, Parkhill Road, London, N.W.3, and Hoglands, Much Hadham, Herts.

Moore, Sir Henry Monck-Mason, G.C.M.G.; British colonial servant; b. 87; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Served in Ceylon 10-22; Temporary Comm. R.G.A. 14; Salonika and B.E.F. 16-19; Colonial Sec. Bermuda 22; later Dep. Chief Sec. in Nigeria; Colonial Sec. in Kenya 29; Gov. and Commd.-in-Chief of Sierra Leone 34-37; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 37-39, Deputy-Under-Sec. 39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Kenya Oct. 39-44; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Ceylon 44.
Colombo, Ceylon.

Moore, Admiral Sir Henry Ruthven, G.C.B., C.V.O. D.S.O.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Sherborne and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Commdr. Royal Staff Coll. 19-21; Asst. Naval Sec., Cttee. of Imperial Defence 21-24; Asst. Sec. British Del. to Limitation of Armaments Conf. Washington 21-22, Geneva 27; Capt. 26; Imperial Defence Coll. 27; Deputy Dir. of Plans Div., Admiralty 30-32, Dir. 32-33. H.M.S. *Neptune* 33-35; Commodore and Chief of Staff to C.-in-C. Home Fleet, 36-38, Portsmouth 38-39; A.D.C. to the King 37-38; Rear Admiral Commdg. 3rd Cruiser Squadron 39-40; a Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40-41, Vice-Chief Nov. 41-43; Vice-Admiral 2nd in commd. Home Fleet 43-44; C.-in-C. Home Fleet 44-Nov. 45; Head of British Del. Washington D.C.; also U.K. Naval rep. on Military Staff Cttee. U.N.; Legion of Merit, Degree of Chief Commander (U.S.A.) 46.
Almer Manor, nr. Blandford, Dorset.

Moore, John Bassett; American jurist; b. 60; ed. Virginia Univ.
Third Asst. Sec. of State 86-91; Prof. of Int. Law and Diplomacy Columbia Univ. 91-24; mem. Int. Comm. of Jurists 12-22; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague 12-; Judge Permanent Court Int. Justice 21-28.
Publs. *Report on Extraterritorial Crime* 87, *American Notes on the Conflict of Laws* 96, *History and Digest of International Arbitrations* 98, *American Diplomacy* 05, *Digest of International Law* 06, *Principles of American Diplomacy* 18, *International Adjudications* 29-, *Pending Neutrality Proposals, Their False Conceptions and Misunderstandings* 36.
Died Nov. 12th, 1947.
c/o Chase Nat. Bank, 11 Broad Street, New York City.

Moore, J. Percy, B.S., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 69; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Scientific Asst. U.S. Fish Comm. periodically since 90; Asst. Instructor, Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Zoology Pennsylvania Univ. 90-39, Emeritus; Asst. Curator and Corresp. Sec. Philadelphia Acad. of Natural Sciences 02-; Ludwick Inst. Lecturer 02-; mem. American Society of Naturalists, American Society of Zoologists, American Philosophical Society, French Zoological Society; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Moore, Joseph Haines, B.A., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 78; ed. Wilmington Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Asst. Lick Observatory 03-06, Asst. Astronomer 06-09 and 13-18, Associate Astronomer 18-23, Astronomer 23-, Asst. Dir. 37-42, Dir. 42-46; Acting Astronomer in charge D.O. Mills Expedition Chile 09-13; Eclipse Expedition 18, 22, 23, 30, 32.
Publs. *The Spectrographic Velocities of the Bright-Line Nebulae* (with W. W. Campbell) 18, *Spectrographic Evidence of Radial Motion in the Corona* 23, *Spectro-*

graphic Observations of the Companion of Sirius 28, *A General Catalogue of the Radial Velocities of Stars, Nebulae and Clusters* 32, *Solar Eclipse Problems* 33, *Fourth Catalogue of Spectroscopic Binaries* 36, *Spectroscopic Determination of the Rotation of Saturn* 39.
6138 Swainland Road, Oakland, Calif.

Moore, Marianne Craig, A.B.; American writer; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll. and Carlisle Commercial Coll.
Teacher commercial dept. Carlisle (Pa.) U.S. Indian School 11-15; assist. New York Public Library 21-25; acting editor *The Dial* 25-29; received Dial award 24, Helen Haire Levinson prize 35, Shelley Memorial prize 40, Harriet Monroe Poetry Award 44, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship 45, Grant from Amer. Acad. Arts and Sciences 46; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Poems* 21, *Observations* 24, *Selected Poems* 35, *What are Years?* 41, *Nevertheless* 44.
260 Cumberland Street, Brooklyn, 5, N.Y.

Moore, Ralph Westwood, M.A.; British educationist; b. 06; ed. Wolverhampton School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Asst. Master Rossall School 28-31; 6th Form Master Shrewsbury School 31-38; Headmaster Bristol Grammar School 38-42; Headmaster Harrow School 42-; Editor *The Threshold* 35-37.
Publs. *Prose at Present* 33, *Comparative Greek and Latin Syntax* 34, *Idea and Expression* 37, *The Romans in Britain* 38, *The Roman Commonwealth* 42, *Where God Begins* 42, *Christ the Beginning* 44, *The Moving of the Spirit* 47.
The Head Master's, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Mddx.

Moore, Ramsey Bignall; British lawyer; b. 80.
Mem. Manx House of Keys 20-21; Acting Deemster 21 and 23; Chair. Old Age Pensions and Nat. Health Insurance Board; Vice-Chair. Council of Education; Attorney-Gen. of the Isle of Man 21-45.
Publs. *The Isle of Man and International Law, Revised Index of Manx Statutes.*
Brookdale, Cronkbourne Road, Douglas, Isle of Man.

Moore, Robert Lee; American mathematician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.S., M.A.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Maths. Univ. of Tennessee 05-06; Instructor Princeton Univ. 06-08, Northwestern Univ. 08-11, Univ. of Pennsylvania 11-16, Asst. Prof. 16-20; Assoc. Prof. of Pure Maths. Univ. of Texas 20-23, Prof. 23-, Distinguished Prof. 37-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Math. Soc., Assoc. Ed. of *Transactions* 13-26, mem. of Council 17-19, Vice-Pres. 23-, Ed. of colloquium Publications 29-36, Colloquium Lecturer 29, Visiting Lecturer 31-32, Pres. 37-39; Fellow of American Assocn. for the Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. 47-; mem. Société Polonaise de Mathématique.
Publs. *Foundations of Point Set Theory* 32; *Fundamental Theorems Concerning Point Sets* 36.
University of Texas, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Moore, Lieut.-Col. Sir Thomas (Cecil Russell), Kt., C.B.E., M.P., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Portora Royal School and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Joined Regular Army 08; served France (Gen. Headquarters Staff) 14, Ireland 16-18, Russia 18-20, Ireland 20-23, retired 25; mem. staff N. Ireland Min. of Home Affairs 23-24; Conservative M.P. for Ayr 25-; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; Hon. Associate Royal Inst. of British Architects; Trustee Royal Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals; Chair. British Cttee. Int. Commercial Conf.; Gov. British Film Inst.; Chair. Hatchards Ltd., F. and E. Stonehams Ltd., Remainder Centre, Hatchards Associated Interests Ltd.; Dir. World's Press News Publs. Ltd., Gen. Accident Corpn. Ltd.
87 Harley House, Regents Park, London, N.W.1.

Moore, W. Arthur; British journalist; b. 80; ed. Oxford Univ.
Sec. Balkan Cttee. 04-08; Special Corresp. of *The Times* Turkish revolution 08, Persia 09-12, Balkan War, Russia, Spain, Portugal, Albania 12-14, retreat from Mons 14; Lieut. Rifle Brigade 15; served with Scottish Rifles Dardanelles 15, Salonica 16-17; Squadron Leader Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 18; British Military Mission Balkans 18-19; Corresp. of *The Times* Middle East, Afghanistan, India 19-22; Asst. Editor *The Statesman* Calcutta and Delhi 24, Man. Editor 33-43; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly, Bengal European Constituency 26-33, Leader European Group 32-33; Chair. Indian Branch British Empire Press Union 33-43; Public Relations Adviser Supreme Allied Command S.E. Asia 44-46.
Publs. *The Miracle by Antrim Oriel* 08, *The Orient Express* 14, *This Our War* 42.
69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Moore, William Underhill; American lawyer and sociologist; b. 79; ed. Columbia Univ.
Practised Law in New York 02-07, 16-29, 47-; fmr. Prof. of Law Kansas, Wisconsin, Chicago and Columbia Univs.; Sterling Prof. of Law Yale Univ. Law School and Inst. of Human Relations 29-47, Emeritus 47-; Panel Chair. Nat. War Labour Board 42.
Publs. *Cases on Bills and Notes* 10, 22, 31, 41, *Bills and Notes* (Editor) 14, *Studies on the Application of a Sociological Approach to Law* 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 41, *Statement of Accounting Principles* 38, *My Philosophy of Law* 41, *Law and Learning Theory* 43.
44 Laurel Road, New Haven, Conn.

Moraes Sarmento, Gen. Júlio Ernesto; Portuguese officer; b. 75; ed. Military Coll. and Lisbon Univ.
Chief of Gen. Staff 6th Div. 19; Chief of Gen. Staff 1st Div. 22; Chief of Gen. Staff to Military Gov. of Lisbon 26; Min. of War 28; Commandant 2nd Cavalry Brigade 31; Dir. Military Coll. 31; Commandant 4th Military Region 33; Gen. 34; Major-Gen. and Commander-in-Chief of Army 35-.
Lisbon, Rua Claudio Nuñes 57.

Morales, Ricardo Antonio; Panaman lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Higher School of the Christian Brothers, Nat. Inst., Cambridge Univ. and Georgetown Univ. Washington, D.C.
Fmrly. Attorney-Gen. Circuit Court; Sec. Panaman Legation Argentina; Prof. of Public Int. Law and Sec. School of Law and Political Sciences Panama; Associate Judge Supreme Court of Justice; Asst. Sec. of Foreign Affairs; Deputy to Nat. Assembly, Pres. 32-34; 2nd Vice-Pres. of Republic 34-36; Justice High Court 36-43; Min. Finance 45-; Legal Adviser to Panama Embassy in U.S.A. 43-45; Ambassador of Panama to Costa Rica 45; Min. of Finance 45-46; Justice of Supreme Court 46-56.
Panama, Avenida Norte 19.

Moran, 1st Baron, cr. 43, of Manton; **Charles McMoran Wilson,** Kt., M.C., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician.
Medical Officer 1st Battn. Royal Fusiliers 14-17; Medical Officer in charge Medical Side 7th Stationary Hospital Boulogne 17-18; Pres. Royal Coll. of Physicians; Senior Physician St. Mary's Hospital; mem. Gen. Medical Council.
Publ. *The Anatomy of Courage.*
129 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Morand, Paul; French diplomat and novelist; b. 89; ed. Sorbonne and Oxford Univ.
Fmr. Sec. of French Embassies in London 13, Rome 17 and Madrid 18; Chargé d'Affaires in Siam 25; fmr. Dir. of French Works Abroad at Min. of Foreign Affairs; Liaison Officer British Min. of Economic Warfare and French Min. of Blockade 39-40; Min. Plen. in London July 40; Bucharest 43; Ambassador at Berne 44.

Publs. Novels: *Green Shoots* 21, *Open All Night* 22, *Closed All Night* (Renaissance Prize 23), *Lewis and Irene* 24, *L'Europe Galante* 25, *Earth Girdled* 25, *Rien que la terre, Living Buddha* 26, *From Paris to Timbuctu* 27, *Black Magic* 27, *Caribbean Winter* 27, *Champions of the World* 28, *New York* 29, *"1900", Flèche d'Orient* 31, *Indian Air* 32, *A Frenchman's London* 33, *France la Douce* 33, *Londres* 34, *Bucharest* 35, *Rond-point des Champs Élysées* 36, *Les Extravagants* 37, *Le réveil-matin* 37, *Isabeau de Bavière* 38, *L'heure qu'il est* 38, *L'homme pressé* 41, *Vie de Maupassant* 42, *Feu M. le Duc* 43, *Chroniques des 52 Semaines* 44, *Excursions immobiles* 45.
Paris, 3 avenue Charles Floquet.

Moraud, The Hon. Lucien, K.C.; Canadian barrister and senator; b. 85; ed. Quebec Seminary and Laval Univ. (B.A., LL.L., LL.D.).
Called to Bar 09; created K.C. 22; mem. Board of Examiners of Bar 18-33, Syndic Bar of Quebec 35-36, Bâtonnier Bar of Quebec 36; Bâtonnier Général Bar of Province of Quebec 36; Dir. and mem. Exec. Canadian Nat. Railways 30-33; summoned to Senate of Canada 33; Lecturer Law Faculty and mem. Board of Govs. Laval Univ.; Canadian Del. to U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; mem. Governing Bodies Canadian Bar, Board of Govs. Inter-American Bar Assen.; Pres. Les Prevoyants du Canada; Dir. Bank of Montreal, Quebec Airways Ltd., etc.
Home: 305 Grande Allee, Quebec; Office: 126 St. Peter Street, Quebec, Canada.

Morawski, Józef; Polish diplomatist; b. 95.
Min. to Czechoslovak Govt. in London 40-41; Under-Sec. of State, Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-43; Diplomatic Rep. to French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Ambassador to France 44-45.

Morcom, Lieut.-Col. Reginald Keble, C.B.E., M.INST.C.E., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E., M.I.N.A.; British industrialist; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Chair. Belliss & Morcom, Ltd. (Engineers), Messrs. Daniel Adamsons Ltd. (Engineers); Dir. Lloyds Bank Ltd., Iron Trades Employers' Insurance Assen.; Vice-Pres. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Assen., Fed. of British Industries; mem. British Economic Mission Far East 30-31.
The Clockhouse, Bromsgrove.

Moreau, Luc Albert; French artist; b. 82.
Paintings include: *L'après-midi* 13, *Le Raid aérien, Les Soldats dans la tranchée* 22, *Le Boxeur* 23, *Portrait of Groch* 25, *Portrait of Mamie* 26, *Boxeur-knock-out* 29 (in Luxembourg Museum).
Paris XVI, 36 rue Cortambert.

Morehead, John Motley, B.S., LL.D.; American chemist; b. 70; ed. North Carolina Univ.
Engineer Union Carbide and Carbon Co. 91-30 and 33-; Chief Chemist and Test Engineer People's Gas, Light and Coke Co. 97-18; Chief of Industrial Gases and Gas Production Section of War Industries Board during Great War; Min. to Sweden 30-33; mem. Republican Party.
Publs. *Analysis of Industrial Gases* 00, *The Morehead Family of North Carolina* 24.
30 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Morel-Journel, Henry; French industrialist; b. 76; ed. Lyons Univ.
Raw silk importer and rayon manufacturer; Senior Partner Morel-Journel & Cie.; Dir. P.L.M. Railway 36, Bank of France 37, Cie. Générale de Navigation 36, Société Lyonnaise de Textiles 24; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 38, Société d'Enseignement professionel du Rhône; Hon. Pres. Lyons section, France-Great Britain Assen.; mem. of Board of Lyons Univ.; fmr. Pres. Lyons Acad. of Sciences, Arts and Letters; Hon. Pres. Lyons Soc. of Pol. Econ., Lyons Soc. of Geography; Officer Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, etc.
Publs. *La Politique de Bonaparte en pays occupé* 20, *Les leçons de la Crise et la Retour au bon sens* 32, etc.
20 Rue Joseph Serlin, Lyons.

Moreno Fernandez, Rear-Admiral Salvador; Spanish naval officer and politician; b. 86; ed. Naval Military School.
Specialist in artillery and naval gunnery; introduced into Spain modern theories of naval tactics and founded gunnery schools; sailed round world commanding training ship 33-35; joined Nationalist Movement in El Ferrol and in command cruisers during Civil War 36-37, decorated; Deputy Chief Naval Gen. Staff of Gen. Franco 38-39; Min. of Marine 39-45.
Madrid, Ministerio de Marina.

Moreno Quintana, Lucio Manuel; Argentine lawyer, professor, and diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Argentina, France, and England.
Auxiliary lawyer Argentine Treasury 20; Sec. Special Mission to Peru 21; Under-Sec. Foreign Affairs 22-23 and 45-46; Judge Civil Court of La Plata 25; Prof. Commercial Int. Law Buenos Aires Univ. 23-; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary 45-46; Chair. Argentine Del. to U.N. and L.N. 46.
Publs. *El Sistema Internacional Americano* 25-27, *La Diplomacia de Irigoyen* 28, *Politica Economica* 44.
Buenos Aires, Leandro N. Alem 2386.

Moreno, Rodolfo, LL.D.; Argentinian lawyer, diplomatist and politician; b. 79; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Literature Nat. Coll. La Plata, Prof. Comparative Civil Law La Plata Univ.; Prof. Penal Law Buenos Aires Univ. 07; fmr. Deputy for Buenos Aires, Provincial Min. of State 15-34; Sec. to Procurator-Gen. Supreme Court of Province; Min. of Public Works 34, Finance 34; Min. to Japan 38-42; Gov. Buenos Aires Province 42-43; fmr. Editor *El Tiempo* and *La Argentina*; mem. Philadelphia Acad. Social and Political Sciences, Illinois Acad. History.
Publs. *El Problema Penal, Enfermedades de la Política, La Ley de Seguridad Social, El derecho de la mujer*, commentary on Argentinian penal code, etc.
Buenos Aires, Avenida de Mayo 1130.

Moret, Capt. Raymond; French naval officer; b. 01; ed. Lycée St. Louis, Paris and École Navale Brest.
Served various ships 22-33, Ensign, Lt., Gunnery Officer; mem. Staff Min. of Marine Paris 34-35; Naval Attaché Embassy Spain 36-38; Counsellor to Res.-Gen. Tunis 39; Chief Officer *Triomphant* 40; Chief of Staff to Free French Naval Forces 40-44.
Paris, Ministry of Marine.

Moretti, Marino; Italian writer; b. 85.
Novelist, short-story writer, poet; for many years connected with *Corriere della Sera*.
Publs. include *Poesie scritte col lapis* 10, *I Pesci fuor d'acqua* 14, *Il Sole del Sabato* 16, *Poesie scelte* 19, *La voce di Dio* 20, *I puri di cuore* 24, *Il segno della croce* 26, *L'Andreana* 35, *Scrivere non è necessario* 37, *La vedova Fiovanti* 40, *I coniugi Allori* 46, *Il fiocco verde* 47.
Cesenatico (Forlì).

Moreux, Abbé Théophile; French astronomer; b. 67.
Founder and Dir. Bourges Observatory; mem. Société des Gens de Lettres and Acad. Pontificale des Sciences.
Publs. *D'où venons-nous?* 09, *A l'assaut du pôle Sud* 11, *Les autres mondes sont-ils habités?* 12, *Les merveilles du monde, Les tremblements de la terre, Les Éclipses, Les Énigmes de la création, Comment prévoir le temps, Cosmographie, Atlas du Ciel, Origine et formation des mondes* 22, *Astronomie moderne* 26, *Le Ciel et Univers* 28, *Modern Science and the Truths Beyond* 30, *Science et Style* 31, *Pour comprendre les Sciences* (33 vols.), *Les influences astrales* 42.
Bourges (Cher), Observatoire.

Morgan, Arthur Eustace, M.A., HON. LLD. (MacMaster), F.R.S.C.; British literary historian and educationist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. Bristol and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Asst. Lecturer Bristol Univ. 09-10; Lecturer in English Language and Literature Univ. Coll. Exeter 10-19, Prof. 19-24; Capt. Royal Field Artillery 15-19; Lecturer various American Univs. 23-24; Prof. of English Language and Literature Sheffield Univ. 24-26; Principal Univ. Coll. Hull 26-35; Principal and Vice-Chancellor McGill Univ. Montreal 35-37; F.R.S.C.; District Commr. for Special Areas (Durham and Tyneside) 39; Min. of Information Regional Officer, Newcastle-on-Tyne 39-41; Educational Dir. British Council July 45-.
Publs. *Scott and his Poetry, Tendencies of Modern English Drama, English Plays 1660-1820; The Needs of Youth, Young Citizen,* papers and articles on literary and educational subjects.
c/o Athenaeum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Morgan, Charles Langbridge, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.L.; British dramatic critic and novelist; b. 94; ed. Oxford Univ.
Fmr. naval officer; Asst. Dramatic Critic *The Times* 21-26, Principal Dramatic Critic 26-39; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Portrait in a Mirror* (Femina Vie Heureuse Prize 30), *The Fountain* (Hawthornden Prize 33), *Epitaph on George Moore, Sparkenbroke, The Flashing Stream* (play) 38, *The Voyage* (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Book Prize) 40, *The Empty Room* 41, *Ode to France* 42, *The House of Macmillan* 43, *Reflections in a Mirror* (essays) 44, *Second Reflections in a Mirror* 45; *The Judge's Story* 47; translations in 15 languages.
16 Campden Hill Square, London, W.8.

Morgan, Charles Stillman, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 91; ed. Michigan and Yale Univs.
Asst. and Associate Economist Bureau of Standards of Dept. of Commerce 18-20; Economist Bureau of Valuation of Interstate Commerce Comm. 20-23; Economist Brookings Inst. of Economics 23-27; Lecturer on Transportation Univ. of Maryland 24-25, and American Univ. 27-41; Senior Economist Interstate Commerce Comm. 27-28 and Principal Economist 28-33; Dir. of Research to Federal Co-ordinator of Transportation 33-36; Asst. Dir. Bureau of Motor Carriers, Interstate Commerce Comm. 36-43, Chief Carrier Research Analyst, I.C.C. 43-.
Publs. *Regulation and Management of Public Utilities* 23, *The St. Lawrence Navigation and Power Problem* 29, *Public Aids to Transportation* 39, *Problems in Regulation of Domestic Transportation by Water* 46.
5721 Chevy Chase Parkway, Washington, 15, D.C.

Morgan, Sir Herbert (Edward), K.B.E., F.R.S.L.; British business man; b. 76.
Chair. Smith's Potato Crisps (1929) Ltd., Fillerys Toffees Ltd., Smith's Potato Estates Ltd.; Dir. Oddenino's Hotel and Restaurant Ltd., and some twenty other cos.; mem. War Office Employment Bureau Advisory Board; attached to W. H. Smith & Son 06-; Dep. Dir. Nat. Labour Supply Min. of Munitions 15; attached Imperial Munitions Board Canada 16; Dep. Dir. Nat. Service for Wales 18; Pres. Printers' Pensions Corpn. 25; mem. Board of Govs. and Chair. Appeal Cttee. Middlesex Hospital; mem. Board of Govs. and mem. Rebuilding Fund Cttee. St. George's Hospital; mem. Council Malvern Coll. and Gov. Body London School of Economics, mem. Council Union Jack Club; Vice-Pres. Newspaper Press Fund; contrib. business and organisation columns of *Daily Telegraph* and to *Edinburgh Review* and *Fortnightly Review*; lecturer on business subjects; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Adviser on nat. service propaganda to Min. of Labour and Lord Privy Seal 39.
Publs. *The Dignity of Business* 14, *Munitions of Peace* 15, *Careers for Boys and Girls* 26.
1 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Morgan, Herbert Rollo, A.B., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Prof. of Mathematics Pantops Acad. 00-01; Prof. of Astronomy and Higher Mathematics Pritchett and Dir. Morrison Observatory 05-07; Asst. Astronomer U.S. Naval Observatory 07-24, Astronomer 24, Principal Astronomer 29-; Head Nine-Inch Transit Circle Div.; mem. Astronomical Society (Vice-Pres. 40-42), American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. Section D 35), Washington Acad., Nat. Research Council, Int. Astronomical Union.
Publs. *Astronomical Observations, Orbits, Satellites and Comets, Transit Circle Observations, Fundamental Astronomy*; papers to societies and journals.
U.S. Naval Observatory, Washington, D.C.

Morgan, Hyacinth Bernard Wenceslaus, M.D., CH.B., D.P.H., M.P.; British physician and politician; b. 85; ed. Grenada Grammar School and Glasgow Univ.
Served Great War 14-19; mem. medical staff Min. of Pensions 19-21; private practice 21-33; Labour M.P. for North West Camberwell 29-31, for Rochdale 40-; Medical Adviser and Consultant Specialist on Industrial Diseases to T.U.C. Gen. Council; Out-Patient Physician Manor House Hospital; Advisory Medical Officer Union of Post Office Workers, Fed. of Post Office Supervisors, etc.; mem. Council British Medical Assen.; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
Publs. on medical, sociological and political questions.
4 Aberdare Gardens, London, N.W.6.

Morgan, Rt. Rev. John, D.D.; Bishop; b. 86; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Curate of Llanaber 10-12; Resident Chaplain to Bishop of Truro 12-16; Temporary Chaplain to the Forces 16-19; Vicar of St. Asaph 17-19; Curate-in-Charge, later Vicar, of Llanbeblig 19-33; Rural Dean of Arfon 28-31; Rector of Llandudno 33-34; Residentiary Canon of Bangor 31-34; Bishop of Swansea and Brecon 34-39; Bishop of Llandaff 39-.
Llandaff, Cardiff.

Morgan, Brig.-Gen. John Hartman, K.C.; British jurist; b. 76; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. literary staff *Daily Chronicle* 01-03; Leader-writer *Manchester Guardian* 04-05; Asst. Adjutant Gen. Military Section Paris Peace Conf.; British Military Rep. Prisoners of War Comm. 19; Deputy Adjutant Gen. and Gen. Officer Commanding Effectives Sub-Comm. on Inter-Allied Military Comm. of Control, Germany 19-23; Reader to Inns of Court in Constitutional Law 26-36; Prof. of Constitutional Law Univ. Coll. London 08-; British mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int.; Standing Counsel to Indian Chamber of Princes 34-37; Legal Editor *Encyclopaedia Britannica*; Tagore Prof. Calcutta Univ. 39; mem. Exec. Council Int. Law Assen.
Publs. *The Place of a Second Chamber in the Constitution* 10, *War: Its Conduct and Legal Results* 15, *Gentlemen-at-Arms* 18, *The Present State of Germany* 24, *Viscount Morley: an Appreciation* 24, *Remedies Against the Crown* 25, *What We Are Fighting For* 41, *Assize of Arms* 45.
4 Temple Gardens, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Morgan, Gen. Sir William Duthie, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British army officer; b. 91; ed. Edinburgh and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Joined Royal Artillery 12; served First World War as Regimental officer in France, Belgium and Italy 14-18; Staff Coll. Camberley 25-26; Mil. Attaché Budapest 28-31; Chief Instructor Royal Mil. Acad. 34-38; Regimental Commander and G.S.O. 1 of 1st Div. France 39-40; B.G.S. 1st Corps 40-41; Commander 55 Dec. 41;

Chief of Gen. Staff Home Forces and 21st Army Group 42-43; G.O.C.-in-C. Southern Command 44; Chief of Staff, A.F.H.Q. Italy 45; Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre 45-46; Commander, British Army Staff, Washington and Army Mem., Joint Staff Mission 47-.
Naval and Military Club, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Morgan-Powell, Samuel; Canadian journalist and author; ed. Ellesmere.
Editor-in-Chief, Literary and Drama Editor *Montreal Daily Star* 29-.
Publs. *Night Thoughts, Hathor the Egyptian, The Devil in Heaven, Memories That Live, From Palm to Pine* (short stories), *Lilac Time in Arcady, Down the Years* (verse).
3493 Atwater Avenue, Montreal.

Morgenstern, Julian, B.A., PH.D., D.D., D.H.L., L.H.D.; American ecclesiastic and educator; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati.
Rabbi Lafayette (Ind.) 04-07; Prof. of Biblical and Semitic Languages Hebrew Union Coll. 07-, Acting Pres. 21, Pres. 22-47, Pres. Emeritus 47; Trustee American School for Oriental Research, Jerusalem and Baghdad; mem. American Oriental Soc. (Pres. Western Branch 19-20, Pres. 27-28), Soc. Biblical Literature and Exegis (Pres. 41), Palestine Oriental Soc., World Union for Progressive Judaism, Jewish Agency for Palestine; Hon. Fellow Soc. of Oriental Research, American Acad. Jewish Research.
Publs. *The Doctrine of Sin in the Babylonian Religion* 05, *A Jewish Interpretation of the Book of Genesis* 20, *Studies in the Calendars of Ancient Israel* 24, 37, *The Oldest Document of the Hexateuch* 27, *The Book of the Covenant* 28, 32, *Amos Studies* 36, 41, *The Ark, the Ephod and the "Tent of Meeting"* 45.
8 Burton Woods Lane, Cincinnati, O.

Morgenstierne, Georg Valentin, PH.D.; Norwegian university professor; b. 92; ed. Univs. of Oslo, Bonn, and Berlin.
Lecturer in Indian Philology, Oslo Univ. 17; Prof. of Comparative Philology and Sanskrit, Gothenburg 30; Prof. of Indian Languages and Literature, Oslo Univ. 37-; linguistic missions to India and Afghanistan 24, 29.
Publs. *An Etymological Vocabulary of Pashto* 27, *Indo-Iranian Frontier Languages I-III* 29-45, *Report on a Linguistic Mission to Afghanistan* 26, *Report on a Linguistic Mission to N.W. India* 32.
Lille Borgenvei 9, Vinderen, Oslo.

Morgenstierne, Wilhelm Thorleif von Munthe av; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Oslo and Oxford.
Attaché Legation Washington 10; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Commr. World Exhbn. San Francisco 15; Consul-Gen. New York 29-34; Min. to U.S.A. 34-42, Ambassador 42-.
Norwegian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Morgenthau, Henry, Jnr.; American agriculturist and politician; b. 91; ed. Cornell Univ.
Editor *American Agriculturist* 22-34; Conservation Commissioner of New York State 31; Gov. Farm Credit Admin. 33; Under-Sec. of Treasury 33, Sec. of Treasury 34-45, resgnd.; Democrat.
Publs. *Germany is Our Problem* 45.
Hopewell Junction, N.Y.

Morhardt, Mathias, LL.D., French writer and historian.
Mem. editorial staff *Le Temps* 88-; Pres. Société d'Études Documentaires et Critiques sur la Guerre; one of founders of Ligue des Droits de l'Homme.
Publs. Poems: *Hénor, Le Livre de Marguerite*; Plays: *A la gloire d'aimer, L'Esprit Nouveau, La Mort du Roi, Scaramouche, Le Théâtre de Mademoiselle*; Historical works: *Les Preuves, Mais qui donc a disloqué le monde?*; Criticism: *A la rencontre de "William Shakespeare."*
Capbreton (Landes).

Morinigo, Gen. Higinio; Paraguayan officer and politician; b. 07; ed. Nat. Coll. Asunción and Military School.
2nd Lieut. 19, served Northern Operational Dept. and 2nd and 3rd Infantry Regts. to 28; Capt. 28; War Coll., apptd. Staff Major; Bttn. Commdt. Military School 32; Dir. Reserve School; served Chaco War; fmr. Chief of Staff to Commdr.-in-Chief, Min. of War and Marine and Min. of Interior; Pres. of Republic 40-.
Asunción.

Morison, Stanley Arthur; British journalist, typographer and historian of the Press; b. 89.
Editor *The Fleuron* 26-30; Sandars Reader n Bibliography Cambridge Univ. 31; Typographical Adviser University Press Cambridge 23-45, to Monotype Corporation since 23, to *The Times* since 29.
Publs. *Four Centuries of Fine Printing, Type Faces and Type Design, The Calligraphy of Ludovico degli Arrighi The Alphabet of Damianus Moyllus, Eustachio Cellebrino, German Incunabula in the British Museum, Andres Brun Calligrapher of Saragossa, The Writing Book of Gerard Mercator, Memoir of John Bell 1745-1832, Ichabod Dawks and His News-Letters, The English Newspaper 1622-1932, Fra Luca de Pacioli* 33, *First Principles of Typography* 36, *The Art of Printing* 38, *Black Letter* 41, *English Liturgical Books* 42.
The Times, London, E.C.4.

Morland, Egbert, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physician; b. 74; ed. Whitgift Grammar School Croydon, Bootham School York, Owens Coll. Manchester, St. Bartholomew's Hospital London, and Berne Univ.
In practice Arosa, Switzerland and Dir. Villa Gentiana 07-15; mem. staff *The Lancet* 15-, Editor 37-44; Editor *Maternity and Child Welfare* 17-34.
Pell Croft, Wooldale, Holmfirth, Yorks.

Morley, Christopher; American novelist; b. 90; ed. Haverford Coll. and Oxford Univ., England.
Mem. editorial staff Doubleday, Page and Co. 13-17, Philadelphia *Public Ledger* 18-20 and New York *Evening Post* 20-24; Contributing Editor *Saturday Review of Literature* 24-39; Fellow American Geog. Soc.; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters; Participant Transatlantic Quiz (first impromptu internat. radio program) 44-47.
Publs. *The Eighth Sin* 12, *Parnassus on Wheels* 17, *The Rocking Horse* 19, *Kathleen* 20, *Pipefuls* 20, *Tales from a Rolltop Desk* 21, *Inward Ho!* 23, *Thunder on the Left* 25, *Pleased to Meet You* 27, *Off the Deep End* 28, *A Book of Days* 30, *John Mistletoe* 31, *Swiss Family Manhattan* 32, *Human Being* 32, *Mandarin in Manhattan* 33, *Internal Revenue* 33, *Hasta la vista* 35, *Streamlines* 37, *The Trojan Horse* 37, *Kitty Foyle* 39; Editor 11th edn. Bartlett's *Familiar Quotations* 37, *Letters of Askance* 38, *Thorofare* 42, *The Middle Kingdom* 44, *Spirit Level* 46, *The Old Mandarin* 47.
Roslyn Heights, N.Y.

Morley, Frank Vigor, B.A., D.PHIL.; American publisher; b. 99; ed. Haverford Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Dir. Faber and Faber Ltd. (publishers) London; Dir. Harcourt-Brace and Co. (publishers), New York; mem. Nat. War Labour Board.
Publs. *Travels in East Anglia* 23, *River Thames* 25, *Whaling North and South* (with J. S. Hodgson) 26, *East South East* 29, *Everybody's Boswell* 30, *Lamb Before Elia* 31, *Inversive Geometry* (with F. Morley) 33, *War Paint* 36, *My One Contribution to Chess* 45.
c/o Harcourt-Brace & Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Morley, Mrs. Grace L. McCann, LL.D., M.A., D. DE L'UNIV. DE PARIS; American art historian and museum director; b. 1900; ed. Calif., Paris, Grenoble and Harvard Univs.
Instr. in French, later in History of Art Goucher Coll., Baltimore 27-30; Curator Cincinnati Art Museum 30-33; Dir. San Francisco Museum of Art 35-, Education Fine Arts Building 39, Latin-American Painting Fine Arts Building 40, Pacific House Golden Gate Int. Exposition San Francisco 40; Consultant on Latin-American Art; Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41; Trustee and Vice-Pres. American Fed. of Arts; Pres. Western Museums Conf. 46-47; mem. Council American Assn. Museums, Advisory Cttee. on Art, State Dept. Div. of Cultural Relations 41-44; College Art Assn.; Advisory Ed. Boards *Magazine of Art, California Arts and Architecture;* Museums Consultant to UNESCO 46; Head of Museums UNESCO Paris 47.
Publs. Monographs and articles on 17th-century French, general contemporary Latin-American Art.
San Francisco Museum of Art, San Francisco, Calif.; and UNESCO, 19 avenue Kléber, Paris 16e.

Morley, Sylvanus Griswold, C.E., A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
Engaged on field work in Central America and Mexico for School of American Archæology 09-14; in charge Carnegie Inst. archæological project Chichen Itza, Yucatan 24-40; writing and field work 40-46; specialist in Maya hieroglyphic writing.
Publs. *Introduction to Study of Maya Hieroglyphs* 15, *Inscriptions at Copan* 20, *Guide Book to the Ruins of Quirigua* 35, *The Inscriptions of Petén* 37-38, *The Ancient Maya* 46.
Carnegie Institution of Washington, Washington, D.C.

Mornet, André Paul-Marie; French architect; b. 98; Bachelier ès Lettres.
Architect of town of Angers 28; technical adviser to Min. of Educ., Youth, and Sport 42; Chief Architect, Min. of Reconstruction 46; also in private practice as architect; Pres. of Angers Region of the Order of Architects 41-; Vice-Pres. Provincial Assn. of French Architects 47-; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18.
24 rue Chevreul, Angers (Maine-et-Loire).

Mornet, Daniel, LIT.D.; French literary historian; b. 78.
Prof. French Literature at Sorbonne; fmr. Prof. Columbia (New York) and Chicago Univs.; Editor *Revue d'Histoire littéraire de la France.*
Paris VI, 10 rue Bréa.

Morocco, Sultan of (*see* Sidi Mohammed).

Moro-Giafferi, Vincent de, LL.D.; French lawyer; b. 78.
Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; fmr. mem. Council of Order; fmr. Pres. Gen. Council of Corsica; Radical Socialist Deputy for Corsica 19-28; Under-Sec. of State for Technical Education in Herriot Cabinet 24-26; took part in Reichstag Trial Inquiry London 34; defending lawyer in various left-wing political trials; Deputy for Paris 46; Vice-Pres. Justice Comm.; Officier Légion d'Honneur, Croix de Guerre 14; war decorations: Grand Croix de la Couronne de Roumanie; Commandeur Aigle Blanc Serbie; Médaille Interalliée des Combattants; Croix des Blessés de Verdun.
Paris XVI, 27 avenue Kléber.

Morrell, John Bowes; British industrialist.
Chair. Westminster Press Provincial Newspapers, Ltd., and other newspaper and printing companies.
Burton Croft, York, England.

Morrill, James Lewis; American educator; b. 91; ed. Ohio State Univ. (A.B., LL.D.), Univs. of Wyoming and Miami (LL.D.).
Newspaperman 13-19; Exec. Sec. U.S. Food Admin. in Ohio and O. Branch of the Council of Nat. Defence 17-19; Alumni Sec. and Ed. Ohio State Univ. 19-28; Instructor in Journalism and Educ. 25-29; Junior Dean Coll. of Educ. 28-32 and Vice-Pres. 32-41; Pres. Univ. of Wyoming 42-45, Univ. of Minnesota 45-; Chair. Problems and Policies Cttee., American Council on Education; mem. Exec. Cttee. Assn. of Land-Grant Coll. and Univs., Minnesota Cttee. of the Newcomen Soc. of England (American Branch).
202 Administration Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Morris, Arthur J.; American banker and lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Originator of the *Morris Plan* system of Indust. banking; Chair. of Board Morris Plan Corpn. of America, Indust. Bank of Commerce of New York, Bankers' Security Life Insur. Soc., Collateral Discount Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. American Instalment Credit Corpn.; Dir. Bank of Virginia, Bank of Ohio Co., Morris Plan Bank of Philadelphia, Indust. Acceptance Corpn. Ltd.
420 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Morris, Cedric Lockwood; British artist; b. 89; ed. Charterhouse; studied art Paris, Berlin and Rome.
Exhibited Rome 22, New York 23 and 24, Paris 25, The Hague 28, London, 23, 28, 31, 34, 36, 38, 40, now Principal East Anglian School of Painting and Drawing, Hadleigh, Suffolk.
Benton End, Hadleigh.

Morris, Gen. Sir Edwin Logie, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Wellington and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Joined Royal Engineers 09; served Great War France, Italy; served Turkey 19-20; Staff Coll. 21-22, Imperial Defence Coll. 33; Commdr. Royal Engineers 34; Deputy Dir. Operations and Intelligence, Army Headquarters India 34-36; Deputy Dir. Operations War Office 36-38; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Northern Command 38-39; Major-Gen. 39; Dir. Staff Duties, War Office 39-40; Divl. Commdr. 40; Corps Commdr. 41; Chief of Gen. Staff India 42-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Northern Command 44-46; British Army Rep. Mil. Staff Cttee. U.N.
Heathcroft, Liss, Hants.

Morris, Gouverneur; American novelist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Pres. the Monterey Bank 30-.
Publs. *A Bunch of Grapes* 97, *Tom Beauling* 01, *The Pagan's Progress* 04, *The Footprint and Other Stories* 08, *The Voice in the Rice* 10, *The Goddess* 15, *We Three* 16, *His Daughter* 18, *Yellow Men and Gold* 21, *Keeping the Peace* 24, *Tiger Island* 34, *Diary of the French Revolution* 39.
Monterey, Calif.

Morris, Sir Harold, Kt., M.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 76; ed. Clifton Coll., Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 99; Recorder of Folkestone 21-26; Nat. Liberal M.P. for East Bristol 22-23; fmr. Chair. Nat. Coal Board; Chair. Nat. Wages Board for Railways 25-; Pres. Industrial Court 26-45, resgnd.
21 Lichfield Road, Kew, Surrey.

Morris, Harrison S.; American poet and critic; b. 56; ed. Philadelphia.
Man. Dir. Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts 92-05; fmr. Treas. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Editor *Lippincott's Magazine* 99-05; Art Editor *Ladies' Home Journal* 05-07; Commr.-Gen. to Italian Exposition 11.
Publs. *Madonna and Other Poems* 94, *Lyrics and Landscapes* 08, *The Landlord's Daughter* 23, *Walt Whitman—a Brief Biography* 29, *Confessions in Art* 30, *Odes* 38.
1600 Chelten Avenue, Pear Hill, Philadelphia 26, Pa.

Morris, Sir John Demetrius, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 02; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Melbourne and Melbourne Univ.

Barrister Victoria 27, Tasmania 30; Acting Chief Justice Tasmania 39, Chief Justice 40-.
Judges Chambers, Hobart.

Morris, Sir Philip Robert, Kt., C.B.E., M.A.; British educationalist; b. 01; ed. Tonbridge School, St. Peter's York, and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History and Classics Westminster Training Coll. 23-25; Admin. officer Kent Education Cttee., Asst. Dir. 32, Dir. 38-44; Educational Adviser H.M. Prisons 38-44; Dir. Gen. of Army Education 44-46; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Bristol 46-.
Vice-Chancellor's Lodge, Bristol, 9.

Morris, Rhys Hopkin, K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Univs. of Wales and London.
Barrister; Independent Liberal M.P. for Cardiganshire 23-32 and Liberal M.P. for Carmarthen Div. 45-; mem. Parl. Del. to East Africa 28; mem. Palestine Comm. 29; London Police Court Magistrate 32-36; B.B.C. Regional Dir. for Wales 36-; Gov. Nat. Library and Nat. Museum of Wales; mem. Court Univ. of Wales.
19 Hatherley Crescent, Sidcup, Kent.

Morris-Jones, Sir John Henry, Kt., M.C., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.R.F.P.S., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh.
For twenty years medical practitioner in Colwyn Bay; Liberal M.P. for Denbigh 29 and Liberal-Nat. 31-; Govt. Whip and Junior Lord of the Treasury 32-37.
Publs. *Surgical Experience at Wimereux* (with Sir Hugh Lett).
The Mount, Ruthin, Denbighshire.

Morrison, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Tottenham; **Robert Craigmyle Morrison,** J.P.; British politician; b. 81.
Fmr. teacher; mem. Metropolitan Water Board; Labour M.P. for N. Tottenham 22-31 and 35-45; Parl. Sec. to Prime Min. 29-31; Chair. Waste Food Board; mem. Anglo-American Cttee. Enquiry, Palestine 45-46; Lord-in-Waiting to the King Jan. 47.
41 Talbot Road, London, N.15.

Morrison, Rt. Hon. Herbert Stanley, P.C., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed. elementary schools.
Sometime errand boy, shop asst., and telephone operator; newspaper circulation man. and printer's traveller; Mayor of Hackney 20-21; Private Sec. to late W. C. Anderson, M.P.; Labour M.P. for S. Hackney 23-24, 29-31 and 35-45; for East Lewisham 45-; Min. of Transport in Labour Govt. 29-31; Chair. Labour Party 28-29, mem. Exec. 22-43 and 44-; Sec. London Labour Party 15-47; Alderman and Leader of London County Council 34-40; Min. of Supply May-Oct. 40; Home Sec. and Min. of Home Security Oct. 40-45; mem. War Cabt. Nov. 42-45; Lord Pres. of the Council and Leader of the House of Commons 45-.
House of Commons, London.

Morrison, Sir (William) Murray, Kt., M.INST.C.E., M.I.E.E., F.INST.MET., F.INST.P.; British engineer; b. 73, ed. Inverness Coll., Edinburgh Univ. and Glasgow and West of Scotland Technical Coll.
Engineering apprenticeship, later asst. to electrical engineering consultants, engineer to electrical contractors; apptd. 1st engineer on formation British Aluminium Co. Ltd. 95, Joint Technical Adviser 03, Gen. Man. 10, Dir. 27, Man. Dir. 30-45 and Dep. Chair.; also of North British Aluminium Co. Ltd., Lochaber Power Co. 34-47, etc.
29 Bramham Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Morrison, Rt. Hon. William Shepherd, P.C., M.C., K.C., LL.D., M.P.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Barrister-at-Law 23; K.C. 34; Conservative M.P. for Cirencester and Tewkesbury Div. of Gloucestershire 29-; Recorder of Walsall 34-35; Private Sec. to Solicitor-Gen. 22-23, 24-27, Attorney-Gen. 27-29; Financial Sec. to Treasury 35-Nov. 36; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries Nov. 36-Jan. 39; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster and Min. of Food 39-40; Postmaster Gen. 40-43; Min. of Town and County Planning 43-July 45; Chair. Conservative Private Members' Cttee. 31-35; Dir. London Tin Corporation, Midland Counties Electric Supply.
The Manor House, Withington, Glos.

Morrow, George A., O.B.E.; Canadian financier; b. 77; ed. Toronto and Peterboro Collegiate Inst.
Chair. Imperial Life Assurance Co.; Pres. and Man. Dir. Central Canada Loan and Savings Co.; Vice-Pres. Burlington Steel Co., British America Assurance Co., Western Assurance Co.; Canadian Bank of Commerce, Nat. Trust Co.
104 Dunvegan Road, Toronto.

Morsbach, Adolf, LL.D., PH.D.; German educationist; b. 90; ed. Bonn, Cambridge, Göttingen, Munich, Greifswald and Königsberg Univs.
Expert attached to Prussian Min. of Interior 21-23; Provincial Counsellor Bad Wildungen 23-25; Expert Prussian Min. of Science, Art and Public Instruction 25-27; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Society for Promotion of Science since 27 and Dir. German Univ. Exchange Service; fmr. Sec.-Gen. German Cttee. for Intellectual Co-operation.
Publs. *Der Einfluss der Reichsfinanzreform auf die Bildung der Finanzen der Landkreise* 21, *Der Akademische Austauschdienst* 29, *Deutsche Kulturpolitik im Auslande* 32.
Berlin-Charlottenburg 9, Hölderlinstr. 10.

Morse, Wayne Lyman, PH.B., M.A., LL.B., J.D.; American lawyer; b. 00; ed. Wisconsin, Minnesota and Columbia Univs.
Instr. Wisconsin Univ. 24; Asst. Prof. Minnesota Univ. 24-28; Teaching Fellow Columbia Univ. 28-29; Asst. Prof. of Law Oregon Univ. 29-30, Associate Prof. 30-31, Dean and Prof. 31-44; Admin. Dir. U.S. Attorney-General's Survey of Release Procedures; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. 37-; mem. Oregon State Crime Comm. etc.; Pacific Coast Arbitrator of Maritime Disputes 38-42; Chair. Pres. Railway Emergency Board 41; mem. War Labour Board 42-44; Senator from Oregon 44-; Republican.
Publs. *A Survey of the Grand Jury System* (with Ronald Beattie) 31, *The Administration of Criminal Justice in Oregon* 32.
Eugene, Ore.

Morse, Withrow, B.SC., M.A., PH.D.; American biochemist; b. 80; ed. Ohio State and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Biochemistry Univ. of Nebraska, W. Virginia School of Medicine and Jefferson Medical Coll. 16-29; mem. staffs Univ. of Wisconsin, Cornell Univ. and Trinity Coll.; Biochemist New York State Psychiatric Inst., Columbia Univ. Medical Center 30-; Consultant for industry (Kalak Co., etc.) 32-.
Rockefeller Center, and 32 Manchester Road, Eastchester, N.Y.

Morshead, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Leslie J., K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 90.
Commanded Australian 33rd Battalion Great War; commanded Tobruk 41; Commander-in-Chief Australian Forces in Middle East 42-44; Commdr. 2nd Australian Army and temp. Commdr. H.Q. New Guinea 44; Gen. Man. in Australia for Orient Line Jan. 48.
34 Wentworth Road, Vaucluse, Sydney, N.S.W.

Mortensen, Theodor, PH.D.; Danish zoologist; b. 68; ed. Frederiksborg School and Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. Danish Biological Station 95 and Copenhagen Univ. Zoological Inst. 02; Dir. Invertebrates Dept. Copenhagen Zoological Museum 17-33, retired; Foreign mem. London Zoological Society 27 and Linnean Society 29; hon. mem. New Zealand Inst. 27; hon. mem. Marine Biological Assn. of the U.K.
Publs. *Echinoidea of the Danish Jngolf Expedition* I-II, *Monograph of the Echinoidea* I-III, *Papers from*

Dr. Th. Mortensen's Pacific Expedition 1914-16 I-LXXV.
Copenhagen, Zoological Museum.

Morton of Henryton, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Henryton; **Fergus Dunlop Morton,** P.C., Kt., M.C., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 87; ed. Kelvinside and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 12; Lieut. Highland Light Infantry 14, Capt. 15; K.C. 29; Bencher Lincoln's Inn 32; Justice Chancery Div. 38-; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 40; Privy Councillor 44; Lord Justice of Appeal 44-47; Lord Justice of Appeal 47-.
78 Melton Court, London, S.W.7.

Morton, Major Sir Desmond John Falkiner, K.C.B., C.M.G., M.C., Off. de la Légion d'Honneur; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Served Great War with Royal Artillery; A.D.C. to Field Marshal Earl Haig 17; seconded Foreign Office 19; Dir. Industrial Intell. 36; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Economic Warfare 39; Personal Asst. to Prime Min. 40-; U.K. Del. Allied Reparations Agency 46; U.K. Commr. for Restitution of Monetary Gold 46.
Earlylands, Crockham Hill, Edenbridge, Kent.

Morton, Sir George Bond, Kt., O.B.E., M.C.; British merchant; b. 93.
Served Inns of Court Officers Training Corps 13-14, Great War 14-18 France, Capt. Royal Fusiliers; mem. staff Min. of Pensions 18-19; Senior Resident Partner Bird and Co. and F. W. Heilgers and Co. Calcutta 38-45; Dir. Imperial Bank of India 36-45; Vice-Pres. Calcutta Local Board 39-41, Pres. 42-43; Joint Hon. Sec. King George V Memorial Fund Bengal 36-39; Vice-Chair. King-Emperor's Anti-Tuberculosis Fund for India (Bengal) 38-39; Trustee Victoria Memorial 39-46; Adviser Eastern Group Conf. 40; Chair. Bengal Telephone Corpn. Ltd. and Vice-Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce 40-41; mem. Munitions Production Advisory Cttee. and Vice-Chair. Provincial Advisory Cttee. for War Supplies 41-46; Pres. Bengal Chamber of Commerce and Associated Chambers of Commerce of India and Ceylon 41-42; mem. Nat. Defence Council 41-45; Sheriff of Calcutta 42; Dir. British-America Assurance Co. 44, Western Assurance Co. 44, Nat. Bank of India, Bird & Co. (London) Ltd. 47.
Rectory House, Ogbourne St. George, Wiltshire.

Morton, Henry Vollam; British author and journalist.
Asst. Editor *Birmingham Express* 12; Sub-Editor *Daily Mail* 13-14; mem. staff *Evening Standard* 19-21 and *Daily Express* 21-31; Special writer *Daily Herald* 31-40.
Publs. include: *The Heart of London* 25, *In Search of England* 27, *In Search of Scotland* 29, *Blue Days at Sea* 32, *Scotland Again* 33, *In the Steps of the Master* 34, *In the Steps of St. Paul* 36, *Guide to London* 37, *Through the Lands of the Bible* 38, *Ghosts of London* 39, *Middle East* 41, *I Saw Two Englands* 42, *Atlantic Meeting* 43, *In Search of South Africa* 48.
Little Park House, Farnham, Surrey.

Morton, John C. A. B. M.; British journalist; b. 93; ed. Harrow and Oxford.
"Beachcomber" of the *Daily Express* 24-.
Publs. include: *The Barber of Putney* 19, *Tally-Ho!* 22, *Mr. Thake* 29, *By the Way* 31, *Maladetta* 32, *Sobieski: King of Poland* 32, *St. Martin of Tours* 32, *Hag's Harvest* 33, *Morton's Folly* 33, *The Death of the Dragon* 34, *Skylighters* 34, *Vagabond* 35, *Stuff and Nonsense* 35, *The Bastille Falls* (Studies of French Revolution) 36, *The Dauphin* 37, *A Diet of Thistles* 38, *A Bonfire of Weeds* 39, *Saint-Just* 39, *I Do Not Think So* 40, *Fool's Paradise* 41, *Captain Foulenough and Company* 44.
Potwell House, Henfield, Sussex.

Morton, R. J., M.C., K.C.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer; b. 96; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Solicitor-Gen. for Southern Rhodesia 34-44; Attorney-Gen. 44-.
Box 385, Salisbury, S. Rhodesia.

Morton, Rosalie Slaughter, M.D., HON. DR.HUM. (Rollins Coll.), HON. D.SC. (Rutgers); American surgeon; b. 78; ed. Woman's Medical Coll. of Pennsylvania.
Practised New York 06-29 and Winter Park, Florida 30-; Prof. Gynæcology New York Polyclinic Medical School 12-18; founded social service dept. New York Polyclinic Hospital; attending surgeon Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons and Prof. Columbia Univ. New York City 16-18; attending surgeon Volunteer Hospital New York 19-23, Pan-American Hospital 19-21; invented 10 surgical instruments; war service France and Salonica Front 16-17; founder, under Medical Women's Nat. Assn., American Woman's Hospitals 17; rep. women physicians of U.S.A. in Council of Nat. Defense 17-18; equipped three hospitals Yugoslavia 19-20; Commr. of Int. Education to England, France, Germany, Italy, Mexico 21-28; Visiting Physician Orange Gen. Hospital 30-; specializing in endocrinology and arthritis 30-; Fellow American Medical Assn. and New York Acad. of Medicine; mem. New York Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *A Woman Surgeon* (autobiography) 37, *A Doctor's Holiday in Iran* 40.
667 Osceola Avenue, Winter Park, Fla.

Morvi, Maharaja of, H. H. Shri Lukhdhirji Bahadur, G.B.E., K.C.S.I., LL.D.; Indian ruler; b. 76; ed. privately in England and India.
Ascended the Gadi 22; created hereditary Maharaja 26.
Morvi, Kathiawar.

Mosca, Gaetano; Italian political scientist; b. 58.
Writer on constitutional law, political science and history of political doctrines; Prof. Palermo Univ. 85, Turin 96, Rome 22, retd. 33, Under-Sec. of State for Colonies Salandra Cabinet 14-16; Senator 19; mem. Sociological and Political Science Sections Accademia dei Lincei; mem. Royal Acad. Turin.
Publs. *Sulla Teorica dei Governi e sul Governo Parlamentare* 84, *Elementi di Scienza Politica* 96, 22, *Diritto constituzionale* 08, *L'évolution actuelle du régime représentatif* 28, *Storia delle dottrine politiche* 32, 36, 39, *Cenni storici e critici sulle dottrine razziste* 33.
Rome, viale Martiri Fascisti 18.

Moser, Hans Joachim, PH.D. D.D.h.c.; German musician; b. 89; ed. Marburg, Berlin, Leipzig and Rostock Univs.
Lecturer in Music History and Theory Halle Univ 19; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 25 and Berlin Univ. since 27; Dir. State Acad. for Church and School Music Berlin and mem. Senate Acad. of Arts unti 34; Dramaturge with Reichsstelle für Musikbearbeitungen 40-45; Lecturer in Music Reinickendorf Conservatoire 45-47; Prof. at Univ. of Leipzig and Musikhochschule Weimar 47-.
Publs. *Geschichte der deutschen Musik* 20, *Die evangelische Kirchenmusik* 25, *Paul Hofhaimer* 29 *Die mehrstimmige Vertonung des Evangeliums* 31, *Musiklexikon* 33, 43, 48, *J. S. Bach* 34, *Luther* 36, *Tönende Volkstertumer* 35, *H. Schütz* 36, *Die verborgene Symphonie* (novel) 36, *Ersungenes Traumland* 37, *Das deutsche Lied seit Mozart* 37, *Musikfibel* 37, *Kleine deutsche Musikgeschichte* 38, *Lehrbuch der Musikgeschichte* 39, *Händel* 40, *C. M. von Weber* 40, *Die Musikleitung der deutschen Stämme* 48, *Dirigenten und Virtuosen* 48, *Gedanken zur Musikerziehung* 48.
Potsdam, Goutardstr. 126.

Moses, Charles Joseph Alfred; General Manager of the Australian Broadcasting Commission; b. England 00; ed. Oswestry Grammar School, and Royal Mil. Coll. Sandhurst.

Lieut. in 2nd Border Regt. (Regular Army) 18-22; fruit-grower, Bendigo, Victoria 23-24; motor salesman and sales manager 24-30; announcer Nat. Broadcasting Service 30-32; Sporting and Talks Ed., Australian Broadcasting Comm in N.S.W. 33-34; Fed. Talks Controller, A.B.C. 35; Gen. Man., A.B.C. 35-; joined A.I.F. June 40; rose to rank of Lieut.-Col. 42; served in Malaya Feb. 41-Feb. 42, New Guinea Sept. 42-Feb. 43; mentioned in despatches Sept. 43; Pres. N.S.W. Amateur Athletic Assen. and Rugby Union.
Home: 145a Kurraba Road, Neutral Bay, Sydney; Office: c/o Australian Broadcasting Commission, 264 Pitt Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Moses, Herbert; Brazilian lawyer, journalist and business man; b. 84; ed. Fluminense American Coll., Aquino Day School and Rio de Janeiro Univ.
Fmr. Sec. Brazilian Dels. to Fifth Pan-American Conf. and Conf. of Juriconsults; mem. Advisory Council of the Fed. Dist. and of Social Insurance Inst.; Dir.-Treas. *O Globo*; Dir. *Revista Souza Cruz*; Dir.-Sec. Souza Co. and Brasileira de Fumo em Folha Co.; mem. Inst. of Order of Brazilian Lawyers (Treasurer), Int. Chamber of Commerce of Brazil (Sec.), Inst. of Order of Lawyers, São Paulo (Sec.), Brazilian Press Assen. (Pres.), Commercial Assen. of Rio de Janeiro (Dir.), Assen. of Brazilian Artists.
Rio de Janeiro, Rua Almirante Tamandaré 15.

Moses, Robert, M.A., PH.D., L.L.D.; American public official; b. 88; ed. Yale, Oxford and Columbia Univs.
Chair. State Council of Parks 24-; New York Sec. of State 27-28; mem. State Reorganisation Comm. 27-28; City Park Commr. 33-; Chair. State Emergency Public. Works Comm. 33; Pres. Long Island State Park Comm. 34-; Chair. Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority 34-, City Planning Comm. 42, City Co-ordinator of Construction 46; writer on public works, politics and govt.
State Office Building, New York City.

Mosharrafa Pasha, Ali Mustafa, B.SC. (HONS.), PH.D., D.SC. (London); Egyptian educationist; b. 98; ed. Higher Training Coll. Cairo; Univ. Coll. Nottingham, King's Coll. London.
Asst. Prof. Faculty of Science Cairo 25-26; Prof. Applied Mathematics Cairo Univ. 26-; Dean Faculty Science Cairo 36-; Vice-Rector Cairo Univ. 46-.
Publs. Has contributed to *The Philosophical Magazine, Royal Society Proceedings, Nature, Bulletin de L'Institut d'Égypte,* and *Proceedings of the Math. and Phys. Soc. of Egypt,* etc.
3, Sharia Maabad el Shams, Heliopolis, Cairo, Egypt.

Mosharrafa, Mostapha, B.A. (London), Dip. in English Literature (Cambridge); Egyptian educationist and administrator; b. 02; ed. Egypt, Exeter, Cambridge, and London.
Tutor in English Foreign Section Exeter Univ. Coll. 31-37; Lecturer in English Cairo Univ. 39-45; Asst. Dir Egyptian Inst. London 45-46; Dir. of Publications and Publicity Dept. Egyptian Education Bureau 46-47; Ed. Bulletin of the Egyptian Inst.; Insp. of Culture, Egyptian Inst., Washington 47; on staff of Cairo Univ. Oct. 47-.
Publs. *Ataturk* (English) 44, *Music Eastern and Western* 46, *Cultural Survey of Egypt* 47.
18 Rue Mohammed Ali, Heliopolis.

Mosley, Sir Oswald Ernald, Bt.; British politician; b. 96; ed. Winchester and Sandhurst.
Conservative M.P. for Harrow 18-22; Independent M.P. 22-24; joined Labour Party 24; Labour M.P. for Smethwick 26-31; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster in Second Labour Govt. 29-30, when he resigned on question of unemployment policy; formed New Party 31; New Party Candidate for Stoke at General Election and was defeated; founded *Action* as organ of New Party; leader of British Fascist movement 32-40, when it was dissolved; detained under Defence Regulations 40, released 43; entered publishing business 46.
Publs. *The Greater Britain* 32, *My Answer* 46, *The Alternative* 47.
Crowood House, Ramsbury, Wilts.

Mossadegh, Mohamad, LL.D.; Iranian lawyer; b. 80; ed. Teheran, Neuchâtel (Switzerland).
Publs. *Iran and Capitulation* 15, *Sociétés Anonymes (par Actions) en Europe* 15, *Procédure Civile en Iran* 17, *Droit Parlementaire en Iran et en Europe* 23, *Législation Financière* 25, *Testament en Droit Musulman* 14, *Responsabilité de l'Etat pour les actes illicites de ses Fonctionnaires* 13.
Avenue Kakh, Teheran, Iran.

Mosse, Eric P. (*nom de plume* Peter Flamm), M.D.; American psychiatrist and writer; b. Germany 91; ed. Freiburg, Königsberg, Berne, Berlin and Munich Univs.
Psychiatric and Psychoanalytic practice Berlin until 33; in New York 33-; contrib. *Berliner Tageblatt, Vossische Zeitung, Frankfurter Zeitung,* etc.; Asst. Attending Psychiatrist, New York Univ. Medical Coll. 34-; Research Fellow Psychiatric Div. Bellevue Hospital, New York; Asst. Psychiatrist, N.Y. State Psychiatric Inst., Asst. Dir. Psychiatric Inst., Grassland Hospital, Westchester County, N.Y.; Fellow, American Medical Assen.; mem. American Psychiatric Assen.
Publs. Psychiatric: *Painting-analysis in the treatment of neuroses, Psychological aspects of electroshock, Social Psychiatry in aid of child-analysis, Nine Psychiatric Commandments, Colour Therapy;* Literary: plays: *Tod und Maske, Himmel auf Erden, Wind von Alaska;* novels: *Ich?, Du?, Ich will leben, Heimfahrt zum Tode,* etc.
57 West 57th Street, New York City.

Mota, José Viana da; Portuguese musician; b. 68; ed. Lisbon Conservatoire; pupil of Scharwenka, Liszt and Bülow in Germany.
Pianist, composer, conductor and writer on music in German, French, Swiss and Portuguese magazines; Dir. Lisbon Nat. Conservatoire until 38.
Works include: *Symphony* 96, *Cantata* 10; songs, piano and string quartette.
Publs. *Studies with Bülow, Introduction to Wagner's Parsifal, German Music and Musicians, Life of Franz Liszt* 45.
Lisbon.

Mott, Charles S., M.E., E.D.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Stevens Inst. of Technology, Hoboken, N.J., Denmark and Germany.
Pres. and Gen. Man. Weston-Mott Co. 03-13; Pres. Union Industrial Trust and Savings Bank, Flint 09; Mayor of Flint (Michigan) 12-18; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn. 15- and mem. Finance Cttee. 29-; Trustee Stevens Inst. of Technology 38-.
500 Mott Foundation Building, Flint 3, Mich.

Mott, John R., M.A., PH.B., LL.D.; American religious and social worker; b. 65; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. Int. Missionary Council, New York and London 21-; Pres. World Alliance of Young Men's Christian Assens. 26-; shared Nobel Peace Prize 46.
Publs. *Pastor and Modern Mission, The Present World Situation, The Future Leadership of the Church, Liberating the Lay Forces of Christianity, Co-operation and the World Mission.*
528 E. Washington Street, Orlando, Fla.

Mott, Nevill Francis, M.A., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 05; ed. Clifton Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Manchester Univ. 29-30; Fellow and Lecturer Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 30-33; Melville Wills Prof. of Theoretical Physics Bristol Univ. 33-.
Publs. *An Outline of Wave Mechanics* 30, *The Theory of Atomic Collisions* (with H. S. W. Massey) 33, *The Theory of the Properties of Metals and Alloys* (with

H. Jones) 36, *Electronic Processes in Ionic Crystals* (with R. W. Gurney) 40.
H. H. Wills Physical Laboratory, Fort Royal, Bristol 8.

Motta, Giacinto; Italian engineer, industrialist and politician; b. 70.
Fmr. Prof. Milan High School of Engineering; Chair. and Man. Dir. Società Edison; Head of the Edison Group of Electric Public Utilities; Chair. Italian Union of Electrical Industries (UNFIEL); fmr. mem. Parl.
Milan, Foro Bonaparte 31.

Motta, Luigi (*pseudonym* D'Arris); Italian writer; b. 84.
Author of adventure stories, plays, films, opera libretti and travel books; translator of nearly all Sir Arthur Pinero's productions and of modern Spanish plays; imprisoned in 43 by Nazis and Republican Fascists for giving help to English and American officers; mem. Italian Soc. of Authors and Lombard Assen. of Journalists.
Publs. include: *Gli abbandonati del "Galveston"* 02, *Il selvaggio dello Thica* 06, *Misteri del mare Indiano* 07, *The Princess of Roses, The Ship of Mystery, The St. Mark's Lion, The Maelstrom's Treasure, The Submarine Tunnel, Merry Soul* (opera), *The Empire of Ramavala, Flames on the Bosphorus, The Diadem of Nana Sahib, La Grande Tormenta* 47, *Labbie ardenti, L'Isola de Coralli*, etc.
Milan, via Eustachi n. 30.

Mottram, Ralph Hale, J.P., F.R.S.L.; British author; b. 83; ed. Norwich and Lausanne.
Mem. staff Barclay's Bank 00-27; Lieut. in Norfolk Regiment serving in Flanders during War.
Publs. include: *The Spanish Farm* 24 (awarded Hawthornden Prize), *Sixty-Four, Ninety-Four* 25, *The Crime at Vanderlyndens* 26, *Our Mr. Dormer* 26, *The English Miss* 28, *The Boroughmonger* 29, *Europa's Beast* 30, *Castle Island* 31, *Home for the Holidays* 32, *Dazzle* 32, *The Lame Dog* 33, *Early Morning* 35, *Bumphrey's* 34, *Flower Pot End* 35, *Time to be Going* 37, *There was a Jolly Miller* 38, *You Can't Have It Back* 39, *Miss Lavington* 40, *The Ghost and the Maiden* 40, *The World Turns Slowly Round* 42, *The Corbells at War* 43, *Visit of the Princess* 45 (novels); *Ten Years Ago* 28, *The Headless Hound* 31, *Through the Menin Gate* 32, *Strawberry Time and the Banquet* 34 (stories); *A History of Financial Speculation* 29, *John Crome of Norwich* 31, *East Anglia* 33, *Journey to the Western Front* 36, *Portrait of an Unknown Victorian* 36, *Noah* 37, *Success to the Mayor* 38, *Old England* 38, *Autobiography with a Difference* 38, *Trader's Dream* 39, *Bowler Hat* 40, *Buxton the Liberator* 46.
4 Poplar Avenue, Eaton, Norwich.

Moule, Arthur Christopher, LITT.D.; British sinologist; b. 73; ed. King's School Canterbury and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Architect, China 98-03; ordained 04; Vicar of Trumpington 18-33; Prof. of Chinese Cambridge Univ. 33-38; Professorial Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 37-; Rector of Mundford 40-45.
Publs. *A List of the Musical Instruments of the Chinese* 08, *Christians in China before the Year 1550* 30, *Marco Polo* (with Paul Pelliot), Vols. I and II 38; Vol. III (in press).
34 Chesterton Hall Crescent, Cambridge.

Moullin, Eric Balliol, M.A., SC.D.; English electrical engineer; b. 93; ed. privately and Univ. of Cambridge.
University Lecturer, Cambridge 22-30; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford and Donald Pollock Reader in Engineering Science 30-44; Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge and Prof. of Electrical Engineering, Univ. of Cambridge 45-; mem. Council and Vice-Pres. of Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Gov. of Coll. of Aeronautics.
Publs. *Radio Frequency Measurements* 32, *Principles of Electromagnetism* 32, *Spontaneous Fluctuation of Voltage* 38; and many papers in *Journal of I.E.E.*
Engineering Laboratory, Cambridge.

Moult, Thomas; British writer.
Music criticism *Manchester Guardian* and *Manchester City News*, art and drama criticism *Athenæum, The English Review*; Literary Editor and Advisory Sports Editor *Sunday Referee*; Special sports writer *Sunday Chronicle.*
Publs. *Snow Over Elden* 20, *Down Here the Hawthorn* (poems) 21, *The Comely Lass, Cenotaph* (anthology) 23, *The Man Who Was Born Again* (trans. with Prince Mirsky) 26, *Barrie* 28, *Sally Go Round the Moon, Saturday Night* 31, *Mary Webb* 32, *W. H. Davies* 34, *Bat and Ball* 35, *Willow Pattern* 36, *Robin of Sherwood* (wireless musical play), *Master Showman* (Editor) 37, *The Pride of the Village* (poem), *The Beautiful Britain You Do Not Know* 38, *How We Write Our Poems* 40; *All Sports Special!* 43; Editor Best Poems series 22-.
18 Eastside Road, Temple Fortune, London, N.W.11.

Moulton, Forest R., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American mathematician and astronomer; b. 72; ed. Chicago Univ.
Prof. of Astronomy Chicago Univ. 96-26; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. Washington 05-21; Administrative Sec. American Assen. for Advancement of Science 37.
Publs. *Introduction to Celestial Mechanics* 02 (in German 27), *Introduction to Astronomy* 06, *Descriptive Astronomy* 12, *Periodic Orbits* 22, *New Methods in Exterior Ballistics* 26, *Differential Equations* 30, *Astronomy* 31, *Consider the Heavens* 35.
1515 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Moulton, Harold Glenn, PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Albion Coll., Michigan, and Chicago Univ.
Instructor in Political Economy Chicago Univ. 11-14 and Prof. 14-22; Dir. Inst. of Economics 22-28; Pres. Brookings Instn. Washington 28-; corresponding mem. French Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences.
Publs. *Waterways v. Railways* 12, *Principles of Money and Banking* 16, *Financial Organisation* 21, *America and the Balance Sheet of Europe* 21, *Germany's Capacity to Pay* 23, *Japan: An Economic Appraisal* 31, *The American Transportation Problem* 33, *War Debts and World Prosperity* 32, *The Formation of Capital* 35, *Income and Economic Progress* 35, *The Recovery Problem in the United States* 37, *Financial Organisation and the Economic System* 38, *Capital Expansion, Employment and Economic Stability* 40, *The New Philosophy of Public Debt* 43, *The Control of Germany and Japan* 44, etc.
722 Jackson Place, Washington 6, D.C.

Moultrop, Irving E.; American engineer; b. 65.
Mem. staff Edison Electric Illuminating Co. of Boston 92, Chief Engineer 26, Supt. of Construction Bureau 32-35; now consulting engineer; Fellow American Society of Mechanical Engineers and American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Gold Medallist Franklin Inst. 30; Trustee N.E. Univ. Boston.
28 Adams Street, Belmont, Mass.

Mounsey, Sir George Augustus, K.C.M.G., C.B., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 79.
Entered Diplomatic Service 02; 3rd Sec. 04, 2nd Sec. 08, 1st Sec. 15, Counsellor 24; Asst. Under-Sec. of State in Foreign Office 29-; Sec. to Min. of Economic Warfare 39-40.
Foreign Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Mountain, Sir Edward Mortimer, Bt.; British company director; b. 72; ed. Dulwich Coll.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Eagle Star Insurance Co., Ltd., British Crown Insurance Corpn., Ltd. and Threadneedle Insurance Co. (1923), Ltd.; Chair. Second Covent

Garden Property Co. 44; Chair. Philip Hill and Partners Ltd., Philip Hill Investment Trust Ltd., United Drapery Stores Ltd.
Fairmile Hatch, Cobham, Surrey; and Dunkeld House, Dunkeld, Scotland.

Mountbatten, 1st Earl, cr. 47; **Rear-Admiral Louis (Francis Albert Victor Nicholas) Mountbatten,** K.G., P.C., G.M.S.I., G.M.I.E., G.C.V.O., K.C.B., D.S.O.; b. 00; ed. Locker's Park, Osborne, Dartmouth, Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Navy Cadet 13, Midshipman 16, Sub-Lieut. 18, Lieut. 20, Lieut.-Commdr. 28, Commdr. 32, Capt. 37; served H.M.S. *Lion* 16, *Queen Elizabeth* 17, H.M. Submarine K6 18, H.M.S. P31 18, *Renown* 20, 21 (Prince of Wales tour to Australia and New Zealand 20, and India, Japan and the Far East 21), *Repulse* 21, *Revenge* 23; Signal School Portsmouth 24, Senior Wireless Instr. 29-31; R.N. Coll. Greenwich 25; Asst. Fleet Wireless Signal Officer Mediterranean Fleet 27-28 (Fleet Wireless Officer 31-33); 2nd Destroyer Flotilla Signal and Wireless Officer 28-29; commanded H.M.S. *Daring* 34, *Wishart* 35; Personal Naval A.D.C. to King Edward VIII 36, to King George VI 37-; Capt. (D) 5th Destroyer Flotilla 39-41; in command aircraft carrier *Illustrious* to Oct. 41; Adviser on Combined Operations Oct. 41-Mar. 42, Chief of Combined Operations 42-43; Hon. Lieut.-Gen., Hon. Air Marshal; Pres. Overseas League; Supreme Allied Commdr. S.E. Asia 43-46; Rear-Admiral Commanding First Cruiser Squadron, Mediterranean Fleet 46-Feb. 47; Viceroy of India Feb.-Aug. 47; Gov.-Gen. of Dominion of India Aug. 47-.
Government House, New Delhi; and 16 Chester Street, London, S.W.1.

Mountevans, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Chelsea; **Admiral Edward Ratcliffe Garth Russell Evans,** K.C.B., D.S.O., HON. LL.D.; British naval officer; b. 81; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and Training Ship *Worcester*.
Entered Navy 97, Sub-Lieut. 00, Lieut. 02; served S.Y. *Morning*, relief ship to *Discovery* Expedition 02-04; awarded Shadwell Testimonial Prize, Admiralty 07; Second in Command British Antarctic Expedition 09; Commanded *Mohawk* 14, H.M.S. *Broke* 17, H.M.S. *Carlisle* 21-22; Patrol Minesweeping and Fishery Protection Flotilla 23-26; Battle Cruiser *Repulse* 26-27; Rear-Admiral Commanding Royal Australian Navy 29-31; Commander-in-Chief Africa Station 33-35; Commander-in-Chief The Nore 35-39; Rector Aberdeen Univ. 37-42; awarded King Edward VII and King George V Medals for Antarctic Exploration, Board of Trade Silver Medal 21, special gold medal Lloyd's 21, gold medals of Royal Hungarian and Royal Belgian Geographical Societies, City of Paris, City of Rouen, Geographical Societies of Marseilles, Rouen and Newcastle, Livingstone Gold Medal Royal Scottish Geographical Society, Norwegian War Medal; hon. mem. various Geographical Societies; Regional Commr. for Civil Defence, London 39-45; Naval Attaché Scandinavia 40; in charge protection of aeronautical factories and aerodromes 40.
Publs. *Keeping the Seas* 20, *South with Scott* 21, *British Polar Explorers* 42, *Adventurous Life* 46, and various boys' books.
76 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.

Mountford, James Frederick, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D.; British Latinist; b. 97; ed. West Bromwich Grammar School, Birmingham Univ., and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Classics Armstrong Coll. 18-19; Latin Lecturer Edinburgh Univ. 19-24; Prof. of Classics Cornell Univ. 24-27; Fereday Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 24-27; Latin Prof. Univ. of Wales 28-32; Latin Prof. Liverpool Univ. 32-45; now Vice-Chancellor Liverpool Univ.
Publs. *Quotations from Classical Authors in Mediaeval Latin Glossaries* 25, *Abavus Glossarium* 26, *Greek Music in Papyri and Inscriptions* (in New Chaps. in Greek Lit.) 29, edition of *Kennedy's Revised Latin Primer* 30, *The Scholia Bembina* 34, edition of *Arnold's Latin Prose Composition* (and Latin Versions) 38-40, *Outline of Latin Prose Compositions* 42.
Vice-Chancellor's Lodge, 12 Sefton Park Road, Liverpool, 8.

Mousley, Edward Opotiki, M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer and writer; b. 86; ed. Victoria Coll. N.Z. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Chief Legislative Draftsman Judicial Dept. Mesopotamia 19-20; mem. British Empire Del. Washington Conf. 21-22, Hague Conf. 22, 3rd L.N. Assembly, etc.; Legal Adviser Reparation Claims Dept. (Sumner Comm.).
Publs. *The Place of International Law in Jurisprudence, An Empire View of the Empire Tangle, The Secrets of a Kuttite, A British Brief: England's Reparation Victims and War Debt, Man or Leviathan?, Federal Union* (with others), *The Democratic Advance.*
4 King's Bench Walk, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Moussavi Zadeh, Ali Akbar, LL.D.; Iranian judge; b. 92; ed. Ispahan.
Mem. Appellate Court 29; Act. Pres. Court of 1st Instance, Meshed 30; Pres. Courts of 1st Instance Hamadan 31; Pres. Court of 1st Instance Kazvin Feb.-Nov. 33; Pres. Central Court of 1st Instance Nov. 33; Act. Pres. Central Appellate Court 36; Pres. Courts of Appeal 39; Pres. State Functionaries Penal Court 42; Gov.-Gen. Teheran Sept.-Oct. 46; Min. of Justice Oct. 46; Democratic Party.
Bargh Avenue, Tehran, Iran.

Moutafoff, Constantin; Bulgarian writer; b. 79.
Keeper Dept. of Documents and Archives of Nat. Library of Bulgaria; playwright; winner of several literary prizes.
Publs. *Above Life, Juda, The Captive of Trickery, The Old Klimé, Omortag Han, The Dead Fox, Under the Weeds, The Virgin Wife* (novel).
Sofia, c/o National Library.

Mouterde, René, LL.D., S.J.; Jesuit missionary; b. 80; ed. Lyon, St. Helier (Jersey), Hastings and Beirut.
Chancellor of the French School of Law Beirut 13-42; Dir. Mélanges de l'Univ. St. Joseph 24-; Dir. of the Inst. de Lettres Orientales Beirut.
Publs. *Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie* (with L. Jalabert) Vol. I 29, Vol. II 39, *Le Limes de Chalcis* (with A. Poidebard) 44.
University of St. Joseph, Beirut, Lebanon.

Moutet, Marius, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 76; ed. Lyon Univ.
Deputy for Rhone 14-28 and Drôme 28-40; Gen. Counsellor of Lyon 05-26; one of leaders of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); Advocate at Court of Appeal; defender of Caillaux before the High Court 20; Min. of Colonies in Blum Cabinet June 36-June 37, in Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38 and in Blum Cabinet Mar.-April 38; Joint Vice-Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39-40; voted against granting of full powers to Pétain at Vichy 40; escaped to Switzerland 41; contacted British and Free French to help in work of liberation; Pres. of Comm. on Overseas Territories in Constituent Assembly Nov. 45-Jan. 46; Minister for Overseas Territories in Gouin, Bidault, Blum and Ramadier Cabinets Jan. 46-Oct. 47.
Paris VIII, 19 boulevard de Courcelles.

Mowat, Brig.-Gen. Magnus, C.B.E., F.R.S.E., M.INST. C.E., M.I.MECH.E., F.C.I.S.; British engineer; b. 75; ed. London Univ.
Railway and dock engineer; Chief Engineer Millwall Dock Co.; in charge East and West India and Millwall Docks under Port of London Authority; Deputy-Chair. War Office Roads Cttee. 19-20; Hon. Sec. Inst. of

Mechanical Engineers; mem. Council King's Coll. London, and of Wandsworth Technical Inst.; Fellow King's Coll. London.
Ebor House, Sheen Gate Gardens, London, S.W.14.

Mowinckel, Sigmund Olaf Plytt, D.D.; Norwegian theologian; b. 84; ed. Oslo, Giessen and Marburg Univs. Lecturer in Theology 17 and Prof. since 22 Oslo Univ.; Dr.h.c. Giessen, Lund, Strasbourg and Amsterdam Univs.
Publs. *Statholderen Nehemia og Ezra den Skriftlaerde* 16, *Psalmenstudien I-VI* 21-24, *Profeten Jesaja og Jesajadisciplene* 25-26, *Le Décalogue* 27, *Det gamle testament som Guds ord* 38, *Die Erkenntnis Gottes bei den Alttestamentlichen Profeten* 41, *Prophecy and Tradition* 47; Joint-Ed. Norwegian translation of the Old Testament, Vols. I-III 29, 35, 44, etc.
Oslo, Gyldenlövesgate 22.

Mowrer, Edgar A.; American journalist; b. 92; ed. Chicago Univ., Univ. of Michigan and the Sorbonne. War Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* in France and Belgium 14-15 and afterwards on Italian front; Chief Berlin Bureau of *Chicago Daily News* until 33, of Paris Bureau 34, later of Washington Bureau; with Office of Facts and Figures and Office of War Information 42-43; awarded Pulitzer Journalism Prize 33.
Publs. *Immortal Italy* 22, *This American World* 28, *The Future of Politics* 30, *Germany Puts the Clock Back* 32, *Mowrer in China* 38, *Global Warfare* (with Marthe Rajchman) 42.
3301 Garfield Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Mowrer, Paul Scott; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Mem. staff *Chicago Daily News* since 05, Balkan War correspondent 12-13, Dir. of war news service in France 14-18, correspondent Peace and various Disarmament Confs., Dir. Foreign Service 22-24 and general European correspondent 24-34, Associate Editor and chief Editorial writer 34-36, Editor 36-; Pres. American Press Society 37; Pulitzer Prize for best foreign corresp. 28; Dir. American Society Newspaper Editors 41; European Dir. Chicago *Daily News*.
Publs. *Balkanised Europe* 21, *Our Foreign Affairs* 24, *The Foreign Relations of the United States* 27, *House of Europe* 45.
146 rue de l'Université, Paris, 7e.

Moyer, James A., E.B., B.S., M.A.; American engineer; b. 75; ed. Westchester Teachers' Coll., Drexel Inst. and Harvard Univ.
Research Engineer Gen. Electric Co. 05-08; Prof. of Engineering and Dir. State Engineering Experimental Station Pennsylvania State Coll. 12-15; State Dir. of Univ. Extension Massachusetts Dept. of Education 15-; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Education to U.S. Navy 17-20 and to Harvard Univ. Summer Schools 28-; Pres. Nat. Comm. on Enrichment of Adult Life; mem. U.S. Dept. of Interior Comm. on education by radio broadcasting, advisory board Nat. Home Library Foundation and other educational bodies; mem. Royal Acad. (London), American Acad. of Political and Social Science, Verein deutscher Ingenieure, Association Int. du Froid, Society of Automotive Engineers (Chair. N.E. Section and mem Nat. Council), Nat. Education Assen., etc.

Publs. *Steam Turbines* 09, *Power Plant Testing* 11, *Refrigeration* 28, *Air Conditioning* 33, *Radio and Television Tubes* 35, *Oil Fuels and Burners* 37.
State House, Boston, Mass.

Moyer, L. Clare, D.S.O., K.C., B.A.; Canadian lawyer; b. 87; ed. Toronto Univ. and Law Schools of Ontario and Saskatchewan.
Principal Private Sec. to Mr. Mackenzie King 22-27; Clerk of the Parliaments, Clerk of the Senate and Master in Chancery of Canada 38-.
The Senate, Ottawa.

Moyes, Morton Henry, O.B.E., B.SC., F.R.G.S., R.A.N.; Australian naval officer; b. 87; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Adelaide Univ.
Science Master St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Townsvielle and Rockhampton Grammar Schools; commissioned Royal Australian Navy 14, Geelong Naval Coll.; served various ships; Instructor-Commander 24-; mem. 2nd Base Party at Queen Mary Land, Australasian Antarctic Expedition 11-14; mem. Shackleton Relief Expedition, Ross Sea 16-17; Survey Officer in *Discovery*, British, Australian and New Zealand Antarctic Research Expedition 29-30; now Dir. Education and Vocational Training R.A. Navy.
Navy Office, Melbourne, Victoria.

Muckermann, Hermann, PH.D.; German eugenist; b. 77; ed. Univ. of the Jesuits U.S.A. and Netherlands and Catholic Univ. of Louvain.
Dir. Dept. of Eugenics Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Anthropology, Human Heredity and Eugenics Berlin 27-33; returned to Berlin 46.
Publs. *Kind und Volk, Neues Leben, Rassenforschung und Volk der Zukunft, Vererbung, Grundriss der Rassenkunde, Volkstum Staat Nation-eugenisch gesehen, Eugenik und Volkswohlfahrt, Lehrbuch der Eugenik, Die Religion und die Gegenwart, Eugenik und Katholizismus, Stauungsprinzip und Reifezeit, Von den sieben Sakramenten, Von der Wiederkehr des Welterlösers.*

Mudaliar, Sir Arcot Ramaswami, Diwan Bahadur, K.C.S.I.; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Law Coll.
Advocate Madras 12; mem. Madras Legislative Council 20-26, Parl. Sec. 20-23; Mayor City of Madras 28-30; mem. Council of State 30; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 31-34; mem. Indian Round Table Conf. and Fed. Structure Cttee. 30-32; mem. London Reserve Bank Cttee. and Statutory Railway Cttee. London 33, Indian Franchise Cttee. 32, Army Retrenchment Cttee. 31-32; Leader Indian Del. 1st British Commonwealth Conf. Toronto 33; mem. Special Textile Tariff Board 35-36; Commerce mem. Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. India 39-42, mem. with Portfolio 42-43, Supply mem. 43-; Indian rep. British War Cabt. 42-43; Leader of Indian Del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Indian representative on U.N. Preparatory Comm. Nov. 45.
The Yarrows, Simla, S.W.; and 5 Queen Victoria Road, New Delhi.

Mueller, J. Howard; American bacteriologist; b. 91; ed. Ill. Wesleyan (B.S.), Univ. of Louisville (M.S.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. Pathologist Columbia Univ. 16-17; Instructor of Bacteriology 19-20, Asst. Prof. 20-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Bacteriology and Immunology Harvard Medical School 23-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-42, Prof. 42-.
Department of Bacteriology, Harvard Medical School, 25 Shattuck Street, Boston 15, Mass., U.S.A.

Muelier, Kate Hevner (Mrs. John H.); American psychologist and university dean; b. 98; ed. Wilson Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (A.M.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Instructor Psychology Wilson Coll. 23-26; Fellow Univ. of Chicago 26-28; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 28-35; Lecturer Indiana Univ. 36-37; Dean of Women 38-; Assoc. in Research Carnegie Foundation at Univ. of Oregon, Summers 31, 32, and 33; Nat. Assen. Dean of Women (Chair. Univ. Section 44-46); Fellow Amer. Psychological Assen.; Consultant American Council on Educ., Personnel Advisory Service, etc.
Publs. *An Outline of Psychology* 34, *Appreciation of Music and Tests for Appreciation* 33, *Trends in Musical Taste* (with John H. Mueller) 41, Ed. *Counselling for Mental Health* 47.
1357 East Tenth Street, Bloomington, Ind., U.S.A.

Muhammad Amin Zeki; Iraqi politician; b. 80; ed. Istanbul and Baghdad Military and Staff Coll.
Entered Turkish Army 02; Commandant Military Coll. 24; Deputy for Sulaimania 25; Min. of Communications and Economics 25-27; Min. of Education 27 and 29; Min. of Defence 29; Min. of Communications and Economics 31-32 and 35-36; mem. Parl. 37-39; Min. of Communications and Work 41; Min. of Economics 41; mem. of Senate 44-.
Publs. *Ottoman Army* 11, *How Iraq was Lost* 22, *Battle of Ctesiphon* 22, *Outline of Military History of Iraq During the Great War* 23, *A Brief History of the Kurds and Kurdistan* (2 vols.) 37, *History of Sulaimania* 38, *Famous Personalities of the Kurds and Kurdistan* 45.
Baghdad, 11 a Jamil Alzahwi Street.

Muir, Edwin; British writer; ed. Kirkwall Burgh School, Orkney.
Fmrly. clerk commercial and shipbuilding concerns Glasgow.
Publs. *The Marionette, The Three Brothers, Poor Tom* (trans. with Willa Muir), *The Castle, The Trial, The Sleepwalkers* (fiction); *First Poems, Chorus of the Newly Dead, Six Poems, Variations on a Time Theme, Journeys and Places* (poetry); *Latitudes, Transition, Structure of the Novel* (criticism); *John Knox* (biography); *Scottish Journey, Autobiography: The Story and the Fable* 40.
8 Blantyre Terrace, Edinburgh 10.

Muir, Malcolm; American publisher; b. 85; ed. public and private schools.
With McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. 05-37; Vice-Pres. 16-28, Pres. 28-37; Pres. and publisher *Newsweek* 37-; Deputy and also Divisional Administrator N.R.A.; Pres. and Dir. Weekly Publications Inc.; Dir. Nat. Assen. of Manufacturers; Chair. War Cttee. 42-43; Board mem. American Arbitration Assen., Nat. Industrial Conf. Board, Labour-Management Council of War Production Board 43, N.Y. Chamber of Commerce, Citizens' Cttee. for Control of Crime in N.Y. City 40-43, Economic Club of N.Y., Council on Foreign Relations; Dir. Nat. Publishers' Assen.; Past Pres. Associated Business Papers Inc., N.Y. Trade Press Assen.; Republican.
435 East 52nd Street, New York 18, N.Y., U.S.A.

Muir, Sir Robert, Kt., M.D., LL.D., SC.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.P.S.G., F.R.S.; British pathologist; b. 64; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Prof. of Pathology Glasgow Univ. 99-36; mem. Medical Research Council 28-32; created Knight Bachelor 34; awarded Royal Medal Royal Society 29, Lister Medal 36.
Publs. *Manual of Bacteriology* (with late Prof. J. Ritchie), *Studies on Immunity, Text-Book of Pathology.*
24 Eglinton Crescent, Edinburgh.

Mukandi Lal, B.A.; Indian lawyer and art critic; b. 90; ed. Allahabad, Benares, Calcutta and Christ Church, Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Gray's Inn) 18; Advocate at Allahabad High Court; in practice Lansdowne 19-38; Deputy Pres. and mem. U.P. Legislative Council 23-30; Puisne Judge Tehri (Garhwal) State High Court 38-44; Man. Indian Turpentine and Rosin Co. Ltd., Indian Bobbin Co. Ltd.; expert on Indian Art.
P.O. Clutterbuckganj (Bareilly), India, U.P.

Mukařovský, Jan; Czechoslovak philosopher; b. 91; ed. Prague Univ.
Lecturer in Aesthetics Charles Univ. Prague 29-37, Prof. 37-; co-founder and Vice-Chair. Prague Linguistic Circle.
Publs. *Přispěvek k estetice českého verše, O volném verši českém, Máchův Maj, Polákova "Vznešenost přírody", Estetická funkce, norma a hodnota jako sociální fakty, Kapitolyz české poetiky,* etc.

Mukhina, Vera Ignatjevna; Soviet sculptor; b. 91. Works include sculptures for Soviet Pavilion, Internat. Exhbn. Paris 37 (awarded Stalin Prize 41), portrait of war heroes (awarded Stalin Prize 43), statue of *Gorky Rescue "Chelyuskin"*; Fountain of Nationalities, etc.; awarded title People's Artist of the U.S.S.R. 43.

Mulcahy, Richard James; Irish politician; b. 86; ed Christian Brothers' School.
Chief of Staff Irish Volunteers 18-21; Sinn Fein M.P. for Clontarf Div. of Dublin 18-22; Commander in Chief Nat. Army 22; Cumann na nGaedheal Deputy for Dublin City North 23-37, for N.E. Dublin City 38-43, for County Tipperary 44-; Min. for Defence in 1st Dail Cabinet Jan. 19, Asst. Min. 19-21 and Min. 22-24; Min. for Local Govt. and Public Health in Cosgrave Govt. 27-32; Senator 43-; Pres. Fine Gael. Party 44.
Lissonfield House, Rathmines, Dublin.

Mulford, Clarence E.; American novelist; b. 83.
Corresp. mem. Literary and Artistic Inst. France.
Publs. *Hopalong Cassidy* 10, *Rustler's Valley* 24, *Mesquite Jonkins* 28, *The Round-Up* 33, *Trail Dust* 34, *Trail of the Tumbling T* 35, *Hopalong Cassidy Takes Cards* 37; and many other Western stories.
Fryeburg, Me.

Mulholland, (Godfrey) John (Arthur Murray Lyle), Hon., M.C.; British company director; b. 92; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Capt. Royal Army Service Corps Great War 15-19; Chair. Raeburn Trust Ltd. and Robinson and Cleaver Ltd.; Vice-Chair. Gallahers Ltd., Legal and Gen. Assurance Society Ltd.; Dir. Phoenix Investment Trust Ltd., Romney Trust Ltd., English and Int. Trust Ltd., Westminster Bank Ltd., Anglo-Celtic Trust, Second Anglo-Celtic Trust, British Combined Investors Trust, and Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd.; Partner Edward de Stein and Co., merchants.
Langhurst Manor, Chiddingfold, Surrey.

Müller, Albert A.; Swiss librarian; b. 98; ed. Lucerne.
Librarian 19-; Dir. Lucerne Cantonal Library; Chair. and mem. Foundation Cttee. Swiss People's Library; mem. Swiss Catholic Juvenile Literature Comm.
Publs. *Jugendschutz gegen Schundliteratur* 31, *Die Gestohlene Bibel* 35, *Die Katholische Volksbibliothek* 38, *Kultur der Seele: Bd. I, Offensive nach Innen, 2A,* 43, *Bd. II, Weg zum Lebenserfolg* 44, *Redaktion von "Das neue Buch."*
Lucerne, Sälihügel 7.

Müller, Conrad, PH.D.; German mathematician; b. 78; ed. Freiburg, Berlin and Göttingen Univs.
Librarian Göttingen Univ. 05; Prof. Mathematics Hanover Technical Univ. 10- and Rector 19-23; Sec. German Mathematical Society 36-.
Publs. *Encyklopädie der Math. Wissenschaften,* Vol. IV (with Prof. Felix Klein), edition of the Mathematical Works of Leibniz, *Allgemeine Mathematik*; several studies of Indian mathematics.
Hanover, Langemarckstr. 8.

Muller, Edouard; international economist; b. 85; ed. Industrial Coll. Vevey, High School of Commerce and Economic Science Zurich, and Univ. of Lausanne.
Began as apprentice in Crédit du Léman Bank Vevey 02; joined Nestlé and Anglo-Swiss Condensed Milk Co. Ltd. (London) 03; Man. Chocolate Export Dept. 06, Middle East Agencies, Nestlé and Anglo-Swiss Holding Co. Ltd. 10, Central Organisation for Europe and Latin-America 19; Gen. Man. at Vevey 26, Man. Dir. 30, Vice-Chair. 37, now Chair. of Board and Pres.; also Chair. of Board and Pres. Unilac Inc. of Panama City and Stamford Conn. 39-; Dir. of approximately 150 allied and subsidiary cos. of Nestlé-Unilac Group, Crédit Suisse of Zürich, Swiss Gen. Insurance Co. Zürich, Gerber & Co. Thoune, Lamont, C rliss & Co. New York; Permanent Del. to Int. Red Cross Cttee.

17-; decorated by Turkey, Greece, France, Spain, Portugal, and Cuba; Hon. Degrees from Lincoln Memorial Univ., Washington and Jefferson Coll., and Lausanne.
Publs. *La Position Economique de la Suisse, Le Rôle de la Science dans l'Industrie, Schokoladenindustrie,* etc.
Home: Villa Mycena, 36 Route de St. Maurice, Tour de Peilz, Switzerland; Office: Unilac Inc., 1 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.

Müller, Hans (Hans Müller-Einigen); Austrian writer; b. 82; ed. Vienna and Grenoble Univs.
Works: about 20 plays, including *Könige, Flamme, Der Schöpfer, Der Tokayer, Kleiner Walzer in A Moll, Eugenie*; musical comedy: *Im Weissen Rössl* (White Horse Inn); books of short stories: *Buch der Abenteuer, Die Kunst sich zu freuen, Geliebte Erde*; novels *Das Glück, da zu sein, Der Spiegel der Agrippina, Jugend in Wien,* etc.
Einigen, near Thun, Switzerland.

Muller, Hermann Joseph, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; American biologist; b. 90; ed. Columbia Univ.
Research worker in genetics since 11; Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Texas 25-36; Senior Geneticist Inst. of Genetics Moscow 33-37; Lecturer Inst. of Animal Genetics Edinburgh Univ. 38-40; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, U.S.A.; foreign mem. Royal Swedish Acad. Science; Nobel Laureate Prof. at Indiana Univ. 45-; Nobel Prize for Physiology and Medicine for "discovery of the production of mutations with the help of X-rays" 46.
Publ. *The Mechanism of Mendelian Heredity* (with others) 15, 22, *Out of the Night* 36, *Genetics, Medicine and Man* (with others) 47.
Dept. of Zoology, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.

Müller, Josef; German lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Munich (DR.JUR.).
Served in German Army in First World War; practised law in Munich 27-39; elected to Bavarian Diet Mar. 33; served in German Army 39-44; imprisoned by Gestapo Sept. 44; freed by American Forces; helped found Christian-Social Union in Bavaria; Pres. of C.S.U. Mar. 46-; Dep. Prime Min. and Min. of Justice in Bavarian Govt. Sept. 47-.
(13b) Munich, Justizministerium.

Müller, Karl Alexander von, PH.D.; German historian; b. 82; ed. Munich and Oxford Univs.
Archivist Munich Univ. 10; Legal Adviser Bavarian Acad. of Science 17-28; Prof. History Munich Univ. 17; Pres. Bavarian Acad. of Science 36-44; mem. Bavarian Acad. of Scince; corresp. mem. Vienna and Berlin Acads. of Science; Ed. of *Historische Zeitschrift* 35-44.
Publs. *Der ältere Pitt* 23, 38, *Deutsche Geschichte und Charakter* 27, *Die Ausbreitung Englands* 28, *Görres in Strassburg* 28, *Zwölf Historikerprofile* 35, *Vom alten zum neuen Deutschland* 39, *The Elder Pitt* 39; edited *Erinnerungun an Bismarch* 15, *Meister der Politik* 22-23, *Denkwurdigkeiten des Reichskanzlers Hohenlohe* 31, edited *Knaurs Weltgeschichte* 35, *Sir Edward Grey* 38, *Munchener Historische Abhandlungen* 32-42.
Rottach (Upper Bavaria), Fürstenstr. 118.

Müller-Erzbach, Rudolf; German jurist; b. 74; ed. Leipzig, Freiburg 1. Br., Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Fmr. Privat Docent Bonn Univ. and Legal Councillor Bonn Mining Board; fmr. Prof. Königsberg and Göttingen Univs.; Prof. of Private, Civil and Commercial Law Munich Univ. 25-.
Publs. *Die Grundsätze der mittelbarn Stellvertretung aus der Interessenlage entwickelt* 05, *Gefährdungshaftung und Gefahrtragung* 12, *Die Relativität der Begriffe und ihre Begrenzung durch den Zweck des Gesetzes* 13, *Deutches Handelsrecht* 28, *Lassen sich das Recht und das Rechtsleben tiefer und sicherer erfassen?* 34, *Das Recht des Besitzes* 36, *Das Aktiengesetz vom 30 Jan. 1937 und das Aktienrechtsproblem* 38, *Die Hinwendung der Rechtswissenschaft zum Leben und was sie hemmt* 39, *Die Rechtswissenschaft im Umbruch, Kansales Rechtsdenken zur Stutze eines bloss begrifflichen* 46.
Munich XXIII, Leopoldstr. 145.

Mulliken, Robert Sanderson, HON. SC.D. (Columbia); American professor of physics; b. 96; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology (B.S.) and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Organic Chemical Research (mainly Chemical Warfare) 17-19; Nat. Research Fellow 21-25; Asst. Prof. of Physics, Washington Square Coll., New York Univ. 27-28; Assoc. Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Chicago 28-31, Prof. 31-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 35.
5807 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Mumford, Lewis; American writer; b. 95; ed. New York City Coll., New York Univ., Columbia Univ.
Associate Editor *The Dial* 19; Acting Editor *Sociological Review,* London 20; Lecturer Geneva School of Int. Studies 25 and 29; Guernsey Centre Moore Foundation Lecturer Dartmouth Coll. 29; co-Editor *The American Caravan* 26-36; mem. Board of Higher Education City of New York 35-37; mem. Comm. on Teacher Education, American Council on Education 38-44; Consultant on Planning, City and County Park Board Honolulu 38; Prof. of Humanities Stanford Univ. 42-44; Hon. Assoc. Royal Inst. British Architects 42; Hon. mem. Town Planning Inst. (Gt. Britain) 46; Hon. Fellow Stanford Univ. 41; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Story of Utopias* 22, *Sticks and Stones* 24, *The Golden Day* 26, *Herman Melville* 29, *The Brown Decades* 31, *Technics and Civilisation* 34, *The Culture of Cities* 38, *Whither Honolulu?* 38, *Men Must Act* 39, *Faith for Living* 40, *The South in Architecture* 41, *The Condition of Man* 44, *City Development* 45, *Values for Survival* 46, *Green Memories—The Story of Geddes Mumford* 47.
Amenia, N.Y.

Munch, Peter, PH.D.; Danish politician and historian; b. 70.
Mem. Radical Party in the Folketing since 09; Min. of the Interior 09-10; of Defence 13-20 and of Foreign Affairs 29-40; mem. Danish Peace Delegation to Paris 19 and Del. L.N. Assemblies since 20; mem. L.N. Council 33-36; Pres. Inst. for History and Social Economics; mem. Rask-Ørsted Foundation Cttee.; Editor *Det ny Aarhundrede* 03-09.
Copenhagen Ø, Ø-Allé 5.

Müncker, Theodor Hubert Gustav; German priest and professor; b. 87; studied law in Lausanne and Munich, theology in Bonn and Cologne.
Ordained Priest 11; Chaplain at St. Heribert's, Cologne-Deutz 11-14; Lecturer in Leoninum Theological Seminary, Bonn 14-22; Lecturer in Theological Faculty, Bonn 23-29; Extra. Prof. of Moral Theology and Christian Social Doctrine 29-32; Prof. of Moral Theology Univ. of Breslau 32-35, Freiburg-i.-Br. 35-; Dean of Theological Faculty; Archbishoprical Counsellor.
Publs. *Der psychische Zwang und seine Beziehungen zu Moral und Pastoral* 22, *Die psychologischen Grundlagen der katholischen Sittenlehre* 34 (3rd edn. 48); Co-Ed. *Das Bild vom Menschen* 34.
(17b) Freiburg-i.-Br., Talstr. 52.

Mundt, Kaj; Danish judge; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (LL.M.).
Asst. Judge in Criminal Court of Frederiksberg 12, in Civil Court 14; Clerk in Copenhagen Police Office 18; Public Prosecutor in Law Court 19; Judge in Copenhagen City Court 29, in High Court 38; Pres. of High Court Copenhagen 44-; Knight of Order of Dannebrog; also Silver Cross.
Hals Alle 10, Copenhagen; and Farum, near Copenhagen.

Mundt, Karl E.; American educator; b. 00; ed. Carleton Coll. (A.B.), and Columbia Univ. (A.M.).
Teacher of Speech and Social Science High School Bryant, S.D. 23-24, Superintendent 24-27; Chair. Speech Dept. and Instructor in Social Sciences, Eastern State Teachers' Coll., Madison 27-36; part time devoted to insurance and loan business, Madison, S.D. 27-36; Sec.-Treas. Mundt Loan and Investment Co. Inc. Madison 36-; mem. 76th-80th Congresses, House Foreign Affairs Cttee. and House Cttee. on Un-American Affairs; Republican.
Ed. of *The Rostrum* and Assoc. Ed. of *The Speaker*.
Home: Madison, S.D.; Office: Room 1206, New House Office Building, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Münif Serav; Turkish civil servant; b. 92; ed. Mulkiye High School and Istituto Universitario Orientale, Italy.
Entered Civil Service 12; Inspector Home Office 14; Chief Clerk and Asst. Banca Commerciale Italiana 25-34; official Press Bureau of Foreign Office 34-38, Home Security 38-.
Ankara, Ministry of Home Security.

Munir Bey, Sir Mehmed, Kt., C.B.E.; British lawyer and civil servant; b. 90; ed. English Coll. Cyprus.
Mem. staff Cyprus Govt. Treasury 06-25; Act. District Judge and Assize Judge Kyrenia 23-25; mem. Legislative Council 25-30; Del. and Dir. of Evcaf 25-; mem. Exec. Council Cyprus Colony 26-47, Advisory Council 32-47; Barrister Gray's Inn; Chair. Governing Body Muslim Secondary Schools, Muslim Town School Cttees.; rep. Cyprus at Coronation of H.M. King George VI.
Nicosia Club, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Munk, Frank; Czechoslovak economist and political scientist; b. 01; ed. Prague Univ. School of Commerce.
Student and youth leader Czechoslovakia; Fellow Rockefeller Foundation U.S. 31-33; Chair. Prague Univ. L.N. Fed. 34-36; Masaryk Acad. 31-38; with Social Inst. Min. of Welfare Prague 31-39; Lecturer Reed Coll. Portland Oregon 39-41; Lecturer in Economics Univ. Calif., Berkeley, to 44; Dir. UNRRA Training Centre, Univ. Maryland 44-45; Chief Economic Adviser UNRRA 46; Prof. Reed Coll., Portland, Oregon 46-.
Publs. include *The Legacy of Nazism* 43.
Reed College, Portland, Oregon.

Munksgaard, Ejnar, PH.D.h.c.; Danish publisher; b. 90; ed. Denmark, England, Germany, France, Switzerland and Sweden.
Owner and Dir. publishing house of Ejnar Munksgaard; Publisher to Royal Danish and Icelandic Acads. of Science, Royal Library and Univ. Library Copenhagen and many Scandinavian scientific societies; Editor world edition of *Corpus codicum Islandicorum medii aevi* 30-; hon. mem. Icelandic Literary Society 33 and Flatey Literary Society 35, The Book Club Oslo 46.
Publs. *Outlines of the History of Bibliography* 27, *The History of Old Icelandic Manuscripts, in particular of the Codex Flateyensis* (Danish, German and Swedish editions) 30, 35, 36; *Nodier le Bibliomane* (translation and commentary; Danish, Swedish, German and French editions) 21, 22, 26, 28, etc.
Copenhagen, Bülowsvej 7a.

Munnich, Guillermo E., M.D.; Chilean surgeon; b. 76; ed. Chile, Germany, England, France and U.S.A.
Hon. Prof. 20; mem. Valparaiso Municipality 31; Gov. of Aconcagua 33; Chief Surgeon German Hospital and Women's City Hospital.
Publ. *Temas de Cirurgía Clínica* 33.
Valparaiso, Calle Hospital 248.

Munnings, Sir Alfred James, K.C.V.O., P.R.A., R.W.S.; British painter; b. 78; ed. Framlingham Coll., Norwich School of Art and Paris.
President Royal Academy 44-.
Works include: The Gravel Pit, Epsom Downs, Gipsy Life, The Prince of Wales on Forest Witch, Changing Horses, The Fresian Bull, Forty-five War Pictures commissioned by Canadian Govnt., From My Bedroom Window, Their Majesties return from Ascot.
Castle House, Dedham, Essex.

Muñoz Grandes, Gen. Augustin; Spanish officer and politician.
Min. Public Works Aug. 39-40; Sec.-Gen. Falangist Party and Chief Falangist Militia until 40; Gov. of Algeciras 40-43.
Madrid.

Muñoz Marin, Luis; Puerto Rican politician and journalist; b. 98; ed. Georgetown Univ. Washington.
Sec. to Puerto Rican rep. Washington D.C. 16-18; leader Movement for Latin American Unity; mem. Secretariat-Gen. Pan-American Conf. Havana, Economic Comm. of Puerto Rico in U.S.; Senator 32-, Pres. Senate 40-; Editor, *La Revista de Indias*; Dir. *La Democracia*, San Juan; contrib. *American Mercury, The Nation, New Republic, Baltimore Sun*, etc.
Publs. *Borrones* 17, *Madre haraposa* (in collaboration) 17, *Puerto Rico, the American Colony* (in *These United States*) 25.
San Juan, Senate.

Muñoz Reyes, Victor; Bolivian educationist and diplomatist; b. 79; ed. San Andres Univ.
Prof. of Int. Law La Paz Univ.; Adviser to Min. of Public Instruction; Pres. Nat. Board of Education; fmrly. Sec. Boundary Comms. with Chile and Peru, Min. to Japan, Ecuador and Colombia; fmr. Min. of Finance and Foreign Affairs.
La Paz, Apartado 267.

Munro, C. K. (*pseudonym* of Charles Kirkpatrick MacMullan); British playwright; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Official in Min. of Labour.
Publs. include: *The Rumour, At Mrs. Beam's, The Mountain, Mr. Eno, The True Woman, Watching a Play, Bluestone Quarry.*
45 Eton Place, Haverstock Hill, London, N.W.

Munro, Dana G.; American diplomatist and political scientist; b. 92; ed. Wisconsin, Pennsylvania and Brown Univs.
Regional Economist Dept. of State 19-20; Economist Consul at Valparaiso 20-21; mem. Latin-American Div. of State Dept. 21-25; 1st Sec. Panama 25-27 and Nicaragua 27-29; Chief Latin-American Affairs Div. of State Dept. 29-30; Min. to Haiti 30-32; Prof. of Latin-American History and Affairs Princeton Univ. 32-; Vice-Pres. Foreign Bondholders' Protective Council N.Y. 38-; Dir. School Public and Int. Affairs Princeton Univ. 39-; mem. Council on Foreign Relations.
Publs. *The Five Republics of Central America* 18, *The United States and the Caribbean Area* 34, *The Latin American Republics: A History* 42.
Springdale Road, Princeton, N.J.

Munro, Air Vice-Marshal Sir David, K.C.B., C.I.E., M.A., LL.D. (St. Andrews), M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.S. (Edin.); British physician and surgeon; b. 78; ed. St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.
Entered Indian Medical Service 01, with Military Dept. and Bengal Civil Medical Dept. until 14; served Great War, France, Mesopotamia and Palestine 14-19, Royal Air Force 19; Dir. of Medical Services Royal Air Force 21-30; Hon. Surgeon to the King 25-30; Sec. Industrial Health Research Board Medical Research Council 30-; mem. Board of Man. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine and Health Advisory Cttee. Dept. of Mines 35-43; Rector St. Andrew's Univ. 38-; mem. Factory Welfare Board of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; Chief Medical Officer Min. of Supply 40-43, Medical Adviser 43-; mem. Cttee. on Women's Services 42; Gov. of Hospital and mem. School Council

St. Thomas's; on Court of Skinners' Co. (Master 42-43).
Publs. Papers in *Medical Gazette, British Medical Journal, Proceedings* of Royal Society of Medicine, etc.; *It Passed Too Quickly* (autobiography).
Crosshill, Wendover, Bucks.

Munshi, Kanialal Maneklal, B.A., LL.B.; Indian writer and politician; b. 87; ed. Baroda Coll. Bombay Univ.
Advocate Bombay High Court 13; Joint-Editor *Young India* 15; Sec. Bombay Home Rule League 19-20; Pres. Sahitya Sansad, Bombay 22-; Editor *Gujarat* 22-31; Fellow Bombay Univ. 25-, and mem. Univ. Syndicate 26-36; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 27-30 and 37-; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 30-36; arrested 30 and 32, sentenced 6 months and 2 years imprisonment; Min. for Home Affairs and Law Bombay Congress Govt. 37-39.
Publs. Novels: *Prithiyi Vallabh, Pattanni-Prabhuta, Gujaratno Nath, Verni Vasulat, Kono Vank*; Plays: *Purandar Parajaya, Tarpan, Be Kharab Jan, Agnankit, Gujarat and Its Literature*, etc.
6 Ridge Road, Bombay.

Munshi, Mrs. Lilavati Kanaiyalal; Indian politician; b. 99.
Fmr. Sec. All-India Swadeshi Sangh, Pres. Swadeshi Market Cttee. and mem. Cttee. Indian Merchants' Chamber; joined Satyagraha movement 30, Vice-Pres. Bombay War Council 30; arrested and sentenced to three years imprisonment July 30; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 31; arrested and sentenced to one year's imprisonment 32; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 35-, Chair. 39-40, mem. Medical Relief, Public Health, Schools, Works, Tramways and Telephone, and Standing (Chair. 40-41) Cttees.; mem. Nat. Council of Women in India and Man. Council Bombay Presidency Women's Council; Sec. Congress Exhbn. 34; mem. cttee. P.E.N. Club; founder-mem. Gujarat Research Society; fmr. Editor *Pushpa* and *New Outlook*; Congress mem. Bombay Legislative Council 37-, Govt. mem. Swadeshi Purchase Cttee., Text-book and Jail Cttees.; Govt. rep. on Bombay Univ. Senate; Dir. Bombay Life Insurance Co., Aundh Sugar Mills and Lallubhai Shamaldas Co-operative Bank.
Publs. *Rekhachitro ane Bija Lekho, Jeevanmathi Judeli, Kumardevi, Rekhachitro*; numerous articles and essays.
26 Ridge Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Munster, Earl of; **Geoffrey William Richard Hugh FitzClarence;** British politician; b. 06; ed. Charterhouse.
Mem. L.C.C. for North Paddington 31-37; Lord-in-Waiting 32, 39-; Paymaster-Gen. 38-39; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War Jan.-Sept. 39, resigned to join Army; A.D.C. and Private Sec. to Gen. Viscount Gort B.E.F. Headquarters 40-41; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma 43-44; on tour of investigation Forces Welfare in India 44; Parl. Under-Sec. of State Home Office 44-45.
Sandhills, Bletchingley, Surrey.

Munters, Vilhelms; Latvian civil servant and politician; b. 98; ed. Riga Univ.
Served War for Independence 19-20; entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Chief Baltic Section 25-31; Sec. Commercial Treaties Cttee. 27-33; Dir. Administrative-Juridical Dept. 31-33; Sec.-Gen. 33-36; Min. of Foreign Affairs 36-40; Del. L.N. Assembly 31 and 33, Chief Del. 34-40; Latvian Rep. on L.N. Council 36-40; mem. Latvian Chemical Assen., Lecturer Latvian Military Acad.; reported arrested by Soviet authorities July 40.

Munthe, Axel Martin Fredrik, M.D. (Paris); Swedish physician and writer; b. 57.
Physician-in-Ordinary to the King of Sweden 03 and to the Queen 08; now retired.
Publs. *Memories and Vagaries* 98, *Red Cross and Iron Cross, Letters from a Dead City, The Story of San Michele* 29.
San Michele, Anacapri, Bay of Naples.

Munthe, Gustaf Lorentz, DR.PHIL.; Swedish museum director; b. 96; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Fmrly. Asst. Curator Nat. Museum Stockholm; fmr. Dir. Museum of Arts and Crafts Gothenburg; mem. Int. Museums' Assen., Museum Assen. of Great Britain; Del. to Chicago World's Fair 35; Royal Commr. Swedish Tercentenary Art Exhibition U.S.A.; mem. Int. Jury World's Fair Paris 25; Man. Dir. Swedish Tourist Traffic Assen.
Publs. Author of books on oriental art, arts and crafts, travel books, and novels.
Stockholm, Banergatan 45.

Mural, Kuramatsu; Japanese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Fmrly. appointed to Legations or Consulates in Changshun, Harbin, Honolulu, New York, Peking, London, Calcutta and Shanghai; Consul-Gen. in Sydney 32-37; Min. to Thailand 37.

Murakami, Kyoichi; Japanese lawyer; b. 83; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Entered Communications Office 07 and service of Privy Council 16; Judge Court of Administrative Litigation 27-; Sec.-Gen. of Privy Council 34-; Lecturer Chuo Univ.; Prof. of Civil Law Senshu Univ.
Tokyo, 12 Aoyama-Minamicho-Rokuchome, Akasakaku.

Murata, Shôzô; Japanese shipowner; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Entered Osaka Shosen Kaisha 00, Man. Dir. 20, Vice-Pres. 29, Pres. 34-; Pres. Japan Shipowners Assen.; Chair. Settsu Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Nisshin Steamship Co., Nikka Life Insurance Co., Kitanihon Steamship Co., Nanyo Kaiun Steamship Co., Nippon Tsu-un Co., Nichihaku Cotton Co., Nichinan Sangyo Co., Dai-Nippon Air Transport Co., Industrial Bank of Japan, Osaka Building Co.; mem. House of Peers; Min. of Communications 40-41.
Sumiyosi-mura, nr. Kobe.

Murdoch, James Y., O.B.E., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer and industrialist; b. 90; ed. Osgoode Hall.
Barrister 13; K.C. 29; mem. law firm of Holden, Murdoch, Walton, Finlay and Robinson; Pres. Noranda Mines Ltd., Canadian Copper Refiners Ltd., Waite Amulet Mines Ltd., Office Specialty Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Kerr Addison Gold Mines Ltd., Canada Wire and Cable Co. Ltd., Dir. Bank of Nova Scotia, British American Oil Co. Ltd., Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines Ltd., Int. Bond and Share Corpn. Ltd., Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Canada, etc.
30 South Drive, Toronto, Ont.

Murdoch, Sir Keith, Kt.; Australian journalist; b. 86; ed. Camberwell Grammar School, Australia, and London School of Economics.
Began journalistic career with *Melbourne Age*; went to Gallipoli with mission from Commonwealth Govt. and as war correspondent 15; war correspondent with Australian forces throughout First World War; Editor and Man. United Cable Service; Dir.-Gen. of Information for Commonwealth of Australia 39-40; Chair. of Dirs. and Man. Dir. of *The Herald and Weekly Times* Ltd., *Melbourne Herald, Sun News Pictorial, Weekly Times*, and associated publs.; Chair. Australian Newsprint Mills Pty. Ltd.; Dir. *The Advertiser*, and *The News*, Adelaide, and *The Courier-Mail*, Brisbane; Pres. of Trustees of Nat. Gallery of Victoria; Pres. Australian-American Assen., Victoria.
39 Albany Road, Toorak, Melbourne.

Murdoch, Walter, C.B.E., M.A.; Australian educationist; b. 74; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Fmrly. school teacher Victoria; leader writer on Melbourne *Argus*; Lecturer in English Literature Melbourne Univ. 04-11 and Prof. of English Univ. of Western Australia 12-39, Chancellor 43-.
Publs. *The Struggle for Freedom* 03, *A New Primer of*

English Literature (with Prof. T. G. Tucker) 06, *Loose Leaves* 10, *The Australian Citizen* 12, *The Making of Australia* 15, *Life of Alfred Deakin* 22, *Speaking Personally* 30, *Saturday Mornings* 31, *Moreover* 32, *The Wild Planet* 34, *Lucid Intervals* 36, *Collected Essays* 38, *The Spur of the Moment* 39, *Steadfast* 40.
The University, Perth, W.A.

Murdock, Abe; American lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Univ. Utah.
County Attorney Beavery County, Utah 23-24, 27-28 and 31-32, City Attorney 26-33; mem. Congress from 1st Utah District 33-41; Senator from Utah 40-46; Democrat.
Beaver, Utah.

Murdock, Carleton Chase; American teacher; b. 84; ed. Colgate Univ. (B.S.), and Cornell Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instructor in Physics Univ. of Maine 07-08, Cornell Univ. 09-19; Asst. Prof. Cornell Univ. 19-30, Prof. 30-; Dean of Univ. Faculty 45-; Pres. White Fellow Physics Cornell Univ. 13-14; Researcher Davy-Faraday Laboratory London 26-27.
Publs. in scientific periodicals concerning results of researches.
319 Wait Avenue, Ithaea, New York, U.S.A.

Muret, Maurice, LIT.D.; Swiss writer; b. 70; ed. Sorbonne, Munich, Lausanne and Leipzig Univs.
Mem. Acad des Sciences Morales et Politiques; contrib. to *Journal des Débats* and *Gazette de Lausanne*; Officer of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *La Littérature italienne d'aujourd'hui* (crowned by Acad. Française 09), *La littérature allemande, L'Evolution belliqueuse de Guillaume* II, *Les Contemporains étrangers* (2 series), *Pas d'illusion sur l'Allemagne, L'Archduc Francois-Ferdinand, Le Crépuscle des Nations blanches, Le Désarroi de l'esprit allemand, Grandeurs des élites, France héroïque, Sept contes* 43.
Paris VIII, 38 av. Hoche.

Murnaghan, Francis D.; American professor of applied mathematics; b. 93; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland (B.A., M.A., D.SC.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor Rice Inst. 16; Assoc. Johns Hopkins Univ. 18, Assoc. Prof. 21, Prof. and Head of Dept. of Maths. 28-.
Publs. *Vector Analysis and the Theory of Relativity* 22, *Theoretical Mechanics* (with J. S. Ames) 29, *Hydrodynamics* (with H. Bateman and H. L. Dryden) 32, *The Theory of Group Representations* 38, *Analytic Geometry* 46, *Differentia and Integral Calculus* 47.
6202 Sycamore Road, Baltimore 12, Md., U.S.A.

Murnaghan, Hon. James Augustine, M.A., LL.D.; Irish lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Barrister 03; Prof. of Jurisprudence, Roman Law and Int. Law Nat. Univ. of Ireland 10-24; Judge High Court 24-25 and Supreme Court 25-; a Gov. Nat. Gallery of Ireland 25-.
25 Upper Fitzwilliam Street, Dublin.

Murphy, Francis Parnell; American manufacturer; b. 77.
In charge packing Child Chamberlin Co. Newport, N.H. 98-02, McElwain Co. Manchester 02-06, Supt. Shoe Manufacturing Newport, N.H. 08-14, Gen. Supt. and Dir. 15-19; Gen. Supt. Int. Shoe Co. Newport 20-21; Vice-Pres., Dir. and Gen. Man. J. F. McElwain Co. 22-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nashua Trust Co.; mem. New Hampshire Legislature 31; mem. Gov.'s Exec. Council 33 and 34; Gov. of New Hampshire 37-; Republican.
88 Concord Street, Nashua, N.H.

Murphy, Frank, LL.B.; American lawyer and administrator; b. 90; ed. Michigan Univ., Lincoln's Inn London, and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Chief Asst. U.S. District Attorney Eastern District of Michigan 19-22; Instructor in Law Detroit Univ. 22-27; Judge Detroit Recorder's Court 23-30; Mayor of Detroit 30-33; Gov.-Gen. Philippine Islands 33-35; U.S. High Commr. Philippine Commonwealth 35-36; Gov. of Michigan 37-38; U.S. Attorney-Gen. 39-40; Associate Justice Supreme Court 40-.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Murphy, James Bumgardner; American pathologist; ed. Univ. of North Carolina (B.S., D.SC.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.), and Orgelthorpe Univ.
Medical Intern. Pathological Inst. N.Y. 09-10; Asst. in Pathology and Bacteriology Rockefeller Inst. 10-13, Assoc. 13-15, Assoc. mem. 15-23, Life mem. (in charge of Div. of Cancer Research) 23-; mem. Nat. Advisory Cancer Council 38-; Thayer Lecturer 34, Hatfield Lecturer 36, Harvey Lecturer Tufts Coll. 37; Cancer Educ. Lectureship Univ. of Chicago 39; Cutter Lecturer Harvard Univ. 40; Barnard Hospital Lecturer St. Louis Mo. 41; mem. Board of Dirs. Providence, Springfield and Webster R.R.; Major Medical Corps Staff of Surgeon-Gen. 17-19; mem. Board of Managers Memorial Hospital N.Y., Mt. Desert Hospital, Pres. 28, Vice-Pres. 29-, Federation of American Socs. for Experimental Biology, American Soc. for Experimental Pathology, N.Y. Acad. of Medicine A.A.A.S., American Assen. for Cancer Research (Council, Vice-Pres. 21, Pres. 22); Assen. Française pour L'Etude du Cancer; mem. Leeuwenhoek-Vereeniging, American Soc. for Control of Cancer (Chair. Board and mem. Exec. Cttee.), Nat. Acad. of Sciences; awarded Order of Leopold 39, Chinese Medal of Honoured Merit 40; Hon. Dr. Univ. of Louvain Belgium 27.
Publs. of numerous articles in medical and scientific journals dealing with tissue grafting, cancer immunity, role of the lymphocyte in tuberculosis, etc.
177 E. 64th Street, New York, N.Y.

Murphy, James Francis, C.M.G.; Australian civil servant; b. 93; ed. Christian Brothers Colls. Melbourne and Melbourne Univ.
Joined Commonwealth Civil Service 10; mem. staff Depts. of External Affairs, Home Territories and Prime Min.'s Dept. until 31; Sec. and Adviser Australian Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Asst. Sec. Commerce Dept. 33; Sec. Commerce Dept. 34-45; Deputy-Chair. Rural Reconstruction Comm. 42-; Commonwealth Food Controller 43-45; Chair. Australian Wool Realization Comm. 45-; Commonwealth Wool Adviser and Econ. Adviser to the Min. of Commerce and Agric. 45-.
Australian Wool Realization Commission, Melbourne, Australia.

Murphy, Richard John, O.B.E.; Australian civil servant; b. 82; ed. Christian Bros. Coll. Queensland.
Sec. Australian Mil. Board 15-17; Chief Clerk, Defence Dept.; Controller of Labour, Munitions Dept.; Asst. Sec., Dept. of Labour and Nat. Service; Sec. Dept. of Transport 43-.
12 Holmwood Avenue, Brighton, Victoria.

Murphy, Robert Cushman, PH.B., M.A., D.SC.; American ornithologist; b. 87; ed. Brown and Columbia Univs.
Curator Brooklyn Museum 11-20; Associate Curator and Curator of Birds American Museum of Natural History 21-; Contrib. Editor *Geographical Review*; mem. Assen. of American Geographers, American Geophysical Union; Dir. and Past Pres. Nat. Audubon Society; Fellow American Geographical Society, New York Acad. of Sciences (Vice-Pres. 24), American Ornithologists' Union, American Phil. Society, and American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; Hon. Fellow Royal Hungarian Inst.
Publs. *Bird Islands of Peru* 25 *Wandering Among Forgotten Isles* (part author) 27, *Problems of Polar Research* (part author) 28, *Oceanic Birds of South America* (2 vols.) 36, *Logbook for Grace* 47; (awarded Burroughs

Medal 37, Brewster Medal 38, Cullum Medal Amer. Geog. Soc. 40, Elliot Medal Nat. Acad. Sciences 43).
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Murphy, Robert Daniel, LL.M.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Marquette Acad. and George Washington Univ.
Clerk Post Office Dept. 16-17, Legation Berne 17-19; Asst. to Chief, Treasury Dept. 19-20; Vice-Consul Zurich 21, Munich 21-24; Consul Seville 25-29; Consul Paris 30-41, Counsellor Embassy 39-41; American rep. Algiers 43-44; U.S. mem. Advisory Council for Italy 43-44; Political Adviser, with rank of Ambassador, to Gen. Eisenhower 44-45.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Murphy, William Parry, A.B., M.D.; American physician; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Oregon and Harvard Univ. Medical School.
Interne Rhode Island Hospital Providence 20-22 Asst. Resident Physician Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Boston 22-23, Junior Associate 23-28, Associate in Medicine 28-35, Senior Associate in Medicine 35-; Asst. in Medicine Harvard Univ. Medical School 23-28, Instructor 28-35, Associate in Medicine 35-; discoverer (with Dr. George R. Minot) of liver treatment for pernicious anæmia; awarded Cameron Prize of Edinburgh Univ. 30, bronze medal American Medical Assen. 34, Nobel Prize for Medicine 34, Gold Medal Mass. Humane Soc., etc.; mem. Kaiserl. Leopold. Carolin. Deutsche Akad. der Naturforscher, American Society for Clinical Investigation, Assen. of American Physicians, Society of Arts and Sciences, American Society for the Advancement of Science, American Medical Assen., Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences, Robert Kennedy Duncan Soc. of Mellon Inst. (Hon.), Soc. of Finnish Physicians for Internal Diseases (Hon.).
Publs. *Anemia in Practice*: *Pernicious Anemia* 39; 75 papers in medical journals.
20 Gloucester Street, Boston 15, Mass.

Murrant, Sir Ernest Henry, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.; British shipowner and company director.
Chair. Arcade Property Co., British Maritime Trust Ltd., Danube Navigation Co. Ltd., Economic Insur. Co. Ltd., Furness, Withy & Co. Ltd., Furness (Egypt), Furness (Far East), Johnston Warren Lines, Manchester Liners, Norfolk and N. American S.S. Co., Rio Cape Line, River Syndicate Shipping Invest. Trust, World Auxiliary; Dir. Barclays Bank, Aberdeen and Commonwealth Line, Aviation and General Insur., Bermuda and West Indies, Blythswood Shipbg. Co., Cairn Line of Steamships, Furness-Houlder Argentine Lines, Houlder Bros. (Brazil), Houlder Bros., Houlder Estates, Morrell Mills, Shaw, Savill and Albion, Tyne Metal Co.; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 47.
Browning's Manor, Blackboys, Sussex.

Murray, David Leslie, M.A.; British novelist and critic; b. 88; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Staff of *The Times* 20-45, Editor *Times Literary Supplement* 38-45; Dramatic Critic *Nation and Athenaeum* 20-23.
Publs. Novels: *The Bride Adorned* 29, *Stardust* 31, *The English Family Robinson* 33, *Trumpeter, Sound!* 33, *Regency* 36, *Commander of the Mists* 38, *Tale of Three Cities* 40, *Enter Three Witches* 42, *Folly Bridge* 45, *Leading Lady* 47.
24 Hove Street, Hove, Sussex.

Murray, Gilbert, O.M., M.A., LL.D., D.LITT., D.C.L., F.B.A., F.R.S.L.; British classical scholar and international publicist; b. 66; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of Greek Glasgow Univ. 89 and Oxford Univ. 08-36; Chair. L.N. Union 23-39, Joint Pres. 39-; Chair. L.N. Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation; Trustee of British Museum; Chair. Council for Education in World Citizenship; Pres. British Liberal Int. Council 46-.
Publs. Verse translations of Greek plays, *History of Ancient Greek Literature, Rise of the Greek Epic, Five Stages of Greek Religion, The Classical Tradition in Poetry, Aristophanes: a Study, Liberalism and the Empire, Foreign Policy of Sir Edward Grey, The Problem of Foreign Policy, The Ordeal of this Generation, Aeschylus: Creator of Tragedy, Stoic Christian and Humanist, A Conversation with Bryce, The Arbitration* 45, *Greek Studies* 46.
Yatscombe, Boars Hill, Oxford.

Murray, Jack Keith; Australian agriculturalist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Sydney (B.A., B.SC.AGR.).
Served in A.I.F. in both World Wars; retired with rank of Colonel; Lecturer in Bacteriology and Dairy Technology, Hawkesbury Agric. Coll., N.S.W. 20-23; Principal, Queensland Agric. Coll. 39-45; Prof. of Agric., Univ. of Queensland 27-45; Admin. of Territory of Papua and New Guinea Oct. 45-; Macrossan Lecturer, Univ. of Queensland 47; Fellow Australian Nat. Research Council; Pres. Section K (Agric. and Forestry), Australian and New Zealand Assen. for the Advancement of Science 35; Pres. Queensland Royal Soc. 36.
Government House, Port Moresby, New Guinea.

Murray, James Edward, LL.M.; American lawyer and politician; b. Canada 76; ed. New York Univ. Law School.
Admitted to Montana Bar 01; in law practice Butte 01-; County Attorney Silver Bow County, Mont. 06-08; Chair. State Advisory Board Public Works Admin. 33-34; U.S. Senator from Montana 34-; Pres. U.S. Building and Loan Assen.; Vice-Pres. and Man. Monidah Trust Corpn.; Democrat.
321 Broadway, Butte, Mont.

Murray, Sir John, K.C.V.O., D.S.O., T.D., D.L., F.S.A., M.A.; British publisher; b. 84; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Lt. Col. Commanding 12th Battalion Royal Scots 18-19, served Great War 14-19, Gallipoli, Egypt and France; senior Partner in Publishing House of John Murray, f. 1768; Editor *Quarterly Review*, f. 1809..
50 Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Murray, Rear-Admiral L. W.; Canadian naval officer.
Lieut. with British Grand Fleet 17; fmr. Dir. of Navaf Operations and Training, Deputy Chief of Naval Staff and mem. U.S.-Canadian Permanent Joint Defence Board 40-; Commodore Royal Canadian Navy Seagoing Forces; Commodore commanding Canadian Ships and Establishments in the United Kingdom 41; Rear Admiral Commanding Allied Naval Forces in Newfoundland 41-42; C.-in-C. Allied Naval Forces in Canadian N.W. Atlantic 43-45, retd. 46; Student Middle Temple 47.
Red Knocker, South Petherton, Somerset.

Murray, Philip; American trade unionist; b. 86 in Scotland.
Emigrated to U.S. 02, naturalised 11; mem. Int. Board United Mine Workers of America 12, Pres. No. 5 District 16, Int. Vice-Pres. 20-42; Pres. Congress Industrial Organisations; mem. Pennsylvania Regional War Labour Board 17-18, Nat. Bituminous Coal Comm. 17-18, Nat. Industrial Recovery Board and N.R.A. Advisory Council 35; mem. American Acad. of Political and Social Science; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Bd. 41; Republican.
752 Berkshire Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Murray, Thomas C.; Irish playwright; b. 73; ed. St. Patrick's Coll. Dublin.
Fmr. Headmaster of Inchicore Model Schools Dublin. Pres. Irish Playwrights' Assen.; mem. Irish Acad. of Letters.
Publs. *Birthright* 10, *Maurice Harte* 12, *Spring and*

other plays 18, *Autumn Fire* 24, *Michaelmas Eve* 32, *A Stag at Bay* 34, *Spring Horizon* 37, *Illumination* 39.
11 Sandymount Avenue, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Murray, Sir (Thomas) David King, Kt., K.C., M.A., B.SC., LL.B., F.R.S.E.; British lawyer; b. 84; ed. Hamilton Acad., Glasgow High School and Glasgow Univ.
Called to Scottish Bar 10; served Lieut., R.N.V.R. Great War; Junior Counsel to Treasury in Scotland 27-28; Sheriff-substitute of Lanarkshire, Airdrie 28-33; Senior Advocate Depute 36-38; Chair. Scottish Land Court (judicial title Lord Murray) 38-41; Solicitor Gen. for Scotland 41-45; Conservative M.P. for Midlothian and Peebles 43-45; Senator Coll. of Justice Scotland with judicial title Lord Birnam.
36 Colinton Road, Edinburgh.

Murray, Major William Ewart Gladstone, B.A., M.C., D.F.C.; British journalist; b. 93; ed. King Edward School Vancouver, B.C., McGill Coll. and Univ. and New Coll. Oxford.
Journalist, Canada, U.S.A. and South America 12; war service Royal Flying Corps 14-18; Aeronautical Corresp. *Daily Express* 20; Publicity Dir. L.N. Union 21, 22; Editor *Radio* 22; successively Dir. of Publicity, Publs. and Programmes B.B.C. 23-36; Gen. Man. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 36-42, Dir.-Gen. 42-43; now Policy Counsel Victory Building Toronto.
104 Kilbarry Road, Forest Hill Village, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Murray, William H., M.S.; American politician; b. 69; ed. Coll. Hill Inst.
Legal Adviser to Gov. of Chickasaw Indian Nation 98-01; Pres. Oklahoma Constitutional Convention 06-07; Chair. 1st Democratic State Convention under statehood 07; Speaker first Oklahoma Legislature 07-08; mem. U.S. Congress 13-17;Gov. of Oklahoma 31-35; now engaged in literary work; Democrat.
Publs. *Pocohontas and Pushmataha, Agriculture for Beginners, Rights of Americans Under the Federal Constitution, The Presidency, Supreme Court and Seven Senators, Uncle Sam Needs a Doctor, Memoirs of Governor Murray and True History of Oklahoma, The Finished Scholar.*
Post Office, Tishomingo, Oklahoma.

Murry, John Middleton, O.B.E.; British writer; b. 89; ed. Christ's Hospital and Oxford Univ.
Mem. staff *Times Literary Supplement* 14-39; mem. Political Intelligence Dept. of War Office 16-19; Chief Censor 19; Editor *Athenæum* 19-21, *Adelphi* 23-38, 40-, *Peace News* 40-46.
Publs. include: *Fyodor Dostoevsky, Poems, The Evolution of an Intellectual, The Problem of Style, Keats and Shakespeare, The Life of Jesus, God, Son of Woman, The Necessity of Communism, William Blake, Reminiscences of D. H. Lawrence, The Life of Katherine Mansfield* (with Ruth E. Mantz), *Between Two Worlds, Shakespeare, Countries of the Mind* (2 vols.), *The Necessity of Pacifism, Heaven and Earth, The Pledge of Peace, The Price of Leadership, The Defence of Democracy, Europe in Travail, The Betrayal of Christ by the Churches, Christocracy, Adam and Eve.*
Lodge Farm, Thelnetham, nr. Diss, Norfolk.

Musa, Enrico; Italian engineer, industrialist and writer; b. 72; ed. Switzerland, Italy, Great Britain and U.S.A.
Art silk and wool manufacturer; founded numerous philanthropical institutions in Como; Pres. Istituto Cultura Fascista Carducci, Istituto Reale Storia Risorgimento and of a girls' orphanage; Hon. Inspector Como Provincial Schools; founder *Novocomum* 01 and *Il Dovere* 17.
Publs. *Fiori del Bene* 06, *Sfumature Vigezzine* 12, *Chicchirichi* 16, *Ragnatele Sine qua non* 29, *Letters from my dog Cepina* 35, *La Scuola del lavoro* 36, *Letters to my dog Cepina* 37, *Ma insomma che tempo fa?* 38.
Como, via Borgovico 74.

Muselier, Vice-Admiral Emile Henry, French naval officer; b. 82; ed. French Naval School, Brest.
Served *Le Borda* 99; Ensign 02; Lieut. 12; served *Edgar Quinet* until 15; Commdr. Fusiliers Marins Nieuport, Yser 15; later served with Naval Gunners in Champagne and Belgium; Head of Naval and Ballistics and Armaments Dept., Min. of Inventions, also Commdr. Q-boat; trans. to Paris, attached to Clemenceau; Commdr. *La Scarpe* 18-21; Lieut. Commdr. July 18; in charge defence of Mariupol Feb.-Mar. 19; with Army of Occupation in Germany, Chief of Staff 3 years, Chief French Naval Del. 1 year; fmr. Asst. Chief of Cabt. to Naval Min. (Borel); fmr. Commdr. *Ouragan*, Capt. 26; *Ernest Renan, Voltaire, Bretagne*; Rear-Admiral 33; fmr. Commdr. Defence of Bizerta, 2nd Div. Mediterranean Cruisers; Vice-Admiral commanding Navy and Sector of Defence of Marseilles Sept. 38-39; Commdr.-in-Chief Free French Navy and Air Force, Free French Commr. for Navy and Merchant Navy to 42; mem. Council of Defence of the Empire; Asst. to Gen. Giraud 43; arrived Paris Sept. 44; Chief French Naval Del. of the Military Mission for German Affairs till February 45; inventor of Cross of Lorraine as flag of Free France; Grand Officer of Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Companion of the Liberation.
Publs. *La Marine et la Résistance, De Gaulle contre le Gaullisme*, etc.
Château de Seymiers, Fayet le Chateau (Puy de Dôme); and Paris, 10 avenue Matignon.

Mushakoji, Viscount Kintomo; Japanese diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. mem. Diplomatic Service in China, Germany and Belgium and Min. to Rumania and Sweden (also accred. to Denmark, Norway, Finland); Del. to Disarmament Conf. 31; Ambassador to Turkey 34 and to Germany 34.

Musy, Jean Marie, LL.D.; Swiss jurist and politician; b. 76; ed. Fribourg, Munich, Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Barrister at Bulle (Gruyère) 06-11, Deputy for Gruyère; Dir. Gruyère Bank of Credit 11; Councillor of State and Chief of Finance Dept. of Fribourg 12-19; mem. Nat. Council 14-19; Min. Finance 19-34; Pres. Swiss Confed. 25 and 30; mem. Nat. Council 35-; Pres. Swiss Nat. Action against Communism; Federal Councillor 19 and Pres. of Federal Council 25 and 30; Dir. Finance and Customs Dept. until Mar. 34; mem. Conservative Catholic Party.
Berne.

Mutesa II, Edward, Kabaka (King) of Buganda; African ruler; b. 24; ed. King's Coll., Budo and Makerere Coll.
Succeeded 39, crowned 42.
The Lubiri, Mengo, P.O. Box 58, Kampala, Uganda.

Myers, James Eckersley, O.B.E., D.SC., J.P.; British educationist; b. 90; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Mem. staff Dept. of Chemistry Manchester Univ. 12; mem. Court of Govs. and Council of Manchester Univ. 23-27 and 29-32; Chair. Joint Matriculation Board 38-41; Senior Lecturer in Chemistry and Sec. and Tutor Faculty of Science of Univ. 20-38; Pres. Assn. of Univ. Teachers 30; Principal Manchester Municipal Coll. of Technology and Dean Faculty of Technology Manchester Univ. 38-; Magistrate, Cheshire 42-; mem. Council British Inst. of Management 47-.
Publs. on physical chemistry in *Journal of the Chemical Society*; *The Problem of Physico-Chemical Periodicity* (with Dr. E. S. Hedges).
College of Technology, Manchester 1.

Myers, Rt. Hon. Sir Michael, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C., LL.B.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 73; ed. Wellington and Canterbury Colls.
Mem. firm Bell, Gully & Myers 99-22; Chief Justice of New Zealand 29-46; Admin. of Govt. of New Zealand Feb.-Mar. 30, Mar.-April 35, Feb. 41, and April-June 46; Rep. N.Z. at U.N. Cttee. of Jurists, Washington, and at San Francisco Conf. 45; Hon. Bencher Inner Temple 44.
7 Upland Road, Wellington.

Myers, William Irving, B.S., PH.D.; American agriculturist; b. 91; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Farm Management, Cornell Univ. 14-18; Asst. Prof. of Farm Finance 18-20; Prof. 20-; Head of Dept. of Agricultural Economics 38-43; Dean N.Y. State Coll. of Agriculture 43-; mem. Board of Dirs., Retail Service Agencies, and Asst. Treasurer, Co-operative Grange League Fed. Exchange 30-32; Asst. to Chair. Federal Farm Board 33; Dep. Gov. Farm Credit Admin. 33, Gov. 34-38; Pres. Federal Farm Mortgage Corpn. 34-38; Dir. Federal Surplus Relief Corpn. and Commodity Credit Corpn. 34-38; mem. President's Cttee. on Farm Tenancy 37; Chair. Land Cttee. of Nat. Resources Planning Board 38-43; Faculty Rep., Board of Trustees, Cornell Univ. 39-43; Dir. Tompkins County Trust Co. 39-42; mem. Advisory Council of Agricultural Comm. of American Bankers' Assn. 38-43; mem. N.Y. State War Council 43-46, Research Advisory Board of Cttee. for Economic Development 42-45; Dep. Chair. and Dir. Federal Reserve Bank N.Y.; mem. Advisory Board of American Enterprise Assn.; Board of Dirs. Continental Can Co., Agricultural Board of Nat. Research Council N.Y. Emergency Food Comm. 43-46; Pres. Truman's Famine Emergency Cttee. 46, Financial Research Cttee., Nat. Bureau of Economic Research, Exec. Cttee. U.S. Savings Bonds Div. for N.Y., N.Y. State Comm. on Agriculture, President's Cttee. on Foreign Aid; Trustee Twentieth Century Fund, Rockefeller Foundation, Gen. Education Board, Mutual Life Insur. Co. N.Y.; Chair. Board of Trustees of American Inst. of Co-operation 44-; American Farm Bureau Award 38; R.D. 1 Ithaca, N.Y.

Mylonas, Alexander C., LL.D.; Greek politician; b. 84; ed. Athens and Berlin Univs.
Sec.-Gen. Mins. of Agriculture and Nat. Economy 12-20; mem. Greek Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Deputy 23-36; Senator 30-32; Min. of Agriculture in three successive Cabts. 24; Min. of Finance 28, of Education 33; exiled by Metaxas regime 37-40; escaped from Greece and attended Lebanon Conf. 44; Min. of Navy, Greek Govt. Cairo 44, of Finance 45, again 46; Leader Union of Agrarian Parties.
Publs. Many studies on agrarian economics and law.
Athens, Dionyssou II, Kifissia.

Myrdal, Alva; Swedish sociologist and writer; ed. Stockholm, U.S.A. and Geneva.
Director Social-Pedagog. Seminary, Stockholm 36-; Sec. Comm. Women's Labour 35-38; adviser to delegation of Population Cttee. for Pre-School Educ. 38; Chair. Nat. Assoc. Business and Professional Women 38-44; mem. Comm. Internat. Relief 44; mem. Programme Cttee. of Swedish Social Democrat Party 44; mem. Cttee. on Handicapped 43-47, Cttee. on Pre-School Educ. 44; Royal School Comm. 46; Chair. Cttee. on Films and Exposition for Social Information 46; Del. I.L.O. Conf. Paris 45, Geneva 47; UNESCO, Paris 46; Chair. World Council on Pre-School Education (Prep. Comm.); Ingrid Jespersen Prize 47.
Publs. *Crisis in the Population Problem, Town Children, Real Toys, Nation and Family, Contact with America, A Peep at Great Britain* 42, *World Comments* 44, *Post-War Planning* 46; Ed. *Round Table of Co-op Movement*; Ed. *Via Suoia* (multi-lingual refugee magazine).
Les Feuillantines Place, des Nations, Geneva.

Myrdal, Karl Gunnar, LL.D.; Swedish economist and politician; b. 98.
Lecturer in Political Economy Stockholm Univ. 27; Asst. Prof. Geneva Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales 30; Prof. of Political Economy and Financial Science Stockholm Univ. 33-; expert to the Govt. on financial, economic and social questions 33; conducted investigation on American Negroes for Carnegie Corpn. 38-43; Min. of Trade and Commerce 45-47; Exec. Sec. U.N. Economic Comm. for Europe, Geneva April 47-; Senator.
Publs. *Prisbildningsproblemet och föränderligheten* 27, *Sveriges väg genom penningkrisen* 31, *Das politische Element in der nationalökonomischen Doktrinbildung* 32, *The Cost of Living in Sweden* 1830-1930 33, *Kris i befolkningsfrågan* 34, *Finanspolitikens ekonomiska verkningar* 34, *Monetary Equilibrium* 39, *Population, A Problem for Democracy* 40, *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy* 43.
Geneva, Villa "Les Feuillantines", 4 route de Ferney.

Myres, Sir John (Linton), Kt., O.B.E., M.A., HON. D.SC., HON.D.LITT., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British historian; b. 69; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 92-95; Student and Tutor Christ Church 94-07; Gladstone Prof. of Greek Liverpool Univ. 07-10; Wykeham Prof. of Ancient History Oxford Univ. and Fellow and Librarian New Coll. 10-39, Hon. Fellow 46.
Publs. *A History of Rome* 02, *The Dawn of History* 11, *The Political Ideas of the Greeks* 27, *Who were the Greeks?* 30, *Mediterranean Culture* 43.
13 Canterbury Road, Oxford.

Mysore, Maharaja of, H.H. Sir Sri Jaya Chamarajendra Wadiyar Bahadur, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.; Indian ruler b. 19; ed. Royal School and Intermediate and Maharaja's Colls., Univ. of Mysore; Hon. LL.D., Benares Hindu Univ. 41; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. of Music 46. Installed with full powers 40; salute of 21 guns; Chancellor of Univ. of Mysore; created G.C.S.I. 45, G.C.B. 46.
The Palace, Mysore.

N

Nabholz, Hans, PH.D.; Swiss historian; b. 74; ed. Zürich, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Dir. State Archives of Canton Zürich 03; Prof. of History Zürich Univ. 24-44; Hon. Prof. 45-; Pres. Int. Cttee. of Historical Socs.
Publs. *Stadtbücher von Zürich, Steuerbücher von Zürich, History of Switzerland till 1519, History of Switzerland 1798-1815, History of the High Schools of Zürich before the foundation of the University (1832), Medieval Agrarian Society in Transition,* contributor to *Cambridge Economic History* 41.
Zollikon (Zürich).

Nachat Pasha, Hassan; Egyptian diplomatist and industrialist; ed. Royal School of Law, Cairo, and Dijon School of Law.
Fmr. Prof. of Law Cairo Univ.; Dir. Cabt. Min. of Justice; Under-Sec. of State for Wakfs 23-24; Chief of Cabt. to King Fouad I; Min. to Spain 25; Min. to Germany 29-38; Ambassador to Great Britain Mar. 38-44; Grand Cross Order of Ismail, Order of the Nile, Croix de Mérite, and White Lion; Grand Officer Legion of Honour.
14 Sharia Bahgat Aly, Zamalek, Cairo.

Nadhmi, Omar, Seyid; Iraqi politician.
Min. of Economics 38-40, of Communications and Public Works March 40-46; Min. of Justice 46-.
Baghdad, Ministry of Justice.

Nadolny, Rudolf; German diplomatist; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Königsberg.
Entered German Foreign Office 02; Vice-Consul St. Petersburg 03; Counsellor in Foreign Office 07; mem. of Int. Control Comm. in Albania 13; Chargé d'affaires in Persia 16; Privy Councillor in Foreign Office 17; Chief of Bureau of the Pres. 19; Ambassador in Sweden 20-24, in Turkey 24-32; Leader of German Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32-33; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Nov. 33-June 34; retired at own request.
Publs. *Verkehr nach Russland* 12, *Germanisierung oder Slavisierung* 28.
Gransee, Mecklenburg, Germany (Soviet Zone).

Nafziger, Ralph LeRoy; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Kansas City Public School and Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.
Pres. Nafziger Baking Co., Kansas City, Mo. 10-25, St. Louis, Mo. 17-25, Sedalia, Mo. 18-25, Burlington, Ia. 19-25, Springfield, Mo. 19-25, Muskogee, Okla. 19-25, Decatur, Ill. 19-25, Wichita Falls, Texas 20-25, Memphis, Tenn. 23-25; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Sales and Advertising Man. Purity Bakeries Corpn. 25-27; Pres. Schulze Baking Co., Kansas City, Mo. 27-; Pres. Sheidley Realty Co., Kansas City, Mo. 28-35, Balfour Realty Co. 29-36, R. L. Nafziger Investment Co. 29-, Nafziger Corpn. 30-33, Interstate Bakeries Corpn. 30-; Chair. Board Western Bakeries Corpn. Ltd., Los Angeles, Calif. 30-; Dir. Weber Baking Co. Ltd., Cramer Baking Co. Ltd., Suydam Baking Co. Ltd., Four-S Baking Co. Ltd., Log Cabin Bread Co. Ltd., Calif., Dolly Madison Cake Corpn. Ltd., Calif., Ill., Mo., Ohio, Kilpatrich Baking Co. Ltd., Calif.; Treas. American Bakers' Assen. 18-19; mem. Board Govs. 15-18; granted patents for automobile motors Nafziger Governor, Electro-Vac. Governor, Idlestop Time Switch; mem. Kansas City Chamber of Commerce.
34th and Broadway, Kansas City, Mo.

Nagai, Hisomu, M.D.; Japanese physiologist; b. 76; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ. and Germany.
Fmr. Lecturer Nippon Dental Coll.; Hon. Prof. Medical Faculty Tokyo Imperial Univ., Tokyo Dental Coll. and Peiping Nat. Univ.; mem. Scientific Research Inst. of Education Office; mem. Home Office Sanitary Investigation Office; Pres. Japanese Assen. for Racial Hygiene.
Tokyo, 70 Yamatomachi, Nakanoku.

Nagai, Ryutaro, M.P.; Japanese politician; b. 81; ed. Waseda and Oxford Univs.
Mem. House of Representatives; fmr. Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs and Dir. Minseito (Liberal Party) Exec. Cttee.; Prof. Waseda Univ.; Min. for Overseas Affairs 32-34, of Communications 37, of Communications and Railways 39; Commander-in-Chief of Navy.

Nagaoka, Haruichi (Shun iichi); Japanese diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Attaché Paris Legation 02; Sec. of Hague Legation 07, Berlin 09, Brussels 11-13; Chief of Personnel and Protocol Bureau Foreign Office 16; Counsellor Paris Embassy 17-21; Min. to the Netherlands 21-26; Ambassador to Germany 26-30, to France 32-34; fmr. Del. to the L.N.; Judge Permanent Court of Int. Justice The Hague 35.
Tokyo, 88 Hanazono-cho, Yotsuya-ku.

Nagata, Hidejiro; Japanese politician; b. 76; ed. 3rd Higher School.
Fmr. Governor of Miye-ken and Dir. Home Office Police Bureau; Mayor of Tokyo 24 and 31; Pres. Takushoku Univ.; Min. of Colonies in Hirota Cabinet Mar. 36-37; Min. of Railways 40; mem. House of Peers; Pres. Takushoku Univ. and Japanese Education Assen.
Publ. *Poems of Seyran.*
Tokyo, 83 Zoshigayamachi, Koishikawaku.

Naggiar, Paul-Emile; French diplomatist; b. 83; ed. École des Sciences Politiques and Lyons and Paris Univs.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 08-; Consul Shanghai 13-17, Yunnan (China) 18; Consul-Gen. Montreal 21; Dir. Office of French Intellectual Instns. Abroad 24, Consul-Gen. Shanghai 25; Dir. Asia and Oceania Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Min. to Yugoslavia 32-35; to Czecho-Slovakia 35-36; Ambassador to China 36-38, to U.S.S.R. 38-40; Del. to Inter-Allied Comm. for Far East 47-.
Quai d'Orsay, Paris.

Nagórski, Zygmunt, LL.D.; Polish lawyer; b. 84; ed. Warsaw and Zürich Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Civil Law Warsaw Univ. Vice-Pres. Warsaw Bar, mem. Comm. for Codification of Polish Law; Editor Polish quarterly law review *Themis Polska* 13-; Pres. Polish Assen. for Int. Co-operation, fmrly. L.N. Assen.; Vice-Pres. Supreme State Audit 40-45; Lecturer in Civil Law, Polish Faculty Oxford; Consultant in Polish and Int. Law.
4 Montolieu Gardens, Putney, London, S.W.15.

Nagy, Ferenc; Hungarian politician; b. 03; ed. Bisse, Hungary.
Chief Sec. of Independent Smallholders' Party 30-39; elected to Parl. 39; Min. of Reconstruction May-Nov. 45; elected Pres. Independent Smallholders' Party Aug. 45; Speaker of Nat. Assembly and Chair. Nat. Supreme Council Nov. 45; Prime Min. of Hungary Feb. 46-May 47; Pres. World Assen. of Hungarians.
Budapest IX, Ráday u 9.

Nahas Pasha, Mustafa El; Egyptian politician; b. 76; ed. Cairo Coll.
Fmr. Judge Local Courts; Deputy and Min. of Communications 24; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies 26, Pres. 27-28; Chair. Wafd Party 27-; Prime Min. 28,

30 and 36-37; mem. Egyptian Del. Capitulations Conf. Montreux 37; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44.
31 Abbas Street, Heliopolis, Cairo.

Naidu, Mrs. Sarojini: Indian poet and politician; b. 79; ed. King's Coll. and Girton.
Author of volumes of poetry in English; lecturer on social, religious and educational subjects; mem. Working Cttee. Indian Nat. Congress and Women's Movement in India; mem. Bombay Municipality 23-29; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 25; Del. London Round Table Conf. 31; mem. Govt. of India Del. to S. Africa 32; arrested as participant in Civil Disobedience campaign 40, again arrested Aug. 42; Gov. of United Provinces Aug. 47-; Fellow Royal Society Literature.
Publs. *Poetry: the Golden Threshold, The Bird of Time, The Broken Wing.*
Governor's Camp, United Provinces, India.

Nair, Rt. Hon. Sir C. Madhavan, P.C., Kt., B.A.; Indian jurist; b. 79; ed. Madras Christian Coll., Univ. Coll. London and Middle Temple.
Advocate Madras High Court 04; Vice-Principal Madras Law Coll. 09; Law Reporter High Court 15-16; Prof. Law Coll. 16-20, officiating Principal 20; Govt. Pleader High Court Madras 20-23, Advocate-Gen. 23-24, Judge 24-39; Pres. Railway Rates Advisory Cttee. 40-41; Sec. Students' Advisory Cttee.; mem. Judicial Cttee. Privy Council 41.
c/o India Office, London, S.W.1.

Nairn, Sir Michael, Bt.; British industrialist; b. 74; ed. Sherbourne, Edinburgh Academy, Marburgh Univ.
Chair. Michael Nairn and Greenwich, Ltd., Michael Nairn & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Bank of Scotland, Dundee, Perth and London Shipping Co., Ltd., Fife Coal Co. Ltd.
Elie House, Elie, Fife.

Nájera, Francisco Castillo; Mexican politician; b. 86; ed. in Mexico.
Graduated as doctor, joined Mexican Army and Commissioned Major in Medical Corps, subsequently Gen. of Brigade; Prof. School of Medicine Mexico Univ. and Army School of Surgeons; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to China 22-24, Belgium 27-30, to Holland 30-32, France 33-35, Austria 34-35; Pres. Mexican Delegation to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Pres. Mexican delegation to Internat. Labour Conf. 32 and 33 and 34; Rep. Mexican Govt. in L.N. Council 33-34 and Pres. in several sessions; Head Mexican delegation to L.N. Assembly 33-34; Pres. Mexican delegation to Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires 36; Ambassador to U.S. 34-45; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 45-; Pres. Security Council U.N. 46.
Publs. Several books on Mexican folklore and poetry, and essays on Foreign poetry.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mexico City.

Najib al-Azzi, Sabih; Iraqi diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Istanbul Military Coll.
Participated in Arab Nat. Movement since its inception; fought on Caucasian front in First World War, taken prisoner Iraq after leaving Turkish Army to join Arab Movement in Hijaz, sent to India 18; joined Syrian Govt. 19; returned to Iraq 21; A.D.C. to the King 21-24; military training in England 24-26; commdt. Staff Coll. 28-31; Dir.-Gen. of Police 31-35; Chargé d'Affaires Berlin 35; Perm. Del. to L.N. 36-38; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs 38 and 41; Min. of Defence 38-39; Min. to Turkey 41-43.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Baghdad, Iraq.

Nakajima, Baron Kumakichi; Japanese politician; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Mem. House of Peers; Pres. Kawasaki Trust Co., Tokyo Bay Steamship Co., Ikegami Railway Co., and other companies; Min. of Commerce 32-34, of Railways 37-39; Vice-Pres. Nat. Resources Deliberation Cttee.

Nakanishi, Shiro; Japanese engineer; b. 79; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Chief Del. 7th Postal Union Congress Madrid 20; Dir. Communications Dept. Electrical Bureau 23-27; mem. Japanese Nat. Cttee., Int. Comm. on Large Dams and World Power Congress; Dir. Godo Electric Co. Ltd., Japan Motive Power Assn.; Counsellor Chubu Electric Power Co. Ltd.; Technical Commr. Nat. Investigation Board.
Tokyo, 145 Tsunohazu, Yodobashiku.

Nałkowska, Zofia; Polish writer; b. 85.
Novelist and playwright; fmr. Pres. Syndicate of Polish Men of Letters; mem. Polish Acad. of Literature.
Publs. Novels: *Teresa Hennert's Adventure* 25, *The Bad Love* 28, *The Walls of the World* 31, *The Limit* 36, *The Impatient* 38; plays: *The Day of his Return* 31, *Renata* 35.

Nall, Sir Joseph, Kt., D.S.O.; British industrialist and politician; b. 87.
Conservative M.P. for Hulme 18-29 and 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Mr. W. C. Bridgeman 19-21; Chair. and Man. Dir. Joseph Nall & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Bermuda Railways Investment Co. Ltd., and of several traction and electric power companies.; Dir. Manchester Chamber of Commerce, Midland Counties Electric Supply Co. Ltd., Linby Colliery Co. Ltd., Lancashire Electric Light and Power Co. Ltd., etc.
Hulme House, Manchester, 16.

Namier, Lewis Bernstein, M.A., F.B.A.; British historian; b. Russian Poland 88; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Private 20th Royal Fusiliers 14-15; mem. staff Propaganda Dept. 15-17, Political Intelligence Bureau, Dept. of Information 17-18, Political Intelligence Dept. Foreign Office 18-20; Lecturer in Modern History Balliol Coll. Oxford 20-21; business 21-23; historical research 23-29; mem. House of Commons Records Cttee. 29-; Political Sec. Jewish Agency for Palestine 29-31; Prof. of Modern History Manchester Univ. 31-; Ford's Lecturer Univ. of Oxford 33-34.
Publs. *Germany and Eastern Europe* 15, Chapter *The Downfall of the Habsburg Monarchy* (in Vol. IV *History of the Peace Conference of Paris* by Major Temperley) 21, *The Structure of Politics at the Accession of George III* 29, *England in the Age of the American Revolution* 30, *Skyscrapers and Other Essays* 31 *Additions and Corrections to Sir John Fortescue's Edition of the Correspondence of King George III* (vol. 1) 37, *In the Margin of History* 39, *Conflicts* 42, *1848: The Revolution of the Intellectuals* 46.
The University, Manchester.

Nanavati, Sir Manilal Balabhai, Kt., B.A., LL.B., M.A.; Indian banker and agriculturalist; b. 77; ed. Baroda, St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay and Wharton School of Finance Pennsylvania.
Entered Baroda State Service 04, Dir. of Commerce and Industries 12, various posts 12-31; Sec., later Pres. Okha Harbour Board 26-30; Revenue Commr 32-33; Naib Dewan (mem Exec Council) 34-35; Deputy Governor Reserve Bank of India 36-41; Pres. Indian Society of Agricultural Economics and mem. Famine Enquiry Cttee. 44; Chair. Agricultural Credit Organisation Cttee. 47.
Publs. Reports on *Agricultural Indebtedness in Baroda State* 13, *Sociological Survey of Servants of Khangji Department* 17, *Industrial Development in Baroda State* 19, *The Indian Rural Problem* (with J. J. Anjaria).
"Leela," Juhu, Bombay.

Nanjo, Kanoo; Japanese industrialist; b. 73; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.

Man. Dir. Mitsui Gomei Kaisha; Dir. Taisho Marine and Fire Insurance Co. and Oriental Steel Products Co., Toyo Cotton Trading Co., Mitsui Bussan Kaisha Ltd., Toyo Rayon Co. Ltd.; Auditor Tokyo Measures Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
Tokyo, 14 Shinsakamachi, Akasakaku.

Napier, Hon. Sir John Mellis, K.C.M.G., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 82; ed. City of London School and Adelaide Univ.
Called to S. Australian Bar 03; K.C. 22; Puisne Judge of S. Australia 24-41, Chief Justice 42-; Lieut.-Gov. S. Australia 42-.
Summit Road, Crafers, Adelaide.

Narang, Sir Gokul Chand, Kt., M.A., PH.D.; Indian lawyer and industrialist; b. 78; ed. Gujranwala, Lahore. Prof. D.A.V. Coll. Lahore 01-07; called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn 10; Advocate High Court of Judicature, Lahore; Chair. Punjab Sugar Mills Co. Ltd., Basti Sugar Mills Co. Ltd. and Nawabganj Sugar Mills Co. Ltd.; Fellow Punjab Univ.; Chair. Narang Bank of India Ltd.; Saraswati Insurance Co. Ltd.; Narang Industries Ltd.; Pres. High Court Bar Assn. 30; Min. for Local Self-Govt. Punjab 30-37.
Publs. *Message of the Vedas, Transformation of Sikhism, Real Hinduism,* etc.
5 Montgomery Road, Lahore, Punjab.

Narayanaswamy Chetty, Hon. Dewan Bahadur; Indian merchant ; b. 81.
Pres. Madras Corpn. 27-28; Pres. Depressed Classes Mission Society; mem. South India Chamber of Commerce; mem. Cinema Board; mem. Council of State; mem. Central Board of Railways; mem. Governing Body of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research Delhi, Govt. of Madras Labour Advisory Board, Board of Industries, Admission Board of Presidency Coll., of Advisory Council of Queen Mary's Coll. for Women; mem. Ottawa Cttee. of Central Legislature.
"Gopathy Vila", San Thome, Madras.

Nariman, K. F.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 90. Mem. Bombay Legislative Council 24 and 37; leader of the Bombay Swarajya Party; Pres. All-India Youth Conf. 28; Pres. Bombay Provincial Congress Cttee.; mem. Civil Disobedience Movement 30-32; mem. Congress Working Cttee. 32, 33 and 34; mem. Municipal Corpn.; Chair. Reception Cttee. of the Indian Nat. Congress 34; Mayor of Bombay 35; mem. Legislative Assembly.
Worli Village Beach, Worli, Bombay.

Narkiss, Mordecai; Palestinian artistic expert and numismatist; b. 98; ed. Poland, Austria and Germany. Study and research work until 20; Curator Jewish Nat. Museum Bezalel Jerusalem 20-32; Dir. Jewish Nat. Museum Bezalel Jerusalem 32-.
Publs. *Coins of Palestine* (in two parts) 36-38, *The Hanukkah Lamp* 39, *Dictionary of Graphic Arts* 37, *The Artcraft of the Yemenite Jews* 41; many articles and essays in various periodicals—mainly on coins and seals.
6 Israel Street, Neve Bezalel, Jerusalem.

Narsingarh, H. H. Sri Huzur Raja Sir Vikram Singh Sahib Bahadur, K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 09; ed. Daly Coll. Indore and Mayo Coll. Ajmere.
Mem. Paramar branch of Agnikul Rajputs; K.C.I.E. 41; salute of 11 guns.
Narsingarh, Central India.

Nash, Charles W.; American industrialist.
Farmer until 91; entered Flint (Mich.) Road Cart Co. as trimmer 91; rose to Superintendent and Vice-Pres.; Pres. and Man. Buick Motor Car Co. 10-16; Pres. Gen. Motors Co. 12-16; organiser and Pres. The Nash Motors Co. 16-32 and Chair. 32-, name changed to Nash-Kelvinator Corpn. 37; Dir. Chicago and North Western Railway Co., Minneapolis and Omaha Railway Co. and Pacific Indemnity Co.; Republican.
Beverly Hills, Calif.

Nash, George Howard, C.B.E., M.I.E.E., M.R.I., F.A.I.E.E.; British engineer; b. 81; ed. London Univ.
Research and invention, First World War (electrical field equipment, Serbian Army 14, Airship telephony 15, Zeppelin defence 15, Siesmophone 16, Nash Fish hydrophone 17); Technical Adviser to Admiralty Experimental Station, Portland 18-19; mem. Wireless Section Cttee. of Instn. Electrical Engineers 21-24 and 28-; Chief Engineer Standard Telephones and Cables, Ltd. 11-28, Dir. 27-; European Chief Engineer Int. Standard Electric Corpn. 28-29, Technical Consultant 33-38; Vice-Pres. Mexican Telephone and Telegraph Co. 30-33; Exec. Vice-Pres. I. T. & T. Laboratories Ltd. 29-33; Dir. I. T. & T. Ltd. 28-33; Chair. Int. Marine Radio Corpn. 30-34, Dir.; Deputy Dir. Min. of Aircraft Production 40.
51 Kensington Court, London, W.8.

Nash, John Northcote, A.R.A.; British artist; b. 93; ed. Wellington Coll.
Artists Rifles 16, served France until 18 when commissioned paint war pictures for Imperial War Museum; mem. Society of Wood Engravers and of London Group; Asst. Teacher of Design, Royal Coll. of Art 34; represented in Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, Manchester, Leeds, Sheffield, Bath, Dublin; A.R.A. 40; Capt. Royal Marines 41.
Bottengom's Farm, Wormingford, nr. Colchester, Essex.

Nash, Rt. Rev. Norman Burdett; American clergyman; b. 88; ed. Cambridge (Mass.) Latin School, Harvard Univ. Law School (A.B.), Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge (Mass.) (B.D.), London School of Economics.
Sec. N.Y. State Reservation Comm. Saratoga Springs 10-12; Instructor Episcopal Theological School 16-17, Asst. Prof. 19-25, Prof. of Christian Social Ethics 25-39; Rector St. Paul's School 39-47; Bishop Co-adjutor Diocese of Mass. Protestant Episcopal Church 47, Bishop 47-; Rector St. Anne's Church Lincoln, Mass. 16-23; 1st Lieut. Chaplain 150 F.A. 42nd Div. A.E.F. France 18-19.
1 Joy Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

Nash, Ogden; American writer; b. 02; ed. St. George's School Newport, R.I. and Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Hard Lines* (poems) 31, *Free Wheeling* 31, *Happy Days* 33, *The Primrose Path* (poems) 35, *The Bad Parent's Garden of Verse* 36, *I'm a Stranger Here Myself* 38, *The Face is Familiar* 41, *Good Intentions* 42, *Many Long Years Ago* 45.
4300 Rugby Road, Baltimore, Md.

Nash, Philip C., B.A., M.C.E., HON.DR.ENG. (Case School of Applied Science), LL.D. (Northeastern); American engineer and educationist; b. 90; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Engineer Boston Transit Comm. 12-17; Prof. of Civil Engineering, Northeastern Coll., Boston 19-21; Dean, Antioch Coll. 21-29; Exec. Dir. L.N. Assen. of America 29-33; Pres. Univ. of Toledo 33-.
3031 Bancroft Street, Toledo, Ohio.

Nash, Rt. Hon. Walter, P.C., HON. LL.D. (Cambridge, England, Tufts Coll., Mass., and Temple Univ. Phila.); Deputy Prime Minister of New Zealand; b. 82; ed. Kidderminster, England.
Dep. Prime Min. of N.Z. 40-; Min. of Finance, Customs etc. 35-; mem. N.Z. War Cabinet 39-45, N.Z. Parl. 29-; Min. of Social Security 38, of Marketing 36-41, of N.Z. in U.S.A. 42-44; mem. Pacific War Council Washington 42-44; Pres. I.L.O. Conf. Philadelphia 44; N.Z. Rep. Imperial Conf. 37; Leader N.Z. Del. Bretton Woods Conf. 44, U.N. Food and Agric. Comm. 43-44, UNRRA 44; N.Z.

Del. to Second Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 20; mem. Govt. Comm. on rating in Rural Areas and Boroughs 37, Nat. Industrial Conf. to inquire into relations between employers and employees 27; Nat. Pres. N.Z. Labour Party 35-36, Sec. 22-32; mem. Nat. Exec. 19-37; rep. N.Z. Govt. at Conf. of Prime Mins. in London April-May 46; Vice-Pres. N.Z. Inst. of Int. Affairs 36-41; Leader N.Z. Del. to Int. Trade Conf. Geneva 47.
Publs. *New Zealand: A Working Democracy* 43.
Lower Hutt; and Parliament Buildings, Wellington, N.Z.

Nason, John William, A.B. (Carleton Coll.), A.M. (Harvard), B.A. (Oxon.), LL.D. (Pa.), LITT.D. (Muhlenberg Coll., Hahnemann Medical School and Coll.); American educator; b. 05; ed. Chicago Latin School, Phillips Exeter Acad., Oxford Univ. (Rhodes Scholar from Minn.).
Instr. in Philosophy Swarthmore Coll. 31-34, Asst. Prof. 34-40; Pres. 40-; Asst. to American Sec. Rhodes Trustees 34-; Pres. United Nations Council Philadelphia 43-45; Vice-Pres. 45-; American Philosophical Assen.; Fellow and Pres. Board of Dir. Nat. Council on Religion in Higher Education; Trustee, Edward W. Hagen Foundation, Phillips Exeter Acad.; Quaker, Democrat.
Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

Nasrullah, Khan; Afghan politician; b. 04.
Fmr. tax collector; Commissioner of Police at Mazare Sharif, Governor of Southern provinces of Kabul and Ghazni and Deputy-Min. of Interior Affairs; Deputy Min. of Public Works 34-.
Publ. Translation of *Korane Sharif* into Persian.
Kabul, Balae Deh Afghanan.

Natarajan, Kamakshi, B.A.; Indian journalist; b. 68.
Pres. Fortieth Indian Nat. Social Conf.; Editor *The Indian Social Reformer* Bombay 92-40; Haskell Lecturer Chicago Univ. 33.
Publ. *A Reply to Miss Katherine Mayo's "Mother India," Our Trip to America.*
Kamakshi House, Bandra, Bombay 20.

Natesan, Hon. G. A.; Indian journalist and publisher; b. 73; ed. Madras Univ.
Founder *Indian Review* 00; mem. State Council 24; mem. Empire Parl. Del. Canada 28; Madras Univ. Del. to Delhi Univ. Conf. 29; Chair. Retrenchment Cttee. 32; mem. Tariff Board 33-; Sheriff of Madras 38; Editor *The Indian Review* and Proprietor G. A. Natesan and Co., publishers, Madras; Liberal.
Publs. *What India Wants: Autonomy Within the Empire, Natesan's National Biographies* (edited), also *Natesan's National Classics.*
Indian Review, George Town, Madras.

Nathan of Churt, 1st Baron, cr. 40; **Col. Harry Louis Nathan,** P.C., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. St. Paul's School.
Solicitor, mem. firm Herbert Oppenheimer, Nathan and Vandyk; Dep. Lieut. and J.P. County of London; Liberal M.P. for N.E. Bethnal Green 29-34; Labour M.P. 34-35, for Wandsworth 37-40; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party 44; fmr. Sec. Cobden Club; Dir. Welfare, Eastern and London Commands 39-43; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War and Vice-Pres. Army Council 45-Oct. 46; Min. of Civil Aviation Oct. 46-; Chair. Nat. Defence Public Interest Cttee. and Infants' Hospital London; Knight of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Fellow Royal Economic, Statistical and Geographical Societies.
Publ. *Free Trade To-day* 29.
55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

Nathan, George Jean; American critic; b. 82; ed. Cornell and Bologna Univs.
Mem. staff *New York Herald* 05-06; Dramatic Critic and co-Editor with H. L. Mencken *Smart Set* 08-23 and nat. syndicate of newspapers 12-29; Dramatic Editor *Judge* 22-34; founder and Editor with (H. L. Mencken) *American Mercury* 24-25 and Contributing Editor 25-30; Dramatic Critic *Vanity Fair* 30-38, *Life* 34-37, *Esquire* 35-46, *Saturday Review of Literature* 36-37, *Scribner's* 37-39, *Newsweek* 37-40, *American Mercury* 39-; one of founders and Editor *American Spectator* 32-; hon. mem. Critics Circle of London; Pres. Critics Circle of New York 38-40; contrib. *Encyclopædia Britannica* and *Britannica Year Book.*
Publs. *The Eternal Mystery* 13, *Another Book on the Theatre* 16, *Bottoms Up* 17, *A Book Without A Title* 18, *Comedians All* 19, *The Critic and the Drama* 22, *The House of Satan* 26, *Land of the Pilgrims' Pride* 27, *Monks are Monks* 29, *Since Ibsen* 33, *Intimate Notebooks of George Jean Nathan* 34, *Passing Judgments* 35, *The Theatre of the Moment* 36, *The Morning After the First Night* 37, *Encyclopædia of the Theatre* 40, *The Entertainment of a Nation* 42, *The Theatre Book of the Year* 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, etc.
44 West 44th Street, New York City.

Nathan, Otto, PH.D.; American economist; b. Germany 93; ed. Würzburg, Freiburg and Munich Univs.
Statistical and Economic Adviser to Reich Dept. of Economics 20-33; Dir. Dept. for Research on Int. Economic Problems, mem. Inst. for Business Research, Co-Editor *Vierteljahrshefte fur Konjunkturforschung* 26-30; mem. German Del. to Int. Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Lecturer Hochschule für Politik Berlin 28-33; Economic Adviser to Pres. Hoover's Emergency Cttee. on Employment 31; Visiting Lecturer Princeton Univ. 33-35; Associate Prof. of Economics N.Y. Univ. 35-; Prof. of Economics Vassar Coll. 42-44; Chief Economic Analyst U.S. Treasury Dept. 44-45; Inst. Biarritz American Univ. 45-46; Visiting Prof. of Economics, Harvard Univ. 46-; Consultant on Economic Literature, Library of Congress 46-.
Publs. *Some Considerations of Unemployment Insurance in the Light of German Experience, The N.I.R.A. and Stabilisation, Cartels and the State in the Light of German Experience, International Economic Action and Peace, Consumption in Germany during the Period of Rearmament, The Nazi Economic System* 44, *Nazi War Finance and Banking* 44, Edited *Die Wirtshaft des Auslandes* 00-07 and 28.
55 East 10th Street, New York City.

Nathan, Robert; American novelist; b. 94; ed. Exeter Acad. and Harvard Univ.
Lecturer in Poetry New York Univ. 24-25; mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. P.E.N. Club (Pres. 40-42); mem. and Vice-Pres. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Autumn* 21, *Jonah* 25, *Fiddler in Barly* 26, *The Woodcutter's House* 27, *The Bishop's Wife* 28, *There is Another Heaven* 29, *The Orchid* 30, *One More Spring* 33, *Road of Ages* 35, *Selected Poems* 35, *The Enchanted Voyage* 36, *Winter in April* 37, *The Barly Field* 38, *Music at Evening* (play) 38, *A Winter Tide* 39, *Portrait of Jennie* 39, *Dunkirk* 40, *They Went on Together* 41, *Tapiola's Brave Regiment* 41, *The Sea Gull Cry* 41, *Journal for Josephine* 42, *But Gently Day* 43, *Morning in Iowa* 44, *The Darkening Meadows* 45, *Mr. Whittle and the Morning Star* 47.
125 S. Carmelina Avenue, Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Nauckhoff, Sigurd; Swedish engineer and industrialist; b. 79; ed. Stockholm Univ. of Technology; Dr. Phil. h.c.
Fmr. Pres. Swedish Chemical Industries Fed.; Pres. Swedish Society of Engineers and Architects; Man. Dir. Nitroglycerin A/B 21-44; Pres. Royal Swedish Acad of Engineering Sciences 45-47.
Stockholm.

Navarro y Enriquez, José Gabriel; Ecuadorian lawyer, professor, and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Seminary of San Luis and Central Univ. of Quito
Sub.-Sec. of Senate 09-10; Dir. Nat. School of Fine Arts 11; Consul-Gen. of Ecuador in Madrid 28; Del. to many Int. Congresses; Prof. of History of Hispanic-American Colonial Art Univ. of Seville 30; Prof. of History Central Univ. Quito 31-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Ambassador to Uruguay 38, to Brazil 47-; mem. of countless learned socs. and acads.; numerous decorations.
Publs. *Ejecución extraterritorial de las sentencias extranjeras* 05, *Contribuciones a la historia del arte en el Ecuador* 25, *La escultura en el Ecuador durante los siglos XVI, XVII, y XVIII* 29, *El municipio en América* 30, etc.
Embajada de Ecuador, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Nawanagar, Maharaja of, Sir Digvijayasinghji Ranjitsinghiji Jam Sahib, Col., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., A.D.C.; Indian ruler; b. 96; ed. Rajkumar Coll., Malvern Coll. and London Univ.
Served in His Majesty's Army in Egypt and Waziristan for 10 years; retired as Capt. 30; ruler Nawanagar State 33-; Hon. A.D.C. to the King 36-; Chancellor Chamber of Princes; Indian Rep. British War Cabt. and Pacific War Council 42-43; salute of 15 guns.
Nawanagar, W. India.

Nawaz, Begum Shah, M.B.E., M.L.A. (Punjab); Indian social worker and politician; b. 96; ed. Queen Mary's Coll. Lahore.
Actively engaged in social and educational reform; mem. Punjab Board Film Censors 26-; first woman mem. All-India Moslem League Exec. Cttee.; Punjab Del. to Annual Women's Conf. Delhi 27; first woman Vice-Pres. 42nd Social Reform Conf. Lahore 29; Del. to Indian Round Table Conf. 30-33; Collaborator L.N. 32; Del. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 35; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly and Parl. Sec. for Education, Medical Relief and Public Health 37-43; awarded Kaiser-i-Hind Medal 1st Class 37; M.B.E. 38; mem. Indian Defence Council 41-; del. Pacific Relations Conf. Canada 42; Head of Women's Section Government of India 43-.
Publs. Pamphlets on social and educational subjects.
53 Lawrence Road, Lahore.

Nawiasky, Hans, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 80; ed Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer and Extra. Prof. Vienna 10-18; Prof. Munich Univ. 19-33; Prof. St. Gallen 34-.
Publs. *Deutsches und oesterreichisches Postrecht, Der Bundesstaat als Rechtsbegriff, Bayerisches Verfassungsrecht, Grundprobleme der Reichsverfassung, Staatstypen der Gegenwart* 34, *Rechtsfragendes wirtschaftlichen Neuaufbaues* 35, *Aufbau und Begriff der Eidgenossenschaft* 37, *Die Schweiz von aussen gesehen* 40, *Allgemeine Rechtslehre als System der rechtlichen Grundbegriffe* 41, *Die rechtliche Organisation des Betriebs* 43, *Allgemeine Staatslehre*: Vol. I *Grundlegung* 45, *Kann das deutsche Volk für Demokratie und Weltfrieden gewonnen werden?* 46.
St. Gallen, Notkerstr. 20.

Naylor, Arthur Holden, M.SC., M.I.MECH.E., M.INST.C.E.; British engineer; b. 97.
War service with Royal Engineers 16-19; Investigator Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research, Metal Construction of Aeroplanes 19; with Coode, Matthews, Fitzmaurice and Wilson 20; Asst. Engineer Johore Causeway and Prai Power Station Malaya 21-24; Resident Engineer Sir Lawrence Guillemard Service Reservoir Penang S.S. 25-29; assisted Seven Barrage Investigation 30-31; Chief Asst. Engineer 2nd Stage Development Lochaber Water Power Scheme 31-34; Civil Engineer in charge Kenya and Uganda Hydro-Electric Investigations 34-35; Research Officer Inst. of Civil Engineers 35-38; Prof. of Engineering Queen's Univ. Belfast 38-.
Publ. *Siphon Spillways* 35.
Queen's University, Belfast.

Naylor, Joseph R., B.A., M.A., B.L.; American merchant; b. 78; ed. Washington and Jefferson Coll. and Virginia Univ.
Barrister 01; Dir. Pittsburgh branch of Federal Reserve Bank 24-30 and Chair. 26-29; Nat. Exchange Bank of Wheeling, Pres. 29-42; Pres. The John S. Naylor Co.; mem. West Virginia State Legislature 03-07.
1401 Main Street, Wheeling, W., Va.

Naylor, T. E., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 68.
Fmr. operative printer; Sec. London Society of Compositors 06-38; Chair. London Labour Party 18-32; Labour M.P. for S.E. Southwark 21-22, 24-31 and 35-; Vice-Chair. Joint Industrial Council for Printing Industry 33-34, Chair. 34-35.
Publs. *Rules and Conduct of Debate, A Compositor in Canada, Principles and Practice of Newspaper Make-up.*
10 Thornton Road, London, S.W.19.

Nazar Anchorena, Benito A., Dr. h.c. (San Marcos, Rio de Janeiro); Argentinian lawyer; b. 84; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Sec. Federal Judge Buenos Aires 10; Federal Attorney-Gen. 13; Prof. Admin. Law, La Plata Univ. 17; Judge Circuit Court Buenos Aires 19, Pres. 20-; Dean Law Faculty, La Plata Univ. 20, Pres. 21, 24; Judge, Supreme Court of Justice 34; mem. Acad. Law.
Publs. *Expropiación por causa de utilidad publica* 08, *Constitucionalidad de la ley de impuestos internos* 14, *Constitucionalidad de la ley de jubilación de empleados ferroviarios, Derecho de los legisladores electors.*
Buenos Aires, Supreme Court of Justice.

Nazimuddin, Hon. Sir Khwaja, K.C.I.E., M.A.; Indian politician; b. 94; ed. Trinity Hall, Cambridge Univ.
Chair. Dacca Municipality 22-29; mem. Dacca Univ. Exec. Council 24-29; mem. Exec. Council Govt. of Bengal 34-37; Min. of Education Bengal Govt. 29-34, Min. for Home Affairs 37-43, Prime Min. 43-March 45; Leader of Muslim League Parl. Party Bengal and of Opposition in Bengal Legislative Assembly.
Paribagh, Ramna P.O., Dacca.

Neale, John Ernest, M.A.; British historian; b. 90; ed. Liverpool and London Univs.
Prof. of Modern History Manchester Univ. 25-27; Astor Prof. of English History London Univ. 27-; mem. Treasury Cttee. on House of Commons Records 29; Ford's Lecturer in English History, Oxford Univ. 41-42, Trustee London Museum 45-.
Publs. *Queen Elizabeth* 34 (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Prize), *The Age of Catherine de Medici* 43; and papers in *English Historical Review*, etc.
29 Lyndhurst Road, London, N.W.3.

Neale, Mervin Gordon, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 87; ed. Missouri and Columbia Univs.
Teacher in rural schools until 13; Insp. Missouri high schools 15-16; Prof. of School Administration Missouri Univ. 20-21 and Minnesota Univ. 21-23; Dean Missouri Univ. School of Education 29-30; Pres. Idaho Univ. 30-37; Prof. of Educational Admin. Univ. of Minnesota 37-.
Publs. Reports and surveys on colleges, public schools and school-building.
2252 Folwell Street, University Grove, St. Paul, Minn.

Neame, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Philip, V.C., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Cheltenham Coll.
Entered Army 08, Capt. 14, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 22, Major 25, Col. 26, Major-Gen. 37; served Great War 14-18, Adjutant Royal Engineers, Brigade-Major Infantry Brigade, Gen. Staff of Div., Corps and Army; mem. Dir. Staff, Staff Coll. Camberley 19-23; Imp. Defence Coll. 30; Gen. Staff Officer Waziristan 32-33; Briga-

dier, Gen. Staff Eastern Command India 34-38; Commandant Royal Military Acad. Woolwich 38-39; Deputy Chief Gen. Staff B.E.F. 39-40; Commdr. Indian Div. Western Desert, Egypt 40; G.O.C. Palestine and Transjordan 40-41; G.O.C.-in-C. and Military Gov. Cyrenaica 41; prisoner of war 41-43, escaped; Lieut.-Gov. Guernsey 45-.
Government House, Guernsey, Channel Islands.

Neander-Nilsson, Sanfrid; Swedish archæologist and journalist; b. 98; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Swedish School of Archæology Rome 27; Corresp. *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* (Stockholm) Rome and Vienna 27-31; mem. staff *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 31-37; Editor-in-Chief *Göteborgs Morgonpost* 37-.
Publs. *Grekiska vardagar, Spöknippet och korset, Från Alperna till öknen, Europeer, Kontinenten i kaos, Möte med Tredje Riket.*
Gothenburg, Skeppsbroplatsen 1.

Nearing, Scott, B.S., PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 83; ed. Pennsylvania and Temple Univs.
Sec. Pennsylvania Child Labour Cttee. 05-07; Instructor in Economics Pennsylvania Univ. 06-14 and Asst. Prof. 14-15; Prof. of Social Science and Dean Coll. of Arts Toledo Univ. 15-17; Chair. Peoples' Council of America 17-18; Indicted, tried and acquitted under Espionage Act 18-19; Socialist candidate for Congress, New York City, 19.
Publs. *Income* 12, *Wages in the U.S.* 11, *The American Empire* 21, *Dollar Diplomacy* 26, *British General Strike* 26, *Whither China?* 28, *Black America* 29, *Twilight of Empire* 30, *War* 31, *Must We Starve?* 32, *Fascism* 33, *United World* 44, *Democracy is Not Enough* 45, *The Soviet Union as a World Power* 45, *Tragedy of Empire* 46, *War or Peace?* 46, *The Revolution of our Time* 47.
Jamaica, Vt.

Neathercoat, Ernest Tom, C.B.E., J.P., F.C.S.; British chemist; b. 80; ed. Soham School.
Chair. Savory & Moore, Ltd., J. E. Hanger & Co., Ltd., Pharmaceutical Products, Ltd., Artificial Limbmakers Ltd., Moores Stores Ltd., Metcalfe's Stores Ltd.; E. B. Jones and Co. Ltd., John Kay Ltd., Hay's Grocery Stores Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Blackaller and Pleasance Ltd.; Gov.-Dir. G. S. Mascall, Son and Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Knoll, Ltd.; Chair. Pharmacy Board of Examiners 19-24; Pres. Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain 19-23 and Int. Pharmaceutical Conf. London 23; Conservative candidate for Gower Div. of Glamorgan 24 and Cardiff South 29; mem. Livery Needlemakers, Patternmakers, Farriers' Companies; Dep. Lieut. County of Sussex.
Holbrook Park, Horsham, Sussex.

Neave, Sheffield Airey, C.M.G., O.B.E., M.A., B.SC., D.SC.; British entomologist; b. 79; ed. Eton, Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Naturalist Geodetic Survey of N. Rhodesia 04-05, Katanga Sleeping Sickness Comm. 06-08, Entomological Research Cttee. (Africa) 09-13; Hon. Sec. Asscn. of Economic Biologists 16-21, Royal Entomological Soc. London 18-33, Pres. 34-35; Ed. *Nomenclator Zoologicus* 39-40, *Review of Applied Entomology*; Chair. World List Scientific Periodicals; Hon. Sec. Zoological Soc., etc.; Asst. Dir. and Dir. Imperial Inst. Entomology 13-46.
Mill Green Park, Ingatestone, Essex.

Necochea Nebel, Eduardo; Chilean engineer and politician; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Engineer in Dept. of Public Works 23-28; partner firm constructional engineers Almeyda y Necochea 29-33, Necochea y Vergara 33-; Pres. Agrarian Labour Party.
Publ. *Ideas sôbre fomento armonico de la produccion.*
Santiago de Chile, Huerfanos 930, Oficina 83.

Neculcea, Eugène, SC.D. (Paris); Rumanian mathematician, economist and diplomatist; b. 79.
Fmr. Prof. Bucharest and Jassy Univs.; Technical Dir. Optical Section Army Arsenals 16-18; Dir. Electrotechnical Inst. Jassy Univ. 18-20; fmr. Dir.-Gen. Min. of Finance; Rumanian mem. Reparations Comm.; Min. Plenipotentiary representing Rumania at various int. confs.; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee. L.N. Conf. on the Abolition of Trade Restrictions, Preliminary Economic Conf., Int. Conf. for Unification of Law Concerning Bills of Exchange and Cheques, Int. Conf. for Unification of Statistics, and other bodies.
Publs. *Le Phénomène de Korr et les phénomènes électro-optiques* 02, *Traité théorique et pratique d'electricité* (with H. Pecheux and J. Blondin) 05, *La théorie moderne des phénomènes physiques* (with A. Righi) 05, Mathematical section of *Encyclopédie du XXeme siècle* 05, *Recherches théoriques et expérimentales sur les spectres ultra-violets d'etincelles oscillantes* 06, *Cours de physique mathématique* 09, *Cours de thermodynamique* 10, *Théorie du rayonnement* 33, *Sur le principe du déterminisme* 34, etc.

Needham, Joseph, M.A., PH.D., SC.D., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 00; ed. Oundle School and Cambridge Univ.
At present Head of Div. of Nat. Sciences, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. 24-; Univ. Demonstrator in Biochemistry Cambridge 28-33; Visiting Prof. of Biochemistry Stanford Univ. Calif. 29; Sir William Dunn Reader in Biochemistry 33-; Lecturer Yale Univ., Cornell Univ., Oberlin Coll. 35; Oliver Sharpey Lecturer Royal Coll. Physicians 35-36, Herbert Spencer Lecturer Oxford 36-37; lectured Warsaw, Lwow, Crakow and Wilno Univs. 37; Head of Sino-British Science Co-operation Office and Counsellor British Embassy, Chungking 42-46; Conway Lecturer, London 46; corresp. mem. Nat. Acad. of China (Academia Sinica) and Nat. Acad. of Peiping; Biological Soc. France, Philomathic Soc. Paris; mem. Int. Acad. of the History of Science and editorial cttees., *Biological Reviews, Growth, Revue Canadienne de Biologie, Modern Quarterly, Science and Society.*
Publs. *Science, Religion and Reality* (Editor) 25, *Man a Machine* 27, *The Sceptical Biologist* (essays) 29 *Chemical Embryology* (3 vols.) 31, *The Great Amphibium* 32, *A History of Embryology* 35, *Order and Life* 35, *Christianity and the Social Revolution* (Editor) 35, *Adventures Before Birth* (trans.) 35, *Perspectives in Biochemistry* (Editor) 36, *Background to Modern Science* (Editor) 38, *Biochemistry and Morphogenesis* 42, *Time, the Refreshing River* 42, *History is on Our Side* 44, *The Teacher of Nations* 42, *Science in the Soviet Union* (Editor) 42, *Chinese Science* 45, *Science Outpost* 46.
1 Owlstone Road, Cambridge.

Neely, Matthew Mansfield, A.B., LL.D.; American politician; ed. West Virginia Univ.
Practised Law, Fairmont 02; Mayor of Fairmont 08-10; clerk West Virginia House of Dels. 11-13; mem. Congress 13-21; Senator from West Virginia 23-29, 31-41; Gov. of W. Virginia 41-; mem. 79th Congress 45-47; Democrat.
Fairmont, W. Virginia.

Nef, John Ulric, S.B., PH.D.; American historian; b. 99; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Economics Swarthmore Coll. 27-28, Asst. Prof. of Economics Chicago Univ. 29-31, Associate Prof. 31-35, Associate Prof. of Economic History 35-36, Prof. 36-; Chair. Cttee. Social Thought 45-; mem. American Historical, Economic History and Economic Societies, British Royal Economic and Historical Societies.
Publs. *The Rise of the British Coal Industry* (2 vols.) 32, *Industry and Government in France and England 1540-*

1640 40, *The United States and Civilization* 42, *The Universities Look for Unity* 43.
5650 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Neff, Pat Morris, B.A., M.A., LL.B.; American politician; b. 71; ed. Baylor and Texas Univs.
Mem. Texas House of Representatives 01-05, Speaker 03-05; Governor of Texas 21-25; mem. U.S. Board of Mediation 27-29; Chair. Texas Railways Comm. 29-32; Pres. Baylor Univ. 32-; Vice-Pres. Anti-Saloon League of America 34; Democrat.
Publs. *Battle of Peace, Making Texans, Seventy-three Addresses.*
2110 Austin Street, Waco, Tex.

Neghelli, Marchese di, Marshal (Rodolfo Graziani); Italian officer and administrator; b. 82.
Served Eritrea 08-13, Lybia 14, Commander 131st Brigade 15; Commander 61st Infantry Macedonia 19; served Tripolitania 21-29; took part in occupation of Fezzan; Gen. of Brigade 23, Gen. of Div. 28; Commander of Lybian Forces 30-34; conducted operations leading to occupation of oasis of Kufra and final pacification of the colony; Commander Udine Corps 34-35; Gov. of Italian Somaliland 35-36; Viceroy of Ethiopia 36-37; Hon. Gov. Italian East Africa 38; Chief of Army Staff 39-40; Commander Italian Forces in N. Africa and Gov. of Libya July 40-Jan. 41; Min. of Defence in Mussolini "Republican Fascist" Admin. Sept. 43-45; surrendered Ligurian Army 45.

Negrin, Juan; Spanish physiologist and politician; Prof. of Physiology at Medical Faculty Madrid Univ., Dir. of Physiological Inst.; Min. of Finance in Largo Caballero Cabt. Sept. 36-May 37; Min. of Finance and Economy May 37-Apl. 39; Prime Min. May 37-39, Min. of Nat. Defence Apl. 38-39; in France Mar. 39-June 40, now in Mexico; resigned office held in last Spanish Republic Cabt. Aug. 45; Socialist.
35 avenue Foch, Paris 16e.

Nehru, Pandit Jawaharlal, M.A.; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Harrow and Cambridge Univ.
Barrister-at-Law (Inner Temple); joined Gandhi's Non-Co-operation movement 20; actively associated with Nationalist and Labour and peasant movements; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 29, 36, 37 and 46; imprisoned 8 times for political activities (for four-year term, for anti-war speeches, Nov. 40-Dec. 41, released); again imprisoned Aug. 42-45; Vice-Pres. Viceroy's Exec. Council (Indian Interim Govt.) Sept. 46; Prime Min. of India Aug. 47-.
Publs. *Glimpses of World History, Autobiography, India and the World, Soviet Russia, Eighteen Months in India, Towards Freedom, The Unity of India, The Discovery of India* 46; essays, etc.
New Delhi, India.

Neihardt, John G., LITT.D. (Univs. of Neb. and Mo.), LL.D. (Creighton Univ.); American author; b. 81.
Poet Laureate of Nebraska by legislative enactment 21; Hon. Prof. of Poetry Nebraska Univ. 23; authority on the plains Indians; Literary Editor *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* 26-38; mem. Nat. Inst. Arts and Letters 43-; Dir. of Information Office of Indian Affairs U.S.A. 44; Field Rep. of the Commr. of Indian Affairs 46-.
Publs. *The Divine Enchantment* 00, *The Lonesome Trail* 07, *The Stranger at the Gate* 12, *Life's Lure* 14, *Collected Poems* 26, *Black Elk Speaks* 32, *An Epic Cycle of the West* (5 book length narrative poems) 41.
Branson, Missouri.

Neill, Alexander Sutherland, M.A.; Scottish educationist; b. 83; ed. village school and Edinburgh Univ.
Joint Founder Neue Schule, Hellerau, Dresden 21-23, Sonntagsberg 23 and Lyme Regis 24; Principal Summerhill School.
Publs. *A Dominie's Log* 15, *The Problem Child* 26, *The Problem Parent* 31, *Is Scotland Educated?* 36, *That Dreadful School* 37, *The Last Man Alive* 38, *The Problem Teacher* 39, *Hearts not Heads in the School* 45.
Summerhill School, Leiston, Suffolk.

Neill, Rt. Rev. Stephen Charles, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 00; ed. Dean Close School, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow, Trinity Coll. Cambridge 24-28; Warden, Bishop's Theological Coll., Nazareth, S. India 30-39; Missionary in Diocese of Tinnevelly 26-27 and 28-30; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Tinnevelly 29-39; Bishop of Tinnevelly 39-45; Chaplain, Trinity Coll. Cambridge, and Lecturer in Theology 45-47; Select Preacher, Univ. of Oxford 45; Hulsean Lecturer, Cambridge 46-47; Asst. Bishop to the Archbishop of Canterbury 47-; Co-Dir. Study Dept. World Council of Churches.
Publs. *How Readest Thou?* 25, *Out of Bondage* 28, *Builders of the Indian Church* 34, *Foundation Beliefs* 42, *The Challenge of Jesus Christ* 44.
c/o World Council of Churches, 17 rue de Malagnou, Geneva, Switzerland.

Neilson, Lieut.-Col. J. Beaumont, C.M.G., D.S.O.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Harrow.
Joint Man. Dir. Richard Thomas and Baldwins Ltd., Vice-Chair. Baldwins (Holdings) Ltd.; Chair. English and Scottish Investors Ltd., Metropolitan-Cammell Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., Midland Employers' Mutual Assurance Ltd.; Dir. Ailsa Shipbuilding Co. Ltd., Guest, Keen, Baldwins Iron and Steel Co., Lloyds Bank Ltd., Vickers Ltd.
38 Cadogan Place, London, S.W.1.

Nejedly, Zdeněk, PH.D.; Czechoslovak historian, politician and musician; b. 78.
Prof. Charles Univ., Prague; Pres. Prague Musical Club; in U.S.S.R. 41-45; Vice-Chair. All-Slav Cttee. Moscow 42-; Prof. of Slavonic Studies, Dept. of History, Moscow Univ. 42-45; Min. of Education 45-46; Min. of Social Welfare 46-47; Pres. Czech Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Frederick Smetana, Foerster, The History of Music, T. G. Masaryk*; and books on Hussite songs.
Prague, Karlova Universita.

Nékám, Lewis, M.D.; Hungarian physician; b. 68; ed. Budapest Univ.
Prof. of Dermatology Budapest Univ., Rector 30; Senator; Pres. 9th Int. Dermatological Congress, Budapest 35.
Publs. *A magyar börgyógyászat emlékeiböl, Feladatainkk a nemi betegségek elleni védekezés terén, A bör gümös megbetegedései, De dermatologia et dermatologis, Corpus Iconum Morborum Cutaneorum, Porokeratosis striata, La réforme du calendrier, The Cultural Aspirations of Hungary.*
Budapest IV, Eskütér 1. I. 4.

Nelles, Admiral Percy Walker, C.B.; Canadian officer; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll., Port Hope.
Fmr. Chief of Staff Royal Canadian Navy; Senior Flag Officer Overseas H.Q. London 44; Head Canadian Naval Mission Overseas 44-45.
Vine Lynne, 7 Rideau Gate, Ottawa.

Nelson, Donald Marr, B.S.; American industrialist; b. 88; ed. Missouri Univ.
Entered Sears Roebuck & Co. 12, Vice-Pres. 27-30, Exec. Vice-Pres. 30-39, Exec. Vice-Pres. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. 39-42; Co-ordinator of Purchases, Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. 39-41; Dir. of Purchases Div., Office of Production Management 40-41, of Priorities Div. 41; Exec. Dir. Supply, Priorities and Allocations Board 41; Chair. War Production Bd. 42-44; Personal Rep. of Pres. Roosevelt 44-45; Pres. Soc. of Independent Motion Pictures Producers 45-; Democrat.
6233 Hollywood Boulevard, Hollywood, Calif.

Nelson, Sir Frank, K.C.M.G., Kt.; British business man; b. 83; ed. Heidelberg.
Conservative M.P. for Stroud Div. of Gloucestershire 24-31; fmr. partner in Symons, Barlow and Co. of Bombay; Chair. Bombay Chamber of Commerce 22-23; Pres. Assen. of Chambers of Commerce of India and Ceylon 23; led party 4 British M.P.s to U.S.S.R. 26; mem. Empire Parl. Del. to Australia 27; fmr. mem. Bombay Legislative Assembly; Joint Man. Dir. Lamson Paragon Supply Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Lamson Investments Ltd.; Dir. Lamson Engineering Co. Ltd.; Consul Basle 39-40; Group Capt. R.A.F.V.R.
Brook Street Mansion, 41 Davies Street; London, W.1.

Nelson, Sir George Horatio, Kt., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.E.E., F.C.G.I., F.R.S.A.; British industrialist; b. 87; ed. Technical Coll. London.
Chair. and Man. Dir. English Electric Co., Power and Traction Finance Co.; Chair. D. Napier & Son Ltd.,, English Electric Export and Trading Co. Ltd.; Chair. Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. Ltd., Marconi International Marine Communication Co. Ltd.; Dir. Micanite and Insulators Co., Power and Traction Finance Co. (Poland) Ltd.; Vice-Pres. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Assen.; mem. Advisory Council Board of Trade 38-41, Inst. of Electrical Engineers, Air Min. Group Cttee. 39, Soc. British Aircraft Constructors (Council) 41, Advisory Mechanical Engineering Cttee. (Central Register) 42; Chair. U.K. Tank Mission U.S.A. 42; mem. Reconstruction Joint Advisory Council 43, Council of the Instn. of Mechanical Engineers 43; Pres. Fed. of British Indust. 43-45; mem. Higher Technological Educ. Cttee., Gen. Bd. and Exec. Cttee. Nat. Physical Lab., Tech. Cttee. Lloyd's Register, Cttee. on future scientific policy 45; Chair. Census of Production Cttee. 45; mem. Gov. Board Queen Mary's Coll. (Univ. of London); Council Town and Country Planning Assen. 45; Chair. of Council of British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Assen. 47; Trustee of the Staffordshire General Infirmary.
Publs. *Train Lighting, Works Organisation, Trade After War, Increased Production—Decreased Unemployment, Post-War Prospects, The Place of Private Enterprise* 43.
Grosvenor House, London, W.1.

Nelson, Harold Hayden; American egyptologist; b. 78; ed. Chicago Univ.
Instructor Beirut Protestant Coll. 04-08; Prof. of History Beirut American Univ. 08-24; Prof. of Egyptology and Field Dir. Chicago Univ. Survey Luxor 24-; Acting Dir. Oriental Inst. 42-43.
Publs. *The Battle of Megiddo* 21, *The Calendar of Feasts and Offerings at Medinet Habu* 34, *Plans locating Theban temple decorations* 41.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Nelson, John E., B.A.; American business man; b. 79; ed. Westminster Coll., Pennsylvania.
Vice-Pres., Treas. and Dir. of Gulf Oil Corpn., Gulf Refining Co., Gulf Research and Development Co., Western Gulf Oil Co., Mexican Gulf Oil Co., Venezuela Gulf Oil Co., Gulf Exploration Co., American Int. Fuel and Petroleum Co., Caribbean Gulf Oil Co., Colombian Gulf Oil Co., Canadian Gulf Oil Co., Dominion Gulf Co., Gulf Tire and Supply Co.; Dir. Lubricating and Fuel Oils, London, Correa e Castro, S.A., Rio de Janeiro; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Pittsburgh Parking Garages, Pittsburgh.
Gulf Building, Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A.

Nelson, Nels Christian; American anthropologist; b. 75; ed. Stanford Univ. and Univ. of California.
Asst. Curator California Univ. Museum of Anthropology 09-12; Asst. Curator New York American Museum 12-20, Associate Curator 21-27 and Curator of Prehistoric Archæology 28-43, Emeritus 43-.
American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

Němec, František; Czechoslovak trade unionist and politician; b. 98.
Fmr. Sec. Railway Workers' Union, fmr. Deputy; lance-corporal Czechoslovak Legion 39; Min. of Social Welfare 40-42, Min. of Economic Reconstruction, also in charge Min. of Commerce and Industry Czechoslovak Govt. in London 42-44; Head Govt. Del. for Liberated Czechoslovak Territories 44.

Nenni, Pietro; Italian politician; b. 83.
Socialist; imprisoned (with Mussolini) 11 for participating in riots against Italo-Turkish war; Co-editor with Carlo Rosselli *Il quarto stato*; Paris Corresp., later Editor *Avanti* until its suppression 26; emigrated to France 26; with Randolfo Pacciardi, Political Commissar of Garabaldi Brigade in Spain; arrested in Vichy France and sent to Italy, where imprisoned; released Sept. 43; Sec.-Gen. Italian Socialist Party Aug. 44-; Vice-Pres. Council of Mins. in Parri Cabt. 45; Vice-Premier and Min. of Constituent Assembly in De Gasperi Cabt. 45-46; Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-Jan. 47, resgnd.
Rome, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Neogy, Kshitish Chandra, M.A., B.L.; Indian politician; ed. Calcutta.
Advocate Federal Court of India; journalist; fmr. mem. Panel of Chairmen of Legislative Assembly; Adviser to Indian States' Del. to Round Table Confs. London; mem. for Dacca Div. Indian Legislative Assembly 21-34, 42-47; Chair. Planning Advisory Board (Govt. of India), Indian Railway Enquiry Cttee. (Govt. of India); Dewan (Prime Min.) Mayurbhanj State 35-40; mem. Cttee. of Mins. Chamber of Princes 39 41.
13a Southern Avenue, Calcutta.

Nepal, Maharaja of (*see* Padma Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana).

Nerman, Birger; Swedish archæologist and historian; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Archæology Upsala Univ. 19; Prof. of Archæology Tartu Univ. 23-25; fmr. Dir. Swedish State Historical Museum; Vice-Pres. Swedish-Latvian Society, Stockholm; Hon. Sec. Swedish Antiquarian Society; Hon. Sec. for Sweden, Viking Society, London; mem. Permanent Council Int. Archæological Congress; hon. and corresp. mem. various European literary and scientific societies; carried out excavations Sweden, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Germany, etc.
Publs. About 100 works on archæology, ancient history and philology.
Stockholm, Sveavägen 79.

Nerman, Einar; Swedish artist; b. 88; ed. Colarossi and Henri Matisse Acads. Paris.
Cartoonist various European and American journals, including *The Tatler, The Sketch, Die Dame, Strix, Thalia, The New Yorker*; sculptor, portrait painter and decorative artist; exhibited London 25 and 27, New York 28; illustrated *The Goose Girl*, New York 29, Selma Lagerlöf's *Jerusalem* 30, *En saga om en saga* 35; went to New York 39; working there as portrait painter, cartoonist, illustrator of children's papers.
Hersbyholm, Lidingö.

Netherlands, Queen Wilhelmina of (*see* Wilhelmina).

Neuberg, Carl, PH.D., M.D.h.c., D.ENG.h.c., D.MED.-CHEM.h.c., D.BIOCH.h.c., LL.D.; German biochemist; b. 77; ed. Berlin and Würzburg Univ.
Lecturer 03, Extra. Prof. 16 and Prof. 21 Berlin Univ.; Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. of Biochemistry Berlin-Dahlem 21; mem. Göttingen, Halle, Lund, Copenhagen, Lisbon, Leningrad, Helsinki, Prague, Upsala, and other Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Italian and Spanish Medical Acads.; Emil Fischer, Pasteur, Berzelius, Scheele, Delbrück and Leblanc medallist; founder, editor and Dir. *Biochemische Zeitschrift* 06-37; Prof. Emeritus

Berlin Agricultural High School; now Research Prof. New York Univ.
Publs. *Mineralstoffwechsel* 06, *Der Harn* 11; papers in scientific journals.
New York University, Washington Square, New York City.

Neuburger, Max, M.D., D.PHIL.; Austrian medical historian; b. 68; ed. Vienna Univ.
Asst. Vienna Univ. 97, Lecturer 98, Extra. Prof. 04, Prof. of History of Medicine 17-38; Adviser to Wellcome Historical Medical Museum 39-; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine, London.
Publs. *Die historische Entwicklung der experimentellen Gehirnphysiologie* 97, *Die Vorgeschichte der antitoxischen Therapie der Infektionskrankheiten* 01, *Handbuch der Geschichte der Medizin* (with Pagel) (3 vols.) 02-05, *Geschichte der Medizin* (2 vols.) 06-10, *Die Lehre von der Heilkraft der Natur im Wandel der Zeiten* 26, *British Medicine and the Vienna School* 43.
Wellcome Historical Medical Museum, 183 Euston Road, London, N.W.1.

Neumann, Alfred, PH.D.; German writer; b. 95; ed. Munich Univ.
Novelist and playwright; Reader Munich Kammerspiele Theatre 18-20; Kleist Prize winner 26; lived Florence and Nice 33-40; now in U.S.A.
Publs. Novels: *Der Patriot* 24, *König Haber* 25, *Der Teufel* 26, *Rebellen* 27, *Guerra* 28, *Der Held* 30, *Narrenspiegel* 32, *Neuer Caesar* 34, *Königin Christina* 35, *Man of December* 37, *Die Goldquelle* 38, *The Friends of the People* 41, *Six of them* 45; plays: *Der Patriot* 26, *Königsmaske* 28, *Frauenschuh* 30, *Haus Danieli* 31, Tolstoy's *War and Peace* 38.
c/o Messrs. Hutchinson & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., 47 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Neumann, Robert; Austrian novelist; b. 97; ed. Vienna Univ.
Hon. Pres. Austrian P.E.N.; now living in England.
Publs. *Flood, Ship in the Night, On the Make, Mammon, Passion, The Queen's Doctor, A Woman Screamed, Sir Basil Zaharoff, By the Waters of Babylon, Scene in Passing, The Inquest, Children of Vienna* 46.
The P.E.N., Glebe Place, London, S.W.3.

Neurath, Konstantin Freiherr von; German diplomatist and politician; b. 73; ed. Law Faculty, Tübingen and Berlin Univs.
Vice-Consul London 03-07; returned to Foreign Office 08, and was subsequently transferred to Diplomatic Service; Counsellor Istanbul Embassy 14-16; Private Sec. to King of Württemberg 17-18; Min. to Denmark 19; Ambassador to Italy 21 and to Great Britain 30-32; Min. of Foreign Affairs in successive von Papen, von Schleicher and Hitler Cabinets June 32-Feb. 38; took part in Geneva Five-Power negotiations on question of German Equality in Arms 32; Pres. Privy Council 38; mem. Secret Cabt. Council 38; Reich Protector of Bohemia and Moravia 39-43, on leave for "health reasons" 41-43; Gen. of S.S. 43-45; captured and listed as major Nazi war criminal 45; sentenced by Int. Military Tribunal to 15 years' imprisonment Oct. 46.

Nevill, Air Vice Marshal Arthur de Terrotte, C.B., C.B.E., B.SC.; Royal New Zealand Air Force; b. 99; ed. Royal Mil. Coll., New Zealand.
Served on N.W. Frontier India 20-21; transferred to New Zealand Air Force 30; attended R.A.F. Staff Coll. 35; Air Force mem. for Supply on Air Board 39-40; attached R.A.F. Coastal Commd. 43; A.O.C. R.N.Z.A.F. H.Q. London 42-43; Vice Chief of Air Staff 43-45; Chief of Air Staff R.N.Z.A.F. 46-; Assoc. Fellow Royal Aeronautical Soc.
31 Moana Road, Kelburn, Wellington, W.1, New Zealand.

Neville, K. P. Rutherford, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; Canadian educator; b. 76; ed. Queens, Harvard and Cornell Univs.
Fellow Cornell Univ. 99-01; Instructor Illinois Univ. 01-08; Prof. of Classics Western Ontario Univ. 08, Registrar 17 and Dean 27-47, retd.; Liberal.
Publs. *Case Construction after Comparatives in Latin* 01, *Latin Poetry Book* 31, *Selections from Latin Prose Authors* 35.
R.R. 3, London, Ont.

Nevils, Coleman, M.A., PH.D., D.D., S.J., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. St. Joseph Coll. and Georgetown Univ.
Joined Society of Jesus 96; ordained Priest 11; Prof. of Philosophy Holy Cross Coll. Worcester, Mass. 14; Dean Georgetown Univ. 18-24, Regent of Univ. 20-24 and Pres. 28-35; Rector Loyola School, Regis High School and St. Ignatius Church, New York City 35-40; Pres. Univ. of Scranton 42-.
Publ. *Miniatures of Georgetown* 34.
The Scranton Estate, Scranton 10, Pa.

Nevins, Allan, M.A., LL.D., LITT.D.; American journalist and historian; b. 90; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs. Mem. staff *New York Nation* 13-20 and *Evening Post* 13-23; Literary Editor *New York Sun* 23-25; mem. staff *New York World* 25-30; Prof. in American History Cornell Univ. 27-28; Prof. of American History Columbia Univ. 31-; Sir George Watson Prof. of American History, Literature and Instns. Gt. Britain 34-35; Harmsworth Prof. Oxford Univ. 40-41; Rep. O.W.I. Australia and New Zealand 43-44; Dir. of U.S. Information Service in Great Britain, and Counsellor of Public Affairs, U.S. Embassy June 46-.
Publs. *Life of Robert Rogers* 14, *American Social History Recorded by British Travellers* 23, *The American States During and After the Revolution* 24, *The Emergence of Modern America* 27, *Frémont: Pathmarker of the West* 27, *Henry White: Thirty Years of American Diplomacy* 30, *Grover Cleveland: A Study in Courage* 32 (Pulitzer Prize for biography), *Hamilton Fish: The Inner History of the Grant Administration* 36 (Pulitzer Prize for biography), *The Gateway to History* 38, *John D. Rockefeller: The Heroic Age of American Business* 40, *America in World Affairs* 41, *This is England Today* 41, *America, The Story of a Free People* 42.
122 Park Avenue, Bronxville, N.Y.

Nevsky, V. I.; Soviet historian and politician; b. 76; ed. Moscow Univ.
Expelled from Univ. for Bolshevik propaganda, and sent out of Moscow 99; People's Commissar of Communications 17-19; Vice-Pres. Central Exec. Cttee. (VTSIK) 19-20; Rector Sverdlov Univ., Moscow 21; Asst. Dir. Central Cttee. of Communist Party 22; Dir. Lenin Public Library of the U.S.S.R. (late Rumiantsev Museum) since 26.
Publs. (in Russian). *Studies on the History of the Russian Communist Party, Materials for a Biographical Dictionary of Social-Democrats.*
Moscow, The Lenin Library, Mokhovaya 3.

New Zealand, Archbishop and Primate of (*see* West-Watson, Most Rev. Campbell West).

Newall, 1st Baron, cr. 46; **Marshal of the R.A.F. Cyril Louis Norton Newall,** G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Bedford School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Entered Army 05, Indian Army 09; served Zakkha Khel Expedition 08; commanded brigade of Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force Great War 14-19; Deputy-Dir. of Personnel Air Min. 19-22; Air A.D.C. to the King 23-24; Air Officer Commanding Special Reserve and Auxiliary Air Force 25; Dir. of Operations and Intelligence and Deputy-Chief of Air Staff 26-31; Air-Officer Commanding Wessex Bombing Area 31 and

Middle East 31-34; temporary mem. Air Council 30-31, mem. Supply and Organisation 35-37; Air Marshal 35; Air Chief Marshal 37; Chief of Air Staff 37-40,Marshal of R.A.F. 40; Gov.-Gen. and Commdr. in Chief New Zealand 41-46.
Walton Leigh, Addlestone, Surrey.

Newburn, Harry K.; American educator; b. 06; ed. Western Illinois Teachers' Coll. (B.E.), and State Univ. of Iowa (A.M., PH.D.).
Teacher Social Sciences, Astoria Ill. 25-27; Supt. Pearl City 28-30, Principal, Township High School, Bradford 30-31, Univ. High School, Univ. of Iowa 31-38, Asst. Prof. Educ. 34-36, Assoc. Prof. 36-41, Dir. 38-41; Dean and Prof. Coll. of Liberal Arts 41-45; Pres. Univ. of Oregon 45-; mem. President's Comm. on Higher Educ., Exec. Cttee., Dept. of High Educ., N.E.A.; Republican.
Home: 2315 McMorran Drive, Eugene, Oregon; Office: University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.

Newcomb, John Lloyd, B.A., C.E., SC.D., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 81; ed. William and Mary Coll. Virginia Univ.
Civil Engineer 03-09; Prof. of Coll. Engineering Virginia Univ. 10, Dean 25-33 and Pres. 33-.
University Station, Charlottesville, Va.

Newcombe, Luxmoore, C.B.E., LITT.D.; British librarian.
Asst. Dir. London Univ. School of Librarianship 19-26; Librarian Univ. Coll. London 22-26; Librarian and Sec. to the Trustees Nat. Central Library 26-44.
Publs. *The University Libraries of Great Britain* 27, *Library Co-operation in the British Isles* 37.
17 Portsdown Avenue, London, N.W.11.

Newell, Robert Brewer; American banker; b. 79; ed. Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.).
Phoenix Nat. Bank Hartford 02; State Bank Hartford 03-07; State Savings Bank Hartford 07-17; Vice-Pres. Fidelity Trust Co. Hartford 17-23, U.S. Security Trust Co, 23-26, Pres. 26-27; Pres. Hartford Nat. Bank and Trust Co. 27-; mem. Board of Dirs. Standard Fire Insur. Co., North American Philips Co. Inc., N.Y.C., Connecticut Printers Inc., and Hartford Hospital; Republican.
Home: 7 Woodside Circle, Hartford, Conn.; Office: 777 Main Street, Hartford, Conn.

Newhall, Arthur Brock, M.E.; American engineer; b. 84; ed. Tufts Coll.
Instr. in Applied Science and Mechanic Arts Salem Technical High School 08-12; Instr. in Mechanical Engineering Wentworth Inst. Boston 12-17; with Hood Rubber Co. Watertown, Mass. 17-, fmrly. Office Man., Branch Auditor, Man. Tire Dept., Gen. Man., Exec. Vice-Pres., Pres. 30, now Dir.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. B. F. Goodrich Co. Akron, Ohio 37-; Dir. Arrow Mutual Liability Insurance Co., Denison Manufacturing Co., Rubber Manufacturers Assen. N.Y., Associated Industries of Mass., Cambridge Rubber Co., Framingham Nat. Bank; Treas. Dennison Mfg. Co. Framingham Mass; Dir. Second National Bank Boston; Exec. Dir. Combined Anglo-U.S.-Canadian Production and Resources Board 43-44.
87 Edgell Road, Framingham Centre, Mass.

Newman, Bernard; British writer; b. 97.
Served Great War France 14-19; mem. staff H.M. Office of Works 20-39; Staff Lecturer Min. of Information 40-45; Army Education, Europe and Middle East 45-46, Far East 47.
Publs. include: *Spy, The Mussolini Murder Plot, The Cavalry Went Through, Death to the 5th Column, Secret Weapon, Black Market, Spy Catchers, The Spy in the Brown Derby, Dead Man Murder;* travel books: *The Blue Danube, I Saw Spain, Albanian Back-door, Pedalling Poland, Baltic Roundabout, Ride to Russia, Savoy! Corsica! Tunis!, American Journey, British Journey;* political commentaries: *Baltic Background, The New Europe, One Man's Year, Balkan Background, Russia's Neighbour—The New Poland, Middle-Eastern Journey.*
3 Gerard Road, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middx.

Newman, Ernest; British music critic; b. 68; ed. Liverpool College.
Music Critic to the *Sunday Times.*
Publs. *Hugo Wolf, Wagner as Man and Artist, A Musical Critic's Holiday, The Unconscious Beethoven, The Life of Richard Wagner* (4 vols), *The Man Liszt, Fact and Fiction about Wagner, Opera Nights* 43.
c/o The *Sunday Times,* 200 Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C.1.

Newman, Sir George, G.B.E., K.C.B., M.D., LL.D., F.R.C.S., F.R.S.E., D.P.H., F.R.C.P., HON.D.C.L.; British medical officer; b. 70; ed. Edinburgh and London Univs.
Chief Medical Officer to Min. of Health 19-35 and Board of Education 07-35; Chair. L.N. Comm. of Experts for the Study of the Relationship between Public Health Services and Health Insurance Organisations; ex-Crown nominee and Snr. Treas. Gen. Medical Council; Hon. Fellow New York Acad. of Medicine; hon. mem. Public Health Assen. of Australasia.
Publs. *Bacteriology of Milk, Hygiene and Public Health, Interpreters of Nature, Rise of Preventive Medicine, The Building of a Nation's Health,* etc.
Grims Wood, Harrow Weald, Middlesex.

Newnes, Sir Frank Hillyard, Bt., M.A., LL.B.; British publisher; b. 76; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge (M.A., LL.B.).
Barrister 98; Liberal M.P. for Bassetlaw 06-10; Chair. George Newnes Ltd., Assoc. Weavers Ltd., Country Life Ltd., and Armoride Ltd.; Dir. C. A. Pearson Ltd., London Opinion Ltd., Newnes and Pearson Printing Co. Ltd., Norwich Union Life and Fire Insur. Socs. (London Boards), Assoc. London Properties Ltd., and City and Commercial Investment Trust Ltd.; mem. Cttee. of Management Royal Free Hospital London, and Council of Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine; Officer Order of St. John of Jerusalem.
2 Weymouth Street, London, W.1.

Newson-Smith, Sir Frank (Edwin), Bt., M.A., D.C.L.; British broker; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Paris.
Mem. London Stock Exchange 00-; mem. Court Common Council 11, Deputy for Ward of Broad Street 28, Chief Commoner 30, Alderman of Farringdon Within Ward 38, Sheriff of City of London 39, Lord Mayor of London 43-44; Master Worshipful Co. of Turners 33; Worshipful Co. of Spectacle Makers 46-; Gov. London House, Sutton's Hospital in Charterhouse, St. Bartholomew's and St. Thomas' Hospitals; Vice-Chair. Automobile Assen.; Chair. of Governmental Cttee. for Business Training and Rehabilitation of Service Personnel 45; Pres. London Chamber of Commerce 46.
Lynwood Court, Totteridge Lane, London, N.20.

Newstetter, Wilber Irvin; American dean and professor of social administration; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.B.), and Western Reserve Univ. (M.A.).
Asst. Purchasing Agent The Glidden Co. 19-20; Social worker and Dir. Woodland Centre Cleveland 20-26; Asst. Prof. of Group Work Western Reserve Univ. 26-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-34, Prof. 34-38, Act. Dean 37-38; Dir. Univ. Centres Cleveland 26-38, Harkness and Wawokiye Camps 20-33, Camp Northland 34-44; Dean School of Social Work Univ. of Pittsburgh, and Prof. of Social Admin. 38-.
Publs. *Wawokiye Camp: A Research Project in Group Work, Group Adjustment: A Study in Experimental Sociology* (co-author and ed.).
St. James Place, Fox Chapel, Pittsburgh, 15, Pa.

Newton, Sir Basil Cochrane, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Mem. staff Foreign Office 12-25; attaché British Del.

to Peking Tariff Conf. 25-26; Counsellor Peking 27-29, Berlin 29-35; Min. to Germany Aug. 35-Dec. 36; Min. to Czecho-Slovakia Dec. 36-Mar. 39, Ambassador to Iraq 39-41; Foreign Office 42-46.
90 Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Newton, Sir Charles Henry, Kt.; British railway official; b. 82.
Joined staff Great Western Railway 97; transferred to Great Eastern Railway, Asst. to Comptroller 16, Asst. Accountant 19, Chief Accountant 22; Asst. Accountant London North Eastern Railway 23, Chief Accountant 28, Div. Gen. Man. Southern Area 36-39, Chief Gen. Man. 39-47; Director L.N.E.R.
Furzefield, Furze Lane, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Newton, Robert, M.C., B.S.A., M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; Canadian biochemist; ed. McGill and Minnesota Univs.
District Agriculturist, McGill Univ. 12-13; Asst. Dom. cerealist, Canadian Exp. Farms 13-14; Dir. Agr. instruction, N. Brunswick 14-15; Prof. Plant Biochemistry, Alberta 19-32; Dir. Div. of biol. and agr. Nat. Research Council 32-40; Dean Agriculture, Alberta Univ. 40-41, Pres. 41-; Fellow Royal Society Canada.
Edmonton, Alberta.

Nézard, (Paul) Henry; French university professor; b. 75; ed. Faculty of Law, Paris (Docteur en droit).
Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nancy 04, Caen 06; Fellow of Faculty of Law, Caen 08; Prof. of Constitutional Law 13; Prof. of Law of Administration 20; Dean of the Faculty 24-42; Hon. Dean 42-; mem. Consultative Cttee. of Higher Educ. 25, Higher Council of Public Educ. 34; mil. service in First World War; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Théorie juridique de la fonction publique* 01, *Les Principes généraux du droit disciplinaire* 03, *Le suffrage universel en Prusse* 05, *Eléments de droit constitutionnel français et comparé* (with Esmein, 2 vols.) 21, *Eléments de droit public* (8th edn.) 46, etc.
14 avenue des Orangers, Nice (Alp.-Mar.).

Nezval, Vitězslav; Czechoslovak poet; b. 00.
Publs. Poetry *Most, Pantomima, Menší růžová zahrada, Básně na pohlednice, Nápisy na hroby, Bližení, Edison, Hra v kostky, Snídané v trávě, Básně noci a šáteček*; plays *Depeše na kolečkách, Strach, Milenci v Kiosku*; prose *Karneval, Kronika z konce tisíciletí, Posedlost, Pan Marat, Jak vejce vejci, Monako, Neviditelná Moskva, Retez stesti.*

Ngai, J. Shih-kuang, M.D.; Chinese pathologist; b. 06; ed. Boone Univ.
Interne Peiping Union Medical Coll. Hospital 28-29, Pathologist Peiping Union Medical Coll. 29-34; Technical Chief of Laboratory Nanking Central Hospital 34-35; Technical Expert Central Field Health Station, Nat. Economic Council Nanking 34-35; Lecturer in Pathology Army Medical Coll. Nanking 34-35; Associate Prof. of Pathology Nat. Medical Coll. Shanghai 35-39; Medical Dir. Sino-Foreign Clinic Shanghai 39-; mem. Chinese Medical Assen. Shanghai, Int. Assen. of Medical Museums, etc.
Publs. on pathology.

Ngata, Hon. Sir Apirana, Kt., M.A., LL.B., M.P.; New Zealand politician; b. 74; ed. Te Aute and Canterbury Colls.
Barrister 97; Organising Inspector to Maori Councils 02-04; M.P. for Eastern Maori District 05-; Sec. Maori Congress Cttee. 08; mem. Exec. Council in Ward Govt. 09-12; Min. for Cook Islands; Min. in charge Govt. Insurance Dept. in Ward Cabinet 28-30 and in Forbes Cabinet 30; Acting Attorney-Gen. 30; Min. of Native Affairs 28-34; mem. Nat. Party; Dir. Tokomaru Co-operative Freezing Co.; Chair. Maori Purposes Board, Maori Ethnological Research Board, Native Lands Purchase Board and Native Trust Investment Board.
Publ. *Nga Moteatea* (Maori Poetry), 2 vols.
The Bungalow, Waiomatatini, N.Z.

Nicèforo, Alfredo, LL.D.; Italian anthropologist, criminologist and statistician; b. 76.
Fmr. Private Docent Lausanne Univ.; sometime Prof. Brussels and Paris Univs.; Prof. Naples, and later Rome Univ.; mem. Supreme Statistical Council of Italy.
Publs. *Italiani del nord e italiani del sud* 00, *La transformación del delito e la Sociedad Moderna* 02, *Guia para el estudio de la criminologia* 03, *Les classes pauvres* 05, *Fuerza y riqueza* 07, *L'enquête judiciaire scientifique* 07, 09, *Ricerche sui contadini* 08, *Antropologia delle classi povere* 08, *Le génie de l'argot* 12, *La misura della vita* 19, *Les Germains, histoire d'une idée et d'une "race"* 19, *Les indices numériques de la civilisation et du progrès* 21, 30, *Lezioni di demografia* 22-24, *La méthode statistique* 25, 31, *Les races d'Europe et le cancer* 26, *La mortalità per cancro* 28, *La mortalità per tuberculosi, Profilo di una statistica biologica* 32-34, *L'alimentazione della popolazione italiana* 33, *Introduzione alla statistica economica* 34, *Statistica delle abitazione del Regno d'Italia al 21 aprile 1931* 36, *Le profil graphique des individus et des groupes* 36, *Sport, studio statistico dello sport e degli sportivi* 37, *Criminologia* 41, *Ambiente e delinquenza* 43, *Dizionario di Criminologia* 43.
Rome 27, via di Villa Patrizi 18.

Nichol-Smith, David, HON. D.LITT. (Durham, Princeton), HON. LITT.D. (Cambridge), HON. LL.D. (Glasgow, Edinburgh), F.B.A.; British literary historian; b. 75; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and the Sorbonne.
Prof. of English, Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne 04; Goldsmiths' Reader in English at Oxford Univ. 08, and Merton Prof. of English 29-46; W. A. Neilson Visiting Prof., Smith Coll. Mass. 46-47; Frederic Ives Carpenter Visiting Prof., Chicago Univ. 47.
Publs. *Eighteenth Century Essays on Shakespeare, Characters from the Histories and Memoirs of the Seventeenth Century, Oxford Book of Eighteenth Century Verse, Shakespeare in the Eighteenth Century, Percy's Ancient Songs, chiefly on Moorish subjects, Letters of Jonathan Swift to Charles Ford, Some Observations on Eighteenth Century Poetry, Poems of Samuel Johnson.*
20 Merton Street, Oxford.

Nicholls, Bertram, P.R.B.A.; British artist; b. 83; ed. Manchester Grammar School.
Landscape Painter; Pres. Manchester Acad. of Fine Arts 24-34; Pres. Royal Society of British Artists, Society of Sussex Painters; Chair. Sussex Churches Art Council; rep. in Nat. Gallery, Metropolitan Art Gallery New York, Nat. Gallery of Canada, Guildhall, Montreal, Auckland, Adelaide, Cape Town, Dublin and principal British municipal galleries.
Hardham House, Steyning, Sussex.

Nicholls, G. Heaton; South African politician; b. 76.
M.P. for Zululand; Chair. Native Affairs Comm. until 38, resgnd.; Administrator of Natal; High Commr. for S. Africa in London 44-Nov. 47; mem. United Party.
Publ. *Bayete!*
South Africa House, Trafalgar Square, London, W.C.2.

Nicholls, Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir Percival Thomas, K.C.B., F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., K.H.P.; British surgeon; b. 77; ed. Middlesex Hospital.
House Physician Middlesex Hospital, retd. 41; House Surgeon Brighton and Hove 00; entered Naval Medical Service 01; Staff-Surgeon 09; served Great War 14-18; Fleet-Surgeon, 15, Surgeon-Capt. 26; Principal Medical Officer Royal Naval Barracks, Portsmouth 27-29; Senior Medical Officer Medical Section Royal Naval Hospital Haslar 29-32; Surgeon-Rear-Admiral 32; Medical Officer in charge Royal Naval Hospital Malta 32-35; Hon. Physician to H.M. the King 35; Medical Dir.-Gen. of Navy 37-July 41; Medical Officer in Charge Royal Naval Aux. Hospital, Kilmacolm 42-46.
Pantile Cottage, Wade Court, Havant, Hants.

Nichols, Beverley; British writer; ed. Marlborough and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Editor *The American Sketch*, New York 28-29; contrib. feature *Sunday Chronicle*.
Publs. *Prelude, Patchwork, Self, Crazy Pavements, Are They the Same at Home? Twenty-Five, The Star-Spangled Manner, Women and Children Last, Evensong, Down the Garden Path, For Adults Only, A Thatched Roof, Failures, Cry Havoc! A Village in a Valley, The Fool Hath Said . . ., No Place Like Home, News of England, Revue, Green Grows the City, Men do not Weep, Verdict on India, The Tree That Sat Down, The Stream That Stood Still* 47; plays: *The Stag, Cochran's 1930 Revue, Avalanche, Evensong* (with Edward Knoblock), *When the Crash Comes, Mesmer, Floodlight.*
c/o Jonathan Cape, Ltd., 30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Nichols, Jesse Clyde, B.A.; American town-planner; b. 80; ed. Kansas and Harvard Univs.
Chair. Univ. Trustees William Rockhill Nelson Trust, 26-; Vice-Pres. Missouri River Navigation Assen. 28-43; fmr. Vice-Pres. Liberty Memorial Assen., Dir. Nat. Assen. of Real Estate Boards; fmr. Pres. K.C. Art Inst., now mem. Board of Govs.; Dir. Commerce Trust Co., K.C. Title and Trust Co., Business Men's Assurance Co., Plaza Bank of Commerce, K.C. Fire and Marine Insurance Co., K.C. Philharmonic Orchestra Assen., American Planning and Civic Assen. (fmr. Vice-Pres.), K.C. Provident Assen., Dir. Univ. Kansas Alumni Assen., Mississippi Valley Assen.; fmr. Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Nat. Capital Park and Planning Comm. 26-, Nat. Conf. on City Planning, Advisory Cttee., Purdue Research Inst., Business Advisory Council for Dept. of State 37-; Head Food and Supplies Div. 40; Adviser Public Bldgs. Admin. 41; mem. Cttee. on Univ. resources Harvard Univ. 41-; Chair. Midwest Research Council 43-.
1214 W. 55th Street, Kansas City, Mo.

Nichols, Sir Philip Bouverie Bowyer, Kt., C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 14-19; entered Diplomatic Service 20, served Vienna 20-23, New Zealand 28-30; 1st Sec. Rome 33-37; Acting Counsellor Foreign Office 37-41; Min. to Czechoslovakia 41-42, Ambassador 42-47; Ambassador to the Netherlands 47-.
The Hague, British Embassy.

Nichols, Ruth R., B.A., HON.D.SC. (Beaver Coll.). American aviator; b. 01; ed. Wellesley Coll.
Earliest licensed American woman pilot flying to-day; only woman in world to have held three maximum feminine int. records (altitude, speed and long-distance); first woman airline pilot in U.S. (N.Y. and New England Airways 32); co-pilot first seaplane carrying air mail from N.Y. State; first woman to land in 48 states; a founder and organiser Aviation Country Clubs and *Sportsman Pilot Magazine*; Head of Sales Promotion Fairchild Aviation Corpn. 27; co-pilot first non-stop flight New York—Miami; first woman to set one-stop transcontinental record (Los Angeles—N.Y., 13 hrs. 21 mins.); holds U.S. Nat. Altitude Record, Diesel Motors; Dir. Whittier (Calif.) Inst. of Int. Relations for the American Friends Service Cttee.; Exec. Dir. Relief Wings Inc. 39-45; Dir. Public Relations White Plains New York Hospital.
62 Hill Street, Rye, N.Y.

Nicholson, George Gibb, C.B.E., M.A., B.C.L.; Australian philologist; b. 75; ed. Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer in French and German Sydney Univ. 03-13, Asst. Prof. of French and German 13-20; Prof. of French 21-45; now Emeritus Prof.; Tutor in Philosophy St. Andrew's Coll. 03-05; Pres. Modern Language Assen. of New South Wales 13-15, Patron 16-; Censor N.S.W. 16-19 and 39; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *A Practical Introduction to French Phonetics* 09, *Passages for Translation into French and German* (with C. J. Brennan) 14, *Recherches philologiques romanes* 21, *Un nouveau principe d'étymologie romane* 36.
Chesentrys, Mount Street, Hunter's Hill, Sydney.

Nicholson, John Henry; British educationist; b. 89; ed. Oxford Univ.
Lecturer in Education Bristol Univ. 20-33; Prof. of Education Armstrong Coll. Newcastle 33-35; Principal Hull Univ. Coll. July 35-; Vice-Pres. Workers' Educational Assen.
Publs. *The Remaking of the Nations* 25, *School Care Committees* 25, *Education and Modern Needs* 36.
University College, Hull.

Nicholson, Meredith, M.A., LITT.D.; American diplomatist and writer; b. 66; ed. Wabash and Butler Colls.
Mem. Indianapolis Common Council 28-30; mem. Democratic State Cttee. 30-32; Min. to Paraguay 33-35, to Venezuela 35-38, to Nicaragua 38-41.
Publs. *Short Flights* 91, *The Hoosiers* 00, *The Main Chance* 03, *The House of a Thousand Candles* 05, *The Port of Missing Men* 07, *The Siege of the Seven Suitors* 10, *The Poet* 14, *Lady Larkspur* 19, *Broken Barriers* 22, *The Cavalier of Tennessee* 28, *Old Familiar Faces* 29.
Indianapolis, Ind.

Nicholson, Ralph; American newspaper publisher; b. 99; ed. Earlham Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (M.A.).
Air Corps U.S.N.R. 18-19; began as carrier boy 12-16; part-time reporter 16-20; European Corresp. Phila. *Public Ledger* 20-21; Vice-Pres. and Treas. Editorial Research Assen. 23-25; Production Man. *New York Evening Post* 25-27; Gen. Man. *Japan Advertiser* and Trans-Pacific Advertising Agency Tokio 27-28; Prod. Man. *New York Telegram* 28-29; Asst. business Man. Pittsburgh Press 29-30; Man. Dept. Public Relations General Motors Corpn. 30-31; Gen. Man. McFadden Newspapers 32; Asst. Publisher *New York Daily Mirror* 32-33; Gen. Man., Vice-Pres., and Treas. Tampa Times Co. 33-41, Vice-Pres., Dir. 33-; Pres., Treas., Dir. The Item Co. Inc. 41-; Dir. Pullman Co. 47-, Tampa Chamber of Commerce 34-41; Vice-Pres. 36-37 and Pres. 37-38 Assoc. Dailies of Florida, etc.; Democrat.
Home: 1550 Dufossat Street (15), New Orleans, Louisiana; Office: New Orleans Item, New Orleans 4, Louisiana.

Nicholson, Sir William, Kt.; British artist; b. 72.
Painter, designer of woodcuts, posters and stage decorations; one of the "Beggarstaff Brothers"; Gold Medallist Paris 00; Trustee Tate Gallery 34-39.
Publs. *An Alphabet* 98, *London Types* (with W. E. Henley) 98, *Clever Bill* 26, *A Book of Blokes* 30.
c/o Savile Club, 69 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Nickerson, John, B.S.; American banker; b. 82; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. and Dir. John Nickerson & Co. New York City, Guardian Investors Corpn., Standard Utilities Inc.; Dir. Utilities Coal Co., Hayes Manufacturing Corpn.
Nearwater Lane, Noroton, Conn.

Nicolaie, Prince of Rumania, DR.H.C. (Timişoara); b. 03; ed. Eton.
Cadet in British Navy 23; Sub-Lieutenant in Navy 24; recalled to Rumania 26; after death of King Ferdinand I became mem. of Rumanian Regency Council until June 30, when Prince Carol returned from exile and assumed the throne; Gen. of Div. and Insp.-Gen. of Army, Navy and Air Force 30; Vice-Admiral Commander-in-Chief Rumanian Navy 30; Air Force Pilot 31; Promoter Rumanian Flying Force; special technical adviser to King for Army, Navy and Air Force 33; Head (as chief test pilot) Air Force Experimental Dept. 33; exiled 37; deprived of royal privileges after morganatic marriage 37; escaped to Switzerland 41.

Nicole, Léon; Swiss politician and journalist; b. 87.
Clerk Swiss Post Office 05-18; Socialist Deputy; Dir. and Editor Socialist dailies *Le Travail* Geneva and *Le Droit du Peuple* Lausanne; mem. of Swiss National Council 32; prosecuted as result of Geneva anti-Fascist rising 32; mem. State Council of Canton, Geneva 33; expelled from Swiss Socialist Party for Russian sympathies 39, from Swiss Parliament 41; journalist 40-45; Ed.-in-Chief *La Voix Ouvrière* April 45-; Chair. Swiss Labour Party 44-.

Nicoll, John Ramsay Allardyce; British literary historian; b. 94; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Prof. English Language and Literature London Univ. 24-34; Prof. of History of Drama and Dramatic Criticism and Chair. Drama Dept. Yale Univ. 34-45; Prof. English Language and Literature Univ. of Birmingham 45-.
Publs. *The Development of the Theatre, Masks, Mimes and Miracles, British Drama, History of English Drama 1660-1900, Theory of Drama, Film and Theatre, The English Stage, Stuart Masques and the Renaissance Stage.*
Wind's Acre, Colwall, Herefordshire.

Nicolls, Basil Edward, C.B.E.; British broadcasting official; b. 93; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.
Served with North Staffordshire Regt. Great War 14-19; with Bird & Co. Calcutta 21-22; Asst. Sec. Carnegie U.K. Trust Dunfermline 23; mem. staff British Broadcasting Corporation 24-, Dir. Manchester Station 24, London 25, Gen. Editor Publications 27-33, Controller of Admin. 35-38, Controller of Programmes 38-44, Senior Controller 44-47; Dir. of Home Broadcasting Dec. 47-.
Horsegrove, Wadhurst, Sussex.

Nicolson, Hon. Harold, C.M.G.; British writer and politician; b. 86; ed. Wellington Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 09-29; mem. British Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor to Teheran Legation 25 and to Berlin Embassy 27; mem. staff *Evening Standard* 30; New Party Candidate for Combined Univs. 31; Nat. Labour M.P. for W. Leicester 35-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Information 40; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Hon. Dr. Athens Univ.; a Gov. B.B.C. 41-46.
Publs. *Verlaine, Tennyson, Byron, Some People, Public Faces, Lord Carnock, Peace Making 1918-1919, Curzon—The Last Phase, Dwight Morrow, Small Talk, Helen's Tower, Diplomacy, Marginal Comment, Why Britain is at War, The Desire to Please* 43, *The Congress of Vienna* 46.
Sissinghurst Castle, Kent; and 10 Neville Terrace, London, S.W.7.

Niebuhr, Reinhold, M.A., D.D., HON. D.D. (Oxon); American theologian; b. 92; ed. Elmhurst Coll. and Yale Univ.
Min. Bethel Evangelical Church Detroit, Mich. 15-28; Associate Prof. of Ethics Union Theological Seminary New York City 28-30, Prof. 30-; Editor *Christianity and Crisis, Christianity and Society*; contrib. Editor *The Nation.*
Publs. *Does Civilization Need Religion?* 28, *Moral Man and Immoral Society* 32, *Reflections on the End of an Era* 34, *An Interpretation of Christian Ethics* 35, *Beyond Tragedy* 37, *Christianity and Power Politics* 40, *The Nature and Destiny of Man* (Vol. I) 41, Vol. II 43, *The Children of Light and The Children of Darkness* 45; *Discerning the Signs of the Times* 46.
606 W. 122nd Street, New York City.

Niedringhaus, George Hayward; American manufacturer; b. 91; ed. Public Schools.
Pres. Granite City Steel Co. 30-; Dir. Nat. Enameling and Stamping Co., Mississippi Valley Trust Co. of St. Louis, American Zinc, Lead and Smelting Co.
Granite City, Illinois.

Nielsen, Fred Kenelm, B.A., LL.M., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. Nebraska and Georgetown Univs.
Barrister 04; U.S. Rep. at Paris Peace Conf., in charge of Treaties and Claims 19; Chief Law Officer State Dept. 20-22; American Chief Counsel in arbitration between U.S. and Great Britain and Holland; arbitrator arbitrations between U.S. and Mexico, Egypt and Turkey; Chair. Legal Cttee. Washington Arms Limitation Conf. 21-22; Prof. of Int. Law Georgetown Univ 24; Legal Adviser to U.S. Del. to London Economic Conf. 33.
Union Trust Building, Washington, D.C.

Nielsen, Harald; Danish writer; b. 79.
Editorial Sec. *Illustreret Tidende* 02; Editor *Ugens Tilskuer*; mem. Council of *Dagbladet "København"* 17-22; essayist and literary critic; Royal Society of Literature Silver Medallist.
Publs. *Moderne Litteratur* 04, *Forsvar og Demokrati* 08, *Svensk og Dansk* 12, *Vej og Sti* 16, *Usurpatoren* 22, *Konservatisme* 25, *Goya* 28, *Rejse i Europa* 30, *Litterære Mirakler* 33, *Ord i Tide* 36, *De Danskes Vej* 37, *Uden Traad-og med* 41, *Penge og Personlighed* 41.
Sølyst, Birkerød.

Nielsen, Jacob; Danish professor of mathematics; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Kiel (PH.D.).
Lecturer in Maths. Univ. of Hamburg 19-20; Prof. of Maths., Technische Hochschule Breslau 20-21; Lecturer Royal Vet. and Agric. Coll. Copenhagen 21-25; Prof. of Theoretical Mechanics Technical Univ. of Denmark 25-; mem. and Sec. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and Letters (mem. since 26), mem. Videnskapsakademiet Oslo 36, Acad. of Technical Sciences in Copenhagen 37.
Publs. *Forelaesninger over Rationel Mekanik* (2 vols.) 33, *Vorlesungen über elementare Mechanik* 35, *Laerebog i Rationel Mekanik* (2 vols) 43; some 40 articles on mathematical subjects in different scientific periodicals.
Gjørlingsvej 12, Hellerup, Denmark.

Nielsen, Jais; Danish painter and artist; b. 85.
Painter's apprentice in Copenhagen 01-06; studied at Zartmann's Art School 06-09; toured France, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, Spain, Italy and Greece; Ceramic artist; works in Copenhagen, Stockholm and Oslo museums, Victoria and Albert Museum London, Metropolitan Museum New York, Musée des Arts Décoratifs Paris; mem. Royal Acad., Copenhagen; Cttee. Danish Film Assen.; Cttee. Art Assen.; assoc. with Royal Porcelain Factory, Copenhagen; Chevalier of Dannebrog and Chevalier of the Legion of Honour.
Publ. *The Pearl Friend Gaston, and other strange stories from Paris* 47.
Copenhagen-Hellerup, Vingaards Allé 40.

Nielsen, Niels, DR.PHIL.; Danish geographer; b. 93; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Sorbonne Paris.
Geographical investigations Iceland 23, 24 and 27; expeditions to Vatnajökull Iceland 34 and 36; Head Skalling Laboratory (Inst. for research on tides, dunes and salt marshes) 30-; Sec.-Gen. Royal Danish Geographical Society 31-; Danish Sec. Union Int. de Géographie 34-; Prof. Geography Univ. of Copenhagen 39-; Ed. *Geografisk Tidsskrift, Meddelelser fra Skalling Laboratoriet, Folia Geographica Danica, Kulturgeografiske Skrifter*; Chief Ed. *Meddelelser om Grønland.*
Publs. *La production du fer en Jutland* 26, *Evidence of the Extraction of Iron in Greenland by the Norsemen* 29, *Contributions to the Physiography of Iceland* 32, *Eine Methode zur exakten Sedimentationsmessung* 35, *Vatnajökull* 37.
Copenhagen, Strandboulevarden 32.

Nielsen, Oluf; Danish banker; b. 80.
Holder of power of procuration with Den Danske Landmandsbank Copenhagen 07-10; Asst. Gen. Man. Banque des Pays du Nord Paris 10-14; Man. Foreign Dept. of Den Danske Landmandsbank 14-18, Asst. Gen. Man.

18-21, Dep. Gen. Man. 21-22, Gen. Man. 22-; Dir. Liquidation Fund Nat. Bank of Danish West Indies 22-28; Dep. Chair. Danish Krisefonden 33-38; Dir. East-Asiatic Co. Ltd.; Commdr. of the Order of Dannebrog, etc.
Home: Holmens Kanal 16; Office: Den Danske Landmandsbank, Holmens Kanal 12, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Nielsen, Major Sven; Norwegian politician; b. 83.
Conservative mem. Storting 34-; Min. of State Govt. in London 40-June 45; Man. Dir. Stavanger Insurance Co.

Nielsen, Svend, D.ECON.; Danish economist; b. 93.
Attached to Danish State Statistical Dept. 19-36, Danish Min. of Interior 33-36; Sec. of the Danish Conciliation Board for Labour Conflicts 22-37; Man. Nat. Bank of Denmark 37-39; Dep. Gov. 39-.
St. Lukasvej 5, Hellerup.

Niemeyer, Gerhart, DR.JUR.; American jurist; b. 07; ed. Cambridge, Munich and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer Law Faculty Madrid Univ. 33; Research Associate Inst. of Int. and Economic Studies Madrid 34; Prof. Fed. Spanish Asscns. Int. Studies 34; Lecturer in Politics Princeton Univ. 37, Asst. Prof. 40-44; Visiting Lecturer Yale Univ. 42; Prof. of Pol. Science Oglethorpe Univ. 44-; Assc. Prof. Yale Univ. Summer 46.
Publs. *Einstweilige Verfügungen des Weltgerichtshofs* 32, *Vom Wesen der gesellschaftlichen Sicherheit* 35, *The Significance of Function in Legal Theory* 40, *Law Without Force* 41; co-author *The Second Chance* 44; Editor *Hermann Heller: Staatslehre* 34.
Oglethorpe University, Georgia, U.S.A.

Niemeyer, Sir Otto Ernst, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British financial expert; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Treasury Staff 06-27; Controller of Finance in the Treasury 22-27; Dir. Bank of England; mem. Financial Cttee. of L.N. 22-37; mem. Joint Exchequer Board of Great Britain and Ireland; Dir. Nat. Bank of Egypt, Banque des Pays de l'Europe Centrale (Paris); financial mission to Australia 30, Brazil 31, Argentine 33, India 36, China 41-42; Dir. Bank for Int. Settlements 37-40; mem. Council Foreign Bondholders; Chair. Govs. London School of Economics; Gov. Marlborough Coll.
Cookhams, Sharpthorne, Sussex.

Niemöller, Martin; German ecclesiastic; b. 92.
Fmr. Naval Lieut. and U-Boat Commander; Pastor Evangelical Church; leader League of Opposition Clergy which organised campaign against Reich Bishop Müller; was retired Feb. 34, but refused to accept his dismissal and continued to oppose "Nazification" of German Church; arrested July 37, sentenced to seven months imprisonment Mar. 38; in Sachsenhausen concentration camp; liberated by Allied Advance May 45.
Publs. *Vom U-Boot zur Kanzel* 34, *Dass wir an Ihm bleiben* 35, *The Gestapo Defied* (sermons, English edn.) 41.

Nieto Caballero, Agustin, LL.B.; Colombian educationist; b. 89; ed. Colombia and U.S. Univs., Paris Law School, Sorbonne and Coll. de France.
Studied in U.S.A. and Europe 04-14; co-founder 14 and Rector Gimnasio Moderno, Bogotá, principal modern school of S. America; initiator of many educational reforms and founder of students' organisations and institutions; Dir.-Gen. of Primary and Secondary Education in Min. of Education and responsible for reform of primary and secondary schools 32-36; Del. to L.N. 31 and 34; guest of honour World Education Congress Cheltenham 36; Pres. 5th Int. Conf. of Public Instruction Geneva; 36 Dir. Gimnasio Femenino; Pres. Colombian Nat. Univ. 38-.
Publs. Articles and booklets on educational questions.
Bogotá, Universidad Nacional.

Nieto del Rio, Felix, Dr.; Chilean diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Chile, Catholic Univ. of Santiago (LL.B. and Pol. Science), and Univ. of S. Calif. (Dr.h.c.).
Attaché Buenos Aires 15, Cuba 17, in U.S. 18-20; Sec. in Washington 20; Del. to 1st Int. Labour Conf. Washington 19; Sec. to Pres. of 5th Int. Conf. of American States Santiago 23; Consul-Gen. Vienna 25; Sec. in Brussels 26, Chilean Del. L.N. 26; Min. and Dir. of Diplomatic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-30; Min. Special Mission to Peru 29; Under-Sec. of Foreign Affairs and Pol. Adviser of Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-36; Pol. Adviser at Conf. of Mins. of Foreign Affairs of Chile and Argentine, Mendoza 33, Buenos Aires, negotiating on the pol. aspects of Chilean-Argentinian Comm. Treaty 33; Del. 7th Int. Conf. of American States 33; Special Envoy to Bolivia to prepare mediation of Chaco War 35; Ambassador to Chaco Peace Conf., Buenos Aires 35-38; Confidential Ambassador to Argentine Govt. 35-38; Ambassador to Brazil 36-39; Plen. del. to Inter-American Conf. for Consolidation of Peace, Buenos Aires 36; Pol. Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-42; mem. Inter-American Juridical Comm. of Rio de Janeiro 42-46; Del. to Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico 45; Perm. Del. to U.N. 46; Pres. Chilean Del., 2nd part, 1st Assembly U.N. 46; Ambassador to U.S.A.; hon. mem. and Pres. of many Societies; awarded K.B.E., French Legion of Honour, Grand Cross of Sun of Peru, of the Aztec Eagle, Mexico, of Balboa, Panama, and of the Southern Cross, Brazil; Grand Officer of Merit, Austria, of Isabel The Catholic, Spain, of San Olaf, Norway, and of the Nile, Egypt; and many other decorations.
Publs. *Cronicas literarias* 12, *La Independencia del Brazil y el Ideal Republicano* 42, etc.
Embajada de Chile, Washington 6, D.C.

Niggli, Paul; Swiss mineralogist; b. 88.
Prof. of Mineralogy Leipzig Univ. 15-18, Tübingen Univ. 18-20 and Zürich Univ. and Technical High School 20; Pres. Geotechnical Comm. of the Swiss Society for Natural Science Research.
Publs. *Lehrbuch der Mineralogie I-II, Die leichtflüchtigen Bestandteile im Magma, Mineral- und Gesteinsprovinzen, Die Gesteinsmetamorphose I, The Genesis and Natural Classification of Ore Deposits of Magmatic Origin, Geometrische Kristallographie des Diskontinuums, Das Magma und seine Produkte, Chemismus der schweizerischen Gesteine, Kristallographische und strukturtheoretische Grundbegriffe, La loi des phases en minéralogie et pétrographie, Die Mineralien der Schweizeralpen, Lehrbuch der Mineralogie und Kristallchemie, Grundlagen der Stereochemie, Schulung und Naturerkenntnis.*
Zürich, Rigistr. 40.

Nigrelli, Ross F.; American pathologist; b. 03; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll. (B.S., M.S.), and New York Univ. (PH.D.).
U.S. Dept. of Agric. 27; Teaching Fellow Biology N.Y. Univ. 27-29, Inst. 29-31; Research Fellow N.Y. Zoological Soc. (N.Y. Aquarium) 31-32, Parasitologist 32-34; Instr. Biology Coll. City of N.Y. (Evening and Summer session) 36-43; Instr. Biology N.Y. Univ. 43-45; Pathologist N.Y. Aquarium 34-; Visiting Asst. Prof. New York Univ. 45-; Consultant U.S. Dept. Interior 43-; Consultant Bingham Oceanographic Lab. Yale Univ. 43-; Federal Security Agency Food and Drug Admin. 45-; Tech. Advis. Cttee. Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Comm. 46-, Dept. Marine and Aviation N.Y.C. 46-; Vice-Pres. of N.Y. Acad. Sciences and Chair. Biology Section 45-47; mem. American Soc. of Zoologists, Parasitologists, Tropical Medicine, etc.
Home: 111 West 183 Street, N.Y. 53, N.Y.; Office Bronx Zoo, Bronx Park, N.Y. 60, N.Y.

Nii, Itaru; Japanese author and critic; b. 88; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff *Yomiuri Shimbun*, *Osaka Mainichi Shimbun* and *Tokyo Asahi Shimbun*; mem. and Dir. Nippon P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *Leftward Thoughts*, *Analysis of Modern Mind*, *Anarchism and Literature*, *Smoking in the Moonshine*, *Driftaway by Wind*, *Life's Rust*, *Preambler of Season*, trans. Pearl Buck's *Good Earth*.
Tokyo, 316 Koenji Suginamiku.

Nikiforov, Georgiy Konstantinovich; Soviet writer; b. 84.
Metal worker; son of a workman and mem. Communist Party; in revolutionary movement since 03; first book published 23; mem. the Kyznitsa (Smithy) group.
Publs. *Dve Smeny* (Two Shifts), *Ivan Brynda*, *U Fonoria* (By the Lantern), *Vorobey* (The Sparrow), *Zhenchina* (Woman), *Iedinstvo* (Unity).
Moscow, 34 Kursovog Per. 4, k.v.5.

Nikolai (Yarushevich); Soviet ecclesiastic.
Metropolitan of Kiev and Galitsk; Chief Admin. of Russian Orthodox Church, Admin. to Moscow Patriarchate; Asst. to Patriarch Sergei; mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes.
Moscow.

Nikolau, Stanislav, PH.D.; Czechoslovak geographer; b. 78; ed. Charles Univ. Prague
Fmr. Prof. of Geography; journalist; Editor *Sborník České společnosti zeměpis.* and geographical monthly *Sirým světem*; chief contrib. *Národní Politika* 19-43; Vice-Pres. Czech Geographical Soc. 32-46; Pres. 46-.
Publs. *Příručka zeměpisu* 29 and 37, *Učebnice zeměpisu* 31-39; Editor Geographical Libraries *Země a lidé* (118 vols.), *Cestou-necestou* (20 vols.), *Zem a ludia* (12 vols.), *Život a svět* (7 vols.), and geographical maps etc.
Prague XII, 504.

Nikpour, Abdolhossein; Iranian merchant; b. 94; ed. Teheran.
Was for 10 years Chair. Board Telephone Corpn. of Iran; Founder of Glass Corpn., Iron Corpn., Textile Corpn., Paper Corpn., Dried Fruit Corpn.; Dep. to Iranian Parl. 28-43; Founder Iranian Glass Factory 36; Pres. of Chamber of Commerce of Teheran 29-; Pres. of the Merchants' Assn., Iran Indus. Council.
Chamber of Commerce of Teheran, Teheran, Iran.

Niles, Blair (Mrs. Robert Niles); American author.
Mem. of expeditions to India, Burma, Malaya, Java, South and Central America, China and Japan; one of founders of Society of Woman Geographers (Gold Medal 44); Fellow Society of American Historians; mem. P.E.N.
Publs. *Black Haiti* 26, *Condemned to Devil's Island* 28, *Free* 30, *Maria Paluna* (in England: *God's Century*) 34, *Day of Immense Sun* 36, *Peruvian Pageant* 37 (awarded gold medal City of Lima 38), *The James* 39, *East By Day* 41 (awarded medal Women's Nat. Book Assn.), *Passengers to Mexico*: *The Last Invasion of the Americas* 43, *The James*: *From Iron Gate to the Sea* 45, *Journeys in Time*, *From the Halls of Montezuma to Patagonia's Plains* 46.
59 East 54th Street, New York City.

Nilsson, Fritiof, B.L.; Swedish writer; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Lund.
Mem. Swedish Law Society and Bar Council; gave up practice 31 to devote himself to writing; one of foremost Swedish humorists; authority on South Swedish folklore.
Publs. *Bombi Bitt* 32 (translated into English 33), *Bock i Örtagård* 33, *Småländsk tragedi* 36, *Bokhandlaren som slutade bada* 37, *Historier från Färs* 40, *Tre Terminer* 43, *Bombi Bitt och Nick Carter* 46; plays and numerous short stories (many appearing in translation in English periodicals).
Kivik.

Nilsson, Martin P., PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 74; ed. Lund, Basle and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in Greek, Lund Univ. 00; Prof. of Classical Archæology and Ancient History 10-39; Prof. Emeritus 39-; Rector of Lund Univ. 36; Sather Prof. of Classical Literature California Univ. 30; Hon. Sec. Lund Royal Soc. of Letters 18-45, retd.; mem. Stockholm Acad. of Science and Letters; corresp. Fellow of British Acad., etc.
Publs. *Griechische Feste* 06, *Primitive Time Reckoning* 20, *A History of Greek Religion* 25, *The Minoan-Mycenaean Religion and its Survival in Greek Religion* 27, *Mycenaean Origin of Greek Mythology* 31, *Homer and Mycenae* 33, *Geschichte der griechischen Religion* (Vol. I) 41.
Lund, Bredgatan 25.

Nimitz, Admiral of the Fleet Chester William, G.C.B.; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 07, Lieut. 10, Lieut.-Commdr. 16, Commdr. 18, Capt. 27, Rear Admiral 38; in command U.S.S. *Plunger* and 1st Submarine Flotilla 09, submarine *Narwhal* 10, submarine *Skipjack* 12; Commdr. Atlantic Submarine Flotilla 12, New York Navy Yard 13-16; Engineer Officer U.S.S. *Maumee* 16; Aide to Commdr. Atlantic Fleet Submarine Force 17; Chief of Staff to Commdr. 18; Exec. Officer U.S.S. *South Carolina* 19, in command *Chicago* 20; Commdr. No. 14 Submarine Div. 20; Aide to C.-in.-C. Battle Fleet and Asst. Chief of Staff 23, Aide to Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 25; attached to Univ. of Calif. 26-29; in command No. 20 Submarine Div. 29, No. 12 Submarine Div. 31; in command U.S.S. *Rigel* and destroyers out of commission 31-33; in command U.S.S. *Augusta* 33-35; Asst. Chief Bureau of Navigation, Navy Dept. 35-38; Commdr. Cruiser Div. 2nd Battle Force July-Sept. 38, Battleship Div. 1 38-39; Chief Bureau of Navigation 39-41; Commdr.-in-Chief Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Area Dec. 41-45; signer of Japanese Surrender as U.S. rep.; Chief of Naval Operations 45-; decorations include D.S.M. (Army); Silver Life-Saving Medal, Victory Medals of First and Second World Wars, Star of Abdon Caldron (Ecuador), Medal of Valour (Philippines), Order of Grand Cordon of Pao-Ting (Tripod Special Class) (China), etc.; 16 Hon. Degrees from American Univs. and Colls.
c/o Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Nin y Castellanos, Joaquin; Cuban pianist and composer; b. 83; ed. Barcelona, Spain.
Sub-Dir. Institucion Catalana de Musica, Barcelona 01; Prof. Schola Cantorum, Paris 03; has played in most European countries and received many awards and decorations; compositions include *Danza Iberica* (symphonic poem for piano), *En el Jardin de Lindaraja* (for violin and piano), *Cadena de Valses* (for piano) and *Mensaje a Claudio Debussy* (symphonic sketch for piano); now Prof. at Nat. Conservatoire of Music, Havana.
Havana, 6 y 11 Edif. Lobo, Vedado.

Ninčić, Momčilo, LL.D.; Yugoslav economist and politician; b. 76; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Finance and Political Economy Belgrade Univ. 02-15; Min. of Finance 15-21, of Foreign Affairs 21-26; Vice-Pres. Radical Party; Min. of Foreign Affairs Yugoslav Govt. in London 41-43; tried in absence by Belgrade Court and sentenced to 8 years' hard labour 46.
Publs. *The System of Taxation in Serbia* 02, *The Commercial Treaties of Serbia* 03, *Serbian Land Property during Turkish Dominion* 19, *The Bosnian Crisis* 08-09, *The European Powers* (2 vols.) 35.

Nininger, Harvey Harlow, A.M., SC.D.; American meteorite expert; b. 87; ed. Northeastern State Normal School, Okla., McPherson Coll. Kansas, Pomona Coll. Calif. and Univ. of California.
Substitute Prof. of Biology State Teachers Coll. Alva, Okla. 12-13, Prof. of Biology LaVerne Coll. Calif. 14-18; Instr. Pomona Coll. 16; Laboratory Asst. Univ. of California 18; Special Field Agent U.S. Bureau Entomology 18-19; Extension Entomologist Kansas State Agricultural Coll. 19; Prof. of Biology Southwestern Coll. 19-20, McPherson Coll. 20-30; Pres. Kansas Acad. of Science 24-25; organized Nininger Laboratory 30 (became American Meteorite Laboratory 37); Curator of Meteorites Colorado Museum of Natural History 30-46; Dir. American Meteorite Laboratory Denver; Instr. in Meteoritics Denver Univ.; Pres. Society for Research on Meteorites 37-41; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science; began study of meteorites 23; has discovered more than 150 different meteorite falls; possesses the largest private collection of meteorites in the world; established American Meteorite Museum 46.
Publs. *A Field Guide, Birds of Central Kansas* 27, *Our Stone-Pelted Planet* 33, *A Comet Strikes the Earth* 42, *Chips from the Moon* 47.
P.O. Box 32, Flagstaff, Arizona; and P.O. Box 1171, Winslow, Arizona.

Nipperdey, Hans-Carl, DR.JUR.; German jurist; b. 95; ed. Jena, Leipzig and Heidelberg Univs.
Extra. Prof. Jena Univ. 24; Prof. of Civil and Commercial Law and Labour Legislation, Dir. Inst. of Labour Legislation and Foreign Law Cologne Univ. 25-;
Publs. *Kontrahierszwang* 20, *Tarifrecht* 24, *Stromsperre* 29, *Wettbewerb und Existenzvernichtung, Grundrechte der Reichsverfassung* 29, *Europäisches Arbeitsvertrags Recht* 30, *Lehrbuch des Arbeitsrechts* (with Hueck) 31, *Lehrbuch des Bürgerlichen Rechts* 31, etc.
Cologne-Marienburg, Leyboldstr. 6.

Nishtar, Abdur Rab, B.A., LL.B.; b. 99; ed. Aligarh Univ.
Fmr. mem. Legislative Assembly, N.F.W. Province; fmr. Finance Min. of N.W.F. Province Govt.; mem. Working Cttee. All-India Muslim League; mem. Constituent Assembly for Punjab; Muslim del. to Simla talks with Cabinet Mission 46; mem. for Communications, Post and Air, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46; mem., 7 Leaders' Conf., Delhi, and Partition Council representing Muslim League; Min. of Communications and Transport of first Ministry of Pakistan 47-.
Peshawar, N.W.F. Province.

Nistor, Ion I.; Rumanian historian and politician; b. 76; ed. Vienna, Munich, Bucharest and Cernăuți.
Life Senator; fmr. Deputy; Prof. History and Rector Cernăuți Univ.; mem. Rumanian Acad.; Min. of Public Works in Bratianu Cabinet; Editor daily *Glasul Bucovinei* 18-39 and literary reviews *Junimea Literara* 04-38, and *Codrul Cosminului* 24-38; Min. for Bucovina in Duca Cabinet Nov. 33 and in Tătărescu Cabinet Jan. 34-Feb. 34; Min. of Labour in Tătărescu Cabinet Oct. 34, of Labour and Public Health Sept. 35-Aug. 36, and of Labour Aug. 36-Dec. 37, of Arts and Cults 39-40; Min. of State 40.
Publs. in German: *Die Moldauischen Ansprüche auf Pokutien, Die auswärtigen Handelsbeziehungen der Moldau, Handel und Wandel in der Moldau, Das Moldauische Zollwesen*; in Rumanian: *Rumanians and Ruthenians in Bucovina, History of Bessarabia, The Rumanians Beyond the Dnister, Czechoslovakians and Rumanians, The Problem of Ukraine in the Light of History, The Greco-Rumanian Churches in Vienna, History of the Church in Bucovina, Diplomatic Correspondence 1781-1818.*
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Nițescu, Voicu, LL.B.; Rumanian politician; b. 83.
Barrister in Brașov; leading mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Dir. *Gazeta Transilvaniei* since 11; mem. Transylvanian Nat. Council 19; Technical Counsellor Rumanian Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Deputy since 19; Min. of State for Transylvania in Maniu Cabinet 28; Min. for Public Works and Communications and later of Justice in Maniu Cabinet 30-31; Min. of Agriculture in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet, Aug.-Oct. 32, in Maniu Cabinet Oct. 32-Jan. 33, and in Vaida-Voevod Cabinet Jan.-Nov. 33; Min. of Labour Cristea Cabinet Feb.-Mar. 38.
Bucharest, Șos. Kiseleff 11

Nitisastr Baisalya, Wan Chamaraman, Phya; Siamese lawyer; b. 88; ed. England.
Interpreter to Min. of Justice 08; Judge Court of Justice 11; Crown Prosecutor 18; Asst. to Supreme Court 19; Dir. Foreign Section of the King's Secretariat 19; Acting Personal Legal Adviser to the King 25 and Asst. Private Sec. Foreign Section 26; Dir.-Gen. Royal Scribes 27; Judge Appeal Court 30; Chief Judge Criminal Court 31; Chief Judge Int. Court 32; State Councillor for Justice 33-; Hon. Pres. Bar Assn.
Bangkok, 17 Arthit Road.

Nitsch, Kazimierz; Polish philologist; b. 74; ed. Cracow Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Polish Philology Cracow Univ.; mem. Polish and Bulgarian Acads.
Publs. Numerous papers on Slav linguistics; Editor *Rocznik Slawistyczny* (Slav Review), *Język Polski* (The Polish Language) and *Lud słowiański* (Slav Folklore).

Nitti, Francesco Saverio, LL.D.; Italian politician and economist; b. 68.
Fmr. Prof. Science of Finance Naples Univ.; Liberal Deputy 04-22; Min. of Commerce and Agriculture in Giolitti Cabinet 11-14, Min. of Finance in Orlando Cabinet 17-19; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior 19-20; lived abroad after advent of Fascism in Italy.
Publs. *Europa senza pace* 21, *The Decadence of Europe* 22, *L'inquiétude du monde* 34, *La dégégrégation de l'Europe* 38, *Meditazioni dell' Esilio* 47.
Assemblea Costituente, Rome, Italy.

Nitze, William Albert, A.B., PH.D., L.H.D.; American philologist and literary historian; b. 76; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Lecturer in Romance Languages Columbia Univ. 99-03; Prof. of Romance Languages Amherst Coll. 03-08, Univ. of California 08-09; Prof. and Head Dept. of Romance Languages and Literatures Univ. of Chicago 09-41; Andrew MacLeish Prof. 35-41; Prof. of French Calif. Univ. 42-46; mem. Modern Language Assn. of America (Pres. 29-30), American Council Learned Societies (Chair. Pacif. Coast Cttee.); mem Editorial Board *Modern Philology*.
Publs. *The Grail Romance Perlesvaus* 02, *Glastonbury and Holy Grail* 03, *Handbook of French Phonetics* (with C. E. Parmenter and E. H. Wilkins) 18, *Lancelot and Guenevere* (with T. P. Cross) 30; Edited *Corneille's Selected Works* (with S. L. Galpin) 07, *Le Haut Livre du Graal* (with T. Atkinson Jenkins) 32, 37, *A History of French Literature* (with E. P. Dargan) 38, *Arthurian Romance and Modern Poetry and Music* 40.
411 Lomond Avenue, Los Angeles 24, California.

Niukkanen, Juho; Finnish politician; b. 88.
Farmer; Peasant Party mem. of Diet 16-17; Asst. Min. of Agriculture April 21-June 22 and Nov. 22-Jan. 24; Min. of Communications and Public Works Dec. 25-26 and March 31-Dec. 32; Min. of Finance Dec. 27-Dec. 28 and Oct. 36-March 37; Min.of Defence Aug. 29-July 30 and 37-40; Vice-Chair. Agrarian Party and Chair. Diet Group of Party.
Helsinki, Uudenmaankatu 1.

Nixon, Sir Frank Horsfall, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British financial expert; b. 90; ed. Leeds Grammar School, Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Treasury 12; Dir. Economic and Financial Section L.N. 20-23; Austrian Govt. Commr. for floating Austrian Reconstruction loans 23; financial mission Poland 23-24; Comptroller-Gen., Export Credits Guarantee Dept. 30-40; Joint Man. Dir., U.K. Commercial Corpn. 40-46; Pres. Int. Union of Credit Insurers 35 and 39; Chair. and Man. Dir. John Brown and Thos. Firth (Overseas) Ltd.; Dir. John Brown & Co. Ltd., Whitehall Electric Investments Ltd., Hallminster Investments Ltd.
29 St. Mary Abbot's Court, London, W.14.

Nixon, Hon. Harry Corwin; Canadian politician; b. 91; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll. Guelph.
Provincial Sec. 19; mem. Int. Stock Judging Team 12; mem. Ontario Legislature 19 and 26-; Provincial Sec. and Registrar Ontario 19-23, Provincial Sec., Registrar and Min. of Game and Fisheries 34-42; Leader Ontario Liberal Party 43-; Prime Min. Ontario 43-.
St. George, Ontario.

Nixon, Paul, B.A., M.A., L.H.D., LL D.; American classical scholar; b. 82; ed. Wesleyan and Oxford Univ.
Instructor Princeton Univ. and Dartmouth 07-09; Dean and Prof. of Latin Bowdoin Coll.
Publs. *A Roman Wit* 11, *Martial and the Modern Epigram* 27, *Plautus* (translation) 16-38.
Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

Nizovoy, P. (*pseudonym* of Pavel Georgievich Tupikov); Soviet writer; b. 82.
Novelist and short story writer.
Publs. Short Stories: *Iazychniki* (The Heathen), *Puti Moyevo Dukha* (Ways of My Spirit), *Zolotoye ozéro* (The Golden Lake); novels: *Dvé Jizny* (Two Lives), *Chernoziomiye* (The Black Earth), *Poliarniki* (Polar Dwellers), *Nedra* (The Bowels of the Earth), *Okean* (The Ocean).
Moscow, Tverskoy Bul. 25.

Nizsalovszky, Endre, LL.D.; Hungarian jurist; b. 94; ed. Debrecen and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Law Court 16-20; mem. Codification Section of Min. of Justice 20-30; Prof. of Commercial Law Debrecen Univ. 30-34 and of Civil and Commercial Law Royal Hungarian Palatine-Joseph Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 34-38; Prof. of Juridical Procedure Péter Pázmány Univ. Budapest 38-43; Prof. Private Law Péter Pázmány Univ. Budapest 43-; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences 39-; Chair., Section for Private Law, Hungarian Jurists Assen.; mem. St. Stephen Acad. 41.
Publs. *A jelzálogjog jogszabályai* 29, *Az érdekkutató jogtudomány* (*Interessenjurisprudenz*) 33, *A korlátolt dologi jogok* 39, *Az alanyi magánjog és a perjog* 42, *Itélet és igazság* 46.
Budapest II, Borbolya utca 5.

Noack, Rt. Rev. Carl (Wulff); Danish clergyman; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (Graduate in Divinity).
Vicar of Sunds 20; Rector, Church of the Holy Ghost, Flensburg 21; Bishop of Haderslev 37-; Cttee. mem. Danish Bible Soc. and United Bible Soc.; Hon. Foreign mem. British and Foreign Bible Soc.; Knight of Dannebrog.
Haderslev, Denmark.

Noack, Kurt; German university professor; b. 88; ed. Leipzig Univ. (DR.PHIL.).
Lecturer at Strasbourg 18, Freiburg 19; Extraordinary Prof., Bonn 21; Prof. Erlangen 22, Halle 29, Berlin 31-; Dir. of Plant Physiological Inst., Univ. of Berlin; mem. German Acad. of Sciences and of Leopoldinische Akademie i. Halle.
Publs. *Thermopile Organismen* 12, *Anthocyan u. Flavonole* 18-22, *Chemismus der Photosynthese* 27, *Protochlorophyll* 29-30, *Spurenelemente* 36-42, *Mineralsalzaufnahme* 39, *Die Eisengarnitur der Chloroplasten* 41, etc.
Berlin-Dahlem, Haderslebenerstrasse 9.

Nobile, Umberto; Italian aviator and aeronautical engineer; b. 85.
Dir. Dept. for Aeronautical Design; designer and Commander the dirigible N 1, which made Rome-Alaska Trans-polar flight in Amundsen-Ellsworth-Nobile Expedition 26; leader *Italia* expedition which flew to North Pole, was forced to land there, and was saved by a Russian icebreaker 28; Deputy-Chief of Soviet Airship construction, by permission of the Italian Govt., until 36, when he was recalled; Prof. of Aeronautical Construction Naples Univ.; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Sciences; Head Aeronautical Engineering Dept. Lewis Holy Name School of Aeronautics U.S.A. 39-.
Publs. *In volo alla conquista del segreto polare* 27, *The Italia at the North Pole* 30, *La Preparazione e i risultati scientifici della Spedizione Polare dell' "Italia"* 38, etc.
Lockport, Ill., U.S.A.

Noble, Howard Scott; American educator; b. 93; ed. Simpson Coll. (A.B., L.I.D.), and Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.).
Instr. High Schools Des Moines and St. Louis 14-17; U.S. Navy 18; Asst. Prof. of Accounting Univ. of Minnesota 19-22; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Calif. 22-24, Assoc. Prof. 24-35, Prof. 35-, Dean Coll. of Business Admin. 35-; Republican.
Publs. *Accounting Principles Revised* 35, *Advanced Accounting* (with others) 41.
340 South Peck Drive, Beverley Hills, Calif., U.S.A.

Noble, Admiral Sir Percy Lockhart Harnam, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.V.O.; British naval officer; b. 80.
Entered Navy 94, Lieut. 02, Commander 13, Capt. 18, Rear-Admiral 29, Vice-Admiral 35, Admiral 39; served with Grand Fleet 14-19; Dir. Operations Admiralty Naval Staff 28-30; Dir. Naval Equipment 31-32; Rear-Admiral Commanding 2nd Cruiser Squadron 32-34; 4th Sea Lord and Chief of Supplies and Transport 35-37; Commander-in-Chief China 38-40; Commander-in-Chief Western Approaches 40-42; Head British Admiralty Del. to Washington 42-44.
36 Sloane Court, London, S.W.3.

Noble, Peter Scott, M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 99; ed. Aberdeen and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Latin Liverpool Univ. 26-30; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 28-31; Prof. of Latin Language and Literature Leeds Univ. 30-38; Regius Prof. of Humanity Univ. of Aberdeen 38-.
Humanity Manse, Old Aberdeen.

Nobs, Ernest; Swiss politician; b. 86.
Leading Socialist mem. Nat. Council; Editor and Editor-in-Chief *Volksrecht* 15-35; founder and chief contrib. *Rote Revue*; mem. State Council Canton Zürich 35-42; Mayor of Zürich 42-44; Finance Min. Swiss Government 43-.
Berne, Bundesrat.

Nock, Horace Keyworth; Australian farmer, grazier and politician; b. 79; ed. Prince Alfred Coll. Adelaide.
Gen. Pres. Farmers' and Settlers' Assen. of New South Wales 28-32, Treas. 40-; mem. Federal House of Representatives for Riverina New South Wales 31-40; mem. Australian Wool Board; mem. Australian Pastoral Research Trust; Chair. of Dirs. Western Newspapers Ltd.; Dir. *Land Newspaper*; Gov.-Dir. Nelungaloo Pty. Ltd.; Country Party Whip 37-38; Min. in Charge of External Territories Commonwealth Govt. 40.
Burwood, N.S.W.

Noel, Carlos M.; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Nat. Coll. Buenos Aires, Ecole des Hautes Etudes Sociales, Paris and Paris Univ.
Pres. Industrial Union; fmr. Ambassador to Chile; fmr. Mayor of Buenos Aires; exiled for activities in Civic Union Radical Party revolution 30; now Pres.

Buenos Aires Cttee. of Party; Pres. Chamber of Deputies.
Publs. *La burguesia francesa y la obra de Alfredo de Capus, Las ideas sociales en el teatro de Dumas, Obras y autores teatrales, Las bodas de Don Juan.*
Buenos Aires, San Martin 1143.

Noël, Léon, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 88.
Auditor to Council of State 13; Maître des Requêtes 24; Gen. Delegate in the Rhine Provinces 27; Prefect of Haut-Rhin 30; Dir. Sûreté Générale and Gen. Sec. Min. of the Interior 31; Dir. of Cabinet to Prime Min. Jan.-May 32; Min. to Czechoslovakia 32-35 and Ambassador to Poland 35-40; a plenipotentiary at the armistice negotiations with Germany and Italy 40; mem. Acad. des Sciences morales et politiques 44-.
Paris VII, 41 rue Saint Dominique.

Noel-Baker, Rt. Hon. Philip J., P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Fellow of King's Coll. Cambridge; Cassell Prof. of Int. Relations London Univ. 24-29; Labour M.P. for Coventry 29-31 and for Derby 36-; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 29-31; Dodge Lecturer Yale Univ. 34; mem. Exec. of Labour Party 37-; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-42; Parl. Sec. to Min. of War Transport 42-45; Min. of State 45-Oct. 46; Sec. of State for Air Oct. 46-; Sec. of State for Commonwealth Relations Oct. 47-.
Publs. *The Juridical Status of the British Dominions in International Law, The Private Manufacture of Armaments*; studies on L.N., Disarmament, etc.
16 South Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Noel-Buxton, 1st Baron, cr. 30, of Aylsham; **Noel Edward Noel-Buxton,** P.C.; British politician; b. 69; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
A.D.C. to his father, the Gov. of S. Australia, 96; Liberal M.P. for Whitby 05-06; M.P. (Liberal) for N. Norfolk 10-18, (Labour) 22-30; Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries Jan.-Nov. 24 and 29-30; Chair. Miners' Welfare Cttee. 31-34; Pres. Balkan Cttee. and Save the Children Fund; Joint Pres. Anti-Slavery Society; created Privy Councillor 24, Baron 30.
Publs. *Europe and the Turks, Travels and Reflections* 29, *Balkan Problems and European Peace, Oppressed Peoples and the League of Nations.*
Upshire Bury, Waltham Abbey.

Nogara, Baron Bartolomeo; Italian archæologist; b. 68.
Latin Reader Vatican Library and Dir. Gregorian-Etruscan Museum 00-20; Dir. Vatican Museums since 20; mem. Pontifical Acad. of Archæology, German and Austrian Archæological Insts., Upsala, Budapest, Bucharest Acads. of Science and Council of National Inst. of Archæology.
Publs. *Il nome personale nella Lombardia durante la dominazione romana* 95, *Statuti del Com. di Bovegno in Val Trompia* 98, *Le nozze aldobrandine i paesaggi con scene dell'Odissea e le altre pitture murali antiche dei palazzi pontificii* 06, *I mosaici antichi conservati nei palazzi del Vaticano e del laterano* 10, *Codices Vaticani Latini* (Vol. III—*1461-2059*) 12, *Le stanze di Raffaello: Stanza delle Segnatura* 21, *Scritti inediti e rari di Biondo Flavio* 27, *Gli Etruschi e la loro civiltà* 32.
Vatican City, Palazzo Vaticano.

Nogaro, Bertrand, LL.D.; French jurist, economist and politician; b. 80; ed. Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Prof. Montpellier Univ. 08, and Caen Univ. 12-14; Deputy for Hautes-Pyrénées 24-34; one of leaders of Radical-Socialist Party; Prof. Colonial Legislation at Paris Univ. 21-35, of Economic Statistics 35-38, and of Financial Science 38-; Del. to L.N. 25; Min. of Public Instruction 26.
Publs. *Traité d'économie politique* 21, *La monnaie et les phénomènes monétaires* 24, 35 (English edition, *Modern Monetary Systems* 27); *Le régime douanier de la France* 31, *Les prix agricoles mondiaux et la crise* 35, *La crise économique dans le monde et en France* 36, *Eléments d'économie politique* (4th end.) 36, *La méthode de l'économie politique* 39, *Problèmes Contemporaines de Finances Publiques* 40, *Principes de Théorie Economique* 43, *Cours d'économie Politique* (3rd Edn. 2 Vols.), *Le Développement de la Pensée Economique* 44, *La Monnaie et les Systèmes Monétaires, Les Grands Problèmes de L'economie Contemporaine, Le Financement des Dépenses Publiques et la Liquidation des Dépenses de Guerre* 45, *La valeur logique des théoriès economiques* 47.
Paris, Faculté de Droit, 12 Place du Panthéon.

Noguchi, Yoné; Japanese poet; b. 75; ed. Keio Univ.
Prof. of English Literature Keio Univ.; has travelled and lectured in United States, Europe, India.
Publs. *Seen und Unseen* 97 and 20, *The Voice of the Valley* 98, *From the Eastern Sea* 03, *The Spirit of Japanese Poetry* 14, *The Story of Yoné Noguchi* 14, *Six Great Ukiyoe Painters* 19, *Japanese Hokkus* 20, *Japan and America* 21, *An Apple Drops* 22, *London of Mists* 23, *Hokusai* 25, *Essays of a Man Who Sits Down* 25, *The Ganges Calls Me* 37, *Harunobu* 38, *Emperor Shomu and the Shosoin* 41.
Tokyo, 41 Sakurayama, Nakano.

Nokrachi Pasha, Mahmoud Fahmy; Egyptian politician; b. 88; ed. Cairo Higher Training Coll. and Univ. Coll. Nottingham (England).
Asst. Master Ras el Tin Secondary School 09; Headmaster Gamalia School Cairo 14; Dir. of Education Assint Provincial Council 19; Sub-Dir. Admin. Section Min. of Agriculture Cairo 20; Asst. Sec.-Gen. Min. of Education 24; Under-Sec. of State Min. of the Interior 24; Min. of Communications 30 and 36-37, of the Interior 38-39, of Education 39-40, of the Interior June-Sept. 40 and of Finance Sept. 40; mem. Wafd Party until expelled 38, Deputy-Leader Saadist (Dissident Wafdist) Party until Feb. 46; Pres. Saadist Party Feb. 45-; Prime Min. Feb. 45-Feb. 46 and Dec. 46-.
9 Rameses Street, Heliopolis, Egypt.

Nolan, John, M.A., D.SC.; Irish physicist; b. 88; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Asst. in Physics 09, Prof. of Experimental Physics Univ. Coll. Dublin since 20, and mem. Governing Body; Sec. to Royal Irish Acad. since 23; Registrar Univ. Coll Dublin since 40.
Publs. Numerous articles, chiefly on ionization and atmospheric electricity.
26 Cowper Road, Rathmines, Dublin.

Nolde, Boris, Baron, LL.D; Russian jurist; b. 76; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Prof. St. Petersburg Polytechnic 03; Chief Legal Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 14; Dir. Second Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 16; Prof. St. Petersburg Univ. 17; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 17; emigré since 19; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law at The Hague; Pres. Inst. of Int. Law.
Publs. in Russian: *Permanently Neutral States* 05, *Russian Constitutional Law* 11; in French: *L'ancien régime et la révolution russe* 29, *L'alliance franco-russe* 36; in English: *Russia in the Economic War* 28.
Paris VIII, 1 rue Beaujon.

Nolet de Brauwere van Steeland, Paul Frédéric Charles Guillaume; Belgian lawyer; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Louvain (Docteur en droit).
Served in Belgian Army in First World War 14-18; lawyer at Court of Appeal, Brussels; Legal Adviser to Belgian State Railways (S.N.C.B.) 29; Dir. of Personnel 37; served in Belgian Army campaign 40; pol. prisoner 43; Sec.-Gen. of S.N.C.B. 47-; Nat. Vice-Pres., Union des Services de Renseignement et d'Action (U.S.R.A.); mem. Permanent Comm. of the Int. Railway Congress;

Commdr. Orders of the Crown and of Leopold II, Croix de Guerre 14-18 and 40-45, Médaille de la Résistance, etc.
121 avenue Lambeau, Woluwe-St.-Lambert, Brussels.

Nomura, Admiral Kichisaburo; Japanese naval officer; b. 77; ed. Naval Acad.
Fmr. Attaché Washington Embassy; attended Peace Conf. and Washington Conf.; mem. staff Naval Command Board; Dir. Naval Instruction Bureau; Commander-in-Chief Kure and Yokosuka Naval Stations; Commander 3rd Squadron 32; mem. Supreme War Council 36; Min. of Foreign Affairs Sept. 39-Jan. 40; Ambassador to U.S.A. 40-42.

Nomura, Admiral Naokuni; Japanese naval officer; b. 85.
Naval Attaché Berlin 29-31; mem. Japanese del. to Naval Conf. London; mem. Naval Gen. Staff 40-; Min. for Navy July 44-45; Vice-Admiral 38, Admiral 44.

Noon, Sir Firozkhan, K.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., HON. LL.D. (Toronto), M.A.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Chief's Coll. Lahore and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Advocate Lahore High Court 17-26; mem. Punjab Legislature 20-36; Min. for Local Self-Govt. Punjab Govt. 27-30; Education Min. 31-36; High Commr. for India in Great Britain 36-41; Punjab Nat. Unionist and mem. Moslem League; mem. Governing Body of I.L.O. Geneva, Permanent Cttee. Int. Inst. of Agriculture Rome, Int. Rubber Regulation Cttee.; Int. Tea Cttee., Imperial Economic Cttee., Int. Sugar Council London, Imperial Communications Advisory Council, Imperial Shipping Cttee.; Hon. Fellow Wadham Coll. Oxford; Labour mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 41-42, Defence mem. 42-45; Indian Rep. British War Cabt. 44-45; Indian Del. to San Francisco Conf. April 45.
Publs. *Canada and India* 39, *Wisdom from Fools* 40, *Scented Dust* 41.
Nurpurnoon, Shahpur District, Punjab.

Nopsanen, Aulis; Finnish journalist and author; b. 15.
Fmr. reporter *Helsingin Sanomat* and Finnish Correspondent *Scandinavian Review* and *Baltic Times*; has published news and feature articles, art reviews, poems, fairy tales, translations of poems and novels, literary studies; mem. *Nuoren Voiman Liitto*, Literary Asscn. of Finland, Finnish-British Society and Finnish-American Society.
Publs. *Yacht of Dreams, A Concise Collection of English Phrases, The Tale of an Old Pine, Johannes Haari*; English translations of Larin-Kyösti's *The Broken Tune, The Sophists, The Kantele of Larin-Kyösti*, Heikki Asunta's *Three Men in Masts*, H. J. Viherjuuri's *The Finnish Bath*, etc.; Finnish translations of H. M. Bratter's *The Cases for Japan and China*, M. T. Yates' *The Story of Vasco da Gama*, R. L. Stevenson's *Treasure Island*, J. B. Priestley's *Let the People Sing*, Moore Raymond's *Smiley*, Oscar Wilde's *The Picture of Dorian Gray*, Lau Shaw's *Rickshaw Boy*, etc.
Helsinki, Linnankatu 5.A.5.

Norcross, Frank H., B.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 69; ed. Nevada and Georgetown Univs.
Clerk U.S. Census Office 92-94; admitted Nevada Bar 94, California Bar 03, Bar of Supreme Court of U.S. 22; District Attorney Washoe Co. 95-97; mem. Nevada Legislature 97-99; Justice Supreme Court of Nevada 04-16; U.S. District Judge for Nevada 28-; Republican.
Publ. *Christianity and Divorce.*
Reno, Nevada.

Nordal, Sigurdur, PH.D., HON. PH.D. (Oslo, Gothenburg), LITT.D. (Leeds), LL.D. (Aberdeen); Icelandic literary historian and critic; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of Icelandic Literature Univ. of Iceland 19-; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 31-32.
Publs. *Om Olav den helliges Saga* 14, *Fornar ástir* 19, *Snorri Sturluson* 20, *Völuspá* 23, *Islenzk lestrarbók* 24, *Egils saga Skalla-Grímssonar* 33; edited *Orkneyinga saga* 13-16, *Islenzk Menning* (Vol. I) 42, *Afangar* (essays) (2 vols.) 43-44, *Uppstigning* (play) 46.
Reykjavik, Baldursgata 33.

Nordenskiöld, Bengt; Swedish officer; b. 91; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Captain Gen. Staff 28; Teacher Royal Military Acad. 33; Major-Gen. Staff 34; Lieut.-Col. Swedish Air Force and Chief of the Air Staff 36; Col. Air Force 37; Major-Gen. 41; Lieut.-Gen. and C.-in-C. Swedish Air Force 42-.
Strandvägen 39, Stockholm.

Nordenson, Harald, PH.D.; Swedish industrialist; b. 86; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer physical chemistry Upsala Univ. 14-19; Technical Dir. Liljeholmens Stearin Co. Stockholm 17-29, Man. Dir. 29-; Chair. The Royal Dramatic Theatre 33-38; Pres. Chamber of Commerce Stockholm; Conservative mem. of First Chamber of the Riksdag 38-.
Danviksgatan 10, Stockholm.

Nordmeyer, Hon. Arnold Henry; New Zealand ecclesiastic and politician; b. 01; ed. Otago Univ.
Mem. House of Reps. for Oamaru; Min. of Marine Dec. 40-41, and of Health Jan. 41-; mem. Labour Party.
Devon Terrace, Oamaru.

Nordoff, Paul; American musician; b. 09; ed. Conservatory of Music, Philadelphia; Juilliard School N.Y.C.
Teacher Philadelphia Conservatoire; Asst. Prof. Mich. State Coll.; won two Guggenheim Fellowships, Pulitzer award 40.
Compositions include two piano concertos, an opera, *Secular Mass*, music for Katharine Cornell's production *Romeo and Juliet*, *The Masterpiece* (opera) 41, *Tallyho* (ballet, with Agnes de Mille), *Salem Shore*, *Every Soul is a Circus* (dances for Martha Graham).
Threefold Farm, Spring Valley, N.Y.

Nordström, Johan, PH.D.; Swedish historian; b. 91; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in History of Literature Upsala Univ. 24, Prof. of History of Learning 32-; founder Swedish History of Science Society and Editor of its annual *Lychnos* and its series *Lychnos-Bibliotek* 36-.
Publs. *Georg Stiernhielm* 24, *Moyen âge et Renaissance* 33, *De Yverbornes Ö* 34.
Upsala, University.

Norfolk, Duke of; **Bernard Marmaduke FitzAlan-Howard,** K.G., P.C.; British Court official and landowner; b. 08.
Earl Marshal and Hereditary Marshal and Chief Butler of England; Premier Duke and Earl; succeeded father 17; fmr. 2nd Lieut. Royal Horse Guards; Mayor of Arundel 35-36; active service 40, Joint Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 41-45.
Arundel Castle, Sussex.

Norlie, Olaf Morgan, A.M., PH.D., PD.D., S.T.D., LITT.D., MUS.D.; American psychologist; b. 76; ed. Dixon and St. Olaf Colls., Univs. of Wisconsin and Minnesota and United Church and Augustana Seminaries.
Teacher 95-; Prof. of Psychology Luther Coll. Decorah, Ia. 19-29, 33-41; Dean Hartwick Coll. N.Y. 28-32; Dir. Graduate School of Hartwick Seminary, N.Y. 32-33; Pastor Norwegian Lutheran Congregations, Atwater, Minn. 08-15; Book Editor Augsburg Publishing House, Minn. 15-19; founder Norlie Reference Library; founder Slooper Society of America 25 (Sec. 27-), Pacific Historical Society of the Baltic Peoples 36; Librarian Nat. Lutheran Council, N.Y. 19-; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, American Geographical Society, American Lutheran Statistical Asscn. (Pres.

17-33, hon. life Pres. 33-); Classifier St. Olaf Coll. Library 41-.
Publs. *History of the Norwegian People in America, Menighetskalenderen, Prestekalenderen, School Calendar, The Open Bible, The Outlined Bible, The Translated Bible, The Bible in 1,000 Tongues, Lutheran World Almanac* (since 21, with G. L. Kieffer), *Elementary Christian Psychology, Elling Eielsen, Gospel of St. John* (in modern English), *After Supper, Ho Ga Te Me, Norwegian-American Papers 1847-1946,* and over 100 other books and pamphlets.
St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn.

Nørlund, Niels Erik, PH.D., HON.D.SC. (London); Danish mathematician; b. 85; ed. Copenhagen, Paris and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Copenhagen Univ.; Dir. Danish Geodetic Inst.; Pres. Rask-Örsted Foundation 28; fmr. Pres. Royal Danish Acad. of Science 27; Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Scientific Unions 31, Pres. 34; Foreign mem. Royal Society and Royal Astronomical Society; mem. Acads. of Science in Paris, Rome, Stockholm, Oslo, Naples and Helsinki; Editor *Acta mathematica.*
Publs. *Vorlesungen über Differenzenrechnung* 24, *Leçons sur les séries d'interpolation* 26, *Leçons sur les équations aux différences finies* 29.
Copenhagen, Malmøgade 6.

Nörlund, Paul, DR.PHIL., DR.h.c. (Oslo); Danish archæologist; b. 88; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Joined staff Nat. Museum of Denmark 17, Dir. 38-; leader archæological expeditions Greenland 21, 26, 30 and 32; Sec. Royal Society of Northern Antiquarians 30-39; First Commissioner of Works; mem. Royal Acads. of Science and Letters Copenhagen, Oslo and Stockholm; corresp. mem. Scientific Society Lund; mem. editorial staff *Acta Archæologica.*
Publs. *Det romerske Slavesamfund under Afvikling* 20, *Buried Norsemen at Herjolfsnes* 24, *Gyldne Altre* 26, *Norse Ruins at Gardar* 29, *De gamle Nordbobygder* 34 (English edn. 36), *Brattahlid* 34, *Danmarks romanske Kalkmalerier* 44.
Copenhagen, Ny Vestergade 11.

Norman, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of St. Clere; **Montague Collet Norman,** P.C., D.S.O.; British banker; b. 71; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Joined his grandfather's firm, Brown, Shipley and Co., merchant bankers, 90; spent some time in New York with Brown Bros. (now Brown Bros., Harrison and Co.); on return to London was holder of procuration with Brown, Shipley and Co., and partner until 15; appointed Dir. of Bank of England 07, Deputy-Governor 15 and Governor 20-44; Dir. Bank for Int. Settlements 30-44.
Thorpe Lodge, Campden Hill, London, W.8.

Norman, Ronald Collet; British administrator; b. 73; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. London County Council 18-19, Alderman 22-34; Vice-Chair. Nat. Council of Social Service; Gov. and Vice-Chair. of British Broadcasting Corporation 33-35, Chair. 35-39; Vice-Chair. Nat. Trust; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.
Moor Place, Much Hadham, Herts.

Normand, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Aberdour; **Wilfrid Guild Normand,** P.C., K.C., LL.D.; Scottish lawyer and judge; b. 84; ed. Oxford, Paris, and Edinburgh Univs.
Trustee Nat. Library of Scotland 25-47; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 29 and 31-33; Lord Advocate Oct. 33-Mar. 35; Unionist M.P. for West Div. of Edinburgh 31-35; Lord Justice-Gen. for Scotland and Pres. Court of Session 35-47; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary Jan. 47; Chair. Carnegie Trust for Scottish Univs. 38-47; Pres. Classical Assen. of Scotland 38; mem. Standing Cttee. on Museums and Galleries 42; mem. Board of Trustees Nat. Galleries of Scotland 46; Hon. Bencher Middle Temple; Hon. Fellow, Oriel Coll. Oxford.
100 North Gate, Regent's Park, London, N.W.8.

Normann, Leif Otto; Danish company director; b. 90; ed. Public High School and Naval Coll. Copenhagen.
Royal Danish Navy 06-10; joined shipping firm 10; New York 12-15, South America 21-22; Man. United Steamship Co. Ltd. Copenhagen 23, Man. Dir. 34; mem. Board of Dirs. Danish Shipowners' Assen., Danish Shipping Board, Maritime Council, and War Risk Insurance Inst. for Danish Ships; Chair. "Titan" Motor Works Ltd.; mem. Board of Dirs. Elsinore Shipbldg. Yard, Fredrikshavns Shipbldg. Yard, Private Marine Insurers Ltd., etc.; mem. Govt. Cttee. for Exchange of Trade, Advisory and Exec. Council of Tourist Assen., Harbour Comm.; Judge of Maritime and Mercantile Court of Copenhagen 36-41; Knight of Dannebrog.
6, Østerbrogade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Normanton, Mrs. Helena Florence, B.A.; English lawyer; ed. London and Dijon Univs.
Barrister 22; first woman barrister briefed at High Court 22, at Central Criminal Court 24 and at London Sessions 26; Hon. Sec. Magna Carta Society; fmr. Lecturer Glasgow and London Univs.; Editor *India* 19-20; mem. Gen. Council of the English Bar; Hon. Sec. and Hon. Treas. to Bar Mess of Central Criminal Court; Hon. Standing Counsel Women's Engineering Society; mem. N.Y. Women's Bar Assen.; founder mem. Horatian Society; Assc. Grand Dean (Europe); Int. Sorority Women Lawyers.
Publs. *The Trial of A. A. Rouse, The Trial of Norman Thorne, Everyday Law for Women.*
4 Essex Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Noronha, Fleet Admiral Sylvio de; Brazilian naval officer; b. 84; ed. Naval Acad. and Naval War Coll. Brazil.
Capt. battleship *Minas Gerais* 41; Commdr. 6th Naval Dist. 42; Brazilian Naval Attaché in Washington 44; C.-in-C. of Fleet, Brazilian Navy; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff and Min. of Marine; Fleet Admiral of Brazilian Navy; American Legion of Merit, Legion of Honour, and other foreign decorations.
140 Avenida Atlanta, Apt. 1001 Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Norrie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir (Charles) Willoughby (Moke), K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 93; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Joined 11th Hussars 13, Capt. 18, Major 24, Lt.-Col. 31, Col. 35; served Great War; Brigade Major 1st Cavalry Brigade 26-30; commanded 10th Royal Hussars 31-35, 1st Cavalry Brigade 36-38, 1st Armoured Brigade 38-40; Inspector Royal Armoured Corps 40; G.O.C. 1st Armoured Division 40-41, 30th Corps (Middle East) 41-42; M.G. Royal Armoured Corps 43; Governor South Australia 44-.
Government House, Adelaide, South Australia.

Norris, Kathleen; American novelist; b. 80.
Publs. *Mother* 11, *Saturday's Child* 14, *The Story of Julia Page* 15, *Undertow* 17, *Sisters* 19, *Certain People of Importance* 22, *Butterfly* 23, *Noon* 25, *The Sea Gull* 27, *My Best Girl* 27, *The Foolish Virgin* 28, *Red Silence* 29, *Passion Flower* 30, *Belle Mère* 31, *Younger Sister* 32, *Walls of Gold* 33, *Angel in the House* 33, *Wife For Sale* 34, *Maiden Voyage* 34, *Woman in Love* 35, *Shining Windows* 35, *Secret Marriage* 36, *The American Flagg* 36, *Bread Into Roses* 37, *You Can't Have Everything* 37, *Heart Broken Melody* 38, *Baker's Dozen* 38, *The Venables* 41, *Dina Cashman* 42, *One Nation Indivisible* 42, *An Apple for Eve* 42, *Corner of Heaven* 43, *Love Calls the Tune* 44, *Burned Fingers* 45.
1247 Cowper Street, Palo Alto, Calif.

Northcote, Sir Geoffry Alexander Stafford, K.C.M.G., KT.G.ST.J., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 81; ed. Blundell's School Tiverton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Collector East African Protectorate (Kenya) 04, subsequently District Commissioner and Asst. Colonial Sec.; Chief Sec. Northern Rhodesia 27-30; Colonial Sec. Gold Coast 30-34; Governor and Commander-in-Chief British Guiana 34-37, of Hong Kong 37-41; Principal Information Officer East African Commd. 42.
c/o Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Northcott, Lieut.-Gen. John, C.B., M.V.O.; Australian officer; b. 90; ed. Grenville Coll., Melbourne Univ.
Entered army 08; served with Australian Imperial Forces Great War, Adjutant 12th Bttn.; Gen. Staff Officer, 5th Military District 18; Staff Coll. Camberley 23-25; Dir. Supplies and Transport, Army Headquarters 26; Chair. Commonwealth Transport Cttee. 26-28; Gen. Staff Officer, 3rd Div. 31, War Office 33, 44th (Home Counties) Div. 34; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; mem. Cttee. Imperial Defence 36; special comm. U.S.A. and Canada 36-37; Dir. Military Intelligence and Operations 38; Military Adviser, Dominions War Conf., London 39; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff, Australia 39-41; Commander 1st Armoured Div. A.I.F. 41-42; Corps Commdr. 42; Chief of Gen. Staff Allied Land Forces Australia 42-45; C.-in-C. B.C.O.F. Japan 45-46; Gov. New South Wales 46-.
Government House, Sydney, N.S.W.

Northmore, Hon. Sir John A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer; b. 65; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Adelaide and Adelaide Univ.
Called to Bar 88; K.C. 11; Judge Supreme Court of Western Australia 14; Chief Justice Western Australia 31-46; Administrator of Govt. of Western Australia 31-33, Lieut.-Gov. 32-33.
25 Colin Street, West Perth, W.A.

Northrop, John Howard; American chemist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ. (B.S., A.M., PH.D.).
W. B. Cutting Travelling Fellow, Columbia Univ.; working in Jacques Loeb's Laboratory, Rockefeller Inst. 15; apptd. to staff of Rockefeller Inst. 16, Assoc. 17, Assoc. mem. 20, and mem. 24; Stevens Prize, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons Columbia Univ. 31; Capt. Chemical Warfare Service 17-18; discovered and worked on fermentation process for manufacturing acetone; Sc.D. Harvard Univ. 36, Columbia Univ. 37, Yale Univ. 37, Princeton Univ. 40, Rutgers 41; LL.D. Calif. 39; De Lamar Lecturer, School of Hygiene and Public Health, Johns Hopkins Univ. 37; Jesup Lecturer Columbia Univ. 38; Hitchcock Lecturer Calif. 39; Thayer Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 40; Daniel Giraud Elliot Medal for 1939, Nat. Acad. of Sciences; shared Nobel Prize in Chemistry 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Halle Akademie der Naturforscher, etc.
Publ. *Crystalline Enzymes* 39.
The Rockefeller Institute, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Northup, Clark Sutherland, B.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American philologist; b. 72; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Greek and English Cascadilla School 93-95; Asst. in English 95-97, Instructor 97-03, Asst. Prof. 03-19 and Prof. of English Cornell Univ. 19-40, Emeritus 40-; Co-operating Editor *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* 06-; contrib. *Mediæval Latin Dictionary, Bibliography of English Language and Literature* (20-25), *First ed. Middle English Dictionary.*
Publs. *A Bibliography of Phi Beta Kappa* 13-21, revised 28, *A Bibliography of Thomas Gray* 17, *A Register of Bibliographies of the English Language and Literature* (in collaboration) 25, *Bibliography of Elizabeth Gaskell* 29, *Grammar and Usage* (with Miss A. Blount) 31, *The Arthurian Legends: Modern Retellings of the Old Stories, An Annotated Bibliography* (with John J. Parry) 44, *A History of the Quill and Dagger Society* 47.
407 Elmwood Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y.

Norton, Sir Clifford John, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Served with Suffolk Regt. Great War, Gallipoil and Palestine; Capt Gen. Staff 17; Political Officer Damascus, Dera, Haifa 19-20; Diplomatic Service 21-; Private Sec. to Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 30-37; 1st Sec. 33; Counsellor Embassy Warsaw 37-39; Counsellor Foreign Office 39-42; Min. to Switzerland 42-46; Ambassador to Greece 46-.
Athens, British Embassy.

Norton, Lieut.-Gen. Edward Felix, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 84.
Served Great War 14-18; awarded Founder's Medal Royal Geographical Society 26; Instr. Staff Coll. Quetta 29-32; Commander Royal Artillery First Div. Aldershot 32-34; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Aldershot Command 34-38; A.D.C. to the King 37; Commander Madras District 38-40, W. District 41-42; Acting Gov. of Hong Kong 40-41; mem. Mount Everest Expeditions 22 and 24.
Publ. *The Fight for Everest* 24, 25.
Morestead Grove, Morestead, near Winchester.

Norton, Garrison; American government official and business executive; b. 00; ed. Harvard, Cambridge, Mass. (A.B., C.P.A.), New York, and Illinois Univs.
Public Accountant Arthur Young & Co. N.Y.C. 23, Partner 30; received Transport Pilot's Licence 25; Dep. Gen. Man. Home-Owners' Loan Corpn. Washington D.C. 34-35; Asst. to Chair. of Civil Aeronautics Authority, Washington, D.C. 38; volunteer civilian flight instr., experimental instrument flying programme, Naval Air Stn. N.Y.C. 40; Commissioned Lieut.-Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve and assigned to Bureau of Aeronautics Navy Dept. Washington D.C. 40; Chief Plant Facilities Branch, Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept. Washington 40-42; promoted Commdr. U.S. Naval Reserve 42; Naval Air Stn. Pensacola 42; qualified Naval aviator 42; Special Asst. to Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics, Navy Dept. Washington D.C. 42; promoted Capt. U.S. Naval Reserve 43; Chief Facilities Disposition Div. Exec., Office of Sec. of Navy, Navy Dept. Washington D.C. 45; released from active duty in Navy 45; Dep.-Dir. Office of Transport and Communications Dept. of State 45; Dir. Office of Transport and Communications, Dept. of State 46; Asst. Sec. of State, Dept. of State 47-; served as U.S. Del. to U.S.-U.K. Civil Aviation Conf., Bermuda Jan.-Feb. 46, U.S.-France Civil Aviation Conf., Paris, 1st Assembly of P.I.C.A.O. 46, and as Chair. U.S. Del., 1st Assembly, I.C.A.O., Montreal 47; Republican.
Publs. *Manual of Instrument Flight* 42.
Home: 3023 P. Street, N.W., Washington 7, D.C.
Office: Room 4111, New State Department Building, Washington 25, D.C.

Norton, William, T.D.; Irish politician.
Mem. of the Dail 26-27; leader Labour Party in the Dail since March 32.
Dail Eireann, Dublin.

Norway, King of (*see* Haakon VII).

Norweb, R(aymond) Henry; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. Paris 17; with Dept. of State 21-23 and 30; Tokyo 23; 1st Sec. The Hague 25-29, Santiago 29; mem. Int. Radio Conf. The Hague 29; Counsellor Embassy Santiago 30-33, Mexico 33-36; Min. to Bolivia 36-37, Dominican Republic 37-39; Ambassador to Peru 40-42, to Portugal 42-45, to Panama 45-; Del. Int. Conf. American States, Lima 38, Inter-American Radio Communications Confs. 37, 40.
Cuba, U.S. Embassy.

Norwid-Neugebauer, Lieut.-Gen. Mieczyslaw; Polish officer; b. 84; ed. Gen. Chrzanowski School Warsaw, Lwów Technical Inst.
Commanded Company, later Battalion of 1st Brigade of Polish Legions 14, 6th Infantry Regt. 16-17; arrested and interned by Germans 17; resumed service with Polish Army on Eastern Front 18; Brigadier-Gen. 19; Asst. Chief of Gen. Staff 20; commanded 28th Infantry Div. 21-23; occupied various high posts in army and state admin.; Min. of Public Works 30-32; Inspector of Polish Forces 32-; Chief Polish Military Mission in London 39; Quartermaster-Gen. to Polish Forces; Order of Virtuti Militari; Grand Commander Polonia Restituta, Legion of Honour, etc.
Publ. *The Defence of Poland.*
Polish Headquarters, London.

Norwood, Sir Cyril, Kt., M.A., HON.D.LIT.; British educationist; b. 75; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Civil Servant 99-01; Master Leeds Grammar School 01-06; Headmaster Bristol Grammar School 06-16; Master Marlborough Coll. 16-25; Headmaster of Harrow School 26-33; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford 27 and Pres. 33-46; Chair. Secondary Schools Examination Council 21-46; Chair. Oxford Society; Pres. Modern Churchmen's Union 37-46.
Publs. *Higher Education of Boys in England* (in collaboration), *English Educational System, The English Tradition in Education.*
The Homestead, Iwerne Minster, Blandford, Dorset.

Nosek, Jindřich; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Vice-Consul 25-29; mem. staff L.N. Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-33; 1st Sec. Legation Paris 33-40; fmr. Head of Political and Admin. Service of Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs in London; Min. to France 44-45; Ambassador 45-.
Paris, Czechoslovak Embassy.

Nosek, Vaclav; Czechoslovak politician; b. 96.
Coalminer at Kladno (Czechoslovak mining centre); joined Trade Union Movement, became Sec.-Gen. Miners' Union; Chair. Czechoslovak Trade Union Council 35; after occupation of Prague excaped to Poland, and from there to Great Britain 40; apptd. Vice-Chair. Czechoslovak State Council to represent Communist Party in London; Min. of Interior 45-.
Prague XIX, Rooseveltova 14, Czechoslovakia.

Notestein, Wallace, B.A., PH.D., LITT.D.h.c.; American historian; b. 78; ed. Wooster and Yale Univs.
Asst. Prof. of History Kansas Univ. 05-07; Instr. in History 08, Asst. Prof. 10, Prof. 17-20 Minnesota Univ. research asst. to American Peace Comm. 19; Prof. English History Cornell Univ. 20-28, Yale Univ. 28-; mem. British Prime Minister's Cttee. on House of Commons Records 29-32; mem. Board of Dirs. Yale Univ. Press.
Publs. *History of English Witchcraft* 13, *Source Problems in English History* (with A. B. White) 15, *Commons Debates 1629* (with F. H. Relf), *D'Ewes' Journal of the Long Parliament* 23, *Winning of Initiative by House of Commons* (Raleigh Lecture British Acad.) 24, *Commons Debates 1621* (7 vols. with F. H. Relf and H. Simpson) 35, *English Folk* 38, *The Scot in History* 46.
236 Edwards Street, New Haven, Connecticut.

Nothin, Torsten Karl Viktor; Swedish lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Lund Univ.
Counsellor of Lower Court of Appeal 17, of Supreme Court of Judicature 20; Deputy 21-28; mem. Cabinet Council 20 and 21-23; Min. of Justice 24-26; Dir.-Gen. and Chief of the Swedish Land Survey since 26; Min. without Portfolio in Hansson Cabinet Sept. 32-Sept. 33; Governor of Stockholm Sept. 33-; mem. Social-Democratic Party.
Stockholm, Slottsbacken 4.

Nott-Bower, Sir William Guy, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Entered Ceylon Civil Service 14; transferred to Inland Revenue Dept. 16, Home Office 19, Min. of Labour 19, Mines Dept. 20-39; Principal Asst. Sec., Air Min. 39-41; Deputy Under-Sec. for Mines 41-42, Under-Sec. 42; Deputy Sec. Min. of Fuel and Power June 42-; Sec. to Royal Comm. on Mining Subsidence 23-27.
31 Lingfield Rd., Wimbledon Common, London, S.W.19.

Nourse, Edwin G., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Cornell and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Finance Wharton School of Finance and Commerce Univ. of Pennsylvania 09-10; Prof. of Economics Univ. of S. Dakota 10-12, Univ. of Arkansas 15-18; Prof. of Agricultural Economics Iowa State Coll. 18-23; Chief Agric. Div. Inst. of Economics, Brookings Institution 23-29; Dir. Inst. of Economics, Brookings Institution 29-42; Vice-Pres. Brookings Institution 42-46; Chair. Social Science Research Council 42-45; Pres. American Economic Assen. 42; Chair. Council of Economic Advisers, Exec. Office of the President 46-.
Publs. *Agricultural Economics* 16, *American Agriculture and the European Market* 24, *The Legal Status of Agricultural Co-operation* 27, *America's Capacity to Produce* 34, *Marketing Agreements under the Agricultural Adjustment Act* 35, *Three Years of Agricultural Adjustment Administration* (with J. S. Davis and J. D. Black) 36, *Industrial Price Policies and Economic Progress* (with Horace B. Drury) 38, *Price Making in a Democracy* 44.
Executive Office of the President, Washington, D.C.

Novák, František Antonín, PH.D.; Czechoslovak professor of botany; b. 92; ed. Charles Univ.
Research Asst. in Botany, Charles Univ. 19-21, Docent 21-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-34, Prof. of Botany and Dir. of Botanical Gardens, Charles Univ. 34-; Dean of the Faculty of Natural Sciences 45-46; mem. Royal Bohemian Soc. of Doctrines, Nat. Research Council, Nat. Biological Cttee., Masarykova Akademie Práce; hon mem. Czechoslovak Botanical Soc., Soc. of Students of Natural Sciences, Soc. of Czech Pharmaceutical Students; foreign mem. Bulgarian Botanical Soc., etc.; mem. Nat. Socialist Party.
Publs. *Systematická botanika* (Vol. I) 31, (Vol. II) 43, *Dianthi fimbriati europaei* (Vols. I-VI) 23-27, *Ad Florae Serbiae additamenta* (Vols. I-III) 26-29, *De Armeriis balcanicis nonnullis* (Vols. I-II) 38-39; and 290 papers and scientific works.
Home: Podskalská 3, Prague II; Office: Benatska 2, Prague II.

Novák, Vitězslav, PH.D.h.c.; Czechoslovak musician; b. 70.
Prof. of Composition Prague Conservatoire of Music; mem. 00- and Pres. 18 Comm. for Musical Examination; Rector Prague Acad. of Music 19; mem. Inst. de France.
Compositions: *Lucerna,* and other operas; ballets; *Signorina Gioventu, Nicotina;* symphonies: *The Storm, Autumn;* chamber music and songs.
Prague, Riegrovo 14.

Novaković, Mileta, LL.D.; Yugoslav jurist; b. 78; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Int. Law Belgrade Univ.; Chair. Yugoslav L.N. Union, Dr.h.c. Strasbourg Univ.; Deputy-Judge L.N. Permanent Court of Int. Justice.
Publs. *Arbitrages Internationales du 12 au 15 siècle, Budućnost Srbije, Druga Haška konferencija mira, Kod Haškog izbornog suda, Principles of International Law* (2 vols.).
Belgrade.

Novelli, Enrico (*pseudonym* Yambo); Italian writer; b. 76.
Novelist and playwright.
Publs. *Della terra alle stelle* 90, *Ugo il Nero* 96, *Atlano tide* 00, *I fratelli della mano rossa* 03, *Il giro del mondin automobile* 04, *Il tesoro degli Incas* 05, *Ciuffettino* 07, *La colonia lunare* 08, *Fiorenza mia!* 11, *Il libro delle bombe* 22, *Tutto di tutto* 28, *La fiamma su la Balzana* 29, *Il diavolo nella Cupola* 30, *Madonna Pisa* 31, *Maremma* 33, *Campane d'Italia* 34, *Il teatro delle marionette* 35, *Impara anche questa* 36, *Il fako della Val d'Orcia* 38.
Florence, via Ricasoli 8.

Novello, Ivor; British actor, playwright and composer; ed. Magdalen Coll. School Oxford.
Plays include: *The Rat* (with Constance Collier) 24, *Down Hill* 26, *The Truth Game* 28, *Symphony in Two Flats* 29, *I Lived With You, Party* 32, *Flies in the Sun* 33, *Proscenium* 33, *Murder in Mayfair* 34, *Fresh Fields, Sunshine Sisters, Glamorous Night* 35, *Careless Rapture* 36, *Full House* 36, *Crest of the Wave* 37, *Comédienne* 38, *The Dancing Years* 39, *Ladies Into Action* 40, *Breakaway* 41, *Perchance To Dream* 45; also many songs, including *Keep the Home Fires Burning, We'll Gather Lilacs.*
11 Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

Novikov, Alexander Alexandrovich, Chief Marshal of Air Force; Soviet officer.
Major-Gen. Air Force 40, Col.-Gen. Jan 43, Marshal Mar. 43; 1st Deputy Commdr. Air Force 42, Commdr. 43-; awarded Order of Suvorov 43 and 44, led Air Force operations Stalingrad area 42-43; title Hero of Soviet Union, Order of Lenin 45.

Novo, Salvador, PH.D.; Mexican author and educationist; b. 04; ed. Nat. Univ.
Prof. of Italian Literature Nat Univ. 22 and of Spanish Literature 23; Dir. Editorial Dept. Min. of Education 24-32; Del. first Pan-Pacific Conf. of Education 27 and to seventh Pan-American Conf. 33; Editor *Resumen* and *La Razon* 30-; fmr. Dir. Press Dept. Foreign Office; Associate Producer Cinematográfica Internacional S.A. Mexico 38-; radio internat. affairs commentator Mexico and B.B.C. London 44; winner of Premio Ciudad de México (Mexico City Award) Mexican Book Fair 46; Head of Theatre Dept., Inst. of Fine Arts; Pres. of Television Comm. 47.
Publs. *Ensayos* 25, *Return Ticket* 28, *Nuevo Amor* 33, *Seamen Rhymes* 33, *Le Troisième Faust* 34, *Continente Vacío* 35, *En Defensa de lo Usado* 38, *Poesías Escogidas* 38, *Nueva Grandeza Mexicana* 46, *Florido Laude* 46.
Films. *Perjura, El Capitan Aventurero, El Signo de la Muerte, Bajos Fondos, Los que Volvieron, El Abrigo Delator, Isaura;* Plays: *Don Quixote* 47.
Coyoacán, Avenida Juárez 138.

Novomeysky, M. A., M.INST.M.M., M.I.CHEM.E.; Palestinian (Jewish) mining and metallurgical engineer.
Founder and Man. Dir. Palestine Potash Ltd.; Chair and Man. Dir. Palestine Mining Syndicate Ltd.; Chair. Fertilisers and Chemicals Ltd.; mem. Board of Govs. Standards Inst. of Palestine; Man. Dir. The Jordan Exploration Co. Ltd.; mem. Board for Scientific and Industrial Research.
Publs. *Industry in Palestine: Its Conditions and Prospects* 21, *The Dead Sea: A Storehouse of Chemicals* 36 (in Transactions of Inst. of Chemical Engineers), *The World Potash Industry and the Dead Sea* (in *Palestine's Economic Future*).
Jerusalem, P.O.B. 773.

Novotný, Karel, LL.D.; Czechoslovak judge; b. 81; ed. Grammar School, Mladá Boleslav, and Faculty of Law, Charles Univ., Prague.
Asst. Judge, High Court, Prague 08; Judge 12-; Vice-Pres. 41-; mem. and fmr. Vice-Pres. Czechoslovak Astronomical Soc.
Slovenská 25/III, Prague XII.

Nowak, Jerzy, LL.D.; Polish economist; b. 98; ed. Paris Univ.
Fmr. Deputy Dir. Monetary and Credit Dept. Min. of Finance; Chief of Economic Dept. of Prime Min.'s Office; Man. Bank of Poland 36-45; mem. L.N. Financial Cttee.
Publs. *La Clause de la Nation la plus favorisé* 21, *L'idée de l'autarchie économique* 24.
Warsaw, Bank of Poland.

Nowakowski, Zygmunt; Polish journalist, actor and politician; b. 91; ed. Cracow.
Actor and Man. Cracow, Warsaw and Lodz theatres; author of plays, novels and short stories: well-known journalist; mem. Rada Narodowa (Nat. Council) 40; Editor *Wiadomosci Polskie*, weekly, London.
Publs. *The Cape of Good Hope, The Start of Edmund Sulima, Rubicon, The Cup of Cracow* (novels); *The Bough of Rosemary, The Mysterious Gentleman* (plays); 9 vols. of essays; articles, children's stories, etc.

Nowell, Charles, M.A., F.L.A.; British librarian; b. 90.
Deputy City Librarian Norwich 13-22; City Librarian Coventry 22-32, Manchester 32-; Chair. Council Library Assen. 39-45; Hon. Sec. N.W. Regional Library System; Pres. N.W. Branch Library Assen. 38-45; Ed. *Books to Read* 30-31; Vice-Pres. Library Assen. 46-.
Central Library, St. Peter's Square, Manchester, 2.

Nowrouz Khan, Mohammad; Afghan writer and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. privately.
Finance Dept. 15; Justice Dept. 16-18; Master of Ceremonies at Court 19; Sec. to the King 22; Dir.-Gen. Public Works Dept. 26; founder and Ed. *Nawroze* 28; Chief organ. Ed. *Islah* 29; Sec.-Gen. to King 29-39; Pres. Kabul Literary Soc. 31; Act. Min. of Public Works 32; Act. Court Min. 36; Hon. Pres. Pastu Acad. 37; Ambassador to Iran 39-42; Min. of Interior 43-46; Min. of Finance May-Sept. 46; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Sept. 46-.
Moscow, Afghan Embassy.

Noyce, Sir Frank, K.C.S.I., C.B.E., HON. LL.D. (Aligarh), Hon. D.LITT. (Delhi); British civil servant; b. 78 ed. St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 02; Under-Sec. to Madras Govt. 10 and to Indian Govt. 12; Sec. Indian Cotton Cttee. 17; Pres. Indian Sugar Cttee. 19; mem. Burma Land Revenue Cttee. 20; Indian Trade Commissioner in London 22; Sec. Law and Development Depts. Madras Govt. 23; Pres. Indian Coal Cttee. 24; Commissioner of Labour Madras Govt. 25; Sec. Local Self-Govt. of the Madras Govt. 26; Pres. Indian Tariff Board 26; Asst. Commissioner Royal Comm. on Agriculture 27; Sec. to India Govt. Dept. of Land, Education and Health 29-32; mem. Governor-Gen.'s Exec. Council in charge of Dept. of Industries and Labour 32-37; Hon. Fellow St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge 34.
Publ. *England, India and Afghanistan* 02.
Grayshott House, Grayshott, Hindhead, Surrey.

Noyes, Alfred, C.B.E., LL.D., LITT.D.; British poet; b. 80; ed. Oxford Univ.
Publs. *The Loom of Years, A Tale of Old Japan, Collected Poems, Selected Verse, The Torchbearers, Drake, Tales of the Mermaid Tavern, The Elfin Artist, Essays on English Poetry, The Return of the Scarecrow* (novel), *The Last Voyage, The Unknown God, Voltaire* (biography), *The Incomplete Gardener, Orchard's Bay, The Last Man, The Edge of the Abyss, Shadows on the Down.*
Lisle Combe, St. Lawrence, Isle of Wight

Noyes, Frank B., HON.M.A., HON.LL.D.; American journalist; b. 63.
Man. *Washington Star* 81-01; Editor Chicago *Record-Herald* 01-09; Pres. *Evening Star* Newspaper Co. Washington 10-; Pres. Assoc. Press 00-38, Dir. 39-47; Hon. Life Pres. 43-.
2339 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Noyes, W(illiam) Albert, Jr.; American chemist; b. 98; ed. Grinnell Coll. (B.A.), Univ. of Paris (D.ès.SC.), Univs. of Geneva, Illinois and Calif.
Instr., Univ. of Calif. 21-22, Univ. of Chicago 22-23, Asst. Prof. 23-29; Assoc. Prof. Brown Univ. 29-35, Prof. 35-38; Prof. Univ. of Rochester 38-, Chair. Chemistry Dept. 39-; Section Chair. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-42, Div. Chief 42-46; Staff, Chief Chemical Welfare Service, U.S. Army 42-46; Vice-Pres. Int. Union of Chemistry; Adviser War Dept. and Dept. of State; mem. of Council Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Chair. Div. of Chemistry and Chemical Technology, Nat. Research Council; Pres. American Chemical Soc. 47-; Adviser to U.S. Del. to First Gen. Conf. of UNESCO 46; Hon. D.Sc. Grinnell Coll.
Publs. *Photochemistry of Gases* (with P. A. Leighton) 41, *Modern Alchemy* (with W. A. Noyes) 32, *Traité de Chimie Physique* (with H. Weiss); translation into French of book by E. W. Washburn 25; (Ed.) *Chemistry in World War II, Photochimie et Spectroscopie* 37.
7 Summit Drive, Rochester 10, New York.

Nufer, Albert F.; American diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Buurmann's Inst., Bremen, and business schools in Germany.
Clerk in American Consulates Bremen and Barmen Germany 10-16; Vice-Consul at Erfurt Germany 16-17, at Cienfuegos Cuba 17-19; Partner and Exec. in business firms in Cienfuegos 19-28; Trade Commr., Mexico City 28, Habana 30; Commercial Attaché at Habana 32; on assignment in Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce U.S. Dept. of Commerce 34-35; Commercial Attaché at Madrid 35, at Habana 37; Consul and Sec. in Diplomatic Service 39; Counsellor of Embassy for Economic Affairs Habana 42-47; Ambassador to El Salvador 47-.
American Embassy, San Salvador, El Salvador, C.A.; and c/o Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Nuffield, 1st Viscount, cr. 38, of Nuffield; **William Richard Morris,** Bt., G.B.E., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. M.A. (Oxon.), HON. LL.D. (Sydney, Birmingham), F.R.S., K.ST.J.; British manufacturer; b. 77.
Chair. Morris Motors Ltd., Morris Commercial Cars, Wolseley Motors Ltd., S.U. Carburetter Co. Ltd., Nuffield Exports Ltd., The M.G. Car Co. Ltd. and assoc. overseas concerns, Morris Garages Ltd., Riley (Coventry) Ltd., Nuffield Mechanization Ltd., and Nuffield Press Ltd.; Hon. Freeman City of Coventry; Hon. Fellow Pembroke Coll. Oxford; hon. mem. British Medical Assen., British Orthopædic Assen., New Zealand Soc.; Hon. Fellow Royal Scottish Soc. of Arts; Treas. Guy's Hospital 35-44, Pres. 44; awarded Albert Gold Medal of Royal Soc. of Arts and Commerce; has made large bequests to medical and scientific organisations, to Distressed Areas, etc.; hon. mem. Hon. Co. of Master Mariners; Hon. Col. 52nd (London) Anti-Aircraft Brigade Royal Artillery.
Nuffield Place, near Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Nugent, Robert Logan; American chemist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Arizona (B.S., M.S.), Oxford Univ. (B.A.), and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Rhodes Scholar 23-26; Research Fellow U.S. Bureau of Mines 24-25, Junior Chemist, Summer 25; Heckscher Research Asst. Cornell Univ. 27-28; Physical Chemist Gladwyne Research Laboratory, Pa. 28-32; Instr. in Biochemistry Graduate School of Medicine, Univ. of Pa. 30-32; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Arizona 32, Assoc. Prof. 35, Prof. and Dean of Graduate Coll. 40; Prof. and Dean of Coll. of Liberal Arts 44, Prof. and Vice-Pres. of Univ. 47-; mem. Arizona State Board of Examiners in the Basic Sciences.
1946 East Speedway, Tucson, Arizona.

Nugent, Sir Walter, Bt.; Irish politician and company director; b. 65; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
M.P. for South Westmeath 07-18; Free State Senator 28; Chair. Great Southern Railways Amalgamated Co. 25; Dir. Bank of Ireland 20-, Deputy Gov. 24; Dir. Northern Assurance Co.; Deputy Chair. Fishguard and Rosslare Railways and Harbours Co., fmr. mem. and Pres. Dublin Chamber of Commerce.
Donore, Multyfarnham, Co. Westmeath.

Nuñez y Dominguez, José de Jesus; Mexican historian and literary scholar; b. 87.
Deputy 12; Sec. of Nat. Library 14; Dir. *Rivista de Rivistas* 15-24; Sec. Nat. Museum 24-, Dir. 44-; Prof. of Literature in Nat. Preparatory School, of History in Nat. School of Teachers; mem. History and Language Acads.
Publs. *El rebozo* 16, *Holocaustos* 17, *Un virrey limeno en México* 27, *Bolívar y México* 30, *Martí en México* 34, *Ventura García Calderón* 37, *Les dernières Découvertes de l'art précolombien au Mexique* 37, *La Conservation des monuments historiques* 38, *Les Confréries anciennes au Mexique* 38.
Museo Nacional, Moneda 13, Mexico, D.F.

Nuri Said, Maj.-Gen.; Iraqi politician and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Istanbul Military and Staff Colls.
Commander-in-Chief Iraq Army; Min. of Defence 22-24, 26-28, 28-29 and 33-34; Prime Min. 30-32; Del. to L.N. and Min. to Italy; Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-34 and 34-36, exiled after coup d'état Oct. 36; Prime Min. of Interior May 39-Mar. 40, Min. of Foreign Affairs Mar. 40-Jan. 41, resigned; Prime Min. and Acting Min. Defence Oct. 41-47.
Baghdad.

Nurie, Hon. Mohamed Yasseen, B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Aligarh and Gray's Inn London.
In law practice Ajmer, Rajputana 20; mem. Beawar Municipal Admin. 20-26 and 3 times Vice-Pres.; Pres. All-India Youth Conf. Bombay 32; Elected to Legislative Assembly Bombay 37; Min. of Public Works Bombay Govt. 37-39; mem. Congress Party.
Hyder Mansions, Fazal Road, Colaba, Bombay.

Nuscheler, Henry Edward, D.P.L. and POL. SC.; Banker and company director; b. 73 at Doncaster; ed. Zürich Univ.
Fmr. Gen. Man. Swiss Bank Corpn. Basle; Dir. Leu & Co. Ltd. Zürich, Société Suisse d'Electricité et de Transport, Basle; Crédit Foncier de Bâle, Lonza Electric and Chemical Works Ltd.; Gampel and Basle Swiss Cable and Rubber Works, Altdorf, Uri; Firestone Products Factory, Pratteln, and other companies.
Basle, St. Jakobsstr 24.

Nyberg, Henrik Samuel, DR.PHIL.; Swedish Semitic scholar; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.
Docent Upsala Univ. 19, Prof. of Semitic Languages 31-; mem. Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akad. Stockholm, Kungl. Humanistiska Vetenskapssamfundet Upsala, Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft Leipzig and Société de linguistique Paris; hon. mem. Société Asiatique Paris.
Publs. *Kleinere Schriften des Ibn al-'Arabi* 19, *Le livre du triomphe et de la réfutation d'Ibn er-Rawendi l'hérétique* 25, *Hilfsbuch des Pehlevi* (2 vols.) 28-31, *Questions de cosmologie et cosmogonie mazdéennes* 32, *Studien zum Hoseabuche* 35, *Die Religionen des alten Iran* 38.
Upsala, The University.

Nye, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Archibald Edward, G.C.I.E., K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 95; ed. Duke of York's School, Dover.
Enlisted ranks 14; 2nd Lieut. 15, Lieut. 16, Capt. 23, Bt. Major 30, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 34, Major 35, Lieut.-Col. 37, Col. 39, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Adjutant Leinster Regt. 19-22; Staff Coll. Camberley 24-25; Gen. Staff Officer for Air Co-operation 26-28; Brigade Major 28-30; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 31-32,

Staff Coll. 32-35, War Office 36-37; Commdr. Nowshera Brigade 39; Deputy Dir. Staff Duties 40, Dir. Staff Duties 40; Vice-Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 41-46; Gov. Madras 46-; Barrister, Inner Temple 32.
Government House, Madras.

Nye, Arthur Wickes, B.S., M.E., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 82; ed. Oberlin Coll., Case School of Applied Science and Univs. of Chicago and California. Designer Morgan Engineering Co. 04-05; Test Laboratory Gen. Electric Co. 05-06; Prof. and Head Dept. of Physics Univ. of Southern California 07-; Physicist U.S. Army Ordnance 18-19; Educational Dir. Acad. Motion Picture Arts and Sciences 29; Chair. Southern California Section Illuminating Engineering Society 30; mem. American Physical Society, Acoustical Society of America, Illuminating Engineering Society, American Assen. of Physics Teachers; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science.
843 South Ardmore Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Nye, Gerald P.; American politician; b. 92.
Published newspapers at Hortonville, Wisconsin, Creston, Iowa, and Fryburg and Cooperstown, North Dakota 11-24; U.S. Senator from North Dakota 25-44; Republican.
Cooperstown, N.D.

Nygaard, Fredrik; Danish poet and novelist; b. 97.
Publs. *Hearth-Fire* 18, *European Sketches* 19, *Little Bridges* 21, *Mill* (novel) 23, *Military Wedding in Susa* 24, *Stepan* (libretto) 25, *Know Copenhagen* (guide book) 28, *Iron Sings* 32, *The Sun Rises* (novel) 34, *Sparks* (selected poems) 35, *The Fool of Athens* (novel) 37, *Farmer's Right* (prize play) 38, *Leonardo da Vinci* (libretto) 39, *Marie Grubbe* (libretto) 40, *Poet's Denmark* (Anthology) 40, *Visiting-time* (poems), *I See a Forest Growing Green* (novel) 47, *Ocean Breezes* (poems) 48.
Copenhagen.

Nygaard, Mads Wiel, M.A.; Norwegian publisher; b. 98; ed. Sorbonne and Munich, Albert Bonners Publishing Co., Stockholm.
Confidential Clerk H. Aschehoug & Co. 28, Managing agent 34, Man. Dir. 40-; Vice-Pres. Publishers' Union, Norwegian P.E.N. Club, and Saugbrugsforeningen, Halden; Rep. mem. Assur. Soc. Norske Liv.
H. Aschehoug & Co., Sehesteds pl. 3, Oslo, Norway.

Nygaardsvold, Johan; Norwegian politician; b. 79.
Sawmill, tile and farm worker, railway construction worker U.S.A. 01-07, fmr. warehouseman; mem. Malvik Parish Council, later Chair.; mem. Storting 16-, later Pres.; fmr. Pres. 2nd Chamber of Storting; Min. of Agriculture in Hornsrud Govt. Jan.-Feb. 28 (1st Norwegian Labour Govt.); mem. numerous councils and cttees.; mem. Nat. Exec. Council Norwegian Labour Party 23-; Pres. Parl. Labour Party 32-35: Prime Min. 35-45.

Nyström, Erik; Swedish sinologist; b. 79; ed. Upsala Stockholm Univ. and Imperial Univ. Taiyuanfu.
Head scientific faculty Imperial Univ. Taiyuanfu 02, founder Chemical Inst.; initiator of geological research in China; Head Nyström Inst. for Scientific Research of Shansi; Prof. Geology Shansi Univ.; mandarin 3rd degree with blue buttons; hon. Ph.D. Upsala Univ. 27.
Publs. *The New China* 13-14, *The Newest China* 37, *Wonderful China* 37, *The Women of China and Madame Chiang Kai-Shek* 40.

Nyström, Gunnar, M.D.; Swedish surgeon; b. 77; ed. Karolinska Inst. Stockholm and Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in Surgery Karolinska Inst. 08; Prof. Upsala Univ. 21-42, Emeritus; Dir. Univ. Hospital 23-35; hon mem. American Surgical Assen. 30.
Publs. *Local Anæsthesia* 04, 09, *Appendicitis* 07, 08, 19, 32, *Statistics of Cancer in Sweden* 22, *Embolectomy on Arteries of Extremities* 26, 36, *Operation of Pulmonary Embolism* 28, 30, *Surgical Treatment of Pulmonary Tuberculosis* 30, 47, *Treatment of Fractures of the Collum Femoris* 35, 36, 38, 44, *Cytology of Joint Exudates* 35, etc.
Upsala, University.

O

Oaksey, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Oaksey; **Geoffrey Lawrence,** P.C., Kt., K.C., D.S.O., T.D., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Haileybury, New Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow 44.
Called to the Bar 06, took Silk 25; Counsel to Jockey Club 22-32; Recorder of Oxford 24-32; Examiner in Ecclesiastical Causes 27-32; Attorney-Gen. to Prince of Wales 28-32; Judge High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 32-44; a Lord Justice of Appeal 44-47; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary Mar. 47-; Pres. Int. Mil. Tribunal Nuremberg Sept. 45-Oct. 46.
Hill Farm, Oaksey, Swindon; and 39 Melbury Court, London, W.8.

Oba Alaiyeluwa Ademola, C.B.E., F.R.E.S., F.R.G.S.; African (Nigerian) Chief; b. 72; ed. Abeokuta and Lagos.
Paramount Chief of the Egbas; ruler 500,000 people in South West Nigeria; reorganised Egba United Govt. 96; effected agreement with Lagos Colonial Govt. 99; visited Europe 04; elected Oba Alaiyeluwa, Alake of Abeokuta 20; active for improvement in education of his people; Christian; active in establishment of West African Students' Union Hostel in London.
Abeokuta, *via* Lagos, Nigeria.

Obbink, Herman Theodorus, D.D.; Dutch theologian; b. 69; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Min. of the Dutch Reformed Church 97-10; Prof. of Theology, History of Religions and Egyptian and Assyrian Languages Amsterdam Univ. 10-13 and Utrecht State Univ. since 13; Chaplain to the Queen.
Publs. *The Bible* (translated from Hebrew and Greek) 17-27, *The Biblical Narrative of Paradise and the Babylonian Sources* 17, *Introduction to the Bible* 28, *Religion as a Human Phenomenon* 33.
The State University, Utrecht.

Obbov, Alexander; Bulgarian publicist and politician; b. 87; studied Agriculture in Pleven and Law in Univ. of Sofia, Bulgaria.
One of the founders of the Bulgarian Nat. Agrarian Union; Min. of Agric. 21-23 and 45-; Vice-Pres. of Council of Mins. 46-; Pol. Sec. Bulgarian Nat. Agrarian Union.
7 Mizia Street, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Obert de Thieusies, Vicomte Alain; Belgian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Maredsous Abbey, and Stoneyhurst Coll.
Entered diplomatic service 10; Sec. of Embassies and Legations at Madrid, Belgrade, Sofia and Rio; Counsellor Paris Embassy 21; Min. and Consul-Gen. in Tangiers 30; Min. in Prague 32, in Belgrade 38; Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Trade Min. of Foreign Affairs London 41; Head of the Belgian Economic Mission London 45; Belgian Ambassador to U.K. 45-.
36 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Obey, André; French dramatist and novelist; b. 92; ed. Lille Univ.
Publs. Novels: *Le gardien de la ville* 19, *Le joueur de triangle* 28 (Théophraste Renaudot prize); Plays: *La souriante madame Beudet* 21 (with Denys Amiel), *Noé* 31, *Viol de Lucrèce* 31, *La bataille de la Marne* 32 (Brieux Prize), *Richard III* (after Shakespeare) 33, *Loire* 33, *Don Juan* 36.
Sèvres (S. et O.), 7 rue des Dames Marie.

O'Briain, Art Patrick; Irish diplomatist; b. 72; ed. St. Charles Coll. London.
Engineer until 18; Irish Republican Govt. Envoy in London 19-23; several times imprisoned for political activities; deported 23; Editor *Music Trades Review* 24-35; reappointed to Irish Diplomatic Service as Min. to France, also accred. to Belgium 35-38; Pres. London Gaelic League 14-35, Sinn-Fein Council of Great Britain 16-23, Irish Self-Determination League of Great Britain 19-25.
c/o Department of External Affairs, Dublin.

O'Brien, George, D.LITT., M.R.I.A., F.R.HIST.S.; Irish economist; b. 92.
Barrister 13; Prof. of Economics Univ. Coll. Dublin; mem. Agricultural Comm. 22, Economic Cttee. 28, Banking Comm. 34, Comm. on Agric. 39; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 44.
Publs. *Economic History of Ireland, The Economic Effects of the Reformation, Labour Organisation, Agricultural Economics, Notes on Theory of Profit, Four Green Fields.*
3 Burlington Road, Dublin.

O'Brien, John Ambrose; Canadian industrialist; b. 85.
Pres. Deloro Smelting and Refining Co. Ltd., Deloro and London, M. J. O'Brien Ltd. Ottawa; Pres. O'Brien Gold Mines Ltd., Cline Lake Gold Mines Ltd., Great Lakes Dredging and Contracting Co. Ltd., Missouri-Cobalt Co., Eastern Securities Corpn. Ltd., Canada and Gulf Terminal Railway; Dir. Consolidated Dredging Ltd. Ottawa, Renfrew Machinery Co. Ltd., Ottawa Board of Trade and Engineering Inst. of Canada, Montreal.
Chelsea, Quebec.

O'Brien, Kate; Irish novelist and playwright; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Publs. *Distinguished Villa, The Bridge, The Schoolroom Window* (plays); *Without My Cloak* (Hawthornden and James Tait Black prizes), *The Ante-Room, Mary Lavelle, Pray for the Wanderer. The Land of Spices, The Last of Summer, That Lady* (novels); *Farewell Spain* (travel).
c/o Pearn, Pollinger and Higham Ltd., 39 Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Obruchev, Vladimir A.; Soviet geologist; b. 63.
Corresp. mem. 21, mem. 29, Soviet Acad. Sciences, also Sec. Geological and Geographical Section; mem. State Comm. for mobilizing resources of W. Siberia; Urals and Kazakhstan; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour 33, Order of Lenin 43, and title Hero of Socialist Labour.
Publs. include 3 vol. work on *Geology of Siberia* (awarded Stalin Prize) and *The History of Geological Research in Siberia* 42.

O'Byrne, John, K.C., M.A.; Irish lawyer; b. 84; ed. Univ. Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 11; mem. I.F.S. Constitution Cttee. 22; Junior Counsel to Govt. 22-24; mem. Judiciary Cttee. 23; Attorney-Gen. 24-26; Del. to L.N. 24; K.C. 24; Judge of High Court of Justice 26-40; Judge Supreme Court 40-.
St. Catherine's, Ballyboden, Co. Dublin.

Ocaranza, Fernando, M.D.; Mexican physician; b. 76; ed. Mexico Univ.
Fmrly. Dir. Municipal Hospital of Guaymas, Sonora; Sec., later Dir. Faculty of Medicine Mexico Univ.; mem. Superior Council of Health; Dir. Inst. of Hygiene; Prof. of Biology and Physiology Faculty of Medicine, Prof. of Physiology Medico-Military School; Prof. of Biology Nat. School of Teachers; Rector Mexico Univ. 34; mem. Nat. Acad. of Medicine, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, Assen. for Study of Internal Secretions, U.S.A.
Publs. *Lecciones de biologia general* 25 and 30, *Fisiologia general* 27, *Capitulos de la historia franciscana* 33, *Fisiologia humana* 36.
Colon 1, Desp. 2, Mexico, D.F.

O'Casey, Sean; Irish playwright; b. 83.
Sometime bricklayer's helper; his 1st play was produced by the Abbey Theatre Dublin 25; mem. Editorial Board *Daily Worker* 40-.

Publs. Plays: *The Shadow of a Gunman* 25, *Juno and the Paycock* 25, *The Plough and the Stars* 26, *The Silver Tassie* 29, *Within the Gates* 33, *Windfalls* 34, *The Star Turns Red* 40, *Purple Dust* 40, *Red Roses for Me* 42, *Oak Leaves and Lavender* 46; essays: *The Flying Wasp* 36; autobiography: *I Knock at the Door* 39, *Pictures in the Hallway* 42, *Drums under the Window* 45.
Tingrith, Station Road, Totnes, Devon.

O'Connell, John Joseph; American attorney; b. 94; ed. St. John the Baptist Parochial School, Fifth Ave. Public High School, and Duquesne Univ. (B.S. ,LL.B.).
Engaged in business in Pittsburgh Pa. 12-31; fmr. Sec. and Treas. American-Connellsville Fuel Co., American Coke Corpn., affiliated and subsidiary Cos.; fmr. Auditor The Century Wood Preserving Co., and subsidiary Cos.; fmr. Senior Accountant Arthur Young & Co.; admitted to Pennsylvania Bar 31; assoc. with Marshall, O'Brien & Nevin in general Law practice Pittsburgh; Asst. Solicitor Allegheny County Pa. 36-43; Solicitor Allegheny County 44-45; Democratic nominee for Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County Pa. 41; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, Third Circuit 45-; served in U.S. Navy 18-19; Democrat.
649 U.S. Post Office; and Courthouse, Pittsburgh 19, Pa., U.S.A.

O'Connell, Thomas Joseph, LL.D., F.E.I.S.; Irish educationist and politician; b. 82; ed. Nat. School and St. Patrick's Coll. Dublin.
Teacher in Nat. School 02-16; Gen. Sec. Irish Nat. Teachers' Organisation since 16; Labour mem. of Dail for Galway 22, and for South Mayo 27-32; Pres. Irish Trades Congress 29-30; Leader Irish Labour Party 27-32; Dir. World Fed. of Educational Asscns. 27-; mem. Senate 41-44.
9 Gardiners Place, Dublin.

O'Connor, Basil, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.) and Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Admitted to Massachusetts Bar 15, New York Bar 16; engaged in law practice since 15; with Cravath and Henderson, N.Y. 15-16; with Streeter and Holmes, Boston 16-19; practised in New York 19-25; partner in Roosevelt and O'Connor, New York 25-33; Senior member of law firm O'Connor and Farber 34-; Pres. Nat. Foundation for Infantile Paralysis Inc., Pres. Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Pres. Finlay Inst. of the Americas; Pres. American Nat. Red Cross and other bodies; Vice-Pres. N.Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Treas. American Museum of Health, Joint Conf. on Legal Educ.; Pres. Georgian Warm Springs Foundation; also Dir. or Trustee of numerous business and philanthropic companies and asscns.; Commdr. Nat. Order of Legion of Honour; has received many Red Cross medals, and hon. degree of LL.D. from St. John's Univ. Brooklyn, Blackburn Coll., Carlinville, and Dartmouth Coll.
O'Connor and Farber, 120 Broadway, New York City, N.Y.

O'Connor, J. F. T., M.A., LL.B., HON.LL.D. (Marshall Coll.); American lawyer; ed. North Dakota and Yale Univs.
Barrister 08-; Lecturer on Evidence and Pleading North Dakota Univ. 18-24; U.S. Comptroller of the Currency 33-38; mem. law firm O'Connor and Divet; Dir. Fed. Deposit Insurance Corpn.; mem. Federal Reserve Board until 36; now U.S. District Judge for S. District of Calif.
10331 Wilshire Bldg., Los Angeles; and Federal Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

O'Connor, Gen. Sir Richard Nugent, G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 89; ed. Wellington Coll.
Served First World War 14-18, awarded D.S.O. and Bar, M.C., 9 times mentioned in despatches; Gen. Staff Officer, 2nd grade, War Office 32-34; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Commdr. Peshawar Brigade, India 36-38, Palestine 38-39, Appt. Gov. Jerusalem; 7th Div. 38-40; Commdr. 13th Corps (Middle East) 40; in first victorious Desert Campaign, awarded K.C.B.; prisoner of war 41-43, escaped; Corps Commdr. in invasion N.W. Europe 44; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command 45; G.O.C. Northern Command, India Oct. 45-46; Adjutant-Gen. to the Forces 46-47; A.D.C.-Gen. to the King 46.
Westminster Bank, Brompton Square, London, S.W.7.

O'Conor, Herbert Romulus, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Loyola Coll. Baltimore and Univ. Maryland.
Admitted to Maryland Bar 19, practice Baltimore; Asst. State Attorney Baltimore 21-22, State Attorney 23-34; People's Counsel Public Service Comm. 23-24; Attorney-Gen. Maryland 35-39, Gov. 39-47; Senator 47-; mem. American and Maryland Bar Asscns., Nat. Prosecuting Attorneys' Assn.; Democrat.
State House, Annapolis, Md.

O'Daniel, W. Lee; American senator; b. 90; ed. Arlington and Hutchinson, Kan.
Engaged in flour milling and grain business 09-38; Gov. of Texas 38-41; Senator from Texas 41-; Democrat.
Fort Worth, Tex.

Odets, Clifford; American playwright; b. 06; ed. Morris High School, New York.
Mem. Actors' Equity Assn., Screen Writers' Guild, Dramatists' Guild.
Plays: *Waiting for Lefty* 35, *Awake and Sing* 35, *Till the Day I Die* 35, *Paradise Lost* 35, *Golden Boy* 37, *Rocket to the Moon* 39, *Night Music* 40, *Clash by Night* 42, *The Russian People* (American adaptation of play by Konstantin Simonov) 42, adapted for screen and directed *None But the Lonely Heart* 43.
Actors Equity Association, New York City

Odgers, Sir Charles Edwin, Kt., M.A., B.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 70; ed. Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 96; Prof. of Law and Vice-Principal Madras Law Coll. 02-11; Administrator-Gen. Madras 12-20; acting Chief Judge Madras Court of Small Causes 16-20; Puisne Judge High Court Madras 21-30; Lecturer in Law King's Coll. London 31-37, Vice-Dean of Law Faculty 34-37.
Publs. *Chitty's Contracts* (20th edn.) (jointly) 37, *Clerk and Lindsell's Torts* (10th edn.) (jointly) 37, *Construction of Deeds and Statutes* 39 (2nd edn.) 45.
Motts Hill, Walton-on-the-Hill, Tadworth, Surrey.

Odgers, Walter Blake, K.C., M.A.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Sedbergh School, Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Middle Temple) 06, joined Western Circuit and Hants Sessions; served First World War 15-19; Recorder of Southampton 37-41; Metropolitan Magistrate 41-.
Publs. (with his father) *Odgers on the Common Law;* Senior Editor *Odgers on Libel and Slander* (6th edn.), *Odgers on Practice and Pleading* (13th edn.), *Warburton's Criminal Cases* (6th edn.).
3 Dr. Johnson's Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.

Odložilík, Otakar; Czechoslovak historian; b. 99; ed. Prague Univ.
Mem. staff Archives Dept. Min. of Interior 23-34; Lecturer School of Slavonic Studies, King's Coll., London 28-30; Prof. of Czechoslovak History Charles Univ. Prague 34-39; in U.S.A. 39-43; Czech. Govt. employee London 43-45; resumed his academic activities 45.
Publs. *Jan Milič z Kroměříže, M. Štěpan z Kolína, S počátku husitství na Moravě, Simon z Tišnova a Jan Vavřinců z Račic, Der Wiederhall der Lehre Zwinglis in Maehren, Zwingliana I V, Bratři na Slovensku, Cesty z Čech a Moravy do Velké Britanie v l. 1563-1620, Karel St. ze Zerotína,* etc.
Charles University, Prague.

Odlum, Floyd B., A.B., LL.B., M.B.A.; American industrialist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Colorado.
Pres. Atlas Corpn.; Chair. of Board Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corpn.; Dir. United Fruit Co., Madison Square Garden, Italian Superpower Corpn.
33 Pine Street, New York, N.Y.

Odlum, Maj.-Gen. Victor Wentworth, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; Canadian officer; b. 80; ed. Toronto Univ.
Served South African and Great Wars; Commander 7th Canadian Infantry Bttn., Canadian Expeditionary Force; Gen. Officer Commanding 11th Canadian Infantry Brigade 16-19; Hon. Col. Irish Fusiliers of Canada; Liberal mem. for Vancouver City in Provincial Legislature 24-28; mem. British Columbian Legislature 24-28; Gov., Univ. of British Columbia 32-40; Gov. of Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 34-40; Commdr. 2nd Canadian Div. Great Britain 40-41; High Commr. in Australia 41-42; Min., later Ambassador, to China 42-46; Ambassador to Turkey 47-.
Istanbul, Canadian Embassy.

O'Donnell, Peadar; Irish novelist; ed. St. Patrick's, Dublin.
Publs. *Islanders, Storm, The Knife, Adrigoole, The Gates Flew Open, On the Edge of the Stream, Salud, An Irishman in Spain.*
176 Upper Drumcondra Road, Whitehall, Dublin.

O'Donovan, William J., O.B.E., M.D., M.R.C.P.; British physician and politician; ed. London Univ.
Conservative M.P. for Mile End Div. of Stepney 31-35; Pres. Univ. of London Conservative Assen.; Physician-in-Charge of Skin Dept. London Hospital; Lecturer in Dermatology and Syphilology London Hospital; Physician Skin Dept.; Consultant St. Paul's Hospital and Queen Mary's Hospital Stratford; Light Consultant Whipp's Cross Hospital; fmr. Chair. Marylebone Div. and Pres. Dermatological Section British Medical Assen.; Pres. Dermatological Section Royal Soc. Medicine; Pres. Univ. London Conservative Assen.; Chair. Metropolitan Area Nat. Union Conservatives; late active service Lieut.-Col. Royal Army Medical Corps.; Adviser in Dermatology M.E.F.
Publs. *Dermatological Neuroses, Diseases of the Hair;* and articles on industrial diseases and light treatment in scientific journals.
130 Harley Street, London, W.1.

O'Dwyer, Robert; Irish musician; b. 62; ed. Bristol.
Conductor of Dublin Instrumental Club 99-06; Organist St. Francis Xavier's 09-28; Prof. of Irish Music Univ. Coll. Dublin 14-39, retd.
Works include: *Eithne* 09, *Cleopatra* (opera); overtures, string quartettes, songs and church music.
7 Wellington Place, Dublin.

O'Dwyer, Gen. William; American politician; b. 90; ed. Diocesan Seminary at Bellagnaderreen.
Started as builder's labourer in America; later became a policeman; qualified as attorney after attending night school; practised law for several years and was apptd. magistrate in New York; promoted to Judge in King's County, resgnd. to become District Attorney in King's County; Col., American Army, Second World War 39-45; Mayor of New York City 45-.
New York City.

Oerl, Albert, D.PHIL.; Swiss journalist and politician; b. 75; ed. Basle, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Editor-in-Chief *Basler Nachrichten* 02-; mem. Basle Council 08-; mem. Nat. Council 31-; mem. Liberal-Democratic Party.
Publs. *Europäische Briefe aus Amerika* 30, *Alte Front* 33, *O=Tagesberichte* 46.
Basle, *Basler Nachrichten,* Dufourstrasse 40.

Oertel, Friedrich; German historian; b. 84; ed. Univ of Leipzig (PH.D.).
Lecturer Ancient History Leipzig Univ. 20-22; Prof. in Graz 22, Bonn 29-.
Publs. *Die Liturgie, Studien zur ptolemäischen und kaiserlichen Verwaltung, Ägypten* 17, Pöhlmann-Oertel: *Geschichte der sozialen Frage und des Sozialismus in der antiken Welt* (2 vols.) 25, Chapters in Vols. X and XII of *Cambridge Ancient History* 39.
Bonn am Rhein, Argelanderstr. 144, Germany.

Oesterley, Rev. William, M.A., D.D., LITT.D.; British theologian; b. 66; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Rector St. Mary Aldermary 23-; Warburton Lecturer Lincoln's Inn Chapel; Prebendary St. Paul's Cathedral 36-; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of London; Prof. Hebrew and Old Testament History King's Coll. London 26-36.
Publs. *The Evolution of the Messianic Idea, Immortality and the Unseen World, The Sacred Dance, A History of Israel, An Introduction to the Old Testament, An Introduction to the Apocrypha, A New Approach to the Psalms, Sacrifices in Ancient Israel, Ancient Hebrew Poems* 38. *Our Bible Text* (2nd Edn.), *The Doctrine of the Last Things, The Wisdom of Ben-Sira* (*Ecclesiasticus*), *The Sayings of the Jewish Fathers* (*Pirke Aboth*), *The Wisdom of Egypt and the Old Testament, The Gospel Parables in the light of the Jewish Background.*
St. Mary Aldermary Vestry, Queen Victoria Street, London, E.C.4.; and 1 Turner's Wood, N.W.11.

O'Faoláin, Seán, M.A., A.M.; Irish writer; b. 00; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland, Harvard Univ.
Commonwealth Fellow 26-28; John Harvard Fellow 28-29; Lecturer in English Boston Coll. 29, St. Mary's Coll. Strawberry Hill 29-33.
Publs. *Lyrics and Satires from Tom Moore* 29, *Midsummer Night Madness* 32, *Life Story of De Valera* 33, *A Nest of Simple Folk* 33, *Constance Markievicz: a Biography* 34, *There's a Birdie in the Cage* 35, *A Born Genius* 36, *Bird Alone* 36, *The Autobiography of Wolfe Tone* 37, *A Purse of Coppers* 37, *The Silver Branch* (translations) 37, *King of the Beggars* (biography) 38, *She Had to Do Something* (play) 38, *An Irish Journey* 39, *Come Back to Erin* 40, *The Great O'Neill* (biography) 42, *Story of Ireland* 43.
Knockaderry, Killiney, Co. Dublin.

O'Farrell, John T.; Irish politician and trade union official; b. 88.
Irish Sec. Railway Clerks' Assen. since 18; Senator (Irish Labour Party) 22-36; Chair. Labour Party and Trade Union Congress 27; Chair. Film Censorship Board 29; Labour Advocate Railways Wages Board.
Finvara, Willbrook Road, Rathfarnham, Co. Dublin.

Offenberg, Egil; Norwegian politician; b. 99.
Mem. Norwegian Brewery Assen. Exec.; chair. Oslo Travel Assen.; mem. Oslo Town Council 35-41; Min. of Supply in Gerhardsen's Govt. June-Oct. 45; Conservative.
Oslo.

Officer, Frank Keith, O.B.E. M.C., LL.B.; Australian civil servant; b. 89; ed. Melbourne Grammar School and Univ.
Served Great War 14-19; Political Officer Northern Nigeria 20-24, Private Sec. to Sir Hugh Clifford, Gov. of Nigeria 24; Adviser in Dept. of External Affairs Australia 27-33, Commonwealth External Affairs Officer in London 33-37; Australian Counsellor British Embassy, U.S. 37-40; Counsellor Australian Legation Washington 40, Tokyo 40-41; Chargé d'affaires Tokyo 41; Counsellor Legation Moscow 43, Chargé d'Affaires Moscow 43, Chungking 44-45; Min. in S.E. Asia 46, to the Netherlands 46-.
The Hague, Australian Legation.

Offner, Richard, PH.D.; American art historian; b. 89; ed. Harvard and Vienna Univs.
Instructor in Fine Arts Univ. of Chicago 15-20; Fellow Harvard Univ. 20-22; Prof. of History of Fine Arts New York Univ. 23-.
Publs. *Studies in Florentine Painting* 27, *Italian Primitives at Yale University* 27, *The Works of Bernardo Daddi* 30, *A Corpus of Florentine Painting* (Vols. I-V) 30-, The *Barberini Panels and their Painter* in *Medieval Studies*, articles in *Dial*, *Art in America*, *Burlington Magazine*, and other art journals.
Institute of Fine Arts, 17 East 80th Street, New York City.

Offroy, Raymond, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 09.
Attaché Bucharest 37, Sec. 38; Sec. Athens 40, Acting Consul-Gen. Salonika 41; Head of Admin. Services Free French Foreign Office, French Nat. Cttee.'s rep. to Inter-Allied War Crimes Comm. 41 and to Netherlands Govt. 42; Acting Counsellor of Embassy 42; Diplomatic Asst. to Gen. Catroux mission to Gen. Giraud, Algiers 43; Deputy Sec. to French Provisional Govt., Gen. Sec. to Economic Cttee. 44.
Paris.

O'Flaherty, Hal; American journalist; b. 90.
Reporter *Des Moines Capital* 09; mem. Staff *United Press* 12; London Correspondent *New York Sun* 17; mem. staff *Chicago Daily News* in Scandinavia 19-22, London 22, European Man. 24, Foreign Editor 26 and Asst. Man. Editor 32-34, Man. Editor 36-; war corresp. in Pacific 43; Dir. Foreign Service 45-.
Chicago Daily News, Chicago, Ill.

O'Flaherty, Liam; Irish novelist; b. 96 in the Arran Islands; ed. Rockwell Coll., Blackrock Coll., and Nat. Univ.
Publs. *Thy Neighbour's Wife*, *The Black Soul*, *The Informer*, *Two Years*, *The Martyr*, *The Puritan*, *I Went to Russia*, *Shame the Devil*, *Hollywood Cemetery*, *Famine*, *Short Stories*, *Land* 46.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Oftedal, Sven; Norwegian politician; b. 05.
Mem. Stavanger Town Council; took very active part in social welfare work; arrested as hostage 41; released from Grini Concentration Camp 42; re-arrested and kept in Sachsenhausen Camp until Germany capitulated, where his medical skill is reported to have saved the lives of hundreds of prisoners; Min. of Social Welfare in Gerhardsen's Govt. June 45-; Labour.
Oslo.

Oftedal, Sven N.; Norwegian journalist; b. 98; ed. Stavanger, Trondheim and Oslo.
Journalist 19-; mem. staff *Stavanger Aftenblad* 21-41, News Editor 28-41, Editor-in-Chief and Man. Editor 40-41; escaped to England 41; fmr. Govt. Press Rep. in Canada; Dir. Norwegian Information Services, New York 46-.
Royal Norwegian Information Services, New York Office, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, 20, N.Y.

Ogawa, Gotaro, LL.D., M.P.; Japanese economist; b. 76; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Prof. and Head of Dept. Kyoto Univ. 22-24; Dir. Minseito; Vice-Min. for Finance in Hamaguchi Cabinet 29-31; Min. of Commerce in Hirota Cabinet March 36-Jan. 37; Min. of Railways in Konoye Cabt. 40.
Tokyo, 16 Sakurayamacho, Nakanoku.

Ogden, Robert Morris, B.S., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 77; ed. Cornell and Würzburg Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Univ. of Tennessee 05-14; Prof. Univ. of Kansas 14-16; Prof. of Education Cornell Univ. 16-39, of Psychology 39-45, Emeritus; and Dean of Coll. of Arts and Sciences 23-45; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Vice-Pres. Section I (Psychology) 36; Pres. Assen. of Colls. and Univs. of the State of New York 38.
Publs. *An Introduction to Psychology* 14, *Hearing* 24, *Psychology and Education* 26, revised edition with F. S. Freeman 32, *The Psychology of Art* 38.
215 Dearborn Place, Ithaca, N.Y.

Ogg, Frederic Austin, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American political scientist; b. 78; ed. De Pauw, Indiana and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. of History Simmons Coll. 09-14; Assoc. Prof. and Prof. of Political Science Wisconsin Univ. 14-, Chair. Graduate Div. of Social Studies 25-39; Associate Editor American Political Science Review 16-26 and Man. Editor 26-; Editor *Century Political Science Series* 22-.
Publs. *The Opening of the Mississippi* 04, *Social Progress in Contemporary Europe* 12, *National Progress* 17, *Builders of the Republic* 27, *Research in the Humanistic and Social Sciences* 28, *English Government and Politics* 36, *Introduction to American Government* 22 (8th Edn. 45), *European Governments and Politics* 39, *Essentials of American Government* 32 (4th Edn. 43).
1715 Kendall Avenue, Madison, Wis.

Ogg, William Gammie, M.A., B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.E.; British chemist; b. 91; ed. Aberdeen Univ. and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Research Officer Aberdeen Univ. Agricultural Dept. 14; Chemist H.M. Explosives Factory Oldbury 14-16; Chief Chemist and Works Man. Explosives Factory Greetland 16-18; Research Fellow Board of Agriculture for Scotland 19-20; Research worker Christ's Coll.; Advisory Officer in Soils Edinburgh and East of Scotland Coll. of Agriculture 24-30; Dir. Macaulay Inst. for Soil Research and Research Lecturer in Soil Science Aberdeen Univ. 30-43; Dir. Rothamsted Experimental Station 43-; British Rep. on Cttee. for First Soil Map of Europe.
Rothamsted Experimental Station, Harpenden, Herts.

Ogilvie, Alan Grant, O.B.E., F.R.S.E.; British geographer; b. 87; ed. Oxford, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Mem. staff Oxford School of Geography 12; 2nd Lt. 14, Capt. 16, served with B.E.F. France, Dardenelles, Salonika 15-18; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 18; mem. British Delegation to Peace Conf. 19; Reader Manchester Univ. 19; Chief of Hispanic American Div. staff American Geographical Society 20; Lecturer in Geography Edinburgh Univ. 23 and Prof. since 31; awarded Milne-Edwards Medal of Paris Geographical Society 23; Research Medal and Hon. Fellow Royal Scottish Geographical Society 45; Pres. 46; contrib. Editor *Geographical Review*; Pres. Geographical Section British Assen. 34.
Publs. *Some Aspects of Boundary Settlement at the Peace Conference*, *Geography of the Central Andes*, *Great Britain* (editor and part author).
40 Fountainhall Road, Edinburgh 9.

Ogilvie, Sir Frederick Wolff, Kt., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Dublin, Belfast); Principal of Jesus College, Oxford; b. 93; ed. Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Lecturer Trinity Coll. Oxford 20-26; Prof. of Political Economy Edinburgh Univ. 26-34; Pres. and Vice-Chancellor Queen's Univ. Belfast 34-38; Dir.-Gen. B.B.C. 38-42; Principal Jesus Coll. Oxford 44-; fmr. mem. Economics Cttee. of Agricultural Research Council; fmr. Chair. Joint Advisory Cttee. on Adult Education, S.E. Scotland.
Publ. *The Tourist Movement: an Economic Study* 33.
Jesus College, Oxford.

Ogilvie, William Heneage, M.A., M.D., M.CH., F.R.C.S.; HON. F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.C.S.(C.), HON. F.R.A.C.S. (Aus., Jan. 47), HON. M.S. (Fouad I); British surgeon; b. 87, ed. Clifton Coll., New Coll. Oxford, and Guy's Hospital.
Surgeon Urgency Cases Hospital France 15-17, Royal Army Medical Corps 17-20; Surgical Registrar Guy's Hospital 20, Senior Demonstrator of Anatomy 22,

Asst. Surgeon 25, now Surgeon and Teacher Clinical Surgery; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. Surgeons 24, Vice-Pres. 45-; Surgeon to Guy's Hospital and Royal Masonic Hospital; Examiner in Surgery Oxford and Cambridge Univs.; Col. Army Medical Service 40; Brig. 42, Major-Gen. 43; Consulting Surgeon E. Africa Force, Middle East Force, Eastern Command; Editor *The Practitioner* March 46-.
Publs. *Recent Advances in Surgery, Treatment of Fractures, Forward Surgery in Modern War.*
12 Neville Court, London, N.W.8.

Oglebay, Crispin, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Pres. and Dir. Oglebay, Norton & Co., Columbia Transportation Co., Toledo, Lorain and Fairport Dock Co., Atwater Dock Co., Saginaw Dock and Terminal Co., Bristol Mining Co., Brule Smokeless Coal Co., Fairport Machine Shop Inc., Fortune Lack Mining Co., E. W. Oglebay Co.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Castile Mining Co., Ferro Engineering Co., Montreal Mining Co., St. James Mining Co.; Dir. Wheeling Steel Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Pringle Barge Line Co.; Richwood Sewell Coal Co.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Standard Box Co.; Dir. Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co.; Vice-Pres. Reserve Mining Company.
Hanna Building, Cleveland, O.

Ogura, Masatsune; Japanese industrialist; b. 75; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ. Law Coll.
Fmr. Commr. of Civil Engineering Home Office; entered Sumitomo Co. 00; now Rep. Dir. Sumitomo Honsha Ltd.; Chair. Board Sumitomo Mining Co., Electric Wire and Cable Works Ltd., Chemical Co. Ltd., Aluminium Reduction Co. Ltd., Machinery Works Ltd., Warehouse Co. Ltd., Life Insurance Co. Ltd., Shikoku Central Electric Power Co. Ltd., Osaka North Harbour Co., Japan Sheet Glass Co., Hotel New Osaka Ltd., Fuso Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Ltd., Nippon Electric Co. Ltd.; Dir. Sumitomo Bank Ltd., Trust Co. Ltd., Metal Industries Ltd., Metal Industries of Manchukuo Ltd., Osaka Shosen Kaisha Ltd., Fujikura Electric Wire and Cable Co. Ltd., East Asia Industrial Development Co. Ltd., Japan Wireless Co. Ltd.; Auditor South Manchuria Railway Co. Ltd., Japan Electric Generation and Transmission Co., North China Development Co., and Kyushu Power Transmission Co. Ltd.; mem. House of Peers 33; Min. without Portfolio (in charge Economic Affairs) Konoye Cabt. Apl.-July 41; Min. of Finance July-Oct. 41.
Osaka, 24 1-chome Aioidori, Sumiyoshi-ku.

O'Hara, Francis Charles Trench; Canadian administrator; b. 70; ed. Chatham Collegiate Inst.
Entered Canadian Bank of Commerce 88; Private Sec. to Min. of Trade and Commerce 96-08; Supt. of Trade Commr. Service 08-11; Local Officer for Canada for Dominions Royal Comm. 14-17; Authority for Canada under Min. of Munitions and U.S. War Trade Board 16-18; in charge distribution of industrial diamonds for Canada under H.M. Diamond Cttee. London 16-19; mem. Editorial Cttee. Govt. Publs. 17-23; Deputy-Commr. of Patents 18-19; Chair. Canadian Trade Comm. 20; Govt. Del. to Pan-Pacific Commerical Conf. Honolulu 22; Deputy Min. of Trade and Commerce 08-31, retd. 32.
125 Wurtemburg Street, Ottawa.

Ohara, Naoshi, LL.B.; Japanese lawyer; b. 77; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Judge Tokyo District Court 04; Public Procurator Chiba Local Court 04 and Tokyo District Court 08; Councillor Dept. of Justice 19; Chief Public Procurator Yokohama Local Court 20, Tokyo District Court 21 and Nagasaki Court of Appeal 23; Public Procurator Supreme Court 24; Vice-Min. of Justice 27; Pres. Tokyo Court of Appeal 31-34; Min. of Justice in Okada Cabinet 34-36 and in Hirota Cabinet March 36-37; Min. of Home Affairs and Welfare Aug. 39-40.
Tokyo, 23 Nakacho Nakanoku.

O'Hegarty, Patrick Sarsfield; Irish writer; b. 79; ed. Christian Brothers' Schools.
Entered Civil Service 97; active sympathiser with Sinn Fein movement; resigned Civil Service 18, and became bookseller; Sec. to Dept. of Posts and Telegraphs 22-45, retd.
Publs. *John Mitchel: An Appreciation, The Indestructible Nation, Sinn Fein: An Illumination, Ulster: A Brief Statement of Fact, Memoir of Terence McSwiney, The Victory of Sinn Fein*; numerous Irish bibliographies.
37 Highfield Road, Rathgar, Dublin.

Ohlin, Bertil; Swedish economist; b. 99; ed. Lund and Stockholm Univs.; studied Grenoble, Cambridge and Harvard.
Prof. Copenhagen Univ. 24-29 and Stockholm Commercial Coll. 29-; in charge of L.N. investigation on world depression 31; Min. of Commerce 44-45; mem. Riksdag 38-.
Publs. *Handelns Teori* 24, *The Course and Phases of the World Economic Depression* (French and Swedish editions) 31, *Interregional and International Trade* 33, *Penningpolitik, offentliga arbeten m.m. mot arbetslöshet* 34, *Utrikeshandel och handelspolitik* 34, *International Economic Reconstruction* (French and German editions) 36.
Stockholm, Commercial College.

Ohnesorge, Wilhelm, DR.ING.h.c. (Stuttgart); German civil servant; b. 72; ed. Frankfurt a.M.
Entered Postal Service 90, Counsellor 20; Dir. Regional Dept. 24; Pres. Central Post Office Berlin 29; Sec. of State 33; Reich Min. of Posts 37; inventor "four-wire (Ohnesorge) system;" mem. Nat. Socialist Party; arrested 45.
Publs. *Communication Policy* 37, *The Reichspost in the Third Reich* 37, *Reichpost and Sovereignty* 38.

Ohtani, Noboru; Japanese industrialist; b. 74; ed. Tokyo Commercial School.
Pres. of Nippon Yusen Kaisha (Japan Mail-Steamship Co.); Chair. of Kinkai Mail-Steamship Co.; Dir. Nisshin Steamship Co., Nanyo Steamship Co., Overseas Development Co.; Chair. Japanese Cttee. Lloyd's Register of Shipping; Dir. Economic Fed. of Japan; mem. Govt. Navigation Control Cttee., Int. Tourist Industries Cttee., Govt. Nat. Park Cttee., etc.; Del. to Int. Shipowners Conf., Maritime Conf., Chamber of Commerce Conf., etc.
Tokyo, 275 Kamiosaki-Chojamaru, Shinagawa-ku.

Oikonomos, Georges P., PH.D.; Greek archæologist; b. 83; ed. Athens, Bonn, Munich, Berlin, London, Rome and Paris Univs.
Supervisor of Antiquities 10; Dir. Athens Numismatic Museum 23-30; mem. Acad. of Athens since 26; Prof. of Archæology Athens Univ. since 28; Dir. Athens Nat. Museum 30-33; Dir.-Gen. Archæological Service 33-37; Dir.-Gen. of Antiquities, Literature and Fine Arts 37-38; Sec.-Gen. Archæological Society 24-; Sec. of the Acad. 28-34, Sec.-Gen. 34-; correspondent Inst. de France; hon. mem. American Archæological Inst.; mem. Int. Academic Union; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies London; Hon. Dr. Berlin Univ.; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences Vienna.
Publs. include *Inscriptions of Macedonia* 15, *Libations on Tombs* 21, and on excavations at Athens, Cephallenia, Messene, Thisoa, Pella, Vari, Thessalonica, etc.
Odos Panepistimiou, Athens.

Oka, Minoru, LL.D.; Japanese journalist; b. 73; ed. Imperial Univ.
Mem. Govt. service until 18; Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 18 and L.N. Confs. in Paris, Washington and Geneva;

Adviser Osaka Mainichi Publishing Co., which publishes *Osaka Mainchi* and *Tokyo Nichi Nichi*.
Publs. *Factory Laws, Outline of Economics.*
Tokyo, 273 Shirokane-Sankocho, Shibaku.

Okabe, Viscount Nagakoge; Japanese official; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. Sec. Embassies Washington and London; Dir. Cultural Dept. of Foreign Office 29; mem. House of Peers 30-; fmr. Chief Sec. to Lord Keeper of Imperial Seals and Vice-Grand Master of Ceremonies; Min. of Education 43.
Tokyo, 10 Tangocho Akasaka.

Okada, Tadahiko; Japanese politician; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Governor Saitama, Nagano and Kumamoto-ken, Dir. Home Office Police Bureau and Deputy Mayor of Tokyo; mem. House of Representatives; mem. Economic Resources Investigation Cttee.; Vice-Chair. House of Commons 36.
Tokyo, 31 Nagatacho-Nichome, Kojimachiku.

Okazaki, Kuniomi; Japanese financier; b. 87; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Fmr. Councillor and Sec. Agricultural and Commercial Dept. and Chief Sec. to Cabinet; Pres. *Shogyo Shimpo*; Dir. Chiyoda Trust Co. and Taisha-Miyajima Railway Co.; Pres. Tokyo Stock Exchange 18-.
Tokyo, 68 Gotanda, Shinagawaku.

O'Keeffe, S. M. Lanigan, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian politician and agriculturist.
Mem. Public Works Dept. Southern Rhodesia 98 and Sec. North-Western Rhodesia Admin. 00-09; Pres. Bembes Farmers' Assn. 16, Rhodesia Agricultural Union, Bulawayo Landowners' and Farmers' Assn., Bubi Farmers' Assn. 24; mem. Legislative Assembly for Insiza 28-; Pres. Insiza Farmers' Assn. 31-33; Min. of Internal Affairs and of Justice and Defence in Huggins Cabinet 33-34; High Commissioner for Southern Rhodesia in London 34-46.
Rhodesia House, 429 Strand, London, W.C.2.

O'Kelly, Sean T., T.D.; President of Eire; b. 82; ed. O'Connell Schools, Dublin.
A founder of Sinn Fein with A. Griffith, and Hon. Sec. 08-10; Gen. Sec. of the Gaelic League 15-20; Republican mem. of the Dail for Coll. Green Div. of Dublin 18-24 and for North Dublin City 24-45; Speaker in the First Dail 19-21; Republican Envoy to Paris for recognition of Ireland as independent sovereign state by Peace Conf.; representative in Rome 20, Washington 24-26; founder and Editor since 27 of *The Nation*; Vice-Pres. Fianna Fail; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council of Free State and Min. for Local Govt. and Public Health in De Valera Govt. 32-39; Min. of Finance and Education Sept. 39-45; Pres. of Ireland 45-.
Arus An Uachtarain, Dublin; and Roundwood Park, Co. Wicklow.

O'Konski, Alvin Edward, B.E., PH.D.; American congressman and lecturer; b. 04; ed. State Teachers' Coll. Oshkosh, Wisconsin, Univ. of Wisconsin, and Univ. of Iowa.
Prof. of Speech Oregon State Coll. Corvallis 28-31; Oregon Superintendent Schools at Pulaski, Wis. 33-35; Dean of Junior Coll., Coleraine, Minn. 36; Head Speech Dept. Univ. of Detroit 36-38; mem. of U.S. Congress 43-; publisher of *The Montreal River Miner* (weekly) Hurley Wis. 40-; Pres. World Bill of Rights Assn. 45, American Anti-Communist Assn. Inc. 47; Republican.
Home: Mercer, Wisconsin; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Øksnevad, Toralv; Norwegian politician; b. 91; ed. Bergen Katedralskole and Oslo Univ.
Political Editor Liberal newspapers and Press Attaché Paris 20-24 and 32-33; mem. Norwegian Dels. to L.N. Assembly 20-24, Int. Conf. Genoa 22; M.P. 31; broadcaster Oslo and London 33-45; Dir. Norwegian State Broadcasting, London; Ed. Norwegian Broadcasting, Oslo 45-.
Norwegian National Broadcasting, Oslo.

Oktyabrsky, Admiral Filipp Sergeyevich; Soviet officer.
Played an important part in the landing operations by Soviet troops in Kerch Dec. 41; served Sebastopol defence 42; participated in the liberation of Sebastopol 44; Commdr. Black Sea Fleet; awarded Order of Ushakov 1st Class 44 and 45, of Nakhimov 1st Class 44.
The Kremlin, Moscow.

Olafon, Páll Eggert, PH.D.; Icelandic jurist, historian and economist; b. 83.
Pres. Icelandic Nat. Publishing Society since 21; Prof. Univ. of Iceland 21-29; Gen. Man. Agricultural Bank of Iceland 30-32, Head of Financial Dept. 33-; Editor *Diplomatarium Islandicum* since 25.
Publs. on Icelandic history, literature and economics, including *The Age of Reformation of Iceland I-IV* 18-26, *Jon Sigurdsson I-V* 29-33.
Reykjavik, 15 Sólvallagata.

O'Laughlin, John Callan; American journalist; b. 73; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff *Chicago Tribune* 05-14; Washington correspondent *Chicago Herald* 14-17; Vice-Pres. Lord and Thomas, Chicago 17; Asst. to Chair. Republican Nat. Cttee. 33-34; publisher *Army and Navy Journal*; Chair. Selective Service Board of Appeals, D.C. 41-.
Publs. *With Roosevelt from the Jungle through Europe* 10, *Imperilled America* 16.
Army and Navy Journal, Washington, D.C.

Old, Hon. Francis Edward; Australian politician; b. 75.
Dep. Leader, Victoria Parl. Country Party 23, Whip 30-; Min. Railways and Agric. 23, Acting Premier 37, Min. Water Supply and Electrical Undertakings 37-43.
Swan Hill, Victoria.

Oldberg, Arne; American composer; b. 74; ed. Vienna and Munich.
Prof. of Music Northwestern Univ. to 41, retd.; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Compositions include piano compositions, 5 symphonies, 3 piano concertos; violin and 'cello concerto, sonatas for piano, violin, 'cello; overtures orchestral works.
1024 Maple Avenue University, Evanston, Ill.

Oldendow, Knud Honore, B.A.; Danish administrator; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Man. Clerk to Vejle County Sheriff 20; Royal Insp. and Surrogate of Court of South Greenland 24; Gov. of South Greenland 25; Head Dept. for Administration of Greenland 38, Gov. Greenland 38.
Publs. *Den gronlandske Samfundslaere, Fugleliv i Gronland, Naturfredning i Gronland, Gronlands politiske Historie, Gronland i vore Dage.*
Copenhagen, Slotsholmsgade 10.

Oldfather, Charles Henry; American professor of ancient history; b. 87; ed. Hanover Coll. (B.A., LL.D.), McCormick Theological Seminary, Univ. of Munich, and Univ. of Wisconsin (PH.D.).
Teacher High School 06-07, Syrian Protestant Coll. 12-14; Prof. of Classics Hanover Coll. 14-16, of Greek and Ancient History Wabash Coll. 16-26, of Ancient History Univ. of Nebraska 26-; Chair. Dept. of History 29-46; Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 32-.
Publs. *The Greek Literary Papyri from Greco-Roman Egypt* 22; Translator of Pufendorf, *De Jure Naturae et Gentium* 24, and of *Diodorus Siculus* (Vols. I-IV), Loeb Classical Library 36.
1515 S. 22nd Street, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.

Oldham, Rt. Rev. G. Ashton, D.D., S.T.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 77; ed. Cornell Univ. and Gen. Theological Seminary.
Chaplain Columbia Univ. 06-08; Rector 09-22; Bishop Coadjutor Albany 22-29; Bishop of Albany 29-; Trustee Gen. Theological Seminary, Society for Increase in the Ministry; Chair. Liturgical Comm. and Comm. on Church Architecture; mem. Exec. Cttee. World Council of Churches, Council of Foreign Relations, Albany Branch Foreign Policy Assn., Albany Cttee. on World Court; hon. mem. English-Speaking Union; Pres. of U.S.A. World Alliance for Int. Friendship through the Churches; Pres. Synod of Province II, Episcopal Church; mem. Comm. World Conf. Faith and Order, Acad. Political Science.
Publs. *A Fighting Church, The Catechism To-day, Lambeth Through American Eyes, America First.*
Bishop's House, 29 Elk Street, Albany, N.Y.

Oldmeadow, Ernest James Francis, K.C.ST.GREG.; British writer; b. 67; ed. King's School, Chester.
Editor *The Dome* 97-00; Critic of *The Outlook* 00-04; Editor *The Tablet* 23-36.
Publs. *Lady Lohengrin* 96, *Schumann, Chopin* 05, *The North Sea Bubble* 06, *The Scoundrel* 07, *Great Musicians, Aunt Maud* 08, *A Babe Unborn* 11, *Coggin* 19, *Wildfang* 22, *Miss Watts* 23, *A Layman's Christian Year* 38, *Francis Cardinal Bourne* 41 (books have been translated into French, German and Norwegian).
20 Temple Fortune Lane, London, N.W.11.

Olds, Ransom Eli; American industrialist; b. 64.
Pioneer automobile builder of Oldsmobile and Reo Motor Car; Chair. Reo Motor Car Co. 04-24; Chair. 24-36 Olds Hotel Co., R. E. Olds Co. (Investments), Lansing Oldsmobile Co.
Lansing, Mich.; and Daytona Beach, Fla.

O'Leary De Urdapilleta, Juan Emiliano; Paraguayan historian; b. 82; ed. Asunción Univ.
Fmr. Dir. and Prof. Colegio Nacional; Nat. Deputy 17; fmr. Min. to Spain, Ambassador to Italy; Adviser of State to Maj.-Gen. of Standing Army; Dir. Nat. Archives.
Publs. *Historia de la guerra de la Triple Alianza, Nuestra epopeya, El Paraguay en la unificación argentina, El libro de los héroes, El Mariscal Solano López, El centauro de Ybycui, Los legionarios, El Heve del Paraguay, Apostolado Patriotico, Von Wersen y la Guerra del Paraguay, Elegías a mi hija* (poems), etc.
Asunción, Archivo General de la Nación.

O'Leary, Sir Humphrey Francis, K.C.M.G., LL.B.; Chief Justice of New Zealand; b. 86; ed. Masterton School, Wellington Coll., and Victoria Univ. Coll.
Barrister 08, K.C. 35; Chief Justice of New Zealand 46-.
Home: 19 Burnell Ave., Wellington; Office: Chief Justice's Chambers, Supreme Court, Wellington, N.Z.

O'Leary, Paul Martin; American university professor and administrator; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (M.A.), and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Instructor in Economics Cornell Univ. 24; Asst. Prof. 29, Prof. 36; Dean School of Business and Public Admin. Cornell Univ. 45-; Dep. Admin. in charge of Rationing Office of Price Admin. during Second World War.
Publs. *Questions and Problems in Economics* (with S. H. Slichter) 31, *Corporate Enterprise in Modern Economic Life* 33, *An Introduction to Money, Banking and Corporations* (with John H. Patterson) 37.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.

Olesha, Yuriy; Soviet writer; b. 99.
Journalist until 27.
Publs. *Envy* 27 (also play under title *The Conspiracy of Feelings*), *The Three Fat Men* 28, *Love* 29, *Cherry Stone* 30, *A List of Benefits, A Strict Youth* (film).

Olgeirsson, Einar Baldvin; Icelandic politician; b. 02; ed. Reykjavik and Copenhagen and Berlin Univs.
Active in Icelandic Labour movement 24-; co-Editor *Verkamadurinn* 24-31, *Rjettur* 26-, *Thjodviljinn* 36-41 (when paper banned by British military authorities) and 42-; Editor *Nytt Dagblad*; mem. Parl. 37-, fmr. Communist rep.; Chair. United Socialist Party (amalgamation of Communist Party and left wing of Labour Party); Vice-Chair. Cttee. of Foreign Affairs 42-; mem. Cttee. for Revision of Constitution 42-; mem. State Radio Board 43-; Vice-Chair. National Planning Board 44.
Publs. *Rousseau* 26; political pamphlets.
Reykjavik, Njalsgata 85.

Oliphant, Sir Lancelot, K.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 81.
Entered Foreign Office 03; Sec. at Constantinople 05-06 and at Teheran 09-11; Asst. Clerk in Foreign Office 16; Asst. Under-Sec. of State 28; Deputy-Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 36-39; Ambassador to Belgium and Min. to Luxembourg 39-44; German prisoner 40-41.
Publ. *An Ambassador in Bonds* 46.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Oliphant, Marcus Laurence Elwin, F.R.S.; British physicist; b. Australia 01; ed. Adelaide Univ. and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Messel Research Fellow, Royal Society 31; Lecturer and Fellow, St. John's Coll. 34; Asst. Dir. Research, Cavendish Lab., Cambridge 35; Prof. and Dir. of Dept. of Physics, Birmingham Univ. 37-.
The University, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Olivecrona, Herbert, M.D.; Swedish surgeon; b. 91; ed. Upsala and Stockholm Univs.
Asst. Surgical Clinics of Leipzig, Baltimore and Stockholm 18-25; Asst. Surgeon in Chief Serafimerlasarettet Stockholm 25-35, Dir. 35-; Associate Prof. of Surgery 23-35; Prof. of Neurological Surgery Royal Caroline Inst. 35-.
Publs. *Die chirurgische Behandlung der Gehirntumoren* 27, *On changes of the optic canals in cases of intracranial tumours* 32, *On suprasellar cholesteatomas* 32, *Die parasagittalen Meningeome* 34, *Gefässgeschwülste und Gefässmissbildungen des Gehirns* 36.
Stockholm, Serafimerlasarettet.

Oliveira, António Correia de; Portuguese poet; b. 80.
Mem. Portuguese Acad. Lisbon and Academia Brasileira de Letras.
Publs. *A Minha terra, Soldado que vais a guerra, Raiz, A árvore, Tentações de S. Frei Gil, Dizeres do povo, Santa Terezinha, Roteiro da Genta Moça, Na Hora Incerta ou a Nossa Pátria, Verbo Ser e Verbo Amar, Job, Pátria Nossa, Mare Nostrum, Elogio da Monarquia,* etc.
Belinho, Portugal.

Oliver, Edwin Letts, B.S.; American engineer; b. 78; ed. Univ. of California.
Inventor of various metallurgical processes; Pres. Oliver United Filters Inc. and Idaho Maryland Mines Corpn.; Vice-Pres. California Cap. Co.
260 California Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Oliver, Francis Wall, D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 64; ed. London and Cambridge Univs.
Prof. of Botany Univ. Coll. London 88-29; Prof Egyptian Univ. Cairo 29-34; Pres. Botanical Section British Assn. 06; Pres. British Ecological Society 15-16, Egyptian Botanical Society 29-35.
Publs. Papers on plant ecology, fossil botany and land reclamation.
Burg-el-Arab, Mariut, Egypt; and Ballards Barn, Limpsfield Common, Surrey, England.

Oliver, Rear-Admiral Geoffrey Nigel, C.B., D.S.O. and 2 Bars; English naval officer; b. 98; ed. Rugby School.
Served in Grand Fleet and Battle Cruiser Force 16-19; Naval Staff Admiralty 38-40; Commdg. H.M.S. *Hermione* W. Mediterranean, Madagascar, and E. Mediter-

ranean 40-42; Commodore Flotillas, Senior Officer Inshore Squadron, Invasion of N. Africa, and Commodore Force N. Salerno 42-43; Commodore Force J Normandy 44; Commdg. 21st Aircraft Carrier Squadron Aegean and E. Indies 44-45; promoted to Rear-Admiral 45; Admiral (Air) 46; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 47-.
The Close, Marley Common, near Haslemere, Surrey.

Oliver, George Harold, M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 88.
Barrister, Middle Temple 27; Labour M.P. for Ilkeston Div. of Derbyshire 22-31 and 35-; Under-Sec. of State to the Home Dept. 45-47.
82 St. George's Drive, Westminster, S.W.1.

Oliver, Rear-Admiral Robert Don, C.B.E., D.S.C.; British Naval Officer; b. 95; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Commander 29; Captain 35; Rear-Admiral 45; Deputy Chief of Naval Staff 46-47; Flag Officer Commdg. 5th Cruiser Squadron 47-.
113 Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.10.

Oliver, Sir Roland Giffard, Kt., M.C.; British jurist; b. 84; ed. Marlborough and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law; Recorder of Folkestone 26-38; Justice High Court of Justice, King's Bench Div. 38-.
Capel, Orlestone, Ashford, Kent.

Oliver, Thomas Edward, M.A., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 71; ed. Harvard, Leipzig, Paris and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Romance Languages Univ. of Illinois 03-40, Emeritus Prof. of French 40-; mem. Modern Language Asscn. of America, Société Amicale Gaston Paris, Nat. Fed. of Modern Language Teachers, American Asscn. of Teachers of French, Belgian League of Honour, etc.
Publs. *Jacques Milet's Drama* 99, *The Merope of George Jeffreys as a Source of Voltaire's Merope* 27, *Modern Language Teacher's Handbook* 35; edns. of Molière, Voltaire, Sedaine, etc.
1004 West California Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Oliver, Walter Reginald Brook, D.SC., F.R.S.N.Z.; New Zealand botanist and zoologist; b. 83; ed. Victoria Coll. Wellington.
Customs Dept. 00-20; staff, Dominion Museum 20-28, Dir. 28-47; mem. scientific expeditions Kermadec Isles 08, Southern Isles 27.
Publs. *New Zealand Birds* 30, *Genus Coprosma* 35.
26 Ventnor Street, Wellington, E.5.

Oliver, Webster J.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. St. Lawrence Univ. (Brooklyn Law School) (LL.B.).
Buyer for Oliver Bros. Inc., Hardware, Machinery, New York and Pittsburgh 02-11; admitted to New York Bar 11; mem. of the firm of Oliver & McNevin; later mem. of firm of Leubuscher, Kayser & Oliver; Special U.S. Attorney 35; Asst. Attorney-Gen. in Charge of Customs 38; Judge U.S. Customs Court 40, Presiding Judge 40; served as Capt. Ordnance Reserve Corps 17-19; Hon. LL.D. St. Lawrence Univ.; Democrat.
Home: 2215 Newkirk Avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Office: 201 Varick Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Olivera, Ricardo, LL.D.; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Fmr. Sec. of Legation Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Austro-Hungary, Russia, Belgium and Holland; 1st Sec. on Special Mission to Uruguay 10; Sec. of The Hague Arbitration Court between Venezuela and U.S.; Sec. of the Presidency of the Republic 10-16; Prof. Univ. of Buenos Aires 12-16; Min. to Sweden 16, to Ecuador 24, to Paraguay 26, to Bulgaria and Rumania 30, also accred. to Yugoslavia and Greece 34, and to Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Finland 36-38; Ambassador to Mexico 38; Del. to L.N. Assemblies 37, 38, 1st Del. 39, Pres. Political Comm.; Ambassador to Germany 39-42, to France 42-44; Ambassador apptd. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 44-45.
Publs. *Writings and Speeches of Dr. Roque Saenz Peña* 14-16, *Guia por fechas, para una vida de Saenz Peña* 35.
Buenos Aires, Arroyo 1099.

Olivier, Charles Pollard, A.M., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 84; ed. Univs. of Virginia and California.
Prof. of Astronomy and Physics Agnes Scott Coll. Decatur, Georgia 11-14; Asst. Prof. of Astronomy Univ. of Virginia 14-23, Associate Prof. 23-28; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Flower and Cook Observatories Univ. of Pennsylvania 28-; founder American Meteor Society; Fellow American Asscn. for Advancement of Science, Royal Astronomical Society; mem. American Astronomical Society, Int. Astronomical Union (Chair. Meteor Comm. 24-34), American Philosophical Society, Astronomical Societies of France and Antwerp.
Publs. *Meteors* 25, *Comets* 30.
Flower Observatory, University of Pennsylvania, Upper Darby, Pa.

Olivier, Rear-Admiral Johan Simon Cornelis; Dutch naval officer (retd.); b. 86; ed. den Helder Naval Acad. and The Hague Naval and Staff Coll.
Midshipman 01, Sub-Lieut. 05, Lieut. 07, First-Lieut. 17, Commander 28, Capt. 33, Rear-Admiral 35, retired 36; Naval Flying Service 20-23; Commander Netherlands' Squadron Dutch East Indies 34-35; Chief Admin. Sea Observation, Non-Intervention in Spain 37-39.
Publs. *Mededeelingen op Luchtvaertgebied* 26; various publs. in naval journals.

Olivier, Sir Laurence Kerr, Kt., M.A. HON. (Tuft's); British actor; b. 07; ed. St. Edward's School, Oxford.
First appeared in Shakespearean play at Stratford in 22; with Birmingham Repertory Company 25-28; since 29 has appeared in London, New York, Paris and Denmark in Shakespearean and other roles; has played in many films, including *Wuthering Heights, Rebecca, Pride and Prejudice* and *49th Parallel*; produced, directed and played film of *Henry V*; co-director of Old Vic Theatre Company 44-.
c/o New Theatre, London, W.C.

Olivier-Martin, François, LL.D.; French jurist and historian; b. 79.
Prof. Rennes Univ. 09-21; Prof. History of French Law Paris Univ. since 21; Editor *Revue historique de droit français et étranger*; mem. Cttee. of Historical Works; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres 36-.
Publs. *L'Assemblée de Vincennes de 1329* 09, *Histoire de la coutume de la prevôté et vicomté de Paris* 22-30, *Essai sur la structure et le jeu des institutions monarchiques aux XVII-e et XVIII-e siècles* 26, *Précis d'histoire du droit français* (4th edn.) 45, *L'organisation corporative de la France d'ancien régime* 38, *Histoire du droit français des origines à 1789* 47.
Paris VII, 24 rue de Varenne.

Ollgaard, Rt. Rev. Hans Balthasar Lind; Danish bishop; b. 88.
Chaplain Cathedral of Odense 13; Vicar of Asperup Roerslev 20; Rural Dean of Vends Herred 32; Bishop of Fyen 38; Chair. of Kirkeligt Samfund and Grundtvigsk Soldaterarbejde; mem. of Danish Liberation Council 44-45.
Bispegaarden, Klaregade, Odense.

Ollone, Max d'; French musician; b. 75.
Prof. Nat. Conservatoire of Music; Inspector of Fine-Arts; winner Rome Prize 97; Dir. and Conductor of Concerts d'Angers 07-10; Dir. American Conservatoire at Fontainebleau 22; Officer Legion of Honour.
Works include: *Le Retour* (opera) 19, *Les amants de Rimini, Les Uns et les Autres* (comic-opera), *Trio* 21, *L'Arlequin* (opera) 24, *George Dandin* (comic-opera) 30,

Le Temple abandonné (ballet), *Monte Carlo* 31, *La Samaritaine* (opera) 37; chamber music and symphonies.
Paris VII, 180 rue de Grenelle.

Olmsted, Frederick Law, B.A.; American architect; b. 70; ed. Harvard Univ.
Landscape Architect to Metropolitan Park System of Boston 98-20, Baltimore Park Comm. 02-17 and Sage Foundations Homes Co., Long Island 08-; mem. Nat. Capital Park and Planning Comm. 26-32; Nat. Academician; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
99 Warren Street, Brookline, Mass.

Olpin, A. Ray; American university president and physicist; b. 98; ed. Brigham Young Univ. Provo, Utah (A.B.), and Columbia Univ. N.Y. City (PH.D.).
Instructor, Mathematics and Physics, Brigham Young Univ. 22-24; Asst. in Physics Columbia Univ. 24-25; mem. Technical Staff, Bell Telephone Laboratories N.Y. City 25-33; Lecturer Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 31-33; Dir. of Research, Kendall Mills, Charlotte, N.C. 33-39, Industrial Research and Field Dir., Engineering Experimental Station, Ohio State Univ. 39-42; Research Dir. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation 39-42; Prof. of Industrial Research Ohio State Univ. 39-45; Exec. Dir. Ohio State Univ. Research Foundation 42-45; Pres. Univ. of Utah 46-; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of Applied Physics* 37-38.
Home: 1259 East South Temple Street, Salt Lake City 2, Utah; Office: The President, University of Utah, Salt Lake City 1, Utah, U.S.A.

Olsen, Eigil; Danish lawyer; b. 96; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. shorthand writer to Parl. 16, Sec. in the Office 21, Senior Clerk 31, First Sec. 35, Office Man. 38, Head Clerk of the Office 40, Gen. Sec. of the State Auditors; Registrar of Finance Cttee. (Ways and Means); Gen. Sec. Parl. Cttee.; apptd. by Folketing to investigate conditions during the German occupation of Denmark 45; Perm. Sec. of Danish Interparl. Group.
Rigsdagen, Copenhagen K. Denmark.

Olsen, John Charles, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; American chemical engineer; b. 69; ed. Knox Coll., Univ. of Chicago and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of Analytical Chemistry Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 00-14 and Prof. of Chemical Engineering 18-; Prof. of Chemistry Cooper Union, New York 14-19; Pres. American Inst. of Chemical Engineers 31; Editor Van Nostrand's *Chemical Annual* 07-.
Publs. *Quantitative Chemical Analysis* 04, *Pure Foods* 11, *Unit Processes and Principles of Chemical Engineering* 32.
316 Argyle Road, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Olson, Kenneth Eugene; American journalist and educator; b. 95; ed. Northland Coll. (B.A., LL.D.), and Univ. of Wisconsin (B.A., M.A.).
Sec. American Council on Educ. for Journalism; fmrly. Reporter Ashland (Wis.) Press, Duluth (Minn.), *Tribune*, Milwaukee (Wis.), *Sentinel*; Copy-reader, Asst. Sunday Ed., make-up Ed., promotion Ed. *Milwaukee Journal*; Man.-Ed. Madison (Wis.) *Capital Times*; Man. of financial advertising agency; Marketing Counsellor Northwest Daily Press Assen.; Man. New Jersey Press Assen.; Asst. Prof. of Journalism Univ. of Wisconsin; Prof. of Journalism Univ. of Minnesota; Dir. Dept. of Journalism Rutgers Univ.; Chief Journalism Section Shrivenham Army Univ.; Dean Medhill School of Journalism Northwestern Univ. 37-; Sec.-Treas. American Council on Educ. for Journalism.
Publs. *Typography and Mechanics of the Newspaper* 30.
Northwestern University, School of Journalism, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

Olsson, Gustaf Fredrik, PH.D.; Swedish journalist; b. 99; ed. Lund Univ.
Mem. staff *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 24-33; Foreign Editor *Svenska Dagbladet* 33-.
Publs. *Det statsrealistiska problemet* 25, *Den indiska författningskrisen* 29, *Svenska betsockerindustrien 1890-1907* 32, *Folken i maskintidsåldern* 32.
Stockholm, Lunkentusvägen 28, Smedslätten.

Olsson, Karl Johan; Swedish politician; b. 93.
Mem. staff *Norrländska Social-Demokraten* 23-28 and *Östergötlands Folkblad* 28-34; Sec. Swedish Textile Workers' Union 30-34; Editor *Västgöta-Demokraten* 34-40, *Ny Tid* 40-45; M.P. 38-; Chief Labour Market Comm. 45-47; Governor in Örebro 47-.
Örebro.

Oltay, Károly; Hungarian geodesist; b. 81; ed. Budapest Technical Univ.
Asst. Budapest Technical Univ. 03, Lecturer 08, Asst. Prof. 10, Prof. of Geodesy 13-; Dean Civil Engineering and Architecture Faculty 26-28 and 34-35; Dir. Univ. Geodetical Inst.; Pres. Nat. Hungarian Cttee. of Int. Geodetic and Geophysical Union, Hungarian Photogrammetric Assen. and Nat. Assen, of Surveyors; mem. Royal Acad. of Science and St. Stephen Acad.
Publs. *Geodézia* (4 vols.) 19-20, *Die Genauigkeit der Lotabweichungsbestimmungen mit der Eötvösschen Drehwage durchgeführten Schwerkraftmessungen* 28, *L'Institut Géodésique de Hongrie et ses travaux* 31, *Schwerkraftmessungen zwischen Budapest und Wien* 32, *Schwerkraftmessungen zwischen Budapest und Padova* 34.
Budapest XI, Müegyetem.

Oltramare, André, D.LITT.; Swiss Latin scholar and educationist; b. 84; ed. Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Prof. secondary school until 24; mem. Geneva Govt. Dept. of Education 24-27; Prof. of Latin Language and Literature and Roman History Geneva Univ. 28- and Dean Faculty of Letters; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Lyon 38; M.P. (Socialist) 46-.
Publs. *Les origines de la diatribe romaine* 26, *Caius Gracchus* 36; numerous articles in *Revue des Études latines*.
Geneva, 30 rue de Contamines.

Oliver, Col. Sir Arthur, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., F.R.C.V.S.; British officer and veterinary surgeon; b. 75.
Served South African War 01-02; Principal Veterinary Officer Egyptian Army and Sudan Civil Admin. 06-08; Asst. Dir.-Gen. Army Veterinary Service 08; served Great War 14-18; Deputy-Dir. Veterinary Service British Remount Comm. Canada and America 17; Deputy-Dir. of Veterinary Services India 28-30; Expert Adviser in Animal Husbandry Govt. of India 30-38; Principal Royal Dick Veterinary Coll. Edinburgh 38-45 (retd.). now breeding pedigree Jersey cattle on own account, and laboratory animals for Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries.
Penrose House, Albury, Much Hadham, Herts.

O'Mahoney, Joseph Christopher, LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Columbia Univ.
Began practice 20; Vice-Chair. Democratic State Cttee., Wyoming 22-30; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 31; 1st Asst. Postmaster-Gen. U.S.A. 33; U.S. Senator for Wyoming 34-; mem. Conf. on Uniform State Laws 25; mem. American Bar Assen.
502 East 22nd Street, Cheyenne, Wyo.

O'Malley, Sir Owen St. Clair, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Hillbrow, Rugby, Radley and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 11; Counsellor Legation Peking 25-27; negotiated agreements with Chinese nat. authorities for admin. of British Concessions at Hankow and Kiukiang; Counsellor Foreign Office 33-37; Min. to Mexico 37-38; in charge Embassy Spain 38-39; Min. to

Hungary 39-41; Ambassador to Poland 43-45; Ambassador to Portugal 45-Feb. 47.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Oman, Carola (Lady Lenanton); British author; b. 97; ed. Wychwood School, Oxford.
Daughter of the late Sir Charles Oman; served as nursing mem. British Red Cross Soc. 16-19, and as Officer 38-47; F.R.S.L., F.R.Hist.S.
Publs. Historical biographies: *Henrietta Maria* 36, *Elizabeth of Bohemia* 38, *Nelson* 47; Historical novels: *Crouchback* 29, *Major Grant* 32, *The Best of His Family* 33, *Over the Water* 35.
Bride Hall, Welwyn, Herts.

Öman, Ivar, PH.D.; Swedish politician; b. 00; ed. Upsala Univ.
Political Editor *Nya Dagligt Allehanda* 25-40; Conservative mem. Stockholm Town Council 31-; M.P. 38-40; Civic Counsellor Stockholm 40-46; Pres. Stockholm Building Comm. 47.
Publs. *Men of the Great War* 20, *The Ministry of Karl Staaff* 23, *English Newspaper Trusts* 30.
Stockholm, The City Hall (Stadshuset).

Omar Pasha, Abdel Mageed, M.SC., M.I.C.E., M.I.MECH.E.; Egyptian engineer and politician; b. 83; ed. Leeds Univ.
Vice-Principal and Prof. Hydraulics Royal Engineering Coll. Egypt 10-21, Principal 21-24; Inspector of Irrigation and Dep. Dir.-Gen. Physical Dept. 24-28; Dir.-Gen. of Reservoirs 28-; rep. Egyptian Govt. at World Power Conf. Barcelona 29, Conf. on Dams and Grand Barrages Stockholm 33, Conf. on Lake Tana 33; Min. Public Works and Communications 34-36; Admin. Keneh-Asswan Rly. Co.; Pres. Salvage and Marine Engineering Co.; 3rd Cordon de Nil 26, Grand Cordon de l'etoile polaire 35, Pasha 35.
Giza, Farouk I Avenue, Orman.

Omer,Mohammad Khan; Afghan officer; ed. Kabul Military Acad.
Commissioned 17; Military Attaché Legation Rome 21; Asst. Chief of Gen. Staff 24, Chief of Gen. Staff 24, 31 and 36-; Chief Afghan Military Mission Russia 26-27; Chief of Military Reforms 30; Asst. Min. of War 31; Afghan Rep. Disarmament Conf. and Del. to Int. Labour Conf. of L.N. 34-36.
Kabul, Ministry of National Defence.

O'Neal, Edward Asbury, A.B.; American agriculturalist; b. 75; ed. Washington and Lee Univ.
Farmer 99-; mem. Pres. Harding's Agricultural Conf. 21; Pres. Lauderdale County Farm Bureau 21-22, Vice-Pres. Ala. Farm Bureau Fed. 22-23, Pres. 23-; Pres. Ala. Farm Bureau Credit Corpn., Cotton Assen., Mutual Supply Assen., Poultry Assen., etc.; Vice-Pres. American Farm Bureau Fed. 24-31, Pres. 31-; mem. Pres. Cttee. to Direct Works Relief Expenditures 35; mem. Nat. Farm Organisation Cttee. on Agricultural Production for Defence, Fed. Advisory Council for employment security Social Security Board 41-; President's Econ. Stabilization Bd. 42-, Bd. of Incorporators Amer. Red Cross; Adv. Cttee. War Fund Campaign Amer. Red Cross; Agric. Cttee. Econ. Devel. 44-, Adv. Cttee. Office of War Mob. and Reconversion 44-, Citizens' Fed. Cttee. on Education 45-; Democrat.
58 East Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

O'Neil, William Francis, B.A.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Holy Cross Coll.
Pres. and Man. Western Tyre and Rubber Co. 09-15; Pres. Gen. Tyre and Rubber Co. 15-; Pres. Barberton Foundry Co.; Dir. Akron Standard Mold Co. and Bankers' Guarantee Title and Trust.
1290 West Exchange Street, Akron, O.

O'Neill, Eugene Gladstone; American playwright; b. 88; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 36.
Plays include: *The Moon of the Caribbees* 19, *Emperor Jones* 21, *The Hairy Ape* 22, *Marco Millions* 24, *Desire Under the Elms* 24, *Strange Interlude* 27, *Mourning Becomes Electra* 31, *Ah, Wilderness!* 33, *Days Without End* 33, *The Iceman Cometh* 46, *A Moon for the Misbegotten* 46.
Random House, 20 East 57th Street, New York City.

O'Neill, Rt. Hon. Sir (Robert William) Hugh, Bt., P.C., LL.D., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Eton and Oxford Univs.
Barrister 09; M.P. for County Antrim Parl. of Northern Ireland 21-29; first Speaker Northern Ireland House of Commons 21-29; Conservative mem. Imperial Parl. for Mid Antrim 15-22 and for County Antrim 22-; Chair. Conservative Private Mems. Cttee. 35-39; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India 39-40.
Cleggan Lodge, Ballymena, Co. Antrim; and 28 Queen's Gate Gardens, London, S.W.7.

O'Neill, John Johnston, M.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian geologist; b. 86; ed. McGill, Wisconsin and Yale Univs.
Student and Field Asst. Geological Survey of Canada 09-13; Geologist Canadian Artic Expedition, Southern Party (Stefansson Expedition) 13-16; Geologist Geological Survey of Canada 14-20; Asst. Prof. of Geology McGill Univ. Montreal 21-27, Associate Prof. 27-29, Dawson Prof. and Head Dept. of Geology 29-, Dean of Science 35-40, Dean Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research 38-42, Engineering 42-; Gov. and Treas. Arctic Institute of N. America 44-.
Publs. Reports and papers, including: *St. Hilaire (Beloeil) and Rougemont Mountains, Quebec* 14, *The Bathurst Inlet, Native Copper District* 16, *Final Report of the Canadian Arctic Expedition* 18, *The Geology of the Arctic Coast of Canada, West of the Kent Peninsula, Economic Geology of the Hazelton District, B.C.* 17, *The Platinum Situation in Canada* 19, *Geology of the Beattie Gold Mine* 32, *Platinum and Allied Metal Deposits of Canada* 34, *The Canadian Malartic Gold Mine* 35, *The Exploitation and Conservation of Mineral Resources in a Balanced Development of Canada* 40.
3246 The Boulevard, Westmount, Que.

Onerva, L. (*pseudonym* of Onerva Madetoja); Finnish writer; b. 82; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Poet and journalist; literary critic *Helsingin Sanomat* 10-25 and *Päivä* since 09; Sec. *Sunnuntai* 16-17; Hon. mem. Finnish Authors' Fed.
Publs. (in Finnish). Poems: *The Crushed Gods, Evening Bells, The Distant Spring, The Stranger in Life, The Struggle of Souls, The Flame, Selected Poems* (in 17 collections); novels: *Mirdja, The Lonely People;* plays: *The Prosecutors, Legends;* essays: *Madame de Stael, Leino;* and many translations from Swedish and French.
Helsinki.

Onfroy de Breville, Pierre (Eugène); French composer; b. 61; ed. Conservatoire de Paris; studied under César Franck.
Fmr. Prof. of Counterpoint at the school of Vincent d'Indy, and at the Conservatoire of Paris, under Gabriel Fauré; fmr. Pres. Nat. Soc. of Music; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Compositions include *Eros vainqueur* (lyrical tale in 4 Acts, based on poem of Jean Lorrain); numerous orchestral and chamber works; two masses; a hundred vocal works; five sonatas for piano and violin, one for 'cello and piano, and one for piano; trio for violin, 'cello and piano; trio for strings, etc.
22 rue du Docteur Germain Sée, Paris 16e.

Onicescu, Octav, D.SC.; Rumanian mathematician; b. 92; ed. Rome Univ.
Prof. of Algebra and Probabilities and Dean of Statistical Inst. of Univ. of Bucharest; Editor *Natura* (monthly scientific journal).

Publs. *Galileo Galilei* 23, *Vectorial Calculus* 28, *Newton* 36, *Descartes* 37, *Calculul Probabilităţilor* 39, *Les chaînes de variables aléatoires* 43.
Bucharest VI, Strada Roselor 9.

Onions, Charles Talbut, C.B.E., F.B.A., M.A., HON.M.A. and D.LITT. (Oxon.), HON.LITT.D. (Leeds), HON.LL.D. (Birmingham); British philologist; b. 73; ed. Mason Coll. Birmingham.
Mem. staff *Oxford English Dictionary* 95-, Joint-Editor 14-; Naval Intelligence Dept., Admiralty 18; Lecturer in English 20-27, Deputy Prof. of Anglo-Saxon 21-22, Fellow Magdalen Coll. 23-, Librarian 40-; Reader in English Philology Oxford Univ. 27-; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc. Literature 28; Pres. Philological Soc. 29-33; awarded Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Prize of British Acad. 33; Leverhulme Research Fellow 38-40; Dir. Early English Text Soc. 45-.
Publs. *Advanced English Syntax, A Shakespeare Glossary;* ed. *Shakespeare's England, Shorter Oxford English Dictionary, Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Reader, Medium Ævum.*
7 Staverton Road, Oxford.

Onions, Oliver; British novelist.
Publs. include: *Little Devil Doubt, Good Boy Seldom, Mushroom Town, Widdershins, The Story of Ragged Robin, Poor Man's Tapestry* (James Tait Black memorial prize for best novel of 1946), etc.
c/o A. P. Watt & Son, Hastings House, Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Onís, Federico de; Spanish literary historian; b. 85.
Prof. of Spanish Literature Oviedo Univ. 12; Salamanca Univ. 15; Columbia Univ. 16; Dir. Dept. of Spanish, Columbia Univ.; Dir. Hispanic Inst. U.S.A.; Editor *Revista Hispánica Moderna;* Editor of the writings of Fray Luis de León; Visiting Prof. of Spanish Literature Oxford Univ. 31.
Publs. *Disciplina y Rebeldía, Vida de Torres Villarroel, Contemporary Spanish Texts, Ensayos sobre el sentido de la cultura española, Antología de la poesía española e hispanoamericana 1882-1932.*
Columbia University, New York City.

Onnes Rost, Nicolaas Ernst; Dutch banker; b. 92; ed. Secondary School and Utrecht Univ.
Gen. Man. Hollandsche Bank-Unie N.V.; Dir. N.V. Administratieen Trustkantoor voor Handel en Industrie, N.V. Administratiekantoor voor Handel en Nijverheid, N.V. Bataafsche Hypotheekbank, Boom-Ruygrok N.V., N.V. Koninklijke Pharmaceutische Fabrieken u.h. Brocades-Stheemanx Pharmacia, Graanfactor-Opslag en Handelmij v/h J. W. van Lessen N.V., N.V. Kraus, Wieringa & Co. Graanhandel, Merrem & la Porte N.V., Nederlandsche Maatschappij voor Zuid-Amerika N.V., N.V. Sangostop, N.V. Thelopharm; mem. Cttees. Nederlandsch Zuid Amerikaansch Instituut, Netherlands West Indies Economic Comm.
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Asst. Instructor in Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 98-04; mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 04-10; Prof. of Pathology Washington Univ. 10-23 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 23-32; Dir. Henry Phipps Laboratories 23-32; Prof. of Pathology Cornell Medical Coll. 32-41; Research Rockefeller Inst. Medical Research 41-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. Board of Scientific Dirs. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 28-32; Scientific Dir. Int. Health Div. Rockefeller Foundation 35-38; Visiting Prof. Peiping Union Medical Coll. 39; Scientific Council of Public Health Research Institute of New York City 42-; awarded Weber-Parkes Prize 45.
Publs. *Diseases of the Pancreas* 02, *Epidemic Respiratory Disease* 21, *Tuberculosis in Schoolchildren* 29.
540 Park Avenue, New York City.

Opočenský, Jan; Czechoslovak historian; b. 85; ed. Charles Univ. Prague, Munich and Vienna.
Mem. staff Archives Dept. Min. of Interior 18-20, Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-36; Consul-Gen. Paris 36-38; served Czechoslovak Nat. Cttee. Paris 39; Head Librarian and Keeper of Archives, Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs (in London 40-45); returned to Prague 45; Czechoslovak Del. to UNESCO and mem. of the Exec. Board.
Publs. *Slavata, přehled z náboženských dějin ceských, Archivní umluva republiky československe i republiky rakouské, Les faux du Berliner Tagblatt, Kritické Poznámky k28 říjnu 1918, Vznik národních států v říjnu 1918, Konec monarchie rakouskouherské, Der Untergang Österreichs und die Entstehung des tschechoslowakische Staates* (also in English and French), *La protestation des Deputés Tcheques contre l'annexation de l'Alsace et de la Lorraine, Umsturz in Mitteleuropa,* etc.

Oppenheim, Amy Schwartz; American publicist; b. 78.
Mem. Women's Suffrage Movement in New York State 15-17; active in Women's Cttees. Republican Presidential Campaigns; Vice Pres. Women's Roosevelt Memorial Assen.; mem. Women's Advisory Cttee. of Regional Plan Assen. 30-32; founder and Vice-Pres., Chair. Scholarship Cttee., School Art League; life mem. Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences; mem. Women's Cttee. New York World Fair 39-40; Dir. American Women's Voluntary Services 40-41; mem. Hospitality Cttee. Dept. of Inter-American Affairs 41; mem. Hospitality Cttee. U.N. Cttee. of City of New York 46-; mem. Advisory Cttee. on War Memorials, Board of Educ. of City of New York 46-; Fellow Metropolitan Museum of Art.
Hotel La Salle, New York City 22.

Oppenheimer, Sir Ernest, Kt.; South African industrialist; b. 80.
Fmr. M.P. for Kimberley; mem. United Party until 38; Mayor of Kimberley 12-15; Chair. Anglo-American Corpn. of South Africa Ltd., De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd., African Explosives and Industries Ltd., Anglo-American Investment Trust Ltd., Rhodesian Anglo-American Ltd., N'Changa Consolidated Copper Mines Ltd., Diamond Corpn. Ltd., Consolidated Diamond Mines of South-West Africa Ltd., Premier (Transvaal) Diamond Mining Co. Ltd., Diamond Trading Co. Ltd.; Deputy-Chair. Rhokana Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Brakpan Mines Ltd., Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.), British South Africa Co., Daggafontein Mines Ltd., Springs Mines Ltd., West Springs Ltd., S.A. Land and Exploration Co. Ltd., Companhia de Diamantes de Angola, Libanan Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Spaarwater Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Rand Leases (Vogelstruisfontein) Gold Mining Co. Ltd., Blyvooruitzicht Gold Mining Co. Ltd.; mem. Board Hambros Bank Ltd. 46-.
Brenthurst, Johannesburg.

Oppenheimer, Francis J. (Francis Opp); American author and caricaturist; b. 81; ed. New York City Coll.
Fmr. Associate Editor *New York News Letter, The Modern Theater* and *New York Evening Mail;* Associate Dir. Nat. Newspaper Survey; Special Asst. Office of Govt. Reports 42; Feature Editor Office of War Information 43-, Research 44-.
Publs. *The New Tyranny, The Failure of Pacifism, History of Restriction of Immigration, Ezekiel to Einstein,* co-author of *A United Europe—Or Else!* 46.
2720 Armstrong Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Oppo, Cipriano Efisio; Italian artist; b. 90.
Painter; exhibitor since 13; mem. Venice Int. Biennial Art Exhibition Cttee; Italian Rep. Int. Exhibition Barcelona 29; mem. Jury Pittsburgh Int. Exhibition Carnegie Inst. 31; Nat. Sec. Fine Art Syndicate until 31; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Quadrennial Art Exhibitions Rome 31, 35 and 39; Vice-Commr. Italian Cttee. New York World Fair 39; Vice-Pres. Universal Exhibition Rome 41-42; Art Critic *La Tribuna*; Deputy until 40; mem. Press and Paper Corpn. until 39; awarded prize Paris Exhibition 37; mem. R. Acad. d'Italia 40-.
Works include: *Ritratto della fidanzata, I saltimbanchi* (Rome Modern Art Gallery), *Scherzo* (Rome Mussolini Gallery), *Vecchiaia* (Lima Modern Art Gallery), *Eugenia in grigio* (Turin Model Art Gallery), *Ritratto della figlia* (Paris Jeu de Paume).
Publs. *Fuoco!* 15, *J. B. Corot* 25, *Mostri, Figure paesaggi* 31, *Forme e colori nel Mondo* 38.
Rome, via Icilio 7.

Oprescu, George; Rumanian educationist; b. 81.
Fmr. Lecturer Cluj Univ.; Prof. History of Art Bucharest Univ. and Dean of Faculty of Letters; mem. L.N. Secretariat 23-31; Sec. Int. Inst. Intellectual Co-operation; fmr. mem. Governing Body of Permanent Cttee. of Arts and Letters and of Int. Inst. of Educational Cinematography; Keeper Museum Toma Stelian Bucharest; mem. Gov. Body L.N. Inst. of Archæology and History of Art; corresp. mem. Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *Peasant Art in Rumania, Géricault, Rumanian Art Since* 1800, *L'Art du Paysan Roumain, Rumanian Painting in the Nineteenth Century, Rumanian Graphic in the Nineteenth Century, Handbook of the History of Arts,* 4 vols., *Some Monographs on Rumanian Painters.*
Bucharest, Soseaua Regele Mihai, 8; and Str. Dr. Clunet, 16.

Orban, Paul-Maurice; Belgian lawyer; b. 89.
Prof. Univ. of Ghent; fmr. Barrister at Bar of Termonde; elected to the Senate 32; Sec. of the Senate 46; Min. of Agric. 47-; Del. of Belgian Group of the Perm. Comm. for Legal Questions, Interparl. Union.; mem. Parti social chrétien.
45 Prins Albertstraat, St.-Nicolas, Belgium.

Orbay, Ahmet Rauf; Turkish politician and diplomatist.
Fmr. Naval officer, Capt. cruiser *Hamidieh,* served Balkan war; Turkish Del. to signing Mudros Armistice; Min. of Marine; joined Kemalist movement; Prime Min. 23 and 24, regnd., joined opposition group, later retired from politics; Ambassador to Great Britain 42-44.
Ankara.

Orbeli, Leon; Soviet physiologist;
The oldest disciple of Pavlov; founder and Head of Soviet School of Physiology; head Inst. of Higher Nervous Activity; Lieut.-Gen. Medical Service in Red Army; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour, Stalin Prize, and Order of Red Banner; First Vice-Pres. Soviet Acad. Sciences.
Publs. Lectures on the Physiology of the Nervous System Conditioned Reflexes in Dogs.

Orchha, Maharajah of, H.H. Saramad-i-Rajaha-i-Bundelkhand Sawai Mahendra Maharajah Shri Vir Singh Deo Bahadur, K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 99; ed. Daly Coll. Indore, Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot and Mayo Coll. Ajmer.
Ascended the Gadi 30; salute of 15 guns.
Orchha, Central India.

Orde, Sir Charles William, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 09; First Sec. 20, Counsellor 29-37; Min. to Latvia, Estonia and Lithuania 37-40; Ambassador to Chile 40-45, retd.
Nunnykirk, Morpeth, Northumberland.

Ording, Arne, PH.D.; Norwegian historian; b. 98.
Prof. of Modern History, Univ. of Oslo; mem. Acad. of Science and Letters, Oslo; Adviser to Norwegian Min. of Foreign Affairs.
Oslo, Lysaker.

Ore, Oystein, PH.D., HON.M.A.; American mathematician; b. 99 in Norway; ed. Oslo, Göttingen and Sorbonne Univs.
Fellow Mittag-Leffler Inst. Stockholm 23-24; Fellow Rockefeller Int. Education Board 24-26; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science 26; Research Associate Oslo Univ. 25-28; Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Yale Univ. 27, Associate Prof. 28, Prof. 29-; Fellow Branford Coll. 33-; mem. Editorial Board *Annals of Mathematics* 30-40; *Duke Mathematical Journal* 36-40, *Transactions* of American Mathematical Society 37-45; *American Journal of Mathematics* 38-41; mem. Council American Mathematical Society 34-37, Nat. Research Council 39-42; Dir. American Relief for Norway 42-, Relief Mission Norway 45; Kt. Norwegian Order of St. Olav 47.
Publs. *Les corps algébriques et la théorie des idéaux* 35, *L'algebre abstraite* 36; Joint Editor of R. Dedekind's *Gesammelte Werke* I-III 30-32; many papers.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Orestano, Francesco; Italian philosopher; b. 73; ed. Palermo and Leipzig Univs.
Krug Prize-winner (Leipzig Univ. Faculty of Phi sophy) 00; Prof. of Moral Philosophy and History of Philosophy Palermo Univ. 07-24; mem. and Sec. of Moral Science and History Section of Italian Royal Acad.; mem. Acad. dei Lincei, Instituto di Coimbra (32-), etc.; Chair. Italian Philosophical Society, Nat. Philosophical Congresses 32-38, Int. Moral Educational Congress Rome 26; Sec. "Volta" Congress Rome 32, Chair. 38.
Publs. *Der Tugendbegriff bei Kant* (Krug Prize) 01, *Le idee fondamentali di F. Nietzsche nel loro progressivo svolgimento* 03, *L'originalità di Kant* 06, *I valori umani* 07, *Prolegomeni alla Scienza del bene e del male* 15, *Nuovi Principi* 25, *Verita dimostrate* 34, *Pensieri* 36-, *Opera Omnia* (25 vols) in course of publication.
Rome, Largo A. Sarti 4.

Oria, Salvador, DR.JUR.; Argentine lawyer and economist; b. 83.
Dir. Internal Taxation Dept. Min. of Finance 11, later Dir. Customs Dept. and editor its official bulletin; Rep. Buenos Aires at Supreme Court 13; Under-Sec. for Finance 24; Dir. Banco Hipotecario Nacional 26-28; Govt. Del. to L.N. Financial Conf. Geneva and mem. L.N. Permanent Financial Cttee. 26-27; Dir. of Taxes 31; Pres. Nat. Unemployment Comm. 33; Dir. Central Bank of Argentine Republic 35; Pres. Inst. Autarquico de Colonizacion, Buenos Aires 36; Pres. Nat. Comm. of Works 38; Min. of Public Works 42-43; Titular Prof. of Finance, Faculty of Economic Sciences La Plata Univ. 13, Prof. of Finance, Faculty of Law 24; Titular Prof. Faculty of Law, Buenos Aires Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid; mem. Nat. Acad. Economic Sciences; mem. Min. of Foreign Affairs Comm. on Int. Studies; went to Uruguay after Rawson *coup d'état* 43.
Publs. Many articles and *La Moneda y la Crisis* 12, *Legislación Impositiva Argentina* 24, *El Problema actual de la Moneda y los Bancos* 32; trans. of Francisco Nitti's *Principios de la Ciencia de las Finanzas.*

Orive Alba, Adolfo; Mexican civil engineer; b. 07; ed. Nat. Engineering Faculty, Nat. Univ. of Mexico.
Specialised in construction of irrigation projects, Bureau of Reclamation 28; Engineer and Chief Engineer Hydraulic Works Div., Min. of Communications and Public Works 29-31; Chief Engineer, Nat. Irrigation Comm. 32-35, in charge of completion of "Rodriguez" dam, Lower Calif. 36; Engineer Mexican Section of Int.

Water Boundary Comm. 38-40; Exec. Commr. Nat. Irrigation Comm. 40; Technical del. to Conf. with American engineers for negotiation of the Int. Water Treaty 44; Sec. of Hydraulic Resources 46-.
335 Augustin Ahumada, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico City, Mexico.

Örjasäter, Tore; Norwegian writer; b. 86.
Poet and dramatist; won reputation with *Attaravu* 08; several times awarded State Travelling Prize for Authors; State Pensioner since 29; Liberal.
Publs. *Gudbrand Langleite* 13, *Brumillom* 20, *Skuggen* 27 (an epic-lyric trilogy), *Elvesong* (poems); plays: *Jo Gjende* 17, *Anne pa Torp* 30; prose: *Favaren* 22.

Orla-Jensen, Sigurd; Danish professor; b. 70; ed. Copenhagen Univ. (PH.D.); studied dairying and dairy bacteriology abroad.
Dir. of the Swiss Experimental Dairy Station Berne 06; Prof. of Technical Biochemistry in the Royal Technical Coll. Copenhagen 06-46; Conservative M.P. 26-29; Hon. Sc.D. Syracuse and Rutgers Univs.; Hon. mem. Acad. of Science Washington, etc.; Knight of Dannebrogsmand.
Publs. *Studien über das Ranzigwerden der Butter* 01, *Biologische Studien über den Käsereifungsprozess* 04, *Die Hauptlinien des natürlichen Bakteriensystems* 08, *The Lactic Acid Bacteria* 19, *Les Micro-organismes et les Vitamines* 37, *Senility and Intestinal Flora* 45, *Dairy Bacteriology* (translated into different languages), etc.
Kastelsvej 1, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, LL.D.; Italian politician and jurist; b. 60.
Lecturer in Constitutional Law Palermo Univ. 82; Prof. Modena Univ. 86, Palermo Univ. 88, Rome Univ. 01-32; Deputy 97-25; Min. of Public Education in second Giolitti Cabinet 03-05, of Justice in third Giolitti Cabinet 07-09 and in second Salandra Cabinet 14-16, and of Interior in Boselli Cabinet 16-17; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior 17-19; Head of Italian Del. to Peace Conf. 19-20; mem. Allied Council of Ten and afterwards of Council of Four; retired from political life after Fascist victory; Pres. Ordine degli Avvocati e Procuratori di Roma Feb. 47; Knight of Supreme Order of Annunziata.
Publs. *Della riforma elettorale* 83, *Diritto amministrativo e scienza dell'amministrazione* 87, *De la nature juridique de la représentation politique* 95, *Lo Stato e la realta* 11, *Discorsi per la guerra* 19, *Crispi* 23.
Rome 27, via Andrea Cesalpino 4.

Orlov, Sergej Vladimirovich; Soviet astronomer.
Prof. of Astronomy Moscow Univ.; awarded Stalin Prize 42.
Publs. include: *Comets* 41, *The Origin of Comets* 41, *A New Classification of Comet Forms* 42.

Orlowski, Leon; Polish diplomatist; b. 91.
Entered Foreign Service 19; Vice-Consul New York 19-24; 2nd Sec. Embassy Washington 24-27; Chief of Danzig Section, later Chief Anglo-American Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 27-32; Counsellor Embassy London 32-36; Min. to Hungary June 36-39.

Orlowski, Witold; Polish physician; b. 74.
Prof. of Internal Medicine Kazan 07-19, Cracow 19-26 and Warsaw Univ. 27-39; Editor *Polskie Archiwum Medycyny Wewnetrznej* (Polish Archives of Internal Medicine); mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences.

Ormandy, Eugene, B.A., MUS.D.; American musician; b. Hungary 99; ed. Royal State Acad. of Music, Gymnasium and Univ., Budapest.
Music prodigy at 3½, student Royal State Acad. at 5½; toured Hungary and later Central Europe, as child prodigy; Head of Master Classes, State Conservatorium of Music Budapest 19; went to U.S.A. 21, naturalised 27; Concert Master, later Conductor, Capital Grand Orchestra New York; substituted for Toscanini as Conductor of Philharmonic and Philadelphia Orchestras; conductor Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra 31-36, Philadelphia Orchestra 36-.
c/o Philadelphia Orchestra, Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Ormerod, Henry Arderne, M.A., M.C.; British historian; b. 86; ed. Oxford Univ. and British School Athens.
Lecturer in Greek Liverpool Univ. 11-23; Prof. of Greek Leeds Univ. 23-28; Rathbone Prof. of Ancient History Liverpool Univ. 28-; Dean of Faculty of Arts.
Publ. *Piracy in the Ancient World* 24, papers in *Journal of Hellenic Studies, Journal of Roman Studies, Classical Review,* etc.
25 Rodney Street, Liverpool.

Ormesson, Count Wladimir d'; French political essayist, journalist, and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Foreign Political Editor *Le Temps* and *Le Figaro,* contrib. to *Journal de Genève, Revue de Paris* and *Europe Nouvelle;* French ambassador to the Holy See May-Nov. 40; Ambassador to Argentine July 45-.
Publs. *Nos illusions sur l'Europe Centrale* 22, *Dans la nuit européenne* 23, *La confiance en l'Allemagne?* (Europe Nouvelle Prize 28), *Enfances diplomatiques* 32, *La Révolution allemande* 34, *Qu'est ce qu'un français?* (*Clémenceau, Poincaré, Briand*) 35.
Chateau d' Ormesson, Seine et Oise.

Orndoff, Benjamin H., M.D.; American pathoradiologist; b. 81; ed. Valparaiso and Loyola Univs.
Pathologist and Röntgenologist Frances Willard Hospital, Chicago 07-21; Prof. of Pathology Chicago Coll. of Medicine 10-16; Radiologist N. Chicago Hospital; Surgeon Grant Hospital; Fellow American Medical Assn.
Publs. Articles on radiology and electro-surgery.
4430 Wilcox Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Örne, Anders, M.A.; Swedish civil servant and economist; b. 81; ed. Upsala Univ.
Journalist 07-10; Editor of two Co-operative Union newspapers 10-18; Sec. Co-operative Union and Wholesale Society 17-25; mem. Stockholm County Council 12-19; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Finance 20; Min. of Communications 21-23; mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for the Economic Conf. 25; Pres. Swedish Del. to Economic Conf. 27; Dir.-Gen. of Posts 25-46; mem. First Chamber 19-34; Deputy Pres. Bank of Sweden 26-41; mem. Social Democratic Labour Party; Pres. Nat. Debt. Office 41-; mem. Central Board of Int. Co-operative Alliance 21-27 and 45-; Pres. of Univ. Hospitals in Stockholm 35-41; Doctor med. h.c. Stockholm 42; Pres. Society for Medical Research 43-.
Publs. *Co-operative Ideals and Problems* (in Swedish) 24; (in English) 26, 2nd edition 37; *Demokrati* 31, *Förtrollade Siffror* 39, *Tolo kvällssamtalmed Göran* 41, one of the authors of *Nordens förenta Stater* 42, *Ekonomisk demokrati* 46, *Sunt bondförstånd* 46.
Stockholm C, Norr Mälarstrand 22.

O'Rourke, Lawrence James, B.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 92; ed. Wisconsin, George Washington and Cornell Univs.
Psychologist Civilian Advisory Board of Gen. Staff 20-22; Dir. of Research in Personnel Administration U.S. Civil Service Comm. 22-44; Dir. Pres.'s Council of Personnel Administration 31-39; Chair. Psychological Inst., Civics Research Inst.; mem. Advisory Cttee. Nat Research Council; Dir. Psychological Corpn.
Publ. *O'Rourke Series of Placement and Guidance Tests, We Talk and Write, Self Aids in English Usage, You and Your Community, A New Emphasis in Federal Personnel Research and Administration, Opportunities in Government Employment, Your Government Today and Tomorrow, Our Democracy and its Problems.*
103 Pierce Street, Lake Alfred, Florida.

Orozco, José Clemente; Mexican painter.
Co-Dir. *Vanguardia*; Visiting Lecturer Dartmouth Coll. 32; exhibited Mexico City 16, Paris 27, New York 29, Philadelphia 29, etc.
Works include murals in Fortress of San Juan de Ulúa, in Nat. Preparatory School Mexico City, Casa de Azulejos Mexico City, Baker Library Dartmouth Coll. (15 panels "Epic of American Civilization"), Industrial School Orizaba; frescoes in New School of Social Research, New York.
Ignacio Mariscal 32, Mexico, D.F.

Orpen, Gerald E. D'A.; South African chartered accountant; b. 75; ed. South African Coll.
Mem. Income Tax Special Court; Chair. Cable and Wireless of South Africa Ltd., Cape Electric Tramways Ltd., Cape Times Ltd., Syfret's Trust Co. Ltd.; Dir. South African Hotels Ltd., Barclays Bank (Dominion, Colonial and Overseas).
24 Wale Street, Cape Town.

Orr, Sir John Boyd, Kt., D.S.O., M.C., F.R.S., LL.D., D.SC.; British physiologist; b. 80; ed. Glasgow Univ. Served with Royal Army Medical Corps 14-18; Dir. Rowett Research Inst. on Animal Nutrition to 45, rgnd.; Imperial Bureau of Animal Nutrition; mem. Min. of Health Advisory Cttee. on Nutrition, Min of Agriculture Cattle Comm., Colonial Advisory Council on Agriculture and Animal Health; mem. Fat Stock Reorganisation Comm. 32, Milk 35-36; Prof. of Agriculture Aberdeen Univ. 42-; Joint Editor *Nutrition Abstracts and Reviews*; Chair. Scottish Scientific Advisory Cttee. 39-; mem. L.N. Technical Comm. on Nutrition; mem. War Cabt. Scientific Cttee. on Food Policy 40; M.P. Scottish Univs. 45-46; Dir.-Gen. World Food and Agricultural Org. 45; Chancellor Glasgow Univ. 46.
Publs. *Energy Expenditure of Infantry Recruit in Training* (with Prof. Cathcart) 19, *Essentials of Physiology for Veterinary Students* (with D. Noel Paton) 20, *Minerals in Pastures and their Relation to Animal Nutrition* 28, *The National Food Supply* 34, *Food, Health and Income* 36, *Food and the People* 43.
Newton of Stracathro, by Brechin, Angus, Scotland; and U.S.A. Cosmos Club, Washington.

Orr, William James, C.B.E.; British manufacturer; b. 74.
Chair. James Orr & Sons, Ltd., A. S. Orr & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Royal Insurance Co., Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd., and British Northrop Loom Co.; mem. Council British Cotton Growing Assn., Ltd.
Plovers Moss, Sandiway, Cheshire.

Orsborn, Albert William Thomas, C.B.E.; British Salvation Army officer; b. 86.
Evangelical work in U.K. as Corps Officer, Young People's Sec., and Div. Commdr. 06-25; Chief Side Officer, Salvation Army's Int. Training Coll. London 25-33; Chief Sec. for S.A. in New Zealand 33-36; Territorial Commdr. for S.A. in Scotland and Ireland 36-40; British Commissioner 40-46; 6th Gen. of the Salvation Army 46-.
Publs. Over 250 songs and poems on religious topics, published mainly in Salvation Army periodicals.
The Salvation Army International Headquarters, London, E.C.4.

Ørskov, Jeppe, M.D.; Danish scientist; b. 92; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. in State Serum Inst., Copenhagen 20-22; laboratory research 22-31; Chief of Dept. 31-40; Dir. 40-.
Publ. *Investigations into the Morphology of Ray Fungi* 23.
Statens Seruminstitut, Amager Boulevard 80, Copenhagen 5.

Ortega Vieto, Raimundo; Panaman politician.
Fmr. journalist; mem. Legislative Chamber; Editor *Acción Communal*; Gen. Sec. Acción Communal (Liberal-Radical) Party.
Publs. *La Reforma Tributaria en Panama, Proyectos de Impuesto Sobre la Renta, e Impuesto Personal.*
Panama R.P., Box 572.

Ortega y Gasset, José; Spanish philosopher and critic; b. 83.
Humanist critic and philosopher; Deputy and leader of the group "In the Service of the Republic"; fmr. Prof. of Philosophy and Literature Madrid Univ. and Editor *Revista de Occidente*; emigré.
Publs. *Meditaciones del Quijote, El Espectador, España Invertebrata, El Tema de Nuestro Tiempo, La Rebelión de las masas, Aurora de nuestro tiempo.*
Buenos Aires.

Ortiz De Zevallos, Emilio; Peruvian diplomat; b. 85; ed. Inst. de Lima and Cornell Univ.
Chargé d'Affaires, Legation, Paris 26-30, Rome 30-34; Consul Gen., Chile 34-37; Dir. of Protocol, Peru 37-40; Min. to Panama 40-.
Panama City, Peruvian Legation.

Orton, Clayton Roberts, M.S., PH.D., SC.D.; American phytopathologist; b. 85; ed. Columbia, Vermont and Purdue Univs.
Associate Prof. of Botany and Prof. of Plant Pathology Pennsylvania State Coll. 13-27; Prof. of Plant Pathology West Virginia Univ. and Plant Pathologist West Virginia Agricultural Experimental Station 29-; Dir. of Dept. of Biology West Virginia Univ. 33-36; Head Dept. of Plant Pathology and Forestry 36-38; Dean Coll. of Agriculture, Forestry and Home Economics and Dir. W. Virginia Agricultural Experimental Station 38-; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; mem. State Planning Board of West Virginia 35-; Chair. 41-; mem. American Phytopathological Society (Pres. 39).
Morgantown, W.Va.

Orwell, George; British writer; b. 03; ed. Eton.
Indian Imperial Police (Burma) 22-27; lived in Paris 28-29; School teacher 31-34; Worked in bookseller's shop 34-35; fought in Spanish Civil War (P.O.U.M. militia) 36-37; mem. staff B.B.C. (Eastern Service) 41-43; engaged in Freelance journalism 30-; now Literary Editor of *Tribune*.
Publs. *Down and Out in Paris and London* 33, *Burmese Days* 34, *The Road to Wigan Pier* 37, *Homage to Catalonia* 38, *The Lion and the Unicorn* 41, *Animal Farm* 45.
10A Mortimer Crescent, London, N.W.6.

Orwin, Charles Stewart, M.A., D.LITT.; British agricultural economist; b. 76; ed. Dulwich Coll., South-Eastern Agricultural Coll.
Lecturer South-Eastern Agricultural Coll. 03-06; Agent Turnor Estates, Lincolnshire 06-13; Editor *Journal of Royal Agricultural Society* 12-27; Pres. Section M (Agriculture) British Assn. 21; Agricultural Assessor Agricultural Tribunal of Investigation 22-24; mem. Food Council 25-33; mem. Gov. Body Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agriculture 28-31; Dir. Inst. for Research in Agricultural Economics 13-45; Estates Bursar Balliol Coll. Oxford Univ. 26-46; Fellow 22-46; Hon. Fellow 46-.
Publs. Many books and articles on English land problems.
Balliol College, Oxford; and The Malt House, Blewbury, Berks.

O'Ryan, Major-Gen. John F., K.C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.M., LL.B., LL.D.; American officer and lawyer; b. 74; ed. Coll. City of New York, New York Univ. Law School.
Barrister 98; entered Army 97; commanded 6th Div. U.S. Army on Mexican Border 16, 27th Div. in Belgium and France 17-19; mem. Kernan Board to inquire into the administration of military justice after the War; mem. firm Loucks, O'Ryan and Cullen, attorneys 20-; N.Y. State Transit Commr. 21-26; Chief Counsel U.S.

Senate Cttee. to Investigate Veterans Bureau 23; Police Commr. New York City 34-.
Publs. *Modern Army in Action* 14, *Story of the 27th Division* 21.
120 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Osborn, Frederick Henry; American executive; b. 89; ed. Princeton Univ. (A.B.), and Trinity Coll. Cambridge, England.
Partner G.M.-P. Murphy & Co. 22-38; engaged in writing on population problems 38-40; Consultant on Population, Bureau of the Budget, Div. of Statistical Standards, Washington, D.C. 40; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on the Selective Service Act 40, Joint Army and Navy Cttee. 41; Commissioned as Brigadier-Gen. U.S. Army, and Chief, Morale Branch, War Dept. 41; promoted to Major-Gen. U.S. Army, Chief of Information and Educ. Div. U.S. Army 43; retd. 45; Dep. Rep. of the U.S. on the U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 47-; awarded Bronze Star, D.S.M., Selective Service Medal, C.B.E. (Hon.), Hon. Sc.D., Norwich Univ., Hon. LL.D., Washington and Lee Univs., and Hon. Litt.D. New York Univ.
Publs. *Heredity and Environment* (with Gladys Schwesinger) 33, *Dynamics of Population* (with Frank Lorimer) 34, *Preface to Eugenics* 40.
Home: 123 East 73rd Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: 230 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Osborn, Sidney P.; American journalist; b. 84; ed. Phoenix Public Schools, and Phoenix Union High School.
Sec. to Hon. J. F. Wilson, Territorial Del. in Congress 03-05; Reporter, Advertising Rep. and Circulation Man. of *Arizona Democrat* 05-10; elected mem. to Arizona Constitutional Convention 10; First Sec. of State for Arizona 12; owner and publisher of *Dunbar's Weekly* 25-41; Chair. State Democratic Central Cttee. 32; Collector of Internal Revenue Arizona District 33; Gov. of Arizona 40-.
Phoenix, Arizona.

Osborn, Theodore George Bentley, M.A. (Oxon), D.SC. (Man.); British botanist; b. 87; ed. Burnley Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Lecturer in Economic Botany Manchester Univ. 08-12; Prof. of Botany Adelaide Univ. and Consulting Botanist South Australian Govt. 12-27; Prof. of Botany Sydney Univ. 27-37; Sherardian Prof. of Botany and Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford Univ. 37-.
58A High Street, Oxford.

Osborn, William Church, B.A., LL.B., HON.LL.D. (Toronto, Harvard); American lawyer; b. 62; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
In practice New York 89-; mem. firm Osborn, Fleming and Whittlesey; Dir. Phelps Dodge Corpn.; mem. New York State Constitutional Convention 94; legal mem. New York State Comm. in Lunacy 99; legal adviser to Gov. Dix 11; Chair. Markets Comm. New York State Food Investigating Comm. 12; Chair. Democratic State Cttee. 14-16; life Trustee Princeton Univ.; Pres. (Vice-Pres. Budget Cttee.) Metropolitan Museum of Art; Pres. Children's Aid Society.
40 East 36th Street, New York, N.Y.

Osborne, Sir Francis D'Arcy Godolphin, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Haileybury.
Fmr. 3rd Sec. Washington, specialist in public law, Sec. British American Claims Tribunal; Min. in Washington 31-35; Min. to Holy See 36-47.
Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Osborne, Lithgow; American diplomatist; b. 92.
Entered U.S. Foreign Service 14, Sec. Legation Havana 17, later Copenhagen, resgnd. 21; editor and journalist 21-31; New York State Commr. of Conservation 33-41; with U.S. Office of Strategic Services 42-43, Office Foreign Relief Operations 43, U.N.R.R.A. 44; U.S. Ambassador to Norway 44-46.
99 South Street, Auburn, N.Y.

Osborne, Malcolm, R.A., P.R.E., A.R.C.A.; British engraver; b. 80; ed. Merchant Venturers' Technical Coll. Bristol and Royal Coll. of Art South Kensington. Studied under Sir Frank Short; served Artists' Rifles and 60th Div. Great War; A.R.A. 18, R.A. 26; Pres. Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers 38; Prof. of Engraving Royal Coll. of Art.
Royal College of Art, South Kensington, London, S.W.; and 44 Redcliffe Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Osborne, William Alexander, M.B., D.SC., F.A.C.S. (HON.), HON. D.SC. (Belfast); Australian physiologist; b. 73; ed. Belfast, Tübingen and London Univs.
Sharpey Scholar Univ. Coll. London; Scientific Asst. London Univ. 02; Prof. of Physiology Melbourne Univ. 03-38, Dean of the Medical Faculty 29-38, Emeritus.
Publs. *The Laboratory and Other Poems* 07, *William Sutherland: a Biography* 20, *The Elements of Pharmacology* 27, *The Visitor to Australia* 35, *Primer of Dietetics* 6th edn. 43, *Practical Biochemistry* 6th edn. 46, *Essays and Literary Sketches* 44, *Essays and Studies* 46.
The Hall, Kangaroo Ground, Victoria.

O'Shannon, Cathal; Irish journalist; b. 93; ed. St. Columb's Coll., Derry.
Belfast corresp. *Peasant, Irish Nation* and *An Claidheah Soluis* 07-16; Lecturer in History Belfast Gaelic League Coll. 12-16; Foreign Editor *An Barr Buadh* 12; entered Irish Transport and Gen. Workers' Union 13, organiser 17-18, Political Sec. 24-26; Belfast corresp. *Irish Worker* and *Workers' Republic* 13-16; foundation mem. Fianna Eirann; served Irish Citizen Army 13, Irish Volunteers 14; Asst. Editor *Nationality* 15-16; Irish corresp. *Labour Leader* and *Les Annales des Nationalités* 14-16; interned after Easter Week Insurrection 16; mem. Nat. Exec. Irish Labour Party and T.U.C. 18-23, Pres. 22-23, Sec. 41-; Labour Sec. Mansion House Conf. 18; rep. Ireland at Int. Labour and Socialist Conf. Berne and Amsterdam 19; Deputy for Louth-Meath and Deputy Leader Irish Labour Parl. group 22-23; Irish corresp. *Glasgow Forward;* mem. Irish P.E.N.; founder mem. and Hon. Adviser Irish Writers, Actors, Artists and Musicians Assn. 41.
Publs. *Ireland at Berne, The Attempt to Smash the Irish Transport and General Workers Union,* etc.
32 Nassau Street, Dublin.

Oshima, Masanori; Japanese philosopher; b. 80; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmr. Head Tokyo City Educational Bureau, mem. Japanese Language Problem Investigation Cttee. and Councillor Fed. of Cultural Insts.; Lecturer and fmr. Prof. Tokyo Imperial Univ.; Dir. Int. Student Inst.; Prof. Nippon Women's Coll.; Vice-Pres. World Fed. of Education Asscns.; Dir. Japanese Educational Assn.
Publs. *History of Modern English Philosophy, The Philosophy of the Empirical School, An Outline of Philosophy, Japan from Within.*
Tokyo, 52 Komagome-Sendagicho, Hongoku.

Osmeña, Sergio, B.A., LL.D.; Philippine politician; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Santo Tomas.
Admitted to Bar 03; Provincial Gov. Cebu and Pres. 1st Convention of Provincial Govs. 06; Speaker First Philippine Assembly 07-16, also Speaker House of Reps. 16-22; Senator for Cebu 22, 28 and 35; Philippine Legislature Envoy to U.S. and Del. to 23rd Inter-Parl. Conf. Washington 25; mem. Cttee. of Philippine Legislature to confer with Pres. of U.S. 27; Temporary Pres. Philippine Senate 31; Pres. Nationalist Party 07-21, Vice-Pres. Consolidado Nationalist Party 22-33; Vice-Pres. Commonwealth of Philippines 35-44, Pres. 44-46; Sec. of Public Instruction 35, Permanent Sec. 36-44.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C.

Ostenso, Martha; American author; b. 00; ed. Manitoba and Columbia Univs.
Publs. Verse: *A Far Land* 24; Novels: *Wild Geese* 25, *Waters Under the Earth* 30, *Prologue to Love* 32, *There's Always Another Year* 33, *The White Reef* 34, *The Stone Field* 37, *The Mandrake Root* 38, *O River, Remember* 43, *And They Shall Walk* (with Sister Elizabeth Kenny) 43, *Milk Route* 48.
4300 Brook Lane, St. Louis Park, Minneapolis, Minn.

Osterhout, Winthrop John Vanleuven, M.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American botanist; b. 71; ed. Brown, Bonn and California Univs.
Instructor in Botany Brown Univ. 93-95 and Univ. of California 96-01; Asst. Prof. of Botany Univ. of California 01-08 and Harvard Univ. 09-13; Prof. of Botany Harvard Univ. 13-25; Dir. Laboratory of Gen. Physiology Rockefeller Inst. 25-39; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Experiments with Plants* 05, *Injury, Recovery and Death in Relation to Conductivity and Permeability* 22, *Nature of Life* 24, *Some Fundamental Problems of Cellular Physiology* 27.
The Rockefeller Institute, 66th Street, and York Avenue, New York 21, N.Y.

Österling, Anders Johan, PH.D.; Swedish author and critic; b. 84; ed. Lund Univ.
Librarian Lund Univ. 09-19; Literary Critic *Svenska Dagbladet* 19-35, and of *Stockholms-Tidningen* 36-; mem. Swedish Acad. 19-; Pres. Swedish P.E.N. Club 23-36; Permanent Sec. Swedish Acad. 41-; mem. Nobel Cttee. 21.
Publs. *Preludier* 04, *Arets visor* 07, *Bäckahästen* 09, *Fackler i stormen* 13, *Idyllernas bok* 17, *De sju strängarna* 22, *Jordens heder* 27, *Tonen från havet* 33, *Skånska utflykter* 34, *Dagens gärning I-III* 21-26-31.
Stockholm, Karlavägen 95.

Ostrer, Isidore; British company director; b. 89.
Dir. Lothbury Investment Corpn. Ltd.; fmr. Pres. and Chair. Premier Productions.
Publs. *Conquest of Gold, Law of Interest*, etc.
27 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Ostrer, Mark; British company director.
Joint Man. Dir. Gaumont British Pic. Corp. Ltd., Provincial Cine Theatres Ltd., General Theatres Corpn. Ltd., Albany Ward Theatres Ltd., Associated Provincial Pic. Houses Ltd., Gaumont British Distributors Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Birmingham West End Cinema Ltd., Leeds Pic. Playhouse Ltd., Trocadero Super-Cinema (Liverpool) Ltd., United Picture Theatres Ltd., Classic Cinemas Ltd., Royal Hotel Edinburgh Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Tivoli Palace Ltd.; Dir. P.C.T. Construction Co. Ltd., Denman Picture Houses Ltd., Lothbury Investment Corpn.
123 Regent Street, London, W.1.

Ostria Gutierrez, Alberto; Bolivian author and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Jesuit Coll. Sucre and Univ. of St. Francis Xavier.
Fmr. Dir. *El Diario* La Paz; Prof. Int. Law Univ. of La Paz 21; Sec. of Legations Argentine, Brazil and Spain; Nat. Deputy 27; Min. to Peru 28; fmr. Min. of Foreign Affairs and Min. to Brazil; now Ambassador to Chile.
Publs. *Chronicles of Madrid, El traje de Arlequin, Rosario de leyendas, Doctrina del no reconocimiento de la conquista en América, Una obra y un destino, Una revolución tras los Andes.*
Santiago, Bolivian Embassy.

Ostrovitianov, Konstantin, DR.ECON.; Soviet economist; b. 92; ed. Moscow Commercial Inst.
Dean of Workers Faculty of Plekhanov Inst. of Nat. Economy and Prof. Political Economy 22-25; Vice-Rector Plekhanov Inst. 25-29; Exec. Sec. of Bureau of Assen. of Scientific Research Workers 29-30; Fellow Communist Acad. and mem. Presidium of Communist Acad. 30-36; Fellow Inst. of Economics of Acad. of Science of U.S.S.R.; Head of Dept. of Political Economy; Prof. and head of Dept. of Political Economy in Red Prof's. Inst. of World Economics and World Politics.
Publs. *Political Economy* (with Lapidus) (2 vols), *On the Subject of Rent in U.S.S.R., Reproduction and Crises, The Development by Lenin of Marxian Political Economy of Capitalism*, etc.
Moscow, Volkhonka 14; and I Spasonalivkovsky per 17 kv 28.

Osubka-Morawski, Edward; Polish politician.
Organised municipal activities of Polish Socialist Party; imprisoned in Bereza Kartuska concentration camp 34; took leading role in co-operative movement and activities of Polish Socialist Party; after participating in the defence of Warsaw 39, became editor of the clandestine socialist paper *Robotnik*; head P.P.S. underground movement 40; organised Nat. Polish Council and became Vice-Pres.; Pres. of Polish Cttee. of Nat. Liberation; Prime Min. of Provisional Govt., Prime Min. of Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-Feb. 47; Min. of Public Administration Feb. 47-.
Warsaw.

O'Sullivan, Donal Joseph; Irish civil servant; b. 93.
Barrister King's Inns 22; mem. Royal Irish Acad. and Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; Editor of Journal of Irish Folk Song Society; Clerk of the Senate 25-36, Senator 43-44; Chair. Irish Del. to British Commonwealth Relations Conf. Sydney 38.
Publs. *The Bunting Collection of Irish Folk Music* 27-39, *The Irish Free State and its Senate* 40.
Cairn Hill, Foxrock, Co. Dublin.

O'Sullivan, John Marcus, M.A., PH.D.; Irish historian and politician; b. 81; ed. St. Brendan's Killarney, Clongowes Wood Coll., Univ. Coll. Dublin, Bonn and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Modern History at Univ. Coll. Dublin since 10; mem. of Dail for Co. Kerry 23-43; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Finance 24-26; Min. for Education and mem. Exec. Council of I.F.S. 26-32; Del. to L.N. Assembly 24, 28, 29 and 30, Rapporteur on Health Organisation 28, Pres. 5th Comm. 29; mem. Gov. Body Univ. Coll. Dublin and Senate of Nat. Univ.
Publs. *Vergleich der Methoden Kants und Hegels auf Grund ihrer Behandlung der Kategorie der Quantität, Old Criticism and New Pragmatism* and articles on philosophical and sociological subjects.
Aberfoyle, Orwell Road, Rathgar, Dublin.

O'Sullivan, Richard, K.C.; British lawyer; b. 88.
Called to Bar, Middle Temple 14; served Great War, Royal Artillery 15-19; mem. Departmental Cttee. on Imposition of Penalties by Marketing Boards 38; Recorder of Derby 38-; mem. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on the Law of Defamation 39; mem. Home Office Advisory Cttee. on Interned Aliens 40-44; mem. Exec. Cttee. Grotius Society.
Publs. *On Military Law and the Supremacy of the Civil Courts* 21, *Freedom in the Modern World* (trans. from French of Jacques Maritain) 35, *Gatley on Libel and Slander*, 3rd edn. 38, *Christian Philosophy in the Common Law* 47.
4 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

O'Sullivan, Seumas; Irish poet; b. 79.
Ed. *Dublin Magazine*; Pres. Irish Acad. of Letters.
Publs. *The Twilight People, Verses Sacred and Profane, The Earth Lover, An Epilogue, The Lamplighter and Other Poems*; prose: *Mud and Purple, Common Adventures*; poems: *At Christmas, Personal Talk, Collected Poems, Essays and Recollections* 44, *The Rose and Bottle* (Essays) 46, *Dublin Poems, New York* 46.
2 Morehampton Road, Dublin.

Osuský, Štefan, LL.D., DR.h.c. (Dijon); Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Chicago Univ.
Min. to Court of St. James' 18; Sec.-Gen. Czechoslovak Del. to Peace Conf. 19-20; Min. to France 20-41; Del. to Reparations Comm. 19-30 and to various Int. Confs.; Del. L.N. Assembly; Chair. Supervisory Cttee. of L.N.; awarded Karlik Prize of Czech Acad.; mem. Nat. Czechoslovak Cttee. 39; Min. of State Czechoslovak Govt. 40-42; mem. Nat. Council 40-42.
Publs. *„Les Magyars et Pangermanistes* (with Jules Chopin), *Georges D. Herron, Reparace* 34, *Společnost Národu* 36, *Essential Russia* 44.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague.

Otero, Gustavo Adolfo; Bolivian writer; b. 96.
Mem. staff *El Comercio de Bolivia* 14; Editor *El Diario* 14; founder *El Figaro* 15, *Luctura* 16, *Atlántida* 18, *La Ilustración* 21 and *La Nueva Era* 23; mem. staff of Secretariat of the Pres. of the Republic 17; Dir. Section of Nat. Office for Statistics and Geographical Studies 18, Sec. 19-20; Consul-Gen. Spain 27-36, Italy 36; founder *Revista de Bolivia* 37.
Publs. *Cabezas* 20, *El Perú que yo he visto* 25, *El Hombre del Tiempo Heroico* 25, *Hombres y Bestias* 25, *Abaroa* (biography) 26, *Filosoficulas* 27, *El Hombre y los Libros* 28, *Notas sobre el Comercio Boliviano* 29, *Bolivia-Paraguay* 29, *Bolivia indice geográfico* 30, *La Política Pacifista de Bolívar* 32, *Estampas Bolivianas* 34, *Figura y Carácter del Indio Ando-Boliviano* 36.
La Paz.

Otis, Arthur Sinton, M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 86; ed. Stanford Univ.
Dir. of Psychology in office of Surgeon-Gen. at Washington; Instructor in Statistical Method Stanford Univ. 19; Instructor in Technique of Research New York Univ. 22; Development Specialist attached to U.S. War Dept. 20; Editor of tests and mathematics World Book Co. Yonkers, N.Y. 21-43; Adviser to Chief of Naval Air Training 44; Psychological and Aeronautical Consultant Civil Aeronautics Admin. Washington D.C. 45-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; Technical mem. Inst. of Aero. Sciences; mem. American Economics Assen.
Publs. *Otis Group Intelligence Scale* 18, *Otis Self-Administering Tests of Mental Ability* 22, *Otis Classification Test* 23, *Statistical Method in Educational Measurement* 25, *Modern School Arithmetic* 37, *Otis Quick-Scoring Mental Ability Tests* 38, *Primary Arithmetic Through Experience* 39, *Elements of Aeronautics* (co-author) 42, Bray-Otis Pre-Flight training films.
4819 N. Capitol, Washington, 11, D.C.

Otten, Karl; German writer; b. 89.
Publs. novels *Prüfung zur Reife* 28, *Torquemadas Schatten* 38; biography *Der Schwarze Napoleon* 31; *A Combine of Aggression: The Function of Masses, Elite and Dictatorship in Germany* 42; film *Kameradschaft.*
214 Grove End Gardens, London, N.W.8.

Otten, Pieter Franciscus Sylvester; Dutch company director; b. 95; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Consulting engineer 23; Research Engineer N.V. Philips Gloeilampenfabrieken 24, Sub-Man. Dir. 26, Man. Dir. 36-; mem. Board Dirs. N.V. Nederlandsche Seintoertellenfabriek, N.V. Metaaldraadlampenfabriek "Volt," N.V. Aannemersbedrijk; mem. Permanent Economic Advisory Cttee. of State Economic Council, Board Inst. for Scientific Research, Board Netherlands Commercial Univ. Rotterdam.

Otter-Barry, William Whitmore, J.P.; British company director; b. 78; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Dir. Sun Insurance Office Ltd.; Dir. Planet Assurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. British Insurance Assen. 36-37; Dir. Sun Life Assurance Society.
Horkesley Hall, Colchester.

Ottlik, George de, Dr.; Hungarian journalist; b. 89.
Entered Austro-Hungarian Diplomatic Service 12; Attaché Sofia Legation 13-16 and Berne 17-19; Foreign Political Editor *Pester Lloyd* 19-23; Budapest Correspondent of *The Times* 20-39; Foreign Editor semi-official organ *Budapesti Hirlap* 28-30 and Editor 34-35 (resigned following conflict in Nat. Unity Party); founder and Man. Editor *Annuaire de la Société des Nations* 27-38; mem. L.N. Supervisory Cttee. 30-39; Editor *Nouvelle Revue de Hongrie* 32-40; Vice-Pres. *Hungarian Quarterly* 35-41; Editor *Pester Lloyd* 37-; resgnd. Mar. 20 44 upon entry of German troops in Hungary.
Budapest II, Ady Endre utca 2.

Otto of Austria, Prince; pretender to Austro-Hungarian throne; b. 12; ed. Louvain Univ.
Crown Prince of Austro-Hungarian Monarchy on accession of his father Charles IV 16; deposed and exiled to Switzerland 19; transferred to Madeira after 2 unsuccessful attempts of Charles IV to regain throne; after his father's death moved to Lequeitio Spain until Sept. 29, then to Castle Steenockerzeel in Belgium; as legitimate successor to the Austrian and Hungarian thrones is supported by Monarchist movements in both countries; was elected hon. citizen of many Austrian towns; in U.S.A. until Nov. 44; now in Europe.
Publs. *Letters from Exile, Coutumes et droits successoraux de la classe paysanne et l'indivision des propriétés rurales en Autriche* 35.

Otto, Max Carl, M.A., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 76; ed. Wisconsin, Chicago and Heidelberg Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Wisconsin 21-.
Publs. *Things and Ideals* 24, *Natural Laws and Human Hopes* 26, *Is There a God?* 32, *The Human Enterprise* 40, *Philosophy in American Education* 45.
Dale Heights, Madison, Wis.

Oud, Pieter Jacobus, LL.D.; Dutch politician; b. 86.
Mem. staff Dept. of Finance 09-12; Liberal Democratic mem. of Second Chamber since 17, and fmr. Sec. of Party; Min. of Finance in Colijns 2nd and 3rd Cabinets May 33-37; Burgomaster of Rotterdam from 38, dismissed during German occupation 41, reinstated after the liberation 45; fmr. Editor *Vryzinnig-Democraat.*
Rotterdam, Hoflaan 71.

Oudard, Georges; French novelist and essayist; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ. and the Louvre School.
Dir.-Gen. of *France Illustration* and Dir. of *La France Intérieure* (originally published as a clandestine journal during the occupation).
Publs. *Ma jeunesse* 22, *L'homme marié* 24, *Une Election* 25, *La Meilleure Maîtresse* 25, *Ressemblance* 26, *La très curieuse vie de Law* 27, *Les Chevaliers Mendiants* (with Dimitri Novik) 28, *Un Excentrique en 1830* 28, *La vie de Pierre le Grand* 29, *Pologne* 29, *La Polonaise* 30, *Vieille Amérique* 31, *Attrait de Moscou* 33, *Chasses Féodales d'aujourd'hui* (*U.R.S.S., Pologne, Roumanie*) 34, *Lettres d'Amour de Catherine II à Potemkine* 34, *Portrait de la Roumanie* 35, *Amours Viennoises* (with Léon Herman) 36, *La vie Mystérieuse et Tragique de la Dernière Tsarine* 36, *Bonheurs Désespérés* 37, *Chemises Noires, Brunes et Vertes en Espagne* 38, *Croix gammée sur l'Europe centrale* 38, *Cecil Rhodes, Marie de Roumanie* 39, *Bienville* 42.
Neuilly-sur-Seine, 43 Boulevard Victor-Hugo.

Ould, Hermon; British writer; b. 86.
Dramatist, poet; writer for children, and on musical and theatrical subjects; translator from German and French; Gen. Sec. Int. P.E.N. Club.
Publs. *The Dance of Life, The Moon Rides High, New Plays from Old Stories, The Piper Laughs, Ada Wodderspoon,* and many other plays; *John Galsworthy: A Study, The Art of the Play, Shuttle* (autobiography), *The Way*

of Acceptance: version of Laotse's *Tao Te Ching*, *My Spirit Walks Alone* (poems); Gen. Editor P.E.N. Books, Editor *Writers in Freedom* and *Freedom of Expression*, *Symposia based on P.E.N. Conferences*.
1 St. John's Gardens, London, W.11; and The Porch, Tring, Herts.

Outrata, Edvard, LL.D., Czechoslovak politician; b. 98; ed. Prague Univ., Sorbonne and Ecole de Commerce, Paris.
Sec. Československa Zbrojovka (Armaments factory) Brno 24-28, Commercial Dir. 36, Dir.-Gen. 39; fmr. Vice-Pres. Skoda Armament Works; fmr. Dir. Anglo-Czechoslovak Bank, Prague; Min. of Finance; mem. Czechoslovak State Council 39-; Min. of State 41-42; apptd. Sec.-Gen. of Economic Council for Nationalised Industry 45-; Chief, Central Planning Comm.
Prague.

Ouziel, Ben Zion Meir Hay; Chief Rabbi of Palestine; b. 80; ed. Tipheret Yerushalayim Rabbinical Inst.
Chief Rabbi Tel Aviv 12, Salonica 21, Tel Aviv 23, Holy Land 40-; rep. of Jewish communities to the British Govt. 24; Palestinian Del. to L.N. and several Jewish Congresses; Palestinian Del. to Jewish-Arab Conf. London 39.
Publs. *Mishpete Ouziel*, *Mikhmene Ouziel*, *Shaare Ouziel*.
P.O.B. 673, Jerusalem.

Overby, Andrew Norris; American banker; b. 09; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, and Columbia Univ. (B.S., M.S.).
With Irving Trust Co. New York 30-41; Asst. to Vice-Pres. 36-41; Special Asst. to Vice-Pres. Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 42; U.S. Army 42-46; Chief, Int. Div., Reciprocal Aid Branch 42-46; Exec. Officer to Dir. of Materiel, H.Q. Army Service Forces 45-46; Asst. Vice-Pres. Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 46; Special Asst. to Sec. of the Treasury 46; U.S. Exec.-Dir. Int. Monetary Fund, and Special Asst. to the Sec., U.S. Treasury Dept. 47-.
2444 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Overstreet, Harry Allen, B.A., B.SC.; American philosopher; b. 75; ed. California and Oxford Univs.
Instructor and Associate Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of California 01-11; Prof. of Philosophy Coll. of City of New York 11-39, Emeritus; Lecturer New York New School for Social Research 24-.
Publs. *Influencing Human Behaviour* 24, *About Ourselves* 27, *The Enduring Quest* 31, *We Move in New Directions* 33, *A Guide to Civilized Leisure* 34, *A Declaration of Interdependence* 37, *Town Meeting Comes to Town* (with B. W. Overstreet) 38, *Let Me Think* 39. *Leaders for Adult Education* (with B. W. Overstreet) 41, *Our Free Minds* 41.
445 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Overton, Sir Arnold (Edersheim), K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Winchester, New Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; entered Board of Trade; Perm. Sec. 41-; mem. Secretariat Imperial Conf. 30; Ottawa Conf. 32; mem. United Kingdom Del. to Int. Monetary and Economic Conf. 33; Del. to negotiate Anglo-American Trade Agreement 38; Head of British Middle East Office Aug. 45-47.
41 Upper Addison Gardens, London, W.14.

Overton, John Holmes, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and politician; b. 75; ed. Louisiana State Univ. and Tulane Univ.
Admitted to Louisana Bar 98, in practice Alexandria; mem. Congress for 8th Louisiana District 31-33; Senator for Louisiana 33-; mem. American Bar Assn.; Democrat.
Alexandria, La.

Ovey, Sir Esmond, G.C.M.G., M.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Eton and abroad.
Attaché Stockholm and Tangier 04-05 and Paris 06; Sec. Washington Embassy 08-12, Constantinople 12-14; fmr. Counsellor Teheran Embassy; min. to Mexico 25-29; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 29-33, to Belgium 34-37; Ambassador to Argentine and Min. to Paraguay 37-42.
Culham Manor, Oxon.

Owen, Alfred George Beech; British industrialist; b. 08; ed. Oundle School and Cambridge Univ.
Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Rubery, Owen & Co. Ltd.; Chair. Rubery Owen (Warrington) Ltd., Brooke Tool Manufacturing Co. Ltd., B. T. Developments Ltd., A. G. Sutherland Ltd., Easiclene Porcelain-Enamel (1938) Ltd., A. Warden and Co. Ltd., New Hall Farm Ltd., Chains Ltd., Motor Panels (Coventry) Ltd., T. S. Harrison and Sons Ltd., Invicta Electrodes Ltd., Rogers and Jackson Ltd., Nuts and Bolts (Darlaston) Ltd., E. Camelinat and Co. Ltd., Salopian Engineers Ltd., Hudson Brown Ltd., Rubery Owen and Kemsley (Pty.) Ltd., Bentley Hall Brick Co. Ltd., Shuker & Son (Shrewsbury) Ltd., Port Hamble Ltd.; Dep. Chair. and Dir. Electro-Hydraulics Ltd., G. R. Smithson & Co. Ltd.; Man. Dir. C. & L. Hill Ltd.; Dir. A. G. Sutherland Ltd., T. C. Neville & Sons Ltd., Kleine Co. Ltd., Waddington Tools Ltd.; Fellow Royal Soc. Arts.
The Highway, New Hall Drive, Sutton Coldfield.

Owen, Arthur David Kemp; British economist; b. 04; ed. Leeds Grammar School and Leeds Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Sheffield Social Survey; Co-Dir. Pilgrim Trust Unemployment Enquiry 36; Stevenson Lecturer in Citizenship, Glasgow Univ. 37; Dir. of Political and Economic Planning (P.E.P.) 40; Personal Asst. to Sir Stafford Cripps 41-43; mem. Foreign Office Reconstruction Dept. 43-45; Foreign Office Observer, I.L.O. Conf., Philadelphia 44; mem. British Del., U.N. Conf., San Francisco April 45; Deputy Exec. Sec. Preparatory Comm. of U.N. 45; Asst. Sec.-Gen. in charge of Economic Affairs U.N. 46-.
United Nations, New York City, N.Y.

Owen, Edwin Augustine, M.A., SC.D., M.SC., D.SC., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 87; ed. Univ. Colls. Bangor and London, Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Metrology Dept., Nat. Physical Laboratory 12-15, Head Radiology Div. 19-26; engaged on standardisation of Instruments, Min. of Munitions 15-19; Hon. Sec. Röntgen Society 20-24; Hon. Sec. British Inst. Radiology 24-25, Vice-Pres. 39-41; Hon. Sec. Int. Cttee, for Radiological Units 25-37; Prof. of Physics Univ. Coll. North Wales, Bangor 26-; Vice-Pres. Physical Society London 26-28; Röntgen Award 27; Silvanus Thompson Medalist 45; mem. Board Inst. of Physics 40-45; mem. Scientific Advisory Cttee. Nat. Gallery London 42-; mem. Grand Council Brit. Empire Cancer Campaign 44-; mem. Welsh Regional Hospital Board 47-; mem. Inst. of Metals; Fellow Physical Soc. and Cambridge Philosophical Soc.
Publs. papers in many scientific journals.
Physics Department, University College of North Wales, Bangor.

Owen, Frank, O.B.E., B.A.; British journalist; b. 05; ed. Monmouth School and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Journalist *South Wales Argus* 28-29; mem. Lloyd George's Political Staff 29; Liberal M.P. for Hereford 29-31; mem. staff *Daily Express* 31-38; Editor *Evening Standard* 38-41; Chair. Press Freedom Cttee., Council for Civil Liberties; Trooper Royal Armoured Corps 42; cadet Sandhurst 43; Capt., producing S.E.A.C. daily newspaper S.E. Asia Commd. and *Phoenix Weekly* 44-46; Dir. of Information S.E.A.C. Forces 45-46; with *Daily Mail* 46-, Ed. Mar. 47-.
Publs. *Red Rainbow* (novel, with W. E. Cemlyn-Jones)

31, *His Was the Kingdom* (with R. J. Thompson) 37, *Three Dictators* 39, *Guilty Men* (with Michael Foot) 40, *China, Our Unknown Ally* 41, *The Campaign in Burma* 46.
Daily Mail, London, E.C.4.

Owen, George Douglas, C.M.G.; British colonial civil servant; b. 87; ed. Highgate School.
Entered Trinidad Civil Service 07; served Great War 16-19; Private Sec. to Govs. of Trinidad 10-24; Asst. Colonial Sec. British Guiana 25-31; Colonial Sec. Barbados 31-38; Colonial Sec. British Guiana 38-44, retd.
c/o H. K. Dawson and Co., London, W.C.1.

Owen, Major Sir Goronwy, Kt., D.S.O., D.L.; British politician; b. 81; ed. Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth.
Called to Bar 19; Liberal M.P. for Caernarvonshire 23-45; Welsh Liberal Whip; Comptroller of the Household and Liberal Chief Whip 31.
Llwyn-y-Brain, Llanrug, Caernarvonshire.

Owen, Ralph Dornfeld, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Northwestern Coll. Wisconsin, Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of English Methods Milwaukee Nat. Teachers' Seminary 13-19; Superintendent of Schools Mayville, Wisconsin 19-22; Dir. Dept. of Education Bryn Mawr Coll. 23-25; Prof. of Education Graduate School of Education Temple Univ. 25; Chair. English Language Congress, Philadelphia 26; mem. Board of Education of United Lutheran Church of U.S. 26-38; associated with Pennsylvania Economic Council in study of cost of public education in Pennsylvania 35-36; mem. Comm. for Survey of Philadelphia Public School System 36-37; Dir. Genealogical Society Pennsylvania; mem. Pennsylvania Council of Christian Education; Historian Pennsylvania Soc. of Mayflower Descendants.
Publs. *Influence of Christian Bunsen on Liberal English Theology* 24, *Learning Religion from Famous Americans* 27, *Adolescent Education* 28, *Cost of Public Education in Pennsylvania* 38, *Descendants of John Owen of Windsor, Conn.* 41, *Legal Status of Religious Education on Released Time in Pennsylvania* 45, *The Old Lutherans Come* 47.
124 North Highland Road, Springfield, Pa.

Owen, Rt. Rev. Reginald Herbert, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master, Clifton Coll. 10-12; Fellow, Tutor and Dean of Worcester Coll. Oxford 12-15; Headmaster of Uppingham School 15-34; Fellow, Chaplain and Tutor of Brasenose Coll. Oxford 34-46; Chaplain R.N.V.R. 39-45; Bishop of Wellington, New Zealand Mar. 47.
Publs. *Prayers in use at Uppingham School* 28, *Honesty and Faith* 36.
Bishopscourt, Wellington, New Zealand.

Owen, Ruth Bryan (Mrs. Børge Rohde), LL.D., DR.LITT.HUM.; American diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Nebraska Univ.
Nurse with British Army in Egypt and Palestine during War; Mem. U.S. Congress 29-33; Min. to Denmark 33-36; Democrat.
Publs. *Elements of Public Speaking* 31, *Leaves from a Greenland Diary* 35, *Denmark Caravan* 36, *The Castle in the Silver Wood* 39, *Look Forward Warrior* 43.
903 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Owens, (James) Hamilton, B.A.; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Mem. staff *Baltimore News* 09-13, *New York Press* 13-15 and New York Guaranty Trust Co. 20-22; Editor *Baltimore Evening Sun* 22-38, *Baltimore Sun* 38-43; Editor-in-Chief *The Sun* and *The Evening Sun* 43-.
Publs. *Baltimore on the Chesapeake*; contributions to *Encyclopædia Britannica*.
The Sun, Baltimore, Md.

Owens, John Whitefield; American journalist; b. 84.
Mem. staff *Baltimore Sun* 13-20, mem. Washington staff 20-24, London correspondent 24-26, Editorial writer 26-27 and Editor 27-38; Editor-in-Chief *The Sun* and *The Evening Sun* 38-.
100 West University, Parkway, Baltimore, 10, Md.

Owsley, Alvin Mansfield; American lawyer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Texas Univ.
Mem. Texas legislature 12-14; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of Texas 19-20; Min. to Rumania 33-35, to I.F.S. 35-37, to Denmark 37-39; Dir. and Special Counsel Ball Bros. Co. 39-; Democrat.
4156 Washington Boulevard, Indianapolis, Ind.

Owsley, Frank Lawrence, M.S., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Alabama Polytechnic Inst. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in History and Latin Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 12-15 and 18-19; Asst. Prof. of History Vanderbilt Univ. 20-24, Associate Prof. 24-27, Prof. 27- and Acting Head Dept. of American History and Political Science 29-30; mem. American Historical Assen., Mississippi Valley Historical Assen, and Southern Historical Assen. (Pres. 40).
Publs. *States Rights in the Confederacy* 25, *King Cotton Diplomacy* 31, *History of the American People* (with O. P. Chitworth) 45; essays: *America and the Freedom of the Seas* 35, *The Foundations of Democracy* 36, *The Irrepressible Conflict* 30, *Scottsboro, the Third Crusade* 33, *The Pillars of Agrarianism* 35, *The Soldier Who Walked with God* 35, *A Key to Old-Fashioned Southern Liberalism* 37, *Mr. Daniels Discovers the South* 39, *Origins of the Civil War* 40, *Fundamental Cause of the Civil War: Egocentric Sectionalism* 41, *The Economic Basis of Society in the Late Ante-Bellum South* 41, *The Economic Structure of Rural Tennessee* 42, *Pattern of Migration and Settlement on the Southern Frontier* 45
6 Vanderbilt Campus, Nashville, Tenn.

Oxholm, Osccar O'Neill; Danish diplomatist; b. 89.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 17; Sec. Legations Brussels, The Hague, Berne, Prague, London and Warsaw; Chief of Section 26; Counsellor London Legation 28-32; Min. to China 32, also accred. to Siam; Min. to Norway 39; Ambassador to Norway 47-.
Oslo, Royal Norwegian Embassy.

Oxnam, G. Bromley, A.B., S.T.B., D.D., LL.D., LITT.D., D.SC., L.H.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 91; ed. Southern California and Boston Univs.
Pastor 16-27; Prof. of Practical Theology Boston Univ. 27-28; Pres. De Pauw Univ. 28-36; Methodist Bishop of Iowa and Nebraska Area 36-39, Boston Area 39-44; New York Area 44-; Pres. Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America.
Publs. *The Mexican in Los Angeles* 20, *Social Principles of Jesus* 23, *Russian Impressions* 27, *Youth and the New America* 28, *Ethical Ideas of Jesus in a Changing World* 41, *By This Sign Conquer* 42, *Behold Thy Mother* 44, *Facing the Future Unafraid* 44, *Preaching in a Revolutionary Age* 45, *Labour and To-morrow's World* 45.
150 Fifth Avenue, New York.

Oyanedel Urrutia, Abraham, LL.B.; Chilean lawyer; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Chile.
Ensign in Constitutional Army 91; Official of Second Criminal Court, Santiago 93-95; Judge in Tocopilla, San Felipe and Petorca 99-05; Attorney-Gen. of Elqui 08; Judge of Combarbala 09-22; Civil Judge Valparaiso 25-27; Judge of Supreme Court of Chile 27-32 and Pres. 32.
Santiago de Chile, Corte Suprema de Justicia.

Oyen, Lieut.-Gen. Ludolph Hendrik Van; Netherlands Indies officer; b. 89; ed. Royal Military Acad. Breda.
2nd Lieut. 11, 1st Lieut. 14, Capt. 21, Major 33, Lieut.-Col. 35, Col. 38, Major-Gen. 40; Teacher Royal Military

Acad. 19; Staff Coll. The Hague 22; attached to Gen. Staff Bandoeng, Netherlands Indies 26; A.D.C. in extraordinary service to Queen Wilhelmina 33; Commander Netherlands Indies Army Air Arm 34-43; Commander Allied Air Forces Java 42, Royal Netherlands Military Flying School U.S.A. 42-43, C.G. Royal Netherlands Indies Army 43-46, resgnd.; Hon. C.B. 43.

431 St. Kilda Road, Melbourne, S.C.2.

Öz, Tahsin Şükrü, Bay; Turkish antiquarian; b. 84; ed. Istanbul Univ.

Dir. Nat. Museum 07-28; Dir. Topkapu Palace Museum 28-.

Publs. *Guide Book to the Palace of Topkapu* 33, *Zwei Stiftungsurkunden des Sultan Mehmet II Fatih* 35, *Arşiv Kilavuzu*, Vol. I 38, II 40, *Risalei Mimariye* 44, *Türk kumaşve kadifeleri Fask I* 46 (Turkish woven fabrics and velvets, Vol. 1).

Istanbul, Topkapu Palace.

Öztrak, Faik, M.A.; Turkish politician; b. 82; ed. School of Political Sciences Istanbul.

Fmr. Edirne corresp. *Vilayet*; fmr. mem. Comm. of Public Information, Gov. Tchorlou, Sofoulou, Kechan and Ouzounkeupru; Gov. Sanjak of Nablis 17, of Sanjak of Denizli 18; Dir.-Gen. of Personnel and Register Office, Min. of the Interior 20, later Dir. Board of Inspectors; Insp.-Gen. and Deputy for Djebelibereket first Nat. Assembly; Deputy for Tekirdag and Vice-Pres. Nat. Assembly until 39; Min. of the Interior 39-42; Pres. Parly. Group People's Party until 45; mem. Republican People's Party.

Ankara, Atatürk Bulvari yenice Ap. No. 3.

P

Paasikivi, J. K., LL.D.; Finnish politician and business man.
Fmr. Prime Min.; Pres. Finnish Section of Int. Chamber of Commerce; fmr. Man. Dir. Kansallis-Osake-Pankki Bank; Chair. Finnish Export Assen.; leading mem. Coalition Party; Councillor of State; fmr. Min. to Sweden; conducted negotiations with U.S.S.R. 39; Min. without Portfolio 39-40; Prime Min. Nov. 44-46; Pres. of Republic, March 46-.
Helsinki.

Pabst, Charles Frederick, M.D.; American physician; b. 87; ed. Long Island Coll. Hospital.
Conducted clinic for skin diseases at Brooklyn and Greenpoint Hospitals 14-28; in charge Div. of Skin Diseases U.S. Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., during World War; attending Dermatologist and Chief of Skin Diseases Clinic Greenpoint 15-; Originator of term "Athlete's Foot,"
15 Clark Street, Brooklyn 2, N.Y.

Pacciardi, Randolfo; Italian journalist and politician; b. 95.
Officer 16-18 War, decorated for bravery in the field; Lawyer; mem. Italian Republican Party; emigrated to Switzerland 26; Commdr. Garibaldi Brigade Spanish civil war; after French collapse (40) fled to N. Africa and America; Ed. New York weekly *La Legione*, later *Italia Libera*; Ed. *La Voce Repubblicana* of Rome 44-; leader Italian Republican Party.
Rome, *Voce Repubblicana.*

Pace, Frank, Jr.; American attorney; b. 12; ed. The Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., Princeton Univ. (B.A.), and Harvard Univ. (LL.D.).
Asst. District Attorney for 12th Judicial District of Arkansas 36-38; Gen. Attorney for the Revenue Dept., State of Arkansas 38-40; mem. of firm Pace, Davis & Pace 41-42; served U.S. Army Air Forces as Major 42-46; Special Asst. to Attorney-Gen. of the U.S. 46; Exec. Asst. to the Postmaster-Gen. of the U.S. 46-; Chief of the U.S. Del. to the Conf. of Postal Experts, called by U.N., at Lake Success N.Y. 46; Chief U.S. Del. to the 12th Universal Postal Congress Paris 47; Democrat.
Home: 5126 Albemarle Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.; Office: Post Office Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Pacelli, Eugenio (*see* Pius XII).

Pacheco, Carneiro; Portuguese politician and diplomatist.
Prof. Lisbon Univ.; Min. of Education in Salazar Cabinet Jan. 36-Aug. 40; Ambassador to Holy See 40; now Ambassador to Spain.
Madrid, Portuguese Embassy.

Pack, Robert Francis; American industrialist; b. England 74.
Mem. staff and Gen. Man. Toronto Electric Light Co. 91-12; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Northern States Power Co. 16-31, Pres. 31-, Chair Board 43-; Dir. Northwestern Nat. Bank.
15 South 5th Street, Minneapolis, Minn.

Packard, Earl Leroy, M.A., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 85; ed. Washington and California Univs.
Prof. of Geology Univ. of Oregon 18-32; Dean of School of Science 32-38, Head of Geology Dept. Oregon State Coll. 32-; Dir. Gen. Research Oregon State System Higher Educ. 32-46; Fellow Geological and Paleontological Socs. of America and Calif. Acad. of Sciences.
Corvallis, Ore.

Packer, Francis Herman; American sculptor; b. 73; ed. Cooper Inst., N.Y.
Mem. Nat. Sculptors Society.
Works include *Monument to the Soldiers of the Confederacy* (Wilmington, N.C.), medal commemorating Byrd Antarctic flight.
53 Lakeside Drive, Rockville Center, Long Island, N.Y.

Packer, Paul C.; American educator; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Iowa (B.A.), Univ. of Michigan (M.A.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Teacher and Principal Public Schools of Iowa 05-18; Act. Dir. of Research and Asst. Supt. of Schools, Detroit Mich. 17-21; Instr. Summer School Univ. of Michigan 19, 20, 22; Prof. Admin. Univ. of Iowa 21-22, Dean Coll. of Educ. 23-46, Dir. Summer School 27-45; Chancellor Oregon State System of Higher Educ.; Educ. Adviser, Univ. of the Philippines 38; Educ. Adviser in reorganisation of Univ. of Vermont 41; served as temp. Pres.; in Second World War Lieut.-Col. A.U.S. Div. of Information and Educ. 43-45; Republican.
University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, U.S.A.

Padilla, Ezequiel; Mexican lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Mexico, Mexico City Free Law Faculty, Columbia (New York) and Sorbonne Univs.
Federal Deputy 22-26, 32-34; Senator 30; Prof. Law Faculty Univ. of Mexico; fmr. Attorney-Gen., Min. of Public Education, Min. to Italy and Hungary; Min. of Foreign Affairs Dec. 40-July 45, resgnd.; candidate for Presidency July 46; Pres. Mexican Del. Interparl. Congress Washington 26; mem. Mexico City Bar, American Inst. of Law and Comparative Legislation, Société de Législation Comparée Paris.
Publs. *En la tribuna de la revolución* 29, *La educación del pueblo* 30.
Tacubaya D.F., Av. Jalisco 84.

Padma Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, H.H. Maharaja, G.C.S.I. (HON.), G.B.E. (HON.), K.C.S.I. (HON.), K.C.I.E. (HON.); Maharaja, Prime Minister, and Supreme Commander-in-Chief of Nepal since Nov. 45; b. 82; ed. Durbar School, Kathmandu.
Lieut.-Gen. 98, Gen. 01; Northern Commd. 14; Southern Commd. 29; Western Commd. 32; C.-in-C. of the Nepalese Army 34; personally supervised the construction of the first Hydro-Electric Installation, the first Aerial Ropeway, and the first Railway in Nepal, the Motor Road from Amlekhganj to Bhimphedi, and the Telephone Line linking the Capital to the Frontier, and was Dir.-Gen. in Charge of these Depts. 10-15 and 19-32; was G.O.C. Nepalese Contingent stationed in the N.W. Frontier during European War 15-19, and also commd. Nepalese Contingent during Third Afghan War 19 (despatches, British War Medal, Indian Gen. Service Medal with Clasp); supervised despatch of Nepalese Contingent to India during War of 39-45, and saw the troops off beyond the Frontier (War Medal, Indian Service Medal); has outlined a comprehensive plan of reform; signed an Agreement of Commerce and Friendship with the U.S.A. 47; Hon. Lieut.-Gen. British Army, and Hon. Col. of all the Gurkha Rifle Regiments in the Indian Army 46; Star of Nepal (1st Class) 18, Gorkha Dakshina Bahu (1st Class) and Nepal Pratap Bardhak 35, Tri-Shakti Patta (1st Class) 39, Star of Order of German Red Cross 37, Chief Commander Legion of Merit 46, Grand Cordon of Sacred Tripod and highest honorary rank in Chinese Army 47, Grand Master of the Order of Rajanya, the Order of the Star of Nepal, the Order of the Tri-Shakti Patta, and the Order of Gorkha Dakshina Bahu; has Nepalese

Medal for Gallantry, Earthquake Medal, and Long Service Medal.
Bisal Nagar Durbar, Kathmandu, Nepal.

Page, Sir Archibald, Kt., M.INST.C.E., HON. M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 75; ed. Dollar Acad., Heriot-Watt Coll. Edinburgh and Glasgow Royal Technical Coll.
Deputy City Electrical Engineer Glasgow 05-17; Gen. Man. Clyde Valley Electric Power Co. 17-20; Electricity Commissioner 20-25; Dir. and Gen. Man. County of London Electric Supply Co. Ltd. 25-27; Gen. Man. and Chief Engineer 27-34 and Chair. 34-44, Central Electricity Board.
Haworth, 1 West Hill, Sanderstead, Surrey.

Page, Arthur Wilson, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Harvard Univ.
With Doubleday, Page & Co. 05-27; Editor *World's Work*, Vice-Pres. 13-27; Pres. and Dir. Bell Telephone Securities Co. 27-33; Vice-Pres. American Telephone and Telegraph Co. 27-47; Business Consultant 47-; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Chase Nat. Bank, Continental Oil Co., Westinghouse Electric Corpn., Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., Kennecott Copper Corpn., Prudential Insurance Co. of America, Panama R.R. Co.; Trustee Carnegie Corpn., Metropolitan Museum of Art, Teachers' Coll., Farmers' Fed., Long Island Biological Assn.; Adviser to American Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Chair. Joint Army and Navy Comm. on Welfare and Recreation 42-46.
46 Cedar Street, New York 5, N.Y.; and 117 E. 72nd Street, New York City.

Page, Rt. Hon. Sir Earle Christmas Grafton, P.C., G.C.M.G., C.H., F.R.A.C.S., M.B., CH.M., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 80; ed. Sydney Univ.
Mem. House of Representatives for New South Wales 19-; leader Country Party 20-39; Acting Prime Min. 23-24, 26-27, 35, 37, 39; Chair. Australian Loan Council 24-29; created P.C. 29; Chair. Australian Agricultural Council 34-39; Min. of Commerce and Deputy-Prime Min. in Coalition Cabinet Nov. 34-April 39; Prime Min. April 39; Min. of Commerce Oct. 40-41; Australian Govt Rep. to British War Cabt. 41-42; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. Surgeons 41; mem. Advisory War Council 42-44.
Commonwealth Parliament, Canberra, Australia.

Page, Sir Frederick Handley, Kt., C.B.E.; British aircraft manufacturer; b. 85.
Man. Dir. Handley Page Ltd.; Dir. Handley Page Transport Ltd.; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Soc.; Hon. Fellow American Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences 44; mem. Management Cttee. and Council Soc. of British Aircraft Construction Ltd., and fmr. Pres.; Vice Chair. Air Registrators Board; Vice-Pres. Royal Aero Club; Pres. Royal Aeronautical Soc. 45-47; Pres. Inst. of Transport 45-46; Officier de la Legion d'Honneur; Officer Order of Crown of Belgium.
Limes House, Stanmore, Middlesex.

Page, Harold James, O.B.E., B.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 90; ed. Univ. Coll. London, Berlin, Paris.
Lecturer in Biochemistry London Univ. 10-12; war service 14-19; Chief of Royal Horticultural Society's Chemistry Dept. 19-20; Chief Chemist and Head Chemistry Dept. Rothamsted Experimental Station 20-27; Head Imperial Chemical Industries Agricultural Laboratories 27-32, Controller of Agricultural Research I.C.I. 32-36; Dir. Rubber Research Inst. of Malaya 36-46; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; mem. of various scientific societies; civilian prisoner of war in Japanese hands 42-45; Principal, Imperial Coll. of Tropical Agric., Trinidad B.W.I.
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Page, Kirby, B.A.; American publicist; b. 90; ed. Drake Univ.
Pastor 15-21; lecturer 21-25; Editor *The World Tomorrow* 25-34; Contrib. Editor *Christian Century* 35-.
Publs. *Something More* 20, *The Abolition of War* 24, *National Defence* 31, *Individualism or Socialism* 33, *Living Triumphantly* 34, *Living Courageously* 36, *Must We Go to War?* 37, *Creative Pioneers* 37, *Living Prayerfully* 41.
La Habra, Calif.

Page, Leigh, PH.D.; American physicist; b. 84; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Physics Yale Univ. 12-16, Asst. Prof. 16-22, Prof. of Mathematical Physics 22-; Fellow American Physical Society, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *An Introduction to Electrodynamics* 22, *An Introduction to Theoretical Physics* 28, *Principles of Electricity* 31, *Electrodynamics* 40.
244 Livingston Street, New Haven, Conn.

Paget, Gen. Sir Bernard (Charles Tolver), G.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., A.D.C.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Shrewsbury and Sandhurst.
Served First World War, B. Major; Commandant Staff Coll. Camberley 38-39, Commander 39-40; Chief of Gen. Staff, Home Forces 40; commanded British troops Aandalsnes; G.O.C.-in-C. South Eastern Command 41; C.-in-C. Home Forces Nov. 41; C.-in-C. 21st Army Group 43, Middle East Forces 44-46; Principal of Ashridge Coll. 46-.
Ashridge, Berkhamsted, Herts.

Paget, Sir Richard Arthur Surtees, Bt., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British physicist; b. 69; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow London Physical Society, Inst. of Physics and Royal Anthropological Inst.; mem. Royal Instn.; Hon. Associate of Town-Planning Inst.; authority on patents and inventions; called to the Bar (Inner Temple) 95; Sec. Patent Law Cttee. 00; Asst. Sec. Admiralty Board of Inventions and Research 15-18; has specialised in the nature, origin and reproduction of speech sounds, the use of gesture language, and the gestural origin of human speech 22-.
Publs.: Papers in scientific journals; *Partnership in Agriculture, Human Speech, Babel, This English*; many songs.
11 Cottesmore Gardens, London, W.8.

Pai Chung Hsi (Bei Tsung-hsi); Chinese officer; b. 93; ed. Paoting Military Acad.
Commdr. 13th Army Corps and Act. Chief of Staff of Nat. Forces 26; Garrison Commdr. of Shanghai and Woosung Area 27; Commdr. 2nd Army Corps 27; Dir. Operations Nat. 4th Group Army and mem. Hopeh Div. of Central Pol. Council 28-29; mem. Central Cttee. of Kuomintang 26-36; Vice-Commdr.-in-Chief Nat. 4th Group Army, Kwangsi 30-36; Vice-Commdr.-in-Chief 4th Army, Min. Military Training Board; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 32-; Dep. Chief of Staff 37-46; Min. of Nat. Defence 46-; mem. Mil. Training Board, Nat. Mil. Council.
Ministry of National Defence, Hwang Pu Road, Nanking, China.

Paish, Sir George, Kt.; British economist; b. 67.
Sec. to Editor of *Statist* 81-88, Sub-Editor 88-94, Asst. Editor 94-00, Joint-Editor 00-16; Adviser to the Chancellor of the Exchequer and the British Treasury on Financial and Economic Questions 14-16; Gov. London School of Economics; Fellow Royal Statistical Soc.; Joint Pres. Anglo-Austrian Econ. Union; Pres. Sound Currency Assn.
Publs. *British Railway Position* 02, *Capital Investments in Other Lands* 09, 10, *A Permanent League of Nations* 18, *The Road to Prosperity* 27, *World Economic Suicide*

29, *The Way to Recovery* 31, *The Way Out* 37, *The World Danger* 39, *The Defeat of Chaos* 41, *World Restoration* 44.
The Reform Club, 104 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Paiva, Felix, LL.D.; Paraguayan lawyer; b. 77; ed. Asunción Univ.
Prof., Dean Faculty of Law and Rector of Nat. Univ.; fmr. Judge Court of Appeal, Attorney-Gen. and Pres. of Supreme Court; fmr. Senator and fmr. Min. of Justice, Foreign Affairs, Instruction, the Interior and War; fmr. Vice-Pres. of the Republic, Pres. 37; Liberal.
Publs. include: *Essays on Suffrage, Independence of Judicial Power, Reform of Jury Law and Administration of Justice, Studies in Constitutional Law, Division and Independence of Powers, Forms of Government,* etc.
Asuncion, Universidad Nacional.

Pajula, Paavo P., M.A., B.L.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs Bureau and Chief of Commercial Bureau 28; Dir. Political Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-39; Min. to Denmark 39-45.
Publs. *Venäjän Kauppa ja Kauppapolitiikka neuvostovallan aikana* 25, *Vientimme Venäjälle* 28.
Helsinki.

Pakenham, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Cowley; **Francis Aungier Pakenham,** M.A.; British politician; b. 05; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Tutor, Univ. Tutorial Courses 29-31; with Conservative Party Economic Research Dept. 30-32; Lecturer in Politics, Christ Church, Oxford 32; Student in Politics, Christ Church 34-; Prospective Parl. Labour Candidate for Oxford City 38; served Bucks. Light Infantry 39-40; personal asst. to Sir William Beveridge 41-44; Lord-in-Waiting 45-46; Parl. Under-Sec. to War Office 46-47; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster 47-.
Publ. *Peace by Ordeal* (*The Anglo-Irish Treaty of* 1921).
10 Linnell Drive, London, N.W.11.

Pakenham-Walsh, Maj.-Gen. Ridley Pakenham, C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 88; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Staff Coll. Camberley and Imperial Defence Coll.
Commissioned Royal Engineers 08; Instr. Royal Military Coll. Duntroon, Australia 14-15; served Great War Gallipoli and France; Int. Commr. Teschen 19-20; Asst. Adjutant Gen. War Office 34-35; Brigadier, Gen. Staff, Eastern Command 35-39; Insp. Royal Engineers and Commdt. School Military Engineering 39; Engineer-in-Chief B.E.F. 39-40; Special mission to U.S.A. 40; Commander Northern Ireland District 40-41; Commander 9th Corps; Commander Salisbury Plain District 42-43; Controller-Gen. Army Provision Eastern Group 43-46, retd. 46; Vice-Chair. Development Corpn. of Harton, Newtown.
Publs. *Outline of the History of the Russo-Japanese War* 24, *Elementary Tactics* 25.
West Bowers Hall, Woodham Walter, Essex.

Pakvasa, H.E. Mr. Mangaldas Mancharam, B.A., LL.B.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Solicitor; Pres. Bombay Legislative Council; arrested for participation in Civil Disobedience campaign 32 and sentenced to one year's imprisonment and fine: in 40 and imprisoned for one year: in 42 and imprisoned for one and a half years; Gov. of the Central Provinces and Berar Aug. 47-.
Government House Nagpur, C.P.

Palache, A.; British company director.
Dir. Helbert, Wagg & Co. Ltd., British Sugar Corpn. Ltd., Helbert, Wagg & Co. (New York) Ltd., Helbert, Wagg Holdings Ltd., West Indies Sugar Co. Ltd., Pan-Holding, Inc. (Panama), Site Improvements Ltd., Broadstone Investment Trust Ltd.; Chair. Int. Certificates Depository Co. Ltd., Tankers Ltd., Caribbean Traders Ltd.; mem. Cinematograph Films Council.
41 Threadneedle Street, London, E.C.2.

Palache, Charles, B.S., PH.D., HON. LL.D.; American mineralogist; b. 69; ed. California Univ.
Instructor in Mineralogy Harvard Univ. 96-01, Asst. Prof. 02-10, Prof. 10-40, Emeritus; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Geological Society of America (Pres. 37), Mineralogical Society of America (Pres. 20-21); corresp. mem. Belgian Geological Society; hon. mem. Mineralogical Societies of Germany and Great Britain.
106 Appleton Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Palacios Mendoza, Enrique Juan; Mexican archæologist; b. 81; ed. Colegio del Estado, Puebla.
Prof. of Spanish Literature 04-07, of Spanish 07-12, of Mexican History 25-28, of Historical Investigations 27-32, of Mayan Archæology 34; Chief of Archæologists Bureau of Pre-Hispanic Monuments, Secretariat of Public Education 28-; Dir. Prehistoric Monuments.
Publs. *El puente de Dios* 08, *El problema de la enseñanza secundaria* 09, *What the Hieroglyphics of Xochicalco Say* 20, *La difusión del genio latino en América* 22, *La fundación de México Tenochtitlan* 25, *La orientación de la pirámide de Tenayuca y el principio del año y del siglo indígenas, El calendario y los jeroglíficos cronográficos mayas* 33, *La Ciudad Arqueológica del Tajín* 33, *Chichen Itzá, Guía Arqueológica* 36, *Arqueología Mexicana, Culturas Arcáica y Tolteca* 37, *Otras gemas del arte maya en Palenque* 37, *Los yugos y su simbolismo* 42-43, *Artes Plasticas Mayas* 44-45.
Mexico D.F., Calle Jalapa 224.

Palairet, Sir Michael, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Eton Coll.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 05; Min. to Rumania 29-35, to Sweden 35-37, to Austria 37-38; Min. to Greece 39-42, Ambassador 42-43; Asst. Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office 43-45 (retd.).

Palanpur, Nawab of, Lieut.-Col., H.H. Zubdat-ul-mulk, Dewan, Mahakhan, Shri Sir Taley Muhammed Khan Bahadur, G.C.I.E., K.C.V.O.; Indian ruler; b. 83.
Succeeded 18; Hon. A.D.C. to the King 36-.
The Palace, Palanpur, Rajputna.

Palavicini, Felix F.; Mexican politician and educationist; b. 81; ed. Juarez Inst. Villahermosa and Paris.
Fmr. Dir. Huerfanos Industrial Inst., Deputy to Union Congress, Min. of Public Education and Fine Arts and Rep. Fed. District in Constituent Assembly; fmr. Ambassador to Great Britain, France, Belgium, Italy and Spain; founder *El Universal* 16; Dir. *El Universal Grafico, El Globo*; Ambassador to Argentine 38-42.
Publs. *Pro Patria, Technical Schools, Problems of Education, The Deputies, Democracy Victorious, Æsthetic of Mexican Tragedy, My Revolutionary Life, Naigu, Punishment.*
Bucareli 12, Mexico, D.F.

Palencia, Isabel de; Spanish diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Malaga, Madrid and Paris.
Govt. Del. L.N. Assemblies 32-33 and 36, to I.L.O. Confs. 31-32, 33 and 37, and to Governing Body of I.L.O. 32; mem. Cadiz and Malaga Acads. of Arts and fmr. Min. to Sweden; mem. Socialist Party; lectured U.S.A. 39-40.
Publs. *Study of Child Psychology* 20, *The Sower Sowed his Seed* (novel) 24, *The Regional Costumes of Spain* 26, *The Call of the Sea* 32, *I Must Have Liberty* 40, *Smouldering Freedom* 45, *Alexandra Kollontay, Ambassadress from Russia* 47, Children's books: *St. Anthony's Pig* 40, *Juan, Son of the Fisherman* 41.
Plaza Washington 9, Mexico, D.F.

Paley, William S., B.S.; American radio executive; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Univ. of Pennsylvania; (B.S. in E. 22).
Chair. of Board, Columbia Broadcasting System Inc.; Dir. Columbia Records Inc., Dir. Philharmonic Symphony Soc. of New York; Dir. Museum of Modern Art and N.Y. World's Fair 40; Pres. and Dir. William S. Paley Foundation Inc.
485 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Palgen, Rudolf, PH.D.; Luxembourg university professor; b. 95; ed. Echternach (Gymnasium), Univs. of Munich, Heidelberg, Marburg-Lahn, Montpellier, and Paris.
Lecturer in French Univ. of Breslau 19-40; Prof. of Romance Philology Tuebingen Univ. 40-41; Prof. at Graz, Austria 41-; also Head of Dept. of Romance Philology and of Dept. of Italian Language and Literature.
Publs. *Der Stein der Weisen* 22, *Villiers de L'Isle-Adam* 25, *Die Weltanschauung H. Bergsons* 29, *Das mittelalterliche Gesicht der goettlichen Komoedie* 35, *Dantes Sternglaube* 40,
Graz (Styria) Koerblergasse 83, Austria.

Paling, Rt. Hon. Wilfred, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. elementary school.
Labour M.P. for Doncaster Div. of West Riding 22-31 and for Wentworth Div. since 33; Junior Lord of Treasury 29-31; Deputy-Chief Whip Labour Party 35-; Trustee Yorkshire Mineworkers Assen.; a Lord Commr. of the Treasury 40-41; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Pensions Feb. 41-45; Min. of Pensions Aug. 45-April 47; Postmaster-Gen. April 47-.
"Wayside," Scawthorpe, Doncaster.

Palkovsky, B. Karel; Czechoslovak writer; b. 88; ed. Prague, Cracow, Geneva and Vienna Univs., École des Sciences Politiques Paris.
Playwright, critic, publicist.
Publs. *The Soviet Civilisation, The Nazi Conception of Law, Crossway, Fortress London, Lidice: The End of German Justice, Stalingrad, London Epistles, Fear Goes Through the World, Dawn* (plays).
c/o Allen & Unwin, 40 Museum Street, London, W.C.1.

Pallares, Eduardo; Mexican jurist; b. 88; ed. Nat. Univ.
Prof. of Civil Law Nat. Univ. 08- and of Civil Procedure 22-; Prof. of Morals and of Commercial Law Nat. Normal School 16; Consulting Lawyer to the Presidency 24, to Sec. of Public Education 26, and to Mexico City Council; Editor *Universal* 22-; Editor review *México Nacionalista* 35-.
Publs. include: *La Immoralidad de la Prensa, Jurisprudencia Mexicana, Crítica del Marxismo, La Immovilidad Judicial, Carlos Marx y su obra, La Tragedia de los Sexos, El Problema Religioso en México, Tratado de las Acciones, Tratado de las Quiebras, Introducción a la Filosofía, Ley de Sociedades Mercantiles, Tratado de Los Interdictos, Crítica Filosofica.*
Mexico City, Avenida Isabel la Católica 30.

Palm, Franklin Charles, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.
Prof. of History Colorado Coll. 18-21; Asst. Prof. of Modern European History Univ. of California 21-29, Associate Prof. 29-39, Prof. 39-.
Publs. *The Economic Policies of Richelieu* 20, *Politics and Religion in 16th Century France* 27, *A Syllabus of the History of Western Europe* 27, *The Establishment of French Absolutism* 28, *Calvinism and the Religious Wars* 32, *Europe since Napoleon* 34, *The Middle Classes: Then and Now* 36, *European Civilization: a Political, Economic and Cultural History* (with J. W. Thompson and J. J. van Nostrand) 39, *England and Napoleon III: A Study of the Rise of a Utopian Dictator* 47.
2441 Haste Street, Berkeley, Calif.

Palmella, 5th Duke of, Domingos de Sousa Holstein Beck, M.A., LL.D. (HON.); Portuguese banker, farmer, and diplomat; b. 97; ed. Beaumont Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Bank of Portugal 26-; Ambassador to Great Britain 43-.
11 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Palmer, Gerald Eustace Howell; British politician; b. 04; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Fmrly. with Huntley & Palmer's, Ltd.; with Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 32-33; Private Sec. to Prime Min. Stanley Baldwin July-Dec. 35; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Winchester Div. of Hants. Nov. 35-July 45; Parl. Private Sec. to Geoffrey Lloyd, M.P. 39-40, to Sir Stafford Cripps 42, to Col. Oliver Stanley 42-43.
Publ. *Consultation and Co-operation in the British Commonwealth* 34.
Bussock Mayne, near Newbury.

Palmer, Herbert Edward; British poet and literary critic; b. 80; ed. Birmingham and Bonn Univs.
Fmr. school teacher, taught in England, France, and Germany.
Publs. Poems: *Cinder Thursday* 31, *Collected Poems* 33, *Summit and Chasm* 34, *The Vampire* 36, *The Gallows-Cross* 40, *A Sword in the Desert* 46. Prose: *The Judgment of François Villon* (play) 27, *The Teaching of English* 30, *The Roving Angler* 33, *The Mistletoe Child* (autobiography) 35, *Post-Victorian Poetry* (criticism and literary history) 38, *The Dragon of Tingalam* (fairy play) 45.
22 Batchwood View, St. Albans, Herts.

Palmer, Lionel Stanley, D.SC., PH.D.; British university professor; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Bristol.
Served in Army 14-19; radio research engineer to Admiralty 21-23; with Univ. of Manchester 23-28; now Prof. of Physics, Univ. Coll. of Hull; consulting radio engineer; Fellow of Royal Anthropological Inst.
Publs. *Guide to Pioneering with Instruments* 17, *Wireless Principles and Practice* 28, *Wireless Engineering* 36.
c/o University College, Hull, Yorkshire.

Palmer, Theodore Sherman, A.B., M.D.; American naturalist; b. 68; ed. California and Georgetown Univs.
Mem. U.S. Biological Survey 89-33; Biologist and Senior Biologist 24-33; Associate in Biology U.S. Nat. Museum 33-.
Publs. *Jack Rabbits of the U.S.* 97, *Review of Economic Ornithology in the U.S.* 00, *Digest of Game Laws* 00-16, *Index Generum Mammalium* 04, *Chronology and Index of American Game Protection* 12, *Game as a National Resource* 22.
1939 Biltmore Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Palmgren, Alvar, PH.D.; Finnish botanist; b. 80; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Prof. of Botany Helsinki Univ. 28-; mem. Societas pro Fauna et Flora Fennica 99-, Pres. 21-; mem. Finnish Society of Sciences 18-, and of Finnish Societies of Forestry, Geography, Scientific Agriculture, Ornithology and Entomology; mem. Société botanique de France and Regia Societatis scientiarum Upsaliensis; corresponding mem. of many foreign botanical societies; mem. Swedish Party.
Publs. *Hippophaës rhamnoides auf Aland* 12, *Studier över lövängsområdena på Aland* (Studies of the Åland Forest-Meadows) 15-17, *Die Entfernung als pflanzengeographischer Faktor* 21, *Über Artenzahl und Areal sowie über die Konstitution der Vegetation, eine vegetationsstatistische Untersuchung* 22, *Zur Kenntnis des Florencharakters des Nadelwaldes I* 22, *Die Artenzahl als pflanzengeographischer Faktor sowie der Zufall und die säkulare Landhebung als pflanzengeographische Faktoren* 25, *Die Einwanderungswege der Flora nach den Alandsinseln I* 27, *Chance as an Element in Plant*

Geography 29, *Naturskyddet på Aland och dess framtida utveckling* (Protection of nature on the Åland Islands and its future development) 43-44.
Helsinki, Bulevarden 22B.

Palmstierna, Erik Kule, Baron, G.C.V.O.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Stockholm.
Mem. Karlskrona Council 06; fmr. Naval officer, then Sec. Central Assen. for Social Work; founder and Sec. until 15 Assen. of Swedish Townships; mem. of Nat. Debt Board 15; mem. City Council and Budget Cttee. of Stockholm 16; Deputy 08; Min. of Navy 17; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Branting Cabinet 20; Representative of L.N. on Åland Islands question 21; Min. to Great Britain 20-38; Chair. A. Johnson & Co., London.
Publs. *Horizons of Immortality, Widening Horizons, The World's Crisis and Faiths.*
41 Chesil Court, Chelsea Manor Street, London, S.W.3.

Palsson, Lárus; Icelandic actor and producer; b. 14; ed. Reykjavik, and Dramatic School of Theatre Royal, Copenhagen.
With Theatre Royal Copenhagen 37-39; actor and producer Reykjavik Theatre 40-.
Productions include *Merchant of Venice* 45, *High Tor* (M. Anderson) 40, *The Gates of Heaven* (David Stefansson) 41, produced in Oslo 46; played Peer Gynt in *Peer Gynt* 44.
Freyjugata 34, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Paltsits, Victor Hugo, LITT.D. (Brown and Rutgers); American historian and bibliographer; b. 67; ed. Cooper Inst. and private tuition.
Mem. staff Lenox Library 88-07; New York State Historian 07-11; Keeper of Manuscripts New York Public Library 14-41, Chief of the American History Div. 16-41; mem. many learned societies; Pres. Bibliographical Society of America 38-39, hon. mem. British Bibliographical Society 42-; first-named hon. mem. New Brunswick Museum, Canada 46.
Hotel Whitman, Jamaica, New York.

Palyi, Melchior; Hungarian-born economist; b. 92 (in Budapest).
Lecturer Munich Commercial High School 18, Göttingen Univ. 21 and Berlin Graduate School of Commerce 22-33; Visiting Prof. and Research Economist Chicago Univ. 26-27 and 34-; Economic Adviser to Deutsche Bank und Disconto-Gesellschaft 28-33; Dir. Currency Research Inst. Berlin 32-33; Economist Stifel Nicolaus Co. Chicago 37-40; Visiting Prof. Univ. Wisconsin 40-; consulting economist Chicago.
Publs. *Der Streit um die staatliche Theorie des Geldes* 22, *Ungelöste Fragen der Geldtheorie* 25, *Adam Smith on the Continent* 27, *Mortgage Banking Regulation* 34, *The Chicago Credit Market* 37, *Bank Portfolios* 38, *Life Insurance and the Financial Frontier* 39.
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Panandikar, Satyashraya Gopal, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; Indian economist; b. 94; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay and London School of Economics.
Prof. of Political Economy Dacca Univ. 21-23; Prof. of History and Political Economy Elphinstone Coll. Bombay; Sec. Bombay Board of Film Censors; Principal and Prof. of Commerce, Sydenham Coll. Bombay.
Publs. *Economic Consequences of the War for India, Wealth and Welfare of the Bengal Delta, Industrial Labour in India.*
Sydenham College, Bombay.

Pandalai, Rao Bahadur K. Krishnan, B.A., LL.D.; Indian lawyer; b. 74; ed. Madras.
In practice at Travancore 96-11 and Madras 14-19; Judge Travancore High Court 13-14; Judge Small Cause Court 19; Chief Presidency Magistrate 24; Judge Madras High Court 28-34.
Publ. *Succession and Partition in Malabar Law.*
Lanark Hall, Rundall's Road, Vepery, Madras.

Pandit, Mrs. Vijayalakshmi; Indian politician; b. 00; ed. privately.
Joined Non-Co-operation Movement, imprisoned 32; mem. Allahabad Municipal Board 36, Chair. Education Cttee. Municipal Board; Min. of Local Self-Govt. and Public Health United Provinces Govt. 37- (1st woman min.); mem. Congress Party; sentenced to 4 months' imprisonment for anti-war activities 40; detained under Defence Regulations Aug. 42-June 43; sister of Jawaharlal Nehru; Leader of Indian Del. to U.N. Oct. 46..
Anand Bhawan, Allahabad.

Paneth, Friedrich Adolf, F.R.S.; British chemist; b. Vienna 87; ed. Vienna, Munich, and Glasgow Univs.
Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Prague Inst. of Technology 18, Hamburg Univ. 19, Berlin Univ. 22; Dir. Chemical Inst. Königsberg Univ. 29; Guest Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology London 33; Reader in Atomic Chemistry London Univ. 38; Prof. of Chemistry Durham Univ. 39-; foreign hon. mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Fellow Royal Soc.; Baker Lecturer Cornell Univ. New York 26-27; Liversidge Lecturer Chemical Soc. 36, Halley Lecturer Oxford Univ. 40; Head Chemistry Div. Joint British-Canadian Atomic Energy Team Montreal 43-45.
Publs. *Radioelements as Indicators* 28, *Manual of Radioactivity* (with G. Hevesy) 2nd edn. 38, *The Origin of Meteorites* 40, and papers on radioactivity and inorganic and physical chemistry.
Shincliffe, near Durham, England.

Panico, Most Rev. John, D.D., J.U.D.; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 95; ed. Roman Seminary and Apollonaris Law School.
Ordained 19; attached to Nunciature Colombia 23, Sec. to Nunciature Argentine 26, Auditor to Nunciature Prague 31; Auditor Bavaria 33; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 34; Special Mission to Saar 34; Apostolic Del. to Australia and New Zealand 35-; Papal Legate, Nat. Eucharistic Congress, Wellington, Feb. 40.
40 Edward Street, North Sydney, N.S.W.

Panikkar, Kavalam Madhava, B.A.; Indian politician; b. 95; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Christ Church Oxford.
Founder and Editor *Hindustan Times* Delhi; Sec. to Maharaja of Kashmir 28-30; Deputy-Dir. Chamber of Indian Princes 30-32; Sec. Indian States Del. to Round Table Confs. 30, 31 and 32; Permanent Sec. Chamber of Princes; Foreign Min. Patiala 33-39; Foreign and Political Min. and Min. of Education and Health, Bikaner State 39-44; Prime Min. 44-; Indian States representative to Pacific Relations Conf. Canada 42; Vice-Pres. Royal Indian Society London.
Publs. *Indian States and the Government of India* 27, *The Working of Dyarchy, Federal India, Caste and Democracy, The New Empire, India and the Indian Ocean* 45.
Bikaner.

Pankhurst, Dame Christabel, D.B.E., LL.B.; British feminist.
One of the founders and leaders of the Women's Social and Political Union; now engaged in religious propaganda.
Publs. *The Lord Cometh, Pressing Problems of the Closing Age, The World's Unrest, Seeing the Future.*

Pankhurst, (Estelle) Sylvia; British author and propagandist; ed. Royal Coll. of Art.
First Hon. Sec. Women's Social and Political Union, later founder and Hon. Sec. Workers' Suffrage Fed., was imprisoned several times for suffragette activities; founded East London Fed. of Suffragettes, later Workers' Suffragette Fed., and *Workers' Dreadnought* 14; Hon. Sec. Mothers' Arms, maternity centre and nursery school and several clinics 14-19; founder and Hon. Sec. League of Rights for Soldiers' and

Sailors' Wives and Relatives; inaugurated Society of Friends of Italian Freedom; founder 36 and Editor *New Times* and *Ethiopia News*; Hon. Sec. Princess Tsahai Memorial Hospital; Chair. Internat. Ethiopian Council for Study and Report.
Publs. *The Suffragette* 12, *Writ on Cold Slate* 21, *India and the Earthly Paradise* 26, *Delphos, the future of international language* 29, *Suffragette Movement* 30, *Save The Mothers: a Plea for a National Maternity Service* 31, *Poems of Mihai Eminescu* 31, *The Home Front* 33, *Life of Emmeline Pankhurst* 35, *Italy's War Crimes in Ethiopia* 44, *British Policy in Eritrea and Northern Ethiopia, British Policy in Eastern Ethiopia* (*Reserved Areas and the Ogaden*) 45, *The Ethiopian Co-operatives, Education in Ethiopia* 46, etc.
West Dene, 3 Charteris Road, Woodford Green, Essex.

Panna Lall, C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A., B.SC., LL.B., I.C.S., HON. D.LITT. (Agra); Indian historian and civil servant; b. 83; ed. Allahabad, Calcutta and Cambridge Univs.
Fmr. Magistrate, Collector and Settlement Officer Education and Industries Sec. to Govt. United Provinces 27; mem. U.P. Legislative Council 27; Political Agent to Maharaja of Benares 31-37; Commr. of Allahabad 37; Chief Sec. to Govt. U.P. 38-39; Adviser to Governor 39-44; Pres., Editor *Journal of U.P. Historical Society*; Pres. Numismatic Society of India 34, 41; mem. Indian Historical Records Comm; mem. Man. Cttee. U.P. Museum and U.P. Coin Cttees.; mem. Court Allahabad Univ. 23, Academic Council 34; mem. Court and Exec. Council Benares Hindu Univ.; mem. Hindustani Acad. U.P.; Pres. Historical Society, U.P. 39-44.
Publs. *The Dates of Skandagupta and His Successors* 18, *Some Problems in Gupta Chronology* 19, Joint Trans. *Bhasa's Svapnavasavadatta* 19, *Kumaon Local Customs* 20, *Collector's Handbook* 35, *Hindu Customary Law* 42. 19 Thornhill Road, Allahabad.

Panofsky, Erwin, PH.D.; German art historian; b. 92; ed. Berlin, Munich and Freiburg Univs.
Lecturer in History of Art Hamburg Univ. 20 and Prof. 26-33; Visiting Prof. New York Univ. 31, 32, 33; Visiting Lecturer N.Y. and Princeton Univs. 34; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton 35-; Charles Eliot Norton Prof. of Poetry, Harvard Univ. 47-48.
Publs. *Dürers Kunsttheorie* 15, *Dürers Melencolia I* (with F. Saxl) 23, *Deutsche Plastik des 11 bis 13 Jahrhunderts* 24, *"Idea," ein Beitrag zur Begriffsgeschichte der älteren Kunsttheorie* 24, *Hercules am Scheidewege und andere antike Bildstoffe in der neueren Kunst* 31, *Studies in Iconology* 39, *The Codex Huygens and Leonardo da Vinci's Art Theory* 40, *Albrecht Dürer* 43 and 45, *Abbot Suger on the Abbey Church of St. Denis and its Art Treasures* 46.
Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Pant, Govind Ballabh; Indian politician; b. 87; ed. Almora, Allahabad.
Lawyer; mem. Legislative Council 23; fmr. Leader Congress Party in Council; twice imprisoned by British Govt.; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 34, Deputy-Leader Congress Party; Premier and Min. of Home Affairs and Finance United Provinces 37-39, resigned; imprisoned under Defence of India Regulations 42-45.
Naini Tal.

Panunzio, Constantino Maria, M.A., PH.D., S.T.B.; American sociologist; b. 84; ed. Wesleyan Univ., Brookings Inst.
Lecturer New York State Univ. 20-21; Prof. of Social Science Willamette Univ. 21-23; Associate Dir. Foreign Language Information Service 24-25; Prof. of Social Sciences Whittier Coll. 26-28; Lecturer in Sociology San Diego State Teachers' Coll. 28-31; Asst. Prof. of Sociology Univ. of California, Los Angeles 31, Associate Prof. 42-; investigator for White House Conf. on Child Protection 30; named by specialist cttee. of N.Y. World's Fair as one of 500 persons of foreign birth, in all American history, who have made "outstanding contributions to American culture"; co-founder Free Italy Mazzini Society.
Publs. *Soul of an Immigrant* 21, *Deportation Cases* 21, *Immigrant Portrayed* 25, *Immigration Crossroads* 27, *How Mexicans Earn and Live* 33, *Contemporary Social Institutions* 36, *A Student's Dictionary of Sociological Terms* 37, *Self-Help Co-operatives in Los Angeles, Major Social Institutions* 39.
University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.

Paolucci, Raffaele, M.D., D.S.O. (British Navy), D.S.M. (U.S. Navy), C.L.H. (France); Italian physician and politician; b. 92; ed. Naples Univ.
Naval Medical Officer 15-18; Asst. Bologna and Modena Univs. 19-25; Reader in Surgical Pathology Bari Univ. 25-29; Prof. Surgical Clinic of Parma Univ. 29 and Bologna Univ. 32-38, Rome 38-; Deputy since 21 and Vice-Pres. of Parliament 24; Pres. Nat. Anti-Tubercular Fed.
Publs. *La flora anaerobica dell'apendice, Chirurgia della tuberculosi pulmonare,* etc.
Rome, via Antonio Guattani 8.

Papadakis, Basil; Greek diplomatist; b. 98.
Attaché, Min. of Foreign Affairs 18; Sec. to Smyrna High Commr. 19; Del. to London Conf. 21; attached to Legations Vienna 21, Istanbul 22, Belgrade 24, Ankara 24, Sofia 25; Sec. Greek Del. to L.N. Assemblies 28-35; Chief of L.N. Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-35, Dir. Press Bureau 35-37, Min. Plen. 37-41, Dir. of Min. 41-43; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 43-44.
Athens, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Papandreou, George; Greek politician; b. 88; ed. Athens and Berlin Univs.
Prefect of Lesbos 15; Gov.-Gen. of Aegean Islands 17-20; Min. of Interior 23; M.P. for Lesbos 23, 6 times re-elected as mem. Liberal Party of El Venizelos; Min. of Nat. Economy 25, of Education 30, of Communications 33; Leader Socialist Democratic Party 35-; arrived Cairo April 44; Prime Min. April 44; War Min. June 44; returned Athens Oct. 44 as P.M. Cabt. Nat. Union; Min. of Nat. Economy Jan. 47-.
Athens.

Papanin, Rear-Admiral Ivan Dmitrievich; Soviet explorer; b. 94.
Joined Navy 14; mem. Communist Party 19; served Revolution, awarded Order of Red Banner; served on ice-breaker *Malygin*, Arctic Expedition 31; Chief of Arctic Station Tikkiy Bay 32-33, Chelyuskin Cape 34-35; expedition on ice-floe 37; Prof. of Navigation State Arctic Inst.; Chief of Northern Sea Route Admin.; Deputy to Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.; twice awarded title Hero of Soviet Union; Rear-Admiral 43; Order of Lenin 44.

Papee, Kazimierz; Polish diplomatist.
Sometime Polish Consul-Gen. in Königsberg; Min. Plenipotentiary; Polish General Commissioner in Danzig Feb. 32-Dec. 36; Min. to Czecho-Slovakia 37-39; Ambassador to the Holy See 39.

Papen, Franz von; German politician; b. 79; ed. Military School.
Military Attaché in Mexico and in Washington 14-16; Lieut.-Col. and Chief of Staff 4th Turkish Army 17; mem. Zentrum Party in Prussian Diet 21-31; resigned from Zentrum and was commissioned by Pres. Hindenburg to form a non-Party Cabinet 32; while Chancellor he dismissed the Socialist Cabinet of Prussia and became Reich Commr. for Prussia 32; negotiated Lausanne Conf. for Abolishment of Reparations 32; Vice-Chancellor in Hitler Cabinet Jan. 33 and Commr. for Prussia Jan.-April 33; negotiated Concordat with Vatican July 33; Plenipotentiary of Reich Govt. in questions relating to Saar Nov. 33; relieved of Vice-Chancellorship and appointed Special Min. to Austria July 34, Ambassador

with special mission 36-38; Ambassador-at-large; Ambassador to Turkey 39-44; dismissed; arrested by Allies 45, indicted major war criminal 45; acquitted by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg Oct. 46; sentenced by German denazification court to 8 years in labour camp Feb. 47.

Papez, James (Wenceslas), B.A., M.D.; American anatomist; b. 83; ed. Hutchinson High School, Minn. and Univ. of Minnesota.
Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Atlanta Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 11-12; Prof. of Anatomy Atlanta Medical Coll. 12-15; Prof. of Anatomy, Histology and Embryology Emory Univ. School of Medicine 15-17, Prof. of Anatomy, Neuroanatomy and Applied Anatomy 17-20; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy and Neurology Cornell Univ. 20-37, Prof. of Anatomy 37-; Sec. Cornell Brain Collection 20-.
Publs. *Comparative Neurology, A Proposed Mechanism of Emotion, Cerebral Mechanisms, The Brain Considered as an Organ*; about 50 papers, etc., on neurological subjects in various scientific journals.
101 Elmwood Avenue, Ithaca, N.Y.

Papini, Giovanni; Italian writer; b. 81.
Editor *Leonardo* 03-07, *L'Anima* 11, *La Voce* 12, *Lacerba* 13-15, and *La vera Italia* 19-20; mem. Royal Acad. of Italy.
Publs. *Il crepuscolo dei filosofi* 07, *La vita di nessuno* 12, *Un uomo finito* 13, *Maschilità* 15, *Carducci* 18, *Storia di Cristo* 21, *Pane e vino* 26, *Dante Vivo* 33, *Storia della Letteratura italiana* 37, *Cielo e Terra* 43, *Lettere agli Uomini* 46.
Florence (21), via Guerrazzi 10.

Paquet, Alfons, PH.D.; German writer; b. 81; ed. Heidelberg, Jena and Munich Univs.
Playwright, essayist and novelist; corresp. of the *Frankfurter Zeitung* in Stockholm and Moscow 15-18; Pres. Union of Poets of the Rhineland 26-33.
Publs. *Auf Erden* 05, *Li* 09, *Kamerad Fleming* 11, *In Palästina* 14, *Briefe aus Moskau* 19, *Delphische Wanderung* 22, *Prophezeiungen* 23, *William Penn* 26, *Antwort des Rheines* 27, *Eleonora Duse* 29, *Städte, Landschaften* 28, *Fluggast über Europa* 34, *Ballade von George Fox* 36, *Amerika unter dem Regenbogen* 38.

Paquette, Joseph Henri Albiny, M.D.; Canadian politician; b. 89; ed. Laval Univ.
Mem. Imperial Medical Mission to Serbia 15-16, Capt. C.A.M.C. 16-19; Mayor of Mont Laurier 26-34; Warden of Labelle County 30-34; mem. Parl. for Labelle; Provincial Sec. and Min. of Health Quebec 36-40; Min. of Health and Social Welfare Quebec 44-.
Mont Laurier, Que.

Parandowski, Jan; Polish writer; b. 95; ed. Lwów Univ.
Publs. *Aspasie* 25, *Deux Printemps* 27, *Le roi de la vie* (*Oscar Wilde*) 29, *Le Disque Olympique* 32, *Visites et Rencontres* 34, *Ciel en flammes* 36, *Trois signes du Zodiaque* 38.

Paranjpye, Sir Raghunath Purushottam, Kt., M.A., D.SC.; Indian educationist; b. 76; ed. Fergusson Coll. Poona, St. John's Coll. Cambridge and Paris and Göttingen Univs.
Principal and Prof. of Mathematics Fergusson Coll. 02-26; mem. Bombay Legislative Council 13-23 and 26-27; Min. of Education Bombay 21-23; Vice-Chancellor Lucknow Univ. 32-38; mem. India Council London 27-32; Pres. Nat. Liberal Federation 24 and 29; High Commr. in Australia 44-47.
Publs. *Life of Gopal Krishna Gokhale* 15, *Life of Dhondo Keshav Karve* 16, *The Crux of the Indian Problem* 31, *Rationalism in Practice* 36.
Poona, 4, India.

Parc, Vicomte Alain du, C.V.O., LL.D.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Louvain Univ.
Attaché Legation 20, Second Sec. 20; Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-21, Embassy Paris 22-28, 1st Sec. Legation 24, Min. of Foreign Affairs 28, Counsellor 30, Min. 36; Chief Section of Commercial Expansion in Min. of Foreign Affairs and Dir. State Office of Commerce; Min. to Rumania 39-41; Min. and Commercial Counsellor Washington Embassy 42-46.
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Parducci, Amos, D.LITT.; Italian literary historian; b. 77; ed. Pisa, Florence and Paris Univs.
Fmr. secondary school teacher; Asst. 26, Lecturer in French Literature 24-34, in Romance Philology 35; now Ordinary Prof. Bologna Univ.; Lecturer in Spanish Literature Florence Univ. 36-; Vice-Pres. Lucca Royal Acad. of Science, Letters and Arts 32-.
Publs. on Luccan antiquities and folk-lore, popular French poetry of 15th and 16th centuries, the legend of Susannah, Charles of Anjou and Spanish literature of the Golden Age; *Rimatori lucchesi del Secolo XIII* 09 2nd edn. 19, *Il Popolo Toscano* (with Giovanni Giannini) 27, *Costumi ornati* 28, *La fortuna dell' "Orlando Furioso" nel teatro spagnolo* 37.
Lucca, Piazza S. Maria Forisportam 5.

Pares, Sir Bernard, K.B.E., M.A.; British Slavonic scholar; b. 67; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. special correspondent of *The Spectator* and *Westminster Gazette* in Russia; Reader in Modern Russian History Liverpool Univ. 06-08, Sec. School of Russian Studies 07-17 and Prof. Russian Language, Literature and History 08-17; Sec. to Anglo-Russian Cttee. in London 09-14; attached to Russian Army 14-17, to British Ambassador Petrograd 17; Prof. London Univ. 19-36 and Dir. School Slavonic and East European Studies in London Univ. 22-39; an Editor of *Slavonic Review*.
Publs. *Russia and Reform*, Chapters on Russia in *Cambridge Modern History, Day by Day with the Russian Army, A History of Russia, My Russan Memoirs, Moscow Admits a Critic, The Fall of the Russian Monarchy, Russia*, verse translation of Krylov's *Fables*.
c/o British Consulate-General, 25 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Paribeni, Roberto, PH.D.; Italian archæologist; b. 76; ed. Rome Univ.
Asst. Dir. Excavations at Pompeii 02; Dir. Prehistoric Ethnographic Museum in Rome 03 and Nat. Roman Museum since 08; Dir. Gen. of Antiquities and Fine Arts; mem. Italian Archæological Missions in Montenegro, Crete, Egypt, Eritrea and Asia Minor; Prof. of Ancient History Milan Catholic Univ.; foreign corresp. mem. Royal Acad. (London).
Publs. *La famiglia romana, Optimus Princeps, Malta, Il ritratto nell' arte antica, Architettura dell' antico Oriente, Italia imperiale, Da Ottaviano a Teodosia*.
Rome, via dei Prefetti 22.

Paris, Jacques Camille, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Attaché Peking 28; Sec. Washington 31, Berne 34, Vatican 38; Counsellor and Head of Mission to French Red Cross; Head of North-American and Asiatic Service, Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs London 41; Counsellor French Del. to H.M.G. 44; Min. Plenipotentiary and Counsellor, French Embassy, London 45-.
French Embassy, 3 Carlton Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Paris, Jacques Emile, LL.D.; French diplomatist; b. 05.
Attaché Brussels 29; Sec. Rio de Janeiro 31, Madrid 33, Oslo 38; chargé d'Affaires to Norwegian Govt. in London 41; Head of Protocol and Europe Service, Nat. Commissariat for Foreign Affairs London 42; Counsellor

French Mission to Allied Governments London 44; Min. to Bulgaria 45-.
Sofia, French Legation.

Paris, William Francklyn, LITT.D., M.A.; American artist and writer; b. 71; ed. Art Students League, London, Paris and Rome.
U.S. Commissioner of Decorative Art in Paris 00; exhibitor at most important art exhibitions 01-; mem. Spanish Acad.; corresp. mem. Société des Gens de Lettres Paris; Editor *Légion d'Honneur Magazine* 30-37; architectural decorations U.S. Supreme Court, State Capitols W., Va., Missouri, Detroit Public Library; Dir. New York World's Fair 39.
Publs. *Decorative Elements in Architecture* 17, *The House that Love Built* 25, *Napoleon's Legion* 28, *Personalities in American Art* 30, *French Arts and Letters and other essays* 37.
Plaza Hotel, New York, N.Y.

Parish, Walter Woodbine; British company director. Chartered Accountant; Chair. Tecka (Argentina) Land Co. Ltd., Cordova Land Co. Ltd., The Moorside Trust Ltd., Rio Negro (Argentina) Land Co. Ltd., River Plate Trust Loan and Agency Co. Ltd., Rosario Drainage Co. Ltd., Argentine Southern Land, Co. Ltd., Montevideo Waterworks Co. Ltd., Consolidated Water Works Co. of Rosario Ltd.; Dir. Vulcan Foundry Ltd.; fmr. Chair. Argentine Land and Investment Co. Ltd., London Trust Co. Ltd., Smithfield and Argentine Meat Co. Ltd., Taltal Railway Co. Ltd., Agar Cross and Co. Ltd., River Plate and Gen. Investment Co. Ltd., London Electric Supply Corpn. Ltd.
River Plate House, 13 South Place, London, E.C.2.

Park, Alexander Dallas, C.M.G., J.P., F.I.A.N.Z., F.R.A.N.Z.; New Zealand financial expert; b. 82; ed. Waimate High School.
Entered Public Works Dept. 00 and Dept. of Agriculture 19; Public Service and Treasury Insp. 20; Sec. Marine Dept. 22-23; Asst. Public Service Commr. 23-24; Asst. Sec. to Treasury 25-29, Sec. to Treasury 30-35; Chair. Local Govt. Loans Board 30-35; Financial Adviser to New Zealand Govt. 32-35; mem. Board Reserve Bank of N.Z. 33-35; Chair. Soldiers' Financial Assistance Board 41-46; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. State Advances Corpn. of New Zealand 36-; mem. Rehabilitation Board, Land Settlement Board; Councillor Makara County Council.
c/o State Advances Corpn., of N.Z., Wellington.

Park, Joseph Hendershot; American professor and dean; b. 90; ed. William Coll. Columbia (A.B., A.M., PH.D.), Univ. of Grenoble.
Asst., History, Columbia Univ. 14; Instr., History, New York Univ. 15-21, Asst. Prof. 21-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-28, Prof. 28-, Chair. Dept. of History Univ. Coll. 40-, Exec. Sec. Graduate School of Arts and Science 40-42, Act. Dean 42-43, Act. Head Dept. of History 40-43, Head of Dept. 43, Dean 43-, Act. Librarian 43-45; Act. Chair. of the Admin. Cttee. of the Inst. of Econ. Affairs.
Publs. *The English Reform Bill of 1867* 21, and many publications in scholarly journals.
23 Wilmer Street, Madison, N.J., U.S.A.

Park, Air Chief Marshal Sir Keith Rodney, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C., D.C.L.; New Zealand officer; b. 92; ed. King's Coll. Auckland, Otago Boys' High School Dunedin.
Commd. No. 11 Fighter Group during Battle of Britain; Air Officer Commanding Egypt 42, Mediterranean 42-43, Middle East 43-45; A.O.C. South East Asia 45-46.
Thatch Cottage, Itchenor, Chichester, Sussex.

Parker, Albert, C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.I.C., M.I.CHEM.E.; British chemical engineer; b. 92.
Dir. of Fuel Research, Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 43-; mem. Council Inst. Fuel; mem. Council Instn. Chemical Engineers.
Fuel Research Station, Greenwich, London, S.E.10.

Parker, Arthur C.; American archæologist; b. 81.
Archæologist New York State Museum 06-24; Dir. Rochester Museum 25-45; mem. American Ethnological Society; Pres. Society for American Archæology 35; Vice-Pres. American Assn. of Museums; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, American Assn. Advancement Science, British Museums Assn.; Pres. N.Y. State Historical Assn.; N.Y. State Archæological Assn.; Civic Medalist Rochester 46, Good Citizen Medal of Rochester 47.
Publs. *Excavations in an Erie Site* 07, *The Last Grand Sachem* 19, *Archeological History of New York* 23, *The Indian How Book* 27, *Gustango Gold* 30, *A Manual for History Museums* 35.
Historical Museum, Cooperstown, N.Y.

Parker, Cornelia Stratton, B.A.; American writer; b. 85; ed. California Univ.
Publs. *An American Idyll* 19, *Working with the Working Woman* 22, *Ports and Happy Places* 24, *Daughter of Pan* 26, *Watching Europe Grow* 30, *English Summer* 31, *German Summer* 32, *Wanderer's Circle* 34.
Swiss Meadows, Williamstown, Mass.

Parker, Dorothy Rothschild; American writer; b. 93.
Mem. editorial staff *Vogue* 16-17; mem. editorial staff and dramatic critic *Vanity Fair* 17-20; winner O. Henry short-story award 29.
Publs. *Enough Rope* (verse) 26, *Sunset Gun* (verse) 28, *Laments for the Living* 30, *Death and Taxes* (verse) 31, *After Such Pleasures* 33, *Not So Deep as a Well* 39, *Here Lies* 39; *Close Harmony* (play, with Elmer Rice) 24.
c/o Viking Press, 18 East 48th Street, New York City.

Parker, George B., B.A.; American journalist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Oklahoma.
Mem staff and Editor *Oklahoma News* 09-20; Editor *Cleveland Press* 20-22; Editor-in-chief Scripps-Howard Newspapers 27-.
1013 13th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Parker, George Howard, D.SC.; American zoologist; b. 64; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Zoology Harvard Univ. 88-35, Prof. Emeritus 35-; Dir. Harvard Zoological Laboratory; Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 33; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences (Elliot Medal 37); awarded Lewis Prize of American Philosophical Society 41.
Publs. *Biology and Social Problems* 14, *The Elementary Nervous System* 19, *Smell, Taste and Allied Senses* 22, *What Evolution Is* 26, *Human Biology and Racial Welfare* 30, *Humoral Agents in Nervous Activity* 32, *Color Changes of Animals in Relation to Nervous Activity* 36, *The World Expands* 46.
16 Berkeley Street, Cambridge 38, Mass.

Parker, Sir Harold, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 95.
Deputy Sec. Min. of Pensions 41-45; Sec. 45-.
Sanctuary Buildings, 18 Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Parker, Hubert Stanley Wyborn, D.S.O., V.D.; Australian barrister; b. 83; ed. Hale School Perth, and Malvern Coll. England.
Mem. of the Legislative Assembly, N.E. Fremantle 30-33; Attorney-Gen. 33; served Australian Field Artillery A.I.F. 14-19 (D.S.O. 19); served with C.M.F. 40; A.I.F. 41; R.A.N.V.R. 42; mem. Legislative Council 34-; Min. for Mines and Health; Leader of the Legislative Council; Liberal.
3 Mosman Terrace, Mosman Park, Western Australia.

Parker, John, M.A., M.P.; British politician; b. 06; ed. Marlborough and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Oxford Univ. Labour Club 28; Asst. to Dir.

Social Survey of Merseyside 29-32; Gen. Sec. New Fabian Research Bureau 33-39; Gen. Sec. Fabian Soc. 39-45, Vice-Chair. 46-; Labour M.P. for Romford Div. of Essex Nov. 35-45, for Dagenham July 45-; mem. Exec. London Labour Party 42-47; Nat. Exec. Labour Party 43-44; mem. Speakers' Conf. 44; mem. Parl. del. to U.S.S.R. 45; Parl. Under-Sec. Dominions Office 45-46.
11 Dartmouth Street, London, W.C.1.

Parker, K. T., M.A., PH.D.; British art historian; studied Continental art centres and British Museum. Editor *Old Master Drawings* since inception 26; fmr. Asst. Keeper Dept. of Prints and Drawings, British Museum: Keeper Dept. of Fine Art, Ashmolean Museum Oxford 34-45; Keeper of the Ashmolean Museum 45-.
Publs. *North Italian Drawings of the Quattrocento, Drawings of the Early German Schools, Alsatian Drawings of the XV and XVI Centuries, Drawings of Antoine Watteau, Catalogue of Drawings in the Ashmolean Museums* (Vol. I, 38), *Holbein's Drawings at Windsor Castle* 45; many articles.
29 Beaumont Street, Oxford.

Parker, Raymond Crandall, B.A. PH.D.; Canadian biologist; b. 03; ed. Acadia and Yale Univs.
Sterling Research Fellow Yale Univ. 26-27; Joint Fellow Nat. Research Council Washington and Rockefeller Foundation New York for work at Kaiser-Wilhelm Inst. für Biologie, Berlin 27-29; Research Asst., Cancer Research Laboratory, Graduate School of Medicine, Univ. of Pennsylvania 29-30; Asst. in Experimental Surgery Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, New York 30-31, Assoc. 31-39; Head, Virus Research Laboratory, E. R. Squibb & Sons, New Brunswick, N.J. 39-41; Research Assoc., Connaught Medical Research Laboratories and Assoc. in Virus Infections, School of Hygiene, Univ. of Toronto 41-.
Publs. *Methods of Tissue Culture* 38; various papers on physiology of cells and tissues cultivated outside the body, etc.
The University, Toronto, Ont.

Parker, Hon. Reginald John Marsden; Lieutenant-Governor of Saskatchewan; b. 81; ed. Mannamead School, Plymouth, Devon, and St. James Coll., Whitney, Oxfordshire.
Came to Canada in 98; Reeve of Rural Municipality of Cote 06-29; elected to Saskatchewan Legislature 29, re-elected 34-; Min. of Municipal Affairs 34-45; Gov. of Saskatchewan 45-; Liberal.
Suite 511-A., Hotel Saskatchewan, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada.

Parker, Rt. Rev. Wilfrid, M.A.; Lord Bishop of Pretoria; b. 83; ed. Christ Church, Oxford, and Cuddesdon Coll.
Reserve Chaplain to Bishop of Stepney 08; Curate of Frideswide, Poplar 08-09; Asst. Priest Christ Church Mission, Poplar 08; Domestic Chaplain to Archbishop of York 09-12; Asst. Priest St. Mary's Johannesburg 13-15, St. Martin-in's-the-Fields 15-19; Chaplain to the Forces in France and Italy 16-19; Vicar St. George's, Parktown (Johannesburg) 19-23; Priest-in-Charge St. Cyprian's Native Mission Johannesburg 23-31; Archdeacon of Pretoria and Dir. Native Missions 31-33; Canon Johannesburg Cathedral 26; Lord Bishop of Pretoria 33-; Sub-Prelate Order of St. John of Jerusalem 46-.
Bishop's House, Celliers Street, Pretoria.

Parkinson, Sir (Arthur Charles) Cosmo, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. Epsom Coll. and Magdalen Coll. Oxford, M.A. (Oxon.), LL.D. HON. (St. Andrew's).
Appointed to Admiralty 08, transferred Colonial Office 09; served Great War 15-19 Inns of Court Officers' Training Corps and King's African Rifles; Asst. Sec. Colonial Office 25-31; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 31-37, Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 37-39, for Dominion affairs 39-40, for Colonies 40-42; seconded for special duty in Colonies 42-44, retd., re-employed on special duty for Sec. of State for Colonies till Sept. 45.
39 Barkston Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Parkinson, Thomas I.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa. (A.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School (LL.B.), and Colgate Univ. (LL.D.).
Began practice of Law in Phila. 02; admitted to N.Y. Bar 09; Dir. Legislative Drafting Dept. Columbia Univ. 10-; Prof. Legislation 17-35; Dean Faculty of Law 23-24; Major, Judge Advocate U.S. Army 18-19; Special Counsel Bureau of War Risks Insur. 19; Legislative Counsel U.S. Senate Comms. 19-20; Second Vice-Pres. Equitable Life 20, Vice-Pres. 25, Pres. 27; Trustee Emigrant Indus. Savings Bank, Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., Continental Insur. Co., Atlantic Mutual Insur. Co., Long Island Railroad Co., Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., Borden Co., American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Chamber of Commerce of State of New York.
Publs. *Cases and Materials on Legislation* 36.
Home: 7 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.; Office: 393 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Parmelee, Julius Hall, M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 83; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. Instructor in Economics Yale Univ. 04-07; Examiner Interstate Commerce Comm. 07-09; Special Agent U.S. Census Bureau 09-11; Statistician for Bureau of Railway Economics 11-20, Dir. 20-; Vice-Pres. Assen. American Railroads 47-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Arlington and Fairfax Building and Loan Assen.
Publs. *War Administration of the Railways in Great Britain* 18, *The Modern Railway* 40.
Transportation Building, Washington 6, D.C.

Parnas, Jakób, PH.D., DR.MED.h.c. (Athens); Polish biochemist; b. 84; ed. Berlin, Strassburg, Zürich and Munich Univs.
Lecturer Strassburg Univ. 14-18, Warsaw Univ. 16-19; Prof. of Medical Chemistry Lwów Univ. 21-39, Dean Medical Faculty 29-30, Dir. Dept. of Pharmacy 30-36; Prof. Ghent Univ. 39-40; mem. Lwów Tow. Naukowe, Halle Acad. Leopoldina; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. and Paris and Vienna Biological Societies.
Publs. Textbook on biochemistry 23, Editor textbook on biological chemistry 37; also about 290 papers in *Biochemische Zeitschrift, Bulletin de la Société de Chimie biologique, Zeitschrift für Physiologische Chemie, Enzymologia* and *Przeglad Fizjologji Ruchu.*

Parodi, Alexandre; French politician; b. 01.
Dir. of Labour, Min. Labour 36-38; Conseiller d'Etat 38-40; Adviser to Min. Labour 40, dismissed by Vichy; worked in collaboration with Bridault during occupation; Del.-Gen. to Nat. Resistance Council 44; Min. of Labour 44-45; Ambassador to Italy 45-46; Permanent French Del. to Security Council 46-.
United Nations Headquarters, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Parr, Albert Eide; American oceanographer; b. Norway 00; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. in Zoology Bergen Museum 18-19; Asst. Norwegian Bureau of Fisheries 24-26; Asst. N.Y. Aquarium 26; Curator Bingham Oceanographic Collection Yale Univ. 27-, Asst. Prof. of Zoology 31-37, Associate Prof. 37-38, Prof. of Oceanography 38-, Dir. Marine Research 37-, Dir. Peabody Museum 38-; Research Associate and Trustee Oceanographic Inst. Woods Hole 38-; Dir. American Museum Natural History 42-.
The American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West, New York, N.Y.

Parra-Perez, Carraciolo; Venezuelan diplomatist and statesman; b. 88.
Min. to Italy 27-36; mem. of L. of N. Control Comm. for 12 years; Del. to L. of N. for 18 years; Min. of Education 36; Min. to U.K. 36-37, to Switzerland 37-41, to Spain 39-41; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-45; Pres. of the Republic 43 and 44; Ambassador to France 46-; Doctor (h.c.) of Univs. of Buenos Aires and Los Angeles; Knight of Order of Malta, Legion of Honour (France), Grand Cordon Order of Libertador (Venezuela), Orange-Nassau (Netherlands)) and many others; mem. Royal Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences Madrid; mem. Acad. of History, Del. of Caracas, Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Bogota, etc.
Publs. *Miranda et la Révolution française, Bolivar, El Regimen español en Venezuela, Historia de la Primera Republica de Venezuela, Páginas de Historia y de Polémica.*
Paris XVI, 55 Avenue Kléber.

Parran, Thomas, HON.LL.D., SC.D., D.P.H., A.M., M.D.; American surgeon; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Maryland and Georgetown Univ.
Asst. Surgeon U.S. Public Health Service 17-21, passed Asst. Surgeon 21-25, Surgeon 25-26, Asst. Surgeon-Gen. 26-30, Surgeon-Gen. 36-; Exec. Officer Medical Div. War Risk Insurance Bureau 19; Dir. Div. County Health Work Illinois State Dept. of Public Health 23-25; Chief Div. of Venereal Diseases U.S. Public Health Service 25-30; Commr. New York State Dept. of Health 30-36; on mission of inquiry into British civil defence methods London 41; Pres. World Health Conf. 46.
Publs. *Shadow on the Land* 37, *Plain Words about Venereal Disease* 41.
U.S. Public Health Service, Washington, D.C.

Parri, Ferrucio; Italian politician; b. 90.
Served in Great War, as officer; studied and taught literature; ed. *Corriere della Sera* 19-26; participated in underground activities during Fascist régime, organized escapes of anti-Fascists; tried at Savorna, banished to islands of Lipari; returned to Milan, accountant in industrial firm; rep. Roselli movement "Giustizia e Libertà" inside Italy; Roselli's successor as clandestine party leader; Chair. Northern Italian Cttee. of National Front of Liberation; Chair. Military Council of Partisans 43; arrested by Nazis 44; freed 45; Premier, June-Nov. 45.
Rome, Assemblea Costituente.

Parrott, Thomas Marc, M.A., PH.D.; American literary scholar; b. 66; ed. Princeton and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of English Princeton Univ. 96-35; now Prof. Emeritus; Prof. English Vanderbilt Univ. 35-36; Univ. of Alabama 37.
Publs. *Studies of a Book Lover* 04, *William Shakespeare: a Handbook* 34, *A Short View of Elizabethan Drama* (with R. H. Ball) 43.
Editor of *English Poems from Chaucer to Kipling* 02, *Pope's Rape of the Lock and other poems* 06, *Chapman's Tragedies* 12, *Chapman's Comedies* 14, *Poetry of the Transitition* (with Willard Thorp) 32, *Shakespeare: Twenty-Three Plays and the Sonnets* 38, *Hamlet—Second Quarto* (with H. Craig) 38.
The Nassau Club, Princeton, N.J.

Parry, Reginald Heber; South African businessman; b. in Wales 80.
Settled in S. Africa 00; Dir. Mann, George and Co. (S.A.) Ltd., Durban Navigation Collieries, Ltd., Tendega Collieries, Ltd.; New Tendega Colliery Co., Ltd., Hawkins Coal Co. (Pty.) Ltd., Table Bay Stevedores Ltd., Wm. Anderson and Co., Ltd., Hout Bay Canning Co. (1920) Ltd., Coke Producers Ltd., Road Emulsions (Pty.) Ltd., African Bitumen Emulsions (Pty.) Ltd.; Pres. Cape Town Chamber of Commerce 35-37, Assocn. of Chambers of Commerce of S. Africa 38-40.
Mann, George and Co. (S.A.) Ltd., Cape Town.

Parry, Hon. William Edward; New Zealand labour leader and politician; b. 78.
Fmr. miner; mem. Royal Comm. on Mines 11; Exec. mem. New Zealand Fed. of Labour and of Social Democratic Party; Sec. Coal Miners' Fed. 18; M.P. for Auckland Central 19-; Min. of Internal Affairs and Min. of Pensions Dec. 35-, of Social Security 40-; mem. Exec. New Zealand Labour Party.
Parliament House, Wellington, C.1, N.Z.

Parry, Rear-Admiral William Edward, C.B.; British naval officer; b. 93; ed. Royal Naval Colls. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Joined Royal Navy 05; served as Lieut. in First World War 14-18; Capt. 34; Commanded Anti-Submarine Establishment (H.M.S. *Osprey*) 36-37; Imperial Defence Coll. 38; lent to New Zealand 39; Commanded H.M.S. *Achilles* in River Plate Action; Commodore Commanding New Zealand Squadron 40; first naval mem. and Chief of New Zealand Naval Staff 40-42; Commander H.M.S. *Renown* 43; commanded Force "L" in invasion of Normandy 44; Deputy Head of Naval Div. in Berlin 45-46; Dir. of Naval Intelligence 46-; awarded U.S. Legion of Merit July 45.
The Beeches, Uckfield, Sussex.

Parshall, De Witt; American artist; b. 64; ed. Hobart Coll. and Acad. Julien Paris.
Nat. Academician; mem. Int. Society of Arts and Letters; mem. Cttee. of Awards of Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts; represented in Metropolitan Museum New York, and Toledo, Detroit, Syracuse, Los Angeles, Worcester, Muskegon and San Diego Museums; Dir. Santa Barbara Municipal Gallery; awarded Gold Medal Painters of the West Exhibition 32, 2nd award All California Exhibition 34.
390 Hot Springs Avenue, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Parsloe, Guy; British historian; b. 00; ed. London Univ.
Sec. and Librarian Inst. of Historical Research 27-43; Sec. Anglo-American Confs. of Historians 26, 31 and 36; Sec. Inst. of Welding 43-.
Publs. *The English Country Town, ca.* 400 bibliographies in *Cambridge Bibliography of English Literature*; Editor *Guide to the Historical Publications of the Societies of England and Wales* 29-43, *Minute Book of the Corporation of Bedford 1647-1664.*
1 Leopold Avenue, London, S.W.19.

Parsons, Geoffrey, B.A., LL.B., L.H.D.; American journalist; b. 79; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff New York *Evening Sun* 06-13 and New York *Tribune* 13-24; chief editorial writer New York *Herald Tribune* 24-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for distinguished leader-writing 42.
Publs. *The Land of Fair Play* 19, *The Stream of History* 28.
230 West 41st Street, New York City.

Parsons, Rt. Rev. Richard Godfrey, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 82; ed. Durham School and Magdalen and Cuddesdon Colls. Oxford.
Deacon and Priest 07; Curate Hampstead Parish Church 07; Fellow, Praelector and Chaplain Univ. Coll. Oxford 07-11; Examining Chaplain to Bishops Knox and Temple, Manchester 19-26; Principal Wells Theological Coll. and Prebendary of St. Decuman's Wells Cathedral 11-16; Chaplain to Forces 16-17; Vicar of Poynton, Cheshire 16-19; Rector Birch, Rusholme, Manchester 19-31; Suffragan Bishop of Middleton 27-32; Hon. Canon Manchester Cathedral 26-30; Canon Residentiary and Sub-dean Manchester Cathedral 31-32; Preacher Cambridge 28, Oxford 37; Dean Faculty of Theology Manchester Univ. 29-31; Bishop of Middleton

27-32; Bishop of Southwark 32-41, of Hereford 41-; Hon. Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 42; Hon. D.D. Prague 46.
Publs. *The Sacrament of Sacrifice* 37; Joint-Editor *Outline of Christianity* 26.
The Palace, Hereford.

Partridge, Eric Honywood, M.A., B.LITT.; British writer; b. New Zealand 94; ed. Queensland and Oxford Univs.
Served with Australian Forces 15-18; Lecturer in English Literature Manchester and London Univs. 25-27; founder and Man. Dir. Scholartis Press 27-31; Leverhulme Research Fellow (Language of the British-Speaking Underworld, Sixteenth-Twentieth Century) 36-38; served Army Sept. 40-Jan. 42, and the R.A.F. 42-45.
Publs. *Eighteenth Century English Romantic Poetry* 24, *Three Personal Records of the War* (with R. H. Mottram and John Easton) 29, *Songs and Slang of the British Soldier* (with John Brophy) 30, *Slang To-day and Yesterday: A History and a Study* 33, *Name This Child* (a dictionary of Christian names) 36, *A Dictionary of Slang and Unconventional English* 37, *The World of Words: A General Introduction to Language* 38, *A Dictionary of Clichés* 39, *A Dictionary of Abbreviations* 43, *Journey to the Edge of Morning* 46, *Usage and Abusage: A Guide to Good English* 47, *Words at War: Words at Peace* 47, *Shakespeare's Bawdy: A Study and a Glossary* 48, *Forces' Slang*: 1939-1945 (with Wilfred Granville and Frank Roberts) 48.
15 The Woodlands, Southgate, London, N.14.

Pascal, Paul, SC.D.; French chemist; b. 80.
Prof. of Chemistry Lille Univ. 08-28; Prof. of General Chemistry at Sorbonne 28-, and at École Centrale des Arts et Manufactures; mem. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. include *Poudres, explosifs et gaz de combat, Synthèses et catalyses industrielles, Métallurgie, Traité de chimie minérale* (12 vols.), *Liaisons interatomiques, interioniques et intermoléculaires.*
Paris V, 6 place du Panthéon.

Pascheff, Constantin, B.A., M.D.; Bulgarian ophthalmologist; b. 73; ed. Robert Coll. Istanbul, Paris, Berlin and London Univs.
Ophthalmologist Alexander Hospital Sofia 99; Prof. Ophthalmology Sofia Univ. 1919-; Dir. Ophthalmological Clinic of the Univ. and fmr. Dean Medical Faculty; Pres. Bulgarian Soc. for Ophthalmology and League for Social Assistance; fmr. Ed. *Clinica bulgara*; founder and Ed. *Ophthalmological Review*; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Science and French, German, Oxford, and Polish ophthalmological socs.
Publs. *General Ophthalmology, Special Ophthalmology, The Problems of Blindness, Synthetic Ophthalmology, Les blessures de l'oeil pendant les guerres balcaniques, Social Ophthalmology* and many other researches on Ophthalmology.
Sofia, Rakowsky Ul. 171.

Pascua, Marcelino; Spanish diplomatist.
Medical Statistician; fmr. Dir-Gen. of Social Welfare; fmr. M.P.; Del. L.N. Assemblies 31, 32, 33; Prof. Nat. School of Hygiene Madrid; research worker Rockefeller Inst.; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Sept. 36-38, to France 38-39.
Madrid, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Passant, Ernest James, M.A.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Dean Close School, Cheltenham and Downing Coll. Cambridge (Scholar).
Fellow and Coll. Lecturer in History, Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 19-46; Univ. Lecturer in Faculty of History 26-46; Junior Proctor 25-26; mem. of Univ. Gen. Board of Studies; Sec. of Faculty Board of History; war service in a dept. of the Foreign Office, in Naval Intelligence Div., and in Research Dept. of Foreign Office 39-46; Dir. of Research and Librarian and Keeper of the Papers of the Foreign Office 46-; Hon. Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 46; mem. Council of Chatham House 46.
Publs. Contributions to the *Cambridge Medieval History* and the *Encyclopædia Britannica, The Problem of Austria* (Oxford World Pamphlets) 45.
116 Ashley Gardens, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Passos, John Dos (*see* Dos Passos, John).

Pasternak, Boris Leonidovich; Soviet poet; b. 90.
Contrib. to *Lef* and *Novyi Mir.*
Publs. Poems: *Bliznets v Tuchakh* (The Twin in the Clouds) 14, *Poverkh Barierov* (Above the Barriers) 17, *Sestra moia Zhisn* (My Sister Life) 17, *Temy i Variatsii* (Theme and Variations) 22, *Lieutenant Schmidt* 26, *1905* 27, *Spektorsky*; short stories: *Detstvo Luvers* (The Childhood of Luvers), *Okhrannaia Gramota* (Safe Conduct) 31, *Vtoroie Rozhdenie* (Second Birth) 31, *On Early Trains* (poems) 43, *Collected Prose Works* (trans. English 45), and translations from Ben Jonson, Swinburne, H. Kleist, German Expressionists, Georgian Lyricists, and others; trans. of *Hamlet* 42, *Othello* 44, *Antony and Cleopatra, Romeo and Juliet.*
Moscow 19, Volkhonka 14, lodg. 9.

Pastor, Antonio Ricardo; Spanish scholar, University Professor, banker and diplomat; b. 94; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford, Univ. of Madrid, Univ. of Munich.
Spanish Govt. Scholar Balliol Oxford 16-20; Taylorian Asst. Lecturer Oxford 20-21; Cervantes Reader King's Coll. Univ. of London 21-30; Cervantes Prof. Univ. of London 30-45; now Fellow King's Coll. London; Inspector of L.C.C. Evening Institutes 22-36; has frequently broadcast for B.B.C., lectured widely in Great Britain, Spain, the Scandinavian countries and annually at the Sorbonne; corresp. mem. of Spanish Royal Acad. of History, Hispanic Society of America; Légion d'Honneur, Grand Cross Order of Republic (Spain), Knight Com. Isabella Catholic.
Publs. *Un Embajador de España en la Escena Inglesa* (Count Gondomar) 25, *Spanish Chivalry* 28, *The Idea of Robinson Crusoe* 29, *Aspects of the Spanish Renaissance* 32, etc.
Serrano 107, Madrid, Spain.

Pastoriza, Andres; Dominican diplomat; b. 87; ed. Dominican Republic and U.S.
Commercial enterprises until 24; mem. Cabt. in Dominican Republic 24; Minister Public works and communications 30; resumed commercial enterprises 31-35; mem. Cabt. for Agriculture 35; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary at Washington 36-41; mem. Cabt., mem. Congress and Pres. of Dominican Red Cross 42-45; Min. Plenipotentiary in London Aug. 45-.
37 Eaton Square, London, S.W.1.

Patel, Vallabhbhai Jhaverbhai: Indian politician; b. 75; ed. Gujarat.
Barrister of Middle Temple; in law practice at Ahmedabad; assoc. of Mahatma Ghandi 16; Satyagraha leader first in Kaira District 17, then in Nagpur Nat. Flag Agitation 23; joined Ahmedabad Municipality 15; Pres. 24-28; organised Bardoli No-Tax campaign 28; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 31; arrested in Civil Disobedience Movement 32; released on grounds of health 34; Chair. All-India Congress Parl. Cttee. 35-42; arrested under Defence Regulations Nov. 40, released Aug. 41, again arrested Aug. 42, released 45; Mem. for Home Affairs and Information and Broadcasting in Indian Interim Govt. Sept. 46-Aug. 47; Min. for Home Affairs, Information and Broadcasting, and States, and Dep. Prime Min., Dominion of India, 15th Aug. 47-.
1 Aurangzeb Road, New Delhi, India.

Patenaude, Hon. Esioff Leon, P.C., K.C., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian administrator; b. 75; ed. Montreal Coll. and Laval Univ.
Admitted to Quebec Bar 99; mem. Quebec Legislature 08-15 and 23-25; Sworn P.C. for Canada 15; Min. of Inland Revenue 15-17 and Sec. of State 17; Min. of Justice July-Sept. 26; Lieut.-Governor of Quebec 34-39.
Montreal.

Paterson, Alexander Swinton, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Norwich School.
Vice-Consul Monrovia 21-24; Antwerp 24-27, New York 30-35; Min. Resident and Consul-Gen. to Dominican Republic 35-43; Consul, St. Louis, Mo. 43-45; Insp.-Gen. of Consular Establishments, Foreign Office 45-.
32 Lexham Gardens, London, W.8.

Paterson, Sir Clifford Copland, Kt., O.B.E., D.S.C., F.R.S., M.INST.C.E., M.I.E.E., F.INST.P.; British engineer and physicist; b. 79; ed. Mill Hill School and Faraday House, London.
Principal Asst. Nat. Physical Laboratory 01-18; Pres. Illuminating Engineering Soc. 28, Illumination Comm. 28-31, Inst. of Electrical Engineers 30-31, Inst. of Physics 37-38, Junior Inst. of Engineers 34-35, and Electrical Research Assen. 38-39; mem. Min. of Transport Cttee. on Street Lighting, Home Office Cttee. on Factory Lighting; Chair. Brit. Standards Inst. 43; mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Indust. Research 45; Founder and Dir. Research laboratories, Gen. Electric Co. Ltd. Wembley 19-.
Waldringfield, Green Lane, Oxhey, Herts.

Paterson, Hon. Norman McLeod; Canadian politician and business man; b. 83.
Founder (08) and Pres. N. M. Paterson and Co., Ltd., Fort William, Ont.; Pres. Paterson Steamships Ltd., Kaministiquia Lumber Co., Western Engineering Service, Traders' Building Assen., Mount McKay Railway, Royal Edward Hotel; Dir. of Canadian General Insurance Co., Ottawa Car and Aircraft, Ottawa Electric Railway Co.; Senator of Canada 40-; Knight, St. John of Jerusalem 45; Pres. Victorian Order of Nurses 46.
500 Wilbrod Street, Ottawa.

Paterson, Hon. Thomas, M.P.; Australian politician and farmer; b. 82.
Mem. House of Representatives for Gippsland, Victoria 22-; initiated Dairying Industry "Paterson Plan" 25; Deputy-leader of Australian Country Party 29-37; Min. for Markets and Migration 26-28 and for Markets and Transport 28-29; Min. for the Interior in Coalition Cabinet Nov. 34-37; retd. 43.
142 Bambra Road, Caulfield, Victoria.

Patiala, Hon. Lieut.-Col. His Highness the Maharaja of; b. 13.
Succeeded to the Gadi 38; salute of 17 guns.
Patiala.

Patigian, Haig; American sculptor; b. 76.
Mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Sculptural Society, Société des Artistes Français, etc.
Works include many monuments, busts, allegorical groups, pediments, spandrels, fountains, etc., including monuments to Lincoln, Pershing and Ralston; busts of Hoover, Crocker and Field; Pediment for Dept. of Commerce Building, Washington, D.C., and Metropolitan Life Building, San Francisco; represented in Nat. Statuary Hall in Capitol of U.S.; served on two Int. Juries of Award.
3055 Webster Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Patil Laxmanrao Madhavrao, The Hon., B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 07; ed. Sangamner High School, Deccan Coll. Poona, Kolhapur Law Coll.
Took part in Civil Disobedience Movement 32; Pres. numerous political confs. Vitai, Karad, Jalgaon; organised Rahuri Taluka Conf.; res. Shetkari Sammelan of Southern Ahmednagar District; Pres. Ahmednagar District Congress Cttee.; Editor Local Congress organ *Sangha Shakti* for a year; Min. for Local Self-Govt. Govt. of Bombay 37; Pres. Mahaváshtra Labour Cttee.
27 Queen's Gardens, Poona.

Paton, Herbert James, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 87; ed. Glasgow, Oxford and Tübingen Univs.
Fellow Queen's Coll. Oxford 11-27; Dean 17-22; Junior Proctor 20-21; Admiralty Naval Intelligence Div. 15-19; Sub-Comm. on Polish Affairs Paris 19; Rockefeller Research Fellow Univ. of California 25-26; Prof. of Logic and Rhetoric Glasgow 27-37, Dean Faculty of Arts 35-37; White's Prof. of Moral Philosophy and Fellow Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford Univ. 37-; mem. Royal Inst. Int. Affairs since foundation; Curator Bodleian Library 38-; with Foreign Press and Research Service (Foreign Office Research Dept.) 39-44; mem. L.N. Union Exec. Cttee. 39-47.
Publs. *The Good Will, Kant's Metaphysic of Experience, The Categorical Imperative, Poland at the Peace Conference.*
14 Merton Street, Oxford; and Nether Pitcaithly, Bridge of Earn.

Patrick, Hon. Lord; William Donald Patrick, K.C.; British lawyer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow High School and Univ.
Mem. Faculty of Advocates 13; served World War with Royal Flying Corps; took Silk 33; Dean Scottish Faculty of Advocates 37-39; Senator of Coll. of Justice in Scotland May 39-.
University Club, Edinburgh.

Patrick, Luther, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 94; ed. Univ. Alabama, Purdue Univ., Louisiana State Univ.
In law practice 20; City Attorney Fairfield 21-23, Asst. Attorney-Gen. Alabama 28-30; Asst. U.S. Attorney 34-36; mem. Congress 36-42 and 44-46; Consultant Govt. Div. U.S. War Production Board 42-; Democrat.
Publs. *Hope Ye Are Livin' an' Doin' Well* 32, 36, *Friends, Neighbours, Kinfolks* 43.
921-7 Street, West, Birmingham, 4, Alabama, U.S.A.

Patro Garu, Rao Bahadur Sir Annepu Parashuramadasri, K.C.I.E.; Indian politician; b. 75; ed. Madras Christian Coll., Law Coll. Madras.
Min. of Education, Public Works and Excise 21-27; Pres. All-Parties Conf. Delhi 30; Del. to Round Table Conf. 30 and 31; Del. to L.N. 31; mem. Madras Legislative Council 20-36; Del. Joint Parl. Cttee. 33; Pres. All-India Cttee. (non-brahmin) of Justice Movement 30; mem. Council of State Central India 37-.
Publs. *Rural Economics, Studies in Local Self-Government.*
Cosmopolitan Club, Madras.

Patron Costas, Robustiano, LL.D.; Argentinian lawyer and industrialist; b. 78; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Min. of Finance Salta Province 02, later Min. of State, Gov. 13-16; Nat. Senator for Salta 16-25 and 32-, fmr. Provisional Vice-Pres. of Senate; Senator Provincial Legislature 26-29.
Buenos Aires, Reconquista 336.

Patten, Bradley M., A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American anatomist; b. 89; ed. Dartmouth Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Instructor, Associate Prof. of Histology and Embryology Western Reserve Univ. 14-34; Asst. Dir. for Medical Sciences Rockefeller Foundation 34-36; Prof. and Dir. of Anatomical Dept. Univ. of Michigan Medical School 36-; 2nd Vice-Pres. American Assen. of Anatomists 34-

36; Associate Editor *American Journal of Anatomy* 41-. Publs. *The Early Embryology of the Chick* 20, *The Embryology of the Pig* 27, *Human Embryology* 46, articles on heart development, changes in circulation following birth, and congenital defects of the heart.
2126 Highland Road, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Patterson, Eric James, M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. King William's Coll. Isle of Man, Peterhouse Coll. Cambridge, Univ. of Freiburg.
Fmr. Univ. Extension Lecturer and Tutorial Class Tutor Univ. of Liverpool; Univ. Extension Lecturer Univ. of London 20-21; Head Dept. of Extra-Mural Studies Univ. Coll. Exeter 21-38 and Head Dept. of Int. Politics until 38; Principal Bonar Law Coll. Ashridge, Herts. 38-; served Cttee. of World Asscn. for Adult Education and Vice-Chancellors of Oxford and Cambridge Cttee. on Univ. Extension Regulations; held scholarships for investigation of Adult Education Germany and for problem of Education among Nat. Minorities; mem. Polish Acad., Advisory Council for Adult Education in H.M. Forces 40; Lecturer to H.M. Forces 42-.
Publs. *Survey of Adult Education in Germany* 26, *Poland* 34, *Pilsudski, Marshal of Poland* 35, *Yugoslavia* 36, *Pilsudski through English Eyes* 36, *The International Mind* 37.
Stonehedge, Alpington Cross, Exeter.

Patterson, Ernest Minor, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Park Coll. and Univs. of Chicago and Pennsylvania.
Prof. of Latin Henry Kendal Coll. Muskogee, Okla. 02-05; Prin. Wasatch Acad. Mt. Pleasant Utah 05-08; Dean Washington Coll. Tenn. 08-09; Instr. in Finance Univ. of Pennsylvania 10-15, Asst. Prof. of Economics 15-19, Prof. of Economics 19-, Chair. Dept. of Economics 19-32, Chair. Graduate Group Cttee. in Economics 19-36; Visiting Prof. Inst. Univ. Hautes Études Int. Geneva 29; Pres. American Acad. of Political and Social Science 30-; Lecturer Acad. of Int. Law, The Hague 31, Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs, London 31; mem. American Philosophical Society 32-(Sec. 43); Vice-Pres. Tax Policy League 33-41; Vice-Pres. American Economic Asscn. 36; mem. Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences 43-; Republican.
Publs. *The Operation of the New Bank Act* (with Thomas Conway, Jnr.) 14, *Western Europe and the United States* 22, *Europe in 1927: An Economic Survey* 27, *The World's Economic Dilemma* 30, *America: World Leader or World Led?* 32, *Consumer Credit and Its Uses* (co-author) 38, *The Economic Bases of Peace* 39, *Planning for America* (co-author) 41, *Economic Problems of War* (co-author) 41, *An Introduction to World Economics* 47.
404 South 47th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Patterson, Guillermo, Jnr., B.S., CH.E., M.S., PH.D., LL.B.; Panaman chemist and lawyer; b. 84; ed. Cooper Inst., New York Univ. and Univ. of Notre Dame.
Chemist Lederle Laboratories New York 05-07; Asst. Pathological Chemist Cornell Univ. 07-08; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Notre Dame 10-12; Prof. of Chemistry Nat. Inst., School of Pharmacy and Normal School, Panama City 12-25; Pres. Panama City Municipal Council 14-16; Dir. Municipal Laboratory 16-18; Official Govt. rep. New Orleans Health Congress 20; Mayor of Panama City 13; Deputy to and Vice-Pres. of Nat. Congress 14-18; Attaché Legation Berlin 23; Sec. Legation Rome 25-26; Chargé d'Affaires Italy and Switzerland 26-28; Judge 5th Circuit Court 36-; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science; Fellow Royal Society Arts and Sciences, American Acad. Political and Social Sciences, N.Y. Acad Science; Pres. Nat. Acad. of Sciences Panama; Vice-Pres. Society Applied Sciences.
Publs. *Alberto* (novel) 05, *A New Explosive: Antimony Tetrasulphide* 12, *The Rapid Analysis of Alloys* 12, *Wood Distillation* 18, *Un pleito original* 19, *Manual de química experimental* 20 and 22, *Química inorgánica* 22 and 28, *Feminism in Panama* 23, *Qualitative Analysis* 23, *El partido de la juventud* 25, *Lecturas Científicas* 25, *No es acaso tu hijo tambien?* 30.
Panama City, P.O. Box 719.

Patterson, John Thomas; English university teacher; b. 78; ed. The Coll. of Wooster (B.S., SC.D.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Prof. of Biology Buena Vista Coll. 03-05; Asst. in Zoology Univ. of Chicago 05-08; Instr. Univ. of Texas 08-11, Adjunct Prof. 11-13, Prof. 13-37; Distinguished Professorship Texas 37-; Dir. of Zoological Research Texas 28-; Pres. of the Soc. of Zoologists 39; A.A.A.S. Vice-Pres. Section F. 41; Pres. Soc. for the Study of Evolution 47.
Publs. *The Drosophilidae of the Southwest* 43; and over 100 articles, including several monographs.
Home: 1908 Cliff Street, Austin, Texas; Office: University of Texas, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Patterson, Paul Chenery; American journalist; b. 78; ed. High School and Univ. of Chicago.
Mem. staff *Chicago Tribune* 99-00; *Chicago Journal* 00-03, *Chicago Inter-Ocean* 03-04, *Chicago Examiner* 04-06 *Washington Herald* 06-07; City Editor, Man. Editor, Gen. Man. and Treasurer *Washington Times* 07-11; Man. Editor *Baltimore Evening Sun* 11-13; Business Man., Sec. and Treasurer *Baltimore Sun* and *Baltimore Evening Sun* 13-19, Pres. and Exec. Editor 19; Dir. Associated Press (Vice-Pres. 30-32); mem. American Newspaper Publishers' Asscn. (Pres. 22-24).
219 Northway, Guilford, Baltimore, Md.

Patterson, Richard C., Jnr.; American business executive.
Served Great War as Captain, Major, Colonel; Exec. Officer American Comm. to Negotiate Peace and with various engineering concerns; Commr. of Correction New York City 27-32; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nat. Broadcasting Co. 32-36; Under-Sec. of Commerce 38-39; Chair. Radio Keith Orpheum Co., R.K.O. 40-45; Dir.-Gen. Cigar Co., N.Y. Water Service; Ambassador to Yugoslavia 44-47.
Piping Rock Road, Locust Valley, L.I., N.Y.

Patterson, Robert Porter, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 91; ed. Harvard.
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 15; Served Great War; Judge, U.S. District Court, Southern N.Y. District 30-42; mem. American and N.Y. State Bar Asscns.; Under-Sec. for War 40-45; mem. U.S.-Canadian Joint Defence Production Cttee. 41-45; Sec. of War 45-47.
1545 35th N.W., Washington, D.C.

Patterson, Vice-Admiral Sir Wilfrid Rupert, K.C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 93.
Joined Royal Navy 06; Admiral Commanding Reserves Oct. 47-.
Northern Bank, Donegall Square, Belfast; and United Services Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Patteson, John Coleridge, C.M.G.; Canadian transport expert; b. 96; ed. Ridley Coll. and Royal Mil. Coll. of Canada.
Served European War 16-18; engaged in transportation work in New York 20, Philadelphia 28, Chicago 34, Toronto 35; Controller Gen. of Transportation Min. of Supply 40-41; Dir.-Gen. Supply Services 41-42; British Min. of Supply rep. in Canada 43-44; European Gen. Man. Canadian Pacific Railway; Dir. Canadian Pacific Steamships; Pres. Canadian Chamber of Commerce in London 46-.
62 Trafalgar Square, London, W.C.2.

Pattison, Lee; American musician; b. 90; ed. New England Conservatory, Boston.
Studied piano with Schnabel and composition with

Paul Juon Berlin; mem. Faculty New England Conservatory Boston 14-18; served American Expeditionary Forces France 18-19; toured U.S., England, France, Netherlands and Australia as concert pianist 21-35, mem. Faculty Sarah Lawrence Coll. Bronxville 32-37; Regional Dir. Fed. Music Project 35-37; Man. Dir. Spring Season of Metropolitan Opera Assen. New York City 37-38; Extension Lecturer Columbia Univ.; Gen. Music Dir. American Lyric Theatre Inc. 38-; Prof. of Music Scripps Coll. and Claremont Graduate School 41-.
Works include *The Arkansaw Traveller* (for two pianos) 26, transcription for two pianos of *Coronation Scene* from *Boris Godounoff* 26, *Florentine Sketches* (piano pieces) 28, *Told in the Hills* 29, *Sleep Now* and *Angelique* (songs), and orchestration of Liszt's *Concerto Pathétique*, *Two Concert Études for Piano* 33, *"The People, Yes"* (dance pantomime) 43.
Claremont, Calif.

Patton, James George, LL.D.; American agriculturalist; b. 02; ed. Western State Coll. Colo.
Athletic dir., instr. in physical education Colo. and Nev. 21-26; Asst. Business Man. Western State Coll. Colo. 27-29; gen. agent life insurance co. 31; Exec. Sec. Colo. Farmers Union 34-37, Pres. 38-41; Dir. Nat. Farmers Union 37-40, Pres. 40-; Pres. Nat. Union Security Assen., Nat. Mutual Insurance; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union Service Corpn.; rep. Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace at Amer. Conf. Assens. Commerce and Production, Montevideo 41; mem. U.S Economic Stabilization Board 43-; Agricultural Labour Management Policy Comm. W.M.C. 43, American Council on Racial Relations 44, Advisory Board Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion.
3501 East 46 Avenue, Denver, Colo.

Pattullo, Hon. Thomas Dufferin, K.C., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 73; ed. Woodstock High School.
Sec. Yukon Comm. 97-98; fmr. Asst. Gold Commr.; Mayor of Prince Rupert; mem. British Columbia Legislature 16-; Min. of Lands in Brewster Administration 16-28; Leader of Opposition 28-33; Premier of British Columbia and Pres. of Council 33-37, Premier 37-41; Pres. Pacific Great Eastern Railway.
951 Beach Drive, Victoria, B.C.

Paty, Raymond Ross; American educator; b. 96; ed. Emory Univ. (A.B., LL.D.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Established and served as Principal of Cumberland Mountain School, Crossville, Tenn. 21-29; Prof. of Bible and Religious Educ., Emory Univ. 29-38; Dean of Men 33-38; Dir. of Fellowships, Julius Rosenwald Fund, Chicago 37; Pres. Birmingham-Southern Coll., Birmingham, Ala. 38; Pres. Univ. of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala. 42; Chancellor, Univ. System of Georgia, Atlanta 47-; Hon. LL.D. Emory Univ. and Univ. of Alabama, Hon. L.H.D. Birmingham-Southern Coll.
Home: 1202 Springdale Road, Atlanta, Georgia; Office: 20 Ivy Street, Atlanta, Georgia, U.S.A.

Paul, Sir George Graham, Kt., M.A., LL.B.; British colonial servant; b. 87; ed. St. Andrews and Edinburgh Univs.
Called to Bar 10; served Great War with Nigerian Land Contingent; nominated Mem. Nigerian Council 20-23, Extraordinary Mem. 33; Editor, *Nigeria Law Reports* 33-39; Puisne Judge Nigeria 33-39; Chief Justice Sierra Leone 39-45, of Tanganyika Territory 45-.
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanganyika Territory.

Paul, John Rodman; American physician and teacher; b. 93; ed. St. George's School, Princeton Univ. (A.B.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.).
Asst. in Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 19-20; Internee, Pennsylvania Hospital, Phila. 20-22; Dir. Ayer Clinical Laboratory, Pennsylvania Hospital 22-28; Asst., Assoc. Prof. of Internal Medicine 28-40, and Prof. Preventive Medicine Yale Univ. School of Medicine 40-; Dir. Virus and Rickettsial Comm., Army Epidemiological Board; Chair. Virus and Rickettsial Study Section, U.S. Public Health Service; Consultant to the Sec. of War.
Publs. *The Epidemiology of Rheumatic Fever* 31; various papers on infectious disease, such as poliomyelitis and rheumatic fever.
333 Cedar Street, New Haven, 11, Conn., U.S.A.

Paul, Marcel; French politician; b. 00.
Began life as an electrician; active worker in Fed. Nat. du Gaz et de l'Electricité, Conseil Gén. de la Seine, Conseil Municipal de Paris and in clandestine organisations under the occupation; imprisoned in Buchenwald; rep. for deportees and prisoners to Consultative Assembly; Dep. for Haute Vienne 45-; Min. for Industrial Production 45-Dec. 46; Communist.
Paris, Assemblée Nationale.

Paul, Randolph Evernghim, A.B., LL.B.; American attorney; b. 90; ed. Amherst Coll. and New York Law School.
Gen. Counsel of the Treasury and Act. Sec. in charge of Foreign Funds Control Aug. 42-April 44; Special Asst. to the Pres. in charge of Allied-Swiss negotiations regarding German assets in Switzerland Feb.-June 46; mem. of law firm of Paul, Weiss, Wharton and Garrison.
Publs. (Co-author) *Law of Federal Income Taxation* 34, *Studies in Federal Taxation* 37, 38, and 40, *Federal Estate and Gift Taxation* 42 (supplement 46), *Taxation for Prosperity* 47.
1614 Eye Street, N.W. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Paul-Boncour, Joseph, LL.D.; French politician; b. 73.
Barrister; Min. Dir. in Waldeck-Rousseau and Viviani Cabts. 99 and 06-09; Republican Socialist Deputy 09, Socialist 11; Min. of Labour in Monis Cabt. 11; Senator for Loire-et-Cher 31; resigned from Socialist Party 31; Min. of War in Herriot Cabt. 32; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Dec. 32-Jan. 43; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Daladier, Sarraut and Chautemps Cabts. Jan. 33-Feb. 34 and in Blum Cabt. Mar.-Apl. 38; mem. Del. to L.N. 24-26, Permanent Del. 32-36; Min. of State in charge L.N. Affairs Jan.-June 36; mem. Council 33-34; fmr. Pres. Foreign Affairs Cttee. of Chamber.
Publs. *Le Fédéralisme économique, La République et la décentralisation, Les Syndicates et les fonctionnaires, Art et démocratie.*
Paris VIII, 17 rue de Téhéran.

Pauley, Edwin W.; American oil president; b. 03; ed. Georgia Mil. Acad., Occidental Coll., and Univ. of Calif. Coll. of Commerce and Business Admin. (B.S., M.S.).
Founder and Pres. Petrol Corpn., Los Angeles, and independent oil producer Calif., Texas, New Mexico, and Okla.; Dir. Griffith & Legg Construction; Regent, Univ. of Calif. 39-; Special Rep. of Gov. of Calif. on Natural Resource Comm. 39, and Interstate Oil and Compact Comm. 40; Organiser and mem. of State of Calif. Defence Council 41; Special Rep. to act as liaison between U.S. Govt. and British agencies 40-41; Special Rep. Petroleum Co-ordinator of Petroleum Indust., and Petroleum Co-ordinator for War in Europe on petroleum lend-lease supplies for Russia and U.K. 41; U.S. Rep. on Allied Comm. on Reparations, with rank of Ambassador 45-46; fmr. Pres. Independent Petroleum Assen. 34-38; Rep. Independent Oil Men of Planning and Co-ordinating Cttee. NRA 33; fmr. Treas. Democratic Nat. Cttee.
Home: 9550 Heather Road, Beverley Hills, Calif., U.S.A.; Office: 756 South Broadway, Suite 1200, Los Angeles, Calif.

Pauli, Ivan, PH.D.; Swedish politician and journalist; b. 85; ed. Lund Univ.
Editor *Arbetet* 19-25; lecturer in Romance Languages

Lund Univ. 19; Editor *Social-Demokraten*; Social-Democrat mem. 1st Chamber 21-; mem. Swedish Journalists' Del. to Great Britain 42.
Publs. *Contribution à l'étude du vocabulaire d'Alphonse Daudet, Das Argot der Schutzengraben, Enfant, garçon et fille dans les langues romanes.*
Stockholm, Strandvägen 15.

Pauling, Linus Carl; American university professor; b. 01; ed. Oregon State Coll. (B.S., SC.D.), Calif. Inst. of Technology (PH.D.), Univ. of Chicago, Princeton Univ., Cambridge Univ., Univ. of London, Univs. of Munich, Copenhagen, and Zürich.
Full-time Asst. in Quantitative Analysis, Oregon State Coll. 19-20; part-time Asst. Chemistry, Mechanics and Materials, Oregon State Coll. 20-22; Graduate Asst., Calif. Inst. of Technology 22-23, Teaching Fellow 23-25, Research Assoc. 25-26, Nat. Research Fellow, Chemistry 25-26; Fellow John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 26-27; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology 27-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-31, Prof. 31-; Chair. Div. of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Calif. Inst. of Technology, and Dir. of the Gates and Crellin Laboratories 36-; Lecturer in Chemistry and Physics, Univ. of Calif. 29-33, Lecturer, Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 32; George Fisher Baker Lecturer in Chemistry, Cornell Univ. 37-38; Eastman Prof. Oxford Univ. 48; Langmuir Prize 31, William H. Nichols Medal 41, Willard Gibbs Medal 46, Theodore William Richards Medal 47; mem. Nat. Acad. of Science, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Hon. mem. Chemical Soc. of London, Acad. of Sciences of Liège, Royal Institution.
Publs. *The Structure of Line Spectra* (with S. Goudsmit) 30, *Introduction to Quantum Mechanics, with Applications to Chemistry* (with E. Bright Wilson, Jr.) 35, *The Nature of the Chemical Bond* 39, *General Chemistry* 47.
Home: 3500 Fairpoint Street, Pasadena, 8, Calif.; Office: California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Pauliny-Tóth, J.; Czechoslovak politician and journalist; b. 03.
Editor *Narodnie Noviny* 37-39; Chair. Slovak Nat. Party 38; sent to concentration camp 39, later released, took active part in underground movement; left Slovakia 39, sentenced, *in absentia*, to 15 years hard labour; Vice-Chair. Czechoslovak State Council in London.

Paulsson, Gregor, PH.D.; Swedish art expert and historian; b. 89; ed. Lund Univ.
Keeper Stockholm Nat. Museum 16; Lecturer in Theory and History of Arts Stockholm Univ. 20; Dir. Swedish Society of Arts and Crafts 20, Pres. 43; Commissioner-Gen. for Sweden at Int. Exhibition of Industrial Arts in Paris 25; Commissioner-Gen. Stockholm Exhibition 30; Prof. Upsala Univ. 34-.
Publs. *Den nya Arkitekturen* 16, *Vackrare Vardagsvara* 19, *The Creative Element in Art* 24, *Acceptera* (co-author) 31, *Tanke och form i Konsten* 34, *Konstens Världshistoria* 42, *Konstverkets bygnnad* 42.
Upsala, Gustavianum.

Paulucci di Calboli Barone, Marchese Giacomo, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Rome, Berlin, Oxford and Paris Univs.
Mem. Legation staff 15; served Berne, Paris and Tokyo; Sec. of Cabinet 21; Head of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-27; Min. 27; Under Sec.-Gen. at L.N. 27-32; Pres. "Luce" Nat. Inst.; Ambassador 38; Ambassador at Brussels 40-43, at Madrid 43-44.
Rome, Via Bertoloni 1.

Paulus, Field-Marshal Friedrich; German army officer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Marburg.
Entered German Army 10; served throughout First World War; promoted Major 29, Lieut.-Col. 33, Major-Gen. 39; Chief of Gen. Staff of Reichenau's Army in Polish and French campaigns 39-40; Q.M.G. in Army Gen. Staff Sept. 40; Lieut.-Gen.; Commdr. of Panzer Army 41; Gen. Jan. 42; took part in Eastern Campaign; led attack on Stalingrad; Col.-Gen. Jan. 43; Field-Marshal Jan. 43; prisoner of war since Jan. 43; joined League of German Officers Sept. 43.

Paust, Dagfinn; Norwegian shipowner; b. 81; ed. Sandefjords Middelskole, Anderson's Nautical School, and Oslo Handelsgymnasium.
Began as sailor on sailing ships 96; in shipping office with Johan Bryde, Sandefjord 02-03, Fred Olsen & Co., Oslo 03-05, Fred. Dessen & Co., London 05-07, J. M. Bryde, Oslo 07-14, Fearnley & Eger, Oslo 14-20, Wilh. Wilhelmsen, Oslo 20-21; became partner of Fearnley & Eger, Oslo 21; Chair. Board of Dirs. Assuranceforeningen Skuld, Norwegian Shipping Gazette; Chair. Board of Reps. Framnaes mek. Vaerksted, Nasjonal Pappemballasje Industri; Vice-Chair. Int. Tanker Owners' Assen., London; Pres. Norwegian Life-Boat Assen.
"Vestanröd", Frognerseterveien 40, Slemdal, pr. Oslo, Norway.

Pauwels, François Désiré, LL.D.; Dutch jurist and writer; b. 88; ed. Amsterdam and Utrecht Univ.
Solicitor in Amsterdam; poet and novelist.
Publs. Poems: *Enkele verzen* 16, *Fantomen* 19, *Tziganen* 24, *Verzamelde gedichten* 28, *Het boek "Morgen"* 31, *Het boek "Strijd"* 40, *Klinkende Boezen* 45; Novels: *Boeven en Burgers* 26, *Ambtsgeheim* 28, *Tine Kipra's Echtscheidung* 29, *De Lachende beklaagde* 30, *De Vrouw met de twee Gezichten* 31, *De Madonna van Juan-les-Pins* 34, *Het Kartonnen Dorp* 36, *Rechter Thomas* 37, *Het Duel* 39, *Griffioen* 46.
Amsterdam, P.C. Hooftstraat 22.

Pavlides, Stelios, K.C.; British barrister-at-law; b. 92; ed. Cyprus, Greece, and England.
Mem. Legislative Council 25-27; Crown Counsel 27-40; Solicitor-Gen. 40-43; Attorney-Gen. 43-.
Nicosia, Cyprus.

Pavlov, I. N.; Soviet artist; b. 72.
Wood engraver; has exhibited in London, New York, Berlin, Warsaw, Athens and Tokyo; took active part in organization of higher technical art studios following the Revolution, and was Dir. of the engraving faculty. Moscow, Vsekohudozhnik, Kuznetsky Most 11.

Pavlovsky, Evgenij; Soviet parasitologist; b. 84.
Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Military Medical Acad. 29-; Head Dept. of Parasitology All-Union Inst. of Experimental Medicine; mem. Editorial Board Journal of Gen. Biology; scientific expdns. Central Asia, Caucasus, Crimea, Iran, Iraq, etc.; hon. mem. Iranian Acad. of Sciences 43-; holds Orders of Red Star, Labour Red Banner and Lenin; rank of Lt.-Gen. Medical Service; awarded Stalin Prize 39 for research on encephalitis.
Publs. *Poisonous Animals and their Poisons, Course in Parasitology.*

Pavlowitch, Kosta St., LL.B.; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Lycée Janson de Sailly Paris and Univ. Belgrade.
Attaché Diplomatic Service 28; Private Sec. to Min. for Foreign Affairs 28-32; participated in Little Entente Confs. and L.N. Assemblies and Councils 29-32, The Hague Reparation Conf. 29-30, Paris Reparation Conf. 30, meetings of Cttee. of European Union 30-31, Disarmament Conf. 32, Lausanne Reparation Conf. 32; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-35; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Legation Brussels 35, Embassy Bucharest 36-41, Min. of Foreign Affairs 41; Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. 42-43; First Sec. Embassy London

43-45; holds many orders from Yugoslavia, Greece, France, Belgium, Poland, Rumania, Czechoslovakia.
Publ. *The Struggle of the Serbs* 43.
11 Cottesmore Court, Stanford Road, London, W.8.

Pawan, Joseph Lennox Donatien, M.B.E., M.B., CH.B., D.P.H.; West Indian bacteriologist; b. 87; ed. Edinburgh Univ., London, Germany and Paris.
Medical Officer Colonial Hospital Trinidad 12; District Medical Officer 16; Senior Pathologist 21-.
Publs. *A New Medium for the Differentiation of B. Coli in Water Analysis, A Comparative Study of Sodium Citrate and Tartrate, The Transmission of Paralytic Rabies in Trinidad by the Vampire Bat.*
Government Bacteriological Laboratory, Port-of-Spain.

Paxson, Frederic Logan, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 77; ed. Harvard and Pennsylvania Univs.
Prof. of History Univ. of Colorado 03-06, Univ. of Michigan 06-10, Univ. of Wisconsin 10-32 and Univ. of California 32-; Pres. American Historical Assen. 38.
Publs. *Independence of the South American Republics* 03, *Last American Frontier* 10, *The Civil War* 11, *History of the American Frontier* (Pulitzer Prize) 24, *Recent History of the United States* 21, 29, 37, *When the West is Gone* 30, *American Democracy and the World War: Pre-War Years 1913-1917* 36, *America at War 1917-1918* 39; *The Great Demobilization* 41.
121 Brookside Drive, Berkeley 5., Calif.

Payne, Fernandus; American zoologist and dean; b. 81; ed. Indiana Univ. (A.B., A.M.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Zoology, Indiana Univ. 09-12, Assoc. Prof. 12-19, Prof. 19-; Head, Dept. of Zoology 25, Dean of Graduate School 25.
Publs. Numerous papers on Cytology, Genetics, Endocrinology, Education.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, U.S.A.

Payne, Walter, O.B.E.; British theatrical manager; ed. City of London School and Heidelberg Univ.
Dir. Outside Organisation and Munitions Tribunals, Min. of Munitions 15-18; Chief Resettlement Officer London and South of England Demobilisation and Resettlement Dept. 18-19; Deputy Controller Civil Liabilities (Military Service) Dept. 19-20; Barrister Middle Temple; Chartered Accountant; Pres. Society of West End Theatre Mans.; Chair. Theatres' Nat. Cttee.; Vice-Chair. and one of founders London Theatre Council; Chair. and Man. Dir. London Pavilion Ltd. and Variety Theatres Consolidated Ltd.; Dir. Moss Empires Ltd., Victoria Palace Ltd.
Cranbourn Mansions, Cranbourn Street, London, W.C.2.

Peabody, Brig.-Gen. Paul Everton, D.S.M., L.M., A.B.; American officer; b. 92; ed. Calif. grammar and high schools, and Univ. of Calif.
Commissioned U.S. Army Mar. 17; served World War France and Germany with 1st Div. American Expeditionary Force; Prof. of Military Science and Tactics Univ. Calif. 20-22; graduated Field Officers Course Infantry School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll., Naval War Coll.; Gen. Staff War Dept. 34-38; Chief of Staff Alaska Defence Command 40-42; Commanding Gen. 8th Mechanized Div. 42-43; Military Attaché Embassy London 43-45; Chief Military Intelligence Service 45-47.
H.Q. Scap, Tokyo, Japan.

Peach, Lawrence du Garde, M.A., PH.D.; British writer and dramatist; b. 90; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ. and Sheffield and Göttingen Univs.
Capt. Manchester Regiment and Staff Intelligence 14-19; English Lecturer Univ. Coll. of the South-West, Exeter 22-26.
Publs. *Unknown Devon, Radio Plays, The Path of Glory, A Dramatic History of England, Famous Men of Britain, Famous Women of Britain, Plays for Young Players, Five Plays for Boys, The Castles of England, Plays of the Family Goodman, The Story of Sigurd, Knights of the Round Table, Story Tellers of Britain*; produced plays: *Napoleon Couldn't Do It, According to Plan, You Never Know!, Legacy at Loon, The Mystery of the Mary Celeste*; many films and more than 400 radio plays.
Foolow, Eyam, via Sheffield.

Peacock, Sir Edward Robert, G.C.V.O., M.A., D.C.L.; Canadian-British financier; b. 71; ed. Queen's Univ. Kingston, Canada.
A British financial adviser Genoa Conf. 22; Baring Bros. and Co., Canadian Pacific Railway and Hudson's Bay Co.; Lieut. of City of London; Receiver-Gen. of Duchy of Cornwall 29-; mem. Royal Comm. for Tithe Rent Charge 34-; in U.S.A. to deal with British direct investments in America 41; Rhodes Trustee.
Bodens Ride, Ascot, Berks.

Peacock, James Craig, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Princeton and Pennsylvania Univs.
Mem. Legislative Drafting Research Staff Columbia Univ. 13-17; mem. U.S. Treasury Dept. 17-19; Counsel for Nat. Council of American Cotton Manufacturers 20-27; Pres. U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corpn. 34-36; Dir. U.S. Shipping Board Bureau Dept. of Commerce 34-36; mem. Board of Management American Bureau of Shipping 34-37; Counsel for Nat. Patent Planning Comm. 42-43; Pres. Washington Coll. of Law 45-; Democrat.
Munsey Building, Washington, D.C.

Peacock, Ronald, M.A., D.PHIL.; British university professor; b. 07; ed. Leeds Modern School, Univs. of Leeds, Berlin, Innsbruck and Marburg.
Asst. Lecturer in German Univ. of Leeds 31-38, Lecturer 38-39, Prof. 39-45; Prof. of German Language and Literature Univ. of Manchester 45-.
Publs. *The Great War in German Lyrical Poetry* 34, *Das Leitmotiv bei Thomas Mann* 34, *Hölderlin* 38, *The Poet in the Theatre* 45.
The University, Manchester.

Peake, Charles Brinsley Pemberton, C.M.G., M.C., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Wyggeston School, Leicester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War, Capt. Leicestershire Regt.; Capt. Leicestershire Yeomanry 19-29; entered Diplomatic Service 22, 2nd Sec. 25, 1st Sec. 34; Counsellor Embassy 39; Head Foreign Office News Dept. 39-42; British Rep. French Nat. Cttee. 42-43; Political Adviser to Supreme Commdr. Allied Armies in Europe 43-45; British Consul-Gen. Tangier and British Plenipotentiary at Paris Conf. on Tangier 45-46; British Ambassador Belgrade 46-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Peake, Lieut.-Col. Frederick Gerard, C.M.G., C.B.E.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Stubington House, Fareham, Royal Military College, Sandhurst.
Commissioned Duke of Wellington's Regt. 06; served India 06-13, Egypt 13-21; Insp.-Gen. Gendarmerie, Transjordan 21 and Dir. Public Security 22-39; raised Arab Legion 22, Commanding Officer 22-; awarded Lawrence Gold Medal 40; Commdr. Order St. John of Jerusalem 34; fmr. Dir. of Public Security Transjordan, Inspector of Constabulary Northern Region Transjordan 42; Orders: Nahda of Transjordan 1st Class, Istiqlal Transjordan 2nd Class, Zikra Istiqlal Hejaz, Order of Nile 4th Class.
The Holmes, St. Boswells, Roxburghshire.

Peake, Rt. Hon. Osbert, P.C., M.P.; British industrialist and politician; b. 97; ed. Eton, Sandhurst and Oxford.
Barrister; Conservative M.P. for North Leeds 29-;

Parl. Under-Sec. of State, Home Office 39-44; Financial Sec. Treasury 44-45.
Snilesworth, Osmotherley, Northallerton, Yorks.

Pearce, Rt. Hon. Sir George F., P.C., K.C.V.O.; Australian politician; b. 70.
Senator for Western Australia 01-38; Min. of Defence 08-21 and 32-34; Acting Prime Min. 16; signed Paris Peace Treaty for Australia 19; Rep. of Australia at Washington Conf. 21; Del. to L.N. 27; Min. for Home and Territories 21-26; Vice-Pres. Fed. Exec. Council 26-29; Leader of the Opposition in the Senate 30-31; Leader of the Govt. in the Senate 32; Min. for External Affairs and Territories 34-37; mem. Commonwealth Grants Comm. 38-; Chair. Board of Business Admin. Dept. of Defence 39.
Kingsley, 4 Drake Street, Elwood, Victoria.

Pearkes, Maj.-Gen. George Randolph, V.C., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; Canadian officer; b. England 88.
Farmer Canada 3 yrs.; joined Royal North-West Mounted Police 09; served France with Canadian Expeditionary Force Great War, Bombing Segt. 15, Lieut. 16, Bttn. Bombing Officer, Brigade Bombing Officer, Capt. 16; Major 17, command bttn. Dec. 17; Staff Coll. Camberley 20; served on Gen. Staff Permanent Force Canada, Gen. Staff Officer Calgary, Winnipeg, Esquimalt and Kingston; Imperial Defence Coll., Cmmdr. 2nd. Infantry Brigade and G.O.C. Pacific Command, Canada 42-45, retd.; M.P. (Prog. Con.).
Victoria, B.C.

Pearsall, William Harold, D.SC., F.R.S., F.L.S.; British botanist; b. 91; ed. Ulverston Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Reader in Botany Leeds Univ. 22-38; Prof. of Botany Sheffield Univ. 38-44; Quain Prof. of Botany London Univ. 44-; Dean of Faculty of Science Oct. 47-; Hon. Editor *Journal of Ecology*.
Publs. Scientific papers.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Pearson, Hon. Clive; British banker and company director; b. 87; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. S. Pearson & Son Ltd., bankers, Whitehall Securities Corporation Ltd., Whitehall Electric Investments Ltd., Whitehall Trust Ltd.; Dir. Lazard Bros. & Co. Ltd., Southern Railway Co.; Chair. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 40-43.
47 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Pearson, Egon Sharpe, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British statistician; b. 95; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer Univ. Coll. 21; Prof. of Statistics London Univ. and Head of Statistics Dept. at Univ. Coll. 33-; Editor *Biometrika* 36; mem. Int. Statistical Inst.; Assoc. mem. Ordnance Board Min. of Supply 43.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Pearson, Frank Ashmore, B.SC., PH.D.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Cornell Univ.
Associate in Dairy Husbandry Univ. of Illinois 12-20; Instructor in Farm Management Cornell Univ. 20-22, Asst. Prof. 22-23, Prof. 23-.
Publs. *The Agricultural Situation* (with G. F. Warren) 24, *Interrelationships of Supply and Price* 28, *Wholesale Prices for 213 years* 32, *Prices* 33, *Gold and Prices* 35, *World Prices and the Building Industry* 37, *Statistical Methods* (with K. R. Bennett) 42, *Food* (with Don Paalberg) 43, *The World's Hunger* (with E. A. Harper) 45, *Prices of Dairy and Other Livestock Products* (with E. E. Vial) 46.
201 Worth Street, Ithaca, N.Y.

Pearson, Lester Bowles, O.B.E., M.A. (Oxon.), B.A. (Oxon. and Toronto); Canadian civil servant; b. 97; ed. Collegiate Inst. Peterborough and Hamilton (Ont.), Univ. of Toronto and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served in R.F.C. in First World War; in gen. offices Armour & Co. Chicago (Ill.) 19-21; Lecturer in Modern History Univ. of Toronto 26-28, Asst. Prof. 26-28; 1st Sec. Dept. of External Affairs 28; Adviser Canadian Del. Naval Conf. London 30, Conf. on Codification of Int. Law The Hague 30, Disarmament Conf. Geneva 33-34; Special Asst. L.N. 33; Canadian Del. L.N. Cttee. of 18 35-36; Sec. Royal Comm. on Wheat Futures 31, Comms. on Price Spreads (34-35), and Imperial Economic Co-operation (London) 33; 1st Sec. London Office of the High Commr. for Canada 35-39, apptd. Sec. with rank of Counsellor 39; Del. to UNRRA 44; Ambassador to Washington 45-46; Under-Sec. State External Affairs Ottawa 46-; Hon. LL.D. (Toronto, Yale, New York, and Rochester); Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll., Oxford.
Department of External Affairs, Ottawa.

Pearson, Lionel Godfrey, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 79; ed. Manchester Grammar School and School of Architecture Liverpool Univ.
Asst. to Adams and Holden London 03-11, partner in firm Adams, Holden and Pearson 11-; served with Royal Army Medical Corps France 14-18; mem. Min. of Health Departmental Cttee. on Hospital Construction.
Works include many hospitals, Westminster, Royal Westminster Ophthalmic, Southend, London Hospital Clinic, Mineral Water Hospital, Bath (with A. Taylor), etc.
Publs. *Foreign Hospitals, Modern Hospital Planning.*
Adams, Holden & Pearson, University of London, London, W.C.1.

Pearson, Thomas, B.A.; American government official; b. 93; ed. Princeton Univ.
With American Expeditionary Forces France 17-19; Foreign Trade Editor *New York Evening Post* 20-21; mem. American Comm. invited by Persian Govt. to reorganize and administer Persian Finances 22-27; Dir. Civil Service Administration; mem. American Section Int. Chamber of Commerce and American Commr. Paris 29-36; Trustee American Library in Paris 33-36; Deputy Gen.-Receiver of Dominican Customs 37-, Acting Gen.-Receiver 39-41; Dir. and Vice-Pres. in charge Fiscal Dept. Nat. Bank of Haiti 41-.
Port-au-Prince, Haiti.

Pease, Arthur Stanley, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American philologist; b. 81; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Classics Univ. of Illinois 09-24; Prof. of Latin Amherst Coll. 24-27; Pres. of Amherst Coll. 27-32; Prof. of Latin Harvard Univ. 32-; Vice-Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences 33-37; Pres. American Philological Assn.
Publs. *Commentary on Cicero's* De Divinatione 20, 23, *Vascular Flora of Coös County, N.H.* 24, *Virgil Aeneid IV* 35, *Sequestered Vales of Life* 46.
984 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass.

Pease, Edward Reynolds; British politician; b. 57; ed. privately.
With China Merchants Office 74-78; mem. London Stock Exchange 81-86; Fabian Society founded at his rooms 84, Hon. Sec. 86 and 14-39, Sec. 90-13; with Sidney Webb founded London School of Economics 96, Governor 96-; co-founder of Labour Party, mem. of Exec. 00-13; now retd.
Publ. *The History of the Fabian Society* 16, 25.
The Pendicle, Limpsfield, Surrey.

Peaslee, Amos J., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Swarthmore Coll., Columbia Univ. and Birmingham Univ. (England).
Pres. American Branch Int. Law Assn. 28; Chief Counsel in American Sabotage cases and Rate of Exchange cases before Mixed Claims Comm., U.S. and Germany; Chair. U.S. Industrial Appeals Board 34-35; Attaché American Comm. to Negotiate Peace Paris 19; Major U.S. Army and attached to Gen. Pershing's

Headquarters American Expeditionary Forces 18; Chair. New York-European Election Comm. 17; Judge Advocate Gen. Court Martial France 18; mem. Acad. Diplomatique Int., Int. Law Assen., American Society of Int. Law, American Bar Assen. of the Bar of the City of New York.
Publs. *United Nations Government, A Permanent United Nations, Three Wars with Germany.*
Clarksboro, N.J.

Peat, Charles Urie, M.C., M.A., F.C.A.; British chartered accountant and politician; b. 92; ed. Sedbergh and Oxford.
Served Great War 14-19; Conservative M.P. for Darlington 31-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 41-42; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply 42-45; Parl. Sec. Min. Nat. Insurance May-July 45.
Wycliffe Hall, Barnard Castle.

Peat, Sir Harry (William Henry), G.B.E., M.A., F.C.A.; British chartered accountant; b. 78; ed. St. Paul's School, Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Senior Partner Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. (chartered accountants); Financial Sec. and Accounting Officer Min. of Food 17-20; mem. Royal Comm. on Importation of Store Cattle 21, on Food Prices 25, Cttee. on Co-operative Selling in the Coal Industry 26, Nat. Mark Cttee. 28, Standard Price Cttee. under Wheat Act 35, Chair. Board of Supervision Pensioners' Saving Scheme 36; Financial Sec. to Min. of Food 39-46; Chair. Standard Price Cttee. 39.
11 Ironmonger Lane, London, E.C.2.

Peck, Air Marshal Sir Richard Hallam, K.C.B., O.B.E.; British officer.
Seconded to Royal Flying Corps from East Surrey Regiment 16; served France Great War, Iraq 21-24; fmr. Deputy Dir. of Operations and Intelligence Air Min.; Senior Air Staff Officer India; Dir. of Operations Air Min. 39; Asst. Chief of Air Staff, retd. April 46; Gov. of B.B.C. April 46-.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Pecora, Ferdinand, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 82; ed. New York Law School.
Asst. District Attorney New York County 18-22; Chief Asst. District Attorney 22-30; Counsel to U.S. Senate Cttee. investigating banking and stock market practice 33-34; mem. Securities and Exchange Comm. regulating Securities Exchanges in U.S.A. 34-35; Justice of Supreme Court of New York State 35-; Democrat.
Publ. *Wall Street Under Oath* 39.
New County Court House, 60 Centre Street, New York City.

Pedersen, Holger, PH.D.; Danish philologist; b. 67.
Lecturer in Slav Philology 00, Extra. Prof. 03 and Prof. 14- Copenhagen Univ.; Rector of the Univ. 26-27; mem. Acad. of Science 05 and Pres. 34-38.
Publs. *Albanesische Texte* 95, *Vergleichende Grammatik der keltischen Sprachen* 09-13, *Russisk Grammatik* 16, *Linguistic Science in the Nineteenth Century* 31, *A Concise Comparative Celtic Grammar* (with H. Lewis) 37, *Hittitisch und die anderen indoeuropäischen Sprachen* 38, etc.
Hellerup, Gersonsv 69.

Pedersen, Johannes Peder Ejler; Danish professor of Semitic philology; b. 83; ed. Sorö, Copenhagen Univ. (PH.D.), Marburg, Leipzig, Leiden, Paris, and Budapest.
Lecturer on Old Testament, Copenhagen 16; studies in Egypt, Palestine, and Syria 20-21; Prof. of Semitic Philology, Univ. of Copenhagen 22; mem. of the Royal Danish Acad. 24, Board of Dirs. of the Carlsberg Foundation 26, Pres. of Board 33; mem. Board of Dirs. of Nat. Museum, Fredriksborg 25; co-ed. of *Acta Orientalia* 32; Chair. Danish Oriental Soc. 45; mem. of Vetenskaps-Societeten, Lund, Sweden, The Soc. for Old Testament Study, London, Norwegian Acad., Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften Goettingen, Prussian Acad., American Oriental Soc., Danske Videnskabernes Selskab, and others; Hon. Dr. Phil. and Theol. (Lund and Manchester).
Publs. *Bibelbog for Skole og Hjem* 09, *Den semitiske Ed* 12, *Israel I-II* 20 (English edn. 26), *III-IV* 34 (English edn. 40), *Hebraeisk Grammatik* 26, *Islams Kultur* (in Danish and Swedish) 28, *Scepticisme Israélite* 31, *Carlsbergfondet* 42, *The Arabic Book* 46; also translations of Islamic texts, etc.
Dantes Plads 35, Copenhagen V. Denmark.

Pedroso, Luis, Conde de San Esteban de Cañongo, D.SC.; Spanish diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Madrid and Paris Univs.
Attaché London 05, Paris 08; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 09; Second Sec. Washington 12; Chargé d'Affairs El Salvador 15; Counsellor London 16, 17; Embassy Rome 20; Min. to Sweden 23; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-31; served Nationalist cause 36-39; Min. to Poland 39; Ambassador 46 (retd.).
Publs. Various articles and trans. of Andre Tardieu's *La Réforme de l'Etat.*
Madrid, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Peel, Hon. George; British company director; b. 68; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
M.P. Spalding Div. of Lincolnshire 17-18; Dir. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., and subsidiary cos., Marconi Wireless Telephone Co., Merchants' Trust Ltd., Globe Telegraph and Trust Co. Ltd., Marconi Int. Marine Co.
Publs. *The Enemies of England* 03, *The Friends of England* 11, *The Financial Crisis of France* 25, *The Economic Impact of America* 28, *The Economic War* 30, *The Economic Policy of France* 37.
Blount's Court, Reading, Berks.

Peers, Sir Charles Reed, Kt., C.B.E., F.B.A., F.R.I.B.A., M.A., D.LITT., LIT.D.; British antiquarian; b. 68; ed. Charterhouse and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chief Insp. of Ancient Monuments for Office of Works 13-33, when he retired; Trustee London and British Museums; Pres. Society of Antiquaries 29-34; mem. Royal Comm. on Historic Monuments; Royal Gold Medallist Royal Inst. of British Architects 33; Hon. Antiquary of the Royal Acad. 33-; Surveyor Westminster Abbey 35-; consulting architect York Minster 35-; awarded gold medal of Society of Antiquaries 38; mem. Council Nat. Buildings Record 41.
Chiselhampton House, Stadhampton, Oxford.

Peers, Edgar Allison, M.A.; British scholar; ed. Dartford Grammar School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Modern Language Master Mill Hill and Felsted Schools and Wellington Coll. 13-19; founder and Hon. Sec. 18-29 Modern Humanities Research Assen., Pres. 31-32; founder and Editor *Bulletin of Spanish Studies*; Prof. of Spanish Univ. of Liverpool; Visiting Prof. of English Literature Madrid Univ. 28 and 29, of Modern Comparative Literature, Columbia Univ. 29-30, of Spanish, Univs. of New Mexico and California 20; Rede Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 32; corresp. mem. Hispanic Society of America 27, mem. 30; hon. mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. *Elizabethan Drama and Its Mad Folk* 14, *The Origins of French Romanticism* (with M. B. Finch) 20, *Book of the Lover and the Beloved* 23, *Rivas and Romanticism in Spain* 23, *El Romanticismo en España* 24, *Royal Seville* 26, *The Tree of Love* 26, *Studies of the Spanish Mystics* (2 vols.) 27-30, *Ramon Lull, a Biography* 29, *Spain, a Companion to Spanish Studies* 29, *Complete Works of St. John of the Cross* (trans.) (3 vols.) 34-35, *The Spanish Tragedy* 36, *Catalonia Infelix* 38, *A History of the Romantic Movement in Spain* (2 vols.) 40, *The Spanish Dilemma* 40, *Spirit of Flame* 43, *Spain in Eclipse* 43, *Mother of Carmel* 46.
University, Liverpool

Pehrsson-Bramstorp, Axel; Swedish politician; b. 83.
Mem. Second Chamber 18-21, 29-32 and 34-; Leader of Peasants' Party; mem. Seed Experiment Society of Sweden and Board of Gen. Agricultural Society 30-; mem. Commercial Treaty Cttee. 32; Chair. Swedish Dairy Union 33-; Prime Min. June-Sept. 36; Min. of Agriculture Sept. 36-45.
Bramstorp, Södra Åby.

Peierls, Rudolf Ernst, C.B.E., PH.D., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. Germany 07; ed. Berlin, Munich, Leipzig, and Zürich Univs.
Asst. Federal Technical High School, Zürich 29; Rockefeller Fellow 32; Hon. Research Fellow Manchester Univ. 33-35; Research Asst. Royal Society Mond Laboratory Cambridge Univ. 35-37; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Birmingham Univ. 37-46; Prof. of Mathematical Physics Birmingham Univ. 46-.
The University, Birmingham 15.

Peik, Wesley E.; American educator; b. 86; ed. Jordan Minn. High School, Univ. of Minnesota (B.A., PH.D.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Rural Elementary Teacher, Minn. 05-07; Supt. of Schools, Blackduck, Minn. 11-17, Tracy, Minn. 17-21, Faribault, Minn. 21-24; Professorial Lecturer Univ. of Minn. 24-28, Asst. Prof. 28-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-34, Prof. 34-, Act. Dean Coll. of Education 37-38, and Dean 38-; Chair. Nat. Comm. on Teacher Preparation and Professional Standards of the Nat. Educ. Assen. 46-.
Publs. *Survey of Higher Education in North Dakota* 30, *The Professional Education of Secondary Teachers* 30, *Instructional Problems in the University* 33, *Teacher Education Curricula* 35.
Home: 2225 Hoyt Avenue, W., St. Paul, 8, Minn., U.S.A.; Office: College of Education, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

Peirce, George J., S.B., M.A., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 68; ed. Harvard, Bonn, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Botany Stanford Univ. 97-33; Emeritus 33-; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and Botanical Society of America.
Publs. *Textbook of Plant Physiology* 03, *The Physiology of Plants* 26, *General Biology* (with Burlingame, Heath and Martin) 22 and 28, *Experimental Plant Physiology* 31.
Palo Alto, Calif.

Peirse, Air Chief Marshal Sir Richard Edmund Charles, K.C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.; retired R.A.F. officer; b. 92; ed. Monkton Combe School, H.M.S. *Conway* and King's Coll. London.
Served First World War 14-18; Deputy Dir. of Operations and Intelligence, Air Min. 30-33; Air Officer Commanding British Forces in Palestine and Transjordan 33-36; Deputy Chief of Air Staff 37-40; Vice-Chief of Air Staff 40; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Bomber Command 41-42; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief India 42; Allied Air C.-in-C. South-East Asia 43-45, retd.
Callander, Perthshire.

Pekár, Dezső, DR., PH.D.; Hungarian geophysicist; b. 73.
Dir. Eötvös Loránd Inst. of Geophysics; constructed small Eötvös-Pekár torsion balance and conducted torsion balance measurements in Hungary 01-34, conducted surveys in France and in Asia, chiefly India, for petroleum; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Science. contrib. to many scientific journals; del. various geophysical congresses.
Publs. about torsion balances, measurements and activities of the Eötvös Geophysical Institute.
Budapest VIII, Eszterházy u.7.

Pelényi, John; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Vienna Consular Acad.
Consular Attaché Pittsburgh 08; Vice-Consul Chicago 09, Cleveland 15; Counsellor Washington Legation 20-30; Resident Min. and Head of Permanent Del. to L.N. 30-31; Min. Plenipotentiary and Head of Del. 31-33; Min. to U.S. 33-40, also accred. to Cuba and Mexico 34-40; resgnd. Nov. 40 when Hungary joined the Axis; Prof. of Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 41-.
11 River Ridge Road, Hannover, N.H., U.S.A.

Pelikán, Ferdinand, PH.D.; Czechoslovak philosopher; b. 85.
Lecturer in Philosophy Prague Univ.; mem. permanent cttee. Int. Congresses of Philosophy; Editor review *Ruch Filosofický*.
Publs. *Problem of Freedom in the Philosophy of Fichte* 15, *Entstehung und Entwicklung des Kontingentismus* 15, *Die tschechische Philosophie* 28, *Fictionalism in the Philosophy of Hume and Kant* 29, *Anaximandre, le père du pessimisme grecque* 32, *Le Stoicisme* 36, *Descartes et Condillac*.
Prague-Nusle, Palackého 14.

Pell, Herbert Claiborne; American diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Mem. Orange County (N.Y.) Progressive County Cttee. 12-14; mem. Congress for New York 19-21; Chair. New York State Democratic Cttee. 21-26; Vice-Chair. Democratic Nat. Campaign Cttee. 36; Min. to Portugal 37-41, to Hungary 41-43; Pres. Constitutional League; mem. Société de l'Histoire de France, Société de l'Histoire de Paris, Société d'Histoire Générale et d'Histoire Diplomatique, Société des Bibliophiles (Brussels), Coimbra Inst. (Portugal); American Rep. War Crimes Comm. 43, 44, 45; Grand Cross, Order of Christ, Portugal, Officier de l'Instruction Publique, France.
Publs. *The American and His Politics, American Commentary*.
Knickerbocker Club, 807 5th Avenue, New York, 21, N.Y.

Pella, Victor; Rumanian jurist and diplomatist; b. 94.
Del. to L.N. 26-28; Prof. Jassy and Bucharest Univs.; fmr. Min. to Netherlands, Del. Danubian Int. Comm., Prof. The Hague Acad. of Int. Law; mem. Chamber of Deputies.
Bucharest.

Peña, Carlos Gonzalez; Mexican author; b. 85.
Contrib. to *La Patria, El Diario, El Mundo Ilustrado, Arte y Letras, Mexico, Vida Moderna, El Universal* and *El Universal Ilustrado*; literary and dramatic critic; Prof. and Dean Faculty of Philosophy and Letters Nat. Univ.; mem. Mexican Acad., corresp. of Spanish Acad.
Publs. *De Noche, La Chiquilla, La Musa Bohemia* (novels), *La Vida Tumultuosa, Seis Semanas en los Estados Unidos, History of Mexican Literature, Manual de gramática castellana*.
Mexico City, 10a Calle de Diaz Mirón 183.

Peña Boeuf, Alfonso; Spanish engineer; b. 89; ed. Madrid Univ.
Highway, Canal and Port Engineer; Prof. School for Highway, Canal and Port Engineering; mem. Acad. of Sciences; constructed bridge, Lisbon Canal; Min. for Public Works 38-45; Min. rep. Falangists 39-45; contributor to various engineering and technical reviews, including *Engineering News Record* and *Genie Civil*.
Publs. *Tratado de Mecánica Elástica, Tratado de Hormigón armado, Estudio sobre las vibraciones elásticas, Proyecto de Plan General de Obras Publicas del Estado Español, Proyecto de Estatuto de Ordenación ferroviaria y de Transportes por Carretera, Instrucción para el projecto y ejecución de obras de Hormigón*.
Madrid, Avenida José Antonio, 73.

Pender, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Porthcurnow; **John Cuthbert Denison Denison-Pender;** British company director; b. 82; ed. Eton.
Conservative M.P. for Newmarket 13-18 and Balham and Tooting 18-22; Joint Pres. Marconi Int. Marine Communication Co. Ltd.; Gov. and Joint Man. Dir. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd.; Chair. Associated Cable Companies Ltd., Cable Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. Cable and Wireless Ltd., Kodak Ltd., Globe Telegraph and Trust Co. Ltd., Northern Assurance Co. Ltd., National Provincial Bank Ltd., P. & O. and British India Steam Navigation Companies, Direct Spanish Telegraph Co.
Bois Mill, Chesham, Bucks.

Pender, Harold, A.B., PH.D., D.SC.; American engineer; b. 79; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Prof. of Electrical Engineering and Dir. Research Dept. Massachusetts Technical Inst. 09-14; Dir. Dept. of Electrical Engineering Univ. of Pennsylvania 14-23; Dean Moore School of Electrical Engineering 23-.
Publs. *Principles of Electrical Engineering* 11, *Electricity and Magnetism for Engineers* 18, *Direct-Current Machinery* 21, *Pender's Handbook for Electrical Engineers* (revised edn.) 36.
"Peterbrook," Ardmore, Pennsylvania.

Penfield, Wilder Graves, C.M.G., M.D., B.LITT., B.A., B.SC., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.S.E., F.R.C.S. (C), F R.S.C.; Canadian neurosurgeon; b. 91; ed. Princeton, Johns Hopkins and Oxford Univs.
Surgeon Red Cross Hospital Paris 17; Associate Prof. of Surgery Columbia Univ. New York 21-26, Asst. Prof. 26-28; Asst. Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital and New York Neurological Inst. 21-28; founded laboratory of Neuro-Cytology 24; Neuro-Surgeon Royal Victoria and Montreal Gen. Hospitals 28-; Prof. of Neurology and Neuro-Surgery McGill Univ.; Dir. Montreal Neurological Inst. 34-; mem. Canadian Medical Assen., Royal Society of Canada, Royal Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (Pres. 39), Canadian Physiological Society, Int. Surgical and Neurological Assens., Paris Neurological Society, Polish Inst. Arts and Sciences; Col. R.C.A.M.C.; Fellow Royal Society of London; Hon. Fellow Royal Coll. of Surgeons, England.
Publs. Contribs. to surgical and neurological journals, *Cytology and Cellular Pathology of the Nervous System* (Editor), *Epilepsy and Cerebral Localization* 41, *Military Manual of Neurosurgery* 41.
Montreal Neurological Institute, Montreal.

Peng Hsueh-pei; Chinese politician; b. 98; graduated in economic science at Univ. of Brussels.
Vice-Min. of Interior 32; Dir. of Political Dept. of the Exec. Yuan 32-34; Vice-Min. of Communications and concurrently Chair. of China Nat. Aviation Corpn. 35-43; Vice-Pres. of War Production Board 44-45; Chair. of Supervisory Council of Alien Property Administration of Kiangsu, Chekiang and Anhwei Area and concurrently Chair. of Fuel Control Comm. of Shanghai Area 45-46; Min. of Information 46-47; Min. without Portfolio 47-; mem. Pol. Cttee. of Exec. *Yuan* 47-.
Executive *Yuan*, Nanking, China.

Pennoyer, Charles Huntington, D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American Minister, sociologist and educationist; b. 78; ed. St. Francis Coll., Tufts Divinity School, Harvard and Columbia Univs. and Europe.
Social and religious work Boston and New York 99-04; Min. New England and Canada 04-24; state and nat. church exec. and social, editorial and lecturing service since 24; founded New Voter's Recognition Festivals 04; founder and leader Halifax Ethical Seminar 07-14; founder and Gen. Dir. Community Fellowship 14-24; mem. Exec. Mass. Conf. Social Work 19-28; Pres. 09-14; Hon. Pres. Canadian Conf. Univs., Units and Kindred Religious Liberals; Vice-Pres. Anti-Imperialist League of America 98-18; Del. to World Peace Congress 04; to World Congress Religious Liberals in Paris 13; Dir. Open Forum Nat. Council 17-21; Pres. Int. Cosmotheist Society 44-; founder and Exec. Sec. Universal Fellowship (International and Interfaith) 46; founder and ed. *Community Pulpit* 25; founder and co-editor *Wayside Community Pulpit* 33-34; associate editor *Community Churchman* 24-28 and *Post-War Bulletin* (Federal Council of Churches) 44-; Rep. World Congress (Geneva) 28; Nat. Conf. Social Work del. to 1st Int. Conf. Social Cttee. of Church Conf. Social Work 29-; Dir.-Gen. Conv. Dept. of Social Welfare for Universalist Churches of U.S. and Canada 23-36; mem. Federal Council Dept. Church and Social Service 23-38; Gov. Vt. Society and 41- Gov. Mass. Socy. Sons and Daughters of Pilgrims; mem. Wider Quaker Fellowship 39-.
Publs. *Engineering for Brotherhood* 17, *The Spiritual Laboratory* 19, *Going to School to One Another* 25, *Confession of Social Faith* 29, *Heirs and Pioneers* 33, *Traveller's Good-Will Code* 37, *Teaching and Technique of Liberalism* 38, *Cure and Prevention of Prejudice* 39, *Have We Got What It Takes?* 42, *Will the Race be Destroyed by its Own Offspring?* 45, *The Challenge to Understanding and Unity* 46; and many brochures.
159 Grove Street, Rutland, Vt., U.S.A.

Penoyre, John, C.B.E., M.A., HON.A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist; b. 70; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Oxford Univ. Extension Lecturer on Classical Art and Archæology; Sec. British School at Rome 04-12 and British School at Athens 03-19; Sec. and Librarian Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies 03-36; hon. student British School at Athens; life mem h.c. Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies; corresp. mem. German Archæological Inst.
Church Hanborough, nr. Oxford.

Penton, Brian Con; Australian journalist; b. 04; ed. Brisbane Grammar School, Univ. of Queensland.
Columnist, *Sydney Morning Herald*, Australia 26-29; Ed. *Fanfrolico Press*, London 30-33; Columnist, *Daily Telegraph*, Sydney 33-35; Ed. *Daily Telegraph*, Sydney 38-.
Publs. *Think—or Be Damned, Advance Australia—Where?, You, We, and this War, Censored*; novels: *Landtakers, Inheritors.*
Daily Telegraph, Sydney, Australia.

Pentti, Samuel Johannes; Finnish journalist and lawyer; b. 85; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Editor-in-Chief *Uusi Suomi* 32-40; mem. Board Yhtyneet Paperitehtaat Oy (United Paper Mills Ltd.).
Helsinki and Myllykoski.

Pepper, Claude; American lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Alabama Univ. and Harvard Univ. Law School.
Served U.S. Army Oct.-Dec. 18; taught law Univ. of Arkansas 24-25; in law practice Perry, Fla. 25-30 and Tallahassee, Fla. 30-36; mem. Florida State House of Reps. from Taylor County 29; mem. State Democratic Exec. Cttee. 28-29, Florida State Board of Public Welfare 31-32, State Board of Law Examiners 33, Exec. Council State Bar Assen. 34; U.S. Senator from Florida 36-; Del. Interparl. Union The Hague 38; Foreign Relations Cttee. U.S. Senate; mem. American and Florida State Bar Assens.
Tallahassee, Fla.

Pepper, George Wharton, B.A., LL.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Mem. law firm Pepper, Bodine, Stokes & Schoch; fmr. Prof. of Law Univ. of Pennsylvania; mem. Académie Diplomatique Internationale; U.S. Senator from Pennsylvania 22-27; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society, Franklin Inst.; fmr. Pres. American Law Inst

Publs. *The Borderland of Federal and State Decisions* 89, *A Voice from the Crowd* 15, *Men and Issues* 24, *Family Quarrels* 31, *In the Senate* 30, *Philadelphia Lawyer* 44.
2231 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Pepper, Stephen Coburn; American professor of philosophy; b. 91; ed. Concord High School, Browne and Nichols Schools, Harvard Univ. (A.B., M.A., PH.D.).
Instr. in Philosophy and Psychology, Wellesley 16-17; Asst. in Philosophy, Univ. of Calif. 19-20, Instr. 20-23; Asst. Prof. 23-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-30, Prof. 30-, Chair. Art Dept. 38-, Asst. Dean, Coll. of Letters and Science 40, Prof. of Aesthetics.
Publs. *Modern Colour* (with C. G. Cutler) 19, *Aesthetic Quality* 38, *World Hypotheses* 42, *The Basis of Criticism in the Arts* 45, *A Digest of Purposive Values* 47.
2718 Buena Vista Way, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Peppiatt, Sir Kenneth Oswald, K.B.E., M.C.; British banker; b. 93.
Joined Bank of England 11, Chief Cashier 34-; Dir. London Electric Transport Finance Corpn. Ltd., Railway Finance Corpn. Ltd.; K.B.E. 41.
Longdens, Knotty Green, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Pérard, Albert Gustave Léon; Director of the International Bureau of Weights and Measures; b. 80; ed. Lycée Janson-de-Sailly and Ecole Polytechnique.
Asst. Int. Bureau of Weights and Measures 05, Dep. Dir. 31-36; Dir. and mem. of the Int. Cttee. of Weights and Measures 36-; Sec. Société Française de Physique 24, Pres. 43; examiner in Physics, Ecole Polytechnique 28; Pres. of Comm. on Measuring Instruments, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 43; Pres. *Journal de Physique* 45; Pres. Nat. Bureau of Weights and Measures 47; Laureate of the Inst. (Wilde prize) 28; mem. Académie des Sciences and Corresp. Bureau des Longitudes.
Publs. *Les idées actuelles sur la définition de l'unité de longueur* 27, *La mesure des grandes longueurs au moyen des interférences lumineuses* 37, and numerous contributions to scientific journals, especially *Travaux et Mémoires du Bureau international des Poids et Mesures.*
Pavillon de Breteuil, Sèvres (Seine-et-Oise), France.

Percival, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur Ernest, C.B., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Rugby School.
Served Great War, France and North Russia, Ireland 20-22; Staff Coll. Camberley 23-24; Gen. Staff Officer, Nigeria Regt. 25-27, Staff Officer 27-29; Bt. Lt.-Col. Cheshire Regt. 29; Royal Naval Staff Coll., Greenwich 30; Gen. Staff Officer Camberley 31-32, Lt.-Col. 32; Commanded 2nd Bttn. 22nd Cheshire Regt. 32-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 35; Col. 36; Gen. Staff Officer, Malaya 36-38; Brigadier, Gen. Staff, Aldershot Command 38-39; Brig.-Gen. Staff 1st Corps B.E.F. 39-40; Major-Gen. 40; G.O.C. Imperial Forces Malaya 41-42; prisoner of war; retd. 46.
c/o Glyn Mills and Co., Kirkland House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Percy, Rt. Hon. Lord Eustace, P.C.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Christ Church Oxford.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 09-19; Conservative M.P. for Hastings 21-37; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 23, and to Min. of Health 23-24; Pres. Board of Education 24-29; Editor *Yearbook of Education* 32-35; Min. without Portfolio 35-36; Rector Newcastle Div. of Durham Univ. 37-.
Publs. *The Responsibility of the League* 20, *Education at the Cross Roads* 30, *Maritime Trade in War* 30, *Democracy on Trial* 31, *Government in Transition* 34, *John Knox* (biography) 36 (awarded James Tait Black Memorial Book Prize 37).
Rector's Lodge, King's College, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Peren, Geoffrey Sylvester, B.S.A.; New Zealand agriculturist; b. England; ed. Ontario Agricultural Coll., Toronto Univ.
Prof. of Agriculture Victoria Univ. Coll., Wellington 24-28; farmed Ontario and British Columbia; served European War with Canadian Field Artillery and Royal Field Artillery; fmr. Inspector under Min. of Agriculture, later at Agricultural and Horticultural Research Station, Long Ashton, Bristol; Principal Massey Agricultural Coll. New Zealand 28-; Brig. Commanding 4th New Zealand Div. 42-43.
Massey Agricultural Coll., Palmerston North.

Peresypkin, Marshal Ivan Terentjevich; Soviet politician.
Commissar of Posts and Telegraphs 40-44; mem. Communist Party Central Revision Comm. 41; Vice-Commissar of Defence 41-; Lieut.-Gen. Signal Corps 43; awarded Order of Lenin 43.
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Perez Gonzalez, Blas; Spanish lawyer and politician.
Fmr. Prosecutor Supreme Tribunal, Nat. Del. for Law and Justice and mem. Political Junta of Falange; Min. of Interior Sept. 42-; mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences 43-.
Madrid, Ministry of Interior.

Perier, Mgr. Ferdinand; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 75.
Jesuit; Priest in India 09; Coadjutor of Archbishop of Calcutta and Titular Bishop of Platée 21; Archbishop of Calcutta 24-; Grand Officer of Order of Leopold 35; Grand Cross of Order of Crown 46.
32 Park Street, Calcutta.

Peritch, Ninko, LL.D.; Yugoslav lawyer and politician; b. 86; ed. Belgrade Univ.
Attaché Tribunal Belgrade 13-17; Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 17-20; Prof. Faculty of Law Belgrade Univ. 20-22; Deputy 20-35; Min. of Social Insurance 22, of Justice 23, of Finance 26, of Foreign Affairs 27; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 28; Pres. Council of State 29; Pres. Chamber Comm. on Finance 31-35; Min. to Rumania 35, retired; Vice-Pres. Banque de Crédit, Belgrade.
Publs. *Elements de droit international privé* 26, *Elements de droit civil* 22, *Théorie de l'abus de droit* 12.
Belgrade, Banque de Crédit.

Perkins, Dexter, PH.D., M.A. (Cantab.); American College teacher; b. 89; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Univ., and Ecole des Sciences politiques.
Instructor, Univ. of Cincinnati 14-15; on teaching staff Univ. of Rochester 15-; Prof. and Chair. of Dept. of History 25-; City Historian of City of Rochester 36-; Sec. American Historical Assn. 28-39; gave Albert Shaw lectures at Johns Hopkins Univ. 32 and 37; lectured Univ. of London 37; first to hold Chair in American History and Institutions Cambridge Univ. 45-46.
Publs. *The Monroe Doctrine 1823-26, 1826-67, 1867-1907* (3 separate vols.), *Hands Off! A History of the Monroe Doctrine 1823-1940, America and Two Wars.*
University of Rochester, Rochester, N.Y.

Perkins, Frances, M.A.; American industrial expert; b. 82; ed. Mount Holyoke Coll., Univ. of Pennsylvania and Columbia Univ.
Exec. Sec. New York Cttee. on Safety 12-17; mem. New York State Industrial Comm. 19-21 and 29-33; mem. New York State Industrial Board 23-26, Chair. 26-29; U.S. Sec. of Labour 33-44; Chair. President's Cttee. on Economic Security 34-35; mem. Nat. Resources Board 34-, Central Statistical Board 33-; Chair. I.L.O. Conf. N.Y. 41; Sec. War Labour Board 45; teacher Radcliffe Coll. 45-; mem. Civil Services Comm. 46-.
Publs. *Life Hazards from Fire at New York Factories*

12, *Women as Employers* 19, *People at Work* 34, *The Roosevelt I Knew* 46.
Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Mass.

Perkins, Hon. John Arthur; Australian politician; b. 78.
Mem. Local Board Cooma New South Wales for 14 years; M.L.A. Goulburn 21-26; mem. House of Reps. 26-29 and 31-; Govt. Whip 29; Asst. Min. of Trade and Customs Jan.-Oct. 32; Acting Min. of Trade and Customs June-Sept. 32; Min. of the Interior and Chair. River Murray Waters Comm. 32-34; Acting Min. of Trade and Customs and Rep. of Postmaster-Gen. in House of Reps. 37-38; Min. of Trade and Customs 38-39; Min. of External Territoris 39-40; Chair. Joint Select Cttee. on Apple and Pear Marketing Board 41, Joint Cttee. on Social Security 41; mem. United Australia Party.
The Crescent, Manly, N.S.W.

Pernot, Georges, LL.D.; French politician and Advocate at the Court of Appeal; b. 79.
Deputy for Doubs 24-40 and fmr. Vice-Pres. of Chamber; Vice-Pres. Republican Fed.; founder and Pres. Republican and Social group after elections of May 32; Min. of Public Works in the Tardieu Cabinets 29-30; Min. of Justice in Flandin Cabinet 34-35; Senator 35-40; Vice-Pres. of Council 34-35; Min. of Blockade Sept. 39-Mar. 40; Min. for French Families June 40; Councillor of the Republic for Doubs 46-47; Pres. of Parl. Group of the *Parti Républicain de la Liberté* in the Council of the Republic.
Paris XV, 18 rue Armand Moisant.

Peron, Brig.-Gen. Juan Domingo; Argentine politician.
Min. of Labour under Ramirez 43; leader "Grupo de Oficiales Unidos" until dissolution 44; leader of "coup d'état" 44; Min. of War under Farrell 44-45; Sec. of Labour and Social Welfare 45-46; Vice-President July 44; Pres. of Republic 46-.
Buenos Aires.

Peroutka, Ferdinand; Czechoslovak journalist and writer; b. 95.
Editor *Tribuna* 19-24, *Přítomnost* 24-39; Political Editor *Lidové Noviny* 31-39; in German concentration camp 39; Editor *Přítomnost* 45-.
Publs. *S deníku žurnalistova, Jací jsme, Boje o dnešek, Kdo nás osvobodil, Ano a ne, Budování Státu.*
Prague I, Narodni II.

Perrault, Hon. Joseph E., K.C., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 74; ed. Laval Univ.
Batonnier of Arthabaska Bar 09; Batonnier-Gen. for Quebec Province; Min. for Colonisation, Mines and Fisheries Quebec Govt. 19-29, Min. of Highways and Mines 29-36, Min. of Colonisation 35-36, Attorney-Gen. March-June 36; mem. Int. Joint Comm. 40.
511 Place d'Armes, Montreal, Quebec.

Perret, Auguste; French architect; b. 74 in Belgium. Leader modernist French school of architecture; specialist in reinforced concrete; Insp.-Gen. of Public Buildings and National Monuments; mem. French Inst.; Pres. of Higher Council of Order of Architects and of Technical Inst. of Building and Public Works; Technical Naval Construction Service 29-45; Architect-in-Chief for reconstruction of the City of Hâvre, of the Amiens railway station, and of Marignane airport.
Architect of the Théâtre des Champs-Elysées 11-13, Docks in Casablanca 15, Notre-Dame church of Raincy 22, Grenoble tower 25, Montmagny church 25, the concert-hall of the École Normale de Musique 29, Mobilier National 34, Musée des Travaux Publics 37.
Paris XVI, 55 rue Raynouard.

Perreux, Gabriel, D.LITT.; French historian and journalist; b. 93; ed. École Normale Supérieure.
Fmr. Prof. of History Univ. of Zagreb; fmr. Chief of Secretariat Mins. of Marine, War, Pensions and Public Education; Editor-in-Chief *Le Pays, Ici Paris*; Gen. Del. Franco-Foreign Press Conf.; Political Dir. *Dernières Dépêches.*
Publs. *Les conspirations de Louis Napoléon Bonaparte, Les Allemands m'ont dit . . . , Le roman d'amour du Prince Carol, Au temps des sociétés secrètes, Les origines du drapeau rouge en France, Arbois, première cité républicaine de France, Sarre 13 janvier 1935, Histoire de France de 1789 à 1814, Les origines de la Révolution de juillet 1830, La France de 1918 à nos jours, Le monde depuis 1932 à nos jours.*
"Les Volenderies," l'Etang la Ville (S. et O.).

Perrin, Frank L., LL.B.; American journalist; b. 62; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Practised Pierce and St. Croix counties Wisconsin; fmr. Editor Chippewa Falls *Herald*; was connected with *St. Louis Globe-Democrat, The Times* and *The Star*; Editor and Man. *Reno Gazette* 12; connected with *Christian Science Monitor* 16-, Exec. Editor 29-36, Associate Editor 36, now Contrib. Editor.
1 Norway Street, Boston, Mass.

Perry, 1st Baron, cr. 38, of Stock Harvard; **Percival Lea Dewhurst Perry,** K.B.E., LL.D., M.I.M.E., F.C.I.S.; British industrialist; b. 78; ed. King Edward School Birmingham.
Pres. Motor Trade Assn. 14-16; Dir. Govt. Food Production Dept. 16; Dir. Agricultural Machinery Dept. Min. of Munitions 17-18; Deputy Controller Mechanical Warfare Dept.; Dir. of Traction Min. of Munitions 18-19; Chair. Ford Motor Co. Ltd., Henry Ford and Son, Ltd., Ford Motor Co. (Belgium) S/A, N.V. Nederlandsche Ford Automobile Fabriek, Ford Motor Co. A/S, Denmark, Ford Motor Co. A/B, Sweden, Ford Italiana S/A, O.Y. Ford A/B Finland, Ford Motor Iberica, Ford Lusitana, Portugal, Ford Motor Co. (Egypt) S.A.E., Lincoln Cars Ltd.; Dir. Ford Société Anonyme Française, Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd., Slough Estates Ltd., Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. Ltd., and The London Assurance; created Baron 38; Business Adviser to Min. of Food, Sept. 39-Oct. 40.
Publs. *American Invasion* 12, *International Trade Balance* 32.
Lilystone Hall, Stock, Essex.

Perry, Bliss, M.A.; American literary scholar; b. 60; ed. Williams Coll. and Berlin and Strasbourg Univs.
Prof. of English Williams Coll. 86-93 and Princeton Univ. 93-00; Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 99-09; Prof. of English Literature Harvard Univ. 07-30, Emeritus.
Publs. *The Broughton House* 90, *The Amateur Spirit* 04, *Emerson Today* 31, *Richard Henry Dana* 33, *And Gladly Teach* 35.
5 Clement Circle, Cambridge, Mass.

Perry, Maj.-Gen. Henry Marrian, C.B., O.B.E., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 84; ed. privately.
Commissioned Royal Army Medical Corps 07, Capt. 11, Major 17, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 20, Brevet Col. 32, Major-Gen. 35; served Hong Kong 08-12; Prof. of Pathology Royal Army Medical Coll. London 20-26; seconded to Egyptian Govt. 26-30; Dir. of Pathology War Office 35-; Chair. Army Advisory Pathology Cttee., Medical Sub-Cttee., Chemical Defence Cttee.
Burwood Park Cottage, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

Perry, Ralph Barton, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D., L.H.D.; American philosopher; b. 76; ed. Princeton and Harvard Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy Harvard Univ. 02-46, Emeritus 46-; Hyde Lecturer in French Univs. 21-22; Gifford Lecturer, Univ. of Glasgow 46-48.
Publs. *The Moral Economy* 09, *Present Philosophical Tendencies* 12, *The Present Conflict of Ideals* 18, *General Theory of Value* 26, *Philosophy of the Recent Past* 26, *The Thought and Character of William James* 35 (Pulitzer

Prize 36), *In the Spirit of William James* 38, *Shall Not Perish from the Earth* 40, *On All Fronts* 41, *Our Side Is Right* 42, *Puritanism and Democracy* 44, *One World in the Making* 45.
985 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass.

Perry, Sir William, Kt., LL.B.; New Zealand lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Wellington and Victoria Univ. Colls.
Served 1st Wellington Regt. New Zealand Expeditionary Force Great War; barrister, mem. law firm Perry, Perry and Pope; Pres. New Zealand's Returned Services Assen. 35-43; mem. Govt. War Advisory Council 40-43; mem. Legislative Council 34-; Min. of Armed Forces and War Co-ordination in N.Z. War Cabinet 43-45.
96 Bolton Street, Wellington.

Pershing, Gen. John Joseph; American officer; b. 60; ed. U.S. Military Acad. and Univ. of Nebraska.
2nd Lieut. U.S. Cavalry 86; served in New Mexico and Arizona 86, Cuba 98, Philippine Islands 99-03; Capt. 01; Military Attaché Tokyo 05-06; Brigadier-Gen. 06; Major-Gen. 16; Gen. 17; Commander-in-Chief of American Expeditionary Force in World War 17-19; "Gen. of Armies of United States" 19; Chief of Staff of U.S.A. 21-24, retired; decorated by most of World War Allies; Hon. Dr. U.S. and British Univs.
Publ. *My Experiences in the World War* 31.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

Persson, Axel, PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 88; ed. Lund and Gottingen Univs.
Lecturer in Greek 15 and in Archæology and Ancient History Lund Univ. 21; Prof. of same Upsala Univ. 24-; conducted Swedish excavations Asine 22, 24, 26, 30, Dendra 26, 27, 37, 39, Berbati 35-37, Milas 38.
Publs. *Zur Textgeschichte Xenophons* 15, *Die Exegeten und Delphi* 18, *Staat und Manufaktur im Römischen Reiche* 23, *Schrift und Sprache in Alt-Kreta* 30, *The Royal Tombs at Dendra, near Midea* 31, *Results of the Swedish Excavations of Asine 1922-1930* (with O. Frodin) 38, *New Tombs at Dendra, near Midea* 42, *The Religion of Greece in Prehistoric Times* 42.
Upsala, The University.

Perth, Earl of; **James Eric Drummond,** P.C., G.C.M.G., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Eton Coll.
Entered Foreign Office 00; Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 06-10, to Prime Min. 12-15 and to Foreign Sec. 15-19; Sec.-Gen. to L.N. 19-33; Ambassador to Italy 33-39; succeeded to title 37; Dir. Foreign Publicity Dept. Foreign Office 39; Chief Adviser on Foreign Publicity Min. of Information 39-40; Vice-Chair. British Group Inter-Parl. Union 44-.
Oakley Manor, Basingstoke, Hants.

Pertinax (*see* Géraud, André).

Pertine, Gen. Basilio; Argentinian officer; b. 79; ed. Military Coll. and Spandau Artillery School Germany.
Sub-Lieut. 96, 2nd Lieut. 99, 1st Lieut. 02, Capt. 05, Major 09, Lieut.-Col. 13, Col. 19, Gen. of Brigade 27, Gen. of Div. 32; Military Attaché Embassy Brazil 09, Germany 10-18; fmr. Insp.-Gen. Infantry Dir.-Gen. War Arsenals Commdt. 4th Military Div.; Pres. Comm. on Foreign Acquisitions 33-36; Min. of War 36-38; Ambassador on special mission Uruguay 38; Pres. Military Club 39-43; Mayor of Buenos Aires 43-.
Buenos Aires, Santa Fe 750.

Pertwee, Roland; British playwright and novelist; b. 85; ed. Pinto's and Royal Acad. Schools.
Fmr. portrait painter and actor; author of numerous short stories, nineteen novels, and many film scripts, including: *Madonna of the Seven Moons, They Were Sisters,* and *Caravan;* plays: *Out to Win* (with Dion Clayton Calthrop) 21, *I Serve* 22, *Interference* (with Harold Dearden) 27, *Heat Wave* 29, *Honours Easy* 30, *This Inconstancy* (with John Hastings Turner) 33, *Further Outlook Unsettled* 34, *To Kill a Cat* (with Harold Dearden) 39, *Pink String and Sealing Wax* 45, *School for Spinsters* 47.
13 Burnsall Street, London, S.W.3.

Pescott, Richard Thomas Martin, M.AGR.SC., Australian entomologist; b. 05; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Victorian Govt. Entomologist 28-43; Capt. 2nd A.I.F. 43-44; Service in Australia and New Guinea; Dir. Melbourne Nat. Museum 44-.
National Museum, Melbourne.

Pesenti, Antonio; Italian economist and politician; b. 10; ed. Univs. of Pavia, Vienna, Berne, Paris, London School of Economics.
Lecturer Sassari Univ. 35; active in underground anti-Fascist movement 30-35; took part in Italian anti-Fascist Congress in Brussels 35; arrested and sentenced to 24 years' imprisonment by *Tribunale Speciale;* released Sept. 43; Under-Sec., later Min. of Finance April 44-June 45; Lecturer on Finance, Univ. of Rome 45-; Ed. *Critica Economica;* mem. Italian Constituent Assembly; Pres. Economic Centre for Reconstruction; Communist.
Publs. *Politica finanziaria e monetaria dell Inghilterra* 34, *La politica monetaria delle Devisenverordnungen* 33, *I soggetti passivi dell' obbligazione doganale* 34, *Ricostruire dalle rovine* 45.
Rome, Via Tracia 4.

Pesmazoglu, George; Governor of the National Bank of Greece; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Athens and Naples (LL.D.); studied politics and finance in Paris and Siena.
Mem. of Parl. 15-; co-founder *Proia* (newspaper) 25; Pres. of Balkan Union; Counsellor for State Budget 27; mem. of Supreme Financial Council 29-; Min. of Nat. Economy 32-34, of Finance 34-35; mem. Governing Council of Nat. Bank of Greece and Dep.-Gov. 40-43; Gov. Nat. Mortgage Bank of Greece; mem. Currency Cttee.; first Vice-Pres. Société Générale Hellénique; mem. Nat. Legacies Council of Min. of Finance; served in Greek Army in wars of 12, 13, and 21; awarded many foreign decorations.
Publs. *Greek Economy 1926-1928, Land Production, Problem of Productive Works, Balkan Monetary Union, The Causes of Periodical Crises, National Finances, The Reform of Financial Taxation in Greece.*
rue Pesmazoglu, Kifissia, near Athens.

Pétain, Marshal Henri Philippe, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; French officer; b. 56; ed. St. Cyr School.
Officer since 78; Battalion Commander 00; Prof. at Higher Military School 01; Col. 11; Brigadier-Gen. 14; Commander of army corps 14; assumed defence of Verdun 16; Commander-in-Chief of French forces on the Western Front 17; Marshal of France 18; Commander of French forces in Morocco during revolt of 25-26; Vice-Pres. Higher Council of War 20-30; Gen. Insp. of Aerial Defence 31; mem. of Higher Council of Nat. Defence since 31; Min. of War in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34; mem. Acad. Française 29-45; and Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 19-45; Ambassador to Spain 39-40; Vice-Premier 40; Prime Minister and Chief of French State June 40-42, "Head of State" 42-45; journeyed across to Switzerland to give himself up to Allies before cessation of hostilities with Germany April 45; tried and condemned to imprisonment 45.

Peter II, ex-King of Yugoslavia; b. 6th Sept. 23.
Son of King Alexander I; succeeded under a regency 34; married Princess Alexandra of Greece, March 44; heir-presumptive Prince Alexander, b. 45; assumed full sovereign powers March 41; dethroned by Resolution of Yugoslav Assembly Nov. 45.

Peters, Admiral Sir Arthur M., K.C.B., D.S.C.; British naval officer; b. 88; ed. Stubbington House, Fareham, and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Joined Navy 04; served Great War, H.M.S. *Southampton* and *Orion*, Heligoland Bight, Dogger Bank and Jutland; Capt. 30; Chief Staff Officer Gibraltar 34-36; commanded H.M.S. *Southampton* 36-38; Commodore in Charge Naval Establishments, Hong Kong 39-40; Rear Admiral 40; Naval Sec. to 1st Lord of Admiralty 41-42; Rear-Admiral Mine-laying squadron Feb. 42; C.B. 42; Vice-Admiral 43; Flag-Officer Commd. W. Africa 43-45, retd. 45; K.C.B. 46; Admiral (retd.) 46.
Harefield, near Exmouth, Devon.

Peters, Hans; German university professor; b. 96; ed. Univs. of Münster, Vienna, and Berlin.
Govt. assessor 23-25; Lecturer in Law, Univ. of Breslau 25; Extraordinary Prof. of Public Law, Univ. of Berlin 28; Ordinary Prof. of Public Law 46-; Hon.-Prof. Technische Hochschule, Berlin 32; with Prussian Min. of Educ. 28-32; mem. Berlin City Council, mem. of Christian-Democratic Union.
Publs. *Grenzen der kommunalen Selbstverwaltung* 26, *Zentralisation und Dezentralisation* 28, *Zwischen Gestern und Morgen* 46, *Deutscher Föderalismus* 47.
Herbartstr. 16, Berlin-Charlottenburg 5.

Peters, Rudolph Albert, M.C., M.D., F.R.S.; British university professor; ed. Wellington Coll. Berks., King's Coll. London, and Caius Coll. Cambridge; and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London.
Benn W. Levy Student of Biochemistry Cambridge 12-13; served R.A.M.C. in first World War; fmr. Dunn Lecturer and Senior Demonstrator in Biochemistry Cambridge; Whitley Prof. of Biochemistry Oxford 23-; Dunham Lecturer Harvard Univ. 47, Leo Loeb Lecturer St. Louis Univ. 47, Herter Lecturer New York Univ. 47; Fellow of Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Trinity College, Oxford.

Peters, Sidney J., M.A., LL.D.; British politician; b. 85; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and Cambridge Univ.
Solicitor; Legal Adviser and Controlling Exec. Officer in Central Council of Board of Trade's Forage Dept. for Civil Supplies 14-18; Liberal M.P. for Huntingdonshire 29-35, Liberal Nat. 35-45; fmr. Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Mines; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Labour; fmr. Pres. Cambridge Society Psychical Research; retired from politics; Practising Solicitor, Cambridge, Huntingdon and St. Ives.
Hilton House, Hilton, Hunts.

Peters, Wilhelm, PH.D.; German psychologist; b. 80; ed. Vienna, Zürich, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Asst. Psychological Inst. of Frankfurt Acad. 09; Lecturer Würzburg Univ. 10 and Extra. Prof. 15; Prof. School of Economics Mannheim and Dir. Mannheim Inst. of Psychology and Pedagogy 19; Prof. of Psychology Jena Univ. 23 and Dir. Jena Psychological Inst.; retired 33; research work Univ. Coll. London, and L.C.C. Central Pathological Laboratory 33-36; Prof. Istanbul Univ. and Dir. Inst. of Pedagogy 37-; Fellow British Psychological Society.
Publs. *Die Beziehungen der Psychologie zur Medizin* 13, *Einführung in die Paedagogik auf psychologischer Grundlage* 16, *Die Vererbung geistiger Eigenschaften und die psychische Konstitution* 25, *Personelle Beurteilung der praktischen Lebenseignung* 27, *Rassenpsychologie* 32, *Mental Development as a Social Problem* (in Turkish) 38, *Studies in Psychology and Pedagogy* (Editor) 40, *Puberty and Adolescence* (in Turkish) 44, *Psychology as Based on Experiment* (Turkish) 47.
Istanbul, The University.

Petersen, Harald; Danish editor; b. 93; ed. Magleby Realskole and Gjedved Seminarium.
Studied languages and economics until 16; journalist with the *Ringsted Folketidende* 16; Parl. reporter for *Venstres Generalkorrespondance* 18-19; with Venstre Party Press Agency 19-; Head of Venstre Parl. Secretariat 20; Sec. of Venstre Parl. Group 25; Sec. of Venstre nat. organisation 29-; mem. of Lower House 43-; Vice-Pres. of Venstre Parl. Group 45-; Min. of Defence 45; mem. Venstre (Danish Agricultural Party).
Praestegaardsalle 17, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Petersen, Howard C.; American lawyer; b. 10; ed. DePauw Univ. (B.A.), Univ. of Michigan Law School (J.D.).
Admitted to N.Y. Bar 35; Assoc. of Cravath, de Gersdorff, Swaine & Wood (Law firm) 33-41; mem. of Nat. Emergency Cttee. of Mil. Training Camps Assn. 40; one of principal drafters of Burke-Wadsworth Bill; Counsel Cttee. for drafting regulations under Selective Service Act 40; Asst. to Under-Sec. of War 41, Exec. Asst. to Under-Sec. of War, Special Asst. to Sec. of War 45, Asst. Sec. of War 46-47; Vice-Pres. Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Co. Pa. 47-; mem. of Board of Eds. of *Michigan Law Review*, Michigan Law School Ann Arbor; Medal for Merit 45, Exceptional Civilian Service Award 45, Selective Service Medal 46.
2713 34th Place, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Petersen, Otto, D.ENG.; German engineer; b. 74; ed. Aachen Technical High School.
Chief Engineer Rendsburg Steel Work and Rolling Mills 01-06; mem. Management Soc. of German Iron Masters 07-, Dept. Man. 08, Man. 17, and Man. Dir. 20-46 (retd.); Man. Helmholtz Soc. for Promotion of Physico-Technical Research; Ed. *Stahl und Eisen, Zeitschrift für das deutsche Eisenhüttenwesen* and *Archiv für das Eisenhüttenwesen*.
Düsseldorf, Grunerstrasse 131.

Petersen, Peter, PH D., DR.h.c.; German educationist; b. 84.
Lecturer in Pedagogy Hamburg Univ. 20; Prof. and Dir. Inst. of Pedagogy and Univ. School, Jena Univ. 23-.
Publs. *Geschichte der aristotelischen Philosophie im protestantischen Deutschland* 21, *Allgemeine Erziehungswissenschaft* 24-31, *Innere Schulreform und Neue Erziehung* 25, *Wilhelm Wundt und seine Zeit* 25, *Neueuropäische Erziehungsbewegung* 26, *Jena-Plan* (3 vols.) 30-34, *Kleiner Jena-Plan* (13/14th edn.) 46, *Pädagogik der Gegenwart, Führungslehre des Unterrichts* 37, *Von der Fröbelschen „Vermittlungsschule" zur Deutschen Fröbelschule* 40, *Friedrich Fröbel* 42, *Wissenschaft im Dienst des Lebens* 43, *Denken und Sein bei Hegel. Eine neue Lesung* 47.
Jena, Schäfferstr. 9.

Peterson, Herbert Anton, B.A.; Australian consul-general; b. 87; ed. Melbourne.
Sec. Transcontinental Railway Royal Comm. 16; official rep. with French Mission to Australia 18; Chief Clerk Australia House London 19-22; Sec. and/or Adviser to Australian del. to the Brussels Financial Conf. 21; Third Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 21; Genoa Economic Conf. 22; 2nd and 8th Assemblies of the L.N. 21 and 27; Private Sec. 22-24 to the Rt. Hon. S. M. Bruce when Prime Min. of Australia; Dept. of External Affairs, L.N. Officer 24; Officer-in-Charge Int. Co-operation Section 35-37; Australian Govt. Commr. Netherlands East Indies 37-42; thereafter on special duties in Australia until present appointment as Australian Consul-Gen., Philippines, Manila 46-.
Manila Hotel, Manila, P.I.

Peterson, Knut, PH.D.; Swedish journalist; b. 92; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. staff *Göteborgs Handels-och Sjöfartstidning* 16-21, 22-, Chief Editor 45-; official Swedish Press rep. in London 21-22; mem. of First Chamber of Swedish Riksdag from 35.
Publs. *The Committee System in the House of Commons, a Study of the development of parliamentarism.*
Valasgatan 2, Göteborg.

Peterson, Sir Maurice Drummond, G.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 13; served Washington, Prague, Tokio, Cairo and Madrid; Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, Washington Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21-22; acting High Commr. for Egypt 34; Counsellor in Foreign Office 31-35; Min. to Bulgaria 36-38; Ambassador to Iraq 38-39, to Spain 39-40; Controller of Foreign Publicity, Min. of Information 40-41; Acting Under-Sec. of State, Foreign Office (rank of Ambassador) 42-44; Ambassador to Turkey 44-46; to U.S.S.R. 46-.
British Embassy, Moscow.

Peterson, Per Gustaf, B.A.; Swedish journalist; b. 96; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. staff *Stockholms Tidningen* 20; Chief Editor *Aftonbladet* 33-.
Stockholm, Vattugatan 12.

Peterson, Val; American educator, publisher and governor; b. 03; ed. Wayne State Teachers' Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Nebraska (M.A.).
Teacher, Coach, and Supt. various schools in Nebraska 25-39 (Scholar and Graduate Student at Univ. of Nebraska 30-33); publisher of the *Elgin Review* 36-45; Campaign Man. for the Hon. Hugh Butler (U.S. Senate) 39; Sec. to Gov. D. Griswold 41-42; entered U.S. Army 43; honourably discharged with rank of Lieut.-Col. after serving in the C.B.I. Theatre 45; Gov. State of Nebraska 47-; fmr. Dir. Northeast Nebraska Press Asscn.; awarded Bronze Star for Second World War Service; Republican.
Governor's Mansion, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A.

Pethick-Lawrence, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Peaslake; **Frederick William Pethick-Lawrence,** P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 71; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Publicist against Boer War; proprietor and Editor *The Echo* 02-06; Editor *Labour Record and Review* 05-07; Joint-Editor *Votes for Women* 07-14; Labour M.P. for West Leicester 23-31 and for E. Edinburgh 35-45; Financial Sec. to the Treasury 29-31; Vice-Chair. Parl. Labour Party 42-45; Sec. of State for India and Burma 45-47.
Publs. *Women's Fight for the Vote, Why Prices Rise and Fall, Unemployment, The National Debt, A Levy on Capital, This Gold Crisis, The Money Muddle, Fate Has Been Kind.*
11 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.2.

Petiet, Baron Charles; French industrialist.
Pres. Syndicate of French Motor-Car Builders, Nat. Assen. of Motor-Cars, Cycles and Aeroplanes, and Autocar and Aeronautical group of Gen. Fed. of French Manufacturers.
Paris XVII, 30 av. de Villiers.

Petit, Gen. Ernest; French officer; b. 88; ed. St. Cyr.
Served First World War, Capt.; served Morocco under Marshal Lyautey; Instr. St. Cyr; Commanded 1st Battalion of the Levant, Syria (Major); Prof. of Gen. Tactics, Versailles School of Liaison and Transmission (Lieut.-Col.); Col. attached French Military Mission to Paraguay 38; Chief of Staff to Gen. de Gaulle 40-41; mem. Free French Mission to U.S.S.R. 42-44, Military Attaché Moscow 44-.
Moscow, 29 Kropotkinskaya Naberejnaya.

Petit, Jehangir Bomanjee; Indian politician, author and industrialist; b. 79; ed. St. Xavier's Coll. Bombay.
Hon. Presidency Magistrate 04-14; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 01-30; mem. Bombay Legislature 21-23 and 27-34; Pres. Millowners' Assen. 13-27, Indian Industrial Conf. 18 and Indian Chamber of Commerce 19-20; Del. Parsee Chief Matrimonial Court 01-18; Fellow, Bombay Univ. 28-34; Trustee of Parsee Panchayet 16-34; Pres. Indian Progressive Fed., Bombay Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Petit Hospitals for Animals, and the Petit Parsi Hospital, Petit Girls High School.
Petit-Building, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.

Petit-Dutaillis, Charles, D.LITT., LL.D.; French historian; b. 68.
Prof. of History Lille Univ. 95; Rector Grenoble Univ. 08; Gen. Insp. of Public Instruction 16; Dir. Office of French Univs. 17; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 30-; corresp. Fellow British Acad. July 40-.
Publs. *La vie et le règne de Louis VIII* 94, *Charles VII et Louis XI* 02, *La Monarchie féodale en France et en Angleterre* 33, *L'Essor des Etats d'Occident* 37 (augmented 2nd edit. 45); contrib. to Stubb's *Constitutional History* 08-29; *Le roi Jean et Shakespeare* 44, *Actes de Philippe Auguste,* Vol. II, 45; *Les communes, caractères et évolution.*
Paris V, 22 rue Pierre Curie.

Petitpierre, Max, Docteur en droit; Swiss barrister and notary; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Neuchâtel, Zürich and Munich.
Barrister 22; Doctor of Law 24; Notary 25; Prof. of Private Int. Law and of Comparative Civil Law in Law Faculty of Univ. of Neuchâtel 26-31 and 38-44; Pres. of the Swiss Chamber of Watchmakers 42-44; Deputy to the Council of States 42-44; mem. of Federal Council 44; Chief of Fed. Political Dept.; Radical.
Publs. *Les Conventions conclues par la Suisse avec l'Allemagne, l'Autriche et la Tchécoslovaquie concernant la reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements civils, Le droit applicable à la succession des étrangers domiciliés en Suisse* 29, *La reconnaissance et l'exécution des jugements civils étrangers en Suisse* 25.
Rue des Gentilshommes 45, Berne, Switzerland.

Peto, Sir Geoffrey Kelsall, K.B.E.; British politician; b. 78; ed. Eton Coll.
Conservative M.P. for the Frome Div. of Somerset, 24-29 and for Bilston Div. of Wolverhampton 31-35; Parl. Private Sec. successively to Col. Lane-Fox, Earl Winterton and Walter Runciman; fmr. Deputy-Controller of Contracts in Min. of Munitions; Chair. Int. Copyright Cttee. 35; mem. Wheat Comm.; Dir. Morgan Crucible Co. Ltd.; Chair. Food Council and of the Consumers' Cttees. 36-; Chair. Gifts Coupons Cttee. 33; mem. Cttee. on Pensions for Unmarried Women 38; mem. Runciman Mission to Czechoslovakia 38; Deputy Regional Defence Commr. for S.W. England 39-40; Min. of Supply Regional Controller, S.W. England 41-Nov. 45.
Sandford Park, Sandford St. Martin, Oxford.

Petrescu, Cesar; Rumanian writer; b. 92.
Founder dailies *Cuvintul, Curentul, Romania,* literary monthly *Gandirea;* barrister; fmr. Senator; arrested by Iron Guard, sent to concentration camp 40, released 44; mem. Sanatescu Cabt. 44.
Publs. include *Darkness, Poplar Road;* works trans. into French, German, Italian, Czech.
Bucharest.

Petrides, Sir Philip Bertie, Kt., British lawyer; b. 81; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Brussels.
Called to Bar (Middle Temple) 06; practised Common Law Bar 06-16; Legal Adviser and Crown Prosecutor Seychelles 16, Acting Chief Justice 16-19, Chief Justice 20-24, Acting Gov. 21-22; Attorney-Gen. Nyasaland 24; Acting Judge of Nyasaland June-Dec. 25; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of Nigeria 26-30; Chief Justice Mauritius 30-35; Chief Justice Gold Coast 36-44, retd.
Publ. *Petrides' Students' Cases.*
Grantchester, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Petrie, Sir Charles, Bt., M.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British writer; b. 95; ed. privately and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.

Royal Artillery 14-19; attached Secretariat War Cabinet 18-19; mem. staff *Outlook* 25-28; Foreign Editor *English Review* 31-37; corresp. mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of History; Associate Editor *Empire Review* 40-41, Editor 41-43; Man. Editor *New English Review* 45-; Dir. Eyre and Spottiswoode (Publishers) Ltd.; Ed. *Household Brigade Magazine* 44-.
Publs. *History of Government* 29, *George Canning* 30, revised 46, *Mussolini* 31, *The Jacobite Movement* 32, *Monarchy* 33, *The British Problem* 34, *History of Spain* (with Louis Bertrand) 34, *Spain* 34, *Letters of King Charles I* 35, *William Pitt* 35, *The Four Georges* 35, *Walter Long and his Times* 36, *Bolingbroke* 37, *Lords of the Inland Sea* 37, *The Chamberlain Tradition* 38, *Louis XIV* 38, *The Life and Letters of Austen Chamberlain* 39, 40, *Twenty Years' Armistice—and After* 40, *When Britain Saved Europe* 41, *Diplomatic History 1713-1933* 46.
14 Tregunter Road, London, S.W.10.

Petrie, Joseph Richards, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian economist; b. 08; ed. New Brunswick, Chicago and McGill Univs.
Deputy Assessor Chicago 32-35; Prof. Economics and Politics New Brunswick Univ. 40-; Sec. New Brunswick Advisory Board Economic Development 40-45; Asst. Co-ordinator of Production Dept. of Munitions and Supply 42-43; Asst. Dir. Canadian Mutual Aid Board 43; Sec. New Brunswick Cttee. of Reconstruction 43-45; Vice-Pres. Khaki Univ. of Canada in the U.K. 45-46.
Publs. *The Regional Economy of New Brunswick* 44.
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.

Petrov, Apollon Alexandrovich; Soviet diplomatist.
Chief Press Dept. Soviet Foreign Comm.; succeeded A. S. Panyushkin as Ambassador Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary to China April 45; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour Nov. 44.
Soviet Embassy, Nanking.

Petrovic, Nikola; Yugoslav engineer and politician; b. 10; graduate of Faculty of Civil Engineering, Prague.
Gen.-Sec. Yugoslav-Czechoslovak Chamber of Commerce 38-41; active in Partisan Movement 41-44; elected mem. Praesidium of Nat. Liberation Cttee. 44; Min. of Commerce and Supplies Feb. 45; Min. of Foreign Trade Nov. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Petruščak, Ivan; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 02; ed. Užhorod (Sub-Carpathian Russia).
Fmr. handsewn shoemaker and pattern cutter; Sec. Sub-Carpathian Russian Trade Union 28; Editor *Korpatska Provola Holos Žitta;* escaped to England via Poland 39; worked in shoe trade and as turner in war factory; mem. Czechoslovak State Council 42.

Pettazzoni, Raffaele; Italian religious historian; b. 83; ed. Bologna and Rome Univs.
Prof. of Science and History of Religion Bologna Univ. 14 and Rome Univ. since 24; Editor *Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni;* mem. Int. Cttee. for the History of Religions; Olaus Petri lecturer Upsala Univ. 35; Nat. Associate of the *Accademia dei Lincei* 46.
Publs. *La religione primitiva in Sardegna* 12, *La religione di Zarathustra* 20, *La religione nella Grecia antica* 21, *Dio: Formazione e sviluppo del monoteismo* 22, *I Misteri* 24, *La mitologia giapponese* 29, *La confessione dei peccati* 29, 35 and 36, *La confession des péchés* 31, 32, *Saggi di storia delle religioni e di mitologia* 46, *Miti e Leggende I* 47.
Rome, via Crescenzio 63.

Petter, Sir Ernest Willoughby; British industrialist; b. 73.
Designed and built the first internal combustion motor car made in England; Chair. and Man. Dir. Petters, Ltd.; Joint-Man. Dir. Westland Aircraft, Ltd.; Pres. British Engineers' Assn. 23-24 and 24-25; mem. Exec. Fed. of British Industries; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Mechanical Engineers; Dir. Queen's Gate Nursing Home, Ltd.
The Fort, Comox, Vancouver Island, B.C.

Petterssen, Sverre, PH.D.; Norwegian meteorologist; b. 98.
Chief of Met. Office Bergen 31-39; Prof. and Head of Met. Dept. Mass. Inst. of Technology 39-42; served with Met. Office British Air Ministry 42-45; Chief of Norwegian Weather Forecasting Service 45-; Pres. of Comm. on Maritime Met. 39-46 and of Aerological Comm. of Int. Met. Organisation 46-; Pres. Met. Div. of I.C.A.O. 46, and of Tech. Comm. of Conf. of North Atlantic States 46; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters.
Publs. *Weather Analysis and Forecasting, Introduction to Meteorology,* and numerous meteorological papers.
Det Norske Meteorologiske Institutt, Oslo.

Pettit, Edison, PH.D., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 90; ed. Nebraska State Normal Coll.
Instructor in Astronomy and Physics Washburn Coll. 14-17; Asst. at Yerkes Observatory 18-20; Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 20-; Research Associate McMath-Hulbert Observatory 36-38; mem. expeditions to observe solar eclipse Colorado 18, California 23, 30, Connecticut 25, New Hampshire 32.
963 East Villa Street, Pasadena, Calif.

Peyer, Charles; Hungarian trade union leader and politician; b. 81; ed. grammar schools Pécs.
Fmr. machinist; official Gen. Workers' Insurance Office 06; Sec. Metal Workers' Union Budapest 07, Hungarian Trade Union Council 11; Sec. Miners' Union and Editor monthly journal 18; mem. Peidl Social-Democratic Govt. after Commune and Govt. established after counter-revolution 19; Deputy 22-; Gen. Sec. Trade Union Council 27-; Chair. Social Democratic Party; mem. Budapest Municipal Council, Pres. Nat. Social Insurance Office; mem. Exec. and Hungarian Employees' Rep. I.L.O.
Publs. *Social Insurance* 27, *Proceedings of the 10th Labour Conference in Geneva and Criticism of the Italian Fascist Movement* 27, *Proceedings of the 4th Labour Conference in Paris* 27, *The Economic Crisis* 29, *The Co-operative and Trade Union Movement in Hungary* (in German) 28, *The Truth About the Jewish Problem* 39.

Pfeiffer, Paul, PH.D., D.ENG.h.c., DR. MED. h.c.; German chemist; b. 75; ed. Bonn, Zürich, Leipzig, and Würzburg Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Zürich Univ. 01 and Extra. Prof. 08; Prof. of Chemistry and Pharmacy and Dir. of Chemical Inst. Rostock Univ. 16; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Chemical Inst. Karlsruhe Technical High School 19 and Bonn Univ. 22-47; Prof. Emeritus 47-.
Publs. *Organische Molekülverbindungen* 2nd edn. 27, edited A. Werner's *Neuere Anschauungen auf dem Gebiete der anorganischen Chemie* 23, *Beitrag zur Konstitution anorganischer Verbindungen* 24, *Stereochemie der Komplexverbindungen* 32.
Bonn a./Rh., Joachimstr. 3.

Pfitzner, Hans, DR.h.c.; German musician; b. 69; ed. Frankfurt Conservatoire.
Teacher of Composition Stern's Conservatoire Berlin 97-07; First Conductor Berlin Theatre des Westens 03-07; Dir. Strassburg Conservatoire and Municipal Orchestra concerts 08-18; Strassburg Opera 09-18; Dir. Master Class for Musical Composition Berlin Acad. of Arts 19-29; Prof. Munich State Acad. of Music 29-.
Compositions include: Operas: *Der arme Heinrich, Die Rose von Liebesgarten, Palestrina, Das Herz;* oratorios: *Von deutscher Seele, Das dunkle Reich.*
Munich, Wasserburgerstr. 21.

Pharr, Clyde, B.A., PH.D.; American philologist, Specialist in Roman Law; b. 86; ed. Yale, Berlin, and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Greek and Latin Urbana Univ. School 06-07 and 12-13; Asst. Prof. of Greek and Latin Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 13-18; Prof. Southwestern Presbyterian Univ. 18-24; Associate Prof. and Prof. Vanderbilt Univ. 24-; mem. American Philological Assen. and American Inst. of Archæology; Gen. Ed. *Corpus Juris Romani.*
Publs. *Homeric Greek* 20-22, *The Aeneid of Vergil* 30, *Roman Legal Education* 38, *Corpus Juris Romani,* Vol. II, *The Theodosian Code,* issued in mimeographed form 1944-1947, published 48.
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.

Phelan, E. J.; Irish I.L.O. official; b. 88.
Mem. British Civil Service 11-17; mem. Foreign Office Mission to Russia 18; Sec. Labour Section British Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Sec. Washington Conf. 19; Chief of Diplomatic Div. of I.L.O. 20, Asst. Dir. I.L.O. 33-38, Dep. Dir. 38-, Dir. 41, Dir.-Gen. 46.
International Labour Office, 3450 Drummond Street, Montreal.

Phelan, Major-Gen. Frederick Ross, C.B., D.S.O., M.C., V.D.; Canadian officer; b. 85; ed. public schools.
Pres. Financial Service Ltd.; Pres. Phelan's Statistics Ltd.; served Great War 15-19; fmr. Commdr. Brigade of Canadian Guards; fmr. Dep. Adjutant-Gen. at Nat. Defence Headquarters; fmr. Deputy Adjutant-Gen. Canadian Military Headquarters in London; fmr. Commdr. Canadian Reinforcement Units, England; G.O.C. Newfoundland Commd. 43; Dir.-Gen. Reserve Army Canada 43-45, retd. 45.
1321 Sherbrooke West, Montreal, Canada.

Philby, Harry St. John Bridger, C.I.E., F.R.G.S., B.A.; British civil servant and explorer; b. 85; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 08, retd. 25; Deputy-Commissioner Lyallpur 14; Sec. to Board of Examiners Calcutta 15; Financial and Political Officer Mesopotamia 15-17; Political Head Central Arabian Mission to Great Britain 19; Adviser to Min. of Interior Mesopotamia 20-21; Chief British Rep. Trans-Jordan 21-24; explored the Arabian Peninsula, being first European to visit Southern Provinces of Nejd; awarded founder's Medal Royal Geographical Society 20 and first Sir Richard Burton Medal Royal Asiatic Society 25; Resident Dir. of Sharqieh Ltd., Jeddah, Arabia 26-46; Dir. Mitchell Cotts & Co. (Sharqieh) Ltd., Jeddah 46.
Publs. *The Heart of Arabia* 22, *Arabia of the Wahhabis* 28, *Arabia* (Modern World Series) 30, *Harun al Rashid* 33, *The Empty Quarter* 33, *Sheba's Daughters* 39, *A Pilgrim in Arabia* 43, *The Background of Islam* 47, *Arabian Days* 47.
The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Philip, André; French political economist and politician; b. 01.
Prof. of Political Economy Lyons Univ.; leader French Christian Socialist movement; Deputy for Lyons, fmr. mem. Financial Cttee. of Chamber; Nat. Commr. for Interior and Labour French Nat. Cttee. London 42-43; Commr. without Portfolio Nov. 43; Commr. for Interior French Cttee. Nat. Liberation Algiers June-Nov. 43; Min. of Finance in Gouin and Blum Cabinets 46; Min. of Nat. Economy Jan.-Oct. 47.
Paris, Ministère des Finances.

Philip, Erik Joseph; Swedish engineer; b. 81; ed. Stockholm Univ. and Royal Technical Univ.
Engineer Telegraph Service 04; Teacher Stockholm School of Bridge-Building 07-23, Section Dir. 17-23; Teacher of Mathematics and Sec. Stockholm Royal Technical Univ. 13-; Lecturer in Mathematics Stockholm Workers' Educational Inst. 24-, Principal 36-; Dir. Union for Popular Scientific Confs.
Publs. *Svensk ordlista* (10 editions) 06-20, *Kungl. Tekniska högskolans donationsfonder* 29.
Stockholm S, Klippgatan 4.

Philippar, Georges; French shipowner; b. 83; ed. Rennes, Algiers and Paris Univs.
Sec. Messageries Maritimes 12, Sub.-Man. 14, Gen. Man. 18 and Dir. 21; Chair. Cie. des Messageries Maritimes 25-; Chair. Comité Central des Armateurs de France (Ship Owners' Assen.) 28-; mem. Acad. de Marine 21 and Pres. 33; mem. Acad. des Sciences Coloniales and Higher Council of Colonies; Pres. Industrial Naval group of Conféd. Générale du Patronat Français; Dir. Cie Universelle du Canal Maritime de Suez.
Publs. *Souvenirs de Bretagne* 11, *L'Islam* 12, *En Méditerranée* 16, *Nouveau Regime des Chemins de Fer Français* 24, *Decoration des Navires* 26, *Les Sociétés Anonymes et la Legislation Française* 27, *Situation de la France en Extrême-Orient.* 28, *Vauban et son oeuvre à Brest* 33, *Le Tourisme Colonial* 36, *La Participation des Messageries Impériales à la Guerre de Crimée* 37.
Paris IX, 12 Bd. de la Madeleine.

Philips, Anton Fredrik, Dr.h.c.; Dutch industrialist; b. 74; ed. Amsterdam Commercial School.
Entered Messrs. Philips & Co. 94, now Chair. and Delegate Board of Directors Philips Incandescent Lamp Works Co.; fmr. mem. firm of Amsterdam and London stockbrokers.
Eindhoven, Huize "De Laak."

Phillips, Henry Albert; American author; b. 80.
Fmr. foreign corresp. *Success* Magazine, London *Express,* N.Y. *Herald-Tribune, Newsweek;* Hon. Dir. Baypath Institute.
Publs. *Plot of the Short Story* 12, *The Photodrama* 14, *Other People's Lives* (novel) 24, *Meet the Germans* 29, *Meet the Spaniards* 30, *Meet the Japanese* 32, *Germany Today and Tomorrow* 35, *White Elephants in the Caribbean* 36, *New Designs for Old Mexico* 38, *Argentina —Pivot of Panamerican Peace* 45, *Brazil—Bulwark of Interamerican Relations* 46, *Venezuela—Oil for the Tanks of Democracy;* also 3 stage plays, photoplays, short stories, etc.
"Hasta Luego", Washington, Conn., U.S.A.

Phillips, Joseph Becker, O.B.E., B.A.; American journalist; b. 1900; ed. Virginia Military Inst.
Reporter *Paducah News Democrat* 23-24, and *Washington Herald* 24-26; mem. staff *New York Herald-Tribune* 26-27; corresp. Paris Bureau 27-29, London 29-31, Rome 31-35, Moscow 35-37; Foreign Affairs Editor *Newsweek* 38-41, Man. Editor 41; Lieut.-Col. 42-43, Col. 43-45; Foreign Affairs dir. and mem. Editorial Board *Newsweek* 46-; Legion of Merit, Oak Leaf Cluster (U.S.).
152 West 42nd Street, New York City.

Phillips, Lena Madesin, LL.D.; American lawyer; ed. Kentucky and New York Univs.
Sec. Business and Professional Women Nat. Board of Young Women's Christian Assen. 18-19; Exec. Sec. Nat. Fed. of Business and Professional Women's Clubs 19-23; Programme and Membership Chair. of Fed. 23-25, Pres. 26-29, Int. Relations Chair. 29-31; founder and Pres. 30- Int. Fed. of Business and Professional Women; Pres. Nat. Council of Women of U.S.A. 31-35; practising Attorney New York City 23-35; Writer and Lecturer; fmr. Associate Editor *Pictorial Review;* Vice-Pres. Nat. Kindergarten Assen. 35-, Int. Council of Women 35 ; mem. Comm. on Just and Durable Peace Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, Cttee. for Women in World Affairs.
Biltmore Hotel, New York City.

Phillips, Orie Leon, J.D., HON. LL.D., HON. DR. ENG. (Colo. School Mines); American lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Michigan.

Asst. District Attorney 12-16; mem. New Mexico Senate 20-23; U.S. District Judge 23; U.S. Circuit Judge, 10th Circuit 29-; Pres. Nat. Conf. on Uniform State Laws 33-36; mem. Council American Law Inst.; Republican.
415 Elm Street, Denver, Colo.

Phillips, Maj.-Gen. Owen Forbes, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 82.
Served European War 14-19; commanded Field Troops 4th Military District S. Australia and District Base Commandant 26-29; Dir. Ordnance Services 29-32; Commander 1st Div. and Base Commandant 2nd District Base 33-34; Quartermaster-Gen. Gen. Headquarters Melbourne 34-39; Inspector Coastal Anti-Aircraft Defences 39-.
Beaumaris, Melbourne.

Phillips, Sir Thomas Williams, G.B.E., K.C.B., HON. LL.D., Univ. of Wales 46; British civil servant; b. 83; ed. Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Entered Civil Service 06; Joint Sec. British Del. to Int. Copyright Conf. Berlin 10; Barrister 13; Asst. Sec. and Principal Asst. Sec. 19, Deputy Sec. 24-34 and Permanent Sec. Min. of Labour 34-44; mem. Seamen's Welfare Board of Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-44; Permanent Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 44.
Five Acres, Groombridge, Sussex.

Phillips, William, B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Sec. of Legation Peking 05-07; Sec. of Embassy London 09-12; 3rd Asst.-Sec. of State 14-17; Asst.-Sec. of State 17-20; Min. to Netherlands 20-22; Under-Sec. of State 22-24; Ambassador to Belgium 24-27; Min. to Canada 27-29; Under-Sec. of State 33-36; Ambassador to Italy 36-41; Pres. Roosevelt's Personal Rep. India 42; Political Adviser to Gen. Eisenhower 43; mem. Anglo-American Cttee. of enquiry in regard to Palestine, Dec. 45.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C.

Phillpotts, Eden; British novelist; b. 62.
Clerk in Sun Fire Insurance Office 80-90.
Publs. More than 200 novels and plays, mostly concerning Devonshire life, including: *Lying Prophets* 96, *Children of the Mist* 98, *The Human Boy* 99, *The American Prisoner* 04, *Secret Woman* 05, *The Mother* (dramatised 13) 08, *The Thief of Virtue* 10, *The Judge's Chair* 14, *The Farmer's Wife* (play) 17, *The Bronze Venus* 21, *Children of Men* 23, *Redcliff* 24, *Yellow Sands* (play) 26, *The Runaways* (play) 29, *Bred in the Bone* 32, *The Book of Avis* 33, *A Cup of Happiness* (play) 33, *Portrait of a Gentleman* 34, *The Wife of Elias* 35, *Physician Heal Thyself* 35, *Ned of the Caribbees* 35, *The Owl of Athene* 36, *Lycanthrope* 37, *A Dartmoor Village* (verse) 37, *Dark Horses* 38, *Thorn in Her Flesh* 39, *Saurus* 39, *Goldcross* 40, *Ghostwater* 41, *A Deed Without A Name* 42, *A Museum Piece* 43, *The Changeling* 43, *The Drums of Dombali* 44, *Quartet* 45, *There Was an Old Woman* 46, *The Enchanted Wood* 47, *Fall of the House of Heron* 48.
Kerswell, Broad Clyst, Exeter.

Phipps, Albert Edmund; Canadian banker; b. 73; ed. Christ's Hospital, London, England.
Joined Imperial Bank of Canada as Junior 91, Supt. of branches Toronto 18, Asst. Gen. Man. 20, Gen. Man. 21, Pres. 36-43; Chair. of Board 43-; Pres. Canadian Bankers' Assen. 28-29; Dir. Toronto Gen. Trusts Corpn. and Niagara Lower Arch Bridge Co. Ltd.
86 Chestnut Park, Toronto.

Phya Manava Raja Sevi (Plaud Vichien Na Songkla); Siamese lawyer and politician; b. 91; ed. Bangkok Law School, and The Inner Temple London.
A Judge in Foreign Causes Court 12; Sec. Code Comm. 18; mem. of Code Comm. 19; Chief Judge of Borispah Court 25, of Foreign Causes Court 26; Dir. Gen. of Public Prosecution Dept. 28; Min. of State 33, of Finance 34; Pres. of the Nat. Assembly 36-43 and 45; mem. of Council of Regency (Siam) 46-.
Bangkok, 185 Sathorn Road.

Piacentini, Marcello; Italian architect and town planner; b. 81; ed. Rome Fine Art Acad. and Engineering School.
Prof. Town Planning Rome High School of Architecture since its foundation; mem. Italian Acad. and S. Lucca Acad.; mem. Supreme Council of Fine Arts 24-28 and Rome Town Planning Cttee; Dir. *Architettura;* Architect of New University (Rome), Church of "Cristo Re" (Rome), Palace of Justice (Milan), New Centre (Brescia, Bergamo, Geneva, and Turin).
Publs. *Studi per il Teatro Massimo di Roma* 23, *Programma urbanistico di Roma* 29, *Architettura d'oggi* 30.
Rome, Lungotevere Tor di Nona 3.

Piacentini, Renato, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Rome Univ.
Vice-Consul Alexandria 06 and Derna 07; Commissioner in Somaliland 08-11; Chief Intelligence Officer Benghazi during the Turco-Italian War 11-13; Consul Durazzo 14-15; Chief Italo-English Mission to Senussi 16; mem. Italian Colonial Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Min. to Ethiopia 20-22, Latvia 23-25; Head of Italian Mission in Moscow 23; Min. to Bulgaria 26-31; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 31; Dir. Italian Cultural Inst. Barcelona 35; served in Italo-Abyssinian War 36; Commr. for Harrar 36; Pres. Società Italiana Commercio Africa 37.
Publ. *Il protettorato italiano della Somalia Settentrionale* 11.

Piaget, Jean, D.ES.SC., DR.H.C. (Harvard); Swiss psychologist; b. 96; ed. Neuchâtel, Zürich and Paris Univs.
Private Docent 21; Prof. of Philosophy Neuchâtel Univ. 26; Prof. of Child Psychology and History of Scientific Thought Geneva Univ. 29-; Prof. of Gen. Psychology Lausanne Univ. 37-; Dir. Int. Bureau of Education 29-; co-Dir. Inst. for Scientific Education 33.
Publs. *Le langage et la pensée chez l'Enfant, Le Jugement et le Raisonnement chez l'Enfant, La Représentation du Monde chez l'Enfant, La Causalité physique chez l'Enfant, Le Jugement moral chez l'Enfant, La Construction du Réel chez l'Enfant, La Naissance de l'Intelligence chez l'Enfant.*
Geneva, Pinchat s/Caroûge.

Pibul Songgram, Marshal Luang; Siamese politician; b. 97; ed. in military schools in Siam and France.
Helped to overthrow the absolute monarchy in revolution of 32; fmr. Prof. at Univ. of Moral and Pol. Sciences and Rector of Chulalankarana Univ.; Prime Min. of Siam during Japanese occupation; declared war on the Allies; forced out of office 44; leader of Tharmathupat (Right is Might) Party April 47; overthrew Govt. and seized power Nov. 47.
Bangkok.

Picado Michalski, Teodoro; Costa Rican writer, lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Costa Rica Lyceum and School of Law.
Prof. School of Agriculture 17-23; Prof. History Costa Rica Lyceum 18-23; Sec. Costa Rican del. Central American Conf. 19-20; Lawyer United Fruit Co. and Northern Rlway. Co. 23-30; del. Internat. Congress of Statistics Warsaw 29; Dir. and Prof. History and Castilian Inst. of Alajuela 30-32; Sec. Pub. Education 32-, deputy 38; Pres. Congress to 44; Pres. of Republic 44-.
Publs. *Conviene la adopción?* 18, *Antecedentes diplomáticos de la campaña nacional* 22, *La Victoria del Vistula* 30.
Palacio Presidencial, San José.

Picasso, Pablo (*pseudonym* of Pablo Ruíz); Spanish painter; b. 81; ed. Barcelona.
Worked in Paris since 01; founder and leader of the cubist school; designer for Diaghilev Ballet 17-27; Dir. Prado Gallery Madrid 36-39; painted murals for Spanish Pavilion Paris Exhibition 37.
Works include: Paintings: *Les Arlequins, L'Aveugle, La famille du singe, Femme à la mandoline, Guernica*; portraits of Stravinsky, J. Cocteau, G. Apollinaire, Max Jacob; still-life in Paris, Berlin, London and Philadelphia galleries; decorations for Russian ballets: *Parade* 17, *Tricorne* 18, *Pulcinella* 19.
Publ. Book of engravings *The Dream and Lie of General Franco* 37.
Rue des Grands Augustins, Paris.

Piccard, August, DR. SC. NAT.; Swiss physicist; b. 84; ed. Basle Univ. and High School Zürich.
Prof. Physics, Brussels Univ., until German invasion, now in Switzerland; invented airtight gondola for exploration of stratosphere, and constructed special balloon with which he ascended twice into the stratosphere, attaining an altitude of 15,281 metres in 1931 and 16,201 metres in 1932; hon. mem. numerous scientific societies.
Switzerland.

Piccardi, Leopoldo; Italian politician.
Mem. State Council; Min. of Corporations in Badoglio Cabt. July-Oct. 43, Min. of Labour Nov.-Dec. 43; mem. Action Party.

Picht, Werner; German educationist; b. 87; ed. Berlin, Heidelberg and Strassburg Univs.
Prussian Min. of Education 19-24; founded Inter-Univ. Exchange Service (Akademischer Austauschdienst) 25; Principal Sec. Univ. Questions Dept. of Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 27-33.
Publs. *Toynbee Hall and the Settlement Movement* 14, *Die Frucht des Leidens* 19, *England nach dem Kriege* 23, *Im Kampf um die Erwachsenenbildung* 26, *Stefan George als Richter unserer Zeit* 30, *Das Schicksal der Volksbildung in Deutschland* 36, *Der Frontsoldat* 37, *Die Wandlungen des Kämpfers* 38.
Paris, 45 Quai de La Tournelle.

Pickard, Frederick William, B.A., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 71; ed. Bowdoin Coll.
Mem. staff E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. 03-, Vice-Pres. 18, mem. Exec. Cttee. 18-22 and 24-35; Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee 25-35.
Publs. *Sixteen British Trout Rivers* 36, *Trout-Salmon Fishing in Ireland* 37, *Monaco and the French Riviera* 39, *Trout Fishing in New Zealand in Wartime* 40.
Du Pont Building, Wilmington, Del.

Pickard, Sir Robert (Howson), Kt., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., F.I.C.; British chemist; b. 74; ed. Mason Univ. Coll., Munich Univ.
Principal Blackburn Technical School 07-19, Battersea Polytechnic 20-27; mem. Senate London Univ. 26-, Vice-Chancellor 37-39; mem. Council Chemical Society 16-20, 26-28, Vice-Pres. 31-34 and 37-40; Vice-Pres. Inst. Chemistry 27-30, Pres. 36-39; Chair. Chemical Council 36-38; fmr. Pres. Society of Chemi-Industry, awarded medal 41; Dir. British Cotton Industry Research Assen. 27-34; Consultant to British Leather Manufacturers Research Association; Chair. Joint Council Professional Scientists 42-; hon. mem. Society Public Analysts.
Timber House, Headley, Surrey.

Pickard-Cambridge, Arthur Wallace, M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., F.B.A.; British classical scholar; b. 73; ed. Oxford Univ.
Fellow of Balliol Coll. 97-29, Hon. Fellow 29-; mem. Hebdomadal Council 24-28; Chair. Council St. Hilda's Coll. Oxford 20-28; Univ. Lecturer in Greek and Latin Literature Oxford 26-28; Prof. of Greek Edinburgh Univ. 28-30; Vice-Chancellor Sheffield Univ. 30-38; Pres. Society for Promotion Hellenic Studies 42-44.
Publs. *Select Greek Comic Fragments* 00, *Demosthenes* 14, *Education Science and the Humanities* 16, *Dithyramb, Tragedy and Comedy* 27, *Balliol and Edinburgh Compositions* 36, *The Theatre of Dionysus at Athens* 46.
St. Catharines, Marley, nr. Haslemere.

Picken, David Kennedy, M.A.; Australian mathematician; b. Scotland 79; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Glasgow Univ. 03-07; Prof. of Pure and Applied Mathematics Victoria Univ. Coll. Univ. of New Zealand 08-14; Master of Ormond Coll. Melbourne Univ. 15-43, and Chair. Australian Student Christian Movement 23-32; Vice-Pres. Section A Australasian Assen. for Advancement of Science 37; Pres. Mathematical Assen. Victoria 37-44.
Publs. *Theory of Elementary Trigonometry, The Number-System*; considerable number and wide range of mathematical and general papers and articles.
Emerald, Victoria.

Pickering, Ernest Harold; British politician; ed. Oxford Univ.
Unitarian Min. 10-26; Prof. of English in Japan 27-31; Nat. Liberal M.P. for Leicester West 31-35; Prof. of English Literature Tokyo Univ. of Literature and Science and Tokyo Imperial Univ. 36-41; reptd. interned Urawa Camp, Japan.
Publs. *A Brief Survey of English Literature, Japan's Place in the Modern World;* and many articles on Japanese subjects.
Gynsill Court, Gynsill Lane, Anstey, near Leicester.

Pickthorn, Kenneth William Murray, LITT.D., M.P.; British historian and politician; b. 92; ed. Aldenham School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in History Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge Univ. 14, Dean 19-27, Tutor 27-35, Pres. 37, 43; Conservative M.P. for Cambridge Univ. 35-.
Publs. *The German Revolution and the Conditions which Prepared It* 20, *History of the British People*, Vol. VII 24, *Some Historical Principles of the Constitution* 25, *Early Tudor Government* 34.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Picot, Albert; Swiss lawyer; b. 82; ed. Geneva, Heidelberg, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Barrister Geneva 07-31; Deputy to the Grand Council 23; Pres. of Dept. of Finances Geneva Canton 31-33; Pres. of the Military Council 34; Councillor and Vice-Pres. of the Dept. of Commerce; mem. of Council of the Swiss Nat. Bank; Nat. Counsellor 35.
Publs. *Change et droit* 21, *Considérations sur le divorce* 29.
Geneva, 1 Clos Belmont.

Picton-Turbervill, Edith, O.B.E.; British social worker and politician; ed. Royal School Bath.
Social work Vale of Glamorgan Railway and in India (Sec. Student Movement in S. India); for 10 years Nat. Vice-Pres. Y.W.C.A., organised war-time appeal and raised £250,000 for its work; took part in movement for admitting women into a wider ministry in the Church; joined Labour Party 18; Parl. candidate 22 and 24, M.P. for Wrekin Div. 29-31; mem. Ecclesiastical Cttee. of Lords and Commons 29-31; introduced Sentence of Death (Expectant Mothers) Bill; Govt. Commr. to inquire into Mui Tsai Slavery in Malaya and Hong Kong 36, author Minority report; mem. staff Min. of Information 42; Pres. Nat. Council of Women Citizens 44.
Publs. *The Musings of a Laywoman, Christ and Woman's Power, Christ and International Life, Myself When Young* (jointly), *Life is Good* (autobiography), *In the Land of My Fathers* 47.
Gate House, Cheltenham.

Piddington, Albert B., K.C., M.A.; Australian lawyer; b. 62; ed. Sydney Univ.
Vice-Warden St. Paul's Coll. 84-87; Lecturer in English 99-04; Barrister 90; mem. New South Wales Legislature 95-98; mem. High Court of Justice 13; Chief of Interstate Comm. 13-20; Pres. Industrial Comm. of New South Wales with rank of Supreme Court Judge 27-32; Chair. Official Visitors to Mental Asylums, N.S.W. 42.
Publs. *Spanish Sketches* 16, *The Next Step, A Family Basic Income* 21, *Worshipful Masters* 29, *The King and the People and the Severing of Their Unity: a Study of the 1932 Constitutional Crisis in New South Wales* 32, *The United States of Europe* 40.
Breffny, Glenbrook, N.S.W.

Pieck, Wilhelm; German politician; b. 76.
Mem. German Social Democratic Party 95-18, Communist 18-; mem. Prussian Landtag 21-33, Prussian State Council 30; Chair. Rote Hilfe 21-; mem. Reichstag 28-33; lived in U.S.S.R., mem. Cttee. Free German Movement 43-45; Chair. German Communist Party until 46; Joint Chair. Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED) 46-; awarded Freedom of Berlin 46.
Berlin, N. 54, Lothringerstrasse 1.

Pienaar, Gen. J. J., M.P.; South African politician and administrator; b. 77.
Joined Civil Service 04; Controller of Fencing and Registrar of Brands 09-12; District Staff Officer Commanding Eastern Transvaal and Northern Natal 12-14; Chair. Transvaal Section United South African Nat. Party; M.P. for Marico, Transvaal 24-38; Admin. of the Transvaal 38-.
P.O.B. 383, Pretoria.

Pierantoni, Umberto; Italian zoologist; b. 76; ed. Naples Univ.
Asst. and Associate Prof. Zoological Inst. Naples Univ. 21; Extra. Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Sassari Univ. 22; Prof. of Zoology Turin Univ. 22-25; Prof. of Comparative Anatomy Naples Univ. 25-28, Prof. of Zoology 29-, Pres. Faculty of Science; Dir. Zoological Section, Zoological Station, Naples 15-21; mem. Acad. of Sciences, Turin, Royal Society Naples, Naz. Accad. Lincei (awarded Royal Prize 23), Pontifical Acad. Vatican City; Pres. Italian Zoological Asscn.; mem. Leop. Carol. Akad. Halle; Pres. Society of Naturalists.
Publs. About 140 works especially on hereditary physiological simbiosis (which he discovered 09), and animal luminescence.
Naples, Galleria Umberto I 27.

Piercy, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Burford; **William Piercy,** C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 86; ed. London School of Economics.
Lecturer London School of Economics 11-15; held various British Gov. appts. including Dir. of British Min. of Food in U.S.A. 15-18; Dir. Commercial and Trading concerns 18-33; adviser Export Credits Guarantee Dept. Head of British Petroleum Mission Washington, principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Supply and Min. of Production, and Economic Adviser to Dep. Prime Min. 39-45; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Indust. Psychology; now Chair. Indust. and Commercial Finance Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Bank of England; mem. Nat. Investment Council; Labour.
The Great House, Burford, Oxon.

Pierlot, Hubert; Belgian politician; b. 83; ed. Louvain Univ.
Min. of the Interior in de Broqueville Cabinet June-Nov. 34 and in Theunis Cabinet Nov. 34-March 35; Min. of Agriculture 36-May 38; Prime Min. Feb. 39-, Min. of Foreign Affairs April 39-Jan.40, of Nat. Defence 42-; mem. Catholic Party; returned to Brussels Sept. 44.
Brussels.

Pierre-Robert, Claude, LL.D.; French politician; b. 75.
Radical Deputy for Loire 14-27; Senator 27-40; Vice-Pres. Gen. Council of Loire; Pres. Council of Agriculture; mem. Finance Comm. of Senate; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 24-25; founder T.S.F. radio station.
Paris XV, 32 rue Desaix.

Pierrot, George Francis, A.B.; American writer; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Washington.
Reporter 19; editor *University of Washington Daily, Canning Age* 20; reporter *Seattle Times* 20-21; Lecturer in Journalism Univ. of Washington 21; Publicity Sec. Seattle Chamber of Commerce; Associate Editor *Business Magazine* Detroit 22; Asst. Man. Editor *American Boy Magazine* 22-24; Editor *American Boy-Youth's Companion* 24-36, staff writer 31, travelled round world; Pres. and Dir. World Adventure Series Lectures 33-; Dir. World Adventure Series, Junior Adventurers, Detroit Inst. of Arts, Cranbrook School for Boys, Amer. Platform Guild; Nat. Treas., Sec., Pres. Sigma Delta div.; Prof. Journalistic Soc.; corresp. World Letters, Inc.; Press Dir. Ford Motor Co., New York World's Fair 39-40; Pres. Spragn Publications Inc. 40-41; Man. Dir. Metropolitan Detroit U.S.O. 42-43; Exec. Sec. Medical Science Center of Wayne Univ. 43-47; Pres. Michigan Insect Zoo.
Publs. *Yea, Sheriton* 25, *The Vagabond Trail* 35.
2224 Burns Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Pierson, Lewis Eugene; American banker; b. 70.
Chair. Irving Trust Co. 16-; Dir. Chamber of Commerce of U.S.A. (Pres. 27-28) and Merchants' Asscn. of New York (Pres. 22-23); mem. American Bankers' Asscn., Pres. 09-10; Dir. Merchants Refrigerating Co., Nat. Power and Light Co., Freeport Texas Co., American Smelting and Refining Co.
Westhampton Beach, L.I., N.Y.

Piétri, François, LL.D.; French politician; b. 82; ed. Sorbonne.
Insp. of Finance 06; Chief of Secretariat of Prime Min. (Caillaux) 11; Gen.-Dir. of Finances in Morocco 18; Deputy for Corsica 24; Under-Sec. of State for Finance in Briand Cabinet 26; Min. of Colonies in Tardieu Cabinet 29; Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Min. of the Budget in Laval Cabinet 31-32, of Nat. Defence in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32, of Colonies in Sarraut Cabinet Oct.-Nov. 33, of Finance in Daladier Cabinet 33-Feb. 34, and of Marine in Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Nov. 34, Flandin Cabinet Nov. 34, Laval Cabinet May 35 and in Sarraut Cabinet Jan.-June 36; Del. Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32; one of leaders of Centre Group in Chamber of Deputies; Min. of Communications in Pétain Govt. July-Sept. 40; Ambassador to Spain 40-Aug. 44, resgnd. when Pétain left France.
Publs. *L'antagonisme du Nord et du Sud de l'Italie* 07, *La Quérelle du Franc* 28, *Le Financier* 31, *Justice et injustice fiscale* 33, *La réforme de l'État au dix-huitième siècle* 34, *Veillons au Salut de l'Empire* 37.

Piganiol, André Félix Guy; French historian; b. 83; ed. École Normale Supérieure, and Ecole française de Rome.
Prof. of Roman History, Univ. of Strasbourg 19-28; Prof. of Ancient History at the Sorbonne 28-42; Prof. (Chair. of Roman Civilisation), Collège de France 42-; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres.
Publs. *Essai sur les origines de Rome* 16, *Recherches sur les jeux romains* 23, *Conquête romaine* 27, *L'Empereur Constantin* 32, *Histoire de Rome* 39, *L'Empire chrétien* 47.
40 rue du Père Corentin, Paris, 14e.

Piggot, Charles Snowden, O.B.E.; American scientist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of South (B.A., B.S.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
U.S. Army 17-19; Ramsey Memorial Fellow, Univ. Coll. London 22-23; Indust. Research 23-25; Research

staff, Carnegie Inst. of Washington 25-47; U.S. Navy (Capt.) as Scientific Asst. in Bureau of Ordnance (underwater countermeasures); Exec. Dir. Cttee. on Geophysical Sciences, Joint Research and Development Board 46-; Staff, Joint Task Force One Operations Crossroads, Bikini 46; also mem. Ordnance Scientific Advisory Board, Bikini; mem. of Top Secret Cttee.; developed catalyst for removing carbon monoxide from breathing air, pursued scientific research in assen. with Prof. F. G. Donnan and Sir William Bragg, Univ. Coll., and Prof. Aston, Cambridge; Technical Dir. of Mine-Disposal Service, Bomb-Disposal Service, and Foreign Ordnance Section, Bureau of Ordnance; mem. Washington Acad. of Sciences, and Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of South.
Publs. Numerous contributions to scientific journals.
2200 Decatur Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Piggott, Maj.-Gen. Francis Stewart Gilderoy, C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 01, Lieut. 04, Capt. 11, Major 16, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 19, Col. 23, Brigadier 30; Major-Gen. 35; attached to Embassy Tokyo 04-06, 10-13; served Egypt and France during European War; Gen. Staff War Office 14 and 20-21, Military Section British Empire Del. to Washington Arms Conf. 21; Military Attaché Embassy Tokyo 21-26; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 27-30; Deputy Military Sec. War Office 30-35; Military Attaché Tokyo Embassy 36-39; Col. Commandant Royal Engineers 41-; Senior Lecturer in Japanese, London School of Oriental Studies 42, Pres. Cheltonian Society 44.
Publ. *The Elements of Sōsho.*
Rapsley, Ewhurst, Surrey.

Piggott, Julian Ito, C.B.E., M.C.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff David Colville and Sons, steel manufacturers, 25; Man. British Steel Export Assen. 29-35; Steel Trades Del. Lord D'Abernon's Economic Mission to Argentine 29; mem. Steel Trades Advisory Del. Ottawa Conf. 32; mem. Fed. of British Industries Mission to Japan and Manchukuo 34; Gen. Man. Export Dept. of British Iron and Steel Corpn. 35-36; London, S.E. and Eastern Areas Regional Officer, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-42; Min. of Production 43-44; Reg. Controller Board of Trade N. Midlands Region 44-.
The White Cottage, Bramcote, Notts.

Pigoń, Stanisław; Polish critic and historian; b. 85; ed. Cracow.
Asst. Prof. Poznań 19-21; Prof. of History of Literature Wilno Univ 21, Rector of Univ. 27-28; mem. Acad. of Sciences 29-; Prof. Cracow Univ. 31-39; Editor-in-Chief Nat. Edition of Mickiewicz' works.
The University, Cracow, Poland.

Pigou, Arthur Cecil, M.A., F.B.A.; British economist; b. 77; ed. Harrow and King's Coll., Cambridge.
Jevons Memorial Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 03-04; Girdler's Univ. Lecturer in Economics Cambridge Univ. 04-07, Prof. of Political Economy 08-43; Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge; mem. Cttee. on Currency and Foreign Exchange 18, Royal Comm. on Income Tax 19.
Publs. *Wealth and Welfare, Unemployment, The Economics of Welfare, The Political Economy of War, A Study in Public Finance, The Economics of Stationary States, Socialism versus Capitalism, An Introduction to Economics* 46.
King's College, Cambridge.

Pike, Leonard Henry; Agent-General for Queensland; b. England 85; ed. Emanuel School Streatham.
Served South African War with City of London Rough Riders 01-01, with Australian Imperial Force Great War 16-18; fmr. Private Sec. to Premier of Queensland, Official Sec. Premier's Dept. and Official Sec. Queensland Govt. Office London; Acting Agent-Gen. in London for Queensland 32-36, Agent-Gen. 36-; rep. Australian Sugar Industry as adviser to Australian Del. Ottawa Conf. 32; Adviser to Rt. Hon. S. M. Bruce Monetary and Economic Conf. London 32; Adviser to Commonwealth Del. Int. Sugar Conf. London 37.
Queensland Government Office, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Pike, Sumner Tucker, HON. LL.D. (Bowdoin Coll. and Bates Coll.); American government official; b. 91; ed. Bowdoin Coll. (B.A.).
Vice-Pres. Service Station Equipment Co. Dallas, Texas, and Kansas City, Mo. 19-22; Asst. to Pres., G. Amsinck & Co., New York 23; mem. of Financial Dept. and Financial Sec. Continental Insur. Co. and affiliated Cos., New York, N.Y. 23-28; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Case Pomeroy & Co., New York 28-39; Business Adviser to Sec. of Commerce and mem. of Temporary Nat. Econ. Cttee. for Dept. of Commerce 39-40; mem. U.S. Securities and Exchange Comm. 40-46; mem. TNEC for SEC; Dir. of Fuel Price, Office of Price Admin. 42-46; mem. of U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-.
Lubec, Maine.

Pilcher, Sir Gonne St. Clair, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 90; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 14-18 France and Belgium; called to Bar 15; Gen. Sec. Comité Maritime Int. 33-; Junior Counsel to Admiralty, Admiralty Court 35-36; Attached Officer War Office 39-42; Judge High Court of Justice, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div. 42-.
c/o Conservative Club, St. Jame's Street, London, S.W.1.

Pile, Gen. Sir Frederick Alfred, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C. British officer; b. 84.
Entered Royal Artillery 04, Captain 14, Major 16, Colonel 28, Major-Gen. 37; served World War 14-18; Asst. Dir. of Mechanisation War Office 28-32; Commander Canal Brigade, Egypt 32-36; Commander First Anti-Aircraft Div. Territorial Army 37-39; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Anti-Aircraft Commd. 39-45; Dir. of Housing, Min. of Works 45; mem. Bd. Cementation Co. 45-.
97 Cadogan Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Pilet-Golaz, Marcel, LL.D.; Swiss lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Lausanne, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Lawyer in Lausanne since 15; mem. Vaud Grand Council 21, Nat. Council 25 and Federal Council 28; fmr. Dir. of Interior and Dept. of Posts and Railways; Dir. Fed. Political Dept. 40-44, resgnd.; mem. Exec. of Post-graduate Inst. of Int. Studies; Pres. Swiss Confederation 34, 40.
Lausanne, Avenue de Rumine 30.

Pilkington, Capt. Richard Antony, M.C.; British politician; b. 08; ed. Charterhouse and Oxford.
Served Coldstream Guards 30-35; Conservative M.P. for Widnes 35-45; Parl. Priv. Sec. to Oliver Stanley, Board of Trade 39; served France and Belgium 39-40; Civil Lord of Admiralty 42-45.
Rainford Hall, St. Helens, Lancs.

Pilling, Sir (Henry) Guy, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British colonial servant and administrator (retired); b. 86; ed. King's School Ely and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Cadet Fiji 07; Asst. Colonial Sec. 21; Sec. Western Pacific High Comm. 26; Asst. to High Commr. Western Pacific 29; Colonial Sec. British Honduras 29; Deputy Colonial Sec. Kenya 34-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief St. Helena 38-41; Resident Zanzibar 41-46; awarded Brilliant Star of Zanzibar (First Class).
c/o Ngong Post Office, Nairobi, Kenya.

Pillsbury, Walter Bowers; American psychologist; b. 72; ed. Univ. of Nebraska (LL.D., A.B.), and Cornell Univ. (PH.D.).
Instr. Philosophy, Univ. of Michigan 97-00, Asst. Prof.

and Dir. of the Psychological Laboratory 00-05, Jr. Prof. 05-10, Prof. 05-29, Prof. of Psychology and Chair. of Dept. 29-42, Emeritus 42-; Lecturer Columbia Univ. 08-09; Exchange Prof. Sorbonne 23, mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 25, Associé étranger de la Société Française de psychologie.
Publs. *L'attention* 06, *Psychology of Reasoning* 10, *The Essentials of Psychology* 11, *Fundamentals of Psychology* 16, *Psychology of Nationality and Internationalism* 19, *History of Psychology* 29, *Education as the Psychologist sees it* 25, *Psychology of Language* (with C. L. Meader) 28, *Elementary Psychology of the Abnormal* 32, *Handbook of General Psychology* (with L. A. Pennington) 42.
Home: 1811 Hermitage Road, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.; Office: Natural Science Building, University of Michigan.

Pilniak, Boris Andreyevich (B. A. Vogou); Soviet writer; b. 94.
Publs. *Golyi God* (The Naked Year), *Krasnoye Derevo* (The Red Tree), *Volga Vpadayet v Kasspiyiskoye Morye* (The Volga Flows into the Caspian Sea), *Okay, Tales of the Wilderness, The Third Metropolis, Machines and Wolves, Ivan and Marya, The Tale of the Unextinguished Moon, Leather-Jackets, The Law of the Wolf, H. M. Kneeb Peler Komondor*, etc.
Moscow, Pravda 40, 1A.

Pilotti, Raffaele, DR.JUR.; Italian economist; b. 85; ed. Rome, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Dir.-Gen. Nat. Export Inst. Rome 26-28; Dir.-Gen. of Commerce and of Commercial Treaties and Industry Min. of Corporations Rome 28-30; Sec.-Gen. Bank for Int. Settlements Basle 30-; fmr. Dir.-Gen. Min. of Corporations.
Publs. *La legislazione operaia in Italia* 13, *La preparazione del dopo guerra negli Imperi centrali* 18.
Basle, Dufourstr 49.

Pimienta, Robert; French author, journalist, and professor; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Prof. of History at various lycées 09-; Prof. of Mil. History, Ecole Supérieure de l'Air 36-; on editorial staff of *Action, Siècle*, and *Paris-Midi* 09-14; Ed.-in-Chief, *Colonies et Marine* 19-20; on editorial staff of various papers, including *L'Intransigeant, Excelsior*, and *Le Temps* 20-39; now political editor of *L'Ordre de Paris* and collaborator on *Aux Ecoutes*; served in French Army in both World Wars; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Médaille Militaire, Croix de Guerre with Palms for both wars, etc.; Laureate of Académie Française; mem. Provisional Consultative Assembly; Vice-Pres. Republican Federation.
Publs. *La guerre sousmarine* 17, *La Propagande Bonapartiste en 1848* 11, *L'Ancienne Colonie Allemande du Sud-Ouest Africain* 20, *Les Leçons d'une Campagne* 33, etc.
5 Avenue de l'Observatoire, Paris, 6e.

Pina Chevalier, Col. Teodulo, LL.D.; Dominican politician.
Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 10; Dir. of Civil Register and Curator of Mortgages for Capital Province 12; Dir. of official gazette 13; Deputy for Capital Province 24; Min. of Works and Communications 30; mem. of Dominican Red Cross and Int. Red Cross Cttee. 30; Financial Sec. of Nat. Red Cross 30; Sec. of Presidency 30; Pres. Santo Domingo City Council 30; Min. of Finance, Works and Communications 31; Min. of Interior, Police, War and Navy 33; Colonel of Nat. Army 33; Sec. of State of Presidency 34; Min. of Interior, Police, War and Navy 34; Senator for Trujillo Province 34; mem. Mexican Geographical Society; corresp. mem. "Antonio Alzate" Acad. of Sciences; Mexico, Sociedad Colombista Pan-Americana, Cuba, mem. Athenæum of Dominican Republic; Min. to Mexico 35-36, to Spain 36-40; hon. mem. Nat. Athenæum of Mexico and American Int. Acad. Washington; Sec. of State Oct. 40.
Publs. Various political works.
Cindad Trujillo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Pineau, Christian; French politician; b. 04.
Asst. Sec.-Gen. Conf. Gen. Travail; editorial staff *Le Peuple*; founder clandestine "Liberation Nord"; escaped to London, returned to France, arrested again, escaped to London, returned a second time, arrested and sent to Buchenwald; released 45; Min. Food 45-46; Pres. Financial Comm. of Nat. Assembly; Min. of Public Works and Transport Nov. 47-.
Paris, Assemblée Nationale.

Pinedo, Federico; Argentine lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Nat. Deputy for Federal Capital 20-22, 28-30, 32-33; Min. of Finance 33-35 (created Central Bank and Foreign Exchange Control) and 40-41; fmr. Dir. daily *Libertad*; Dir. Inversiones Sud Americanas and La Continental; Socialist.
Buenos Aires, Sevilla 2924.

Ping Chih (Nung-shan), B.S.A., PH.D.; Chinese biologist; b. 89; ed. Cornell Univ.
Prof. of Zoology Southeastern Univ. 21-27; Dir. Biological Laboratory, Science Society of China 22-; Dir. Fan Memorial Inst. Biology 28-.
Publs. *The Fossil Insects of China, The Cerebrum of Felis Tigris*, etc.

Pinheiro de Vasconcellos, Henrique, LL.D.; Brazilian diplomatist and commercial expert; b. 92; ed. Law Schools.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 13, Consul 16, Consul-Gen. 34; fmr. Dir. Consular, Commercial, Accounting and Geographical Maps Services; fmr. Asst. in Secretariat of Min. of Foreign Affairs; Commercial Counsellor Embassy Brussels; Dir.-Gen. Archives, Library and Geographical Maps 36; Brazilian Consul-Gen. London 39-42 Montreal 42-43, retd.
Publs. *Uruguay-Brasil: Commercio e Navegaçao 1851-1927* (2 vols.) 29, *Titulo de Jornal ou Revista Como Marca de Fabrica* 30, *A Maior Crise Mundial* 33, *La Plus Grande Crise Mondiale* 33.
Rio de Janeiro.

Pinon, René, D.LITT.; French political essayist and historian; b. 70; ed. Sorbonne and Dijon Univ.
Prof. School of Political Science; Foreign Editor of *Revue des Deux Mondes*; mem. Acad. of Colonial Sciences.
Publs. *La Chine qui s'ouvre, La Lutte pour la Pacifique, L'Europe et L'Empire ottoman, L'Europe et la Jeune Turquie, France et Allemagne, François-Joseph, La suppression des Arméniens, La reconstruction de Europe politique, Histoire diplomatique de la Nation Française, Au Maroc: Fin des temps héroïques, Fièvres d'Orient, L'eau vive: Souvenirs de Terre Sainte.*
Paris VII, 21 av. de La Motte-Piquet.

Pinsent, Sir Richard Alfred, Bt., LL.D.; British lawyer; b. 52; ed. Edinburgh Acad.
Admitted solicitor 73, partner Pinsent & Co. 77-; Pres. Birmingham Law Society 01-03 and 26; Pres. The Law Society 18-19, now senior mem. Council and Chair. Statutory Discipline Cttee.
Selly Wick, Birmingham.

Piollet, Gen. Jean-Ludy; French aviator; b. 99; ed. Ecole spéciale militaire de Saint Cyr.
Served in the Infantry in First World War; after service in occupied Germany, the East, and Morocco, transferred to the French Army of the Air and took part in the Moroccan War; served on Gen. Staff of Army of the Air—Operations, until 38; commd. 31st Bomber Squadron in campaign against Italy; Chief of Gen. Staff of Army of the Air 47-; Commdr. Legion of Hon-

our, Croix de guerre, Colonial Medals, Silver Star, Commdr. Order of Orange Nassau, etc.
24 Boulevard Victor, Paris, 15e.

Piper, John; British painter and author; b. 03; ed. Epsom Coll. and Royal Coll. of Art.
Exhibited London 25-; paintings bought by Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, Contemporary Art Society, etc.; war artist, commissioned to paint ruins of House of Commons 41, and five series of water-colours for H.M. The Queen 42-43.
Publs. *Shell Guide to Oxfordshire* 38, *Brighton Aquatints* 39, *British Romantic Painters* 42.
Fawley Bottom Farmhouse, Near Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Pipinelis, Taki; Greek diplomatist; b. 99.
Entered Diplomatic Service 22; served Paris, Tirana, Geneva; Min. to Hungary 36, to Bulgaria 40, to U.S.S.R. 41-42, to Poland, to Belgium and Luxembourg 43-45.

Pippard, Alfred John Sutton, M.B.E., D.SC., M.I.C.E.; British engineer; b. 91; ed. Yeovil School and Bristol Univ.
Asst. Engineer Pontypridd Water Board 13-14; Admiralty Air Dept. and Air Min. 15-19; Dir. Ogilvie and Partners, Consulting Engineers, London 19-22; Prof. of Engineering Wales Univ. 22-28, of Civil Engineering Bristol Univ. 28-33; Prof. of Civil Engineering Imperial Coll. Univ. of London 33-; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee. 39-; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society, Inst. of Aeronautical Science (America); mem. American Soc. of Civil Engineers, Council Inst. of Civil Engineers 44-.
Publs. *Aeroplane Structures, Strain Energy Methods of Stress Analysis, Analysis of Engineering Structures; The Experimental Study of Structures;* contrib. to *Philosophical Magazine, Proceedings* of Institution of Civil and Mechanical Engineers, *Reports* of Aeronautical Research Committee.
31 Lancaster Road, London, S.W.19.

Pirani, Marcello St., PH.D. (Berlin), F.INST.P.; British (naturalised) physicist; b. 80; ed. Berlin Univ.
Lecturer, later Prof. Berlin Technical Univ. 11-34; fmr. Research Dir. Berlin Osram Works; Research Physicist Research Laboratory Gen. Electric Co. Wembley 36-40; Gen. Consultant British Coal Utilisation Research Assn. 41-47; Consultant British American Research Ltd., Glasgow; naturalised British subject 47.
Publs. on technical physics, high temperatures, light sources, metallurgy, applied mathematics, etc.
"Ravelston", 994 Great Western Road, Glasgow, Scotland.

Pirelli, Alberto; Italian industrialist; b. 82.
Man. Dir. Pirelli, S. p. A., Milan; Dir. Pirelli Holding, Bâle and other companies; mem. Dawes and Young Reparations Cttees.; fmr. mem. I.L.O. and Exec. Cttee. League of Nations; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 28-29; fmr. Commissioner of Italian Confederations of Industrial Employers.
Milan, via G. B. Pirelli 4.

Pirenne, Jacques, LL.D., PH.D.; Belgian historian; b. 91; ed. Ghent Univ.
Tutor to Prince Leopold (now King Leopold III) 20-24; Chargé de Cours Univ. of Brussels 21, Prof. 24-, Sec. Oriental Inst. 30-; scientific mem. Oriental Inst. of Prague 33; Michonis Prof. Coll. de France 35; awarded Quinquennial Prize for Historical Sciences for work 30-39; Head King Leopold's Secretariat with title "Secretary to the King" Aug. 45; Editor *Archives d'Histoire du Droit Oriental* 35-; mem. Académie Royale de Belgique 45-.
Publs. *Histoire des Institutions et du Droit Privé de l'Ancienne Egypte* (3 vols.) 32-35, *A History of Europe* 39, *Les Grands Courants de l'Histoire Universelle* (2 vols.) 44-45, *La Belgique devant le nouvel équilibre du monde* 45.
Brussels, 15 rue Buchholtz.

Pirie, Air Marshal Sir George Clark, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 96;
Has served with R.F.C. and R.A.F. since 15; British Air Attache to U.S.A. 37-40; Dir.-Gen. of Organization, Air Ministry, London 43-45; Allied Air C.-in-C., South East Asia 46-.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Pirow, Hon. Oswald, K.C., M.P., M.L.A.; South African politician.
Min. of Justice 29-33, and of Defence, Railways and Harbours 33-38; Min. of Defence 38-39; mem. South African Nat. Party; M.P. for Gezina.
House of Assembly, Pretoria.

Piscator, Erwin; German theatrical producer; b. 94.
Fmrly. Dir. Piscatorbühne, Lessing and Wallner Theatres Berlin and Dir. Volksbühne and Staatstheater; in U.S.A. 39-, Dir. Dramatic Workshop and Studio Theater (affiliated to New School for Social Research, N.Y.); produced and directed *St. Joan* 40, *King Lear* 40, *War and Peace* 42, *Nathan the Wise* 42, *Winter Soldiers* 43.
66 West 12th Street, New York, N.Y.

Pistarini, Gen. Juan; Argentine officer and politician.
Min. of Public Works under Peron 43-45, retd. Oct. 45; some days later succeeded Peron as Vice-Pres. of Argentina, also Min. Public Works.
Palacio del Congreso, Buenos Aires.

Pita Romero, Leander; Spanish politician; b. 98.
Barrister; Min. of Marine in Barrios Cabinet Oct.-Dec. 33; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Lerroux and Samper Cabinets Dec. 33-Oct. 34; Min. without Portfolio in Lerroux Cabinets Oct. 34-Jan. 35; Ambassador to the Holy See until April 36; Independent Deputy for Corunna in first two Republican Cortes; now in legal practice, Argentina; contrib. to *La Prensa* and *El Mundo*.
Buenos Aires, c/o *El Mundo*.

Pitchforth, Roland Vivian, A.R.A., A.R.C.A.; British painter; b. 95; ed. Wakefield Grammar School, Wakefield and Leeds Schools of Art and Royal Coll. of Art.
Mem. London Group; Visiting Instr. Royal Coll. of Art and St. Martins, Camberwell and Clapham Schools of Art; rep. in Tate Gallery, galleries Aberdeen, Southport, Salford, Bradford, Wakefield, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Helsinki; exhibited London, N.Y., Pittsburgh, Chicago, Canada, Australia, South Africa, Poland, Belgium, France, Sweden; Official War Artist to Min. of Information and Admiralty.
3 Queen's Elm Court, Fulham Road, London, S.W.3.

Pitman, Charles Murray, K.C.; British lawyer; b. 72; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Barrister 97; Judge Advocate of the Fleet 24-33; Recorder of Rochester 24-33; Chair. Berkshire Quarter Sessions 27-45; Official Referee of the Supreme Court 33-45.
Publs. Badminton Library volume, *Rowing* (with R. P. P. Rowe) 98, *Record of the University Boat Race* 09.
Remenham Lodge, Henley-on-Thames.

Pitman, Isaac James, M.A., M.P.; British publisher; b. 01; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Joined Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd. 23, Chair. and Man. Dir. 34-; served R.A.F. 40-43, admin. duties Air Min.; Dir. Bank of England 41-45; Dir. of Organisation Treasury 43-45; Conservative M.P. for Bath 45-.
Holme Wood, Chisbridge Cross, nr. Marlow, Bucks; and 67 Harley House, London, N.W.1.

Pittaluga, Gustavo; Spanish health expert; b. 76.
Chief of Section Alfonso XIII Inst. of Hygiene Madrid, 05-25; fmr. Head Catalan Hygiene Dept.; Chief of Research Mission to Africa 09; mem. L.N. Malaria Comm. and Health Cttee.; Prof. of Medicine Madrid Univ.; mem. Medical Acad. and Hygiene Board; Dir. of Nat. Inst. of Health; Pres. Spanish Comm. for Sanitary Research.
Bordeaux.

Pittard, Eugène, D.SC.; Swiss anthropologist; b. 67.
Fmr. Prof. of Anthropology Geneva Univ.; hon. mem. and correspondent of various Acads. and scientific societies; Dir. Ethnographical Museum Geneva; Pres. Int. Inst. of Anthropology.
Publs. *Crania Helvetica, Les races belligérantes, La Roumanie, Les Peuples des Balkans, Les Races et l'Histoire, Considérations sur les rapports présumés entre le cancer et la race, A travers l' Asie Mineure, La castration chez l'homme et les modifications qu'elle entraîne, Les Tziganes ou Bohémiens, Histoire des premiers Hommes, Les civilisations précolumbiennes*; and over 550 works on anthropology, prehistory and ethnography.
Geneva, 36 chemin des Cottages.

Pitt-Rivers, George Henry Lane Fox, B.SC. (Oxon), F.R.A.I., F.R.G.S.; British anthropologist; b. 90; ed. Eton and Oxford Univ.
Owner and Dir. of Pitt-Rivers Museum in Dorset; served Royal Dragoons 10-19, severely wounded 14, Capt. 17; Private Sec. 20-21 and A.D.C. 22-24 to Gov.-Gen. of Australia; Pres. Anthropological and Ethnological Section of Australasian Asscn. for Advancement of Science 23; Hon. Sec. and Hon. Treasurer Int. Union for Scientific Investigation of Population Problems 31; Chair. British Population Society 32; founded Wessex Agricultural Defence Asscn. 34; contested Parl. Gen. Elections 35 as Ind. Agriculturalist for "Peace and the Plough"; detained under Defence Regulation 18B June 40-Nov. 41; applied for writ of Habeas Corpus against Home Sec. 41; inaugurated and founded Wessex Musical Festival, attended officially by Archdruid of Wales 45.
Publs. *Conscience and Fanaticism* 19, *The World Significance of the Russian Revolution* 20, *Variations in Sex Ratios as Indices of Racial Decline* 25, *The Clash of Culture and the Contact of Races* 27, *Weeds in the Garden of Marriage* 31, *Revolt Against Tithe* 34, *The Czech Conspiracy* 38.
The Manor House, Hinton St. Mary, Dorset; and The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli); Roman ecclesiastic; b. 76.
Priest 99; Titular Archbishop of Sardi and Nuncio in Munich 17; Nuncio to the Reich 20; created Cardinal Priest Dec. 29; Sec. of State to His Holiness and Prefect of Sacred Congregation of Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs; Archpriest of St. Peter's and Prefect of Congregation of the Reverend Fabric of St. Peter's 30; Camerlengo 35; Cardinal Legate to int. Eucharistic Congresses Buenos Aires 34, Budapest 38, and to the festivities of Lourdes 35 and Lisieux-Paris 37; elected Pope March 39.
Publs. *La Personalità e la territorialità delle leggi specialmente nel diritto canonico* 12 (French edn. 45), *Gesammelte Reden* 30, *Triptyque* 36, *Discorsi e Panegirici*, 2nd edn. 39 (French edn. 39), *Discorsi e Radiomessaggi*, vols. I-VII 41-46.
Vatican City.

Pivert, Marceau; French politician; b. 95; ed. École Normale Supérieure, St. Cloud.
Mem. Bureau of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.) and of Exec. of Labour and Socialist Int. until 38; founded Workers' and Peasants' Socialist Party (P.S.O.P.) June 38, now Sec.; Dir. review *Juin 38*; Prof. of Science École Primaire Supérieure, Suresnes; sentenced to one year's imprisonment for distributing subversive leaflets April 40.
Publs. *Les Davidées* 21, *Le rôle social de l'instructeur* 23, *Thèse sur Constantin Pecqueur* 25, *La lutte internationale* 25, *L'Eglise et l'Ecole* 27, *Action directe contre la guerre*, etc.

Pizzardo, H.E. Cardinal Joseph; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 77.
Priest 03; Under-Sec. of State 21; Titular Archbishop of Nicea 30; Sec. for Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs to the Pope 29; Cardinal 37; Pres. Central Office of Catholic Action 38; Pres. Congregation of Seminaries and Univs. 39.
Rome, Palazzo S. Callisto.

Pizzetti, Ildebrando, D.MUS.; Italian musician; b. 80.
Prof. Rome Conservatoire; fmr. Prof. Parma and Milan Conservatoires and Florence Inst. of Music; musical critic.
Compositions include: *Nave* (choruses to D'Annunzio's tragedy) 08. *Pisanella* (intermezzo to D'Annunzio's poem) 13, *Fedra* (opera) 15, *Debora e Jaele* (opera) 22, *Messa di Requiem* 23, *Fra Gherardo* (opera) 28, *Lo Straniero* (opera) 30, *Orsèolo* (opera) 35, *Scipione l'Africano* (film) 37.
Rome, via Panama 62.

Pizzoni, Alfredo; Italian banker; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Pavia (Doctor of Laws) and Univ. Coll. London.
Decorated for gallantry in Italo-Austrian War; entered *Credito Italiano* 20; rose to position of co-manager; decorated for gallantry in Second World War; joined Italian Clandestine Resistance Movement 42; commanded mil. forces of resistance in Milan Sept. 43; was Pres. of Comitato Nazionale di Liberazione Alta Italia from its inception until the liberation; decorated with Bronze Star Medal; Chair. *Credito Italiano* Milan 45-.
Viale Majno, 17a, Milan, Italy.

Pjeturss, Helgi, PH.D.; Icelandic geologist and philosopher; b. 72; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Took part in geological exploration of Greenland 97, and of Iceland 98-17; discovered the biodynamic law of determinants and the biological nature of life after death; hon. mem. Icelandic Society of Natural History, Danish Geological Society; contrib. to *Light* and *Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie*.
Publs. *Island* (in Steinmann and Wilckens *Handbuch der regionalen Geologie*) 10, *Nýall* 22, *Ennýall* 29, *Framnýall* 41, *Vidnýall* 42, *Sannýall* 43, *Thónýall* 47.
Reykjavik, Smidjustig 5B.

Pla y Deniel, His Eminence Cardinal Enrique; Spanish ecclesiastic.
Archbishop of Toledo and Primate of Spain.
Toledo.

Plaisant, Marcel, LL.D.; French jurist and politician; b. 87; ed. Paris Univ.
Advocate at Court of Appeal since 08; Prof. École des Hautes Études Sociales 14-20; Deputy for Cher 19-28; French Delegate to L.N. 25-32, to The Hague Conf. 25 and Rome Conf. 28; Senator 28-40, fmr. Vice-Pres. Foreign Affairs Comm., and mem. Exec. Cttee. of Radical-Socialist Party; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague 32-40; Pres. French Del. London Conf. 34; Pres. of the Higher Cttee. of Inventions and Industrial Property; mem. of the Office of Foreign Legislation and Int. Law; Pres. French Del. to Diplomatic Conf., Neuchâtel Feb. 47; Pres. Int. Asscn. for the Protection of Industrial Property June 47; mem. Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques (Institut de France) June 47-.
Publs. *Traité des Brevets d'invention en droit international* 14-31, *Traité des noms et appellations d'origine* 21, *La création artistique et littéraire et le droit* 22, *La Sécurité et le Désarmement* 31, *De la protection internationale de la proprieté industrielle* 47.
Paris XVI, 46 avenue d'Iéna.

Plancherel, Michel, D.SC.; Swiss mathematician; b. 85; ed. Fribourg, Göttingen and Paris Univs.
Lecturer Geneva Univ. 10-11; Extra. Prof. Fribourg Univ. 11-13, Prof. 13-20; Prof. of Mathematics Swiss Federal Inst. of Technology Zürich 20-, Rector 31-35, Foreign M. Turin Acad. of Science; Hon. mem. Society of Physics and Natural History, Geneva, Society of Natural Sciences, Fribourg and Inst. of Coimbra.
Publs. on theory of orthogonal functions, functional calculus, integral equations.
Zürich, Fréudenbergstr 20.

Plant, Maj.-Gen. Eric Clive Pegus, C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, O.B.E.; Australian officer; b. 90.
Served Great War, Gallipoli, Belgium, France; Gen. Staff Officer, War Office 27-29, 1st Cavalry Div. 29-33, 1st Military District 33-36; Dir. military training 36-39; A.D.C. to the King 39; served Egypt, Lybia, Syria 41; Commandant Royal Military Coll. Duntroon; Gen. Officer Commanding W. Australia 42-43; Gen. Officer Commanding Victoria 43-44; Gen. Officer commanding N.S.W. L. of C. Area 44.
Victoria Barracks, Sydney.

Plas, Ch. O. van der; Dutch colonial servant; ed. Leyden Univ.
Asst. to Bandoeng District Officer, Netherlands East Indies 11, later District Officer Soekaboemi; trans. to Sampang; attached to service for Plague Suppression Surabaya and Madura 15-18; Consul Jeddah 21-26; mem. spl. mission London, mem. Netherlands Del. to Int. Sanitary Conf. Paris 26; Dutch Govt. Plen. to Abyssinia 26; attached to Bureau for Indonesian, Mohammedan and Arabic Affairs, Batavia 27-31; Asst. Resident of Blitar 31, Resident of Cheribon 32-36; Gov. of East Java Province 36-41; mem. Netherlands Indies State Council 41-46; Netherlands Indies Chief Commr. in Australia and New Zealand 42-44; Dep. Chair. N.I. Govt. Council 44-46; adviser to N.I. Govt. Batavia; Govt. Commr. for East Java Sept. 47-.
Surabaya.

Plaskett, Harry, F.R.S., M.A.; British astronomer; b. 93; ed. Toronto Univ.
Astronomer Victoria Astrophysical Observatory 19-27; Lecturer, Associate Prof. and Prof. of Astrophysics Harvard Univ. 28-32; Savilian Prof. of Astronomy Oxford Univ. and Fellow New Coll. 32-; Pres. Royal Astronomical Soc. 45-47.
University Observatory, Oxford.

Plastiras, Nicholas; Greek officer and politician.
General; forced abdication of King Constantine by military coup 22; Pres. Revolutionary Cttee. 22; court-martialled several ex-Mins. and Gens. for defeats in Asia Minor, but resigned before executions; following elections in March 33 assumed dictatorship for one day, after the failure of which escaped abroad; implicated in Venizelos rebellion and sentenced to death in absence 35; returned to Athens Dec. 44; Prime Min. Jan.-April 45.
Athens.

Platt, Harry, M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S., F.A.C.S.; British surgeon; b. 86; ed. Manchester Univ. and U.S.A.
Hon. Orthopaedic Surgeon Ancoats Hospital, Manchester 14-34; Capt. Royal Army Medical Corps (T.F.) 15-19; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 21; Pres. British Orthopaedic Assen. 34-35; now Prof. of Orthopaedic Surgery Manchester Univ.; Hon. Orthopaedic Surgeon Manchester Royal Infirmary; Consulting Orthopaedic Surgeon Min. of Health, Lancashire County Council; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; mem. American, French, Scandinavian, Australian and Argentinian Orthopaedic Societies.
Publs. *Surgery of Peripheral Nerve Injuries of Warfare* 21, *Orthopaedic Surgery* (part author 2nd edn.) 29, *Operations on Peripheral Nerves* 32, etc.
11 Lorne Street, Manchester.

Platt, Gen. Sir William, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O; British officer; b. 85.
Joined Northumberland Fusiliers 05; served N.W. Frontier India 08, and Great War; Capt. 14, Major 24, Lt.-Col. 30; Commanded 2nd Battn. Wiltshire Regt. 30-33; Gen. Staff Officer, Col. 3rd Div. Bulford 33-34; Commander 7th Infantry Brigade 34-38; A.D.C. to the King 37-38; Gen. Officer Commdg. troops in Sudan and Commandant Sudan Defence Force 38-41; G.O.C. in C., East African Command Aug. 41-; Major-Gen. 38; Lt.-Gen. 41; Gen. 43, retd. 45; Commanded operations against Italian East Africa from Sudan 40-41, and in Madagascar 42.

Playford, Hon. Thomas, M.P.; Australian politician; b. 96; ed. Norton Summit Public School.
Served Australian Imperial Forces Great War; M.P. for Murray District 33, for Gumeracha District 38-; Commr. for Crown Lands and Min. of Irrigation and Repatriation S. Australian Govt. April-Nov. 38, Premier, Treas. and Min. of Immigration Nov. 38-; Leader Liberal Country League.
The Treasury, Adelaide, S. Australia.

Plenderleith, Harold James, M.C., B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.E., F.C.S., F.S.A.; British chemist; b. 98; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. Keeper British Museum (Research Laboratory) 24-38, Deputy Keeper-in-Charge 38-; Prof. of Chemistry Royal Acad. 36-.
Publs. *The Preservation of Antiquities, The Conservation of Prints, Drawings and Manuscripts, The Preservation of Leather Bookbinding*; various papers.
British Museum, London, W.C.1.

Pleven, René, D. en D.; French politician; b. 01; ed. École des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
Asst. Head French Air Mission in U.S.A. 39; mem. Franco-British Co-ordination Cttee. 40; Sec.-Gen. Govt. of French Equatorial Africa 40; negotiated agreement for dispatch war material to Free French, Washington 40; Nat. Commr. for Economy, Finance and Colonies 41-42, for Foreign Affairs and Colonies 42-43, for Colonies 43; Commr. for Colonies French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Min. for Colonies and Acting Min. of Finance French Provisional Govt. Sept.-Nov. 44; Min. of Finance 44-46.
Paris, Ministry of Finance.

Plievier, Theodor; German author; b. 92;
Served in German Navy in First World War; took part in naval revolt 18; mem. of League of Proletarian Revolutionary Writers, Berlin, in inter-war years; emigrated 33; returned to Germany from U.S.S.R. 45.
Publs. *Des Kaisers Kulis* 30, *12 Mann und 1 Kapitän* 30, *Haifische* (comedy) 30, *Der Kaiser ging, die Generäle blieben* (novel) 32, *Im Wald von Compiègne* 39, *Das Tor der Welt* 40, *Der Igel* 42, *Im letzten Winkel der Erde* 45, *Stalingrad* 45.

Plimmer, Robert Henry Aders, D.SC.; British chemist; b. 77; ed. London, Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Reader in Physiological Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 07; Hon. Sec. Biochemical Society 11-19; Bio-Chemist at Rowett Research Inst. Aberdeen 19-21; Prof. of Chemistry St. Thomas's Hospital Medical School 22-42. Prof. Emeritus Univ. of London 44-.
Publs. *Chemical Constitution of the Proteins, Vitamins and the Choice of Food, Organic and Bio-Chemistry, Food, Health, Vitamins.*
19D Pembridge Square, London, W.2.

Plomer, William; British author; b. 03; ed. Rugby.
Mem. staff Admiralty 40-45.
Publs. *Turbott Wolfe, Sado, I Speak of Africa, The*

Invaders, Paper Houses, The Family Tree, The Fivefold Screen, The Case is Altered, The Child of Queen Victoria, Cecil Rhodes, Visiting the Caves, Ali the Lion, Kilvert's Diary (Ed.), *Selected Poems, Double Lives, The Dorking Thigh, Curious Relations* (Ed.).
c/o Johnathan Cape Ltd., 30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Plugge, Leonard Frank, B.SC., F.R.AE.S., F.R.MET.S., British scientist and politician; b. 89; ed. Dulwich, Univ. Coll. London and Brussels Univ.
Served Great War, Sub-Lieut. Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve 17, Lieut. 17, Capt. Royal Air Force 18; mem. staff Nat. Physical Laboratory Teddington 17, Owens Coll. Manchester 17, Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 18, Imperial Coll. of Science Kensington 18, Dept. of Scientific Research Air. Min. 18-19; Inter-Allied Aeronautical Del. Spa Conf. 19-20, Comm. of Aeronautical Control Berlin and Paris 20-21; with Underground Companies 23-30; Conservative M.P. for Chatham Div. of Rochester 35-45; Chair. Parl. Science Cttee; Chair. Int. Broadcasting Cos. London, New York, Toronto; Pres. Int. Broadcasting Club; Hon. Sec. British Group Inter-Parl. Union; mem. Société Astronomique de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Commander Dragon of Annam; Hon. Col. Royal Engineers.
Publs. *Royal Aeronautical Society's Glossary of Aeronautical Terms* (French trans.) 21.
5 Hamilton Place, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

Plunkett, George Noble, Count (Papal); Irish writer, art and literary historian and politician; b. 51; ed. Clongowes Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Editor review *Hibernia* 82-83; called to Irish Bar 86; Sec. to Cork Exhibition 03; Dir. Nat. Museum Dublin 07-16; Pres. Royal Society of Antiquaries Ireland 12-16; mem. Royal Irish Acad. since 86; Pres. Museums Assen. 4 years; mem. Florence Acad. of Fine Arts, Roman Acad. of St. Luke and dei Virtuosi al Pantheon; mem. Hispanic Society of America; Pres. Society for Preservation of Irish Language; founder and Pres. of Acad. of Christian Art; Irish Republican M.P. for Roscommon 17-27; deported to England 16-17; was often in Irish and English prisons; his son Joseph, the poet, was executed in 16; Min. for Foreign Affairs and subsequently for Fine Arts in Republican Cabinet till 22.
Publs. *Botticelli and his School, Pinelli, Church Symbolism*; edited *Jacobite War in Ireland*, M. Stokes' *Early Christian Art in Ireland.*
42 Upper Mount Street, Dublin.

Plunkett-Ernle-Erle-Drax, Admiral Hon. Sir Reginald Aylmer Ranfurly, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 80; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Lieut. 01, Commander 12, Rear-Admiral 26, Vice-Admiral 32, Admiral 36; served Grand Fleet in World War; D.S.O. and despatches; Dir. Royal Naval Staff Coll. Greenwich 19-22; Pres. Allied Naval Control Comm. 23, 24; Naval A.D.C. to the King 27-28; Dir. Manning Dept. 30-32; Commander-in-Chief America and West Indies 32-34; Commander-in-Chief Plymouth 35-38; Principal Naval A.D.C. to the King 39-41; mem. military mission U.S.S.R. 39; Commander-in-Chief The Nore 39-41; Commodore of Ocean Convoys 43-45.
Publ. *The Modern Officer of the Watch.*
Charborough Park, Wareham, Dorset.

Pocaterra, Jose Rafael; Venezuelan diplomat; b. 90. Sec. Ministry Pub. Works 09; Sec. Gov. Guarico State 10; Treasurer Gen. same State 11; Intendant Baldías Territory 12-13 when became a journalist; abroad 22-39; elected Senator and Pres. of Congress 39, then Labour Min. under Pres. Lopez to 41; Gov. Carabobo State 41-43; re-elected Senator 43; Envoy to Gt. Britain 44; Ambassador 45; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 45; Gran Cordon de la Orden del Libertador 41.
Publs. *Tierra de Sol Amada, El Doctor Bébé, Vidas Oscuras, Memorias de un Venezolano de la Decadencia, La Casa de Los Abila.*
Permanent address: 11 Salisbury Road, Pointe Claire, Montreal 33, Canada.

Podewils-Dürniz, Count Erdmann von; German diplomatist; b. 77.
Mem. staff of Foreign Office 04; Vice-Consul Chicago, Genoa and Naples 05-13; Consul Sofia 13-18, Zürich 19-20; Foreign Office 20-22; Consul-Gen. Alexandria 22-25; Foreign Office 25-28, Counsellor and Rapporteur 26; Min. to Colombia 28-34 and to Luxemburg 34-36; Consul-Gen. India 36-39.

Poetker, Albert Henry, S.J., M.A., PH.D.; American physicist and educationist; b. 87; ed. St. Louis Univ. St. Louis, Colegio San Ignacio, Barcelona, Ignatiuskolleg, Valkenburg, Holland, and Johns Hopkins Univ. Instructor in Physics and Mathematics, Campion Coll. 14; Instructor in Physics, St. Louis Univ. 15-17; Asst. Prof. 17-19; Research Fellow, Johns Hopkins Univ. 26-27; Prof. of Physics, Head of Dept. and Regent, Coll. of Engineering, Marquette Univ. 27-31, Univ. of Detroit 31-32; Pres. Univ. of Detroit 32-39; Exec. Dean 39-.
Publs. *Infra-Red Radiation of Hydrogen* 27, *Infra-Red Radiation of Nitrogen* 29.
University of Detroit, Detroit, Michigan, U.S.A.

Poffenberger, Albert Theodore, A.M., SC.D., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 85; ed. Bucknell and Columbia Univs.
Instr. in Psychology Columbia Univ. 12, Asst. Prof. 19, Associate Prof. 22, Prof. 27-; Fellow American Assen. Advancement Science (Vice-Pres. 37); mem. American Psychological Assen. (Pres. 34-35), Nat. Research Council (Chair. Div. Psychology and Anthropology 31-33), Social Science Research Council, Pres. 46-, Society Experimental Psychologists, Nat. Inst. Psychology, N.Y. Acad. Sciences.
Publs. *Experimental Psychology* 16, *The Sense of Taste* 17, *Applied Psychology* 17, 23, *Psychology in Advertising* 25, 31, *Applied Psychology—Its Principles and Methods* 27, *Principles of Applied Psychology* 42.
Columbia University, New York City.

Pogodin, N.; Soviet playwright.
Stalin Prize winner.
Plays include: *The Aristocrats, Tempo, My Friend, Snow, The Boatwoman, Stalingrad* 43.

Pogue, Lloyd Welch, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Grinnell Coll., Univs. Nebraska, Michigan, Harvard.
Admitted Mass. Bar 27, N.Y. Bar 34; U.S. District Court, Mass. 31, Southern District N.Y. 34, Supreme Court of U.S. 40; U.S. Court of Appeals for D.C. 41; District Court of U.S. for D.C. 46-; with firm Ropes, Gray, Boyden and Perkins, Boston 27-33, assisted in establishment Paris office 30; partner in firm Crawford, James and Harper N.Y. 33-38; Asst. Gen. Counsel in charge economic regulatory work Civil Aeronautics Authority from inception to 39, Gen. Counsel 41, Chair. Civil Aeronautics Board 42-46; now Chair. of Board National Aeronautics Assen. and practising attorney Washington, D.C.
1025 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Poindexter, Joseph Boyd, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 69; ed. Ohio Wesleyan and Washington Univs.
County Attorney Beaverhead County, Montana, 97-03; District Judge 5th Judicial District of Montana 09-15; Attorney-Gen. of Montana 15-17; U.S. District Judge Hawaii 17-24; retired from Bench and resumed law practice; Gov. of Hawaii 34-42; Democrat.
Washington Place, Honolulu, T.H.

Polanyi, Michael, F.R.S.; Hungarian physical chemist and social scientist; b. 91; HON. D.SC. Princeton 46, Leeds 47.

Mem. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. of Physical Chemistry 22-33, resgnd; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Manchester Univ. 33-47; Prof. of Social Studies 47-; Ridell Lecturer, Durham 46.
Publs. Articles on plasticity, absorption, reaction velocity, X-Ray analysis in German and British periodicals; *Atomic Reactions* 32, *U.S.S.R. Economics* 35, *Money and Unemployment* (diagrammatic film) 39, *The Contempt of Freedom* 41, *Full Employment and Free Trade* 45, *Science, Faith, and Society* 46.
The University, Manchester.

Pole, David Graham; British politician; b. 77; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Solicitor 00; Labour M.P. for S. Derby 29-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for War 31; founder, Chair. and Hon Sec. 16- British Cttee. on Indian and Burmese Affairs; Hon. Treasurer Commercial Cttee. House of Commons 29-31; Major (retd.); Chair. Tribunal under Furnished Houses (Rent Control) Act 1946 for Paddington and St. Marylebone; Chair. Ratsouris Ltd., Highland Antler Agency Ltd.
Publs. *The Problem of India* (with B. Shiva Rao), *I Refer to India; India in Transition.*
146 Palace Chambers, London, S.W.1.

Pole, Sir Felix, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 77.
Gen. Man. Great Western Railway 21-29; adviser on railways and steamships to Sudan Govt. 23-24, and 30-31; Chair. British-Thomson-Houston Co. Ltd.; Dir. Metro-Vickers Electric Co. Ltd., Airports Ltd.; mem. Central Housing Advisory Cttee., Privy Council Cttee. for Scientific and Industrial Research.
Calcot Place, Reading, Berks.

Poletti, Col. Charles, O.B.E., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 03; ed. Harvard Coll. and Harvard, Rome and Madrid Univs.
Law partner Poletti, Diamond, Rabin, Freidin and Mackay; Gen. Counsel Democratic Nat. Cttee. 32-37; Counsel to Gov. of N.Y. 33-37; Justice Supreme Court of N.Y. 37-39; Lieut.-Gov. and Gov. N.Y. 38-42; Special Asst. to Sec. of War 43-; Col. U.S. Army, Office of Chief of Staff Civil Affairs Div.; mem. Allied Military Govt., Regional Commr. Sicily July-Feb. 43, Naples 43-44, Rome 44-45, Milan 45; Impartial Chairman Coat and Suit Industry 46-47; U.S. Army Legion of Merit.
Publs. *Studies on Constitutional Problems* (12 vols.).
40 West 77th Street, New York City.

Poling, Daniel Alfred, A.B., A.M., LL.D., LITT.D., D.D.; American ecclesiastic and author; b. 84; ed. Lafayette Seminary, Ohio State Univ.
Prohibition candidate for Gov. of Ohio 12; Sec. Flying Squadron America and leader in campaign covering 250 cities; made two round-the-world Christian Endeavour visitations 35-36 and 38; Pastor Marble Collegiate Reformed church N.Y. 23-30; Baptist Temple Philadelphia since 36; Pres. Internat. Society of Christian Endeavour, World's Christian Endeavour Union; editor-in-chief *Christian Herald* and *Christian Endeavour World*; Dir. Presbyterian Ministers' Life Insurance Fund, J. C. Penney Foundation N.Y.; engaged in special war work in Great Britain, France and Germany 18-19; mem. Gen. War - Time Comm. of Churches; major Chaplain Officers' Reserve; Pres. Greater N.Y. Fed. of Churches 26-27; Gen. Synod Reformed Church in America 29-30.
Publs. *Mothers of Men* 14, *Huts in Hell* 18, *Learn to Live* 23, *What Men Need Most* 23, *Adventure in Evangelism* 25, *The Furnace* (Novel) 25, *John of Oregon* (Novel) 26, *Radio Talks* 27, *The Heretic* (Novel) 28, *Youth and Life* 29, *Between Two Worlds* (Novel) 30, *John Barleycorn—His Life and Letters* (Novel) 33, *Youth Marches* 37, *Fifty-Two Story Sermons for Children* 40, *Opportunity is Yours* 40, *A Preacher Looks at War* 43.
41 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston, Mass.

Politis, Athanase; Greek diplomatist, b. 93.
Entered Diplomatic Service 17; attached Greek Del. to Peace Conf. Paris 18; served Paris, Vienna, Alexandria, Cairo; Counsellor Legation London 36-39; Min. to Japan 39-41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-.
Moscow, Greek Embassy.

Politis, Jean, LL.D.; Greek diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Athens Univ.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 11; Chargé d'Affaires Ankara 23; Chief Political Section in Min. of Foreign Affairs 26-30; Min. to Germany and accredited to Norway, Sweden and Denmark 30-34, also accredited to Lithuania 32-34; Min. to Poland and accredited to Finland, Estonia and Latvia 34-35, recalled after Venizelist revolt; Min. to Austria 36-38; Min. to Portugal 38, to Sweden 38, to Italy Feb.-Oct. 40; Hon LL.D. Lisbon Nov. 41.
Athens, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Pollitt, Lieut.-Col. George Paton, D.S.O., M.SC., PH.D.; British chemist; b. 78; ed. Manchester Univ. and Zürich.
Fmr. Research Chemist and Man. High Explosives Dept. at Kynoch's Works; Gen. Man. Hydrogenators Ltd. and Man. Dir. Société Anonyme d'Hydrogenation of Marseilles; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., resgnd. from Board 46; farms 900 acres.
Publs. *Thesis on Catalytic Process of Manufacture of Sulphuric Acid, Britain Can Feed Herself*, and many technical articles.
4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1; Harnage Grange, nr. Shrewsbury.

Pollitt, Harry; British politician; b. 90; ed. elementary schools.
London District Sec. Boilermakers' Society 19; Nat. Organiser Hands Off Russia Movement 19-20; Sec. Nat. Minority Movement 24-29; active official for Communist Party 29-; Communist candidate for Seaham Harbour 29, Whitechapel 31, Clay Cross 33, Rhondda East 35, Silvertown 40, Rhondda 45; Sec. Communist Party 29-47.
Publs. *Serving My Time* 40, *How to Win the Peace* 44, *Answers to Questions* 45, *Why You Should be a Communist* 45, *Looking Ahead* 47.
31 Lodore Gardens, London, S.W.9.

Pollock, Henry Brodhurst, D.S.O.; Irish banker; b. 83.
Chair. Ferrier Pollock & Co. Ltd., John Street Manufacturing Co. Ltd.; Gov. Bank of Ireland 37-39, now Dir.; Dir. Cairnes Ltd., brewers, Drogheda, Dublin South City Market Co., Chair. local board Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Coras Iompair Eireann.
Castleknock Lodge, Castleknock, Co. Dublin.

Polovinkin, L. A.; Soviet composer; b. 94; ed. Moscow Conservatoire.
Works include four symphonies and two operas, *The Hero* and *The Tale of the Fisherman and the Fish*, ballets for the children's theatre, *The Negro and the Monkey*, *We are Strength*, and pianoforte compositions.
Moscow, Novo-Slobodskaya 11, Apt. 6.

Polunin, Nicholas, M.S., M.A., D.PHIL., D.SC., F.L.S., F.R.G.S., F.R.H.S., F.C.S.; Anglo-Russian scientist; b. 09; ed. Christ Church Oxford and Yale and Harvard Univs.
Botanical exploring expdns. Spitsbergen, Lapland, Greenland, Iceland, Labrador, Hudson Bay and Strait, Baffin, Southampton, Devon and Ellesmere Islands 30-38 (collections in Nat. Museum of Canada, Gray Herbarium Harvard Univ., British Museum, Fielding Herbarium Oxford); Botanical Tutor various Oxford colls. 32-; Henry Fellow Yale Univ. 33; with Dept. Scientific and Industrial Research, Senior Research Award 35-38, Spl. Research Investigator 38-39; Research Associate Harvard Univ. 36-37, Foreign

Research Associate 38-; Fielding Curator and Keeper Univ. Herbaria Oxford, Univ. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Botany 39-, Univ. Moderator 41-; Lecturer New Coll. 42-; Macdonald Prof. of Botany, McGill Univ., Montreal 47-; Editor *International Industry* 43-.
Publs. *Russian Waters* 31, *The Isle of Auks* 32, *Botany of the Canadian Eastern Arctic, Part I Pteridophyta and Spermatophyta* 40, *Perlustrationes Plantarum Arcticarum* (series) 42-; numerous papers on ecology and phytogeography in British, American and Canadian journals.
McGill University, Montreal.

Pometta, Eligio; Swiss writer; b. 65; ed. Munich and Berne Univs.
Dir. Bellinzona Technical School; Dir. *Bolletino storico della Svizzera italiana.*
Publs. *Primizie* (poems), *Como Ostinelli* (essays), *Come il Ticino venne in potere degli Svizzeri, Brevi storia d'un popolo limitaneo, La guerra di Giornico e sue consequenze, Saggi di Storia ticinese* (2 vols.), *30 anni de Storia del Ticino 1830-1860, Cristoforo Colombo de Terra Rubia, Storia della Città di Lugano* (with Prof. Virgilio Chiesa), *Storia del Cantone Ticino, La guerra per la conquista di Locarno,* etc.
Bellinzona.

Pomfret, John Edwin; American educator; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Assoc. Prof. of History, Univ. of South Carolina 24-25; Instr., Asst. Prof., and Assoc. Prof. of History Princeton Univ. 25-27, also Asst. Dean 34-36; Dean of Senior Coll. and Graduate School, Vanderbilt Univ. 37-42; Pres. of the Coll. of William and Mary 42; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Publs. *The Struggle for Land in Ireland* 30, *The Geographic Pattern of Mankind* 35.
College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia, U.S.A.

Pommer, Erich; German film director; b. 89.
Entered film industry on commercial side; worked for French Gaumont Co. in Berlin 07-14 and Decla-Bioskip Co. 19; Dir., Production and Publicity Man. Universum-Film A.G. 23; later Production Man. to Lasky Famous Players and Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer in Hollywood; Dir. of Productions for UFA 27-; Film Production Control Officer in American Zone of Germany 46-.
Films produced under his direction include: *Nibelungen, Vaudeville, Waltz Dream, Metropolis, The Blue Angel, Congress Dances, Fire Over England.*
Berlin.

Ponsonby, Col. Charles Edward, M.P.; British politician; b. 79; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Solicitor 04; Dir. of Co.s; Pres. Glass Manufacturers Fed.; Chair. Tobacco Fed. of British Empire and of Cttee. of Royal African Soc.; Vice-Pres. Royal Empire Soc. and British Empire Producers Organisation; mem. of Council Joint East Africa Board and Empire Cotton-Growing Corpn.; Conservative M.P. for Sevenoaks 35-; Parl. Sec. to Rt. Hon. Anthony Eden as Sec. of State for War 40 and as Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 41-45; mem. of Parly. Del. to Russia 45.
Woodleys, Woodstock, Oxford.

Pook, Percy Thomas; Clerk of the Victorian Parliament; b. 82; ed. State Schools and Melbourne Univ. (B.A., LL.M.).
Schoolteacher 00-11; Officer of Parl. 11-; Clerk of Victorian Legislative Council 27-, of Victorian Parl. 37-.
21 Fairholm Grove, Camberwell, Victoria, Australia.

Pool, Eugene Hillhouse, A.B., M.D.; American surgeon; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ. and Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons.
Asst. Demonstrator in Anatomy 01-04, Instructor in Surgery 04-12, Associate 12-15; Prof. of Clinical Surgery Columbia Univ. 15-38, Cornell Univ. Medical School 38-; Senior Attending Surgeon New York Hospital; mem. American Medical Assn., American Surgical Assn.; Int. Surgical Assn.; Life Trustee Columbia Univ.
121 East 60th Street, New York City.

Poole, Austin Lane; President of St. John's College, Oxford; b. 89; ed. Magdalen Coll. School, Oxford, and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford (M.A.).
Lecturer in History, Selwyn Coll., Cambridge 12-13; Fellow and Lecturer in History, St. John's Coll. Oxford 13-47; Lieut. 8th Gloucester Regt. 14-18; Univ. Lecturer in Medieval History 27-35; Ford's Lecturer in English History 44-45; Senior Proctor 24-25; mem. of the Hebdomadal Council 24-31 and 35-; Curator of the Univ. Parks 24-; Del. of the Univ. Press 44-; Pres. St. John's Coll. Oxford 47-.
Publs. *Henry the Lion* 12, Contributions on German History to Vols. III, V, and VI of the *Cambridge Medieval History* 22-29, *Obligations of Society in the 12th and 13th Centuries* 45; articles in *The English Historical Review,* and elsewhere.
The President's Lodgings, St. John's College, Oxford.

Poole, DeWitt Clinton, B.A., M.DIP., LL.D.; American diplomatist and educationist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Entered Consular Service 10; appointments abroad and at State Dept. 10-21; mem. technical staff Conf. on Limitation of Armaments 21-22; Consul-Gen. at Cape Town 23; Counsellor at Berlin 26-30; Dir. School of Public and Int. Affairs of Princeton Univ. 30-39, Chair. Advisory Board 39-; mem. Editorial Board *Public Opinion Quarterly;* Dir. Foreign Nationalities Branch, Office of Strategic Services 41-45; Staff U.S. Del. U.N.C.I.O. San Francisco 45; Adviser State Dept. 45-; Visiting Lecturer on Internat. Politics Harvard Univ. 46-47.
Princeton, N.J.

Poole, Ernest, B.A.; American author; b. 80; ed. Princeton Univ.
Publs. *The Harbour* 15, *His Family* (Pulitzer Prize) 17, *His Second Wife* 18, *The Village* 19, *Dark People* 20, *Blind* 22, *Danger* 23, *Beggar's Gold* 24, *Millions* 25, *The Little Dark Man* 25, *The Avalanche* 27, *Hunter's Moon* 28, *With Eastern Eyes* 29, *Silent Storms* 30, *Nurses on Horseback* 32, *The Destroyer* 32, *Great Winds* 33, *One of Us* 34, *The Bridge* 40, *Giants Gone* 43; *Great White Hills* 46; also three plays and many magazine stories and articles.
Franconia, N.H.

Poole, Maj.-Gen. William Henry Evered, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; South African officer; b. 02; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. Grahamstown and Diocesan Coll. Cape Town.
Private Cape Peninsula Rifles 20, Rifleman 1st South African Mounted Rifles 22; commissioned 3rd Bttn. Field Artillery 23, trans. Garrison Artillery 25; Command Signals Wing South African Military Coll. 29; Battery Capt. Field Artillery 31; Staff Officer No. 1 Military District Cape Town 32; 2nd in command Special Service Bttn. 33, Commdr. 34; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 35; Commdr. Small Arms Wing South African Military Coll. 37, Commandant Coll. 38; Gen. Staff Officer 1st South African Div. 40, 2nd South African Div. 40; Brig. 2nd South African Infantry Brigade Middle East Forces 41, G.O.C. 6th South African Armoured Div. 43-46; Dep. Chief Gen. Staff, U.D.F. 46-.
P.O.B. 65, Roberts Heights.

Pooley, Sir Ernest Henry, K.C.V.O., M.A., LL.B.; British barrister-at-law; b. 76; ed. Winchester and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar 01; Clerk to the Drapers Company 08-44; Master of the Drapers Company 44-45; Chair. of the Arts Council of Great Britain; Hon. Sec. King Edward's Hospital Fund; mem. of Court and Senate, Univ. of London; Hon. Fellow, Pembroke Coll. Cam-

bridge, and Queen Mary Coll. London; served in First World War, R.N.V.R. and R.G.A. (France and Gallipoli).
Publs. *The Guilds of the City of London* 45.
Westbrooke House, Upperton, Petworth, Surrey.

Poorten, Maj.-Gen. Hein ter; Dutch officer; b. 87; ed. Breda Royal Military Acad.
2nd Lt. 08, 1st Lt. 11, Capt. 19, Major 30, Lt.-Col. 35, Col. 36, Major-Gen. 37; 1st Dutch officer to receive pilot's licence; Artillery Officer Netherlands East Indies Army; Officer Gen. Staff; studied Staff Coll. The Hague; Chief of Gen. Staff Netherlands East Indies Army 37-; Commdr.-in-Chief Netherlands East Indies Army 41-44; prisoner of war 44.

Pop, Valeriu, LL.D.; Rumanian politician; b. 92; ed. Cluj Univ.
Mem. Nat. Liberal Party; frm. Deputy; Min. of State 31, 34 and 37; Min. of Justice 32 and 34; Min. of Industry and Commerce 36; Chief Del. Hungarian-Rumanian Conciliatory Conf. 40.
Bucharest, 23 Str. Salcami.

Pope, Arthur Upham, A.B., M.A.; American art expert; b. 81; ed. Harvard, Brown and Cornell Univs.
Fmr. Instr. Brown Univ., Asst. Prof. Univ. Calif., Acting Associate Prof. Amherst Coll.; served with Personnel Div., Gen. Staff U.S. Army 18-19; Dir. San Francisco Museum 23; research Persia 25-; organised 1st Int. Exhbn. Persian Art Philadelphia 26, Int. Exhbn. Persian Art (with Sir Arnold Wilson) London 31, with Sir Denison Ross 31; exhbns. Photographic Survey Persian Architecture Paris, Berlin, Warsaw, Moscow, Copenhagen, Vienna, London, Stockholm, New York, Chicago, Harvard and Yale Univs.; Joint Dir. 3rd Int. Congress Leningrad-Moscow 35, Associate Dir. 3rd Int. Exhbn. Persian Art Leningrad 35; Dir. Asiatic Institutes N.Y.; Iranian Institute N.Y.; School of Asiatic Studies; mem. American-Asiatic Assen.; Royal Asia Assen.; Royal Central Asian Assen.; India Society, etc.; Exec. Sec. Int. Assen. Iranian Art and Archæology; Adviser on Art to Iranian Govt.; Organiser and Chair. Cttee. for Nat. Morale; Commd. Order of the Crown Persia.
Publs. *An Introduction to Persian Art* 31, *Survey of Persian Art* (Editor) 7 vols. 38, *Biography of Maxim Litvinov* 43.
9 East 89th Street, New York City.

Pope, Frederick, S.B.; American engineer; b. 77; ed. Harvard Univ.
Consulting Engineer 12; organised Standard Aniline Products Co. and built first dye plant U.S. after Great War; Consulting Engineer Newport Chemical Works 15-17; refinanced and was first Vice-Pres. New York Steam Corpn. 20-23; Pres. Chemical Construction Corpn.; Dir. American Cyanamid Co., Fiduciary Trust Co., Southern Alkali Corpn., Southern Mineral Corpn.' Southern Pipe Line Corpn., Salvage Process Corpn'; served Major and Asst. Chief Chemical Warfare Service American Expeditionary Force 17-19 and reorganised Chemical Warfare Service; mem. Council on Foreign Relations; consultant War Dept. 42-; Office of War Mobilization 43-45; Republican.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Pope, James P., LL.D.; American administrator; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Admitted Idaho Bar 09; Boise City Attorney 16; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of Idaho 17-18; Mayor of Boise 29-32; U.S. Senator from Idaho 33-39; Democrat; mem. American Bar Assen.; Dir. Tennessee Valley Authority; American Commr. to Portugal.
T. V. A., Knoxville, Tennessee.

Pope, Lieut.-Gen. Maurice Arthur, C.B., M.C., B.SC.; Canadian officer; b. 89; ed. McGill Univ.
With Engineering Dept. Canadian Pacific Railway Montreal 11-15; served Canadian Expeditionary Force France and Belgium 15-19; mem. Canadian Battlefields Memorials Comm. 20-21; Staff Coll. Camberley 24-25; War Office 31-33; Imperial Defence Coll. 36; Dir. Military Operations Ottawa 39; Brig., Gen. Staff, Canadian Military Headquarters London 40-41; Vice-Chief of Gen. Staff Ottawa 41; Chair. Canadian Joint Staff Mission to Washington 42-44; Military Staff Officer to Prime Min., Military Sec. to Canadian War Cttee. and mem. Chiefs of Staff Cttee.; Head of Canadian Mil. Mission to Berlin 45.
Dept. of External Affairs, Ottawa.

Pope-Hennessy, Dame Una, D.B.E.; British authoress.
Publs. *Three English Women in America* 29, *The Aristocratic Journey* 31, *The Laird of Abbotsford* 32, *Early Chinese Jades* 34, *Edgar Allan Poe: A Critical Biography* 34, *The Closed City* (*Leningrad*) 38, *Agnes Strickland: Biographer of the Queens of England* 40, *Durham Company* 41, *Charles Dickens* 45.
28 Lansdowne Road, London, W.11.

Popiel, Karol; Polish journalist and politician; b. 87; ed. Lwow Univ.
Prominent mem., 1st Pres. Polish Nat. Labour Party; now Chair. Christian Democratic Labour Party; mem. Seym 22-27; 1st Min. without Portfolio 41-43; Min. of Reconstruction for Public Admin. 43-44; Chair. Christian Labour Party.
Warsaw.

Popoff, Kyrille, D.SC.; Bulgarian mathematician; b. 80; ed. Sofia and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics Sofia Univ.; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Paris; mem. Acad. of Science of Bulgaria and of Lima, Royal Soc. of Bohemia, etc.; Laureate Paris Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Les Méthodes d'intégration de Poincaré et le problème général de la Balistique extérieure* 25, *Das Hauptproblem der äusseren Ballistik im Lichte der modernen Mathematik* 32, *Sur les solutions périodiques et asymptotiques du problème restreint des trois corps* 35, *Sur le mouvement pendulaire des projectiles*, and several other works.
Sofia, Bd. Nikolai Nikolaevitch 15.

Popoff, Methodi, Dr.; Bulgarian biologist and diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Munich Univ.
Prof. of Biology Sofia Univ. 11-23 and Rector 21-22; Min. to Germany 23-31; Prof. and Dir. Sofia Univ. Inst. of Biology since 32.
Publ. *Die Zellstimulation, ihre Anwendung in der Pflanzenzüchtung und Medizin* 31.
Sofia, Biological Institute of the University.

Popov, Army Gen. Markian Mikhailovich; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40, Army Gen. 43; Commdr. Bryansk Front Troops July 43; awarded Order of Suvorov Aug. 43; Commander 2nd Baltic Front 44, at liberation Nova-Sokolniki Jan. 44; awarded Order of Lenin April 45.

Popović, Vladeta, B.A., PH.D.; Yugoslav literary historian; b. 94; ed. Belgrade, Cambridge and London Univs.
Asst. Lecturer in Comparative Literature 22, Lecturer in English Language and Literature 29-38, Prof. of English Language and Literature 38- Belgrade Univ.; Sec. Belgrade P.E.N. Club 29-41.
Publs. *Shakespeare in Serbia* 28, *Kroz Englesku Književnost* 29, *English Travellers in Yugoslavia in the 17th and 18th Centuries*, *Život i dela Viljema Sekspira* 38, *Bernard Shaw i drugi eseji* 40.
Belgrade, Alekse Nenadovića 21.

Poppen, Rev. Emanuel; American clergyman; b. 74; ed. Capital Univ. Coll. of Theological Seminary (A.B., D.D., L.H.D.).
Private Tutor, Public Schools Mich.; Pastorates 95-30;

Pres. Ohio District, American Lutheran Church 31-37; General Pres. American Lutheran Church 37-.
57 East Main Street, Columbus, 15, Ohio, U.S.A.

Porbandar, H.H. Maharaja Shri Sir Natwarsinhji Bahadur, K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 01; ed. Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot.
Suceeded to the Gadi 08.
Porbandar, Kathiawar.

Poriotis, Nicolas; Greek writer; b. 70; ed. Smyrna Greek Coll.
Naval officer 90-98 and 12-25; Sec. to Commander-in-Chief of Hellenic Fleet 22-23; playwright and poet. Publs. *Rhodope* (a tragedy in verse) 12, *Ciphering Chequers* 25, *Xeni Lyra* 25; translation of Wilde's *Salome* and *Florentine Tragedy*; edition of Sophocles' *Electra* 32; translation of 4 Euripides' tragedies, Shakespeare's *Comedy of Errors, Taming of the Shrew, Much Ado About Nothing, Merry Wives of Windsor, All's Well That Ends Well,* D'Annunzio's *Figlia di Jorio* 33.
Athens, Odós Eôlou 9a.

Porsild, Morten Pedersen, M.SC.; Danish botanist and geographer; b. 72; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. and Demonstrator in Botany Copenhagen Univ. 99-05; Botanist Steenstrup Expedition to West Greenland 98; leader of an expedition 02; founder and Dir. Danish Arctic Research Station, Disko, Greenland 06-46; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Economic, Social, Political and Educational Problems of Greenland 20-21; mem. Advisory County Council for North Greenland 33-38; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Arctic Inst. of N. America, Montreal 45.
Brøndbyvester, Denmark.

Portal, 1st Viscount, cr. 45, of Laverstoke; Baron, cr. 35; **Wyndham Raymond Portal,** Bt., P.C., D.S.O., M.V.O., D.L., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 85; ed. Oxford Univ.
Man. Dir. Portals, Ltd.; Chair. Wiggins Teape Ltd. and associated companies, resigned 40; Dir. Commercia Union Assurance Co., Ltd., Compass Inc. Trust, Ltd., Chair. Great Western Railway Co. Ltd.; Chair. Special Areas Reconstruction Assen.; Trustee Lord Nuffield's £2,000,000 gift to distressed areas; special industrial adviser to Special Areas Commr.; Chair. Bacon Development Board 35-39; Regional Commr. for Wales 39; Chair. Coal Production Council 40-; addl. Parl. Sec. to Min. of Supply Sept. 40-42; Min. of Works and Buildings 42-44; mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council 46-.
Laverstoke House, Whitchurch, Hants.

Portal of Hungerford, 1st Viscount, cr. 46, of Hungerford; 1st Baron, cr. 45; **Marshal of the Royal Air Force Charles Frederick Algernon Portal,** K.G., G.C.B., O.M., D.S.O., M.C., HON. LL.D. Manchester, Belfast, Birmingham, Bristol, and Cambridge, HON. D.C.L. Oxford and Durham; British officer; b. 93; ed. Winchester and Christ Church, Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Officer Commanding Aden 34-35; Instructor Imperial Defence Coll. 36-37; Dir. Organisation Air Min. 37-39; Air mem. for Personnel Air Council 39; Commander-in-Chief, Bomber Command Mar.-Oct. 40; Chief of Air Staff 40-45.

Portal, Vice-Admiral R. H., D.SC.; British naval officer; b. 94.
Observer Royal Naval Air Service Great War, later served Fleet Air Arm, and with Naval Air Div. Admiralty; Command cruiser *York*, battleship *Royal Sovereign*; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff (Air) 43-44; Flag Officer Naval Air Stations (Australia) 44-45; Senior Naval Representative, British Element of Joint Chiefs of Staff Cttee., Australia 45-47; promoted Vice-Admiral May 47.
Savernake, Marlborough, Wilts.

Portell Vila, Herminio, PH.D., LL.D.; Cuban historian; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Modern History and History of America, Havana Univ. since 28; Plenipotentiary Del. Seventh Pan-American Conf. Montevideo 33; Scholar of Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 31, 32, 33 and 35; Adviser of Foreign Policy Assen. New York.
Publs. include *Historia de Cardenas* 28, *Narciso Lopez y su epoca* (3 vols.) 30, *Cuba, Past and Present* 33, *Historia de Cuba en sus relaciones con Estados Unidos y Espana* (4 vols.) 38-39.
Havana, Linea 962, Vedado.

Porter, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 38, of Longfield; **Samuel Lowry Porter,** Kt., P.C.; British lawyer; b. 77; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister 05; K.C. 25; Recorder of Newcastle-under-Lyme 28-32 and of Walsall 32-34; Judge of High Court 34-38; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 38-.
Emmanuel College, Cambridge; and 91 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Porter, Paul A(ldermandt); American attorney; b. 04; ed. Clark County (Ky.) High School, Kentucky Wesleyan Coll., and Coll. of Law, Univ. of Kentucky.
Reporter and City Ed. Lexington (Ky.) *Herald* 23-28; Attorney for Oklahoma Newspapers Inc. 29-31; Ed. and Pub. Mangum (Okla.) *Daily Star* 30-32, LaGrange (Ga.) *Daily News* 32-33; Counsel for General Newspapers Inc. 30-33; Exec. Asst. and Counsel to Admin. AAA 33-37; mem. Board Commodity Credit Corpn. 34-37; Washington Counsel Columbia Broadcasting System 37-42; Counsel Nat. Defence Advisory Comm. 40-41; Lecturer Catholic Univ. Law School 40-41; Dep. Admin. in Charge of Rent Dept. OPA 42-43; Assoc. War Food Admin. 43; Asst. Dir. Office of Econ. Stabilisation 43-44; Dir. of Publicity, Democratic Nat. Cttee. 44; Chair. Federal Communications Comm. 44-46; Admin. Office of Price Admin. 46; Chief U.S. Econ. Mission to Greece, with rank of Ambassador 46-47; Partner in Law firm of Arnold, Fortas & Porter 47-; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of Kentucky and Allegheny Coll., Pa.
6001 Broad Branch Road, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Portes Gil, Emilio; Mexican lawyer and politician; b. 91.
Consulting Attorney Secretariat of War and Marine 17; mem. Comm. for Revision of Military Laws 17; Federal Deputy; Sec.-Gen. of Govt. Tamaulipas State 18; Provisional Gov. 20, Constitutional Gov. 25-28; mem. Council Mexican Nat. Railways 21; Provisional Pres. of Mexico 28-30; Pres. Nat. Revolutionary Party 30-35; Prof. of Agrarian Legislation Mexico Univ. 30; Min. to France 31-32; Del. to L.N. 31-32; author of new Mexican civil code; Attorney-Gen. of Mexico 32-34; Sec. of Foreign Affairs 34-35.
Publ. *The Conflict between the Civil Power and the Clergy* 35.
Apto. 1712, Mexico, D.F.

Porteus, Stanley David, D.SC.; Australian psychologist; b. 83; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Lecturer in Experimental Education Melbourne Univ. 16-19; Dir. of Research Psychological Laboratory, Vineland, New Jersey, U.S.A. 19-22; Dir. Psychological Clinic and Prof. of Clinical Psychology Univ. of Hawaii 22-; Visiting Prof. Univ of Southern California 28, Univ. British Columbia 40; Leader Anthropological Expedition to North-West and Central Australia 29, to Kalahari and Southern Africa 34.
Publs. *Studies in Mental Deviations* 22, *Guide to Porteus Maze Tests* 24, *Temperament and Race* (with Marjorie E. Babcock) 22, *The Matrix of the Mind* (with

Frederick Wood Jones) 29, *The Psychology of a Primitive People* 31, *The Maze Test and Mental Differences* 33, *Primitive Intelligence and Environment* 37, *The Practice of Clinical Psychology* 40, *Qualitative Performance in the Maze Test* 41, *Q-scores, Temperament and Delinquency* 43, *Mental Changes after Bilateral Prefrontal Laboratory* (with R. D. Kepner) 44, *Calabashes and Kings* 45, *And Blow Not the Trumpet* 47; and many monographs and scientific articles.
Honolulu, University of Hawaii.

Portsmouth, Earl of; **Gerard Vernon Wallop;** British agriculturist and politician; b. 98; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 16-19; as Viscount Lymington Conservative M.P. for Basingstoke 29-34, resigned from party politics; farmer, landowner and student world and home agricultural problems 23-; now Vice-Chair. Hampshire County War Agricultural Cttee.; Dep. Pres. Central Land Owners' Assn. of England and Wales, and Chair. Exec. Cttee.
Publs. *Git le Coeur* 28, *Ich Dien: The Tory Path* 31, *Horn, Hoof and Corn* 32, *Famine in England* 39, *Alternative to Death* (*The Relationship Between Soil, Family and Community*) 43.
Farleigh House, Farleigh Wallop, Basingstoke.

Portugal Escobedo, Julio Ernesto; Peruvian doctor, surgeon and politician; b. 95; ed. San Marcos Univ. Lima, Faculties of Medicine Paris, Bordeaux, Madrid. Founder of Asistencia Social al Niño en el Sur de Perú (South Peru Children's Welfare Centre); Founder and Head Surgeon Policlínico Médico Quirugico; Dir. and Head Surgeon Hospital Obrero (Workmen's Hospital) Arequipa; Mayor of Arequipa during 4th Centenary celebrations; Pres. several Welfare and Charitable Insts.; hon. mem. International Coll. of Surgeons; mem. Acad. Nacional de Cirujía Lima, and Soc. de Chirugiens de France; at present senator for Arequipa; Vice-Pres. of Senate; Pres. Peruvian Cabinet; Min. Public Health and Social Welfare 46-; mem. Frente Democrático Nacional (Nat. Democratic Front); Orders: Gran Cruz Orden del Sol del Perú and Boyaca de Colombia; Orden del Mérito de Chile.
Hotel Bolívar, Lima.

Portus, Garnet Vere, M.A., B.LITT.; Australian historian; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's Coll. and Sydney and Oxford Univs.
Acting Prof. of History and English Adelaide Univ 14; Dir. Tutorial Classes and Lecturer in Economic History Sydney Univ. 18-34; Prof. of Political Science and History Adelaide Univ. 34-.
Publs. *Caritas Anglicana* 12, *Marx and Modern Thought* 21, *The American Background* 28, *Communism and Christianity* 31, *Australia since 1606* 32, *Australia: an Economic Interpretation* 33, *Free, Compulsory and Secular* 37, *They Wanted to Rule the World* (essays) 44, *Britain and Australia* 46.
The University, Adelaide.

Pos, Hendrik Josephus, PH.D.; Dutch philologist and philosopher; b. 98; ed. Amsterdam, Heidelberg, Freiburg and Paris Univs.
Prof. Amsterdam Univ. 32-.
Publs. *Zur Logik der Sprachwissenschaft* 22, *Kritische Studien über philologische Methode* 23, *Het onbepaalde in de taalkunde* 29, *Het apriori in de geesteswetenschappen* 32, *De betekenis van de studie der oude talen voor de vorming van den geest* 35, *Descartes' Vertoog over de methode* 37, *Filosofie der Wetenschappen*, Vol. I, 40, Vol. II, 42.
Haarlem, Wilhelmina-straat 30.

Pose, Jean Alfred; French banker; b. 99; ed. Lycée de Pau, and Faculty of Law, Paris.
Lecturer in Pol. Econ., Faculty of Law, Caen 25; Prof. of Pol. Econ. and Financial Science, Caen Univ. 26-28; Man. Société Générale Alsacienne de Banque, Strasbourg 28-32; Man. Dir. of Banque Nationale pour le Commerce et l'Industrie 32-; went to N. Africa to assist Allied landings 42; joined Algiers Govt. to coordinate Econ. and Finance; Vice-Chair. Banque Nationale pour le Commerce et l'Industrie (Afrique); Dir. of British and French Bank (for Commerce and Industry) Ltd.
Publs. *La monnaie et ses institutions* 42, *La Philosophie du Pouvoir* 46.
29 rue Singer, Paris 16e; and Sare (Basses Pyrénées).

Post, (Claes) Eric (Axelsson Thuröe); Swedish diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Upsala Univ., and Sorbonne Paris.
Attaché, Min. of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm 24, Paris 25, New York 26, London 26-28, Vienna 28, Min. for Foreign Affairs 28, Sec. 30, Oslo 31, Brussels and The Hague 32, Warsaw 33; 1st Sec. Warsaw 35, Min. for Foreign Affairs 36; Counsellor Berlin 39; Chief of Pol. Dept., Min. for Foreign Affairs 44; Min. to Turkey 46-; Sec. to seven economic confs. 28-32; Sec. in Cultural Council and Board of Information 36-39; holder of many Swedish and foreign decorations.
Swedish Legation, B.P. 3003, Ankara, Turkey.

Posthumus, Nicolaas W., LL.D.; Dutch economic historian; b. 80; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Prof. of Economic History Amsterdam Univ.; Founder and Dir. Netherland Economic History Archives; Dir. Int. Inst. of Social History; Dir. Netherlands Inst. for Price History; Dir. State Inst. of War Documentation.
Publs. *De Geschiedenis der Leidsche Lakenindustrie* 08-39 (3 vols:), *Bronnen tot de Geschiedenis van de Leidsche Textielnijverheid* (6 vols.) 10-22, *Recueil de documents internationaux relatifs à l'Histoire économique de 1814 à 1924-25, De nationale Organisatie der Lakenkoopers tijdens de Republiek* 27, *Documenten betr. de buitenlandsche handelspolitiek van Nederland in de negentiende eeuw* (6 vols.) 19-31, *De neringen in de Republiek* 37, *History of Prices in Holland* 46 (Dutch original 43).
Amsterdam, Apollolaan 72.

Potocki, Count Jerzy; Polish politician and diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Lwów Coll. and Oxford, Lwów and Halle Univs.
Served with Austrian Army World War 14-17; Capt. 3rd Regiment of Uhlans, Polish Army, and head Polish Military Mission Budapest 19; A.D.C. to Marshal Pilsudski 19-20; Senator from Tarnopol 30; appointed Polish Ambassador to Rome March 33; Ambassador to Turkey 33-36 and to United States, also accred. to Cuba 36-40, retd.
Lima (Peru), Country Club.

Pottenger, Francis Marion, A.M., LL.D., M.D., F.A.C.P.; American physician; b. 69; ed. Otterbein and Cincinnati Univs.
Founder, Pres. and Medical Dir. Pottenger Sanatorium and Clinic for Diseases of the Chest 03-; Lecturer in Diseases of Chest and Climatology Univ. of Southern California 03-04, Prof. of Clinical Medicine School of Medicine 05-09, 14-20, and 31-42, Emeritus 42-; Consultant Los Angeles County Hospital 33-; Consultant Collis P. and Howard Huntington Memorial Hospital 36-; Dir. Los Angeles Tuberculosis Assn. 24-, Pres. 39-41; Fellow American Coll. of Physicians (Regent 17-39, Pres. 32-33), American Therapeutic Soc. (Pres. 14-15, Councillor 10-), Assn. for Study of Internal Secretions (Sec. Treas. 17-35, Pres. 35-37, Councillor 17-40); Dir. California Tuberculosis Assn. 29-30, Pres. 31-32; Vice-Chair. Board of Dirs. Assn. to Strengthen Free Govt.; Vice-Pres. Calif. State Board of Public Health 40; fmr. Chair. Tuberculosis Advisory Comm., Dept. Charities, Los Angeles County; Consultant Tuberculosis Control, Calif. State Board of Public Health 43-; Pres. Emeritus Los Angeles County Tuberculosis and Health Assn. 46-.

Publs. *Pulmonary Tuberculosis* 08, *Muscle Spasm* and *Degeneration in Intrathoric Inflammation and Light Touch Palpation* 13, *Tuberculin in Diagnosis and Treatment* 13, *Clinical Tuberculosis* (2 vols.) 17 and 22, *Symptoms of Visceral Disease* 19, 22, 25, 30 and 38, *Tuberculosis and How to Combat It* 21, 28, *Tuberculosis in Child and Adult* 34.
Pottenger Sanatorium, Monrovia, Calif.

Potter, William Chapman, B.SC.; American engineer; b. 74; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Chair. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; Dir. Electric Bond and Share Co. and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé Railway; mem. American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.
66 East 79th Street, New York, N.Y.

Pougheon, Robert; French painter; b. 86; ed. Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Beaux-Arts under J. P. Laurens.
Awarded 1er Grand Prix de Rome (painting) 14; Prof. of Drawing, Ecole des Beaux Arts 35; Prof. American Art Schools, Fontainebleau 37; mem. Cttee. of Soc. of French Artists 38; Prof. of Painting, Ecole des Beaux Arts 38; mem. of the Higher Council for Instr. in Fine Arts 39; principal insp. of artistic educ. 41; Dir. French Acad. Rome 42; mem. Académie des Beaux-Arts (Institut de France).
Musée Jacquemart-André, 158 Boulevard Haussmann, Paris.

Poulenc, Francis; French composer; b. 99.
Pupil of Charles Koechlin and Ricardo Vines; mem. "Group of Six."
Works include: *Rapsodie nègre* 16, *Mouvement perpetuel* 17, *Le Bestiaire d'Apollinaire* 19, *Sonate pour clarinette et piano* 21, *Poèmes de Ronsard* 25, *Les Biches* (ballet produced by Diaghilev) 25, *Trio* 26, *Concert champêtre* 27, *Aubade* (for orchestra) 29, *Les animaux modèles* (ballet) 42, *Figure humaine* (cantata) 43, *Les mamelles de Tirésias* (comic opera) 44.
5 rue de Médicis, Paris 6e.

Poulsen, Frederik, M.A., PH.D., Danish art expert; b. 76; ed. Copenhagen, Göttingen, Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Foreign mem. Athens French School 05-07; Dir. New Carlsberg Glyptothek 26-43; mem. Danish Acad. 20; associé Inst. de France 46; hon. mem. London Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies; assoc. Amer. Inst. of Arch.; Dr.h.c. Univ. of Bordeaux 47.
Publs. *Delphi* 21, *Etruscan Tomb Paintings* 22, *Greek and Roman Portraits in English Country Houses* 23, *Aus einer alten Etruskerstadt* 27, *Das Heroon von Kalydon* 34, *Probleme der römischen Ikonographie* 37, *Römische Privatporträts und Prinzenbildnisse* 39, *Katalog Ny Carlsberg Glyptothek* 40, *Romerske Kulturbilleder* 45.
Hellerup, Ahlmanns Allé 15.

Pound, Ezra, PH.B., M.A.; American poet and composer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania and Hamilton Coll.
Began publishing 08; London Editor *Little Review* 17-19; contrib. to *Action, British Union Quarterly, Criterion, Townsman, Rassegna Monetaria;* Editor *The Exile;* indicted for treason by American Govt. July 43; Speaker on Rome Radio 43-44, captured in Northern Italy by 5th Army May 45.
Publs. 41 vols. *Personae* (collected shorter poems), *XXX Cantos, Cantos 31/41, Fifth Decad of Cantos, Cantos LII/LXXI;* prose: *Make It New, A B C of Reading, A B C of Economics, Social Credit an Impact, Jefferson and/or Mussolini, Polite Essays, Guide to Kulchur;* translations and studies from the Fenollosa MSS. (including *Certain Noble Plays of Japan and Cathay*), *Ta Hio, Guido Cavalcanti Rime;* musical compositions: *Le Testament,* an opera or song drama, *Cavalcanti.*

Pound, Roscoe, PH.D., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 70; ed. Nebraska and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Law and Dean Univ. of Nebraska 99-07; Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 10-37 and Dean Law School 16-37; mem. Nat. Comm. on Law Observance and Enforcement 29; corresp. Fellow British Acad. 40-.
Publs. *The Spirit of the Common Law* 21, *Introduction to the Philosophy of Law* 22, *Interpretations of Legal History* 23, *Law and Morals* 26, *Criminal Justice in America* 30, *The Formative Era of American Law* 36, *The History and System of the Common Law* 39, *Contemporary Juristic Theory* 40, *Organisation of Courts* 40, *Appellate Procedure in Civil Cases* 41, *Social Control Through Law* 42, *The Task of Law* 44.
304 School Street, Watertown, Mass.

Pouritch, Bojidar; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Paris Univ.
Chargé d'Affaires in Russia 19-20; Consul at San Francisco and Chicago 20-25; Dir. Political Dept. Foreign Office 27; Chargé d'Affaires at Washington 28-29; Counsellor of Legation at London 29-32; Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs 32-35; Min. to France 35-40; attached to Min. of Foreign Affairs London 41-43; Prime Min., Min. of of Foreign Affairs and Acting Min. of War 43.
Publs. *Rebus sic stantibus, Yugoslav Emigration.*

Pousette, Sven Harald; Swedish diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Upsala.
Served as Attaché and Sec. of Legation in Copenhagen, Washington, Brussels, and The Hague 08-28; Counsellor, Rome, Berlin, and London 29-41; Min. to Iran and Iraq 41-47, to Iceland 47-.
Swedish Legation, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Powell, Sir Allan, G.B.E., D.L.; British administrator; b. 78; ed. Bancroft's School and King's Coll. London.
Barrister-at-Law; Resident Officer-in-Charge Govt. War Refugees' Camp, Earl's Court 14-19; Clerk Metropolitan Asylum's Board 22-30; organised new Dept. of Public Assistance L.C.C. 30-32; mem. Import Duties Advisory Cttee. 32-39; mem. Royal Comm. on Food Prices 24-25, Night Baking Cttee. 25, Cttee. on Key Industries Duties 35, Industrial Alcohol 43; Vice-Chair. Food Council and Chair. Exec. Cttee. 25-29, Chair. 29-32; Pres. Hygiene of Food Section, Royal Sanitary Inst. Congress 27; State Medicine and Industrial Hygiene Section, Public Health Congress 33; Chair. Inst. of Public Admin. Conf. 34, Radio and Cinema Section, British Assen. Conf. 43; Mayor of Kensington 37-39; Chair. Board of Govs. B.B.C. 39-46; Hon. Fellow American Public Health Assen.
Publs. *Four Years in a Refugee Camp, The M.A.B. and Its Work, 1867-1930.*
Mead Cottage, Ridgeway, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks.

Powell, Charles Underhill, C.E.; American civil engineer and city planner; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Asst. Engineer New York City first sub-way 01-02, Asst. Engineer Boro. Pres. Queens City of N.Y. 03; Engineer in Charge Topographical Bureau of Queens Boro. City of N.Y. 15; Planned and laid out Boro. Queens City of New York 75,000 acres, 2,500 miles of streets, introduced and carried out co-ordinate system of numerical street names and house numbers; now Engineer Emeritus, Pres. Boro. of Queens; Trustee Queen's County Savings Bank; Vice-Pres. Flushing Cemetery Assen.; Trustee Flushing Hospital.
Publs. *Private and Family Cemeteries of Borough of Queens, Paving Primer, Erosion of Rockaway, Graphic History of Queens Borough, City of New York, The Quakers in Flushing 1657-1937.*
42-43, 165 Street, Flushing, New York; and Delray Beech, Florida Stony Creek, Warren Co., N.Y.

Powell, Legh Richmond, Jr.; American business executive; b. 84; ed. in High School.
Elected Vice-Pres. Seaboard Airline Railroad Co. 21, Pres. 27, appointed Receiver 30, Pres. 46; Dir. Assen. of American Railroads, Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Fruit-Growers' Express Co., Railway Express Agency.
Home: 1419 Runnymede Road, Norfolk, Virginia, U.S.A.; Office: Room 740, Seaboard Airline R.R. Building.

Powell, Thomas Reed, B.A., LL.D., LL.B., PH.D., D.C.L.; American jurist; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Vermont and Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Lecturer in Public Law Columbia Univ. 07-08 and 11-12, Associate Prof. of Constitutional Law 13-20, Prof. 20-23, Ruggles Prof. of Constitutional Law 23-25; Prof. of Law Harvard Law School 25-28, Langdell Prof. of Law 28-38, Story Prof. of Law 38-; Man. Editor *Political Science Quarterly* 13-16; Special Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 36-41; Pres. American Political Science Assen. 37; Associate mem. Inst. de Droit Public.
Publs. *Separation of Powers* 13, *Indirect Encroachment on Federal Authority by the Taxing Powers of the States* 18, *The Supreme Court and State Police Power* 32.
Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

Power, Admiral Sir Arthur John, G.B.E., K.C.B., C.V.O.; British naval officer.
Command Gunnery School Portsmouth 35-37, H.M.S. *Ark Royal* 38-40; a Lord Commr. of Admiralty and Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 40-42; command 15th cruiser squadron 42-43; Flag Officer Commanding Malta 43-; Vice-Admiral Second-in-Command Eastern Fleet 44; C.-in-C. East Indies Station 45; 2nd Sea Lord 46-.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Power, Hon. Charles Gavan, P.C., K.C., M.P.; Canadian politician; b. 88; ed. Loyola Coll. and Laval Univ.
M.P. 17-; Min. of Pensions and Nat. Health 35-40; Min. for Air and Associate Min. Nat. Defence 40-45; Liberal.
157 Daly Avenue, Ottawa, Ont., Canada.

Power, Gerald, C.M.G.; Colonial civil servant; b. 91; ed. Denstone Coll. and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Superintendent Education Dept., Northern Nigeria 14; Asst. Dir. of Education Gold Coast 29-33, Dir. of Education 33-47.
c/o Barclays Bank, Adderley Street, Cape Town, S. Africa.

Power, Harold Septimus, R.O.I., S.A.P.; Australian artist; b. 78; studied Melbourne and Acad. Julien, Paris.
Official Artist to Australian Imperial Forces.
Works include: *The Light Horse, Enemy in Sight, The Stag Hunt: Exmoor, Battle Before Villers Bretonneux: Aug. 8, 1918* (purchased for Imperial War Museum), *On the Moors* (Nat. Gallery London), *Opening of Federal Parliament, Canberra 1927.*
11 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.

Power, Sir John Cecil, Bt.; British politician; b. 70.
Conservative M.P. for Wimbledon 24-45; a founder Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs and Hon. Treas. British Council; a founder mem. Exec. Cttee. of Inst. of Historical Research; Dir. Royal Insurance Co.; mem. Cttee. Royal Humane Society.
Newlands Manor, Lymington, Hants.

Powicke, Sir Frederick Maurice, Kt., F.B.A., DR.h.c. (Caen), HON. D.LITT. (Cantab.), HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews), HON. LITT.D. (Manchester, Liverpool, Queen's, Belfast, Harvard); British historian; b. 79; ed. Owens Coll. and Oxford Univ.
Prof. of History Queen's Univ. Belfast 09; Prof. of Medieval History Manchester Univ. 19; Regius Prof. of Modern History Oxford Univ. 28-47; Pres. Royal Historical Society 33-37; corresp. Fellow Medieval Acad. of America 29; corresp. mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres 39; Hon. mem. Amer. Hist. Assen. 45-; Hon. Fellow Merton, Balliol, and Oriel Colls.
Publs. *The Loss of Normandy, Stephen Langton, The Medieval Books of Merton College, Medieval England, The Christian Life in the Middle Ages;* 2nd edn. of Rashdall's *Medieval Universities* (with A. B. Emden), *History, Freedom and Religion* 37, *Handbook of British Chronology* (Editor) 40, *The Reformation in England* 41, *Henry III and the Lord Edward* 47.
97 Holywell Street, Oxford.

Pownall, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Royds, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C., Commd. O. St. J.; British officer; b. 87; ed. Rugby School, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich, Staff Coll., Imperial Defence Coll.
Served with Royal Field Artillery and Royal Horse Artillery 06-14, Great War in France; Brigade Major Royal Artillery 17th Div. 17-18; School of Artillery 24-25; Gen. Staff Officer Staff Coll. Camberley 26-29; North West Frontier, India 30-31; Military Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 33-35, Deputy sec. 36; Commandant School of Artillery, Larkhill 36-38; Dir. Military Operations and Intelligence, War Office 38-40; Chief. Gen. Staff B.E.F. 40; Inspector-Gen. Home Guard 40; Officer Commanding British Troops in Northern Ireland 40-41; Vice-Chief Imperial Gen. Staff 41; appointed C.-in-C. Far East Dec. 41; Chief of Staff S.W. Pacific 42; G.O.C. Ceylon Army Commd. 42; C.-in-C. Persia and Iraq 43; Chief of Staff to Supreme Allied Commdr. South-East Asia Commd. Oct. 43-44, retd. 45.
Army and Navy Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Powys, John Cowper; British novelist and literary critic; b. 72; ed. Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Wood and Stone, Wolf Solent, Wolfsbane, Mandragora, The Complex Vision, Suspended Judgment, The Meaning of Culture, In Defence of Sensuality, A Glastonbury Romance, Autobiography, Jobber Skald, The Art of Happiness, Maiden Castle, Morwyn, The Pleasures of Literature, Owen Glendower, Mortal Strife, The Art of Growing Old, Dostoievsky.*
Down Barn, East Chaldon, Dorchester.

Powys, Theodore Francis; British author.
Publs. include: *Mr. Weston's Good Wine, Mr. Tasker's Gods, Black Bryony, When Thou Wast Naked, Unclay, The Two Thieves, Captain Patch, Make Thyself Many, Goat Green, Bottle's Path* 46.
The Lodge, Mappowder, Sturminster Newton, Dorset.

Poznański, Czesław; Polish lawyer and journalist; b. 85; ed. Paris Univ.
Co-editor juridical review *Orzecznictwo Sądow Polskich* 22-31; Diplomatic Editor *Journal des Nations*, Geneva 31-38; corresp. Polish papers and *Washington Post*; Editor weekly *Czarno na Bialem*, Paris 40; contrib. to *Europe Nouvelle*, etc.
Publs. *History of French Sculpture in the XIX and XX Centuries, History of Polish Painting, The Rights of Nations, The Flaming Border.*

Pozzi, Jean; French diplomatist and writer; b. 84; ed. Lycée Condorcet, Sorbonne, and Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris.
In Secretariat of Poincaré, Pichon, and Painlevé 08-14; Sec. of Embassy, Constantinople and Prague, and Chargé d'Affaires Munich 22-25; French Del. on Straits Comm. Istanbul 26-34; Min. to Persia 34, to Egypt 39; now retired from diplomatic service; Pres. Franco-Iranian Chamber of Commerce, French Soc. for the Reproduction of Manuscripts.
51 avenue Montaigne, Paris, 8e.

Prado, Jorge; Peruvian statesman; b. 89; ed. Jesuit Colls. Lima and Paris, Univ. and Military School, Lima.
Journalist 10; Dir. *El Diario* and *La Epoca* 10-15; mem. Chamber of Deputies 17; Leader of the Opposition 20; Prime Min. 33; Candidate to Pres. of Republic 36; Ambassador to Brazil 38-45, to Great Britain 45-46, to

U.S.A. 47-; awarded Gran Gruz de la Orden del Sol del Peru, Grande Cruz da Orden do Cruzeiro do Sul do Brazil, Gran Cruz de la Orden del Condor de Bolivia.
Publs. *Ideales Democraticos, Articulos Politicos, Discursos Politicos, Discursos Parlimentarios.*
Peruvian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Prado Ugarteche, Manuel; Peruvian banker and politician; b. 89; ed. School of Engineering and San Marcos Univ. Lima; Paris.
Prof. higher mathematics Faculty of Science San Marcos Univ. 15-19; deputy Peruvian Congress 19-21; Pres. Central Reserve Bank Lima 34-39; Pres. of Republic 39-45.
Publs. Several works on engineering and teaching: *Presiones hidrostaticas* 12, *La enseñanza profesional* 18, *El regimen metereológico* 19, etc.

Praeger, Robert Lloyd, D.SC.; Irish naturalist; b. 65; ed. Belfast Royal Academical Inst. and Queen's Coll.
Dir. Nat. Library of Ireland 20-24; Pres. Royal Zoological Society of Ireland; Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 31-34.
Publs. *Open-Air Studies in Botany* 97, *Irish Topographical Botany* 01, *Aspects of Plant Life* 20, *Beyond Soundings* 30, *The Botanist in Ireland* 34, *The Way that I went* 37, *A Populous Solitude* 41.
19 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin.

Pragier, Adam; Polish politician; b. 86; ed. Cracow and Zürich.
Prof. of Finance Univ. Coll. Warsaw and Polish Faculty of Law Oxford; mem. Socialist Party; served with Polish Legion 14-17; mem. Seym 22-30; mem. Polish Nat. Council, London; Min. of Information 44.

Pramoj, Seni, B.A.; Siamese jurist; b. 04; ed. Oxford Univ.
Barrister-at-law; fmr. Judge; Min. to U.S.A. 41-42; Leader Free Siam Movement in U.S.A. 42; Premier 45-46.
Bangkok.

Prampolini, Enrico; Italian artist; b. 95.
Painter, sculptor, architect and scenic designer; Editor *Noi* 16; Dir. Italian Art House 18-21; mem. Council Int. Union of Intellectuals; Dir. Futurist Pantomime Theatre Paris 26-27; State Art Prizewinner 31, awarded Acad. Prize 32; Dir. Italian Futurist Movement; mem. Council Cinematograph Co-op. "Roma," and Centre of Futurist and "Avant-garde" art; mem. 1940 Society and Union of Modern Artists Paris; hon. corresp. mem. Incorporated Stage Society London; hon. mem. November Group, Berlin; Vice-Pres. Federazione Nazionale Teatro Filodrammatiche 47.
Rome, via Rubicone 8.

Prasad, Kunwar Sir Jagdish, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., O.B.E.; Indian politician; b. 80; ed. Allahabad and Oxford Univs.
Sec. to Govt. United Provinces 21-27, Chief Sec. 27-31; resigned I.C.S. April 33; Home Mem. U.P. Govt. 33; mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 35-40; Hon. Sec. Standing Cttee. Non-Party Conf. and Sapru Conciliation Cttee.
Raja Jai Kishen Das Bahadur's House, Diwankabazaar, Moradabad, United Provinces.

Prasad, Rajendra, M.A., M.L., LL.D.; Indian politician b. 84; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Joined Mahatma Gandhi in Champaran Agrarian affair; joined Non-Co-operation Movement 20 and suspended practice as a lawyer; fmr. Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress; mem. Congress Working Cttee.; several times imprisoned, due to Civil Disobedience Movement; Pres. Indian Nat. Congress 32, 34 and 39; Sec. All-India Parl. Cttee. 36; Pres. All-India Hindu Literary Conf. 28 and 36; arrested Aug. 42; released 45; mem. for Agriculture and Food, Indian Interim Govt. 46; Chair. Indian Constituent Assembly Dec. 46.
Sadakatasram, Patna.

Prasada, Krishna, C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 94; ed. Bareilly Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Oxford Tennis Blue 21; played in Davis Cup for India 27 and 32; Leader of Indian Del. to Int. Telecommunications Conf. Cairo 38 and Int. Postal Congress Paris 47; Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs India April 45-.
New Delhi.

Pratt, Fletcher; American writer; b. 97; ed. Hobart Coll. and Paris Univ.
Publs. *The Heroic Years* 34, *Ordeal by Fire* 35, *Hail Cæsar* 36, *The Lost Battalion* 38, *The Navy: a History* 38, *Road to Empire* 39, *Sea Power and Today's War* 39, *America and Total War* 40, *The Navy Has Wings* 43, *The Navy's War* 44, *Night Work* 45, *Fleet Against Japan* 46, *Empire and the Sea* 46, *The Marines' War* 47.
32 West 58th Street, New York City.

Prebensen, Per Preben; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Norwegian Naval Acad.
Entered Norwegian foreign service 19; served in Antwerp, Montreal, Moscow, and several periods in Min. of Foreign Affairs Oslo; Head of Treaty Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35; Dir. Foreign Trade Dept. Min. of Supply, later Min. of Commerce 39; Permanent Under-Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 45; Norwegian Ambassador in London 46-; Commander with Star, Order of St. Olaf, C.B.E., etc.
10 Palace Green, London, W.8.

Prée, Pierre; French lawyer; b. 97; Docteur en droit. Advocate, Court of Appeal, Angers 21-; Prof. Faculté Libre de Droit Angers 26-; Dean of Faculty 42-.
Publ. *L'Interdiction de se rétablir pour le vendeur d'un fonds de commerce* 29.
36 rue de la Madeleine, Angers, Maine-et-Loire, France.

Preedy, George Runnell (*see* Bowen, Marjorie).

Preiswerk, William; fmr. Swiss official; b. 93.
Head Basle Trading Co.; attaché Swiss Legation London 19-22; fmr. head Special Div. of Legation in London for Safeguarding German, Italian, Japanese, Thai and Bulgarian interests in Gt. Britain and British Empire 39-45.
Case Postale 50, Basle 3, Switzerland.

Prempeh II, Otumfuo Sir Osei Agyeman, K.B.E.; King of the Ashanti; b. 92.
Nephew and successor of late King Prempeh; recognised by British Govt. as King of the Ashanti Jan. 35; direct descendant of Ossei Tutu, first occupier of the Golden Stool.
Manhyia, Kumasi, Ashanti.

Prendiville, Most Rev. Redmond, B.A., D.D.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 00 Ireland; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland, All Hallows, Dublin and St. Peter's Coll. Wexford.
Ordained 25; Admin. St. Mary's Roman Catholic Cathedral Perth 28-33; Coadjutor Archbishop of Perth 33-35, Archbishop of Perth 35-.
Archbishop's House, Perth.

Prentis, Henning Webb, Jnr., A.B., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Hampden-Sydney Coll. Va., Grove City Coll., Franklin and Marshall Coll. Pa., Pa. Univ., Univ. of Cincinnati, Jefferson Medical Coll., Univ. of Rochester, Middlebury Coll. Vermont); American industrialist; ed. Missouri and Cincinnati Univs.
Sec. to Pres. Missouri Univ. 03-05; Sec. Cincinnati Univ. 05-07; Asst. to Man. of Insulation Div. Armstrong Cork Co. Pittsburgh Pa. 07; Man. Advertising Dept. 11; Gen. Sales Man. Floor Div. Lancaster Pa. 20; mem. Board of Dirs. and one of Vice-Pres. 26, 1st Vice-Pres. 29, Pres. 34-; fmr. Pres. and Dir. Nat. Assen. of Manufacturers; fmr. Dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Pres. Penna. State Chamber of Commerce; mem. Internat. Chamber of Commerce; Trustee Wilson Coll., Franklin and Marshall Coll., Temple Univ., Carnegie

Inst. of Washington; Chair. Pennsylvania Post-War Planning Comm.; Dir. Mellon Bank and Trust Co. Pittsburgh; Borden Co. N.Y., Cork Import Corp. N.Y., Armstrong Cork and Insulation Co. Ltd., Canadas Manufacturas de Corcho Armstrong S.A. Spain.
"Yeardley," 151 School Lane, Lancaster, Pa.

Prescott, James Arthur, C.B.E.; British agricultural chemist; b. 90; ed. Ecole Littré Lille, Grammar School Accrington, Manchester Univ. (M.SC.), and Adelaide Univ. (D.SC.).
Min. of Agric. Research Scholar, Rothamsted Experimental Station 12-16; Chief Chemist, Royal Agric. Soc., Egypt 16-24; Prof. of Agric. Chemistry, Univ. of Adelaide 24-; Chief, Div. of Soils, Australian Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 29-47; Dir. Waite Agric. Research Inst. 38-.
Director's House, Waite Agricultural Research Institute, Private Mail Bag, Adelaide, South Australia.

Presno y Bastioni, Jose Antonio, M.D.; Cuban surgeon; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Prof. of Surgical Therapeutics and Operative Technique, Havana Univ.; Dir. and head surgeon of Sanatorio La Milagrosa; Pres. Acad. of Sciences; first Rector of autonomous Havana Univ.; Pres. Sociedad de Estudios Clinicos; founder and first Pres. Nat. Society of Surgery; fmr. Min. of Public Health; Dir. and Proprietor of *Revista de Medicina y Cirurgia de la Habana.*
Publs. *Impresiones quirurgicas del extranjero, Clinica Quirurgica,* etc.
Havana, Calle 19 710, Vedado.

Prestes, Luiz Carlos; Brazilian civil and military engineer; b. 98; ed. Colegio Militar and Escola Militar, Rio de Janeiro.
Chief of Staff of Prestes Column, a revolutionary mil. detachment which fought guerilla warfare for 27 months against regular forces of the Brazilian Govt. 24-26; Pres. of Nat. Alliance of Liberation and leader of armed uprising 35; captured, tried and sentenced to 36 years' imprisonment March 36; amnestied April 45; Sec.-Gen. of Communist Party of Brazil and Senator of the Republic.
Publs. *Os Comunistas na Luta pela Democracia* 45, *O PCB na Luta pela Paz e pela Democracia* 46, *Contra a Guerra e o Imperialismo* 46, *O Problema da Terra e a Constituição de 1946* 46, *Solução Imediata para os Problems do Povo* 46.
Rua da Glória 52, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Preston, Thomas Hildebrand, O.B.E.; British diplomatist and composer; b. 86; ed. Westminster and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Entered Consular Service 04; served at Batoum, Ekaterinburg, Vladivostock, Moscow, Leningrad, and Turin; 1st Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires British Legation at Kaunas 30-40, Min. to Lithuania 40-41; Counsellor Cairo 41-; composer of numerous musical works.
Compositions include two ballets, *White Rose* and *Dwarf Grenadier.*
Cairo, British Embassy.

Pretoria, Bishop of (*see* Parker, Rt. Rev. Wilfrid).

Prévost, Ernest; French poet; b. 72.
Founder *Revue des Poètes* 96; Pres. Society of French Poets; winner Grand-Prix of Poetry of Acad. Française in 43.
Publs. *Poèmes de Tendresse* 20, *L'Ame inclinée* (crowned by Acad. française) 21, *Le Livre de l'Immortelle Amie* (crowned by Acad. française) 24, *Le Livre épique* 25, *L'Hosanna des Quatre Saisons* (crowned by Acad. française) 35, *La Douceur infinie* (crowned by Acad. française) 44.
Paris VI, 45 rue de l'Abbé-Grégoire.

Prévost, Jean; French writer; b. 01; ed. École Normale and École des Langues Orientales.
Joint-Man. *Pamphlet* review since 33; Editor *Europe* 26-28 and *L'Intransigeant* 31-33; fmr. French lecturer at Cambridge Univ. 29-31; Strauss Fellowship U.S.A. 37.
Publs. *Dix-huitième année* 28, *Eiffel* 29, *Les Frères Bouquinquant* 29, *Les Epicuriens français* 31, *History of France Since the War* 32, *Rachel* 32, *Chasse du Matin* 37.

Preysing-Lichtenegg-Moos, H.E. Count Konrad, Cardinal, DR.THEOL.; German ecclesiastic; b. 80; ed. Munich, Wurzburg, and Innsbruck.
Papal Chamberlain; Parish Priest St. Paul Munich; Bishop of Eichstätt 32; Bishop of Berlin 35-; Chief of Press Dept. of Episcopal Council 37-.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Bogotastr. 10.

Prianishnikov, D. N.; Soviet agronomist; b. 65.
Founded Soviet agricultural chemistry; foremost specialist in the agriculture and natural resources of the U.S.S.R.; has trained many prominent agronomists, including 40 profs.; hon. mem. of many foreign scientific asscns. and insts.; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R. 29; received highest Soviet award, Hero of Socialist Labour 45.
Publs. Some 400 scientific works.
Moscow 8, Ivanovskaya 23.

Price, Byron, A.B., A.M., LL.D.; United Nations official; b. 91; ed. Wabash Coll.
Reporter and editor United Press Assen. Chicago and Omaha 12; with Associated Press 12-41, News Editor Washington Bureau 22-27, Chief 27-37, Exec. News Editor 37-41; Dir. of Censorship U.S. 41-45; personal rep. Pres. Truman in charge of public relations between U.S. occupation forces and German people 45; Vice-Pres. Motion Picture Assen. of America; Chair. Assen. of Motion Picture Producers 46-; awarded Pres. Medal for Merit 46; Asst. Sec.-Gen. for Admin. and Financial Services, United Nations 47-.
55 East 58th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Price, Maj.-Gen. Charles Basil, D.S.O., D.C.M., V.D.; Canadian officer; b. 89; ed. Montreal High School and Ottawa Collegiate Inst.
Entered Bank of Montreal 05, regnd. 10; joined firm Evans & Evan Ltd., mfrs. agents, Montreal 10; Man. Dir. Elmhurst Dairy Ltd., 24, Pres. 36-; Rifleman, Victoria Rifles of Canada 05, Corporal 07, Sgt. 08, Colour Sgt. 09, Temp.-Lieut. 14, served with 14th Bttn. Royal Montreal Regt., Canadian Expeditionary Force Great War, Co. Sgt. Major 14, commissioned 15, Capt. 16, Major 18; Commanded Royal Montreal Regt. (non-Permanent Militia) 20, 27, 12th Infantry Brigade 31, 17th Duke of York's Royal Canadian Hussars Jan. 39, 3rd Canadian Infantry Brigade, Canadian Army in the Field, Nov. 39, 3rd Canadian Div., Canadian Army Overseas 41; Overseas Commr. Canadian Red Cross Society 42; returned to civil life 45, now Hon. Col. Royal Montreal Regt.; awarded C.B. 45; elected Dominion Pres. for two years Canadian Legion of British Empire Service League, May 46.
Fayremead, Forden Crescent, Westmount, Montreal, 6, Canada.

Price, Sir James Frederick George, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 73; ed. Westminster City School.
Joined Civil Service 88; served in various depts.; Deputy Sec. Ministry of Labour 35-38; Dir. Imperial Airways 38; Commr. for Special Areas in England and Wales 39.
3 London Lane, Bromley, Kent.

Price, Morgan Philips, J.P., M.A., M.P., F.R.G.S.; British politician, landowner and farmer; b. 85; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Correspondent in Russia for *Manchester Guardian* 14-18 and in Berlin for *Daily Herald* 19-23; Labour M.P. for Whitehaven 29-31 and for Forest of Dean 35-; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Education 29-31; Vice-Chair. Exec. Anglo-Soviet Public Relations Cttee.

41-; Forestry Commr. 42-45; Parl. Charity Comm. 45-.
Publs. *Diplomatic History of the War 14, War and Revolution in Asiatic Russia, My Reminiscences of the Russian Revolution, Economic Problems of Europe America After Sixty Years, Hitler's War and Eastern Europe, Russia Through the Centuries.*
The Grove, Taynton, nr. Gloucester.

Price, Willard DeMille; American writer; b. 87; ed. Western Reserve and Columbia Univs.
Editor various magazines; directed N. African expdn. to make films of Arab life 19-20; toured Indian, Burmese, Egyptian, Japanese and Philippine Univs. 30; ethnographic studies Battaks (Sumatra) 30, Bagobos (Philippines) 35; expdn. for Nat. Geographic Society, Micronesia 35; foreign corresp. for American and British publs. China, Manchuria, Mongolia, Japan 33-39, and Latin America 46-47.
Publs. *Ancient Peoples at New Tasks, The Negro Around the World, Study of American Influence in the Orient, Pacific Adventure, Riptide in the South Seas, Japan Reaches Out, Children of the Rising Sun, Where are you going Japan?, Barbarian, Japan Rides the Tiger, Japan's Islands of Mystery, The Son of Heaven, Key to Japan.*
Cathedral City, Calif.

Priestley, John Boynton, M.A., LL.D., D.LITT.; British writer; b. 94; ed. Bradford and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Pres. London P.E.N. Club 36-37; Chair. 1941 Cttee. (on War Aims); contrib. to many periodicals, "Postscripts" B.B.C.; mem. Royal Comm. on Press; Chair. UNESCO Int. Theatre Inst. Conf. Paris 47.
Publs. Criticism: *English Comic Characters, The English Novel, Meredith, Peacock.* Novels: *Adam in Moonshine, Benighted, The Good Companions, Angel Pavement, Faraway, Wonder Hero, They Walk in the City, The Doomsday Men, Let the People Sing, Black-out in Gretley, Daylight On Saturday, Three Men in New Suits, Bright Day;* Essays: *English Journey, Midnight in the Desert, Rain upon Godshill, Out of the People, The Secret Dream;* Plays: *Dangerous Corner, Eden End, Cornelius, Laburnum Grove, Bees on the Boat Deck, Time and the Conways, I Have Been Here Before, Music at Night, When We are Married, Johnson Over Jordan, Goodnight, Children, They Came to a City, How Are They at Home?, Desert Highway, An Inspector Calls, Ever Since Paradise.*
Garrick Club, London, W.C.2.

Priestley, Raymond Edward, M.C., M.A., D.SC.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. Tewkesbury Grammar School and Bristol, Sydney and Cambridge Univs.
Geologist Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 07-09; Scientist Northern Party Scott Antarctic Expedition 10-13; war service 14-19; Fellow Clare Coll. Cambridge 23-34; Sec. Board of Research Studies Cambridge Univ. 23-34 and of Gen. Board 26-34; Sec.-Gen. of Faculties Cambridge Univ. 34; Vice-Chancellor Melbourne Univ. 35-38; Vice-Chancellor and Principal Birmingham Univ. 38-.
Publs. *Antarctic Adventure, Scott's Northern Party, Breaking the Hindenburg Line, History of Signal Service R.E.,* etc.
The University, Birmingham.

Priestman, Bertram, R.A.; British artist; b. 68; ed. Bootham School, York.
Landscape and portrait painter; exhibited at the Royal Acad. Grosvenor Gallery 89; mem. New English Art Club 97-; mem. Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers 11; Gold Medallist Munich Int. Exhibition 01; A.R.A. 16; R.A. 23.
Represented in Nat. Collections in Canada, Bavaria, New South Wales, Hungary, Ireland, and in numerous municipal collections throughout the world.
St. Giles, The Green, Crowborough, Sussex.

Prieto, Indalecio; Spanish politician.
Fmr. newspaper seller Bilbao; Socialist mem. Cortes 17-39; fmr. shorthand writer *El liberal,* later owner; Leader of the Socialist Party; Min. of Finance in Provisional Govt. April 31 and in Azaña Govt. Oct. 31; Min. of Public Works in Azaña Cabinets Dec. 31 and Sept. 33; Min. of Marine and Air in Caballero Cabinet Sept. 36; Min. of Defence in Negrin Cabinet May 37-April 38; Min. without Portfolio April 38-39; Vice-Premier Spanish Govt. in Exile 45-47.
35 avenue Foch, Paris, 16e.

Prieto Concha, Joaquin; Chilean lawyer and deputy; b. 92; ed. Chilean Univ.
Min. Health 30; Min. Agriculture 31; Act. Pres. Conservative Party 32; dep. Melipilla 32, re-elected 37; Pres. Soc. Periodistica de Chile; Proprietor *Diario Ilustrado;* Dir. Cia. Manufacturera Papeles y Cartones Pres. Conservative Party; mem. Soc. Nacional de Agricultura.
Campañia 1413, Santiago.

Prieto, Justo Pastor, Dr.h.c. (Rio de Janeiro); Paraguayan lawyer, educationist and politician; b. 97; ed. Asunción Univ.
Lawyer for Int. Telephone Co., Central Railway of Paraguay, Bank of London and South America, Int. Products Co., etc.; Sec. and legal adviser Police Dept. 22; Pres. Municipal Council 23; Nat. Deputy and mem. Exec. Board Liberal Party 24; Prof. of Law Military School, Superior School of War and Escuela Normal de Profesores 24; Prof. and Dean Faculty of Law and Social Sciences Asunción 28; Rector of Univ. 29; Min. of Justice and Education 32; Dir. *El Liberal;* Prof. of Sociology Faculty of Economic Science Buenos Aires; mem. Inst. of Brazilian Lawyers, Inst. de Investigaciones del Paraguay, Acad. Nacional de la Historia de Argentina y Bolivia, Inst. Historico y Geográfico del Uruguay, and of Sociological Trust Faculty of Philosophy Buenos Aires; Chief of Cultural Mission to Rio de Janeiro; Min. on Special Mission to Argentine Govt.; Del. to 8th Int. American Conf. 38; Pres. of Senate 39; Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Del. to Panaman Conf. 39; Extra. Prof. Sociology Univ. Mayor de San Andrés, Bolivia.
Publs. *Efectos juridicos de las obligaciones naturales 19, La sociología: su historia y estado actual 27, El tratado de Rio de Janeiro 29, La universidad y la solución de los problemas ecónomicos, politicos y sociales 31, Misión social del profesor de Enseñanza secundaria 34, Sintesis sociológica 37, 18 meses de regresión politica 37, Ideas para la concepción de la juventud universitaria como poder espiritual 38, Dos Vidas Ejemplares 39, Valor Social de la Salud 39, Sentido Social de la Cultura Universitaria 42, El Paraguay en la empresa emancipadura 42, Los problemas Generales de la Sociologie 43, La Vida indomita de Augusto Comte 44, Estudiantes hoy, dirigentes mañana 45, Interpretación del Paraguay 46.*
Asunción, Curupayty 325.

Prigent, Paul Robert; French politician; b. 10.
Worked as electrician 34-38; trade union activities; participated in clandestine reorganisation of Mouvement Ouvrier Chrétien; del. Consultative Assembly, Algiers and Paris; mem. Comité de la Population and Conseil Sup. des Assurances Sociales; Min. for Population 45-46; mem. M.R.P.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Primo de Rivera, Miguel; Spanish politician and administrator.
Brother of late José Antonio de Rivera, founder of Falange Española Tradicionalista; Provincial Head of Falange and of J.O.N.S. in Madrid 40-41; Civil Gov. of Madrid 40-41; Min. of Agriculture 41-42; mem. Diputacíon de la Grandeza 41-.
Madrid, Ministry of Agriculture.

Pringsheim, Fritz R.; professor of law; b. 82; ed. Dr.iur. Breslau.
Asst. Judge 11; Lecturer Freiburg 15; Prof. Göttingen 23; Prof. Freiburg Univ. 29-35, dismissed by the Nazis; reinstated after Second World War; Lecturer, Merton Coll. Oxford 39-45; Asst. Legal Tutor, Worcester and New Coll. Oxford; Hon. Dr. Athens; Corresp. mem. Heidelberger Akademie.
24 Chalfont Road, Oxford.

Pringsheim, Klaus; German musician; b. 83; pupil of Stavenhagen, Thuille and Mahler.
Opera conductor and stage man. Geneva Grand Theatre 07, Prague German Theatre 09, Bresla Opera 14, Bremen Opera 15-18 and Max Reinhardt's theatres 18; Conductor Gustav Mahler Series Berlin Philharmonic 23-24; Musical Editor *Vorwärts* 27; Musical Dir., and Prof. of Composition Tokyo Imperial Acad. of Music 31.
Compositions include *Lojko Sobar* (opera), *Concerto for Piano and Orchestra, Kleine Suite im Alten Stil, Am Meer* (tone-poem), *Workers' Songs* (cycle), *Japanese Concerto for Orchestra, String Quartet,* songs (with piano and orchestra).
Publ. *Vom modernen Wagnerproblem.*

Prishvin, Mikhail Mikhailovich; Soviet writer; b. 73.
Mem. literary society "Pereval"; writer of belles-lettres, short stories, descriptions of the countryside and travel-sketches.
Publs. *V Krayu nepygannykh Ptits* (In the Land of Unfrightened Birds), *Rodniki Berendeya* (The Kin of Berendey), *Kashcheyeva Tsep* (The Chain of Kashchey, novel), *Kolobok* (The Ball of Twine, Travels in the North), *Okhota za Schastiem* (The Hunt for Happiness), *A Werewolf on the Steppes* 32, *Jen Sbeng: The Root of Life* 36.
Moscow, Tverskoy bul. 25.

Pritchard, Sir Fred Eills, Kt., M.B.E.; Judge of the High Court of Justice; b. 99; ed. Shrewsbury School, and Liverpool Univ. (LL.M.).
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 23; K.C. 37; Judge of the Salford Hundred Court of Record 44; Master of the Bench of the Middle Temple 46; Judge of the High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 47-.
Royal Courts of Justice, London, W.C.2.

Pritt, Denis Nowell, K.C., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 87; ed. Winchester, London Univ., Germany, Switzerland, Spain.
Barrister 09; K.C. 27; Chair. Int. Cttee. for Investigation of the Reichstag Fire Sept. 33; Chair. Society for Cultural Relations with the U.S.S.R.; Labour M.P. for N. Hammersmith Nov. 35-; re-elected M.P. Labour (Independent) 45-; mem. Exec. Labour Party 37-Mar. 40, expelled; Pres. Univ. Student Fed. 39-.
Publs. *Twelve Studies in Soviet Russia* (in collaboration), *Light on Moscow, Must the War Spread?, The Zinoviev Trial, Federal Illusion, Choose Your Future, U.S.S.R Our Ally, The Fall of the French Republic, India Our Ally?, Revolt in Europe, A New World Grows, The Mosley Case, War Criminals, The Star-Spangled Shadow.*
4 Essex Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Procházka, Adolf; Czechoslovak lawyer and politician; b. 00; ed. Masaryk Univ. Brno.
Prof. of Civil Law Brno Univ. 34; Prof. Civil Proceedings Masaryk Univ. since 35; Lecturer in Civil Law Prague Commercial Acad. 36-39; Min. of Public Health 45-; mem. Inst. Philosophy and Sociology of Law, Inst. Comparative Law, Paris, Czechoslovak Legal Council in London; Catholic People's Party.
Publs. *Základy práva intertemporálního, Procès entre particuliers, La théorie de droit de François Weyr, De la norme juridique: norme et ensemble de norme, Tvorba práva a jeho nalézání, Czechoslovak Philosophy of Law.*
Prague, Ministry of Health.

Procopé, Hjalmar Johan; Finnish lawyer and economist; b. 89.
Law practice 15-22; Foreign Office 18; took part in Finnish Independence Movement 15-19; mem. Helsinki Municipal Council 18-19; M.P. 19-22 and 24-26; mem. Trade Treaty Cttee. 21-39; Chair. Supervisory Board Victor Ek. Co. 22-24; Min. of Commerce and Industry 20-21 and 24, and of Foreign Affairs 24-25 and 27-31; Min. to Poland 26-27; mem. Comm. for Revision of Fundamental Statute of Finnish Parliament 22; mem. Comm. for Trade Treaties; Del. to Int. Hague Conf. 22, World Economic Conf. 33; Finnish Rep. L.N. Council 24, 28-30; Chair. L.N. Council 28; Rapporteur on Mandates Question to L.N. Council 28-30; Chair. American-Egyptian Comm. of Conciliation 33; Man. Dir. Finnish Paper Mill Assn. 31-39; mem. Chamber of Commerce Helsinki 32-39; Min. to U.S.A. 39-45.
Publs. *Independence or Continued Oppression?* 17, *La Finlande et la situation internationale dans l'Europe du Nord* 32, *Comments on the Trade Treaty Policy of Finland* 33, *Trends in International and Scandinavian Trade Politics* 35, *The Most Favoured Nation Clause in Modern Trade Policy* 38, *Economic Co-operation between the Northern Countries* 38, etc.
2144 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Procter, Dod, R.A.; English artist; ed. Newlyn, Cornwall and Paris.
A.R.A. 34; R.A. 42.
North Corner, Newlyn, Penzance, Cornwall.

Prod'homme, Jacques-Gabriel, B.LITT.; French music critic and historian; b. 71; ed. Lycée Condorcet and École des Hautes-Études, Sorbonne.
Dir. Libraries of Paris Opéra and Conservatoire; Vice-Pres. French Society of Dramatic History; mem. Royal Belgian Archæological Society; Laureate Acad. des Beaux Arts and Acad. française.
Publs. About 50 vols. on music and musicians; translator of the works of Wagner.
Neuilly-sur-Seine, 24 Villa du Roule.

Prokofieff, Serge Sergeyevich; Soviet musician; b. 91; ed. St. Petersburg Conservatoire.
Gave 1st public performance 07; operas performed Paris, Berlin, Brussels, Moscow, Leningrad, New York, Chicago, etc.; ballets performed by Diaghilev's Company; has given concerts (as composer, pianist, conductor) in Europe and America; hon. mem. American Nat. Art and Literature Inst. 43-.
Works include operas: *The Love of the Three Oranges* 19, *The Betrothal in a Nunnery* (based on Sheridan's *The Duenna*); opera based on Tolstoy's *War and Peace*; *Chout* 21, *Romeo and Juliet* 37 (ballets); five symphonies *Scythian Suite, Sinfonietta,* three cantatas, eight concerti, *Peter and the Wolf, Alexander Nevsky* (music for the film), music for Eisenstein's *Ivan the Terrible, Ode on the End of the War,* etc.

Prokosch, Frederic, PH.D.; American writer; b. 08; ed. Yale Univ. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. novels: *The Asiatics* 35, *The Seven Who Fled* 37, *Night of the Poor* 39, *The Skies of Europe* 41, *The Conspirators* 43, *Age of Thunder* 45, *The Idols of the Cave* 46; poems: *The Assassins* 36, *The Carnival* 38, *Death at Sea* 40, *Chosen Poems* 44, *Some Poems of Hoelderlin* (Translation) 44.
c/o Chatto and Windus, 40 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Propper-Grashchenkov, N.; Soviet scientist.
Prof.; corresp. mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. Sciences; Asst. Min. of Public Health.
Moscow, Ministry of Public Health.

Prosser, Most Rev. David Lewis, D.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 68; ed. Llandovery and Keble Coll. Oxford.

Deacon 92; Priest 93; Asst. Curate Holy Trinity Aberystwyth 92; Christ Church Swansea 96; Vicar of Pembroke Dock 09-27; Officiating Chaplain to the Troops; Archdeacon of St. David's 20-27; Bishop of St. David's 27; Archbishop of Wales 44-.
Publs. *Thoughts at the Preparation for Holy Communion, The Fulness of God, Addresses at the Parade Services: Holy Worship.*
The Palace, Abergwili, Carmarthenshire.

Proszt, János, PH.D.; Hungarian chemist; b. 92; ed. Budapest Univ.
Asst. Budapest Univ. 13-24; Prof. Royal Univ. of Mining Engineering 24-34, Hungarian Palatine-Joseph Univ. of Technical and Economic Sciences 34-; Ed. *Practicum of Physical Chemistry* 34.
Publs. in *Hungarian Chemical Journal* and *Proceedings* of Sopron Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy.
Sopron.

Proudman, Joseph, J.P., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; British University Professor; b. 88; ed. Widnes, Univ. of Liverpool and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics Liverpool 13-19; Smith's Prize Cambridge 15; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Liverpool 19-33; Dir. of Tidal Inst. Liverpool 19-45; Adams Prize Cambridge 23; Prof. of Oceanography Univ. of Liverpool 33-; Gen. Sec. Int. Asscn. of Physical Oceanography 33-; awarded Alex. Agassiz Medal of U.S. Acad. of Sciences 46; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and Letters.
Publs. Scientific papers in *Proceedings and Phil. Transactions of Royal Society, Monthly Notices and Geophysical Supplement of Royal Astronomical Society, Proceedings and Journal of London Mathematical Society, Publications of Int. Asscn. of Physical Oceanography*, etc.
"Stapley", Grassendale Park, Liverpool, 19.

Pruszynski, Ksawery; Polish journalist and novelist; b. 07; ed. Cracow Univ.
Foreign corresp. Polish papers, Spain, Czechoslovakia and Palestine; fought with Polish Army France and Norway 39-40; Press attaché to Embassy Moscow 41-43; Counsellor Polish Embassy in Washington.
Publs. *Sarajewo 1914, Shanghai 1937, Gdansk 193 . . ? Wedrowki po Polsce, Palestyna, W czerwonej Hiszpanji, Droga wioda przez Narvik, Poland Fights Back, Polish Invasion, Russian Year.*
Polish Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Pruvot, Père Victor Marie, S.J.; French educationist and ecclesiastic; b. 00; ed. Italy, Lebanon, England.
Dir. Cercle de Jeunesse Catholique; Rector Univ. St. Joseph.
University St. Joseph, Beirut, Lebanon.

Prytz, Björn Gustaf; Swedish industrialist and diplomatist; b. 87.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Aktiebolaget Svenska Kullagerfabriken (SKF) 19-37, mem. Board affiliated companies; M.P. 29-30; Chair. Swedish Match Co. and Gen. Export Asscn. of Sweden; Min. to Great Britain 38-47.
Swedish Legation, 27 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Pu Yi, Henry; ex-Emperor of Manchukuo; b. 06; son of Prince Chun, younger brother of Emperor Kwang Hsu. Succeeded Kwang Hsu to the throne of the Chinese Empire 09 under reigning name of Hsuan Tung; dethroned by revolution of 12, then placed upon throne again for a week in 17 by abortive monarchical coup; expelled from Peking 24 when it was occupied by Feng Yu-hsiang; took refuge in Japanese Legation and later escaped to Tientsin and took up residence in Japanese Concession; established by Japanese as Chief Exec. of the State of Manchukuo 32 and enthroned March 34 as the Emperor Kang Teh; married 22 to the daughter of a Manchu nobleman Jung Yuan.

Puaux, Gabriel; French diplomatist; b. 83.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 06; Chief of Secretariat of Tunis Residency 07-13; Dir. of Higher Comm. for Franco-American Affairs 17-18; Gen.-Sec. of Tunis Govt. 20-22; Gen.-Consul in the Rhine Provinces 22-24; Min. to Lithuania 26-28, to Rumania 28-33 and to Austria 33-38; High Commr. Syria and Lebanon 38-40, Resident-Gen. in Morocco June 43.
27 rue Oudinot, Paris, 7e.

Puckle, Sir Frederick Hale, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 89; ed. Uppingham and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 13; served Great War; Deputy Commr. Punjab 19-; Sec. Home Dept.; Dir. Gen. of Information, Govt. of India 39-41, Sec. Dept. of Information and Broadcasting Oct. 41-.
New Delhi.

Pudney, John Sleigh; poet, writer, and journalist; b. 09; ed. Gresham School, Holt.
B.B.C. writer and feature programmes producer 33; columnist *News Chronicle* 38; joined R.A.F. 40; Labour candidate for Sevenoaks July 45; *Daily Express book critic* 47.
Publs. *Commemorations, Ten Summers, Almanack of Hope* (poetry); *Low Life* (light verse), *Estuary, It Breathed Down My Neck, The Europeans, The Green Grass Grew All Round, Who Only England Know, Air Battle of Malta, Atlantic Bridge, Laboratory of the Air* (prose).
Bank House, Chipstead, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Pudovkin, Vsevolod Illationovich; Soviet film director; b. 93; ed. Moscow Univ.
Many of his films have been shown abroad: they include *Mother, The End of St. Petersburg, The Descendant of Jenghis Khan, The Story of a Simple Case, The Deserter, Brain, Storm Over Asia, General Suvorov, The Face of Fascism, The Russians*43; Dir. in Meshzabpom Film Studio.
Publs. *Film Technique, Film Acting.*
Alma-Ata, Kazakhstan.

Puga Fischer, Eugenio; Chilean professor and politician; b. 95; ed. Santiago Univ.
Entered Banking Superintendence as an organiser 26, of which was Sec. and 2nd Intendent; Archivist Gen. 5th Pan-American Conf., Santiago 23; Assessor Kemmerer Mission 25; Prof. Spanish Inst. Pedagógico, of Science of Economy and Political Economy in Engineering School, of Political Economy in Law School; Prof. War Academy and Min. of Marine; mem. Faculty of Engineering and Juridic and Social Sciences; corresp. mem. Pan-American Athenæum Buenos Aires.
Santiago de Chile.

Pugsley, Chester DeWitt, A.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted N.Y. Bar 13; mem. firm Rabenold & Scribner N.Y. 17-27; Dir. Westchester County Nat. Bank Peekskill 15-33, Vice-Pres. 18-30, Vice-Chair. and Counsel 30-33; served U.S. Field Artillery Great War; mem. American Society of Int. Law, etc.; made gift to Govt. of Greece for establishment of Nat. Park on Mount Olympus; gifts to New York Univ., Coll. of City of New York, Harvard Univ., American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society, Vassar Coll., Carmel Library, Rollins Coll. Library, Duke Univ., Univ. of Virginia, Columbia Univ., Earlham Coll. Princeton, William and Mary Coll., Yale, Brown and Syracuse Univs., etc.; founded, with govt. co-operation, insts. of int. affairs several countries including Bulgaria, Greece, Lithuania, Denmark, Spain and Finland.
Peekskill, N.Y.

Pujman, Ferdinand; Czechoslovak musician; b. 89; ed. Prague Technical Coll.
Opera Dir. Nat. Theatre Brno 20, Prague 21; Prof.

State Musical Acad. Prague 23; works include libretto for Haba's opera *New Land*, etc.
Publs. *Fr. Liszt, umělec a učitel, Lisztova myšlenka, Smetanovský Brevíř, Poznámky o dramaturgii Smetanových oper, K zpěvoherní dramaturgii, Osudnice lásky, Divadlo a Tyrš, Operní Sloh Nár. Divadla, Tomismus a dnešní umění, Rodokmen Lisztovy myšlenky.*

Pulliam, Eugene Collins; American newspaper publisher; b. 89; ed. Graduate Prep. School, Baker Univ. Kansas, and Depauw Univ. Ind.
Began as a reporter Kansas City (Mo.) *Star* 10-12; Ed. Atchison (Kan.) *Champion* 12-15, Franklin (Ind.) *Star* 15-23; Publ. Lebanon (Ind.) *Reporter* 23 ; Pres. Central Newspapers Inc., Lebanon Newspapers Inc., Vincennes (Ind.) Newspapers Inc., Radio Station WAOV; Pres. and Exec. Head of Indianapolis Broadcasting Inc., Star Publishing Co.; Pub. *Arizona Republic* and *Phoenix Gazette.*
Home: 4805 West Kessler Building, Indianapolis; Office: Indianapolis *Star*, Indianapolis, Indiana, U.S.A.

Pulver, Max, PH.D.; Swiss writer; b. 89; ed. Switzerland, France and Germany.
Graphologist and philosopher, also known as novelist, dramatist and poet.
Publs. *Robert der Teufel, Alexander der Grosse, Odil, Merlin, Igernes Schuld, Auffahrt, Selbstbegegnung, Die weisse Stimme, Neue Gedichte, Uebergang, Symbolik der Handschrift, Trieb und Verbrechen in der Handschrift, Menschen kennen und Menschen Verstehen, Selbsterfahrung, Auf Spuren des Menschen, Person, Charakter, Schicksal.*
Zürich 6, Ottikerstrasse 24.

Purnell, Christopher James, M.A., F.R.S.L.; British librarian; b. 78; ed. Oxford High School and St. Catherine's Society Oxford.
Asst. Bodleian Library 96-05; Sub-Librarian London Library 05-40, Sec. and Librarian 40-.
Publs. *The Log-Book of William Adams 1614-19* 16; joint compiler London Library's Catalogues and Subject-Index 09-38.
London Library, 14 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Pürschel, Victor August Alexander; Danish lawyer and politician; b. 77; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Police Officer 08; Military Judge 11; Judge of Court of Appeal 19; Judge Advocate-Gen. 29-45; Conservative mem. Folketinget 20-38; Leader of Group 22-26; Del. to Disarmament Conf., Geneva 32-33; founder and leader National Samvirke Party 39.
Publ. *History of Student Volunteers 1861-1911, Militar Straffelov.*
Klampenborg, Klampenborgvej.

Purshotamdas Thakurdas, Sir, K.B.E., C.I.E., M.B.E., J.P.; Indian financial expert; b. 79; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Pres. East Indian Cotton Assen.; mem. Lord Inchcape's Retrenchment Cttee.; Dir. Reserve Bank of India; mem. Royal Comm. on Indian Currency and Finance 26; Chair. Panel of Unofficial Advisers to Govt. of India for Indo-British Trade Negotiations 36-38; mem. Nat. Planning Cttee. Indian Nat. Congress 39; Chair. Oriental Life Assurance Co. Ltd., Indian Radio and Cable Communications Inc.; Pres. East India Cotton Assen.
"Suneeta," Ridge Road, Malabar Hill.

Purves-Stewart, Sir James, K.C.M.G., C.B., M.D. (Edin.), F.R.C.P. (Lond.); British physician; b. 69; ed. Edinburgh, Jena, Frankfurt a.M., Paris, and London.
Ettles Scholar Edinburgh Univ. as most distinguished graduate of year 94; Physician to Westminster Hospital 98-28; served S. African War with Imperial Yeomanry Field Hospital, First World War, as Consulting Physician to H.M. Forces in Mediterranean; Consulting Physician to Westminster Hospital and West End Hospital for Nervous Diseases; Chair. Exec. Noise Abatement League; hon. mem. numerous foreign neurological socs.
Publs. *Diagnosis of Nervous Diseases* (9th edn.) 45 (trans. into French, German, Spanish and Arabic), *Intra-cranial Tumours* 27 (trans. into Russian), *A Physician's Tour in Soviet Russia* 32, *Robert Burns: a Medical Aspect* 35, *Sands of Time* 39, *Over Military Age* 42.
45 Edwardes Square, London, W.8.

Puryear, Vernon John, A.M., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 01; ed. Baylor Univ. and Univ. of Missouri.
Instructor in History Univ. of Missouri 26-28; Teaching Fellow in European History Univ. of California 28-29; Prof. of History and Political Science Albany Coll. 29-33; Associate Prof. of Social Science Humboldt State Coll. 33-34, Prof. 34-37; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of California 37-42, Associate Prof. 42-; mem. American Historical Assen. and American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
Publs. *England, Russia and the Straits Question 1844-56* (awarded H. B. Adams Prize of American Historical Assen.) 31, *International Economics and Diplomacy in the Near East* 35, *France and the Levant* 41.
647 D Street, Davis, Calif.

Puşcariu, Sextil, PH.D.; Rumanian literary historian; b. 77; ed. Leipzig, Paris and Vienna Univs.
Lecturer Vienna Univ. 04; Prof. of Rumanian Language and Literature Cernăuți Univ. 06-18 and Cluj Univ. since 19; Dean Faculty of Arts Cernăuți Univ. 14-18 and Rector Cluj Univ. 19-20; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs in Provisional Govt. of Bucovina 18; Deputy Del. L.N. 20-25; Dir. Museum of Rumanian Language Cluj Univ.; mem. Rumanian Acad.; corresp. mem. Saxon Acad. of Science.
Publs. *Dictionary of the Rumanian Language* since 06, *Etymologisches Wörterbuch der rumänischen Sprache* 05, *Istoria literaturii române* 30, *Zur Rekonstruktion des Urrumänischen* 11, *Locul limbii române intre limbile romanice* 20, *Études de linguistique roumaine* 37.
Sibiu.

Pusey, George Blount; British journalist; b. 89; ed. Essex County School, and privately.
Served in First World War in India, Caucasus, Greece, and Turkey; founded *Embros* (Cyprus daily newspaper in English) 36; republished as *The Cypriot and Embros* 46-; Cyprus Corresp. *Daily Telegraph, Daily Express, Associated Press, World's Press News,* etc.
Publs. *Low-down on Cyprus, Yours, Mine, Ours,* and sundry pamphlets.
P.O.B. 402, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Pushkin, Georgii Maksimovich; Soviet politician; b. 06; ed. Plekhanov Inst. of Economy, Moscow.
Held number of important posts for Peoples' Commissariat of Foreign Affairs of the U.S.S.R.; Consul-Gen. in Urumchi (China); political adviser to Allied Control Commission in Hungary; Min. Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Hungary 45-.
Budapest, Embassy of the U.S.S.R.

Putinas-Mykolaitis, Vincas, PH.D.; Lithuanian philologist; b. 93; ed. Munich and Fribourg Univs.
Prof. of Lithuanian literature at Univ. of Vytautas; Pres. Society of Lithuanian writers.
Publs. *Valdovas* (drama) 30, *Altoriu Sešely* (novel) 33, *Keliai ir Kryzkeliai* (poems) 36, *Naujoji Lietuviu Literatura* (*The New Lithuanian Literature*) 36.

Putnam, George Palmer; American publisher; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ. and Univ. of California.
Treasurer G. P. Putnam's Sons and Pres. Knickerbocker Press 19-30; Mayor of Bend 12-13; Dir. American Museum of Natural History, Greenland Expedition 26 and Putnam Baffin Island Expedition 27; Chair.

Editorial Board Paramount Productions 32-35; Major U.S.A.A.F. 42-45.
Publs. *The Southland of North America* 13, *In the Oregon Country, The Smiting of the Rock* 18, *Andree—The Record of a Tragic Adventure* 30, *Soaring Wings* (biography of Amelia Earheart) 40, *Wide Margins* 42, *Duration* 43.
Lone Pine, Calif.

Putnam, Herbert, B.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; American librarian; b. 61; ed. Harvard Univ.
Librarian Minneapolis Athenæum 84-87, Minneapolis Public Library 87-91, Boston Public Library 95-99 and Library of Congress 99-39, Emeritus; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters 37-.
2025 O Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Puttick, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward, K.C.B., D.S.O. and Bar, Greek M.C. (1st Class), U.S. Legion of Merit; New Zealand officer; b. 90; ed. Waitaki High School, Oamaru.
Lt.-Col. Great War Egypt and France; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. N.Z. 19-29; Commandant Special Expedition Fiji 20; Staff Officer in charge No 1. Regimental District Auckland 29-31; Lt.-Col.; G.S.O.I. Ch. Ch. 31-33; Quartermaster-Gen. Military Forces Wellington 34-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 37, Col., Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen., and 2nd Military mem. Army Board, Army Headquarters Wellington 38-39; Officer Commdg. Central District Wellington 39; Commander 4th Infantry Brigade N.Z.E.F. Egypt, Greece and Crete 40-41; commanded N.Z. Forces Crete 41; Chief of Gen. Staff 41-, and Gen Officer Commanding Land Forces in New Zealand 42-45; retd. Dec. 31st 45; Commanded N.Z. contingent in Victory March London June 8th 46.
Wellington Club, Wellington.

Puyvelde, Leo van, PH.D., D.LITT.; Belgian art historian; b. 82; ed. Louvain Univ., Paris, Berlin.
Prof. History of Fine Arts Liége Univ., fmr. Prof. Ghent Univ.; Dir. of the Royal Belgian Museums of Fine Art 27; Pres. Royal Flemish Acad.; Pres. Int. Cttee. on History of Art 30-36; Pres. Int. Cttee. Iconography.
Publs. *Pictures and the Theatre in Flanders in the Middle Ages* 12, *Belgian Art in Holland* 18, *Un Hôpital du Moyen Age et une Abbaye* 25, *George Minne* 30, *Rubens' Sketches* 39, *Flemish Primitifs* 40, *Flemish Drawings* 42, *Dutch Drawings* 44, *A van Dyck* 47, *Van Eych, The Mystic Lamb.*
Brussels, 15 Avenue Kamerdelle, Uccle.

Pye, David Randall, C.B., M.A., SC.D., F.R.S.; British engineer; b. 86; ed. Tonbridge School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Engineering Oxford Univ. and Fellow New Coll. 10-14; Lecturer in Engineering and Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19-25; Deputy-Dir. Scientific Research Air Min. 25-37, Dir. 37-43; Provost Univ. Coll. London 43-.
Publs. *The Internal Combustion Engine* (2 vols.), *Heat and Energy, George Leigh Mallory* (memoir), *The Mummers Play*; contrib. to scientific journals.
c/o University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Pye, Admiral William Satterlee; American officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Joined U.S. Navy 01; served Great War; Capt. 23; Head U.S. Naval Mission Peru 29-32; Rear Admiral 34; Deputy C.-in-C. U.S. Pacific Fleet 41-42; Pres. Naval War Coll. 42-.
c/o Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Pyle, John Freeman; American educator and administrator; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Chicago (PH.D., PH.B., A.M.).
Prof. of Pol. Science and Econs. 18-20, Asst. and Instr. Econs. and Business Admin. 20-21 at Chicago and Northwestern Univs.; Dean, Coll. of Business Admin. and Prof. of Econs. and Marketing, Robert A. Johnston Coll. of Business Admin., Marquette Univ. 25-42; Dean, Coll. of Business and Public Admin. Univ. of Maryland 42-; Act. Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 43-.
Publs. *Marketing Principles and Organisation, Marketing Management*; and numerous articles.
University of Maryland, College Park, Md., U.S.A.

Q

Qadir, Khan Bahadur Sheikh Sir Abdul, Kt.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 74; ed. Forman Christian Coll. Lahore.
Fmr. journalist; Editor *The Observer* and *Makhzan* Lahore 95-04; barrister; fmr. Public Prosecutor Lyallpur; Pres. Punjab Legislative Council and Min. of Education and Revenue in Punjab Govt.; Del. to L.N. 26; Additional Judge Lahore High Court; mem. Council of Sec. of State for India 34-37; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 37-39; elected mem. of Int. Cttee. for Intellectual Co-operation, Geneva 39; acting Law mem. Govt. of India Oct.-Dec. 39; Chief Justice, Bahawalpur State.
Publs. *The New School of Urdu Literature, Maqam i Khilafat.*
3 Temple Road, Lahore.

Quaroni, Pietro; Italian diplomatist; b. 98; Docteur en Droit.
Fmr. Italian Ambassador to U.S.S.R.; Ambassador to France 46-.
47 rue de Varenne, Paris, 7e.

Quastel, J. Hirsch, D.SC., PH.D., A.R.C.S., F.R.I.C., F.R.S.; British biochemist; b. 99; ed. Sheffield Central Secondary School, Imperial Coll. of Science London, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 17-19; Fellow Trinity Coll. 24; Meldola Medallist 27; Beit Memorial Research Fellow 28; Dir. of Research, Cardiff City Mental Hospital 29-41; Rockefeller Foundation Fellow 36; Fellow Royal Soc. 40; mem. Council of Royal Inst. of Chemistry 44-47; Dir. Unit of Soil Metabolism, Agricultural Research Council 41-47; Prof. of Biochemistry McGill Univ. Montreal, Canada 47-; Assoc. Dir. Montreal General Hospital Inst. for Research 47-.
Publs. in *Biochemical Journal, Proceedings of the Royal Society*, etc.
McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

Quavam es-Sultaneh; Iranian politician.
Min. of Justice 09; Min. of the Interior 10; Gov. of Province of Khurasan 18-21; Prime Min. 21-23; exile in Europe 23-28; Prime Min. 42-43 and Jan. 46-.
Teheran, Iran.

Queen, Stuart Alfred, M.A., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 90; ed. Pomona Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Exec. Sec. California State Board of Charities 13-17; Prof. of Social Economy Simmons Coll. Boston, 20-22; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Kansas 22-30; Associate Sec. Detroit Community Union 30-32; Prof. of Sociology Washington Univ. 32-; Pres. American Sociological Society 41.
Publs. *Passing of the County Jail* 20, *Social Pathology* 25, *American Charities and Social Work* 30, *Social Organization and Disorganization* 35, *Social Work in the Depression* 37, *The City* 39, *Social Pathology* 40.
6843 Kingsbury Boulevard, University City, Mo.

Queenborough, 1st Baron, cr. 18; **Almeric Hugh Paget,** G.B.E.; British company director; b. 61; ed. Harrow.
Conservative M.P. for Cambridge 10-17; Dir. Chepstow Racecourse Ltd., A.B.C. Coupler and Engineering Co. Ltd., Chicago-Gaika Development Co. Ltd. and Willoughby's Consolidated Co.
Camfield Place, Hatfield, Herts.

Queiroz, Carlota Pereira de; Brazilian physician and educationist; b. 92; ed. São Paulo.
Insp. São Paulo Normal School 10-13; Teacher São Paulo Kindergarten 14-22; Dir. Women's Night School 22-23; Dir. Little Mothers' Training School Rio de Janeiro 26; Chief of Clinical Pediatrics Laboratory São Paulo 28-; took part in São Paulo revolution 32; Del. for São Paulo to Constituent Assembly (first woman mem. Brazilian Legislature) 33; first woman mem. Nat. Acad. of Medicine Brazil 42, Buenos Aires 43.
São Paulo, Faculdade de Medicina.

Quennell, Peter; British writer; b. 06; ed. Berkhamsted Grammar School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Prof. of English Literature, Tokyo Univ. 30; mem. staff Min. of Economic Warfare 42; Editor *Cornhill Magazine* 44-.
Publs. *Baudelaire and the Symbolists, Byron: The Years of Fame, Caroline of England, Aspects of 17th Century Verse, Memoirs of the Comte de Gramont* (trans.), *Time Exposure* (with Cecil Beaton) 41, *Byron in Italy* 41, *Four Portraits* 45.
c/o William Collins Sons & Co., 40 William IV Street, London, W.C.2.

Quensel, N.; Swedish politician; b. 94.
Fmr. Judge Stockholm Court of Appeal and Sec. of State Min. of Communications; Min. without Portfolio in Pehrsson Cabinet June-Sept. 36 and in Hansson Cabinet Sept. 36-40; Pres. Exchequer Court 40-; mem. Farmers' Union Party; Min. without Portfolio 43-45.
Stockholm, Luntmakargatan 44.

Quervain, Fritz de, M.D.; Swiss physician; b. 68.
Fmr. Asst. in Physiology, Pathological Anatomy and Surgery; Prof. of Surgery Basle Univ. 10 and Berne Univ. 18-.
Publs. *Chirurgische Klinik von Kocher, Encyklopaedie der Chirurgie, Nichteitrige Thyreoiditis, Le goitre, Endemischer Kretinismus*, about 200 works on pathological Physiology and Surgery.
Berne, Kirchenfeldstrasse 60.

Quervain, Fritz de, DR.PHIL.; Swiss librarian; b. 06; ed. Zürich and Berne Univs.
Librarian Fed. Military Library and Music Critic *Der Bund*.
Publs. *Der Chorstil Henry Purcells, Wetter und Kriegführung.*
Wabern-Berne, Gurtengartenstr. 7.

Queuille, Henri, M.D.; French politician; b. 84.
Radical-Socialist Deputy for Corrèze 14-37; Pres. Gen. Council of Corrèze 21-40; Under-Sec. of State for Agriculture in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets 20; Min. of Agriculture 25-27, of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Herriot Cabinet June-Dec. 32, of Agriculture 32-34 and of Health 34; Min. of Public Works Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Mar. 38; Min. of Agriculture Daladier Cabinet April 38-Mar. 40, of Food in Reynaud Cabt. Mar.-June 40; joined Gen. de Gaulle 43; Commr. without Portfolio French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation Algiers 43-44; mem. of Nat. Assembly 46-.
Palais Bourbon, quai d'Orsay, Paris 7e.

Quickswood, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Clothall; **Richard Hugh Heathcote Gascoyne Cecil,** P.C., D.C.L., LL.D.; British politician; ed. Eton and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Hertford Coll. Oxford 91-36; Cons. M.P. for Greenwich 95-06 and for Oxford Univ. 10-37; mem. Church Assembly; Chair. Liddon House, Provost of Eton Coll. 36-44 retd.; Hon. Fellow Hertford and New Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *Conservatism, Liberty and Authority, Nationalism and Catholicism, The Communion Service as it Might Be.*
16 Beechwood Avenue, Bournemouth.

Quigley, Hugh, M.A.; British economist; b. 95; ed. Glasgow, Naples and Munich Univs.
Economist Research Dept. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co. 22-24; Head Economic and Statistical Dept. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Assen.; Chief Statistician Central Electricity Board 31-43.

Publs. *Lombardy, Tyrol and the Trentino* 25, *Towards Industrial Recovery* 27, *Power Resources of the World* 29, *The Highlands of Scotland* 36, *A Plan for the Highlands* 36, *End Monopoly Exploitation* 41, *New Forest Orchard* 45.
Melchet Park Farm, Sherfield English, Hants.

Quilter, Roger; British musician; b. 77; ed. Eton and Frankfürt a. M.
Works include: *Song Cycle to Julia* 05, *Serenade for Small Orchestra* 07, *Seven Elizabethan Lyrics* 08, *Three English Dances* 10, *Suite from As You Like It, A Children's Overture, Shakespeare Songs,* etc.
23 Acacia Road, London, N.W.8.

Quinn, Rev. John Francis, S.J.; American priest and educator; b. 88; ed. Loyola Univ. (A.B.), and St. Louis Univ. (A.M.).
Principal, Marquette Univ. High School, Milwaukee 25-27, St. Ignatius High School Chicago 27-34; Dean, Univ. of Detroit Liberal Arts Coll. 34 .
Publs. *Loyola Book of Verse* 23.
University of Detroit, Detroit, 21, Mich., U.S.A.

Quinquela Martin, Benito; Argentine artist; b. 90; self-educated.
Held exhibition of paintings which paid for European travel and study 18; since exhibited Buenos Aires, Paris, New York, Rome, London, Madrid Brazil and Cuba; principal works on permanent exhibition in galleries and museums in Argentine, Spain, France, England, New Zealand, New York, Rome, Havana, Rio de Janeiro.
Buenos Aires, Pedro Mendoza 1835.

Quintana Burgos, Alfonso; Chilean lawyer; b. 91; ed. Chillan and Santiago.
Deputy for Chillan 32-36; mem. Comm. of Legislature and Justice; town councillor, then Mayor of Chillan; lawyer Court of Appeal to 38; Fiscal of Caja de Crédito Agrario 39-; Pres. Provincial Council of Lawyers, Nuble; Min. of Interior 42-45; Vice-Pres. of the Republic 45; Ambassador to Argentina July 45-.
Embajada de Chile, Buenos Aires, Gay 2038, Santiago de Chile.

Quintana, Carlos; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Attorney-Gen. Buenos Aires 30-31; Min. to Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland 31-34 and to Belgium (also accred. to Luxembourg) 34-38; Del. to World Disarmament Conf. 32; Del. to L.N.; Ambassador to Peru 39-42, to Uruguay 42.
Publs. *The Argentine Character* 27, *The XIX Century* 29, *Drama in French History* 29, *An Argentine Life.*
Buenos Aires. c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Quintanilla, Luis Sigfried, B.S., L.ès L., D.ès., PH.D.; Mexican diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Sorbonne, and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Entered diplomatic service 21, Protocol Div. 22; 3rd Sec. Washington 23; 2nd Sec. Guatemala 26, Rio de Janeiro 27, Washington 29, Paris 30; 1st Sec. Paris 31; Counsellor Washington 35, Min.-Res. 39, Min. 40; Min. to U.S.S.R. 42-43, Ambassador 43-45; adviser to Mexican Del. at U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; mem. Nat. Revolutionary Party.
Publs. *Avión* (poems) 23, *Radio* 24, *Teatro Mexicano del Murcielago* 24, *The Other Side of the Mexican Church Question* 35, *A Latin American Speaks* 43.
Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores, Mexico, D.F.

Quirino, Hon. Elpidio; Vice-President of the Philippines and Secretary of Foreign Affairs; b. 90; ed. Manila High School and Coll. of Law, Univ. of the Philippines (LL.B.).
Lawyer by profession; elected Representative of 1st district of Ilocos Sur 19; elected Senator 25, re-elected 31, elected Senator-at-large 41; was Senate majority Floor Leader; Pres. *pro tem* of Senate 45; Sec. of Finance under last American Govt. 34-35; Sec. of Finance, then Interior, under Pres. Quezon during the Commonwealth 35-38; Vice-Pres. and Sec. of Finance under the Commonwealth May-July 46; Vice-Pres. and 1st Sec. of Foreign Affairs under the Republic July 46-; Sec. to late Pres. Quezon 17; head of Del. of Philippine House of Representatives to Int. Bar Conf., Peking 21; Ranking mem. of last Philippine Independence Mission which obtained passage of Tydings-McDuffie Independence Act 34; one of the drafters of the Constitution 34; Prof. of Law at various colls. and univs. in Manila; Dean, Adamson Law Coll. 41; made a world tour by air, visiting Pres. Truman and Heads of States in Europe after inauguration of the Republic; mem. Liberal Party.
Publs. *Economic Problems of the Philippines, Economics of the Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act* (Chair. of Editorial Board and co-author).
Office of the Vice-President of the Philippines, Malacañan, Manila, Philippines.

Quirke, Terence Thomas, M.SC., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 86; ed. Univs. of N. Dakota and Chicago.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Geology Univ. of Minnesota 15-19; Associate Prof. 19-24, Chair. Dept. 19-28, Prof. 25- Univ. of Illinois; Chief of Parties Geological Survey of Canada 19-31; mem. American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; Fellow Geological and Mineralogical Societies of America, Society of Economic Geologists; mem. American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.
Publs. *Geology of Espanola Area* 19, *Geology of Michipicoten Area* 20, *Elements of Geology* 25, *Disappearance of the Huronian* 30, *Geology for Engineers* 41.
705 West Oregon Street, Urbana, Ill.

Quiroga, Cesaro; Spanish politician.
Mem. Moderate Left; Min. of Public Security under Azaña 35; Min. of Marine in Popular Front Govt.; Prime Min. at outbreak of Civil War 36; exiled 39; now living in England.

Quo Tai-chi (Kuo T'ai-ch'i), B.S., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.); Chinese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Sec. Pres. of China 15-17; Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs 16-17; Technical Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor to Dr. Sun Yat-sen and Chief of Publicity Bureau Pres. Office Canton 21-22; Chief of Dept. of Political Administration Kwantung Province 22; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs Canton 23-24; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs Nanking, Foreign Commr. Shanghai 27-28; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 28-30; Political Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs 32; Chief Del. Sino-Japanese Armistice Conf. 32; Min. to Great Britain 32-35, Ambassador 35-41; Del. L.N. Assembly 32-33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38; Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; Chief Del. to L.N. Assembly 34; Chinese Rep. on L.N. Council 36; Rep. on China Technical Collaboration Cttee. 34-38; Del. to Nine-Power Treaty Conf. Brussels; reserve mem. Central Control Cttee. of Kuomintang 36-41; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-42; Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee.
Nanking, Supreme National Defence Council.

R

Raab, Wilhelm, M.D., F.A.C.P.; fmr. Austrian physician, now American; b. 95; ed. Vienna Univ.
Fmr. Dozent in Pathological Physiology and Internal Medicine German Univ. Prague, and Vienna Univ.; Rockefeller Research Fellow Harvard Univ. 29-30; Asst. Prof. of Clinical Medicine Univ. of Vermont 39-45; Prof. of Expérimental Medicine 45-.
Publs. in German, American, English, South American, Russian and French scientific journals; monographs *Hormones and Metabolism* 26, *Endocrine Disturbances and Organotherapy* 32, *Cardiovascular Diseases.*
130 Robinson Parkway, Burlington, Vt.

Rabanowski, Jan; Polish politician; b. 07; ed. Warsaw Polytechnic.
Worked on railway in order to pay for his education; obtained engineering diploma 32; engineer in Cable Dept. of Warsaw railways; apptd. Asst. Dir. of Liaison Dept. Min. of Communication 39; went to U.S.S.R. 40, and worked as engineer in Marysk; joined Kosciuszko Division as Second Commdr. of 1st Regiment 43; took part in battles of Lenino and Warsaw; Min. of Communications in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-.
Warsaw, Ministry of Communications.

Rabi, Isidor Isaac; American professor of physics; b. 98; ed. Cornell Univ. (B.CHEM.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Tutor in Physics Coll. City of N.Y. 24-27; Barnard Fellow Columbia 27-28; Int. Educ. Board Fellow Munich, Copenhagen, Hamburg, Leipzig, and Zürich 28-29; Ernest Kempton Adams Fellow 35; Lecturer Physics Columbia Univ. 29-30; Summers: Lecturer Mich. Univ. 36, Stanford Univ. 38; Asst. Prof. Columbia Univ. 30-35, Assoc. Prof. 35-37, Prof. 37-, Exec. Officer Dept. of Physics 45-; Scientific Advisory Cttee. Ballistic Research Laboratory Aberdeen 39-; Assoc. Dir. Radiation Laboratory M.I.T. 40-45; Chair. Vacuum Tube Development Cttee. (NDRC) 42-45; Consultant Los Alamos 43-45; Council A.P.S. 45-; Council Nat. Acad. 46-; Scientific Adviser Joint Research and Development Board 46-; Gen. Advisory Cttee. Atomic Energy Comm. 47-; Prize, American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 39; Elliot Cresson Medal Franklin Inst. 41; Nobel Prize in Physics 44; Ed. Board *Physical Review* 35-38; mem. American Acad. of Magnetism, Nat. Acad. 40-; Hon. D.Sc. Columbia Univ.
Work in the field of nuclear physics, quantum mechanics, and molecular beams.
450 Riverside Drive, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Rabinavičius, Henrikas; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 92.
Attached to U.S. Mission to Lithuania and Latvia 19; Sec. Legation Copenhagen 19, London 20; Sec. Legation Washington 24-26 and Lithuanian Consul-Gen. in U.S.A. 26-27; Counsellor Legation Moscow 30, London 35-40; now in U.S.A.

Raćić, Svetozar; Yugoslav diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Faculty of Law Paris and Commercial High School Leipzig.
Sec. Min. of Nat. Economy 15, Min. of Foreign Affairs 18; Consul and Consul-Gen. Trieste, Prague, Berlin, Milan; Acting Dir. Political Dept. 20; Chargé d'Affaires Vienna 21-22; Counsellor and Chargé d'Affaires 27-36; Min. to Hungary 38-41; Min. to Greek Govt. 41-43; Chargé d'Affaires to Belgian Govt. 43; Min. of Agricultural Supply, Food and Education 43; mem. Serb Radical Party.

Rácz de Nagylak, Gen. Jenö; Hungarian officer; b. 82; ed. Ludovica Acad. Budapest and Vienna Coll. for Higher Studies.
Served Great War, Major, later Staff officer; Gen. 30; Commdr. Military Coll.; Deputy Chief Gen. Staff 35, Chief of Gen. Staff 36-37; Min. of War in Imredy Cabt. 37-38; M.P. 37-39, Deputy Leader Party of Hungarian Regeneration; Min. without Portfolio and Deputy Prime Min. in Sztójay Cabt. 44.

Raczyński, Count Edward, DR.JURIS.; Polish diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Cracow and Leipzig Univs. and London School of Economics and Politics.
First Sec. Copenhagen Legation 19-22 and London 22-26; Deputy-Chief of Eastern Dept. and Chief of L.N. Dept. of Foreign Office 26-32; Min. to L.N. and Del. to Disarmament Conf. and L.N. Meetings 32-34; Ambassador to Great Britain 34-45; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-43, and emigré in London 45-; Chief Polish Rep. Interim Treasury Cttee. for Polish Questions 45 to April 1st, 47; Chief Polish Adviser Min. of Labour and Nat. Service April 1st, 47-.
27 Armitage Road, London, N.W.11.

Radbruch, Gustav, LL.D.; German criminologist and politician; b. 78.
Lecturer Criminal Law Heidelberg Univ. 04-14; Prof. Königsberg Univ. 14, Kiel Univ. 19, Heidelberg Univ. 26-33, when he was dismissed owing to his political views; mem. Reichstag 20-24; Reich Min. of Justice 21-22 and 23; came to England, but returned to Germany 39.
Publs. *Einführung in der Rechtswissenschaft* 29, *Rechtsphilosophie* 14, 3rd edn. 32, *Kulturlehre des Sozialismus* 22, 2nd edn. 27, *P.I.A. Feuerbach: ein Juristenleben* 34, *Elegantiæ juris criminalis* 38.

Radcliffe, Sir Cyril John, K.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 99; ed. Haileybury and New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford 22-37; called to Bar Inner Temple 24; K.C. 35; Asst. Dir. Gen. Press and Censorship Bureau 40; Controller Press and Censorship Div., Min. of Information 41, Deputy Dir. Gen. of Min. 41, Dir.-Gen. 41-45; Vice-Chair. Gen. Council of the Bar 46-.
Squire's Mount, London, N.W.3.

Radcliffe, George L., B.A., PH.D., LL.B.; American politician; b. 77; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Principal Cambridge Seminary 00-01; Teacher Baltimore City Coll. 01-02; admitted Maryland Bar 03; Attorney for American Bonding Co. 03-04, Second Vice-Pres. 06-14, Pres. 14-30, now Dir.; Pres. Afton Co. 30-; first Vice-Pres., Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Fidelity and Deposit Co.; Dir. Maryland Dry Docks; Trustee Fidelity Securities Co.; mem. Baltimore Liquor License Comms. 16-19; Sec. of State of Maryland 19-20; U.S. Senator from Maryland 35-47; Regional Adviser Federal Emergency Admin. 34; Democrat.
12 Edgevale Road, Baltimore, Md.

Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred Reginald, M.A.; British anthropologist; b. 81; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 08-14; Lecturer in Ethnology London Univ. 08-09; Dir. of Education Tonga 18-19; Prof. of Social Anthropology Univ. of Cape Town 21-25; Prof. of Anthropology Sydney Univ. 25-31, Univ. of Chicago 31-37; Prof. of Social Anthropology Oxford Univ. 37-46; Pres. Royal Anthropological Inst. 39-40.
Publ. *The Andaman Islanders* 23.
Farouk I University, Alexandria, Egypt.

Radeff, Simeon, LL.B.; Bulgarian diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Istanbul and Geneva Univs.
Volunteer in Macedonian Army Corps in Balkan War 12; Del. Bucharest Peace Conf. 13; fmr. Editor *Vecherna Poshta, Volia, Houdojnik;* Min. to Rumania 13-16, Switzerland 16-17, Netherlands 21, Del. L.N. Assembly 22-23; Min. to United States 25-34, to Great Britain 35-37, and to Belgium Dec. 37-40 (retd. 44).

Publs. *The Makers of Modern Bulgaria, Macedonia and the Bulgarian Renaissance* (in French), *The Bulgarian Question and The Balkan States* (in French and English).
Sofia, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Radek, Karl Berngardovich (Sobelson); Soviet publicist; b. 85.
Mem. Galician Social-Democratic Movement 01; in Poland 04-08; mem. Left Wing of German Social-Democratic Party 08 and writer on party tactics and int. politics; mem. Zimmerwald Conf.; in Petrograd Oct. 17; mem. Russian Delegation to Brest-Litovsk 18; Chief Central European Dept. of People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs 18; mem. Soviet Delegation to Congress of Soviets during German Revolution Nov. 18; arrested Feb. 19; returned to Russia Dec. 19; Sec. Exec. Cttee. of Communist International 20; mem. Comintern Delegation to Congress of the three Internationals 22; mem. Central Cttee. of Russian Communist Party 19-24; joined Trotsky opposition 24; expelled from Party 27, readmitted 30; leader writer of *Izvestia*; charged with complicity in Trotskyist anti-Stalin conspiracy 36, imprisoned, sentenced to 10 yrs. imprisonment, reptd. released 41 to assist in propaganda.
Publs. *Five Years of the Comintern, The German Revolution, Portraits and Pamphlets* 34.
Moscow.

Radford, Courtenay Arthur Ralegh, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.; British archæologist; b. 00; ed. St. George's School Harpenden and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Inspector of Ancient Monuments for Wales and Monmouthshire under Office of Works 29-34; Dir. British School of Rome 36-40; corresp. mem. German Archæological Inst.; mem. Royal Comm. on Ancient Monuments in Wales and Monmouthshire 35-46; now Sec.
c/o Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Radhakrishnan, Sir Sarvepalli, Kt., M.A., D.LITT., LITT.D.; Indian educationist; b. 88; ed. Madras Christian Coll.
Upton Lecturer Manchester Coll. Oxford 26; Hibbert Lecturer 29-30; Haskell Lecturer in Comparative Religion Chicago Univ. 26; Vice-Chancellor Andhra Univ. Waltair 31-36; Spalding Prof. of Eastern Religions and Ethics Oxford Univ. 36-; Vice-Chancellor Benares Hindu Univ. 39-; mem. Int. Cttee. of Intellectual Co-operation of L.N. 31-39; Fellow British Acad. 39.
Publs. *The Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore* 18, *The Reign of Religion in Contemporary Philosophy* 20, *The Philosophy of the Upanishads* 24, 35, *The Hindu View of Life* 27, *An Idealist View of Life* 32, *East and West in Religion* 33; Editor *Contemporary Indian Philosophy* 36, *Eastern Religions and Western Thought* 39, *Mahatma Gandhi* 39, *India and China* 44, *Education, Politics and War* 44, *Religion and Society* 45, *Is This Peace?* 45.
Edward Eliots Road, Mylapore, Madras; and Benares Hindu University, India.

Radhanpur, H.H. Nawab Saheb Murtazakhan Jorawarkhan Babi Bahadur; Indian ruler; b. 99; ed. Radhanpur High School and Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot.
Succeeded 37; salute of 11 guns.
Radhanpur.

Radimov, P. A.; Soviet artist and poet; b. 87.
Mem. Society of Travelling Exhibitors until revolution; one of founders and leaders of Workers' Asscn. of Painters of Revolutionary Russia; mem. Union of Soviet Writers.
Works include: *Men in Rags*, a series of Turkestan landscapes and drawings, etc.
Publs. Poems: *Field Psalms* 12, *Beauty of the Land* 14, *Village* 26, *Abdulla Tukaiev* (translation from Tartar) 31.
Moscow, Verkhniaya Maslovka 15, app. 102.

Radin, Max, LL.B., PH.D.; American jurist; b. 80; ed. Coll. of City of New York and Columbia and New York Univs.
Instructor in Latin DeWitt Clinton High School 01-07; First Asst. Newtown High School 07-19; Instructor Columbia Univ. 18-19; Lecturer in Roman and Civil Law Coll. of City of New York 17-19; Prof. of Law Univ. of California 19-; admitted to New York Bar 02, California Bar 20, U.S. Supreme Court Bar 39; mem. Social Science Research Council of Pacific Coast, American Council Inst. of Pacific Relations, Society of Legal History, Calif. Comm. on Uniform Laws 42.
Publs. *The Legislation of the Greeks and Romans on Corporations* 09, *The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans* 16, *Handbook of Roman Law* 27, *Life of the People in Biblical Times* 29, *The Lawful Pursuit of Gain* 31, *The Trial of Jesus of Nazareth* 31, *Handbook of Ango-American Legal History* 36, *The Law and Mr. Smith* 38, *Marcus Brutus* 39, *Manners and Morals of Business* 39, *Law as Logic and Experience* 40, *The Day of Reckoning* 43.
2683 Buena Vista Way, Berkeley, Calif.

Radkiewicz, Gen. Stanislaw; Polish teacher, Army officer and politician; b. 03; ed. privately.
Worked on his own 8-acre farm until 22; active in Communist movement since 19; imprisoned in Warsaw for Communist activities 27-32; private teacher and teacher of High School for Adults 32-41; Deputy-Commander 2nd Polish Artillery Regt. 43; mem. Central Cttee. of Union of Polish Patriots; Chief of Public Security of Polish Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 44-45; Min. of Public Security in Govt. of Nat. Unity 45-; mem. Central Cttee. of Polish Workers' Party.
Warsaw, Koszykowa 8.

Radó, Sándor, M.D., DR.POL.; American psychiatrist; b. Hungary 90; ed. Budapest, Berlin, Vienna and Bonn Univs.
Asst. Clinic of Psychiatry in Budapest 16-19; Lecturer Psycho-analytical Inst. Berlin 22-31; Editor *Internationale Zeitschrift für Psychoanalyse* and *Imago* 25-31; Educational Dir. New York Psycho-analytical Inst. 31-41; Clinical Prof. of Psychiatry and Dir. Psycho-analytic Clinic for Training and Research, Dept. of Psychiatry, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. 44-.
50 East 78th Street, New York City.

Radoński, Rt. Rev. Karol Mieczyslaw; Polish ecclesiastic; b. 83.
Auxiliary Bishop of Poznan 27-29; fmr. Ed. *Przewodnik Katolicki*; Bishop of Wloclawek 29; mem. Polish Nat. Council London 42-44; returned to Poland 45.
Vladislaviae (Wloclawek), Poland.

Răducanu, Ion; Rumanian economist and politician; b. 84; ed. Graz Acad. of Commerce and Berlin Univ.
Prof. of Public Finance Bucharest Commercial Acad. 13; Deputy since 19; one of founders of Nat.-Peasant Party after Great War; Min. of Social Welfare in Peasant Party Cabinet 28-30 and of Communications and Public Works 31; Prof. Acad. of High Commercial and Industrial Studies; Chair. Rural Bank (Casa Rurala), and Solvay (Uzinele Solvay).
Bucharest, Al. Vulpache 10.

Radulescu, Andrei; Rumanian jurist; b. 80.
Prof. of Civil Law Bucharest Univ.; Pres. High Court of Cassation 38-40; Pres. King Carol's Plebiscite 38, retd. by Iron Guard Govt.; Pres. Rumanian Acad.
Publs. histories of Rumanian codes and laws.
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Radulescu, Savel, LL.D.; Rumanian diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Paris Univ.
Fmr. Adviser to Rumanian Legislative Council; Financial Counsellor Legation London 25-28; Dir. Economic Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-30; Min. Plen. 31; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 32-34; Min. to Great Britain 35; Chief Adviser to Titulescu and Acting Del. to L.N.
Bucharest.

Rădulescu-Motru, Constantin, PH.D.; Rumanian psychologist; b. 68; ed. Bucharest, Paris, Munich and Leipzig Univs.
Prof. of Psychology and Logic Bucharest Univ. since 01 and Dean of Faculty of Philosophy and Literature; mem. Rumanian Senate and Chamber of Deputies 12-39; fmr. Insp. Gen. of Education; Editor *Revista de Filosofie*; Pres. Rumanian Philosophical Society; fmr. Pres. Rumanian Acad.
Publs. *La culture roumaine et les politiciens* 04, *Études philosophiques* 06-14, *Le personalisme énergetique* 27, *La vocation* 31, *Cours de psychologie* 32, *Le Roumanisme: Catéchisme d'une nouvelle spiritualité* 36.
Bucharest, Calea Victoriei 125.

Rae, Robert; Canadian banker; b. 90; ed. Toronto Technical High School.
Joined Dominion Bank Toronto 06, City Hall Toronto 16, Accountant Montreal 18, Man. Bleury and St. Catherine Streets Montreal 19, Asst. Agent New York 20, Agent New York 26, Man. Toronto Main office 29, Asst. Gen. Man. 31, Gen. Man. 37-, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 42-; Vice-Pres. Penny Bank of Ontario; Dir. Canadian Chamber of Commerce; Dir. Kellog Co. of Canada Ltd.
Dominion Bank Building, Toronto, Ont.

Raeder, Grand Admiral Erich H. A.; German naval officer; b. 76.
Entered Navy 94; Sub-Lieut. 97; Lieut. 00; Captain 05; Commander 11; Chief of Staff of Admiral Hipper 12-18; Captain of vessel, Commander of *S.M.S. Köln* 18; Head of Central Dept. Reich Naval Office 19; Rear Admiral and Insp. of Naval Education 22; Vice-Admiral and Commander of Eastern Naval Station 25; Admiral and Head of Naval Command 28-; Commander-in-Chief of the Navy 35-43, Admiral-Gen. 36-39, Grand Admiral 39, retd.; mem. Secret Cabinet Council 38-43; Insp. Navy 43, retd.; indicted as major war criminal 45; sentenced by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg to life imprisonment Oct. 46.
Publs. *Der Kreuzerkrieg in Auslande, Das Kreuzergeschwader* 22, *Die Tätigkeit der kleinen Kreuzer Emden und Karlsruhe* 23.

Raeder, Hans Henning; Danish philologist; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (PH.D.).
Teacher at grammar schools; Lecturer in Latin and Greek Univ. of Copenhagen 11-39; Librarian at the Philological and Historical Seminary, Univ. of Copenhagen 21-39; Ed. *Nordisk Tidskrift för Filologi* 11-22; Pres. Philosophical and Historical Soc. Copenhagen 15-19; Fellow Soc. for Danish Language and Literature 11; Fellow Royal Danish Acad. of Science 28; Hon. Fellow Danish Soc. for History of Medicine 42; awarded Golden Prize Royal Danish Acad. of Science, Knight of Dannebrog.
Publs. *De Theodoreti Graecarum affectionum curatione* 04, *Platons philosophische Entwicklung* 05, *Tychonis Brahe Opera omnia* (with J. L. E. Dreyer) 13-29, *Oribasii Opera* 26-33, *Saxonis Gesta Danorum* (with J. Olrik) 31.
Dalgas Boulevard 29, Copenhagen F. Denmark.

Ræder, Johan Georg Jacob; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Oslo Univ.
Served Hamburg, Genoa, Rome, Lisbon, Berlin, Copenhagen, Helsinki, Cape Town, Santiago, Lima, The Hague, Ankara, Athens and Min. of Foreign Affairs Oslo; now Chief of Div. in Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo.

Raffay, Sándor, D.THEOL.h.c.; Hungarian ecclesiastic; b. 66; ed. Budapest, Jena, Leipzig and Basle Univs. Ordained Priest 91; fmr. Prof. of Theology Pozsony Univ.; Evangelical Bishop of Budapest 18-; Vice-Pres. Int. Conf. on Life and Work; Vice-Pres. World Alliance for Int. Friendship through the Churches and Pres. Hungarian Section; Pres. Hungarian Evangelical Pastors' Asscn.; mem. Upper House; Privy Councillor.
Publs. Translations from Greek of the New Testament and Apocrypha; *Einführung der neuen Lithurgie in die Evangelische Kirche, Predikten*, etc.
Budapest, Deák tér. 4.

Rafik Salah, Mahmoud; Transjordanian lawyer; b. 22; ed. Syrian Univ., Damascus, and Fouad Univ., Ciaro.
Advocate in Amman 43; studied political economy 46; Sec. of the Chamber of Commerce of Amman Jan. 47; apptd. Editorial Sec. of *El-Nisr* 47; Independent.
P.O.B. 341, Amman, Transjordan.

Rageot, Gaston; French novelist and critic; b. 73; ed. École Normale.
Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres 29-32, 33-36; fmr. Pres. Asscn. de Critique Littéraire.
Publs. *Le succès, La Natalité, La Renommée, La Faiblesse des forts, Le Jubé, La Vocation de Jean Douve, Pleine eau, Anne-Jeanne, Cause Perdue* 43; essays: *La Beauté, Sens unique, L'Homme Standart, Le Métier de Vivre, Mme de Deffand.*
Paris XVI, 49 avenue Raymond Poincaré.

Ragheb Bey, Ahmed; Egyptian engineer; b. 87.
Engineer Egyptian Govt. 12, Chief Engineer 24; Insp. of Irrigation 30; Deputy Dir.-Gen. of Nile Reservoirs Ministry of Public Works 34, Dir.-Gen. 36; works include ship canal Port Said to Damietta, Alexandria Water Supply, Delta Barrage on Nile, Water Distribution for irrigation purposes, Fayum.
Cairo, 33 Kasr el Aali St.

Rahamägi, Rt. Rev. Hugo Bernhard, D.D., DR.h.c. (Upsala); Estonian ecclesiastic; b. 86; ed. Tartu and Berlin Univs.
Prof. and Dean Theological Faculty of Tartu Univ. 26-34; Chair. Theological Society Tartu; Pastor Univ. Church in Tartu; mem. Evangelical Consistory; M.P.; Min. of Education 24-25; Lutheran Bishop of Estonia 34-; mem. Exec. Cttee. World Alliance for Int. Friendship Through the Churches, Faith and Order, Young Men's Christian Asscn., etc.; mem. Nat. Council.
Publs. *Sinu riik tulgu, Eesti ev.-lut. usu vaba rahvakirik vabas Eestis, Ulikooli Koguduse eesti pihtkond, Jumala riigi palve.*

Rahim, Hon. Sir Abdur, K.C.S.I., M.A.; Indian lawyer; b. 67; ed. Midnapore Govt. High School.
Barrister-at-law (Middle Temple) 09; Advocate Calcutta High Court; Judge and officiating Madras High Court 08-20; Fellow Madras Univ. 08-; mem. Royal Comm. on Public Services 13-15; mem. Gov.'s Exec. Council Bengal 21-25; mem. Bengal Legislative Council and leader Bengal Muslim Party 26-30; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 31-, Pres. 35, leader Independent Party and Opposition 31-34; leader Indian Del. to Empire Parl. Conf. London 35 and 37.
Publ. *Principles of Mahomedan Jurisprudence.*
6 Canning Road, New Delhi.

Rahimov, Maj.-Gen. Sabir; Soviet officer; b. 02.
Shepherd 14; volunteered Red Army 22; graduated Cavalry School 25; served expn. against Basmach bandits Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan and Tadjikistan 25, awarded Order of Red Star; Commdr. regt. Turk-

menistan 41; served Central Front 41, later Southern Front; served in occupation of Rostov 41, awarded Order of Red Banner; served Donetz Basin and N. Caucasus 42-43; awarded Order of Suvorov 43; Deputy Divl. Commdr.

Rahimtoola, Sir Fazal Ibrahim, Kt., C.I.E., B.A.; Indian merchant and politician; b. 95; ed. St. Xavier's High School and Coll. Bombay and Poona Law Coll. Mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 19-30; Trustee Bombay Port Trust 21-30; mem. Advisory Cttee. Bombay Development Dept. 22; mem. Advisory Cttee. on liquor shops in Bombay City 22; mem. Govt. Securities Cttee.; Chair. Bombay School Cttee. (twice); mem. Exec. Council Bombay Presidency Boy Scouts Assen.; Sec. Imperial Indian Citizenship Assen.; mem. Standing Finance Cttee. for Railways, Railway Board; mem. Haj Inquiry Cttee. 29; Pres. Urdu Newspapers Assen.; Sec. and Promoter All-India Muslim Conf.; Sec. All-India Minorities Conf.; mem. Central Broadcasting Advisory Council until 30; elected mem. Central Legislative Assembly 25-30 and 37; Acting Pres. Indian Tariff Board 32; Pres. 35; Pres. Islamia Co-operative Bank Ltd.; Trustee of several Charitable Trusts; Chair. or mem. of many war-time cttees. and boards 39-45; Chair. Powells Ltd., Powells Industries (Baroda) Ltd.; Man. Industrial Corpn. Ltd. Jaipur; Dir. of Tata Power Co. Ltd., Tata Iron and Steel Co. Ltd., Associated Banking Corpn. of India Ltd., Bharat Lines Ltd. (Bhavnagar), Bombay Electric Supply and Tramways Co. Ltd., The Swadeshi Mills Ltd., and many other companies.
Ismail Building, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.

Rahman, Lieut.-Col. M. A., I.M.S. (retd.), M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.S.M.F.; Indian surgeon; b. 81; ed. Guy's Hospital, London.
Qualified 07; entered I.M.S. 09; War Service in France, East Persia, Trans-Caspia 14-20; Brevet Major 18; thrice mentioned in despatches, 4 medal awards; specialist in advanced operative surgery, D.A.D.M.S., East Persia; transferred to Civil Service 21; Principal, Agra Medical School, and Civil Surgeon, Meerut, Aligarh, and Agra until 36; mem. Central Legislative Assembly 37; mem. Army Indianisation Cttee. 39, and Defence Consultative Cttee.; mem. Exec. Councils, Agra and Aligarh Univs.; fmr. mem. Federal Public Service Comm.; Chair. Hyderabad Public Service Comm.
Hyderabad-Deccan.

Raikes, Henry Victor Alpin, J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 01; ed. Westminster School and Trinity Coll Cambridge.
Called to Bar 24; Conservative candidate for Ilkeston Div. of Derbyshire 24 and 29; Conservative M.P. for South-Eastern Div. of Essex 31-45 and for Wavertree Div. of Liverpool July 45-; Flight-Lieut. R.A.F.V.R. 40-42; Special mem. of Hops Marketing Board 42-; Vice-Chair. Conservative Parl. Cttee. 44-.
Llwynegrin Hall, Mold, Flintshire.

Rain, Pierre; French university professor and librarian; b. 81.
Dir. *Revue des Etudes Historiques* 10-20; Vice-Pres., later Pres., Société des Etudes Historiques 21, 22, and 47; Sec.-Gen. Bibliothèque et Musée de la Guerre 19; Librarian Ecole des Sciences Politiques 19, Conservator 38-; Prof. of Diplomatic History Institut d'Etudes Politiques.
Publs. *L'Europe et la Restauration des Bourbons* 08, *Le Tsar idéologue: Alexandre I* 13, *La Révolution, l'Empire, la Restauration* (in *Histoire générale des peuples*) 23, *L'Europe de Versailles* (*1919-39*) 45, *L'organisation de la paix, des origines à l'O.N.U.* 46, etc.
43 rue de l'Université, Paris, 7e.

Rainov, Nicolai Ivanov: Bulgarian artist and writer; b. 89; ed. Sofia Theological Seminary and Acad. of Fine Arts and Conservatoire des Arts et Métiers Paris.
Military Correspondent 15-18; held first exhibition in Sofia 22; Head Librarian Plovdiv 23-28; Prof. Sofia Acad. of Fine Arts 28; corresponding mem. Bulgarian Archæological Inst.; mem. Bulgarian Acad. of Sciences, Int. Artium Corporatio.
Publs. *Entre le désert el la vie* 18, *Les légendes de bogomiles* 12, *Le pauvre Lazare* 25, *Il était une fois....* 23, *Les poèmes éternels, Le bateau des Immortels* 27, *L'Histoire de l'art* 30-39, *Les sanguinaires* 47.
Sofia, rue Trapésitza 4.

Rais, Mohsen; Iranian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Iran and Univ. of Geneva.
Chargé d'Affaires Paris 31; Dir. Dept. of L.N. and Treaties, Teheran; Min. to Germany and Holland 35-38; Political Dir.-Gen. of the Min. for Foreign Affairs and Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 38; Iranian Min. in Balkans 39; Iranian Min. at Vichy 41; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 42; Iranian Min. at Baghdad 43-47; Iranian Ambassador to London 47-.
Iranian Embassy, 26 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.

Raisman, Sir (Abraham) Jeremy, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., I.C.S.; Indian civil servant; b. 92; ed. Leeds High School and Univ. and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Joined Indian Civil Service 16; Asst. Magistrate and Under-Sec. Bihar and Orissa 16-22; Customs Dept. Bombay and Calcutta 22-28; Commr. Income Tax, Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province 28-31; Joint Sec. Commerce Dept. Govt. of India 31-34; mem. Central Board of Revenue 34; addl. Sec. Finance Dept. 36, Sec. 38-39; Finance mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 39-45; Dir. Finance Corpn. for Industry Ltd. 45-46; mem. Industrial Advisory Panel 46-.
87 Iverna Court, London, W.8.

Raistrick, Harold, F.R.S., SC.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British biochemist; b. 90; ed. Central High School Leeds and Leeds and Cambridge Univs.
In charge of biochemical dept. Nobel's Explosives, Stevenston, Ayrshire (Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.) 21-29; Prof. biochemistry London Univ.; Dir. of Div. of Biochemistry and Chemistry in relation to Public Health London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (London Univ.); hon. Scientific Adviser on Penicillin production to Min. of Supply 44-.
Galrinnies, Ledborough Lane, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Rajagopalachariar, Chakravanti, B.A., B.L.; Indian politician; b. 79; ed. Central Coll. Bangalore, Presidency and Law Colls. Madras.
Called to Bar 00, practised Salem; joined Rowlatt Act Satyagraha campaign 19, Non-co-operation Movement 20; fmr. Editor Gandhi newspaper *Young India*; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress 21-22, fmr. Pres., fmr. mem. All-India Working Cttee 20-42, resigned from Congress April 42, following differences on policy; mem. Council All-India Spinners Assen. to 35; Sec. Prohibition League of India; mem. Madras Legislative Assembly for Univ. constituency and Leader Congress Party in Legislature; Prime Min., Min. of Interior and Finance Madras 37-39; advocated Indian co-operation in war effort if provisional nat. govt. immediately established, All-India Congress Cttee. Poona Meeting July 40; arrested, sentenced to 1 year's imprisonment Dec. 40; mem. for Industries and Supplies in Viceroy's Exec. Council Aug. 46; Gov. of West Bengal Aug. 47-.
Publs. Tamil short stories, books on Socrates, Marcus Aurelius, Bhagavad-Gita and Upanishads.
Bazlullah Road, Thyagarayanagar, Madras.

Rajah, M. C. Diwan Bahadur; Indian politician; b. 83; ed. Madras Christian Coll.
Schoolteacher 05; nominated mem. Madras Council 19-26; nominated mem. Central Legislative Assembly 27-

37; mem. Indian Central Cttee. of Simon Comm.; Pres. All-India Depressed Classes Assen. 26-; Min. for Development Madras 37; mem. Nat. Defence Council 41-.
Lallegro, St. Thomas Mount, Madras.

Rajamaitri, Abhibal, Phya; Siamese politician and diplomatist.
State Councillor; Min. of Foreign Affairs Oct. 33-Sept. 34; Min. to United States June 35-41.
Bangkok, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Rakosi, Matyas; Hungarian politician.
Mem. Communist Govt. 19, went to U.S.S.R. after collapse of regime; returned to Hungary, imprisoned for eight years (26-34) on charges in connection with Communist *coup d'état*, re-tried on new charge 34, condemned to life imprisonment; released 40; fmr. Hungarian rep. Communist Int.; absent mem. Hungarian Council London 44; Vice-Premier 45-; Editor *Szabad Nep*.
Budapest.

Ralea, Mihail, LL.D.; Rumanian lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Jassy and Bucharest Univs.; Editor *Dreptatea*; mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Min. of Labour 40; sent to concentration camp 43; Min. Social Insurance 45.
Bucharest.

Ralston, Col. Alexander Windeyer, C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., B.A., LL.B.; Australian officer; b. 85; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Sydney Univ.
Called to Bar 09; Major Scottish Rifles, later 2nd in Command 39th Regiment Commonwealth Military Forces; served Great War 14-19, Commonwealth Naval and Military Expeditionary Force New Guinea, 19th Battalion Australian Imperial Forces Egypt and Gallipoli; Commanded 20th and 2nd Machine Gun Battalions; Chair. Commonwealth War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunal 29-42, retd. with rank of Hon. Col. 43.
174 Phillip Street, Sydney.

Ralston, Hon. Col. James Layton, K.C., P.C., C.M.G., D.S.O., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian lawyer; b. 81; ed. Amherst Acad. and Dalhousie Law School.
Barrister 03, K.C. 14; Partner Maclean, Burchell and Ralston and later Burchell and Ralston 12-26; mem. Nova Scotia Legislature 11-20; Min. of Nat. Defence in Mackenzie King Cabinet 26-30; mem. Canadian House of Commons for Shelburne-Yarmouth 26-35; mem. Mitchell, Ralston Kearney and Duquet 30-35 and Ralston Kearney and Duquet 35-39; Dir. Eastern Trust Co., Gillette Safety Razor Co. of Canada Ltd., Canadian Vickers Ltd., Montreal Dry Docks Ltd., Montreal Locomotive Works Ltd.; Gov. Acadia and McMaster Univs.; Min. of Finance Sept. 39-July 40 of Nat. Defence June 40-44, resgnd.; Partner Ralston, Kearney, Duquet and MacKay.
Gleneades Apartments, Montreal.

Ram, Jagjiwan; Indian politician;
Pres. Congress All-Indian Depressed Classes League; Sec. Bihar Provincial Congress Cttee. until June 46; Parl. Sec. in last Congress Ministry; mem. for Labour in Indian Interim Govt. Sept. 46.
New Delhi.

Ram, Sir (Lucius Abel John) Granville, K.C.B., K.C., M.A., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 85; ed. Eton and Oxford.
Barrister Inner Temple 10; served Egypt, Gallipoli, France First World War 14-19; Third Parl. Counsel to Treasury 25-29, Second Parl. Counsel 29-37, First Parl. Counsel 37-47; Dep. Chair. Statute Law Cttee. 47-; Chair. Herts. Quarter Sessions.
5 Old Palace Yard, Westminster, London, S.W.1; and Furze Park, Polruan, by Fowey, Cornwall.

Ram, Sir Shri, Kt.; Indian landlord, banker and mill-owner; b. 84; ed. Delhi.
Apprentice Engineering Section Delhi Cloth Mills 04-05; started ginning factory 07-08; rejoined Delhi Cloth Mills 09; Man. 12; Man. Dir. till 46; mem. Exec. Cttee. Punjab Chamber of Commerce for 20 years; Hon. Sec. Hindustani Mercantile Assen. 20; Pres. Fed. of the Indian Chamber of Commerce; mem. Delhi Municipality 15 years and Vice-Pres. 6 years; created Shri Ram Research Inst. for Scientific and Industrial Research; created with two others Commercial Educational Trust, which endowed Commercial College and Commercial Higher Secondary School, and which also runs Anglo-Sanskrit Higher Secondary School and two primary schools; Man. Agent, Jay Engineering Works Ltd., Bengal Potteries Ltd.; Dir. Central and Local Boards of the Reserve Bank of India, Indian Nat. Airways Ltd., Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd., Bharat Starch and Chemicals Ltd., Delhi Biscuit Co. Ltd., Madan Mohan Lall Shri Ram and Co. Ltd., Commercial Credit Corpn.; fmr. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce and All-India Fed. of Employers of Labour; Hon. Official Adviser to Govt. on Indo-Japanese Trade Negotiations 33-37; one of the signatories to the Bombay Plan; Chair. Panel Post-War Planning on Sugar, Alcohol and Food Yeast and Heavy Chemicals; mem. Panel on Indian Textile Industry; mem. Exec. Cttee. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry; mem. All-India Organisation of Industrial Employers; mem. T.B. Assen. India and Vice-Pres. of its Exec. Cttee.; mem. Board of Scientific and Indust. Research and Chair. of its Cttee., Central Advisory Board of Utilisation; Trustee and financier of Vigyan Kala Bhawan for Educ. and Research of Scientific Knowledge; Chair. Governing Bodies and Trusts of the Indraprastha, Ramjas and Hindu Colls.; Chair. Reception Cttee. Inter-Arian Relations Conf. 47; donates entire income above necessary living expenses to Shri Ram Charitable Trust.
Publ. *Municipal Problems in Delhi*.
22 Curzon Road, New Delhi.

Ram Chandra (*see* Chandra, Ram).

Ramadan Pasha, Hafez; Egyptian lawyer and senator; b. 80; ed. Egypt and France.
Lawyer 05; Chief of Nat. Party 22; Deputy of Cairo 25; Min. 30, 40 and 44; Senator of Cairo 45-; Chief of Nat. Party 45-; mem. Arab League of Nations; National Party.
Publs. *Collections of Talks on the Egyptian Problem* 34, 45, *Sphinx told me* 45.
6, Husein Wessef Street, Giza, Orman, Cairo, Egypt.

Ramadier, Paul, LL.D.; French economist, lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Toulouse and Paris Univs.
Advocate at Court of Appeal since 09; Deputy and General-Counsellor for Aveyron 28-40, 40-; Mayor of Decazeville 19-; Under-Sec. of State in Ministry of Public Works 36-37; Min. of Labour 37-Aug. 38; Min. of Food Nov. 44-June 45; Prime Min. Jan.-Nov. 47.
Publs. *Missio in bona rei servandae causa* 11, *Le fonctionnement juridique des coopératives de consommation* 28, *Définition et nature juridique des coopératives* 29, *Le droit des coopératives en France* 32.
Decazeville (Aveyron), rue Victor Hugo.

Ramamurty, Sir Sonti Venkata, K.C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 88; ed. Presidency Coll., Madras, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Entered I.C.S. 12; fmr. Sec. to Govt. Dir. of Agriculture; Dir. of Agriculture, Madras 32-35; Commr. of Labour; mem. Board of Revenue; Chief Sec. Govt. of Madras; mem. All-India Food Comm. 44; Del. to Preparatory Comm. of F.A.O. 46; adviser to Gov. of Madras.
Fort St. George, Madras.

Raman, Sir Chandrasekhara Venkata, Kt., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; Indian physicist; b. 88; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras.
Sir. T. Palit Prof. of Physics Calcutta Univ. 17-33; Hon. Sec. Indian Assen. for Cultivation of Science 19; Research Associate California Inst. of Technology 24; Pres. Indian Science Congress 28; Prof. Indian Inst. of Science Bangalore; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 30; Pres. Indian Acad. of Sciences 34-; awarded Mateucci medal, Rome 29, Hughes Medal of Royal Society 30, Franklin Medal, Philadelphia Inst. 41; Hon. Fellow Royal Irish Acad., Hungarian Acad. Sciences, Zürich Physics Society, Indian Mathematical and Chemical Societies, Opt. Soc., America, etc.
Publs. *Molecular Diffraction of Light, Mechanical Theory of Bowed Strings and Violin Tone, Diffraction of X-rays, Theory of Musical Instruments*; many papers in scientific journals.
Malleswaram, Bangalore.

Ramarony, Jules; French barrister; b. 01.
Barrister in the Bordeaux Court; mem. of Nat. Assembly for the Gironde; Pres. Parl. Group of the Parti Républicain de la Liberté.
Bordeaux, 199 Boulevard Président Wilson; and Paris, 179 Avenue Victor Hugo.

Ramaswami Aiyar, Sir Chetpat P., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.A., B.L., HON. LL.D. (Travancore); Indian lawyer; b. 79; ed. Presidency and Law Colls. Madras.
Fmr. mem. Provincial Congress Cttee. Madras; Gen. Sec. Indian Nat. Congress 17-18; represented Madras Govt. Delhi War Conf.; mem. Reformed Council 19; Advocate-Gen. for Presidency of Madras 20-23; Pres. All-India Lawyers' Conf. Allahabad 21; Advocate Madras High Court 23-; Law mem. Madras Exec. Council 23-28; Vice-Pres. Madras Exec. Council 25; Indian Rep. at L.N. Assembly 26 and 27; Legal and Constitutional Adviser to Maharajah of Travancore 31-35; Tagore Law Lecturer Calcutta Univ. 32; Commerce mem. Govt. of India 32; Chair. Cttee. appointed by Chamber of Princes to Consider White Paper 33; mem. Joint Select Cttee. of Parl. 33; Del. to World Economic Conf. 33; drafted new Constitution for Kashmere 34; mem. Govt. of India Cttee. on Secretariat Procedure 35; Dewan of Travancore 36-; granted title *Sachivothama*; instrumental in implementing Temple Entry Proclamation 36; Vice-Chancellor Travancore Univ. 37; Fellow London Royal Society of Arts 37-; Information mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42; mem. Indian del. Commonwealth Relations Conf. 44; Chair. Indian Rubber Production Board; Rep. the Indian States before the British Cabinet Del.; mem. Negotiating Cttee. on behalf of States, under the Cabinet Mission's Scheme 46; invested with rank of Lieut.-Gen. in Travancore State Forces by H.H. the Maharaja.
Publ. *World Religions*.
The Grove, Alwarpet, Madras.

Ramírez, Juan Vicente; Paraguayan diplomatist and politician; b. 87; ed. Asunción Nat. Coll.
Dir. of Statistics 20-23; Dir.-Gen. of Internal Revenue 23-24; Chief of Police of Asunción 24-25; Chargé d'Affaires in Peru 25, U.S.A. 25-30; Dir. of Consular and Commercial Depts. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 30-31; Nat. Deputy 31-36; Judicial Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-.
Publs. *Ensayos* 17, *Visiones Uruguayas* 19, *La Cuestión Social* 20, *El Divorcio* 20, *Introducción a la Filosofía* 36, *Moral Práctica*.
Asunción, Mariscal Estigarribia 900.

Ramírez, Gen. Pedro P.; Argentinian officer and politician; b. 84; ed. Military Coll. and Higher War School.
Sub-Lieut. 07, 1st Lieut. 10, Capt. 13, Major 21, Lieut.-Col. 25, Col. 32, Gen. Brigade 38; Chief of Mobilisation and Organisation Div. of Chief of Gen. Staff 25-27; Commdr. 9th Cavalry Regt. 28-31; Dir. Intelligence Section Gen. Staff 31; Military and Air Attaché Rome 31-32; Commdt. 2nd Cavalry Brigade 32-36; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff 36-37; Commdt. 1st Cavalry Div. 37-38, 5th Military Div. 36-39; Dir. Higher War School 39-42; Min. of War in Castillo Govt. 42-43, in Rawson Cabt. June 43; Pres. of Republic following Rawson *coup d'état* June 43-44.
Buenos Aires.

Ramírez Brown, Gerónimo; Nicaraguan jurist and politician; b. 93; ed. Chile Univ.
Sec. Nicaraguan Del. to Pan-American Conf. Buenos Aires 16; Min. to Mexico 25, to Chile 39; Legal Adviser to the Govt. 29; Prof. of Law Managua Univ.; Min. of Interior 36-40, of Education 40-44; Liberal.
Publs. *Causales de nulidad de los tratados* 16, *Orientaciones de política y de economía* 25, *La hora actual de Nicaragua* 37, *Nicaragua renueva sus instituciones con vistas al porvenir* 39.
Managua.

Ramon, Gaston; French bacteriologist; b. 86; ed. Lycée de Sens, Ecole Vétérinaire, Alfort.
Entered Pasteur Inst. 11, successively Asst., Chief of Laboratory, Chief of Service, now Chief of Research Services and Asst. Dir. of Pasteur Inst. Paris and Chief of Research Services and Dir. of Inst. at Garches; Hon. Dir. Pasteur Inst., discovered and developed Anatoxines (Toxoid) for vaccination against diphtheria and tetanus and "combined vaccination" process (achieving several "immunities" with one operation) which now universally employed; mem. Acad. des Sciences and Acad. de Médecine.
Paris, Institut Pasteur, 25 rue du Dr. Roux.

Ramos, Gustavo Cordeiro, D.LITT., DR.PHIL.h.c. (Heidelberg); Portuguese philologist.
Min. of Public Instruction 28-29, 30-32 and 32-33; Prof. of Philology and Literature Lisbon Univ.; Pres. Nat. Board of Education; mem. Corporate Chamber (Political and Public Administration Dept.); Hon. Senator Univ. of Cologne; mem. Portuguese Acad.
Publs. *Die modernen Richtungen im deutschen neusprachlichen Unterricht* 08, *Lectures in German Literature* 18, *A novel by Kleist inspired by Kant's studies on the earthquake of Lisbon* 25, *Some aspects, mainly literary, of the German National-Socialist movement* 34, *Orations* 34.
Lisbon, rua Renato Batista 68.

Ramos Oliveira, Antonio; Spanish publicist.
Entered *El Socialista*, central organ of Spanish Socialist Party 25, Berlin corresp 30, Editor 31-32; candidate for Cortes election Nov. 33; London corresp. of *El Liberal* of Bilbao 35; Press Attaché Embassy London 37, 2nd Sec. July 37-39.
Publs. *Alemania ayer y hoy, La Revolución Española de Octubre, El Capitalismo Español al Desnudo, The Drama of Spain—from the Proclamation of the Republic to the Civil War, A People's History of Germany, Politics, Economics and Men of Modern Spain 1808-1946* 46.
1 Prince Edward Mansions, Hereford Road, London, W.2.

Ramovš, Frank, PH.D.; Yugoslav philologist; b. 90; ed. Vienna and Graz Univs.
Lecturer in Slavonic Philology Graz Univ. 18; Prof. Ljubljana Univ. since 19; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences of Zagreb, Belgrade and Cracow, School of Slavonic Studies London, Slavonic Inst. Prague, Society of Sciences Prague; Sec. and mem. Ljubljana Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Historical Grammar of Slovenian Language, Dialectological Chart of the Slovenian Language, History of Slovenian Language, Guide to Writing and Pronounciation of Slovenian Language*.
Ljubljana, Gorupova 4.

Ramsay, Admiral Hon. Sir Alexander Robert Maule, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 81; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
Served Dardanelles 14-15; Naval A.D.C. to the King 31; fmr. Naval Attaché Paris; Commodore Royal Naval Barracks Portsmouth 29-31; Rear-Admiral 31; Rear-Admiral Aircraft Carriers 33-36; Vice-Admiral 36; Commander-in-Chief East Indies 36-38; Fifth Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Air Services 38-39.
Long House, Greenwich, Conn., U.S.A.

Ramsay, Capt. Archibald Henry Maule; British politician; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst. Joined 2nd Batt. Coldstream Guards 13, served France, Capt. 15, War Office 17, British War Mission in Paris 18; Cons. M.P. for Peebles Div. of South Midlothian 31-45; Parl. mem. Potato Marketing Board 36; Vice-Chair. Cavendish Land Co.; Pres. Right Club; detained under Defence Regulations 40-44.
Kellie Castle, Arbroath, Angus.

Ramsden, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Birkenshaw; **Eugene Joseph Squire Hargreaves Ramsden,** Bt., O.B.E., J.P.; British politician; b. 83.
Conservative M.P. for N. Bradford 24-29 and 31-45; Chair. Trade Mission to Poland 34; Chair. Nat. Union of Conservative and Unionist Asscns. 38-39, Chair. Exec. Cttee. 38-43; Chair. A. & S. Henry & Co. Ltd., Richard Johnson, Clapham and Morris Ltd. and Crosthwaite Furnaces and Scriven Machine Tools Ltd.; Dir. The Monotype Corpn. Ltd., G. Beaton and Son Ltd., Anglo-Portuguese Telephone Co. Ltd., Yorkshire Electric Power Co. Ltd., British Insulated Calender's Cables Ltd., Lloyds Bank Ltd.
The Wheatleys, Gomersal, nr. Leeds.

Ramsey, Admiral Sir Charles Gordon, K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 82.
Entered Royal Navy 97; served First World War 14-19; Capt. 22; A.D.C. to King 33; Rear-Admiral 34; Rear-Admiral 2nd Battle Squadron 35-37; Commander-in-Chief Rosyth 39-42; K.C.B. 40.
Teuchar, Cuminestown, Aberdeenshire.

Ramunni Menon, Sir Konkoth, Kt., M.A.; Indian educationist; b. 72; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Madras Educational Service 98-27; connected with Madras Univ. 12-; rep. Madras Univ. Congress of the Univs. of the Empire Edinburgh 31; Chair. Inter-Univ. Board 32-33; Vice-Chancellor Madras Univ. 28-34; mem. Council of State 34-36.
Lakshmi Sadan, Vepery, Madras.

Randall, Alec Walter George, C.M.G., O.B.E., B.A.; British diplomat; b. 92; ed. Grammar School Barnet and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered Foreign Office 20; Sec. Legation to Holy See 25-30; Sec. Bucharest Legation 30-33; First Sec. Copenhagen Legation 35-38; L.N. Adviser 38-40; in charge Refugees' Dept. Foreign Office 41-45; Min. to Denmark 45-47; Ambassador 47-.
The British Embassy, 26 Bredgade, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Randall, John Turton, D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist b. 05; ed. Univ. of Manchester.
Research Staff of G.E.C. Ltd. Wembley 26-37; Warren Research Fellow of Royal Society in Univ. of Birmingham 37-43; Temporary Lecturer Cavendish Laboratory Cambridge 43-44; Prof. of Natural Philosophy in Univ. of St. Andrews 44-46; Wheatstone Prof. of Physics in Univ. of London (King's Coll.) 46-; awarded Thomas Gray Memorial Prize of Royal Society of Arts for discovery (with H. A. H. Boot) of the Cavity Magnetron 44; Duddell Medallist of the Physical Society of London 45; awarded Hughes Medal of Royal Society 46.
Publs. *The Diffraction of X-rays, etc., by Amorphous Solids* 34, and scientific papers on the structure of amorphous solids, the mechanism of luminescence in solids, and the cavity magnetron.
King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Rangell, Johan Wilhelm; Finnish politician and economist.
Prime Min. 41-43; mem. Nat. Progressive Party; Man. Bank of Finland 43; arrested and indicted for war activities; sentenced to 6 years' imprisonment by Helsinki People's Court 46.

Rank, Joseph Arthur, J.P.; British industrialist; b. 88; ed. Leys School.
Dir. General Film Distributors Ltd., Gainsborough Pictures (1928) Ltd., G. B. Kalee Ltd., Gaumont-British Picture Corpn. Ltd., General Theatre Corpn. Ltd., Metropolis and Bradford Trust Co. Ltd., Provincial Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., Taylor, Taylor and Hobson Ltd., Denham and Pinewood Holdings Ltd., Eagle-Lion Distributors Ltd., General Cinema Finance Corpn. Ltd., Universal Pictures Co. Inc. (U.S.A.), Foy Investments Ltd., Odeon Cinema Holdings Ltd., Odeon Properties Ltd., Odean Theatres Ltd., Overseas Cinematograph Theatres Ltd., J. Arthur Rank Organisation Ltd., Manorfield Investments Ltd., Religious Films Ltd., Joseph Rank Ltd., Ranks Ltd., Ranks (Ireland) Ltd., Ranks Pensions Ltd., The Riverside Milling Co. Ltd., Youma (England) Ltd., Youma Ltd., Eagle Star Insur. Co. Ltd., British and Dominions Film Corpn. Ltd., Odeon Assoc. Theatres Ltd.
Heathfield, Reigate Heath, Surrey.

Rankeillour, 1st Baron, cr. 32, of Buxted; **James Fitzalan Hope,** P.C., J.P.; British politician; b. 70; ed. Oratory School and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Brightside Div. of Sheffield 00-06 and for Central Sheffield 08-29; Treasurer H.M.'s Household 15-16; Lord of the Treasury 16-19; Financial Sec. Min. of Munitions 19-21; Chair. of Cttees. and Deputy-Speaker 21-24 and 24-29.
Publs. *A History of the 1900 Parliament, Thoughts and Fancies.*
Heron's Ghyll, Uckfield.

Rankin, Lieut.-Col. Allan C., C.M.G., M.D., C.M., D.P.H., LL.D., F.R.C.P. (Can.), M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; Canadian bacteriologist; b. 77; ed. McGill Univ.
Asst. Bacteriologist Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal 07-09; Asst. Medical Officer Bangkok 09-14; World War 14-19; Provincial Bacteriologist Alberta 14-45; Prof. of Bacteriology and Hygiene Alberta Univ. 14-45 and Dean Faculty of Medicine 19-45; World War 39-43.
9005 112th Street, Edmonton, Alberta.

Rankin, Frederic Wharton, M.D., A.B., A.M., LL.D., HON. SC.D.; American surgeon; b. 86; ed. Davidson Coll., Maryland Univ., St. John's Coll.
Resident Surgeon Univ. Hospital, Baltimore 09-12; Asst. Demonstrator Anatomy and Associate in Surgery, Maryland Univ. Medical Coll. 13-16; Asst. Surgeon St. Mary's Hospital Rochester 16-23; Prof. of Surgery, Univ. of Louisville 22-23, Associate Prof. Univ. of Minneapolis 26-33; Private Practice in Lexington, Ky. 33-; Surgeon, St. Joseph Hospital 34-; Chief Consultant to Surgeon-Gen., U.S. Army, with rank of Brig.-Gen. 42-; Fellow in the American Surgical Assn., Southern Surgical Assn. (Pres. 37), American Coll. of Surgeons, American Medical Assn. (Pres. 41), Int. Surgical Soc., Southeastern Surgical Congress (Pres. 38), Soc. of Clinical Surgery, Western Surgical Assn., and Southern Medical Assn.
Cave Hill Farm, Lexington, Ky.

Rankin, John Elliott; American lawyer and congressman; b. 82; ed. Common Schools and High School, and Univ. of Mississippi (LL.B.).
Started practice of Law at West Point Miss. 10; Prosecuting Attorney at Tupelo Miss. 11-15; elected to 67th Congress as Rep. from First District of Miss.

21; re-elected each successive term; co-author with Senator Geo. W. Norris of the bill to create the Tennessee Valley Authority; succeeded in getting every county in his district connected up with the T.V.A.; author of the amendment to the Rules of the House creating the Cttee. on Un-American Activities; author of the amendment to raise base pay of men in the armed forces to 50 dollars monthly; Chair. of House Cttee. on World War Veterans' Legislation 33-; ex-soldier First World War; Democrat.
Home: Tupelo, Mississippi; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Rankin, John I.; Canadian company director; b. 79.
Entered Bank of Ottawa 96, Man. Russell (Ont.) Branch 04-07, Haileybury (Ont.) Branch 07-14; now Man. Dir. N. A. Timmins Corpn.; Pres. St. Lawrence Paper Mills Co. Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Labrador Mining and Exploration Co.; Dir. Brompton Pulp and Paper Co., Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Waite Amulet Mines, Int. Bond and Share Corpn.; Pres. Lake St. John Power and Paper Co.
1010 Canada Cement Building, Montreal, Que.

Rankl, Karl; Austrian composer and conductor; b. 98.
Conductor Volksoper Vienna 21-25, State Theater Reichenberg 25-27, Königsberg 27-28, Berlin State Opera 28-31, Wiesbaden State Opera 31-32, Graz Opera House 33-37, German Opera Prague 37-38; in England 39-; Musical Dir. Covent Garden Opera Company 46-.
Works include 2 symphonies, string quartet, many songs.
25 Acacia Road, London, N.W.8.

Rankovic, Aleksandar; Yugoslav politician; b. 09.
Trade Union official; imprisoned for 6 years for opposition to Dictatorship 29; on release did military service; afterwards active in Workers' Movement; imprisoned by Germans for resistance activities during occupation; mem. of G.H.Q. of Nat. Liberation Army; awarded Order of Suvorov First Class and Order of Kutuzov First Class; proclaimed Nat. Hero of Yugoslavia; Min. of the Interior 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of the Interior.

Ransom, Ronald, LL.B.; American lawyer and banker; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Georgia.
Counsel for Fulton Nat. Bank of Atlanta from its organization, Vice-Pres. and Trust Officer 22-33, Exec. Vice-Pres. 33-36; Gen. Chair. Southern Bank Management Conf. 29; Treasurer Atlanta Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Atlanta Clearing House Assn. 29; Pres. Georgia Bankers' Assn. 31-32; Chair. Bank Management Comm. American Bankers' Assn. 33-34; Chair. Banking Code Cttee. of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-34; Chair. Cttee. on Federal Legislation American Bankers Assn. 34-36; mem. Board of Govs. of Federal Reserve System Jan. 36- and Vice-Chair. Aug. 36-.
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C.

Raper, Henry Stanley, C.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., LL.D., D.SC., M.B., CH.B.; British physiologist; ed. Bradford Technical Coll., Leeds Univ., Lister Inst. London, Univ. of Strassburg.
Lecturer in Pathological Chemistry Univ. of Toronto 10-13; Lecturer in Physiological Chemistry, later Prof. of Physiology and Biochemistry Univ. of Leeds 13-23; Royal Army Medical Corps, Royal Engineers, Great War 16-19; Brakenbury Prof. of Physiology and Dir. Physiological Laboratory Manchester Univ. 23-46; Dean of Medical School 46-; mem. Medical Research Council 33-39.
Publs. Papers on physiology and biochemistry in scientific journals.
The University, Manchester.

Raphael, Raphael; Greek diplomatist; b. 89.
Mem. Greek Peace Del. 19; Chef de Cabt.; Min. of Foreign Affairs to 21; Chargé d'Affaires Sofia 21-23; Head Political Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 23-25; Charge' d'Affaires Budapest 25-26, Warsaw 26-28, Berne 28-30; Min. and Permanent Del. L.N. 30-35; Pres. Int. Cttee. for Refugees; titular mem. and *ad interim* Pres. Gov. Body, Nansen Int. Office for Refugees; Del. to Disarmament Conf.; Min. to Turkey 36-39, Ambassador 39-46; Ambassador to France 46-.
Greek Embassy, 17 Rue Auguste Vacquerie, Paris, 16°.

Rappard, William E., LL.D., HON. LITT.D. (Harvard), HON. LL.D. (Pennsylvania), HON. LL.D. (Algiers), HON. LL.D. (Lyons, Princeton); Swiss political scientist; b. 83; ed. Geneva, Berlin, Munich, Harvard, Paris, and Vienna Univs.
Prof. Geneva Univ. 13-; on diplomatic missions to U.S.A., France and Great Britain 19-20; Dir. Mandates Section L.N. 20-25; mem. I.L.O. Cttee. for Examination of Application of Conventions 27; Del. L.N. Assembly; Dir. Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Geneva; mem. Perm. Mandates Comm.; corresp. mem. Inst. France.
Publs. *La révolution industrielle* 14, *International Relations as Viewed from Geneva* 25, *Uniting Europe* 30, *The Geneva Experiment* 31, *L'individu et l'État dans l'évolution constitutionnelle de la Suisse* 36, *The Government of Switzerland* 36, *The Crisis of Democracy* 38, *The Quest for Peace Since the World War* 40, *L'avènement de la démocratie moderne à Genève (1814-1817)* 42, *Du Renouvellement des Pactes Confédéraux (1351-1798)* 44 *Cinq Siècles de Securité Collective (1291-1798)* 45.
Geneva, Valavran.

Rappleye, Willard Cole; American medical educator and administrator; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Ill. (A.B.), and Harvard Medical School (M.D.).
Worked with Mnfg. Cos. 09-13; Laboratory Instr. Comparative Anatomy, Univ. of Ill. 13-14, Instr. in Biology 13-14, Tutor in Econs. 13-14; John Harvard Hon. Scholarship 15-18; Laboratory Instr. Comparative Anatomy, Harvard Dental School 15-17; Pathologist and Asst. Physician, Foxboro State Hospital Mass. 17-18; Medical House Officer, Mass. General Hospital Boston 18-19; Instr. Biochemistry and Dir. Clinical Laboratories, Univ. of Calif. 19-20, Dir. of Hospitals and Prof. of Hospital Admin. 20-22; Medical Adviser, Calif. State Board of Control 20-22; Act. Supt., Pacific Colony for Feeble-minded Calif. 20-21; Exec. Sec. Cttee. on the Training of Hospital Execs. 21-22; Supt. New Haven Hospital 22-26; Prof. Hospital Admin. Yale Univ. 22-26; Advisory, Conn. Comm. on State Insts. 24-25; Dir. of Study, Comm. on Medical Educ. 25-32; Dean and Prof. of Medical Econs., Columbia Univ. 31-, Dir. N.Y. Post-Graduate School 33-, Dean Coll. of Dental and Oral Surgery 33-45; mem. Advisory Board for Medical Specialities 33-44, Pres. 37-44; Chair. Comm. on Graduate Medical Educ. 37-39, Pres. 39-44; Pres. Assn. of American Medical Colls. 38-39, Chair. Exec. Council 42-44; Chair. Cttee. on Preparedness 39-42; Commr. of Hospitals N.Y. City 41; Consultant, Nat. Inst. of Health and Nat. Cancer Inst. 46-; Fellow N.Y. Acad. of Medicine, mem. Exec. Cttee., Medical Sciences, Assn. Advancement of Science; Hon. A.M. Yale Univ., Hon. Sc.D. Trinity Coll.
Columbia University, Faculty of Medicine, 630 West 168th Street, New York, 32, N.Y., U.S.A.

Rascoe, Burton; American journalist and critic; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Mem. staff *Shawnee Herald* 08-11, *Chicago Tribune* 12-20; Associate Editor *McCall's* magazine 21-22; Literary Editor *New York Tribune* 22-24; Editor Johnson Features Inc. 24-27; Editor *The Bookman* 27-28; Associate Editor *Plain Talk* 29-30; Literary Critic *New York Sun* 30-32, *Esquire* magazine 33-38, *Newsweek* magazine 38-46, *American Mercury* 40-41, *Chicago Sun* 41-42; Editor Literary Guild of America 28-38; Editorial Adviser Doubleday, Doran Co. 33-38; Drama Critic *New York World-Telegram* 42-46.

Publs. *Theodore Dreiser* 25, *A Bookman's Daybook* 29, *Titans of Literature* 32, *Prometheans* 33, *Before I Forget* 37, *Joys of Reading* 37, *Burton Rascoe's American Reader* 38, *Belle Star* 40, *We Were Interrupted* 47.
525 East 89th Street, New York 28, N.Y.

Rashid Ali Al-Gailani; Iraqi politician; b. 92; ed. Turkish Law Coll.
Fmr. Judge Court of Cassation; Min. of Justice 24-25; Min. of Interior 25, 26-28, 35; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 25-26; Chief of Royal Cabinet 32, 39; Prime Min. 33; Senator; Prime Min. and Acting Min. of the Interior 40-Jan. 41; attempted *Coup d'état* April 41, defeated and fled to Iran May 41, to Turkey July 41, to Rome 42; fled to Switzerland but was refused admission 45.
Publs. (in Arabic) *The Principles of Criminal Law, Commentary on the Baghdad Penal Code, The Principles of Criminal Procedure.*

Raskob, John J.; American industrialist; b. 79.
Vice-Pres., mem. Finance Cttee. and fmr. Treasurer E. I. du Pont de Nemours Co.; Dir. and fmr. Chair. Finance Cttee. General Motors Corpn.; fmr. Chair. Democratic National Cttee.; Dir. Bankers Trust Co.
Empire State Building, 350 5th Avenue, New York City.

Rasmussen, Gustav; Danish diplomatist; b. 95.
Sec. Legation Petrograd 17; Sec. Del. negotiating with Soviet Govt. Moscow 23; Sec. and Chargé d'Affaires Berne and attached to Danish Del. Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Del. to Int. Conf. on Prisoners of War and Revision of Geneva Convention 1906 29; Counsel and Advocate at Greenland Dispute The Hague 32-33; Counsellor Legation London 39; apptd. Min. to Rome; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Ratcliffe, John Henry; Canadian industrialist; b. 94; ed. Listowel High School and Toronto Univ.
With A. E. Ames & Co. Ltd., Toronto 18-21, McLeod, Young, Weir & Co. Ltd. 21-; Dir. Humberstone Shoe Co. Ltd., Hayes Steel Products Ltd., Hunt's Ltd., Canadian Investors Corpn. Ltd., Photo Engravers and Electrotypers Ltd., Dufferin Paving and Crushed Stone Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Investment Dealers' Assn. of Canada; Chair. Central District Exec. Cttee.
Metropolitan Building, Toronto, Ont.

Ratcliffe, Samuel Kerkham; British journalist; b. 68.
Editor *The Echo*, 00; Acting Editor *The Statesman*, Calcutta 03-06; Editor *Sociological Review* 10-17; Bromley Foundation Lecturer Yale Univ. 26, Messenger Foundation Lecturer Cornell Univ. 32; Peterson Lecturer N.Y.C. 39, Conway Memorial Lecturer London 46.
Publs. *Sir William Wedderburn and the Indian Reform Movement* 23, *The Roots of Violence* 34.
Whiteleaf, Princes Risborough, Bucks.

Rathery, Francis, M.D.; French physician; b. 77.
Physician of Paris hospitals since 09; Prof. Faculty of Medicine since 26; Prof. Clinical Therapeutics since 31; mem. Acad. de Médecine since 32; specialist on diabetes and on kidney diseases.
Publs. *La cure de Bouchardat et le traitement du diabète sucré* 20, *L'alimentation et les régimes chez l'homme adulte* 21, *Le diabète sucré* 22, *La Physiologie du rein* 28, *Traitement insulinique du diabète* 31, *Traité des maladies des reins* 32, *Nephropathies et Nephritis* I 31-33, II 34-36, *Le Diabete Sucré* I 31-33, II 34-35, III 36-37, *Maladies des reins* 35.
Paris VI, 108 Bd. St. Germain.

Ratouis de Limay, Paul Marie; French art historian; b. 81;
With Min. of Fine Arts 20-32; with Union centrale des Arts Décoratifs 32-; Keeper of the Library of Decorative Arts; fmr. Pres. Société de l'Histoire de l'Art Français; Laureate of the Institut de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Un amateur orléanais au XVIIIe siècle, Aignan-Thomas Desfriches (1715-1800)* 07, *J. B. Perronneau (1715-1783)* (with Léandre Vaillat) 09, *Les artistes écrivains* 21, *Les pastels des XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles au Musée du Louvre* 25, *Le pastel en France au XVIIIe siècle* 46, etc.
38 rue de Varenne, Paris, 7e.

Rattenbury, John Ernest, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 70; ed. Didsbury Coll. Manchester.
Entered Wesleyan Min. 93; founder Belgrave Hall Mission 97; founder Nottingham Mission 02; Supt. West London Mission 07-25; Pres. Nat. Free Church Council 36; Pres. Methodist Sacramental Fellowship 38-.
Publs. *Sermons on Social Subjects* 08, *The Twelve* 16, *Roman Errors* 20, *Our Father and His Family, Wesley's Legacy to the World* 28, *The Testament of Paul* 30, *Vital Elements of Public Worship* 36, *Conversion of the Wesleys* 38, *Evangelical Doctrine of Charles Wesley's Hymns* 40.
c/o National Liberal Club, Whitehall Place, London, S.W.1.

Rattigan, Terence Mervyn; British dramatist; b. 11; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Publs. Plays: *First Episode* 32, *French Without Tears* 36, *After the Dance* 39, *Flare Path* 42, *While the Sun Shines* 43, *Love in Idleness* 44, *O, Mistress Mine* (New York 45), *The Winslow Boy* 46; Films: *Quiet Wedding* 40, *The Way to the Stars* 45, *While the Sun Shines* 47.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Raubenheimer, Albert Sydney, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. South Africa 92; ed. Univs. of Cape of Good Hope and Cape Town.
Lecturer Univ. of Cape Town 18-19; came to U.S. 20; Instructor Extension Dept. Columbia Univ. 21; Research Asst. Stanford Univ. 22-23; Prof. of Education Univ. of Southern California 23-, Dean Coll. Letters and Sciences and Educational Vice-Pres. Western Psychological Assn.; Lecturer Univ. of Calif., Berkeley 29 and 31; Lecturer Univ. of B.C., Canada 37 and 41; Instr. Ohio State Teachers' Coll, Summer 22, Colo. State Teachers' Coll. 23; assoc. mem. American Psychological Assn.
3551 University Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Rauchhaupt, Friedrich Wilhelm von, LL.D., PH.D.; German jurist; b. 81.
Lecturer in Law Heidelberg Univ. 22; visiting Prof. Buenos Aires Univ. 26 and Santiago de Chile 26; Extraordinary Prof. Heidelberg since 29 (retd. 46).
Publs. *The Prize Court Rules* 14, *Estudio comparativo entre el desarollo del Derecho español y el alemán* 23, *Correlaciones en el desarrollo de los derechos de Europa y de América* 28, *Rechte Europas* 32, *Völkerrecht* 36, *Researches on the Chief Commandments of the New Testament in Modern Law* 47-48.
Heidelberg, Landfriedstr 18.

Rauschning, Hermann, DR. PHIL.; Danzig politician; b. 87; ed. Potsdam, Lichterfelde, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Pres. Landbundes 32 and Senate and Foreign and Personnel Depts. 33-34; Nat. Socialist; after election April 35 accused by Nat. Socialists of treachery to the Party; escaped to Poland, returned to Danzig June 35; deprived of Danzig citizenship Jan. 39; went to England 40, now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Die Entdeutschung Westpreussens und Polens, Zehn Jahre polnische Politik, Musikgeschichte Danzigs, Zehn Monate Nationalsozialistische Regierung Danzigs, Germany's Revolution of Destruction, Hitler Speaks, The Beast from the Abyss, The Redemption of Democracy, Make and Break with the Nazis, The Conservative Revolution, Makers of Destruction.*
G. P. Putnam's Sons, 2 W. 45th Street, New York, N.Y.

Ravasz, László, D.D., PH.D., LL.D.; Hungarian theologian; b. 82; ed. Kolozsvár and Berlin Univs.
Prof. Theological Faculty Kolozsvár Univ. 07; Suffragan Bishop of Transylvanian Reformed Church 18; Bishop of Danubian District, Hungarian Reformed Church; Pastor Calvin-Square Church in Budapest; mem. Upper House; Pres. Gen. Synod and Gen. Convention of Hungarian Reformed Church; Pres. Society of Hungarian Reformed Mins.; Vice-Pres. Hungarian Acad. of Science; Hungarian Royal Privy Councillor; mem. Board of Trustees of *Pester Lloyd.*
Publs. *Homiletika* 15, *Látások könyve* 17, *Orgonazúgás* 22, *Hazafelé* 25, *Táborhegy ormán* 28, *Tudom, kinek hittem* 27, *Alfa és Omega* 32, *Az emberélet utjának felén* 24, *Halál árnyékában* 27, *A léleh embere* 31, *Elet halál* 34, *Hit és engedelmesség* 37, *Legyen világosság* 38, *Korbán* 42.
Budapest IX, Ráday-u. 28.

Raven, Rev. Charles Earle, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow, Dean and Lecturer in Theology Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 09-20; Army Chaplain 17-18; Rector of Bletchingly 20-24; Canon of Liverpool 24-32, Chancellor Emeritus 32-; Canon of Ely Cathedral 32-40; Hulsean Lecture Cambridge 26-27; Noble Lecturer Harvard Univ. 26, Robertson Lecturer Glasgow 31; Halley Stewart Lecturer 34; Herbert Spencer Lecturer Oxford 45; Regius Prof. of Divinity Cambridge Univ. 32-; Chaplain to the King; Master Christ's Coll. Cambridge 39-; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Cambridge 47-48.
Publs. *What Think Ye of Christ?* 16, *Christian Socialism 1848-54* 20, *In Praise of Birds* 25, *The Creator Spirit* 27, *Is War Obsolete?* 35, *John Ray, Naturalist* 43, *English Naturalists from Neckam to Ray* 47, etc.
The Lodge, Christ's College, Cambridge.

Ravn, Jesper P. J.; Danish palaeontologist; b. 66; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen, Lund (Sweden), and Munich—explorations in Denmark, Sweden, Germany, Belgium, France, and Greenland.
Asst. at the Mineral-Geological Museum, Copenhagen 92-07, Insp. 07-36; Lecturer in Palæontology Univ. of Copenhagen 04-37; Fellow Royal Academy of Sciences, Copenhagen, Lund (Sweden) 31-32; hon. mem. Geological Soc., Lund 42; Prof. Emeritus.
Publs. *On Jurassic and Cretaceous Fossils from North-East Greenland* 12, *Etudes sur les Pélécypodes et Gastropodes daniens du Calcaire de Faxe* 33, *Etudes sur les Mollusques du Paléocène de Copenhague* 39; and numerous works on Danish Fossils.
Museum of Mineralogy and Geology, Copenhagen K, Denmark.

Rawdon Smith, Edward, O.B.E., M.A., F.C.I.S.; British Public Relations Counsel; b. 90; ed. St. Edward's School Oxford, Sorbonne Paris, Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Sec. Min. of Nat. Service; Sec. to Labour Supply Sub-Com. of War Cabt. 17-18; Sec. George Spencer Moulton and Co. Ltd. 19-26; Sec. and Treasurer Associated Equipment Co. Ltd. 27; Asst. Sec. Underground Group of Companies 29, Staff Officer 29; Asst. Sec. London Passenger Transport Board 33; Public Relations Officer 35-39; Public Relations Dir. British Overseas Airways Corporation and Dir. Public Relations Dominions Office 39-43; Dir. Empire Div. Min. of Information 43-44; Public Relations Consultant to Edmundson's Electricity Corporation Ltd. 44- and to Electricity Supply Cos. Public Relations Cttee. 45-.
John o'Gaddesden's House, Little Gaddesden, Berkhamsted, Herts.

Rawlings, Admiral Sir (Henry) Bernard, G.B.E., K.C.B.; British naval officer; b. 89; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Midshipman 05; served Great War; mem. staff Foreign Office Missions, Poland 18-21; commanded H.M.S. *Active, Curacao, Delhi*; Naval Attaché Tokyo 36-39; commanded H.M.S. *Valiant* 39-40; Rear-Admiral Commanding 1st Battle Squadron 40-41; Commdr. 7th 42-43; Flag Officer Commanding West Africa 43, Flag Officer Commanding Eastern Mediterranean 43-44, Second in Command British Pacific Fleet 44-45.
Lancarffe, Bodmin, Cornwall.

Rawlings, Marjorie Kinnan (Mrs. Norton Baskin), B.A., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 96; ed. Univ. Wisconsin.
Publs. *South Moon Under* 33, *Golden Apples* 35, *The Yearling* 38 (awarded Pulitzer Prize 39), *When the Whippoorwill* 40, *Cross Creek* 42.
Cross Creek, Hawthorn, Fla.

Rawlinson, Rt. Rev. Alfred Edward John, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 84; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Ordained Deacon 09, Priest 10; Tutor Keble Coll. Oxford 09-13; Student and Tutor Christ Church 14-29; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Lichfield 13-29; Canon of Durham, Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Durham and Archdeacon of Auckland 29-36; Chaplain to King George V 30-36; Bishop of Derby 36-.
Publs. *Authority and Freedom* 24, *The Gospel According to St. Mark* 25, *The New Testament Doctrine of the Christ* 26, *The Church of England and the Church of Christ* 30, *The Church and the Challenge of Today* 37, *Christ in the Gospels* 44, *The World's Question and the Christian Answer* 44.
Breadsall Mount, near Derby.

Raws, Sir W. Lennon, Kt., C.B.E.; Australian industrialist; b. 78; ed. Harrogate, Yorks.
Chair. Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. of Australia and New Zealand, and associated undertakings; Dir. Elder Smith and Co. Ltd., Howard Smith Ltd., Broken Hill Pty. Ltd.; Pres. Melbourne Chamber of Commerce 24-25; Chair. Australian Metal Exchange 15-23; Deputy Chancellor Melbourne Univ. 38-41; Chair. Australian Cttee. Internat. Chamber of Commerce 40-43.,
12 Lansell Road, Toorak, Melbourne, S.E.1.

Rayburn, Sam, B.S.; American lawyer; b. 82; ed. Flagg Springs Country School, Fannin County, Texas, Mayo School, and Univ. of Texas.
Mem. House of Representatives, State of Texas 07-12; Speaker of that House 10-12; mem. Nat. House of Representatives 13-; Chair. Cttee. of Interstate and Foreign Commerce Dec. 31-Jan. 37; Majority Leader in House of Representatives Sept. 40-Jan. 47; Minority Leader Jan. 47-; Democrat.
Bonham, Texas.

Rayleigh, Baron; **Robert John Strutt,** SC.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S., M.A.; British physicist; b. 75; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Prof. of Physics Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, Chair. Governing body 36; Chair. Civil Research Cttee. on Radium Requirements 28; fmr. Foreign Sec. Royal Society; fmr. Pres. Physical Society; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Nat. Physical Laboratory 32-39; Pres. British Assen. 38; Pres. Royal Institution 45.
Terling Place, Chelmsford, Essex.

Raymond, Donat; Canadian financier; b. 80; ed. Valleyfield Coll., Province of Quebec.
Summoned to Senate of Canada, de la Vallière Div. 26; Pres. General Trust of Canada; Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce, Fire Insur. Co. of Canada, Canada Cement Co. Ltd., General Steel Wares Co. Ltd., International Paper Co. Ltd., and Imperial Life Assur. Co. of Canada; Liberal.
3541 Ontario Avenue, Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada.

Raymond, Ernest; British novelist; b. 88; ed. St. Paul's School.
Ordained 14; Chaplain to the Forces in Great War; resgnd. Orders 23; Fellow Royal Soc. of Literature 47.

Publs. *Tell England, Damascus Gate, Wanderlight, The Old Tree Blossomed, Through Literature to Life, The Berg* (play), *The Jesting Army, Once in England, Newtimber Lane, Child of Norman's End, We, the Accused* (Gold Medal, Book Guild) 36, *A Family That Was, The Marsh, In the Steps of St. Francis, The Multabello Road* (play), *The Miracle of Brean, A Song of the Tide, The Last to Rest, Was There Love Once?, The Corporal of the Guard, For Them That Trespass, The Kilburn Tale, In the Steps of the Brontës*, etc.
32 The Pryors, East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Raza Ali, Sir Syed, Kt., C.B.E.; Indian official.
Mem. U.P. Legislative Council 12-20; mem. Council of State 21-26; Pres. All-India Muslim League 24; mem. Public Service Comm. 26-31; Pres. All-India Muslim Conf. 31; Agent-Gen. for India in S. Africa 35-38.

Rea, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Eskdale; **Walter Russell Rea,** Bt.; British politician; b. 73; ed. Univ. Coll. School and abroad.
Chair. Rea Warren and McLennan, merchant bankers; Liberal M.P. for Scarborough 06-18, for North Bradford 23-24 and for Dewsbury 31-35; Junior Lord of the Treasury 15-16; Liberal Whip 17-18 and 24; Chief Whip 31-35; Comptroller of the King's Household 31-32.
6 Barton Street, London, S.W.1.

Rea, George P., A.B., LL.D.; American administrator; b. 94; ed. Cornell Univ.
With Guaranty Trust Co. 15-16; Man. Kean, Taylor & Co. Buffalo 16-17; served A.E.F., Capt. 308th Machine-gun Battn. 18; partner in firm Vietorm, Hubbell, Rea & Common Buffalo 19-25; Vice-Pres. Manufacturers & Traders Trust Co. Buffalo 25-29; with Goldman, Sachs & Co. N.Y.C. 29-31; Man. Bishops Nat. Bank Hawaii 31-38; Pres. N.Y. Curb Exchange 38-42; Pres. Drexel Inst. Technology 42-44.
Drexel Institute of Technology, Philadelphia, Pa.

Read, Sir Alfred, Kt.; British shipowner; b. 71.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Belfast SS. Co. Ltd., British and Irish Steam Packet Co. Ltd., Burns and Laird Lines Ltd., David MacBrayne Ltd., Tyne-Tees Steam Shipping Co. Ltd., Aberdeen Steam Navigation Co. Ltd., Free Trade Wharf Co. Ltd.; Chair. Ardrossan Dockyard Ltd., Ardrossan Harbour Co., British Channel Islands Shipping Co. Ltd., Clyde and Campbletown Shipping Co. Ltd., Liverpool Cartage Co. Ltd., MacBrayne's Trust Ltd., Thomas Allen Ltd., Coast Lines Ltd.
Coombe Lodge, Broadstone, Dorset.

Read, Herbert, D.S.O., M.C., LITT.D.(HON.); British art critic; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Leeds.
Asst. Principal, Treasury 19-22; Asst. Keeper Victoria and Albert Museum 22-31; Prof. of Fine Art Univ. of Edinburgh 31-33; Editor *Burlington Magazine* 33-39.
Publs. *English Prose Style* 28, *Art Now* 33, *Collected Poems* 35, *Art and Society* 36, *Collected Essays in Literary Criticism* 38, *Annals of Innocence and Experience* 40, *Thirty-Five Poems* 40, *The Politics of the Unpolitical* 43, *Education Through Art* 43, *Art and Industry* 44, *A World Within a War* (poems) 44, *A Coat of Many Colours, Art and Society* 45, *The Grass Roots of Art* 47.
c/o The Reform Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Read, John, M.A., SC.D., PH.D., F.R.S.; British professor of Chemistry; b. 84; ed. Sexey's School, Bruton, Somerset, Finsbury Technical Coll. and Univs. of Zürich (Ph.D.), London, Manchester and Cambridge (Sc.D.).
Asst. to Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Cambridge 08-15; Prof. of Organic Chemistry, Pure and Applied, Univ. of Sydney, Australia 16-23; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. of Chemistry Research Laboratory in United Coll. of St. Salvator and St. Leonard, Univ. of St. Andrews, Scotland 23-.
Publs. About 120 original research contributions, with collaborators, chiefly in the fields of organic chemistry and stereochemistry; also many articles on alchemy and historical chemistry; *Text-book of Organic Chemistry* 26, *Prelude to Chemistry* 36, *Explosives* 42, *Humour and Humanism in Chemistry* 47, *A Direct Entry to Organic Chemistry* 47, *The Alchemist in Life, Literature, and Art* 47.
The University, St. Andrews, Scotland.

Read, John Erskine, B.A., LL.D. (Dalhousie), B.C.L. (Oxford); Canadian barrister; b. 88; ed. Dalhousie, Columbia and Oxford Univs.
Admitted to Bar of Nova Scotia 13; served Canadian Army (Major, despatches, wounded) 14-17; Prof. of Law and Dean of Faculty of Law, Dalhousie Univ. 20-29; Legal Adviser, Dept. of External Affairs, Ottawa 29-46; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; has represented Canadian Govt. at various Imperial and Int. Confs.; Counsel for Canadian Govt. in proceedings before Supreme Court of Canada, Supreme Court of U.S.A., Judicial Cttee. of Privy Council, Int. Joint Comm. and Special Int. Tribunals; LL.D. (McMaster) 46; Hon. Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford.
35 Wilton Crescent, Ottawa, Canada; and The Peace Palace, The Hague, Holland.

Réal del Sarte, Máxime; French sculptor and politician; b. 88; ed. École des Beaux-Arts.
One of leaders of Royalist movement; Pres. fmr. Camelots du Roi; winner of Grand Nat. Prize for Sculpture 20. Works include *Le premier tôt* 20, *Jeanne d'Arc au Bûcher, Vierge aux Épines, La Misère Humaine, L'homme et son Rêve;* Monument to Edward VII at Biarritz, Monument to King Alexander of Yugoslavia, Monument to Marshal Joffre, etc.
Paris XVII, 40 av. de la Grande Armée.

Reale, Egidio; Italian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Faculty of Law, Rome (LL.D.), Higher Inst. of Economic and Commercial Science, Rome, and Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationals, Geneva.
Advocate at Court of Appeal Rome 12; at the Court of Cassation of Italy 19; Lecturer Acad. of Int. Law The Hague, Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales Geneva, and High Schools of Ticino; Min. to Switzerland 46-.
Publs. *L'arbitrage international* 29, *Le régime des passeports et la S.D.N.* 30, *Manuel pratique des passeports* 31, *La politique fasciste et la S.D.N.* 32, *Espagne* 33, *Italie* 34, *Le problème des passeports* 35, *Le droit d'asile* 39, *Die Ursprünge des modernen Italiens* 44, *La Svizzera* 46.
Italian Legation, Elfenstrasse 10, Berne, Switzerland.

Rebbeck, Sir Frederick Ernest, Kt., D.SC., D.L., J.P.; British shipbuilder; b. 77.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Harland and Wolff Ltd; Dir. Colvilles Ltd., Short and Harland Ltd., Ocean Transport Co. Ltd., Watertight Door Co. Ltd., London Midland and Scottish Railway Co. (Northern Counties Cttee.); Past Pres. Shipbuilding Employers' Fed. 36-37; Past Pres. Inst. of Marine Engineers; mem. Gen. Cttee. and Chair. Technical Cttee. Lloyd's Register of Shipping; Vice-Pres. Instn. of Naval Architects; mem. Inst. of Engineers and Shipbuilders in Scotland, Inst. Mechanical Engineers, North-East Coast Inst. of Engineers and Shipbuilders, Inst. of Metals, Iron and Steel Inst., Inst. of Fuel, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers New York; mem. Belfast Harbour Commrs., Liverpool Engineering Society; Liveryman of the Worshipful Company of Shipwrights.
Sandown House, Knock, Belfast.

Reber, Samuel; American diplomatist; b. 03; ed. Groton School and Harvard Univ.
Joined U.S. Foreign Service 26, served Peru, Liberia, Geneva, Rome; U.S. mem. Liberia Cttee. League of Nations; attended Gen. Disarmament Conf. and London Naval Conf.; special mission to Martinique 32; Asst. to President's Special Representative North Africa 43; Vice-Pres. Allied Control Comm. Italy 43-44; U.S. Political Officer Supreme H.Q. Allied Expeditionary Force 44-45; Political Adviser U.S. Del. Council of Foreign Ministers and Conf. of Paris 46-.
c/o Dept. of State, Washington, D.C.

Rèbora, Piero; Italian literary historian; b. 89.
Lecturer in Italian Literature Liverpool Univ. 19; Prof. Manchester Univ. 23, British Inst. Florence 32, Univ. Urbino.
Publs. *Jonathan Swift* 21, *La scuola in Inghilterra* 24, *L'Italia nel dramma inglese* 25, *Francesco Ferrucci* 26, *Civiltà italiana e civiltà inglese* 36, *Tragici Elisabettiani* 46, *Shakespeare* 47.
University, Urbino.

Rechnitzer, Vice-Admiral Hjalmar; Danish naval officer; b. 72.
Dir.-Gen. Min. of Marine since 23; Rear-Admiral 25; Vice-Admiral and Commander-in-Chief of Naval Defence 32-40.
Copenhagen, Christiansgaarden K.

Recouly, Raymond; French journalist and historian; b. 76; ed. Sorbonne.
Fmr. Dir. *Revue de France*; War Correspondent of *Le Temps* in Manchuria during Russo-Japanese War, in the Balkans and in Asia Minor.
Publs. *Dix mois de guerre en Mandchourie* 05, *Le Tsar et la Douma* 07, *En Angleterre* 09 (crowned by Acad. Française), *La bataille dans la forêt d'Argonne* 16, *Maréchal Joffre et ses Batailles* 16, *Les heures tragiques d'avant-guerre* 26, *La Troisième République* 27, *M. Jonnart en Grèce, Bonaparte à Toulon* 29, *Le Mémorial de Foch* 29, *Louis-Philippe, roi des Français* 30, *Joffre* 31, *L'Amérique pauvre* 32, *Histoire de la Grande Guerre* 33, *George V et son peuple* 35, *François Joseph* 36.
Paris VII, 12*bis* av. Elisée-Reclus.

Redefer, Frederick Lovatt, A.B.; American educationist; b. 05; ed. Swarthmore Coll. and Columbia Teachers Coll.
Instr. Oak Lane Country Day School, Philadelphia 27-28; Supt. of Schools Glencoe, Ill. 29-32; Exec. Sec. Progressive Education Asscn. 32-40, Dir. 40-43; mem. Wartime Comm. of U.S. Office of Education.
32 King Street, New York, N.Y.

Redfield, Robert, PH.B., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 97; ed. Chicago Univ.
Ambulance Driver, Ambulance Field Service 17; Instructor sociology Colorado Univ. 25-26; Fellow Social Science Research Council 26-27; instructor in anthropology Chicago Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. 28-30, associate Prof. 30-34, Prof. and Dean Div. of Social Sciences since 34; research Carnegie Inst. of Washington in charge of ethnological and social fieldwork since 30; research in Yucatan and Guatemala 30-42; mem. Social Science Research Council 35-41.
Publs. *Tepozlan, A Mexican Village* 30, *Chan Kom, A Maya Village* (with Alfonso Villa) 34, *The Folk Culture of Yucatan* 41.
Windy Pines, Des Plaines, Ill.

Reding, Rodolphe de, DR.JUR.; Swiss radio expert; b. 95; ed. Feldkirch (Austria), Fribourg and Berne.
Del. Int. Red Cross Cttee., Nansen Cttee. for Russian Refugees of L.N. and "Save the Children International" 20; Sec.-Gen. Swiss Broadcasting Asscn. 31-; Sec.-Gen. Internat. Broadcasting Union and Dir. Union Geneva Office 40-46.
Berne, Neuengasse 30.

Redman, Roderick Oliver, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 05; ed. Marling School, Stroud, and St. John's Coll., Cambridge.
Asst. Astronomer, Dominion Astrophysical Observatory, Victoria, B.C. 28-31; Asst. Dir., Solar Physics Observatory, Cambridge 31-37; Univ. Lecturer in Astrophysics 33-37; Fellow of St. John's Coll., Cambridge 32-39 and 47-; Chief Asst., Radcliffe Observatory, Pretoria, S Africa 37-47; Prof. of Astrophysics and Dir. of the Observatories, Cambridge Univ. 47-.
The Observatory, Cambridge.

Redmayne, Sir Richard A. S., K.C.B., M.SC., M.INST.C.E., F.G.S., M.I.M.E., Chev. Légion d'Honneur; British engineer; b. 65; ed. Durham Coll. of Science, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Engaged in mining South Africa 91-93; Consulting Engineer and Prof. of Mining Birmingham Univ. 02-08; Chief Insp. of Mines 08-20; Chair. Gov. Imperial Mineral Resources Bureau 18-25; Chair. Advisory Council on Minerals Imperial Inst. 25-35; mem. Mining Cttee. Industrial Research Board 28-; mem. many Govt. mining cttees. and of three Royal Comms.; Chair. Heaters Ltd., New Mells Colliery Co. Ltd., Wm. Evans and Co. (Old Mills Colliery) Ltd., Electric Improvements Ltd.; Dir. Berry Hill Collieries Ltd., and Berry Hill Brickworks Ltd.; Pres. Inst. of Civil Engineers 34-35; hon. mem. Ingénieurs Civils de France; Chair. Road Haulage Wages Board 34-42.
Publs. *Coal: its Occurrence, Value and Method of Boring, The Sinking of Shafts, Methods of Working, The Ventilation of Mines, Colliery Machinery and its Application, The Ownership and Valuation of Mines in the U.K., The British Coal Industry during the War, Fuel: its Origin and Use, Men, Mines, and Memories, The Problem of the Coal Mine,* etc.
32 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1.

Redondo, Ernesto Belo; Portuguese journalist and writer; b. 00.
Editor *Diario de Noticias*; fmr. Editor *Seculo, Associated Press* and *United Press*; Portuguese rep. of *Jornal do Brasil*; mem. Maison de Presse, Lisbon and Brazilian Press Asscn.; mem. staff Companhia Nacional de Navegação.
Publs. *A Cidade Maldita, A Cidade dos Fantasmas, Crimes e Criminosos Célebres, A Batalha do Petróleo, Murtal Aldeia das Murtas,* etc.
Lisbon, Avenue Wilson 144.

Redwitz, Erich Oskar Max. Karl, Freiherr von; German university professor; b. 83; ed. Univs. of Kiel and München (M.D.).
Asst., Hamburg-Eppendorf Municipal Hospital 09; Anatomical Inst., Univ. of München 10, Surgical Univ. Clinic Vienna 10-12; Surgical Univ. Clinic Württenberg 12-18; Lecturer 16; Prof. and Dir. of Surgery, Surgical Univ. Clinic Heidelberg 18-22; Prof. and Dir. of Surgery, Public Clinic of München Univ. 21-28, Univ. Clinic of Bonn 28-; Dean Medical Faculty Univ. of Bonn; Dir. Surgical Dept. St. Johannes Hospital Bonn; hon. mem. Interstate Postgraduate Medical Asscn. of N. America.
Publs. *Die Schussverletzungen des Magen-Darmkanals* (with Enderlen) 22, *Therapie an den Bonner Universitätskliniken* 31, *Erkrankungen des Darms, Lehrbuch der Chirurgie* (with others); and many articles in medical publications and contributions to textbooks.
Bonn/Rhein, Beethovenstrasse 44, Germany.

Rée, Knud, PH.D.; Danish newspaper editor; b. 95.
Journalist 17; Ed.-in-Chief *Vestkysten* 28; mem. of Board of Dirs. of Danish Broadcasting Corpn. 25-, Town Council of Esbjerg 37-; Liberal.
Vestkysten, Esbjerg.

Reed, Sir Albert Ralph, Kt.; b. 84; ed. Leys School Cambridge and Central Technical Coll. South Kensington.
Chair. Albert E. Reed & Co. Ltd. 20-; Pres. Paper Makers' Assn. 26-29; Paper Controller Min. of Supply 39-; paper control transferred to Board of Trade at end of 45.
50 Cannon Street, London, E.C.4.

Reed, Arthur William, M.A., D.LIT.; British literary historian; b. 73; ed. Cathedral School Durham, St. Mark's Coll. Chelsea, King's Coll. London.
Asst. Master St. Saviour's School Everton 95-96; Tutor, later Dean St. Mark's Coll. Chelsea and Lecturer Working Men's Coll. 16-17; fmr. Reader, Prof. of English 28-33, Univ. of London, King's Coll; mem. Senate Univ. of London, Deputy Vice-Chancellor 39.
Publs. *Early Tudor Drama, Sir Thomas More's English Works* (with W. E. Campbell); contrib. to *Transactions* of Bibliographical Society, *The Library, The Year's Work in English Studies*, etc.
The Grange, Backwell, nr. Bristol.

Reed, Clyde Martin; American politician; b. 71.
Railway mail clerk 97, supt. mail service various cities to 17; Sec. to Gov. of Kan. 19; Judge Kan. Court of Industrial Relations 20, Chair. Kan. Public Utilities Comm. 21-24, Gov. of Kan. 29-31; Senator from Kan. 38-; publisher *Daily Sun*, Parsons; Republican.
Parsons, Kan.

Reed, Douglas; British writer; b. 95.
Publishers' office boy 09; bank clerk 14; served with infantry and air force, Great War 14-18; newspaper clerk 21; Sub-Editor *The Times* 24, Asst. Berlin corresp. 28-35, Central European corresp. 35-39; special corresp. for *News Chronicle* 38-39.
Publs. *The Burning of the Reichstag* 34, *Insanity Fair* 38, *Disgrace Abounding* 39, *Nemesis?* 40, *A Prophet at Home* 41, *All Our Tomorrows* 42, *Downfall* 42, *Lest We Regret* 43, *The Next Horizon* 45.
c/o Jonathan Cape, 30 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Reed, Hon. Sir John Ranken, Kt., K.C., C.B.E., V.D.; New Zealand lawyer; b. 64; ed. Auckland Grammar School, Victoria Coll. Jersey and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Admitted to New Zealand Bar 87, K.C. 13; Judge-Advocate-Gen. of New Zealand 11-33; Judge of Supreme Court and Court of Appeal New Zealand 21-36, Acting Chief Justice 36; Pres. Prisons Board of New Zealand 28-36.
408 Courtville Flats, Parliament Street, Auckland, C.1.

Reed, Sir Stanley, K.B.E. LL.D. M.P.; British politician; b. 72.
Joined staff *Times of India* 97, Editor 07-23; Joint. Hon. Sec. Bombay Presidency King Edward Memorial; rep. Western India Imperial Press Confs. 09 and 30; Vice-Pres. Central Publicity Board 18; Conservative candidate Stourbridge 29; Dir. Bennett Coleman and Co., Ltd.; Founder *Indian Year-Book*; Pres. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Soc.; Conservative M.P. for Aylesbury Div. of Bucks 38-.
Publs. *From Delhi to Bombay, The Royal Tour in India, The King and Queen in India, India: The New Phase.*
30 Kingston House, London, S.W.7.

Reed, Stanley (Forman), A.B.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. Kentucky Wesleyan Coll. and Yale, Virginia and Columbia Univs.
Admitted to Kentucky Bar 10; fmr. mem. law firm Browning, Reed and Zeigler and Counsel Burley Tobacco Growers Co-operative Assn.; Gen. Counsel Fed. Farm Board 29-32; Gen. Counsel Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-35; Solicitor-Gen. of U.S. 35-38; Associate Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 38-; mem. American and Kentucky Bar Asscns., American Law Inst.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Reenstierna, John, M.D.; Swedish bacteriologist and dermatologist; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Chief Inspector for Care of Lepers 26; Prof. of Hygiene and Bacteriology Upsala Univ. 33-.
Papers on bacteriology and tropical diseases, especially leprosy; Hon. and Corresp. mem. of many learned societies; Centenary prize of Swedish Medical Assn. 24 and Zambaco prize of French Acad. of Medicine 26.
Upsala.

Rees, Sir James Frederick, Kt., B.A., M.A., M.COMM. British educationist; b. 83; ed. Univ. Coll. Cardiff, and Lincoln Coll.
Asst. Lecturer in History, Univ. Coll. Bangor 08-12; Lecturer in Econ. History, Queen's Univ. of Belfast 12-13; Lecturer in Econ. History, Univ. of Edinburgh 13-25; Prof. of Commerce, Univ. of Birmingham 25-29; Principal of Univ. Coll., Univ. of Wales 29-; mem. of Ceylon Comm. on Constitutional Reform 45, Local Govt. Boundary Comm.; Hon. LL.D. Birmingham Univ.
Publs. *Social and Industrial History of England* 20, *Fiscal and Financial History of England* 21, *Survey of Economic Development* 33, *Studies in Welsh History* 47.
Dyffryn, Llandaff, Cardiff.

Rees, John Rawlings, C.B.E., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 90; ed. Bradford Grammar School, King's Coll. Cambridge and London Hospital.
Consulting Psychiatrist to Army; Brigadier 39-45; Resident appointments London Hospital 14 and 19; Medical Superintendent Bowden House, Harrow 21-27; Neurological Specialist Min. of Pensions 20-22; (Consulting Physician in Psychological Medicine; late Medical Dir. Tavistock Clinic, London); mem. British Medical Assn., Royal Soc. of Medicine, Royal Medico-Psychological Assn., Société Medico-Psychologique, Paris; hon. mem. American Psychiatric Assn.; corresp. mem. Swiss Soc. of Psychiatry and Indian Soc. of Psychiatry; Salmon mem. Lecturer Acad. of Medicine N.Y. 44; Withering Lecturer Univ. of Birmingham 45; Pres. Nat. Cttee. Mental Hygiene, Int. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene, Lasker award (Mental Hygiene) 47, etc.; fmr. mem. Medical Cttee. Nat. Fitness Campaign; British Medical Assn. Cttees. on Psycho-analysis, Early Mental Treatment, Mental Health.
Publs. *The Health of the Mind* 29 2nd edn. 36, *The Individual Child in the Educational Scheme* 35, *The General Practitioner and Mental Conditions* 35, *The Problems of Out-Patient Clinics for Psychoneurotics* 35, *Introduction to Psychological Medicine* (jointly) 36, *Three Years of Army Psychiatry* 43, *The Shaping of Psychiatry by War* 45, *The Case of Rudolf Hess* 47.
78 Harley Street, W.1.; and 116 Bickenhall Mansions, London, W.1.

Rees, Thomas Ifor, C.M.G., B.A.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Aberystwyth County School and Univ. Coll. of Wales.
Vice-Consul Marseilles 13, Acting Consul-Gen. 14; Consul Caracas 14, Acting Chargé d'Affaires 16; Consul and Chargé d'Affaires Managua 21-25, Bilbao 25; Consul-Gen. Mexico City 32, Havana 34, Milan 37-38, Mexico City 38-43; Min. to Bolivia 43-; First British Ambassador to Bolivia 47-.
La Paz (Bolivia), British Embassy.

Rees-Williams, Lieut.-Col. David Rees, T.D., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 03; ed. Mill Hill School and Wales Univ.
Qualified as solicitor with honours 29; practised in Straits Settlements as mem. Bar 30-34; returned to Wales and became Clerk to Cardiff assessment Cttee. and practised law privately; joined Colonial Volunteer Forces as private, continued in Colonial Forces and Territorial army ever since; Lt.-Col. R.A. Staff Officer 1st Grade; Chief Legal Office Military Govt. Greater

Berlin area (British zone); senior Tutor Law Society's School of Law 45-46; Labour M.P. for South Croydon 45-; mem. Govt. Mission to Sarawak 46 on cession of Sarawak to H.M. the King; Chair. Burma Frontier Areas Cttee. of Enquiry 47; Parl. Under-Sec. of State, Colonial Office Oct. 47-.
15A Chichester Road, Croydon, Surrey.

Reese, Benjamin Harrison; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Hobart High School, Okla.
Reporter *Hobart Chief* 06; Copy Editor *St. Louis Republic* 07-08, City Editor *Joplin Globe* 08-09; Man. Editor *St. Louis Star* 12-13; City Editor *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* 13-38, Man. Editor 38-; mem. American Society of Newspaper Editors.
265 Union Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo.

Regalado, Rear-Admiral Francisco; Spanish politician; b. 91; ed. Naval Academy.
Transferred to base in Morocco; after Spanish North African campaign studied wireless telegraphy, etc., in Engineering School, Paris and Inst. Montfiori, Liege; on outbreak of Civil War made Commandant of destroyer force, then Chief of Naval Staff; naval attaché Rome 38; in command cruiser "Almirante Cervera" 40; Min. Marine 45-; monarchist.
Ministerio de Marina, Madrid.

Reichelderfer, Francis W.; American meteorologist; b. 95; ed. Northwestern Univ. Evanston, Ill. (A.B.), Harvard Univ., and Geophysical Inst. Bergen, Norway.
Apptd. Naval meteorological officer 18; Dir. Naval Meteorological Organisation 22-28; qualified Airplane Pilot 19 and Airship (lta) Pilot 31; Meteorologist, First Transatlantic Flight; Int. Aviation Races, and other special assignments, and organisation new services; promoted Commdr. U.S.N. 38; Chief, United States Weather Bureau 38; Hon. D.Sc. Northwestern Univ. Ill.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Meteorological Soc. (Councillor several times, Pres. 40-41), Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences (mem. and Hon. Fellow; Pres. Washington Section 45-46, Robert M. Losey award 43); Vice-Pres. Int. Meteorological Organisation, Washington Acad. of Sciences.
Home: 3837 Garrison Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; Office: U.S. Weather Bureau, Washington, 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Reid, Sir Charles Carlow, Kt.; British mining engineer; b. 79; ed. Leven, Fife.
Dir. Fife Coal Co. Ltd. 31; Pres. Mining Inst. of Scotland 40-42; Production Dir., Min. of Fuel and Power 42-46; Chair. Technical Advisory Cttee.; Production Dir., Nat. Coal Board 46-.
Downhayes, Upper Carlisle Road, Eastbourne, Sussex.

Reid, Frederick; Canadian engineer; b. 92; ed. Univ. of California.
With Coniagas Mines Ltd. 14-25, Coniaurum Mines Ltd. 26; engaged in mill design and construction; Consulting Mining Engineer 27-; Dir. and Technical Adviser, McKay (Quebec) Exploration Ltd., Frontier Trust, Yellowknife Trust, Labrador Mining and Exploration Co. 34-40; Pres. Aubelle Mines Ltd., Colomac Yellowknife Mines, Ltd., Norseman Mines Ltd., Omnitrans Exploration Ltd.; Vice-Pres. Aumaque Gold Mines Ltd., Continental Drilling and Exploration Ltd., Heva Gold Mines Ltd., Louvicourt Goldfield Corpn., Central Cadillac Gold Mines Ltd.; Dir. East Sullivan Mines Ltd.; mem. Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, Ontario Assen. Professional Engineers.
67 Yonge Street, Toronto.

Reid, George A., R.C.A.; Canadian artist; b. 60; ed. Toronto, Philadelphia Acad. of Fine Arts and Paris.
Pres. Royal Canadian Acad. 07-10; Principal Ontario Coll. of Art 12-29, Emeritus 29-; exhibited at Paris, Philadelphia and Chicago.
Works include Mural decoration Toronto City Hall, Earlescount Library Toronto, Royal Ontario Museum.
81 Wychwood Park, Toronto.

Reid, Helen Rogers; American newspaper president; b. 82; ed. Grafton Hall, Wis., and Barnard Coll. (A.B.).
New York Herald Tribune since 18, Vice-Pres. 22-47, Pres. 47-; Hon. Litt.D. Miami Univ., Hon. Dr. Humanities Rollins Coll., Hon. LL.D. Oglethorpe Univ., Hon. Dr. Syracuse Univ., Lafayette, and N.Y. Univs.; Republican.
Home: 15 East 84th Street, N.Y. City; Office: N.Y. *Herald Tribune*, 230 West 41st Street, N.Y. City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Reid, Rt. Hon. James Scott Cumberland, P.C., K.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Advocate; admitted to Scottish Bar 14; Conservative M.P. for Stirling and Falkirk Burghs 31-35, for Hillhead Div. of Glasgow 37-; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland 36-41, Lord Advocate 41-45.
46 Northumberland Street, Edinburgh.

Reidemeister, Kurt Werner Friedrich; German university professor; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, München, Göttingen, and Hamburg.
Extraordinary Prof. of Mathematics Vienna 22; Prof. in Königsberg 25; Prof. in Marburg 34-.
Publs. *Einführung in die kombinatorische Topologie* 32, *Knothentheorie* 32, *Topologie der Polyeder* 36, *Die Arithmetik der Griechen* 39, *Mathematik und Logik bei Plato* 42, *Das System des Aristoteles* 43.
Marburg/Lahn, Behringweg, 7, Land Hessen, U.S. Zone, Germany.

Reilly, Lieut.-Col. Sir Bernard Rawdon, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., O.B.E.; British administrator; b. 82.
Entered Indian Army 02; transferred to Bombay Political Dept. 08; employed in India and at Aden 12-25; Acting and First Asst. Resident at Aden 25, Resident and Commander-in-Chief 31-37, and Chief Commr. 32-37; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Aden Colony and Protectorate April 37-Oct. 40; mem. staff Middle East Dept. of Colonial Office 40-; accompanied British Del. to Anglo-American Conf. on Refugee Problem Bermuda Apl. 43; mem. Lord De La Warr's Del. to Ethiopia Sept.-Dec. 44; Chair. War Office Working Party sent to report on mil. admin. of ex-Italian Colonies in Africa, Dec. 46-May 47.
Colonial Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Reilly, Sir Charles Herbert, Kt., O.B.E., M.A., LL.D. HON., F.R.I.B.A., HON. M.T.P.I.; British architect; b. 74; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Cambridge Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer King's Coll. London; hon. corresp. mem. American Inst. of Architects; Vice-Chair. Liverpool Repertory Theatre; Vice-Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 31; late mem. Council; Roscoe Prof. of Architecture and Dir. Liverpool School of Architecture 04-33, Emeritus; mem. Faculty of Architecture British School at Rome; awarded Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 43; Vice-Pres. Poetry Society 46-.
Publs. *Some Architectural Problems of To-Day, Representative British Architects of the Present Day, Some Manchester Streets and Buildings, The Theory and Practice of Architecture, Scaffolding in the Sky* (a semi-architectural autobiography), *Some Liverpool Streets and Buildings.*
South End House, Montpelier Row, Twickenham, Mddx.

Reilly, Joseph, M.A., D.SC., SC.D., D.ES.SC., F.R.C.SC.I., F.I.C., F.INST.P., M.R.I.A.; Irish chemist; b. 89; ed. Royal Coll. Science Ireland, Cambridge, Geneva and Berlin Univs.
Chemist-in-charge Royal Naval Cordite Factory Dorset 15-21; Asst. State Chemist Dublin 24; Head of Branch and Acting Deputy Dir. Research Dept., Royal Arsenal Woolwich 21-24; fmr. mem. Cttee. on

Science Royal Dublin Society; mem. Council Chemical Society and Society Chemical Industry; Boyle Medallist Royal Dublin Society; Prof. of Chemistry Nat. Univ. Ireland (Univ. Coll. Cork) 25-.
Publs. *Physico-Chemical Methods* (4th edn., in collaboration).
Woodlands, St. Ann's Hill, Co. Cork.

Reimann, Hans; German humorist; b. 89.
Publs. *Mein Kabarettbuch* 23, *Sächsische Miniaturen, Von May bis Pallenberg, Motorbummel durch den Orient* 35, *Das Buch vom Kitsch* 36, *Vergnügliches Handbuch der deutschen Sprache* 37, *Abenteuer in Afrika* 38

Rein Segura, Carlos; Spanish politician and agricultural engineer; b. 97.
Entered permanent engineering dept. Min. of Agriculture; under Primo de Rivero, Mayor of Cazalla de la Sierra, but dismissed with the former; founded Malaga section of Falange; expelled by Republicans from directorship of a tobacco factory there; interned by Republicans in prison ship "Marqués de Chavarri" dur. Civil War; released when Franco's troops occupied Malaga; held important posts in Min. of Agriculture, but lost them when Primo de Rivera Min. of Agriculture 41; active falangist, mem. of political Secretariat, sub-sec. Economy of Falange Syndicates 42; sub-sec. Min. of Agriculture 42; Min. Agriculture 45-.
Ministerio de Agricultura, Madrid.

Reinacher, Eduard: German poet; b. 92.
Publs. *Der Bauernzorn* 22, *Todes-Tanz* 23, *Elsaesser Idyllen und Elegien* 24, *Silberspäne* 31, *Zykeln* 31, *Im Blauen Dunste* 32, *An den Schlaf* 36.

Reinhardt, Aurelia Henry, B.L., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American educationist; b. 77; ed. Univ. of California and Yale Univ.
Instructor in English Univ. of Idaho 98-01 and Lewiston State Normal School 03-08; Lecturer in English Univ. of California 14-16; Pres. Mills Coll. Oakland, Calif. 16-43; Nat. Pres. American Assen. Univ. Women 23-27; Moderator Unitarian Churches of America 40-42.
Mills College, Oakland, Calif.

Reis, Albino Pinto dos; Portuguese politician; b. 88.
Deputy 21-25; Governor of Coimbra 31-32; Min. of the Interior in Salazar Cabinets July 32-July 33; Pres. Exec. Cttee. of Nat. Unity 33-34; Leader Nat. Assembly 34-35; Pres. of Supreme Admin. Tribunal; Pres. of Nat. Assembly 45-.
Lisbon, Assembleia Nacional.

Reisser, Jan; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Prague.
Practised Law 15-19; at Foreign Office, Prague 19-21; with L.N. Geneva 21-22; First Sec. and later Counsellor in Berne 22-29; Foreign Office, Prague 29-30; Counsellor, Belgrade 30-33; Chargé d'Affaires, Copenhagen 33-36; Head of Dept. for Int. Transport, Foreign Office, and mem. Int. Danubian Comm. 36-39; during Nazi occupation in Foreign Commercial Dept. of Board of Trade 39-45; recalled to Foreign Office as Head of Dept. of Int. Transport 45; Chief of Del. at first meeting of Council of P.I.C.A.O., Montreal; Min. to Brazil 46-; Grand Officer of St. Sava, Commandeur of Order of Leopold II (Belgium), Commandeur of Dannebrog.
161 Rua Francisco Otaviano, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Reiter, Col.-Gen. Maks Andreevich; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40; served Soviet offensive on Central and Kalinin Fronts Aug. 42, break-through west of Voronezh Jan. 43; Col.-Gen. Jan. 43; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, Order of Lenin 45.

Reith, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Stonehaven; **John Charles Walsham Reith,** P.C., G.C.Y.O., G.B.E., C.B., T.D., HON. D.C.L., HON. LL.D., M.I.C.E., HON. F.R.I.B.A., M.T.P.I., M.I.MUN.E.; British engineer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow Acad., Gresham's School Holt, Royal Technical Coll. Glasgow.
Engineer with S. Pearson and Son 13; War Service in France, R.E. 14, 15; in charge contracts for munitions for Great Britain-America 16-17; Admiralty Dept. of Civil Engineer-in-Chief 18; in charge liquidation of contracts for Ministry of Munitions 19; Gen. Man. Wm. Beardmore & Co. Ltd., Coatbridge 20; first Gen. Man. British Broadcasting Co. Ltd. 22; Dir.-Gen. British Broadcasting Corpn. 27-38; Chair. Imperial Airways Ltd. 38-39, 1st Chair. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 39-40; Min. of Information Jan.-May 40; National M.P. for Southampton 40; Min. of Transport May-Oct. 40; Min. of Works leading to Min. of Works and Planning Oct. 40-Feb. 42; Lieut.-Commdr. R.N.V.R. Coastal Forces May 42-43; Extra Naval Asst. to 3rd Sea Lord 43; Capt. R.N.V.R.; Director Combined Operations Material Dept. Admiralty 43; 45,000 miles air tour of Commonwealth and Empire and Chair. Commonwealth Telecommunications Conf. 45; Chair. New Towns Cttee. 46; Chair. Commonwealth Communications Council 46.
c/o The Athenæum, London, S.W.1.

Reitler, Josef; German musician; b. 83; ed. Vienna, Berlin and Paris.
Fmr. mem. editorial staff and musical critic *Neue Freie Presse*; Dir. and Prof. New Vienna Conservatoire.
Author of opera libretti, including *Die silberne Flöte, Totenlicht* and *Rafaella*.
Vienna III, Metternichg. 10.

Rékal, Ferdinand; Hungarian musician; b. 70; ed. Budapest Conservatoire.
Viola player Budapest Opera 87 and Conductor 11; Dir. of Music of Opera House since 28; Privy Councillor.
Compositions include string quartettes, orchestral suites, *In the Forest, Variations on a Hungarian Theme, Hungarian Suite, In the Mirage-haunted Puszta*; Operas: *The Gypsies of Nagyida, Frater Georgius*.
Budapest, Royal Hungarian Opera House.

Remarque, Erich Maria; American writer; b. Germany 98; lived in Switzerland 29-40; deprived of German citizenship 38; now American citizen.
Became famous with his war book *Im Western nichts Neues* (*All Quiet on the Western Front*) 29; author of *Der Weg zurück* 31, *Three Comrades* 37, *Flotsam* 41, *Arch of Triumph* 46.
1050 Hilts Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

Reményik, Alexander; Hungarian poet; b. 90.
Leading poet in Hungarian language in Transylvania; Editor literary review *Pásztortüz* (*Fire of Shepherds*) 21-23.
Publs. *Pearls of Tree* 18, *Only so . . .* 20, *Rustle of Mountain Waters* 21, *From the Workshop* 24, *An Idea Starts, Atlantis Peals* 25, *Between Two Lights* 27, *Towards the Eternal Lucerne* 29, *Flowers Over the Ruins* 35.
Kolozsvár.

Reményi-Schneller, Louis, LL.D., M.P.; Hungarian banker and politician; b. 92; ed. Budapest Univ.
Dir. Hungarian Discount and Exchange Bank 23; founded United Hungarian Milling Industry Ltd. 26; Dir.-Gen. Budapest Municipal Savings Bank 28, Nat. Assen. of Hungarian Land Credit Insts. 35, Hungarian Land Mortgage Inst. 36; mem. Parl. 35-; Min. of Finance 38-44; Privy Councillor 40; mem. Party of Nat. Unity.

Remer, Charles Frederick, PH.D.; American economist; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Minnesota and Harvard Univ.
Mem. staff Bureau of Education Philippine Islands 10-12; Prof. St. John's Univ. China 12-22; Prof. of Economics Williams Coll. 24-28; Prof. of Economics Univ. of Michigan 28-; Dir. Geneva Research Centre 38-39; Chief, Far Eastern Div., Research and Analysis Branch, Office of Strategic Services 41-44; Adviser, Dept. of State 44-45; mem. various missions to Far East.

Publs. *Readings in Economics for China* 22, *The Foreign Trade of China* 26, *Foreign Investments in China, A Study of Chinese Boycotts* 33.
1016 Martin Place, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Remez, David; Palestinian politician and economist; b. 86; ed. Kopis (Russia) and Istanbul Univ.
Dir. Solel Boneh 19-27; Sec.-Gen. Jewish Labour Fed. (Histadrut) 27-45; Chair. Vaad Leumi, Jewish Nat. Council 45-, Palestine Jewish Labour Party.
15, Keren Kayemeth Boulevard, Tel Aviv, Palestine.

Remond, Paul, PH.D., D.D.; French ecclesiastic; b. 73. Priest 99; Chaplain Besançon Public School 06; Titular Bishop of Clisma 21 and Chaplain and Insp. of the French Armies in Rhineland and Syria; Bishop of Nice 30.
Nice, l'Evêché, avenue Sévigné.

Remos y Rubio, Juan José, B.SC., PH.D.; Cuban scholar, writer and educationist; b. 96; ed. San Rafael and San Anacleto Colls., Inst. of Havana and Univ. of Havana.
Founder 14, Editor 20 review *Arte*; founder and fmr. Editor *Estudios Literarios*; fmr. Editor *Ideas*; founder, Chair. and Prof. of Musical Aesthetics Nat. Conservatoire 15; Prof. of Spanish Language and Literature English Coll. Mariano 15, Havana Secondary Inst. 17; founder and Hon. Prof. 22, Chair. of Cuban Literature Havana Inst. and founder Remos Prize; mem. Univ. Assembly 24; Dir. Seminary of Cuban Literary Studies 25; Counsellor of State Mendieta and Barnet Govts.; Chief Cultural Dept. Gen. Headquarters of Army and organiser Civic Military Rural schools; fmr. Pres. Corporative Council of Education, Health and Public Assistance; fmr. Sec. of Nat. Defence Laredo Bru Govt., now Sec. of State; founder and fmr. Pres. Demósthenes Society; fmr. Pres. Fine Arts and Literature Section Cuban Athenæum; mem. Nat. Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *El Histrión* (farce) 16, *Adaris* (drama) 16, *Curso de Historia de la Literatura Castellana* (2 vols.) 18-22, *Historia de la Literatura Cubana* 25, *Dos Ensayos* 37.
Havana, Alturas del Vedado, 27 esquina a 30, Reparto "Kohly".

Renard, René Henri; French engineer; b. 87; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Engaged in State Manufacturies (Tobacco) 10-13; Engineer with Cie. des Chemins de Fer de l'Est 13-34, Engineer-in-Chief 34-38; Dir. Eastern Region of French State Railways 38-44; Officer of Legion of Honour.
1 rue Dauphin, Paris 6e.

Renda, Abdulhalik; Turkish economist and politician. Fmr. Under-Sec. of State for Economic Affairs and Interior; Gov.-Gen. Izmir, Koniya, Aleppo and Bitlis; Min. of Finance and of Nat. Defence Ismet Inönü Cabinets; mem. Grand Nat. Assembly, Pres. 35; Min. without Portfolio 46-.
Ankara, The Grand National Assembly.

Rendahl, Hialmar, PH.D.; Swedish zoologist; b. 91.
Lecturer in Zoology Stockholm Univ. 24; Prof. and Keeper of Vertebrate Zoology Dept. Swedish Museum of Natural History Stockholm 33-.
Publs. *A List of the Birds of the Pearl Islands* 20, *The Fishes of Juan Fernandez and Easter Islands* 21, *Om flyttfåglar* 25, *Studien über innerasiatische Fische* 33, *Fågelboken, Sveriges fåglar i ord och bild* 35, *Giftormar och ormgifter* 36; and other works on brain anatomy, ichthyology, herpetology and ornithology.
Stockholm, Riksmuseet.

Rendel, Sir George William, K.C.M.G., M.A.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Downside and Queen's Coll. Oxford; Classical Scholar, 1st Class Hons. Mod. Hist.
Entered Diplomatic Service 13; served Berlin, Athens, Rome, Lisbon, Madrid, and in Foreign Office 20-38; Head Eastern Dept. Foreign Office 30-38; Min. to Bulgaria 38-41, to Yugoslav Govt. in London 41-42; Ambassador 42-43; Act. Under-Sec. State F.O. 44-47; British rep. on Austrian Treaty Comm. in Vienna May-Sept. 47; British Ambassador to Belgium Oct. 47-; Del. Montreux Conf. 36, Rome Negotiations Mar.-April 38; crossed Saudi-Arabia with Lady Rendel and visited King Ibn Saud 37; British Rep. European Cttee. U.N.R.R.A.; Del. various U.N.R.R.A. and other Confs. in Europe and America since 43.
British Embassy, Brussels; or c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Rendtorff, Heinrich; German university professor; b. 88.
Pastor 18-21, Evangelist 21-24; Dir. of the Theological Seminary in Holstein 24-26; Prof. of Theology Kiel Univ. 26-30; Bishop Lutheran Church of Mecklenburg 30-34; removed by N.S. Party 34; Pastor Stettin 34-45; Prof. of Theology Kiel Univ. 45-; Dean Theological Faculty; Hon. Dr. of Theology.
Publs. *Die Kirche des wirkenden Wertes, Begegnungen mit Jesus, Getrostes Wandern, Kirche und Konfirmation*, etc.
Kiel, Bartelsallee, 8, Germany.

Rennell, Baron of Rodd; **Francis James Rennell Rodd,** K.B.E., C.B.; British banker; b. 95; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War, Royal Field Artillery France 14-15; Intelligence Officer Italy 16; Staff Officer Libya, Egypt, Sinai, Palestine, Syria 17-18; Staff Capt. Arab Bureau Damascus; entered Diplomatic Service 19; Rome and Sofia; served Foreign Office 23-24, resgnd.; mem. Stock Exchange 26-28; mem. staff Bank of England 29-32; Man. Bank for Int. Settlements 30-31; partner in Morgan, Grenfell & Co.; Min. Econ. Warfare 39-40; served British Army 40-45; Major-Gen. and Chief Allied Military Govt. in Italy 43-; explored Southern Sahara 22, 27, awarded Royal Geographical Society's Cuthbert Peake Grant and Founder's Medal 29; Pres. Royal Geographical Soc. 45-47.
Publs. *People of the Veil, General William Eaton.*
The Rodd, near Presteign, Radnorshire.

Renner, Karl, LL.D.; Austrian politician; b. 70; ed. Vienna Univ.
Deputy 07-; mem. Nat. Assemblies 18-20; Head of Austrian Peace Del. St. Germain 19; Chancellor 19-20; Min. for Foreign Affairs 20; mem. Nationalrat 20-34; First Pres. Nationalrat 31; Pres. Int. Assen. for Social Progress Basle 26-34; mem. Social-Democratic Party; Exec. and Pres. Wholesale Buying Society of Austrian Co-operatives until 34; imprisoned for high treason after February Revolt, released June 34; founder and first Pres. the Workers' Bank; Prime Min. 45; Hon. Dr. Law Vienna Univ. 45; Pres. of the Republic 45-.
Publs. *Das Selbstbestimmungsrecht der Nationen* 17, *Die Wirtschaft als Gesamtprozess und die Sozialisierung* 25, *Die Rechtsinstitute des Privatrechts und ihre soziale Funktion* 30 (English ed. Routledge), *Denkschrift über die Geschichte der Unabhängigkeitserklärung Oesterreichs* 45, *Die neue Welt und der Sozialismus* 46, *An der Wende zweier Zeiten, Lebenserinnerungen* 46.
Hofburg, Vienna.

Rennie, Sir Gilbert McCall, Kt., C.M.G., M.C., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 95; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Served European War with King's Own Scottish Borderers, Capt.; Ceylon Civil Service 20-37; Financial Sec. Gold Coast 37-39; Chief Sec. Kenya 39-47; Gov. and C.-in-C. of Northern Rhodesia 47-.
St. Joseph's Guest House, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Renou, Louis, D.LITT.; French orientalist; b. 96.
Prof. Letters Faculty of Lyon Univ. 25-28; Prof. Ecole des Hautes Etudes since 29; Prof. Faculty of

Letters Sorbonne 37-; mem. de L'Institut 46-; specialist on Vedic Philology.
Publs. *Valeur du parfait dans les hymnes védiques* 25, *Grammaire sanskrite* 30, *Bibliographie védique* 31, *Etude de mythologie indo-iranienne* 34, *Etudes de grammaire sanskrite* 36, *Monographies sanskrites* 37, *Hymnes et prières du Véda* 38, *Poésie religieuse de l'Inde* 41, *Terminologie grammaticale du sanskrit* 42, *Edition de la Durghatavritti* 43, *Littérature sanskrite* 46, *Les Ecoles védiques* 47, *Anthologie sanskrite* 47.
Paris XIV, 2 rue Emile-Faguet.

Renqvist, Henrik; Finnish geophysicist; b. 83; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Dir. Section of Thalassological Inst. 19-31; Lecturer in Geophysics Helsinki Univ. 26-46; Dir. Hydrographic Bureau 31-46; mem. Finnish Scientific Society since 26; Sec. Geographical Society of Finland 26-28 and Pres. 30; Pres. Comm. on Limnology, Int. Assen. Scientific Hydrology 36; mem. Hydro. Comm. of Org. Mét. Int. 46.
Helsinki, Museig 21.

Rens, Joseph Laurent; Belgian trade unionist; b. 05; ed. Brussels Univ.
Employed as editor and broadcaster Belgian Broadcasting system 30-31; awarded Fellowship for two years' study at Frankfort on Main Univ.; apptd. editor Belgian Confederation of Trade Unions publication 33, simultaneously Lecturer Social Psychology Ecole Ouvriere Superieure Brussels and Associate Principal Sec. to Prime Min. (Janson); Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. (Spaak) and Sec. to Cabt. 37-38; Deputy Sec.-Gen. Belgian Confederation of Trade Unions 38; First Technical Adviser Belgian Workers' del. to Internat. Labour Conf. in Geneva 39; Belgian Workers del. to Int. Labour Conf. New York 41, and Philadelphia 44; Gov. Adviser and Gen. Sec. Belgian Comm. for Study of Post-War Problems 41-44; Asst. Dir. Int. Labour Office London 44.
International Labour Office, 38 Parliament Street, London, W.1.

Rentschler, Frederick B(rant); American aircraft manufacturer; b. 87; ed. Princeton Univ.
Served First World War, Capt. Air Service in charge aircraft production 17-18; Pres. Wright Aeronautical Corpn. 19-24; founder 25, Pres. till 30, Pratt and Whitney Aircraft Corpn.; founder 28, Pres. till 33, United Aircraft Corpn.; an Incorporator 28, Pres. till 33 United Corpn.; Chair. United Aircraft Corpn.; mem. Royal Aeronautical Society; Trustee Hartford Nat. Bank and Trust Co.
"Renbrook," W. Hartford, Conn.

Rentschler, Gordon S., B.A.; American banker and industrialist; b. 85; ed. Princeton Univ.
Chair. of Board of Dirs. Nat. City Bank of N.Y.; Internat. Banking Corpn., City Bank Farmers' Trust Co.; Dir. Discount Corpn. of N.Y., Federal Insurance Co., Home Insurance Co., Nat. Cash Register Co., Corning Glass Works; Union Pacific Railroad Co., Anaconda Copper Co., Nat. Safe Deposit Co., Consolidated Edison Co., Trustee of Consolidated Edison Co. of N.Y.
55 Wall Street, New York 15, N.Y.

Rentschler, Harvey Clayton, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; American physicist; b. 81; ed. Princeton and Johns Hopkins Univs.
Fellow in Experimental Science Princeton Univ. 03-04, Instr. in Physics 04-05; Instr. and Associate Prof. of Physics Univ. of Missouri 08-17; Dir. of Research, Lamp Div., Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 17-47 (retd. July 1st 47).
Publs. *Refractive Indices of Gases* 08, *Laboratory Manual of Physics* 16, *Metallic Thorium* 27, *Ultraviolet Meter* 30, *Photoelectric Cells* 32-37, *Effects of Ultraviolet in Killing Bacteria and Mold* 36-38.
15 Monroe Avenue, East Orange, New Jersey.

Renwick, Gustav Adolph; British transport director and politician; b. 83.
Chair. Manchester Dry Docks Co., Beresford Atkinson Ltd.; Chair. and Gov.-Dir. Fisher Renwick Ltd., Dir. Scammell Lorries, Ltd., and Manchester Chamber of Commerce; Conservative M.P. for Stretford Div. of Lancashire 31-35; fmr. mem. Exec. Council Chamber of Shipping of U.K.; fmr. mem. Shipping Fed.
Holystone Grange, Sharperton, near Morpeth, Northumberland.

Renwick, Sir Robert Burnham, Bt., K.B.E.; British broker; b. 04; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Partner W. Greenwell & Co., brokers' mem. Stock Exchange; Chair. Board County of London Electric Supply Co. and its group of companies; Controller of Communications Equipment, Min. of Aircraft Production and Controller of Communications Air. Min 42-45, resgnd.
More Place, Betchworth, Surrey.

Repetto, Roberto; Argentinian lawyer; b. 81; ed. Colegio Nacional Central, Buenos Aires.
Prof. of Law and Social Sciences Buenos Aires 06; Under-Sec. Min. of Justice and Public Instruction 07-10; Judge Primary Court of Claims 10; mem. Court of Appeals 16; Pres. Comm. on Civil Code Reform 22; Judge Supreme Court 23, Pres. 32.
Buenos Aires, Sucre 2025.

Réquin, Gen. Édouard; French officer; b. 79.
Mem. of expedition to North Africa 00-11; mem. Gen. Staff of Marshals Joffre and Foch 16-18; mem. French Delegation to Washington; technical counsellor at Peace Conf.; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of War 30-32; French Military Representative at L. of N. 30; Commander of 11th Infantry Div. 32-35, of the 18th Military Region (Bordeaux) 35, and of the 20th Military Region (Nancy) 36-40; mem. Supreme Council of War 38; Dir. Coll. of Nat. Defence 39; commanded 4th French Army 39-40; retired 41; Pres. Société de la Légion d'Honneur 45; Président des anciens officiers de liaison près l'armée américaine 46.
Publs. *America's Race to Victory* 19, *Projet de traité d'assistance mutuelle* 24, *Combats pour l'Honneur* 46, *Archinard et le Soudan* 46.
Paris, 3 rue de Villersexel.

Retinger, Józef Hieronim, Polish historian and politician; b. 88; ed. Paris and London.
Polish propagandist London and Paris in First World War; Private Sec. to Polish Prime Min. 40-43; Chargé d'Affaires in Moscow 41; envoy of Polish Prime Min. to Poland 44.
Publs. include *All About Poland* 40.

Reuillard, Gabriel; French journalist and writer; b. 85.
Literary collaborator on *Le Monde, Une Semaine dans le Monde, Opéra, Radio* 47, *Tel Quel, Paris-Normandie,* etc.; mem. of Cttee. of Société des Gens de Lettres; Sec.-Gen. of Association des Ecrivains Combattants; Officer Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre 14-18.
Publs. Novels: *Le Réprouvé, La Fille, L'Homme Nu, La Chair en Peine, Mœurs, L'Amour, Adoration*; Reportage: *Les Clandestines, Les Femmes fatales, Le Calvaire des Héros.*
69 avenue de Ségur, Paris 7e.

Reuterswärd, Maj. Gustaf Fredrik Achates; Swedish journalist; b. 82.
Military service 03-19; Chief Editor *Stockholms Dagblad* 19-21; Man. Dir. Tidningarnas Telegrambyra (News Agency) 22-, and of Swedish Broadcasting Co. 24-35; a Gov. of Swedish Broadcasting Co. 26.
Anjelholm, Sweden.

Reuterswärd, Patrik Carl Reinhold de; Swedish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Upsala Univ.
Attaché Foreign Office 07, New York Consulate 07 and

Paris Legation 09; Sec. Foreign Office 11; Sec. Tokyo Legation 12; Acting Consul-Gen. Shanghai 14; First Sec. Foreign Office 15; mem. special mission to Washington 17; Chargé d'Affaires Oslo Legation 18; First Sec. Copenhagen 18 and Berlin 19; Counsellor London 21; Chargé d'Affaires Vienna and Budapest 24; Min. to Lithuania, Estonia and Latvia 28; Min. to Rumania and Bulgaria 35-. Bucharest, Sos Kisselef 43.

Reutter, Hermann; German pianist and composer; b. 00; studied music with Prof. Walter Courvoisier and Franz Tochmüller, Munich.
Published works include choral music, cantatas, song cycles, orchestral, and solo works; operas: *Odysseus*, *Dr. Johannes Faust*; three one-act pieces: *Saul*, *Balladen der Landstrasse*, and *Lübecker Totentanz*.
Opernhaus, Darmstadt.

Revell, Daniel G., B.A., M.B.; Canadian anatomist; b. 69; ed. Toronto and Chicago Univs.
Instructor in Anatomy Univ. of Chicago and Rush Medical Coll. Chicago 02-07; Provincial Pathologist and Bacteriologist Govt. of Alberta 07-13; Prof. of Anatomy Alberta Univ. 13-38, Emeritus; Pres. Alberta Medical Assen. 18-19; mem. Medical Council of Canada 20-28; mem. Canadian Nat. Cttee. for Mental Hygiene, American Assen. of Anatomists; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; Expert on Medico-Legal Research.
9105 112th Street, Edmonton, Alberta.

Reventlow, Christian; Danish writer; b. 67.
Fmr. officer, Deputy and journalist; writer on int. affairs and religious philosophy.
Publs. *Breve fra Skärsilden* 24, *Ideer og Mennesker* 27, *Asiatiske Tider og Mänd* 32, *Fra Versaillesfred til europäisk Elendighed* 33, *Af en Eneboers Betragtninger* 38, *Hoad Buddha laerte om Livers Mening* 43.
Charlottenlund.

Reventlow, Count Eduard, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 83.
Permanent Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-32; Min. to Sweden 32-37; Min. to Great Britain 38-47; Ambassador 47-.
Royal Danish Embassy, 1 Cadogan Square, London, S.W.1.

Revercomb, Chapman, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Washington and Lee and Virginia Univs.
Served U.S. Army 17-18; admitted to Bar 19; law practice Charleston, W. Va. 22-; Senator from W. Va. 42-; Chair. Senate Cttee. on Public Works; mem. Senate Judiciary Cttee.; Republican.
344 Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Révész, Géza; Psychologist; b. 78; ed. Budapest, Göttingen, Munich, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Psychology Budapest Univ. 08-18; Prof. of Psychology Amsterdam Univ. 33-; Dir. Univ. Psychological Laboratory; Chief Ed. *Acta Psychologica* and *Nederl. Tydschr. voor Psychologie*; mem. of Acad. of Science and int. and psychological socs.
Publs. *Grundlegung der Tonpsychologie* 12, *The Psychology of the Musical Prodigy* 25, *Über taktile Agnosie* 28, *Psychoanalytische Trieblehre* 36, *Experiments on Abstractions in Monkeys* 37, *Die Formenwelt des Tastsinnes* 38, *La fonction sociologique et psychologique de la main* 38, *De l'origine du langage* 39, *Die menschliche Hand* 44, *Ursprung und Vorgeschichte der Sprache* 46, *Einleitung in die Musikpsychologie* 46, *The Mathematical Talent* 46.
Amsterdam, Keizersgracht 613.

Révillon, Tony, LL.D.; French lawyer, politician and journalist; b. 91; ed. Law Faculty Paris Univ.
Fmr. Deputy for Ain; Senator; mem. Radical-Socialist Party; Sec. of Senate; Advocate at Court of Appeal; founder and Dir. of daily *République de l'Ain*; Parly. juror High Court of Justice (Pétain trial); Dep. Constituent Assembly 45-46; to second Constituent Assembly 46; Vice-Pres. of Comm. of the Constitution; Dep. Nat. Assembly 46; Vice-Pres. Comm. of French Colonial Territory; Pres. Consulting Council Office du Niger.
Publs. *Camille Pelletan* 30, *Mes carnets* (*Juin-Octobre 1940*) 45.
Paris XVII, 15 Place Malesherbes.

Rewa, H.H. Maharaja of, Bandhvesh Maharajadhiraj Sir Gulab Dingh Bahadur, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 03; ed. Daly Coll., Indore.
Head of the Rajputs in Baghelkhand; succeeded 18, full ruling powers 22; fmr. Del. to Sessions to Round Table Conf.; and mem. Federal Structure Cttee. of the Conf.; mem. Gen. Council Daly Col. and Man. Cttee. of King Edward Medical School, Indore; mem. Chamber of Princes.
Rewa State, Central India.

Reyes, Alfonso, LL.D. (Univ. of Calif.), HON. D.LITT. (Tulane, Harvard); Mexican diplomatist and literary scholar; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Mexico.
Sec. Madrid Legation 20-21 and Chargé d'Affaires 22-24; Min. to Argentine 24 and to France 25, also accredited to Switzerland 26; Ambassador to Argentine 27, to Brazil 30-36, to Argentine 36-38; Pres. Coll. of Mexico 39; Prof. in Faculty of Philosophy and Letters, Nat. Univ. of Mexico 41; mem. of Univ. Senate 45-; Head of Mexican del. to UNESCO Conf. Paris 46; Mexican Nat. Prize for Literature 45.
Publs. *Cuestiones Estéticas*, *Teoria de la Sanción*, *Rumbo a Goethe*, *Horas de Burgos*, *Huellas* (poems), *Ifigenia cruel* (poems), *Código de la paz*, *La Crítica en la Edad Ateniense*, etc., etc.
Mexico City, Industria 122.

Reynaud, Paul, G.C.V.O., LL.D.; French politician; b. 78.
Dep. for Basses-Alpes 19, for Paris 28-40, and for Nord 46-; Min. of Finance in Tardieu Cabt. Mar. 30; Min. for Colonies in Laval Cabinet Feb. 31-Feb. 32; Vice-Pres. of the Council and Min. of Justice in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32; Advocate at Paris Court of Appeal; Min. of Justice in Daladier Cabinet April-Nov. 38, of Finance Nov. 38-Mar. 40, Prime Min. Mar.-June 40, Min. of Foreign Affairs Mar.-May 40, of Nat. Defence May 40, of Foreign Affairs June 40; interned Sept. 40, detained in fortress after trial by Council for Political Justice Oct. 41; imprisoned Bordeaux 42 and Oranienburg, Tyrolean Alps; released by Seventh Army 45; mem. Constituent Assembly 46; Nat. Assembly 46; Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre.
Publs. *Waldeck-Rousseau*, *Les trois Glorieuses*, *Jeunesse, quelle France veux-tu?*, *Le problème militaire française*, *Courage de la France*, *Finances de Guerre*, *La France a sauvé l'Europe*.
Palais Bourbon, Paris, 7e.

Reynolds, Jackson Eli, B.A., LL.B.; American banker; b. 73; ed. Stanford and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Law Stanford Univ. 99-01; practised New York City 01-18; Lecturer and Associate Prof. of Law Columbia 03-06 and 13-17; Gen. Attorney Central Railroad Co. of New Jersey 06-17; Pres. First Nat. Bank of New York City 22-37, Chair. 37-39; Chair. organisation cttee. Bank for Int. Settlements under the Young Plan; Dir. Lehigh and Wilkes-Barre Coal Co., Nat. Biscuit Co., American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Co., Prudential Insurance Co., First Nat. Bank of City of New York, New York Central Railway and affiliated lines, Southern Pacific Co., Southern Railway Co.; Democrat.
Locust Valley, N.Y.

Reynolds, Quentin James, American journalist; b. 02; ed. Brown Univ. Rhode Island, and St. Lawrence Univ. Law School, New York City.

Journalist *New York Evening World* 24-28, foreign corresp. Int. News Service 28-32; associate editor, *Colliers' Weekly* 32-; film and radio commentator.
Publs. *London Diary* 41, *The Wounded Don't Cry* 40, *Convoy* 42, *Only the Stars are Neutral* 42, *Dress Rehearsal* 43, *The Curtain Rises* 44, *Officially Dead* 46.
250 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Reynolds, Robert Rice; American politician; b. 84; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Prosecuting Attorney 15th District of North Carolina 10-14; Democratic Presidential Elector 28; U.S. Senator from North Carolina 32-45; fmr Chair. Senate Military Affairs Cttee.; Vice-Pres. American Automobile Assn.; Independent.
Publs. *Wanderlust, Gypsy Trails.*
921 Colorado Bldg., Washington, D.C.

Rhené-Baton, Emmanuel; French musician; b. 79; ed. Paris Conservatoire.
Dir. Pasdeloup orchestra 16-33; fmr. Dir. of French Opera at the Hague.
Works include *Chansons douces, Chansons pour Marycinthe, Les heures d'Été, En Bretagne, Au pardon de Rumengol.*
Chatou (Seine-et-Oise), 40 rue des Écoles.

Rhijn, Arie Adriaan van; Secretary-General of the Ministry of Social Affairs; b. 92; ed. Groningen Univ. (J.D., D.SC., LL.D.), Utrecht Univ. (PH.D.).
Dep. Sec. Court of Arbitration for Railway Personnel 17-18; Sec. Master Printers' Union 19-27; Chief of a Dept. in the Min. of Social Affairs 28-32; Sec.-Gen. of the Min. of Econ. Affairs 33-39; Min. of Agric. and Fisheries 40-41; Chair. Netherlands Financial Control Board 41-45; Sec.-Gen. of the Min. of Social Affairs 45-; Knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion; Great Commdr. Star of Rumania.
Publs. *Free Competition and Collective Labour Agreement* 24, *Planning* 46, *Social Security* 46.
Ministry of Social Affairs, Zeestraat 73, The Hague, Holland.

Rhoads, Col. Cornelius P.; American pathologist; b. 98; ed. Harvard Univ. Medical School.
Fmr. associate mem. Rockefeller Inst., specialising in anæmia, poliomyelitis, kidney and deficiency diseases; Dir. Memorial Hospital New York City 40-; Chief Medical Div. Chemical Warfare Services 43-.
345 E. 68th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Rhodes, Brig.-Gen. Sir Godfrey Dean, Kt., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Canadian officer; ed. Trinity Coll. School, Port Hope, and Royal Military Coll., Kingston.
Joined Royal Engineers 07; Capt. 14; served Great War, Adjutant, Railway Construction troops in France 14-15; Commr. Railway Construction Co., Peninsular and Salonika 15-16; Major 16, Lt.-Col. 16, Col. 17, Brigadier-Gen. 19; Dir. Railways Salonika; Chief Engineer Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbours 21-28; fmr. Gen. Man. Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbour 28-41; Dir. of Transportation Iran 41-42; D.Q.M.G. (MOV and TN) Paiforce 42-45 (Brig.); Regional Port Dir. Calcutta May-Oct. 45.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Rhodes, Kathlyn; British novelist; ed. London and France.
Publs. include *The Lure of the Desert, Afterwards* (filmed), *Sweet Life, The Boat of the Sun, Silver Morning, Desert Dreamers, Crime on a Cruise, The Lady Was Warned, It Happened in Cairo, The Bright Company, Don Quixote Brown* (play), broadcast.
The Elms, Cherry Orchard, Staines, Middlesex.

Rhodes, Steven Bankole, C.B.E.; Nigerian lawyer and politician; b. 88; ed. Lagos Boys High School and abroad.
Called to Bar, Middle Temple 23; mem. Nigerian Legislative Council 33-; appointed mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council Nigeria 42-; Puisne Judge, Supreme Court of Nigeria 45; Chancellor Niger Diocese (Anglican).
Supreme Court, Ibadan, Nigeria.

Rhondda, Viscountess; **Margaret Haig;** British writer; ed. St. Leonards School, St. Andrews and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Editor of *Time and Tide*; Gov. London School of Economics and Political Science.
Publs. *D. A. Thomas, Viscount Rhondda* 21, *Leisured Women* 28, *This Was My World* 33, *Notes on the Way* 37.
503 Keyes House, Dolphin Square, London, S.W.1.

Riart, Luis A.; Paraguayan politician.
Fmr. Prof. of Law Asunción Univ.; Pres. Republic 24; fmr. Min. of Finance; Min. of Economy in Ayala Cabinet 34 and Min. of Foreign Affairs 34-36; Vice-Pres. of the Republic 39; Liberal.
Asunción, Avenue Colombia 1584.

Ribar, Ivan; Yugoslav politician; b. 84.
Croat; lawyer, mem. Nat. Council 18; Pres. Constituent Assembly 21; Vice-Pres. Democratic Party; leader Belgrade Sokol; Pres. Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation; Pres. Presidium of Yugoslav Republic 45-.
Belgrade.

Ribbing, Herbert Bosson; Swedish diplomatist; b. 97.
Attaché Foreign Office 22, Sec. 29, Head 2nd Sect. Commerical Dept. 34; Attaché Paris 23, London 25; Sec. London 26, Riga 29. Helsingfors 30; Counsellor Paris 38; Washington 42; Min. Mexico, accredited to Panama, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador and Guatemala.
Mexico City, Swedish Legation, Calle Liverpool 57.

Ribeiro, Leonidio, M.D.; Brazilian physician; ed. Rio de Janeiro.
Prof. Fluminense Faculty of Medicine 28; Dir. of Inst. of Identification Rio de Janeiro 31-; Prof. Franco-Brazilian Inst. of Higher Culture 34-44; Dir. Records Dept. Min. of Justice 44-.
Publs. *Diagnostico de litiase biblio-tese* 16, *Amputaçao em secçao plana* 22, *Hernia e acidente de trabalho* 26, *Questoes medico-legales* 31, *Policia scientifica* 34.
Rio de Janeiro, Palacio Monroe.

Ribeiro Couto, Ruy; Brazilian writer and diplomatist; b. 98; ed. São Paulo Univ.
Fmr. journalist São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro and Ed. *Jornal do Brasil*; mem. Brazilian Acad.; Chargé d'Affaires in Lisbon 44-45; Min. to Yugoslavia.
Publs. *O jardim das confidencias* 21, *Poemetos de ternura e de melancolia* 24, *Um homem na multidão* 26, *Baianinha* 27, *Cabocla* 31, *Chão de França* 34, *Presença de Santa Teresinha* 34, etc.
Belgrade, Brazilian Legation.

Ricardo, Harry Ralph, LL.D., F.R.S.; British engineer; b. 85; ed. Rugby School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mechanical engineer with Rendel, Palmer and Tritton Consulting Engineers 06-15; Consulting engineer to Mechanical Warfare Dept., designed petrol engines for tanks 16; consulting engineer to Air. Min. on aero engines 18, mem. Advisory Cttee. on Aero Engine Research and Development 18-43; research work on design of high-speed internal combustion engines; Technical Dir. Ricardo & Co. Ltd. 19-; mem. War Cabt. Engineering Cttee. 41-45; Vice-Pres. Inst. Mechanical Engineers 42; awarded Royal Society Rumford Medal 44.
Woodside Graffham, Petworth, Sussex.

Riccobono, Salvatore, D.C.L. (Oxford, Göttingen, Wilno and Washington); Italian jurist.
Prof. of Law Palermo Univ. 97-31, Rome Univ. 32-35, Emeritus; Prof. of Roman Law Pontifical Inst.; mem. Accad. dei Lincei, Int. Acad. of Comparative Law.
Publ. *Dal diritto romano classico al diritto moderno.*
Rome, via Carlo Tavolacci 5.

Rice, Alexander Hamilton, B.A., M.D., M.A.; American geographer and explorer; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ.
Founder and Dir. Inst. of Geographical Exploration Harvard Univ.; Prof. of Geographical Exploration and Curator South American section Peabody Museum of Archæology and Ethnology; Lecturer on Diseases of Tropical South America Harvard Medical School; Fellow New York Academy of Medicine; organised and conducted seven expeditions to South America 01-26; Gold Medallist American and Royal Geographical Societies; Pres. Spanish Nationalist Relief Cttee. 38-39.
901 Fifth Avenue, New York 21, N.Y.

Rice, Elmer, LL.B.; American playwright; b. 92; ed. elementary schools and New York Law School.
Barrister 13; playwright, novelist, Stage Dir. and Theatre Man. 14-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Authors' League of America; Dir. Playwrights' Producing Co.; mem. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Pres. American Dramatists' Guild 39-43; mem. Council League of British Dramatists; Pres. Authors' League of America 45; mem. Exec. Board American Centre P.E.N.
Publs. include *On Trial* 14, *The Adding Machine* 23, *The Subway* 29, *Street Scene* (Pulitzer Prize) 29, *See Naples and Die* 29, *Counsellor-at-Law* 31, *The Left Bank* 32, *We, the People* 33, *Judgment Day* (plays); *A Voyage to Purilia* (satire) 30, *Imperial City* (novel) 37, *American Landscape* 38, *Two on an Island* 39, *Flight to the West* 40, *A New Life* 43, *Dream Girl* 46, *Street Scene* (musical version) 47.
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Rice, John L., B.S., M.D., HON.M.S., HON.M.A.; American hygienist; b. 87; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Public health worker in Guatemala and Panama 17-19, British West Indies and Porto Rico 21-23; District State Health Officer New York 20; Health Officer New Haven, Connecticut 23-34; Health Commissioner New York City 34-42; Public Health Consultant Lederle Laboratories 43-.
30 Rockerfeller Plaza, New York City.

Rice, Stuart Arthur, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American sociologist and statistician; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Washington and Columbia Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Sociology Dartmouth Coll. 23-26; Prof. of Sociology and Statistics Univ. of Pennsylvania 26-40; Asst. Dir. U.S. Census 33-36; Vice-Chair. U.S. Central Statistical Board 32-35 and Chair. 36-40; Special Investigator of social statistics President's Research Cttee. on Social Trends 31-32; mem. Int. Statistical Inst., American Council of Learned Societies 28-32, Social Science Research Council 37-42; Asst. Dir. in charge of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget, Exec. Office of the Pres. 40-; Chair. Organizing Cttee. 40-41, 1st Vice-Pres. 41- Inter-American Statistical Inst.; Chair. U.N. Nucleus Statistical Comm. 46; U.S. Rep. and Rapporteur U.N. Statistical Comm. 47-; Chair. Arrangements Cttee. for 25th Session, Int. Statistical Inst. 38-47; Chair., Joint Arrangements Cttee. for Int. Statistical Confs., Washington 47; Chief of Statistical Comm. to Japan 46-47; Chair. U.S. Standard Commodity Catalogue Board 45-.
Publs. *Farmers and Workers in American Politics* 24, *Quantitative Methods in Politics* 28, *Methods in Social Science* (Editor) 31, *Next Steps in the Development of Social Statistics* 33, *Communication Agencies and Social Life* (co-author) 33, *Social Statistics in the U.S.* (Editor) 33.
4406 North 38 Street, Arlington, Va.

Rich, Rt. Hon. Sir George E., P.C., K.C.M.G., M.A.; Australian lawyer; b. 63; ed. Sydney Univ.
Barrister 87; K.C. 11; Judge New South Wales Supreme Court 11-13; Justice High Court of Australia 13-, Acting Chief Justice 40-41; Australian Del. to L.N. 22; mem Judicial Cttee. Privy Council.
Publs. *Companies Act* (joint author), *No Liability Companies, Practice in Equity.*
104 Elizabeth Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

Rich, Lorimer; American architect; b. 91; ed; Syracuse Univ. and American Acad. in Rome.
Works include Tomb of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington Nat. Cemetery, approaches to the Memorial Amphitheatre, War Department Headquarters Building Governor's Island, N.Y., various Federal Buildings, Post Offices, Customs Houses, Court Houses; Consulting Architect to U.S. Treasury Dept.
394 Grand Avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Rich, Raymond Thomas; American public relations consultant; b. 99; ed. Phillips Acad., Andover, Mass., Amherst, and Brown Univ. (A.B.).
Sec. German student dept. of European Student Relief 22-23; acting Exec. Sec. at Geneva H.Q. 23; Eastern Dir. American Student Friendship Fund 23-24; instructor in contemporary history, Canton (China) Christian Coll. (now Lingnan Univ.) 24-25; nat. field sec. Foreign Policy Assn. (also Far Eastern specialist 25-26) 25-27; dir. World Peace Foundation 27-36; Chair. Raymond Rich Associates, counsellors on public relations, management and educational promotion for public interest organisations and foundations since 36-47; now Chair. Raymond Rich and William Charin Associates; Chief Div. Organised Groups, Office Facts and Figures 42; Principal Civilian mobilization adviser, U.S. Office Civilian Defence 42-43; with Office Co-ordinator Inter-American Affairs as Dir. Inter-American Centres in U.S. 43-; later associate Dir. dept. U.S. activities and special services; continuing as consultant after resignation (Oct. 44) to become Dir. Council for Inter-American Co-operation Inc. 44-46; public affairs associate for Twentieth Century Fund 36-40; special consultant at various times to American Council on Education American Law Inst., American Youth Cttee. of American Council on Education, etc. 36-42; consultant to American Medical Assn., Joint Comm. for Study of Structure of American Nurses' Assn., Assn. of Collegiate Schools of Nursing, American Assn. of Industrial Nurses and many other non-profit bodies operating in the public interest.
Publs. *Extra-territoriality and Tariff Autonomy in China* (with Denys P. Myers) 25, *Syllabus for Study of Implementation of the Pact of Paris* 31, (Editor) *World Affairs Books* 36-37.
44 Hamilton Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.

Richards, Alfred Newton, M.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D. (Pennsylvania, Western Reserve, Yale, Harvard, Columbia, Williams, Princeton), HON. M.D. (Pennsylvania), HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh); American pharmacologist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Instr. in Physiological Chemistry Columbia Univ. 98-04, in Pharmacology 04-08; Prof. of Pharmacology Northwestern Univ. 08-10, Pennsylvania Univ. 10-46; Emeritus 46-; Vice-Pres. in charge Medical affairs 39; mem. scientific staff British Medical Research Cttee. London 17-18; Major Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army, attached to Chemical Warfare Service France 18; Chair. Cttee. on Medical Research, Office of Scientific Research and Development 41-; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, Pres. 47, Assn. American Physicians, American Philosophical Soc., Vice-Pres. 46-, American Physiological Soc., British Physiological Soc., American Soc. Biological Chemists, American Pharmacological Soc., Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine, Harvey Soc., etc. corresp. mem. Medical Assn. Vienna; hon. mem. American Urological Soc.; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences; foreign mem. Royal Soc. of London 42-; Hon. Fellow N.Y. Acad. of Medicine; Fellow Danish Royal Acad. of Science; Hon. Fellow Royal Soc. of Edinburgh; awarded Gerhard medal 32, Kober medal 33, Keyes medal 33, John Scott medal 34, N.Y. Acad.

Medicine medal 36, Philadelphia Award 37, Procter medal 45, Lasker award 46, Medal for Merit 46.
6 Rugby Road, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Richards, Sir Arthur (Frederick), G.C.M.G., K.ST.J.; British colonial servant; b. 85; ed. Clifton Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford.
Cadet Malayan Civil Service 08; 2nd Asst. Colonial Sec. Straits Settlements 20; Sec. to Select Cttee. on Constitution of Legislative Council 21; First Asst. Colonial Sec. Straits Settlements and Clerk of Councils, Sec. to Trade Comms. Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States; Sec. to High Commr. for Malay States 23; Under-Sec. to Govt. of Federated Malay States 26; Acting Gen. Adviser to Govt. of Johore 29; Governor of North Borneo 30-33; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Gambia Colony 33-36; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Fiji and High Commr. for the Western Pacific 36-38; Governor-Gen. and Captain-in-Chief Jamaica 38-43, Nigeria 43-47; created Baron 47 with title Lord Milverton, of Lagos and of Clifton.
Government House, Lagos.

Richards, Sir Edmund Charles, K.C.M.G.; British colonial administrator; b. 89.
Served E. African Protectorate 09-12, Nyasaland 12-14, King's African Rifles 14-17; Asst. Political Officer 17; Tanganyika Territory Admin. Officer 22, Asst. Sec. Native Affairs 28, Deputy Provincial Commr. 28, Provincial Commr. 31, Deputy Chief Sec. 34, Acting Chief Sec. 34; Resident Commr. Basutoland 35-42; Gov. and C.-in-C. Nyasaland 42-48.
Government House, Zomba.

Richards, Ivor Armstrong, M.A., LITT.D.; British literary critic; b. 93; ed. Clifton and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in English and Moral Sciences 22, Fellow Magdalene Coll. 26-; Charles Kingsley By-Fellowship 25; Visiting Prof. Tsing Hua Univ. Peking 29-30, Harvard 31; mem. Cttee., King's Medal for Poetry 33; Dir. Orthological Inst. (Basic English), China 36-38; Univ. Lecturer Harvard 39-44, Univ. Prof. 44-.
Publs. *Foundations of Aesthetics* (in collaboration) 21, *The Meaning of Meaning* (with C. K. Ogden) 23, *Principles of Literary Criticism* 24, *Science and Poetry* 25, *Practical Criticism* 29, *Mencius on the Mind* 31, *Basic Rules of Reason* 33, *Coleridge on Imagination* 34, *Interpretation in Teaching* 38, *How to Read a Page* 42, *Basic English and its Uses* 43; abridged version in simple English of Plato's *Republic* 42, *Nations and Peace* 47.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Richards, Robert, M.P.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Wales, Cambridge and Glasgow Univs.
Labour M.P. for Wrexham Div. of Denbigh 22-24, 29-31 and 35-; Under-Sec. of State for India in Labour Govt. 24; mem. Royal Comm. on Civil Service; fmr. Prof. of Economics Bangor Univ.; Tutor in Economic and Political Science at Coleg Harlech 32-; Second Deputy Civil Defence Commr. for Welsh region to 44.
Brynglas, Llangynog, Oswestry.

Richardson, Albert Edward, HON. M.A. (CANTAB.), R.A., F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 80.
Prof. of Architecture Univ. Coll. London 19-46, Prof. Emeritus 47-; Prof. of Architecture Royal Academy 46-; mem. Royal Fine Art Comm., Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments; works include Bedfordshire churches, Jockey Club Newmarket, Royal Pavilion Ascot, Public Schools, Battle of Britain Memorial, Westminster Abbey, altar and silver work; works in progress Univs. of Oxford, Cambridge, and London, etc.; mem. Council Nat. Buildings Record 41-; awarded Royal Gold Medal of R.I.B.A. 47.
Publs. *London Houses, The Story of the English Inn, Monumental Architecture in Great Britain and Ireland, Georgian England, The Art of Architecture*, etc.
Avenue House, Ampthill, Beds.; and 31 Old Burlington Street, London, W.1.

Richardson, Sir Albion Henry Herbert, Kt., C.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 74.
Called to Bar Gray's Inn 12; Bencher 31; Chair. Appeal Tribunal County of London 16-18; reported on Employment of Aliens in Govt. Offices 17; Commr. to report on allegations made against Gov. of Wandsworth Prison and against Police; Liberal M.P. for Peckham 10-22; Recorder of Warwick 31-36, of Nottingham 36-; mem. Inns of Court Joint Standing Cttee. on duties and discipline of the Bar.
12 King's Bench Walk, London, E.C.4.

Richardson, Arnold Edwin Victor, C.M.G., M.A., D.SC., B.SC.AGRIC.; Australian agriculturist; b. 83; ed. Adelaide Univ.
Asst. Dir. of Agriculture South Australia 08-10; Superintendent of Agriculture Victoria 11-24; Dir. Melbourne Univ. School of Agriculture and Dean Faculty of Agriculture 19-24; Waite Prof. of Agriculture and Dir. Waite Agricultural Research Inst., Univ. of Adelaide 24-38; Australian Govt. Del. to 1st Imperial Agricultural Research Conf. 26; exec. mem. Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 26-46; Dep. Chief Exec. Officer 38-46; Chief Exec. Officer 46-; Scientific Adviser to Australian Del. Imperial Conf. Ottawa 32; Pres. Australian Inst. of Agricultural Science 35-36.
Publs. *Agricultural Education and Research in the United States and Canada* 19, *Water Requirements of Farm Crops* 23, *Wheat and Its Cultivation* 24; various scientific papers.
Cliveden Mansions, Melbourne.

Richardson, Burton Taylor; Canadian journalist; b. 06; ed. Manitoba (B.A.), Syracuse (U.S.A.) (M.A.), and London School of Economics.
Staff writer of *Winnipeg Free Press*; correspondent in Ottawa 40-44, in Washington, D.C. 45, in London, England 46; Ed. of Saskatoon *Star-Phoenix* 46-.
932 Saskatchewan Crescent East, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

Richardson, Dorothy M. (Mrs. Alan Odle); British writer.
Publs. *The Quakers—Past and Present* 14, *Pointed Roofs* 15, *Backwater* 16, *Honeycomb* 17, *The Tunnel* 18, *Interim* 19, *Deadlock* 21, *Revolving Lights* 23, *Oberland* 27, *Dawn's Left Hand* 30, *Clear Horizon* 35, *Pilgrimage* (collected novels) 38, etc.
c/o Dent & Sons, Aldine House, Bedford Street, London, W.C.2.

Richardson, Admiral James Otto; American naval officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Commissioned Ensign 04, promoted through grades to Rear-Admiral 34; Asst. Chief, Ordnance Bureau 24-27, Dir. of Officer Personnel 28-30; Budget Officer Navy Dept. 34-35; Chief of Staff to Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 35-36; Cmmdr. of Destroyers, Scouting Force 36-37; Asst. to Chief of Naval Operations 37-38; Chief of Bureau of Navigation 38-39; Commander Battle Force 39-40; Commander-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 40-41; mem. Gen. Board 41-42; Exec. Vice-Pres. Navy Relief Society 42-45; mem. Gen. Board 45-46; inactive duty 46.
Navy Dept., Washington, D.C.

Richardson, Sir Owen Willans, Kt., M.A., D.SC., HON. D.SC. (Leeds), HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews and London), F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 79; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of Physics Princeton Univ. 06; Wheatstone Prof. of Physics London Univ. 14; Yarrow Research Prof of Royal Society; Dir. of Research in Physics at King's Coll. and Hon. Prof. of Physics London Univ.

since 24; awarded Hughes Medal of Royal Society 20 and Royal Medal 30; Pres. Section A of British Assen. 21; Pres. Physical Society 26-28 and Hon. Foreign Sec. since 28; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 28; Silliman Memorial Lecturer Yale Univ. 32; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Fellow King's Coll. London; Fellow Indian Acad. of Science; hon. mem. American Philosophical Society; foreign mem. Norwegian Acad. Arts and Sciences, Prussian Acad. of Sciences, and Royal Swedish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Electron Theory of Matter, The Emission of Electricity from Hot Bodies, Molecular Hydrogen and its Spectrum.*
Chandos Lodge, Alton, Hampshire.

Richardson, Sir Ralph David, Kt.; British actor; b. 02; ed. Xaverian Coll. Brighton.
First appearance on stage at Brighton 21; toured Provinces in Shakespeare Repertory 21-25; joined Birmingham Repertory Theatre 25; first London appearance 26; season of plays Court Theatre 28; toured South Africa 29; two seasons at the Old Vic and Malvern Summer Theatre 30-32; at the New Theatre and the Queen's 33; first film *The Ghoul* 33; *Eden End* and *Cornelius*, Duchess Theatre 35; Mercutio in *Romeo and Juliet*, U.S.A. 36; *Promise?*, *Bees on the Boat Deck*, and *The Amazing Dr. Clitterhouse* until 37; *The Midsummer Night's Dream* and *Othello* at Old Vic 38; films include: *Things to Come*, *The Man Who Could Work Miracles*, *Bulldog Drummond*, *South Riding*, *Divorce of Lady X*, *The Citadel*, *Four Feathers*, *Q Planes*, *Night of the Fire*, *The Silver Fleet* 42, *The Volunteer* 43, *School for Secrets* 46; played Peer in *Peer Gynt*, Bluntschli in *Arms and the Man*, Henry VII in *Richard III*, Old Vic, season 44-45; toured France, Belgium, and Germany with Old Vic Company 45; played Falstaff in *Henry IV*, parts I and II, Bluntschli in *Arms and the Man*, Vanya in *Uncle Vanya*, Old Vic, season 45-46; played at Century Theatre New York with Old Vic for six weeks 46; played Cyrano in *Cyrano de Bergerac*, the Inspector in *An Inspector Calls*, Face in *The Alchemist*, and John o'Gaunt in his own production of *King Richard II*; played Karenin in film *Anna Karenina* 47; joined Fleet Air Arm as Sub.-Lieut. R.N.V.R. 39, Lieut. (A) 40, Lieut.-Commdr. 41; released from Naval Service 44 to act with Old Vic Theatre Co.; knighted 47.
Bedegar's Lea, Kenwood Close, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Richardson, Lieut.-Gen. Robert Charlwood, Jr.; American officer; b. 82; ed. U.S. Military Acad. West Point.
1st Lieut. 11, Capt. 16, Major (temp.) 17, Lieut.-Col. (temp.) 18, Col. (temp.) 18; Capt. 20, Major 20, Lieut.-Col. 28, Col. 35, Brig.-Gen. 38, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 43; served with 14th Cavalry Philippine Islands and San Francisco; Asst. Instr. in Modern Languages U.S. Military Acad., West Point, to 11; Asst. Prof. of English 14-17; Aide and Observer with foreign armies, France 17-18, with Operations Div., Gen. Staff, A.E.F. 18, Liaison Officer for Gen. H.Q. with Allied Headquarters and with American Forces 18; with Reparations Board, Peace Comm. Paris to 19; attached H.Q. 10th French Army Mainz 19; with War Plans Div., War Dept. Gen. Staff Washington, D.C. to 20, Office of Chief of Cavalry 20-21; Asst. to Asst. Chief of Staff for Operations, H.Q., Philippine Dept. Manila 21-23; Command and Gen. Staff School 24, Ecole Superieure de Guerre Paris 25; Commdg. Officer Provisional Battalion and Exec. Officer U.S. Military Acad., West Point 28-29; Commandant of Cadets and Head Dept. of Tactics 29-33; Army War Coll. 34; with Military Intelligence Div., War Dept. Gen. Staff 34-35; Commdr. 5th Cavalry 35-38, 2nd Cavalry Brigade 38-39, 1st Cavalry Div. 40; Dir. Bureau of Public Relations, Washington, D.C. 41; Commdr. 7th Corps 41; Commdg. Gen. and Mil. Gov. Hawaiian Dept. 43; Commdg. Gen. U.S. Army Forces, Central Pacific Area 43-Mar. 46 (retd. Oct. 46).
Bath, N.H.

Richberg, Donald Randall, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Harvard.
Practised law Chicago 04-, Washington 35-; spl. Asst. State's Attorney 13-15; special Counsel City of Chicago in Gas Litigation 15-27; Master in Chancery Circuit Court of Cook County 16-19; Dir. Nat. Legislative Reference Bureau of Progressive Party 13-14; Chief Counsel for railway unions in Govt. injunction suit 22; Gen. Counsel for Nat. Conf. on Valuation of Railroads 23-33, for Railway Labour Execs. Assen. 26-33; co-author Railway Labour Act passed by Congress 26, and of Nat. Industrial Recovery Act 33; Exec. Chair. Nat. Progressive League 32-36; General Counsel of Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; Exec. Dir. Nat. Emergency Council 34-35; Chair. Nat. Recovery Bd. 35; Spl. Asst. to U.S. Attorney-Gen. 35, 36-.
Publs. *The Shadow Men* 11, *A Man of Purpose* 22, *Tents of the Mighty* 30, *The Rainbow* 36, *Guilty!* 36, *G. Hovah Explains* 40, *Government and Business Tomorrow* 43.
815 15th Street, Washington, D.C.

Richert, Arvid; Swedish diplomatist and civil servant; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 18; Second Sec. Brussels and The Hague 20; First Sec. Helsinki 22; Counsellor 25; Principal Establishment Officer 28; Chief of Commercial Div. 31; Permanent Under-Sec. of State Min. of Commerce 34-37; Min. to Germany 37-45; Dir.-Gen. Board of Trade 45-.
Stockholm.

Richter, Gisela M. A., M.A., LITT.D., L.H.D.h.c., D.F.A.h.c.; American archæologist; b. 82; ed. Girton Coll. Cambridge, and British School Archæology, Athens.
Asst. in Dept. of Greek and Roman Art New York Metropolitan Museum of Art 06, Asst. Curator 10, Associate Curator 22, Curator 25-; Associate Editor *American Journal of Archæology*; Corresp. Fellow British Acad. 46; Hon. Fellow Soc. of Antiquaries London; Fellow American Numismatic Soc.; Trustee American Friends of Greece; mem. Archæological Inst. of America, Exec. Cttee. 44-46, Deutsches Archæologisches Inst., Int. Verband von Museumsbeamten, American Philosophical Soc., Soc. for Promotion Roman Studies, American Council Learned Socs., etc.; hon. mem. Soc. for Promotion of Hellenic Studies; mem. Exec. Awards of Int. Fed. of Univ. Women; Visiting Lecturer Columbia Univ. 38; Ryerson Memorial Lecturer Yale Univ. 38, Mary Flexner Lecturer, Bryn Mawr Coll. 41-42, Charles Beebe Martin Lecturer, Oberlin Coll. 43; Ed. Adviser *The American Scholar*; Pres. N.Y. Soc. of Archæological Inst. of America; Recipient of American Assen. of Univ. Women Achievement Award 44.
Publs. *Greek, Etruscan and Roman Bronzes in the Metropolitan Museum* 15, *Handbook of the Classical Collection* 17 (6th edn. 30), *Catalogue of Engraved Gems of the Classical Style in the Metropolitan Museum* 20, *The Craft of Athenian Pottery* 23, *Ancient Furniture* 26, *The Sculpture and Sculptors of the Greeks* 29 (2nd edn. 30), *Animals in Greek Sculpture* 30, *Shapes and Names of Athenian Vases* (with M. J. Milne) 35, *Red-Figured Athenian Vases in the Metropolitan Museum* (with L. F. Hall) 36, *Etruscan Terracotta Warriors in the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 37, *Augustan Art* (with C. Alexander) 39, *Handbook of the Etruscan Collection in the Metropolitan Museum* 40, *Kouroi* 42, *Archaic Attic Gravestones* 44, *Attic Red-Figured Vases* 46.
1170 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Richthofen, Herbert Freiherr von, LL.D.; German diplomatist; b. 79; ed. Brandenburg Ritterakademie, Bonn and Königsberg Univs.

Fmr. Attaché Istanbul, Washington and London; Acting Consul-Gen. in Calcutta 08; Sec. Legations and Embassies in Tokyo, Washington and Cairo 08-14; Counsellor Sofia Legation, 16-18; Dir. Oriental Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs 21-30; Min. to Denmark 30-35, to Belgium 36-38, to Bulgaria 39-42.

Rickenbacker, Edward Vernon (Eddie); American aviator; b. 90.
Commanding Officer of 94th Aero Pursuit Squadron, credited with 69 victories of which 26 were to Rickenbacker's own credit; awarded D.S.C. with 9 palms, Congressional Medal of Honor, etc.; organiser and Vice-Pres. until 28 Rickenbacker Motor Co.; Vice-Pres. Aviation Corpn. 32-33; Pres. Indianapolis Motor Speedway Corpn.; Gen. Man. Eastern Air Lines 33-38, Pres. 38-; Chair. Contest Board American Automobile Asscn.
Publs. *Fighting the Flying Circus* 19, *Seven Came Through* 43.
10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Rida, Fouad, B.A.; Lebanese diplomatist; b. 17; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Apptd. to Min. of Foreign Affairs Beirut 42; Attaché Lebanese Legation London 46-.
Lebanese Legation, Cowley Street, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Riddell, Walter Alexander, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian sociologist; b. 81; ed. Manitoba and Columbia Univs. Deputy-Min. of Labour Ontario Govt. 19; Dir. I.L.O. Agricultural Service 20-25; Canadian Advisory Officer to L.N. 25-37; Canadian Del. to Int. Confs. and L.N. Cttees.; fmr. Chair. Dominion Employment Council; Lecturer on Industrial Investigation Toronto Univ. 18-20; fmr. mem. L.N. Preparatory Comm. for Disarmament Conf.; mem. L.N. Gov. Body of I.L.O. and Chair. Gov. Body 35-36; Counsellor of Canadian Legation, Washington 37-40; High Commr. in New Zealand 40-46; Prof. of Int. Relations, Univ. of Toronto 46-.
76 Douglas Drive, Toronto, Canada.

Riddell-Webster, Gen. Sir Thomas Sheridan, G.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Harrow and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst; Dep.-Lieut. for Angus.
Entered Army 05, Capt. 13, Bt.-Maj. 16, Major, Bt.-Lieut.-Col. 23, Lieut.-Col. 30, Col. 33, Major-Gen. 37, Lieut.-Gen. 41, Gen. 42; served First World War 14-18; Commd. 2nd Bttn. Cameronians (Scottish Rifles) 30-33; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. War Office 33-34; Commdr. Poona Brigade Area 35-38; A.D.C. to King 36-38; Dir. Movements and Quartering, War Office 38-39, Deputy Quartermaster-Gen. 39-40; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Commd. India 41; Principal Admin. Staff Officer to Commdr.-in-Chief Middle East 41-42; Quartermaster-Gen. to Forces 42-46; Mem. Army Council 42-46.
Lintrose, Coupar Angus, Perthshire.

Riddle, Lawrence Melville, A.M., PH.D.; American philologist; b. 84; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., Marburg and Paris; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur.
Instructor in French Allegheny Coll. 11-13, Univ. of Pittsburgh 12; Prof. of French Univ. of Southern California 13-; Teacher of French Johns Hopkins Univ. 21 and 22, Prof. Univ. of Washington 27, Northwestern Univ. 30, Univ. of Wyoming 35, Southern Methodist Univ. 36, Univ. of North Carolina 39; mem. Modern Languages Assn. of America, Modern Language Assn. of Southern California (Pres. 15-16), Archæological Inst. of America (Sec.), Alliance Française of Los Angeles (Vice-Pres. and Sec.-Treas.), Southwestern Archæological Fed. (founder and Vice-Pres.).
Publs. *The Genesis and Sources of Pierre Corneille's Tragedies from Médée to Pertharite* 26; Editor *Corneille's Cinna* 34; Editor-in-Chief Univ. of S. California Romance Philology Series.
1153 S. Keniston Avenue, Los Angeles 6, Calif.

Riddle, Oscar, PH.D., LL.D., D.H.C.; American biologist; b. 77; ed. Univs. of Indiana and Chicago.
Research Assoc. Station for Experimental Evolution Carnegie Inst. 12-14, mem. research staff 14-45; Lecturer S. America, India, and Mexico 45-47; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Philosophical Society, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Society of Zoologists and American Physiological Society; Gold Medal American Inst. of City of New York 34.
Route 4, Plant City, Florida, U.S.A.

Rideal, Eric Keightley, M.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., M.A., PH.D., F.R.I.C., M.R.I.; British chemist; b. 90; ed. Oundle School, Trinity Hall Cambridge and Bonn. Univ.
Captain 14-18 War; Prof. Physical Chemistry Illinois Univ. 20; Lecturer and Prof. Cambridge Univ. 21; Prof. Colloid Science Cambridge Univ. 30-46; Fullerian Prof. Royal Inst. London 46; Dir. Davy Faraday Laboratories.
Publs. *Recent Developments in Catalytic Chemistry* 21, *Colloid Chemistry* 24, *Disinfection and Disinfectants* (with S. Rideal), *Electrometallurgy, Ozone, Catalysis in Theory and Practice* (with H. S. Taylor), *An Introduction to Surface Chemistry*.
Royal Institution, Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Riding, Laura (Mrs. Schuyler Jackson); American writer; b. 01.
Lived in Europe 26-39, writing, printing, editing literary periodical; now working with husband on dictionary-thesaurus of English words generally used without sure apprehension of their meanings.
Publs. include: *Contemporaries and Snobs* 27, *Survey of Modernist Poetry* (with R. Graves) 27, *Anthologies Against Poetry* (with R. Graves) 28, *Anarchism is Not Enough* 28, *Experts are Puzzled* 30, *Progress of Stories* 35, *A Trojan Ending* 37, *Collected Poems* 38, *The World and Ourselves* 38, *Lives of Wives* 39.
Wabasso, Fla.

Ridley, Hon. Sir Jasper Nicholas, K.C.V.O., O.B.E., T.D., M.A.; British company director; b. 87; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 12; contested (Unionist) Morpeth 10, Newcastle 10; served Northumberland Hussars Yeomanry Great War 14-18; Sec. Training Grants Cttee. Min. of Labour 19-20; mem. Reorganisation Comms. Pigs and Pig Products 32 and Fat Stock Industry 32; Chair. Coutts & Co., Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd. (Dep. Chair.), and Standard Bank of S. Africa Ltd.; Pres. London Life Assn.; Fellow Eton Coll.; Chair. Trustees Tate Gallery; Trustee British Museum.
84 Gloucester Place, Portman Square, London, W.1.

Ridsdale, William, C.M.G.; British journalist; b. 90.
War corresp. *Daily News* 14; served Great War, Infantry; mem. staff Foreign Office News Dept. 18-41, Head 41-.
1 Kelsey Way, Beckenham, Kent.

Riemerschmid, Richard, D.ENG.h.c.; German architect and painter; b. 68; ed. Munich Acad. of Arts.
Dir. State School for Applied Art in Munich 12-24 and Studio Schools in Cologne 26-31; mem. Fed. of German Studio Workers and Pres. 22-26.
Architect of the Schauspielhaus in Munich, Garden City, Hellerau near Dresden, Broadcasting House in Munich; Pictures include *Garden of Eden* (Dresden Gallery), *Strasse zur Stadt* (Munich, Pinakothek).
Publs. *Künstlerische Erziehungsfragen* 17 and 19 (both in *Flugschriften des Münchner Bundes*), *Wege und Irrwege unserer Kunsterziehung* 26.
Munich-Pasing, Lützowstr. 1.

Ries, Heinrich, M.A., PH.D., D.SC.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Columbia Univ.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Geology Cornell Univ. 98-39, and Head of Dept. 14-37, Emeritus.
Publs. *Clays, Occurrence, Properties and Uses* 27,

Engineering Geology 36, *Economic Geology* 37, *Conservation in the United States* (with others) 44.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

Ries, Istvan Stephen, Dr. iur.; Hungarian lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Budapest.
Lawyer 12; served as Lieut. in First World War 14-18; prisoner-of-war in Siberia 15-18; took part in Hungarian Revolution 18-19; exile in Vienna 20; returned to Hungary and practised law; Pres. of Social-Dem. Party in VIIIth district of Budapest 28; mem. of Exec. Board of Party 31; mem. of Presidency of Party 42; went "underground" during German occupation of Hungary 44; took leading part in reconstruction of Social-Dem. Party after liberation 45; Min. of Justice June 45-; Mem. of Parl. 45-; Chair. Legal Reform Comm. 45-; drafted Constitution of Hungarian Republic; Associate Pres. Hungaro-British, Hungaro-French and Hungaro-Latin-American Societies; mem. Presidential Board of Hungaro-Soviet Cultural Society; represented Hungarian Social-Dem. Party at Paris Congress of Second International 33; Chair. Corpn. of Hungarian Football Referees 30-; Pres. Supreme Sport Council 45-, Hungarian Football Assn. 46-.
Publ. *A. népbirósagi törvény* (commentary on the Hungarian People's Courts Act).
Kossuth Lajos-tér 13-15, Budapest, Hungary.

Rieve, Emil; American labour leader; b. 92.
Pres. American Fed. of Hosiery Workers 29-39, Textile Workers Union, and Vice-Pres. of Congress of Indust. Organisations 39-; Labour Rep. Code Authority for Hosiery Workers 33-35; mem. Gov. Lehman's Special Cttee. on State Defence Council 41, Labour Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 41; alternate mem. Nat. Mediation Board, mem. 40-41; mem. U.S. Govt. Wage and Hour Indust. Comm., Philadelphia Labour Board; U.S. Labour Rep. to Int. Labour Office Geneva 36; alternate mem. Nat. War Labour Board 42-46; mem. Board of American Arbitration Assn., Labour Advisory Cttee. of Office of Production Management, Special Cttee. on Labour Standards and Social Security of Interdepartmental Cttee. on Post-War Foreign Economic Policy (Dept. of Labour); American Del. to Inter-American Conf. on Social Security in Santiago Chile 42; CIO del. to Planning Conf. and first meeting of World Fed. of T.U.s in Paris and London 45; CIO mem. of CIO-AFL Unity Cttee.; Vice-Chair. CIO Full Employment Cttee.; CIO Cttee. Award.
Publs. *International Labour Standards, A Key to World Security* 45.
410 W. 24th Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Řihovský, Vojtěch; Czechoslovak musician; b. 71; ed. Prague School of Organ Music and Polytechnic.
Composer of Church music; First Dir. School of Organ Music; Sec. Mojmir Urbanek Music House.
Compositions include *Missa Loretta, Te Deum, Missa de Lourdes,* Easter cantatas, piano and violin works, songs, orchestral works.
Prague XV, Hodkovicky 100.

Riiser-Larsen, Rear-Admiral Hjalmar, K.C.ST.O., R.N.N.; Norwegian officer; b. 90; ed. Royal Norwegian Naval Coll.
Sub. Lieut. 12, Lieut. 15, Commdr. 26, Capt. 40, Rear-Admiral 41; joined Royal Norwegian Naval Air Service and trained aeroplane pilot 15; took part three expdns. to Arctic and three to Antarctic; Man. Norwegian Civil Aviation Co. 33-39; Commander-in-Chief Royal Norwegian Air Force 41-45; Dir. Norwegian Air Lines 46; associated with Scandinavian Airlines 47-.
Publs. *Towards Unknown Land* (account of Antarctic expdn.) 30; parts of Capt. Amundsen's books on Arctic Expdn. 25 and 26.
Oslo.

Riley, William Albert, B.S., PH.D.; American entomologist; b. 76; ed. De Pauw and Cornell Univs.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Entomology and Invertebrate Zoology Cornell Univ. 98-12; Prof. of Insect Morphology and Parasitology 12-18; Prof. of Entomology Univ. of Minnesota 18-25, Head Dept. of Zoology 25-30 and Chief Div. of Entomology and Economic Zoology 30-44; Prof. Emeritus 44-.
Publs. *Introduction to the Study of Animal Parasites* 27, *Laboratory Guide to the Study of Animal Parasites* 29, *Medical Entomology* 32, 38.
1305 North Cleveland Avenue, St. Paul, Minn.

Rinehart, Mary Roberts; American author.
Publs. include: Novels: *The Circular Staircase* 08, *The Street of Seven Stars* 14, *Breaking Point* 22, *The Romantics* 29, *The State versus Elinor Norton* 34, *The Doctor* 36, *The Wall* 38, *The Great Mistake* 40, *Familiar Faces* 41, *Haunted Lady* 42, *Alibi for Isabel* 44, *A Light in the Window* 48; plays: *Double Life* 07, *Seven Days* 09, *Tish* 19, *The Bat* 20.
630 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Rinfret, Rt. Hon. Thibaudeau, P.C., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 79; ed. McGill and Laval Univs. K.C. 12; Judge of Quebec Superior Court 22; Judge of Supreme Court of Canada 24-, now senior Puisne Judge; Deputy of Gov.-Gen. of Canada 32; Chief Justice of Canada 44-; Officier Légion d'Honneur, France.
177 Wilbrod Street, Ottawa.

Ringers, J. A.; Dutch engineer; b. 85; ed. Delft.
Entered service of Dept. of Public Works as hydraulic engineer; built new sluice-chamber at Ijmuiden; apptd. chief of Maatschapij tot Uitvoering der Zuiderzeewerken (Company for draining the Zuider Zee) 27; Dir.-Gen. Public Works 30-35, resgnd.; awarded Doctor Honoris causa in technical sciences from Delft Technical Univ. and by Technische Hochschule at Danzig 30; mem. Board of Management of the Ned.-Indische Spoorwegmaatschappij (Dutch East-Indies Railway Co.); imprisoned by Germans; Min. Public Works and Reconstruction in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46, and in Beel's Govt. June-Nov. 46, resgnd.
The Hague.

Rios Gallardo, Conrado; Chilean politician, diplomatist and journalist; b. 96; ed. Nat. Inst. and Univ. of Chile.
Editor-in-Chief *La Nacion* 26; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Commerce 26-29; Ambassador to Spain 29 and to Peru 30-31; Founder mem. Chilean Inst. of Higher Int. Studies; mem. Spanish Acad. of History.
Publs. *Después de la Paz, Las relaciones internationales entre Chile y Bolivia.*
Santiago, B. Encalada 1797.

Ripka, Hubert, PH.D.; Czechoslovak journalist and politician; b. 95; graduated in History at Univ. of Prague.
Fmr. foreign editor of leading daily newspaper *Lidové Noviny*; close collaborator of Pres. Beneš; exponent of the idea of Slavonic co-operation; Docent in Philosophical Faculty of Charles Univ. of Prague, teaching the history of Int. politics; Min. of State and Deputy Min. of Foreign Affairs in Czechoslovak Govt. in exile 40-45; Min. of Foreign Trade 45-.
Publs. *The Struggle for Czechoslovak Liberation* 28, *Contemporary Yugoslavia* 35, *Problems of Central Europe* 36, *The International Strategic Position of Czechoslovakia* 38, *Munich Before and After* 39, *Russia and the West, Czechoslovak Foreign Policy, The Liquidation of Munich, Problems of Central Europe, The Czechoslovak-Soviet Treaty, With East and West, Czechoslovakia in the New Europe.*
Prague II, Tr. Politických Vězňu, 20.

Rist, Charles, LL.D.; French financial expert; b. 74; ed. Lausanne.
Prof. of Political Economy Law Faculty of Paris Univ.;

mem. Comm. of Experts 26; Sub-Gov. of Bank of France 26-29; Financial Counsellor Nat. Bank of Rumania since 29; French Del. Financial Cttee. in Basle since 31; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 28; Economic Adviser to Min. of Blockade 39-40; economic mission to U.S.A. 40.
Publs. *Histoire des doctrines économiques* (with Charles Gide) 09, *Les finances de guerre de l'Allemagne* 20, *La déflation en pratique* 26, *Histoire des doctrines relatives au crédit et à la monnaie depuis John Law jusqu'à nos jours* 38, *Précis des Mécanismes économiques élémentaires* 45.
Versailles (Seine-et-Oise), 18*bis* rue du Parc de Clagny.

Ristić, Milan; Yugoslav lawyer and diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Rennes Univ.
Fmr. Sec. Legations Rome, Sofia, Tirana, Vice-Consul Varna and Fiume; Dir. Balkan Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-38; Consul-Gen. Pécs 39; Dir. Legal Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs; Min. to Switzerland June 45-; mem. Democratic Party and National Front.
Berne, Yugoslav Legation.

Ritchie, Harold John, M.B., CH.M., F.R.A.C.P.; Australian physician; ed. Sydney Univ.
Hon. Physician, Sydney Hosp. 10-, Lecturer in Clinical Medicine 26-; mem. National Health and Medical Research Council; Pres. Royal Australasian College of Physicians 44-, Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Food Rationing for Invalids.
225 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Ritchie, Sir (John) Douglas, Kt., M.C.; British transport expert; b. 85; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ.
Served First World War, France, 4th Gordon Highlanders and Tank Corps; Town Clerk Burnley 20-23; Solicitor to Port of London Authority 23-26, Solicitor and Sec. 27-38, Dep. Gen. Man. 38, Gen. Man. 38-46, Vice-Chair. 46-; Chief Exec. London Port Emergency Cttee. 39-46; mem. Inland Transport War Council; mem. Nat. Dock Labour Board; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Transport 46-; Col. Eng. and Railway Staff Corps R.E. (T.A.).
3 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Ritchie, Capt. L. A. (L. A. da Costa Ricci), C.V.O., C.B.E., R.N.; British naval officer and writer; b. 86; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Joined *Britannia* 01; trans. to Accountant Branch 05; served Mediterranean, China, Training Service Atlantic Fleet and West Indies; Asst. Sec. to Lord Jellicoe H.M.S. *Iron Duke*, Great War, later to Sir Alan Everett, Naval Sec. to 1st Lord Admiralty; Fleet Accountant Officer H.M.S. *Delhi*, American and West Indies Station; Paymaster-Capt. H.M. Yacht *Victoria and Albert*; Press Sec. to H.M. The King 44-.
Publs. (under nom de plume Bartimeus) *Naval Occasions, A Tall Ship, The Long Trick, Great Security, The Elephant's Head, Overlooked, A Make and Mend, An Off-Shore Wind, Under Sealed Orders, A Ditty Box, Steady As You Go, East of Malta, West of Suez, The Turn of the Road.*
c/o Westminster Bank, 133 Westbourne Grove, London, W.2.

Ritchie, Gen. Sir Neil Methuen, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Lancing and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined Black Watch 14; served First World War, France, Palestine, Mesopotamia; Capt. 17; Gen. Staff Officer, War Office 23-27; Staff Coll. Camberley 29-30; Brevet Major 33, Major 34; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 36; Gen. Staff Officer, Northern Command, India 33-37; Lieut.-Col. King's Own Royal Regt. 38, Col. 39; Gen. Staff Officer 39, Brig., Gen. Staff 39; Major-Gen. Commdg. 51st (Highland) Div. 40-41; Dep. Chief of Staff, Middle East 41; G.O.C. 8th Army Libya 41-42; Commdr. 52nd (Lowland) Div. 42-43; Commdr. 12th Corps 43-45; Gen. Officer C.-in-C. Scottish Commd. 45-47; C.-in-C. South-East Asia Land Forces Feb. 47-.
Slashers, Broadbridge Heath, Sussex.

Ritt, Joseph Fels, PH.D., SC.D.; American mathematician; b. 93; ed. George Washington and Columbia Univs.
Asst. in Mathematics Columbia Univ. 16, Instr. 19, Asst. Prof. 21, Assoc. Prof. 27, Prof. 31, Davies Prof. 45-; Ballistician U.S. Ordnance Dept. 18-19.
Publs. *Differential Equations from the Algebraic Standpoint* 32; contributor to mathematical journals.
Columbia University, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ritzau, Lauritz; Danish journalist; b. 85; ed. Berlin and London.
Mem. Board Ritzaus Bureau 11-, Dir. 16-22, Man. Dir. 23-.
Copenhagen, Ny Ostergade 3.

Riva-Agüero y Osma, José de la; Peruvian politician and ethnologist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of San Marcos.
Admitted to Bar 13; Hon. Prof. History of Peru San Marcos Univ. 18; Pres. Democratic Nationalist Group; after Leguia revolution went to Europe and remained 19-30; Mayor of Lima May 31 - Feb. 32 and Pres. Lima Unemployment Board; Pres. of the Council and Min. of Justice and Education Nov. 33.
Publs. *Through the Sierra, Peruvian Landscapes, Garcilaso* 16, *Historic and Artistic Peru, The Influence and Descent of its Highland Races* 20, *The Franciscans in Peru and the Missions of Ocopa.*
Chorrillos, Calle Lima 54.

Rivarola, Horacio Carlos, LL.D., PH.D.; Argentine jurist and educationist; b. 85; ed. Nat. Univ. Buenos Aires.
Fmr. Prof. of History of Argentine Law Nat. Univ. of La Plata and Prof. of Educational Science Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires; now Prof. of Civil Education and Psychology Mariano Moreno Coll. Buenos Aires, of Educational Legislation Mariano Acosta Teachers' Coll. and of Roman Law Nat. Univ. of Buenos Aires (Vice-Dean Faculty of Law and Social Sciences 38-, mem. Admin. Council 36, Del. to Univ. Council); Pres. Nat. Educational Confs. Buenos Aires 24, Tucuman 29, Professorial Assen. Conf. 34; official Del. 2nd Inter-American Educational Conf. Santiago 34 and 8th Pan-American Conf. Lima 38; founder-mem. and Pres. Argentine-Chilean Cultural Inst. and Del. to 1st American Co-operation Congress Chile 39; Under-Sec. for Justice and Education 36; Judge Buenos Aires Provincial Supreme Court 36-37; Dir. *Revista Argentina de Ciencias Políticas*; mem. Admin. Council Argentine-Cuban Cultural Inst. (38), Law Society, etc.
Publs. *Las transformaciones de la Sociedad argentina y sus consecuencias institucionales* 10, *Legislación escolar y Ciencia de la Educación* 22, *Bases Constitucionales de la organización de la enseñanza, La enseñanza secondaria, El gobierno de la Instrucción Pública, Las cuestiones universitarias en las Leyes de Indias, El Nacionalismo, el Estado y la Enseñanza.*
Buenos Aires, Cangallo 362.

Rivas Vicuña, Francisco; Chilean engineer and diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Liége.
Engineer Comm. of Limits of Argentine; Chief Eng. Ports Comm.; initiated railway electrification and siderurgical industry; Dir. Saltpetre Co. of Antofagasta; fmr. Min. of State; fmr. Min. to China, Japan, Cuba, Venezuela, Czechoslovakia, Switzerland, Poland and L.N.; fmr. Prof. of Social Economy Catholic Univ.; now in charge irrigation of desert lands of N. Chile.
Publs. *Chile and International Co-operation, Chile and Peru, War and Peace* (5 vols.), *The Wars of Bolivar and South American Independence* (6 vols.), *The True Japan.*
Santiago, Bandera 714.

Rivas Vicuña, Manuel; Chilean politician and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. San Ignacio Coll. and Univ. of Chile.
Fmr. Deputy and Min. of Commerce, the Interior and other portfolios; joint-author of Law of Compulsory Primary Education; Del. to L.N. 20, 21 and 22; Del. Conf. on Traffic in Women and Children 21, Communications and Transit Conf. and Vienna Interparliamentary Conf. 22; Min. to Austria and Hungary 22; Sec. Chilean Del. to 5th Pan-American Conf.; assisted foundation of Agrarian Credit Fund; Pres. Mixed Comm. for Exchange of Greco-Turkish Populations 28; fmr. Ambassador to Peru and Italy, Del. to L.N. and Min. to France; fmr. Min. of Interior.
Santiago, Avenida B. O'Higgins 2438.

Rivera, Diego; Mexican artist; b. 86; ed. Mexican Acad. of Fine Arts.
Communist; painter of works of revolutionary character.
Works. Decorations (Nat. Preparatory School), patio (Education Ministry), patio (Nat. Palace), mural decorations (Radio City, New York), Golden Gate Exhbtn., San Francisco 40.
Publs. *Portrait of America* 34, *Portrait of Mexico* 37.
Londres 127, Coyacan, Mexico.

Rivera Schreiber, Sir Ricardo, K.B.E.; Peruvian diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Lima Univ.
Third Sec. Peruvian Legation in Bolivia 16; Sec. Peruvian delegation to L.N. 19; 2nd Sec. Peruvian Legation London 20; 1st Sec. 21, Chargé d'Affaires 21-26; Chargé d'Affaires in Holland 26-28; Min. Plenipotentiary to Ecuador 28-30; mem Peruvian Advisory Cttee. for Foreign Affairs 30-36; Min. Plenipotentiary to Colombia 36-38, to Japan and China 38-42; Ambassador Plenipotentiary to Spain 43-45; Peruvian del. to Preparatory Comm. of the United Nations and to the General Assembly 45; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy 45-.
Publs. *La Liga de las Naciones en la historia* 28, *El Porvenir Internacional de America Latina* 32, *Los fundadores del derecho internacional y el derecho internacional Americana* 45.
Rome, Peruvian Embassy.

Riverdale, 1st Baron, cr. 35, of Sheffield; **Arthur Balfour,** Bt., G.B.E., LL.D., J.P.; British industrialist; b. 73.
Mem. various Govt. Trade Cttees. and Comms., including Board of Trade Advisory Cttee., Nat. Debt Comm. and Economic Advisory Council; fmr. Pres. Assen. of British Chambers of Commerce; Chair. Cttee. on Industry and Trade; Chair. and Man. Dir. Arthur Balfour & Co., Ltd., steel manufacturers, Capital Steel Works, Sheffield; Chair. High Speed Steel Alloys, Ltd., Widnes, C. Meadows & Co., Ltd.; Dir. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Co., Ltd., Sheffield Gas Co., Halifax Building Society, Nat. Provincial Bank, Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Air Supply Board; mem. Treasury Consultative Council 40-; Hon. Air Com. 601 (County of London) Squadron; Chair. R.A.F. Benevolent Fund; Pres. British Council 47-.
Riverdale Grange, Sheffield.

Rivers, Eurith Dickinson, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 95; ed. Young Harris Coll., La Salle Extension Univ., Piedmont Coll. and Atlanta Law School.
Mem. Georgia, Virginia and Florida Bars; fmr. City Attorney Lakeland and Cairo, County Attorney Grady and Lanier, mem. and Speaker Georgia House of Reps., mem. and Pres. Georgia Senate; Gov. of Georgia 37-41; mem. American and Georgia Bar Assens.; Trustee Young Harris Coll.; mem. Nat. Board Dirs. of Woodmen of the World, Omaha, Neb.; Dir. Farmers and Merchants Bank, Lakeland, Ga.; Pres. Tobacco Belt Trust Co., Lakeland, Ga.; Owner and Operator Radio Station WGOV, Valdosta, Ga.; Democrat.
Lakeland, Ga.

Rivett, Sir (Albert Cherbury) David, K.C.M.G., M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.; Australian scientist; b. 85; ed. Wesley Coll. Melbourne, Queen's Coll. Melbourne Univ. Lincoln Coll. Oxford, Nobel Inst. Stockholm.
Victorian Rhodes Scholar 07; Lecturer in Chemistry Melbourne Univ. 11, Associate Prof. 20 and Prof. 24-27; mem. staff Dept. of Munitions Swindon 17-18; Chief Exec. Officer of Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 27-45; Chair. 46-; Pres. Australian and New Zealand Assen. for Advancement of Science 37-39; Gen. Pres. Australian Chemical Inst. 40; Hon. Fellow Lincoln Coll. Oxford 46.
Publs. *The Phase Rule and the Study of Heterogeneous Equilibria* 23.
11 Eton Square, 474 St. Kilda Road, Melbourne, S.C.2.

Riviére, Georges Henri; French ethnographer; b. 97; ed. Ecole du Louvre.
Keeper of Musée National des Arts et Traditions populaires; Prof. Ecole du Louvre; Pres. Société d'ethnographie française; Dep. Dir. Anthropological Laboratory, Muséum national d'histoire naturelle and Musée d'Ethnographie du Trocadéro; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Palais de Chaillot, Paris, 16e.

Rivière, Jean; French diplomat; b. 97.
Volunteer War 15-18; acting Third Sec. Pekin Embassy 20; Sec., Third Class 22; attached Political and Commercial Dir., Foreign Office 24; Sec., Second Class 26; Budapest Legation 27; Africa and Levant dept. Foreign Office 29; mem. Comm. diplomatic recruitment 32, Foreman of Jury 33; Head of office of Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 32; Sec., First Class 33; Belgrade Legation 36; Councillor Vatican Embassy 36-41, Min. Plenipotentiary 41-43; Min. to Eire 44-; Ambassador to Netherlands Aug. 46-; Officier Legion d'Honneur, Médaille Militaire, Croix de Guerre with Palm.
French Embassy, The Hague, Holland.

Riza Pahlevi, Mohammed; Shah of Iran; b. 19.
Succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father Sept. 41; married Princess Fawzia, sister of King Farouk of Egypt Mar. 39; one daughter.
The Royal Palace, Teheran, Iran.

Rizzini, Oreste, LL.D.; Italian journalist; b. 80; ed. Padua and Bologna Univs.
Sub-Editor *Giornale del Popolo* 01; London Correspondent *Corriere della Sera* 07 and 21-29, Foreign Editor 08, Paris Correspondent 19-20, Asst. Editor 29-41.
Publs. *La Nostra Guerra* 32.
Milan, Via Palermo 1.

Roa Bastos, Augusto; Paraguayan writer and journalist; b. 17; ed. Asunción.
Editor daily newspaper *El País* of Asunción.
Publs. Poetry: *El Ruiseñor de la Aurora, El Naranjal Ardiente, Istmo Transitorio*; novel: *Fulgencio Miranda*; plays: *El Niño del Rocío, Las Miradas de la Honra.*
Villa Morra, Asunción.

Robbins, Clifton, M.A. (Cantab.); British lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. City of London School and Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Dir. London Office of International Labour Office 20-40; Chief of British Official Wireless Service Min. of Information 40-42; returned to I.L.O. 43-44, Dir. London Office July 45-.
International Labour Office, 38 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Robbins, William Jacob, A.B. (Lehigh), HON. SC.D., PH.D. (Cornell), SC.D. (Fordham); American botanist; b. 90; ed. Lehigh and Cornell Univs.
Instructor in biology Lehigh Univ. 10-11; Summers Asst. Marine Biology Laboratory Woods Hole 12-14; Instructor Plant Physiology Cornell Univ. 12-16; Prof. Botany Alabama Polytechnic Inst. and Plant Physiolo-

gist Agricultural Experiment Station 16-17; Soil Biochemist Bureau Plant Industry U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 19; Prof. Botany Missouri Univ. 19-37; Dean Graduate Faculty 30-37; Prof. Botany Columbia 37-; Dir. N.Y. Botanical Gardens 37-; Special Investigator Citrus Experimental Station Calif. 24; connected with European office Rockefeller Foundation 28-30.
Publs. *General Botany*.
New York Botanical Garden, Bronx Park, New York 58, N.Y.

Robert, Admiral Henri; French naval officer; b. 75.
Rear-Admiral Commanding 1st Mediterranean Squadron 25; Deputy Chief Naval Gen. Staff 28; Vice-Admiral, Dir. Personnel Min. of Marine 29; mem. Superior Naval Council, Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean Forces 31-37; High Commr. Martinique 40-43, returned to France 43, arrested 44; on trial before French High Court for withholding aid from Allies; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment 47.

Roberts, Rt. Rev. Basil Coleby, M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Allhallows School Honiton, Marlborough Coll., Pembroke Coll. Cambridge, Wells Theological Coll.
Ordained Deacon 11, Priest 12; Curate of St. Jude's, Salterhebble 11-13; Lecturer St. Augustine's Coll. Canterbury 13, Fellow 14, Sub-Warden 20; temporary Chaplain to Forces 15-19; Chaplain of Selangor, Federated Malay States 22-27; Bishop of Singapore 27-40; Warden St. Augustine's Coll. Canterbury 41-44; Sec. S.P.G. 44-.
15 Lower Camden, Chislehurst, Kent.

Roberts, Carl Eric Bechhofer; British writer; b. 94; ed. St. Paul's School, Berlin Univ. and Gray's Inn.
Barrister; *Morning Post* corresp. in South Russia 19-20; *The Times* and *Morning Post* spl. corresp. in Russia and the Middle East; Private Sec. to Lord Birkenhead 24-30.
Publs. *The Literary Renaissance in America, A Wanderer's Log, The Truth about Spiritualism* 32, *The New World of Crime* 33, *Bread and Butter* 36, *Paul Verlaine* 37, *Sir John Simon* 38, *We Shot an Arrow* 39, *The Ministry of Wishful Thinking* 39, *Let's Begin Again* 40, *The Birdseed Pool* 41, *The Trial of Harry Dobkin* 44, with G. Goodchild: *The Dear Old Gentleman* 35, *Prisoner's Friend* 38; under *nom de plume* Ephesian: *Lord Birkenhead, Winston Churchill, This Side Idolatry, Philip Snowden, The Coat of Many Colours, The Mysterious Madame, A.B.C.'s Test Case* 36, *Stanley Baldwin, Man or Miracle* 36, *A.B.C. Investigates* 37; play, with C. S. Forester, *Nurse Cavell* 34.
Leylands Farm, Abinger Common, nr. Dorking, Surrey.

Roberts, Cecil Edric Mornington, HON. LL.D., F.R.G.S.; British writer; b; 92; ed. King's Coll. London.
Literary Editor *Liverpool Post* 14; Official Corresp. with Grand Fleet, Dover Patrol, Milford Haven Convoy; Accred. Corresp. with R.A.F., later with Armies on Western Front; Asst. Dir. Munitions, Overseas Transport; Statistical Officer American Dept. Min. of Munitions; Examining Officer Civil Liabilities Comm. 19; Editor *Nottingham Journal* 20-25; British Mission U.S.A. 40-45.
Publs. *The Trent* 12, *Phyllistrata and Other Poems* 13, *Poems* 14, *Collected War Poems* 16, *The Chelsea Cherub* 17, *Charing Cross* 18, *Training the Airmen* 19, edited Raemaker's Cartoons *The People's Atlas* 20, *A Tale of Young Lovers* 22, *The Love Rack* 25, *The Right to Kiss* 26, *David and Diana* 28, *Havana Bound* 30, *Bargain Basement* 31, *Spears Against Us* 32, *Pilgrim Cottage* 33, *The Guests Arrive* 34, *Gone Afield* 36, *Victoria Four-Thirty* 37, *They Wanted to Live* 38, *And So to Bath* 39, *One Small Candle* 42, *So Immortal a Flower* 44, *And So To America* 46, *Eight in Eternity* 48.
Pilgrim Cottage, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon.

Roberts, James Reginald Howard, C.B.E.; British solicitor; b. 91; ed. Reading School.
Asst. Solicitor, Stoke-on-Trent 13-20, Liverpool 20; Assts. Prosecuting Solicitor, Liverpool 21; Asst. Town Clerk, Liverpool 22-27; Deputy Town Clerk, Liverpool 27-29; Town Clerk, Kingston-upon-Hull 29-34; Solicitor to London County Council 34-36; Solicitor and Parl. Officer, L.C.C. 36-47; Clerk of the L.C.C. April 47-; Hon. Solicitor Royal Soc. for Prevention of Accidents; Pres. Town Planning Inst. 47-48.
Publs. *The National Fire Service* 43, 2nd edn. Jennings' *The Law Relating to Town and Country Planning* 46, and articles in *Journal of Inst. of Public Administration*, etc.
The County Hall, Westminster Bridge, London, S.E.1.

Roberts, Owen Josephus, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Began practising at Philadelphia 98; 1st Asst. District Attorney Philadelphia Co. 01-04; Asst. and Prof. of Law Univ. of Pennsylvania 98-18; Dir. Philadelphia City Trusts 20-29; apptd. by President Coolidge one of two attorneys to prosecute "oil cases" 24; Assoc. Justice Supreme Court of U.S. 30-July 45, resgnd.; Trustee Univ. of Pennsylvania (life, since 43); Pres. Pennsylvania Bar Asscn. 47, House of Deputies, Gen. Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church 46; mem. Nat. Exec. Board, Boy Scouts of America; Chair. War Dept. Advisory Board on Clemency 45-47, Board for the Award of Medals for Merit, American Comm. for the Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in War Areas 43-46, Laws and Ordinances Cttee., The President's Highway Safety Conf. 46-47, The President's Amnesty Board 46-47; Republican.
Chester Springs, R.D., Pennsylvania.

Roberts, Stephen Henry, M.A., D.SC., LITT.D.; Australian historian; b. 01; ed. Melbourne Univ., London and Paris.
Lecturer and Research Fellow Melbourne Univ. 20-25; research London and Paris 25-29, Germany 35-36; Challis Prof. of History Sydney Univ. 30-42; Dean Faculty of Arts 42-47; mem. of Senate 42-; Chair. Professorial Board 44-45, 46-47; Act. Vice-Chancellor 47-48.
Publs. *History of Australian Land Settlement* 23, *Population Problems of the Pacific* 25, *French Colonial Policy 1870-1925* 28, *The Squatting Age in Australia* 32, *History of Modern Europe* 33, *The House that Hitler Built* 37.
The University, Sydney.

Roberts, Sydney Castle, M.A.; British publisher; b. 87; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Sec. Cambridge Univ. Press 11 and Sec. since 22; Lt. Suffolk Regt. 15-19; Fellow Pembroke Coll. 29-; mem. Council Publishers' Asscn. 33-40; Pres. Johnson Society 29; Board of Trade rep. Eastern Region 40-44; Chair. Univ. Library Cambridge 46-.
Publs. *Story of Dr. Johnson, History of Cambridge University Press, The Charm of Cambridge, Dr. Watson, Zuleika in Cambridge*.
12 Chaucer Road, Cambridge.

Roberts, Most Rev. Thomas d'Esterre, S.J., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 93.
Rector Coll. of St. Francis Xavier, Liverpool 35-37; Archbishop (Roman Catholic) of Bombay 37-; Bishop to Crown Forces India, South East Asia Commad 40-46.
Archbishop's House, Bombay.

Roberts, Walter St. Clair Howland, C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomat; b. 93; ed. Winchester and Brasenose Coll., Oxford.
Entered diplomatic service Third Sec. 19, Second Sec.

20-26, First Sec. 26; Counsellor 38, at Teheran 39, and at Foreign Office 41-45; Ambassador to Peru 45-.
Lima, The British Embassy.

Roberts, William; British artist; b. 95; ed. Slade School.
Mem. London Group and London Artists' Assn.; exhibited Royal Acad., New English Art Club and Carnegie Inst.; works purchased by Contemporary Art Society, Tate Gallery and Nat. Gallery of Canada.
2 Coleherne Terrace, London, S.W.5.

Robertson, Alexander, M.A., B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British chemist; ed. Aberdeen, Glasgow, Manchester and Graz Univs.
Rockefeller Int. Fellow Manchester and Graz Univs. 25-27; Junior Lecturer in Chemistry Manchester Univ. 27-29; Reader in Chemistry London Univ. 29-31, Reader in Biochemistry 31-33; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 33-.
Department of Organic Chemistry, The University, Liverpool.

Robertson, Andrew, D.SC., F.R.S.; British engineer; ed. Manchester Univ.
Demonstrator in Engineering, Manchester Univ., Vulcan Fellow; Prof. Mechanical Engineering Bristol Univ. 19-; Principal Merchant Venturers' Technical Coll. Bristol 24-; mem. Govt. Engineering Cttee. 41-.
Merchant Venturers' Technical College, Bristol.

Robertson, Andrew W., A.B., LL.D., D.ENG.; American industrialist; b. 80; ed. Allegheny Coll. and Univ. Pittsburgh.
Attorney Pittsburgh Railways Co. and Duquesne Light Co. 13-18; Gen. Attorney for Philadelphia Co. and affiliated corpns. 18-25, Vice-Pres. 23-26, Pres. 26-; Chair. Westinghouse Electric Corpn. and subsidiaries 29-; Dir. Reliance Life Insur. Co., Farmers' Deposit Nat. Bank, Chase Nat. Bank.
Union Bank Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Robertson, Gen. Sir Brian Hubert, Bt., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British Army officer; b. 96; ed. Charterhouse School and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Served First World War (despatches, D.S.O., M.C.) 14-19; Waziristan Expedition (despatches, Brevet Major) 22-23; retired pay 33; Man. Dir. of Dunlop Co., S. Africa 34; served Middle East (C.B.E., C.B.) 41-43; Chief Admin. Officer to Field Marshal Alexander in Italy 43-45 (K.C.V.O.); Deputy Mil. Gov., British Zone of Occupation in Germany 45-47; Mil. Gov. of British Zone of Germany, C.-in-C. of British Forces in Germany, and British mem. of Allied Control Council for Germany Nov. 47-.
Pigeon House Meadow, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Robertson, Sir Carrick Hey, Kt., F.R.C.S., B.S.; New Zealand surgeon; b. 79; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll. and Guy's Hospital.
Fmr. Pres. N.Z. br. British Medical Assn.; Foundation Fellow Australian Coll. of Surgeons; Hon. Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons and Assn. of Surgeons; Hon. Consulting Surgeon Auckland Hospital; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
1 Alfred Street, Auckland.

Robertson, Sir Charles Grant, Kt., C.V.O., M.A., HON. D.LITT., LL.D.; British historian; b. 69; ed. Oxford Univ.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 93-; Senior Tutor in Modern History Magdalen Coll. Oxford Univ. 05-20; Chair. Standing Cttee. of British Univs. 29-36; Principal Birmingham Univ. 20-38 and Vice-Chancellor 27-38; Creighton Lecturer London Univ. 27; Beckly Lecturer 37; Chair. Exec. Board Birmingham Hospitals Centre 25-; Pres. The Historical Assn. 38-43; Chair. Nat. Cinema Enquiry Cttee. 32.
Publs. *The Rise of the English Nation* 95, *A History of All Souls College* 98, *Select Statutes and Constitutional Documents 1688-1832* 04 and 35, *England Under the Hanoverians* 11 and 34. *A Historical Atlas of Modern Europe* 15, *Bismarck* 18, *The British Universities*, etc.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Robertson, Dennis Holme, M.A., F.B.A., HON. D.COMM. (Amsterdam), HON. LITT.D. (Harvard); British economist; b. 90; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow 14-38 and Lecturer 20-38 Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Reader in Economics Cambridge Univ. 30-38; mem. Economic Advisory Council 36-39; Cassel Prof. of Econs. in the Univ. of London 39-44; an Econ. Adviser British Treasury 39-44; Prof. of Pol. Econ. Cambridge Univ. 44-.
Publs. *A Study of Industrial Fluctuation* 15, *Money* 22, *Banking Policy and the Price Level* 26, *Economic Fragments* 31, *Essays in Monetary Theory* 40.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Robertson, Donald Struan, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Durham), HON. D.PH. (Athens), HON. A.R.I.B.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British Hellenic scholar; b. 85; ed. Westminster and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 09-, Lecturer 13-28, Vice-Master 47-; Regius Prof. of Greek, Cambridge 28-; served with Royal Army Service Corps 14-19; mem. German Archæological Inst.
Publs. *The Future of Greek Studies* 29, *A Handbook of Greek and Roman Architecture* 29; (2nd ed. 43); edited (with A. S. F. Gow), 2nd vol. Sir William Ridgeway's *Early Age of Greece* 31, *Metamorphoses of Apuleius* (3 vols., with Prof. Paul Vallette) 40, 45.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Robertson, Edward Vivian; American farmer and senator; b. Cardiff 81.
Served in Welch Regt. in Boer War 99-02; emigrated to U.S.A.; settled in Wyoming 12; engaged in livestock business; Vice-Pres. Wyoming Stockgrowers' Assn. 34-35; elected to U.S. Senate in Nov. 42 for term ending Jan. 49.
Cody, Park County, Wyoming, U.S.A.

Robertson, Rt. Hon. Sir Malcolm Arnold, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.B.E.; British diplomatist and politician; b. 77; ed. Marlborough Coll.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 99; High Commissioner in the Rhineland 19; Min. to Tangier 21; Min. to Argentine 25 and Ambassador 27; retired 30; Chair Spillers, Ltd.; Dir. British Oak Insurance Co. Ltd.; Conservative M.P. for Mitcham 40-45; Chair. British Council 41-45.
Hoewyck Farm, Fernhurst, Haslemere, Sussex.

Robertson, Norman Alexander; Canadian civil servant; b. 04; ed. Univ. of British Columbia Vancouver (B.C.), and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Third Sec. Dept. of External Affairs Ottawa Canada 29; Under-Sec. of State for External Affairs 41; High Commr. for Canada in the U.K. 46-.
Canada House, London, S.W.1, U.K.

Robertson, Sir Robert, K.B.E., M.A., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 69; ed. Madras Acad., Cupar, Fife, and St. Andrews Univ.
Chemist in Royal Gunpowder Factory 92; Dir. of Explosives Research at Woolwich 07; Govt. Chemist 21-36 (retired); Pres. Faraday Society 23-24, and of Chemistry Section of British Assn. 24; Treasurer Royal Institution 29-46; Dir. Salters' Inst. of Industrial Chemistry 37-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 40-42; awarded Royal Society Davy Medal 44.
Publs. Papers on chemistry of explosives, on infra-red region of the spectrum and on diamond.
51 Bedford Court Mansions, London, W.C.1.

Robertson, Robert Spelman, K.C., HON.LL.D. (Toronto); Canadian lawyer; b. 70; ed. Goderich.
Called to Bar Ontario 94, K.C. 21; law practice firm

Idington and Robertson (Stratford), later Robertson and Coughlin and Robertson, Riddell and Richardson; mem. law firm Fasken, Robertson, Aitchison, Pickup and Calvin 17-38; Bencher and Treas. Law Society of Upper Canada; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Ontario 38-; mem. Board of Govs. Upper Canada Coll., Toronto Western Hospital.
53 Castle Frank Road, Toronto, Ont.

Robertson, William Spence, M.LITT., PH.D.; American historian; b. 72; ed. Wisconsin and Yale Univs.
Instructor in History 03-06, Asst. Prof. 06-09 Western Reserve Univ.; Acting Prof. of American History Indiana Univ. 09; Asst. Prof. of History 09-18, Associate Prof. 18-20, Prof. 20-, Head of Dept. 37-41, Emeritus, Univ. of Illinois; recalled for active service 43-44; awarded Herbert B. Adams' Prize of American Historical Assen. 07, and Mitre Medal of Hispanic Society of America 35; Albert Shaw Lecturer on Diplomatic History Johns Hopkins Univ. 39; Advisory Editor *Hispanic American Historical Review*; corresp. mem. Nat. Acad. of History Venezuela and Nat. Acad. of History Argentina; hon. mem. Nat. Acad. of History Colombia.
Publs. *Francisco de Miranda and the Revolutionizing of Spanish America* 09, *Rise of the Spanish-American the Republics* 18, 26, 42, *History of the Latin-American Nations* 22, 23, 25, 32, 43, *Hispanic-American Relations with the United States* 23, *The Life of Miranda* (2 vols.) 29, *France and Latin-American Independence* 39; Ed. *The Diary of Francisco de Miranda* 28; translator and Ed. Levene's *Historia Argentina* 37; contrib. Levene's *Historia de America* (2 vols.) 40, 43.
806 Florida Avenue, Urbana, Ill.

Robeson, Paul, HON. L.H.D., LL.B., B.A., LL.B.; American singer and actor; b. 98; ed. Columbia Univ., Rutgers, Hamilton, and Morehouse Colls.
Appeared in *Voodoo* 23, *All God's Chillun, Porgy, Black Boy* 25, *Othello* 30, *The Hairy Ape* 31 *Stevedore* 33; films: *Emperor Jones, Showboat, King Solomon's Mines, Jericho.*
c/o Robert Rockmore, 10 E. 40th Street, New York.

Robey, Ralph West, A.B., A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 99; ed. Indiana and Columbia Univs.
Clerk Nat. City Bank New York 18-21; with Federal Reserve Board Washington (D.C.) 21-22; Instructor Univ. of Rochester New York 23-25; Lecturer and Asst. Prof. of Banking Columbia Univ. 25-46; Financial Ed. *New York Evening Post* 31-33; Contrib. Editor *Washington Post* 33-35; Associate Editor and Special Writer *Newsweek Magazine* 37-46; Chief Economist, Nat. Assen. of Manufacturers 46-.
205 West 57th Street, New York City.

Robin, Rt. Rev. Bryan Percival, M.A.; Australian ecclesiastic; b. 87; ed. Rossall School, Liverpool Univ., Leeds Clergy School.
Ordained 10, Curate St. Margaret's Ilkley 10-14, mem. Bush Brotherhood N. Queensland 14-20, Rector Hughenden, N. Queensland 21-22, Canon and Sub-Dean Townsville Cathedral 22-26, Warden St. John's Coll. Brisbane and Canon Brisbane Cathedral 26-30, Rector Woodchurch Cheshire 30-41, Rural Dean North Wirral and Canon Chester Cathedral 36-41, Bishop of Adelaide 41-.
Bishop's Court, Adelaide, South Australia.

Robin, Léon; D.LITT.; French philosopher; b. 66; ed. Bordeaux and Paris Univs.
Hon. Prof. of History of Ancient Philosophy at the Sorbonne; Dr.h.c. Liége and Athens Univs.; Visiting Prof. Harvard and Pennsylvania Univs.; Pres. Inst. Int. de Collaboration Philosophique.
Publs. *La théorie platonicienne des Idées et des Nombres d'après Aristote, La théorie platonicienne de l'amour* 08, *La signification et la place de la physique dans la philosophie de Platon* 19, *La pensée grecque et les origines de l'esprit scientif* 23, 34, *English Translations* 38, *Lucrèce* (with E. Ernout) 3 vols. 25, 26, 28, *Plato's Phédon* (Budé) 26, 29, *Banquet* 29, 38, *Phèdre* 33, *Platon* 35, *La morale antique* 38, *La Pensée Hellenique* 42, *Platon, Oeuvres Completès, Trad Nouvelle,* 2 vols. 40, 43, *Pyrrhon et la Scepticisme Grec* 44, *Aristote* 44.
Paris V, 35 rue de l'Arbalète.

Robins, Charles A.; American physician and surgeon; b. 84; ed. William Jewell Coll., Liberty Mo. (A.B.), and Rush Medical Coll. Univ. of Chicago (M.D.).
Interneships Washington Boulevard Hospital Chicago, General Hospital Cincinnati Ohio 17-18; Physicist and Surgeon St. Maries Hospital St. Maries Idaho 19-46; District Surgeon Chicago Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co.; Past Nat. Cttee.-man from Idaho of American Legion; Gov. of State of Idaho; Republican.
State House, Boise, Idaho, U.S.A.

Robinson, 1st Baron, cr. 47; **Roy Lister Robinson,** Kt., O.B.E.; Chairman of Forestry Commission of Great Britain; b. 83; ed. St. Peter's Coll., School of Mines, Univ. of Adelaide (B.SC., F.S.A.S.M.), and Magdalen Coll. Oxford (B.A.).
Rhodes Scholar South Australia 05; Burdett Coutts Scholar 08; Asst. Insp. Board of Agric. and Fisheries 09, Insp. 10, Supt. Insp. 12; with Ministries of Munitions and Agric. 14-18; Technical Commr. Forestry Comm. 19-32, Vice-Chair. 29-32, Chair. 32-; Chair. British Empire Forestry Confs. 35, 47.
Publs. Papers in technical journals.
Forestry Commission, 25 Savile Row, London, W.1.

Robinson, Sir (William) Arthur, G.C.B., G.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 74; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Entered Colonial Office 97; Asst. Sec. to Office of Works 12-17; Permanent Sec. to Air Ministry 17-20; Asst. Sec. Imperial Conf. 07 and 11; Sec. Ministry of Health 20-35; Chair. Supply Board, Cttee. of Imperial Defence 35; Sec. to Min. of Supply 39-40.
Union Club, 10 Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Robinson, David Moore, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LITT.D.; American archæologist and classical scholar; b. 80; ed. Chicago, Athens, Halle, Berlin and Bonn Univs.
Acting Dir. and Prof. of Greek Literature and Language American School of Classical Studies Athens 09-10; Prof. of Greek and Archæology, and Librarian 46-47; Prof. of Archæology and Epigraphy and Lecturer in Greek Literature Johns Hopkins Univ. 05-, Research Prof. 47-; Dir. of Excavations at Pisidian Antioch, and Sizma, for Univ. of Michigan 24; Prof. Greek Notre Dame Univ. Maryland 21-35; Lecturer in Fine Arts New York Univ. 26-31; Dir. of Excavations Olynthus 28-38; Lecturer Berlin 34; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; hon. mem. German Archæological Inst., Archæological Society of Greece; mem. American Philological Assen., American Philosophical Society, Archæological Inst. of America (Vice-Pres.).
Publs. *Sinope* 06, *Sappho and Her Influence* 24, *The Songs of Sappho* 25, *Roman Sculptures from Pisidian Antioch* 26, *Deeds of Augustus* 26, *The Greek Idylls* 26, *Greek Vases at Toronto* (2 vols.) 30, *Greek and Latin Inscriptions of Sardis* 32, *Excavations at Olynthus* (12 vols.), *Corpus Vasorum, Robinson Collection* (3 vols.) 34-38; *Pindar: a Poet of Eternal Ideas* 36, *A Short History of Greece* 36, *A Study of Greek Love Names* 37, *Inscriptions from Macedonia* 38, *Prähistorische und Griechische Häuser* 39, *The Great Glory and Glamour of the Dodecanese* 44, *Baalbek and Palmyra* 46.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Robinson, Edward; American fiduciary expert; b. 99; ed. Yale Univ. (A.B.).
Treas. The Rockefeller Foundation, The Rockefeller

Inst. for Medical Research, Gen. Educ. Board, Spelman Fund of New York 38-; Treas. China Medical Board Inc. 38-47; Treas. N.Y. State Colonisation Soc. 44-; Trustee Booker Washington Agric. and Indust. Inst. of Liberia 47.
49 West 49th Street, New York City, 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Robinson, Fred Norris, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., D.LITT.; American educationist; b. 71; ed. Harvard Univ., Univ. of Freiburg.
Instructor 94-95, 96-02, Asst. Prof. of English 02-06, Prof. 06-36, Gurney Prof. of English 36-39, Emeritus 39-, Harvard Univ., also taught Celtic Languages 96-39; Lecturer in Celtic Catholic Univ. of America 01-04; Sec. Dante Society and Editor *Reports* 99-17, Vice-Pres. 17, Pres. 40; Trustee and mem. Council Radcliffe Coll. 11-42, Acting Pres. 19; mem. Consultative Cttee. Irish Texts Society London; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (Vice-Pres. 42-), Medieval Acad. of America Pres. of Fellows 42-); foreign hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad., mem. American Philosophical Society, Colonial Society Massachusetts (Pres. 16-25), Massachusetts Historical Society, American Antiquarian Society, Linguistic Society of America (Pres. 43), Society Cymmrodorion London; hon. mem. American Irish Historical Society (Vice-Pres. 43-); Chair. American Council Learned Societies 42.
Publs. Mainly on Celtic philology, mediæval literature and history of religions; Editor and translator Irish *Lives of Guy of Warwick and Bevis of Hampton*; Editor Cambridge *Chaucer*.
6 Longfellow Park, Cambridge, Mass.

Robinson, Sir (Frederick) Percival, K.C.B.; British civil servant; b. 87; ed. Winchester and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Civil Service 11; Principal H.M. Treasury 19-26; Financial Sec. Sudan Govt. 26-30; Asst. Sec. to Treasury 32; Sec. War Damage Comm. 41-43; Permanent Sec. Min. of Works 43-46; Govt. Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. 46-.
Hillands, Dedham, Essex.

Robinson, Frederick Walter, M.A., PH.D.; Australian educationist; b. 88; ed. Sydney and Jena Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Modern Languages Royal Military Coll Duntroon 13-22; served Great War, Australian Imperial Forces; Capt. and Intelligence Officer, Asst. Dir. of Education, Australian Imperial Forces; Lecturer in English and Modern Languages Queensland Univ. Brisbane 23-; Assoc. Prof. of English 47-; Major and Staff Officer (Intelligence) 41-42.
Publs. *Marius Saturninus und Glaucia* 12, *Canberra's First Hundred Years and After* 27, *The Grand Style and the Sublime* 29, *Midsummer Nights Dream* (Editor) 40.
University of Queensland, Brisbane.

Robinson, George Livingstone, PH.D., D.D., S.T.D., LL.D.; American theologian and archæologist; b. 64; ed. Princeton Univ., Princeton Theological Seminary and Univs. of Berlin and Leipzig.
Teacher Syrian Protestant Coll. 87-90; Prof. Old Testament Literature and Exegesis Knox Coll. Toronto 96-98 and McCormick Theological Seminary Chicago 98-39; explorer of Sinai Peninsula and Kadesh-Barnea; discoverer of the original "High Place" at Petra; Dir. American School of Oriental Research Jerusalem 13-14; L. P. Stone Lecturer on the Bearing of Archæology on the Old Testament Princeton Theological Seminary 39.
Publs. *Leaders of Israel* 06, *The Book of Isaiah* 10, *The Twelve Minor Prophets* 26, *Where Did We Get Our Bible?* 28, *The Sarcophagus of an Ancient Civilization: Petra: Edom and the Edomites* 30, *The Bearing of Archaeology on the Old Testament* 41.
2424 Orchard Street, Chicago, Ill.

Robinson, Henry Goland, B.SC., M.SC.; British agriculturist; b. 96; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Research student and Record Keeper Northumberland Agricultural Experimental Station 17-18; Lecturer on Agriculture Reading Univ. Coll. 19-25; Senior Lecturer Midland Agricultural Coll. Sutton Bonington 25-35, Dir. of Coll. Farm 29-35, Principal 35-47; Prof. Agric. and Dean Faculty of Agric. and Horticulture, Univ. Coll. Nottingham 43-; Dir. Univ. Coll. of Nottingham School of Agric. 47-.
School of Agriculture, Sutton Bonington, Loughborough.

Robinson, Leland Rex, B.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 93; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lecturer in Economics Columbia Univ. 15-17, 20-21 and 26-; American Financial Trade Commr. in London 22-23; Exchange and Westinghouse Prof. in Italy 23-25; Trustee and Treas. Inst. of Int. Education; Chair. American Bureau for Medical Aid to China; Pres. American Christian Cttee. for Refugees; Treasurer Refugee Relief Trustees Inc.; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service.
Publs. *Investment Trust Organisation and Management, Foreign Credit Facilities in the United Kingdom, Economic and Spiritual Forces in the Development of the U.S.* (in Italian).
2 West 45th Street, New York, 19, N.Y.

Robinson, Lennox; Irish dramatist; b. 86; ed. Bandon grammar school and privately.
Man. Abbey Theatre Dublin 10-14 and 19-23 and Dir. since 23; Organising Librarian in Ireland for the Carnegie Trust 15-25; has lectured extensively in U.S.A. and directed plays in universities there.
Publs. *The Dreamers, The Whiteheaded Boy, The Lost Leader, The Round Table, Give a Dog, Church Street, When Lovely Woman, Killycreggs in Twilight, Birds' Nest* (plays); *A Young Man from the South* (novel); *Bryan Cooper* (biography); *A Little Anthology of Irish Verse*; edited *Poems of Thomas Parnell, Golden Treasury of Irish Verse*; *Three Homes* (with Tom Robinson and Nora Dorman), *Curtain Up* (autobiographies), *Lady Gregory's Memoirs* (Editor) 46.
20 Longford Terrace, Monkstown, Co. Dublin.

Robinson, Leonard George, B.A., LL.B.; American banker and lawyer; b. 75; ed. Harvard Univ. and New York Law School.
Founder of pioneer agricultural credit unions in America; pioneer in farm credits movement, resulting in enactment of Federal Farm Loan Act 16; founder and Pres. 17-19 Federal Land Bank of 1st District (Springfield, Mass.); Pres. Cosmopolitan Bank New York 19-21; Gen. Dir. of Reconstruction in Europe for American Joint Distribution Cttee. 22-24; now with legal dept. Farm Credit Admin.
Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Robinson, Louis Newton, A.B., PH.D.; American economist; b. 80; ed. Swarthmore Coll. and Cornell Univ., Univs. of Halle and Berlin.
Instr. in Economics 08-09, Asst. Prof. 09-13, Prof. 13-18 Swarthmore Coll.; Chief Probation Officer Municipal Court Philadelphia 18-21; Dir. Survey of small loan business under auspices of Russell Sage Foundation 22-24; mem. and Sec. Pennsylvania State Penal Comm. 13, mem. Comm. to Investigate Prison System 17, Parole Comm. 25-27, Crime Comm. 27-29; Sec. Cttee. on Pardons, Parole, Probation, Penal Laws and Institutional Correction, Nat. Crime Comm. 26-28; mem. American Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology, American Statistical Assn.; Chair. Board of Prison Industries, Reorganisation Admin. 36-38; mem. Board of Household Finance Corpn.; Chair. Pa. Bd. of Parole 42-43; Pres. Home for Aged and Infirm Coloured Persons.

Publs. *History and Organization of Criminal Statistics* 11, *Penology in the United States* 21, *Ten Thousand Small Loans* (with Maude E. Stearns) 30, *Should Prisoners Work?* 31, *Regulation of the Small Loan Business* 35, *Jails: The Care and Treatment of Misdemeanant Prisoners* 44.
411 College Avenue, Swarthmore, Pa.

Robinson, Sir Robert, Kt., M.A., LL.D., D.SC., F.I.C., F.R.S., HON. F.R.S.E., HON. D.SC. (London, Durham, Wales, Liverpool, Manchester), HON. LL.D. (Edinburgh, Birmingham, St. Andrews), HON. D.PHARM. (Madrid); British scientist; b. 86; ed. Manchester Univ.
Prof. of Organic Chemistry Sydney Univ. 12; Heath Harrison Prof. of Organic Chemistry Liverpool Univ. 15; Prof. of Chemistry St. Andrews Univ. 21; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Manchester Univ. 22, Univ. of London 27; Waynflete Prof. of Chemistry Oxford Univ. 30-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39, Privy Council Cttee. for Scientific and Industrial Research 40-; Pres. Chemical Society 40-41; awarded Swiss Society of Chemistry Paracelsus Gold Medal 39, Davy, Royal and Copley Medallist of Royal Society; Gold Medal of Franklin Inst. 47; Nobel Prize for Chemistry 47; mem. Colonial Products Research Council 43-, P.R.S. Dec. 45-.
117 Banbury Road, Oxford.

Robinson, William Alexander, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 84; ed. Bowdoin Coll. Yale Univ.
Asst. in American History Univ. of Wisconsin 09-11; Asst. in Political Science Yale Univ. 11-13; Associate and Prof. of Political Science Univ. of Idaho 13-14 and Washington Univ. 14-19; Prof. of Political Science Dartmouth Coll. 19-.
Publs. *Jeffersonian Democracy in New England* 16; contrib. to *Dictionary of American Biography.*
Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.

Robinson, William Christopher; American industrialist; b. 67.
Pres. and Dir. Nat. Electric Products Corpn.; Dir. Jones and Laughlin Steel Corpn., Mellon Nat. Bank, Union Trust Co. of Pittsburgh, Westinghouse Electric Corpn.
1200 Fulton Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Robiquet, Jean; French art historian and essayist; b. 74; ed. Sorbonne.
Hon. Keeper of Carnavalet Museum; Conservator of Museum of l'Ile de France; Hon. Pres. Syndicat de la Presse artistique française; Hon. Pres. Asscn. of Museum Conservators.
Publs. *La Parisienne par l'image* 02, *L'oeuvre inédit de Gavarni* 11, *Les Hôtels du Marais* 27, *La Révolution française* (in collaboration) 34, *La femme dans la peinture française* 37, *La vie quotidienne pendant la Révolution* 38, *La vie quotidienne sous Napoléon* Ier 43.
Sceaux, Seine, Château de Sceaux; and 1 Avenue V. Hugo, Biarritz.

Robson, William Alexander, PH.D., LL.M., B.SC. (ECON.); British jurist; b. 95; ed. London School of Economics.
Barrister; Prof. of Public Admin. London School of Econs.; Lecturer, American Univs. 22-23, 32, 38, London School of Econs. 26-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 33; Principal Mines Dept. 40-42, Min. of Fuel and Power 42-43; Asst. Sec. Air Min. 43, Civil Aviation 45; Council mem. Town and Country Planning Asscn.; Council mem. Inst. of Public Admin.; Exec. Cttee. Fabian Soc.; Dept. Cttee. Greater London Planning Admin.; Advisory Cttee. on Nat. Insur.
Publs. *The Town Councillor* (with Rt. Hon. C. R. Attlee), *Justice and Administrative Law, The Development of Local Government, The Relation of Wealth to Welfare, The Law of Local Government Audit, A Century of Municipal Progress, Civilization and the Growth of Law, The British Civil Servant, Public Enterprise, The Government and Misgovernment of London, Social Security, The British System of Government, Planning and Performance, The War and the Planning Outlook,* Joint Ed. *The Political Quarterly.*
6 Westbourne Park Road, London, W.2.

Rocco, Guido; Italian diplomatist; b. 86.
Consul Nizza, Susa, Briga, Tunis 12-20, Consul Sebenico, Malta 21-22; Sec. Marquis della Torretta 21; Sec. to Int. Conf. in Cannes 22; Chief of Cabinet to Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 23; Counsellor Paris Embassy 26-28 and Berlin 29; Dir. of Press Service Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Italian Del. to London Naval Conf. 30, Italian Mission to U.S.A. 31, and Italian Del. to Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32; Min. to Czechoslovakia 32-35; Acting Italian Del. to L.N. Council and Assembly 35-36; Dir. Gen. Foreign Press Service 36-43; Min. of Popular Culture in Badoglio Cabt. July-Oct. 43.
Rome.

Rocha Martins, Francisco José da; Portuguese writer and historian; b. 80.
Novelist and journalist; newspaper proprietor; mem. Lisbon Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *History of Portugal, History of King Charles I, History of King Manuel II, Legends of Portugal, Heroes, Santos e Martires da Patria, Grandes Amores de Portugal, History of the Portuguese Colonies, The Last Viceroy of Brazil, Apostolo das Indias, Bichinholl de Conta, Marquês de Pombal Grandes Vultos da Restauração de Portugal, Europa em Guerra* (2 vols.); Romances: *Este Mundo e o outro Batalha de Sombras, Lisbêa, Historia das mas Glorias e Catastrofes, Coração Portugués, Os romanticos antépassados de Iça de Queiroz.*
Lisbon, rua Manuel Bernardes 23.

Roche, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 35, of Chadlington; **Alexander Adair Roche,** Kt., P.C.; British jurist; b. 71; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
K.C. 12; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court 17-34; Lord Justice of Appeal Oct. 34; Lord of Appeal 35-38, retired; Chair. Agricultural Wages Board 40-43.
Chadlington, Oxford.

Roche, Josephine Aspinwall, A.B., A.M., LL.D., HON. LITT.D., D.C.S.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Vassar Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Exec. Sec. Colorado Progressive Service 13-15; Special Agent England and U.S., Comm. for Relief in Belgium 15; Dir. Girls' Dept. Juvenile Court Denver 15-18, Referee 25-27; Investigator Nat. Consumers' League 18, Pres. 39-; Dir. Foreign Language Information Service 19-23, now mem. Board of Dirs.; Dir. Editorial Div. U.S. Children's Bureau 23-25; with Rocky Mountain Fuel Co. 27-, Vice-Pres. 28-29, Pres. 29-34, Pres. and Gen. Man. 37-; mem. Nat. Board Dirs. Federal Reemployment Service 33; Asst. Sec. Treas. 34-37; Rep. Pres. Cabinet Cttee. on Economic Security; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Asscn. Social Workers; Chair. Interdeptl. Cttee. to Co-ordinate Health and Welfare. Activities, Fed. Govt. 34-40; Chair. Nat. Health Conf. 38; in Gt. Britain and France 45-46 investigating the coal industry of both countries for *New York Herald-Tribune* and other publications.
1615 Grant Street, Denver, Colo.

Rochette, Edgar, K.C., B.A., LL.L.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 90; ed. Laval, Oxford and Grenoble Univs.
Called to Bar (Quebec) 14, K.C. 24; Partner Roy, Langlais, Godbout and Rochette 19-20, Lapointe and Rochette 20-24, Galipeault, Lapointe, Rochette and Boisvert 24-27; partner in law firm Rochette and Gosselin; mem. Parl. for Charlevoix Saguenay 27-36 and 39-; Min. of Labour, Game and Fisheries in Quebec Provincial Govt. 36, Min. of Labour, Mines and Mari-

time Fisheries 39; District Magistrate Quebec Province 44-.
Court House, Quebec; and 43 Ste. Genevieve Avenue, Quebec City.

Rockefeller, John Davison, Jnr., F.R.S., B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 74; ed. Brown Univ.
Associated with his father in business enterprises; fmr. Chair. Rockefeller Foundation; Trustee Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research; active in philanthropic work.
Publ. *The Personal Relation in Industry.*
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Rockwell, Norman; American illustrator; b. 94; studied Art Students' League.
Painter magazine covers and illustrations for *Saturday Evening Post, Ladies Home Journal, American Magazine,* etc.; works include mural Nassau Tavern, Princeton; mem. Society American Illustrators, Free Lance Artists of America.
Arlington, Vt.

Roda Roda, Alexander; Austrian satirist and novelist; b. 72 (in Hungary).
Officer Austrian Army, served Balkan and Great Wars.
Publs. *Feldherrnhügel* 10, *Bubi* (comedy, with the late Meyrink) 11, *Roda Rodas Roman* 24, *Roda Roda und die 40 Schurken* 34, *Krokodiltränen* 35, *Schenk ein, Roda!* 36, *Panduren* (novel) 36, *Frühstück beim Feldmarschall* (comedy) 37, *Polo* (novel) 38, *Ein Mann von mittlerer Intelligenz* 42, *Die Babylonische Jungfrau* (comedy) 44.
Viking Press Inc., 18 East 48th Street, New York City, U.S.A.

Rodebush, Worth H.; American physical chemist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kansas (A.B., A.M.), and Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).
Instr. Univ. of Kansas 12-15; Nat. Research Fellow 19-21; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Illinois 21-24, Prof. Physical Chemistry 24-; Chair. Aerosol Section, Nat. Defence Research Council 41-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Chemical Soc., and American Physical Soc.
Publs. in field of Physical Chemistry; reaction Kinetics, Thermodynamics, Infra-Red and Ultra-Violet Spectroscopy; over 100 publications.
302 Michigan Avenue, Urbana, Ill., U.S.A.

Rodenbeck, Adolph Julius; American lawyer; ed. Rochester Univ.
Barrister 87; mem. New York Assembly 99-01; Mayor of Rochester 02-03; Chair. New York Board of Statutory Consolidation 04-16, New York Constitutional Convention 15; Judge New York Court of Claims 03-12 and Presiding Judge 15-16; Justice Supreme Court of New York 16-31; practising law 31-.
Publs. *The Anatomy of the Law, The Logic of the Christian Faith.*
739 Powers Building, Rochester, N.Y.

Rodgers, John (Charles), B.A., F.S.S.; British administrator; b. 06; ed. St. Peter's, York, Ecole des Roches, France and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Sub-Warden Mary Ward Settlement London 29; Lecturer and Admin. Asst. Univ. Coll. Hull 30, Dir. J. Walter Thompson Co., Ltd., and Chair. British Market Research Bureau Ltd. 30-; Foreign Office 39, 44 and 45; Special mission to Portugal Dec. 45; Dir. Commercial Relations Div., later Adviser on Overseas Planning, Min. of Information 39-41; Dir. of Post-War Planning, Dept. of Overseas Trade 41-42; Deputy Head Industrial Information Div., Min. of Production 42-43; Gov. Admin. Staff Coll. 46-; B.B.C. Gen. Advisory Council.
Publs. *Mary Ward Settlement: a History* 30, *Marketing Survey of the United Kingdom* (with others) 36-38, *The Old Public Schools of England* 38, *The English Woodland* 42, *Industry Looks at the New Order* (with others) 42, *English Rivers* 47.
South Green, Warborough, Oxfordshire.

Rodhe, Edward Magnus, D.D.; Swedish ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Lund and German Univs.
Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History Lund Univ. 05; Prof. of Pastoral and Liturgical Theology Upsala Univ. 12, Lund Univ. 19; Dean Lund Cathedral 23; Bishop of Lund 25-.
Publs. *Church and School in Sweden* 08, *History of the Swedish Liturgy* 23, *Recent History of the Church of Sweden* 30, *Swedish Religious Liberalism* 35.
Lund, The Bishop's Palace.

Rodimtsev, Lieut.-Gen. Alexander; Soviet officer.
Graduated Military Acad. 39; served Kharkov Front May 42; Commdr. Soviet garrison N. Stalingrad Sept.-Nov. 42, asst. to Gen. Chuykov; several times decorated, awarded title Hero of Soviet Union.

Rodriguez, Gen. Abelardo L.; Mexican politician; b. 89.
Second Capt. in Revolutionary Army 13; took part in military expeditions in Lower California, Sonora, etc.; Gov. Northern District of Lower Calif. 24-28; fmr. Sec. of Industry, Labour and Commerce and Sec. of War and Marine; Pres. of Mexico Sept. 32-Nov. 34; C.-in-C. Mil. Region of the Gulf July-Sept. 42; Co-ordinator of Nat. Production Oct. 42-April 43; Gov. of State of Sonora Sept. 43-; mem. Nat. Revolutionary Party.
Ensenado, Bajo California; and Hermosillo, Sonora, Mexico.

Rodriguez-Mendoza, Emilio; Chilean writer and diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Nat. Inst. and St. Augustine Coll.
Founder *Año Literario*; fmr. Sec. of Legations in Brazil, Italy, Spain, Belgium, Holland and Argentina; fmr. Min. to Bolivia, later Ambassador in Spain; now Dir.-Gen. of Statistics.
Publs. *En la Manigua, Vida Nueva, Santa Colonia, Cómo si fuera ahora!, En España, La América Bárbara, Pérez Rosales, La Flecha en el arco.*
Santiago, Club de la Unión.

Rodriguez Quezada, Armando; Chilean politician and writer; b. 09.
One of organisers Juventud Radical Party, organised 1st Nat. Convention 35; Sec. Chilean Employers' Organisation; fmr. Editor *Dia*; mem. Society Chilean Writers; candidate in parl. election 41.
Santiago.

Rodriguez-Ramos, Manuel; American lawyer and law professor; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Puerto Rico (A.B., LL.B.), and Tulane Univ. of Louisiana (M.C.L.).
Private Law Practice 32-35; Sec. to Attorney-Gen. of Puerto Rico 35-37; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of Puerto Rico 37-42; Act. Attorney-Gen. of Puerto Rico 42-44; Law Lecturer, Coll. of Law, Univ. of Puerto Rico 43-44, Dean and Prof. 44-; Visiting Prof. Coll. of Law, Tulane Univ. Louisiana 46-47.
Publs. *Ley Municipal* 40; and articles on legal matters.
P.O. Box 24, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Rodzinski, Artur, LL.D., MUS.D.; American conductor; b. Dalmatia 92; ed. Vienna Univ. and Acad. Music.
Conducted choirs Lwów, opera and Philharmonic Orchestra Warsaw 4 yrs.; Asst. Conductor Philadelphia Orchestra 26-29; Dir. Orchestra and Operatic Dept. Curtis Inst. Music Philadelphia; Conducted Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra 29-33, Cleveland Orchestra 33-, N.Y. Philharmonic Symphony 38; co-conductor with Toscanini, Nat. Broadcasting Corpn. Symphony Orchestra 39; Conductor Salzburg Music Festival 35-37; Musical Dir. New York Philharmonic Society 43-47; Conductor and Musical Dir. Chicago Symphony Orchestra Feb. 47-.
Chicago Philharmonic Society, Chicago.

Roebuck, Hon. Arthur W., K.C.; Canadian politician; b. 78; ed. Osgoode Hall.
Called to Bar 17; mem. firm Roebuck, Bagwell, McFar-

lane and Walkinshaw, Sterling Tower, Toronto; Counsel in many important cases; contested Ontario elections 11, 14, 34-37, and Dominion 17; Min. of Labour of Ontario 34-35 and Attorney-Gen. 34-37; Commr. Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Comm. 34-37; mem. Ontario Legislature 34-40; Liberal mem. House of Commons 40-45; Senate 45-.
Sterling Tower, Toronto.

Roepke, Wilhelm, PH.D.; German economist and sociologist; b. 99.
Prof. Jena Univ. 24, Graz Univ. 28, Marburg Univ. 29-33; Visiting Prof. Rockefeller Foundation in U.S.A. 26-27; mem. Reich Cttee. on Unemployment 30-31; dismissed by Hitler 33; Prof. Univ. of Istanbul 33-37; Prof. Graduate Inst. of Int. Studies Univ. of Geneva 37-.
Publs. *Konjunktur* 22, *Geld und Aussenhandel* 24, *Weltwirtschaft und Aussenhandelspolitik* 29, *Finanzwissenschaft* 30, *Weg des Unheils* 31, *German Commercial Policy* 34, *Crises and Cycles* 36, *Lehre von der Wirtschaft* 37, *Explication économique du monde moderne* 40, *International Economic Disintegration* 42, *Gesellschaftskrisis der Gegenwart* 42, *Civitas Lumana* 44, *Internationale Ordnung* 45, *Deutsche Frage* 45, *Nature and Solution of the German Problem* 47.
Geneva, Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales, 132 rue de Lausanne.

Roey, H.E. Cardinal Joseph van, D.D., LL.D.,h.c.; Belgian ecclesiastic; b. 74.
Hon. Prof. Louvain Univ.; Archbishop of Malines 26-; Cardinal-Priest 27-; 17th Archbishop Primate of Belgium.
Malines, Archévêché.

Roger, Sir Alexander, K.C.I.E.; British company director; b. 78; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll. Aberdeen.
Chair. of British Insulated Callender's Cables Ltd., Automatic Telephone and Electric Co. Ltd., Midland Electric Corpn. for Power Distribution Ltd., Telephone and General Trust Ltd., and several telephone operating Co.s in Portugal, Venezuela, and the West Indies; Dir. Midland Bank Ltd., and several Trust and other Co.s; Vice-Pres. Fed. of British Industries; Vice-Pres. Anglo-Portuguese Soc.; Dir. Motor Ambulance Dept., British Red Cross Soc. 14-15; Dir.-Gen. Trench Warfare Supply Dept., Min. of Munitions 15-17; mem. of Council, Min. of Reconstruction 17-18; Chair. Transport of Wounded Dept., War Organisation of British Red Cross Soc. and Order of St. John of Jerusalem 39-40; Chair. of Tank Board 40; Chair. Min. of Supply Mission to India, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Burma, and Malay States 40-41.
Ewhurst Park, near Basingstoke, Hants.

Rogers, Sir Arthur Stanley, Kt., F.C.I.I.; British insurance director; b. 83; ed. Liverpool Coll.
With The London & Lancashire Insur. Co. Ltd. 99-; began as a junior clerk; Head of Foreign Dept. 12, Foreign Supt. 19, Sec. 21, Asst. Man. 27, Dep. Gen. Man. 29, Gen. Man. 35, Dir. 45-; Dir. British Aviation Insur. Co. Ltd., London & Lancashire Guarantee & Accident Co. of Canada, Noord-Zuid Hollandsche Zee-en-Brandversekering Mij., etc.; Pres. Insur. Inst. of London 38-39; Pres. Insur. Orphanage and Insur. Benevolent Fund 40; mem. Mission to U.S.A. apptd. by Treas. and Min. of Econ. Warfare 41; Pres. Chartered Insur. Inst. 43-44; Chair. British Insur. Assn. 45-46 and 46-47.
7 Chancery Lane, London, W.C.2.

Rogers, Charles Herbert; American educator; b. 89; ed. East St. Louis High School, St. Louis Coll. of Pharmacy (PHM.B., PH.C.), Univ. of Michigan (B.S.), Univ. of Minnesota (M.S., SC.D.).
Chemist for M. & O. Milk Condensing Co. 09; Asst. Chemist for Armour & Co. 10, Consulting Chemist 17-; Asst. in Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Univ. of Mich. 10-13; Instr. Chemistry, Univ. of Minn. 13-14; Assoc. Prof. and Head Dept. Pharmacy, Univ. of W. Virginia 14-17; Prof. and Head Dept. Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Univ. of Minnesota 17-36, Dean and Prof. 36-; Pres. State Pharmacy Advisory Cttee. to Selective Service and W.M.C.; mem. American Assn. Colleges of Pharmacy (past Pres., mem. Exec. Cttee. 44); Republican.
Publs. *Inorganic Pharmaceutical Chemistry* 30, *Chemistry of Plant Constituents* (with O. Gisvold) 38, *Laboratory Manual Pharmaceutical Chemistry* (with T. Soine & O. Gisvold) 47.
Home: 717, 6th Street, S.E., Minneapolis 14, Minn.; Office: College of Pharmacy, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minn., U.S.A.

Rogers, Harry Stanley, B.S., C.E., SC.D.; American engineer; b. 90; ed. Univs. of Wyoming, Iowa and Washington.
Instr. in Civil Engineering Univ. of Iowa 14-15, Univ. of Wyoming 15-16, Univ. of Washington 16-18; Asst. Prof. Lafayette Coll. 18-19; with Truscon Steel Co. 19-20; Prof. of Hydraulic Engineering Oregon State Agricultural Coll. 20-27, Dean Engineering 27-33, also Dir. Engineering Experiment Station 28-33; Pres. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn 33-; Chair. Gen. Products and Chief of Rubber, Cork and Synthetic Rubber Branch Office of Production Management 41; Chief of Rubber Branch War Production Board 42; mem. American Society Civil Engineers, Society for Promotion of Engineering Education (Pres. 44-46) American Inst. Consulting Engineers, American Assn. for Advancement of Science, Engineers' Council for Professional Development, Newcomen Society, etc.
160 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Rogers, Lester Burton, A.M., B.S., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ.
Teacher Public Schools Indiana 92-02; Head Dept. of Physics High School Spokane 03-06; Head Dept. of Education and Psychology Tri-State Coll. Angola 07-10; Prof. of Secondary Education Indiana Univ., Summer Session 11; Head Dept. of Education Lawrence Coll. 11-19; Univ. of Southern California 19-, now Dean School of Education and Summer Session and Prof. of Education; mem. Nat. Education Assn., Society of Coll. Teachers of Education (Pres. 31-32), Nat. Society for Study of Education, American Assn. of Univ. Profs.
Publs. *Comparative Study of Township, District, Consolidated, Town and City Schools of Indiana* 15, *Story of Nations* (with Fay G. Adams and Walker Brown) 34.
1210 West 27th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

Rogers, Lindsay, B.A., PH.D., LL.B.; American political scientist; b. 91; ed. Baltimore City Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Teacher Baltimore City Coll. 10-15; admitted to Bar 15; Asst. Prof. of Political Science Univ. of Virginia 15-18, and Associate Prof. 18-21; Lecturer on Govt. Harvard 20-21; Lecturer on Public Law Columbia Univ. 20-21, Associate Prof. of Govt. 21-27, Prof. of Public Law 27-29 and Burgess Prof. 29-; Associate Editor *American Political Science Review* 23-28 and of *Political Science Quarterly* 21-; Asst. Dir. I.L.O. 42-47.
Publs. *The Postal Power of Congress* 16, *America's Case Against Germany* 17, *The American Senate* 26, *Crisis Government* 34.
175 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Rogowski, Ludomir Michal; Polish musician; b. 81; ed. Warsaw Conservatoire and in Leipzig, Munich, Rome and Paris.
Prof. of Singing and Composition Dubrovnik Conservatoire; awarded State Prize for Music 38.
Compositions include First and Second Symphonies;

Fantasmagories, Villafranca, From Grandmother's Album, From the Gardens of Haroùn-Al-Rashid; operas: *Tamara* and *Prince Marko*; ballet: *Fairy Tale*.

Rojas, Casto, LL.D.; Bolivian economist and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. San Simon Univ.
Mem. Congress 04; Chargé d'Affaires in Peru 10; Dir. of Customs Houses 12; Sec. of the Treasury 13; Editor *El Diario* 19; Senator; Min. to Chile 28; Prof. of Economics San Andrés Univ. 32, Dean Faculty of Law; Pres. Bolivian Del. to 7th Pan-American Conf., Montevideo 33, 8th Conf. Lima 38; Min. to Argentine 34; Pres. Banco Central de Bolivia 38, 41, 42; Pres. La Paz Lawyers' Coll. 38-39; Del. 3rd Conf. of Mins. of Foreign Affairs Rio de Janeiro 42; Pres. Central Bank of Bolivia 43-44.
Publs. *Historia Financiera de Bolivia* 16, *La Reintegración Marítima de Bolivia* 29, *La Moneda de Oro in Bolivia* 09, *Geografia Economica de Bolivia*
La Paz, Av. de 20 Octubre 666.

Rokossovsky, Marshal Konstantin K., K.C.B.; Soviet officer; b. 87.
Major Tzarist Army Great War; joined Red Army 17; Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 41, Col.-Gen. Jan 43, Gen. of Army May 43; served Central Front Aug.-Sept. 41, Mozhaisk Sector Oct. 41; Commander-in-Chief Don Front Nov. 42-Jan. 43, led Lower Don offensive and encirclement operations Stalingrad area; Commdr. Central Front and White Russian Front Troops Oct. 43; awarded Orders of Suvorov and Kutuzov 43, Order of Lenin 45, Virtuti Militari (first class), title Hero of Soviet Union 44.

Roland Holst-van der Schalk, Henriette, HON. DR. (Univ. of Amsterdam); Dutch writer; b. 69.
Author of: *De nieuwe geboort* (poems) 02, *Kapitaal en arbeid* 02, *Thomas More* (play) 12, *Rosa Luxemberg, J. J. Rousseau* (biographies), *Het feest der gedachtenis* 15, *Leo Tolstoi* 30, *Kinderen van derzen tijd* 31; and many other works in poetry and prose.
Zundert.

Roland-Manuel, Alexis; French musician; b. 91; pupil of Ravel.
Gen.-Sec. French Section of Int. Assen. for Contemporary Music; Pres. Musical Section of Franco-Spanish Cttee.; fmr. musical critic of *L'Éclair*; contrib. to *Revue Musicale* and *Vie Intellectuelle*.
Works. *Farizade au sourire de Rose* 14, *Isabelle et Pantalon* 22, *L'Écran des jeunes filles* 29, *Le Diable amoureux* 31, *Suite dans le goût espagnol* 36, *Jeanne d'Arc* 37, Concerto for piano and orchestra 39.
Publs. *Maurice Ravel, Manuel de Falla.*
Paris VII, 42 rue de Bourgogne.

Rolfe, Mrs. Sybil Katherine Neville; British hygienist.
Sec.-Gen. British Social Hygiene Council; awarded American Snow Medal for Distinguished Service to Humanity 41 (first woman, first non-American, to receive award).
5 Tite Street, London, S.W.3.

Rolin, Henri; Belgian lawyer and politician.
Barrister; served as Lieut. Artillery, First World War and 40; Prof. of Int. Law Brussels Univ.; Senator; Sec. of State for Nat. Defence, Belgian Govt. London 42; Min. of Justice Mar. 46; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration; del. to Assemblies of L.N., U.N. Conf. at San Francisco, and many int. confs.; Pres. of the Senate Nov. 47-; Socialist.
Brussels, Le Sénat.

Rollin, Louis, LL.D.; French politician; b. 79; ed. Paris Law Faculty.
Advocate at Court of Appeal; Sec. of Advocates' Conf. 03; Vice-Pres. Municipal Council of Paris and Gen. Council of Seine 19; Deputy for Seine 19-40; Min. of Mercantile Marine in Tardieu Cabinets 29-30; Min. of Commerce in Laval Cabinet 31-32; French Tit. Del. to L.N. Sept. 31; Min. of Commerce, Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in Tardieu Cabinet Feb.-May 32; Min. for the Colonies in Doumergue Cabinet Oct.-Nov. 34, in Flandin Cabinet Nov. 34, and in Bouisson and Laval Cabinets 35; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies Jan. 38; fmrly. one of leaders of Left Republican group; Pres. Commerce Comm. of Chamber 32-40; Min. of Commerce and Indust. Mar.-May 40, of Colonies May 40; Municipal Councillor of Paris April 45-; dep. for Paris in Constituent Assembly June 46, in Nat. Assembly Nov. 46-.
Paris V, 87 Bd. Saint-Michel.

Rollins, Hyder Edward, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American literary critic; b. 89; ed. Southwestern, Texas, and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Prof. and Prof. of English New York Univ. 20-26; Prof. of English Harvard Univ. 26-.
Editor *Old English Ballads* 20, *A Handful of Pleasant Delights* 24, *The Pack of Autolycus* 27, *The Pepys Ballads* (8 vols.) 29-32, *The Phoenix Nest* 31, *Breton's Bowre of Delights* 33, *England's Helicon* (2 vols.) 35, *Shakespeare's Poems* 38, *Shakespeare's Sonnets* (2 vols.) 44.
1 Waterhouse Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Romains, Jules; French writer; b. 85.
Mem. Unanimiste Group; Commander Legion of Honour; went to U.S.A. after capitulation of France 40.
Publs. Poems: *La Vie unanime* 08, *Odes et prières*; *Europe* 16, *Chants des dix années* 28, *L'Homme Blanc* 37, novels: *Mort de quelqu'un* 11, *Les Copains* 13, *Lucienne* 22, *Le Dieu des corps* 28, *Quand le navire* 29, *Les Hommes de Bonne Volonté: Le 6 octobre, Crime de Quinette, Les amours enfantines, Éros de Paris, Les Superbes, Les Humbles, Recherche d'une Église, Province, Montée des Périls, Les Pouvoirs, Recours à l' Abîme, Les Créateurs, Mission à Rome, Le Drapeau noir, Prélude à Verdun, Verdun, Vorgue contre Quinette, La Douceur de la Vie, The Aftermath, Seven Mysteries of Europe*; plays; *Cromedeyre le Vieil* 20, *M. le Trouhadec* 23, *Knock* 23, *Le Dictateur* 26, *Jean de Maufranc* 27, *Donogoo* 30, *Musse* 30, *Boen* 31, *Salsette Discovers America* 42.

Romanach y Guillén, Leopoldo; Cuban artist; b. 70; ed. Rome.
Prof. at San Alejandro Acad. of Painting and Sculpture Havana 00-; Dir. of Fine Arts of Cuba 25; mem. Int. Artistic Circle Rome, Assen. of Painters and Sculptors Havana.
Works include: *La convaleciente* (Paris exposition 02, Gold Medal, St. Louis 04), *La última prenda* (Panama-Pacific Int. Exposition, San Francisco 15), *El foso de los laureles, La gitana.*
Havana, Calle 27, No. 348, Vedado.

Romanones, Count of, Alvaró Figueroa; Spanish politician; b. 63.
Min. of Foreign Affairs in last Cabinet under Monarchy formed by Aznar Feb.-April 31; fmr. Prime Min. and leader Liberal Party; leader of the Right under Republican régime; Pres. Acad. of Fine Arts; mem. Royal Acads. of History and Moral and Political Sciences.
Publs. *The Queen Regent Cristina, Amadeo de Savoya, King of Spain, Sagasta, La responsibilidad del antiguo régimen, Los Cuatro Presidentes de la Primera República.*
Madrid, Alcalá 13.

Romanov, Michail Matrievich; Soviet politician; b. 86.
Metal worker; mem. Communist party since 03; Trade Union worker 18-20; Dir. Perm Factory 20-22; mem. Central Cttee. of Metal Workers' Union 22-28; People's Commissar for Labour of R.S.F.S.R. 29; Pres. Central Cttee. of War Metal Industry.
Moscow, Palace of Labour.

Romanov, Panteleymon; Soviet writer, b. 84.
Publs. *Russia, Without Cherry Blossom, Three Pairs of Silk Stockings, Love, The Trial of a Pioneer, The New Commandant, On the Volga, Property.*

Romer, Count Adam; Polish writer; b. 92; ed. Cracow and Vienna Univs.
Served in wars for Polish liberation 17-20; led cavalry squadron Polish-Russian War 20; fmr. Military Attaché Brussels and Helsinki; fmr. Vice Pres. Polish Journalists' Assn. Warsaw and Sec. Gen. Assn. of Catholic Writers; Dir. Premier's Office and Office of Polish Cabt., London 40-44; now engaged in Red Cross relief work for Poland.
35 Glenwood Close, Harrow, Middlesex.

Romer, Alfred Sherwood; American university professor; b. 94; ed. Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Instr. Anatomy N.Y. Univ. 21-23; Assoc. Prof. Vertebrate Paleontology Univ. of Chicago 23-31, Prof. 31-34; Prof. Zoology Harvard Univ. 34-, Alexander Agassiz Prof. 47-; Dir. Museum of Comparative Zoology Harvard Univ. 46-; Curator of Vertebrate Paleontology 34-.
Publs. *Man and the Vertebrates* 33, *Vertebrate Paleontology* 33.
Home: 38 Avon Street, Cambridge 33, Mass., U.S.A.; Office: Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge 33, Mass., U.S.A.

Romer, Arnold John; British industrialist; b. 00; ed. Central Foundation School, London.
Pupil J. I. Thornycroft and Co. Ltd., Basingstoke 20, Asst. Engineer Birmingham and Midland Motor Omnibus Co. Ltd. 24, Works Man. Eastern Counties Omnibus Co. Ltd. 28, Gen. Man. Bristol Tramways and Carriage Co. Ltd. (motor constructional works) 36-44; now Dir. Short Bros. (R. and B.) Ltd. Rochester, Bristol Commercial Vehicles Ltd. Bristol.
Court Lodge, Cuxton, Kent.

Romer, Tadeusz; Polish diplomatist and politician.
Min. to Portugal 35-46; Ambassador to Japan 37-41, to U.S.S.R. 42-43; Polish Govt. Del. Middle East 43; Min. of Foreign Affairs Polish Govt. in London 43-44; mem. Cttee. for Educ. of Poles in Gt. Britain.
32 Hornton Street, London, W.8.

Romier, Lucien; French historian and economist; b. 85; ed. École des Chartes, École Française de Rome.
Sub.-Dir. Assn. Nat. d'Expansion Économique 19-20; Dir. *Journée Industrielle* 20-24, *Figaro* 24-26 and *Revue des Deux-Mondes* 26; Dir. *Figaro* 34; Pres. Société d'Économie Nationale; mem. of Acad. d'Agriculture; mem. Nat. Council 41-44; Min. without Portfolio in Laval Cabt. 42-43, resgnd.
Publs. *Jacques d'Albon de Saint-André, maréchal de France 1512-1562, Le royaume de Catherine de Médicis* 13-23, *Qui sera le Maître? Europe ou Amérique* 27, *L'homme nouveau* 28, *Promotion de la femme* 29, *Plaisir de France* 32.

Romita, Giuseppe Josef; Italian politician; b. 93.
Mem. Socialist Party 22 and 43; Minister of Public Works in Parri's Cabinet, June 44; Min. of Interior in De Gasperi's Cabinet Dec. 45-July 46; Min. of Public Works 46-.
Rome, Ministry of Public Works.

Romrée de Vichenet, Count Charles de, LL.D.; Belgian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Louvain Univ.
Mem. Diplomatic Service since 06; fmr. Attaché to Legations in Berne and Madrid and Sec. Legations in Berne, Copenhagen, Oslo and Paris; Sec. to Peace Conf. 20; fmr. Counsellor The Hague Legation and Madrid Embassy; Min. to Mexico 28; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Min. to Yugoslavia 32-39; Ambassador to Spain 39-40; Dir.-Gen. Political Dept. Belgian Min. of Foreign Affairs in London 42-43; Diplomatic Rep. to French Cttee. for Nat. Liberation 43-44; Dir.-Gen. Pol. Dept. Belgian Min. Foreign Affairs.
Brussels, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Romulo, Gen. Carlos P.; Philippine diplomatist; b. 01; Univ. of Philippines (A.B.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A.).
Sec. to Senate Pres. Quezon 22-25; Assoc. Ed. of *Philippines Herald* 22, Ed. 23; Ed. *Manila Tribune* 30; Ed.-in-Chief TVT publications 31; Publisher DMHM newspapers 33-41; Man. Dir. Radio Stations KZRM and KZRF Manila 39-41; Asst. Prof. English, Univ. of the Philippines 23, Assoc. Prof. and Act. Head of Dept. 24-28; Professorial Lecturer in American Literature 28; mem. Philippine Independence Missions to the U.S. 21, 24, 28, 29, 33, and 37; Press Relations Officer on staff of Gen. MacArthur, served as Major U.S. Army 41; served on Bataan and Corregidor, in Australia and Manila; Lieut.-Col. 42; Brig.-Gen. 44; Sec. of Information and Public Relations in the War Cabinet of Pres. Quezon's Govt.-in-Exile 43-44; Resident Commr. of the Philippines to the U.S. 44-46; Head of Philippine Del. to U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45, to UNNRA Conf. Atlantic City 46; Act. Chair. Rehabilitation Comm.; Permanent Del. to U.N., with rank of Ambassador July 46-; Chief Del. to Far Eastern Comm.; Hon. LL.D. (Notre Dame Univ., Ind.) and Litt.D. (Rollins Coll.); Pulitzer Prize in Journalism 41; awarded Distinguished Service Star of the Philippines, the Silver Star, the Purple Heart with Cluster, the Presidential Unit Citation with Two Oak Clusters, etc.
Publs. *I Saw the Fall of the Philippines* 42, *Mother America* 43, *My Brother Americans* 45, *I See the Philippines Rise* 46, *Daughters for Sale and Other Plays* 24, *Rizal, A Chronicle Play* 26, *Juli and Other Plays* 27, *Changing Tides in the Far East* 28.
6231 Empire State Building, 350 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N.Y., U.S.A.

Ronald, Sir Nigel Bruce, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Winchester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served Liverpool Regt. and Grenadier Guards 14-20; entered Diplomatic Service 20; Asst. Private Sec. to Foreign Sec. 29-34, 1st Sec. 30, Counsellor 39; Asst. Under-Sec. 42; Ambassador to Portugal Feb. 47-.
British Embassy, Lisbon.

Roncalli, Most Rev. Angelo Giuseppe, D.D.; Archbishop of Mesembria; b. 81.
Ordained 04; Sec. to the Bishop of Bergamo 05-14; Army Chaplain 18; Propagation of Faith 21-25; Apostolic Del. in Bulgaria 25-34; Apostolic Del. in Turkey 34-44; Apostolic Nuncio in France Dec. 44-.
Paris, 10 Avenue du Président Wilson.

Rood, Lieut.-Col. Karel, M.P.; South African industrialist and politician.
M.P. for Vereeniging; mem. United Party; mem. Defence Council of Union of South Africa; Chair. Union Steel Corpn. of S.A. Ltd., S.A. Bolt and Nut Co. Ltd., S.A. Farm Implements Manfrs. Ltd.; Dir. S.A. Steel Sales Co. Ltd., McKinnons S.A. Steel Chain Co. Ltd., Vereeniging Trust Co. Ltd., African Metal Corpn. Ltd., Saker, Bartle and Co. Ltd., Public Utility Passenger Transport Corpn. Ltd., Wire Industries Steel Products Eng. Co. Ltd.
P.O.B. 48, Vereeniging, Transvaal.

Room, Thomas Gerald, M.A., F.R.S.; British mathematician; b. 02; ed. Alleyn's School, London, St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics Liverpool Univ. 25-27; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 26-29; Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 27-35; Prof. of Mathematics Sydney Univ. 35-; F.R.S. 41.
Publ. *Geometry of Determinantal Loci* 39.
High Walden, St. Ives, N.S.W., Australia.

Roos af Hjelmsäter, John Oskar; Swedish engineer; b. 78; ed. Stockholm Technical Univ and Zürich Polytechnic.

Asst. to Thomas A. Edison in U.S.A. 00-03; Asst. at Testing Inst. Stockholm Technical Univ. 03, Chief of Inst. 07, Instructor in Technical Univ. 07-, Prof. 23-; mem. of Board and Permanent Cttee. Internat. Asscn. for Testing Materials 09-; Dir. Statens Provningsanstalt (Govt. Testing Inst.) Stockholm 20-43 (retd.).
Stockholm, Statens Provningsanstalt.

Roosegaarde Bisschop, Willem, LL.D.; Dutch jurist; b. 66; ed. Leiden Univ.
Barrister; Lecturer and Examiner in Roman-Dutch Law 07-10, Examiner in Roman-Dutch Law to the Govt. of British Guiana 13-17 and to London Univ. 17-32; Hon. Sec. Maritime Law Cttee. of the Int. Law Asscn. 12-24; Counsel to Int. Shipping Fed. 24-27; Standing Counsel to the Netherlands Legation in London 97-41; Hon. Gen. Sec. Int. Law Asscn. 39; Hon. Sec. Grotius Society 39.
Publs. *The Rise of the London Money Market* 96 and 10, *Roman-Dutch Law* (in Burge's Colonial and Foreign Law), *General Average and the York-Antwerp Rules* 24-, *Saar Controversy* 24, *A Commonwealth of European States* 39.
2 Dr. Johnson's Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Roosevelt, Anna Eleanor (Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt); American sociologist; b. 84.
Finance Chair. Woman's Div. New York State Democratic Cttee. 24-28; Vice-Pres. New York State League of Woman Voters; Asst. Dir. Office of Civilian Defence 41; del. U.N.O. Assembly, London 46; Chair. U.N. Comm. on Human Rights Jan. 47-.
Publs. *When You Grow Up To Vote* 32, *It's Up To The Women* 33, *A Trip to Washington with Bobby and Betty* 35, *This is My Story* 37, *My Days* 38; Editor *The Moral Basis of Democracy* 40.
Hyde Park, Dutchess Co., N.Y.

Roosval, Johnny August Emanuel, PH.D., DR.h.c.; Swedish art historian; b. 79; ed. Upsala and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Prof. Upsala Univ. 05; Prof. Stockholm Univ. 20; Charles Elliot Norton Prof. Harvard Univ. 36-37; Dir.-Gen. Artistic Inventory of Swedish Churches; Pres. Hallwyl Museum; Pres. Swedish Society for History of Art; Editor *Konsthistorisk Tidskrift.*
Publs. *Die Kirchen Gotlands* 11, *Die Steinmeister Gotlands* 18, *Mediaeval Sculpture in Gotland's Antiquities Chamber* 26, *Romanesque Art* 30, *Early Christian Art* 33, *Swedish Art History* 35, *Medieval Glass Paintings in Sweden.*
Stockholm, Djurgården Alnäs.

Rootes, Sir William E., K.B.E.; British manufacturer; b. 94; ed. Cranbrook.
Chair. Rootes Securities Ltd., Rootes Ltd., Thrupp and Maberly Ltd., Sunbeam Commercial Vehicles Ltd., Humber Ltd., Hillman Motor Car Co., Commer Cars Ltd., Karrier Motors Ltd., Sunbeam Talbot Ltd.; Transport Acceptances Ltd.; Chair. Supply Council and Exec. Min. of Supply 41-42; mem. Council British Aircraft Constructors, British Council for Foreign Relations, Soc. of Motor Manufacturers and Traders 45.
Stype Grange, Hungerford, Berks.

Rooth, Ivar, LL.B.; Swedish banker; b. 88; ed. Upsala Univ.
Solicitor of the Stockholm Handelsbank 14; head of reimbursement dept. of the bank 15; Asst.Dir. of Swedish Emissionsaktiebolaget 19: Asst. Dir. and Solicitor of Stockholm's Intecknings garanti A/B 20; Gov. Sveriges Riksbank since 29; mem. Board of Internat. Bank of Basel 31-33, 37-.
Östermalmsgatan 65, Stockholm.

Ropartz, Guy; French musician; b. 64; ed. Paris Conservatoire.
Pupil of César Franck; corresponding mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts since 27; Dir. Conservatoire and Concerts of Nancy 94-18 and of Strasbourg 19-29.
Works: *Quatre Symphonies* 94-10, *Quatre Quatuors à cordes* 93-34, *Deux Sonates pour Violoncelle et Piano* 04, 18, *Trois sonates pour violon et piano* 07-27, *Pêcheur d'Islande* 91, *Psaume 136* 97, *Fantaisie en ré majeur* 97, *A Marie endormie* 11, *La chasse du prince Arthur* 12, *Le Pays* 13, *Oedipe à Colonne* 14, *Divertissement* 15, *Trio pour piano, violon et violoncelle* 18, *Soir sur les chaumes* 12, *Nocturne* 26, *Rhapsodie pour Violoncelle et Orchestre* 28, *Sonatine pour Flute et Piano* 30, *Prélude dominical et six pièces à danser* 31, *L'Indiscret* 32, *Sérénade champêtre* 32, *Trio, Violin, alto, Violoncello* 35, *Requiem* 37, 5me *quatuor à cordes* 40, *Psaume* 129 41, *Petite symphonie pour orchestre de chambre* 43, 5me *Symphonie* 44-45; works for piano, choir and organ; songs.
Plouha (Côtes-du-Nord), Château de Lanloup.

Roper, Albert, C.B.E., DR. EN DROIT; French aeronautical expert; b. 91; ed. Lycée Lakernal and Paris Univ. Captain-Pilot commanding squadron on French front 18; Lt.-Col. Gen. Staff of French Air Force 39-40; French Aviation Expert and Sec. Aeronautical Comm. Peace Conf. 19; French Aviation Expert Conf. of Ambassadors, San Remo, Spa and Washington Confs., and L.N. and Aviation Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs 20-22; Editor *Revue Aéronautique Internationale* 31-39; Sec.-Gen. Int. Comm. for Air Navigation Paris 22-47, and Sec.-Gen. Int. Civil Aviation Org. Montreal 47-.
Paris XVI, 6*obis* avenue d'Iéna.

Roques, Mario, LITT.D., DR.h.c. (Oxon., Bucharest, and Sofia); French philologist; b. 75; ed. Ecole Normale and Ecole des Hautes Etudes.
Mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 33; Prof. at Coll. de France and École des Hautes Études; founder *Classiques Français du Moyen-Age* 10; Editor *Romania* since 12.
Publs. *Études de littérature française au Moyen-Age, Littérature roumaine et albanaise, Études de géographie linguistique, Linguistique romane, Lexiques français du moyen âge.*
Paris V, 2 rue de Poissy.

Rosa, João Pereira da; Portuguese journalist; b. 85.
Dir. *Século*; fmr. Pres. Gremio Imprensa Diaria.
Lisbon, 11 rua de Buenos Aires.

Rosanoff, Martin André, PH.B., SC.D.; American chemist; b. 74; ed. New York, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Research Asst. to Thomas A. Edison 03-04; Asst. Prof. of Chemistry New York Univ. 04-07; Head of Dept. of Chemistry and Dir. Laboratories Clark Univ. 07-14; Prof. of Chemical Research and Head of Dept. of Research in Pure Chemistry Univ. of Pittsburgh 14-19; Prof. of Chemical Research Duquesne Univ. 33-40 and Dean Graduate School 34-40; fmr. Local Research Administrator U.S. Office of Education; Public mem. and Chair. Regional War Labour Board Panels; Industrial Arbitration U.S. Dept. Labour.
124 Longue Vue Drive, Mt. Lebanon, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Rose, F. Horace; South African writer and journalist.
Editor *Natal Witness* 04-26.
Publs. include *An Impressionist in England, On the Edge of the East, Golden Glory* (£1,000 prize), *We Who Believe, As a Shadow Grows, Haidie, Love Tells the World, Bride of the Kalahari, The Prodigal Soldier, Hell's Acre, The Four Kings in the Street of Gold, Kruger's Wagon, Pharoah's Crown, Rock of Ages, The Night of the World, The Harp of Life, The Maniac's Dream* (first novel about the atomic bomb), *Palace and Prison*; also film scenarios and short stories.
c/o Barclays Bank, 1 Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.

Rose, Lisle Abbott, PH.B., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 04; ed. Michigan and Chicago Univs.
Instr. Culver Military Acad. 25-26; Asst., Scholar, Fellow Chicago Univ. 26-34; Instr. Michigan Coll. of

Mining and Technology 28-31, Asst. Prof. 31-35, Assoc. Prof. 35-39, Prof. 39-47, Lecturer Public Relations and Engineering Writing 46-47, Head Dept. of Languages 39-46; Dir. Public Relations Div. 45-47; Admin. Officer 46-47; Ed. and Supervisor of Publs., Engineering Experiment Station, Univ. of Ill. 47-; Sec. Staff of same; Sec. Exec. Cttee. Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Ill.; professorial staff, Univ. of Ill.; mem. American Soc. for Engineering Education (Chair. Nat. Resolution Cttee. 44, Board of Mans. North-Mid-West Section 41-, Vice-Chair. and Chair.-Elect, same Section 46-47, Chair. M.C.M.T. panel 43-45); Infantry Assen., Amer. Assen. Adv. of Science, Nat. Council Teachers of English; Civilian Public Relations Rep. 3656th Service Unit, Army Service Forces 43-46.
Publs. *The Modern American Novel* 30, *Survey of American Political and Economic Writings 1865-1917* 44.
516 North Fair Street, Champaign, Ill.

Rose, William John, M.A., PH.D.; Canadian Slavonic scholar; b. 85; ed. Manitoba, Oxford, Leipzig, Warsaw and Cracow Univs.
Rhodes Scholar Oxford 05-08; Lecturer Wesley Coll. Univ. of Manitoba 08-12; graduate study Leipzig and Berlin 12-14; prisoner of war Austrian Silesia 14-18; social worker among students in Poland 19-27; Asst Prof. of Sociology Dartmouth Coll. New Hampshire 27-35; Prof. of Polish Literature and History Univ. of London 35-; Dir. Univ. School of Slavonic and East European Studies 39-47; Foreign Research and Press Service (under F.O.) 39-43.
Publs. *Stanislas Konarski* 29, *The Drama of Upper Silesia* 36; *Poland* (Penguin Special) 39, *From Serfdom to Self-Government* 41; translations: *The Desire of all Nations* (Cieszkowski) 19, *Danzig and Poland* (Aszkenazy) 22; chapters in *Cambridge History of Poland* (Vol. 2) 41, *The Rise of Polish Democracy* 44, *Poland Old and New* 47.
University of London, Malet Street, London, W.C.1.

Rosen, Count Eric von, PH.D.; Swedish explorer; b. 79.
Mem. Nordenskiöld Expedition to Gran Chaco 01-02, expedition to the White Nile 09, to the Bangweulu Swamp, Central Africa 11-12; fmr. mem. of Board and Pres. of Swedish Anthropological and Geographical Soc. hon. mem. Württemberg, Verein für Handelsgeographie and of Verein für Geographie und Statistik, Frankfurt; corresp. mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Literature, History, and Antiquities; Geographical Society of Finland, Anthropologische Gesellschaft Vienna, Société des Américanistes Paris, Sociedad Argentina de Antropologia, Soc. of Americanists in Buenos Aires.
Publs. *The Chorotes Indians* 04, *Archæological Researches on the Frontier of Argentine and Bolivia in 1901-02* 04, *Ethnographical Research Work* 24, *Från Kap till Alexandria* 12, *Träskfolket* 16, *Popular Account of Archaeological Research* 24.
Sparreholm, Rockelstad.

Rosen, Jan Henryk; Polish artist; b. 91.
Prof. of Drawing Lwów Polytechnic 30-34; painted the murals of the Armenian Cathedral in Lwów 25-29, of the Jan Sobieski Chapel at Kahlenberg 30, and frescoes in the Pontifical private chapel at Castel Gandolfo.

Rosenbach, Abraham S. Wolf, B.S., PH.D., D.A.E., M.L.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American bibliographer; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Sec. The Rosenbach Co., dealers in rare books and manuscripts; Pres. Shakespeare Assen. of America and American Jewish Historical Society, American Friends of the Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem, Philobiblon Club; Corresp. Sec. Historical Soc. of Pennsylvania; Founder, Fellowship of Bibliography, Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Publs. *The Unpublishable Memoirs* 17, *American Jewish Bibliography* 26, *Books and Bidders* 28, *Early American Children's Books* 33, *A Book Hunter's Holiday* 36, *The First Theatrical Company in America* 39.
1618 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; and 322 E. 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Rosenman, Samuel Irving, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 96; ed. Columbia Univ.
1st Lieut. U.S. Army 18; mem. N.Y. State Assembly 22-26; N.Y. State Bill Drafting Commr. 26-29; Counsel to Gov. Roosevelt 29-32; Justice N.Y. Supreme Court 33-43; Special Counsel to Pres. Franklin D. Roosevelt 43-45; personal rep. of Pres. Roosevelt with rank of Min. to make an econ. survey of Britain, France, Belgium, and Holland 45; Special Counsel to Pres. Truman 45-46; awarded Medal for Merit 46; Officer Legion of Honour (France) 47; Democrat.
Publ. *Public Papers and Addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt* (compiler and Editor).
165 Broadway, New York City.

Rosenstock-Huessy, Eugen F. M., LL.D., PH.D.; American jurist and sociologist; b. 88; ed. Zürich, Berlin and Heidelberg Univs.
Lecturer in Law Leipzig Univ. 12-21; Dir. Acad. of Labour in Frankfort 21; Prof. of History of Law and of Sociology Breslau Univ. 23-34, Harvard Univ. 33-36; at Dartmouth Coll. 35-; founder German School for Adult Education 27; Vice-Chair. World Assen. for Adult Education; Adviser Camp William James.
Publs. *Königshaus und Stämme* 14, *Die Kräfte der Gemeinschaft* 25, *Das Alter der Kirche* 27, *Die Europäischen Revolutionen* 31, *Faraday and Paracelsus* 37, *Out of Revolution, Autobiography of Western Man* 38, *The Christian Future* 46 (enlarged English edn. 47).
Norwich, Vt., U.S.A.

Rosenthal, Maj.-Gen. Sir Charles, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., F.R.I.B.A., F.R.A.I.A.; Australian officer and architect; b. 75.
Served Great War 14-18; Lieut.-Col. Commanding 3rd Field Artillery Brigade Gallipoli, Australian Imperial Forces, Sinai, France and Belgium; Gen. Officer Commanding 2nd Australian Div. 18; Commander 2nd Div. Australian Military Forces 21-26 and 32-37; mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly for Bathurst 22-25, N.S.W. Legislative Council 36-37; Pres. Fed. Council of Australian Insts. of Architects 26-28; Pres. New South Wales Inst. of Architects 26-30; Administrator of Norfolk Island 37-45.
Imperial Terrace Club, Sydney, N.S.W.

Rosetti, Alexander; Rumanian university professor; b. 95; ed. Bucharest, Sorbonne, and Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris.
Prof. of Philology Univ. of Bucharest 29-; now Rector of Univ. of Bucharest; Ed. *Bulletin linguistique* 33-; Dr.h.c. (Univ. of Montpellier).
Publs. *Le mot. Esquisse d'une théorie générale* 43, *Istoria limbii române* (5 vols.), *Mélanges de linguistique et de philologie* 47.
56 str. Dionisie, Bucharest.

Rosetti, Radu, Gen. (retired), B.SC.; Rumanian officer; b. 77; ed. Military School and Staff Coll.
Sub-Lieut. 99; Chief of Operations at Gen. Headquarters 16; Military Attaché London 19; Brigade-Commander 20, General 24, retired 24; corresponding mem. Rumanian Acad. 27, mem. 34, Librarian 35-45; Min. of Nat. Education Jan.-Nov. 41.
Publs. *Memoirs on the Art of War of the Rumanians* (in *Annals of the Rumanian Academy*), *History and Documents of the War of 1877-78.*
Bucharest III, Caragea Voda 1.

Roseveare, Sir Martin Pearson, Kt., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 98; ed. Marlborough Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War in Royal Field Artillery (despatches, wounded) 16-19; schoolmaster, Repton Coll. 21-23, Haileybury Coll. 23-26; H.M. Inspector of Schools, Board of Education 26-39; Staff Inspector of Mathematics 39; loaned to Min. of Information 39, to Min. of Food 39-44 and 46; Senior Chief Inspector, Board (later Min.) of Education 44-.
Valley House, Bromley, Kent.

Roseway, Sir George David, K.B.E., Kt., C.B., B.A.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Higher Div. Clerk, War Office 14; Private Sec. to successive Under-Secs. of State 16-22; Principal 22; Private Sec. to successive Under-Secs. of State 36-40; Asst. Sec. 37; Dir. of Finance, War Office 40; Deputy Under-Sec. of State, War Office 45-.
"Greenways", West End Lane, Pinner, Middlesex.

Rosier, Joseph, B.PH., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist and politician; b. 70; ed. Salem and Marshall Colls.
Principal Salem public schools 91-92; Supt. Harrison County Schools W. Va. 93-94; mem. Faculty Salem Coll. 94-96; Supt. Fairmont Schools 00-15, Pres. Fairmont State Teachers Coll. 15-41; County Food Admin. Great War; Consultant on Education, Works Progress Admin.; life mem. Nat. Education Assen., Pres. 32-33; mem. Nat. Society for Study Education, etc.; Senator from W. Va. 41-; Pres. Fairmont State Coll.; Democrat.
Fairmont, W. Va.

Rosny, J. H. (*pseudonym* of Justin Boex); French writer; b. 59 (in Brussels).
Mem. Acad. Goncourt.
Publs. *Le Fauve, La Charpente, Thérèse Degaudy, L'Aiguille d'Or, Les Retours du Cœur, L'Affaire Derive, Sépulcres blanchis, La Toile d'Araignée, Farichon-la-Belle, La Carapace, Mimi et les Poilus, La Messe mondaine, L'Enigme du Redoutable, La Contrée aux Embûches, Claire Técel, Marcelle Eblouie, La Courtisane Passionnée, La Courtisane Triomphante, Les Beaux Yeux de Paris, La Métisse amoureuse, Les Furies, Les Plaisirs passionnés, La Pigeonne, Le Docteur Harambur, Sous le signe de la Beauté, L'Enlèvement, La Pantine, Les Papillons de Nuit de Paris, La Juive Chrétienne, La Désirée, Les folles Passions de Pauline Borghèse, Les Chaperons Blancs, L'Erreur amoureuse d'Anne de Bretagne, La Cité Infernale, La Première Princesse de Lamballe, Le Banquet de Platon, La Leçon de la Vie, L'Ile des Fleurs, La Société des Insectes, Les Fleurs sensibles et amoureuses, Nos Bêtes amicales, L'Argentine, Elisabeth d'Angleterre, Printemps parfumés, Une Reine des Rues, Franz Hals, La Petite Nielle*; also several translations and nearly thirty works in collaboration with his brother.
Paris VI, 26 rue Jacob.

Ross, Alexander David, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S., F.R.S.E., F.INST.P.; Australian physicist; b. 83; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Examiner Scottish Education Dept. and Civil Service Comm. 08-13; Prof. of Physics Univ. of West Australia, Perth 12-, Prof. of Mathematics 12-29; mem. Univ. Senate 21-39; Pres. Scottish Branch of British Astronomical Assen. 11-13; Pres. Royal Society of West Australia 16-17, 23-25 and 40-41; Pres. Western Australian Astronomical Society 15-27; awarded Kelvin Medal and Prize for researches in Natural Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 14; Local Hon. Sec. for Australia and New Zealand of Inst. of Physics, London 24-43; Pres. Inst. of Physics Australia 44-45; Dep. Dir. of Camouflage (Commonwealth Dept. of Home Security) 41-43; mem. Australian Scientific Instruments and Optical Panel; Consultant Physicist, Royal Australian Navy; Western Australia Govt. Rep. and Chair. W.A. State Cttee., Nat. Assen. of Testing Authorities 47.
The University, Perth.

Ross, Earle Dudley; American professor of history; b. 85; ed. Syracuse Univ. (PH.B., PH.M.), Cornell Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), and Univ. of Wisconsin.
Instr. History and Econs. Muhlenberg Coll. 10-11; Asst. Librarian and Fellow, American History, Cornell Univ. 11-13; Prof. of History Missouri Wesleyan Coll. 15-17; Act. Prof. Simpson Coll. 17-18; Prof. and Head of History, Ill. Wesleyan Univ. 18-19, North Dakota Agric. Coll. 19-23, Iowa State Coll. 23-; Research Prof. Iowa Agric. Experiment Station; Research Assoc. Iowa State Historical Soc.; Assoc. Ed. of journal *Social Science* 25-; Pres. Agric. History Soc.
Publs. *The Liberal Republican Movement* 19, *Readings Economic History of American Agriculture* (Joint Ed.) 25, *Democracy's College* 42, *History of Iowa State College* 42; Contributor to *The Growth of the American Economy* 44; *A Century of Farming in Iowa* 36; *Dictionary of American Biographies; Dictionary of American History*.
42518 Knapp Street, Ames, Iowa, U.S.A.

Ross, Frank Elmore, B.S., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 74; ed. Univ. of California.
Teacher of Mathematics and Physics Mount Tamalpais Military Acad. 96-97; Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Univ. of Nevada 00; Asst. Nautical Almanac Office 02-03; Research Asst. Carnegie Inst. 03-05; Dir. Int. Latitude Observatory 05-15; Physicist Eastman Kodak Co. 15-24; Prof. of Astronomy Yerkes Observatory 24-; mem. Nat. Acad., American Astronomical Society and Royal Astronomical Society; optical designer 200-in. telescope Pasadena (Calif.) and for Perkin-Elmer Corpn.
Publ. *The Physics of the Developed Photographic Image*.
813 Santa Barbara Street, Pasadena, Calif.

Ross, Harold Wallace; magazine editor; b. Aspen, Colo. 92; ed. Salt Lake City, Utah.
Reporter *Salt Lake City Tribune* 06, *Marysville Appeal*, Calif. 10, *Sacramento Union*, Calif. 11, *Panama Star and Herald* 12, *New Orleans Item, Atlanta Journal, San Francisco Call* 15-17; served with Railway Engineer Corps, U.S. Army; an editor *Stars and Stripes*, official service newspaper 17-19; Editor *American Legion Weekly* 19-24, *Judge* 25, *The New Yorker* 25-.
25 West 43rd Street, New York City (office); and Wire Mill Road, Stamford, Conn. (home).

Ross, John Claudius, PH.D.; American government official; b. 04; ed. Yale Univ., Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Paris.
Instr. Int. Relations Yale Univ. 33-37; Exec. Sec. Inst. of Int. Studies 35-37; with Dept. of State 37-; Econ. Analyst 37-39; Divisional Asst. 39-41; Asst. Chief Div. of Commercial Treaties 41-42; Exec. Officer Dept. of State 42-43; Dir. Office of Departmental Admin. 43-45; Dep. Sec.-Gen. of U.N. San Francisco Conf. 45; Dep. Dir. Office of Special Pol. Affairs 45-47; Dep. U.S. Rep. to U.N. Preparatory Comm. London 45; Senior Adviser U.S. Del. to Gen. Assembly of U.N. 46; Dep. to the U.S. Rep. to U.N. 47-.
U.S. Mission to the United Nations, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Ross, Nellie Tayloe; American Treasury official.
Gov. of Wyoming (first woman Gov. in U.S.) 25-27; first woman Dir. U.S. Mint 33-; Democrat; lecturer and writer.
Treasury Building, Washington, D.C.

Ross, Philip Dansken, LL.D.; Canadian journalist and publisher; b. 58; ed. McGill Univ.
Mem. staff *Montreal Star, Toronto Mail* and *Toronto News* until 85; principal owner and Editor Ottawa

Morning and *Evening Journal* 85-; Hon. Chair. Canadian Section Empire Press Union 38-.
Publ. *Retrospects of a Newspaper Person* 32.
17 Blackburn Avenue, Ottawa.

Ross, Sir Ronald Deane, Bt., M.C., M.P., B.A., B.L.; British politician; b. 88; ed. Eton and Cambridge.
Barrister, Inner Temple 13; served in France throughout Great War; contested Seaham Div. of Durham 23 and 25; Conservative M.P. for Londonderry 29-; Parl. Private Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 31-35; Recorder of Sunderland Oct. 36-; rejoined Army 39.
Dunmoyle, Sixmilecross, Co. Tyrone.

Ross, Sir William David, K.B.E., M.A., D.LITT., LL.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., F.B.A.; British philosophical scholar; b. 77; ed. Edinburgh Univ. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Oriel Coll. Oxford 02 and Provost 29-47; Univ. Dep. Prof. of Moral Philosophy 23-28, Vice-Chancellor 41-44; Pres. British Acad. 36-40; Visiting Prof. of Philosophy Columbia Univ. 39; Pres. Aristotelian Soc. 39-40; Chair. Council, British Inst. of Philosophy 40-; mem. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 41-; Chair. Civil Service Arbitration Tribunal 42-; Chair. Royal Comm. on the Press 47; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. Oct. 47.
Publs. Editions of Aristotle and Theophrastus; *The Right and the Good* 30, *Foundations of Ethics* 39.
Oriel College, Oxford.

Rossby, Carl Gustaf Arvid, HON. D.SC. (Kenyon Coll.); American meteorologist; b. 98; ed. Stockholm and Leipzig Univs. and Bergen Geophysical Inst.
Swedish Govt. meteorologist 22-25; Junior Meteorologist U.S. Weather Bureau 26; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Meteorology Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 28-41; Dir. Chicago Univ. Inst. Meteorology 41-; Research Associate Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst. 31-; Asst. Chief for Research and Education U.S. Weather Bureau 39-42; joint recipient S. A. Reed Award from Inst. of Aeronautical Sciences 34; Hon. Fellow Royal Meteorological Society London; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences 43-.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Rosseland, Svein; Norwegian astronomer; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Prof. of Astronomy Oslo Univ. 28-, Dir. Univ. Inst. of Theoretical Astrophysics; Visiting Prof. Harvard Univ. 39-30; Prof. of Astronomy Princeton Univ. 41-46; contrib. to *Handbuch der Astrophysik*.
Publs. *Astrophysik auf atomtheoretischer Grundlage* 31, *Theoretical Astrophysics* 36.
Blindern V.Aker, Astrofysisk Institutt.

Rossetti, Carlo; Italian river navigation and colonial expert; b. 76.
Fmr. Deputy Dir. of Min. of Colonies; Prof. of Colonial History and Policy Rome Univ.; Reserve Naval Captain; fmr. Italian Del. to Int. River Navigation Cttees.; fmr. Pres. Hydraulic System Comm. on the Danube; fmr. Min. Plenipotentiary and Sec.-Gen. Fascist Inst. for Italian Africa.
Publs. *Storia diplomatica dell'Etiopia* 10, *Legislazione della Somalia Italiana* 14, *La Commission Européenne du Danube et son oeuvre* 32, *Magia delle Carte* 35, *Tranelli dell'Inglese* 36, *Cosi si parla in America* 37, *Americanismi* 37, *Il Danubio fiume internazionale* 37.

Rossi, Paolo; Italian physicist; b. 78.
Prof. of Gen. Physics Univ. of Santiago de Chile 12-15; later Prof. of Higher Physics Pavia Univ. and Catholic Univ.; investigator of X-rays, radio-active phenomena and various physical and metallurgical problems.

Rosso, Augusto; Italian diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Turin Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 10; Sec. Embassy Washington 10, St. Petersburg and Berlin 12-13; Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; Sec. Legation Oslo 19 and Athens 19; Counsellor Embassy Washington 22-25 and London 25-27; Dir. L.N. Dept. with rank of Min. Plenipotentiary; Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Del. to L.N. Assemblies; Del. to The Hague Conf. 29 and London Naval Conf. 30; accompanied Signor Grandi on his visit to Washington 31; Ambassador to U.S. August 32-June 36, to U.S.S.R. Sept. 36-41.

Rost Onnes, Nicolaas Ernst (*see* Onnes, Nicolaas Ernest Rost).

Rostand, Jean; French writer and biologist; b. 94.
Author of *La loi des riches, Les Familiotes, Deux Angoisses, Le Mariage, Valère ou l'Exaspéré, Julien ou une Conscience, De la Vanité, Hommes de vérité, Journal d'un caractère, Ignace ou l'Écrivain, Les Chromosomes, L'Aventure humaine, La vie des Crapauds, La Vie des Libellules, La Vie des Vers à soie, La Vie et ses problèmes, La Parthénogenèse des Vertébrés, La Nouvelle Biologie, L'Homme, Pensées d'un biologiste, Les Idées nouvelles de la génétique, La Formation de l'être, L'Evolution des espèces, La genèse de la Vie, L'Avenir de la Biologie, Science et Génération, Esquisse d'une histoire de la biologie*, etc.
Ville d'Avray (Seine-et-Oise), 29 rue Pradier.

Rostand, Maurice; French dramatist, novelist and poet; b. 91.
Principal works: *Les Insomnies, Morbidezza* (poems), *Le Cercueil de Cristal* (novel) 21, *La Gloire* 21, *Napoléon IV* (plays) 28, *L'Homme que j'ai tué* (novel and play) 31, *Le Procès d'Oscar Wilde* (play) 35, *Europe* (play) 35, *La Femme qui était en lui* (novel) 35, *Catherine-Empereur* (play) 37, *L'Enchanteresse* (play) 40, *Souvenez-vous, Madame* (play) 43, *Charlotte et Maximilian* (play) 45.
Paris XVI, 17 Chaussée de la Muette.

Rostovsky, Saemyon Nikolayevitch; Soviet writer.
Editor *Soviet News* (frmly. *Soviet War News*) London.
Publs. (under pseudonym Ernst Henri) *Hitler over Europe* 34, *Hitler over Russia* 36.
519 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, London, W.C.2.

Rostovtzeff, Michael Ivanovich; American historian; b. 70 in Russia; ed. Kiev and St. Petersburg Univs.
Prof. of Classical Philology and Ancient History Univ. of St. Petersburg (Russia) 98-18; Prof. of Ancient History Univ. of Wisconsin 20-25; Prof. of Ancient History and Archæology Yale Univ. 25-39, Dir. of Archæological Studies 39-44; Emeritus 44-; mem. (fmr. Pres.) American Historical Asscn.
Publs. include: *Geschichte der Staatspacht in der römischen Kaiserzeit* 01, *Römische Bleitesserae* 05, *Studien zur Geschichte des römischen Kolonats* 10, *Ancient Decorative Wall Painting in South Russia* (in Russian) 13, *A Large Estate in Egypt in the Third Century B.C.* 22, *Iranians and Greeks in South Russia* 22, *History of the Ancient World* 26, 27, *Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire* 26, *Mystic Italy* 28, *The Animal Style in South Russia and China* 29, *Skythien und der Bosporus* 31, *Out of the Past of Greece and Rome* 32, *Caravan Cities* 32, *Dura and the Problem of Parthian Art* 35, *Dura Europos and its Art* 38, chapters in *Cambridge Ancient History* and in *Excavations at Dura Europos: Preliminary Report* (Vols. I-VIII) 28-39, *Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World* 41.
470 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn.

Rotalde, Carlos; Peruvian officer and politician; b. 86.
Chief of Staff Peruvian Squadron 26; Chief of San Lorenzo Naval Base 28; Asst. Dir. Naval Administration 29; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 30, 33, 36, 40; Min. of Marine and Aviation and mem. of Military Council of State in 1st Provisional Govt. 30; Dir. Naval Acad. 31; Commander-in-Chief Peruvian Squadron 32 and 37-38; Min. of Marine and Aviation 33-35; Rear Admiral 41;

mem. Inter-American Defence Board 41-42; mem. Naval Council 43.
Lima, Ministry of Marine.

Roth, Cecil, B.LITT., M.A., D.PHIL., F.R.HIST.S., F.R.S.L.; British historian; b. 99; ed. London and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 17-19; Leverhulme Research Fellow 35-36; Pres. Jewish Historical Soc. of England 36-45; corresp. mem. Accad. Colombaria Florence, Deputazione di Storia Patria Venice, etc.; lectured S. Africa, U.S.A. and Canada; Reader in Jewish Studies, Oxford 38-; Lecturer Jews' Coll., London 39-.
Publs. *The Last Florentine Republic* 25, *History of the Marranos* 32, *A Short History of the Jewish People* 36, *The Spanish Inquisition* 37, *The Jewish Contribution to Civilisation* 38, *The Magnificent Rothschilds* 39, *History of Jews in England* 41, *The Sassoon Dynasty* 41, *History of Jews in Italy* 46, *The House of Nasi* 47.
1 Garford Road, Oxford.

Roth, George Byron, A.B., M.D.; American pharmacologist; b. 79; ed. Western Reserve Univ. and Univ. of Michigan.
Instr. in Pharmacology Univ. of Michigan 09-13; Pharmacologist U.S. Public Health Service 13-21; Asst. Prof. of Pharmacology Western Reserve Univ. 21-24; Prof. of Pharmacology George Washington Univ. 24-45, Emeritus 45; mem. American Medical Assen., American Society Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine, American Physiological Society, Medical Society District of Columbia, American Assen. of Univ. Profs.
Publ. *Practical Pharmacology* 29.
3814 T Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Roth, Leon, M.A., D.PHIL.; British philosopher; b. 96; ed. City of London School and Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in Philosophy Manchester Univ. 23-28; Ahad Ha'am Prof. of Philosophy Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem 28-, also Rector of the Univ 40-43.
Publs. *Spinoza, Descartes and Maimonides* 24, *Correspondence of Descartes and Constantyn Huygens* 26, *Science of Morals* 28, *Spinoza* 29, *Descartes' Discourse on Method* 37, *Illustrations of Post-Biblical Jewish Religious and Ethical Thought* 38, *Guide to the Study of Greek Philosophy* 39, *Problems of Hebrew Secondary Education in Palestine* 39, *Guide to Modern Philosophy* 41, *Ex Ore Altissimi, an Anthology of the Hebrew Scriptures* 44, *On England and English Democracy* 45, *Introduction to the Study of Political Theory* 47; translated into Hebrew and edited series of ancient and modern philosophical classics.
17 Abrabanel Road, Rehavia, Jerusalem.

Roth, Paul, PH.D.; Swiss paleographer; b. 96; ed. Basle Univ.
Scientific Asst. Basle State Archives 20-33, Dir. 33-; Pres. Gen. Swiss Society of History 46-.
Publs. *Aktensammlung zur Geschichte der Basler Reformation* (with Emil Dürr), *Das Basler Konzil 1431-1448, Durchbruch und Festsetzung der Reformation in Basel* 42.
Basle, Klein-Riehenstrasse 68.

Rotha, Paul; British film producer, writer and journalist; b. 07; ed. Highgate School and Slade School of Art, London.
Painter and designer; art critic, *The Connoisseur* 27-28; produced documentary films for Empire Marketing Board, *The Times*, Shell-Mex, Imperial Airways, Nat. Council of Social Service, Gas Industry, Royal Nat. Life Boat Instn., Central Electricity Board, Nat. Book Council, Vickers-Armstrong, Orient Line, Min. of Information, Central Office of Information, City of Manchester, etc.; formed own companies 41 and 44; awarded gold medals Venice Film Festival 34, Brussels Film Festival 35; lectured (under auspices of Rockefeller Foundation) on documentary films U.S.A. 37-38; producing films for Min. of Information 44.
Productions include: *The World is Rich, World of Plenty, Land of Promise, Total War in Britain, A City Speaks, Contact, To-day We Live, Cover to Cover, The Future's in the Air, The Face of Britain, New World's for Old, The Fourth Estate*, etc.
Publs. *The Film Till Now* 30, 47, *Celluloid: The Film To-day* 31, *Documentary Film* 35, 39, *Movie Parade* 36.
101 Clifford's Inn, Fetter Lane, London, E.C.4.

Rothe, Guillermo, DR.JUR.; Argentinian lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Córdoba Univ.
Prof. of Constitutional Law Córdoba Univ., Dean of Law Faculty 24-26, Vice-Rector of Univ. 24-28; Nat. Deputy for Córdoba 12-16 and 20-22; Min. of Justice and Public Education Córdoba 22-24; mem. Supreme Tribunal Justice 29; Nat. Interventor Santa Fé Province; Min. of Justice and Public Education Fed. Govt. 31-32 and 41-43; Nat. Senator for Córdoba 32-41.
Buenos Aires, Montevideo 1621.

Rothé, Hadelin P. J.: Belgian diplomatist; b. 85; degree in commercial and consular science.
Attaché in Berlin 11-14; military service 14-16; wounded and invalided out; Sec. in London 19-20, Berlin 20, Santiago de Chile 21-26; Chargé d'Affaires in Caracas (Venezuela) 27-31 and 33-36; Counsellor in Turkey 37; Chargé d'Affaires in Turkey 38-40; special mission in Spain and Portugal 40-43; Consul-Gen. in French Morocco 43-45; Min. to Peru 45-; holds many Belgian and foreign decorations.
Belgian Legation, Lima, Peru.

Rothenstein, John Knewstub Maurice, M.A., PH.D.; British writer; b. 01; ed. Bedales School, Worcester Coll. Oxford and Univ. Coll. London.
Asst. Prof. of Art History Univ. of Kentucky 27-28, Univ. of Pittsburgh 28-29; Dir. of City Art Galleries Leeds 32-34, Sheffield 33-38; Dir. and Keeper Tate Gallery 38-; mem. British Council 38-; Mem. Exec. Cttee. Contemporary Art Society 38-; mem. Arts Council Great Britain 42-; Editor Phaidon edn. *British Artists* 41-.
Publs. *The Portrait Drawings of William Rothenstein 1889-1925* 26, *Eric Gill* 27, *The Artists of the 1890's* 28, *Morning Sorrow* (novel) 30, *Sixteen Letters from Oscar Wilde* (edited) 30, *British Artists and the War* 31, *Nineteenth Century Painting* 32, *An Introduction to English Painting* 33, *The Life and Death of Conder* 38, *Augustus John* 44, *Edward Burra* 45, *Manet* 45, *Foreign Pictures in the Tate Gallery* 47.
Selborne House, Shillingford-on-Thames, nr. Oxford.

Rothermere, Viscount, of Hemsted; **Esmond Cecil Harmsworth;** British newspaper proprietor; b. 98; ed. Eton.
Conservative M.P. for the Isle of Thanet 19-29; Chair. Newspaper Proprietors Assen. Ltd.; for a short time Dir. of Press Relations Min. of Information 39, resigned; mem. Min. Advisory Council; succeeded to title 40; Dir. Reuters 45-.
Warwick House, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Rotherwick, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of Tylney; **Lieut.-Col. Herbert Robin Cayzer,** Bt., J.P., D.L.; British shipowner and politician; b. 81.
Conservative M.P. for S. Portsmouth 18-22 and 23-39; Chair. House of Commons Shipping Cttee. 32-39, Naval Cttee. 36-39; Chair. Clan Line, Cayzer Irvine & Co.; Dir. British and South American S.N. Co. Ltd., London, Liverpool and Glasgow Gen. Shipowners' Asscns., English Coaling Co. Ltd., Steamship Owners' Coal Assen., Scottish Shire Line Ltd.; Pres. Chamber of Shipping 41; Lt. Col. and Bttn. Commdr. H.G. 40-43.
2 St. Mary Axe, London, E.C.3.

Rothmund, Toni; German historical novelist; b. 77.
Publs. *Caroline Schlegel, Streit im Haus Iring, Glas, Gold, Menschen am Kreuzweg* (short stories), *Mesmer. Genie oder Scharlatan, Vom Allermärchenbaum, Der Unsichtbare Dom. Ein Gutenbergroman.*
Karlsruhe in Baden, Otto Sachsatr. 3.

Rothschild, Anthony Gustav de; British banker; b. 87; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Major Bucks Yeomanry, First World War 14-18, wounded, despatches; Partner in N. M. Rothschild and Sons, merchant bankers; Chair. Four Per Cent Industrial Dwellings Ltd.; Chair. St. Mary's Hospital.
Ascott, Wing, Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

Rothschild, James A. de, D.C.M., M.A.; British politician; b. 78; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served European War 14-18, Major 18; Liberal M.P. for the Isle of Ely 29-45; Dir. Palestine Electric Corpn.; Trustee Wallace Collection 41-.
23 St. James's Place, London, S.W.1.

Rothstein, Andrew; British journalist; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War; with Tass Agency 21-, Geneva corresp. 35, head London Office to 44; Pres. Foreign Press Assen. London 43-.
Publ. *Russia's Socialist Triumph* 29.

Rotmistrov, Marshal Pavel Alexeevich; Soviet officer.
Col. Commanding 3rd Guards Tank Brigade July 42; Lieut.-Gen. Dec. 42; served Soviet offensive Stalingrad area Nov.-Dec. 42, Kharkov Aug. 43; awarded Orders of Suvorov, Kutuzov 43, and of Lenin 45; Col.-Gen. 43, Marshal 44.

Rottböll, Christian Michael; Danish diplomatist; b. 80.
Various appts. abroad; Chief of Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs 15; Consul-Gen. London 20, Commercial Counsellor 21-46; Danish Min. for Australia and New Zealand 46-.
Royal Danish Legation, Canberra, Australia.

Rotter, Godfrey, C.B., C.B.E., G.M., D.SC., F.R.I.C., F.INST.P., M.R.I.; British chemist; b. 79; ed. City of London School and Univ. of Wales.
Asst. Lecturer in Chemistry Univ. Coll. of North Wales 02; Research Chemist Royal Arsenal, Woolwich 03-14, Deputy Superintending Chemist 14, Dir. of Explosives Research, Research Dept. 22-42; Consultant to Armament Research Dept. 43-; inventor new explosives and processes, e.g., Cordites R.D.B. and S.C., and the high explosive R.D.X.
Pantirion, St. Dogmaels, Cardigan.

Rouault, Georges; French artist; b. 71.
Hon. Conservator of Gustave Moreau Museum; painter, engraver and lithographer.
Paintings include: *L'enfant Jésus parmi les docteurs* (Colmar), *Tête de vielle femme, Paysages, Christ* (Musée d'Art Moderne); engravings: *Miserere.*
Paris IX, 14 rue de la Rochefoucauld.

Roughton, Francis John Worsley, F.R.S., PH.D., M.A.; British physiologist; b. 99; ed. Winchester Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Awarded Gedge Prize 22 and Rolleston Prize 24; Dunn Lecturer in Biochemistry Cambridge Univ. 23; Rockefeller Fellow U.S.A. 29; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 23- and Univ. Lecturer in Physico-Chemical Physiology 27-46; Sec. Physiology Section British Assen. 31-34; Dir. Hopkinson House and Vincent House 34-; Co-Ed. *Biochemical Journal* 35-41; Prof. of Colloid Science, Cambridge Univ. 47-.
Publs. Papers on application of physical chemistry to biology, especially respiration.
Ellerslie, 9 Adams Road, Cambridge.

Roumefort, Vicomte de; French banker; b. 82.
With Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas, Paris 10, Crédit Foncier Franco-Canadien Paris 12; served First World War; Dir. Canadian Board Royal Exchange Insurance Co., Société d'Administration et de Fiducerie; Dir. and Gen. Man. Crédit Foncier Franco-Canadien; Gen. Man. Holland-Canada Mortgage Co. Ltd.
3453 Drummond Street, Montreal.

Rous, Francis Peyton, B.A., M.D., SC.D.; American pathologist; b. 79; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor in Pathology Michigan Univ. 06-08; Asst. Associate and mem. in Pathology Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 09-45, mem. Emer. 45-; Sc.D.h.c. Cambridge Univ., Univ. of Michigan; Hon. Fellow Trinity Hall, Linacre Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 29; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences; foreign mem. Royal Society of London; Hon. mem. British Physiological Society, Pathological Society of Great Britain and Ireland; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine London; foreign corresp. Acad. of Medicine Paris; awarded John Scott Medal 27, and Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England Walker Prize for Cancer Research 41.
Publs. on pathology and bacteriology, especially cancer.
122 East 82nd Street, New York City.

Rouse, Sir Alexander Macdonald, Kt., C.I.E., M.I.C.E.; M.T.P.I., F.C.H.; British engineer; b. 78; ed. St. Paul's School.
Fmr. Chief Engineer Central Public Works Dept. of Govt. of India; Chief Technical Adviser to Air Raid Precautions Dept. of Min. of Home Security 38, now Chief Engineer, Home Office.
Aubrey House, Riverside, Twickenham, Mddx.

Rousselet, Marcel; French magistrate; b. 93; Docteur en Droit, Docteur ès Lettres.
Entered Magistracy 20; Dep. at Tribunal de la Seine 32; Pres. Tribunal de la Seine 44-; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Les Livres fonciers en Alsace Lorraine* 20, *La Magistrature sous la Monarchie de Juillet* 37, *L'Affaire du Duc de Praslin et la Magistrature* 37, *Histoire de la Justice* 43, *Les Souverains devant la Justice* 46, etc.
52 rue des Ecoles, Paris, 5e.

Roussos, George; Greek lawyer and politician.
Law practice Alexandria; Pres. Exec. Council of Lawyers and Mixed Courts Alexandria; Min. to U.S.A. 17; mem. Nat. Assembly 23; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Venizelos, Papanastasiou, Sofoulis and Michalakopoulos Cabts.; Deputy Prime Min. 43-44, resgnd.
Athens.

Roustan, Mario, D.LITT.; French educationist and politician; b. 70; ed. Montpellier Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Paris and Saint-Etienne; Insp. Acad. de Paris; Senator for Hérault 19-40; Independent Socialist; Under-Sec. of State for Mercantile Marine in Briand Cabinet 26; Under-Sec. of State for Hygiene in Chautemps Cabinet 30; Min. of Public Instruction in Laval Cabinet 31-32, in Tardieu Cabinet 32 and Bouisson and Laval Cabinets 35; Pres. Comm. of Colonies; Pres. French Group of Inter-Parl. Union; Pres. Library Comm., Professional Syndicate of Editors, Int. Fed. of Editors, Intellectual Workers' Group; Rapporteur Budget, Min. of Foreign Affairs.
Publs. *Les philosophes et la société française au XVIII-e siècle* (Montyon prize of Acad. Française), *La Composition Française* (6 vols.), *La Littérature Française par la dissertation* (4 vols.), *Hitler Educateur, Problèmes d'éducation Nationale, Etapes sur la Route;* and studies on Montesquieu and Stendhal.
Paris VIII, 5 rue de Vienne.

Routh, Harold Victor, M.A., D.LITT., F.R.S.L.; British literary historian; b. 78; ed. Bath Coll., Cambridge Univ., Sorbonne, Marburg and Munich.
Lecturer in Modern Languages Univ. of Bishop's Coll. Quebec 03-04; Prof. of Latin Trinity Coll. Univ. of Toronto 06-12; served R.A.F. Capt. in First World War;

Univ. Reader in English London Univ. 19-37; Byron Prof. of English Literature and Institutions Univ. of Athens, founder and Dir. Inst. of English Studies 37-39; Educational Adviser to British Council 39-40; Fellow and Councillor Royal Soc. Lit. 43.
Publs. Five chapers in *Cambridge History of English Literature* 06-12, *God, Man, and Epic Poetry* 27, *England Under Victoria* 29, *Money, Morals and Manners* 35, *Towards the Twentieth Century* 37, *Diffusion of English Culture Outside England* 41, *English Literature and Ideas in the Twentieth Century* 46.
Verdley Edge, Henley, Fernhurst, Sussex.

Rowe, Jesse Perry, B.S., M.A., PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American geologist; b. 71; ed. Univs. of Oregon, Nebraska, California, Chicago and Michigan.
Prof. of Physics and Geology Montana Univ. 00-08, Prof. of Geology 08-, Dir. Summer Session 16-21; Asst. U.S. Geological Survey 06-07; Visiting Prof. of Geology Michigan, Columbia, Cornell, N. Carolina and Princeton Univs.; Lecturer Univs. of Southern California and of California and Floating Univ. Touring the World; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science, Geological Society of America, American Assen. of Petroleum Geologists; toured Mexico 45-46; Summer Div. Univ. of N. Carolina 46; N.C. State Coll. 47.
Carolina University, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Rowell, Maj.-Gen. Sydney Fairbairn, C.B., C.B.E.; Australian officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Military Coll. Duntroon.
Served with Australian Imperial Forces Gallipoli 15; Capt. Australian Staff Corps 20, Major 25, Lieut.-Col. 35; Staff Coll. Camberley 25-26; Gen. Staff Officer 44th (Home Counties) Div. 35-36; Imperial Defence Coll. 37; Dir. Military Operations Army Headquarters Melbourne 38; Col. Gen. Staff Officer 6th Australian Div. Australian Imperial Forces 39, Brig. Gen. Staff 1st Australian Corps 40, served Libya, Greece and Syria 41; Major-Gen. and Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff Army Headquarters Melbourne 41, Lieut.-Gen. 41; Commdr. Army Corps, Australian Imperial Forces 42-; G.O.C. A.I.F. Middle East 43; with British Army as Dir. Tactical Investigation War Office 44-45; Vice-Chief of Gen. Staff Australia 46-.
81 Kerferd Street, East Malvern, Victoria, Australia.

Rowlands, Sir Archibald, G.C.B., M.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Penarth, Univ. Coll. of Wales, Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Served European War, Mesopotamia (as staff intelligence officer, Baghdad; Asst. Principal War Office 20; Private Sec. to Sec. of War Office (Sir Herbert Creedy) 20-22; Principal War Office 23; Principal Private Sec. to Secs of State for War (Viscount Hailsham, Viscount Halifax, Duff Cooper); Financial Adviser (military finance) Govt. of India 37-39; 2nd Deputy Under-Sec. of State Air Min. 39-, apptd. to Min. of Aircraft Production as Permanent Secretary 40-43; mem. Beaverbrook Mission to Moscow 41; Adviser to Viceroy of India on War Admin. 43-45; Finance mem. Govt. of India 45-46; Permanent Sec. Min. of Supply 46-; mem. Economic Planning Board July 47-.
Ministry of Supply, London, S.W.1.

Rowley, Rev. Harold Henry, M.A., D.D., B.LITT.; British ecclesiastic and Semitic scholar; b. 90; ed. Baptist Coll., Bristol, St. Catherine's Society and Mansfield Coll. Oxford.
Min. of United Church, Wells (Som.) 17-22; Missionary in China 22-30; Associate Prof. Old Testament, Cheeloo Univ. Tsinanfu 24-29; Asst. Lecturer in Semitic Languages, Univ. Coll., Cardiff 30-34; Prof. of Semitic Languages Univ. Coll. of N. Wales 35-45; Dean of Bangor School of Theology 36-45; Vice-Principal Univ. Coll. Bangor 40-45; Lecturer in History of Religions Univ. Coll. Bangor 40-45.
Publs. *The Aramaic of The Old Testament* 29, *Darius the Mede* 35, *The Relevance of the Bible* 41, *Submission in Suffering* 42, *The Relevance of Apocalyptic* 44, *The Missionary Message of the Old Testament* 45, *The Rediscovery of the Old Testament* 46.
7 Carill Gardens, Fallowfield, Manchester.

Rowntree, Arnold Stephenson; British newspaper director; b. 72; ed. Bootham School, York.
Liberal M.P. for York 10-18; Dir. Westminster Press and associated papers.
Brook House, Thornton-le-Dale, Pickering, Yorks.

Rowntree, Benjamin Seebohm, C.H., LL.D., J.P.; British manufacturer; b. 71.
Chair. Rowntree and Co. Ltd., cocoa manufacturers to 41, retd.; Chair. of Govs. York Citizens Theatre Trust Ltd.; Trustee Lord Nuffield's Gift to Distressed Areas.
Publs. *Poverty: A Study of Town Life, The Human Needs of Labour, Poverty and Progress, The Human Factor in Business,* etc.
Hughenden Manor nr. High Wycombe, Bucks.

Roworth, Edward; South African artist.
Prof. of Art Cape Town Univ. 38-; portrait artist; rep. in South African Nat. Gallery and Houses of Parl.; painted portrait of Gen. Hertzog for presentation to the nation 38.
University, Cape Town.

Rowse, Alfred Leslie; British writer; b. 03; ed. St. Austell elementary and County Schools, Christ Church Oxford.
Lecturer Merton Coll. 27-31, London School of Economics 31-35; Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford; Labour candidate Penryn and Falmouth 31 and 35.
Publs. *On History* 27, *Politics and the Younger Generation* 31, *Queen Elizabeth and Her Subjects* 35, *Mr. Keynes and the Labour Movement* 36, *Sir Richard Grenville of the Revenge* 37, *Tudor Cornwall* 41, *Poems of a Decade* 31-41, *A Cornish Childhood* 42, *The Spirit of English History* 43, *Poems Chiefly Cornish* 44, *The English Spirit: Essays in History and Literature* 44, *West Country Stories* 45, *The Use of History* 46, *Poems of Deliverance* 46, *The End of an Epoch: Reflections on Contemporary History* 47.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Roxas y Acuna, His Excellency Manuel, LL.D.; President of the Republic of the Philippines; b. 92; ed. St. Joseph's Coll. Hongkong, Manila High School, and Univ. of the Philippines.
Law Clerk to Chief Justice 13-17; appointed to Municipal Council of Capiz 17; Gov. of Capiz 19-22; mem. House of Representatives and Speaker of the House 22-34; mem. Constitutional Convention 34; mem. of several independence missions to Washington 22-33; in Commonwealth era was Chair. Nat. Economic Council, Tax Comm., Rural Progress Administration, Nat. Development Co., and Cttee. on Educational Policy to reorganise Univ. of the Philippines; Sec. of Finance 38-41; Brig.-Gen. in Philippine Army in Second World War; three years in underground work during Japanese occupation; Pres. of Senate 45; Pres. of the Republic 45-.
Malacañan Palace, Manila, Philippines.

Roy, Sir Asoka Kumar, Kt., M.A., B.L.; Indian lawyer; b. 86; ed. Doveton, Presidency and Ripon Colls. Calcutta.
Called to Bar Middle Temple 12; Standing Counsel Bengal 29, fmr. Act. Judge High Court, Calcutta 32 and 33-34; Kt. 37; Advocate-Gen. Bengal 34-43; Law mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 43-46.
3 Upper Wood Street, Calcutta.

Roy, Hon. Sir Bijoy Prosad Singh, K.C.I.E., M.A., B.L.; Indian politician; b. 94; ed. Hindu School, Presidency Coll., and Univ. Law Coll. Calcutta.
Hon. 2nd Lieut. 18; mem. Calcutta Volunteer Rifles, 2nd Battalion 13-18; Advocate Calcutta High Court; mem. Bengal Legislative Council 21-36; mem. Bengal

Legislative Assembly 36-40; Councillor Calcutta Corpn. 24-30; Trustee Calcutta Improvement Trust 24-30; Rep. Landlords of Bengal before Simon Comm. 26; mem. Bengal Provincial Franchise Cttee. 32; mem., trustee and Vice-Pres. Exec. Cttee. Indian Assen.; Trustee Victoria Memorial Hall; mem. Council All-India Nat. Liberal Fed., Pres. 42; Min. of Local Self-Govt. Bengal 30-37, Min.-in-Charge of Revenue Dept. 37-41; Pres. Bengal Legislative Council 43-; mem. Exec. Cttee. British Indian Assen. Calcutta; Chair. Basanti Cotton Mills Ltd., Insulated Cable Co. Ltd., India Collective Farms Ltd., People's Cotton Mills Ltd., Bengal Provincial Railways Co.; Dir. The Hind Bank Ltd., Hindusthan Development Corpn. Ltd., India Steamship Co. Ltd., Birkmyre Bros. Ltd., Rungamattee Tea Co. Ltd., Kilcott Tea Co. Ltd., Teliapara Tea Co. Ltd., Midnapur Zemindary Co. Ltd., Orient Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Budge Budge Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Belvedere Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Port Shipping Co. Ltd., Bharat Airways Co. Ltd.
Publs. *Annotated Edition, Bengal Municipal Act, and Parliamentary Government in India.*
15 Lansdowne Road, Calcutta.

Roy, Manabendra Nath; Indian politician and journalist; b. 93.
Engaged in revolutionary activity from early youth; founded Mexican Communist Party; fmr. mem. of Comintern; returned to India 30; founded Radical Dem. Party of India and Indian Federation of Labour; Founder-Dir. Indian Renaissance Inst., Dehra Dun; Dir. Renaissance Publishers, Calcutta; Editor *Independent India* and *The Marxian Way.*
Publs. include *Science and Superstition, India and War, Revolution and Counter-Revolution in China.*
13 Mohini Road, Dehra Dun.

Roy, Hon. Philippe, P.C., M.D., DR.h.c. (Paris); Canadian diplomatist; b. 68; ed. Laval Univ., New York and Paris.
Mem. Senate 06-11; Gen. Commissioner for Canada in France 11-28; Min. to France 28-38; Citizen of Paris 38.
Ottawa, c/o Department of External Affairs.

Roy, Sir Satyendra Nath, K.C.I.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 88; ed. Presidency Coll. Calcutta and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Deputy Sec., Political Dept., Govt. of Bengal 25-27; Deputy Sec., Home Dept. of Govt. of India 29-32; Additional Sec., Political Dept. of Govt. of Bengal 33-36; Joint Sec., Dept. of Industries and Labour, Govt. of India 36-37; Sec. Dept. of War Transport, Govt. of India 39-45; mem. Council of State 38-; temporary mem., Viceroy's Exec. Council March-April 42.
5 Hastings Road, New Delhi.

Royall, Kenneth Claiborne; American attorney; b. 94; ed. Univ. of North Carolina (A.B.), Harvard Law (LL.B.).
Law practice, Goldsboro N.C. 19-30, Raleigh and Goldsboro N.C. 30-36; Senior partner Royall, Gosney & Smith 39-; State Senator N.C. 27; Pres. N.C. Bar Assen. 29-30; Presidential Elector N.C. 40; 2nd Lieut. Field Artillery 17-18; 1st Lieut. overseas 18-19; Col. U.S. Army 42-43; Brig.-Gen. 43; Service overseas 44 and 45; Dep. Fiscal Dir. Army Service Forces, Washington D.C. 43; Special Asst. to the Sec. of War 45; Under-Sec. of War 45-47; Sec. of the Army 47-; awarded D.S.M.; Democrat.
Home: Goldsboro, North Carolina.
Office: Pentagon Building, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Royde-Smith, Naomi Gwladys; British writer.
Literary editor *Saturday Westminster Gazette* 12-23.
Publs. *A Private Anthology of Verse, A Balcony, The Double Heart, The Bridge, Portrait of Mrs. Siddons, David, Private Room* (play), *Jake, All Star Cast, For Us in the Dark, The Younger Venus, The Altar-Piece, Urchin Moor, Jane Fairfax, Outside Information, The Unfaithful Wife, Mildensee, The State of Mind of Mrs. Sherwood* 46.
c/o Macmillan & Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.

Royden, 1st Baron, cr. 44, of Frankby; **Thomas Royden,** Bt., C.H., J.P.; British company director; b. 71; ed. Winchester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Bootle 18-22; Chair. Edmundsons Electricity Corpn.; Deputy-Chair. Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Cunard-White Star Ltd., Midland Bank Ltd., Shell Transport and Trading Co., Port Line, Brocklebank Lines.
Brockwood Park, Alresford, Hants.

Royden, Agnes Maude, C.H., D.D., LL.D.; British publicist; b. 76; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. Nat. Union of Women's Suffrage Societies 08; Editor *Common Cause* till 14; asst. preacher City Temple 17-20; joint founder Fellowship Services 20; Minister Guildhouse, Eccleston Square 20-36; married the Rev. W. Hudson Shaw 44.
Publs. *Woman and the Sovereign State, Sex and Commonsense, Prayer as a Force, I Believe in God, Here and Hereafter, Women's Partnership in the New World.*
Barnfield Top, Bayley's Hill, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Royle, Admiral Sir Guy Charles Cecil, K.C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; b. 85.
Served First World War 14-19; commanded H.M.S. *Canterbury* 27-29, H.M.S. *Excellent* 30-32, H.M.S. *Glorious* 33-34; Naval Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 34-37; Rear-Admiral Aircraft Carriers 37-39; apptd. a Lord Commr. Admiralty, and Chief Supplies and Transport 39; a Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and Chief of Naval Air Services Nov. 39-Mar. 41; lent to Australia as 1st Naval mem. Commonwealth Naval Board 41-45; awarded Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Roz, Firmin; French writer; b. 66.
Mem. Inst. of France, Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques; Pres. Franco-Scottish Society; Editor *France-Etats-Unis.*
Publs. *Sous la couronne d'Angleterre, L'Energie américaine, Tennyson, Le roman anglais contemporain, André Chénier, L'Amérique nouvelle, Histoire des États Unis, Washington, Vue générale de l'Histoire du Canada;* translations of Kipling, *Grands évènements de l'histoire, George Moore, Sidney Lee, Wickham Steed.*
Paris XVII, 148 Av. de Wagram.

Rubattel, Rudolph, LL.D.; Swiss journalist; b. 96; ed. London Univ.
Mem. Peasants' Union, Brugg 19-20; Editor-in-Chief Montreux *Feuille d'Avis* 20-21, *Tribune de Lausanne* 21-24 and Lausanne *Feuille d'Avis* 25-30; First Section Chief Dept. of Agriculture 30-32; Dir. *La Revue* 32-; Deputy; Pres. 2nd Section of Relief Comm. of Fed. Military Administration; Radical.
Lausanne, Pré du Marché 33.

Rübel, Eduard, PH.D.; Swiss botanist; b. 76; ed. Zürich Technical Univ.
Lecturer 17-34 and Prof. of Botany 23- Zürich Federal Tech. High School; founder Geo-botanical Research Inst. in Zurich 18; Pres. Swiss Society of Research in Natural Science 28-34; Editor of two scientific reviews.
Publs. *Pflanzengeographische Monographie des Berninagebietes* 11, *Geobotanische Untersuchungsmethoden* 22. *Pflanzengesellschaften der Erde* 30, and many papers.
Zürich, Zürichbergstrasse 30.

Rubinstein, Artur; Polish pianist; b. 89; ed. Warsaw and Berlin Acad. Music.
First concert Warsaw 95, *début* with Berlin Symphony Orchestra 02; first U.S. tour 06; toured Europe, South America, Australia, Africa, China, Japan, etc.; eight

consecutive tours U.S.A., Canada, Mexico and Central America.
12,921 Marlboro Street, Brentwood, West Los Angeles, Calif.

Rubinstein, Harold Frederick; British writer; b. 91; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and in France and Germany.
Solicitor; playwright and dramatic critic.
Publs. include *Shakespeare* (with Clifford Bax), *What's Wrong with the Drama?* (5 one-act plays), *Exodus* (with Halcott Glover), *Peter and Paul, The House, Plays out of Time, Israel Set Free* (5 one-act plays), *The English Drama, Hated Servants* (8 one-act plays), *The Fifth Gospel.*
6 Raymond Buildings, Gray's Inn, London, W.C.1.

Rublee, George, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 68; ed. Harvard Univ.
Practised law in Chicago, New York and Washington; mem. Federal Trade Comm. 15-16, Eight-Hour Comm. 16 and Commercial Economy Board 17; Special Counsel to Treasury Dept. 17; American Del. Allied Maritime Transport Council 18-19; Legal Adviser Mexico City Embassy 28-30; Adviser American Del. to London Naval Conf. 30; Adviser to Govt. of Colombia 30-33; Overseer Harvard Univ. 38; Dir. Inter-Govtl. Cttee. on Pol. Refugees from Germany 38; Pres. Harvard Alumni Assn. 47-48.
701 Union Trust Building, Washington, D.C.

Rucker, Sir Arthur, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War, Lieut. 12th Suffolk Regt. 15-18; Asst. Principal Civil Service 20, Private Sec. to Min. of Health 28-36, Dir. of Establishments and Public Relations 37-39; Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. 39-40; Deputy Sec. Min. of Health 40, seconded for special duties, Sec. Office of Min. of State Cairo 41; Dep. Exec. Sec. Preparatory Comm. Int. Refugee Organisation July 47-.
Everington House, near Newbury, Berkshire.

Rudall, Hon. Reginald John; Australian solicitor; b. 85; ed. Queen's School, St. Peter's Coll., Adelaide Univ. (LL.B.), and Oxford Univ. (B.LITT.).
M.H.A. for Barossa 33-38; M.H.A. for Angas 38-44; M.L.C. S.A. April 44-; Min. of Lands, of Repatriation, and of Irrigation, S.A. Nov. 38-46; Attorney-Gen. and Min. of Educ. 46-; served First World War, A.I.F., 50th Btn., 13th Bde. H.Q. as Asst. Dir. A.I.F. Education Service 15-18; retd. as Capt.; mem. Rhodes Scholar Selection Cttee., Statutory Cttee. of Council of Law Soc.; Hon. Special Magistrate; fmrly. Lecturer Constitutional Law, Adelaide Univ.; Liberal and Country League.
Gawler, South Australia.

Rudenstam, Gustaf, LL.B.; Swedish industrialist; b. 90; ed. Upsala Univ.
Vice-Man. Dir. Employers' Assn. of Iron, Steel, and Mining Industries 20-36; Pres. and Man. Dir. 36-; Sec. Iron Works Commercial Assn. 40; mem. of Labour Court 40; Del. to Cttee. of Iron and Steel Production, Cleveland, Ohio 46.
Hovslagargatan 3, Stockholm, Sweden.

Rudler, Gustave, M.A., DR. ès L.; French philologist; b. 72; ed. École Normale Supérieure and Paris Univ.
Prof. French Literature London Univ. 13-20; Marshal Foch Prof. of French Literature Oxford Univ. 20-.
Publs. *L'Explication française, La Jeunesse de Benjamin Constant, Les techniques en histoire et critique littéraire, Michelet historien de Jeanne d'Arc* 2 vols., *Le Français par l'observation et la raison, Adolphe, Lettres inedites de Juste Constant à Mme de Stael.*
18 Bradmore Road, Oxford.

Rudnay, Julius; Hungarian artist; b. 78; ed. Budapest, Munich, Paris and Rome.
Exhibited all over the world; awarded Vienna Great Gold Medal 24, Genoa Great Gold Medal 30; Prof. Budapest Fine Arts School; hon. mem. English Painters, Sculptors and Engravers Assen., Austrian Painters' Assen. and Modern Painters' Assen. Warsaw. Budapest, Bors u. 4.

Rudwin, Maximilien, A.M., DR.PHIL., PH.D., LITT.D.; American literary critic and historian; b. 95; ed. Germany, France and America.
Instr. in Modern Languages Purdue Univ. 13-16, in German Univ. of Illinois 16-18; Asst. Prof. of French Swarthmore Coll. 20-23, Univ. of Pittsburgh 23-26; Prof. of French and Head Dept. of Modern Languages Baker Univ. 26-29, Univ. of Wyoming 29-32; Associate Prof. Modern Languages Texas Univ. Coll. Mines 32-33, St. Bonaventure Coll. 34-36; Lecturer New York Colls. 37-; mem. staff U.S. War Dept. 42-; contributing Editor *Books Abroad* 26-40; American editor *Comparative Literature Studies* 42, contrib. to *Encyclopædia of the Social Sciences.*
Publs. *The Prophet Scenes in Medieval German Drama* 13, *The Devil Scenes in Medieval German Drama* 14, *The Devil in the Religious Drama of Germany* 15, *The Origin of the German Carnival Comedy* 20, *Devil Stories: An Anthology* 21, *Supernaturalism and Satanism in Chateaubriand* 22, *A Historical and Bibliographical Survey of the German Religious Drama* 24, *Satan et le Satanisme dans l'oeuvre de Victor Hugo* 26, *Bibliographie de Victor Hugo* 26, *Romantisme et Satanisme* 27, *The Devil in Legend and Literature* 31, *Les Ecrivains diaboliques de France* 37, *Silhouettes sataniques* 46.
Hotel Albert, 65 University Place, New York City.

Rueff, Jacques Léon; French economist; b. 96; ed. Ecole Polytechnique, Paris.
Inspector of Finance 23; mem. of Economic and Financial Section, L.N. Secretariat 27; Financial attaché to French Embassy, London 30; Prof. of Economics, Ecole libre des Sciences politiques, Paris 31; Asst. Dir. Mouvement Général des Fonds, Ministry of Finance 34, Dir. (equivalent to head of the Treasury) 35; Vice-Gov. Bank of France 39-41; Pres. of Economic and Financial Del. to Mil. Mission for German and Austrian Affairs Dec. 44; economic adviser to C.-in-C., Germany 45; French Del. to Reparations Comm., Moscow July 45; Pres. of Paris Conf. on Reparations Dec. 45; Pres. of Inter-allied Reparations Agency in Brussels Jan. 46; Del. to Peace Conf. in Paris and to first Assembly of U.N.; mem. of U.N. Economic and Employment Comm.; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Statistics; Prof. of Economics, Institut des Sciences politiques, Paris; Hon. Gov. Bank of France; mem. Institut de France; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de guerre (3 citations).
Publs. *Des Sciences physiques aux Sciences morales* 22 (translated into English), *Théorie des Phénomènes monétaires* 27, *L'Assurance-chômage* 31, *L'Ordre social* 45.
60 rue Ravenstein, Brussels; and 51 rue de Varennes, Paris 7e.

Ruegger, Paul J. A., LL.D.; Swiss diplomatist; b. 97; ed. Lausanne, Munich and Zürich Univs.
Attaché Swiss Foreign Office and Sec. Swiss Cttee. for League of Nations and Post-War Problems 18; 2nd Sec. of Legation 19-24, 1st Sec. 24; 1st Sec. Swiss Del. League of Nations 20-25, Technical Adviser 23-; Dep. Registrar Perm. Court of Int. Justice 25-28; Counsellor Legation Rome 29-31; Chief of Section Fed. Pol. Dept. 31-33; 1st Counsellor Legation Paris 33-36; Min. to Italy 36-42; mem. of Permanent Cttee. of Int. Inst. of Agric. 36-41; acting on Int. Red Cross Cttee., Geneva 43-44; Min. to Gt. Britain 44-; Chair. of Swiss Del. for Transfer to U.N. of L.N. buildings in Geneva;

substitute del. of Switzerland to last Assembly of L.N. 46.
Publs. *The Nationality of Corporations in International Law* 18, *Terms of Civil Law in International Law* 20, *The Practice of International Conciliation Committees* 28, *The Economic Foundations of International Law* 31, *Foreign Administration as an Institutional Function of Intercourse between States* 34.
Swiss Legation, Bryanston Square, London, W.1.

Rüfenacht, Hermann; Swiss architect; b. 99; ed. Zürich Technical Univ.
Worked in Berlin with Prof. Jansen 22, with A. Korn 23-24; Paris with P. Selmersheim 24-25; Asst. to Prof. Hess Zürich 25-26; mem. firms Vissher and Burley and William Lescaze New York 26-28; now propr. firm Hermann Rüfenacht Berne; mem. Int. Society of Architects.
Works include town planning scheme for Greater Berne, Restaurant in Berne Zoological Gardens, etc.
Berne, Bundesplatz 4.

Rugby, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Rugby; **John Loader Maffey,** G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.S.I., C.I.E.; British administrator; b. 77; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford Univ.
Mem. Indian Civil Service 99-24, entered Political Dept. 05, Political Agent Khyber 09-12; Deputy Commissioner Peshawar 14-15; Deputy Sec. Foreign and Political Dept. Govt. of India 15-16; Chief Political Officer Afghanistan 19; Private Sec. to the Viceroy 16-20; Chief Sec. to Duke of Connaught 21; Chief Commissioner North-West Frontier Province 21-24; Gov.-Gen. of the Sudan 26-33; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for the Colonies 33-37, retired; Dir. Imperial Airways, Rio Tinto Co. Ltd. 37-39; United Kingdom Rep. in Ireland 39-.
50 Upper Mount Street, Dublin.

Ruge, Gen. Otto; Norwegian officer; b. 82.
Chief. of Gen. Staff 32; Commander-in-Chief Norwegian Forces 40 and 45-46.
Oslo.

Ruini, Meuccio; Italian writer and politician; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Bologna.
Attached Min. of Public Works 00; Dir.-Gen. of Public Works for S. Italy 12; Counsellor of State 13; Radical Deputy to Parl. 18-24; Under-Sec. for Labour 19; Min. for Colonies 20; Founder Democratic Workers' Party 43; Promoter of Comm. of Nat. Liberation 43; Min. without Portfolio; Min. of Public Works 44-45; Min. of Reconstruction 45-; Pres. Inter-ministerial Comm. for Reconstruction 45-46; mem. of Cabinet 45; Pres. Council of State 46-47; Dep. to Constituent Assembly and Pres. of Comm. for the Constitution 46-47.
Publs. *Il pensiero di Wilson* 18, *Le Possibilita Economiche d'Italia* 19, *La Democrazia e l'Unione Nazionale* 25, *Luigi Corvetto* 29, *Madame de Staël* 31.
Rome, Council of State.

Ruiz, Pablo (*see* Picasso, Pablo).

Ruiz de Arana José, Viscount de Mamblas, Duke of Sanlucar la Mayor; Spanish diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Madrid Univ. and Beaumont Coll. England.
Entered diplomatic service 18; Second Sec. London Embassy 21-26; Head Section of Gen. Management, Colonial Office, Madrid; Counsellor of Embassy Paris 31; Min. Plenipotentiary in charge of Central Dept. of Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Min. Counsellor Embassy Washington 39-43, London 43-.
Spanish Embassy, London.

Ruiz Funes, Mariano; Spanish lawyer, diplomatist and politician; b. 89; ed. Madrid Univ.
Prof. of Penal Law Murcia Univ. 19, Dean Faculty of Law and Vice-Rector Univ.; Del. Int. Conf. for Unification of Penal Law Paris 31 and Asscn. of Penal Law Congress Palermo 33; Deputy for Murcia 31; one of rapporteurs of Constitution; Head of Parl. Section of Action Républicaine Party; Deputy for Bilbao 36; Min. of Agriculture in Azaña, Casares Quiroga and Giral Cabinets Feb.-Sept. 36; Min. of Justice 36; Min. to Poland Feb. 37; Ambassador to Belgium 37-38; fmr. mem. Izquierda Republicana; lecturing in Cuba 39.
Havana.

Ruiz Galindo, Antonio; Mexican company director; b. 97; ed. High School for Commerce and Administration, Mexico.
Took part in Mexican Revolution at age of 16; served until he was 20, when he devoted himself to commerce; founded several Co.s including Distribuidora Mexicana, S.A., Productora Mexicana, S.A., Cal Hidratada Veracruzana, S.A., Banco Veracruzano, S.A., Hoteles y Turismo, S.A., etc.; founded the Industrial City D.M. Nacional, incorporating a steel plant, a laboratory, houses for the workers, and numerous social amenities; now Sec. of Nat. Economy.
Paseo de la Reforma 1515, Lomas de Chapultepec, D.F., Mexico.

Ruiz Guiñazú, Enrique; Argentinian lawyer; b. 82; ed. Buenos Aires Faculty of Law.
Argentine Del. to L.N. 30-40, to Disarmament Conf. 32-33, to Int. Labour Confs. 32-38; Ambassador to the Holy See 39-41; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Public Worship 41-43; Ambassador to Spain 43-44.
Publs. *La magistratura indiana* 16, *La Tradición de América* 29, *Lord Strangford y la Revolución de Mayo* 37, *La politica Argentina y el futuro de America* 44, *Proas de España en el Mar Magellanico* 45.
Buenos Aires, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Rukmini, Devi; Indian dancer and patron of the Arts; b. 04.
Pupil of Anna Pavlova; studied dancing and drama in many countries; has produced "The Light of Asia" 36, "Incidents from the Life of Bhishma" 37, "Rukmini Swayamvaram" 43, "Kutrala Kuravanji" 44; Pres. Kalakshetra Int. Arts Centre, Madras; Dir. The Besant Theosophical School; Vice-Pres. Archæological Society of S. India and South India Humanitarian League.
Adyar, Madras.

Rumania, King of (*see* Michael).

Ruml, Beardsley, B.S., PH.D.; American financier; b. 94; ed. Dartmouth and Chicago Univ.
Asst. to Pres. Carnegie Corpn. of New York 21-22; Dir. Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial 22-29; mem. Board of Trustees Spelman Fund of New York since 29; Dean Social Science Div. and Prof. Education Chicago Univ. 31-33; Treasurer R. H. Macy and Co. Inc. since 34; Chair. Federal Reserve Bank of New York; Advisor Nat. Resources Planning Board; Trustee Museum of Modern Art, Farm Foundation; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research.
213 E. 62nd Street, New York.

Rummel, Most Rev. Joseph Francis, S.T.D.; American clergyman; b. 82; ed. St. Anselm's Coll. New Hampshire; St. Joseph's Seminary Yonkers N.Y., and North American Coll. Rome.
Ordained Rome 02; served as Asst. Pastor St. Joseph's Church N.Y. 03-07; Pastor St. Peter's Church Kingston N.Y. 07-15; Pastor St. Anthony of Padua Church Bronx N.Y. 15-24; Pastor St. Joseph's Church Harlem N.Y.C. 24-28; consecrated Bishop 28; Bishop of Omaha (Neb.) 28-35; Archbishop New Orleans 33-; *ipso facto* Pres. of all Roman Catholic Churches and Religious Charitable instns. in Archdiocese of New Orleans; Episcopal Chair. Catholic Cttee. for Refugees and Legal Dept. Nat. Catholic Welfare Conf.
2809 South Carrollton Avenue, New Orleans 18, Louisiana, U.S.A

Runciman of Doxford, 1st Viscount, cr. 37; **Walter Runciman,** Bt., P.C., HON. LL.D., HON. D.C.L.; British politician; b. 70; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Liberal M.P. for Oldham 99-00, Dewsbury 02-18, Swansea West 24-29 and St. Ives Div. of Cornwall 29-37, when raised to Peerage; Liberal Nat. since 31; Parl. Sec. to Local Govt. Board 05-07; Financial Sec. to Treasury 07-08; Pres. Board of Education 08-11; Min. of Agriculture 11-14; Commissioner of Woods, Forests and Land Revenues 12-14; Pres. Board of Trade 14-16; Pres. Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom 26-27; Chair. Int. Shipping Conf. 26; Master Shipwrights' Co. 26-27; Deputy-Chair. and Voting Trustee Royal Mail Steam Packet Co. 30-31; Dir. Westminster Bank 24-31, 37-38, 39-44, and of L.M.S. Railway 37-38, 40-44, Chair. United Kingdom Provident Assn. 20-31; Pres. Board of Trade 31-37; intermediary in negotiations between Czech Govt. and Sudetendeutsche Party 38; Lord Pres. Council 38-39; Elder Brother Trinity House.
Doxford, Chathill, Northumberland.

Runciman Hon. (Walter) Leslie, A.F.C., O.B.E., M.A., HON. D.C.L. (Durham); British shipowner and industrialist; b. 00; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. Runciman Shipping Co. Ltd., Lloyds Bank Ltd., L.N.E.R., etc.; Chair. North of England Shipowners' Assn. 31-32; Chair. Council, Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ. 35-37; Dir.-Gen. British Overseas Airways Corpn. 40-43; Air Attaché, Teheran 43-46.
5 Sussex Square, London, W.2.

Rundell, Oliver S.; American dean and professor of law; b. 81; ed. State Normal School Platteville Wis., Law School Univ. of Wisconsin Madison (LL.B.).
Principal Graded School Osseo Wis. 05-06, Lyons Wis. 06-08; Instr. in Law, Law School, Univ. of Wisconsin 10-12; Practice, Monroe Wis. 12-14; City Attorney 14; Asst. Prof. of Law, Law School, Univ. of Wisconsin 14-16, Assoc. Prof. 16-18, Prof. 18-; Act. Dean 29-33 and 43-45, Dean 45-; Act. Prof. of Law Univ. of Chicago 24-25, Univ. of Michigan 40-41; Adviser to Reporter for Subject of Property, American Law Inst. 26-43, to Reporter for Torts 35-39; Reporter for Div. V of Property 34-44.
Publs. *Cases and Materials on Rights in Land* 40.
Home: 2227 Van Hise Avenue, Madison, Wis.; Office: Law School, University of Wisconsin, U.S.A.

Runganadhan, Sir Samuel E., Kt., M.A.; Indian administrator; b. 77; ed. Madras Univ.
Vice-Chancellor Annamalai Univ. Chidambaram 29-35, Madras Univ. 37-40; mem. Legislative Council Madras 38-40; Del. Pacific Relations Conf. Canada 42; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 40-43; High Commr. for India in London 43-47; Leader of Indian Del. to Int. Labour Conf. 45 and 46; Paris Peace Conf. 46.
India House, Aldwych, London, W.C.2.

Ruotolo, Onorio; American sculptor; b. 88; ed. Naples.
Founder and Editor *Nuova Italia* and *Il Fuoco* 14; founder and Hon. Dir. Leonardo da Vinci Art School 23; Exec. Dir. 34-.
Works include busts of Dante (New York Univ.), Lenin (Int. Museum, Moscow), Caruso, Dreiser, Helen Keller; bas-relief *Jesus Wept* (Belgium), Wilson Memorial (Univ. of Virginia,) *Pilgrims of Life* (N.Y. Catholic Cemetery); commemorative medal Italo Balbo's mass Atlantic flight.
142 East 18th Street, New York, N.Y.

Russell, Earl; **Bertrand Arthur William Russell,** M.A., F.R.S.; British philosopher, mathematician and educationist; b. 72; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 95 and 44-, Lecturer 10-16; Chair. No Conscription Fed. Fellowship 16; imprisoned for pacifist propaganda; fmr. Lecturer Univ. of California; appointed Lecturer in Mathematics, New York City Coll. 40, appt. revoked; Prof. of Philosophy, Barnes Foundation 40-43.
Publs. include *German Social Democracy* 96, *Principia Mathematica* (with Prof. A. N. Whitehead) 10-13, *Roads to Freedom* 18, *Introduction to Mathematical Philosophy* 19, *The Practice and Theory of Bolshevism* 20, *On Education* 26, *Analysis of Matter* 27, *Marriage and Morals* 29, *The Conquest of Happiness* 30, *The Scientific Outlook* 31, *Freedom and Organisation 1814-1914* 34, *In Praise of Idleness* 35, *Which Way to Peace?* 36, *The Amberley Papers* (with Patricia Russell) 37, *Power: A New Social Analysis* 38, *Let the People Think* 40, *An Inquiry into Meaning and Truth* 41, *History of Western Philosophical Thought* 45, *A History of Western Philosophy* 46.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Russell, Hon. Lord; **Albert Russell,** K.C., M.A., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 84; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ.
Admitted to Faculty of Advocates 08; served Royal Engineers 15-18; Advocate Depute 28-29; Unionist M.P. for Kirkcaldy Burghs 31-35; Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland Dec. 35-July 36; a Senator of Coll. of Justice in Scotland July 36-.
Barnton Lodge, Barnton, Midlothian.

Russell, Sir Alison, K.C.M.G., K.C., B.A., LL.B.; British jurist; b. 75; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar, (Inner Temple) 00; practised Chancery Bar 00-06; Attorney-Gen. Uganda 06-12; Acting Chief Sec. Uganda 10-11; Attorney-Gen. Cyprus 12-24; Chief Justice Tanganyika Territory 24-29; Legal Adviser to Govt. of Malta 34; Chair. Cttee. of Enquiry into Disturbances in the Copperbelt, Northern Rhodesia 35; mem. Palestine Partition Comm. 38; with Min. of Information (Commercial Relations) 41; Chair. Comm. of Enquiry, Bahamas 42; Assist. Legal Adviser Colonial Office 44; Chair. Comm. of Enquiry, Tafo, Gold Coast; Chair. Motor Trade Assn. Appeal Cttee.; mem. Colonial Office Cttees.
Publs. *Reprint of Statutes, Cyprus* 14 *Legislative Drafting and Forms* 24, 4th edn. 39, *Handbook for Magistrates* 27, 2nd edn. 28, *Reprint of Statutes, Tanganyika* 31, *Notes and Forms for Enquiries under the Colonial Regulations* 29, 2nd edn. 36, *The Magistrate* 45.
9 King's Bench Walk, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Russell, Bedford, M.A., B.CH., F.R.C.S.; British rhinolaryngologist; b. 86; ed. Geelong (Australia) and Cambridge Univ.
Deputy Asst. Dir. Medical Service 9th Corps B.E.F. Great War 14-18; Surgeon Hospital for Facial Injuries Sidcup 18-22, Hospital for Diseases of the Throat Golden Square, London 30; Emer. Surgeon Nose Dept., St. Bartholomew's Hospital 33; Hon. Aurist to Newspaper Press Fund, London.
Publs. *Sinusitis as a Cause of Tonsilitis* 33, *Operations on Larynx and Trachea* (in Carson's *Modern Operative Surgery*) 34, *Operative Treatment of Chronic Sinusitis* (in *Proceedings* of Royal Society of Medicine) 37, *Sinus Trouble and Personality* (in *Journal of Mental Science*) 41, *Observations on the Nasal Aspect of Mental Disorder* (in *Proceedings* of British Medico-Psychological Assn.) 42, *Observations Upon the Nasal Aspect of Asthma* (in *St. Bartholomew's Hospital Reports*) 39.
86 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Russell, Sir Edward John, Kt., O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.S.; British agronomist; b. 72; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales and Victoria Univ. Manchester.
Lecturer and Demonstrator in Chemistry Victoria Univ. 98-01; Head of Chemical Dept. South Eastern Agricultural Coll. 01-07; Goldsmith Company's soil chemist at Rothamsted Experimental Station 07-12; Dir. Rothamsted Experimental Station 12-43; corresp. or foreign mem. scientific and agricultural Societies France, Sweden, Italy, Czechoslovakia, Finland, New Zealand, India; fmr. Pres. Int. Society of Soil Science; Adviser to Soviet Relations Branch, Min.

of Information 42-45; Chair. U.N.R.R.A. Agricultural Cttee. (Europe) 46; awarded Royal Society of Arts Albert Medal 43.
Publs. *A Student's Book on Soils and Manures, Manuring for Higher Crop Production, Plant Nutrition and Crop Production, The Farm and the Nation, Artificial Fertilisers, Fifty Years of Field Experiments at the Woburn Experimental Station, Soil Conditions and Plant Growth, English Farming.*
Campsfield Wood, Woodstock, Oxon.

Russell, Edward Stuart, O.B.E., M.A., D.SC., F.L.S.; British zoologist; b. 87; ed. Greenock Acad. and Glasgow Univ.
Insp. of Fisheries and Naturalist-Insp. Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 09-21, Dir. of Fishery Investigations 21-45; Hon. Lecturer in Animal Behaviour Univ. Coll. London; Ed. *Journal du Conseil international pour l'Exploration de la Mer,* Copenhagen 26-40; Pres. Section D (Zoology) British Assn. 34; Pres. Linnean Society 40-43.
Publs. *Form and Function* 16, *Study of Living Things* 24, *Interpretation of Development and Heredity* 30, *Behaviour of Animals* 34, 38, *The Overfishing Problem* 42, *The Directiveness of Organic Activities* 45.
Cloisters, Three Oaks, Hastings.

Russell, Ernest John; American architect; b. 70.
Mem. firm Mauran, Russell, Crowell and Mullgardt 00; Pres. American Inst. of Architects 32-35; Architect for Federal Building in St. Louis and other important structures; Officer 1st Class Order of Vasa, Sweden.
1620 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Russell, Francis Henry; American lawyer; b. 04; ed. Tufts Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B.).
Private Law practice 29-41; Asst. Dir. Special Div., Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 41; Asst. Chief Div. of World Trade Intelligence, Dept. of State 41-42, Chief 43-45; Dir. Office of Public Affairs, and Adviser Policy Planning Staff, Dept. of State 45-.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Russell, Sir Guthrie, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.SC., A.M.INST. C.E., M.INST.E. (India); British engineer; b. 87; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Univ.
Asst. Engineer Great Indian Peninsula Railway 13, Resident Engineer 19, Asst. Sec. to Agent 20, Deputy-Agent Junior 22, Controller of Stores 23 and Agent 27; mem. Engineering Railway Board 28; Chief Commissioner of Railways 29-40; mem. Council of State 30-40; Pres. Inst. of Engineers (India) 33-34; Pres. War Transport Board 39-40; Dir. Gen. of Munitions Production, India 40-43.
New Delhi.

Russell, Henry Norris, M.A., PH.D., SC.D.; American astronomer; b. 77; ed. Princeton and Cambridge Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Astronomy Princeton Univ. 05-, Dir. Observatory 12- and Research Prof. 27-; Research Associate Mt. Wilson Observatory 21-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Associate of London Royal Astronomical Society, Belgian Royal Acad.; corresp. mem. French Acad. of Sciences; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh; foreign mem. Royal Society; Pres. American Astronomical Society 34-36; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Determinations of Stellar Parallax* 11, *Astronomy* 26, *Fate and Freedom* 27, *The Solar System and Its Origin* 35, *The Masses of the Stars* 40.
79 Alexander Street, Princeton, N.J.

Russell, Leonard James, B.SC., D.PHIL.; British philosopher; b. 84; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy Bristol Univ. 23 and Birmingham Univ. 25-; Dean, Faculty of Arts 37-40, Acting Dean 41-43; Pres. of Mind Assn. 32-33; Pres. Aristotelian Society 32-33.
Publs. *An Introduction to Logic* 14, *An Introduction to Philosophy* 29.
304 Hagley Road, Birmingham.

Russell, Richard Brevard, LL.B.; American politician; b. 97; ed. Georgia Univ.
Mem. Georgia Legislature 21-31, Speaker 23-26, 27-28, 29-31; Governor of Georgia 31-33; U.S. Senator from Georgia 33-43; Democrat.
Winder, Ga.

Russell, Thomas A., B.A., LL.D.; Canadian industrialist; b. 77; ed. Toronto Univ.
Pres. and Dir. Massey-Harris Co. Ltd., Canada Cycle and Motor Co. Ltd., Canadian Acme Screw and Gear Ltd.; Dir. Canadian Bank of Commerce, Canada Cement Co. Ltd., Sawyer-Massey Ltd.; Gov. Toronto Univ.
1 Dewbourne Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Russell, Walter; American painter, sculptor, author and physicist; b. 71; ed. Massachusetts Normal Art School, Boston, Drexel Inst. Philadelphia, Acad. Julien Paris.
Illustrator New York magazines 90-97; artist and corresp. during Spanish-American War for *Century Magazine* and *Colliers*; portrait-painter; fmrly. specialised in children's portraits; built Artists' Colony, New York 99-14 on tenant ownership plan; executed official busts of Thomas Edison, Mark Twain, Cass Gilbert, Ossip Gabrilowitsch, Franklin D. Roosevelt, etc., and Mark Twain Memorial, Hannibal, Mo., Charles Goodyear Memorial Akron, Ohio; nominated sculptor Philip Sousa Memorial, Washington, D.C.; and "Four Freedoms."
Publs. include *Sea Children* 01, *The Bending of the Twig* 03, *The Age of Innocence* 04, *The Universal One* 27, *Russell Genero-Radiative Concept* 30, *Secret of Light* 47, *Message of the Divine Iliad* 47.
Carnegie Hall, New York City.

Russell, Sir Walter Westley, Kt., C.V.O., R.A.; British artist; b. 67; ed. Westminster School of Art.
Keeper Royal Academy Schools and Trustee of Royal Academy, Tate Gallery and Nat. Gallery; Asst. Prof. Slade School.
Works in the Tate Gallery, Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool, National Gallery, Edinburgh, and abroad.
St. Margarets, Bourne End, Bucks.

Russell, William Fletcher, B.A., PH.D., LL.D., ED.D., F.E.I.S.; American educationist; b. 90; ed. Cornell and Columbia Univs.
Dean Coll. of Education Iowa State Univ. 17-23; Prof. of Education and Associate Dir. Int. Inst. Columbia Univ. 23-27, Dean Teachers' Coll. 27-, and Barnard Prof. of Education, Columbia Univ. 36-; educational adviser American Library Assn. 24-30; Chair. American Council on Education 33-35; mem. Nat. Advisory Comm. on Education 28-31; mem. American Youth Comm. (American Council on Education) 35-42; Dir. Nat. Citizenship Education Programme U.S. Dept. of Justice 41-45; Pres. American Inst. of France 47-, W.O.T.P. (World Organ. of the Teaching Profession) 47-49.
Publs. *Economy in Secondary Education* 16, *Education in the U.S.* 17, *Schools in Bulgaria* 23, *The Financing of Education in Iowa* 25, *Liberty versus Equality* 36, *The "New Common Sense"* 41, *The Meaning of Democracy* (with T. H. Briggs) 41.
409 West 117th Street, New York City.

Russier, René Georges; French lawyer; b. 01; ed. Faculté de Droit, Paris.
Admitted to Paris Bar 33; Dep. Magistrate, 8th District of Paris; Section Pres., Bureau of Legal Assistance, Tribunal de la Seine; Advocate at Court of Paris; Vice-Pres. Repub. Fed. of France.
4 Passage de la Visitation, Paris, 7e.

Rüstü Aras Tewfik; Turkish politician and diplomatist.
Deputy; fmr. Head of Turkish Del. to Mixed Greco-Turkish Comm. on Exchange of Populations; Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-38; Del. and Pres. L. N. Council; Ambassador to Great Britain 39-42; retnd. to Turkey to re-enter politics.
Ankara, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Rutherford, Sir Thomas George, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.; British administrator; ed. George Watson's Coll. Edinburgh and Univ. Coll. London.
Entered Indian Civil Service 09-10, Asst. Collector and Joint Magistrate to 18; served East Persia Great War 18-19; Special Commr. Agency operations 24; Sec. to Govt. 25-27; Adviser to Gov. of Madras 38; Gov. of Bihar 43-46.
c/o Commonwealth Relations Office, London, S.W.1.

Rutherston, Albert Daniel, R.W.S., HON. M.A. (Oxon.); British artist; b. 81; ed. Slade School, Univ. Coll. London.
Mem. Royal Soc. of Painters in Water Colours; designer for Granville Barker productions 10-12; Ruskin Master of Drawing Oxford Univ. 29-; pictures in Tate and other galleries.
Publs. *Sixteen Designs for the Theatre, A Memoir of Claude Lovat Fraser* (with John Drinkwater); illustrated Soncino *Haggadah* and other fine letterpress books.
29 Burton Court, Lower Sloane Street, London ,S.W.3.

Ruthven, Alexander Grant, B.S., PH.D., HON.LL.D., HON.SC.D.; American zoologist and educationist; b. 82; ed. Morningside Coll., Univ. of Chicago and Univ. of Michigan.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Michigan 06-29, Dir. Museum of Zoology 13-29, Dir. Univ. Museums 22-36, Chair. Dept. of Zoology 27-29, Dean of Admin. 28-29, Pres. of Univ. 29-.
Publs. *Variations and Genetic Relationships of the Garter Snakes* 08; *A Naturalist in a University Museum* 31; co-author: *Laboratory Directions in Principles of Animal Biology* 19, *Principles of Animal Biology* 20; and numerous scientific and educational articles.
815 South University Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Rutledge, Archibald H., M.A.; American writer; b. 83; ed. Union Coll. New York.
Poet Laureate of South Carolina by Legislation.
Publs. *Under the Pines* (poems) 07, *The Banners of the Coast* 08, *Old Plantation Days* 11, *Days Off in Dixie* 23, *Peace in the Heart* 29, *Veiled Eros* 33, *When Boys Go Off to School* 35, *Wild Life of the South* 35, *My Colonel and his Lady, An American Hunter, Life's Extras, Home by the Rider, Christ Is God, Rain on the Marsh, Brimming Chalice, The Flower of Hope, It Will Be Daybreak Soon, Questing Heart, Rain on the Marsh, Home by the River.*
Hampton Plantation, McClellanville, S.C.

Rutledge, Wiley Blount, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 94; ed. Maryville Coll., Univs. Wisconsin, Indiana, and Colorado.
Prof. of Law Univ. Colorado 24-26; Prof. of Law Washington Univ. St. Louis 26-35, Acting Dean Law School 30-31, Dean 31-35; Prof. of Law and Dean Coll. of Law State Univ. Iowa 35-39; Associate Justice U.S. Court of Appeals, D.C. 39-43; Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 43-.
U.S. Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Rutte, Miroslav, PH.D.; Czechoslovak writer; b. 89; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Editor *Národní Listy* since 17, *Cesta* and *Nové české divadlo*; poet, novelist, essayist and dramatic critic; mem. Dramatický Svaz Society; mem. P.E.N. Club; Author of *Prisoner* 20, *Batavia* 24, *The Moonlight Night* 27, *New World* 19, *Hidden Face* 25, *Time and Voices* 29, *K. H. Hilar* (monography) 36, *Laureled Tombs* 39, *Twenty Preachings on the Theatre* 40, *On the Art of Acting* 46.
Prague XVI, Holečkova 22.

Rutter, Sir Frederick (William) Pascoe, Kt.; British company director; b. 59.
Entered London and Lancashire Fire Insurance Co. 73; Head Foreign Dept. 85, Asst. Sec. 90, Sub-Man. 91, Gen. Man. and Sec. 99; Pres. Insurance Inst. of Great Britain and Ireland 10-11; Fellow Chartered Insurance Inst. 12-; Gov. and Chair. London and Lancashire Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. British Fire Insurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Marine Insurance Co. Ltd., Law Accident Insurance Society Ltd., Law Union and Rock Insurance Co., Standard Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.
Publs. *The Twinkle, A World in Travail.*
Coombe Ridge House, Kingston Hill, Surrey.

Ruttledge, Hugh, F.R.G.S; British civil servant and mountainer; b. 84; ed. Dresden, Lausanne, Cheltenham Coll. and Cambridge Univ.
Joined Indian Civil Service 09; Asst. Magistrate Roorkee 09-13; City Magistrate Agra 13-16 and Lucknow 17-19; Deputy-Commr. Lucknow 19-20 and 22-24; Settlement Officer Almora 28-29; Leader Mount Everest Expeditions 33, 36; Founder Medallist of Royal Geographical Society.
Publs. *Everest* 33, 36.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Ruttledge, Patrick J.; Irish politician.
Solicitor; mem. of Dail for North and West Mayo 21 and 22 and for North Mayo 23-; Vice-Pres. Sinn Fein 23-26 and Acting Pres. 23-24; Min. for Lands and Fisheries 32; Min. for Justice 33-39; Vice-Pres. Fianna Fáil; Min. for Local Govt. 39-41, resgnd.
26 Clyde Road, Ballsbridge, Dublin.

Ruutz-Rees, Caroline, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist.
Headmistress Rosemary Hall, Connecticut 90-; Woman State Chair. Council of Nat. Defence 16-18; mem. Exec. Cttee. Women's Pro-League Council; Woman State Chair. Nat. Recovery Administration 33; Overseer Berkeley Divinity School; Trustee Fairfield State Hospital.
Greenwich, Conn.

Ruzicka, Leopold, Dr. W. G.; b. 87; ed. Technical High School, Karlsruhe.
Prof. of Organic Chemistry Zürich Federal Institute of Technology; awarded Nobel Chemistry Prize (with Adolph Butenandt) 39, for work on polymetylenes and the higher terpen compounds; foreign mem. Royal Society London 42-.
Zürich, Federal Institute of Technology Chemical Laboratory.

Růžička, Rudolf; President of the High Court in Prague; b. 85; ed. Kolin Grammar School and Faculty of Law, Charles Univ., Prague (LL.D.).
Began as asst. judge at County Court, Tábor; was in turn judge at County Court, Plzen, and District Court, Louny, chief judge of District Court, Nové Město nad Metují; judicial inspector, later head of personnel dept., Min. of Justice 30-41; Pres. of High Court in Prague Mar. 41-.
Sázavská Street 30, Prague XII.

Ryan, Alfred Patrick, C.B.E.; British journalist; b. 00; ed. Whitgift and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Second Lieut. Royal Field Artillery; mem. Editorial Staff *Daily Telegraph* and *Manchester Guardian*; mem. Secretariat Empire Marketing Board; Squadron Leader R.A.F. (V.R.) 39-40; Controller News 40-41; Govt. Adviser on Home Affairs to the B.B.C. 41-; News Ed. B.B.C. 40-47.
19 Burnsall Street, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Ryan, Curteis Fraser Maxwell Norwood, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. King's School Canterbury, City and Guilds Engineering Coll.
Served with Royal Engineers and Gen. Staff 15th and 12th Divs. Great War; joined Treasury 19, Imperial Defence Coll. 28; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence 37; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Food 39; Sec. War Damage Comm. 41; Controller Min. of Information Services Cairo 43-46; Under-Sec. Min. of Food 46-.
19 Langside Avenue, London, S.W.15.

Ryan, James, M.B., B.CH., B.A.O., D.P.H.; Irish physician and politician; b. 92; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Wexford, Ring Irish Coll. and Nat. Univ.
Junior physician City Skin and Cancer Hospital 21-26; imprisoned Easter 16; M.P. for South Wexford 18; imprisoned on Spike Island 20-21; Vice-Chair. Wexford County Council 19-22; elected Dail mem. for County Wexford 21-; Min. for Agric. 32-47; mem. Irish Del. to Econ. Conf. Ottawa 32; mem. Del. British-Irish negotiations 38; Min. for Health and Min. for Social Welfare 47-.
Kindlestown House, Delgany, Co. Wicklow.

Ryan, Most Rev. James Hugh, S.T.D., LL.D., LITT.D., PH.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 86; ed. Duquesne Univ.
Ordained Roman Catholic priest 09; domestic prelate 27; Titular Bishop of Modra 33; Prof. of Psychology St. Mary Coll. Indiana 11-21; Instructor and Prof. of Philosophy Catholic Univ. of America 22-29, Rector 28-35; Bishop of Omaha 36-45, Archbishop 45-.
Publs. *A Catechism of Catholic Education* 22, *An Introduction to Philosophy* 24, *The Encyclicals of Pius XI* 27.
6300 Dodge Street, Omaha, Neb.
Died Nov. 1947.

Ryba, Bohumil, PH.D.; Czechoslovak philologist; b. 00.
Lecturer in Classical Philology Prague Univ. 29-34; Extra. Prof. 34-39; Ord. Prof. 45; mem. of Acad. and of Royal Society, Prague; Editor *Listy filologické.*
Publs. *Literární činnost K.Kolčavy* 26, *Deux Consolations de Sénèque et leurs sources* 28, *Spisy Boh. Hasištejnského z Lobkovic* 33, *Filippo Beroaldo e gli umanisti céchi* 34, *Horatius v Čechách předhumanistických* 36, *Bohuslaus Hassensteinius Scripta moralia* 37, *Iacobus Canter Frisius Rosa Rosensis* 38, *Pavla Stránského Český Stát* 39, *K. latinsko-českým mamotrektům* 40, *Březinova řecká pozůstalost* 41, *Iohannes Rabensteinensis Disputacio* 42, *Nové jméno mistra Klareta* 43, *Sto listů J. A. Komenského* 45, *Jana z Rabštejna Dialogus* 46, *Nový Hus* 47.
Prague I, Betlemská ul. 7.

Rychkoff, Nikolai Mikhailovich; Soviet politician.
Vice Commissar for Internal Affairs until 37; Commissar for Forest Industries 37; Commissar for Timber Industry Jan. 38-40, for Justice 41; Lieut.-Gen. for Justice Aug. 44.
Moscow, Ministry of Justice.

Ryckmans, Pierre, LL.D.; Belgian administrator; b. 91; ed. Louvain Univ.
Gov.-Gen. of Belgian Congo.
Publs. *Le Problème de la Main-d'Oeuvre au Congo Belge*: *Rapport sur la Province du Congo-Kasai* 31, *Dominer pour Servir* 31, *Politique Coloniale* 34, *Allo! Congo*: *Chroniques radiophoniques* 35, *Messages de Guerre* 45.
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo.

Rydberg, Helge, B.SC. (Eng.); Swedish engineer; b. 87; ed. Lund Univ.
Engineer with Kockums Mek. Verkstads A.B.; inventor of Tyfon signalling apparatus 18; Dir. Svenska Industritjänstemanna-Förbundet 24-39.
Publs. Several articles on technical matters and social problems.
Fiskebäckskil.

Ryder, Oscar Baxter, B.A., M.A.; American economist; b. 85; ed. Richmond and Harvard Univs.
Asst. in Economic History Harvard Univ. 15-17; Asst. Prof. of Economics Louisville Univ. 18; Economist U.S. Tariff Comm. 19-33; Chief Imports Div. of Nat. Recovery Administration and mem. Exec. Cttee. for coordinating commercial policies 33-34; Commr. U.S. Tariff Comm. 34; Vice-Chair. U.S. Tariff Comm. 39-42, Chair. 42-; Chair. Reciprocity Information Cttee., mem. L.N. Joint Cttee. on Clearing Agreements 34-35.
803 Prince Street, Alexandria, Va.

Rydh, Hanna, PH.D.; Swedish archæologist; b. 91; ed. Stockholm and Upsala Univs.
Engaged in archæological research for the State Historical Museum 15-29; Pres. of Fredrika Bremer organisation (Women's Movement) 37-; Vice-Pres. Int. Alliance of Women 39-46; Pres. 46-; mem. of Parl. 43-44; mem. of Comm. on Population 41-; Del. to L. of N. 38; Liberal.
Publs. (In English) *Land of the Sun-God* 29, *From Argentine to the Andes* 40; (in Swedish) *De förhistoriska undersökningarna på Adelsö* 36; (with B. Schnittger) *Aranaes* 27, *Stora Förvar* 40.
Johannesgatan, Stockholm, Sweden.

Ryerson, Edward L., PH.B., M.A.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Yale Univ.
Mem. staff 09- and Chair. Joseph T. Ryerson and Son Inc.; Chair. Inland Steel Co.; Dir. American Brake Shoe and Foundry Co., N.Y. Life Insurance Co., Northern Trust Co., Quaker Oats Co., American Iron and Steel Inst.; Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé Railway Co.; Chair. Illinois Public Aid Comm.; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; Republican.
Suite 1105, 38 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.

Ryerson, Florence; American writer; ed. Stanford Univ. and Radcliffe Coll.
Writes in collaboration with her husband, Colin Clements.
Publs. *A Cup of Tea* 27, *This Awful Age* 30, *Diana Laughs* 32, *Blind-Man's-Buff* (in England *Sleep no More*) 33, *Mild Oats* 33, *Shadows* 34, *The Borgia Blade* 36, *Ladies Alone* (8 comedies) 37, *First Person Singular* (monologues) 37, *Angels Don't Marry* and other one-Act plays 38, *Isn't Nature Wonderful* (monologues) 38, *June Mad* 39, *Through the Night* 40, *Glamour Preferred* 41, *Ever Since Eve* 41, *Harriet* 43; and film scenarios, including *The Wizard of Oz.*
Shadow Ranch, Canoga Park, Calif.

Ryerson, Knowles A., B.S., M.S.; American horticulturist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of California.
Agricultural Damage investigator, American Peace Comm. 19; mem. staff Univ. of California Agricultural Extension Service 19-25; Horticulturist Haiti Agricultural Experimental Station 25-27; Horticultural Survey of Palestine 27; Dir. Div. of Foreign Plant Introduction U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 28-34; Chief Bureau of Plant Industry 34; fmrly in charge Tropical and Sub-Tropical Fruit Investigations U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 35-37; Asst. Dean and Prof. of Horticulture Coll. of Agriculture Univ. of California; on leave, serving as Special Rep. Pacific Ocean Area, Board of Economic Warfare, Foreign Economic Admin., Nov. 42-Dec. 44; mem. Hopkins Comm. on Naval Mil. Govt., Guam and Samoa 47.
Davis, Calif.

Rygg, Nicolai Theodorius Nilsson; Norwegian banker; b. 72; ed. Oslo Univ. and abroad.
Sec. Central Statistical Bureau 97-10 and Dir. 13-20; Lecturer 07 and Prof. Oslo Univ. 10-13; Governor Norges Bank 20-46; Del. to Geneva World Economic Conf. 27; mem. L.N. Financial Cttee. 31-35; Del. to

London World Economic Conf. 33; Chair. Carnegie Hero Fund for Norway.
Oslo.

Rykens, Paul; Dutch company director; b. 88.
Chair. Lever Bros. and Unilever N.V.; Vice-Chair. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd., Niger Co. Ltd., United Africa Co. Ltd., Rotterdamsche Bankvereeniging N.V.
60 North Gate, Regent's Park, London, N.W.8.

Rylands, Sir William Peter, Bt.; British industrialist; b. 68; ed. Charterhouse and Cambridge Univ.
Pres. Fed. of British Industries 19-21, Iron and Steel Wire Manufacturers since 00, Iron and Steel Inst. 26-27 and Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers 30; Chair. and Man. Dir. Rylands Brothers Ltd.; Dir. Lancashire Steel Corpn., Wigan Coal Corpn., Ltd.
Massey Hall, Thelwall, nr. Warrington.

Ryle, John Alfred, M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 89; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Physician and Physician Guy's Hospital 20-35; Consulting Physician Guy's Hospital 35-; Regius Prof. of Physic Cambridge Univ. 35-43; Physician to the King's Household 32-36; Extra Physician to the King 36-; mem. Medical Research Council until 39; Ind. Progressive parl. candidate for Cambridge Univ. 40; mem. Anglo-Soviet Medical Cttee 41-; Prof. of Social Medicine and Dir. Inst. of Social Medicine Oxford 43-.
Publs. *The Natural History of Disease, Gastric Function in Health and Disease, Fears May be Liars,* etc.
Institute of Social Medicine, Oxford.

Rymill, John; Australian explorer; b. 05; ed. Melbourne Church of England Grammar School.
Mem. British Arctic Air Route Expedition to Greenland 30-31; mem. and leader on death of H. G. Watkins, Watkins' Greenland Expedition 32-33; Leader Graham Land Expedition to Antarctic 34-37; awarded Founders' Medal of Royal Geographical Society and David Livingstone Gold Medal of American Geographical Society, Polar Medal 30 (with Bar).
Pub.. *Southern Heights* 38.
Old Penola Estate, Penola, S. Australia.

Rypka, Jan, PH.D.; Czechoslovak university professor; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Vienna.
Manager, Univ. Press. Adolf Holzhausen, Vienna 11-19, Printing House Česká Grafická Unie, Prague 19-21; Civil Servant in the Min. of Educ., Prague 21-27; Prof. of Turkish and Persian Languages and Literatures, Caroline Univ., Prague 27-; Dean of Philosophical Faculty and mem. Academic Senate 39-46; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Royal Learned Society of Bohemia in Prague, Acad. in Teheran, Oriental Inst. in Prague, Oriental Comm. of Polish Acad. of Science in Cracow; Ed. of *Monografie Archivu Orientálního,* Prague; Sec.-Gen. Czech Nat. Council of Research; Officier of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Beiträge zur Biographie des türkischen Dichters Sábit* 24, *Báqí als Ghazeldichter* 26, *Heft Peiker des Nizámí Gengei* 34, *The Seven Princesses* 43, *The Iranian Pilgrim* (in Czech) 47, etc.
17, Holečkova, Prague XVI, Czechoslovakia.

Ryskulov, Turar Ryskulovich; Soviet politician; b. 94.
Son of a Kirghiz nomad; arrested for revolutionary work 16; joined Bolsheviks 17; worked in Turkestan and Kirghiz Republic 17-20 and 22-24; Pres. Council of People's Commissars of Kirghiz Republic; Vice-Pres. Council of People's Commissars of R.S.F.S.R. since 26.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Rytel, Piotr; Polish musician; b. 84; ed. Warsaw Conservatoire.
Prof. of Composition Warsaw Conservatoire 11-39; music critic of *Warszawski Dziennik Narodowy* 35 and of *Kultura* 36.
Works include Opera: *Ijola* 29; Symphonic Poems: *The Corsair* 13, *St. Georges* 20.
Publs. *Harmonija* 30, *Introduction to a Drama* 34.

Ryti, Risto, K.C.V.O., LL.B.; Finnish banker; b. 89; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lawyer 09-19; Man. export trade company 19-20; Deputy 19-24 and 27-29; Min. of Finance 21-24; Gov. of Bank of Finland 23-45; Prime Min. 39-40; Pres. of Republic 40-44, resgnd.; mem. Progressive Party; arrested and indicted for war activities 45; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment 46.

Rytina, Anton George, B.A., M.D.; American physician; b. 82; ed. Loyola Coll. and Univ. of Maryland.
Mem. Urological Dept. Johns Hopkins Hospital 08-15; Clinical Prof. of Urology Univ. of Maryland 10-15, Prof. of Urology 15-; Organiser and Operator Morrow Hospital 19-28; Fellow American Coll. of Surgeons; mem. American Medical Assen., American Urological Assen., Medical Chirurgical Faculty.
5003 St. Albans Way, Baltimore, Md.

Rzymowski, Wyncenty; Polish writer and politician.
Lived in Italy 23-27, where he wrote many articles describing criminal tendencies of Fascism; was imprisoned by Italian police and forced to leave the country; main speaker at Congress of Cultural Workers 36, for which he was persecuted by Polish reactionary parties; imprisoned by German authorities for participating in the underground movement; Min. Foreign Affairs in Gov. of Nat. Unity June 45-46; Min. without Portfolio 47-.
Warsaw.

S

Saad El-Din, Mursi, B.A. (English); Egyptian journalist; b. 21; ed. Fouad I Univ. Cairo.
On staff of *Le Journal d'Egypte* 41; Head of Arabic Section, News Division, British Min. of Information 43-45; Cultural Sec. Egyptian Educ. Bureau London 45-.
Publs. *The Modern Egyptian Press* 46, *Modern Egyptian Short Stories* (translated into English) 47.
4 Chesterfield Gardens, Curzon Street, London, W.1.

Saadulla, Sir Saiyid Muhammad Maulvi, K.C.I.E., B.L., M.A.; Indian politician; b. 85; ed. Cotton Coll. Gauhati and Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Asst. Prof. of Chemistry Cotton Coll. Gauhati 08;law practice Gauhati 09; mem. Assam Legislative Council 13-20, 23-; Chair. Gauhati Municipality 19; Calcutta High Court 20; Min. Education and Agriculture Assam 24, Exec. Council of Gov. 29-34; Chief Min. Assam 37-38 and 42-; mem. Legislative Assembly Delhi; apptd. mem. Nat. Defence Council 41, resgnd. at Muslim League's request Aug. 41; renounced titles July 46.
Gauhati, Assam, India.

Saavedra-Agüero, Jorge; Chilean diplomatist; b. 99.
Fmr. Sec. in Buenos Aires, Rio de Janeiro, Rome, Venezuela and Peru; Sec. L.N. Delegation 25-26; Chargé d'Affaires in Berne and Del. to L.N. Assemblies and to Disarmament Conf.; Chargé d'Affaires in Rome; Dir. Diplomatic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs; Min. to Panama and Central America; Special Ambassador Panama 36.
Santiago, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Saavedra Lamas, Carlos; Argentinian lawyer and politician; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Buenos Aires.
Fmr. Nat. Deputy and Pres. of Budget Comm. of Chamber of Deputies; fmr. Prof. Sociology Univ. of Buenos Aires; fmr. Min. of Justice and Public Education; Min. of Foreign Affairs 32-38; Pres. L.N. Assembly Sept. 36; awarded Nobel Peace Prize 36; Pres. Pan-American Conf. Buenos Aires 36; Pres. Editorial Cttee. of Industrial Codification Comm.; mem. Acad. of Law and Social Sciences Buenos Aires, Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences and Acad. of Jurisprudence Madrid, Pan-American Society New York, Diplomatic Acad. Paris; Vice-Pres. Int. Law Assen. and Spanish-American Acad. of Arts and Science Cadiz.
Publs. include *Los asalariados en la República Argentina, Reformas orgánicas de la ensenanza pública, Los ferrocarriles ante la legislación positiva argentina, El carácter de los cursos intensivos, Las cajas de previsión social por la Paz de las Americas.*
Buenos Aires, Avenida Quintana 127.

Saba, Fuad S., B.COM., F.C.R.A., F.R.ECON.S., F.I.ARB., F.T.I.I.; Palestinian accountant and auditor; b. 02; ed. English Coll. Jerusalem and American Univ. Beyrouth.
In practice as public accountant and auditor as Senior Partner, Saba and Co., Auditors 24-; Editor *Palestine and Transjordan* (weekly) 36-37, Sec. Arab Higher Cttee. 36-37; deported to Seychelles Islands 37, released 38; Adviser to Palestine Arab Del. London Conf. on Palestine 39.
Publ. *The Necessary Reconstruction in Palestinian Trade* 24, *Palestine Income Tax and its Cases* 44.
Jerusalem, P.O.B. 577.

Saba Bey, Habachi; Egyptian politician; b. 97; ed. Egyptian Univ. Cairo and Paris Univ.
Magistrate, Nat. Tribunals 19-24; fmr. Prof. of Law Egyptian Univ.; Judge Cairo Tribunals 25-29; mem. staff Egyptian Del. to Great Britain April-May 30; Economic Adviser to Dept. of Commerce and Industry until 31; lawyer, Nat. and Mixed Tribunals 31-38; Min. of Commerce and Industry 38-39; mem. Saadist Party.
Heliopolis, Cairo.

Sabath, Adolph J., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 66 in Czechoslovakia; ed. Chicago Coll. of Law and Lake Forest Univ.
Came to U.S.A. 81; practised law in Chicago 92-95; municipal judge and police magistrate 95-07; mem. of U.S. House of Representatives since 06; re-elected 19 times; now Dean of the House; longest continuous service in one House in history; has been mem. and chair. of several House Cttees.; Democrat.
Chicago.

Sabatini, Rafael; British author and dramatist; b. Italy 75; ed. École Cantonale, Zoug and Oporto Lycée.
Publs. include *The Tavern Knight* 04, *Bardelys the Magnificent* 06, *The Shame of Motley* 08, *The Life of Cesare Borgia* 12, *The Sea Hawk* 15, *Scaramouche* 21, *Captain Blood* 22, *The Hounds of God* 28, *The Black Swan* 32, *The Stalking Horse* 33, *Heroic Lives* 34, *Venetian Masque* 34, *Chivalry* 35, *The Fortunes of Captain Blood* 36, *The Lost King* 37, *The Sword of Islam* 38, *The Marquis of Carabas* 40, *Columbus* 42, *King in Prussia* 44, *Turbulent Tales* 46; plays: *Bardelys the Magnificent* (with H. Hamilton), *The Rattlesnake* (with J. E. Harold Terry), *In the Snare* (with Leon M. Lion), *Fugitives, Scaramouche, The Tyrant.*
Clock Mill, Clifford, Herefordshire.

Sabin, Florence Rena, B.S., SC.D., M.D., LL.D.; American anatomist; b. 71; ed. Smith Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Teacher of Mathematics Wolfe Hall, Denver (Colo) 93-94; Asst. in Zoology Smith Coll. 95; Interne Johns Hopkins 00-01; Fellow Baltimore Assen. for Advancement of Univ. Education of Women 01; Asst. in Anatomy Johns Hopkins 02, Associate 03-05, Associate Prof. of Anatomy 05-17, Prof. of Histology 17-25; mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 25-38, Emeritus; mem. American Assen. of Univ. Women, American Assen. of Anatomists (Vice-Pres. 08-09, Pres. 24-26), American Assen. of Physiologists, Nat. Tuberculosis Assen., Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, Harvey Society; discovered origin and processes of lymphatic system; mem. Board Finney-Howell Research Foundation; awarded Trudeau Medal by Nat. Tuberculosis Assen. 45.
Publs. *An Atlas of the Medulla and Mid-Brain* 01; Biography of Franklin Paine Mall 34; many articles on lymphatic system, blood vessels and origin of blood cells, tuberculosis, etc.
1333 East 10th Avenue, Denver 3, Colo.

Sabit Pasha, Mahmoud; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Bath Coll., and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Master of Ceremonies 15; 3rd Chamberlain 20; 2nd Chamberlain 23; 1st Sec. London 24; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 26; Chef du Protocole 32; Ambassador to Iran 45; Min. to Greece 47-.
11 rue Cheikh Barakat, Cairo; and Egyptian Legation, Athens, Greece.

Sabri Pasha, Sherif; Egyptian diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Royal Law School Cairo.
Asst. Sec.-Gen. Council of Ministers 23; Dir.-Gen. of Municipalities 23; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 25; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 29; Min. Plenipotentiary 33; mem. Regency Council 36; mem. Suez Canal Admin. Council 37; mem. Admin. Council Nat. Bank 38.
Cairo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Sachs, Hans, M.D.; German physician; b. 77; ed. Freiburg, Breslau and Berlin Univs.
Pupil and collaborator of Prof. Paul Ehrlich; attached to Inst. for Experimental Therapeutics in Frankfurt 00-20; Prof. Frankfurt Univ. 14 and Heidelberg Univ.

20-36 (displaced); fmr. Dir. Scientific Dept. of Inst. for Cancer Research; now engaged in research work, School of Pathology, Trinity Coll., Dublin.
3 Palmerston Villas, Dublin, Ireland.

Sachs, Joseph Ernst; Swedish industrialist; b. 72.
Del. to Swedish Employers' Assen. 05-; Pres. Swedish Wood Industries Assen. 11-; mem. Board Stockholms Enskilda Bank 11-; Dir. Swedish Export Assen. 16-43; Consul-Gen. for Norway 16-24; Dir. Commercial Univ. Assen. 17-; Dir. Fed. of Swedish Industries 18-43; mem. Board of Stock Exchange 20-45; Pres. A/B Nordiska Kompaniet; late Vice-Pres. Stockholm Chamber of Commerce and Int. Bureau for Exhibitions; late Vice-Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce.
Stockholm. Villagatan 5-7.

Sachs, Paul Joseph, B.A., LL.D., D.A. (Harvard); American art expert; b. 78; ed. Harvard Univ.
Partner in Goldman, Sachs and Co., banking house 04-14; Associate Dir. Fogg Art Museum of Harvard Univ. 15-45; Prof. of Fine Arts Harvard Univ. 17-; Exchange Prof. in France 32-33; Trustee Boston Museum of Fine Arts, New York Museum of Modern Art, Boston Inst. of Modern Art, Radcliffe Coll., Wellesley Coll., Ella Sachs' Platz Foundation for Adv. of Medical Science; Chair. Admin. Cttee. and Board of Scholars Dumbarton Oaks Research Library. and Collection of Harvard Univ.; mem. America Comm. for Protection and Salvage of Artistic and Historic Monuments in War Areas; mem. American Acad. Arts and Sciences; American Philosophical Soc.
Publ. *Drawings in the Fogg Museum* (with Miss Mongan) 40.
Shady Hill, Cambridge, Mass.

Sack, Leo R.; American journalist; b. 89; ed. Univ. Missouri.
Reporter *Natchez News*, Miss. 09, *Springfield Republican*, Mo. 10; City and Night Editor *Texarkane Four State Press* 10-11; with *San Antonio Express* 11-15; Washington corresp. *San Antonio Light, Fort Worth Star-Telegram, Houston Chronicle* 15-17; with Scripps-Howard Newspapers 19-33; Min. to Costa Rica 33-37; Vice-Pres. in charge public relations Schenley Products Co. 37-39; public relations consultant Washington, D.C. 39-.
3309 Woodley Road, Washington, and Southern Building, Washington, D.C.

Sackville-West, Hon. Victoria (Mrs. Harold Nicolson). British novelist, poet and literary critic; b. 92.
Fellow Royal Society of Literature.
Publs. *The Land* (Hawthorndon Prize 27), *Passenger to Teheran, Knole and the Sackvilles, The Edwardians, All Passion Spent, Collected Poems, St. Joan of Arc, Pepita, Some Flowers, Solitude, Country Notes, Country Notes in Wartime, Selected Poems, English Country Houses, The Eagle and the Dove, The Garden.*
Sissinghurst Castle, Kent.

Sadiq, Hasan S., B.A.; Indian politician; b. 88; ed. Govt. Coll. Lahore and Gray's Inn, London.
Barrister-at-Law; twice mem. Indian Legislative Assembly; Pres. Anjuman-i-Islamia; Chair. Amritsar Swadeshi Woollen Mills Ltd.; Pres. of K.B. Shaikh Gulam Hussun and Co. (carpet manufacturers); Pres. Amritsar Muslim League; mem. Punjab Legislative Assembly; chair. Punjab Govt. Wool Cttee.
Amritsar.

Sadiq, Issa, PH.D.; Iranian educational expert; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Paris, Cambridge and Columbia (N.Y.).
Directed various depts. Min. of Education 19-30; mem. Nat. Constituent Assembly 25; Pres. and Prof. Nat. Teachers' Coll.; Dean of Faculties of Arts and Science Teheran Univ. 32-41; Chancellor of Univ. 41; Min. of Education 41, 43-45, and 47.
Publs. *Principles of Education, New Methods in Education, History of Education, Modern Persia and her Educational System, A Year in America*, etc.
The University, Teheran.

Sadleir, Michael, M.A.; British writer and publisher; b. 88; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff 12- and Dir. 20- Constable & Co., Ltd., publishers; mem. British Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Dir. L.N. Publications Section 19-20; Pres. Bibliographical Society 44.
Publs. Essay on Sheridan and 2 novels 12-18; *Privilege* 21, *Excursions in Victorian Bibliography* 22, *Desolate Splendour* 23, *The Noblest Frailty* 25, *Trollope: a Commentary* 27, *Trollope: a Bibliography* 28, *Evolution of Publisher's Binding Styles* 30, *Bulwer and his Wife* 31, *Blessington d'Orsay* 33, *These Foolish Things* 37, *Fanny by Gaslight* 40, *Things Past* 44, *Forlorn Sunset* 47.
Conservative Club, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1; and Garrick Club, Garrick Street, W.C.2.

Sadler, Arthur Lindsay, M.A.; Australian educationist; b. 82; ed. Dulwich Coll., Merchant Taylors School, and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Prof. of Oriental Studies Sydney Univ. 22-; Prof. of Japanese, Royal Military Coll. of Australia.
Publs. *Heike Monogatari* (transl. and notes) 18 and 21, *Kocho* 22, *The Art of Flower Arrangement in Japan* 33, Japanese plays: *No, Kyogen, Kabuki* 34, *Cha-no-yu, The Japanese Tea Ceremony* 34, *Life of Tokugawa Ieyasu* 36, *Short History of Japanese Architecture* 41, *Selections from the Confucian Texts* 42, *Three Military Classics of China* 44, *Short History of Japan* 45.
Rivenhall, 59 Hastings Road, Warrawee, N.S.W.

Sa'eb Bey, Salaam; Lebanese politician and industrialist; b. 05; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Mem. of Parl. 43-47; Chair. Parl. Cttee. for Foreign Affairs 43-46; Home Min. 46; Acting Foreign Min. 46; Chair. Middle East Airlines 47-.
P.O. Box 320, Beirut, Lebanon.

Saenz, Aaron, LL.D.; Mexican politician and diplomatist; b. 91.
Mem. Gen. Staff of Gen. Obregón 13-16; mem. Congress 17; Min. to Brazil 18; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 20-24; Gen. of Brigade in Nat. Army 24-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 24-27; Governor of Nuevo Leon 27; Sec. of Public Education 30; Sec. for Industry, Labour and Commerce 32; Head of Dept. of Federal District 32-35; Gen. Dir. Unión Nacional de Productores de Azucar S.A. 35-42; Pres. Sociédad Nacional de Productores de Alcohol, S.A. 36-42, Banco de Industria y Comercio 36-42.
Mexico City, 2/A, Calle de Córdoba 42.

Sagarna y Barnetche, Antonio Nicasio, DR. JUR.; Argentinian lawyer and politician; b. 74; ed. Uruguay and Buenos Aires Univ.
Judge Primary Court in Entre Rios 04-08; Deputy Provincial Legislature Entre Rios 09-12; Secondary Univ. Prof.; Min. to Peru; Min. of Justice and Public Education 23-28; mem. Supreme Court of Justice.
Publs. *Expulsion de Extrangeres* 99, *"En torno a la organisacion Nacional", "El jurado en materia criminal"* 11, *"El Pan-Americanismo."*
Calla Las Heras, 1979, Buenos Aires, Argentine.

Saha, Meghnad, D.SC., F.R.S., F.A.S.B.; Indian scientist; b. 93; ed. Dacca and Presidency Coll. Calcutta.
Prof. of Physics Allahabad Univ. 23; founder and first Pres. U.P. Acad. of Sciences; Pres. Indian Science Congress 34; Head of Physics Dept. Allahabad; Palit Prof. of Physics Calcutta Univ. 39-; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Sciences India; mem. Nat. Planning Cttee. of Indian Nat. Congress; mem. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Govt. of India; Pres. Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal 45; mem. Indian Scientific Mission

to U.K., U.S.A. and Canada 44-45; Editor *Science and Culture*.
Publs. ***On Measurement of the Pressure of Radiation, Selective Radiation Pressure, Theory of Thermal Ionisation and Physical Theory of Stella Spectra, Physical Theory of Solar Corona.***
University College of Science, 92 Upper Circular Road, Calcutta.

Sahni, Birbal, M.A., D.SC., SC.D., F.G.S., F.R.S.; Indian botanist and geologist; b. 91; ed. Punjab, Cambridge and Munich Univs.
Prof. of Botany Benares Univ. 19-20, Punjab Univ. 20-21, Lucknow Univ. 21-; Pres. Lahore Philosophical Society 21; Fellow Royal Society, London; Pres. Indian Botanical Society 25; Vice-Pres. Palæobotany Section 5th Int. Botanical Congress Cambridge 30, 6th Congress Amsterdam 35; Dean Faculty of Science Lucknow Univ. 33-; Hon. Prof. Benares Hindu Univ. Sept. 36-; Hon. D.Sc. Patna Univ. 44; Foreign Sec. Nat. Inst. of Sciences 39; Pres. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 37-38, and 42-44; Pres. Botany Section Indian Science Congress 21 and 38, Geology Section 26; Pres. 27th Indian Science Congress, Madras 40; founder and Hon. Dir. Inst. of Palæobotanical Research 46-.
Publs. on extinct plants, fossil flora and their geological and palæogeographical bearings, also numismatics.
Dept. of Botany and Geology, The University, Lucknow.

Saillant, Louis; French Trade Unionist; b. 10.
Mem. Admin. Cttee. Conf. Gen. Travail 38; organised clandestine C.G.T. meetings 40-44; rep. C.G.T. on Comité Nat. Resistance 43-44, Pres. 44; mem. Del. of C.G.T. to Moscow 45; Pres. French Del. World T.U.C. 45; Sec. C.G.T. 45; Sec. W.F.T.U. 45-.
Paris, 1 rue Vernet.

Saint, Charles Frederick Morris, C.B.E., M.D., M.S., F.R.C.S., HON. F.R.A.C.S.; South African surgeon; b. 86; ed. Durham Univ. Medical Coll.
Came to South Africa in 20; Prof. of Surgery Univ. of Cape Town; served Royal Army Medical Corps 14-19.
Publs. *Surgical Note-Taking, An Introduction to Surgery, An Introduction to Clinical Surgery.*
Gordon's Bay, Cape Province.

Saint-Aulaire, Auguste Félix, Comte de; French diplomatist; b. 66; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 93-24; Chargé d'affaires in Lima 96, Santiago 97; 1st Sec. Vienna 09; Min. to Austria 09 and 12, Morocco 12, Rumania 17 and Poland 20; Ambassador to Spain 20 and Great Britain 20-24; Pres. Société d'Histoire Diplomatique.
Publs. *La mythologie de la Paix* 30, *Cardinal de Richelieu* 32, *Talleyrand* 35, *Genève, Court de la Paix* 36, *La Renaissance de l'Espagne* 38.
Paris VII, 19 avenue Rapp.

Saint Brice, Louis de Saint Victor de Saint Blancard, LL.D.; French political journalist; b. 78; Commander of the Legion of Honour.
Publs. 2 vols of correspondence of La Roncière 30.
Paris II, 100 rue de Richelieu.

Saint-Georges de Bouhélier (Stéphane Georges de Bouhélier-Lepelletier); French dramatist; b. 76.
Publs. *L'Hiver en Méditation* 98, *La Route Noire* 00, *Le Roi sans couronne* 06, *Le Carnaval des Enfants* 10, *Les Légendes de la Guerre en France* 17, *Oedipe* 19, *La vie d'une femme* 19, *Tristan et Iseult* 23, *La Féerie amoureuse* 24, *La Célèbre histoire* 28, *Le Sang de Danton* 31, *Napoléon* 33, *Jeanne d'Arc* 34, *Grandeurs et Misères de Napoléon* 37, *Le Roi Soleil* 38, *Introduction à la vie de grandeur* 43, *Le Chant de la Liberté* 45, *La grande Pitié* 46.
Paris XVI, Villa Patrice-Boudard 3.

St. Laurent, Rt. Hon. Louis Stephen, P.C., K.C., LL.D.; M.P.; Canadian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Laval Univ. Called to Quebec Bar 05; Prof. of Law Laval Univ. 14; fmr. mem. firm St. Laurent, Taschereau, St. Laurent and Noël; Pres. Canadian Bar Assn. 30-32, Min. of Justice and Attorney-Gen. 41-46; Min. of External Affairs 46-; M.P. for Quebec-East 42-; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Liberal.
239 Grand Allee, Quebec.

Saint-Léger, Alexandre de, D.LITT.; French historian; b. 66; ed. Lille Univ.
Prof. of Modern History Lille Univ. 01-40; Editor *Revue du Nord*; Pres. Historical Comm of Nord Dept.; Thiers prizewinner of Acad. Française.
Publs. *La Flandre maritime et Dunkerque sous la domination française 1659-1789* 00, *La Légende de Lyderic* 04, *Les Cahiers de la Flandre maritime en 1789* 06-10, *La politique et la guerre à la fin du règne de Louis XIV* (in Lavisse's *Histoire de France*), *La correspondance authentique du maréchal Godefroy d'Estrades* 24, *La prépondérance française au XVII-e siècle, Louis XIV* (with Philippe Sagnac) 34, *Les Mines d'Anzin et d'Aniche pendant la Révolution* 35-39.

Saint-Quentin, René Doynel, Comte de; French diplomatist; b. 83; ed. École des Sciences Politiques.
Mem. Diplomatic Service 07-; Attaché London 07; Sec. Constantinople 09; attached to Gen. Secretariat of Peace Conf. 19; First Sec. and Counsellor Berlin 20-24; Gen. Sec. French Protectorate in Morocco 25-26; head of Commercial Relations Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 26, of Africa and Levant Dept., with rank of Min. 26-36; Ambassador to Italy Sept. 36-Jan. 38; Ambassador to the U.S.A. 38-40, to Brazil 40-43, joined Gen. Giraud.
Paris, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Saito, Takeo; Japanese engineer; b. 81; ed. Tokyo School of Foreign Languages.
Entered Nippon Yusen Kaisha Shanghai 04, Sub-Man. Business Div., Head Office 15, served Sub-Man. Yokohama and London Offices; Man. Singapore 23, Shanghai 26, London 30, Dir. and Man. London Branch; London rep. Nippon Shipowners' Assn.; mem. Shipping and Transport Sub-Cttee. of Int. Chamber of Commerce; mem. Japanese Del. to World Monetary and Economic Conf. 32; Chief Del. Int. Maritime Law Conf. 33, Int. Shipping Conf. 35.

Saiyid Said Bin Taimur, His Highness Sir, G.C.I.E.; Sultan of Oman; b. 10; ed. India and Iraq.
Pres. Council of Mins. 29-32; succeeded his father Saiyid Sir Taimur Bin Feisal as the 13th ruling member of his dynasty.
Muscat.

Sakellariou, Vice-Admiral Alexander E., HON. K.C.B.; Greek naval officer; b. 87; ed. Naval Coll.
Cadet 02, Midshipman 06, Lieut. 13, Lieut.-Commander 17, Commander 20, Capt. 32, Rear-Admiral 35; took part in Balkan Campaign against Turkey and Bulgaria 12-13 Gt. War and war against Turkey 20-22; imprisoned 42 months for membership Royalist Party 17 and suspended from Navy for same reason 22-25; Commander Naval War Coll. 28-30; Commander Destroyer Flotilla 32; Commander-in-Chief Royal Hellenic Navy 33-36 and 42-43; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 37-41; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Marine 41-42; spl. mission to U.S.A. 43; resgnd. after the war, promoted to Vice-Admiral 46; elected M.P. for district of Attica Boeotia at first post-war election Mar. 31st 46.
Publs. Gunnery Books 11, *Manual of Seamanship* 15, *History of Artillery During the Byzantine Empire* 28, books on mining 30, *The Rôle of Greece in the Second World War* 44.
Eleusis (Attica), Greece.

Sakoh, Shuichi; Japanese diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Tokyo Univ. of Commerce.
Fmr. Sec. and Section Chief Commercial Bureau Foreign Office, 1st Sec. to Embassy and Counsellor

Embassy in U.S.S.R.; Consul-Gen. in Calcutta 30; Counsellor of Embassy in U.S.S.R. 33-36; Min. to Finland 36-37; Ambassador to Poland 37-39.
Publs. *Administration and Organisation of Chinese Customs, What Will Become of Soviet Russia?*

Salas, Angel; Bolivian writer and politician; b. 94.
Fmr. mem. staff *El Commercio de Bolivia* and *El Horte*; fmr. Editor *El Diario*, Editor and Dir. *El Tiempo*; Editor *Atlántida, La Illustración, El País, El Diario.*
Publs. *Breves historias, La mejor escuela, La Huerta, El Ultimo Huaiño, Hoy por tí, Como to das, El otro amor* (plays); *El periodismo en Bolivia, El arte dramático boliviano, El libertador Bolivar en Bolivia* (essays).
La Paz, *El Diario.*

Salas, Tito; Venezuelan artist; b. 89; ed. Europe.
Prof. of Composition Nat. Acad. of Arts Caracas 29-.
Works include *La Immigracion* (Bolivar Museum, Caracas) 14, Triptych of Great War (French Army Museum, Paris) 15, Triptych *Trade in Conquest Time* (Bank of Venezuela) 20; 26 murals in Bolivar's House 19-25, decoration of Nat. Pantheon, Caracas 32-34.
Petare, Quinta El Toboso.

Salazar, António de Oliveira, LL.D., C.M.G.; Portuguese economist and politician; b. 89; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Deputy; Prof. of Economic Sciences Coimbra Univ. 16-; Min. of Finance April 28-Aug. 40; Prime Min. 32-; Min. of War 36-44 and Foreign Affairs 36-47; responsible for drafting of new Portuguese Constitution 33; *ex officio* mem., Council of State; founder and Pres. Nat. Union; LL.D.hc. (Oxon) 41; holds orders from Portugal, Italy, Poland, Belgium, Colombia, Morocco, Chile, Gt. Britain, Rumania, Spain, Brazil, Hungary.
Publs. *O ágio do ouro* 16, *Questão cerealífera do Trigo* 16, *Alguns aspectos da crise das subsistências* 18, *A minha resposta no processo de sindicância da Universidade de Coimbra* 19, *O centro católico português* 22; *Redução das despesas públicas* 23, *Discursos e notas políticas* (3 vols.) 35, 37, 44, *Une Revolution dans la Paix* 37, *El Pensamiento de la Revolución Nacional* 38, *Doctrine and Action* 39, *Le Portugal et la crise européene* 40.
Lisbon, rua da Imprensa.

Saleh Jabur; Iraqi politician; b. 96; ed. Baghdad Law School.
Judge Civil Courts 26-30; Deputy 30-33; Min. of Education 33-34; Gov. of Karbala 35-36; Min. of Justice Oct. 36-June 37; Dir.-Gen. of Customs and Excise Sept. 37-38; Min. of Education Dec. 38-Feb. 40, of Social Affairs Feb.-Mar. 40; Gov. of Basrah July 40-Apl. 41; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs Oct. 41-Feb. 42; Min. of Interior 41-42 and 43-; Min. of Finance 42-43.
Baghdad.

Salisbury, Marquess of; **Robert Arthur James Cecil,** K.G., P.C., HON. LL.D. (Birmingham); British politician; b. 93; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Southern Div. of Dorset 29-41; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 35-38; resigned; Paymaster-Gen. May-Dec. 40; Pres. British Group Inter-Parl. Union; P.C. 40; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 40-42, for Colonies 42-43; Lord Privy Seal 42-43; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 43-July 45; Leader House of Lords 43-45; Dir. Westminster Bank.
Hatfield House, Hertfordshire.

Salisbury, Sir Edward James, Kt., C.B.E., F.R.S., D.SC., F.L.S.; British botanist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Univ. Coll. London.
Senior Lecturer East London Coll. 14-18; Lecturer Univ. Coll. 18, Fellow 20, Reader in Plant Ecology 24, Quain Prof. of Botany 28; mem. Agricultural Research Council 40-44; Pres. British Ecological Society 28, Hon. Sec. 17-32; Vice-Pres. Linnean Society 28, S.E. Union Scientific Societies 32, Section K British Assen. 37, School Nature Study Union 38-39; Master's Memorial Lecturer 37; Symond's Memorial Lecturer 39; Hon. Fellow Botanical Society of Edinburgh 38; Fellow Queen Mary's Coll. 38; Gov. Royal Holloway Coll., Queen Mary Coll., John Innes Horticultural Inst., East Malling Research Station, Swanley Horticultural Coll., Rothamsted Experimental Station; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 42; Dir. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew 43-; mem. Senate, Univ. of London 34-44; Sec. Royal Society Dec. 45; hon. adviser War Graves Comm.; Vice-Chair. Agric. Improvement Council; Percy Sladen Trustee; Fullerton Prof. of Physiology, Royal Institution.
Publs. *An Introduction to the Study of Plants* 14-38, *Botany for Medical Students* 21, *The East Anglian Flora* 33, *The Living Garden* 35, *Plant Form and Function* 38, *The Reproductive Capacity of Plants* 42, etc.
Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Surrey.

Salisbury, Frank O., C.V.O., LL.D.; British painter; b. 74; ed. Heatherley's and Royal Acad. Schools; studied Italy, Germany and France.
Exhibited Royal Acad. and Paris Salon, gold medallist.
Portraits include King George V, King George VI, Queen Mary, Duke of York, Princess Royal, Archbishop of Canterbury, Pres. Roosevelt, ex-Pres. Coolidge, ex-Pres. Hoover, Mussolini, Cardinal Hayes, J. Pierpont Morgan, etc.; other works include *The Burial of the Unknown Warrior* (in Houses of Parliament), *National Thanksgiving* (in Royal Exchange), *All-India Queen Victoria Memorial* (Calcutta), *The Heart of Empire* (in Buckingham Palace); official coronation picture presented to King George and Queen Elizabeth by Dominions; picture of signing of Anglo-Soviet Treaty of Alliance presented to Russia by British Govt.
Publ. *Portrait and Pageant.*
Sarum Chase, West Heath Road, London, N.W.3.

Salmond, Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir John (Maitland), G.C.B., C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O., HON. LL.D. (Cantab.), HON. D.C.L. (Oxon); British officer; b. 81; ed. Wellington and Sandhurst.
Entered Army 01; Capt. 10, Brevet Major 14, Major 16, Lieut.-Col. 16, Brevet Col. 17, Major-Gen. 17; Air Marshal 23, Air Chief Marshal 29, Marshal of the Royal Air Force 33; entered Royal Flying Corps 12; Instr. Central Flying School 12; Dir. Gen. Military Aeronautics and mem. Army Council 17; Commanded Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force in the Field 18-19; Air Officer Commanding Inland Area 20-22; Air Officer Commanding British Forces in Iraq 22-24; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Air Defence of Great Britain 25-29; Air mem. for Personnel, Air Council 29-30; Principal Air A.D.C. to the King until 30; Chief of Air Staff 30-33; a Govt. Dir. Imperial Airways 33; Dir. of Armament Production, Min. of Aircraft Production 41.
Grey Walls, East Dean, Sussex.

Salnais, Voldemars; Latvian economist and politician; b. 86.
Vice-Dir. Central Bureau of Statistics 20, Dir. 27 and 34; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; M.P. 23; Min. of Public Welfare 25; Min. of Foreign Affairs 33; Del. to L.N. 21, 23 and 33 and to I.L.O. 26; mem. various Economic Dels.; Editor *Bulletin Mensuel du Bureau de Statistique de l'État Letton*; Min. to Sweden, Norway and Denmark 37-40.
Publs. *Lauksaimniecibas produkcija* 29-30, *Jaunsaimniecibas.*
Stockholm.

Salomaa, Jalmari E., M.A., PH.D.; Finnish philosopher; b. 91; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Dir. Tuusula People's Univ. 18; Prof. of Philosophy Turku Univ. 31-.

Publs. *The Category of Relation* 29, *Idealismus und Realismus in der englischen Philosophie der Gegenwart* 29, *Das Problem der Wahrheit* 30, *Studien zur Wertphilosophie* 31, *Studies in Finnish: Schopenhauer and Hartmann* 18, *Truth and Value* 26, *Contemporary Philosophers* 27, *History of Philosophy* 35-36, *A History of the United States of America* 37, *Measuring Intelligence* 39, *The Problems of Philosophy* 41, *The First Principles of Education* 42, *Arthur Schopenhauer, Life and Philosophy* 43, *J. V. Snellman, Life and Philosophy* 45, *School Education* 47.
Turku, Puolalanpuisto 4.

Salomon, Alice, PH.D., M.D.h.c. (Berlin Univ.); German social worker; b. 72.
Pres. Women's Fed. for Social Work 99-33; founder School for Social Work 08 and Dir. until 28; founder Pres. German Acad. for Women's Social and Educational Work 25-33 and Pres. Int. Cttee. of Schools for Social Work 29-37; First Vice-Pres. German Nat. Council of Women 00-20; was recipient of silver medal for special merits in Prussia 36, and was ordered by Nazi secret police to leave Germany, where her family had lived for more than 200 years; Hon. Vice-Pres. Int. Council of Women; Lecturer in U.S.A. 37-42.
Publs. *Soziale Diagnose* 26, *Die Ausbildung zum sozialen Beruf* 27, *Leitfaden der Wohlfahrtspflege* 28, *Soziale Fuhrer* 32, *Heroische Frauen* 36, *Education for Social Work: a Sociological Interpretation* 37.
330 East 79th Street, New York City, U.S.A.

Salovaara, Väinö V.; Finnish politician.
Min. of Communications and Public Works 37-44; mem. of Diet 39-44; Deputy Mayor City of Helsinki 44-; Social Democrat.
Helsinki.

Salter, Rt. Hon. Sir James Arthur, P.C., K.C.B., G.B.E.; British economist; b. 81; ed. Oxford High School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Entered Admiralty 04; Asst. Sec. National Health Insurance Comm. 13; Asst. Dir. of Transport at the Admiralty 16; Dir. of Ship Requisitioning 17; Sec. Allied Maritime Transport Council 18; Sec. British Dept. of Supreme Economic Council 19; Dir. Economic and Financial Section of the L.N. 22-30; Gladstone Prof. of Political Theory and Institutions Oxford Univ. 34-; Independent M.P. for Oxford Univ. 37-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Shipping 39-41, to Min. of War Transport 41-44; Senior Deputy Dir.-Gen. UNRRA 44; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster 45.
Publs. *Allied Shipping Control* 21, *Recovery* 32, *The Framework of an Ordered Society* 33, *The United States of Europe* 33, *World Trade* 36, *Security* 39, *Personality in Politics* 47.
West House, 35 Glebe Place, London, S.W.3.

Saltonstall, Leverett, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 92; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Massachusetts Bar 19; mem. law firm Gaston, Snow, Saltonstall and Hunt 26-28; Asst. District Attorney Middlesex County (Mass.) 21-22; mem. Massachusetts House of Reps. 23-36; Speaker 29-36; Gov. of Massachusetts 38-44; Senator from Massachusetts 44-; Republican.
Chestnut Hill, Mass.

Saltzman, Charles Eskridge; American executive; b. 03; ed. Cornell Univ., U.S. Military Acad. (B.S.), and Oxford Univ. (Rhodes Scholar) (M.A.).
With N.Y. Telephone Co., successively Commercial Engineer, Commercial Asst. Man., Commercial Man., Directory Production Man. 30-35; with N.Y. Stock Exchange 35-, beginning as Asst. to Exec. Vice-Pres., later Sec. and Vice-Pres.; on mil. leave of absence 42-46; served as 2nd Lieut. Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army 25-30; Commissioned 1st Lieut. N.Y. Nat. Guard 30, advanced to Lieut.-Col. 40, on active duty with U.S. Army since 40, serving overseas 42-46, Brig.-Gen. 45-; apptd. Special Asst. to Sec. of State 47; Asst. Sec. of State in charge of occupied areas Sept. 47-; awarded D.S.M. (U.S.), O.B.E. (U.K.), Croix de Guerre (France), Bronze Medal (Italy), Ouissam Alouitte (Morocco), Cross of Merit (Poland), The War Medal (Brazil), and Order of the Crown of Italy; Republican.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Salvemini, Gaetano, PH.D.; Italian historian; b. 73; ed. Florence Univ.
Prof. of Modern History Messina Univ. 02-10, Pisa Univ. 10-16, Florence Univ. 16-25; mem. Italian Chamber 19-21; arrested as opponent of Fascism, left Italy 25; Lauro de Bosis Lecturer in History of Italian Civilization Harvard Univ. 34-.
Publs. *La Dignità Cavalleresca nel Comune di Firenze* 96, *Magnati e Popolani nel Comune di Firenze* 00, *Mazzini* 05, *La Rivoluzione Francese* 06, *La Questione dell'Adriatico* 18, *Il Partito Popolare e la Questione Romana* 22, *Del Patto di Londra alla Pace di Roma* 25, *The Fascist Dictatorship in Italy* 28, *Mussolini diplomate* 32, *Under the Axe of Fascism* 36, *Italian Fascism* 38, *Historian and Scientist* 39, *What To Do With Italy* (with G. La Piana) 43.
Widener Library, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Samad, Abdul Khan; Afghan diplomat; b. 94; ed. Kabul Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 22; Sec. London Legation 22 and First Sec. Paris Legation; Dir. Occidental Dept. at Foreign Office and Dir.-Gen. Personnel Dept. 28-32; Dir.-Gen. of Protocol 32-36; Min. to Italy 36-45; Dir.-Gen. of Politics Foreign Office Kabul 45-.
Kabul, Foreign Office.

Samaran, Charles, LITT.D.; French historian; b. 79; ed. École des Chartes.
Fmr. mem. French School in Rome; mem. Société Nationale des Antiquaires since 30; mem. Cttee. of Historical Works 28-; Prof. of Latin and French Paleography École des Hautes Études 27-; Prof. of Bibliography and Archive Administration École des Chartes 33-.
Publs. *La Fiscalité pontificale en France au XIVe siècle* (Bordin Prize 1905), *La Maison d'Armagnac au XV-e siècle* (Gobert Prize 07), *Les Diplômes originaux des Mérovingiens* 08, *D'Artagnan, capitaine des mousquetaires du roi* 12 (Montyon Prize of Acad. Française), *Jacques Casanova, Vénitien* 14, *Jean de Bilhères-Lagraulas, cardinal de Saint-Denis* 21, *Auctarium Chartularii Universitatis Parisiensis* (Estrade-Delcros Prize) 35.
Paris XVII, 8 av. Gourgaud.

Samazeuilh, Gustave; French composer and music critic; b. 77; ed. École des Hautes Études.
Music Critic *Le Temps, Art Musical, Revue Musicale*; Laureate Institut de France; Officer Legion of Honour.
Works include *Quatuor pour instruments à cordes* 00, *Sonate pour violon et piano* 02, *Etude symphonique d'après la Nef* 07, *Le Sommeil de Canope* 08, *Fantaisie élégiaque pour violon et piano* 14, *Naïades au Soir* 25, *Nuit* 26, *Chant d'Espagne* 29, *Chant de la Mer* 29, *Le Cercle des Heures* 33, *Suite en trio* 38, *L'Appel de la Danse* 46, *Evocation* 47; French translations of *Tristan and Isolde* (Wagner), *Geneviève* (Schumann), songs of Schubert, Liszt, and Wagner; has written two books: *Paul Dukas* 35, *Musiciens de mon temps* 47.
Paris XVII, 99 rue de Prony.

Sambo, Edgardo; Italian artist and art expert; b. 84; ed. Venice and Rome Acads.
Exhibited Venice Int. Exhibitions and other Nat. Exhibitions; Int. Exhibition San Francisco, Italian Pavilion; awarded Silver Medal 15; Italian Art Exhibition, Barcelona 29; Munich 32, Buenos Aires, etc.; Dir. Museo Revoltella and Gallery of Modern Art Trieste.

Paintings in Modern Art Gallery Rome, Royal House in Museo Revoltella Trieste and Ministry of Education Rome.
Trieste, via Armando Diaz 27, Museo Revoltella.

Samokhin, Gen. Mikhail Ivanovich; Soviet Air Force officer.
Belongs to the Air Arm of the Baltic Fleet; Lieut.-Gen. of Air Force; took part in the offensive on Leningrad Front, including the liberation of Tallinn, Paernu and Island of Oesel 44; Col.-Gen. of Air Force 44; now Lieut. Gen.; twice awarded Order of Ushakov 1st Class June 44 and June 45.
The Kremlin, Moscow.

Sampson, Lieut.-Col. Burford, D.S.O., V.D.; Australian politician; b. 82.
Served in Boer War 99-02, First World War 14-18; Senator for Tasmania 25-38 and 40-; mem. Parl. Del. to Canada 28; mem. Cttee. on Electoral Law and Procedure 26 and Select Cttee. Central Reserve Bank Bill 30; Deputy Chair. of Cttees. 29-35, Chair. of Cttees., and Deputy Pres. of Senate 35-38, mem. Man Power and Resources Cttee. 41; Dir. of Recruiting, Victoria 40-41.
Gaza, Georgetown Road, Newnham, Tasmania.

Samra, Daud; Iraqi lawyer; b. 78; ed. Istanbul Law Coll.
Judge Civil Courts 18; Judge Court of Cassation 19, Vice-Pres. Court of Cassation 23-47, retd. 47; now practising consulting lawyer; awarded Medal Al Rafidain, Class IV 30; Prof. of Baghdad Law Coll. 19-.
Publs. *Civil Procedure Law, Execution Law, Peace Court Law.*
Baghdad, 178/1 Karadat Mariam.

Samuel, 1st Viscount, cr. 37, of Mount Carmel and of Toxteth; **Herbert Louis Samuel,** P.C., G.C.B., G.B.E., D.C.L.; British politician; b. 70; ed. Univ. Coll. School and Balliol Coll. Oxford; Hon. Fellow and Visitor.
Liberal M.P. for Cleveland Div. of Yorkshire 02-18 and for Darwen Div. of Lancashire 29-35; Parl. Under-Sec. to Home Office 05-09; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster 09-10 and 15-16; Postmaster-Gen. 10-14 and 15-16; Pres. of Local Govt. Board 14-15; Sec. of State for Home Affairs 16 and 31-32; British Special Commissioner to Belgium 19; High Commissioner for Palestine 20-25; Chair. of Royal Comm. on Coal Industry 25; Pres. British Inst. of Philosophy 31-; Chair. Palestine Electric Corpn., Ltd.; Leader Liberal Party House of Commons 31-35; Leader House of Lords 44-.
Publs. *Liberalism: its Principles and Proposals* 02, *The War and Liberty* 17, *Philosophy and the Ordinary Man* 32, *The Tree of Good and Evil* 33, *Practical Ethics* 35, *Belief and Action: An Everyday Philosophy* 37, *An Unknown Land* 42, *Memoirs* 45, *A Book of Quotations* 47.
32 Porchester Terrace, Hyde Park, London, W.2.

Samuel, Bernard; American mayor; b. 80.
Mem. of City Council of Philadelphia 23-39, Pres. 39-41; Act. Mayor of City of Philadelphia 41-43, Mayor 43-; Republican.
Home: 1342 Shunk Street, Philadelphia, 48, Pa.; Office: Mayor's Office, City Hall, Philadelphia, 7, Pa., U.S.A.

Samuelson, Agnes, LITT.D., ED.D.; American educationist; ed. State Univ. of Iowa.
State Superintendent of Public Instruction Iowa 27-39; Pres. Nat. Education Assn. 35-36; Chair. School Education, Nat. Congress Parents and Teachers; Exec. Sec. Iowa State Teachers' Assn. 39-45; Assn. Editor *Journal of Nat. Education Assn.* 46-.
1201, 16th N.W. Washington 6, D.C.

Sanasen, Mani, M.A.; Siamese lawyer; b. 98; ed. Oxford Univ.
Barrister Middle Temple; Permanent L.N. Official Geneva 25-40; Del. in Great Britain rep. Free Siamese Movement in U.S.A. 41-45.
Bangkok, Siam.

Sánchez, Luis Alberto, PH.D., D.LITT., D.HIST., LL.D.; Peruvian literary historian; b. 00; ed. Coll. des Sacrés Cœurs Lima, Univ. of San Marcos.
Sub-Dir. Nat. Library 28-31; Prof. of American and Peruvian Literature Univ. of Lima 27-, and of Modern Literature 31; Extra. Prof. Higher Inst. of Humanities Santiago de Chile 35; Free Docent Nat. Inst. of Panama 32, Quito Univ. 33, Buenos Aires Univ. 37; Lecturer Hispano-Cuban Inst. of Culture Havana 32, Guayaquil Univ. 33, La Plata Univ. 36-37, Univ. of the Litoral (Argentine) 37; Dir. Literario 38, publishing house "Ercilla" 38-39; Pres. Nat. Assn. of Journalists 30; Deputy 31; mem. American Popular Revolutionary Alliance ("Apra"), exiled; mem. Apra Exiled Cttee. in Chile.
Publs. *La Literatura Peruana* (3 vols.) 28-36, *Don Manuel* (biography) 30, *Haya de la Torre o el politico* 34, *Vida y passion de la cultura en América* 35, *Historia de la Literatura Americana* 37, *Indice de la poesia peruana contemporanea* 38, *Garcilato Inca de la Vega* 39.
Santiago de Chile, P.O. Box 2787.

Sánchez-Albornoz, Claudio; Spanish historian and politician.
Prof. Madrid Univ. 20, and Rector of the Univ. 32-33; mem. Acad. of History; Dir. Inst. of Medieval Studies and Editor *Anuario de Historia del Derecho Español;* Deputy 31-35; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Lerroux Cabt. Sept.-Oct. 33 and in Barrios Cabt. Oct.-Dec. 33; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Deputies; Ambassador to Portugal 36; Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 37-40; now in Argentina.
Publs. *Leon hace mil años, Las Behetrias, Primitiva organizacion monetaria de Castilla, Instituciones sociales y politicas asturleonesas, La reforma agraria ante la historia, Europa hacia el Estado continental.*
Buenos Aires.

Sand, Knud, M.D., DR.MED., DR.h.c.; Danish physician; b. 87.
Surgeon in Copenhagen Hospitals 11-25; Associate Prof. Medico-Legal Inst. of Univ. of Copenhagen 14-17; Prof. of Forensic Medicine Copenhagen Univ. and Dir. Medico-Legal Inst. 25-; Pres. Higher Medico-Legal Council of Denmark; mem. Société de Biologie Paris 26, Danish Royal Acad. of Sciences 27; Pres. Copenhagen Biological Society 29-33; Dr. h.c. Royal Karolinska Inst. Stockholm 33; mem. German Acad. of Natural Science 36; Société de Médecine Légale et Sociale de France 36; Royal Physiographical Society, Lund, Sweden 37; hon. mem. German Society of Legal and Social Medicine and Criminalistics 38; Pres. Académie Internationale de Médecine Légale et Sociale 38; Prés. d'honneur 47; mem. Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences 40; mem. Acad. Royale de Médecine de Belgique 47; since 14 has published numerous works on sexual-biological subjects, especially experimental works on sexual hormones (sex-transformation, experimental hermaphroditism and hormonal treatment); further works on biological, pathologico-anatomical and medico-legal subjects, e.g. on legal sterilisation and castration.
Publs. *Experimental Studies on Sexual Characters in Mammals* 18, *Experiments on the Internal Secretion of the Sexual Glands, especially on Experimental Hermaphroditism* (*Journ. of Physiology*, Vol. LII, nos. 3 and 4) 19, *Experiments on the Endocrinology of the Sexual Glands* (*Endocrinology*, Vol. VII, No. 2, March 23), *Handbuch der inneren Sekretion* (Vol. II) 33, *La stérilisation et castration légales au Danemark* (*Annales de Médecine légale*, Oct. 37), *Evolution in the Study of Sex*

Hormones (*Zacchia*, Vol. III, no. 34, 39), *The Medico-Legal Use of Blood-Groups in Denmark* (*Medico-Legal Review*) 40.
Medico-Legal Institute of University, Copenhagen.

Sandburg, Carl, LITT.D.; American writer; b. 78; ed. Lombard Coll.
Sec. to Mayor of Milwaukee 10-12; Associate Editor *System Magazine* Chicago 13; Editorial writer *Chicago Daily News*; Levinson Prize, *Poetry Magazine* 14; shared prize of Poetry Society of America (Pulitzer Award) 19 and 21; mem. Editorial Board of Nat. Labor Defense Council; Stockholm corresp. Newspaper Enterprise Assen. 18; weekly columnist *Chicago Times* Syndicate.
Publs. *Chicago Poems* 16, *Cornhuskers* 18, *The Chicago Race Riots* 19, *Smoke and Steel* 20, *Slabs of the Sunburnt West* 22, *Rootabaga Stories* 22, *Rootabaga Pigeons* 23, *Abraham Lincoln—The Prairie Years* 26, *The American Song Bag* 27, *Early Moon* 30, *Mary Lincoln: Wife and Widow* 32, *The People, Yes* 36, *Abraham Lincoln* (4 vols.) 39, *Storm Over the Land* 42, *Home Front Memo* 43, *Photographs of Abraham Lincoln* 43.
Flat Rock, North Carolina.

Sanderson, Basil; British shipowner; b. 94.
Chair. Nat. Council of Port Labour Employers 34-41; Chair. Exec. Council of Shipping Fed. and Thames District Cttee. 34-; Pres. Int. Shipping Fed. 35-; Pres. British Employers' Confederation 38-39; Man. Dir. Shaw Savill & Albion Co., Ltd., Geo. Thompson & Co., Ltd., Aberdeen and Commonwealth Line Ltd., Dir. Bank of England, Furness Withy and Co. Ltd., Dalgety and Co. Ltd.; Head of Port and Transit Control, Min. War Transport 39-45.
88 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.

Sanderson, Sir Frank Bernard, Bt., M.P.; British politician; b. 80.
Controller of Trench Warfare Nat. Filling Factories and Stores, Min. of Munitions 15-19; Controller of Aircraft Ammunition Filling and Chemical Ammunition Filling 16-19; Conservative M.P. for Darwen Div. of Lancashire 22-23 and 24-29 and for East Ealing 31-; mem. Parl. Del. Poland 25, Empire Parl. Del. Canada 28; mem. British Group Inter-Parl. Union The Hague Conf. 38, Inter-Parl. Union, Cairo, Conf. 47; Chair. Salts (Saltaire) Ltd. and Humber Fishing Co. Ltd.; J. and J. Crombie Ltd.
48 Grosvenor Square, London, W.1; and Malling Deanery, Lewes, Sussex.

Sandford, 1st Baron, cr. 45, of Banbury; **Major Albert James Edmonson,** D.L.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Univ. Coll. School.
Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Pensions 24-29 and 31; Conservative M.P. for Banbury 22-45; mem. Oxfordshire County Council 22-37; Private Sec. to Chief Civil Commr. 26; knighted 34; Asst. Govt. Whip 37; Junior Lord Treasury 39; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 40-42; Treas. 42-45; Deputy-Lieut. Oxfordshire 43.
The Manor House, Sandford St. Martin, Oxfordshire.

Sandford, Sir George Ritchie, K.B.E., C.M.G., O.B.E., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 92; ed. Christ's Hospital and Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister, Inner Temple; joined Colonial Service 15; Asst. District Commr. E. African Protectorate 15; Clerk Kenya Legislative Council 26, Deputy Treas. Kenya 31; Treas. Tanganyika Territory 36, Financial Sec. 37-40; Financial Sec. Palestine 40-44; Chair. Palestine War Supply Board 43-44; Chief Sec. Tanganyika Territory 44-46; Chief Sec. East African Governor's Conf. 46.
P.O. Box 601, Nairobi.

Sandiford, Roberto; Italian jurist; b. 87.
Prof. of Int. Maritime Law Rome Univ. and Hague Acad. of Int. Law; Sec. Italian Inst. of Int. Law and Italian branch of Int. Law Assen.; mem. Italian Council of State; contrib. to *Rivista Diritto Internazionale, Il Diritto Marittimo, Rivista Marittima, Revue Générale de Droit International*, and other journals.
Publs. *Diritto marittimo di guerra* 25-40, *Giorgio Washington* 34, *Elementi di diritto marittimo* 36, *Problemi navali del Pacifico* 36, *Diritto aeronautico di guerra* 37, *Lezioni di diritto marittimo* 42, *Istituzioni di diritto della navigazione* 46.
Rome, via Mercalli 31.

Sandilands, George Sommerville; British art critic; b. 89; ed. Glasgow High School and Univ. Coll. London.
Served World War 14-19; Sec. Faculty of Arts French Inst. 21-39; contrib. to *The Studio*; Registrar Royal Coll. of Art, South Kensington 39-; Gov. Chelsea Polytechnic; exhibited paintings Royal Acad., Goupil Salon, United Artists, etc.
Publs. *The Enthusiast and other Poems, Atalanta or the Future of Sport, The Water-Colours of Frank Brangwyn, R.A., Artists' Country, The Lakes* (an anthology).
Newlands Gate, Kingswood Way, Sanderstead, Surrey.

Sandler, Rickard J.; Swedish politician; b. 84.
Dir. Central Bureau of Statistics 26-32; Deputy since 12; Min. without Portfolio 20 and 21, of Finance 20 and of Commerce 24; Prime Min. 25; mem. of Swedish Del. to L.N. 27, 29, 31-38, Pres. Assembly 34, Swedish Rep. to Council 36-39; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Hansson Govt. Sept. 32-June 36 and Sept. 36-Dec. 39; Pres. Royal Acad. of Music 32-38; Gov. Gävleborg Province 41-.
Gävle.

Sandoval Vallarta, Manuel, SC.D., PH.D. (h.c.), SC.D. (h.c.); Mexican physicist; b. 99; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, Univs. of Berlin and Leipzig.
Research Associate, Mass. Inst. of Technology 23-26; Asst. Prof. 26-30; Prof. 30-39; Prof. of Physics 39-46; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington 39-; mem. Comisión Impulsora y Coordinadora de la Investigación Científica (Mexico) 43-; Gen. Dir. Instituto Politécnico Nacional (Mexico) 44-47; Mexican mem. and Chair. U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46-; Research Prof. of Physics Univ. of Mexico 47-; mem. El Colegio Nacional.
Publ. *An Outline of the Theory of the Allowed Cone of Cosmic Radiation* 38, and many contributions to scientific journals.
Monterrey 100, Mexico, D.F., Mexico.

Sandre, Thierry; French novelist, critic and journalist; b. 91.
Publs. *Fleurs du Désert* 21, *Le Livre des Baisers* 22, *Les Amours de Faustine* 23, *Mienne* 23, *La touchante aventure de Héro et Léandre* 24, *Le Purgatoire* (Goncourt Prize) 24, *Le Chevrefeuille* (Goncourt Prize) 24, *Le Chapitre treize d'Athénée* 24, *Anthologie des écrivains morts à la guerre* (5 vols.) 24-26, *Les Epigrammes d'amour de Rufin* 25, *Panouille* 26, *Cocagne* 27, *Robert le Diable* 28, *Les yeux fermés* 31, *Le corsaire Pellot* 33, *Monsieur Jules* 34, *Crux* 42, *La Chartreuse de Bosserville* 42.
Paris XVII, 145 rue de Rome.

Sandwich, Earl of; **George Charles Montagu,** F.S.A.; British politician; b. 74; ed. Winchester and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Agriculture 98-00; Private Sec. (unpaid) to Pres. of Local Govt. Board 00-03; Conservative M.P. for South Hunts. 00-06; Lord Lieut. Hunts., Chair. Hunts. County Council until 46, Bishop's Advisory Cttee. (Ely Diocese) until 46; mem. Cttee. Contemporary Art Society until 46; Dir. Exchange Telegraph Co.; Trustee Tate Gallery 34-41, Nat. Maritime Museum, Greenwich 37-46; mem. Cttee. (Art Section) of British Council; Chair. Central Prisoners of War Cttee. 17-18.
Publs. *Ten Years of Locomotive Progress* 07, *Windows* 24, *The Bridle-Way* 25, *In a Green Shade* 28, *British and*

Foreign Naval Medals (Catalogue of Collection at Greenwich Museum) 37.
Hinchingbrooke, Huntingdon.

Sandys, Rt. Hon. Duncan, P.C.; British politician; b. 08; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Diplomatic Service 30-33; served at Foreign Office and Berlin Embassy, mem. United Kingdom Del. to Lausanne Reparations Conf. 32 and World Economic Conf. London 33; Conservative M.P. for Norwood 35-45; served with Royal Artillery 39-41, Norway 40, Lt.-Col. 41; Financial Sec. to War Office 41-43; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Supply 43-44; Min. of Works (with Cabt. rank) 44-45.
67 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Sandys, Oliver (Mrs. Caradoc Evans); British novelist; ed. privately and Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Publs. *The Garment of Gold, Chappy-That's All, Old Roses, Sally Serene, Mr. Anthony, Blinkeyes, The Sorceress, Mr. Scribbles, Bad Lad, Vista the Dancer, Mops, Just Lil, Spangles, The Show Must Go On, The Curtain Will Go Up, Crinklenose, Mud on my Stockings, Miss Paraffin, Learn to Laugh Again,* etc.; as Countess Barcynska: *Honey-pot, Under the Big Top, I Loved a Fairy, Exit Renee, Publicity Baby, Pick Up and Smile, God and Mr. Aaronson, Writing Man, That Trouble Piece, Luck is a Lady, Black-out Symphony, We Lost Our Way; Full and Frank* (autobiography); *Caradoc Evans* (biography).
Heddle, Penrhyncoch, Bow Street, Cards.

Sanger, Margaret (Mrs. J. N. H. Slee); American birth control publicist; ed. Claversack Coll. N.Y.
Editor and publisher *Woman Rebel* magazine 15, *Birth Control Review* 17-28; indicted for sending pleas for birth control through the post, but case dropped, 15; organised 1st American Birth Control Conf. New York 21; founded American Birth Control League 21, Pres. 21-28; arrested for conducting birth control clinic 16; encircled world, establishing birth control leagues in China and Japan 22; founder and Dir. Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau New York 23-39, amalgamated with American Birth Control League to form Birth Control Fed. of America Inc., 39, of which she is hon. Chair.; organised 1st World Population Conf. Geneva 27; Pres. American Birth Control League until 28; founder Nat. Cttee. on Federal Legislation for Birth Control Inc. 29 and its Pres. until legalization of birth control under medical control in U.S. 37; Pres. Bureau of Int. Information on Birth Control London 30-36; visited India 36, Japan and China 37.
Publs. *What Every Girl Should Know* 16, *What Every Mother Should Know* 17, *Woman and the New Race* 20, *The Pivot of Civilization* 22, *Happiness in Marriage* 27, *Motherhood in Bondage* 28, *My Fight for Birth Control* 31, *Margaret Sanger: an Autobiography* 38; Edited *The Practice of Contraception* and *Medical and Biological Aspects of Contraception.*
Fishkill, N.Y., and 17 West 16th Street, New York City.

Sân-Giorgiu, Ion, PH.D.; Rumanian writer and literary historian; b. 93; ed. Leipzig and Basle Univs.
Prof. of German Language and Literature Bucharest Univ. 22-; poet, playwright and critic; Editor *Neamul Românesc Literar;* mem. Acad. for Rights of Nations and German Acad. Munich.
Publ. *Femeia cu două suflete, Omul Zilei, Duduca Sevastita, Lirica lu Goethe, Lirica Germană Contemporană, Goethe, Rodul Sufletului, Arcul lui Cupidon, Aspecte Literare, Deutscher Geist in der rumänischen Literatur.*
Bucharest. Str. Armeneasca 19.

Sangnier, Marc; French politician; b. 73; ed. École Polytechnique.
Deputy for Paris 19-24; founder Parti de la Jeune République; fmr. founder and Dir. *La Jeune République;* Dir. *La Démocratie;* founder *Foyer de la Paix;* leader of pacifist movement; founder and Pres. of the Ligue Francaise pour les Auberges de la jeunesse; mem. of both Constituent Assemblies; mem. Nat. Assembly; Hon. Pres. M.R.P.
Publs. *Discours* (10 vols.) 91-37, *L'Esprit démocratique* 05, *La vie profonde* 06, *La lutte pour la démocratie* 07, *Pour la paix* 24, *Combat pour la Paix, Pacifisme d'action.*
Paris VII, 36 Bd. Raspail.

Sangroniz y Castro, José Antonio De, Marquis de Desio; Spanish diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Madrid and Sorbonne, Paris.
Sec. Spanish Embassy, London; Santiago, Chile; Min. Plenipotentiary Caracas and Argel; Ambassador to Paris, later Rome; Del. Tangier Conf.; Del. and Gen. Sec. Franco-Spanish Conf. on Morocco 25-26; mem. Spanish Acad. and Inst.
Publs. *Marruecos* 26, *La Expansión Cultural de España* 28, *Los Santos del Islam* 30, *Familias Coloniales de Venezuela* 43.
Palazzo Caetani, 32 Via Boteghe Oscure, Rome; and Villa Eugenia, Algorta, Spain.

Sankey, 1st Viscount, cr. 32, of Moreton; **John Sankey,** P.C., G.B.E., HON. D.C.L., HON. LL.D.; British jurist; b. 66; ed. Lancing Coll. and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar (Middle Temple) 92; K.C. 09; Chancellor Diocese of Llandaff 09-14; Bencher 14; Judge of High Court King's Bench Div. 14-28; Lord Justice of Appeal 28-29; Lord Chancellor in Labour and Nat. Govts. 29-35; British mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague 30-; High Steward Oxford Univ. 30; Chair. Inter-Imperial Relations Cttee. of Imperial Conf. 30; Chair. Federal Structure Cttee. of Indian Round Table Conf. 30; Gov. Keble Coll. and Pusey House, Oxford; Pres. British Inst. of Adult Education; Pres. Int. Peace Society.
13 Albert Place, London, W.8.

Sannikov, Grigoriy Alexandrovich; Soviet poet; b. 99.
Proletarian poet; mem. Communist Party.
Publs. *Vostanie Parovosov* (the Revolt of the Locomotives), *Molodoje Vino* (Young Wine), *Tropicheshy reys* (A Journey to Arabia), *V gostiak ou egiptian* (Romance in Verse), *Vostok* (poems), *Isbrani stihi* (selected poems).
Moscow, 19 Fourmanov Street, 3, ap. 46.

Sansom, Lieut.-Gen. Ernest William, C.B., D.S.O.; Canadian officer.
Fmr. Deputy Adjutant Gen. at Canadian Military Headquarters, London; Major-Gen. in Command 3rd Div. in Canada 40-41; Commanding 5th Armoured Div. 41-43; Lt.-Gen. Commanding 2nd Canadian Corps 43-44, retd.; unsuccessful candidate for Parliament 45; Sec. Progressive Conservative Assn. of N.B. 45; rep. for N.B. on Dominion Command Canadian Legion, B.E.S.S.
Fredericton, N.B.

Sansom, Sir George, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist b. 83; ed. Lycée Malherbe, Caen and Giessen and Marburg Univs.
Joined Consular Service, Japan 04, various consular and diplomatic appts. Far East to 39; Adviser Min. of Economic Warfare Far Eastern Mission 41; Civilian mem. Far Eastern War Council Singapore 41-42; Min. Advising on Far Eastern Affairs Embassy Washington 42-; U.K. Del. Far Eastern Comm. 45-47, retd. 47; now Prof. Columbia Univ., New York.
Publs. *Historical Grammar of Japanese* 28, *Cultural History of Japan* 31.
Chandos Lodge, Eye, Suffolk.

Santaló, Miguel; Spanish university professor; b. 88.
Prof. of History Escuela Normal, Zamora 18, Gerona 19; Prof. and Dir. Escuela Normal, Barcelona 32; Lecturer

Univ. of Barcelona 33; Del. of Spanish Govt. to Int. Congress of Geography Paris 32; Dep. to Catalan Union 23, to the Cortes of the Republic 31, 33, 36; Mayor of Gerona 32; Min. of Communications in Spanish Govt. 33; Pres. of Catalan Govt. 34; Min. of Educ. in Spanish Republican Govt. 45-47; mem. of Catalan Left Republican Party.
Publs. *Ideal humano en la educación* 18, *El Gironés* 23, *Principios de Geografía* 24, *Geografía Universal* 26, *Geografía de la Península Ibérica* 28, *Geografía Universal Gallach* 28.
Calle del 57, No. 1, Departamento 103, Mexico, D.F.

Santamarina, Jorge A.; Argentinian banker; b. 91.
Deputy for Buenos Aires 14; Fmr. Vice-Pres., now Pres. Central Bank of Argentine; mem. Argentinian Cttee. of Pan-American Comm. on Commercial Arbitration 38-; Vice-Pres. firm Santamarina and Sons.
Buenos Aires, Ayacucho 1958.

Santayana, George, PH.D., LITT.D.; Spanish philosopher; b. 63; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Coll., Berlin Univ. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Instructor in and Prof. of Philosophy at Harvard Univ. 89-12; Hyde Lecturer at the Sorbonne 05-06; Spencer Lecturer at Oxford 23; Nicholas Murray Butler Gold Medal of Columbia Univ. 45.
Publs. include *The Life of Reason—Reason in Common Sense, Reason in Society, Reason in Religion, Reason in Art, Reason in Science* 05, *Soliloquies in England* 21, *Scepticism and Animal Faith* 23, *Selected Poems, The Last Puritan* 35, *Obiter Scripta* 36, *The Realm of Truth* 38, *Egotism in German Philosophy* 39, *The Realm of Spirit* 40, *The Realm of Being, Persons and Places: the Background of My Life* 45.
c/o Brown, Shipley and Co., 123 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Santos, Eduardo; Colombian politician and newspaper proprietor; b. 88; ed. Univ. Bogatá.
Journalist; honorary Attaché Colombian Leg. Paris 09; founded *La Revista* 09; Head of Archives Min. For. Affairs Bogotá 11; purchased and directed *El Tiempo* 13-37; dep. 15-16; Pres. Nat. Republican Party 18; Town Councillor then Chair. Town Council 21-22; Pres. Nat. Lib. Centre then Dir. Lib. Party; Min. of Home Affairs 30; Gov. Santander 31; del. L. of N. 32; Amb. Special Mission to Spain 33; Dep. 34 then Senator 35-36; Pres. of Senate 36; Pres. Lib. Party 36; Pres. of Republic 38-42.
Publ. *Une Nouvelle Ombre sur L'Amérique.*

Santos, José Jorge Rodrigues dos, B.A.; Portuguese diplomatist.
Entered Diplomatic Service 11; Consul at Manãos 12; Second Sec. Peking 13, Tokyo 13 and Madrid 14; Chargé d'Affaires in Madrid 14-16, Stockholm 16, Helsinki 20; First Sec. London 22 and Counsellor 23; transferred to Madrid 23, returned to London 25; Min. and Dir. Minutes Dept. Lisbon 27; Min. to Argentine 28; Dir. Commercial Intelligence Dept. 30-34; Min. to Sweden 34-35, to Switzerland 35-45, Rome 45-.
Rome, Portuguese Legation.

Santos Muñoz, Pablo, LL.D., D.SOC.SC.; Argentinian diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Legal Counsellor to Argentine Govt. Oil Fields 23-28; Sec. Embassies Washington and London and Sec. to Argentinian Del. to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 28-33; mem. staff Foreign Office 33-37; Del. to Chaco Peace Conf. 28-39; Sec.-Gen. Foreign Office 39-41; Min. to Canada 41-42; Legal Counsellor to Foreign Office 43-44.
Publ. *Libertad de Testar* 22.
Buenos Aires, Gelly Obes 2264.

Santovenia, Emeterio S., D.C.L.; Cuban politician and historian; b. 89; ed. Havana Univ.
Sec. to Pres. of Republic 34; founder 36 and Dir. review *Isla*; Senator for Pinar del Rio Province 40-; Vice-Pres. Cuban Acad. of History; mem. Inst. for Historical Studies; corresp. mem. Argentinian and Dominican Acads. of History.
Publs. *Tranquilino Sandalio de Noda* 10, *José Victoriano Betancourt* 12, *Ramón Lazo* 14, *Gonzalo de Quesada* 15, *Próceres Occidentales* 15, *Ensayo Histórico de Pinar del Río* 19, *Historia de Mantua* 23, *Cuba en 1826* 26, *Manifesto a los profesionales de la Habana* 26, *Del pasado glorioso* 27, *Actas de las Asambleas de Representatnes y del Consejo de Gobierno durante la Guerra de Independencia* 28-33, *González Alcorta y la Libertad de Cuba* 29, *Los Presidentes de Cuba Libre* 30, *Victor Hugo y Cuba* 33, *Vida Constitucional de Cuba* 33, *Bolívar y las Antillas hispanas* 35, *Dos Creadores: Mazzini y Martí* 36, *Remember the "Maine"* 37, *Genio y Accion: Sarmiento y Martí* 38, *Historia de Cuba* (Vol. I) 39, *Bases para el reordenamiente institucional de la República de Cuba* 39, *Sarmiento y sus amigos cubanos* 40.
Havana, Avenida Simon Bolívar 63.

Sapori, Francesco; Italian writer; b. 90.
Infantry Officer in First World War; contrib. to *Nuova Antologia*; fmr. Dir. Rome Art Galleries; Prof. in History of Art Royal Acad. of Fine Arts and Rome and Catania Univs.; fmr. Dir. Rome Syndicate of Authors; Rector of the Libera Signoria delle Arti.
Publs. *Mattutino* 07-16, *La Chimera* 10, *Il patrimonio della vergine* 13, *Idolo del mio cuore* 15, *La Trincea* 17, *Terrerosse* 18, *La pace degli angeli* 19, *Storia degli austriaci senza rancio e di ventidue asinelli prigionieri* 19, *Artisti italiani del Secolo XIX* 18-21, *Protagonisti* 20, *Luigi Serra pittore bolognese* 21, *La lampada accesa* 21, *L'arte mondiale alla XIII Esposizione di Venezia* 22, *Incanto di Circe* 23, *L'Aquilone* 24, *Marocco pittoresco* 25, *Jacopo Sansovino* 28, *In capo al mondo* 29, *L'amico degli artisti* 30, *La finestra della torre* 31, *L'Arte e il Duce* 32, *Coi Re Magi e con le stelle* 33, *Sotto il sole* 34, *L'Autocamionale* 35, *Amor di Patria* 35-39, *L'Aquilone* 38, *Dolomiti e altri quadri* 40, *Il Sogno del Cavaliere* 40, *Il Vittoriano* 46, *Donna nella foresta* 47.
Rome, via Icilio 5.

Sapru, Rt. Hon. Sir Tej Bahadur, P.C., K.C.S.I., M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., D.LITT.; Indian politician; b. 75; ed. Agra Coll.
Mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 13-16 and Imperial Legislative Council 16-20; Pres. United Provinces Liberal League 18-20; mem. Reforms Enquiry Cttee.; law mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 20-22; mem. Round Table Conf. and Joint Parl. Cttee.; Advocate Allahabad High Court; Chair. United Provinces Unemployment Cttee.; Pres. Non-Party Conference 41-44; Pres. Indian Council of World Affairs 44.
19 Albert Road, Allahabad, U.P.

Sarac, Zaim; Yugoslav politician; b. 92; graduated in Law at Sarajevo.
Practised law in Sarajevo 25-41; Vice-Pres. and Min. for Local Transport in Govt. of Bosnia and Herzegovina 44; Min. of Commerce and Supply in Yugoslav Govt. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Commerce and Supply.

Sarajoglu Shukri, Bey; Turkish jurist, economist and politician.
Deputy; fmr. Min. of Finance; Del. to Paris for negotiations on Ottoman Debt.; Min. of Justice 32-38, of Foreign Affairs 38-42 and 44-46, Prime Min. 42.
Ankara, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Sardar Ahmed Ali Khan; Afghan diplomatist.
Fmr. Min. to France and Great Britain; fmr. Min. of Education, Min. to Iran; Min. of Health 46-.
Kabul, Ministry of Health.

Sardou, Pierre Victorien; French architect; b. 73.
Architect-in-Chief to Govt. for public buildings and historical monuments; Winner of Bailly Prize of Institut de France 19.
Architect of Hotel Vanderbilt 08, Notre-Dame du Rosaire 11, *l'Intransigeant* office, Franklin-Singer building Monte Carlo, Coll. of Japanese students at Cité Univ. Paris, Int. Centre of Catholic Students Gentilly, Palace of Travel Paris Exposition 37, Avenue Foch Station (for the visit of the British King and Queen) 38.
Paris XVI, 27 av. de la Grande-Armée.

Sarett, Lew, A.B., LL.B., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American poet; b. 88; ed. Beloit Coll., Michigan, Illinois and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in English and Public Speaking 12-16, head div. of Public Speaking 16-18, Associate in English 18-, 20 Univ. of Illinois; Associate Prof. of Oratory 20-21, Prof. of Argumentation and Persuasion Northwestern Univ. School of Speech 21-; Advisory Editor *Poetry* 21-.
Publs. *Many, Many Moons* 20, *The Box of God* 22, *Slow Smoke* 25, *Wings Against the Moon* 32, *Basic Principles of Speech* (with W. T. Foster) 36, revised edition 46, *Personal Power Through Speech* (with W. T. Foster) 37, *Modern Speeches on Basic Issues* (with W. T. Foster) 39, *Collected Poems* 41, *Speech* (with W. T. Foster and J. H. McBurney) 43.
1732 South Green Bay Road, Ravinia, Ill.

Sargent, Sir Malcolm, Kt., MUS.D. (Dunelm and Oxon), LL.D. (Liverpool), A.R.C.O., F.R.C.M.; British musician; b. 95; ed. Stamford School.
Articled pupil, Peterborough Cathedral 11-14; organist, Melton Mowbray Parish Church 14-24; served with 27th D.L.I. in First World War; pupil of Moiseiwitsch 19-21; conducted own composition *Impressions on a Windy Day* at Queen's Hall Promenade Concert 21, 1st performances of Vaughan Williams' *Hugh the Drover* and Holst's *Boar's Head* 24; Hiawatha Productions at Royal Albert Hall since 26; also at Covent Garden 36, London Music Festival 47, Promenade Concerts 47, Edinburgh Festival 47, etc.; Conductor-in-Chief Royal Choral Society since 28; conductor B.N.O.C., Hallé Orchestra 39-43, Robert Mayer Concerts 24-40, Bradford Festival Choral Society since 28, Huddersfield Choral Society since 32, Llandudno Orchestral Seasons 26-28, Diaghileff Season's Russian Ballet 27-30, Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra since 42; has also conducted Scottish Orchestra, London Philharmonic Orchestra, French Nat. Orchestra, etc.; Prof. Royal Coll. of Music since 23; Musical Dir. and Conductor Courtauld-Sargent Concerts 29-40, Leicester Symphony Orchestra and Choral Society 22-39, London Season Gilbert and Sullivan Operas since 26.
9 Albert Hall Mansions, London, S.W.7.

Sargent, Sir Orme Garton, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.; British civil servant; b. 84; ed. Radley.
Entered Foreign Office 06; served Legation Berne 17-19, British Delegation Peace Conf., Paris 19, Embassy Paris 20; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Foreign Office 26-39; Deputy Under-Sec. 39-46; Permanent Under-Sec. 46-.
Foreign Office, Downing Street, London, S.W.1.

Sarker, Nalini Ranjan; Indian politician and business man.
Fmr. Gen. Man., Dir., now Pres. Hindustan Co-operative Insurance Society; fmr. Pres. and Treas. Fed. of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry; non-official Adviser Indo-Burmese Trade Negotiations; fmr. mem. Export Advisory Council and Industrial Research Utilisation Cttee.; Mayor of Calcutta 34-35; mem. Exec. Cttee. Employers' Fed. of India; Pres. Indian Inst. Economics; fmr. mem. Central Banking Enquiry, Railway Retrenchment and Company Law Revision Cttees. Govt. of India, mem. Bengal Legislative Assembly rep. Bengal Nat. Chamber of Commerce, fmrly. Sec. and Chief Whip of Swarajya Party; fmr. Min. of Finance Govt. of Bengal; Mem. for Education, Health and Lands, Viceroy's Exec. Council 41-42, Mem. for Commerce and Food 42-43; Chair. All-India Council for Technical Education; mem. Bengal Separation Council.
"Ranjani," 237 Lower Circular Road, Calcutta.

Sarkisov, S. A.; Soviet scientist; b. 95; ed. Moscow Univ.
A co-founder 26, now Scientific Dir., Moscow Brain Inst.; Vice-Pres. Medico-Scientific Council of U.S.S.R.; mem. Cttee. Soviet Society of Neuropathologists and Neurosurgical Council; awarded Order of Sign of Honour 42; Soviet Red Cross and Red Crescent Rep. mission Great Britain 43.
Publs. over 30 works on scientific subjects.

Sarnoff, David, HON.D.SC. (St. Lawrence, Marietta Coll.), HON. D.LITT. (Norwich), HON. D.SC.COM. (Oglethorpe), HON. D.SC. (Suffolk); American radio director; b. Russia 91; ed. New York Public School and Pratt Inst.
Came to U.S.A. 00; messenger boy Commercial Cable Co. 06; office boy Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. 06, Wireless Operator Station Siasconset, Nantucket Island, Mass. 08, Station Sea Gate New York 09; Wireless Operator *SS. Beothic* 11; Marconi Station, John Wanamaker's, New York City 10-12; Radio Insp. Marconi Co. and Instr. Marconi Inst. 12, Chief Radio Insp. and Asst. Chief Engineer 13, Contracts Man. 14, Asst. Traffic Man. 15-16, Commercial Man. 17-19; Commercial Man. Radio Corpn. of America (absorbed Marconi Co.) 19-20, Gen. Man. 22, Exec. Vice-Pres. 29, Pres. and Dir. 30-; Pres. and Dir. R.C.A. Communications Inc.; Chair. and Dir. Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc.; Dir. Netherland-America Foundation Inc., Metropolitan Opera Assn. and Economic Club; Councillor, New York Univ.; Trustee, Pratt Institute, Infantile Paralysis Foundation and United Seamen's Service Inc.
Home: 44 East 71st Street, New York City; Office: R.C.A. Building, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Saroyan, William; American writer; b. 08.
Publs. *The Daring Young Man on the Flying Trapeze* 34, *Inhale and Exhale, Three Times Three, The Gay and Melancholy Flux* 36, *Little Children* 37, *Love, Here Is My Hat, The Trouble with Tigers* 38, *Peace, It's Wonderful* 39, *Saroyan's Fables, My Name is Aram* 40, *Dear Baby* 44; plays: *My Heart's in the Highlands, The Time of Your Life* (Pulitzer Prize) 39 (film 47), *Love's Old Sweet Song* 40, *The Beautiful People* 41, *Sweeny in the Trees, Across the Board on Tomorrow Morning* 41, *Razzle Dazzle* (16 plays) 42, *Get Away, Old Man* 46; novels: *The Human Comedy* 43 (film 44), *The Adventures of Wesley Jackson* 46, *Jim Dandy, Fat Man in a Famine* (play) 47.
2727 Taraval Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Sarrailh, Jean; Rector of the University of Paris; b. 91; Docteur ès lettres.
Prof. at French Inst. Madrid; Lecturer in the Faculty of Letters Poitiers 25-30; Lecturer and Prof. of Spanish Language and Literature 30-37; Rector Académie de Grenoble 37-41; Rector Académie de Montpellier 41-43 and 46-47; Dir.-Gen. of Physical Educ. and Sport in Min. of Educ. Nov. 44-Feb. 46; Rector of Univ. of Paris Aug. 47-; mem. Nat. Comm. of UNESCO; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Un homme d'état espagnol: Martinez de la Rosa* 30, *Le Duc d'Angoulême en Espagne* 30, *Enquêtes romantiques* 35, *Prosateurs espagnols contemporains* 27.
5 rue de la Sorbonne, à la Sorbonne, Paris 5e.

Sarraut, Albert, G.C.V.O., LL.D.; French politician; b. 72.
Deputy for Aude 02-24; Under-Sec. of State for Interior

in Sarrien Cabinet 06 and Clemenceau Cabinet 06-09; Under-Sec. of State for War in Briand Cabinet 09-10; Gov.-Gen. of Indo-China 11 and 16-19; Min. of Public Instruction in Viviani Cabinet 14; Min. of Colonies in Millerand and Leygues Cabinets 20-22 and Briand and Poincaré Cabinets 22-24; Senator 26; Min. of Interior in Poincaré Cabinet 26-28; Min. of Marine in Chautemps Cabinet 30 and in Steeg Cabinet 30-31; Min. of Colonies in Herriot, Paul-Boncour and Daladier Cabinets 32-33; Prime Min. and Min. of Marine Oct.-Nov. 33; Min. of the Interior Doumergue Cabinet Feb.-Oct. 34; Prime Min. and Min. Interior Jan.-June 36; Min. of State Chautemps Cabinet June 37-Jan. 38; Min. of Interior Chautemps Cabinet Jan.-Mar. 38; Min. of State in Charge of Co-ordination of North African questions Mar.-April 38; Min. of Interior in Daladier Cabinet April 38-Mar. 40, of Nat. Education in Reynaud Cabt. Mar.-June 40; fmr. mem. Radical-Socialist Party and Gauche Démocratique Group; deported to Germany; liberated 45.
Publs. *Le Référendum et le plébiscite, Le gouvernement direct en France, L'Indochine* 31, *La mise en valeur des Colonies françaises, Grandeur et Servitude Coloniales.*
Paris XVI, 11 rue Lalo.

Sassoon, Siegfried; British writer; b. 86.
Publs. *The Old Huntsman* 17, *Counter-attack* 18, *Satirical Poems* 26, *The Heart's Journey* 28, *Memoirs of a Fox-Hunting Man* 28 (awarded Hawthornden Prize 29,) *Memoirs of an Infantry Officer* 30, *The Road to Ruin* 33, *Vigils* 35, *Sherston's Progress* 36, *The Old Century* 38, *Rhymed Ruminations* 40, *The Weald of Youth* 42, *Siegfried's Journey* 46.
Heytesbury House, Wilts.

Sato, Naotake; Japanese diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Tokyo Higher Commercial School.
Fmr. Min. to Poland and to the L.N.; mem. of World Cttee. Economic Conf. and Naval Conf.; mem. numerous L.N. Cttees., including Permanent Advisory Comm. on Military, Naval and Air Questions, on Arbitration and Security, on Traffic in Opium and for the Protection of Welfare of Children and Young People; Ambassador to Belgium and Del. to the L.N. 31-32; Ambassador to France 33-36; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-38; Adviser to Foreign Office 38-42; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-45.

Satterthwaite, Joseph C.; American foreign service officer; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., A.M.).
Entered U.S. Foreign Service 24, first post at Stuttgart; Dept. of State, Washington 26-27; Guadalajara, Mexico 27-29; Mexico City 29-34; Buenos Aires 34-37; Baghdad 37-40; Ankara 40-44; Chargé d'Affaires, Damascus 44-45; Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs, Dept. of State 45-; Sec., U.S. Dels., North and Central American Regional Radio Conf., Mexico City 33, and Inter-American Conf. for the Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires 33; Sec.-Gen., U.S. Del., Int. Telecommunications Conf., Cairo 38; Min. and Chief of U.S. Special Diplomatic Mission to the Kingdom of Nepal 47.
Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Satyamurti, S., B.A., B.L.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 87; ed. Pudokotah Maharajah's Coll., Madras Christian and Law Colls.
Mem. Madras Legislative Council 23-30; Deputy Leader Congress Party, imprisoned 31, 32, 40, 42; Mayor of Madras 41; Pres. Indian Motion Picture Congress; mem. All-India Congress Cttee.
Publ. *Rights of Citizens.*
"Sundra," Tyagarayanagar, Madras.

Saud, H.M. ibn Abdel Aziz Ibn Abdel Rahman Al Faisal Al Saud, G.C.B., G.C.I.E.; King of Saudi Arabia 32; b. 80.
Previously rulers of Nejd, his family was deposed by Ibn al Rashid and took refuge at Kuwait; recaptured Riyadh with forty men in 01; conquered the Hejaz in 25; King of the Hejaz, Nejd and Dependencies 27; changed name of his kingdom to Saudi Arabia 32.
Heir-Apparent: H.R.H. Amir-Saud.
The Government House, Mecca.

Saud, H.R.H. Amir, ibn Abdel Aziz ibn Abdel Rahman al Faisal Al Saud, G.B.E.; Crown Prince of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; Viceroy of Nejd; b. 01; ed. Riyadh (Nejd).
Sent to capture Salman al Mohammed after the Battle of Agman 14; fought against Kharras 19; C.-in-C. of all troops of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
Riyadh, Nejd, Saudi Arabia.

Sauerbruch, Ferdinand, M.SC.; German surgeon; b. 75. Lecturer Breslau Univ. 04, Greifswald 05 and Marburg 07; Extra. Prof. Marburg 08; Prof. Zürich 11, Munich 18 and Berlin 28; inventor of various new methods of amputation; Del to Int. Tuberculosis Congress Buenos Aires 27; Chief of Health Dept. Berlin May-October 45; mem. Rome Acad. of Sciences, Acad. of Surgery Paris, Acad. of Sciences Berlin; awarded Nat. Prize.
Publ. *Die Chirurgie der Brustorgane* 20.
Berlin-Grünewald, Herthastr. 11; and Berlin-Wannsee, Koblanckstrasse 1.

Sauermann, Heinz, D.ECON.; German professor of economics; b. 05; ed. in Vienna, Paris, and Berlin.
Asst. Prof. Inst. of Applied Sociology Berlin 29-33; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main 38; Prof. of Economics, Univ. of Frankfurt-on-Main 46-; mem. German Sociological Soc.
Publs. *Text-book of Sociology and Social Philosophy* 31, *The Contractor* 36, *The Structure of Population and Professions in the Hessian Economy* 43.
Frankfurt-on-Main-Ginnheim, Fuchshohl 69, Germany.

Sauerwein, Jules; French journalist; b. 80; ed. Sorbonne.
Sec. to French Ambassador in Vienna 05-08; Foreign Editor *Le Matin* 09-31 and *Paris-Soir* 31-; special corresp. *New York Times*; Lecturer Chicago Univ.
Publs. *Où va l'Amérique?* 33, *Souvenirs d'un journaliste* 33.
Paris VIII, 24 rue Jean Goujon.

Saunders, Frederick A.; American physicist; b. 75; ed. Toronto Univ. (B.A.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Haverford Coll. Pennsylvania 99-01; Syracuse Univ. New York 01-14; Vassar Coll. New York 14-19; Harvard Univ. 19-41; Visiting Lecturer Mt. Holyoke Coll. Mass. 42-47; Prof. Emeritus of Harvard Univ.; Fellow Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. Research articles on spectroscopy and on acoustics, especially on the mechanical action of musical instruments.
South Hadley, Mass.

Saunders, Hilary Aidan St. George, M.C.; British writer; b. 98; ed. Downside and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with Welsh Guards 16-18; mem. Secretariat L.N. 20-37; Private Sec. to Dr. Fridtjof Nansen 21-23; Asst. Librarian House of Commons 38-45; Librarian 46-; attached Admiralty 39, Embassy Paris 40, Air Min. 40-42; Recording Officer Combined Operations 42.
Publs. *The Battle of Britain* 41, *Bomber Command* 41, *Coastal Command* 42, *Sea-Air Rescue* 43, *Pioneers, O Pioneers!* 44; novels with John Palmer (under *nom de plume* Francis Beeding): *The Seven Sleepers, The Six Proud Walkers, Death Walks in Eastrepps, Eleven Were Brave*, etc.; under *nom de plume* David Pilgrim: *So Great a Man, No Common Glory* 41.
3E Airlie Gardens, London, W.8; and Old Holbans, Broad Oak, Heathfield, Sussex.

Saunders, Air Marshal Sir Hugh William Lumsden, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., D.F.C., M.M.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 94; ed. Marist Brothers School, Johannesburg, Transvaal.

Served in South Africa Forces 14-17; transferred to R.F.C. 17; served in France 17-18; Iraq 20-23; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 29; Imperial Defence Coll. 38; Chief of Air Staff, New Zealand Air Force 39-41; A.O.A. Fighter Command 42; A.O.C. No. 11 Group, Fighter Command 42-44; Dir.-Gen. of Postings, Air Min. 44-45; Air Marshal Commdg. R.A.F. Burma 45-46; A.O.C.-in-C. Bomber Command 47-.
Barclays Bank (D.C. & O.), Circus Place, London Wall, London, E.C.2,

Saurat, Denis; French literary historian; b. 90; ed. Lille, Paris and London Univs.
Lecturer and Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 20-24; Dir. French Inst. in London 24-45; Prof. of French Language and Literature King's Coll., London Univ.
Publs. *Milton, Man and Thinker* 25-44, *La Religion de Victor Hugo* 29, *Blake and Modern Thought* 29, *A History of Religions* 34, *Modernes* 35, *Blake and Milton* 35, *The Three Conventions* 35, *La Fin de la Peur* 37, *Perspectives* 38, *The Spirit of France* 40, *French War Aims* 40, *Regeneration* 40, *The Christ at Chartres* 40, *Watch Over Africa* 41, *Le Soldat Romain* 44, *Death and the Dreamer* 46, *Gods of the People* 47.
22 Queen's Gate Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Saure, Wilhelm, DR. JUR.; German jurist; b. 99; ed. Berlin, Paris and Göttingen.
Prof. of Law and Dir. Inst. of Agricultural Law and Economics Göttingen Univ.; mem. Acad. of German Law; fmr. Ministerial Dir. Reich Min. of Justice.
Publs. *Die Reichsnährstandsgesetze* 34, *Der Reichsnährstand, Aufbau, Aufgaben und Bedeutung* (with H. Reischle) 2nd edn. 37, *Das Reichserbhofgesetz*, 5th edn. 38.
Göttingen, Universität.

Sauser, Gustavus, PH.D., M.D.; Austrian physician, chemist, and pharmacist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Innsbruck, Erlangen, Tübingen, and Basle, Chemical School of Wiesbaden.
Began as Asst. Chemist and Anatomist to industrial firm; Dir. First Anatomy Dept. Univ. of Vienna 36-38; Dir. Inst. for Anatomy, Histology, and Embryology Univ. of Innsbruck, Tyrol 45-; Dean, Medical Faculty, Univ. of Innsbruck 46-.
Publs. *Manifestation of the Occipital Plate* 33, *Anatomical Modulation* 34, *The Structure of the Spongiosa in the Pirogow-Guenther-stump* 35, *The Problem of Structures in Morphology and Chemistry* 45-, *Bioquantums* 46, etc.
Universität Innsbruck, Tyrol, Austria.

Sauser-Hall, Georges, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 84; ed. Neuchâtel, Fribourg and Geneva Univs.
Prof. Neuchâtel Univ. 12; Attaché Swiss Political Dept. 15; Dir. of Legal Services at Ministry of Foreign Affairs 20; Prof. Geneva Univ. 24; Legal Adviser to Turkish Govt. and Prof. Istanbul Univ. 26-31; Prof. Int. Law and Comparative Law Geneva and Neuchâtel Univs.; Dean Geneva Law Faculty 39-43; Vice-Rector Geneva Univ. 46-; mem. Inst. of Int. Law 29-47; Swiss Govt. Agent in case versus Yugoslavia before Permanent Court of Int. Justice 36; Prof. Hague Acad. of Int. Law 37; Danish Govt. Agent Danish-Lithuanian Permanent Comm. of Conciliation 38; founder *Annuaire Suisse de droit International* 44.
Publs. *Les belligérants internés chez les neutres* 10, *La nationalisation des étrangers en Suisse* 14, *Les droits des neutres et les Traités de Paix* 24, *Introduction à l'étude du nouveau droit civil en Turquie* 27, *La nationalité de la femme mariée* 33, *Guide politique suisse* 37, 46, *La clause or dans les contrats publics et privés* 38, *L'occupation de guerre et les droits privés* 44, *Political Institutions of Switzerland* (New York) 46, *L'occupation de l'Allemagne par les Puissances Alliées* 47.
Geneva, Avenue de Champel 29.

Sautot, Henri: French colonial administrator; b. 85. Asst. Colonial Admin. 15, Colonial Admin. 22, Chief Colonial Admin. 30; Resident, New Caledonia 34-41, Gov. of New Caledonia and mem. Council of Defence of French Empire; fmr. Gov. French Equatorial Africa.

Sauvaget, Jean; French university professor; b. 01; Docteur ès lettres.
With French Inst., Damascus 23; Prof. of the History of the Mohammedan East, Ecole des Hautes Etudes 38-; Prof. of the History of the Arab World, Collège de France 46-; Man. Ed. of *Journal Asiatique*.
Publs. *Les "Perles choisies d'Ibn ach-Chihna"* 33, *Alep: essai sur le développement d'une grande ville syrienne* 41, *La poste aux chevaux dans l'empire des Mamelouks* 41, *Introduction à l'histoire de l'Orient musulman* 43, *Historiens arabes: pages choisies* 46, *La mosquée omeyyade de Médine* 47, *"Relation de la Chine et de l'Inde" rédigée en* 851 48.
34 rue Hallé, Paris 14e.

Sauve, Hon. Arthur, P.C.; Canadian politician; b. 75; ed. Laval Univ.
Fmr. Editor *La Nation* and *Le Canadien*; entered Quebec Legislature 08, leader Opposition 16-28; Federal M.P. 30-35; Postmaster-Gen. 30-35; appointed Senator for Rigaud 35; Conservative.
Outremont, P.Q., Canada.

Sauvy, Alfred; French economist; b. 98; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Statistician with Statistique Générale de la France 22; Dir. Institut de Conjoncture 37-45; Sec.-Gen. for Family and Population 45; Dir. Institut national d'Etudes démographiques 45-47; mem. U.N. Statistical Comm. 46, U.N. Population Comm. 47; Pres. Société de Statistique de Paris; mem. Nat. Economic Council; Pres. of the Inst. for Study of the Soviet Economy; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Essai sur la conjoncture et la prévision économiques* 38, *Richesse et population* 43, *Bien-être et population* 45, *Chances de l'Economie française* 46.
45 bis Rue des Acacias, Paris 17e.

Savage, Sir Edward Graham, Kt., C.B.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. King Edward VI School, Norwich, and Downing Coll., Cambridge.
Fmr. Tutor Bede Coll. Durham, Asst. Master St. Andrew's Coll. Toronto, mem. Staff Tewfikieh School Cairo, Lecturer Khedivial Training Coll. Egypt; served First World War 14-19; Asst. Master Eton Coll.; District Insp. Board of Education 19-27; Staff Insp. for Science 27; Div. Insp. N.W. Div. 31-32; Chief Insp. Technical Schools and Colls. 32, Senior Chief Insp. 33-40; L.C.C. Education Officer 40-.
9 St. Mary's Road, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar; Indian barrister and politician; b. 83; ed. Poona and London.
Sentenced to 14 years' transportation for political offences; released from internment 37; actively associated with Hindu Mahasabha movement; Pres. Hindu Mahasabha 37-.
Bombay 28.

Saveliev, Maximilian Alexandrovich; Soviet journalist; b. 84; ed. Leipzig Univ.
Mem. Bolshevik Party since 03; worked as propagandist 04-07; twice arrested; in Leipzig 07-10; Editor *Prosveshchenie* in Petersburg and mem. staff of *Pravda* 10-13; propagandist 13-17; Founder *Economicheskaja Zhizn* 18; Edited *Narodnoje Khoziaistvo* and other papers 21-28; Dir. Lenin Inst. and mem. editorial staff of *Pravda* since 28.
Moscow, *Pravda*.

Savi, Mrs. Ethel Winifred; British writer; ed. privately.
Publs. include *The Reproof of Chance, The Daughter-in-Law, Sinners All, Mistress of Herself, When the Blood*

Burns, The Devi Drives, Fruits of Desire, Sackcloth and Ashes, Vagrant Love, The Inconstancy of Kitty, The Other Man, Tree of Knowledge, A Prince of Lovers, White Lies, The Beauty Market, Back o' Beyond, The Maker of Dreams, The Law Divine, The Door Between, Idol Worship, The Pendulum Swings, In Confidence, Mixed Cargo (with Charles Barry), *A Flat in Town, Sins of Commission, The King's Proctor, The Insolence of Youth, A Fresh Deal, The Riddle of the Hill, Licensed to Kill, The Soothsayer, A Question of Honour, Ill-Gotten Gains, A Mad World, The Beloved Autocrat, The Human Element, Birds of Passage, The Devil's Playground, A Comedy of Endeavour* 42, *Clay and the Mould* 43, *No Other Choice* 44, *Lords of Creation* 45, *My Own Story* 47, etc.
16 Thanet Court, Queen's Drive, London, W.3.

Savic, Kirilo; Yugoslav engineer and politician; b. 70; studied engineering at Belgrade and graduated from the Technical High School. Berlin.
Lived and worked in Russia for several years, building Russian State Railways; lived in Serbia 99-02; Russia 02-06; Prof. Extraordinary at Belgrade Univ. Technical Faculty 06; later, after another spell in Russia, was Ordinary Prof. of Belgrade Univ. until 38; reinstated 45; fmr. Pres. Asscn. of Yugoslav Engineers and Architects, Dean of the Technical Faculty and Pres. of Yugoslav Society for Roads; Pres. of Exec. Cttee. of Belgrade Nat. Front and mem. Nat. Serbian Parl. and its Praesidium 45-; mem. Nat. Peasant Party; Min. without Portfolio 45-.
Belgrade, University.

Savorgnan, Franco; Italian statistician; b. 79.
Prof. of Economic Sciences Trieste Commercial High School 08, Dir. 12-15; Docent in Statistics Padua Univ. 15; Extra. Prof. of Statistics Cagliari Univ. 15, Prof. 17-21; mem. staff Messina Univ. 21-22, Modena Univ. 22-27; Pisa Univ. 27-28; Prof. of Demography Rome Univ. 28-; fmr. Pres. Central Inst. of Statistics; Vice-Pres. Int. Inst. of Statistics; mem. Int. Inst. of Sociology and of Solvay Sociological Inst.; hon. mem. Hungarian, German and Paris statistical societies; awarded Prize of the Royal Italian Acad. 38.
Publs. *La guerra e la popolazione* 18, *Demografia di guerra e altri saggi* 21, *La scelta matrimoniale* 24, *Saggi critici di sociologia* 25-27, *Lezioni sulla moneta* 28, *Corso di Demografia* 36, *La fecondità dell'aristocrazia* 42.
Rome, via Barnaba Oriani n. 91.

Savory, Douglas Lloyd, M.A., M.P.; British philologist and statesman; b. 78; ed. Marlborough Coll., St. John's Coll. Oxford and Paris, Berne and Lausanne Univs.
Asst. Master Marlborough Coll. 02-05; Lecturer in French Goldsmiths' Coll., Univ. of London 05-09; Lecturer in French Phonetics and Examiner in French to L.C.C. 06-07; Prof. of French Language and Romance Philology Queen's Univ. Belfast 09-40, Emeritus 41-; Lecturer in English Marburg Univ. 07-09; Lecturer in Phonetics to Board of Education 14-15; Lieut. R.N.V.R. Naval Staff, Admiralty 14-18; Sec. to British Legation Sweden 18-19; French Examiner and Insp. to Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board; French Examiner to Civil Service; Ulster Unionist M.P. for Queen's Univ. Belfast 40-.
Publs. Sainte-Beuve, Racine and Charles Nodier.
Beechville, Knockbreda Park, Belfast.

Savoy, House of (*see* Vittorio Emanuele III; also Umberto II, ex-King of Italy).

Savoy, Émile; Swiss agriculturist and politician; b. 77; ed. Fribourg and Louvain Univs.
Prefect of Glane 05-07 and Gruyère 07-13; Councillor Fribourg Govt. since 13; Fribourg Deputy to Federal Council 20-; leading Conservative Catholic mem. in Council of States.
Publs. *L'apprentissage en Suisse* 10, *Paupérisme et Bienfaisance* 22, *L'agriculture à travers les âges.*
Fribourg, Avenue du Guintzet 5.

Sawada, Renzo; Japanese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Del. Peace Conf., Washington Disarmament Conf. and Customs Tariff Conf. in Peking; Third Sec. Embassy France 19, First Sec. China 25; First Sec. of Embassy London 30; Counsellor of Embassy Paris 32; Consul-Gen. New York 34; Counsellor Embassy Hsinking 36, Peking 37; Deputy Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Ambassador to France 39-40, recalled.

Sawada, Setzudo; Japanese diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. mem. Staff of Foreign Office and Consul-Gen. New York; fmr. Min. and Del. to the L.N.; Ambassador to Brazil 34.

Sawaf, Mustafa; Syrian professor of music; b. 02; ed. Conservatoire National de Paris.
Awarded Violinists' Diploma of the Faculty of Letters Damascus; Prof. of Music, Lycée Officiel, Ecole Normale, Damascus 19; Dir. Conservatoire National de Musique, Damascus.
Publs. *Les Chansons de la jeunesse, La Liberté, La première fleur, Le Printemps, Rêves d'Un Poète.*
Afif, Damascus, Syria.

Sawyer, Charles, A.B., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Univ. of Cincinnati.
Admitted Ohio Bar 11; served First World War; mem. firm Dinsmore, Shohl, Sawyer and Dinsmore 21-; mem. Cincinnati City Council 11-15; Lieut.-Gov. Ohio 33-34, Democratic candidate for Gov. 38; Ambassador to Belgium 44 and 45; Dir. American Thermos Bottle Co.; mem. Ohio State and American Bar Asscns.; Dir. Cincinnati Baseball Club, Coney Island Inc.; Pres. and Dir. Cincinnati Gardens Inc.; Democrat and Episcopalian.
Brussels, American Embassy.

Sawyer, Ralph Alanson; American professor of physics; b. 95; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B., PH.D.).
Fellow and Asst. in Physics, Univ. of Chicago 17-18; Private, Science and Research Section, Signal Corps, U.S.A. 18; Ensign, U.S.N.R.F. engaged in design of optical instruments for the Bureau of Ordnance 18-19; Instr. in Physics, Univ. of Michigan 19, Asst. Prof. of Physics 22-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-30, Prof. 30-46; on leave from Univ. of Mich. to serve in the U.S.N.R. as Lieut.-Commdr. in Charge of the Armour and Projectile Laboratory at the Naval Proving Ground, Dahlgren, Va. since 41; Experimental Laboratories Officer 43-45; released from the Navy 45; Technical Dir. of Joint Task Force One, engaged in carrying out the "Crossroads" Atomic Bomb Tests at Bikini Atoll 46; Dean, Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies, Univ. of Mich. 46-.
Publs. *Experimental Spectroscopy* 44; and numerous articles.
Home: 1208 Wells Street, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.; Office: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A.

Saxl, Fritz, F.B.A., PH.D.; British historian of art; b. 90 in Austria; ed. Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Rome Scholar, Inst. f. Œst. Geschichtsforschung 12-13; Librarian Warburg Inst. 13-29; Dir. 29-; Prof. Hamburg Univ. 27-33; Prof. London Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Verzeichnis Astrol. und mythol. illum. Handschriften d. lat. Mittelalters,* vol. 1, 2, 16, 26, *Dürer's Melancholia I* (with E. Panofsky) 23, *Mithras* 31, *La fede astrologica di Ag. Chigi* 34, *Costumes and festivals* 36.
The Warburg Institute, University of London, Imperial Institute, London, S.W.7.

Sayah, Hamid, LL.D.; Iranian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Moscow Univ.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 05; 1st Sec. Embassy

Moscow 20-21, Counsellor 23-28; Counsellor Teheran 28-33; Consul-Gen. Beyrouth 33-36; Min. to Poland 36-39; Min. of Posts and Telegraphs 41, of Communications 44; Vice-Pres. Iranian Soc. for Cultural Relations with U.S.S.R.; Min. of Commerce and Industries 46.
c/o Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Teheran.

Sayers, Dorothy Leigh (Mrs. Atherton Fleming); British writer; b. 93; ed. Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Publs. Verse: *Op. 1* 16, *Catholic Tales* 19; fiction: *Whose Body?* 23, *Clouds of Witness* 26, *Unnatural Death* (U.S.A. *The Dawson Pedigree*) 27, *The Unpleasantness at the Bellona Club* 28, *Lord Peter Views the Body* 28, *The Documents in the Case* (with Robert Eustace) 30, *Strong Poison* 30, *The Five Red Herrings* (U.S.A. *Suspicious Characters*) 31, *Have his Carcase* 32, *Hangman's Holiday* 33, *Murder Must Advertise* 33, *The Nine Tailors* 34, *Gaudy Night* 35, *Busman's Honeymoon* 37; plays: *Busman's Honeymoon* (with M. St. Clare Byrne) 36, *The Zeal of Thy House* 37, *The Devil to Pay* 39, *Begin Here* 40, *The Man Born to be King* (radio play) 42, *Even the Parrot* 44, *The Just Vengeance* 46; (Essays) *Unpopular Opinions* 46.
24 Newland Street, Witham, Essex.

Sayre, Francis Bowes, B.A., LL.B., S.J.D., LL.D., L.H.D., D.C.L.; U.S. Ambassador; b. 85; ed. Williams Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Prof. of Law Harvard Univ. 24-34; Dir. Harvard Inst. of Criminal Law 29-34; Adviser in Foreign Affairs to Siamese Govt. 23-25; mem. rep. Siam Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration 25-34; Massachusetts State Commr. of Correction 33; U.S. Asst. Sec. of State and Chair. Exec. Cttee. on Commercial Policy, in charge under the Sec. of State of negotiation of U.S. Trade Agreements 33-39; U.S. High Commr. to Philippine Islands 39-42; Special Asst. to Sec. of State and Deputy Dir. Relief and Rehabilitation Operations 43-44; Diplomatic Adviser U.N.R.R.A. 44-46; U.S. Rep. on U.N. Trusteeship Council Mar. 47-, Pres. 47-; mem. U.S. del. to Gen. Assembly 47; Democrat.
Publs. *Experiments in International Administration* 19, *Cases on Labour Law* 22, *Cases on Criminal Law* 27, *Siamese Treaties with Foreign Powers* 28, *Cases on Law of Admiralty* 29, *America Must Act* 36, *The Way Forward: the American Trade Agreements Program* 39, *Protection of American Export Trade* 39.
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Chair. and Dir. Scaife Co. Pittsburgh; Dir. Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., Mellon Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Pullman Inc., Air Reduction Co., and A. M. Byers Co.; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Univ. of Pittsburgh; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Elizabeth Steel Magee Hospital; Trustee, Women's Hospital, Carnegie Hero Fund Comm. and Mellon Inst. Industrial Research; Dir. and mem. Exec. and Finance Cttee. Gulf Oil Corpn. Pittsburgh; Vice-Pres. and Dir. T. Mellon and Sons; Dir. Waynesburg-Washington Railway, General Reinsurance Corpn.; Lieut.-Col. U.S. Army 43-.
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Scander Pasha, Naguib; Egyptian physician; b. 87; ed. Cairo, Paris, and London Univs.
Physician to Mental Diseases Hospital 09; Bacteriologist to Cairo Min. of Health 13; Min. of Public Health 47; fmr. elected mem. of Parl., now mem. of Senate; Saadist Party.
Publs. *Fungi Diseases in Egypt, Bacterial Diagnosis of Plague, Common Bacteria in Nile Water, Leprosy in Egypt, Ovaria Typhoid Abscess.*
Heliopolis, Cairo.

Scandrett, Henry Alexander, B.L., LL.B.; American railway executive; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Attorney for Union Pacific Railroad 01-11; Inter-state Commerce Attorney on Union Pacific system 13-18, Valuation Counsel 19-25 and Vice-Pres. 25-28; Pres. Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Co. 28-38, Trustee 36-45, Pres. 45-; Dir. Continental Illinois Nat. Bank and Trust Co.
Home: 425 Grove Street, Evanston; Office: 874 Union Station, Chicago, Ill.

Scarbrough, Earl of; (**Lawrence**) **Roger Lumley,** G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; British politician and administrator; b. 96; ed. Eton, Sandhurst and Oxford Univs.
Served First World War 16-18; Conservative M.P. for E. Hull 22-29, for York 31-37; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Colonies 23-24, to Sir A. Chamberlain 24-26, to Mr. A. Eden 35-37; Gov. of Bombay 37-43; Act. Major-Gen. 43-44; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for India and Burma May-July 45.
Sandbeck Park, Rotherham, Yorks.

Scasso, Admiral León Lorenzo; Argentine naval officer and politician; b. 82; ed. Naval School and Naval Officers' Training Coll.
Capt. of Frigate 18; Head of Naval Comm. Europe 21-23; Del. to Hydrographic Conf. Europe 22; served on *Belgrano, Jujuy, La Plata, 1° de Mayo, Rivadavia, Pueyrredón, Garibaldi*; fmr. Head of Personnel Section, Div. of Operations, Hydrographic Div. of Naval Gen. Staff; fmr. Dir. Naval Officers' Training Coll.; Del. to Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Chief of Naval Gen. Staff 31-36; Adviser, Chaco Peace Conf. 36; Ambassador to Brazil 36; Commander-in-Chief Argentine Sea Fleet 36-38; Vice-Admiral 36, Admiral 39; Min. of Marine 38-Sept. 40; Vice-Pres. of Republic 44.
Buenos Aires, Florida 801.

Scatchard, George; American chemist and teacher; b. 92; ed. Oneonta Normal School, Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Asst. Amherst Coll. 11-13; Laboratory Asst. Columbia Univ. 13-14, Asst. 14-15, Goldschmidt Fellow 15-16, Research Asst. 16-17; Assoc. Prof. Chemistry, Amherst Coll. 19-23; Nat. Research Fellow, Mass. Inst. of Technology 23-24, Asst. Prof. Physical Chemistry 24-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-37, Prof. 37-; Guggenheim Fellow 31-32; served as 1st Lieut. Sanitary Corps, U.S. Army 17-19; Scientific Adviser to Dep. Mil. Gov. and Chief, Research Control Branch, Office of Mil. U.S. Govt. for Germany 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, N.Y. Acad. of Sciences.
Home: 984 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

Scattergood, J. Henry, B.A.; American company director; b. 77; ed. Haverford Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Mem. Public Service Comm. of Pennsylvania 24-26; U.S. Asst. Commissioner for Indian Affairs 29-33; Treasurer Haverford Coll. 16-, Bryn Mawr Coll. 28-; Dir. Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia, American Dyewood Co. (Sec. 04-06), United Dyewood Corpn., American Pulley Co. (mem. Staff 97-00), Vicksburg Bridge Co., First Nat. Bank of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Transportation Co., Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co.; Lehigh Navigation Coal Co.; Lehigh and New England R.R.; American Water Softener Co.; mem. American Philosophical Society; Republican.
Publ. *History of French Spoliation Claims* 10.
Villanova, Pa.; and 1616 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Schacher, Gerhard, LL.D., D.SC.ECON.; economist and journalist; b. Germany 96; ed. Berlin, Greifswald and Wurzburg Univs.
Asst. Sec. Frankfurt Chamber of Commerce 19 and German Industry and Commerce Conf. Berlin 20; Foreign Stock Exchange Expert to Reich Credit Assen. Berlin 27; emigrated to Czechoslovakia 33, took Czech citizenship; staff corresp. of *The Economist, News Chronicle, Financial News, Manchester Guardian*

Commercial; contrib. to *Contemporary Review, Lloyds Bank Monthly, The Spectator*; Visiting Prof. of Political Science and Int. Relations Lewis Inst., Chicago 38; Prof. of Journalism Northwestern Univ. 39-45; daily news commentator WYYO radio station, Chicago; mem. Radio Corrs. Assn. of Washington.
Publs. *Der Balkan und seine Wirtschaftlichen Kräfte* 30, *Handbuch der Weltbörsen* 31, *Die Nachfolgestaaten, Oesterreich, Ungarn, Tsechoslowakei und ihre wirtschaftlichen Kräfte* 31, *Central Europe and the Western World* 36, *Germany Pushes South-East* 37-38, *Germany Pushes West* 39, *He Wanted to Sleep in the Kremlin* 42.
1936 North Clark Street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Schacht, Hjalmar; German financial expert; b. 77.
Man. Sec. Society for Commercial Treaties 01-03; Archivist 03-08, Asst. Man. 08-15 Dresdner Bank; Man. Partner of Nationalbank and (after amalgamation 22) of Darmstädter und Nationalbank; Reich Currency Commr. 23; played leading role in stabilisation of German currency; Pres. of the Reichbank 24-30; mem. Comm. for reorganization of Reichsbank under Dawes Plan 24; Del. to Young Conf.; Del. Conf. for Int. Bank; opposed Young Plan and resigned from Reichsbank 30, but was reappointed Pres. March 33, resigned 39; Acting Min. of Nat. Economy 34-37; Min. without Portfolio; reptd. under house arrest June 43, reptd. released Nov. 44; indicted as major Nazi war criminal Oct. 45; acquitted by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg Oct. 46; sentenced by denazification court to 8 years' detention in labour camp May 47.
Publs. *The Stabilization of the Mark* 27, *The End of Reparations* 31.

Schaefer, Clemens, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 78; ed. Bonn and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Berlin Technical High School 00; Lecturer in Physics Breslau Univ. 03; Asst. Prof. 10; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Breslau Univ. 17; Prof. of Experimental Physics Marburg Univ. 20; Prof. and Dir. Physical Inst. Breslau Univ. 26; Prof. of Gen. Physics, Cologne Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Principles of Dynamics* 19, *Letters between C. F. Gauss and C. L. Gerling* 27, *Introduction to Maxwell's Theory of Electricity and Magnetism* 29, *Introduction to Theoretical Physics* (4 vols.) 29, *The Physical Work o C. F. Gauss* 29, *Infra-red Spectrum* 30, *Practical Physics* (with Bergmann and Kliefoth) 43, *Text-Book of Experimental Physics*, Vol. I (with Bergmann) 43.
Koln, Marienburgerstr. 12.

Schaeffer, Claude Frederic Armand, M.A., D.LITT.h.c. (Oxon.), HON.F.S.A., HON.F.HELL.S.; French archæologist; b. 98; ed. Strasbourg and Paris Univs.
Curator Prehistoric, Roman and Early Medieval Museum, Palais Rohan, Strasbourg 21-32; Curator Coins and Medals Dept. Strasbourg Univ. 26-32; Curator French Nat. Museums 33-; Dir. of Research at Nat. Centre of Scientific Research, Paris 46-; Sec.-Gen. Comm. des Fouilles, Direction Générale des Relations Culturelles, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Dir. expedition Ras Shamra, Syria 29 (discovered Canaanite alphabetic cuneiform records); Cyprus 32, 34, 35, 46; Malatya, Turkey 46, 47; mem. Archæological Cttee. Min. of Education; fmr. Fellow St. John's Coll. Oxford; mem. Nat. Society Antiquaries France; corresp. mem. Belgian Royal Acad.; corresp. Fellow of British Acad.; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain and Ireland; etc.; served as Capt. Corvette with Fighting French Naval Forces 40-45.
Publs. *Haches néolitiques* 24, *Tertres funéraires préhistoriques dans la fôret de Haguenan* (2 vols.) 26, 30, *Missions en Chypre* 36, *Ugaritica I* 39, *Cuneiform Texts of Ras Shamra-Ugarit* 39, *Stratigraphie comparée et Chronologie de l'Asie occidentale* (2 vols.) 47.
Le Castel Blanc, 14 rue Turgot, St. Germain-en-Laye.

Schaeffer, J. Parsons, A.M., M.D., PH.D., HON.SC.D.; American anatomist; b. 78; ed. Pennsylvania and Cornell Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Cornell Univ. 09-11; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Yale Univ. 11-12, Prof. 12-14; Prof. of Gen. Anatomy and Dir. Daniel Baugh Inst. of Anatomy Jefferson Medical Coll. Philadelphia 14; Gold Medal of American Medical Assn. 31; Strittmatter Award 44.
Publs. *The Nose and the Olfactory Organ in Man, The Dissection of the Human Body, Waymarks in the Legalising of Practical Anatomy in America, The Head and the Neck in Roentgen Diagnosis* (co-author); contrib. *Special Cytology, The Nose, Throat and Ear and their Diseases*; Editor 10th edn. Morris *Human Anatomy*.
4634 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Schaerf, Adolf; Austrian politician.
A leader of right-wing of Socialist Students' movement; Sec. to Dr. Renner when Chancellor of Austria after 18; apptd. head of the Praesidialkanzlei of the Nationalrat 31 (a civil service appt. with rank of Hofrat) when Renner was elected President of the Nationalrat; left civil service and set up practice as solicitor 34; kept in touch with Austrian Underground Movement and during the latter phases of the present war played an important part on the executive of one of the underground organisations; Sec. of State (without portfolio) and mem. Political Council with the State Chancellor in the Austrian Provisional Gov. 45; Socialist Party Chair. of Nat. Executive; Vice-Chancellor in Figl Govt. 46-.
Vienna.

Schäfer, Johann, D.PHIL.; German journalist; b. 93; ed. Heidelberg and Frankfurt Univs.
Financial journalist in Leipzig 21-22 and in Hamburg 22-27; Financial Editor *Kölnische Zeitung* 27-33, Editor-in-Chief 33.
Publs. *Kapital- und Sparanlagen* 24, *Der Handels- und Schiffahrtsteil der Zeitungen* 26, *Der Wettlauf zwischen Krieg und Frieden, die Europäische Krise* 38.
Cologne-Sülz, Hermeskeiler Str. 7.

Schäfer, Wilhelm, PH.D.h.c.; German writer; b. 68.
Mem. and Senator Berlin Acad. and Goethe Medallist for Art and Science; Curator Goethe House, Frankfurt.
Publs. *Anekdoten* 07, *Die Halsbandgeschichte* 09, *Dreiunddreissig Anekdoten* 11, *Karl Hauffers Lebensgang* 12, *Lebenstag eines Menschenfreundes* 15, *Die dreizehn Bücher der deutschen Seele* 22, *Hölderlins Einkehr* 25, *Winckelmanns Ende* 25, *Der Hauptmann von Köpenick* 30, *Das Haus mit den drei Türen* 31, *Deutsche Reden* 33, *Anchermanns Tristan* 36, *Theoderich, König des Abendlandes* 39, *Kleine Grüsse* 41, *Anekdoten* (Gesamtausgabe, complete edition) 43.
Ludwigshafen am Bodensee, Sommerhalde.

Schäffer, Hans; German economist and publisher; b. 86; ed. Breslau and Geneva Univs.
Barrister in Breslau 12-19; Counsellor 19-23 and Dir. 23-29 in Reich Min. of Economics; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Finance 29-32; Gen. Man. of Ullstein publishing house; Adviser in reconstruction of Swedish Match Company 33-36, and Adviser on Int. Finance and Law 36-.
Publs. *Kommentar zum vorläufigen Reichswirtschaftsgesetz* 20, *Kartelle und Konzerne* 28, *Die Problematik der kapitalistischen Gegenwart* 31.
Jönköping, Swedish Match Company.

Schaffstein, Friedrich, DR. JUR.; German jurist; b. 05; ed. Innsbruck and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. of Law Kiel Univ.; Co-Editor *Zeitschrift für die Gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft*; mem. Acad. of German Law.
Publs. *Die allgemeinen Lehren vom Verbrechen im gemeinen Strafrecht* 30, *Liberales oder Autoritäres Strafrecht?* 32, *Die Erneuerung des Jugendstrafrechts* 36.
Kiel, Wrangelstrasse 11.

Schapiro, Israel, PH.D.; American semitic scholar; b. 82; ed. Berlin and Strassburg Univs.
Prof. of Jewish History, Bible and Talmud, Jerusalem Teachers' Seminary 07-10; co-Editor *Haderor* (Hebrew weekly), New York 11; Chief of Div. of Semitic Literature in Library of Congress 13-44 (retd.); Prof. of Semitics George Washington Univ. 16-27.
Publs. *Die haggadischen Elemente im erzaehlenden Teil des Korans* 07, *Leviticus XXVII im Lichte des Talmuds* 10, *Bibliography of Hebrew Translations of English Works* 29, *Bibliography of Hebrew Translations of German Works* 34, etc.
740 South Detroit Street, Los Angeles 36, Calif.

Schaukal, Richard von, LL.D.; German writer; b. 74; ed. Vienna Univ.
Mem. Austrian Civil Service 97-18; mem. Moravian Administration 97-03; Press Dept. 03-07; Chief of Cabinet Min. of Public Works 09-12; poet, short-story writer, essayist, philosopher.
Publs. 19 vols. poems, *Gedichte, Grossmutter, Eros-Thanatos, Andreas von Balthesser Zettelkasten, Buch Immergrün, Dionysbácsi, Gedanken, Erkenntnisse und Betrachtungen, Herbsthöhe, Von Kindern, Tieren und erwachsenen Leuten, E. T. A. Hoffmann* (monograph); and translations, including *The Tempest* 25.
Vienna XIX, Cobenzlgasse 42.

Schaus, Eugène, DR.JUR.; Luxemburg lawyer and politician; b. 01; ed. Univs. of Brussels, Berlin, and Paris.
Lawyer 25-45; Min. of the Interior, of Justice, and of Physical Educ. 45-; mem. of Patriotic and Democratic Party.
Luxemburg, Grand' rue 56.

Scheel, Jörgen Herman Vogt; Norwegian civil servant; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Asst. Sec. at Min. of Justice 11; Asst. Under-Sec. 20; Permanent Under-Sec. of State 34-37, Chief of Dept. Air Raid Precautions 37-39; Judge Oslo Court 39; Judge and Notary Public, Oslo 46-.
Oslo, Skogveien 10.

Scheel, Otto, D.D., PH.D.h.c., THEOL.D.h.c.; German historian; b. 76; ed. Halle and Kiel Univs.
Lecturer Kiel Univ. 00; Extra. Prof. Tübingen Univ. 06 and Prof. 16; Prof. Kiel Univ. since 24; specialist in History of Reformation and of Nordic Peoples; Dir. Kiel Univ. Inst. of Nat. and Provincial Historical Research; Pres. Society for History of Reformation; Editor Dictionary of German Minorities of the Frontier and Foreign Countries.
Publs. *Martin Luther* 21-29, *Dokumente zu Luthers Entwicklung* 29, *Der junge Dahlmann* 25, *Schleswig-Holstein in der europäischen und deutschen Geschichte* 33, *Bismarcks Wille zu Deutschland* 34, *Evangelium, Kirche und Volk bei Luther* 34. *Die Wikinger, Aufbruch des Nordens* 35.
Lerchenweg 3, Ascheberg, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany.

Schenck, Friedrich Rudolf, PH.D., M.D.h.c., D.ENG.h.c.; German chemist; b. 70; ed. Halle Univ.
Asst. Halle Univ. 93-97; Lecturer Marburg Univ. 97; Prof. Physical Chemistry Aachen Technical Univ. 00-10 and Breslau Univ. and Technical Univ. 10-16; Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Inst. of Chemistry Munster Univ. 16-35; Prof. Marburg Univ. and Dir. Metallurgical Chemistry Research Inst. 36-; Pres. Fed. of German Univs. 20-25; Pres. German Bunsen Society 33-34 and 35-41.
Publs. *Flüssige Kristalle und kristallinische Flüssigkeiten, Physikalische Chemie der Metalle, Wissenschafts politik und Grosswissenschaft, Researches in Physical and Inorganic Chemistry, Heterogeneous Catalysis, Phosphorescent Systems, Chemistry of Metals.*
Marburg, Barfüsser Tor 4.

Schepp, Christiaan Louis (Jan Prins); Dutch naval officer and poet; b. 76; ed. Naval Coll.
Publs. Five vols. of poetry: *Tochten* 11, *Getijden* 17, *Verschijningen* 24, *Indische Gedichten* 32, *Later Werk, Bijeengebrachte Gedichten* (2 vols.); first Dutch translation of Plato's *Timaeus* (with introduction) 40; translations of La Fontaine, Molière, Racine, de Musset, Keats, Hood.
Bussum, Brediusweg 71.

Schermerhorn, W.; Dutch politician; b. 94; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Asst. Prof. Heuvelink until 26; Prof. in Surveying, Levelling and Geodesy at Delft Univ. 26; instituted the "Geodetisch Bureau" (Inst. of Geodesy) 31; surveying-adviser to Public Works and management of "Meetkundige Dienst" (Surveying Service); consultant to K.L.M. (Royal Dutch Airlines); introduced aerial photography into Holland; mem. Advisory Council of Education; Sec. of State Committee of Geodesy; exec. mem. V.P.R.O. ("Vrijzinning Protestant" broadcasting service); mem. Central Cttee. of "Vrijzinning Protestantisme"; visited China as Cartographical adviser to Chinese Govt. 37; Chair. Int. Photographical Assen. 38-; Chair. anti-Fascist Organisation E.D.D. (Eenheid door Democratie) until May 10th 40; during German occupation spent considerable time in hostage camp; played important part in Netherlands Resistance Movement; Chair. "Nederlandsche Volksbeweging"; Prime-Minister and Min. for the Co-ordination of the War Effort June 45-46; Chair. Gen. Comm. for the Netherlands Indies Sept. 46-.
The Hague.

Schevenels, Walter; Belgian trade union official; b. 94.
Fmr. toolmaker; during War mem. Minority Socialist Party and Editor weekly journal; Sec. Antwerp Metal Workers' Fed. 21, later mem. Provincial and Municipal Councils, Exec. Antwerp branch of Socialist Party and Admin. Council of Co-operatives; Asst. Sec. 29, Gen. Sec. 29-45; Asst. Gen. Sec. W.F.T.U. 46-.
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Schevill, Ferdinand, B.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 68; ed. Yale and Freiburg Univs.
Asst. in History and German 92-93, Associate in History 93-95, Instructor 95-99, Asst. Prof. 99-04, Associate Prof. 04-09, Prof. of Modern History 09-37, Univ. of Chicago.
Publs. *Political History of Modern Europe* 99, *Siena* 09, *The Making of Modern Germany* 16, *Karl Bitter: a Biography* 17, *History of the Balkan Peninsula* 22 (2nd edn. 33), *A History of Europe From 1500* 25, 30, 37, 39, 46, *History of Florence* 36.
Duneland Beach, Michigan City, Ind.

Schicht, George; b. 84.
Fmr. Pres. Oesterreichische Georg Schicht A. G. Vienna; fmr. Vice-Pres. Georg Schicht A. G. and Bohemia Reiswerke A. G. Aussig; fmr. Gov. Lever Bros. and Unilever N. V. Rotterdam; fmr. Dir. Lever Bros. and Unilever Ltd. London; fmr. mem. Board Yugoslavische Schicht Lever A. G. Osijek, Hutter und Lever A. G. Budapest, Anglo Elementar Versicherungs A. G. Vienna.
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Schicht, Heinrich; German industrialist.
Chair. George Schicht A.G. Aussig, and Van den Bergh's Margarine A.G., Berlin; Vice-Chair. Yugoslavische Schicht-Lever A.G.; fmr. Dir. Unilever Ltd., London and Rotterdam, Lever Bros. Ltd., Hutter and Lever, Budapest, Phenix S.A.R. Bucharest.
Aussig a. Elbe.

Schiffer, Eugen; German politician.
Fmr. Min. of Finance and Justice, played important part in defeating the Kapp Putsch against the German republic in 20; Leader Liberal Democrats July 45-.

Schindler, Rudolf, DR. MED.; American physician; b. 88; ed. Berlin and Freiburg Univs.
Left Germany 34; Visiting Prof. of Medicine Univ. of Chicago 34, Associate Clinical Prof. 36, Associate Prof. 37-; Attending Gastroscopist Michael Reese Hospital and Consulting Gastroscopist Cook County Hospital 36-43; invented flexible gastroscope 32; Clinical Prof. Coll. Med. Evangelists Los Angeles 43-; Senior Staff Mem. Los Angeles County Hospital 43-.
Publs. *Lehrbuch und Atlas der Gastroskopie* 23, *Nervensystem und spontane Blutungen* 27, *Gastroscopy: the endoscopic study of gastric pathology* 37, papers on gastroscopy, gastrophotography, chronic gastritis and psychoneuroses of the gastrointestinal tract.
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Schirach, Baldur von; German politician; b. 07; ed. Munich Univ.
Joined Nat. Socialist Party 25; Leader Nat. Socialist Student Assen. 28-30; mem. Reichstag 32-45; Leader of Hitler Youth and mem. Supreme Reich Leadership of Nat. Socialist Party; Youth Leader of the German Reich 36-40; Reich Statthalter and Gauleiter Vienna Aug. 40-45, captured; indicted as major Nazi War Criminal Oct. 45; sentenced by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg to 20 years' imprisonment Oct. 46.
Publ . *Die Feier der Neuen Front, Die Fahne der Verfolgten, Die Pioniere des Drittes Reiches, Hitler, wie ihn keiner Kennt, Die Hitlerjugend, Idee und Gestalt, Revolution der Erziehung.*

Schjelderup, Harald Krabbe, PH.D.; Norwegian psychologist; b. 95; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Berlin, Freiburg and Vienna Univs.
Prof. of Psychology and Dir. Psychological Inst. Oslo Univ. since 22; Dean of Faculty of History and Philosophy; Gold Medallist Oslo Univ. 16; Liberal.
Publs. *Til sansefornemmelsernes psykofysiologi* 19, *Hauptlinien der Entwicklung der Philosophie von Mitte des 19. Jahrhunderts bis zur Gegenwart* 20, *Filosofiens historie* 24, *Psykologi* 27, *Über drei Haupttypen der religiösen Erlebnisformen und ihre psychologische Grundlage* 32, *Nervose og opdragelse* 37, *Nevrosene og den nevrotiske Karakter* 40.
Oslo, Psykologisk Inst., Universitetet.

Schlaginhaufen, Otto, PH.D.; Swiss anthropologist; b. 79; ed. Zürich Univ.
Asst. Anthropological Inst. Zürich Univ. 02-05, Berlin Ethnographical Museum 05-06, Dresden Museum 06-11; mem. scientific expedition to Melanesia 07-10; Extra. Prof. of Anthropology Zürich Univ. 11; Prof. Zürich Univ. since 17; Dir. Anthropological Inst.; Pres. Julius Klaus-Foundation for Heredity, Social Anthropology and Racial Hygiene Zürich.
Publs. *Das Hautleistensystem der Primatenplanta* 05, *Anthropometrische Untersuchungen an Eingeborenen in Deutsch-Neuguinea* 14, *Die menschlichen Skelettreste aus der Steinzeit des Wauwilersees* 25, *Zur Anthropologie der mikronesischen Inselgruppe Kapingamarangi* 29, *Beobachtungen über die Handform bei Schweizern* 32, *Die Vierlingsgeschwister Gehri und ihr Verwandtschaftskreis* 40, *Anthropologia Helvetica I* 46.
Kilchberg bei Zürich, Schlimbergstrasse 40.

Schlamm, William Siegmund; American political writer; b. 04; ed. Vienna Univ.
Editor *Neue Weltbühne* 33-34, *Europäische Hefte* 35-36; contrib. to *Pritomnost*, Prague; mem. Board of Editors of *Fortune* and Asst. to Editor-in-Chief *Time, Life, and Fortune.*
Publs. *Diktatur der Lüge* 37, *Second War of Independence* 41.
Time and Life Building, Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Schlesinger, Arthur Meier, A.B., PH.D., A.M. (hon.)., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American Historian; b. 88; ed. Ohio State and Columbia Univs.
Instructor, asst. Prof. and Prof. of American History Ohio State Univ. 12-19; Prof. of History Harvard Univ. 24-29; Francis Lee Higginson Prof. since 39; Trustee Radcliffe Coll. since 42; mem. Social Science Research Council 25-42; mem. Comm. on Records of War Admin. 42-45; mem. of Comm. on Freedom of the Press.
Publs. *The Colonial Merchants and the American Revolution, New Viewpoints in American History* 22, *Political and Social History of U.S.* 25, *The Rise of the City* 33, *Learning How to Behave, a Historical Study of Etiquette Books* 46; co-editor *A History of American Life* (13 vols.) 27-48.
19 Gray Gardens E., Cambridge, Mass.

Schlesinger, Georg; German engineer; b. 74.
Prof. of Engineering Berlin Technical Univ. 04-33; Prof. Brussels Univ. 34-39; Dir. Research Dept. Inst. of Production Engineers, Loughborough, England 39-45.
Publs. *Selbstkostenberechnung im Maschinenbau, Betriebsführung und Betriebswissenschaft, Passungen im Maschinenbau, Unfallverhütung und Betriebssicherheit, Ersatzglieder und Arbeitshilfen für Kriegsbeschädigte und Unfallverletzte, Wirtschaftliches Schleifen, Prüfbuch für Werkzeugmaschinen, Psychotechnik und Betriebswissenschaft, Die Normung der Gewinde,* 60 *Jahre Edelarbeit, Wesen und Auswirkung der Drehzahlnormung, Die Werkzeugmaschinen, Testing Machine Tools, Surface Finish, Factory (Performance and Management).*
145 Ashby Road, Loughborough, Leicestershire.

Schley, Maj.-Gen. Julian Larcombe; American officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Second Lieut. U.S. Army (Corps of Engineers) 03, promoted through grades to Col. 34; Instructor U.S. Military Acad. 09-12; Asst. to Engineer Commr. of District of Columbia 12-13, Exec. Officer Public Utilities Comm. 13-16; Commr. 307th U.S. Engineers, and later corps engineer, 5th Corps, First World War 17-18; Dir. of Purchase and mem. War Debt Claims Board 19-21; Asst. Commandant and Dir. Dept. of Engineering at Engineer School U.S. Army 22-24; in charge of improvement of rivers and harbours New Orleans 16-17, Nashville, Ten. 21-22, Galveston, Texas 24-28; engineer of maintenance Panama Canal 28-32; Governor of Panama Canal and Pres. Panama Railroad Co. 32-36; Commandant of Engineer School 36-37; Major-Gen. Chief of Engineers U.S. Army 37-41, retd.; Dir. of Transportation, Office of Co-ordinator of Inter-American Affairs 43-45; mem. Goethals Memorial Comm.
Municipal Office Building, Baltimore 2, Md.

Schley, Reeve, A.B., LL.B., M.A.; American banker; b. 81.
Dir. U.S. Guarantee Co., Howe Sound Co., Electric Boat Co., Chair. of Board and Dir. Somerville Trust Co. (of Somerville, N.J.); Chair. Finance Cttee. and Vice-Pres. and Dir. Underwood Co.; Fellow Yale Univ.; Pres. Board of Trustees St. Paul's School; Pres. State Board of Control, Dept. of Institutions and Agencies of State of New Jersey.
Far Hills, N.J.

Schlier, Heinrich; German university professor; b. 00; ed. Univs. of Leipzig and Marburg.
Pastor 27; Reader, Jena 28; Marburg Univ. 30; Lecturer, Theological School, Elberfeld 35; Pastor, Lutheran Church, Elberfeld 37; Prof. of the New Testament and Church History Bonn Univ. 45-.
Publs. *Religionsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen zu den Ignatiusbriefen* 29, *Christus und die Kirche im Epheserbrief* 30, *Kommentar zu dem Galaterbrief* 39ff.
Ispei, Post Sundwig/Westfalen (21 b), Germany.

Schlumberger, Jean; French essayist and novelist.
Publs. *L'Inquiète Paternité, Un Homme heureux, Le Camarade infidèle, La mort de Sparte, Les fils Louverné, Le Lion Devenu Vieux* 24, *L'Enfant qui s'accuse, Césaire, Dialogues avec le corps endormi, Les Yeux de dix-huit Ans* 28, *Saint-Saturnin* 31, *Sur les Frontières Religieuses* 34, *Histoire de quatre Potiers* 35, *Plaisir a Corneille* 36, *Essais et Dialogues* 37.

Schmauss, August, PH.D.; German meteorologist; b. 77; ed. Munich and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 08; Dir. Bavarian Meteorological Station 10; Prof. Munich Univ. 16; Chair. German Meteorological Society since 23; Dir. Univ. Meteorological Inst.
Publs. *Das Problem der Wettervorhersage* 23 and 37, *Die Atmosphäre als Kolloid* 29.
Munich, Schellingstrasse 14/2.

Schmeing, Karl; German psychologist; b. 85; ed. Freiburg, Berlin and Münster Univs.
Specialist in psychology of adolescence and folklore psychology.
Publs. *Der Sinn der Reifungsstufen, Erbgang und Werdegang der menschlichen Jugend* 30, *Ideal und Gegenideal: eine Untersuchung zur Polarität der jugendlichen Entwicklung* 35, *Das Zweite Gesicht in Niederdeutschland, Wesen und Wahrheitsgehalt* 37, *Geschichte des Zweiten Gesichts, Eidetische Grundlinien* 43, *Seher und Seherglaube, Soziologie und Tiefenpsychologie des Zweiten Gesichts* 47, *Die Visionen des Zweiten Gesichts* 47.
Göttingen, Sternstrasse 12.

Schmid, Emil; Swiss botanist; b. 91; ed. Zürich Univ.
Asst. Zürich Botanical Museum 29, now Curator; Tutor Zürich Univ. 33-, P.D. 35, Tit. Prof. 44.
Publs. *Vegetationsstudien in den Urner Reusstälern* 23, *Vegetationskarte der oberen Reusstäler* 30, *Die Reliktföhrenwälder der Alpen* 36, *Vegetationskarte der Schweiz* 44.
Zürich-Rehalp, Schwendenhaustr. 16.

Schmidhauser, Julius, DR.JUR.; Swiss writer; b. 93; ed. Berlin and Zurich Univs.
Sec. Swiss Authors' Assen. 19-23; Student Adviser Zürich High School 29-33.
Publs. *Die Schweiz im Schicksal der Demokratie* 31, *Der Kampf um das geistige Reich* 33, *Das Reich der Söhne* 39, *Rose, du bist* 43.
Losone, Tessin, San Giorgio.

Schmidt, Carl F., D.PHIL.h.c.; South African civil servant; b. 75; ed. Univ. of South Africa.
Civil Servant 93-; Dir. of Education Orange Free State 18; Sec. for the Interior 26; Controller and Auditor-Gen. of the Union 29-35; Chair. Nat. Road Board 35-36; Rector Univ. of Pretoria 35-40, retd.
Die Branders, Strand, Cape Province.

Schmidt, Guido; Austrian diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Vienna Univ.
Attaché Legation Paris 24-28; Asst. Deputy Chef de Cabinet to Federal Pres. 29-35 and Deputy Chef de Cabinet 35; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs July 36-March 38; Dir.-Gen. Hirtenberger Patronenfabrik A.G. 38; on trial for high treason Feb. 47.
Vienna.

Schmidt, Karl Ludwig, DR.THEOL.h.c.(Berlin); German theologian; b. 91; ed. Marburg and Berlin Univs.
Served First World War; Private Tutor in New Testament, Berlin Univ. 18; Prof. Giessen Univ. 21, Jena 25, Bonn 29, dismissed 33; attended various œcumenical confs.; founder and Ed. *Theologische Blätter* 22-37; contrib. to *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament* 32-39; Ed. *Theologische Zeitschrift* 45-; mem. German Social Democratic Party 24-33; Pastor Switzerland; Prof. of New Testament Theology Basle Univ. 35-, Dean Faculty of Theology 39 and 45.
Publs. *Der Rahmen der Geschichte Jesu* 19, *Die Pfingstgeschichte* 19, *Die Stellung der Evangelien in der allgemeinen Literaturgeschichte* 23, *Die Kirche des Urchristentums* 27, 2nd edn. 32, *Le Problème du Christianisme primitif* 38, *Die Polis in Kirche und Welt* 40, *Ein Gang durch den Galaterbrief* 42 (2nd edition 47), *Die Judenfrage im Lichte der Kapitel 9/11 des Römerbriefes* 43, *Aus der Johannes-Apokalypse* 44, *Die Verkündigung der Kirche an die Gemeinde* 44, *Das Pneuma Hagion als Person und als Charisma* 46, *Die Natur- und Geisteskräfte im paulinischen Erkennen und Glauben* 47.
Paradieshofstr. 93, Basle.

Schmidt, Wilhelm, Dr.h.c.; German ethnologist; b. 68; ed. Berlin and Vienna Univs.
Fmr. Prof. Vienna Univ.; Hon. Dir. Pontifical Missionary and Ethnological Museum in the Lateran in Rome; now Prof. Fribourg Univ. and Dir. Anthropos Inst.
Publs. *Grundlinien einer Vergleichung der Religionen und Mythologien der austronesischen Völker* 10, *Der Ursprung der Gottesidee* (12 vols.) 12-46, *Völker und Kulturen* (with Koppers) 24, *The Origin and Growth o Religion* 30, *Method of Ethnology* 37, *Das Eigentum auf den ältesten Stufen der Menschheit* (3 vols.) 38-45, *Rassen und Völker in Vorgeschichte und Geschichte des Abendlandes* (3 vols.) 46-47.
Posieux-Froideville, nr. Fribourg, Switzerland.

Schmidtbonn, Wilhelm, DR.h.c.; German writer; b. 76; ed. Bonn. Berlin, Göttingen and Zürich Univs.
Playwright; Schiller Prizewinner; mem. Prussian Acad. of Arts and Acad. of Poets.
Publs. *Graf von Gleichen, Der Wunderbaum, Der Pelzhändler, Mein Freund Dei, An einem Strom geboren, Der dreieckige Marktplatz, Hülü.*

Schmitt, Bernadotte Everly, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American historian; b. 86; ed. Tennessee, Wisconsin and Oxford Univs.
Instructor History, Western Reserve Univ. 10-14, Asst. Prof. 14-17, Assoc. Prof. 17-24, Prof. 24-25; Prof. Mod. History, Chicago Univ. 25-39; MacLeish Prof. 39-46, Emeritus 46-; Editor *Journal of Mod. History* 29-46; Co-Editor *Cambridge Modern History* 35-; Pulitzer Prize for History 31; edited *Some Historians of Modern Europe* 42, *Poland* (United Nations Series) 45; Special Adviser Div. of Historical Policy Research, Dept. of State, Washington, D.C. 46-.
Publs. *England and Germany, 1740-1914* 16, *The Coming of the War 1914* 30, *Triple Alliance and Triple Entente* 34, *The Annexation of Bosnia 1908-09* 37, *From Versailles to Munich* 39, *What Shall We Do With Germany?* 43.
323 South St. Asaph Street, Alexandria, Va.

Schmitt, Florent; French musician; b. 74.
Composer; musical critic of *Le Temps*; mem. Institut de France; corresp. mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts of Belgium and Acad. Saint-Cécile of Rome.
Works include *Quintette* 01-08, *Palais hanté* (for orchestra) 04, *Psaume XLVI* (chorus and orchestra) 05, *Tragédie de Salomé* (for orchestra) 07, *Fonctionnaire MCMXII* 12, *Antoine et Cléopatre* (for orchestra), *Petit-elfe Ferme l'Oeuil* (ballet) 23, *Mirages* 24, *Salammbô* (for orchestra) 25, *Symphonie* 29, *Oriane et le Prince d'amour* (ballet) 32, *Suite en rocaille* 34, *Fête de la lumière* (chorus and orchestra) 37, *Suite sans esprit de Suite* (orchestra) 38, 4 *Poèmes de Ronsard* (voice and orchestra) 40, String trio 44, Flute quartet 44, String quartet 44, etc.
Saint-Cloud (Seine), 37 rue du Calvaire.

Schmitthenner, Paul, DR. ING.h.c.; German architect; b. 84; ed. Karlsruhe and Munich Univs.
Head of Architectural Office Kolmar 08; Chief Architect of German Building Society Breslau 12; attached to Reich Min. of the Interior 17; Prof. Stuttgart Technical

High School 18; mem. Prussian Acad. of Arts and of Building; hon. mem. Acad. of Arts Munich.
Publs. *Gartenstadt Staaken* 14, *Haus des Deutschtums Stuttgart* 24, *Sammelschule Zuffenhausen* 30, *Das Deutsche Wohnhaus* 32, *Die Baukunst im neuen Reich* 34.
Schloss Kilchberg bei Tübingen.

Schmitz, Hermann; German economist and industrialist; b. 81; ed. Berlin, Munich, Florence, Basle, Münster.
Fmr. dealer in metals and in charge of foreign interests of the Metal Bank; in charge of Raw Materials Section of Chemistry Dept. of Reich Min. of Defence during War, and responsible for the formation of Nitrogen Syndicate; Economic Expert Versailles Peace Conf.; Dir. Anilin and Soda Manufacturing Co. of Baden 19, and arranged fusion with I.G. Farbenindustrie; Chair. I.G. Farbenindustrie, American I.G. Chemical Corpn. New York; Pres. European Nitrogen Convention; administration of Int. Asscn. for Chemical Undertakings (I.G. Chemie) Basle, and of administration of Int. Asscn. of Nitrogen Industry, Basle; charged with war crimes at Nuremberg May 47.

Schmitz, Richard; Austrian politician; b. 85; ed. Vienna and Innsbruck Univs.
Vienna City Councillor 18; Deputy since 20; Min. of Social Welfare in First Seipel Cabinet, of Education in Second Seipel Cabinet, of Social Welfare in Coalition Cabinet Sept.-Dec. 30, and Dolfuss Cabinet Dec. 33-34; Vice-Chancellor of the Republic 30; Burgomaster of Vienna 34-38; in Dachau Concentration Camp, freed by Allies 45.
Rathaus, Vienna.

Schnabel, Artur, HON.MUS.DOC. (Manchester); Austrian musician; b. 82.
Prof. of Pianoforte Berlin State Acad. of Music 26-31; pianist, teacher and composer; edited works by Brahms and Mozart and all Beethoven's pianoforte compositions; in recent years recorded virtually all Beethoven's piano compositions and many works of other composers. Compositions include songs, piano concerto, string quartettes, quintette for piano and strings, violin sonata and string trio; sonatas for violoncello, for piano, for piano and violin; seven pieces for piano; two symphonies.
Publs. *Reflections on Music* 35, *Music and the Line of Most Resistance* 42.
2 West 86th Street, New York City, U.S.A.

Schnabel, Franz, PH.D.; German historian; b. 87; ed. Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of History Karlsruhe Technical Univ. 22.
Publs. *Europa im 18. Jahrhundert und das Zeitalter Napoleons* 29, *Deutsche Geschichte im 19. Jahrhundert* (4 vols.) 29-36, *Geschichte der neuesten Zeit* 24, 7th edn. 31, *Deutschlands geschichtliche Quellen und Darstellungen* 31.
Heidelberg, Wilhelm-Erb-Str. 8.

Schnee, Heinrich, LL.D., D.ECON.h.c.; German colonial servant and politician; b. 71; ed. Berlin, Heidelberg and Kiel Univs.
Resident Magistrate and Deputy-Gov. German New Guinea 98; Deputy-Gov. in Samoa 00; Counsellor in Min. of Foreign Affairs 04; Colonial Attaché London Embassy 05-06; mem. Staff Colonial Dept. 06; Dir. Political and Administrative Dept., Colonial Office 11; Gov. German East Africa 12-19; mem. Reichstag 24-; Senator German Acad. of Munich; mem. L.N. Cttee. for Manchuria 32; Pres. German Society of Law and Politics and of Society for Political Economy.
Publs. *German East Africa in the World War* 19, *German Colonial Encyclopaedia* 20, *German Colonization: Past and Future* 26, *Nationalism and Imperialism* 28, *Germany's Fall and Rise, Nations and Powers in the Far East* 33, *The German Colonies Before, During and After the War* 39.
Berlin, Lietzenseeufer 11.

Schneider, Erich, D.ECON.; German university professor; b. 00.
Reader, Econs., Univ. of Bonn 32; Prof. of Econs. Aarhus Univ. 36, Univ. of Kiel 46-.
Publs. *Reine Theorie monopolistischer Wirtschaftsformen* 32, *Theorie der Produktion* 34, *Einfuehrung in die Grundfragen des industriellen Rechnungswesens* 39, *Teoria della Produzione* 42, *Investering og Rente* (Investment and Interest) 44, *Industrielt Regnskabsvaesen* 45, *Einfuehrung in die Wirtschaftstheorie* (Vol. I) 47.
Department of Economics, University of Kiel, Kiel.

Schneider, Kurt, M.D., PH.D.; German university professor; b. 87; ed. Tuebingen and Berlin.
Reader 19, Extraordinary Prof. Cologne Univ. 22; Dir. Clinical Inst. of Psychiatry, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst., Munich 31; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Munich 34-; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 46-.
Publs. *Psychiatrische Vorlesungen für Aerzte* 36, *Die psychopathischen Persönlichkeiten* 46, *Die Psychiatrie und die Fakultäten* 47, *Beiträge zur Psychiatrie* 47.
(17a) Heidelberg, Blumenstr. 8, Germany.

Schneiderhöhn, Hans, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Freiburg, Munich, and Giessen.
Mineralogical Asst. Univ. of Giessen 09-11, Univ. of Berlin 11-14; investigation of ore deposits in German South-West Africa 14-19; Lecturer, Univ. of Frankfurt-a.-Main 19-20; Prof. Mineralogy and Petrography, Univ. of Giessen 20-24; Prof. of Mineralogy, Petrography, and Econ. Geology, Univ. of Aachen 24-26, Freiburg Univ. 26-; Dir. of Mineralogical Inst., and Dean of the Faculty of Natural Science and Mathematics; mem. Acads. of Science of Heidelberg, Goettingen, and Halle; corresp. mem. Geologiska Föreningen, Stockholm, and Geological Soc. of China.
Publs. *Lehrbuch der Erzlagerstattenkunde* 41, *Vorlesungen über Erzlagerstatten* 44, *Vorlesungen über Kristallographie*, etc.
Freiburg i.B., Sonnhalde 10.

Schniewind, Admiral Otto; German naval officer; b. 87.
Entered Navy 07; First Lieut. Torpedo craft 14, Lieut.-Capt. July 17, Commdr. 7th Flottilla Torpedo Craft Oct. 17, later Flag officer; Commdr. cruiser *Köln* 26; Chief Naval Education Dept. 34; Chief Naval Affairs Office, Min. of War 37; Rear Admiral 37, Vice-Admiral 39; Chief of Staff Naval Operations 40-41; Commander-in-Chief German Fleet 41.

Schoch, Aage; Danish journalist; b. 98; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Editorial Sec. *Baltic Scandinavian Trade Review* 23-25; mem. Editorial Staff *Fyllandsposten* 26-34; Editorial Sec. *Berlingske Tidende* 34; Editor-in-Chief *Nationaltidende* 34-42, dismissed by Germans.
Copenhagen, Ved Strandem 18.

Schoeck, Othmar, PH.D.h.c.; Swiss musician; b. 86; ed. Zürich and Leipzig Conservatoires.
Conductor of Symphony Concerts of St. Gall.
Compositions include Operas: *Erwin und Elmire* 16, *Don Ranudo* 19, *Venus* 22, *Penthesilea* 27, *Vom Fischer und syner Fru* 30, *Massimila Doni* 37, *Schloss Dürande* 40; about 200 songs, 7 song-cycles, chamber music, etc.
Zürich, Lettenholzstrasse.

Schoenberg, Arnold; Austrian musician; b. 74; studied in Vienna under von Zemlinszky.
Fmr. Prof. of Musical Composition, Acad. of Arts, Berlin; Prof. of Music, Univ. of California 36-44, retd.
Works. Piano music, Chamber music, String Quartets, String Sextet, Quintet for Wind Instruments, *Pierrot Lunaire*, Songs, Choral Works, *Pelleas und Melisande* (Symphonic Poem), Film Music, Suite for String Orchestra, Concerto for Violin and Orchestra, Concerto

for Piano and Orchestra, Organ music, Concerto for String Quartet and Orchestra, Concerto for Violincello and Orchestra; variations for Wind Band, also transcribed for full orchestra; *Ode to Napoleon Bonaparte*; Operas; *Erwartung* (Monodrama); *Die Glückliche Hand, Von heute auf morgen*; *Moses and Aaron*.
Publs. *Fundamentals of Musical Composition, Harmonielehre, Models for Beginners in Composition.*
116 N. Rockingham Avenue, Brentwood Park, Los Angeles 24, Calif., U.S.A.

Schoenfeld, H. F. Arthur, B.A., M.A.; American diplomatist; b. 89; ed. George Washington Univ.
Third Sec. Turkey 12; Sec. Paraguay 13, Uruguay 14-16, Christiania 16-19, Bucharest 19, Copenhagen 19-20, Rio de Janeiro 20, Vienna 21-24; Counsellor Mexico City 24-28; Min. to Bulgaria 28, Costa Rica 29, to Dominican Republic 31, and to Finland 37-43; Chargé d'Affaires to exiled govts. London 43-45; Min. to Hungary 45-47.
Cleveland Park, Washington, D.C.

Schoeppel, Andrew F.; American lawyer and politician; b. 94; ed. Kansas and Nebraska Univs.
Admitted to Kansas Bar Feb. 23; practised law with firm of Peters & Schoeppel at Ness City Kan. 21-23, and Schoeppel and Smyth Ness City Kan. since 39; City Attorney Ness City; Mayor Ness City; apptd. Chair. State Corporation Comm. Feb. 39, resgnd.; Gov. of Kansas 43-47; mem. firm of Foulston, Siefkin, Schoeppel, Bartlett and Powers; Rep.
608 Fourth National Bank Building, Wichita, Kan.

Schofield, Edward Guy; British journalist; b. 02; ed. Leeds Modern School.
On staff of *Leeds Mercury* 18, *Daily Dispatch*, Manchester 25, *Evening Chronicle*, Manchester 30, Chief Sub.-Editor *Evening Standard* London 31; Editor *Yorkshire Evening News* 38-43; now Editor *The Evening News* London.
Carmelite House, London, E.C.4.

Scholefield, Guy Hardy, O.B.E., D.SC., F.R.HIST.S.; New Zealand librarian; b. 77; ed. New Zealand and London Univs.
London Correspondent New Zealand Associated Press 08-19; Editor and Dir. *Wairarapa Age* 20-26; Chief Parliamentary Librarian and Dominion Archivist 26-; Editor *Who's Who in New Zealand* 08, 24, 32, 41.
Publs. *New Zealand in Evolution* 09, *The Pacific* 19, *Capt. Wm. Hobson, R.N.* 34, *Dictionary of New Zealand Biography* 39.
42 Upper Watt Street, Highland Park, Wellington, N.Z.

Scholes, Percy Alfred, M.A., D.ès.L., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S., D.MUS., A.R.C.M.; British music critic and author; b. 77.
Music Critic to *The Observer* 20-25 and to the British Broadcasting Corpn. 23-28; fmr. Univ. Extension Lecturer for Oxford, Cambridge, London and Manchester Univs.; Frick Lecturer Pittsburgh 28, 30, 32; fmr. Music Editor *Radio Times*.
Publs. *Oxford Companion to Music, The Puritans and Music in England and New England, Listener's Guide to Music, Listener's History of Music, Columbia History of Music by Eye and Ear, The Mirror of Music 1844-1944, The Great Dr. Burney*, etc.
Chamby, Montreux, Switzerland.

Scholfield, Alwyn Faber; British librarian; b. 84; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Keeper of the Records Govt. of India 13-19; Librarian Trinity Coll. Cambridge 19-23; Fellow King's Coll. and Librarian Cambridge Univ. 23-.
King's College, Cambridge.

Scholz, Wilhelm von, PH.D.; German writer; b. 74; ed. Berlin, Lausanne, Kiel and Munich Univs.
Producer Stuttgart Provincial Theatre 16-22; First Chair. Poetry Section of Prussian Acad. of Arts 26-28.
Publs. Plays: *Der Wettlauf mit dem Schatten* 22, *Die gläserne Frau* 24, *Vertauschte Seelen, Die Frankfurter Weihnacht* 38; novels: *Perpetua* 26, *Weg nach Ilok* 28, *Unrecht der Liebe* 31, *Berlin und Bodensee* (autobiography) 34, *Der Zufall und das Schicksal* (essays) 35, *Eine Jahrhundertwende* (2 vols. of autobiography) 36, *Die Gefährten* 37, *Lebensjahre* 39.
Konstanz (Bodensee), Villa Seeheim.

Schonland, Basil Ferdinand Jamieson, M.A., PH.D., F.R.S., C.B.E.; South African physicist; b. 96; ed. St. Andrews Coll. and Rhodes Univ. Coll. Grahamstown and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer, later Prof. of Physics Univ. of Cape Town 22-37; Dir. Bernard Price Inst. of Geophysics and Prof. of Geophysics Witwatersrand Univ. 37-; Pres. S.A. Council Scientific and Indus. Research 45-.
Publs. *Atmospheric Electricity* 32.
C.S.I.R. Private Bag 189, Pretoria.

Schou, Peter Christian; Danish diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 10; Sec. Paris, London, Petersburg and Washington; Min. to U.S.S.R. 23-31, Turkey (also accred. to Greece) 31-35, to Poland and Czechoslovakia 35; Dir. L.N. Minorities Section 36-37; Min. to Poland 37-39.
Publs. *The League of Nations* 21, *The International Community* 28, *The Modern State* 31.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Schrader, Charles E.; American clergyman (Jesuit Order); b. 90; ed. Gonzaga Univ. (A.B.), St. Louis Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), Columbia Univ., and Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich.
Instr. Loyola Acad. Chicago 19-23; Prof. of History Loyola Univ. 28-30; Prof. and Head Dept. of History, St. John's Coll. Toledo 33-34; Prof. and Head Dept. of History Univ. of Detroit 34-; Dean, Graduate School 37-.
University of Detroit, Detroit, 21, Mich., U.S.A.

Schrader, Franz, B.S., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.
Scientific Asst. Bureau of Fisheries 15-16; pathologist 19-20; Associate Prof. of Biology Bryn Mawr Coll. 25-30; Prof. of Zoology Columbia Univ. 30- and Exec. Officer of Dept. of Zoology 37-40 and 46-; Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass.; Associate Editor *Journal of Morphology, Columbia Biological Series, Chromosoma, Biological Bulletin.*
Publs. *The Sex Chromosomes* 27, *Mitosis* 44.
Columbia University, New York City.

Schrecker, Paul, LL.D., PH.D.; French educationist and philosopher; b. 89; ed. Vienna, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Research Prof. in charge of Nat. edition of Leibniz, Prussian Acad. of Sciences 28; Co-editor of Deutsche Literaturzeitung 30; Maitre de Recherches Sorbonne, Paris 33-40; Editor Nat. edition of works of Malebranche Paris 35-40; Co-editor *Thales* History Year-book of Science Inst. of Sorbonne, Paris 36-40; Master Mind Lecturer British Acad. London 37; now Prof. Philosophy Graduate Faculty of New School for Social Research and Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes New York; Rockefeller Fellow 34-40.
Publs. *Lettres et Fragments inedits de Leibniz* 34, *Leibniz, Ses idees sur l'organisation des relations internationales* 37, *Oeuvres de Malebranche* 38, *Leibnitii Opuscula philosophica selecta* 39, *A Study in Civilization* 45.
66 West 12th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

Schreiber, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmond Charles Acton, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 90.
Entered Army 09, Capt. 15, Bt. Major 18, Major 27, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 30, Lieut.-Col. 37, Col. 38, Major-Gen. 40, Lieut.-Gen. 42; served First World War; Gen. Staff

Officer Staff Coll. 30-33, War Office 34-37, Senior Officers' School Sheerness 38; Brig. Royal Artillery, Southern Commd. 38-39; Commdr. 40; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Commd. 42-44, South-Eastern Commd. 44; Col. Comdt. Royal Artillery 45, Royal Malta Artillery 46, retd. 47; Governor and C.-in-C. Malta 44-46.
Hayne House, Plymtree, Devon.

Schreiber, Georg, PH.D., D.D., M.D.h.c., LL.D.h.c.; German church historian and folklorist; b. 82; ed. Münster, Berlin and Freiburg Univs.
Lecturer in Church History Münster Univ. 13; Asst. Prof. of Regensburg Univ. 15-17; Prof. Church History Münster Univ. 17; mem. Reichstag 20-32; co-Editor *Spanische Forschungen*; Ed. *Schriften zur Deutschen Politik, Deutschtum und Ausland, Forschungen zur Volkskunde.*
Publs. *Kurie und Kloster im 12. Jahrhundert* 10, *Deutsches Reich und deutsche Medizin* 26, *Deutsche Medizin und die Notgemeinschaft der deutschen Wissenschaft* 26, *España y Alemania* 29, *Das Auslanddeutschtum als Kulturfrage* 29, *Nationale und internationale Volkskunde* 30, *Das deutsche Volkstum und die Kirche* 32, *Regierung ohne Volk* 32, *Brüning, Hitler, Schleicher* 32, *Wallfahrt und Volkstum in Geschichte und Leben* 34, *Deutschland und Spanien* 36, *Deutsche Bauernfrömmigkeit* 37, *Die Sakrallandschaft des Abendlandes mit besonderer Berücksichtigung von Pyrenäen, Rhein und Donau* 37, *Deutsche Mirakelbücher* 38, *Stephan I in der deutschen Sakrakultur* 38, *Stefan I der Heilige, König von Ungarn* 38, *Hochschule und Volkstum in der neuen Zeit* 45, etc.
Münster/Westfalen, Kanalstr. 14.

Schreiner, Oliver Deneys, K.C., M.C.; Judge of the Supreme Court of South Africa; ed. Rondebosch Boys' High School, South African Coll. School, Univ. of Cape of Good Hope (B.A.), and Trinity Coll. Cambridge (M.A.).
Mem. Inner Temple; fmr. Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge; served with Northamptonshire Regt. and South Wales Borderers in France and Mesopotamia in First World War; called to English Bar after war; began practice in Johannesburg Oct. 20; K.C. 35; Judge of Supreme Court (Transvaal) 37; Appellate Div. 45; Pres. of S.A. Red Cross Society 42-45; Chair. S.A. Inst. of Int. Affairs; mem. of Council of Univ. of Witwatersrand.
Publ. Part author *Coming of Age* 31.
24 6th Avenue, Lower Houghton, Johannesburg.

Schricker, Henry Frederick; American politician; b. 83.
Bank cashier Hamlet, Ind. 07; Editor and publisher *Starke County Democrat*, Knox, Ind. 08-19; Cashier, Building and Loan Sec. Farmers Bank & Trust Co. 19-36; mem. Ind. State Senate 32-36, Lieut.-Gov. 36-40, Gov. 41-44; Democrat.
Knox, Ind.

Schrödinger, Erwin, PH.D., M.A., DR. h.c. (Ghent), D.SC.h.c. (Dublin, Trinity Coll. and Nat. Univ. Ireland); Austrian physicist; b. 87; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lecturer Vienna Univ. 14 and Jena Univ. 20; Extra. Prof. Stuttgart Technical High School 20; Prof. Breslau Univ. 21, Zürich Univ. 21 and Berlin Univ. 27; mem. Berlin, Brussels, Leningrad, Lima, Madrid, Vatican City, Vienna Acads. of Science; hon. mem. Royal Irish Acad.; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 33; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 33; Prof. Graz Univ. 36-38; Prof. Royal Irish Acad. 40-; Senior Prof. Dublin Inst. for Advanced Studies.
Publs. *Collected Papers on Wave Mechanics* 27 and 28, *Four Lectures on Wave Mechanics* 28, *Science and the Human Temperament* 35, *What Is Life?* 44, *Statistical Thermodynamics* 45.
64 Merrion Square, Dublin.

Schroeder, John Charles; American clergyman; b. 97; ed. Coll. City of N.Y. (B.S.), Union Theological Seminary (B.D.), Columbia and Harvard Univs., Bowdoin Coll. (D.D.), Univ. of Maine (LL.D.).
Ordained Ministry, Congregational Church 21; Assoc. Min., Central Church, Boston 21-23; Min. Community Church, Bogota, N.J. 23-26; First Congregational Church, Saginaw, Mich. 26-30; State St. Church, Portland, Me. 30-37; Prof. of Homiletics and Pastoral Theology, Yale Univ. 37-46; Master of Calhoun Coll., Yale Univ. 42-; Chair. Dept. of Religion 46-; Lecturer, Biblical Literature, Bowdoin Coll. 34-37; served with American Red Cross, France 18-19.
Publs. *The Task of Religion* 36, *Modern Man and the Cross* 40.
116 College Street, New Haven (11), Connecticut, U.S.A.

Schryver, August de; Belgian politician.
Min. of Agriculture in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35, Min. of Interior 36; Min. of Justice 39, of Economics 40; mem. Catholic Party; Barrister.
Ghent.

Schücking, Levin Ludwig; PH.D.; German literary historian; b. 78; ed. Göttingen Univ.
Prof. of English Philology Jena Univ. 10-16, Breslau Univ. 16-25, Leipzig Univ. 25-44, and Erlangen 46-.
Publs. *The Character Problems in Shakespeare's Plays* 22, *Die Familie im Puritanismus* 29, *Die Soziologie der literarischen Geschmacksbildung* 31, *Anthology of Modern English Poetry* 31, *Der Sinn des Hamlet* 35, *The Meaning of Hamlet* 37, *The Baroque Character of the Elizabethan Tragic Hero* 38, *The Sociology of Literary Taste* 44.
Farchant, Oberbayern.

Schulenburg, Frederic Werner, Graf von der; German diplomatist; b. 75; ed. Lausanne, Berlin and Munich Univs.
Entered Foreign Office 01; Min. to Persia 23, to Rumania 31-34, and Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 34-Sept. 40, recalled.

Schulhoff, Ervin; Czechoslovak musician; b. 94.
Publs. Chamber music compositions for piano, *Sirène Musicale, Flames* (opera), *The Peace, Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme, La Somnambule* (ballet), 4 symphonies, *Manifest*, etc.

Schultz, Adolph H.; American university professor; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Zurich (PH.D.).
Research Assoc. of Carnegie Inst. of Washington 16-25; Assoc. Prof. of Physical Anthropology Johns Hopkins Univ. 25-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. 100 scientific papers in technical journals.
102 Longwood Road, Baltimore, 10, Md., U.S.A.

Schultze-Naumburg, Paul, PH.D., DR.h.c.; German artist and architect; b. 69.
Fmr. Dir. State Art High Schools in Weimar; mem. Akademie des Bauwesens and Akademie der bildenden Künste, Berlin.
Publs. *Studium und Ziele der Malerei* 96, *Die Technik der Malerei* 00, *Kultur des weiblichen Körpers* 00, *Der Bau des Wohnhauses* 17, *Kulturarbeiten* (9 vols.) 22, *Das bürgerliche Haus* 23, *Kunst und Rasse* 27, *A.B.C. des Bauens* 27, *Das Gesicht des deutschen Hauses* 30, *Die Kunst der Deutschen* 34, *Nordische Schönheit* 37, *Heroisches Italien* 38, *Bildmässige Photo* 38, *Bauten Schultze-Naumburg* 39, *Gestaltung der Landschaft durch den Menschen* (3 vols.).
Weimar, Belvederer Allee 19.

Schumacher, Hermann, LL.D., PH.D., LL.D.h.c., DR.rer.pol.h.c.; German economist; b. 68; ed. Freiburg, Munich, Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Mem. Staff Prussian Dept. for Public Works 96-01; travelled in China, Japan and Korea 96; Organiser and First Dir. Cologne Commercial Univ. 01-04; Prof. of Economics Bonn Univ. 04-17; First German Exchange

Prof. Columbia Univ. 06-07; travelled to Java, Sumatra and British Malaya 11; Prof. Economics Berlin Univ. and Commercial High School 17.
Publs. *Zur Frage der Binnenschiffahrtsabgaben* 01, *Die westdeutsche Eisenindustrie und die Mosel-Kanalisierung* 10, *Weltwirtschaftliche Studien* 11, *Der Reis in der Weltwirtschaft* 17, *Die Entwicklung der Volkswirtschaftslehre in Deutschland im letzten halben Jahrhundert* 30, *Wandlungen in der Weltwirtschaft* 36-39.
Berlin-Steglitz, Arno-Holz-Str. 9.

Schumacher, Karl von; Swiss journalist; b. 94; ed. Berne Univ.
Attaché Political Section Foreign Dept. 18-21; mem. staff *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* until 32; Editor *Die Weltwoche,* political weekly.
Publs. *Mexiko und die Staaten Zentralamerikas* 28, *Madame DuBarry* 31, *Südamerika, Westindien, Zentralamerika* 33, *Tour of European Kitchens.*
Zürich, Gotthardstrasse 61.

Schumacher, Kurt; German politician; b. 95; ed. Kulm and Munich Univ.
Served First World War; entered Ministry of Labour as scientific assistant; Political Editor of Social Dem. *Schwaebische Tagwacht* 20; mem. Württemberg Diet 24-31; mem. Reichstag 30-33; expelled from Reichstag and interned in concentration camp 33; convened conference of leading German Social Democrats, Hanover Oct. 45; appointed to British Zonal Advisory Council March 46; Chair. Social Dem. Party (SPD) of British, U.S. and French Zones May 46.

Schuman, Frederick Lewis, PH.B., PH.D.; American political scientist; b. 04; ed. Chicago Univ.
Instr. in Political Science, Chicago Univ. 27-32; Fellow Acad. Political and Social Science Berlin 33; Prof. Williams Coll. 36-38, Woodrow Wilson Prof. of Govt. 38-; Fellow Social Science Research Council 29-30, American Acad. Political and Social Science 33; mem. American Political Science Asscn., American Society Int. Law; Principal Political Analyst, Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service, Fed. Communications Comm. 42-43; Visiting Lecturer in Int. Relations, Harvard 38, California 39, Cornell 44, Columbia 46.
Publs. *American Policy toward Russia since 1917* 28, *War and Diplomacy in the French Republic* 31, *International Politics* 33, 37, 41, *Conduct of German Foreign Affairs* 34, *Rotary?* 34, *Hitler and the Nazi Dictatorship* 35, *Germany since 1918* 37, *Europe on the Eve* 39, *Night Over Europe* 41, *Design for Power* 42, *Soviet Politics* 46.
10 Glen Street, Williamstown, Mass.

Schuman, Robert; French barrister; b. 86; ed. Luxembourg and Metz.
Barrister in the Court of Appeal, Metz; Deputy for the Moselle 19-; Min. of Finance in Bidault Govt. 46 and in Ramadier Govt. Jan.-Nov. 47; Prime Min. Nov. 47-; mem. of Movement Républicain Populaire (M.R.P.).
Paris VII, Palais Bourbon.

Schumann, Maurice; French journalist and writer; b. 11; studied philosophy.
With Havas News Agency 32-40; Chief Official Broadcaster, B.B.C. French Service 40-44; Liaison Officer with Allied Expeditionary Forces from D-Day until liberation of Paris; mem. of French Provisional Consultative Assembly Nov. 44-July 45; mem. of both Constituent Assemblies Oct. 45-May 46 and June-Nov. 46; Chair. of Popular Republican Movement (M.R.P.); Deputy to Nat. Assembly; chief contributor (as editorial writer) to *L'Aube* (Paris daily paper); Compagnon de la libération; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Order of Leopold; Croix de guerre.
Publs. *Le germanisme en marche* 38, *Mussolini* 39, *Les problèmes ukrainiens et la paix européenne* 39, *Honneur et Patrie* 46.
100 rue de Richelieu, Paris 2e.

Schumpeter, Joseph A., LL.D., DR.rer.pol.; American economist; b. Austria 83; ed. Vienna Univ.
Lecturer in Economics Vienna Univ. 09, Czernowitz Univ. 09, Graz Univ. 11; Exchange Prof. Columbia Univ. 13; Austrian Min. of Finance 19; Prof. Bonn Univ. 25 and Harvard Univ. 32-.
Publs. *Wesen und Hauptinhalt der theoretischen National ökonomie* 08, *Theorie der wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung* 11, *Epochen der Dogmen- und Methodengeschichte* 14, *Das Sozialprodukt und die Rechenpfennige* 16, *Die sozialen Klassen* 27, *Business Cycles* 39, *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy* 42.
7 Acacia Street, Cambridge, Mass. (U.S.A.).

Schumy, Vincenz; Austrian politician; b. 78; ed. Zürich Polytechnic and Vienna Agricultural High School.
Entered Civil Service in Carinthia 05; mem. Provisional Local Diet and Govt. of Carinthia; mem. Austrian Del. to Saint-Germain 19; Gov. of Carinthia 23-27; Leader of the Landbund (Agrarian Party); Vice-Chancellor, May-Sept. 29; Min. of the Interior in Coalition Govt. Sept. 29-Sept. 30; Deputy Gov. of Carinthia 31; Min. of the Interior in charge of commercial treaty negotiations in Dollfuss Cabinet May 33-Sept. 33; Chair. Provincial Agricultural Fed. for Carinthia 32-38; Sec. of State 45; Chair. Agricultural Societies in Austria 46-.
Klagenfurt.

Schürch, Ernst, LL.D.h.c. (Berne Univ.); Swiss journalist; b. 75; ed. Lausanne and Berne Univs.
Editor *Bund* 12, Editor-in-Chief 25-42.
Publs. *Aus der Neuen Welt* 19, *Zwölf Fragen zum Völkerbund, Aus einer junger Republik* (*Tschechoslowakei*), *Kanada, Licht- und Schattenseiten* 23, *Unter dem Siegel Salomonis, Bemerkungen zum Tage, Ein Kind fährt in die Welt, Sprachpolitische Erinnerungen, Bemerkungen zum Tage, Als die Freiheit in Frage stand* (*aus der Sturmzeit der Schweizerpresse*).
Berne, Alpeneggstr. 14.

Schuschnigg, Kurt von; Austrian politician; b. 97; ed. Friebourg and Innsbruck.
Attorney at Law; Deputy 27; Founder and Chief of *Ostmärkische Sturmscharen,* patriotic organisation for defence of Austrian independence; Min. of Justice in Buresch Cabinet Jan.-May 32 and in Dollfuss Cabinet May 32-July 34, also of Education Sept. 33-July 34; Federal Chancellor after assassination of Dollfuss July 34; Chancellor, Min. of Defence and Foreign Affairs 36-38; Min. for Public Security 37; fmr. mem. Christian Social Party; Leader of Patriotic Front May 36-38; arrested after Nazi Putsch Mar. 38; imprisoned; liberated by Allied advance May 45.
Publ. *Farewell Austria.*
Vienna.

Schuster, H.E. Cardinal Alfred Ildefonse; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 80.
Priest 04; Benedictine Abbé 18; Archbishop of Milan 29; Cardinal Priest of St. Sylvester and St. Martin 29.
Milan, Archbishop's Palace.

Schuster, Sir George Ernest, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.; British financial expert; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse and New Coll. Oxford.
Partner in Schuster, Son & Co.; travelled Central Europe to report on economic conditions for Anglo-Danubian Asscn., Ltd. 20; Chief Asst. to Organiser of Int. Credits L.N. 21; mem. Advisory Cttee. to Treasury 21-22; Financial Sec. Sudan Govt. 22-27; Chair. Advisory Cttee. to Colonial Sec. on East African Loans 26-28; Economic and Financial Adviser Colonial Office 27-28; mem. East African Comm. on Closer Union; Finance mem. Exec. Council of Viceroy of India 28-34; Dir. Westminster Bank, Westminster Foreign Bank; Dir. Southern Railway, Commercial Union Assurance Co., English, Scottish and Australian Bank, Bank of

New Zealand, New Zealand Loan and Mercantile Agency Ltd., East Indian Coal Co. Ltd.; Chair. Joint Cttee. on Meat Trade, set up by British and Argentine Govts. 35; mem. Colonial Development Advisory Cttee. 36-38; Chair. Unemployment Assistance Board Advisory Cttee. for Central and N.W. London 36-38; Lib. Nat. M.P. for Walsall 38-45; Chair. Cotton Working Party 45; mem. Council of British Institute of Management.
Publ. *India and Democracy* 41.
Nether Worton House, Middle Barton, Oxon.

Schuyler, Robert Livingston, B.A., M.A., PH.D., F.R.HIST.S., L.H.D. (Union Coll.); American historian; b. 83; ed. Columbia Univ.
Instructor History Yale Univ. 06-10; Lecturer in History Columbia Univ. 10-11 and Prof. 11-; Man. Editor *Political Science Quarterly* 19-21 and *Columbia Studies in History, Economics and Public Law* 23-28; Man. Editor *American Historical Review* 36-41; mem. American Philosophical Society: Democrat.
Publs. *The Constitution of the United States* 23, *Parliament and the British Empire* 29, *Josiah Tucker* 31, revised edition George Burton Adams *A Constitutional History of England* 34, *The Fall of the Old Colonial System* 45.
1170 5th Avenue, New York City.

Schwabe, Randolph; British artist; b. 85; ed. Slade School and Paris.
Mem. New English Art Club and London Group; contrib. to *The Burlington Magazine*; Slade Prof. of Fine Art Univ. Coll. London; work represented in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, etc.; Associate Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours.
University College, London, W.C.1.

Schwarber, Karl, DR.PHIL.; Swiss librarian; b. 89; ed. Basle Univ.
Asst. Basle Univ. Library 20, Librarian 27, First Librarian and Deputy Chief Librarian 28, Chief Librarian and Dir. 35-; Pres. Comm. Swiss Assen. of Librarians; Pres. Swiss Nat. Library Comm.
Publs. *Die schweizerische Geschichtschreibung im 18. Jahrhundert und der nationale Gedanke* 24, *Schweizerische Einflüsse auf die Entwicklung des deutschen Patriotismus im 18. Jahrhundert* 32, *Zentralistisch politische Reformvorschläge in der Schweiz im 18. Jahrhundert* 35, *Das Basler Pflichtexemplar* 37, *Der Schutz der Werke Schillers in der Schweiz* 40, *Die Entwicklung der Universitäts-bibliothek zu Basel* 44, *Die Porträtsammlung der Basler Universitätsbibliothek* 45.
Basle, Schützenmattstr. 15.

Schwartz, Harry H.; American lawyer and politician.
Law Practice South Dakota 95; Senator from Wyoming 37-43; mem. Nat. Mediation Board 43- (Chair. 46); Democrat.
Federal Works Building, 18th and F. Streets, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Schwartz, Shalom; Palestinian (Jewish) journalist; b. 86; ed. Odessa Univ., Russia.
Dir. Palestine Telegraphic Agency until 35; fmr. Dir. *Palestine Bulletin* and Jerusalem branch of daily *Haboker*; Founder *Echo of Jerusalem*.
Publs. *The Arab Question, The Poetry of Saul Tchernichovsky, The Jewish Question at the Peace Conference, The Shekel, The Zionist Organisation, Herzl in His Diaries, Herzl in His Letters, Jabotinsky the Nation's Fighter* 42, 43, *Max Nordau in his Letters* 44, *Diaspora and Palestine* 45.
Jerusalem, Ben-Yehudah Street.

Schwarz, Hermann, PH.D., HON. D.D. (Königsberg); German philosopher; b. 64; ed. Halle Univ.
Lecturer in Philosophy Halle Univ. 94; Extra. Prof. Marburg Univ. 08; Prof. Greifswald Univ. 10; Lecturer in Religious Philosophy and Ethics Frankfort Univ. 33; Editor *Deutsche systematische Philosophie nach ihren Gestaltern*.
Publs. *Das Wahrnehmungsproblem vom Standpunkte des Physikers, des Physiologen und des Philosophen* 92, *Psychologie des Willens* 00, *Das sittliche Leben. Eine Ethik auf psychologischer Grundlage* 01, *Der Gottesgedanke in der Geschichte der Philosophie*. Vol. I, *Von Heraklit bis Jakob Böhme* 13, *Das Ungegebene* 21, *Gott, Jenseits von Theismus und Pantheismus* 28, *Ekkehart der Deutsche* 35, *Deutscher Glaube am Scheidewege. Ewiges Sein oder werdende Gottheit?* 36, *Grundzüge einer Geschichte der artdeutschen Philosophie* 37, 42, *Deutsche Gotteserkentnis einst und jetzt* 38, *Ewigkeit: Ein Vermächtnis deutscher Schau* 39.
Darmstadt, Fichtestrasse 31.

Schwarzbart, Ignacy, LL.D.; Polish jurist and politician; b. 88; ed. Cracow Univ.
Lawyer Cracow 19; Editor *Nowy Dziennik* 20-25; Pres. Exec. Zionist Organisation for W. Poland and Silesia; mem. Supreme Council Zionist Organisations of Poland, Pres. World Union of Gen. Zionists 29-, Vice-Pres. Actions Cttee. World Zionist Organisation 35-, mem. Admin. Cttee. World Jewish Congress 37-; mem. Parl. for Cracow 38; mem. Polish Nat. Council France, now Jewish rep. Polish Nat. Council London, Pres. Council Continental Assen. Zionists; Editor *Przyszłość*, London.
45 Queen's Court, Queensway, London, W.2.

Schwarzenberger, Georg, PH.D., DR.JUR.; British (naturalized) international lawyer; b. 08; ed. Heidelberg, Berlin, Tübingen and London Univs.
Sec. London Inst. of World Affairs (fmrly. New Commonwealth Inst.) 34-40, Dir. of Studies 43-; Joint Editor *World Affairs* 35-; Lecturer in Int. Law and Relations Univ. Coll. London 38-; Sub-Dean Faculty of Laws 44-; Reader in Int. Law Univ. of London 45-; Joint Editor *Year Book of World Affairs* and *Library of World Affairs* 46-.
Publs. *William Ladd* 35, *League of Nations and World Order* 36, *Making International Law Work* (with Prof. G. W. Keeton) 39, *Power Politics* 41, *International Law and Totalitarian Lawlessness* 43, *International Law* (Vol. I) 45.
University College, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Schwarzschild, Leopold; German journalist; b. 91.
Founder and Editor 22-23 *Das Tage-Buch*; Editor *Montag-Morgen* 23-31 and *Magazin der Wirtschaft* 25-28; founder and Editor *Das Neue Tage-Buch*, Paris 33-40.
Publs. *Sumpf* 21, *End to Illusion* 34, *World in Trance* 42, *The Red Prussian* 46.

Schweitzer, Albert, D.THEOL., DR.PHIL., DR.MED., HON. D.D. (Oxon), LITT.D. (St. Andrews); German theologian; b. 75; ed. Strassburg, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Private-Docent of Theology 02; Curate St. Nicolaus Strassburg 99; Private-Docent Strassburg Univ. 01-12; Organist J. S. Bach Society Paris 03-11, Orfeo Catala Barcelona; missionary surgeon and founder Lambarené Hospital (Equatorial Africa) 13-17, 24-27 and 29-32.
Publs. *Die Religionsphilosophie Kants* 99, *The Quest of the Historical Jesus* 11, *Paul and his Interpreters, On the Edge of the Primeval Forest* 22, *Selbst Darstellung* 29, *The Mysticism of Paul the Apostle* 31, *The Forest Hospital at Lambarené* 31, *My Life and Thought* 33, *Indian Thought and its Development* 36, *From My African Notebook* 39.
Lambaréné, Gabon, French Equatorial Africa; Günsbach, par Colmar, Haute-Alsace (France).

Schwellenbach, Lewis Baxter, LL.B.; American politician and lawyer; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Washington.
In law practice Seattle 19; State Commander American Legion 22; mem. and Pres. Board of Regents Univ. of

Washington 33; U.S. Senator from Washington 34-40; U.S. District Judge 40-45; Sec. of Labour 45-.
U.S. Department of Labour, Washington, D.C.

Schwerin von Krosigk, Count Ludwig; German politician; b. 87; ed. Lausanne, Oxford and Halle Univs.
Counsellor in Reich Min. of Finance 24-29; Head of Budget Dept. 29-32; Reich Min. of Finance in von Papen, Schleicher and Hitler Cabinets; mem. Acad. of German Law; apptd. Foreign Min. in Dönitz's Govt. May 45; arrested 45.

Schyns, Mathieu; Belgian clergyman; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Geneva (PH.D.).
Pastor of Eglise protestante du Musée, Brussels 18-; Pres. of Synod of Protestant Churches of Belgium; Pres. of Belgian Council of Reconstruction (Ecumenical Council of the Churches); mem. of the Gen. Council of the Royal Ascn. of Belgian Boy Scouts.
Publs. *La Philosophie d'Emile Boutroux* 24, *L'Evangile de Jésus* 37, *Le Protestantisme* 46.
93 Chaussée de Vleurgat, Brussels.

Scialoja, Antonio, LL.D.; Italian jurist; b. 79.
Prof. Urbino Univ. 04, Camerino Univ. 05, Perugia Univ. 06, Siena Univ. 08 and Naples Univ. 22, and Rome Univ. 42; Deputy 13-29; Senator since 29; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Public Works 25-26; Dir. *Foro italiano*; mem. Financial Comm. of Senate 33-.
Publs. *Saggi di Vario Diritto* 27-28, *Sistema del Diritto della Navigazione* 22, *Corso di diritto della navigazione* 43. *Saggi e storia del diritto marittimo* 46.
Rome, via Giuseppe Avezzana 51.

Scicluna, Hannibal P., HON. M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.A., M.B.E.; Maltese civil servant and historian; b. 80; ed. Malta Univ.
Entered Maltese Civil Service 02; Solicitor 05; Sec. and Registrar Malta Univ. 13-20; Solicitor and Clerk in Crown Advocate's Office and Min. of Justice 16-23; Dir. Library of Malta 23-; Keeper of MSS. and Dir. Museum of Malta 38-; Deputy Comm. British Red Cross Society and Order of St. John War Organisation Malta 41.
Author of *The Order of St. John of Jerusalem, Some Important Documents of the Sovereign Military Order of St. John of Jerusalem and of Malta, Documents relating to the French Occupation of Malta 1798-1800, Buildings and Fortifications of Valletta.*
Villa San Martin, San Martin, Malta.

Scindia, Lieut.-Gen. H.H. the Maharaja Sir George Jiwaji Rao Scindia, Alijah Bahadur, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 16; ed. Victoria Coll. Gwalior.
Revenue mem. Gwalior Cabinet May 34-Nov. 35; assumed full powers Nov. 36.
Jai Vilas Palace, Gwalior; and Madhav Vilas, Shivpuri, Gwalior State, India.

Sciortino, Anthony; British art expert, sculptor and architect; b. 83; studied Rome and Paris.
Hon. Dir. British Acad. of Arts in Rome; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects; mem. Syndicate Journalistes et Écrivains (Paris); won 1st Prize Int. Competition for Monument to Emperor Alexandre II 11, Int. Competition for Monument to poet Chefchenko, Kiev 14, 2nd Prize Int. Competition for Equestrian Monument of Bolivar, Paris 29; works in all parts of Europe and North and South America; now Curator of Arts in Malta.
The Museum, Valletta, Malta.

Sclater, Very Rev. John Robert Paterson, M.A., D.D., LL.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 76; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester, Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge and Westminster Theological Coll. Cambridge.
Min. Derby 02, New North Church Edinburgh 07-23, Parkdale, Toronto 23-24; Min. Old St. Andrew's Church Toronto, United Church of Canada 24-; Warrack Lecturer Scottish Theological Colls. 21, Lyman Beecher Lecturer Yale Univ. 27, Dudleian Lecturer Harvard Univ. 37; Moderator United Church of Canada 42-44; Chair. United Church Comm. on Reunion 43-.
Publs. *The Sons of Strength* 09, *The Enterprise of Life* 11, *The Eve of Battle* 15, *Modernist Fundamentalism* 26, *The Public Worship of God* 28.
23 Elm Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Scobie, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Ronald MacKenzie, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.; British officer (retd.).
Served First World War 14-18; Capt. 17, Brevet-Major 19, Major 29, Brevet-Lieut.-Col. 34, Lieut.-Col. 37, Col. 37, Major-Gen. 41, temp. Lieut.-Gen. 44; Dir. of Military Art. Royal Military Coll. Australia 32-35; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 38-39; deputy Dir. of Mobilisation War Office 39-40; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. May-Aug. 40; Div. Commdr. 41; G.O.C. Tobruk fortress 41; G.O.C. Malta 42; C.G.S. Middle East 43-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Greece 44-46; Grand Cross of George of Greece, Commdr. of St. John, Polish Virtuti Militare, Czech War Cross.
c/o War Office, London.

Scoccimarro, Mauro; Italian journalist and politician.
Communist writer 44; Min. for Occupied Territories under Bonomi 44; Min. of Finance 45-47.
Rome, Ministry of Finance.

Scorgie, Lieut.-Col. Sir Norman Gibb, C.V.O., C.B.E., M.A., LL.B.; British lawyer and civil servant; b. 84; ed. St. Olaves and Cambridge Univ.
Sub-lector in Law Trinity Coll. 10-15; Dir. of Legal Studies, Sidney Sussex Coll. 11-15, Fitzwilliam Hall 12-15; served First World War 15-19; Dep. Controller H.M. Stationery Office 19-40, Controller 42-; Chair. Advisory Cttee. on Govt. Printing Office 19-21; mem. Samuel Cttee. on Min. of Munitions 20, Office Machinery Cttee. 20-26, Publicity Cttee. of the Empire Marketing Board 26-33, Statute Law Cttee., Deputy Dir.-Gen. Min. of Information 41.
Erindale, Knebworth, Herts.

Scott, Cyril; British composer and writer; b. 79.
First symphony performed at Darmstadt in 99.
Compositions include: Songs, piano, violin, chamber, choral and orchestral works, some ballets, two operas.
Publs. include some volumes of poetry, memoirs; *Music: Its Secret Influence throughout the Ages, An Outline of Modern Occultism, Doctors, Disease and Health, Victory over Cancer.*
c/o Elkin & Co., 20 Kingly Street, London, W.1.

Scott, Major Sir David John Montagu Douglas, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 87; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Joined 3rd Battalion Royal Scots 06; Foreign Office 11; served First World War France and Salonika; rejoined Foreign Office 19; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 38-46.
Boughton House, Kettering, Northants.

Scott, Donald; American anthropologist; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M.).
Asst. Treas. Century Co. 06-09, Treas. 09-12; Rep. of War Trade Board and Div. of Planning and Statistics of U.S. Shipping Board, with Shipping Control Comm. 18-19; Vice-Pres. and Dir. *New York Evening Post* 19-22; Asst. Dir. Peabody Museum, Cambridge, Mass. 29-32, Dir. 32-; Peabody Prof. Harvard Univ. 42-; mem. Board of Dirs. Appleton Century Co., Harvard University Press; Vice-Pres. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Trustee American School of Oriental Research, American School of Prehistoric Research.
Peabody Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Scott, Duncan C., C.M.G., LITT.D., F.R.S.C., F.R.S.L.; Canadian civil servant and poet; b. 62.
Fmr. Deputy Superintendent-Gen. Indian Affairs; Pres. Canadian Authors' Assn. 31; fmr. Pres. Royal Society of Canada.

Publs. *In the Village of Viger* 96, *Lundy's Lane* 16, *Beauty and Life* 21, *Collected Poems* 26, *The Green Cloister* 35, *The Circle of Affection* 47.
108 Lisgar Street, Ottawa.

Scott, Evelyn; American novelist; b. 93; ed. Tulane Univ., New Orleans.
Publs. *Precipitations* (poems) 20, *The Narrow House* 21, *Narcissus* (in England *Bewilderment*) 22, *Escapade* 23, *The Wave* 29, *A Calendar of Sin* 31, *Eva Gay* 33, *Breathe Upon These Slain* 34, *Bread and a Sword, Background in Tennessee* 37; juvenile stories: *Witch Perkins, Billy the Maverick, Blue Rum* (under *pseudonym* Ernest Souza), *In the Endless Sands, The Golden Door* 25, *Migrations* 27, *Ideals* (novelettes) 27, *The Winter Alone* (poems) 30, *The Shadow of the Hawk* 41.
c/o Charles Scribner's Sons, 597 5th Avenue, New York City.

Scott, Gilbert Shaw, M.SC., F.C.I.S.; British metallurgist; b. 84; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Birmingham Post Motoring Corresp. 07-; Sec. Inst. of Metals 08-44 and Editor of its Journal 08-38; Sec. Corrosion Research Cttee. 10-30; Engineering Editor *Daily Telegraph* 12-18; mem. Council Chartered Inst. Secs. 36-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Automobile Assn. 41-; Sec. Emeritus Inst. of Metals.
Gabledene, Ashtead, Surrey.

Scott, Sir Giles Gilbert, Kt., O.M., R.A., F.R.I.B.A., HON.D.C.L.; British architect; b. 80; ed. Beaumont College.
Works include: Anglican Cathedral at Liverpool, the new nave of Downside Abbey, the new church at Ampleforth Abbey, and new buildings at Clare Coll. Cambridge; designed Cambridge Univ. Library, opened 34, extensions to Bodleian Library, Oxford; Waterloo Bridge; Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 33-35.
Chester House, Clarendon Place, London, W.2.

Scott, Sir Harold Richard, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A., J.P.; b. 87; ed. Jesus Coll. Cambridge, and Univs. of Grenoble and Marburg.
Entered Home Office 11, Foreign Trade Dept. 16-18; Min. of Labour 18-19, Home Office 19-32; Chair. H.M. Prison Commissioners for England and Wales 32-39, Chief Admin. Officer London Civil Defence Region 39-41; Deputy Sec. Min. of Home Security 40-42, Sec. 42-43; Permanent Sec. Min. of Aircraft Production 43-45; Commr. of Police of the Metropolis 45-.
Publs. *German Prisons* 34, *Belgian Prisons and Reformatory Institutions* 36.
37 Marsham Court, London, S.W.1.

Scott, Sir (Henry) Harold, K.C.M.G., M.D., F.R.C.P. (LOND.), M.R.C.S., D.P.H., D.T.M. & H., F.R.S.E., F.Z.S.; British pathologist; b. 74; ed. Mercers' School, City of London School, St. Bartholomew's and St. Thomas's Hospitals, Univ. Coll. London and Copenhagen.
Resident Medical Officer Teignmouth Hospital 97; Asst. House Physician St. Thomas's Hospital 98, later House Physician; served Royal Army Medical Corps S. Africa War 01, Medical Officer in charge Maritzburg Hospital for Women and Children 03; Govt. Bacteriologist Jamaica 10; Medical Officer in Charge Mobile Laboratory 15; Pathologist Cambridge Hospital Aldershot 16; Govt. Pathologist Hong Kong and Lecturer in Bacteriology and Forensic Medicine Victoria Univ. 18; Research Fellow London School Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Pathologist of Zoological Society of London 22; Medical Sec. Colonial Medical Research Cttee., Lecturer in Tropical Medicine Westminster Hospital Medical School 28; Asst. Dir. Bureau of Hygiene and Tropical Diseases, London 30-35, Dir. 35-43; FitzPatrick Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 38-39; mem. Colonial Advisory Medical Cttee. (fmr. Chair. Exec. Cttee.. Anglo-Soviet Med. Cttee.); Examiner in Tropical Medicine, Conjoint Board; Examiner in Tropical Medicine and Parisitology Liverpool Univ.; Pres. Royal Society Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
Publs. *History of Tropical Medicine* (2 vols.), *Postgraduate Clinical Studies, Compounding and Dispensing, Health Problems of the Empire* (part author), *Vegetal and Fish Poison in the Tropics, Tuberculosis in Man and Lower Animals,* British Red Cross *Manual of Tropical Hygiene* (part author), etc.
Fox Meadow, Courtauld Road, Bocking, Braintree, Essex.

Scott, John Russell; British newspaper director; b. 79; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. and Man. Dir. *Manchester Guardian, Evening News,* Ltd. and Temperance Billiard Halls Ltd.; Dir. Whitwood Chemical Co. Ltd., Henry Simon Ltd., Henry Briggs Son & Co. Ltd., Reuters Ltd.; Pres. Newspaper Fed. 11-21, Newspaper Society 23-27; mem. Admiralty and War Office Press Cttee. 14-18.
The Croft, Dean Row, Wilmslow, Manchester.

Scott, Rt. Hon. Sir Leslie Frederic, P.C., Kt.; British jurist; b. 69; ed. Rugby and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar 94; on Northern Circuit 95; Solicitor-Gen. 22; Conservative M.P. for Exchange Div. of Liverpool 10-29; Knight Bachelor 22 and Privy Councillor 27; Chair. various government, political and legal commissions; Acting Pres. Int. Maritime Cttee. 22-; Lord Justice of the Court of Appeal 35-.
Publs. *The New Law of Property Acts* (with Bertram Benas).
The Red House, Sotwell, Wallingford, Berks.

Scott, Oswald Arthur, C.M.G., D.S.O.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Received a commission in Hampshire Regiment 14; awarded D.S.O. 18; entered Diplomatic Service 19; served at Legations and Embassies in Switzerland, Denmark, Chile, Latvia, Spain, Baghdad, and Portugal; H.M. Min. to Finland Oct. 47-.
British Legation, Helsinki, Finland.

Scott-Paine, Hubert; b. 91.
Chair. British Power Boat Co. Ltd., Canadian Power Boat Co. Ltd., Marine Design & Engineering Development Corpn. U.S.A.; first flew 10; designed and built land aircraft 10-14; from then developed marine aircraft; constructed first circular flying boat hull 13; patented many original developments for flying boats; built first quadruplane and one of the first twin-engined land machines in England, and first "all-cabin" flying machine 15; opened first int. flying-boat route Havre-Southampton 20, subsequently Southampton-Channel Islands; financed, built, and organised British Challenger which won Schneider Trophy 22; Man. Owner of Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd. 20-23; organised and financed British Marine Air Navigation Co. 23, incorporated with Imperial Airways 24; founder Dir. of Imperial Airways 24-40; founded British Power Boat Co. 27; designed, built and raced Panther I, II, and Miss Britain I, II, and III to win many int. races; designed and built original motor torpedo boat and motor gun boats for Admiralty and high-speed air/sea rescue craft for R.A.F. 34-46; designed and built P.T. boats in U.S. and Canada 39-46.
Hythe, Hants., and Smythe House, Shore Road, Greenwich, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Scriabin (*see* Molotov, Viacheslav Mikhailovitch).

Scroggs, William Oscar, A.M., M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Alabama Polytechnic Inst. and Harvard Univ.
Librarian and Instr. in English, Alabama Polytechnic Inst. 00-04; mem. editorial staff *Encyclopaedia Britannica* 07-08; Asst. Prof. of History and Economics 08-11, Associate Prof. 11-12, Prof. 12-13, Prof. of Economics

and Sociology 13-19, Louisiana State Univ.; trade expert, U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; financial writer *New York Evening Post* 20-24; senior statistician Western Electric Co. 24-25; mem. editorial staff *N.Y. World* 25-31; Dir. of Information Service, Council on Foreign Relations 31-41; Dean School of Graduate Studies Louisiana State Univ. 41-.
Publs. *Filibusters and Financiers* 16, *The Story of Louisiana, A Century of Bank Progress* 24, (with Walter Lippmann, W. H. Shepardson and Charles Merz) 24, *United States in World Affairs* (annually, 32-).
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La.

Scrymgeour Wedderburn, Henry James, D.L.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Winchester and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Hereditary Royal Standard-Bearer for Scotland; Conservative M.P. for West Renfrewshire 31-45; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Scotland Nov. 35-39, resigned to serve with Black Watch; Under-Sec. for Scotland 41-42.
Birkhill, Cupar, Fife.

Scullin, Rt. Hon. James H., P.C., M.P.; Australian politician; b. 76.
Labour M.P. House of Reps. 10-13 and 22-; Leader Federal Labour Party 28-35; Prime Min. and Min. of Industry 29-31; Opposition Leader 31-34.
2 Urquart Street, Hawthorn, Victoria.

Scully, Hon. William James; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Bective Street School.
Mem. Legislative Assembly for Namoi N.S.W. for 10 years; mem. House Rep. for Gwydir N.S.W. since by-election 37; Min. for Commerce and Agriculture since 42- (re-appointed in Chifley's Govt. July 45); re-elected for Gwydir and apptd. Vice-Pres. of Fed. Exec. Council second Chifley Govt. Sept. 46-.
Parliament House, Canberra, A.C.T.

Seaborg, Glenn T(heodore), B.A., PH.D.; American University professor; b. 12; ed. Univ. of Calif.
Research Associate Univ. of Calif. 37-39; Instructor 39-41; Asst. Prof. 41-45; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Calif. 45-; on leave of absence to Plutonium Project at Univ. of Chicago 42-46.
Publs. About 50 articles on nuclear chemistry, nuclear physics and transuranium elements in chemical and physical journals.
Department of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Seares, Frederick H., B.S., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 73; ed. California, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Fellow and Instructor Univ. of California 95-98; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Laws Observatory Missouri Univ. 01-09; Div. Superintendent Mount Wilson Observatory Carnegie Institution of Washington 09-25, Asst. Dir. 25-40, Research Associate 40-46; Chair. Cttee. on Stellar Photometry of Int. Astronomical Union 19-38; Collaborating Editor *Astrophysical Journal* 27-34 and 41-44, Associate Editor 34-41.
Publs. *Laws Observatory Bulletins* 03-08, *Practical Astronomy for Engineers* 09, *Mount Wilson Catalogue of Selected Areas* (with J. C. Kapteyn and P. J. van Rhijn) 30; *Magnitudes and Colours of Stars North of* +80° (with F. E. Ross and Mary C. Joyner) 41; and many articles on photometry and stellar statistics.
351 Palmetto Drive, Pasadena 2, Calif.

Seashore, Carl Emil, PH.D., LL.D., SC.D., D.LITT., L.H.D., MUS.D.; American college dean; b. 66; ed. Gustavus Adolphus Coll., Wittenberg Coll., Yale, Pittsburgh and Southern Calif. Univs., Augustana and Chicago Colls.
Asst. in Psychological Laboratory, Yale Univ. 95-97; Asst. Prof. of Philosophy, State Univ. of Iowa 97-02; Prof. of Psychology 02-; Head, Dept. of Psychology 05-37; Dean, Graduate Coll. 08-36; Dean Emeritus 36-; Chair. Comm. on Acoustic Problems; mem. Comm. on Mental Tests; Consultant, Detection of Submarines, during First World War; Chair. Div. Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council 21-22; U.S. Del., Int. Congress of Psychology 32; Chair. Div. Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Acad. of Science 33-39; Chair. American Del., Int. Congress of Psychology, Copenhagen 34.
Publs. *Seashore Measures of Musical Talent* 39; author or editor of over 200 publs.
Iowa City, Ia., U.S.A.

Seba, Jan; Czechoslovak diplomatist.
Min. to Yugoslavia 22-29; Deputy and Gen. Sec. Nat. Party 29-32; Min. to Rumania 32-37 and to China 37-39.
Publ. *Russia and the Little Entente in World Politics* (Masaryk Prize) 36.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague.

Sebald, William Joseph, B.S., LL.B.; American diplomatist; b. 01; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and Univ. of Maryland.
Naval Officer 22-30; practised Law 33-41; served on H.Q. Staff, C.-in-C. U.S. Fleet, Second World War 41-45; joined Staff of U.S. Political Adviser for Japan Jan. 46, Counsellor of Mission U.S. Polad Tokyo; apptd. Deputy for Supreme Commdr. for the Allied Powers, Chair. and mem. for the U.S., Allied Council for Japan Sept. 47-; Chief diplomatic Section G.H.Q., S.C.A.P. 47-.
Publs. *Civil Code of Japan, Annotated* 34, *Criminal Code of Japan, Annotated* 35, *Commercial Code of Japan* 44, *Principal Tax Laws of Japan* 37, *A Selection of Japan's Emergency Legislation* 38.
U.S. Political Adviser for Japan, APO 500, c/o P.M. San Francisco, Calif.

Sebille, Georges Florentin; French architect; b. 70; Architect of City of Paris and Seine Department 08-30; Prof. Town-Planning Inst. of Univ. of Paris 38; Pres. of Regional Council of Architects' Assen. of Paris District 41-44; mem. of Planning Cttee. of Paris Region; town-planner of Dijon; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de Guerre 14-18.
Works include Public Square, Saint Lambert, Paris; Mairie annexe of 14th arrondissement, Paris; town-plans for Brienne le Château, Tonnerre, and Dijon.
22 rue Cassette, Paris 6e.

Sechi, Giovanni; Italian naval officer; b. 71; ed. Royal Naval Acad.
Vice-Admiral Royal Naval Reserve; Minister of Marine 19-21; Senator; Pres. Italian Register of Merchant Ships and Aircraft 27-35; fmr. Editor *Rivista Marittima*; contrib. to daily and technical papers; Gold Medallist Inst. of Naval Architects; Commander of Order of Savoy; Officer of Legion of Honour; C.M.G.
Publs. *Elements of Naval Warfare* 03-05.
Rome, via Carlo Linneo 10.

Seddik Bey, Ahmad, C.B.E.; Egyptian civil servant; b. 87; ed. Egyptian Royal Law Coll.
Mem. staff Min. of Interior 13; fmrly. Deputy-Gov. of Alexandria, Gov. County of Fayoum Kena and Girga, and Dir.-Gen. Alexandria Municipality; Dir.-Gen. State Tourist Dept. and Chair. Tourist Assen. of Egypt; fmr. Min. in charge British Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. Min. Custodian of Enemy Property and Dir. Gen. Office of Occupied and Enemy Controlled Territory.
Cairo, 20 Rue Mansour Mohamed Zamalik.

Sedgwick, H. D., B.A.; American writer; b. 61; ed. Harvard Univ.
Admitted to Bar 84, in practice 85-98; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters and Massachusetts Historical Society.
Publs. *Letter of Captain Cuellar* 96, *Life of Father Hecker*

97, *Essays on Great Writers* 02, *Italy in the Thirteenth Century* 12, *Dante* 19, *Marcus Aurelius* 21, *Pro Vita Monastica* 23, *A Short History of Spain* 25, *Art of Happiness* 33, *Dan Chaucer* 34, *In Praise of Gentlemen* 35, *A Short History of France, Mme Recamier* 40, *Memoirs of an Epicurean* 42, *Horace* 47.
Dedham, Mass.

Sée, Edmond, LL.D.; French author; b. 75.
Dramatist, essayist and critic; contributor to *Revue de France* and *l'Oeuvre.*
Publs. Plays: *L'Indiscret, Saison d'amour, Un ami de jeunesse, La Dépositaire, Le Bel amour, La Brebis, Les Miettes, Charité, Derrière la Porte, Le Métier d'Amant, L'Elastique;* novels: *Confidence, Notre amour, La Lettre anonyme, Un Cousin d'Alsace, Histoires ironiques et sentimentales;* essays: *Le théâtre des autres, Ce soir, Henri Becque, Le théâtre français contemporain.*
Paris VIII, 8 rue d'Anjou.

See, T. J. J., M.A., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 66; ed. Missouri and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Mathematics U.S. Navy 99-; in charge of equatorial telescope Naval Observatory 99-02; Dir. Naval Observatory Mare Island, California 03-.
Publs. *Researches on the Evolution of the Stellar System* 96, *Electro-Dynamic Wave Theory of Physical Forces* 17, *New Theory of the Æther* 22, *Wave Theory of Gravitation, Magnetism* 38, etc.
Vallejo, Calif.

Seeds, Sir William, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Rugby.
Entered Diplomatic Service 04, served Washington, Peking, Athens, Lisbon, Berlin, Munich; Min. to Colombia 23-25, Venezuela 25-26, and to Albania 26-28; High Commr. in Rhineland 28-30; Ambassador to Brazil 30-35, to U.S.S.R. 39-40.
Fairfield, Lymington, Hants.

Seferiades, Stelio, LL.D.; Greek jurist; b. 73.
Prof. of Int. Law Athens Univ. since 19; Dean Law Faculty 25; Pres. School for Political Science Athens 29; Rector Athens Univ. 33; Prof. Int. Law Acad. The Hague 28, 30 and 35; Legal Adviser Min. of Foreign Affairs 19-31; Counsellor to Govt. 19-30; mem. The Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration 20- and Judge Permanent Court of Int. Law 34; Associate mem. Inst. of Int. Law 25 and mem. 32-; Greek Del. to L.N. 21 and 24, and to various int. confs.; mem. Acad. of Athens.
Publs. *Étude critique sur la théorie de la cause* 97, *La régime immobilier en Turquie au point de vue du droit international* 13, *Cours de droit international public* (2 vols.) 25 and 29, *L'échange des populations* 28, *Principes généraux du droit de la paix* 30, *Problèmes du dèsarmement* 31, *Contribution à l'étude de régime international de la mer de Marmara* 35, *Apeçu sur la coutume en droit International* 36, *Les représailles armées en temps de paix* 36.
Athens, Kydathineon 9.

Seifriz, William, B.S., PH.D.; American botanist; b. 88; ed. Johns Hopkins and Geneva Univs., King's Coll. London and Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. Germany.
Instr. in Botany Univ. of Michigan 23-25; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Pennsylvania 25-; mem. Botanical Society of America, American Assen. for Advancement of Science, American Society of Plant Physiologists, American Society Ecology, American Society Naturalists; Associate Editor *Protoplamsa, Biodynamica,* and *Journal Colloidal Science.*
Publs. *Protoplasm* 36, *The Physiology of Plants* 39, *The Plant Life of Cuba* 43.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Seilliére, Baron Ernest, PH.D.; French philosopher and literary historian; b. 66; ed. École Polytechnique and Heidelberg Univ.; Membre de l'Académie Française 46.
Permanent Sec. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 14, Sec. 35-; winner Marcellin Guérin Prize 98 and 03.
Publs. *Ferdinand Lassalle* 97, *Le parti socialiste allemand* 98, *La philosophie de l'impérialisme, Le comte de Gobineau* 03, *Nietzsche* 05, *Le mal romantique* 07, *Schopenhauer* 09, *Barbey d'Aurevilly* 10, *Flaubert* 14, *Les origines romanesques* 18, *George Sand* 19, *Jean-Jacques Rousseau* 21, *Balzac* 22, *Le Romantisme* 25, *Auguste Comte, Marcel Proust* 31, *Baudelaire* 32, *Anatole France* 34, *Jules Lemaître* 35, *D. H. Lawrence* 36, *Paul Bourget* 37, *Henri Bataille* 37, *Carlyle* 38.
Paris XVI, 16 rue Hamelin.

Seip, Didrik Arup, DR.PHIL., DR.h.c.; Norwegian philologist; b. 84; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen and Upsala Univs.
Prof. of Nordic Languages Oslo Univ. 16-, Rector of the Univ. 37-45; Visiting Prof. at Minnesota; mem. Oslo, Copenhagen, Göteborg, Lund and Trondheim Acads. of Science; mem. Gustav Adolf Acad. Upsala; edited works of Henrik Ibsen and Henrik Wergeland; arrested 41 and deported to Germany 42; returned to Norway 45; Pres. Inst. Comparative Research of Human Culture 45-.
Publs. *Norsk språkhistorie til omkring 1370* 31, *Studier i norsk språknistorie* 34, *Hjemme og i fiendeland* 46.
Blommenholm.

Seitz, Karl; Austrian politician; b. 69.
Mem. Lower Austria Diet 02; mem. Austrian Reichsrat since 01 and Deputy Pres. 18; Pres. Provisional Nat. Assembly and mem. State Council 18-19; mem. Constituent Nat. Assembly 19-20 and mem. Nationalrat 20; Pres. Nationalrat entrusted with functions of Pres. of the Republic 20; Burgomaster and Gov. of Vienna 23-34; imprisoned after rebellion Feb. 34; transferred to sanatorium under police supervision August 34; released on parole Dec. 34; leader fmr. Social Democratic Party; arrested Mar. 38; arrested July 20th 44; imprisoned in Berlin Aug. 44-Mar. 45, then concentration camps in Ravensbrück and Plauen; re-appointed to Nationalrat (Nat. Council) July 46; Pres. Austrian Red Cross; Hon. Pres. Austrian Socialist Party.
Vienna.

Sekulich, Milosh, M.D.; Yugoslav physician; b. 00; ed. Belgrade Univ. and Paris.
Medical practice 27; Deputy Medical Officer Belgrade State Hospital 27, Asst. Medical Officer 28-35; Dir. Belgrade Municipal Hospital 35-41; mem. Exec. Cttee. Yugoslav Red Cross London, Govt. rep. various cttees. for medical relief; Attaché Min. of Health; del. various nat. and int. Medical Congresses; mem. Exec. Cttee. Serbian Agrarian Party.
Publs. Papers on medical and scientific subjects; story for film *Undercover* (in collaboration); Editor *The Peasant Yugoslavian.*
100 Oslo Court, Prince Albert Road, London, N.W.8.

Sekyi, William Esuman-Gwira, M.A.; African (Fanti) politician; b. 92; ed. Cape Coast and Univ. Coll. London. Barrister-at-law; Leader Gold Coast Aborigines' Rights Protection Society.
Anibok Chambers, Cape Coast, Gold Coast.

Selborne, Earl of; **Roundell Cecil Palmer,** P.C., C.H.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Cons. M.P. for Newton Div. of Lancs 10-18, for Aldershot 18-40; Asst. Dir. War Trade Dept., Board of Trade 16-18, Parl. Sec. 22-24; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40; Cement Controller 40; Min. of Economic Warfare 42-45.
14 Buckingham Palace Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Seldes, George; American writer; b. 90; ed. Harvard Univ.
Reporter *Pittsburgh Leader* 09-10; night Editor *Pittsburgh Post* 10-16; Man. Editor *Pulitzer's Weekly,* New

York City 16; war corresp. with American Expeditionary Forces 17-18; head of Berlin Bureau *Chicago Tribune* 20-25, Rome bureau 25; war corresp. French campaign in Syria 26-27, Spanish war 36-37; Editor and Publisher *In Fact* (newsletter) 40-.
Publs. *You Can't Print That!* 29, *The Truth Behind the News* 29, *Can These Things Be?* 31, *Sawdust Caesar* 32, *World Panorama* 33, *The Vatican* 33, *Iron, Blood and Profits* 34, *Freedom of the Press* 35, *You Can't Do That* 37, *Lords of the Press* 38, *The Catholic Crisis* 39, *Witch-Hunt: The Technique and Profits in Red-Baiting* 40, *The Facts Are . . .* 42, *Facts and Fascism* 43, *One Thousand Americans* 47.
280 Lafayette Street, New York 12, N.Y.

Seldes, Gilbert; American writer; b. 93; ed. Harvard Univ.
Newspaper correspondent abroad during World War; Washington correspondent *L'Echo de Paris* 18; Man. Editor *The Dial* 20-23; special writer *New York Journal* 32-37; Dir. of Television Programmes Columbia Broadcasting System 37-.
Publs. *The United States and the War* 17, *The Seven Lively Arts* 24, *The Stammering Century* 28, *Lysistrata* (play) 30, *The Years of the Locust* 32, *Mainland* 36, *Movies for the Millions* 37, *Your Money and Your Life* 37, *The Movies Come from America* 37, *Proclaim Liberty!* 42; under pseudonym Foster Johns: *The Victory Murders* 27, *The Square Emerald* 28.
Strawberry Hill, Croton Falls, N.Y.

Self, Sir (Albert) Henry, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B., B.SC., B.A., B.D.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. London Univ.
Barrister-at-Law Lincoln's Inn; joined Civil Service 07, served Board of Trade, Post Office, Foreign Office, War Office, Local Govt. Board; War Office and Min. of Munitions 14-19; Air Min. 19, Principal Asst. Sec. 36, Deputy Under-Sec. of State 37; Dir.-Gen. British Air Comm. U.S. 40, seconded to British Joint Staff Mission 42; Permanent Sec. Min. of Production 42-43; Min.'s Deputy and Rep. on Combined Production and Resources Board Washington 43-45; U.K. mem. Combined Raw Materials Board, Washington 44-45; Permanent Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation 46-47.
16 Vernon Terrace, Brighton, Sussex.

Seligman, Sir Charles David, Kt.; British banker; b. 69; ed. Harrow and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Fmr. Senior Partner Seligman Bros., merchant bankers (retd. 46); mem. Advisory Cttee. Export Credits Dept. of Board of Trade 21-40, Overseas Trade Development Council 33-39; Hon. Consul-Gen. for Austria in London 31-38; Dir. Commercial Union Assurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Nat. Discount Co. Ltd.; mem. Fed. of British Industries Mission to Japan and Manchukuo 34; Hon. Treas. Royal Empire Society; Cttee. British Social Hygiene Council; Vice-Pres. Evelina Hospital; Board of Man. and Finance Cttee. Home and Hospital for Jewish Incurables.
17 Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8; and 18 Austin Friars, E.C.2.

Selincourt, Hugh de; British novelist; b. 78; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Drama Critic of *The Star* 10-12; book reviewer on *The Observer* 11-14.
Publs. Novels: *A Boy's Marriage* 07, *The High Adventure* 08, *The Way Things Happen* 09, *A Fair House* 11, *A Daughter of the Morning* 12, *Realms of Day* 15, *A Soldier of Life* 16, *Nine Tales* 17, *Women and Children* 21, *One Little Boy* 23, *The Cricket Match* 24, *Young Mischief* 25, *Young 'Un* 27, *Never in Vain* 29, *Mr. Buffum* 30, *Evening Light* 31, *Studies from Life* 34; also plays and belles-lettres.
Sand Pit, Thakeham, Pulborough, Sussex.

Sellers, Admiral David Foote, LL.D., D.SC.; American naval officer; b. 74; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 96, Rear-Admiral 27; served in Spanish-American War, Philippine Campaign and World War; Commander Naval Training Station San Diego 23-26; Commander Special Service Squadron 27-29; Judge Advocate-Gen. of Navy 29-31; Commander-in-Chief of U.S. Fleet 33-34; Superintendent U.S. Naval Acad. 34-Jan. 38; Pres. U.S. Naval Inst. 35-37.
Publ. *Unofficial Navy Code* 09.
2216 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Sellon, Hugh Gilbert René, M.A.; British educationist; b. 01; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Lecturer, later Lecturer in History St. Andrews Univ. 27-35; lectured on Foreign Affairs and Int. Relations, Bonar Law Coll. Ashridge; Lecturer in History and Int. Relations, Oxford Univ., Del. for Extra-Mural Studies, Dir. of Studies at Summer Meetings and Vacation Courses for Foreign Students 35-39; Visiting Lecturer American and Canadian Univs. 38; Dir. British Inst. in Paris 39-; Attaché (First Sec. 40), British Embassy Paris 39-40; Prof. of French Civilization, Reading Univ. 40-41.
Publs. *Whither England?* 32, *Democracy and Dictatorship* 34, *Europe at the Crossroads* 37, 38; many articles on history and international affairs.
Paris, British Institute.

Selver, Paul; British writer; b. 88; ed. London Univ.
Novelist, critic and translator from Czech, etc.; mem. Slavonic Inst., Prague; translator and Sec. to Czechoslovak Legation in London 19-39, Czechoslovak Foreign Office 40-45, Czechoslovak Embassy 45-.
Publs. include: *Schooling, Private Life* (novels); *Anthology of Czechoslovak Literature*; translations of *R.U.R.* (Čapek) and Dr. Beneš's *War Memoirs*; authorised biography of T. G. Masaryk; *A Century of Czech and Slovak Poetry* (translated, with introduction) 45.
Czechoslovak Embassy, 8 Grosvenor Place, London, S.W.1.

Selvinsky, Ilia Lvovich; Soviet poet; b. 99; ed. Moscow Univ.
Fmr. seaman, docker, reporter, wrestling and swimming instructor; Dir. Theatrical Section Yevpatoria City Soviet 20-23; took part in Cheliuskin expedition 33.
Publs. include *Rekordy* (Records), *Pushtorg* (The Fur Trade), *Ulyalayevstchina* (epic) 24, *Notes of a Poet* 25-26, *Army Commander No. 2* (tragedy), *Pau-Pau* (tragedy) 31, *The Paper of the Electrical Workers* (poem) 30, *Umka, the White Bear* (tragedy) 33.
Moscow, Vorovsky Street 50.

Selwyn-Clarke, Percy Selwyn, C.M.G., C.ST.J., M.C.; British doctor; b. 93; M.D., B.S. (London), F.R.C.P. (London), M.R.C.S. (England), D.P.H. (Cambridge), D.T.M. and H. (London), B.L. (Grays Inn).
Resident Medical Officer and Asst. Anæsthetist, St. Bartholomew's Hospital 16; Medical Officer, 285 Brigade R.F.A. and Queen Victoria Rifles, B.E.F. 16; M.O.H. Gold Coast, Colonial Medical Service 19; Chief Health Officer, Federated Malay States; Dir. of Medical Services, Hong Kong 38; Gov. and C.-in-C. of the Seychelles 47-; Médaille en Argent des Epidemies 28; Langley Memorial Prizeman 24.
Publs. *Smallpox in Negro and Negroid Tribes of the Gold Coast* 21, *Vaccination and Smallpox* 21, *Exhibition of Acetylarsinic Acid in Treatment of Framboesia* 26, *Influence of Rainfall on Incidence of Malaria in the Federated Malay States* 31, *Hong Kong Medical History of the Pacific War.*
Government House, Seychelles.

Selznick, David Oliver; American film producer; b. 02; ed. New York City Public Schools, Hamilton Inst., and Columbia Univ.
Apprenticeship in all departments of motion picture

production, distribution and exhibition; producer of independent short subjects; production representative, Associated Exhibitors; reader, assistant story editor and associate producer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; executive assistant to Man. Dir., later associate producer and acting head Paramount; Vice-Pres. in charge of production, R.K.O.; Vice-Pres. and producer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; organizer and pres. Selznick International Pictures Inc. to 1940; now independent producer and executive head various motion picture enterprises, including Vanguard Films Inc. (one-third owner of UA and producing corporation); Selznick Studio, etc.; also writer, including screenplays of *Duel in the Sun* and *Since You Went Away*; productions include *Four Feathers, Street of Chance* (Paramount), *A Bill of Divorcement, King Kong, Topaza, Bird of Paradise, Symphony of Six Million, What Price Hollywood, The Animal Kingdom* (R.K.O.), *Viva Villa, Anna Karenina, David Copperfield, A Tale of Two Cities, Dinner at Eight, Night Flight, Dancing Lady* (Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer), *A Star is Born, The Prisoner of Zenda, Nothing Sacred, The Adventures of Tom Sawyer, Gone With the Wind, Intermezzo, Rebecca, Little Lord Fauntleroy, Since You Went Away, Spellbound,* and *Duel in the Sun* (Selznick International); awards won include Acad. Award for Best Production of the Year (twice), Irving Thalberg Memorial Award for Most Consistent High Quality of Production, "Fame" award for best production (ten consecutive years), L. of N. Medal, Int. Exposition Cup for the Best Production of all Nations (twice), etc.
Selznick Studio, Culver City, California, U.S.A.

Sempill, Baron; **William Francis Forbes-Sempill; British aeronautical engineer; b. 93; ed. Eton.**
Fmr. Wing-Commander in Royal Naval Air Service and Col. in Royal Air Force; Chair. Royal Aeronautical Society 26-27, Pres. 27-30; Deputy Chair. Council London Chamber of Commerce 31-34, Chair. 34-35, now Vice-Pres.; Pres. Inst. of Production Engineers 35-37; Pres. British Gliding Assen. 30; Deputy Chair. Royal Empire Society; Aviation Editor *The Field*; Chair. Anglo-Swedish Society 38; Pres. Design and Industries Assen.; Commander in Fleet Air Arm, retd.
Publs. *Wanderings Along a Future Commercial Air Route, Aero Engine Fuels of To-day and To-morrow, The Air and the Plain Man,* etc.
Holland Building, 120 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Semple, Hon. Robert, M.P.; New Zealand politician; b. 72; ed. Sofala School, N.S.W.
Worked in Australian goldfields for 26 years; joint founder Miners' Fed. of New Zealand 08 and Organiser when merged into Fed. of Labour; imprisoned; Miners' Agent and Inspector for 5 years; M.P. for Wellington South 18-19 and Wellington East 28-; Organiser Freezing Workers' and Related Trades Union 24; Min. for Public Works 35-41, 42-43, of Transport 35-43, of Nat. Service 40-43, of Marine 41-43, of Railways 41-, of Rehabilitation 42-43, of Works 43-.
Office of Minister of Works, Wellington, N.Z.

Semple, William Tunstall, M.A., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 81; ed. William Jewell Coll., Halle and Chicago Univs., PH.D. Princeton.
Mem. staff Cincinnati Univ. 10, Prof. of Classics and Head of Dept. 19-; mem. Exec. Cttee. American School of Classical Studies at Athens; Pres. Cincinnati Realty Co., Cincinnati Terminal Warehouses, Inc.; Vice-Pres. Cincinnati Times Star Publishing Co., Pres. 47-.
1202 Times Star Building, Cincinnati, O.

Sen, Sir Usha Nath, Kt., C.B.E.; Indian journalist; b. 80; ed. Ripon Coll. Calcutta.
Dir. and Man. Editor Associated Press of India; Chief Press Adviser to Govt. of India 44; special corresp. for Royal Tours 05-06 and 21-22; mem. Man. Cttees. Punjab Chamber of Commerce and Aero Club of India; mem. British Inst. of Journalists; Pres. Indian Press Assen.; Chair. Indian Red Cross Society.
The Western Court, New Delhi.

Senanayaka, Don Stephan; Sinhalese proprietary planter; b. 82.
Mem. of Legislative Council for the Negombo District 21-31; mem. of Exec. Council 27-31, State Council for the Minuwangoda Constituency, and Min. for Agric. and Lands 31-47; Vice-Chair. Board of Mins., and Leader of the State Council 42-47; Pres. of the United Nat. Party.
Publs. *Agriculture and Patriotism.*
"Woodlands", Kanatte Road, Colombo, Ceylon.

Sencourt, Robert Esmonde, M.A., B.LITT.; British writer; b. 94; ed. St. John's Coll. Tamaki, New Zealand and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Attached Central India Horse 15-16, Gen. Staff Simla, Delhi 17-18, India Office 19-20; fmr. Prof. of English Literature Lisbon, Lahore, Cairo; Vice-Dean Faculty of Arts Royal Univ. Egypt 33-36; contrib. leading reviews on historical, literary and religious subjects.
Publs. *Outflying Philosophy* 23, *India in English Literature* 24, *Life of George Meredith* 29, *Life of the Empress Eugénie* 31, *Life of Napoleon III* 33, *The Genius of the Vatican* 35, *Spain's Ordeal* 38, *Winston Churchill* 40, *King Alfonso* 42, *Carmelite and Poet* 43, *The Consecration of Genius* 46, *Life of Newman* 47.
22 Beaumont Street, Oxford.

Senn, Alfred, PH.D.; Swiss-American philologist; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Fribourg.
Mem. staff Publicity Dept. Lithuanian Foreign Office Kaunas 21-22; Private Docent in Linguistics Univ. of Lithuania Kaunas 22; Docent in Comparative Philology 23-30; Principal Lithuanian Adults' Gymnasium 22-25; Sterling Research Fellow Yale Univ. 30-31; Prof. of Germanic and Indo-European Philology Univ. of Wisconsin 31-38; Prof. of Germanic Philology Univ. of Pennsylvania 38-; Chair. of Dept. of Slavic and Baltic Studies 47-; Lecturer in Russian Bryn Mawr Coll. 43-45; Editor weekly *Amerikanische Schweizer Nachrichten* 39-40; mem. Cttee. on Slavic Studies, American Council of Learned Societies; mem. Linguistic Society of America, Modern Language Assen. of America, Medieval Acad. of America; mem. Editorial Cttee. *American Slavic Review*; Pres. of American Council on College Study in Switzerland 45-47; Vice-Pres. American Assen. of Teachers of Slavic Languages 45-47; Vice-Pres. American Assen. of Teachers of German 47.
Publs. *Anthologia Latina* 23, *Germanische Lehnwortstudien* 25, *Kleine litauische Sprachlehre* 29, *An Introduction to Middle High German* 37, *Word-Index to Wolfram's Parzival* 38, *The Lithuanian Language* 42, *Lithuanian Dialectology* 45, *A Russian Grammar* 47, *Wörterbuch der litauischen Schriftsprache* (with Max Niedermann and Franz Brender) 32-.
207 Cynwyd Road, Bala-Cynwyd, Pennsylvania.

Sentis, Carlos; Spanish lawyer and journalist; b. 11; ed. Real Colegio Escuelas Pias, Barcelona and Barcelona Univ.
London corresp. for Silver Jubilee 35, in Italy 36, later France; after Spanish Civil war practised law but resumed journalistic activities later; invited by Gen. de Gaulle to attend Brazzaville Conf., travelled through Africa and spent six months in Algiers as corresp. for *ABC* Madrid and *La Vanguardia* Barcelona; invited by British Min. of Information to visit some concentration camps in Germany and examine post-war problems from London; practises law in Madrid; mem. Gabinetes Juridicos Reunidos; National Journalism Prize "Mariano de Cavia" May 46; Special corresp. U.S. and Canada for *ABC* Madrid and *La Vanguardia* Barcelona May 46-.

Publs. *La Europa que he visto morir* 42, *Africa en blanco y negro* (*Del Congo a Argel con el General de Gaulle*) 45, *La paz vista desde Londres* 46.
Princesa 14, Madrid.

Serebrovsky, Alexandr Pavlovich; Soviet politician; b. 84.
Economist; mem. Bolshevik Party since 03; Del. Exec. Cttee. of Putilov works 05; arrested 07; went to Belgium 08 and returned 11; Vice-Pres. Cttee. of Supplies for Red Army 18; Pres. "Azneft" 20; Chair. Pan-Russian Oil Syndicate 26; mem. People's Commissariat of Finance 26; Asst. People's Commissar for Heavy Industry; Pres. of the Gold Industry, Glavsoloto.
Publs. *The Gold Industry* (2 vols.) 34, 35, *On the Golden Front* (memoirs) 36.
Moscow, Ministry for Heavy Industry.

Sereni, Emilio; Italian agronomist; b. 07; ed. Rome and Univ. of Naples.
Graduated in agriculture science at Portici Univ. 27; Dir. of the Observatory for Rural Economics Portici 28; sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment by Fascist Special Court 30; Editor of Italian daily paper *La Voce degli Italiani* Paris 37; mem. Nat. Liberation Cttee. for Northern Italy 44-45; Commr. for Home Min in Northern Italy 45; mem. of Constituent Assembly 46; Min. of Post-War Assistance 46-47; Min. for Public Works 47; Communist.
Publs. *I Comitati di Liberazione Nazionale nella cospirazione, nell' insurrezione, nella ricostruzione* 45, *La questione agraria nella rinascita nazionale italiana* 46, *Il capitalismo nelle campagne* 47.
Rome, Camera dei Deputati.

Sergent, Emile, M.D.; French physician; b. 67.
Mem. Acad. de Médecine 19-; Hon. Prof. Medical Faculty of Paris Univ.; Hon. Physician Charité Hospital; Fellow Buenos Aires, Brussels and Bucharest Acads.; lectured in Canada 24, 27, 31, 34, 35, Argentine 26-28, 37, and Brazil 30 and 37.
Publs. *Insuffisance surrénale, Maladies des voies respiratoires, La tuberculose, Traité de pathologie médicale et de thérapeutique appliquée, L'endocrinologie.*
Académie de Médecine, 16 rue Bonaparte, Paris 6e.

Sergent, Jean; French author; b. 97; legal and literary education.
Asst. Curator, Maison de Victor Hugo 34; Asst. Curator, Musée Galliéra 36; Curator, Maison de V. Hugo 43-.
Publs. *Les Marches du Ciel* (novel) 46, *Les Dessins de V. Hugo* 48.
9 rue des Arènes, Paris 5e.

Sergi, Sergio, M.D.; Italian anthropologist; b. 78.
Physician to a mental asylum 02-24; Asst. in Anthropology Rome Univ. 07 and Prof. since 16; Dir. Anthropological Museum; Dir. *Rivista di Antropologia, Archivio di Antropologia Criminale.*
Publs. *Cerebra Hererica* 09, *Crania Habessinica* 12, *Über die Morphologie des Lobus frontalis beim Menschen* 14, *Discovery of Neandertal Man in Italy* 29, *Discovery of the Garamantes of Libya* 34, *Il cranio neandertaliano del Monte Circeo* 39, *Craniometria e craniografia del primo paleantropo di Saccopastore* 44.
Rome, Piazza Crati 11.

Sergison-Brooke, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Bertram Norman, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80.
Entered Army 89, Capt. 07, Major 14, Lieut.-Col. 16, Brigadier-Gen. 17-19, Col. 23, Major Gen. 34; served South African War 99-02, First World War 14-18; Commanded First (Guards) Brigade, Aldershot 28-31; Brigadier Gen. Staff, Eastern Command India 31-34; Gen. Officer Commanding London District 34-42; Chair. Royal Tournament 34-38; mem. Expert Cttee. on Indian Defence 38.
The Manor House, Chipping Warden, Banbury, Oxford.

Sérol, Albert; French politician and lawyer; b. 77; ed. Lyons Univ.
Admitted to Bar 98; First Asst. to Mayor of Roanne 08; served First World War 16-18; Mayor of Roanne and Gen. Counsellor 19-; Dep. from Loire 24-40; Pres. Chamber Comm. on Civil and Criminal Legislation 34-38; Dep. Pres. Parl. Socialist Group 37-38; Min. of Labour in Blum Cabinet Mar.-April 38; Pres. Legislative Comm. Chamber 38-39; Min. of Justice in Reynaud Cabinet Mar.-June 40.
Roanne (Loire), rue Bourgneuf.

Serpieri, Arrigo; Italian agriculturist and politician; b. 77; ed. Milan Agricultural High School.
Lecturer in Rural Economics 03; Extra-Prof. Milan Univ. 05; Dir. Inst. for Forestry 12; Dir. Florence Inst. for Forestry and Agriculture 25; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Agriculture 23-24 and 29-35; Rector of Univ. of Florence Oct. 37-; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Agrarian Economics 24-37, Agricultural Corporation 33-34, and Italian Colonial Inst. 26-29.
Publs. *Il metodo di stima dei beni fondiari* 17, *La politica agraria in Italia* 25, *Problemi della terra nell' economia corporativa* 29, *La legge sulla bonifica integrale nei primi cinque anni di applicazione* (5 vols.), *La guerra e le classi rurali italiane* 30, *Fra politica ed economia agraria* 34, *Principi di economia politica corporativa* 38, *Costi rendimenti imposte nell'agricoltura* 39.
Florence, Lungarno Vespucci 28.

Serrano, Hector E.; Salvadorean jurist; b. 04; ed. Mexican Nat. Law School and Salvadorean Law School.
Prof. of Political Rights San Salvador Univ. 27; attached Berlin Legation 28-29; Prof. of Int. Law San Salvador Univ. 31-34; Del. to Central American Conf. in Guatemala 34; Criminal Court Judge 32-34; Min. to Honduras July 34; Min. of Finance, Public Credit, Industry and Commerce 44-.
Publ. *The Paulian Action in Mexican Civil Law* 26.
San Salvador.

Serrano, P. Gustavo, C.E.; Mexican engineer and diplomatist; b. 87.
Deputy 20-22; Consulting Engineer Mexican Section Int. Boundary Cttee. 22, Pres. of Cttee. 23; Sec. for Communications and Public Works 31; Min., later Chargé d'Affaires and Ambassador to Guatemala 31-34; mem. Int. Water Comm. 33; Mexican Commr. Int. Water Comm. Mexico and U.S.A. 35-; Mexican Commr. Agrarian Claims Comm. Mexico and U.S.A. 38-; Exec. Dir. Nat. Irrigation Comm. 39-44; Min. of Nat. Economy 44.
Monte Blanco 130, Mexico D.F.

Serrano Suñer, Ramón; Spanish politician; b. 01; ed. Madrid and Bologna Univs.
Lawyer; Deputy for Saragossa 33-36; Min. of Interior Jan.-Dec. 37 and Jan. 38-40, of Press and Propaganda 39-40, of Foreign Affairs Oct. 40-42; Pres. Political Junta; mem. Falange Nat. Council 42-; mem. Royal Acad. of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Acad. of Moral and Political Sciences; Pres. Cardinal Albornoz Assen.
Publs. *Instituciones de Derecho Civil, Aportación del Profesor Clemente de Diego al Derecho Español, Siete discursos, Reforma de la Administración Local, Entre Hendaye y Gibraltar.*
Madrid, Avenida del General Mola 36.

Servaes, Rear-Admiral Reginald Maxwell, C.B.E.; British naval officer; b. 93; ed. Osborne and Dartmouth.
Sub-Lieut. 14, Lieut. 15; served H.M.S. *Exe, Comus* and *Phaeton* Great War; Commdr. 28, Capt. 35; commd. H.M.S. *Resource* Mediterranean 37; attached Admiralty 38-40; Asst. Chief of Naval Staff 43-45; Rear Admiral Commanding Second Cruiser Squadron, British Pacific Fleet 45-46.
c/o Admiralty, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Service, Robert William; Canadian writer; b. 74 (in Great Britain); ed. Hillhead High School Glasgow.
Fmr. mem. Staff Canadian Bank of Commerce; has travelled extensively on the Pacific coast, in Yukon and in the sub-arctic.
Publs. include *Songs of a Sourdough, Trail of '98, Rhymes of a Red Cross Man, Rhymes of a Rolling Stone, Ballads of a Cheechako, Ballads of a Bohemian, The Poisoned Paradise, The Rough-neck, The Master of the Microbe, The House of Fear, Why Not Grow Young?*

Setalvad, Sir Chimanial Harilal, K.C.I.E., LL.D.; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 66; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay.
Fmr. Pleader Bombay High Court; mem. Southborough Reforms Cttee. 18; Additional Judge Bombay High Court 20; mem. Exec. Council of Govt. of Bombay 21-23; Vice-Chancellor Bombay Univ. 17-29; Advocate Bombay High Court; Pres. Western India Nat. Liberal Assen.; mem. Hunter Cttee.; Dir. Vulcan Insurance Co. Ltd. and Industrial and Prudential Assurance Co. Setalvad Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

Seton, Sir Claud Ramsay Wilmot, Kt., M.C.; British jurist; b. 88; ed. Framlingham Coll. Margate and Univ. Coll. London.
Solicitor 10; served First World War; Pres. District Court Jaffa 20-26; called to Bar Grays Inn 28; Judicial Adviser Transjordan 26-31; Pres. District Court Haifa 31-35; Puisne Judge Jamaica 35-41; Chief Justice Nyasaland 41-45; Fiji 45-.
Publ. *Legislation of Transjordan* 30.
Supreme Court, Suva, Fiji.

Seton-Watson, Robert William (Scotus Viator), D.LITT., HON. D.PHIL. (Prague, Zagreb, Bratislava, Belgrade, Cluj), F.R.HIST.S., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 79; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Editor *The New Europe* 16-20 and Joint-Editor *The Slavonic Review* since 22; hon. mem. Rumanian and Bohemian Acads., Royal Society of Sciences, Prague, Slav Inst. in Prague; Masaryk Prof. of Central European History in London Univ. 23-45; Prof. Czechoslovak Studies in Oxford 45-; mem. Home Office Aliens Advisory Tribunal 40-.
Publs. *Racial Problems in Hungary, The Southern Slav Question, German, Slav and Magyar, Sarajevo, Disraeli, Gladstone and the Eastern Question, Britain in Europe 1789-1914, Britain and the Dictators, Munich and the Dictators, From Munich to Danzig, Masaryk in England, History of the Roumanians, History of the Czechs and Slovaks.*
5 Linton Road, Oxford.

Setzler, Frank M(aryl); American anthropologist; b. 02; ed. Ohio State Univ., Univ. of Chicago (PH.B.).
Indiana State Archæologist 28-30; Asst. Curator, Div. of Archæology, U.S. Nat. Museum 30-35; Act. Head Curator, Dept. of Anthropology, U.S. Nat. Museum 35-37; Head Curator 37-; Advisory Board, Nat. Park Service, Dept. of the Interior 39-, Sec. 40-; Nat. Resources Planning Board 40-; Smithsonian Inst. Del. Eighth American Scientific Congress 40; Vice-Chair. Div. of Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council 42-43.
4219 49th Street, N.W., Washington 16, D.C., U.S.A.

Sevensma, Tietse Pieter, D.D.; Dutch librarian; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Amsterdam.
Head Librarian Rotterdam Commercial High School 13-16; Dir. Amsterdam Public Library 16-27 and Univ. Library 24-27; Librarian to League of Nations 27-38; Dir. Library of Univ. of Leiden 38-; Editor *Zoeklicht* (Dutch Post-War Encyclopædia); Sec.-Gen. Int. Fed. of Librarians Asscns.
Leiden, Rijnsburgerw. 162.

Severing, Karl Wilhelm: German politician. b. 75.
Fmr. locksmith; mem. Metal Workers' Trade Union; Social Democrat; mem. Reichstag 07-12 and 20-33; fmr. mem. Prussian Landtag; many times Prussian and German Min. of Interior; deposed 32, arrested 33.

Severis, Demostenis, LL.D.; British merchant and lawyer; b. 79; ed. Athens and London.
Advocate 01; Man. Dir. D. Severis & Sons Ltd. 15; mem. Legislative Council 17-31; mission to London for union of Cyprus with Greece 19; Chair. Board of Dirs. Bank of Cyprus Ltd. 27-.
Kyrenia, Cyprus.

Seversky, Alexander P. de; American aeronautical engineer; b. Russia 94; ed. Imperial Russian Naval Acad., Military Aeronautical School.
Served with Russian Naval Air Service, mem. 2nd Bombing Squadron Baltic Sea 15; Insp.-Gen. and Officer in Charge Aircraft Production for Navy, Petrograd 15-16; Commdr. Bombing Squadron Baltic Sea 16, Pursuit Squadrons 17; apptd. Vice-Chair. Russian Naval Aviation Comm. U.S. Sept. 17, but continued active service; Naval Attaché Embassy Washington 18; U.S. Govt. aeronautical engineer and test pilot, Insp. of Battle Aircraft Buffalo District 18-19; Consulting Engineer U.S. Air Service 21; founder, Pres. and Gen. Man. Seversky Aero Corpn. 22-31; naturalised American 27; founder and Pres. Seversky Aircraft Corpn. (now Republic Aviation Corpn.) 31, Dir. 39; Consultant Chrysler Corpn. 33; founder Aviation Development Corpn. 40; founder and Pres. Rotoflight Corpn. 40-; awarded Harmon Trophy as outstanding airman 39; inventions and designs include bomb sight 15, universal landing gear for seaplanes 16 (awarded Naval Prize), automatic bomb sight (purchased by U.S. and British Govts.) 21, roller-skis for aircraft, all-metal amphibious aircraft, trailing edge split flap, all-metal cantilever single-seater pursuit fighters, high-altitude pursuit aircraft, etc.; holds many speed records including world's record for amphibians (230.03 m.p.h.) Detroit Sept. 35.
Publ. *Victory Through Air Power* 42.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Sevillano Carvajal, Virgilio, LL.D.; Spanish diplomatist and official; b. 90; ed. Madrid Univ.
Vice-Consul Paris 20; subsequently Consul Santiago de Cuba, Bahia, Mogador; specially delegated to Liberian Govt. 28; Consul at Oporto 29; Commercial Attaché first-class 30; Gen. Inspector Emigration Board 33; Chief of Foreign Office Press Bureau 34; Sec. Gen. Dept. of Commerce, Min. of Industry and Commerce 40-; Commercial Counsellor 43; Plenipotentiary Minister 44.
Publs. *A Scheme for an Emigrants' Savings and Credit Bank, Bahia* 26, *On the Social Work of Spanish Emigrants in America* 30, *To Whom Does Spain Belong?* 36.
Madrid, Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

Sevki, Berker; Turkish diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Lycée de Galata-Saray.
Entered the Min. of Foreign Affairs 05; Chef de Cabinet 13; Dir.-Gen. 19; Min. to Stockholm 20; Under-Sec. of State 21; Sec.-Gen. 26; Pres. of the Turko-Greek Exchange Comm. 31; Min. to Madrid 33, to Sofia 34; Ambassador to France 43; now Ambassador to Poland.
Hotel Polonia No. 514, Warsaw, Poland.

Sewall, Sumner, LL.D.; American politician; b. 97; ed. Harvard and Yale Univs.
Served with American Air Service Great War; fmrly. worked Mexico and Cuba, later on ranch Wyoming; an organiser Colonial Air Transport 20, later Gen. Traffic Man.; mem. Maine State Legislature 34, State Senator 36, 38, fmr. Pres. Senate; Gov. of Maine 41-46; Mil. Gov. Wurtemberg-Baden 46-47; Dir. United Air Lines Transport Corpn.; Pres. American Export Airlines 45-; Republican.
1132 Washington Street, Bath, Me.

Seward, Harrie Stephen; Australian farmer and politician; b. 84.
Bank Officer 00-13; Farmer 13-15; enlisted in Australian Infantry Forces 15-19; Farming 19-37; elected West Australian Parl. 33; Min. for Railways and Transport 47-; Country and Democratic League of W. Australia.
Pingelly, Western Australia.

Seyda, Marian, LL.D.; Polish lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Berlin, Munich and Breslau Univs.
Fmr. Editor *Kurjer Poznanski*; fmr. mem. Exec. Council Polish Nat. Democratic Party; mem. Polish Nat. Cttee. Paris, Gt. War; mem. Council Polish Del. to Versailles Conf.; mem. Diet 20-28, later Senator; Min. of Foreign Affairs 23; Min. of Justice 40-41; Min. of Preparatory Work for Peace Conf. 42-44.
Publs. *Territoires polonais sous la domination allemande, Polska na Przelomie Dziejow, Poland and Germany and the Post-War Reconstruction of Europe, zagadnień polityki demokratyczno-narodowej.*
Flat 15, 10 Palace Gate, London, W.8.

Seydewitz, Max; German politician; b. 92.
In youth apprenticed to printing trade; Ed. of Social Democratic newspaper in Halle 18; Chief Ed. *Sächsisches Volksblatt*, Zwickau 20; elected to Reichstag 24; co-publisher and Ed. *Der Klassenkampf* (fortnightly) 27; left Social Democratic Party (SPD) and helped to found Socialist Workers' Party (SAP) 31; emigrated to Sweden 33; returned to Germany 45; Dir. Berlin Radio 46; mem. of Socialist Unity Party (SED).
Publs. *Hakenkreuz über Europa* 38, *Die deutsche Heimatfront.*
Berlin N 54, Lothringerstr. 1.

Seymour, Mrs. Beatrice Kean; British writer.
Publs. *Invisible Tides* 19, *Intrusion* 21, *Hopeful Journey* 23, *Romantic Tradition* 25, *The Last Day* 26, *Three Wives* 27, *Youth Rides Out* 28, *False Spring* 29, *But Not for Love* 30, *Maids and Mistresses* 32, *Daughter to Philip* 33, *Interlude for Sally* 34, *Frost at Morning* 35, *Summer of Life* 36, *The Happier Eden* 37, *Jane Austen* 37, *The Unquiet Field* 40, *Fool of Time* 40, *Happy Ever After* 41, *Return Journey* 42, *Buds of May* 43, *Joy as it Flies* 44, *Tumbled House* 46, *Family Group* 47.
c/o William Heinemann Ltd., 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Seymour, Charles, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 85; ed. Yale, Cambridge, Paris and Fribourg Univs.
Instr. in History Yale Univ. 11-15, Asst. Prof. 15-18, Prof. 18-22, Sterling Prof. 22-37, Provost of Univ. 27-37, Master of Berkeley Coll. 32-37, Pres. of Univ. 37-; Exchange Prof. Belgian univs. 24; Chief of Austro-Hungarian Div. American Comm. Negotiate Peace; U.S. Del. Rumanian, Yugoslav, Czechoslovak territorial comms. Peace Conf. Paris; Dir. 2nd Nat. Bank New Haven; mem. Editorial Advisory Board *Foreign Affairs*; mem. Board of Trustees Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching; Democrat.
Publs. *Diplomatic Background of the War* 16, *How the World Votes* (with D. P. Frary) 18, Editor (with S. B. Hemingway) of *Selections from Carlyle* 15, *Woodrow Wilson and the World War* 21, *What Really Happened at Paris* (with Col. E. M. House) 21, *Intimate Papers of Colonel House* 26-28, *American Diplomacy during the World War* 34, *American Neutrality 1914-1917* 35.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Seymour, Sir Horace James, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.; British diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 08, served Washington, The Hague and Rome; Counsellor 29; Principal Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 32-36; Min. to Iran 36-40; Asst. Under Sec. of State Foreign Office 41-42; Ambassador to China 42-46; U.K. Del. on U.N. Balkan Comm. Nov. 47.
Bratton House, Westbury, Wilts.

Sforza, Count Carlo, LL.D., DR.h.c.; Italian statesman; b. 73.
Entered Diplomatic Service 96; Attaché and Sec. Cairo, Paris, Constantinople, Peking, Bucharest, Madrid and London Legations and Embassies; Head Secretariat Algeçiras Conf. 06; Chargé d'Affaires in Turkey during Italian Naval Demonstration against Turkey 10; Min. to China 11-15, to Serbia 15-18 in diplomatic control of Corfu and Albania during First World War; High Commr. to Turkey after Armistice until June 19; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs June 19-June 20; Min. for Foreign Affairs June 20-July 21; negotiated and signed Treaty of Rapallo with Yugoslavia, signed anti-Habsburg agreements with Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Rumania, proposed frontier partition in Upper Silesia finally adopted by L.N.; opposed secret pacts for partition of Turkey, replacing them with Italo-Turkish Agreement for economic Italian penetration; Ambassador to France Feb. 22-Nov. 22; resigned on advent of Fascists to power; Senator 19-; leader of Democratic Opposition until suppression of opposition parties 26; mem. European Cttee. of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace; lectured various foreign Univs.; Knight Supreme Order of Annunziata, Grand Cross Legion of Honour, Dannebrog, Polar Star; in Italy 43-; Min. without Portfolio, Badoglio Cabt. Apl.-June 44, Bonomi Cabt. June-Nov. 44; Pres. Consultative Assembly 45-46; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 47-.
Publs. *L'enigme chinoise* 27, *Diplomatic Europe since the Versailles Treaty* 27, *Makers of Modern Europe* 30, *European Dictatorships* 31, *Les frères ennemis* 33, *L'âme italienne* 34, *Europe and Europeans* 36, *Synthèse de l'Europe* 37, *Pachitch et l'Union des Yougoslaves* 38, *Contemporary Italy* 46.
Rome, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Shackleton, Sir Harry Bertram, Kt.; British industrialist; b. 78;
Pres. Woollen and Worsted Trades Fed. 17-46, Hon. Pres. 46-; Pres. Bradford Manufacturers' Fed. 15-38, Hon. Pres. 38-; Chair. Wool Textile Del. 31-46; Pres. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations 33-34; Controller of Wool, Min. of Supply 39-; Chair. of Dirs. U.K. Dominion Wool Disposals 46-.
Greystones, Heaton, Bradford.

Shadman, Seyed Fakhrod-Din; Iranian diplomatist; b. 08; ed. Teheran, London and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Persian Literature and French Teheran Training Coll. 22; Deputy Public Prosecutor Teheran 28; Lecturer School of Oriental Studies 34; 1st Hon. Sec. Iranian Legation London; Vice-Del. of Iranian Govt. to Anglo-Iranian Oil Co.; Chair. Iran Insurance Co., Teheran 47-.
Publs. *Dar Rahe Hind* (On the Way to India), *Ketabe Binam* (The Nameless Book), *Modern History* (transl. from French).
Iranian Legation, 50 Kensington Court, London, W.8.

Shaffer, George Wilson; American psychologist; b. 01; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Dir. Physical Educ., Playground Athletic League, Baltimore, Md. 17-28; Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Baltimore 28-34; Lecturer Psychology and Dir. of Health of Physical Educ., Johns Hopkins Univ. 34-; Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences 42-; Prof. of Psychology 41-; Chief Psychologist Sheppard Pratt Mental Hospital 28-; Visiting Prof. of Psychology, William and Mary Coll. (Summers) 33 and 34; Visiting Prof. of Psychology, Goucher Coll. 44.
Publs. *Textbook of Abnormal Psychology* 34, *Case Histories in Clinical and Abnormal Psychology* 47, etc.

Home: Tudor Arms Apartments, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.; Office: Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.

Shafroth, Rear-Admiral John Franklin, B.S.; American naval officer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Naval War Coll., Army War Coll.
Entered Navy 04, promoted through ranks to Rear-Admiral 41; Exec. Officer U.S.S. *Jenkins* 14-17; Commdr. destroyer *Terry* 17-18, Submarine-Chaser Squadron 6 19-20; on staff Commdr. Special Service Squadron, Central American Waters 22-23; Staff Commdr.-in-Chief U.S. Fleet 23-25; Navigator battleship *Arkansas* 28-30; Exec. Officer battleship *West Virginia* 33-35; Capt. U.S.S. *Reina Mercedes*, Stationship Naval Acad. 35-38; Commanding Officer heavy cruiser *Indianapolis* 38-40; Instr. Army War Coll. 27-28; Director, Naval Reserves 40-41; Asst. Chief Bureau of Navigation 41-; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces S.E. Pacific operating off West Coast of S. America 42-43; Deputy for Admiral Halsey South Pacific 43-44, Inspector-Gen. of Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Area 44; Commdr. Battleship Div. and Battleship Squadron 2 44-45; Commd. 7th Naval District 45-46; 15th Naval District and Panama Sea Frontier 46-; awards include Navy Cross, Legion of Merit with three gold stars, El Sol of Peru, Ayacucho of Peru, and Abdon Calderon of Ecuador.
3133 Connecticut Avenue, Washington D.C.

Shah Wali Khan, H.R.H. Sardar Marshal, Knight of the Highest Afghan Order Almari-Aala and Sardari Aala and Taji; Afghan diplomatist and army officer; b. 87; ed. British India and Afghanistan.
1st officer in the Royal Bodyguard of King Habibullah Khan, promoted Lieut.-Gen. in Royal Cavalry of King Amanullah; Field-Marshal during reign of King Nadir Shah; Min. to Great Britain 30-32; Min. to France and Switzerland 46-.
32 Avenue Raphael, Paris 16e, France.

Shahristani, Sayed Muhammad Ali Hibatuddin Al Hussainy Al; Iraqi writer and jurist; b. 84; ed. Samarra.
Editor *Al-Ilm* magazine 10-12; Min. of Education 21-22; Pres. Religious Court of Cassation 23-34; Deputy for Baghdad in Parl. 34-35.
Publs. *Astronomy and Islam, The Rise of Hussain and High Education*; and more than 100 contributions to learned journals.
Baghdad, Kadmiah.

Shakespeare, Rt. Hon. Sir Geoffrey Hithersay, Bt., P.C., LL.B.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Barrister; Liberal M.P. for Wellingborough Div. of Northants 22-23, for Norwich 29-45; Lord Commr. of the Treasury and Chief Liberal-Nat. Whip in Nat. Govt. 31-32; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 32-36, to Board of Education 36-37; Parl. and Financial Sec. to Admiralty May 37-Mar. 40; Sec. Dept. of Overseas Trade Jan.-May 40; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for Dominions May 40-Mar. 42; Chair. Children's Overseas Reception Bd.; P.C. 45; Chair. Medical Personnel (priority) Comm. 42-45.
30 Marsham Court, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Shakhurin, Alexey Ivanovich; Soviet politician.
Commissar for Aircraft Production; mem. Moscow Del. Anglo-Soviet Talks Sept. 41; awarded Order of Kutuzov 1st Class 44
Moscow, Ministry for Aircraft Production.

Shakir Pasha, Mahmoud, K.B.E.; Egyptian communications expert; b. 87; ed. Giza Polytechnic Cairo, and Leeds Univ.
Under-Sec. of State Min. of Communications 25; Gen. Man. Egyptian State Railways, Telegraphs and Telephones, Cairo 33-.
Meadi.

Shamsy Pasha, Ali; Egyptian financier.
Pres. of Board of Nat. Bank of Egypt; Govt. Commr. to Suez Canal Co.
Cairo.

Shanks, Edward Buxton; British poet and novelist; b. 92; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Editor *London Mercury* 19-22; fmr. book-reviewer on *Daily News*; winner Hawthornden Prize for Imaginative Literature 19.
Publs. include *Songs* 15, *Poems* 16, *Queen of China and other Poems* 19, *The Old Indispensables* 19, *The People of the Ruins* 20, *The Island of Youth* 20, *First Essays on Literature* 23, *The Richest Man* 23, *Bernard Shaw* 24, *The Beggar's Ride* 26, *Bo and his Circle* 31, *Queer Street* 32, *The Enchanted Village* 33, *Poems 1912-32* 33, *Tom Tiddler's Ground* 34, *Old King Cole* 35, *My England* 38, *Rudyard Kipling* 40, *The Night Watch for England* (poems) 43, *The Universal War and the Universal State* 46, *The Dogs of War* 46.
Barclay's Bank, 81 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Shanti, Ibrahim, B.A.; Palestinian journalist; b. 08; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.
Founder, Proprietor, and Editor of daily newspaper *Ad-Difa'a* 33-; Independent.
P.O. Box 255, Jaffa, Palestine.

Shantz, Homer LeRoy, B.SC., PH.D., SC.D.; American botanist; b. 76; ed. Colorado Coll. and Univ. of Nebraska.
Prof. of Botany and Bacteriology Univ. of Louisiana 07; Collaborator and Special Agent Bureau of Plant Industry U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 06-07, Expert 08-09, Plant Physiologist 10-19; Agricultural Explorer with Smithsonian African Expedition 19-20; Senior Physiologist 21-23, Physiologist in charge of plant geography in relation to plant industry 24-26; Prof. of Botany and Head of Dept. Univ. of Illinois 26-28; Lecturer Graduate School of Geography Clark Univ. 22-26; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 28-36; Chief Div. of Wild Life Management, Forest Service 36-44 (retd.); mem. Education Comm. to East Africa Phelps Stokes Fund and Int. Education Board 24.
454 Paseo del Descanso, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Shapley, Harlow, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.SC., D.LITT.; American astronomer; b. 85; ed. Missouri and Princeton Univs.
Astronomer Mount Wilson Observatory 14-21; Dir. Harvard Observatory 21-; Exchange Lecturer Belgium 26; Halley Lecturer Oxford 28; Darwinian Lecturer Royal Astronomical Society 34; Pres. Variable Star Comm. of Int. Astronomical Union 25-32; Pres. Nebular Comm. 32-; Pres. American Acad. Arts and Sciences 39-44; American Astronomical Society 43-46; Pres. American Assn. for Advancement of Science 47-; Nat. Research Society 43-; Vice-Pres. American Philosophical Society 44-; research worker in photometry, spectroscopy and cosmogony.
Publs. *Star Clusters* 30, *Source Book in Astronomy* 30, *Flights from Chaos* 30, *Galaxies* 43, *A Treasury of Science* 43.
Harvard College Observatory, Cambridge, Mass.

Shapley, John, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American art historian; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Missouri, Princeton and Vienna.
Instructor in Art Brown Univ. 15-19 and Asst. Prof. 19-24; Associate Prof. Washington Square Coll. New York Univ. 24-26; S.F.B. Morse Prof. New York Univ. 26-29; Prof. Univ. of Chicago 29-39; Prof. School for Asiatic Studies 39-; Editor *The Art Bulletin, Parnassus*; Pres. Coll. Art Assen. Byzantinal Inst.; Associate Dir. Iranian Inst.
400 S. Capitol Street, Washington 3, D.C.

Shaporin, Yuriy; Soviet composer; b. 89.
Prof. Moscow Conservatory; worked for many years in Leningrad theatre as composer, musical dir. and conductor; awarded Order of Red Banner of Labour 43.
Compositions include: Cycle of songs on words by Pushkin, two piano sonatas, First Symphony with main theme *Revolution and Intelligentsia*, opera *Decembrists* 37, oratorio *Fields of Kulikov* (words by Block) awarded Stalin Prize 41.
Moscow State Conservatory, Moscow.

Sharfman, Isaiah Leo; American economist; b. 86; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Coll., and Law School (A.B., LL.B.).
Asst. in Econs., Harvard Univ. 08-10; Prof. of Law and Pol. Science, Imperial Pei-Yang Univ., Tientsin, China 10-11; Lecturer, Assoc. Prof., and Prof. of Econs. Univ. of Michigan 13-; Visiting Prof. of Econs., Stanford Univ., Summer 39; Chief Investigator of Comm. Regulation of Public Utilities, Nat. Civic Fed. 12-13; Dir. of Investigation of Anti-Trust Policy, Nat. Indust. Conf. Board 23-24; Research in Admin., Law, and Procedure, The Commonwealth Fund 25-37; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Railroad Employment, Fed. Co-ordinator of Transportation 33-36; mem. of Advisory Cttee. on Economists and Social Scientists, President's Cttee. on Civil Service Improvement 39; mem. and Chair. of Presidential Emergency Boards in Railroad Labour Disputes 37-46; Chair. of Arbitration Boards under Railway Labour Act 41-45; Assoc. mem. of Nat. War Labour Board 42-44; mem. Nat. Railway Labour Panel 43-46, Editorial Board *American Economic Review* 29-31; Pres. of American Econ. Assn. 45; Henry Carter Adams Univ. Prof. of Econs., and Chair. of Dept. of Econs., Univ. of Michigan.
Publs. *Commission Regulation of Public Utilities* (with others) 13, *Railway Regulation* 15, *The American Railroad Problem* 21, *The Interstate Commerce Commission* (5 vols.) 31-37 (awarded the James Barr Ames Prize by the Faculty of the Harvard Law School 39).
Department of Economics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.

Sharkey, Joseph E.; American journalist; b. 77; ed. Harvard Univ.
Fmr. reporter *Boston Traveler*; reporter *Boston Transcript* 95-98; with Associated Press of America 98-38, reporter and Editor Boston office 98-07, Asst. Corresp. Paris 07-13, Chief Japanese Bureau 13-21, Paris 29-33 and Geneva 33-38; Associate Press Corresp. Geneva 23-29; Pres. Anglo-American Press Assn. Paris 12; mem. Exec. Council American Assn. Tokyo 18-19; Vice-Pres. Int. Assn. of Journalists Accred. to L.N. 33-34; mem. American Acad. Political and Social Science; Apptd. War Historian of City of Cambridge, Mass. 41.
Publs. *The Ethics of Journalism, The Great Century of French Literature.*
c/o Associated Press of America, New York City.

Sharonov, Nikolai; Soviet diplomatist; b. 01; ed. Forest Acad.
Fmr. Dir. in Chief of "Sovfracht" Hamburg and Oslo; fmr. Min. to Greece; Ambassador to Poland 39.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Sharp, Evelyn (Mrs. H. W. Nevinson); British author and journalist; b. 69; ed. privately.
Published first magazine story 87 and first novel 94; active in Suffragette movement 06-18, and peace and int. and social reform movements; contributor to *Manchester Guardian, Contemporary Review*, etc.; mem. Labour Party; mem. P.E.N. Club, Nat. Council of Civil Liberties, Council for the Abolition of Death Penalty, Humane Slaughter Assn., English Folk Dance and Song Society, and Univ. Women's Club.
Publs. *Wymps: Fairy Tales* 97, *The London Child* 27, *The Child Grows Up* 29, *Unfinished Adventure: Selected Reminiscences* 33, *Rebel Women* 08, *At the Relton Arms* 94, and about thirty other books; libretto of *The Poisoned Kiss*, comic-opera by R. Vaughan Williams 36; after husband's decease in 1941 edited some of his unpublished writings in volume entitled *Visions and Memories* 44.
13 Russell Road, London, W.14.

Sharpe, Merrill Quentin, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Kansas City Night Law School, Univ. S. Dakota.
Chief Yeomen U.S. Navy 09, served Pres. Yacht Mayflower; State Attorney Lyman County 16; Superviser Oacoma 17; Attorney-Gen. S. Dakota 29; Chair. Code Comm. and Chief Reviser Code of Laws 37; Gov. of S. Dakota 43-47; Republican.
Publ. *The Lawyer's Truth* 25.
Pierre, S. Dakota.

Shastid, Thomas Hall, A.M., M.D., LL.B., SC.D. (hon.), F.A.C.P., F.A.C.S.; American ophthalmologist and oto-rhino-laryngologist; b. 66; ed. Columbia, Vermont, Michigan, Vienna and Harvard Univs.
Prof. History of Medicine, American Medical Coll. St. Louis 07-12, later Hon. Prof.; consulting ophthalmologist hospitals and clinics Duluth, Minn.; Fellow American Medical Assn., American Medico-Legal and Toxicological Society, American Acad. Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, American Coll. Surgeons, American Coll. Physicians, American Acad. Medicine; hon. life mem. Societe Acad. d'Histoire Int. (gold medal 19), Acad. Latine des Sciences, Arts et Belles-Lettres (gold cross 19); mem. American Assn. Advancement of Science, Int. Acad. History of Science, American Assn. History of Medicine, etc.; founder, Pres. Give the People Their Own War Power, Inc., War Check Vote, Inc.; fmr. Editorial Sec. *Ophthalmic Record*; fmr. Associate Editor *Michigan Law Review*; mem. editorial staff *Eugenics*; inventor numerous eye, ear, nose and throat instruments and optical procedures; author Shastid proposed peace amendments to constitutions various lands (popular referendums on extra-territorial wars and govt. foreign gifts and loans).
Publs. 35 volumes, including *A Country Doctor, A Case of Gratitude—Spontaneous Recovery, The Forensic Relations of Ophthalmic Surgery, Medical Jurisprudence in America, The Only Way, Give the People Their Own War Power, The Eye and Sex, Peace Measures in the Light of History, Tramping to Failure* (autobiography), *My Second Life* (second autobiography); various novels, trans. from German, French, Latin and Greek works; collab. with Dr. Victor Robinson *Encyclopedia Sexualis*, etc.
629 East 1st Street, Duluth, Minn.

Shaw, Albert Norman, M.A., D.SC., F.R.S.C.; Canadian physicist; b. Huddersfield, England 86; ed. Warwick Acad. Bermuda, Montreal High School and McGill and Cambridge Univs.
Lecturer Macdonald Agricultural Coll. 13-18; Associate Prof. of Physics McGill Univ. 18-26, Prof. 26-, Chair. of Dept. and Dir. Physics Laboratory 35-; Fellow Royal Society of Canada (Pres. Section III 31-32), American Physics Society, American Assn. for Advancement of Science.
Publs. Over fifty articles and papers mainly on electrical measurements, hygrometry, tidal analysis, thermodynamics and atomic physics.
1374 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal.

Shaw, George Bernard; Irish playwright and philosopher, creative evolutionist, co-founder of Fabian socialism; b. 56; ed. domestic (mainly artistic).
Contributed weekly articles on music to *The Star* 88-90 and on music and pictures to *The World* 90-94; theatre critic to *The Saturday Review* 95-98; Nobel Prizeman for Literature 25.

Publs. include many plays, novels, essays, treatises, partly collected in thirty volumes; among the best known are: plays, published with elaborate sociological prefaces: *Man and Superman* 03, *Pygmalion* 12 (film 38), *Heartbreak House* 17, *Back to Methuselah* 21, *Saint Joan* 23, *The Apple Cart* 29, *On the Rocks* 34, *The Simpleton of the Unexpected Isles, The Millionairess* 36, *Geneva* 38, *In Good King Charles's Golden Days* 39; early novels: *Immaturity, The Irrational Knot, Love Among the Artists, Cashel Byron's Profession, An Unsocial Socialist* 79-83; other publs.: *The Quintessence of Ibsenism* 94, *The Sanity of Art* 95, *The Perfect Wagnerite* 98, various tracts published by the Fabian Society, *The Common Sense of Municipal Trading* 04, *Common Sense About the War* 14, *Peace Conference Hints* 19, *The Intelligent Woman's Guide to Socialism and Capitalism* 28, *The Adventures of a Black Girl in her Search for God* 32, *The Political Madhouse in the United States and Nearer Home* 33, *Everybody's Political What's What* 44, *Sixty Years After* (Postcript to Fabian Essays) 47.
Ayot Saint Lawrence, Welwyn, Herts.

Shaw, Sir John Valentine Wistar, K.C.M.G., Kt.; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Trinidad and Tobago; b. 94; ed. Repton School.
Served in First World War with Royal Engineers (Despatches) 14-19; Colonial Admin. Service, Gold Coast Colony 21-35; Palestine 35-40 (Dep. Chief Sec. 39); Colonial Sec. Cyprus 40-43 (Second World War, Despatches 41, C.M.G. 42); Chief Sec. Palestine 43-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. Trinidad and Tobago 47.
Government House, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Shaw, Sir William Fletcher, Kt., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.O.G., HON. F.A.C.S., HON. M.M.S.A.; British obstetrician; b. 78; ed. Manchester Grammar School and Univ.
House Surgeon Royal Infirmary Manchester 03-04, Hon. Gynæcological Surgeon 19-; House Surgeon St. Mary's Hospital Manchester 04, Resident Surgical Officer 04-08, Pathologist 08-12, Hon. Surgeon 12-; Emeritus Prof. of Clinical Obstetrics and Gynæcology Manchester Univ.; Pres. Royal Coll. of Obstetricians and Gynæcologists 38-43; Hon. Fellow American Gynæcological Society, Liverpool Medical Society, and Edinburgh Obstetrical Society.
Publs. articles in *New System of Gynæcology, Journal of Obstetrics and Gynæcology of British Empire, American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Surgery, Gynæcology and Obstetrics*, etc.
20 St. John Street, Manchester, 3.

Shawcross, Rt. Hon. Sir Hartley, P.C., K.C., LL.M., M.P., British jurist; b. 02; ed. Dulwich Coll. and abroad.
Called to Bar 25; Senior Law Lecturer Liverpool Univ. 27-34; took up Gov. Tour Service 40; deputy Regional Commr. S.E. Region 41; Regional Commr. N.W. Region; Recorder of Salford; Chair. Catering Comm.; Asst. Chair. East Sussex Quarter Sessions; Labour M.P. for St. Helens 45-; Attorney-General 45-.
5 Paper Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Shchadenko, Col.-Gen. Efim Afanasievich; Soviet politician.
Mem. Red Army Supreme Military Council, fmr. Army Political Commissar; alternate mem. Central Cttee. of Communist Party; served civil war; mem. 1st Cavalry Div. Revolutionary Military Cttee.; Vice-Commissar of Defence 41-; awarded Order of Lenin 35 and 42, Order of Suvorov 44 and 45.
Moscow, c/o Ministry for Defence.

Shchusev, Aleksey Victorovich; Soviet architect.
Mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. Architects; awarded Stalin Prize; works include Kazansky Railway Station, Moscow; Agricultural Exhbn. Moscow 23 (Chief Architect); Marx-Engels-Lenin Inst. Toilisi 39; Lenin Mausoleum, Red Square, Moscow; co-Dir. Board for Restoration Troitskserg. Monastery 43; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences 43-.
Moscow.

Shedden, Sir Frederick Geoffrey, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; Australian civil servant; b. 93; ed. Kyneton Grammar School and Melbourne and London Univs.
Sec. Dept. of Defence, Commonwealth of Australia 37-; Sec. to War Cabinet 39-46; mem. of Council of Defence 46-.
448 Barker's Road, Hawthorn, E.3, Victoria.

Sheean, (James) Vincent; American journalist and writer; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Foreign corresp. 22-27 and since then at intervals in Europe and Asia; contrib. to magazines and reviews in England and America; Editorial adviser review *Decision*; Officer, U.S. Air Corps.
Publs. *An American Among the Riffi* 26, *The Anatomy of Virtue* 27, *The New Persia* 27, *Gog and Magog* 29, *The Tide* 33, *Personal History* 35, *Sanfelice* 37, *A Day of Battle* 38, *The Pieces of a Fan* 37, *The Eleventh Hour* 39 (in America, *Not Peace but a Sword*), *Bird of the Wilderness* 41, *Between the Thunder and the Sun* 43 *This House Against This House* 46.
Players Club, Gramercy Park, New York, N.Y.

Sheehan, Donal, M.D., D.SC., M.R.C.S.; British anatomist; b. 07; ed. Manchester Univ.
House Surgeon Royal Infirmary Manchester 29-30; Demonstrator in Anatomy Manchester Univ. 30-32; Dickinson Travelling Scholarship Vienna and Amsterdam 32-33; Rockefeller Travelling Fellowship Montreal and Yale Univ. 33-35; Lecturer in Neurological Anatomy Manchester Univ. 35-37; Prof. of Anatomy and Dir. Anatomical Laboratories Coll. of Medicine New York Univ. 37-; Acting Dean, College of Medicine, N.Y. Univ. Mar. 43-Jan. 46.
Publs. on the autonomic nervous system.
477 First Avenue, New York City.

Sheepshanks, Sir Thomas Herbert, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War with Norfolk and Suffolk Regts.; joined Min. of Health 19; Sec. Cost of Building Cttee., Prices of Building Materials Cttee. 23-25, Ray Cttee., etc., 32; Asst. Sec. Min. of Health 36; seconded A.R.P. Dept., Home Office 37; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Home Office 38; Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Home Security 39-41, Under-Sec. 41-42, Deputy Sec. 42-44; Dep. Sec. Min. of Nat. Insurance 44-46; Permanent Sec. Min. of Town and Country Planning Aug. 46-.
Broom House, Horsell, Woking.

Sheets, Frank Thomas, B.SC.; American engineer; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
With State Highway Dept. of Illinois 07-33, engineer, clerk, rodman, bridge engineer, engineer of design in charge road and bridge design, State Supt. of Highways 21-24, Chief Highway Engineer 24-33; Consulting Engineer Barker, Flavin, Sheets and Wallace for some years; private consulting engineer Jan.-July 33; Consulting Engineer Portland Cement Assn. Chicago 33-37, Pres. Sept. 37-.
Publs. *Rational Planning of a Public Highway Program in a State* 33, *Concrete Road Design Simplified and Correlated with Traffic* 33, *Rational Road Design* 35, *The Highway of Tomorrow* 37.
1255 North State Parkway, Chicago, Ill.

Sheldon, H. Horton, B.A., M.A., PH.D., E.E.; American physicist; b. 93; ed. Queen's and Chicago Univs. and Brooklyn Poly. Inst.
Research Associate Univ. of Chicago 18-19; Instructor Univ. of Michigan 20-22; mem. staff New York Univ. 22 and Prof. of Physics 27-41; Science Editor New York *Herald Tribune* 28-31; Pres. American Inst. of the City of

New York 31, Man. Trustee 38-41; Admin. Asst. Div. of Gen. Education New York Univ. 36-41; Research and Development Engineer, Auto Ordnance Corpn. 41-42, Consulting Engineer 42-46; Research Prof. of Engineering, Univ. of Miami 46-.
Publs. *An Outline of Science, Physics for Colleges, Television, Space, Time and Relativity, Simple Machines* 41
Miami, Florida.

Shelley, James; New Zealand broadcasting director; b. 84; ed. Bablake School, Coventry, and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Master Heanor Secondary School 07; Tutor, Training Coll. Chester 08; Lecturer in Educ., Manchester Univ. 10; Prof. of Educ., Univ. Coll., Southampton 14-20; 2nd Lieut. R.F.A. 19; Major R.F.A. 19; Chief Instr. War Office School of Educ., Newmarket; Prof. of Educ., Canterbury Univ. Coll., New Zealand 20-36; Prof. Emeritus 37-; Dir. of Broadcasting New Zealand 36-.
Publs. *Speech, Poetry, and Drama.*
New Zealand Broadcasting Service, 38 The Terrace (P.O. Box 3045), Wellington, New Zealand.

Shen, Yorkson C. T. (Shen Chin-Ting); Chinese civil servant; b. 94; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24-28; Counsellor Examination *Yuan* 29-31; Dir. of Asiatic Affairs in Foreign Office 31-34; Min. to Panama 34-42.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nanking, China.

Sheng Chen-wei; Chinese lawyer; b. 00.
Mem. of Legislative Yuan 34-; Dean of School of Comparative Law, Soochow Univ.; act. Pres. of the Univ. during war years; Judge of Appellate Div. of Chinese and Foreign Cases; Ed. *China Law Review* 37-; mem. Exec. Board, China Law Society.
Legislative Yuan, Nanking.

Shepardson, Whitney Hart, B.A., LL.B.; American executive; b. 90; ed. Colgate, Oxford and Harvard Univs.
Attorney U.S. Shipping Board 17-18; Lieut. U.S. Field Artillery 18; mem. U.S. Comm. to Negotiate Peace 19; mem. staff Int. Education Board, New York 23-27; Pres. Bates Int. Bag Co. 28-30; Vice-Pres. Int. Railways of Central America 31-42; Special Asst. to U.S. Ambassador London 42, in Washington D.C. 43-46; Medal for Merit U.S. 46; Dir. British Dominions and Colonies Fund, Carnegie Corpn. of New York; Trustee Council on Foreign Relations New York 46; Trustee Clark Foundation New York; Vice-Pres. and Trustee American Acad. in Rome; Republican.
Publs. *Agricultural Education in the United States* 29, *The United States in World Affairs* (annually, with William O. Scroggs) 34-40, *The Interests of the United States as a World Power* 42.
522 Fifth Avenue, New York 18, N.Y.

Shepherd, Sir (Edward Henry) Gerald, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Eastman's R.N. Acad., Winchester, Lycée d'Orleans, King's Coll. School and King's Coll. London, Göttingen Univ.
Vice-Consul N.Y. 13-14, Philadelphia 15, N.Y. 16-18, San Francisco 19-20; Consul-Gen. Monrovia 21-23, Chargé d'Affaires there and Consul Fernando Po 22-23; Consul Havre 24-25, Riga 26-28, N.Y. 29-37; Consul-Gen. Danzig 38-39, Amsterdam 40, Rep. in U.S. of Children's Overseas Reception Board 40-42; Min. to Iceland 43-47 (retd. 47).

Sheppard, John Tresidder, M.B.E., M.A., HON. LITT.D. (Manchester); British classical scholar; b. 81.
Provost King's Coll. Cambridge and Senior Fellow Eton Coll. 33-; Brereton Reader in Classics 31; Associate Fellow Berkeley Coll. Yale; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford and Queen Mary Coll. London.
Publs. *Greek Tragedy, The Oedipus Tyrannus of Sophocles* (trans. and explanation), *The Pattern of the Iliad, Aeschylus and Sophocles, their Work and Influence*; verse trans. various Greek plays.
King's College, Cambridge.

Sher Mohamed, Khan; Afghan administrator; b. 82.
Civil. Exec. Officer Argon (Southern Province) 29; Acting Civil Commissioner Maimanah 30; Acting Governor Qataghan and Badakhshan 32-.
Publs. *Tarikh-e-Millal* 26, *Tarikh-e-A'mun Dunia* 26, *Tarbiya Zanbur A'sal* 27, *Hazarwa-Yat-Ahades* 27.
Ghazni, Qara Bagh.

Sheridan, Sir Joseph, Kt.; British lawyer and colonial servant; b. 82; ed. Castleknock Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 08; entered Colonial Service 09; Acting Judge High Court Nyasaland 09-10, Acting Attorney-Gen. 09-13 and Asst. Attorney-Gen. 12; Resident Magistrate East African Protectorate (Kenya) 13-20, Acting Judge High Court and Court of Appeal 19-20; Judge of Kenya Supreme Court 20-29; Judge of Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa 20, and Pres. 34; Chair. Masai Riots Claims Comm. 18-19; Chief Justice Tanganyika Territory 29-34; Chief Justice Supreme Court of Kenya and Pres. Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa 34-46.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Sherman, Clifton W.; Canadian industrialist; b. 72.
Organised 12, now Pres. and Man. Dir., Dominion Foundries and Steel Ltd.; mem. Defence Purchasing Board 39.
Mohawk Road, Ancaster, Ont.

Sherman, Vice-Admiral Forrest Percival; American naval officer; b. 96; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, U.S. Naval Acad. and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Midshipman 17, Ensign 17, Lieut. 17; served U.S.S. *Nashville* 17-18, U.S.S. *Murray* 18; Commdr. U.S.S. *Barry* 21; Naval Aviator 22; Lieut.-Commdr. 30; Commdr. Fighting Wing 32; Commdr. 37; Staff Commdr.-in-Chief, U.S. Fleet 37-40; Office Chief of Naval Operations; mem. Permanent U.S.-Canadian Joint Defence Board 40-; U.S. Naval Aviation Adviser Atlantic Conf. Aug. 41; Capt. U.S. Navy 42, Staff Commdr. in Chief U.S. Fleet Jan. 42; mem. U.S. Army-Navy Joint Strategic Cttee.; commanded U.S.S. *Wasp* 42; Rear Admiral 43; Chief of Staff, Air Force, Pacific Fleet 43; Deputy Chief of Staff, U.S. Pacific Fleet 44-45; Commander Carrier Div. One 46; Vice-Admiral 46; Deputy Chief of Naval Operations 46; awarded Navy Cross for heroism in action, D.S.M., Legion of Merit, Purple Heart, Companion of the Bath.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Sherman, Henry Clapp, B.S., A.M., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 75; ed. Maryland and Columbia Univs.
Asst. in Chemistry Maryland Agricultural Coll. 93-95; Fellow in Chemistry Columbia Univ. 95-97, Asst. 97-98, Lecturer 99-01, Instructor 01-05, Adjunct Prof. of Analytical Chemistry 05-07, Prof. of Organic Analysis 07-11, Prof. of Food Chemistry 11-24, Mitchill Prof. of Chemistry 24-; Asst. in nutrition investigations U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 98-99; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. 12-29 and 33-37; Medallist of American Inst. of Chemists 33 and of American Chemical Society 34; mem. American Chemical Society (Vice-Pres. 07-08), American Society of Biological Chemists (Pres. 26), Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Methods of Organic Analysis* 05, 11, *Chemistry of Food and Nutrition* 11, 18, 26, 32, 37, *Food Products* 14, 24, 33, *Food and Health* 34, *The Vitamins* (with S. L. Smith) 22 and 31.
10 Sheldon Place, Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.

Sherriff, Robert Cedric; British writer; b. 96; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Sun Insurance Office 14; Capt. East Surrey Regt. 17; wrote first play for performance in aid School

Chapel Restoration Fund; first London production Dec. 28 when *Journey's End* was produced by Stage Society; first public performance at Savoy Theatre Jan. 29.
Publs. *Badger's Green* 30, *The Fortnight in September* (novel) 31, *Windfall* 34, *Greengates* (novel) 36, *St. Helena* (in collaboration) 36, *The Hopkins Manuscript* (novel) 38; *Chedworth* (novel) 44; *Another Year* (novel) 46; also film adaptations.
Rosebriars, Esher, Surrey.

Sherrill, Clarence O.; American officer and business man; b. 76; ed. Duke Univ., U.S. Military Acad., Army School of Line and Army War Coll.
U.S. Army Officer 01; Col. of Engineers and Staff Chief 77th Div. World War I; Chief Military Aide to the Pres. 21-26; City Man. of Cincinnati 26-30; Vice-Pres. Kroger Grocery and Baking Co. 30-35; Pres. American Retail Fed. 33-37; City Man. of Cincinnati 37-44; Pres. Nevius Tracts Inc. 44-.
2211 East Hill Avenue, Hyde Park, Cincinnati, O.

Sherrill, Rt. Rev. Henry Knox, D.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 90; ed. Hotchkiss School, Yale Univ. and Episcopal Theological School Cambridge, Mass.
Ordained 14; Asst. Min. Trinity Church Boston 14-17; Red Cross and U.S. Army Chaplain in France 17-19; Rector, Church of Our Saviour, Brookline 19-23; Rector Trinity Church Boston 23-30; Bishop of Massachusetts 30-46; Presiding Bishop of Protestant Episcopal Church of U.S.A. Sept. 46-; Trustee Boston Univ. and Massachusetts Gen. Hospital; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
155 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

Sherrington, Sir Charles Scott, O.M., G.B.E., M.D., D.SC., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.; British physiologist; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Late Brown Prof. of Pathology London Univ.; Lecturer in Physiology St. Thomas's Hospital; Prof. of Physiology Liverpool Univ. 95-13; fmr. Waynflete Prof. of Physiology Oxford Univ.; Fellow Magdalen Coll.; Fullerian Prof. of Physiology Royal Inst. 14-17; Pres. Royal Society 20-26; Royal Medallist of Royal Society, Baly Gold Medallist of Royal College of Physicians, Retzius Gold Medallist of Royal Swedish Acad.; Nobel Laureate for Medicine 32; Gifford Lecturer Edinburgh Univ. 36-38; mem. Papal Acad. Sciences, Vatican; foreign mem. Acad. d'Science, Paris.
Publs. *The Integrative Action of the Nervous System, Mammalian Physiology, School Hygiene* (part-author), *Man on His Nature* (Gifford Lectures), *The Assaying of Brabantius, and other Poems* (2nd edition) 38, *Goethe on Nature, The Endeavour of Jean Fernel* 46.
Broomside, Valley Road, Ipswich.

Shertok, Moshé, B.SC. (Econ.); Palestinian (Jewish) politician; b. 94; ed. Russia, Palestine, Istanbul and London.
Asst. Editor of *Davar* (Palestine Labour Daily) 25-29; Editor English Weekly Supplement to *Davar* 29-31; Political Sec. Jewish Agency in Jerusalem 31-33; mem. Exec. and Head Political Dept. of Jewish Agency 33-; mem. Palestinian Jewish Labour Party.
c/o Jewish Agency, Jerusalem.

Sherwood, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Calverton; **Hugh Michael Seely,** Bt.; British officer and politician; b. 98; ed. Cheam and Eton.
Lieut. Grenadier Guards 17-19, South Notts Hussars 20-23; Liberal M.P. for East Norfolk 23-24; High Sheriff Nottinghamshire 25; Liberal M.P. for Berwick-on-Tweed Div. of Northumberland 35-42; Squadron Leader Commanding No. 504 (County of Nottingham) Fighter Squadron Auxiliary Air Force 37-38; mem. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying 38; Parl. Private Sec. to Air Minister 40-41; Parl. Under Sec. of State Air Min. 41-45; mem. Liberal Central Assen. 41-.
Sherwood Lodge, Arnold, Notts.

Sherwood, L. V.; Soviet sculptor; b. 79; studied art Moscow Higher Technical Art School and Petersburg Acad. of Art.
Worked under Rodin in Italy, Germany and France; taught art on return from abroad; Prof. of Leningrad Acad. of Art 18-.
Works include busts of Voikov, Mendeleev; monument of Radischev, etc.
Moscow, Kuznetsky Most 11, Vsekohudozhnik.

Sherwood, Robert Emmet; American dramatist; b. 96; ed. Harvard Univ.
Served with 42nd Batt. Black Watch, Canadian Expeditionary Force 17-19; Dramatic Editor *Vanity Fair* 19-20; Associate Editor *Life* 20-24, Editor 24-28, also Motion Picture Editor *Life* and *New York Herald*; Editorial adviser review *Decision*; in England to study wartime broadcasting 41; awarded Drama Medal by Nat. Inst. of Art and Letters 41; U.S. Govt. wartime service: Special Asst. to Sec. of War 40; Dir. Overseas Operations, Office of War Information 41-44; Special Asst. to Sec. of Navy 45; in England on official missions 41, 43, and 44.
Publs. Plays: *The Road to Rome* 27, *The Queen's Husband* 28, *Waterloo Bridge* 29, *This is New York* 30, *Reunion in Vienna* 31, *Acropolis* 33, *The Petrified Forest* 34, *Idiot's Delight* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 36, *Abe Lincoln in Illinois* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 39; *There Shall Be No Night* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 40, *The Rugged Path* 45; novel: *Unending Crusade* 31, *The Best Years of Our Lives* (screen play; awarded Motion Picture Acad. Award 46, Grand Prix Brussels Festival 47).
630 5th Avenue, New York City.

Shetelig, Haakon, PH.D., Hon. F.S.A.; Norwegian archæologist; b. 77.
Keeper Bergen Museum 01, Dir. 38-42; Prof. of Archæology 14-42; awarded gold medal of Society of Antiquaries Gt. Britain 39.
Publs. *Graver fra Jernalderen* 12, *Osebergfundet* 20, *Primitive Tider i Norge* 22, *Préhistoire de la Norvège* 26, *Det norske folks liv og historie* 30, *Vikingeminner i Vest-Europa* 33, *Scandinavian Archæology* 37.
Bergen, Museum.

Shidehara, Baron Kijuro; Japanese diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Counsellor Embassies Washington and London and Min. to Holland and Denmark and Ambassador to U.S.A.; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Kato (Takaaki), Wakatsuki and Hamaguchi Cabinets 24-27 and 29-31; Del. to Washington Conf. 21; mem. House of Peers 25. Prime Minister after Surrender 45-46; Pres. War Investigation Comm. 46; Min. without Portfolio 46-.
Tokyo, 562 Sendagaya Ittyome, Sibuya-ku.

Shiels, Sir (Thomas) Drummond, Kt., M.C., M.B., CH.B.; British politician and physician; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Served First World War in 9th Scottish Division; Labour M.P. for East Edinburgh 24-31; Under-Sec. of State for India 29 and for the Colonies 29-31; mem. Donoughmore Comm. to Ceylon for framing new Constitution; Vice-Pres. Royal Empire Society; Vice-Pres. Royal African Society; fmr. Vice-Pres. Int. Colonial Inst.; Mem. Colonial Economic and Development Council 46-.
5 Grove House, The Grove, Epsom, Surrey.

Shigemitsu, Mamoru; Japanese diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Law Coll. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Attaché Berlin 11; fmr. 3rd Sec. Great Britain, Consul Portland, Oregon; mem. Japanese Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor, later Sec. Foreign Office; fmrly. 1st Sec. Legation China; mem. Del. to Special Conf. on Chinese Customs, mem. Comm. on Extra-Territoriality in China 25; Counsellor Embassy Berlin 27, Consul

Gen. Shanghai and Counsellor Embassy China 29, Chargé d'Affaires 30, Min. 31; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-36; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. Aug. 36-38, to Great Britain 38-41, to France 42, to Nanking Govt. 42-43; Min. of Foreign Affairs 43-45.

Shimadzu, Prince Tadashige, M.V.O., I.J.N.; Japanese naval officer; b. 86; ed. Peers School and Naval Coll.
Fmr. Officer on Naval Gen. Staff and Instructor Naval Staff Coll.; fmr. Naval Attaché London; Del. London Naval Conf.; Rear-Admiral (retired); mem. House of Peers.
Tokyo, 234 Rokuchome, Gotanda, Shinagawaku.

Shingha Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Gen.; Nepalese diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Katmandu.
Dir.-Gen. Police Forces 15-19; Pres. Benevolent and Charitable Societies 19-39; in charge Katmanda Municipality and Water Works 29-39; in charge construction Tri-Bhim Water Works and reconstruction of city of Katmandu after earthquake 34; Chief Gen.-in-Waiting to H.H. Maharaja Joodha Shumshere Jung Bahadur Rana, Prime Min. and Supreme Commander-in-Chief of Nepal 34-35; Head of Special Nepalese Mission to France 39; Min. to Great Britain 39-46; Order of Star of Nepal (1st Class), Gurkha Right Hand (1st Class); Order of Trishakti (1st Class); Grand Officer Legion of Honour; K.B.E.; awarded Great Earthquake Medal.
Nepalese Legation, 12a Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Shinwell, Rt. Hon. Emanuel, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 84.
Labour M.P. for Linlithgow 22-24 and 28-31 and for Seaham 35-; Parl. Sec. to Mines Dept. of Board of Trade 24 and 30-31; Financial Sec. to the War Office 29-30; mem. Exec. Labour Party 41-, Exec. Parl. Labour Party 44; Pres. Party Post-War Reconstruction Cttee.; Min. of Fuel and Power 45-47; Sec. of State for War Oct. 47-.
Publs. *The Britain I Want* 43, *When the Men Come Home* 44.
70 Beechcroft Road, London, S.W.17.

Shiono, Suehiko; Japanese lawyer; b. 80; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Probational Judicial Officer 06; Public Procurator 08; Councillor Dept. of Justice 24; Public Procurator Tokyo Court of Appeal and Sec. Dept. of Justice 25-27; Chief Public Procurator Tokyo Local Court 27; Chief Bureau of Criminal Admin. of Dept. of Justice 30; mem. Permanent Cttee. for Int. Criminal Law and Prisons 30; Attorney-Gen. Nagoya Court of Appeal 34; Asst. Chief Public Procurator Supreme Court 36; Min. of Justice Feb. 37-39, and Communications Jan.-Aug. 39.
Tokyo, No. 20 Sumiyoshichio, Nakano-ku.

Shipstead, Henrik; American politician; b. 81; ed. Northwestern Univ.
Dentist; Mem. Minnesota Legislature 17; U.S. Senator from Minnesota 23-47; mem. Farmer Labour Group.
Miltona, Minn.

Shiratori, Toshio; Japanese diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Dir. Correspondence Section of Foreign Office; Del. Geneva Naval Conf.; fmr. Dir. Intelligence Bureau of Foreign Office; Min. to Sweden 34-36; Ambassador to Italy 39-40; Adviser to Foreign Office 40-41.

Shirer, William Lawrence, B.A., LITT.D.; American author, journalist and radio commentator; b. 04; ed. Coe Coll.
Foreign corresp. various American newspapers, Europe, Near East and India 25-45; columnist *N.Y. Herald-Tribune* Syndicate and contrib. various publs.
Publs. *Berlin Diary* 41, *End of a Berlin Diary* 47.
27 Beekman Place, New York City.

Shishkin, Sergei Nikolaevich; Soviet scientist.
Dir. Zhukovsky Central Aero-Hydro-Dynamic Inst.; awarded Stalin Prize 42.
Publs. *Handbook for Designers* (with others) 40, 41, 42.

Shmidt, Otto Ulyevich; Soviet mathematician and arctic explorer; b. 91; ed. Kiev Univ.
Mem. Communist Party since 18; Lecturer Kiev Univ. 16; Prof. Moscow Univ. since 20; mem. People's Commissariats of Supplies, Finance and Education and of State Planning Comm. 18-30; Head State Publishing Co. 21; organiser and Chief Editor *Great Soviet Encyclopædia* 21-; mem. first Soviet-German Pamir expedition 28; Leader Polar expeditions to Franz-Joseph Land 29 and 30, *Sibiriakov* expedition 32, *Cheliuskin* expedition 33-34, Litke expedition 36, North Pole expedition 37; fmr. Chief of Gen. Administration of Northern Sea Route 32-; fmr. Vice-Pres. Acad. of Science of U.S.S.R.
Moscow, 3 Granovsky str.

Sholokhov, Michail; Soviet novelist; b. 05.
Mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; Deputy to Supreme Soviet; awarded Stalin Prize 41; war corresp., broadcaster; Deputy to Supreme Soviet 46.
Publs. *Dvukhmuznaya* (Woman with two husbands) 25, *Alyoshkino Serdtse* (The Heart of Alyoshka) 25, *Donskiye Razkazy* (Stories of the Don) 26, *Tikhy Don* (And Quiet Flows the Don) (4 vols.) 28-40, *Podnyataya Tselina* (Virgin Soil Upturned) 32-33; Short stories: *Smertelnyi Vrag* (The Mortal Enemy), *Chervotochina* (Dry Rot), *Semeynyi Chelovek* (The Family Man), *Zherebyonok* (The Colt), etc.
Moscow, P.O.B. 850.

Shoman, Abdul Hameed; Palestinian-Arab banker; b. 88; ed. privately.
Migrated to the U.S.A. 11; commenced business as a manufacturer 17; estab. Arab Bank Ltd. Jerusalem 30; Gen. Man. Arab Bank Ltd. 30-43; Chair. Board and Gen. Man. Arab Bank Ltd. 43-.
c/o The Arab Bank Ltd., P.O. Box 886, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Shone, Sir Terence Allen, K.C.M.G.; British diplomat; b. 94; ed. Winchester and University Coll., Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; entered diplomatic service as Third Sec. 19; Second Sec. 20-27, First Sec. 27-40; Min. Cairo 40; Min. to Lebanon and Syria 44-46; High Commr. for U.K. in India 46-.
New Delhi, U.K. High Commissioner's Office.

Short, Hugh O., F.Z.S., F.R.Ae.S.; British aircraft manufacturer.
Hon. Life Pres. Short Bros., Rochester, Kent, and Short and Harlands Ltd., Belfast; Fellow Royal Astronomical Assen.
Oak Tree Court, 1 Templewood Gardens, Hampstead, London, N.W.3; and Trevisquite Manor, St. Mabyn, Cornwall.

Shortley, Michael Joseph; American government official; b. 93; ed. Duquesne Univ., Catholic Univ. of America, and Univ. of Texas.
Vocational Counsellor, Veterans' Rehabilitation, Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, Pa. 19; Regional Admin., Veterans' Affairs, Pittsburgh 20-31; Dir. Tax Research, Anthracite Indust., Philadelphia 31-35; Asst. Dir. Field Organisation, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insur., Social Security Board 36-43; Dir. U.S. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation 43-.
Home: 3250 Arcadia Place, N.W., Washington, D.C.; Office: 815 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Rochambeau Building, Room 130, Washington, 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Shostakovich, Dmitry Dmitryevich; Soviet composer; b. 06.
Mem. Leningrad Conservatoire 37-; awarded Stalin Art Prize 41; Order of Lenin 46; hon. mem. U.S. Nat. Art and Literature Inst.

Works include *The Nose, Lady Macbeth of Mzensk* (operas), *The Golden Age, Clear Stream* (ballets); nine symphonies, 'cello sonata, concerto for piano, music for films.
Leningrad, Kirovsky pr. 14 KV4.

Shotwell, James T., B.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., D.SC.; American historian; b. 74; ed. Toronto and Columbia Univs.
Lecturer, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of History Columbia Univ. 00-42; Chair. Nat. Board for Historical Service 17; mem. Preparatory Inquiry Comm. of Peace Conf. 17-18; Chief of Div. of History of American Comm. to Negotiate Peace and mem. Int. Labour Legislation Comm. at Peace Conf. 18-19; American mem. Organising Cttee. Int. Labour Conf. 19; Dir. Div. of Economics and History of Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace 24-; Research Dir. Inst. of Pacific Relations 27-30; Dir. Div. of Int. Relations, Social Science Research Council 31-33; Chair. Nat. Cttee. U.S.A. on Int. Intellectual Co-operation 32-43; Pres. L.N. Assen. 35-39; Chair. Comm. to Study the Organisation of Peace 39-; mem. State Dept. Cultural Relations Div. Advisory Cttee. 40-44; Consultant on Post-War Planning, State Dept. 42-44; Consultant to Office of War Information 45; Chair. Consultants, San Francisco Conf. 45; Chair. Carnegie Endowment Cttee. on Atomic Energy 46.
Publs. *The Religious Revolution of To-day* 13, *Labour Provisions in the Peace Treaty* 19, *An Introduction to the History of History* 21, 39, *War as an Instrument of National Policy* 29, *The Heritage of Freedom* 34, *On the Rim of the Abyss* 36, *At the Paris Peace Conference* 37, *What Germany Forgot* 44, *The Great Decision* 44; joint author: *History of the Peace Conference of Paris* 20, *Labour as an International Problem* 20, *The League of Nation Starts* 20, *The See of Peter* 27, *Turkey at the Straits* 40, *Poland and Russia* 45.
405 West 117 St., New York City.

Shroff, Ardeshir Darabshaw; Indian industrialist; b. 99; ed. Elphinstone Coll. Bombay B.A. (HON.), London School of Economics (B.SC.).
Mem. Cttee. of Indian Merchants' Chamber 30-36; Sec. Currency League 33-34; Trustee Port of Bombay 33-37; Vice-Pres. Bombay Shareholders' Assen. 36-37, Indian Merchants' Chamber 36; an expert witness before the Select Cttee. of Central Legislative Assembly on the Reserve Bank Bill 34; Dir.-in-charge Investment Corpn. of India Ltd.; Dir. Tata Sons Ltd., Tata Industries Ltd., Tata Oil Mills Co. Ltd., Tata Inc., New York; Chair. New India Assurance Co. Ltd.; Trustee Sir D. J. Tata Trust, M. C. Ghia Charity Trust; one of the authors of "A Plan of Economic Development for India" (Bombay Plan) Jan. 44; non-official Indian del. to World Monetary Conf., Bretton Woods, U.S.A. 44; one of the mems. of the Indian Industrial Del. to England and America 45.
Home: Eddie House, Pedder Road; Office: Bombay House, 24 Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay, India.

Shuckburgh, Sir John Evelyn, K.C.M.G., C.B., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 77; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered India Office 00, Sec. Political Dept. 17-21; transferred to Colonial Office 21; Asst. Under-Sec. of State 21-31, Deputy Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office 31-42, retd.; apptd. Gov. Nigeria 39, did not assume office owing to war; employed from 42 under Historical Section, Cabinet Office, on the Civil History of the War (Colonial Section).
c/o Colonial Office, Dover House, London, S.W.1.

Shukla, Ravishankar, Pandit; Indian politician; b. 76; ed. Nagpur Hyslop Coll. and Jubbulpore Law School.
Prime Min. Central Provinces 38-39; founded *Nagpur Times*; arrested for participation in Civil Disobedience campaign Nov. 40, released 45.
Budhapara Road, Raipur, C.P.

Shull, George Harrison, B.S., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American botanist; b. 74; ed. Antioch Coll. and Univ. of Chicago.
Botanical Asst. U.S. Nat. Museum 02; Botanical Expert U.S. Bureau of Plant Industry 02-04; Asst. in Plant Physiology Univ. of Chicago 03-04; Botanical Investigator Station for Experimental Evolution Carnegie Inst. of Washington, Cold Spring Harbor 04-15; Prof. of Botany and Genetics Princeton Univ. 15-42, Emeritus; Visiting Lecturer in Genetics Rutgers Univ. 29-30; founder and Man. Editor *Genetics* 16-25, Associate Editor 25-, Vice-Pres. Genetics Inc. 39-; Pres. American Society of Naturalists 17, Torrey Botanical Club 47; corresp. mem. German Botanic Society 32-, Vienna Acad. Science 45-; Founder and Chair. Island Beach Nat. Monument Cttee. 45-; Pres. Princeton Borough Board of Education 36-44; hon. mem. Plant Breeding Society Vienna 37-, Swedish Seed Breeding Assen. 46-; inventor of the hybridization method in production of Indian corn; awarded gold medal De Kalb Agricultural Assen. 40; Citation for distinguished service to agriculture, N.J. State Board Agric. 45; John Scott Award of City of Philadelphia 46.
60 Jefferson Road, Princeton, N.J.

Shuster, W. Morgan; American lawyer and publisher; b. 77; ed. Columbia Coll.
Mem. Cuban Customs Service 99-01; Collector of Customs at Manila 01-06; Sec. of Public Instruction and mem. Philippine Comm. 06-09; Treasurer-Gen. and Financial Adviser to Persia 11-12; Pres. Century Co. New York 15-33 and D. Appleton Century Co. 33-.
35 West 32nd Street, New York City.

Shute, Col. Sir John (Joseph), Kt., C.M.G., D.S.O., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British industrialist and politician; ed. privately and Catholic Inst. Liverpool.
Partner Reynolds and Gibson (cotton and gen. brokers, Liverpool, Manchester and London); Chair. Combined Egyptian Mills Ltd.; Trustee and Exec. Empire Cotton-Growing Corpn. and Council British Cotton-Growing Assen.; Chair. United Trades Assen. Liverpool; fmr. Pres. and Treasurer Liverpool Cotton Assen.; one of promoters and Chair. Liverpool Repertory Theatre; interested in philanthropic work; served World War; Conservative M.P. for Exchange Div. of Liverpool 33-45; Chair. Liverpool Royal Infirmary and Leasowe Open-Air Hospital for Crippled Children.
"The Rivacre," Hooton, Cheshire.

Shvernik, Nikolai Michailivich; Soviet politician; b. 88. Metal-worker; mem. Communist Party since 02; mem. Party Cttees. in Nikolaevsk, Tulsk, Petersburg and Samara 10-15; was often arrested; worked in Red Army Supplies Dept. 18-21; People's Commissar for Workers' and Peasants' Inspection of R.S.F.S.R. 22-25; mem. Central Cttee. Bolshevik Party since 25 and Sec. 26-27; Pres. Central Cttee. Metal Workers' Union 29; Gen. Sec. All-Union Soviet of Trades Unions 30-44; mem. Secretariat of Central Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R.; alternate mem. Politbureau; led Soviet Trade Union del. to Great Britain 42; Chair. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in U.S.S.R. 42; mem. Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Cttee.; attended T.U.C. Congress 43; 1st Vice-Chair. Presidium of Supreme Soviets of U.S.S.R. 44-; Chair. Presidium of Supreme Soviet of R.S.F.S.R. 44-46; Pres. Presidium of Supreme Council of U.S.S.R. 46-.
Moscow, Kalujskoe ch. 66.

Siam, H.M. the King of (*see* Bhumibol Adulyadej).

Siassi, Ali Akbar, PH.D.; Iranian educationist; b. 96; ed. Iran and France.
Prof. Univ. of Teheran 17-; Head Dept. of Advanced Studies of the Min. of Educ. 32; Chancellor of the Univ. of Teheran 42; Min. of Educ. 43; Min. of State without portfolio 45; Del. of Iran to U.N. Conf., San Francisco

April 45; mem. of the Supreme Council of Educ.; permanent mem. of the Iranian Acad.
Publs. *L'Education en Perse* 21, *La Perse au Contact de l'Occident* 31, *Psychology* (in Persian) 38, *Educational Psychology for Teachers' Colleges* (in Persian) 41, *Philosophy for Senior High Schools* (in Persian) 47.
President Roosevelt Avenue, Teheran, Iran.

Sibelius, Jean Julius Christian, HON. R.A.M.; Finnish musician; b. 65; ed. Helsinki Univ., Berlin and Vienna Conservatories.
Composer; Hon. Prof.; Hon. Dr. Helsinki, Oxford, Yale and Heidelberg Univs.; hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Music London, Royal Philharmonic Soc. London; New York Nat. Society of Music, New York; Santa Cecilia Acad. Rome, Franz Liszt-Gesellschaft, Weimar, etc.; corresp. mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts, Paris, Akademie der Freien Künste, Berlin, Comitato del Congresso internazionale di Musica, Rome, Royal Swedish Acad. of Music, etc.
Works include seven symphonies, violin concerto, *Saga, Karelia, Lemminkäinen, Finlandia, Valse Triste, Pelleas and Melisande, Luonnotar, Oceanides, Tapiola, Voces Intimae, Malinconia*; about 200 pianoforte compositions and songs, etc.
Järvenpää.

Sibley, Harper, A.B., LL.B., LL.D.; American banker and agriculturist; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Operates Sibley Farms, Sibley, Ill., Rancho Santa Rita, Calif., Sibleyville Farms, New York; Pres. Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. 35-37; Dir. Security Trust Co. of Rochester, Rochester Savings Bank, New York Life Insurance Co., American Surety Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., Hollister Lumber Co., Leckie Smokeless Coal Co., etc.
400 East Avenue, Rochester, N.Y.

Sibley, Samuel Hale; American judge; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Georgia (A.B., B.L., LL.B., LL.D.), and Oglethorpe Univ. (LL.D.).
Judge, Country Court, Greene County, Ga. 05-12; Judge, City Court of Greensboro, Ga. 12-17; U.S. Judge, Northern District of Georgia 19-30; Judge, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit 30-.
Marietta, Georgia, U.S.A.

Sibly, Sir Franklin, K.B.E., D.SC. (London and Bristol), HON. LL.D. (Wales, Liverpool and Bristol); British geologist; b. 83; ed. Wycliffe Coll. Stonehouse and Univ. Coll. Bristol.
Lecturer in Geology King's Coll. London 08-13; Prof. of Geology Univ. Coll. Cardiff 13-18; temporary officer H.M. Geological Survey 17-18; Prof. of Geology Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne (Durham Univ.) 18; First Principal Univ. Coll. Swansea 20-26; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Wales 25-26; Principal Officer 26-29, Principal 29, Univ. of London; Chair. Exec. Cttee. and Council Univs. Bureau of British Empire 29-34; mem. Royal Comm. on Durham Univ. 34; Vice-Chancellor Reading Univ. 29-46; mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 32-37, 41-46; Chair. Geological Survey Board 30-43.
21 Brooklyn Drive, Reading, Berks.

Sicé, Gen. Marie Eugene Adolphe; French officer.
Fmr. High Commr. for French Africa and mem. Free French Council of Imperial Defence; Grand Officer, Legion of Honour; Companion of Liberation.
Brazzaville, French Africa.

Sidawi, Wadih, LL.D.; Syrian journalist; b. 09; ed. American Univ. of Beirut and Syrian Univ. Damascus.
Ed. and Dir. *Al-Nasr* (daily newspaper), Damascus.
P.O.B. 307, Damascus, Syria.

Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent, M.A., SC.D., HON. D.SC. (Leeds), HON. LL.D. (Liverpool), C.B.E., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 73; ed. Oxford and Tubingen Univs.
Fellow and Tutor Lincoln Coll. Oxford since 01; Reader in Chemistry Oxford Univ. 26 and Prof. 35-45; Baker Lecturer Cornell Univ. 31; mem. Advisory Council Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 30-35 and Chair. Chemistry Research Board 32-35; Vice-Pres. Royal Society 31-33; Pres. Faraday Society 32-34; Pres. Chemical Society 35-37; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 37; Del. of Clarendon Press and of Bodleian Library.
Publs. *Organic Chemistry of Nitrogen* 10, *Electronic Theory of Valency* 27, *Covalent Link in Chemistry* 33.
Lincoln College, Oxford.

Sidi Mohammed; Moroccan Sultan.
Sultan of Morocco (of the 5th Dynasty); a son of Moulay Youssef; became Sultan on the death of his father 18th Nov. 27; paid official visit to Paris 31.
Rabat.

Sidky Pasha, Ismail; Egyptian politician; b. 75; ed. Cairo Law School and abroad.
Sec.-Gen. Alexandria Municipal Council 99; fmr. Sec.-Gen. Min. of Interior; Min. of Agriculture 14, Min. of Waqfs (Religious Institutions); has taken part in Nationalist movement 19-; Deputy; Min. of Interior 22 and 24-25; Prime Min. 30-33; Chair. several cos.; mem. Del. to London Treaty negotiations 36; Min. of Finance 37-38; Senator; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior Feb.-Dec. 46; Pres. of Egyptian Del. to Anglo-Egyptian Negotiations 46.
17 Amir Said Street, Gezireh, Cairo.

Sidló, Francis; Hungarian sculptor; b. 82; ed. Budapest Acad. of Fine Arts, Vienna, Munich and Rome.
Prof. Acad. of Fine Arts, Budapest; Pres. of Union of Hungarian Fine Arts; Gen. Sec. of the Artists Society, Paul Szinyei-Merse; many medals and awards, including State Grand Gold Medal and Gold Medal of Budapest, and medals from France, Spain, Poland, Italy, etc.
Budapest, Százados ut.

Sidor, Karel; Czechoslovak politician and diplomatist.
Deputy Slovak Parl,; Deputy Prime Min. Dec. 38-Mar. 39; Prime Min. 39; Min. of the Interior 39; Slovak Min. to Holy See 39; tried *in absentia* for conspiring to obtain autonomy in Slovakia Oct. 47.

Sieburg, Friedrich, PH.D.; German writer and journalist; b. 93.
Fmrly. London and Paris Correspondent of *Frankfurter Zeitung*; essayist and critic; organised Fifth Column activities France and Belgium; Dir. French Radio 40.
Publs. *Gott in Frankreich?* 29, *Dieu, est-il français?* 30, *Frankreichs rote Kinder* 31, *Vendée* 31, *Malygins empfindsame Reise* 31, *Who Are These Frenchmen?* 32, *Es werde Deutschland* 33, *Germany, My Country* 34, *Robespierre* 35, *Neues Portugal* 37, *Afrikanischer Frühling* 38, *Blick durchs Fenster* 39.

Sieg, Lee Paul, B.S., M.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American physicist; Univ. Pres.; b. 79; ed. State Univ. of Iowa.
Asst. in Physics State Univ. of Iowa 99-00; Instructor in Physics Carleton Coll. Northfield, Minnesota 03-06; Instructor in Physics State Univ. of Iowa 06-08, Asst. and Associate Prof. 08-19 and Prof. 20-24; Prof. of Physics and Head Dept. Univ. of Pittsburgh 24-25, Dean School of Education 25, Prof. of Physics and Dean Coll. and Graduate School 25-34, Acting Dean of School of Education 31-34; Pres. Univ. of Washington 34-46; Emeritus 46-.
3827 44th Avenue N.E., Seattle, Washington.

Siegbahn, Karl Manne Georg, D.SC.; Swedish physicist; b. 86; ed. Lund, Germany, England and France.
Prof. of Physics Lund Univ. 20-23, Uppsala Univ. 23-37; Dir. Research Inst. for Physics, Royal Acad. of Sciences 37; mem. Swedish Acad. of Sciences and

Danish, Norwegian, Finnish and Göttingen Acads.; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics 25, Hughes Medal 19, and Rumford Medal of Royal Society, London 40, for pioneer work in high-precision X-ray spectroscopy and its application.
Publs. over 200 papers on physics, especially on X-rays; *Spektroskopie der Röntgenstrahlen* 31.
Stockholm 50.

Siegfried, André, D.LITT.; French historian and political economist; b. 75; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Economic Geography at Institut des Etudes Politiques since 11 and at Collège de France since 33; Pres. of Musée Social since 25; Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford since 27; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 32; Sec. French Mission in Australia and Canada 18-19; Chief of Economic Section of French Service at L.N. 20-22; Govt. Expert at int. confs. in Brussels 20, Barcelona 21, Genoa 22, and Geneva 27; mem. Nat. Council 41, Académie Française 44-.
Publs. *La Démocratie en Nouvelle-Zélande* 04, *Edward Gibbon Wakefield et la colonisation systématique* 04, *Le Canada, les deux races* 06, *Tableau politique de la France de l'Ouest sous la troisième République* 13, *Deux mois en Amérique du Nord à la veille de la Guerre* 17, *L'Angleterre d'aujourd'hui, son évolution économique et politique* 24, *Les États-Unis d'aujourd'hui* 27 (Montyon Prize of Acad. Franç.), *Tableau des partis en France* 30, *La Crise britannique au XX-e siècle* 31, *Amérique latine* 33, *Le Canada, puissance internationale* 37, *Suez and Panama* 40, *Vue Générale de la Méditerranée* 43, *Quelques Maximes* 43, *Souvenirs de la IIIe République.*
Paris VII, 8 rue de Courty.

Siegmund-Schultze, Friedrich, D.D.; German ecclesiastic and social worker; b. 85; ed. Tübingen, Marburg, Halle and Berlin Univs.
Asst. to First Court Preacher, Berlin 08; Pastor Friedenskirche in Potsdam 09; founder of first Berlin Social and Educational Settlement 11; Editor *Die Eiche* 13; *Akademisch-Soziale Monatschrift* 14; Dir. Berlin Welfare Office for Children 17; Pres. German Welfare Board 19; Prof. of Social Pedagogics Berlin Univ. 25-33; Int. Sec. World Alliance for Promoting Int. Friendship through the Churches 14-46; Pres. Int. Fellowship of Reconciliation 36-.
Publs. *Friendly Relations Between Great Britain and Germany* 09, *Jugendämter* 17, *Ver Sacrum* 19, *Sozialismus und Christentum* 22, *Die Stockholmer Konferenz* 25, *Die Konferenz von Lausanne* 27, *Ekklesia* 34 (15 vols.), *Die Einigung der christlichen Kirchen* 43, *Die Überwindung des Hasses* 46.
Zürich, Voltastr. 16.

Sieveking, Lancelot de Giberne, D.S.C. (Lance Sieveking); British author and playwright; b. 96; ed. Switzerland and St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Joined Artists' Rifles 14, later commissioned R.N., served H.M.S. *Riviera,* North Sea 15, R.N. Air Service E. Africa 16, France 17; prisoner of war 17-18; propr. and editor *The New Cambridge* 19-22; commissioned Royal Air Force India 22; Asst. to Dir. of Education, B.B.C. 24-26, later drama producer and Programme Dir. for West of England 26-44.
Publs. include *Bats in the Belfry* and *Stampede* (with G. K. Chesterton), *Smite and Spare Not* 33, *Wings of the Morning, The Woman She Was, The Stuff of Radio* 34, *The Perfect Witch* 35, *Silence in Heaven* 36, *North American Binocular* 47; many radio plays and films.
The White House, Snape, Suffolk.

Sigerist, Henry E., M.D.; American medical historian; b. 91 in Paris.
Lecturer in History of Medicine Zürich Univ. 21 and Titular Prof. 24; Prof. and Dir. Inst. for History of Medicine Leipzig 25-32; Prof. Johns Hopkins Univ. 32-47; Research Associate Yale Univ. 47-.
Publs. *The Book of Cirurgia by Hieronymus Brunschwig* 23, *Antike Heilkunde* 27, *Einführung in die Medizin* 30, *Grosse Aerzte* 31, *Amerika und die Medizin* 33, *Socialised Medicine in the Soviet Union* 37, *Medicine and Human Welfare* 41, *Civilization and Disease* 43, *University at the Crossroads* 46.
Casa Serena, Pura, Ticino, Switzerland.

Sigler, Kim; American attorney and state governor; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Michigan and Detroit.
Prosecuting Attorney (Barry County, Mich.) 22-28; Special Prosecutor (investigating Governmental graft and corruption, Ingham County, Mich.) 43-46; elected Gov. of Michigan for 2-year term 47-; fmr. Gov. 151st District, Rotary Int.; fmr. Commissioner of State Bar of Mich.; Republican.
Home: Olds Hotel, Lansing, Mich., U.S.A.; Office: Executive Office, State Capitol, Lansing, Mich., U.S.A.

Sigurdsson, Magnús; Icelandic banker; b. 80.
Dir. Bank of Iceland 17-.
Reykjavik, Landsbanki Islands.

Sigurdsson, Sveinn; Icelandic journalist and publisher; b. 90; ed. Reykjavik Univ.
Secretary to Mayor of Reykjavik 20-23; Editor and Publisher *Eimreidin* (ind. non-party literary and political review f. 95) 23-; founded Eimreidin Book Service 29.
Publs. Articles on literature and politics; numerous translations from foreign literature.
Reykjavik, Hávallgata 20.

Sihvo, Gen. Aarne; Finnish officer; b. 89; ed. Italian War School.
Officer on Eastern Front 15; prisoner of war in Spalernaja 16-17; Commander at Vuoksi in Civil War 18; mem. Diet 19-20; Studied in Switzerland and France 20-21; Dir. Finnish Staff Coll. 24-26; Gen. Officer commanding Finnish Army 26-33; Chair. Board of State Rifle Factory 32-45; Inspector-Gen. at Min. of Defence 33-38; in charge Air Raid Precautions 38-46; General Officer Commanding Finnish Defence Forces 46-.
Publs. *Fighting with the Bayonet* 18, *Tanks* 23, *Laws and Statutes of the Finnish Army* 22, *Preparation for the Staff College* 27.
Helsinki, Vuorimiehenkatu 1.

Sikorsky, Igor I., M.SC.; American aircraft designer; b. Russia 89; ed. Naval Coll. St. Petersburg, Inst. of Technology, Kiev; (Yale Univ., hon. degrees).
Aircraft designer and builder 08-11; head aviation factory, Russo-Baltic Car Works 12-18; built and flew first multi-motored plane 13; designed and built 4-motored bombers for Russian Army; commissioned by French Govt. to build Sikorsky plane for military use 18; organised Sikorsky Aero Engineering Corpn. 23, Sikorsky Manufacturing Corpn. 25, Sikorsky Aviation Corpn. 28; naturalised American 28; developed many types multi-motored aircraft including Sikorsky amphibian; Engineering Man. Sikorsky Aircraft, Div. of United Aircraft Corpn.; mem. American Society Mechanical Engineers, etc.
Sikorsky Aircraft, Bridgeport, Conn.

Šileika, J.; Lithuanian artist; b. 83.
Has worked in America; Prof. of Drawing and Painting in Kaunas Art School since 22; mem. American Fed. of Artists and Lithuanian Art Society; landscape and portrait painter.
Works include *Zemaite* (Chicago Exhibition Prize) 20.

Silkin, Rt. Hon. Lewis, P.C., M.P.; b. 89; ed. elementary and secondary schools, and London Univ.
Mem. London County Council 25-45; Chair. Town Planning Cttee. 40-45; Labour M.P. for Peckham 36-; Min. Town and Country Planning 45-.
32 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Sillanpää, F. E., D.SC.H.C.; Finnish writer; b. 88.
Novelist of peasant life; has published 8 novels and 9 collections of short stories; awarded Nobel Prize for Literature 39.
Publs. *Hurskas Kurjuus* 19 (Holy Misery), *Nuorena nukkunut* (Fallen Asleep While Young) 31, *Miehen tie* (A Man's Way) 32; all translated into several European languages; and *Ihmiselon ihanuus ja kurjuus* (The Joy and Misery of Human Life) 45.
Helsinki.

Sills, Kenneth C. M., A.B., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist and writer; b. 79; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of Latin Bowdoin Coll. 07-, Dean 10-18 and Pres. 18-, Chair. 44; Trustee Wellesley Coll. 27-46, Athens Coll. (Greece) 27-, Carnegie Foundation 33-; Trustee American Peace Foundation 42-.
85 Federal Street, Brunswick, Me.

Silone, Ignazio; Italian writer and politician; b. 00; ed. private and public schools.
In Italian Socialist Youth Movement 17-21; mem. Central Cttee. Italian Communist Party and editor various newspapers 21-29; left Communist Party 29; exile in Switzerland 30-44; mem. Exec. Cttee. Italian Socialist Party 41; Founder and Pres. Teatro del Popolo (People's Theatre) 45; Editor of *Avanti* (Socialist daily newspaper).
Publs. *Fontamara* (novel) 30, *Fascism* (history) 34, *Mr. Aristotle* (short stories) 35, *The School for Dictators* (dialogues) 38, *Mazzini* (essay) 39, *The Seed Beneath the Snow* (novel) 41, *And He did Hide Himself* (play) 44.
c/o *Avanti*, Rome.

Silsby, Wilson; American painter, etcher, and writer; b. 83; ed. privately in France and England.
Designer of stage and motion-picture scenery and settings since 03; Art Dir. First Nat. Pictures Corpn. 23-24, Fox Film Corpn. 25-26, Pathé Film Corpn. 14-15; Cyrus Williams Productions 20-21; Art Dir. for Harold Lloyd 15-17; Technical Dir. Universal Pictures Corpn. 13-14, 18; rep. by etchings in permanent exhibitions at Metropolitan Museum of Art, Rockefeller Foundation (Paris), Art Inst. Chicago, Pennsylvania Acad. of Fine Arts, Boston Museum of Fine Arts, N.Y. Public Library, Pa., Museum of Art, Brooklyn Museum, Nelson Gallery (Kansas City), City Art Museum (St. Louis), Cincinnati Museum Assn., Cleveland Museum of Art, Museum of N.M. Oakland (Calif.), Art Gallery, N.J. State Museum, Denver Art Museum, and others; inventor of the no-ground etching plate; discovered the Silsby Mordant 41.
Publs. *Etching Methods and Materials* 43.
Stanley Hills Drive, Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.

Silva, Antonio Maria Da; Portuguese politician; b. 72.
Mem. Lisbon Geographical Society; mining engineer; del. to Radio Telegraphic Conf. London 12; Admin. of Posts and Telegraphs Portugal 11-37; Min. of Works, Trade and Agriculture 13, 14, 16; Min. of Labour 16-17, of Interior 20, 22, 23, 25, 26; Min. of Finance 20-21; Min. of War 23-25; Prime Min. 20, 22, 23, 25, 26.
Lisbon, Avenue Praia da Victoria 18.

Silver, Abba Hillel, Rabbi, A.B., D.D., LITT. D., D.H.L.; American (Jewish) ecclesiastic; b. 93; ed. University of Cincinnati and Hebrew Union College.
Rabbi Congregation L'Shem Shamayim, Wheeling, W. Va. 15-17, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio 17-; Chair. United Palestine Appeal 38-44; Pres. Central Con. American Rabbis 45-47; Chair. Jewish Welfare Fund of Cleveland 35-41; decorated First World War; Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France); now Rabbi, The Temple, Cleveland, Ohio; Leader Zionist Movement in U.S.; Co-Chair. American Zionist Emergency Council, Chair. of its Exec. Cttee.; Chair. American Section Jewish Agency for Palestine.
Publs. *Messianic Speculations in Israel* 27, *Democratic Impulse in Jewish History* 28, *Religion in a Changing World* 30, *World Crisis and Jewish Survival* 41.
The Temple, Ansel Road; and E. 105th Street, Ohio; 19810 Shaker Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Silvercruys, Baron Robert; Belgian diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Louvain and Brussels Univs.
Attached to Legation Washington 18; Second Sec. Embassy 21, First Sec. 25; Private Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs 22-26; Counsellor Washington and Peking 27-31, Embassy London 31-36; Min. to Canada 37-43, Ambassador 44-45, Ambassador to U.S. 45-.
Belgian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Simard, Joseph Arthur, O.B.E.; Canadian industrialist; b. 88.
City Accountant Sorel 08; Superintendent Sorel Light and Power Co. 10-27; Pres. Marine Industries Ltd., United Towing and Salvage Co. Ltd., Sorel Dock and Stevedoring Co. Ltd., Sincennes McNaughton Line Ltd., Sorel Industries Ltd.; Chair. Board of Dirs. Sorel Steel Foundries Ltd.; Pres. Sun Trust Ltd., North American Transports Ltd.; Dir. Canada Northern Power Corpn. Ltd., Canadian Equitable Corpn., Sherwin-Williams Co. of Canada Ltd., Bathurst Power and Paper Co. Ltd., Royal Petroleum Corpn., Southwestern Oil Refining Co., Labrador Mining and Exploration Co. Ltd., Eastern Canada Coastal Steamships Ltd., Canada Steamship Lines Ltd., Dominion Life Assurance Co., Canadian Celanese, Ltd., Algoma Steel Corpn. Ltd., Dominion Square Corpn., North American Elevators Ltd.; Gov. and mem. Board of Management Notre Dame Hospital.
1405 Peel Street, Montreal, P.Q.

Simic, Stanoye; Yugoslav politician; b. 93; graduate of Belgrade Univ.
Volunteered in wars of 12-13; conscripted 14-15; Joint-Editor *Yugoslav Herald* 15; entered Foreign Office 19; Counsellor Paris 36; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-45; Vice-Chair. Yugoslav del. U.N. San Francisco 45, to Paris Peace Conf. 46; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-46; Min. for Foreign Affairs Mar. 46-; Chair. Yugoslav del. Gen. Assembly U.N. 46 and 47.
Belgrade, Foreign Office.

Simmonds, Sir Oliver Edwin, Kt., M.A., F.R.Ae.S.; British politician and manufacturer.
Conservative M.P. for Duddeston Div. of Birmingham 31-45; Gov. Dir. Simmonds Development Corpn. Ltd.; Man. Dir. Simmonds Aerocessories Ltd. London; Vice-Pres. Simmonds Aerocessories Inc. New York; Chair. Parl. Air Raid Precuations Cttee.; fmr. Pres. Air Raid Protection Inst.; Hon. Sec. Parl. Air Cttee. 33-35.
Dunsborough Road, Ripley, Surrey.

Simmons, Edward Henry Harriman; American financier; b. 76; ed. Stevens School, Hoboken, New Jersey, and Drisler School, New York City.
Mem. New York Stock Exchange since 00; Pres. New York Stock Exchange 24-30, Vice-Pres. 35-36; American Trustee, Sun Insurance Co. Ltd., London.
50 Broad Street, New York City.

Simmons, Glenn Ballard; American educator; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Florida (A.B., M.A.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Supervising principal, Public Schools, Panama City, Florida 22-25, Brooksville 26-27, Tallahassee 27-28; Asst. Dean, Coll. of Educ., Univ. of Florida 28-41, Asst. Prof. of Educ. 28-29, Assoc. Prof. 29-35, Dir. of Laboratory School 35-41; Act. Dean, Head Prof. of Educ., and Dir. of P.K. Yonge Laboratory School, Univ. of Florida 41-.
Golfview, Gainesville, Florida.

Simmons, John F.; American diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Pingry School and Princeton Univ. (A.B.).
Teacher, U.K. and Switzerland 14-15; with Simmons

Bros. Co., Manufacturers, Philadelphia 16; Vice-Consul Austria and France 17; American del. to Inter-allied Trade Comm. Vienna 17; American Passport Office Paris 21; Consul, Paris 23; Consul to Riga 25; Dept. of State Washington 27; Chief of Visa Office, Dept. of State 29; 1st Sec. American Embassy, Mexico City 30; Consul-Gen., Cologne, Germany 32; Dept. of State Washington 33, Chief Visa Div. 34; Counsellor, Ottawa 37; Counsellor, Rio de Janeiro 41; Ambassador to El Salvador 44, to Ecuador 47-.
American Embassy, Quito, Ecuador.

Simon, 1st Viscount, cr. 40, of Stackpole Elidor; **John Allsebrook Simon,** P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.V.O., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; b. 73; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford; Fellow of All Souls 44.
Called to the Bar 99 and took Silk 08; Liberal M.P. for Walthamstow Div. of Essex 06-18, and for Spen Valley Div. of Yorkshire 22-40; Solicitor-Gen. 10-13; Attorney Gen. with seat in Cabinet 13-15; Sec. of State for Home Affairs 15-16 and 35-37; Chancellor of Exchequer 37-40; Major in Royal Air Force 17-18; Chair. Indian Statutory Comm. 27-28; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs in Nat. Govt. 31-35; Council mem. for Great Britain in L.N. 33-34; Deputy-Leader of House of Commons; Leader Liberal Nat. Party until 40; Lord Chancellor 40-45.
Publs. *Three Speeches on the General Strike* 26, *Two Broadcast Talks on India* 30, *Comments and Criticisms* 30, *Portrait of My Mother* 36.
Dowding, Tadworth, Surrey.

Simon of Wythenshawe, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Didsbury; **Ernest Darwin Simon,** Kt., M.A., LL.D.; British politician and company director; b. 79; ed. Rugby and Cambridge Univ.
Governing Dir. Henry Simon Ltd. and Simon Carves Ltd., engineers; mem. Manchester City Council 11-25 and Lord Mayor 21-22; Liberal M.P. for Withington Div. of Manchester 23-24 and 29-31; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Health 31; joined Labour Party 46; Chair. Manchester Univ.; Chair. and Gov. of B.B.C. June 47-.
Publs. *A City Council from Within, How to Abolish the Slums, The Anti-Slum Campaign, The Rebuilding of Manchester, The Smaller Democracies, The Rebuilding of Britain.*
Broomcroft, Didsbury. Manchester.

Simon, Franz, C.B.E., F.R.S., PH.D., M.A.; British physicist; b. Germany 93; ed. Munich, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Visiting Lecturer Univ. Calif. 32; Extraord. Prof. of Physics Berlin 27, Prof. Breslau Inst. of Technology and Dir. Inst. for Physical Chemistry until 33; research Clarendon Laboratory Oxford 33; Student Christ Church, Oxford; Reader in Thermodynamics Oxford Univ. 36-45. Prof. 45-.
10 Belbroughton Road, Oxford.

Simon, Manfred, LL.D. (Paris and Bologna); French lawyer and politician; b. 98; ed. Univs. of Paris, Bologna and Zurich.
Man. Dir. factories for construction of railway materials 28-32; international lawyer in Paris 33-38; joined French Foreign Office in unofficial capacity; at French Embassy Switzerland (German section) 39-40, resgnd; joined Gen. de Gaulle 41; Legal Advisor to Commissariat for Justice and Education, French Del. on War Crimes Comm.; from June 44-Dec. 46 European Regional Officer UNRRA, Chief of Mission to Luxemburg, Legal Adviser to Chief of German Operations.
Publs. *La révalorisation des obligations en Allemagne comme conséquence de la chute de mark papier* 27.
Allied Circle, 46 Green Street, London, W.1.

Simonds, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 44, of Sparsholt; **Gavin Turnbull Simonds,** P.C., Kt., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 81; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar 06; Bencher Lincoln's Inn 29; Judge Chancery Div. 37-44; Chair. Nat. Arbitration Tribunal 40-44; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 44-; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford.
17 Kingston House South, Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Simonov, Konstantin M.; Soviet journalist and playwright; b. 05.
War corresp. for *Red Star* and *Pravda*; Deputy to Supreme Soviet 46-.
Plays include *Paren iz nashego goroda* (Fellow from Our Town, awarded Stalin Prize) 42, *The Russians* 43, *Days and Nights* 45, *Under the Chestnut Trees of Prague* 45.

Simons, Charles C., B.L., LL.B., HON. LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
State Senator Michigan 03; Circuit Court Commissioner 05; del. Michigan Constitutional Convention 08; Presidential Elector 16; U.S. District Judge 23-32; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 32-; Republican.
24 Connecticut Avenue, Highland Park, Mich.

Simonsen, John Lionel, F.R.S., F.R.I.C., D.SC.; British chemist; b. 84; ed. Manchester Univ.
Asst. Lecturer and Demonstrator Manchester Univ. 07-10; Prof. of Chemistry Madras Presidency Coll. 10-19; Hon. Sec. Indian Science Congress 14-26, Pres. Chemistry Section 17, Pres. Congress 28; Pres. Section B British Assen. 47; Controller of Oils and Chemical Adviser Indian Munitions Board 19; Forest Chemist, Forest Research Inst. and Dehra Dun Coll. 19-25; Prof. of Organic Chemistry Indian Inst. Science, Bangalore 25-27; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. North Wales 30-43; Vice-Pres. Chemical Society 40-43, Hon. Sec. 45-; Dir. of Research, Colonial Products Research Council 43-; Fellow Royal Asiatic Society Bengal; hon. mem. Indian Inst. Chemists, Indian Science Congress Assen.; Hon. Fellow Indian Assen. Cult of Science, Calcutta.
Publs. *The Terpenes*, 2 vols.
99 Elm Park Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Simonson, Lee, A.B.; American artist and stage designer; b. 88.
Designer for Washington Square Players 15-17 and for New York Theatre Guild 19-41; Dir. Theatre Guild 19-41; Dir. American Nat. Theatre and Acad.; Dir. Exhibition of Theatre Art, Museum of Modern Art, New York City 34; Dir. Costume Institute, New York City; Dir. N.Y. Municipal Art Society; Dir. American Nat. Theatre and Acad.; Theatre Consultant for Univ. theatres, Univs. of Wisconsin and Indiana, and Hunter Coll. N.Y.; Consultant Metropolitan Museum of Art N.Y. City on costume exhibitions; Gillender Lecturer 44-45; designs for *The Ring of the Nibelungen* (Metropolitan Opera Jan. 48).
Works. Settings for over 75 productions, including *The Faithful, Liliom, Back to Methuselah, Goat Song, Marco Millions, Dynamo, Roar China, Apple Cart, Volpone, Elizabeth the Queen, Idiot's Delight, Amphytrion* 38.
Publs. *Minor Prophecies* 27, *The Stage is Set* 32, *Theatre Art* 34, *Part of a Lifetime* 43; co-Editor (with Komisarjevsky) *Settings and Costumes of the Modern Stage, Studio Year Book* 33, *Untended Grove* (Verse) 46.
411 East 50th Street, New York City.

Simovitch, Gen. T. Dushan; Yugoslav officer; b. 82; ed. Military Acad. Belgrade.
Served Artillery Capt. Serbo-Turkish War 12, Serbo-Bulgian War 13, commandant an infantry battalion; Chief of Staff of a Div. and Commandant 7th Infantry Regt. Great War 14-18; Serbian Govt. Del. to Provisional Nat. Cttee. Zagreb and Asst. Chief of Staff 4th Military Region 18-19; A.D.C. to the King 19; Asst. Chief of Staff 3rd Military Region Skoplje 19-20; Chief of Staff Sava Military Region Zagreb 21; attached to French Army Jan.-July 23; Chief of Staff 4th Army

Regional Command Zagreb 23-24; Chief of Staff Air Force Command 25-28; Asst. Commdr.-in-Chief Air Force 29; Commandant-in-Chief Bosnia Div. District, Sarajevo 30; Asst. Chief of Gen. Staff 31-33; Commandant Officers' Training School Sarajevo 33-36; Commdr.-in-Chief Air Force 36-38 and 40; Chief of Gen. Staff 38-39; Commandant 2nd Army Region Sarajevo 40; led *coup d'état* Belgrade March 27th, 41, against Prince Paul *régime* and against Yugoslav participation in war on side of Axis; Prime Min. of Yugoslavia, Min. of the Interior, for the Air Force and the Navy and Deputy Min. for War, also Commander-in-Chief 41-42.
Publs. *The Serbo-Turkish War of 1912*, *Air Force Tactics* 28, *Guide for the Use of Army Air Force* 31, *Liaison Service* 34, *Motorisation and Mechanisation* 36, *Contemporary Military Doctrines* 38.
Roseneath, Galley Lane, Barnet, Herts.

Simpson, Clarence Lorenzo, LL.D.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 96; ed. Coll. of West Africa and Liberia Coll.
Called to Bar 21; Collector of Customs 24-26; County Attorney 26-28; Sec.-Gen. Post Office 28-31; Acting Postmaster.Gen. 31; Speaker of the House of Representatives 31-34; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 34-44; Del. to L. of N. 34; Vice-President, Trustee Board Liberia Coll. 43-, Pres. 47; Vice-Pres. Liberia 44; Chair. Liberian Del. U.N.C.I.O. 45; Sec.-Gen. True Whig Party; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; fmr. Sec. Nat. Bar Assen.; Grand Master of Masons Liberia 46; Senior Warden Trinity Pro-Cathedral 47.
Vice-President's Office, Center Street, Monrovia, Liberia.

Simpson, Rev. David Capell, D.D., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Tutor and Chaplain St. Edmund Hall 06-14; Reader in Hebrew and Old Testament, Manchester Coll., Oxford 10-; Tutor Keble Coll. 14-25; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Southwell 17-25 and to the Bishop of Rochester since 25; Canon of Southwell, Min. and Prebendary of Romford 23-25; Oriel Prof. of Interpretation of Holy Scripture Oxford Univ. and Fellow of Oriel Coll. since 25; Canon of Rochester Cathedral 25-.
Publs. *Pentateuchal Criticism*, *The Development of the Sabbath Ideal*, *Communion With God*; Editor of *The Psalmists*, *Tobit*; Joint-Gen. Editor *Westminster Commentaries*; contributor to *Encyclopædia of Religion and Ethics*, *Journal of Egyptian Archæology*, etc.
Oriel College, Oxford.

Simpson, Sir George Clarke, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British meteorologist; b. 78; ed. Owens Coll. Manchester Univ. and Göttingen Univ.
Scientific Asst. London Meteorological Office 05; Lecturer in Meteorology Manchester Univ. 05-06; mem. staff Indian Meteorological Dept. 06; Physicist to British Antarctic Expedition 10-12; mem. Indian Munitions Board 17-19; Dir. Meteorological Office 20-38; corresp. mem. Prussian, Vienna and Göttingen Acads. Sciences; hon. mem. Int. Meteorological Cttee.; awarded Symons Gold Medal of Royal Meteorological Society 30; Pres. Royal Meteorological Society 40-42.
5 Mansfield House, Manor Fields, Putney, London, S.W.15.

Simpson, Harold (fmrly. Harold Hilton), M.A., D.SC.; British mathematician; b. 76; ed. Lancing Coll. and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 98-05; Asst. Lecturer in Mathematics Univ. Coll. Bangor 02-07; Head Mathematics Dept. Bedford Coll. 07-44; Prof. of Mathematics London Univ. 12-44; mem. Council London Mathematical Society 15-44; Mineralogical Society 08-11, 13-16, 18-21, 23-26, 39-42.
Publs. *Mathematical Crystallography*, *Finite Groups*, *Homogeneous Linear Substitutions*, *Plane Algebraic Curves*.
1 Bevington Road, Oxford.

Simpson, Sir John Hope, K.B.E., C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 68; ed. Liverpool Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Magistrate and Collector Indian Civil Service 89, Magistrate and Collector 97; Joint Sec. Board of Revenue United Provinces 02, Registrar of Co-operative Credit Societies 04; Pres. Municipal Taxation Cttee. 08; Magistrate and Collector 1st grade 09; Acting Chief Commr. Andaman and Nicobar Islands 14 and 16; retired 16; Liberal M.P. for Taunton 22-24; Chair. India Colonies Cttee. 24; Vice-Pres. Refugee Settlement Comm. Athens 26-30; Dir.-Gen. Nat. Flood Relief Comm., China 31-33; Commr. Resources Govt. of Newfoundland 34-36.
Publs. *Refugees: Preliminary Report of a Survey* 38, *The Refugee Problem* 39.
24 Rosebery Avenue, West Worthing, Sussex.

Simpson, Robert G., M.C., C.A.; British company director.
Mem. firm Chiene and Tait (chartered accountants); Chair. London Scottish Investment Trust Ltd., Pentland Investment Trust Ltd., Scottish Nat. Trust Co. Ltd., 2nd and 3rd Scottish Nat. Trusts Ltd., Smethwick Drop Forgings Ltd.; Deputy Chair. United Molasses Co. Ltd.; Dir. Scottish Investment Trust Co. Ltd., United States Trust Co. of Scotland Ltd., etc.
3 Albyn Place, Edinburgh.

Simpson, Thomas Marshall; American university dean; b. 81; ed. Boston Latin School, Harvard Univ. (A.B.), and Univ. of Wisconsin (A.M., PH.D.).
Teacher in Private School, Boston 05-07, Baltimore 07-08; Instr. in Maths., Univ. of Wisconsin 08-18; Head Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Florida 18-; Act. Dean of Graduate School 38-40, Dean 40-.
Publs. *Plane Trigonometry and Logarithms* 30, *Elementary Commercial Algebra* 30, *Mathematics of Finance* (with Z. M. Pirenian and B. H. Crenshaw) 30.
717 South Ninth Street, Gainesville, Florida, U.S.A.

Sinclair, Rt. Hon. Sir Archibald, Bt., P.C., K.T., C.M.G., HON. LL.D.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Eton and Sandhurst; Chevalier, Légion d'Honneur.
Landowner; entered Army 10; Personal Military Sec. to Sec. of State for War 19-21; Private Sec. to Sec. of State for the Colonies 21-22; Liberal M.P. for Caithness and Sutherland 22-45; Chief Whip of Liberal Party 30-31; Sec. of State for Scotland 31-32; C.M.G. 22; P.C. 31; Leader Liberal Parl. Party 35-45; Lord Rector Glasgow Univ. 38-45; Sec. of State for Air May 40-45; Pres. Scottish Liberal Party.
Thurso Castle, Caithness, Scotland.

Sinclair, Major Rt. Hon. John Maynard, M.P.; British politician and industrialist; b. 96; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn., Germany and Switzerland.
Served Royal Irish Rifles 14-19, Royal Engineers 39-41; Chair. Belfast Savings Bank 32-33; M.P. Northern Ireland 38-; Financial Sec. to Min. of Finance, Northern Ireland 41-43; Min. of Finance 43-; Chair. Vulcanite Ltd.; Dir. Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd. (local board); Springhill, Deramore Park South, Belfast.

Sinclair, Sir Robert John, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 93; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Commissioned in 5th Battalion K.O.S.B. Aug. 14; served Gallipoli (wounded, despatches); seconded to Min. of Munitions 16, Deputy Dir., Insp. of Munitions 17-19; mem. Prime Min.'s Advisory Panel of Industrialists 39; Dir.-Gen. of Army Requirements, War Office 39-42; mem. Supply Council; mem. Army Council and War Office Standing Cttee. (Reforms) 40-42; Deputy for Min. of Production on Combined Production and Re-

sources Board, Washington 42-43; Chief Exec. Min. of Production 43-45; Chair. Imperial Tobacco Co. Ltd.; Dir. Finance Corpn. for Industry Ltd. 45; Pro-Chancellor and Chair. Bristol Univ. Council; appointed by Prime Min. to be Industrial Consultant to Sir Edwin Plowden, Chief Planning Officer to the Govt.; awarded U.S. Medal of Freedom with Gold Palm for services as Chief Exec. in Ministry of Supply.
Cleeve Court, Bristol.

Sinclair, Upton, B.A.; American publicist and author; b. 78; ed. City Coll. of New York and Columbia Univ.
Unsuccessful candidate for Congress as Socialist New York 06 and California 20, for U.S. Senate 22, for Governorship of California 26 and 30 and (as Democrat) 34.
Publs. *The Jungle* 06, *The Moneychangers* 08, *King Coal* 17, *Mammonmart* 25, *Oil* 27, *Boston* 29, *The Wet Parade* 31, *Candid Reminiscences* 32, *Upton Sinclair Presents William Fox*, *The Way Out, I, Governor of California* 33, *Co-op* 36, *No Pasarán!* 37, *The Flivver King* 37, *Little Steel* 38, *Our Lady* 38, *Marie Antoinette* 39, *World's End* 40, *Between Two Worlds* 41, *Dragon's Teeth* 42, *Wide Is The Gate* 43, *Presidential Agent* 44, *Dragon Harvest* 45, *A World to Win* 46, *Presidential Mission* 47.
Monrovia, Calif.

Sinclair, Lieut.-Col. Sir Walrond Arthur Frank, K.B.E.; British company director; b. 80.
Chair. and Man. Dir. British Tyre and Rubber Co., Ltd.; Chair. India Rubber, Gutta Percha and Telegraph Works, Ltd.; Dir. Williams Deacon's Bank, Ltd.; fmr. Controller of Registration Min. of Nat. Service; Dir. Nat. Service for London Region 17; mem. Govt. Economic Mission to South America 40; Rubber Controller, Min. of Supply 41-.
2 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Sinclair-Burgess, Maj.-Gen. Sir William L. H., K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., D.S.M. (U.S.A.); Croix d'Officer; New Zealand Staff Corps; b. 80.
Served in Gallipoli, France, and Belgium 14-18 (despatches 6 times); Dir. of Mil. Training and Intelligence 22; Chief of New Zealand Gen. Staff 24; Gen. Officer Commdg. New Zealand Mil. Forces and Chief of Gen. Staff 31-37.
Mahina Bay, Eastbourne, Wellington.

Singer, Charles, HON. D.SC., D.LITT., M.D., F.R.C.P., F.S.A.; British scientist; b. 76; ed. Univ. Coll. London, Magdalen Coll. Oxford, and Heidelberg.
Pres. British Society for History of Science; mem. Council, fmr. Pres. Comité International d'Histoire des Sciences; Prof. of History of Medicine Univ. of London; Pres. Historical Section of Royal Society of Medicine; Pres. Second Int. Congress of History of Science and Technology London 31; Lecturer in History of Biological Sciences Oxford Univ.; Visiting Prof. of History of Science Univ. of California; Physician to Dreadnought Hospital; Pres. Section of Medical Sociology British Medical Assen. 38; Noguchi Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 31, Fitzpatrick Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 23.
Publs. *Cures of the Diseased of* 1598 15, *Studies in History and Method of Science* 1917 20, *Greek Biology and Greek Medicine* 22, *History of the Discovery of the Circulation of the Blood* 22, *Evolution of Anatomy* 25, *Fasciculo di Medicina of Venice* 1493 (2 vols.) 25, *The Legacy of Israel* (with Edwyn R. Bevan) 27, *A Short History of Medicine* 28, *From Magic to Science* 28, *Historical Relations of Religion and Science* 28, *A Short History of Biology* 31, *A Short History of Science* 41, *The Christian Failure* 43, *A Prelude to Science* (with C. Rabin) 46, *The First Chemical Industry* 47, etc.
Kilmarth, Par, Cornwall.

Singer, Edgar A., Jnr., B.S., PH.D., LL.D.; American philosopher; b. 73; ed. Pennsylvania and Harvard Univs.
Asst. Harvard Univ. 95; Research Fellow, Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Philosophy Univ. of Pennsylvania 96-29 and Seybert Prof. 29-.
Publs. *Modern Thinkers and Present Problems* 23, *Mind as Behaviour and Studies in Empirical Idealism* 24, *Fool's Advice* 25, *On the Contented Life* 36.
4224 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia.

Singh, Gaya Prasad, B.A., B.L.; Indian politician; ed. Muzaffarpur, Patna and Calcutta.
Fmr. S. Deputy Magistrate and Collector; resgnd. in order to practise at the Bar; Founder and Hon. Sec. of Town Hall Library, Muzaffarpur; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly and of its Standing Finance Cttee. 24-35; one of Founder mems. of Aero Club of India and Burma; mem. Governing Body Indian School of Mines Dhanbad; presided over 13th session of All-India Postal and R.M.S. Conf., Bihar and Orissa Provincial Conf., Muzaffarpur 33; 5th session of Burma Provincial Kshattriya Nava Yauvak Sangh, Rangoon 33; 8th session of Punjab Provincial Depressed Classes Conf., Amritsar 33; opening ceremony of All-India Arts and Crafts Exhibition, Delhi 33; 12th session of U.P. Provincial Postal and R.M.S. Conf., Benares 34; a vice-patron of Int. Contemporary Arts Exhibition, New Delhi 46; Hon. Sec. Yuveraj Dutta Coll., Oel. District Kherii (Oudh); author of Khadder (Name Protection) Act passed by Central Legislature 34; mem. Governing Body G.B.B. Coll., Muzaffarpur.
Publ. *Pictorial Kashmir.*
Muzaffarpur, Bihar, India.

Singh, Raja Sir Maharaj, Kt., C.I.E.; Indian administrator and politician; b. 78; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Barrister; Mem. United Provinces Civil Service 04; Sec. to Govt. of United Provinces 19; Deputy Sec. Govt. of India Education Dept. 20-23; Commr. Allahabad 27 and 29, and Benares 28; Chief Min. Jodhpur State 31; fmr. Agent-Gen. in South Africa 32-35; Home mem. United Provinces Govt. 35-38, mem. Legislative Assembly 37-; Vice Chancellor Lucknow Univ. 41; Prime Min. Kashmir 43; Pres. Indian Christian Assen. and Nat. Liberal Federation 44; Del. to Commonwealth Relations Conf. 45.
Lucknow.

Singh, Sardar Baldev; Indian politician; b. 03; ed. Khalsa Coll. Amritsar.
Leader of Panthic Alkali Party in Punjab Assembly; fmr. Development Min. in Unionist Ministry in Punjab Coalition Min.; mem. for Defence, Indian Interim Govt. Oct. 46-.
New Delhi.

Singhania, Sir Padampat, Kt.; Indian industrialist; b. 05; ed. privately.
Governing Dir. Juggilal Kamlapat Group of Mills, Cawnpore; a pioneer of textile, jute, sugar, hosiery, aluminium, plastic, strawboard, plywood, wool and oil industries; Founder U.P. Merchants' Chamber of Commerce; fmr. Pres. All-India Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industries; mem. Constituent Assembly of India.
Kamla Towers, Cawnpore.

Singleton, Sir John Edward, Kt., K.C., B.A., LL.B.; British lawyer; ed. Lancaster School and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 06; Conservative M.P. for Lancaster 22-23; Recorder of Preston 28-34; Judge of Appeal Isle of Man 28-33; Judge King's Bench Div. of High Court of Justice 34-; British Chair. Anglo-American Cttee. of Enquiry in regard to Palestine Dec. 45.
c/o Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Singmaster, Elsie (Mrs. Harold Lewars), A.B., LITT.D.; American writer; b. 79; ed. Cornell Univ. and Radcliffe Coll.
Publs. *Gettysburg: Stories of the Red Harvest and the Aftermath* 13, *Bennett Malin* 22, *Bred in the Bone* 25, *Swords of Steel* 33, *The Magic Mirror* 34, *Rifles for Washington* 38, *A High Wind Rising* 42, etc.; and many stories.
Gettysburg, Pa.

Sinha, Sachchidananda; Indian lawyer and politician; b. 71; ed. Patna Coll. and City Coll. Calcutta.
Barrister 93; mem. Indian Legislative Council 10, and Assembly 20 and First Deputy Pres. 21; mem. and fmr. Pres. Bihar and Orissa Legislative Council; leader of Opposition on behalf of Constitutional Nat. Party; Finance and Judicial mem. Bihar and Orissa Govt. 21-26; Editor *Hindustan Review* 00-; Vice-Chancellor Patna Univ. 36-44; Provisional Chair. Constituent Assembly Dec. 46.
Publs. *The Separation of Bihar or the Partition of Bengal* 06, *Selections from Writings and Speeches* 35, 42, *Kashmir: The Playground of Asia* 42, 43, *Some Eminent Bihar Contemporaries* 43.
The University, Patna.

Sinnott, Edmund Ware; American professor of botany; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Austin Teaching Fellow and Asst. in Botany, Harvard Univ. 08-10 and 11-12; Sheldon Travelling Fellow 10-11; Instr. Harvard Forestry School and Bussey Inst. 13-15; Prof. of Botany and Genetics, Conn. Agric. Coll. 15-28; Prof. of Botany, Barnard Coll. 28-39; Prof. of Botany, Columbia Univ. 39-40; Sterling Prof. of Botany, Yale Univ. 40-; Chair. Dept. of Botany 40-; Dir. Sheffield Scientific School 45-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad., and others.
Publs. *Botany: Principles and Problems, Principles of Genetics* (with L. C. Dunn); various papers on anatomy, morphogenesis, and inheritance in the higher plants.
Home: 459 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.; Office: 127 Hall of Graduate Studies, Yale Univ., New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Sinzheimer, Hugo, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 75; ed. Munich, Freiburg, Berlin, Marburg a/L. and Halle Univs.
Solicitor in Frankfurt 03; Prof. Frankfurt a/M. Univ. 20-33 when he was dismissed; mem. fmr. Social Democratic Party; Prof. of Legal Sociology Amsterdam Univ. 33-40 and Leyden Univ. 36-40, arrested by Gestapo, taken to Germany.
Publs. *Lohn und Aufrechnung* 02, *Grundzüge des Arbeitsrechts* 20 and 27, *Taak der Rechtssociologie* 35, *Achtergrond van het arbeisrecht* 36, *Jüdische Klassiker der Rechtswissenschaft* 38.

Sioussat, St. George L., B.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 78; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Instructor Smith Coll. 99-04; Prof. of History Univ. of South 04-11, Dean Coll. of Arts and Sciences 09-11; Prof. of History Vanderbilt Univ. 11-17, Brown Univ. 17-20 and Univ. of Pennsylvania 20-38; Chief Div. of MSS. and Prof. of American History Library of Congress 38-; mem. Nat. Historical Publications Comm. 38-.
Publs. *Statistics on State Aid in Higher Education* 98, *Highway Legislation in Maryland* 00, *Economics and Politics in Maryland* 03, *English Statutes in Maryland* 03, etc.
Home; 6309 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Office; Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Sirdar Mohamad Hashim, Khan, Wala Hazrat; Afghan politician.
Fmr. Lieut.-Governor of Eastern Provinces and Ambassador to U.S.S.R.; Prime Min. 34.
Kabul.

Sirer, Reşat Semsettin; Turkish educationist; b. 03; ed. Univ. of Istanbul.
Teacher of Philosophy and Pedagogy 23; Insp. of Schools 26; Dir.-Gen. of Primary Educ. 33; Insp. of Turkish students studying in Western and Central European countries 34; mem. Educ. Board of the Min. of Educ. 39; Dir.-Gen. of Higher Educ. 41; Dep. for Sivas and spokesman in the Cttee. of Educ. in the Grand Nat. Assembly 43; Min. of Educ. 46; Republican People's Party.
Publ. *Lessons in Pedagogy* 27.
Meşrutiyet Caddesi No. 58/5, Yenişehir, Ankara, Turkey.

Siri, Ricardo J.; Argentinian diplomatist: b. 05; ed. Nat. Univ. Litoral, Rosario.
2nd Sec. Embassy Washington 35, 1st Sec. 39-41; Chargé d'Affaires Embassy Mexico 38, 39; 1st Sec. Embassy London 41-42, Counsellor 42-; Chargé d'Affaires to Norwegian, Dutch, Belgian, Polish, Greek and Yugoslav Govts. in London; Minister-Counsellor Argentine Embassy London 46-.
Argentine Embassy, 9 Wilton Crescent, London, S.W.1.

Sirohi, H.H. Maharajadhiraj, Maharao Shri Sir Sarup Tej Singhji Bahadur; Indian ruler; b. 43; succeeded to the Gadi May 11th 46.
Sirohi, Rajputana.

Siroky, Viliam; Czechoslovakian politician; b. 02.
Railway employee; active in Communist Party secretariat 20; Communist mem. Parl. 35-; after Munich went to France and subsequently to Soviet Union; returned to occupied Czechoslovakia and participated in Resistance movement; arrested and imprisoned in Spielberg; escaped and crossed battle front to Soviet lines; Vice-Premier April 45-.
Prague.

Sirry Pasha, Hussein; Egyptian engineer and politician; b. 92; ed. Egyptian secondary schools and École Centrale Paris.
Mem. staff Irrigation Service Min. of Public Works 16-24, Sec.-Gen. to Min. of Public Works 24, Asst. Under-Sec. of State 25-27; Surveyor-Gen. of Egypt 27-29; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Public Works 29-37; Min. of Public Works 37-39; Min. of Nat. Defence Jan.-Aug. 39; Min. of Finance 39-40, of Public Works 40; Prime Min. 40 and 41-42.
Publs. *Qattara Depression* 29, *Irrigation in Egypt* (2 vols.) 30, *Irrigation Policy* 33, *Nile Flood Precautions* 35, *Irrigation Development* 36.
Zamalek-Cairo, 12 Shagaret El Dur Street.

Sisson, Charles Jasper, M.A., D.LIT., D.ÈS.L.; British philologist; b. 85; ed. Edinburgh Univ., France and Germany.
Prof. of English Literature Elphinstone Coll. Bombay 10-21, Principal 23; Reader in English Literature Univ. Coll. London 23-28, Lord Northcliffe Prof. of English 28-; Lecturer Royal Acad. of Music 26-35; Visiting Prof. Wisconsin Univ. 25-26, Utah 26, Harvard 28-29 and 30; fmr. mem. Senate London Univ. and Dean Faculty of Arts; mem. Gov. Body School of Oriental Studies; Ladies' Coll. Cheltenham; Editor *Modern Language Review*.
Publs. *Shakespeare and his Age* 10, *Keep the Widow Waking* 27, *Thomas Lodge and Other Elizabethans* 33, *Lost Plays of Shakespeare's Age* 35, *The Judicious Marriage of Mr. Hooker* 40.
Church Field, Lyminster, Sussex.

Sita Ram, Rai Bahadur Sir Sita, Kt., M.A., LL.B., D.LITT.; Indian politician; b. 85; ed. Meerut and Allahabad.
Mem. Meerut Municipal Board 10-20, U.P. Legislative Council 21-37 (Pres. 25-37); Pres. Upper House 37-; mem. Indian Nat. Congress 05-19; Hon. Sec. Meerut Coll. and life trustee.
Meerut, U.P., India.

Sitwell, Edith; British writer.
Editor of *Wheels*, annual anthology of modern verse, 16-21.
Publs. include *The Mother and Other Poems, Clowns' Houses, Bucolic Comedies, Sleeping Beauty, Elegy on Dead Fashion, Gold Coast Customs, Alexander Pope, Collected Poems, Twentieth Century Harlequinade* (with Osbert Sitwell). *The Pleasures of Poetry, Bath, The English Eccentrics, Aspects of Modern Poetry, Victoria of England, I Live Under a Black Sun, Trio* (with Osbert and Sacheverell Sitwell), *Anthology, A Poet's Notebook, Planet and Glowworm* (anthology), *Green Song, Fanfare for Elizabeth* 46, *The Song of the Cold* 46.
c/o Macmillan & Co. Ltd., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Sitwell, Sir Osbert, Bt., LL.D. (St. Andrews), F.R.S.L.; English writer; b. 92.
Publs. include *Out of the Flame, Triple Fugue and other stories, Discursions on Travel, Art and Life, Winters of Content, The Man who Lost Himself, Before the Bombardment, Dumb Animal, Miracle on Sinai, Penny Foolish, Those Were the Days, Escape with Me, Two Generations, Open the Door, A Place of One's Own, Selected Poems, Sing High--Sing Low, Left Hand--Right Hand, Letter to My Son, The True Story of Dick Whittington, The Scarlet Tree* 46, *A Free House* (*The Writings of W. R. Sickert*), edited 47.
Renishaw Hall, Renishaw, Sheffield; and 2 Carlyle Square, London, S.W.

Sitwell, Sacheverell; British writer; b. 00; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Publs. include *The People's Palace, Doctor Donne and Gargantua, The Hundred and One Harlequins, Four Essays on Baroque Art, Actor Rehearsing and Other Poems, The Thirteenth Caesar, Canons of Giant Art, Life of Liszt, Touching the Orient, Dance of the Quick and the Dead, Collected Poems, La Vie Parisienne, Narrative Picture, Roumanian Journey, Trio, Mauretania, Two Generations* 40, *Poltergeists* 40, *Of Sacred and Profane Love* 40, *Valse des Fleurs* 41, *Primitive Scenes and Festivals* 42, *Splendour and Miseries* 43, *British Architects and Craftsmen* 45.
Weston Hall, Towcester, Northants.

Sivaswami Ayyar, Sir P. S., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., HON.LL.D. (Madras and Benares); Indian politician; b. 64; ed. Presidency Coll. Madras.
Advocate-Gen. 07-12; mem. Exec. Council 12-17; Vice-Chancellor Univ. of Madras 16-18; Vice-Chancellor Benares Hindu Univ. 18-19; Pres. Nat. Liberal Federation 19 and 26; mem. Indian Legislative Assembly 21-26.
Publs. *Indian Constitutional Problems, Evolution of Hindu Moral Ideals.*
Mylapore, Madras.

Siviero, Carlo; Italian artist; b. 82; ed. Naples, Rome, Paris and London.
Worked in Paris, Rome, London, Vienna and Brussels; exhibited also in Amsterdam, Munich and The Hague; Dir. of Art School of Royal Acad. of Fine Arts in Rome; mem. Royal Acad. of St. Luca in Rome; mem. Pontifical Acad.; hon. mem. Royal Acad. Fine Arts, Naples; Grand Officer of Crown of Italy; mem. Society of Letters, Sciences and Arts, Naples; Acad. of Fine Arts Parma.
Works include portraits of the King of Italy, the Duke and Duchess of Aosta and the Prince of Piedmont; Gen. Edgar Erskine Hume, U.S. Fifth Army; H.H. the Pope, Pius XII.
Rome, via S. Alberto Magno 9.

Siwertz, Per Sigfrid; Swedish writer; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. SwedishAcad.
Publs. about 30 books, including *De stora barnen* 15, *Lördagskvällar* 17, *Noveller* 18, *Selambs* (Downstream) 20, *En handfull dun* 22, *Lata latituder* 24, *Reskamraterna* 29; dramatic works: *Ett brott* (A Crime) 33, *En hederligman* 35, *Skönhet* (Beauty) 36.
Stockholm, Birgerjarlsgatan 46.

Sizoo, Gerardus Johannes, DR.PHIL.; Dutch physicist; b. 00; ed. Leiden Univ.
Fmr. Scientific Collaborator Physical Laboratory Philips' Glowlamp Works Eindhoven; Prof. of Physics Amsterdam Free Univ. 30-47; Dir. Physical Inst. of the Univ.
Amsterdam, de Lairessestraat 174.

Sjöstedt, (Bror) Yngve, PH.D.; Swedish naturalist; b. 66; ed. Upsala, Paris, London, Berlin, Hamburg and Vienna Univs.
Asst. in State Entomological Inst. 97; Prof. and Dir. Entomological Dept. of State Museum 02-33; leader of zoological expedition to Cameroons 90-92 and Kilimandjaro 05-06; Fellow Swedish Acad. of Science and various scientific societies; Editor *Entomologish Tidskrift* 01-10; Pres. 8th Int. Congress Entomology, Stockholm 48.
Publs. *Zur Ornithologie Kameruns* 95, *Sjöstedts Kilimandjaro-Meru-Expedition* 07-10, *Acridiodea Australica* 21, *Revision der Termiten Afrikas* 25, *Monographie Gastrimargus* 28, *Revision der Australischen Acridiodeen* 36; travel books: *I Västafrikas Urskogar* 04, *Bland Storvilt i Ostafrika* 11.
Stockholm, Odengatan 35.

Skagestad, Rt. Rev. Gabriel; Norwegian bishop; b. 79; ed. Oslo Univ.
Chaplain, Hadsel 04, Lyngdal 06; Curate, Hetland 09; Priest, Piperviken Church, Oslo 13; Rector of Mandal 22; Dean, "Det Theologiske Menighetsfakultets praktisk theologiske Seminar" 26; Rector of Markus, Oslo 34; Bishop of Stavanger 40-; on editorial staff of *Luthersk Kirketidende* 19-38.
Publs. *Materialismen og var tid* 13, *Kristelig kunskap og kristelig liv* 17, *Da freden kom, Fire prekener, Land og Kirke* 45, etc.
Stavanger, Norway.

Skavlan, Einar Kielland; Norwegian journalist; b. 82.
Journalist with *Verdens Gang* 07; Dramatic and Literary Critic *Tidens Tegn* 10, *Dagbladet* 14, Chief Ed. *Dagbladet* 15; Dir. Nationaltheatret 28-30; Chief Ed. *Dagbladet* 30; dismissed from post by the Germans 40; in Grini concentration camp for 1½ years 42-43; re-instated as Chief Ed. of *Dagbladet* 45; Radical Liberal.
Briskebyveien 3, Oslo, Norway.

Skeats, Ernest Willington, D.SC., A.R.C.S., F.G.S.; Australian geologist; b. 75; ed. Handel and Hartley Colls. and Royal Coll. of Science London.
Demonstrator in Geology Royal Coll. of Science 97-04; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy Melbourne Univ. 04-41, Emeritus; Dean Faculty of Science 10-15; Pres. Geology Section of Australasian Assen. for Advancement of Science 09; Pres. Royal Society of Victoria 12-14, Australian Inst. Mining and Metallurgy 24-25; mem. Exec. Cttee. Australasian Nat. Research Council; awarded Clarke Medal of Royal Society of N.S.W. 29, Mueller Medal for Research, Australasian and N.Z. Assen. for Advancement of Science 37.
The University, Carlton, Melbourne, N.3.

Skeie, Jon, LL.D.; Norwegian jurist; b. 71; ed. Asker Coll. for Elementary Teachers (B.A., LL.M., LL.D.).
Farmer 87-90; teacher at Asker Coll. 92-94, Halden Coll. 96-99; Barrister 00-03; teacher of constitutional and int. law at Mil. Acad. 03-13; Prof. 06-41; Prof. of Law at Univ. of Oslo; extraordinary mem. of Supreme Court 08-39; Chair. Cttee. for Publication of Old Norwegian Laws 14-20, Espionage Law Cttee. 14; Antitrust Law Cttee. 16; Criminal Law Cttee. 22-33; Chair. Board of Representatives of Eidsiva Ltd., Oslo; Norwegian Editor *Nordic Periodical for Criminal Law* 13-33.
Publs. *Aerekrenkelser efter Norsk rett* 10, *Eiendomsrett*

og statsmonopol 23, *Papïr-penger* 27, *Amnesti* 29, *Ulovige midler i kampen om arbeidsvilkår* 31, *Politikere og diplomater i Grönlandssaken* 33, *Den Norske civilproces I-III* 29-35, *Den Norske Straffeverett I* 37, *II* 38, *Den Norske Straffeproces* (2 vols.) 39, *Stortinget* 45, *Forhandlingene med tyskerne* 45, *Landssvik* 45.
Asker, Norway.

Skilling, Hugh Hildreth; American professor of electrical engineering; b. 05; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B., PH.D.), Mass. Inst. of Technology (S.M.).
Construction Dept. Southern Calif. Edison Co., Los Angeles Calif. 27-29; Instr. to Prof., Electrical Engineering Faculty, Stanford Univ. 29, 31-; Dept. Head 41- (act. 41-45); act. Dean of Engineering 44-46; Lecturer on electric power transmission, Mass. Inst. of Technology 34; Dir. Electrical Engineering War Research, and Electrical Engineering War Training, Stanford Univ. 41-45; Scientific Observer, atomic bomb tests, Bikini Atoll 46.
Publs. *Transient Electric Currents* 37, *Fundamentals of Electric Waves* 42.
661 Columbia Street, Palo Alto, California, U.S.A.

Skinner, Charles Edward; American engineer; b. 65; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Mem. staff Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 90-33 and Asst. Dir. of Engineering 22-33; mem. Engineering Div. of Nat. Research Council 21-; mem. American Engineering Council 23-.
Route 1, Athens, Ohio.

Skinner, Clarence Farringdon, M.P., M.C.; New Zealand politician; b. 00; ed. Parnell School and Seddon Memorial Technical Coll. Auckland.
Bridge carpenter, later farmer and worker on Waitaki hydro-electric system; Labour M.P. for Motueka 38-46, Buller 46-; served with 2nd New Zealand Expeditionary Force Middle East 40-43, rose from sapper to Major, M.C. Sept. 42; Min. of Rehabilitation 43-; now also Min. of Lands and Commr. of State Forests.
Parliament Buildings, Wellington.

Skinner, Robert Peet; American diplomatist; b. 66.
Commr. and Plenipotentiary to Ethiopia 03; Consul Marseilles 98-01, Hamburg 08, Berlin 14, London 14-24, Paris 24-26; appointed to readjust finances of Liberia 12; Min. to Greece 26-31 and to Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia 31-33; Ambassador to Turkey 33-36; hon. mem. Society of Félibrige; mem. American Society of Int. Law, Int. Diplomatic Acad.
Publ. *Abyssinia of To-day.*
2 Congress Street, Belfast, Maine.

Skládal, Josef; Czechoslovak physiologist; b. 98; ed. Prague and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Asst. at clinics of Profs. Bernard and Fiesinger, Asst. Brno and Prague Physiological Insts.; Lecturer in Gen. and Experimental Pathology 36; Chief Medical Officer Bulovka Sanatorium Prague 37; Lectured Royal Society of Medicine and Physiological Society London 41; titular mem. Int. Union against Tuberculosis; Editor *Rozhledy v Tuberkulose;* Chair. Czechoslovak Health Council in London during second World War; Prof. of Clinical Physiology, Charles IV Univ., Prague 45-.
Publs. *The Pleuro-subpleural Zone* (Cambridge Univ. Press) 42, *Syndrome cortico-pleural* 46; many scientific papers in Czech, English and French.
Prague, Universita Karlova.

Składkowski, Sławoj Felicjan; Polish politician; b. 85; ed. Kielce Gymnasium and Cracow Univ.
Joined Polish Legions as Capt. in Medical Service 14 and went through whole campaign; interned by Germans at Benjaminów 17-18, after release effected disarmament of Germans in Zagłebie Dabrowskie district; afterwards Chief of Dabrowa Gornicza Army district; promoted Major 19, Col. 20, Brig.-Gen. 24; Chief of Health Dept. of Min. of Military Affairs 24; Govt. Commr. for Warsaw 26; Min. of Interior 26-29 and 30-39; Deputy Chief of Army Administration 30; Under-Sec. of State for War 31-36; Deputy to Sejm for Kalisz constituency; Deputy Chief of Army Administration 30; Prime Min., Pres. of Council of Mins. and Min. of Interior May 36-39.
Publs. *My Service in the First Brigade, Benjaminow, Fragments of Reports,* etc.

Sköld, Per Edvin, B.A.; Swedish politician, economist and agriculturist; b. 91; ed. Lund Univ.
Deputy since 18; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Agriculture 24-26; mem. editorial staffs of various labour papers; Dir. Bank of Sweden 31-32 and 36; Min. of Agriculture 32-36, of Commerce 36-38, of Defence 38-45, of Agriculture 45-; Social-Democrat.
Äppelviken, Mossvägen 8.

Skottsberg, C. J. F., D.SC.; Swedish botanist; b. 80.
Botanist and explorer; Dir. Gothenburg Botanic Gardens 19-; Prof. Gothenburg Univ. 31-47; Sec. Gothenburg Royal Society of Science and Letters 24-37; Sec. Int. Cttee. for Protection of Wild Life in Pacific 29-; Hon. Research Fellow Bishop Museum, Honolulu; mem. Royal Swedish Acad. of Science, Hon. F.R.H.S., F.M.L.S., R.S.N.Z.; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 34-35; Pres. Int. Comm. on Botanical Gardens and Museums 35-; Pres. Botanical Section Int. Union of Biological Societies (I.U.B.S.) 46-.
Publs. *Wiss. Erg. Schwed. Südpolar-Exped. 1901-03* (Vol. IV) 05-20, *Botan. Ergebn. Schwed. Exped. nach Patagonien und dem Feuerlande 1907-09* 10-21, *The Natural History of Juan Fernandez and Easter Islands* 20-; Editor of *Acta Horti Gotoburgensis* 24-.
Gothenburg, Botanical Gardens.

Slater, Hon. William; Australian politician; b. 90; ed. Melbourne Univ.
M.P. for Dundas 17-; Attorney-Gen. and Solicitor-Gen. 24; Attorney-Gen., Solicitor-Gen. and Min. of Agriculture Victoria 27-28, 29-32; Chief Pres. Australian Native Assen. 26; Pres. Law Inst. Victoria 28-29; Speaker Victoria Legislative Assembly 40-42; Min. to U.S.S.R. 42-43; Chief Sec. and Attorney Gen. of Victoria Nov. 45-.
Chief Secretary's Office, Melbourne, Victoria.

Slatter, Air Marshal Sir Leonard Horatio, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.C., D.F.C.; Royal Air Force Officer; b. 94; ed. South Africa.
Served in Royal Naval Air Service 14-18, R.A.F. 18-; A.O.C. R.A.F. Sudan for Eritrean Campaign 40; A.O.C. 201 (Naval Co-operation Group) Middle East 41; A.O.C. 15 Group 43; A.O.C.-in-C. Coastal Command 45-.
R.A.F. Headquarters, Northwood, Middlesex.

Slavenski, Josip S.; Yugoslav composer; b. 96; ed. Prague Conservatoire.
Prof. of Music Zagreb Acad. 23; performed his string quartette, Op. 3, at Int. Festival of Modern Music; Prof. Belgrade Music School 24.
Works include two string quartettes, *Balkanophonia, Ursinfonie, Heliophonia;* Yugoslav music for the German film *Das Lied der Schwarzen Berge* 32.
Belgrade, Krunska 75.

Slavík, František; Czechoslovak mineralogist; b. 76; ed. Prague and Munich Univs.
Prof. of Mineralogy Charles Univ. Prague 13-46, Prof. Emeritus 46-; Dir. Univ. Inst. of Mineralogy; mem. Czech Acad.; Associate of Royal Bohemian Society; mem. Scientific Council Masaryk Acad. of Labour; mem. several foreign insts. and societies; hon. mem. Mineralogical Society of London, and Bucharest Acad., Russian and American Mineralogical Societies, etc.
Publs. on Mineralogy.
Prague III, Újezd 3.

Slávik, Juraj; Czechoslovak poet, politician and diplomatist; b. 90.
District Gov. in Zvolen and Košice; Min of Agriculture and Unification of Laws March-Oct. 26 and of the Interior Dec. 29-Oct. 32; Min. to Poland 36-39; fmr. mem. Agrarian Party; mem. Nat. Czechoslovak Cttee. 39-45; Min. of Interior July 40-45; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-.
Czechoslovak Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Slavik, Vladimir, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.
Fmr. solicitor; active in movement for Czechoslovak independence during War; First Sec. Peace Conf. Del. 19; took part in organisation of Min. of Foreign Affairs 19-20; mem. Political Section L.N. Secretariat 20-28; Dir. Occidental Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 28-31; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 31-45.
Prague, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Slesser, Rt. Hon. Sir Henry, P.C., Kt.; British judge; b. 83; ed. St. Paul's School and Oundle.
Called to the Bar 06; took Silk 24; Labour M.P. for South-East Leeds 24-29; Solicitor-Gen. 24; Privy Councillor 29; Lord Justice of Appeal 29-40; Vice-Pres. of the Church Union.
Publs. *Religio Laici* (essays), *Trade Union Law, The Law* (English Heritage Series), Collected verses, *Judgment Reserved, The Judicial Office, A History of the Liberal Party, Order and Disorder.*
Postbridge, South Devon.

Slessor, Air Chief Marshal Sir John Cotesworth, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 97; ed. Haileybury.
Served with Royal Flying Corps France, Egypt, Sudan 15-18; served India 21-22; R.A.F. Staff Coll. 24-25; Commd. No. 4 Squadron 25-28; mem. Air Staff, Air Min. 28-30; Instr. Staff Coll. Camberley 31-34; served India 35-37, Commd. No. 3 Indian Wing Quetta and N. Command; served Waziristan Operations 36-37; Dir. of Plans Air Min. 37-41; Air Officer Commanding No. 5 (Bomber) Group 41-42; Asst. Chief of Air Staff 42; Air Officer C.-in-C. Coastal Command 43-; C.-in-C. R.A.F. Mediterranean and Middle East and Deputy to Allied Air C.-in-C. 44-45, Air Member for Personnel 45-47; Air Chief Marshal 46; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 48-.
Carlton House, Strand on the Green, W.4.

Slim, Gen. Sir William Joseph, G.B.E., K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., LL.D. (HON.) of Cambridge and Leeds Univs., D.C.L. (HON.) of Oxford; British officer, Indian Army; b. 91; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham.
Served First World War in Gallipoli, France, Mesopotamia (twice wounded, M.C.) 14-18; Instructor Staff Coll. Camberley 34-36; Imperial Defence Coll.; Commandant 7th Gurkha Rifles 37, and Senior Officers' School India 39; commanded 10th Indian Infantry Brigade (Sudan, Eritrea, wounded) 39-41; 10th Indian Div. (Iraq, Syria, Persia) 41; 1st Burma Corps 42, 15th Indian Corps 42, Fourteenth Army 43-45; C.-in-C. Allied Land Forces South-East Asia 45; Commandant Imperial Defence Coll. 46-Dec. 47; mem. Railway Exec. 47-.
c/o Lloyds Bank, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Slipher, Vesto Melvin, M.A., PH.D., HON. PH.D., HON. SC.D. (Toronto); American astronomer; b. 75; ed. Indiana Univ.
Astronomer Lowell Observatory 01-15, Asst. Dir. 15-17 and Dir. 17-; Lalande Gold Medal Paris Acad. Sciences 19; gold medallist of Royal Astronomical Society 33; mem. Int. Astronomical Union, Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Philosophical Society, American Astronomical Society; Hon. Associate Royal Astronomical Society London; discovered rapid rotation and space velocities of the nebulae, which furnished basis for expansion of the universe theory; awarded Henry Draper Gold Medal of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 32, Bruce Gold Medal of Astronomical Society of the Pacific 35; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Astronomical Society of the Pacific; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; extended studies of the spectra of the planets, recording many dark bands recently identified as Methone and ammonia abundant in giant planets.
Lowell Observatory, Flagstaff, Arizona.

Sloan, Alfred P., Jnr., B.SC.; American industrialist; b. 75; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Chair. Board of Dirs. Gen. Motors Corpn.; Dir. E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Pullman Co., Ethyl Corpn., J. P. Morgan & Co., Kennecott Copper Corpn., Braden Copper Co., Pullman Inc.; Republican.
1775 Broadway, New York City.

Sloan, Hon. Gordon McGregor; Canadian jurist; b. May 16th 98.
Overseas 16-20 (R.A.F. pilot); Barrister 21; practised Vancouver with Farris, Farris, Stultz and Sloan 21-33; K.C. 33; mem. British Columbia Legislature for Vancouver 33-37, Attorney-Gen. for Province 33-37; Puisne Judge Court of Appeal for British Columbia 37-44; Chief Justice British Columbia 44-.
Publs. *Report on Workmen's Compensation Law, Report on Salmon Fishing in B.C., Report on Forest Resources of British Columbia.*
1590 York Place, Victoria, B.C.

Sloan, John; American artist; b. 71.
Figure and landscape painter and etcher; draws for *Harper's, Collier's, Scribner's* and other magazines; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Instructor Art Students League 14-30, Pres. 30-31; Dir. Society of Independent Authors.
Works in Metropolitan Museum, New York, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, and Chicago Art Inst.
Hotel Chelsea, West 23rd Street, New York 11, N.Y.

Slocombe, George Edward; British author and journalist; b. 94; ed. Merchant Venturers' Technical Coll. Bristol.
Editorial staff *Daily Chronicle* 14-16; Royal Air Force 16-19; News Editor *Daily Herald* 19-20; chief foreign corresp. 20-31; Foreign Editor *Evening Standard* 32-34; publicly commended by three British Cabinet Mins. for work at Hague Conf.; initiated peace negotiations with Gandhi in Yeravda jail 30; has interviewed Primo de Rivera, Hitler, Mussolini, Coolidge, Dollfuss, Beneš, Sikorski, Pierlot; contrib. to *Strand Magazine, New York Herald Tribune, Toronto Star Weekly, Saturday Evening Post, News Chronicle, Sunday Express, Nation, Atlantic Monthly, Esquire, Coronet, Good Housekeeping,* etc.; Foreign Affairs Commentator, *Sunday Express* 40-44; special corresp. *Daily Mail* 45.
Publs. *Henry of Navarre, Don John of Austria, The Tumult and the Shouting, Men in Arms, Paris in Profile, The Heart of France, Crisis in Europe, A Mirror to Geneva, The Dangerous Sea, Dictator, A History of Poland, Escape into the Past, Conquest of the Mediterranean, Rebels of Art: Manet to Matisse.*
c/o *Daily Mail,* Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Slonimski, Antoni; Polish writer; b. 95; ed. Warsaw.
Counsellor, Head of Sections of Letters, UNESCO Prep. Comm.
Publs. include poems *Harmonja, Sonety, Parada, Godzina Poezji, Okno bez krat, Alarm;* plays *Rodzina, Murzyn Warszawski, Wieza Babel, Lekarz Bezdomny;* vol. articles *Walki nad Bzdura, Heretyk na ambonie, Moja Podróz do Rosji.*
c/o Polish Embassy, 47 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Slonimsky, Mikhail; Soviet novelist; b. 97; ed. State High School and Leningrad Univ.
Private in Russian Army 15-17; Soviet official 18-20; Mem. *The Serapion Brothers* writers' assen. 21-28;

Chief of Literary Dept. in *Priboy* publishing office 26-27 and in State Publishing House in Leningrad 28; Pres. of Union of Soviet Writers (Leningrad Section) 29-32; mem. Man. Cttee. of Union of Soviet Writers; Pres. Leningrad Writers' Welfare Assn. 34-37; mem. of Board Union Soviet Writers, Leningrad.
Publs. *Sixth Regiment* 22, *Sredny Prospect* 27, *Lavrovy* 27, *The Story of Leviné* 34.
Leningrad, Canal Griboedova, House 9, flat 97.

Sluijters, Jan; Dutch artist; b. 81; ed. Amsterdam.
Portrait, figure and still-life painter; awarded Rome Prize 04; gold medallist Amsterdam, Utrecht and Paris. Works in museums in Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, Dordrecht, Antwerp, Brussels and Paris; mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Amsterdam, Olympia plein 79.

Sluiter, Willy; Dutch artist; b. 73; ed. Rotterdam and The Hague Fine Arts Acad.
Portrait-painter and illustrator; Pres. "Pulchri Studio" Art Society since 23; Hon. Sec. Govt. Cttee. for Dutch Art Exhibitions Abroad.
Works include portraits of the Queen of Holland and Prince Consort.
The Hague, Marlotlaan 1.

Slye, Maud, B.A., SC.D.; American pathologist; b. 79; ed. Brown Univ., Univ. of Chicago, and Univ. of Minnesota.
Prof. of Psychology and Pedagogy Rhode Island State Normal School 99-05; Fellow Dept. of Biology, Univ. of Chicago 06-11; mem. staff Sprague Memorial Inst. Chicago 11-43; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate Prof. of Pathology (Emer.) and Dir. Cancer Laboratory Chicago Univ. 19-; Gold Medallist American Medical Assn. 14, Ricketts Prize 15, Gold Medal North American Radiological Society; mem. American Assn. for Cancer Research, American Medical Assn., American Geographical Society, (fmr. Vice-Pres.) Chicago Inst. of Medicine, American Assn. Science Workers, N.Y. Acad. Science, Illinois Acad. Science, American Assn. Advancement of Science; hon. mem. Seattle Acad. Surgery, S. Calif. Medical Society.
Publs. 42 brochures on cancer; poems: *Songs and Solaces, I In the Wind.*
5825 Drexel Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Small, Frederick Percival; American company director; b. 74; ed. Cornell Univ.
Mem. Staff American Express Co. since 96, Pres. and Dir. 23-43; Chair. of Exec. Cttee. and Dir. American Express Co. Inc.; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Wells Fargo and Co., Dir. Amerex Holding Corpn., American Express Field Warehousing Corpn., American Express Co. of Argentina, American Express Co. of Brazil, Continental Insurance Co., Remington Rand Inc., Wells Fargo and Co. of Cuba, Wells Fargo Armored Service Corpn., Surety Fire Insurance Co.; Trustee American Surety Co. of N.Y.; mem. Advisory Cttee., Mercantile Branch, Chase National Bank of N.Y.
65 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.

Smari, Jakob, M.A.; Icelandic philologist; b. 89; ed. Reykjavik Coll. and Copenhagen Univ.
Teacher of Icelandic in Commercial School of Iceland and other schools 14-20; Editor newspaper *Landid* 16-18; mem. comm. for preparing Icelandic Etymological Dictionary 18-20; Instructor in Icelandic Language and Literature in Coll. of Reykjavik 20-36.
Publs. *Islenzk setningafrædi* 20, *Islenzk málfrædi* 23, 32, *Kaldavermsl* (poems) 20, *Handan storms og strauma* (poems) 36, *Undir sól ad sjá* (poems) 39.
Reykjavik, Oldugata 5.

Smart, Archibald Guelph Holdsworth, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.B., CH.B., D.P.H.; British physician; b. 82; ed. George Watsons Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Mem. Malayan Medical Service 12-34, Senior Medical Officer St. Vincent 35-38; served Great War 15-19; fmr. mem. Standing Advisory Cttee. for Medical Research Malaya, Council King Edward VII Coll. of Medicine Singapore, Straits Settlements and Fed. Malay States Medical Council; Asst. Medical Adviser to Sec. of State for Colonies 38-40, Medical Adviser 40-44; U.K. rep. UNRRA, Far Eastern Sub-Cttee. 44-.
Publs. *Epidemic Malaria and Construction Works* 14, *Some Health Aspects of Housing in Malaya* 32, *Synopsis of the Commoner Malayan Snakes, with Special Reference to the Venomous Snakes* 32, *The State Control of Leprosy* 33.
Colonial Office, Whitehall, London, S.W.1.

Smart, Lieut.-Gen. Edward Kenneth, D.S.O., M.C.; Australian officer; b. 91; ed. Melbourne Church of England Grammar School.
Served Great War 15-18; Gunnery Staff course 20-22; Dir. of Ordnance Services Army Headquarters 33-35; Military Liaison Officer High Commr.'s Office London 36-39; Quartermaster-Gen. Australian Army Headquarters 39-40; G.O.C. Southern Command, Australia 40-41; head of Australian Military Mission to U.S.A. 42; Australian Army Rep. in U.K. 42-46; Australian Consul-Gen., San Francisco 46-.
Australian Consulate-General, San Francisco, Calif.

Smart, William Marshall, M.A., D.SC., F.R.A.S.; British astronomer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow and Cambridge Univs.
Thomson Lecturer Aberdeen Univ. 34; fmr. John Couch Adams Astronomer, Chief Asst. in the Observatory and Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ.; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 31-37, Vice-Pres. 37-38; Regius Prof. of Astronomy Glasgow Univ. 37-; Halley Lecturer Oxford 41.
Publs. *Admiralty Manual of Navigation* (in co-operation), *The Sun, the Stars and the Universe, Spherical Astronomy, Astrophysics, Astronomy, Stellar Dynamics, Foundations of Astronomy, Introduction to Sea and Air Navigation, Astronomical Navigation, Handbook of Sea Navigation, John Couch Adams and the Discovery of Neptune.*
The University, Glasgow.

Smead, Edward Leon, LL.B.; American financial expert; b. 84; ed. Georgetown Law School.
Mem. staff Coldwater Michigan Nat. Bank 05 and 11; Asst. in Bureau of Navigation of Navy Dept. 11-14; Asst. Chief Div. of Reports and Statistics Federal Reserve Board 14-20, Chief of Div. of Bank Operations 20-44, Dir. 44; Administrator War Loans Cttee. 42-44.
Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C.

Smemo, Rt. Rev. Johannes, B.A., B.D.; Norwegian bishop; b. 98.
Chaplain in Drammen 25; Vicar of Sør-Fron 33; Rector Practical Theological Seminary of Church Coll., Oslo 34; Bishop of Agder 46-.
Publs. *Kjaerligheten hos troens apostel* 26, *Er prekenens tid forbi?* 38, *Livet ovenfra* 40.
Kristiansand, Norway.

Smetana, Jan, D.ENG.; Czechoslovak engineer; b. 83; ed. Prague Technical Univ.
Founder and Scientific Dir. T. G. Masaryk State Hydrotechnical Inst. Prague; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences and Arts, Masaryk Labour Acad. and Nat. Research Council; Chair. Int. Assn. of Scientific Hydrology; Prof. Czech Technical Univ.
Publs. *Mechanical Similarity in Hydrodynamics* 26, *Investigations avec des modèles reduits et leurs lois d'analogie* 31, *Study of Hydrotechnical Questions by Means of Laboratory Researches on models of reduced scale* 32, *Experimental Study of the Return Wave* 33, *Determination of the Depth and Length of the Water*

Cushion 35, *Water Economy of Czechoslovakia* 39, *Flow Under the Sluice* 40, *Damslillway* 44.
Prague XVIII, Střešovice no. 394.

Smetanka, Rudolf; Czechoslovak officer; b. 87.
Fmr. Major, Gen. Staff and Extreme Right Deputy; mem. Czechoslovak State Council, London, until March 45.
Prague.

Smiles, Lieut.-Col. Sir Walter Dorling, Kt., C.I.E., D.S.O., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Rossall School.
Engineer; Chair. Moran Tea Co., Attabarrie Tea Co. and several other tea companies; mem. for 8 years Legislative Council of Assam; Conservative M.P. for Blackburn 31-45, Ulster Unionist M.P. for Down 45-; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for India June 40-; Chair. Area Board for Northern Ireland 41; Regional Rep. (Northern Ireland) for Min. of Aircraft Production 42; High Sheriff of Down 43; Pres. Belfast Chamber of Commerce 45-46.
Portavo Point, Donaghadee, Co. Down.

Smirnov, Boris; Soviet politician; b. 97.
Took leading part in supression of Kronstadt mutiny 21; Chief Political Dept. of Red Fleet 26; awarded Order of the Red Banner; mem. Supreme Council; Chief Political Dept. of Red Forces May-Dec. 37; Commissar for War and Naval Affairs 37; First Deputy Naval Commissar 38.
Moscow, Ministry of the Navy.

Smit, Hon. Jacob Hendrik, C.M.G.; Southern Rhodesian politician; b. 81.
Man. Dir. Smith Bros., Ltd.; Mayor of Salisbury 27-28; M.P. for Salisbury South 31; now M.P. for Salisbury Central; Min. of Finance and Commerce in Huggins Cabinet 34-42, resgnd.; mem. Reform Party.
P.O.B. 383, Salisbury.

Smit, Hon. Jacobus Stephanus; South African lawyer and politician; b. 78; ed. Leyden Univ.
Private Sec. to Gen. Smuts 07; Magistrate 09-15; M.P. 20-25; Del. to L.N. 25-27; High Commissioner in Great Britain 29; Administrator of Transvaal 29-34; Chair. Diamond Control Board 34-.
Exploration Buildings, Johannesburg.

Smith, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Arthur Francis, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Coldstream Guards 10, Adjutant 3rd Battn. 14-15; served First World War France; Commdt. Guards Depot 24-27; attached to Staff, G.O.C. London District 27-30, G.O.C. 42; Commdr. 2nd Battn. Coldstream Guards 30-34, Coldstream Guards Regt. and 4th Guards Brigade 34-38; Brigadier, Gen. Staff British Forces Egypt 38-39; Chief of Gen. Staff Middle East 40-42; G.O.C. London district 42-44; G.O.C.-in-C. Persia and Iraq 44; G.O.C.-in-C. Eastern Command India Oct. 45-; Chief of Staff India Command Jan. 46; Deputy Supreme Command Army (India and Pakistan) Aug. 47.
Pirbright Lodge, Pirbright, Surrey.

Smith, Rt. Hon. Sir Ben, P.C.; British trade union official; b. 79.
Organiser of Transport and Gen. Workers' Union; Labour M.P. for Rotherhithe Div. of Bermondsey 23-31 and 35-46; Labour Party Whip 25-31; Treasurer of the Household 29-31; Vice-Chair. (Roads) Safety First Assen.; exec. mem. Roads Improvement Assen.; mem. London Traffic Advisory Cttee; Alderman Bermondsey Borough Council; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Aircraft Production 42-44; British Resident Min. U.S.A. 44-45; Min. for Food 45-46; Chair. West Midland Regional Coal Board 46-.
c/o National Coal Board, Lansdowne House, London, W.1.

Smith, Sir Bracewell, Kt., B.SC.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Leeds Univ.
Mayor of Holborn 31-32; fmr. mem. London County Council; Conservative M.P. for Dulwich Div. of Camberwell 32-45; Alderman City of London; Lord Mayor of London 46-47; Chair. Practical Press Ltd.; Chair. and Man. Dir. Park Lane Hotel Ltd., Alexandra Hotel Co. Ltd., The Cliff Ltd.; Dir. Café Royal Ltd., Ritz Hotel (Paris) Ltd., Parkland Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Chair. Carlton and Ritz Hotels; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Hotels and Restaurants Assen. 41-.
Park Lane Hotel, London, W.1.

Smith, Christopher Furst; Norwegian diplomatist; b. 83.
Served Antwerp, Washington, Paris, London, San Francisco; Commercial Counsellor Min. of Foreign Affairs; Dir. Commercial Section 34; Govt. rep. various int. confs.; Dir. Norwegian Min. of Supply and Reconstruction 42-45; Min. to Belgium 42-.
Norwegian Legation, Brussels.

Smith, Rt. Rev. Daniel Peter von Huth; Danish bishop; b. 90; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Chaplain 15; Priest 21; Dean 35-; Bishop of Aalborg Diocese, Danish Lutheran Church 40-.
Aalborg Bispegaard, Denmark.

Smith, David Stanley; American musician; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ.
Instructor in Theory of Music Yale Univ. 03-09, Asst. Prof. 09-16, Prof. 16-25, Dean School of Music 20-40 and Battell Prof. of Music 25-; Conductor New Haven Symphony Orchestra 19-46; Emeritus 46-.
Composer of symphonic, chamber and church music.
Fairgrounds Road, Woodbridge, Conn.

Smith, Dodie, (Mrs. Alec Beesley); (*pseudonym* C. L. Anthony); British dramatist and writer; ed. St. Paul's School for Girls and Royal Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Fmr. actress; buyer at Heal and Son until 31.
Plays:. As C. L. Anthony: *Autumn Crocus* (produced Lyric Theatre 31), *Service* (Wyndham's Theatre 32), *Touch Wood* (Haymarket Theatre 34); As Dodie Smith: *Call It a Day* (Globe Theatre 35), *Bonnet Over the Windmill* (New Theatre 37), *Dear Octopus* (Queen's Theatre 38).
The Barretts, Finchingfield, Essex.

Smith, Edwin Seymour, B.A.; American administrator; b. 91; ed. Harvard Univ.
Mem. Russell Sage Foundation 20-23; Employment Man. William Filene Sons Co., Boston 23-31; Massachusetts State Commissioner of Labour and Industries 31-34; mem. Nat. Labor Relations Board 34-41; organiser for oil industry, Congress Industrial Organisations 41-43; Vice-Chair. and Exec. Dir. Nat. Council of American-Soviet Friendship 43; Instructor in History, Putney School, Putney, Vt.
Publ. *Reducing Seasonal Unemployment* 31.
40 East 10th Street, New York City.

Smith, Sir Frank Edward, G.B.E., G.C.B., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 79; ed. Royal Coll. of Science; Superintendent Electricity Dept., Nat. Physical Laboratory 01-20; Dir. of Scientific Research at Admiralty 20-29; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 29-39; Sec. British Assen. 21-29; Sec. Royal Society 29-38; hon. mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers; Dir. Nat. Physical Laboratory 38; mem. Advisory Council to Cttee. of Privy Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 39-44; Dir. of Research Anglo-Iranian Oil Co.; Dir. Instrument Production, Min. of Supply, and Chair. Min. Scientific Advisory Council 39-47; Controller of Telecommunications Equipment, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-42; Chair. Road Research Board 44.
Burlington House, London, W.1.

Smith, George Albert; President, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints; b. 70; ed. Brigham Young Univ. and Univ. of Utah.
Employed by Grant Odell & Co., Zion's Co-operative Mercantile Inst. and Clothing Factory 83-91; Sec. of Southern States Mission of Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints 91-93; mem. of the Quorum of the Twelve Apostles of the Church 03-45; Pres. 43-45; Pres. of Church European Mission with H.Q. in U.K. 19-21; Gen. Supt. of Young Men's Mutual Improvement Assn. 21-35; U.S. Receiver of Public Moneys and Special Disbursing Agent of Utah 97-05; Pres. Int. Irrigation Congress 16-17, and Int. Farm Congress 18; Pres. of Int. Dairy Farm Congress 18-19; mem. of Nat. Exec. Board, Boy Scouts of America 31-; Pres. of Beneficial Life Insur. Co., H. J. Grant & Co., Utah State Nat. Bank, Zion's Co-operative Mercantile Inst. and Zion's Securities Corpn.; Vice-Pres. and Dir., Utah Savings Bank & Trust Co.; Dir. Western Air Lines Inc., and Salt Lake Union Depot Co., etc.; Ed. of *The Improvement Era* (monthly).
Home: 1302 Yale Avenue, Salt Lake City, Utah; Office: 47 East South Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah, U.S.A.

Smith, George Frederick Herbert, D.SC., M.A.; British mineralogist; b. 72; ed. Winchester Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. in Dept. of Mineralogy 97-21, Sec. 21-35, Keeper of Minerals 35-37, Natural History Museum; Examiner in Gemmology, Gemmological Assn. Great Britain 13-, Pres. 42-; Pres. Society of Civil Servants 28-33; Sec. Society for the Promotion of Nature Reserves 21-; Chair. Wild Plant Conservation Board 30-; mem. Council Mineralogical Society, Vice-Pres. 29-32; mem. Galapagos Cttee. of British Assn. for Advancement of Science 36-39; Sec. Conf. on Native Preservation in Post-War Reconstruction 41-, Nature Reserves Investigation Cttee. 42-43; Int. Cttee. for Bird Preservation 47-; mem. many nature protection societies; Editor *The Quill* 23-30, *Natural History Magazine* 27-36; Council Royal Albert Hall 30-.
Publ. *Gemstones*.
9 Ellerton Road, London, S.W.18.

Smith, Rt. Rev. Guy Vernon, M.C., D.D.; b. 80; ed. Winchester, New Coll. Oxford, Wells Theological Coll. Called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn. 05; Chaplain Oxford House, Bethnal Green; Army Chaplain Great War; fmr. Archdeacon and Vicar of St. Peter's Church, Colombo; Suffragan Bishop of Willesden 29-40; Bishop of Leicester 40-.
10 Springfield Road, Leicester.

Smith, Henry Lester, A.M., PH.D., HON. LL.D. (Butler); American educationist; b. 76; ed. Indiana and Columbia Univs.
Principal Hayden High School, Ind. 97-98, Brookville High School 99-01; Supt. of Schools Brookville, Ind. 01-05; Supt. of U.S. Govt. Schools Canal Zone 08-09; Supt. of Schools Bloomington, Ind. 09-15; Lecturer in Education Indiana Univ. 11-12, Dir. School Supervision and Admin. Practice 13-14, Prof. of School Admin. 14-, Dean School of Education 16-46; Emeritus 46-; Asst. Supt. of Schools Minneapolis, Minn. and Dir. of Evening Schools 15-16; Dir. Rehabilitation Div. Fed. Board for Vocational Education 18-19; Dir. Indiana Univ. Summer Session 19-42; Dir. Bureau of Co-operative Research 21-46; Pres. Southern Indiana State Teachers Assn. 12, Indiana State Teachers Assn. 21-22, Nat. Council of Education 25-31, Assn. of Deans and Dirs. of Summer Schools 28-29, Nat. Education Assn. 34-35; Dir. World Fed. Education Assns. 35-; Chair. Cttee. rep. U.S. Int. Conf. on Public Instruction Geneva 35; Fellow American Society for Advancement of Science; Pres. Indiana Council on Education 38-40; Acting Sec.-Gen. World Fed. Edul. Assns. 41-; mem. Advisory Cttee. Assn. of Schools in Latin America 43; State Consultant on School Building Planning and on World Educational Organizations, Indianapolis Ind. 46-; mem. Preparatory Comm. World Organization of the Teaching Profession 46-; Dir. of Research, Palmer Foundation.
Publs. *Survey of a Public School System, Tests and Measurements* (with W. W. Wright), *A Junior Anthology* (3 vols., with others), *Socialized History of the U.S.*, *Government in the U.S.* (with others), *An Introduction to Education* (with V. Martz), *Comparative Education*, *Education in Mexico*, *Education in Guatemala* (with others), *Educational Research, Principles and Practices*.
705 East Seventh Street, Bloomington, Ind.

Smith, Rev. Herbert Booth, A.M., D.D., L.H.D., American ecclesiastic; b. 83; ed. Washington and Princeton Univs., Princeton Theological Seminary.
Ordained Presbyterian Min. 09; Pastor North Church, Rochester, N.Y. 09-11; Second Church, Knoxville, Tenn. 12-16, Immanuel Church, Los Angeles 16-43; Moderator Presbytery of Union 15, of Los Angeles 28; mem. Permanent Judicial Comm., Gen. Assembly of Presbyterian Church, Moderator Presbyterian Church 41-; mem. General Council 41-44; Pastor, First Presbyterian Church, Burlingame, Calif. 43-.
Publs. *Five Sermons on Democracy* 18, *The New Earth and Other Sermons* 20, *Science and Prayer* 24, *Beyond the Sunset* 27, *Three Sermons on the Miracles* 28, *The Modern Man's Bible Problems* 41.
1412 Drake Avenue, Burlingame, California.

Smith, Homer William; American professor of physiology; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Denver (A.B.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (SC.D.).
Research Pharmacologist Hygienic Laboratories, Washington, D.C. 19; Research Chemist Eli Lilly & Co. 21-23; Nat. Research Fellow, Physiology, Harvard Medical School 23-25; Prof. of Physiology Univ. of Va. 25-28; Guggenheim Fellow in Physiology 28 and 30; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. Physiological Laboratory New York Univ. Coll. of Medicine 28-; Belfield Lecturer Chicago 38; Porter Lecturer Kansas City 38; Harvey Lecturer 40; Welch Lecturer 42; Research Fellow Dept. of Experimental Biology, American Museum Natural History 30-39, N.Y. Zoological Soc. 40; Visiting Lecturer Yale Univ. 36; Research Fellow N.Y. Acad. Medicine; mem. Medical Fellowship Board Nat. Research Council, Scientific Advisory Cttee. Memorial Hospital (New York), sub-Cttee. Aviation Medicine (decompression) 41; Div. mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee.; served as Lieut. Chemical Warfare Service, First World War 17-18; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Asst. Ed. (Physiology) *Chemistry Abstracts* until 46; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of Cellular and Comparative Physiology*; mem. Editorial Board *American Journal of Physiology*; Hon. M.S. Yale Univ.
Publs. *Kamongo* 32, *End of Illusion* 34, *Physiology of the Kidney* 37, *Lectures on the Kidney* 43.
477 First Avenue, New York 16, New York, U.S.A.

Smith, James Kellum; American architect; b. 93; ed. Amherst Coll. (A.B., L.H.D.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (B.S., M.S.).
Associated with firm of McKim, Mead & White 24-; mem. of firm 29-; buildings for educ. insts., including Amherst, Bowdoin, and Trinity Colls., Vermont, Wesleyan, and (as consultant) Northwestern and The Johns Hopkins Univs., Infantry School of U.S. Army, City Hall, Schenectady, N.Y., Commercial Nat. Bank Building, Shreveport, etc.; John Stewardson Memorial Travelling Fellowship 19; Prix de Rome 20; Fellow American Acad. in Rome 23; Eminent Service Medal Amherst Coll. 35; Fellow, American Inst. of Architects, Nat. Acad. of Design; Trustee American Acad. in Rome

33-, Pres. 37-; Reserve Mil. Aviator, 2nd Lieut. Aviation Section, S.O.R.C., First World War; Lieut.-Col., U.S. Army Air Forces, detailed to General Staff Corps and Joint Intelligence Staff, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Second World War.
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Smith, James MacCallum; Australian politician; b. 68; ed. Scotland.
Mem. Legislative Assembly of Western Australia; Chair. and Dir. W. A. Finance Ltd., Lady Shenton Gold Mines; Pres. Scottish Union of Western Australia; Dir. *Sunday Times*; Chair. Local Advisory Board Bank of New South Wales; Dir. Swan Portland Cement Co.; Dir. local board Eagle Star and British Dominions Insurance Co., Kalgoorlie Enterprise Gold Mine Ltd., Consolidated Goldfields of Kalgoorlie Ltd.
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Smith, John George, O.B.E., M.A., M.COM.; British economist; b. 81; ed. Portora Royal School, Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Lecturer in Pure and Applied Mathematics Univ. Coll. of South Wales and Monmouthshire 05-16; Acting Prof. of Economics and Political Science Queen's Univ. Belfast 18-19; Asst. Prof. of Commerce Univ. of Birmingham 19-23, Mitsui Prof. of Finance and Dean Faculty of Commerce 23-, Vice-Principal of the Univ. 35-47; mem. I.F.S. Fiscal Inquiry Cttee. 23 and Warwickshire Agricultural Wages Cttee. 24-; Chair. several Trade Boards 44; mem. Council Birmingham Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Section F. British Assen., Norwich 35.
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Asst. in Chemistry, Ohio State Univ. 13-15; Austin Teaching Fellow, Harvard Univ. 15-17, Instr. Chemistry 19-20, Organic Chemistry, Univ. of Minnesota 20-21; Asst. Prof. 21-28, Assoc. Prof. 28-33; Act. Chief of Div. of Organic Chemistry 31-33; Prof. and Chief of Div. of Organic Chemistry 33-; Admin. Asst. 37-38; Consultant, Merck & Co. Inc., General Mills Inc.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; served as 1st Lieut., Chemical Warfare Service, U.S. Army 18.
Publs. Papers in technical journals on reaction mechanisms, quinones, methylated benzenes, vitamin E and related compounds.
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Smith, Marian Wesley, A.B., M.A., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 07.
Anthropologist, Anthropology Dept., Columbia Univ.; Sec. American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Section on Anthropology; Ed. American Ethnological Soc.
Publs. *The Puyallup-Nisqually* 41.
Anthropology Department, Columbia University, New York, 27, N.Y.

Smith, Norman Kemp, LL.D., D.PHIL., D.LITT., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 72; ed. St. Andrew's Univ.
Lecturer Glasgow Univ. 97-06; Prof. of Psychology Princeton Univ. 06-14 and of Philosophy 14-19; Prof. of Logic and Metaphysics Edinburgh Univ. 19-45.
Publs. *Studies in the Cartesian Philosophy*, A Commentary to Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason, Prolegomena to an Idealist Theory of Knowledge*, Translation of Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason, Hume's Dialogues concerning Natural Religion, The Philosophy of David Hume.*
14 Kilgraston Road, Edinburgh.

Smith, Sir Osborne Arkell, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; Australian banker; b. 76; ed. Sydney Grammar School.
Fmr. Sec. and London Man. Commonwealth Bank of Australia; Man. Gov. Imperial Bank of India; Governor Reserve Bank of India 34-Oct. 36.
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Smith, Owen H.; British company director; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Vice-Pres. British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Assen. Inc.; Chair. Dent, Allcroft and Co. Ltd., Provident Accident and White Cross Insurance Co. Ltd., Provident Mutal Life Assurance Assen., Chersonese (F.M.S.) Estates Ltd., Hay's Wharf Ltd.; Dir. Debenture and Capital Investment Trust Ltd., Share and Gen. Investment Trust Ltd., Anglo-American Debenture Corpn. Ltd., Associated Electrical Industries Ltd., London Wharf Co. Ltd., Mercantile and General Insurance Co. Ltd., Pickfords and Hay's Wharf Shipping and Forwarding Co. Ltd.
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Smith, Philip E., B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American anatomist; b. 84; ed. Cornell Univ.
Instructor in Anatomy Cornell Univ. 10-12 and Univ. of California 12-16; Asst. Prof. of Anatomy Univ. of California 16-18 and Associate Prof. 18-26; Associate Prof. Stanford Univ. 26-27; Prof. of Anatomy Columbia Univ. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons 27-.
Publs. on endocrinology and reproduction.
316 West 245th Street, New York 63, N.Y.

Smith, Rennie, B.SC.; British politician and educationist; b. 88; ed. London Univ.
Lecturer and Tutor Workers' Educational Assen.; Tutor Sheffield Univ.; Joint Principal Int. People's Coll., Elsinore; Sec. Nat. Peace Council 25-30; Hon. Sec. British Group of Inter-Parl. Union 29-32; Labour M.P. for Penistone Div. of Yorkshire 24-31; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 29-31; Sec. Friends of Europe Assen. and Editor of its publications 33-41; Joint Editor *Central European Observer* 41-45; Civilian Officer, British Zone, Germany 46.
The Crannoch, Upper Warlingham, Surrey.

Smith, Sidney, M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 89; ed. City of London School, Queens' Coll. Cambridge, Friedrich-Wilhelms Univ. Berlin.
Asst. Keeper British Museum 14; Dir. of Antiquities, Iraq Govt. 29-31; Keeper of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities British Museum 31-; Prof. of Near Eastern Archæology London Univ. 38-46.
Publs. *Babylonian Historical Texts* 24, *Early History of Assyria* 28, *Alalakh and Chronology* 40.
British Museum, London.

Smith, Sir Thomas, Kt., V.D.; British industrialist; b. 75.
With Royal Bank of Scotland 91-95; served in India 95-35; Allahabad Bank Ltd. 95-13, Dir. 29-35; mem. United Provinces Legislative Council 18-26; Commdt. Cawnpore Rifles 13-20; Pres. Upper India Chamber of Commerce 18-21; Employers' Representative Int. Labour Conf. 25; Muir Mills Co. Ltd., Cawnpore 13-35, Mang. Dir. and Chair. 15-35; Deputy Chair. Mercantile Bank of India Ltd. 35-.
Merlewood, Virginia Water, Surrey.

Smith, Tom, C.B.E.; British politician; b. 86.
Official of Yorkshire Miners' Assen.; Labour M.P. for Pontefract 22-24 and 29-31 and for Normanton July 33-46; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. for Mines 24, 29-31, and 40-42; Del. of Empire Parl. Assen. to S. Australia Centenary Celebrations 36-37; visited U.S.S.R. 36; Sec. Labour Commonwealth Group; mem. Parl. Labour Party Admin. Cttee. 40-46; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Fuel,

Light and Power 42-45; Labour Dir. North-East Regional Coal Board 46-.
16 Marlborough Road, Doncaster.

Smith, Tom K., A.B., LL.D.; American banker; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Missouri.
Bond buyer and salesman with Little and Hays, St. Louis 05-10; Sec. and Treasurer William R. Compton Co., St. Louis 10-15; Vice-Pres. Kauffman, Smith and Co. Inc. 15-29; Pres. Boatmen's Nat. Bank June 29-47, Chair. of Board 47; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., Gen. American Life Insurance Co., Ann Arbour R.R. Co., Wabash R.R. Co., Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis; mem. Board of Govs. Investment Bankers' Assen. of America 23-25; Chair. St. Louis Citizens' Cttee. on Relief and Unemployment 31-32 (St. Louis Civic Award 32); mem. Advisory Cttee. St. Louis Loan Agency, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 32-; special adviser in banks and banking matters to Sec. of Treasury 33-34, 39-40; mem. Pres. Truman's Cttee. for Financing Foreign Trade 46-; mem. Board of Curators, Univ. of Missouri 39-45 (Pres. 44-45); mem. Nat. Citizen's Cttee. of Community Chests of America 46-; Vice-Pres. American Bankers' Assen. 34-35, Pres. 36-37; mem. of many philanthropic assens.; Democrat.
23 Kingsbury Place, St. Louis 12, Mo.

Smith, Lieut.-Gen. Walter Bedell; American Army officer; b. 95; ed. Indianapolis Public Schools.
Entered U.S. Army from Indiana Nat. Guard 17; served through successive grades; Lieut.-Gen. 44; First U.S. Sec. Combined Chiefs of Staff 42; Chief of Staff, Allied Force H.Q. Aug. 42-Jan. 44; Chief of Staff, Allied Expeditionary Force Jan. 44-Jan. 46; U.S. Ambassador to Russia March 46-; awarded 3 D.S.M.s, Navy D.S.M., Legion of Merit, Bronze Star, Purple Heart (U.S.A.); Knight Grand Cross, Order of Lion of Netherlands; Grand Officer, Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre of 1918 and 1940 (France), Order of Kutuzov, First Class (Russian), Grand Cross of Order of Crown and Croix de Guerre (Belgium), Grand Officer, Polonia Restituta and Silver Cross of Virtuti Militari (Poland), Grand Officer, Order of White Lion and Croix de Guerre (Czechoslovakia), Grand Cross, Order of Crown of Oak and Croix de Guerre (Luxembourg), K.C.B. and G.B.E. (Great Britain).
Publ. *Eisenhower's Six Great Decisions* 46.
U.S. Embassy, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

Smith, Walter Winfred; American banker; b. 77; ed. High School, and Benton Coll. of Law St. Louis.
Began in banking business with Mississippi Valley Trust Co. St. Louis 00; Clearing House Bank Examiner 08-11; Nat. Bank Examiner 11-14; Class C. Dir. Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis 14-15; Vice-Pres. Third Nat. Bank St. Louis 15-19; Vice-Pres. 1st Nat. Bank St. Louis 19-27, Pres. 28-; Dir. Mo. Pacific Railroad Co., St. Louis Union Trust Co., American Automobile Insur. Co., Securities Investment Co., United Wood Heel Co., Monsanto Chemical Co., Southwestern Bell Telephone Co., Gen. American Life Insurance Co., American Central Insurance Co., Gaylord Container Corpn.; Republican.
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Smith, Hon. William Forgan, LL.D.; Australian politician; b. 87; ed. Queen's Park, Glasgow, and Dunoon Grammar School.
M.P. for Mackay, Queensland Parl. 15, Chair. Cttees. 20, mem. Exec. Council 20, Min. without Portfolio; Min. of Public Works 22, Agriculture 25; Deputy Premier and Pres. Council of Agriculture 25; Leader Opposition and Labour Party 29; Treas. 32-38, Premier and Chief Sec. Queensland 32-42; Chair. Central Sugar Cane Prices Board 42, and Chair. Sugar Board 44-; Chancellor, Queensland Univ. 44-.
"Airlie," Park Road, Yeronga, Brisbane.

Smith, Sir William Wright, Kt., M.A., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British botanist; b. 75; ed. Dumfries Acad. and Edinburgh Univ.
Lecturer in Botany Edinburgh Univ. 02; Curator of Herbarium Royal Botanic Garden, Calcutta 07; Asst. Keeper Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh 11-22; Regius Prof. of Botany Edinburgh Univ.; Regius Keeper of Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh, and King's Botanist in Scotland 22-; Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh 44-.
Inverleith House, Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh.

Smith-Kielland, Lieut.-Col. Ingvald Marillus Emil; Norwegian officer and diplomat; b. 90; ed. Oslo Univ., Military Coll. and Military High School.
Lt. 11; entered Diplomatic Service 18, Sec. Legation London 18; Counsellor 38-41, 43-45; Hon. Sec.-Gen. Int. Ski Assen. 35-36; Mil. Attaché Stockholm 40-43; Min. to Czechoslovak Govt. 44-; also accredited to Vienna 46-.
Prague, Norwegian Legation.

Smodlaka, Josip; Yugoslav politician; b. 74.
Fmr. M.P. for Dalmatia in Austrian Parl.; arrested for pro-Serb. activities 14, Head Provincial Govt. of Dalmatia and mem. Nat. Council of Croats, Serbs. and Slovenes, Zagreb 18, mem. Yugoslav Del. to Versailles Conf. 19, fmr. Min. to Holy See and Spain; Commr. for Foreign Affairs, Nat. Cttee. of Liberation, mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council Nat. Liberation.

Smogorzewski Kazimierz Maciej; Polish journalist; b. 96; ed. Bendzin College and Paris Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Fought with French Army Aug. 14, invalided out 17; awarded Legion d'Honneur and Croix de Guerre; Paris corresp. *Gazeta Warszawska* 19-24; Editor *Rzeczpospolita* in Warsaw 25; Paris corresp. *Ilustrowany Kurjer Codzienny* 26-28; Editor *La Pologne* (monthly) Paris 29-33; Berlin corresp. *Gazeta Polska* 33-39; contributed to many Polish, French, English and American periodicals; Del. Polish Federation of Ex-Service Men to the F.I.D.A.C. (Fédération Interallié des Anciens Combattants) 24-39; Editor *Free Europe* (fortnightly) London 39-45; Editorial Staff *Encyclopædia Britannica* 46-.
Publs. *La Politique Polonaise de la France* 26, *La Pologne Restaurée* 27, *L'Union Sacrée Polonaise 1918-1919* 29, *Joseph Pilsudski et les Activités Polonaisés pendant la Guerre* (Etude historique et Documents) 30, *Stany Zjednoczone i Wielka Brytanja* 30, *Francja i Polska* 30, *La Poméranie Polonaise* 32, *Poland's Access to the Sea* 34, *About the Curzon Line and Other Lines* 44, *Lwów and Wilno* 44, *East Prussia Must Disappear* 44.
Bridge Cottage, Shepperton-on-Thames, Middx.

Smollett, Peter (Harry Peter Smolka); British journalist; b. Vienna 12; ed. Vienna Univ. and London School of Economics.
Special corresp.; later London editor for Central European papers 30-38; Head, Foreign Dept. Exchange Telegraph 38-39; contrib. to British and American newspapers; B.B.C. commentator; mem. staff Min. of Information 39-45, Head of Russian Section 41-45; temporarily attached British Embassy Moscow 44; now Vienna corresp. of *The Times*.
Publ. *Forty Thousand Against the Arctic* 37.
c/o Westminster Bank Ltd., 106 Finchley Road, London, N.W.3.

Smushkevich, Gen. Jakob; Soviet air officer; b. 02.
Apprenticed to baker; joined Bolsheviks 17; political commissar attached to fighter airplane unit; became pilot, navigator and mechanic Air Force; commissar

attached to Air Brigade 31; passed 2-year course in advanced aeronautics in 30 days; won May Day aerobatics honour, with title of Hero of Soviet Union, 35; commander Soviet planes against Japanese in Outer Mongolia 39; again awarded title Hero of Soviet Union; Supreme Commander Soviet Air Force 39-43.
Moscow.

Smutný, Jaromír; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Prague Univ.
Served with Czechoslovak Legions, Russia and France, First World War; Sec. to Czechoslovak Foreign Min., Paris Peace Conf.; served Lyons, Marseilles, Warsaw, Constantinople; now Chief of Chancellery to Pres. of Czechoslovak Republic.
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Smuts, Field Marshal Rt. Hon. Jan Christan, P.C., O.M., C.H., K.C., M.P.; South African politician; b. 70; ed. Stellenbosch and Cambridge Univs.
State Attorney South African Republic 98; supreme Commander of Republican forces in Cape Colony 01; Commander of British forces British East Africa 16-17; mem. Imperial War Cabinet 17-18; Min. of Interior and Mines 10-12, of Finance 12-13 and of Defence 10-20; Prime Min. and Min. of Native Affairs 19-24; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Justice 34-39; Prime Min., Min. of External Affairs and Defence Sept. 39-; Rector of St. Andrews Univ. 31-34; M.P. for Standerton; mem. South African Nat. Party; Chancellor Cape Town Univ. 36-; officer Commanding Union Defence Forces 40-; awarded Albert Medal of Royal Society of Arts 42.
Publs. *Holism and Evolution* 26, *Africa and Some World Problems* 30, *Plans for a Better World* 42.
Doornkloof, Irene, near Pretoria.

Smyth, Austin E. A. W., M.A., C.B.E.; British librarian; b. 77; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 02-08; Clerk House of Commons 00, Asst. Librarian 05, House of Commons Librarian 08-37, retired.
Publ. *The Composition of the Iliad* 14.
Red House, Hursley, Winchester.

Smyth, J. P. A.; Canadian industrialist; b. 95; ed. Huntington Acad. and Queen's Univ.
Joined Merchants' Bank 14; later with Bank of Montreal until 23; with Canadian Acceptance Corpn. Ltd. 23-26; Gen. Man. Indust. Acceptance Corpn. Ltd. 26-28; Vice-Pres. 28; Dir. 33; Pres. Jan. 44-; Pres. Century Finance Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Standard Equities Ltd.
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Smyth, T. Taggart; Canadian banker; b. 74; ed. Catholic Commercial Acad.; Dr. Pol. Science, h.c.
Junior Clerk City and District Savings Bank until 92, Branch Accountant 92-98, Sec. to Gen. Man. 98-01, Chief Accountant 01-20, Asst. Gen. Man. 20-29, Gen. Man. 29-, Dir. 45-; Pres. City Improvement League Montreal; Pres. Radium Inst. of Province of Quebec; Dir. and fmr. Pres. St. Mary's Hospital and Montreal Citizens' Cttee.; Fellow Chartered Inst. of Secs.; mem. Montreal Board of Trade, Chamber of Commerce, Montreal Town Planning Cttee., Civic House Planning Cttee., Montreal Convention and Tourist Bureau; mem. Senate Univ. of Montreal; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Montreal City and District Trustees Ltd.; Dir. Geo. R. Prowse Range Co. Ltd., Dir. Guardian Assurance Co.; Hon. Treas. Health League of Canada.
Publs. Essays: *Lest We Forget, Nemesis, Our Country's Hope, The Art of Living*; speeches: *Thrift and Progress, Trucks and the Railways, The Depression, Municipal Government, Credit, The Plight of Our Youth, The Savings Bank and Its Contribution to Social and Economic Development*, etc.
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Snagge, Sir Harold Edward, K.B.E.; British company director.
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Prof of French Allegheny Coll. 07-09 and of Romance Languages 10-19; Dean Converse Coll. Spartanburg, South Carolina 19-21; Pres. Birmingham Coll. Alabama 21-38; Exec. Dir. Assn. of American Colls. 37-.
Publs. Edition of Alarcon's *El Capitan Veneno* 17, *Choose and Use Your College, History of Southern College Association.*
726 Jackson Place, Washington, D.C.

Snell, Foster Dee; American chemist and chemical engineer; b. 98; ed. Colgate Univ. (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Teacher of Chemistry Columbia Univ. 19-20; Teacher of Chemistry Coll. of City of N.Y. 20-23; in charge of Technical Chemistry Pratt Inst. 23-28; mem. Referee Board Office of Production Research and Development 41-45; Pres. Foster D. Snell Inc., Foster D. Snell Research Inc., Chemsearch Inc.; Dir. Cargille Scientific Inc.; fmr. Vice-Pres. Soc. of Chemical Indust., Vice-Chair. American Section 40-42, Chair. 42-44; Pres. American Inst. of Chemists 46-48.
Publs. *Colorimetric Methods of Analysis* 23, *Chemicals of Commerce* 39, *Chemistry Made Easy* 43 (all with Dr. Cornelia T. Snell).
Home: 66 Park Avenue, New York, 16, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: 29 West 15th Street, New York 11, N.Y., U.S.A.

Snoj, Franc; Yugoslav politician; ed. Ljubljana.
Fmr. trade union sec.; Sec. Co-operative Savings Bank; mem. Parl. 38, Cabt. 38; fmr. Food Commr. for Slovenia; Min. in Simović Cabt. after *coup d'état*, Min. of State attached to Yugoslav Govt. in London 42-43; special mission to U.S., in charge propaganda among Yugoslav emigrants; mem. Slovene People's Party.
c/o Zakra Isek, 302 East 72nd Street, New York City.

Snow, Edgar Parks; American journalist; b. 05; ed. Kansas City Junior Coll. and Univ. of Missouri.
Asst. Editor *China Weekly Review* Shanghai 29-30; Asst. China Corresp. *Chicago Tribune* 29; corresp. of Consolidated Press Assn. India, China and Manchuria 30-34; Special Corresp. *New York Sun* 34-37; Special Corresp. *Daily Herald* London 32-; Lecturer Yenching Univ. Peiping 34-35; Accr. U.S. War Corresp. Russia, India, N. Africa, Britain, France, Germany, Austria, China, Japan 42-46; corresp. France and Switzerland 47; Assoc. Ed. for *Saturday Evening Post* 43-; mem. Chinese Social and Pol. Science Assn., American Acad. Pol. Science.
Publs. *Far Eastern Front* 34, *Red Star Over China* 37; *Living China* (Edited and compiled) 36, *Scorched Earth* 41, *People on Our Side* 44, *The Pattern of Soviet Power* 45, *Stalin Must Have Peace* 47.
Mungertown Road, Madison, Conn.

Snow, Ernest Charles, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British statistician; b. 86; ed. Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Dir. United Tanners' Fed. 19-39; Past Pres. Royal Statistical Society; Leather Controller, Min. of Supply 39-46.
Publs. in *Journal* of Royal Statistical Society, *Proceedings* of Royal Society, *Biometrika*, etc.
Thornhill, Kenley, Surrey.

Snow, Thomas Maitland, C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Foreign Office 14; fmr. Sec. Legations Norway, Greece, Switzerland, Spain and Poland; Counsellor Embassy Japan 30-34 and Spain 34-35; Min. to Cuba 35-37, and to Finland 37-41, to Colombia 41-44; Ambassador to Colombia 44-Oct. 45; Min. to Switzerland Mar. 46-.
British Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

Snow, William Freeman, M.A., M.D.; American hygienist; b. 74; ed. Stanford Univ. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Asst. Prof. of Hygiene Stanford Univ. 02-03, Assoc. Prof. 03-09, Prof. of Hygiene and Public Health 09-19; Pres. Assn. of State and Provincial Boards of Health 12-13; Col., Medical Corps, U.S. Army; Chair. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Interdepartmental Social Hygiene Board 17-19; Gen. Dir. American Social Hygiene Assn. New York 14-45; Chair. Board of Dirs. 45-; Pres. Nat. Health Council 27-34; Lecturer in Health Educ. Columbia Univ. 28-39, in Preventive Medicine New York Univ. 30-36; Chair. L.N. Cttee. to Study Traffic in Women and Children 24-28; Fellow American Public Health Assn., American Assn. for Advancement of Science, American Medical Assn., American Soc. of Tropical Medicine, New York Acad. of Medicine; Consultant, U.S. Public Health Service 36-; Pres. Int. Union against Venereal Diseases 46-.
1790 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Snyder, Admiral Charles Philip; American naval officer; b. 79; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Ensign 02, advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 33; Commander *Argonne*, *Concord* and *Tennessee*; Chief of Staff U.S. Fleet 33-34, Commandant Navy Yard Portsmouth (N.H.) 34-35; Commander Cruiser Div. Six, Scouting Force 35-37; Pres. Naval War Coll. Jan. 37-June 39; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battleship Force, U.S. Fleet June 39-Jan. 40; Admiral Commanding Battle Force, U.S. Fleet, Jan. 40-Feb. 41; General Board, Navy Department, Washington, D.C. Apl. 41-May 42; Inspector-Gen. U.S. Navy May 42-Apl. 46.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Snyder, Franklyn Bliss; American educator; b. 84; ed. Beloit Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instr., English, Northwestern Univ. 09-11, Asst. Prof. 11-13, Assoc. Prof. 13-18, Prof. 18-; Dean, Graduate School 34-37, Vice-Pres. and Dean of Faculties 37-39, Pres. 39-; Alexander Lecturer Univ. of Toronto 36; LL.D. (Beloit Coll.), L.H.D. (Northwestern Univ.), LL.D. (Colby Coll., Univ. of Pittsburgh, Wesleyan Univ., and Univ. of S. Calif.); Litt.D. (Ill. Wesleyan Univ., and Jefferson Medical Coll.).
Publs. *The English of Business* (with R. S. Crane) 21, *The Life of Robert Burns* 32, *Robert Burns—His Personality, His Reputation and His Art* 36, *A Book of English Literature* (Ed. with R. G. Martin) 16, *A Book of American Literature* (with E. D. Snyder).
1918 Sheridan Road, Evanston, Ill., U.S.A.

Snyder, John Wesley; American banker; b. 96; ed. Vanderbilt Univ.
Served in Field Artillery First World War; served in banks in Arkansas and Missouri 20-30; nat. bank receiver, Bureau of the Comptroller of the Currency, Washington 30-36; manager St. Louis Loan Agency, Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 37-43; exec. vice-pres. and dir. of Defense Plant Corpn. 40-44; exec. vice-pres. of First Nat. Bank St. Louis 43-45; mem. of many Nat. Advisory Cttees.; Federal Loan Administrator April-July 45; Dir. of War Mobilization and Reconversion July 45-June 46; Sec. of the Treasury June 46-; U.S. Gov. of Int. Bank and Int. Monetary Fund (Chair. 46); mem. of many advisory boards; trustee, Nat. Gallery of Art, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library.
Dept. of the Treasury, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Soares Silva, Col. Edmundo Macedo; Brazilian military engineer; b. 01; ed. Mil. Coll., Rio and Mil. Acad., Realengo.
Studied five years in France for diploma as metallurgist 25-30; formerly engaged on steel construction work, notably the Brazilian Steel Plant at Volta Redonda; fmr. Prof. at Technological Inst. of the Army in Rio; Pres. Brazilian Nat. Council for Mining and Metallurgy; Min. of Transport and Public Works 46-47; Gov. State of Rio de Janeiro 47-50.
Publs. *Sentido, orientação e desenvolvimento das Industrias pesadas* 43, *Politica metalurgica do Brasil* 45, *Volta Redonda* 45.
2 Praia do Flamengo, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Sobolev, Arkadi Alexandrovitch; Russian diplomatist; b. 03; graduated from Electro-Technical Inst. Leningrad.
Scientific research work for Power Industry in U.S.S.R. 30-39; Sec.-Gen. of Peoples' Commissariat for Foreign Affairs of U.S.S.R. Moscow 39-42; Minister-Counsellor to Embassy of U.S.S.R. in London Dec. 42-June 45; Political Adviser to Marshal Zhukov in Allied Control Council Berlin June 45-Feb. 46; Asst. Sec.-Gen. of U.N. in charge of Dept. of Security Council Affairs March 46-; Minister, First Class.
Headquarters of the United Nations, New York, U.S.A.

Soddy, Frederick, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.; British chemist and economist; b. 77; ed. Eastbourne Coll., Univ. Coll. of Wales and Merton Coll. Oxford.
Studied under Lord Rutherford 01-03, and under Sir William Ramsay 03-04; Lecturer in Physical Chemistry and Radioactivity Glasgow Univ. 04-14; Prof. of Chemistry Aberdeen Univ. 14-19; Lee's Prof. of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry Oxford Univ. 19-36; Nobel Prizeman in Chemistry 21; originated the theories of atomic disintegration and displacement law of radioactivity; discovery of isotopes, the virtual wealth theory of money, etc.
Publs. chiefly on radioactivity, and latterly on economics, in particular on the nature of money, including *Interpretation of the Atom*, *Matter and Energy*, *Wealth*, *Virtual Wealth and Debt*, etc.
Knapp, Enstone, Oxford.

Söderblom, Staffan John, M.A., LL.M.; Swedish diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Upsala Univ.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 21, various posts abroad 21-28, Stockholm 28-44 (Chief of Political Division 37-44); Sec. Swedish Del. League of Nations 30-37, to Parly. Foreign Affairs Cttee. 37, to Arbitration Greek-Bulgarian dispute on Central Rhodopian forests 30-33, to Arbitration Court French-Swiss dispute on Free Zones in Gex and Savoy 33; Min. to U.S.S.R. 44-46; to Switzerland 46-.
Berne, Swedish Legation.

Söderholm, Karl G. Finnish jurist.
Fmr. Pres. of Supreme Court of Administrative Law; Min. of Justice in Bourgeois Coalition Cabinets Dec. 18-July 19, March-June 20, July 30-March 31; mem. Swedish People's Party; fmr. Chancellor Swedish Univ. Åbo.
Perniö.

Sodhbans, Sirdar Prem Singh, F.L.A.A., R.A.; Indian accountant, economist and politician; b. 85; ed. Ramnagar (G. Wala), Bannu and Lahore.
Served in Army 02-04; mem. War League Gujranwala 17-19; Founder and Sec. Central Sikh League 19-23; Vice-Pres. and Pres. Lahore City Congress Cttee. and mem. A.I.C.C. 20-23; Founder and Editor *Indian Accountant and Secretary* 22-; mem. Exec. Cttees. Fed. Indian Chambers Commerce and Industry 31-36 and 38,

and Indian Chamber Commerce Lahore (Hon. Sec. 28-42), mem. Exec. Cttee. Indian Nat. Cttee. of Int. Chambers of Commerce, Paris 32-33, 35, 37-42, 46-47; mem. N.W.R. Advisory Cttee. 33-36; mem. H.M. King George V Lahore Silver Jubilee Central Cttee. 36; Employers' Adviser to 20th Session Int. Labour Conf. Geneva, June 36; first Indian del. to 5th Internat. Congress on Accounting, Berlin 38; Pres. Society Registered Accountants in N. India 37-38 and 41-42; Pres. Indian Chamber Commerce 42-43; mem. Indian Accountancy Board, Govt. of India 39-44; Pres. Inc. Secs. Asscn. (India) 41-45; mem. Working Cttee. Nat. Lib. Fed. of India.
Publs. *Indian Accountant, Economic Planning of India, German Problem in Europe, Sikh Position in India, Indians Abroad*, etc.
16 McLeod Road, Lahore.

Soederbæck, Carl Fritiof, PH.D., LL.B.; Swedish commercial expert; b. 87.
Sec. of the Confed. of Swedish Employers 16; Chief and Dir. of one of its Depts. 21; Man. Dir. Confed. 39-47; mem. of Labour Council and Adviser; took part in Int. Labour Confs. as Employers' Expert in 31, 34-39, and 45; Knight Commdr. of Vasa Order.
Box 16120, Stockholm, Sweden.

Soekarno, Achmed, DR. ENG.; Indonesian politician; ed. Bandoeng Univ.
Started Nationalist and non-co-operative activities 27; leader, later Pres. Perserikatan Nasionalis Indonesia; Membership of the P.N.I. was forbidden and he was arrested 30 and tried and imprisoned 31; formed a new organisation, Parti Indonesia; interned on Flores and later Sumatra, liberated by Japanese 42; proclaimed Republic of Indonesia 45; Pres. of Republic 45-.
Java, N.E.I.

Soheily, Ali; Iranian politician; b. 97; ed. Teheran Univ.
Fmr. Chief. Iran-Soviet Fisheries Dept.; fmr. Sec. to Min. of Interior; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 31-36; Min. to Great Britain 36-38; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38; fmr. Gov.-Gen., Ambassador to Afghanistan; Min. of Interior and Foreign Affairs 40-42, Prime Min. 42-43.
Teheran.

Sohlman, Ragnar; Swedish chemical engineer; b. 70; ed. Royal Swedish Inst. of Technology.
Worked in U.S.A. 90-93; Asst. to Alfred Nobel 93-96; one of Nobel executors 97-00; Dir. Swedish Board of Trade 20-36; Man. Dir. Board of Foundation for Nobel Prizes 29-46.
Stockholm, Sturegatan 14.

Söiberg, Harry; Danish writer; b. 80.
Apprenticed to a bookbinder; came to Copenhagen from Jutland 00; has been writing since 04; winner Anckerske Prize for Literature 22, literary prize of Society of Art and Science 32, and Pontoppidan Prize for Literature 37; Chair. Dansk Forfatterforening (Danish Authors' Society) 39-46.
Publs. Trilogies: *The Land of the Living* 16-20, *The Sea King* 26-30, *Fight of a Woman* (2 vols.) 38; short stories: *Metha, Homeland, Whispers of the Wind.*
Copenhagen, 134 Borgergade.

Sokolin, Vladimir; Soviet diplomatist.
Entered Diplomatic Service 26; mem. Disarmament and Economic Confs.; fmr. Counsellor Embassy Paris; Under-Sec. L.N. 37-40.
Moscow, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Sokolnicki, Michał, PH.D.; Polish diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Berlin, Heidelberg and Berne Univs.
Sec.-Gen. Polish Nat. Cttee., Cracow 14; Sec. Polish Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Counsellor Polish Legation in London 19; Min. to Finland 20-23; Prof. School for Political Science Warsaw 23-31; Chief of Historical and Scientific Section of Min. for Foreign Affairs 27; Min. to Denmark 31-36; Ambassador to Turkey 36-40; Min. to Sweden 43; Editor foreign affairs quarterly *Sprawy Obce* 29-31.
Publs. *Le Général Michal Sokolnicki* 12, *A Polish Army Problem* 12, *Les origines de l'émigration polonaise en France* 09, *General Skrzynecki* 13, *The Polish Question and the Great War* 25, *Fourteen Years* 36.
Stockholm, Polish Legation.

Sokolovsky, Marshal Vasilij Danilovich, K.B.E.; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. 40, later Col.-Gen.; Command operations occupation of Vyazma Mar. 43; awarded Orders of Lenin and Suvorov Apl. 43, Kutuzov Aug. 43, Lenin 45; Commdr. Western Front July 43; C.-in-C. 1st Ukrainian Front Troops (under Marshal Konev) liberated Southern Poland, entered German Silesia and crossed river Oder Jan.-Mar. 45; C.-in.C. Soviet occupation forces in Germany and Soviet mem. of Allied Control Council April 46-.
c/o Allied Control Council, Berlin.

Sokolow, Florian, LL.M.; Polish journalist; b. 88; ed St. Petersburg, Paris, Berlin, Zurich.
Editor *Przeglad Codzienny*, Warsaw 13; Warsaw corresp. *Daily Express*, Int. News Service, *New York Herald Tribune*, *Observer*, etc.; Foreign Editor *Glos Prawdy* and *Gazeta Polska* 27-32; London corresp. *Gazeta Polska* 32-39; mem. Polish section B.B.C. 41; mem. Foreign Press Asscn.
Publs. include *English Cavalcade.*
56 Eton Hall, Eton College Road, London, N.W.3.

Solages, Mgr. Bruno de, L.ès.L., D.THEOL., DR.JUR.; Docteur h.c. (Univ. of Montreal); French ecclesiastic; b. 95; ed. Inst. Catholique de Paris, Séminaire de Saint-Sulpice and Ecole Biblique Jerusalem.
Ordained 22; Chaplain of St. Louis des Français, Rome 22; Prof. of Rhetoric 25 and of Philosophy 28 Petit Séminaire de Saint-Sulpice; Editor-in-Chief *Revue Apologétique* 26; Rector Inst. Catholique de Toulouse and Apostolic Protonotary 32-; Vice-Pres. des Semaines Sociales de France 45-; mem. Higher Council of Nat. Educ. 46-.
Publs. *Camille Dupin* 18, *Le Procès de la Scolastique* 28, *Le Problème de l'Apostolat dans le monde moderne* 32, *Le Christianisme dans la Vie Publique* 35, *Pour rebâtir une chrétienté* 38, *Discours interdite* 46, *Dialogue sur l'analogie* 46, *La Théologie de la guerre juste* 47, *Essai sur l'ordre politique national et international* 47.
Toulouse, (Haute-Garonne), 31 rue de la Fonderie.

Solh Bey, Riad; Lebanese statesman; b. 94; ed. St. Joseph Secondary School, Jesuit Univ. of St. Joseph, Beirut Law School and Imperial Univ. Constantinople.
Sentenced to death by Turkish Court Martial during First World War for pro-Arab activities; sentence commuted to deportation to Asia Minor; represented Southern Lebanon at Syrian Congress convened for coronation of King Emir Feisal; sentenced to death by French on invasion of Syria and compelled to go into exile; returned to Lebanon 24; again in exile 25; elected Gen. Supervisor of Arab Congress in Jerusalem 29; exiled by French to Kamishly 35; invited to accompany Syrian Del. to Paris to negotiate treaty with French 36; elected Gen. Supervisor of Nat. Arab Congress in Bludan 37; elected Deputy for S. Lebanon to Lebanese Parlt. Aug. 43; First Prime Min. of Independent Lebanon Sept. 43-45; mem. Lebanese Del. to U.N. in London Jan. 46; Prime Min. June 47-; Independent.
Beirut, Lebanon.

Sollar, Fabien; French dramatist and art critic; b. 86.
Pres. of French Fed. of Artists; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Croix de guerre with Palm; Officer of Order of Orange Nassau (Netherlands).

Publs. *Phi-Phi* (operetta) 18; short stories; art and dramatic criticism.
97 rue du Ranelagh, Paris.

Solmi, Arrigo, LL.D.; Italian jurist and politician; *b.* 73; ed. Modena Univ.
Prof. of History of Law Camerino, Cagliari, Siena, Parma and Pavia Univs. 99-32; Rector Pavia Univ. 23-26; Prof. of Political Science Milan Univ. since 32; Deputy 24; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Nat. Education; fmr. Min. of Justice.
Publs. include: *Il Risorgimento Italiano* (English edition, *The Making of Modern Italy*) 25, *Storia del Diritto Italiano* 30, *Discorsi sulla storia d'Italia* 35, *Contributi alla storia del diritto comune* 37, *Studi sulla proprieta fondiaria nel medio evo* 37, *La riforma del codice di procedura civile* 38.
Milan, c/o The University

Solmssen, Georg Adolf, LL.D.; fmr. German banker, now Swiss citizen; b. 69; ed. Berlin Univ.
Sent by Prussian Min. of Justice to U.S.A. to study the law of mechanic liens 98, and by Disconto-Gesellschaft to Rumania to develop oil business 00; Man. Partner in Disconto-Gesellschaft 11; reorganised A. Schaafhausen-'scher Bankverein in Cologne 14; Pres. German Bankers' Assn. until 33; mem. Reichswirtschaftsrat; Man. Deutsche Bank und Disconto-Gesellschaft, Berlin until 34.
Publs. *Der Schutz der Baugläubiger* 03, *Deutschlands Lage im Rückblick und Ausblick* 20, *Die Wirkungen des Londoner Ultimatums in wirtschaftlicher, finanzieller und steuerlicher Hinsicht* 21, *Contents and Consequences of the Dawes Plan* 24, *Probleme des Aktienrechts* 26, *Die Lage der Landwirtschafts und ihre Bedeutung für das Bandgewerbe* 28, *Lagerhaus Gesetz für landwirtschaftliche Erzeugnisse* 30, *Youngplan und Agrarpolitik* 29, *Entwicklungstendenzen und weltwirtschaftliche Aufgaben der deutschen Grossbanken* 30, *Die Zukunft des Kapitalismus* 33, *Beiträge zur deutschen Politik und Wirtschaft 1900-1933* 34, *A Plan for German Industrial Expansion* (Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs, London) 36, *Possibilités de coopération internationale* (Société Belge d'Études et d'Expansion) 37, *Strukturwandelungen der Landwirtschaft* 44, *The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development im Lichte der amerikanischen Entwicklung* 45.
Arnhof, Horgen, Zürich, Switzerland).

Solomon, Hon. Saul, K.C., M.A.; South African lawyer; b. 75; ed. Lincoln Coll. Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar (Lincoln's Inn) 00; admitted to Cape Bar 00, Transvaal Bar 02; Deacon 08, Priest 09, Church of England; received into Catholic Church 16; Judge of Supreme Court of South Africa, Transvaal Div. 27-.
"Anwoth," Parktown, Johannesburg.

Soltoft-Jensen, Jens; Danish journalist; b. 06; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Asst. Stenographer Danish Parl. 19-24; Journalist *Nationaltidende* 25, Sub-Ed. 34, Ed.-in-Chief. 46-.
Kaplevej 59, Kongens Lyngby, Denmark.

Soltz, Aaron Alexandrovich; Soviet journalist and politician; b. 72.
Mem. Social-Democratic Party 98; joined *Iskra* 01; professional revolutionary specialising in illegal printing till 17; was frequently arrested, exiled and escaped; mem. ditorial staff *Pravda* 17-20; mem. Central Control Cttee. of the Communist Party 20-34; mem. Supreme Court of R.S.F.S.R. 21-34; Senior Asst. to Prosecutor of U.S.S.R.; Chair Amnesty Comm. of All-Russian Central Exec. Cttee.; Deputy Chair. Amnesty Comm. of Central Exec. Cttee. of the U.S.S.R. and Deputy-Chair. of Central Election Cttee. 34-36.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Somervell, Gen. Brehon Burke, HON. DR.MIL.SC. (Pa. Mil. Coll.), HON. D.ENG. (Northeastern Univ., N.Y. Univ. and Union Coll.), HON. DR.SC. (Washington and Jefferson Coll.), HON. D.LAW (Univ. of Arkansas); American officer; b. 92; ed. U.S. Mil. Acad., Engineers' School, Command and Gen. Staff School, Army War Coll.
Asst. Military Attaché Paris June-Sept. 14; served 1st Bttn. Engineers Washington 14-15, surveys New England and Texas 15-16, expdn. Mexico Mar.-Sept. 16, 15th Engineers France 17-18; Asst. Chief of Staff 89th Div. France and Germany 18-19; Asst. Chief of Staff Army of Occupation Germany 19-20; in charge war plans div., Office of Chief of Engineers 20-22; Asst. District Engineer N.Y.C. 23-25; survey navigation on Rhine and Danube for L.N. 25; District Engineer Washington 26-30; Special Asst. to Pres. Miss. River Comm. 30-31; District Engineer Memphis 31-33; gen. economic survey Turkey (with others) 33-34; Special Asst. on Construction Work, Office of Chief of Engineers 34-35; Exec. Officer Nat. Emergency Council 34-35; District Engineer Ocala, Fla. (in charge Florida Ship Canal) 35-36; Regional Engineer for S.E., Works Projects Admin. 35-36; Works Projects Admin. N.Y.C. 36-40; Asst. to Insp.-Gen. Washington Dec. 40; Chief Construction Div., Quartermaster Corps, War Dept. 40-41, Asst. Chief of Staff 41-42; Commanding Gen. Army Service Forces, War Dept. 42-46; Pres. Koppers Co. Inc. Pittsburgh 46-; awards include D.S.C., D.S.M. and two Oak-Leaf Clusters, Legion of Merit (U.S.); Hon. K.B.E. (Great Britain); Grand Officer Legion of Honour and Croix de Guerre (France); Yun Hui Grand Cross (China); Solidaridad (Panama).
5130 Westminster Place, Pittsburgh 6.

Somervell, Rt. Hon. Sir Donald Bradley, P.C., Kt., O.B.E., K.C.; British barrister; b. 89; ed. Harrow and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford 12; called to the Bar 16; K.C. 29; Conservative M.P. for Crewe Div. of Cheshire 31-45; Solicitor Gen. in Nat. Govt. Sept. 33-Mar. 36; Attorney-Gen. 36-45; Recorder of Kingston-on-Thames 40-; Home Sec. May-July 45; Lord Justice of Appeal Jan. 46-; Hon. Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford March 46.
Old Rectory, Ewelme, Oxford.

Somerville, Edith Œnone, D.LITT.h.c. (Trinity Coll., Dublin); Irish writer and artist; ed. Alexandra Coll. Dublin and in Paris.
Has held one-man exhibitions in London and U.S.A.; Pres. Munster Franchise League during Suffrage agitation; illustrator of sporting and children's books; founder-mem. Irish Acad. of Letters; M.F.H. West Carbery Foxhounds 03, 09, 12, 19.
Publs. Novels with the late "Martin Ross" (Miss Violet Martin), *The Real Charlotte, Experiences of an Irish R.M., Big House of Inver, Dan Russel the Fox, Mount Music*; biography of Chief Justice Charles Kendal Bushe; edited *Notes of the Horn: a Hunting Anthology, The Smile and the Tear, The Sweet Cry of Hounds, Sarah's Youth, Notions in Garrison, Happy Days* (Gregory Medal, Irish Acad. Letters) 41.
Drishane House, Skibbereen, Co. Cork.

Somerville, Admiral of the Fleet Sir James Fownes, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 82.
Entered Navy 98, Commander 15, Captain 21, Rear-Admiral 33; served European War 14-17; Dir. Signal Dept. Admiralty 25-27; Flag Capt. to Vice-Admiral John Kelly 27-29; Naval Instructor Imperial Defence Coll. 29-31; H.M.S. *Norfolk* 31-32; Commodore Royal Naval Barracks, Portsmouth 32-36; Dir. of Personal Services Admiralty 34-36; Rear-Admiral Commanding Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 36-37; Vice-Admiral 37; Commander-in-Chief East Indies 38-39; Officer Commanding Force H, Mediterranean 41-42;

Commander-in-Chief Eastern Fleet 42-44; Admiralty rep. British Admiralty Delegation Washington 44-45. Dinder House, Wells, Somerset.

Sommer, Emile; French merchant; b. 79.
Sec. Syndicat Général des Cuirs et Peaux en Poil (leather and hides) 07-12, Vice-Pres. 12-26, Pres. 26-45, Hon. Pres. 45-; mem. Export-Import Comm.; Counsellor of Foreign Trade; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
1 rue Santeuil, Paris 5e.

Sommerfelt, Alf, D.ES LETTRES, D.LITT.h.c.(Oxon); Norwegian philologist and sociologist; b. 92; ed. Oslo, Dublin, Sorbonne and Montpellier.
Lecturer 18-26, Asst. Prof. 26-31, Prof. of Comparative Linguistics Oslo Univ. 31-; Dir. *Norwegian Literary Dictionary* 23-; mem. Board of Dirs. Norwegian State Broadcasting 40-44; Dir.-Gen. Royal Norwegian Min. of Educ., London 41-45; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Conf. of Allied Mins. of Educ. London 44-45; Pres. Working Comm. to UNESCO and mem. Exec. Board 46-49; mem. Board of Dirs. Inst. for Comparative Research in Human Culture 23-; Conseil Int. Permanent de Linguistes 36-; Sec.-Gen. 45-; hon. mem. Philogical Soc. London; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Insts. London; mem. Danish Acad. Science and Letters; corresp. mem. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres, Paris; mem. Norwegian Acad. Science and Letters, Oslo, and of its Exec.
Publs. *The Dialect of Torr, Co. Donegal* 22, *Norsk riksmålsordbok* 30-, *La Langue et la Société* 38, *Hva er vase ?* 38, etc.
Oslo, Villa Sandbakken Alnabru.

Sommerfeld, Arnold, PH.D.; German theoretical physicist; b. 68; ed. Univ. of Königsberg.
Reader in Maths. Univ. of Goettingen 95-97; Prof. of Maths. Bergakademie Clausthal 97-00; Prof. of Mechanics Technical High School Aachen 00-06; Prof. of Theoretical Physics Munich Univ. 06-; Karl Schurz-Prof. Univ. of Wisconsin 22-23; Visiting Prof. Calif. Inst. of Technology 28, Ann Arbor, Mich. 31; mem. of the Acads. of Prussia, Goettingen, Bavaria, Vienna, Washington, Madrid, Petersburg, Budapest, Upsala, Rome, Calcutta, Paris, London (F.R.S.), etc.
Publs. *Theorie des Kreisels* (with Felix Klein) 97-08, *Encyclopædie der Mathematischen Wissenschaften* (5 vols.) 00-12, *Atombau und Spektrallinien* (Vol. II) 19, *Vorlesungen ueber theoretische Physik* (Vols. I, II, and VI) 43-47.
Munich, 23, Dunantstr. 6.

Somoza, Anastasio; Nicaraguan politician; b. 96; ed. Instituto Nacional de Oriente Granada, Nicaragua, U.S.A.
Min. of War and Marine; special envoy and Min. plenipotentiary to Costa Rica; Under-Sec. Foreign Relations, then Min.; Chief Dir. National Guard; Pres. of Republic 38-47.
Publs. *El verdadero Sandino o el Calvario de las Segovias.*
Managua, Nicaragua.

Somoza, Gen. Jesus; Salvadorean officer; b. 81; ed. Military Polytechnic.
Cadet 00; Chief 1st Artillery Regiment 11; Military Judge of 2nd Div. 17; Second Chief Nat. Guard 25; Chief of Justice Dept. in War Min. 27; Commander La Paz District 28; Dir.-Gen. Nat. Guards 31; Commander Santa Anna District and Chief of 3rd Brigade of Infantry 31; Postmaster-Gen. 32; Political Gov. of Dept. of La Paz 37-39 and 45-; San Miguel 39-44.
San Miguel, Governor's House.

Sompati, Jaiyos (Serm Krishnamra) Phya, A.C.A.; Siamese financial expert; b. 97; ed. King's Coll. Bangkok.
Joined Govt. Service 15; Supt. Comptroller-Gen.'s Office 22, Asst. Comptroller-Gen. 25, Comptroller-Gen. 29; State Councillor for Finance 36; Chair. Siamese Commercial Bank; mem. Govt. Railway Board.
588a Rajivithi Road, Bangkok.

Songkramjaya, Capt. Luang Sindhu, R.N.; Siamese politician; b. 02; ed. Danish Naval Acad.
Took part in coup d'état 32; Min. without portfolio 32; Min. of Public Instruction 35; fmr. Chief of Naval Gen. Staff.
Ministry of Public Instruction, Bangkok.

Sonneborn, Tracy M.; American zoologist; b. 05; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Fellow of Nat. Research Council 28-30; Research Asst. Johns Hopkins Univ. 30-31, Research Assoc. 31-33, Assoc. in Zoology 33-39; Assoc. Prof. of Zoology Indiana Univ. 39-43; Prof. of Zoology 43-; Assoc. Ed. of Genetics, *Journal of Morphology*; Fellow of American Asscn. for Advancement of Science 33; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 46; co-winner of Annual $1000 Prize for Research, A.A.A.S. 46.
Publs. *Sex, Sex Inheritance, and Sex Determination in Paramecium aurelia* 37, *Sexuality in Unicellular Organisms* 40, *Inheritance in Ciliated Protozoa* 41, *Gene and Cytoplasm* 43, *Gene Action in Paramecium* 45, *Genetics of Paramecium and Euplotes* 47.
Department of Zoology, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, U.S.A.

Soong, T. V. (Sung Tsu-wen), B.A.; Chinese banker and politician; b. 91; ed. St. John's, Shanghai, and Columbia Univs.
Sec. Canton Govt. 23; Pres. Canton Central Bank 24; Min. of Finance Canton 25-27; State Councillor of Nat. Govt.; Min. of Finance 28; Pres. Shanghai Central Bank; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. 28-; Vice-Pres. Exec. *Yuan* 30-44, Pres. 44-47; founder, Chair. The Bank of China 35-44; Chair. Bank of Canton 36-; Chief Chinese Del. World Economic Conf.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-44; Premier 44-47; Chair. Supreme Econ. Council 46-47; Gov. of Kwangtung Sept. 47-.
Nanking.

Soper, Edmund D., B.A., B.D., D.D., LL.D.; American theologian; b. 76; ed. Dickinson Coll. and Drew Theological Seminary.
Field Sec. Missionary Education Movement 05-10; Prof. of Missions and Comparative Religion Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 10-14 and Drew Theological Seminary 14-19; Prof. of History of Religion Northwestern Univ. 19-25; Vice-Pres. and Dean Religion School of Duke Univ. 25-28; Pres. of Ohio Wesleyan Univ. 28-38; Prof. of History of Religion Garrett Biblical Inst.
Publs. *The Faiths of Mankind* 18, *The Religions of Mankind* 21, 38, *What May I Believe?* 27, *Lausanne, The Will to Understand* 28, *The Philosophy of the Christian World Mission* 43, *Racism, a World Issue* 47.
1202 Maple Avenue, Evanston, Ill.

Soper, Morris A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Johns Hopkins and Maryland Univs.
Asst. State Attorney 97-99; Asst. U.S. District Attorney 00-10; Chief Judge Supreme Bench of Baltimore City 14-21; U.S. District Judge 23-31; U.S. Circuit Judge on 4th Circuit 31-; Republican.
102 W. 39th Street, Baltimore, Md.

Sophianopoulos, Joannis; Greek politician.
Leader of left wing Liberals; mem. E.A.M.; Foreign Min. in Plastiras Cabt. 45, and again under Vulgaris; Greek Rep. at San Francisco Conf. April 45; retd.

Sørensen, Hans Peter; Danish journalist; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen.
Editor *Klokken 5* 20-24; Parl corresp. *Social Demokraten* 24-28, Editor-in-Chief 28-41, dismissed by Germans; Chair. Danish Daily Newspapers Asscn. 36-41; Mayor of Copenhagen 43-46; Lord Mayor of Copenhagen 46-.
Copenhagen, Peter Bangsvej 213.

Sörensen, Henrik; Norwegian artist; b. 82; ed. Oslo Drawing School, Zahrtmans School, Copenhagen, and Colarossi and Matisse Schools in Paris.
Mem. Board of Dirs. of Oslo Nat. Gallery.
Works include: *Adam and Eve, Getseman, Golgotha, Pieta, Inferno*; and illustrations to Bjornsterne Björnson, Jörgen Moe and Ingeborg Refling Hagen.
Oslo.

Sørensen, Holger; Danish editor and politician; b. 09. Journalist since 29; with *Fyens Tidende* 32-39; Parl. Reporter and Copenhagen Ed. 36-39; mem. of Staff of Eds. of Danish Broadcasting News Service 39-45; act. Chief Ed. 45; Press-Agent, Provincial Chamber of Commerce 42-; Ed. of its monthly publication *Commercial News* (*Handelsnyt*) 45-; Dir. of Secretariat of Nat. Organisation of Danish Left Party (Venstres Landsorganisation) 45-; Sec. to Parl. Group of Party, to Cttee. of Reps., and to Exec. Cttee. of party organisation; mem. of Exec. Cttee. of Information Organisation; Chair. Propaganda Cttee.; Ed. *Dansk Politik* (monthly); mem. Dano-Spanish Cttee.
4, Asavanget, Kgs. Lyngby, Denmark.

Sorensen, Reginald William, M.P.; British politician; b. 91.
A founder of Socialist Christian League; fmr. Min. Free Christian Church Walthamstow 16-; Labour M.P. for West Leyton 29-31 and 35-; Essex County Council 21-46; Lecturer Co-operative Movement, Workers' Educational Assen., etc.; Parl. Sec. India League; Chair. West Africa Cttee.; Vice-Pres. Nat. Peace Council; mem. Parly. Dep. to India Jan. 46.
Publs. *Tolpuddle, God and Bread, Modern Problems, My Faith, These Things Shall Be, India and the Atlantic Charter, For Sanity and Humanity, My Impressions of India*, etc.
38 Woodside Park Avenue, London, E.17.

Soria, Carlos Anze, LL.D.; Bolivian diplomatist; b. 83. Advocate; fmr. Dir. *El Heraldo de Cochabamba*; fmr. Min. of Public Instruction, Deputy to Nat. Assembly and Vice-Pres. of Chamber of Deputies; mem. Nat. Convention 21; Sec.-Gen. Univ. of San Simon, Min. to Paraguay; Min. to Germany 34-37; Min. to Belgium and Luxembourg 37-40.
La Paz, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Sorley, Air Marshal Sir Ralph Squire, K.C.B., C.B., O.B.E., D.SC., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 98; ed. Univ. School, Hastings.
Served R.N.A.S. and R.A.F. in First World War; fmr. Asst. Chief of Air Staff; Controller of Research and Development Min. Aircraft Production; mem. Aircraft Supply Council and Air Council 43-45; A.O.C.-in-C. Technical Training Command 45-.
Windsor Cottage, Hadleigh, Suffolk.

Sorokin, Pitirim Alexandrovitch, LL.M.; American sociologist; b. Russia 89; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Privat-docent Psycho-Neurological Inst. 14-16, Privat-Docent St. Petersburg Univ. 16-17, Prof. of Sociology 19-22; Prof. of Sociology Agricultural Acad. 19-22; Came to U.S. 23; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Minnesota 24-30; Chair. Dept. of Sociology Harvard Univ. 30-; Pres. Int. Inst. of Sociology 36-37.
Publs. In Russian: *System of Sociology, Crime and Punishment*; in English: *Sociology of Revolution* 25, *Principles of Rural-Urban Sociology* 29, *A Systematic Source Book in Rural Sociology* 30-31, *Social and Cultural Dynamics* 37, *Crisis of Our Age* 42, *Man and Society in Calamity* 43, *Russia and the United States, Society, Culture, and Personality* 47.
8 Cliff Street, Winchester, Mass.

Sorrells, John; American journalist; b. 96; ed. Washington and Lee Univ., Lexington, Va.
1st Lieut. Infantry 17-18; Reporter 19-22; Sub-Editor Scripps-Howard Newspapers 22-26, Man. Editor 26-27, Editor 26-30, Exec. Editor 30-; Asst. Dir. Office of Censorship 42-43; Exec. Editor 43.
Publ. *The Working Press* 28.
645 Esplanade, Pelham Manor, N.Y.

Sorsby, Arnold, M.D., F.R.C.S.; British Surgeon and Ophthalmologist; b. 00; ed. Leeds, London and Edinburgh Univs.
Dean Medical School Royal Eye Hospital 34-38; Ophthalmic Surgeon London Jewish Hospital 27-43; Hampstead Gen. Hospital 28-43; and West End Hospital for Nervous Diseases 33-38; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 33-34 and 41-42; Montgomery Lecturer Royal Coll. of Surgeons Ireland 41; Pres. London Jewish Hospital Medical Society 37-; Middlemore Prize, Brit. Med. Assen. 36; Surgeon and Dir. Research Unit Royal Eye Hospital; Research Prof. Ophthalmology Royal Coll. of Surgeons and Royal Eye Hospital.
Publs. *A Short History of Ophthalmology* 33, *Modern Trends in Ophthalmology* Vol. I 40, Vol. II 47, *Medicine and Mankind* 41, *Ophthalmia Neonatorum* 45.
Royal College of Surgeons, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

Sosa, Martin F., A.B., LL.B.; Panaman official; b. 95; ed. Yale and Columbia Univs.
Mem. staff Guaranty Co. and Guaranty Trust until 32; Comptroller-Gen. of the Republic of Panama 32-.
Panama City.

Soskice, Frank, K.C., M.P.; British lawyer; b. 02; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Labour M.P. for Birkenhead East 45-; Solicitor General 45-
1 Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, London, E.C.

Sosnkowski, Kazimierz; Polish officer; b. 85; ed. Warsaw Polytechnic.
Col., Chief of Staff First Brigade and Second in Command of the Polish Legions 14-16; imprisoned in Magdeburg by German authorities 17-19; Gen. of Brigade and Commander of Warsaw District 18; Deputy Min. of War 19, and as such organised Polish Army; Gen. of Div. and Commander campaign against Bolsheviks 20; Min. of War 20-23 and 24; Insp. of Army at Toruń 24; Chair Polish Del. to Int. Conf. for the Control of Arms and War Materials 25; Commander of the Army Corps in Poznań 25-27; Inspector of Polish Army 27-; Gen. of Infantry 36; Min. of State, Govt. in London to 41; Commander-in-Chief Armed Forces July 43-44.

Sotomayor, Antonio; Bolivian painter; b. 04; ed. La Paz School of Applied Arts.
Awarded first prize of Nat. Exposition of Painting 21.
Publs. *Pinturas interpretatives de indigenas de Bolivia* 29, *Pinturas con motivos mejicanos* 30.
Works include *El Crucifijo, Copacabana, Lavanderas, Funeràl Aimara, Alacitas, Madre, Rezando Reposo*, Historical Murals Palace Hotel and Sharon Building, San Francisco, Murals at Sonoma Mission Inn, Calif., Mural *El Tigero*, Hillsborough Calif.; murals Peruvian Pavilion and terra cotta fountain Pacific Area, Theme Building, Golden Gate, Int. Exposition 39-40, Murals, Stage Door Canteen, S.F.; American Women's Voluntary Services Canteen; Art Faculty, Mills Coll. and California School of Fine Arts 43-43.
3 Le Roy Place, San Francisco, Calif.

Soudan, Eugène; Belgian politician.
Fmr. Bâtonnier Brussels Bar; Senator; fmr. Min. of Finance and Justice; Min. for Foreign Affairs in Pierlot Cabt. Feb. 39; Min. of Education and Arts Jan. 40; Socialist.

Souèges, (Etienne Charles) René; French pharmacist; b. 76; ed. Univs. of Bordeaux, Toulouse, and Paris.
Asst. in Micrography, Ecole Supérieure de Pharmacie,

Paris 04-10; Head of Practical Dept. of Micrography 10-; Asst. Pharmacist Asiles de la Seine 08-12; Chief Pharmacist 12-42; Hon. Chief Pharmacist 42-; Sec. of Editorial Board *Bulletin des Sciences pharmacologiques* 07-, *Bulletin de la Société Botanique de France* 18-; Dir. *Revue bibliographique française de Botanique* 30-; Sec.-Gen. of *Année biologique* 39-45; his numerous awards include Prix Laillet 03, Prix de Coincy 16; mem. Académie des Sciences (Institut de France) 43-; Pres. Société botanique de France 38; Pres. Société française de Microscopie 39; mem. Académie de Pharmacie.
Publs. *Tableaux élémentaires d'analyse micrographique* (with Ernest Bouard) 13, *Analyse micrographique, Techniques et interprétations* 32, *La cellule embryonnaire* 34, *La segmentation*, Vols. I-II 35, III-IV 36, *La différenciation*, Vols. I-II 36, III-IV 36, *Les lois du développement* 37; innumerable papers in scientific journals..
29 rue de Saint-Quentin, Nogent-sur-Marne, Seine.

Soulbury, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Soulbury; **Herwald Ramsbotham,** P.C., O.B.E., M.C.; British politician; b. 87; ed. Oxford Univ.
Cons. M.P. for Lancaster 29-41; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 31-35, to Min. of Agriculture 35-36; Min. of Pensions 36-39; First Commr. of Works 39-40; Pres. Board of Education 40-41; Chair. Assistance Board 41-; Chair. Govt. Comm. to Ceylon 44.
Kingswood, nr. Leighton Buzzard, Beds.

Soule, George Henry, Jr., A.B.; American author and editor; ed. Yale Univ.
Joined Frederick A. Stokes Co. 08; joined editorial staff *The New Republic* Dec. 14; joined editorial staff *N.Y. Evening Post* Jan. 19; investigator for Inter-Church World Movement Comm. on Steel Strike 19; Editor *The New Republic* 24-46; Pres. of Pilot Press Inc.; Dir.-at-large Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 22-; commissioned in Coast Artillery 18.
Publs. *The New Unionism in the Clothing Industry* (with J. M. Budish) 20, *The Useful Art of Economics* 29, *A Planned Society* 32, *The Coming American Revolution* 34, *Sydney Hillman, Labour Statesman* 39, *The Strength of Nations* 42, *America's Stake in Britain's Future* 45.
South Kent, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Soupault, Philippe; French writer; b. 97; ed. Paris Univ.
Winner of Strassburger Prize 32; Prof. Swarthmore Coll., Pa., U.S.A.
Publs. Poetry: *Wertwego* 22, *Georgia* 29, *Poesies completes* 37; novels: *Le Bon apôtre* 23, *Les frères Durandeau* 25, *En joue!* 26, *Le Coeur d'or, Le Nègre, Les Moribonds* 34; Biographies of *Henri Rousseau, Charles Baudelaire* 27, *Paolo Ucello* 28, *William Blake* 29.
Paris XVIII, 9 rue de la Grande Chaumière.

Souritz, Jakob; Soviet diplomatist; b. 81.
Min. to Afghanistan 19-22; Ambassador to Norway 22-23, to Turkey 23-24, to Germany 34-37, to France 37-41, to Brazil 46-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of U.S.S.R.; Order of Lenin.
Moscow, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Sousa, Mario Pais de, LL.D.; Portuguese lawyer and politician.
Advocate; Civil Gov. of Coimbra during dictatorship; Min. of the Interior 31-44.
Lisbon, Santa Casa da Misericordia.

Soustelle, Jacques, D.ÈS.L.; French scientist; b. 12; ed. École normale supérieure.
Various scientific missions to Mexico 32-34, 35-36 and 39; Asst. Dir. Musée de l'Homme Paris 37; French Nat. Cttee. Del. in Central America, Venezuela and French West Indies 41-42; Nat. Commr. for Information 42-43; Min. for Colonies Nov. 45.
Paris.

South Kikuyu, Chief of the (*see* M'biu, Koinange).

Southby, Sir Archibald Richard James, Bt.; British naval officer and politician; b. 86; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Flag-Lieut. and Flag-Lieut.-Commander to Admiral Sir Montague Browning, Grand Fleet and North America and West Indies Station 13-18; mem. Naval Armistice Comm. 18-19, Naval Inter-Allied Comm. of Control 19-20; Commander 19, retired 20; Conservative M.P. for Epsom 28-47; Asst. Govt. Whip 31-35; Junior Lord of Treasury 35-37.
Burford Priory, Oxfordshire.

Southorn, Sir (Wilfrid) Thomas, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., M.A., HON. LL.D. (Hong Kong Univ.); British colonial civil servant (retd.); b. 79; ed. Oxford Univ.
Entered Ceylon Civil Service 03; Principal Collector of Customs and Chair. Port Comm. 23; Colonial Sec. Hong Kong 26-36; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of the Gambia 36-42; Colonial Service Liaison Officer 42-46.
c/o Lloyds Bank Ltd., Leamington Spa.

Southwell, Richard Vynne, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S., M.I.MECH.E., F.R.AE.S.; British engineer; b. 88; ed. Norwich School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge 12, Lecturer 14; served Great War; Supt. Aerodynamics Dept. Nat. Physical Laboratory 20-25; Fellow Trinity Coll. and Univ. Lecturer in Mathematics, Cambridge 25-29; Prof. of Engineering Science Oxford Univ. 29-42, Hon. Fellow Brasenose Coll.; Rector Imperial Coll. London 42-; Foreign Assoc. U.S. Nat. Acad. Science; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Science U.S.A.; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee.
Publs. *Introduction to the Theory of Elasticity* 36, *Relaxation Methods in Engineering Science* 40, *Relaxation Methods in Theoretical Physics* 46, etc.
Imperial College, London, S.W.7.

Souttar, Henry Sessions, C.B.E., D.M., M.CH., F.R.C.S., HON. M.D. (Dublin); British surgeon; b. 75; ed. Oxford High School and Queen's Coll., Oxford.
Served First World War 14-19; Surgeon-in-Chief Belgian Field Hospital 14; Major R.A.M.C. and Senior Surgeon British Red Cross Hospital, Netley 16-19; Deputy Consulting Surgeon, Southern Command 18; Chair. Medical Personnel (Army in India) Mission 42; Chair. Central Medical War Cttee.; Pres. British Medical Assn. 44-45; Senior Surgeon, London Hospital; Chair. Medical Planning Comm. of B.M.A., and Radium Technical Cttee. of Royal Colls. of Physicians and Surgeons; mem. of Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England; Hon. F.R.C.S. Australia; Officer of the Order of the Crown of Belgium and of the Legion of Honour (France); hon. mem. Société Suisse de Chirurgie and Société de Chirurgie de Paris; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and of Assn. of Surgeons of Great Britain; mem. Royal Institution.
Publs. *A Surgeon in Belgium, Injuries of Peripheral Nerves, The Art of Surgery, Radium and its Surgical application, Radium and Cancer* 34.
149 Harley Street, London, W.I.

Souza, Claudio de, M.D.; Brazilian writer; b. 76; ed. Rio de Janeiro.
Pres. Brazilian Acad. of Letters and P.E.N. Club of Brazil; mem. Acad. of Lissabon, and Acad. National of Habana, Cuba.
Publs. Medical: *Os nevropatas e degenerados, A responsibilidade civil dos sifiliticos, Do alcoolismo*; plays: *Eu arranjo tudo! Flores de Sombra, Fiori di Ombra, Um homem que dá azar, A jangada, As sensitivas, O Turbilhão, Oiseau de rapine, Uma tarde de maio, El torbellino, A Escola de Mentira, A arte de seduzir, Mariuza, Le Sieur de Beaumarchais, Pela mulher*; novels, essays, travel books, etc.; *As mulheres fatais* (trans. into French,

Italian and Spanish); *The Last Days of Stefan Zweig in Petropolis* (trans. into Spanish).
Rio de Janeiro, 172 Praia do Flamengo.

Spaak, Paul-Henri; Belgian lawyer and politician. Socialist Deputy for Brussels; Min. of Transport, Posts and Telegraphs in Van Zeeland Cabinet March 35-36, of Foreign Affairs and Trade 36-38; Prime Min. May 38-Feb. 39; Min. of Foreign Affairs Sept. 39-45; deputy Prime Min. in Van Acker's Govt. Feb. 45-46; Prime Min. March 46; Min. of Foreign Affairs April 46-; Prime Min. Mar. 47-; Pres. of U.N. Assembly 46.
Brussels, 8 Rue de la Loi.

Spaatz, Gen. Carl, D.F.C., D.S.C., D.S.M., with 2 Oak Leaf Clusters, L. of M., Bronze Star, Grand Officer of French Legion of Honour, French Croix de Guerre with Palm, G.B.E., Russia's Second Order of Suvorov, Poland's Polonia Restituta, Commander's Cross with Star; Commanding General, U.S. Army Air Forces; b. 91; ed. U.S. Mil. Acad., San Diego Aviation School, Tactical School, Command and Gen. Staff School. 2nd Lieut. 14, promoted through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 40; served with 25th Infantry Hawaii 14-15, 1st Aero Squadron N.M. 15, later with punitive expeditions Mexican Border, with 3rd Aero Squadron Tex. 17; Major, 31st Aero Squadron A.E.F. 17, later commander pursuit squadron; Asst. Air Officer Western Dept. San Francisco 19-20; Command Mather Field Calif. 20, Kelly Field Tex. 20-21; Air Officer 8th Corps Area 21; Commander 1st Pursuit Group Selfridge Field Mich. 22-24; attached Office of Chief of Air Service 25-29; established record refuelling flight Los Angeles 29; Command 7th Bombardment Group Rockwell Field Calif., later Commanding Officer 29-31; Commanding Officer 1st Bombardment Wing March Field Calif. 31-33; Chief of Training and Operations Div. Office of Chief of Air Corps 33-35; Exec. Officer 2nd Wing Air Force 36-39; Chief of Plans Div. Air Corps 40; Chief of Air Staff 41; Commanding Gen. U.S. Army Air Forces European Theatre of Operations 42-43; Allied Air Forces N. Africa and Sicily 43; American Strategic Bombing Force N.W. Europe 44; U.S. Strategic Air Forces in the Pacific 45-46; Commanding Gen. of Army Air Forces Mar. 1st 46; other awards are Order of Grand Cordon of the Nile (Egypt), Order of Orange-Nassau (Netherlands), Order of Crown with Palm, Grand Officer (Belgium), etc.
c/o War Department, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Spacu, George; Rumanian chemist; b. 83; ed. Univs. of Jassy, Vienna, and Berlin.
Asst., Jassy Univ. 07; Head of Univ. Laboratory for Inorganic Chemistry 12; Lecturer 14; Prof. of Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry, Univ. of Cluj 19; Dean of Faculty 24-25; Rector of the Univ. 25-26; Dir. of Univ. Laboratory 38; Prof., Faculty of Science, Univ. of Bucharest 39-; mem. Rumanian Acad. and Acad. of Sciences; fmr. Pres. Rumanian Chemical Soc. and Rumanian Acad.; mem. American, French, and Berlin Chemical Socs.; Sec. Cluj Soc. of Sciences 30-39; mem. Int. Comm. for Annual Tables of Constants and Numerical Data, Paris; Pres. of Cttee. for Pure and Applied Chemistry of Nat. Council for Scientific Research in Rumania.
Publs. About 210 articles on inorganic, analytical, and physical chemistry in various reviews.
Bucharest, Bulv. Alex. I. Cuza 10.

Spacu, Petre; Rumanian chemist; b. 06; ed. Cluj and Paris Univs., Munich Polytechnical School.
Asst. Cluj Univ. 29; Head Univ. Laboratory for Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry Cluj Univ. 32; Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry Polytechnical School Bucharest 37; Pro-Dean Chem. Techn. Faculty 44; mem. French Chemical Soc., Paris; mem. Rumanian Chemical Soc.; Rumanian Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. About 71 articles on inorganic, analytical and physical chemistry in various reviews.
Bucharest Polytechnical School.

Spaeth, John Duncan, A.M., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 68; ed. Pennsylvania and Leipzig Univs.
Instructor in English Gustavus Adolphus Coll. St. Peter, Minn. 93; Instructor, Prof. of English Philology Central High School Philadelphia 95-05; Asst. Prof. Princeton Univ. 05-11, Murray Prof. of English Literature 11-36; mem. Comm. New Jersey State Reform School; Pres. Univ. of Kansas City 36-38.
Publs. *Old English Poetry* 21, *Christian Theology in Browning's Poetry.*
Spring Hollow, Wayne, Pa.

Spahlinger, Henry; Swiss bacteriologist; b. 82; ed. Geneva Univ.
Dir. Bacteriological Research Inst., Carouge, Geneva and Edocrine Gland Research Institute London; inventor of an anti-tuberculosis serum and new methods of hormone isolation.
Publs. Papers on tuberculosis and tetanus.
c/o 38 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Spangler, Harrison Earl, PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 79; ed. Univ. Iowa.
Admitted to Iowa Bar 05; in practise Cedar Rapids, mem. firm Sargent, Spangler & Hines; mem. Republican State Central Cttee. Iowa 30-32, Chair. 32; mem. Republican Nat. Cttee. 32-, Chair. 42-, Dir. in charge Western Headquarters, Chicago 36.
655 Cottage Grove Avenue, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Spann, Othmar, Dr.rer.pol; German sociologist; b. 78; ed. Vienna and Tübingen Univs.
Prof. Vienna Univ. and Dir. Inst. for Political Economy and Sociology until 39 and since 45; corresp mem. Vienna Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Fundament der Volkswirtschaftslehre* 18, 4th edn. 29, *Gesellschaftslehre* 14, 3rd edn., 30, *Tote und lebendige Wissenschaft, Kleines Lehrbuch der Volkswirtschaft* 21, 4th edn., 35, *Der Wahre Staat* 21, 4th edn.. 38, *Kategorienlehre* 24, *Schöpfungsgang des Geistes* 28, *Gesellschaftsphilosophie* 28, *Haupttheorien der Volkswirtschaftslehre* 11 (English translation: *Types of Economic Theory* 30), (24th edn. 35), *Philosophenspiegel* 33, *Kämpfende Wissenschaft* 34, *Erkenne Dich selbst* 35, *Naturphilosophie* 37, *Religionsphilosophie* 47.
Vienna, Silbergasse 45iv.

Sparks, Sir (T.) Ashley, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., LL.D.; British shipping expert; b. 77; ed. Barnet Grammar School, Denstone Coll. and Hurstpierpoint.
Dir. Cunard Steamship Co., Dir. Port Line Ltd., etc.; Chief rep. in U.S.A. for Cunard White Star Line; Dir.-Gen. in U.S.A. of British Min. of Shipping 18-19; Rep. in U.S.A. of British Min. of War Transport 39-45.
"Northaw", Syosset, Long Island, N.Y.

Speare, Frank Palmer; American educationist; b. 69; ed. State Teacher's Coll., Harvard Univ.
M.H. Springfield Coll. 11; LL.D. Northeastern Univ. 31; Univ. of N.H. 34; Harvard Univ. 41; Pres. Northeastern Univ. 98-40; Emeritus 40-.
360 Huntington Avenue, Boston, Mass.

Spears, Maj.-Gen. Sir Edward Louis, K.B.E., C.B., M.C., British officer, company director and politician; b. 86; ed. privately.
Entered Army 03; Head of British Military Mission, Paris 17-20; Nat. Liberal M.P. for Loughborough Div. of Leicester 22-24; Conservative M.P. for Carlisle 31-45; Chair. Ashanti Goldfields Ltd., Bibiani (1927) Ltd.; Dir. British Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd.; Chair. British Bata Shoe Co. Ltd.; Personal Liaison Officer between Prime Min. and French Prime Min. 40; Head of Spears Mission, London 40-42, also Syria,

Cairo, Brazzaville; Min. to Syria and Lebanon and mem. Middle East War Council 42-44, resgnd.
Publs. *Lessons of the Russo-Japanese War, Cavalry Tactical Schemes, Liaison, 1914, Prelude to Victory.*
164 St. Stephens House, London, S.W.1.

Speed, Sir Eric Bourne Bentinck, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Christ's Hospital; Scholar-Elect of St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Served King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry 14-18; Higher Div. Clerk War Office 20, Private Sec. to Secs. of State for War 21-27, Principal Private Sec. 40-41; trans. to Treasury 34; Private Sec. to Baldwin as Prime Min. and 1st Lord Treasury 36-37; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for War and mem. Army Council 42-.
13 Paultons Square, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Speed, Harold; British artist; b. 72; ed. Royal Coll. of Arts, Royal Acads. Paris and Rome.
Gold Medal Nat. Art Competition 90; Gold Medal and travelling scholarship for historical painting, Royal Acad. 93; Gold Medal Anglo-German Exhibition 06; Gold Medal Panama Pacific Exhibition San Francisco 15; mem. Royal Society of Portrait Painters, Société Nationale des Beaux Arts, Paris; Master of the Art Workers' Guild 16.
Works include: Fresco on Walls of refreshment room, Royal Acad. 98, full-length portrait of King Edward VII (hung at Royal Acad. and Paris Salon), decorated all walls and ceiling of Wesley Coll. Chapel, Cambridge 32-36; represented in Nat. Gallery, London, Manchester, Australia and New Zealand, etc.
Publs. *Science and Practice of Drawing* (translated into Finnish and Spanish), *Science and Practice of Painting, What's the Good of Art?*
23 Campden Hill Square, London, W.8; and Meadow Court, Watlington, Oxon.

Speed, Keats; American newspaper man; ed. Univs. of Virginia and Kentucky.
Reporter N.Y. City 99, later Dramatic Critic; City Ed. *New York Evening Journal* 06-07, Man. Ed. 07-12; Ed. Hearst's *Atlanta Georgian* 12-14; Man. Ed. New York Press 14-16, and, after consolidation, of *Sun* and *Press*, Man. Ed. 16; Man. Ed. *N.Y. Herald* 23-24; Man. Ed. *N.Y. Sun* 24-43, Exec. Ed. 43-.
Home: 1111 Park Avenue, N.Y. City, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: 280 Broadway, N.Y. City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Speer, Albert; German architect; b. 05; ed. Karlsruhe Technical Acad., Munich and Berlin.
Mem. Nat. Socialist Party 31-; rebuilt Reich Chancellery Berlin; architect Party Building Nürnberg; Insp.-Gen. of Buildings Berlin 37; worked with Prof. Todt; Min. for Munitions and Armaments 42; Insp.-Gen. of Roads, Water and Power 42-; Commr. Gen. for Building and Construction 42; in charge industrial reconstruction Occupied Russia June 42; Plen.-Gen. for Supervision and Reconstruction of bombed cities 43; S.S. Brigade Leader; Dir. of War Production 43, Roads, Water and Power 42-45, War Production 43-45; captured; indicted as major war criminal 45; sentenced by Int. Mil. Tribunal at Nuremberg to 20 years' imprisonment Oct. 46.

Speich, Rodolphe, DR.RER.POL.; Swiss banker; b. 90; ed. Zürich and Munich Univs.
Chair. Swiss Bank Corpn.; Dir. Swedish Match Co., Jönköping, Brown, Boveri and Co.; Vice-Chair. C.I.B.A. Ltd.; Dir. Basle Life Insurance Assen., Floretspinnerei Ringwald Basle, Chair. Swissair Ltd., Zürich; Chair. Basle Rhine Navigation Co. Ltd.; mem. League Loans Cttee.
Basle, Swiss Bank Corporation.

Speicher, Eugene E.; American artist; b. 83.
Nat. Academician; mem. Int. Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers.
Works in Metropolitan Museum, New York, Fine Arts Acad., Buffalo, Cleveland Museum of Art, Whitney Museum Addison Gallery, Toledo Museum of Art, Detroit Art Inst., Carnegie Inst. Pittsburgh, Boston Museum of Art, Corcoran Gallery Washington, D.C. etc.
165 East 60th Street, New York City.

Speiser, Andreas, PH.D.; Swiss mathematician; b. 85; ed. Göttingen, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Lecturer Strasbourg Univ.; Extra. Prof. Zürich Univ. 17, Prof. 19-43; Prof. Basle Univ. 44-; Editor of works of Leonard Euler.
Publs. *Theorie der Gruppen endlicher Ordnung* 23, 3rd edn. 37, *Klassische Stücke der Mathematik* 25, *Die mathematische Denkweise* 32, 2nd edn. 45, *Ein Parmenides Kommentar* 37.
Basle, Seevogelstrasse 60.

Speiser, Ephraim Avigdor, M.A., PH.D.; American orientalist; b. Galicia 02; ed. Univ. Pennsylvania.
Guggenheim Fellow Mesopotamia 26-28; Annual Prof. American School in Baghdad 27-28; Visiting Prof. of Linguistics Univ. of Jerusalem 28; Dir. Archæological Expedition Tepe Gawra 27-28; Asst. Prof. of Semitics Univ. of Pennsylvania 28-31, Prof. 31-; Special Editor *Webster's International Dictionary* 28-30; Dir. Joint Expedition of American Schools and Univ. of Pennsylvania Museum Mesopotamia 30-32, 36-37; Dir. American School of Oriental Research Baghdad 33-; Wartime Chief of Near East section, Research and Analysis branch, Office of Strategic Services; Joint Editor *Annual* of American Schools of Oriental Research; mem. American Oriental Society, Archæological Inst. America, Linguistic Society America, Society of Biblical Literature, American Council of Learned Societies, American Philosophical Society.
Publs. *Mesopotamian Origins* 30, *Ethnic Movements in the Near East in the Second Millennium B.C.* 33, *Excavations at Tepe Gawra* (Vol. I) 35, *One Hundred Selected Nuzi Texts* (with R. H. Pfeiffer) 37, *Introduction to Hurrian* 41, *The United States and the Near East* 47.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Spellman, H.E. Cardinal Francis Joseph, A.B., S.T.D., LL.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Whitman Grammar and High Schools, Fordham Univ. and Propaganda Univ. in Rome; D. LAWS (John Carroll) 47; Loyola 47.
Ordained Rome May 16; Hon. LL.D. Fordham Univ., Notre Dame Univ., Jefferson Medical Coll., Dr. Laws Manhattan Coll., Duquesne Univ., Georgetown Univ., Dr. Letters Marquette Univ., Dr. Humane Letters N.Y. Univ.; Asst. All Saints' Parish, Roxbury, Mass. 16-18; Asst. Chancellor Archdiocese of Boston 22-25; Editorial writer *Boston Pilot* (religious weekly) 18-22; Attaché Office of Sec. of State, Vatican translator Papal Broadcasts and Encyclicals Vatican 25-32; Titular Bishop of Sila 32; Pastor, Sacred Heart Church, Newton Centre, Mass. 33-39; Auxiliary Bishop of Boston 32-39; Archbishop of New York 39-47; created Cardinal Feb. 21st 46-; Military Vicar for United States 39-47.
Publs. *The Word of God* 21, *In the Footsteps of the Master* 24, *The Road to Victory* 42, *Action This Day* 43, *The Risen Soldier* 44, *No Greater Love* 45, *Prayers and Poems* 46.
452 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N.Y.

Spencer, James Frederick, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British chemist; b. 81; ed. Liverpool, London and Breslau Univs.
Demonstrator and Lecturer in Chemistry Bedford Coll. 06-16; Reader in Chemistry London Univ. 16 and Prof. since 27; Head Dept. of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry and Dir. Chemical Laboratories at Bedford Coll. (retd. Aug. 46); Prof. Emeritus, London Univ. 47-.

Publs. *Metals of the Rare Earths, An Experimental Course of Physical Chemistry, Elementary Practical Physical Chemistry.*
Chelsea Lea, Orrell Lane, Aintree, Liverpool.

Spencer, Leonard James, C.B.E., M.A., SC.D., F.R.S., F.G.S., F.C.S., F.R.G.S.; British mineralogist; b. 70; ed. Royal Coll. of Science Dublin and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Mineralogical Dept. of British Museum of Natural History 94; Keeper of Minerals 27-35; Examiner in Natural Sciences Tripos Cambridge Univ. 99-32; Editor *Mineralogical Magazine* 00-, and *Mineralogical Abstracts* 20-; Pres. Mineralogical Society 36-39; hon. life Fellow Mineralogical Society of America; hon. mem. German Mineralogical Society.
Publs. *The World's Minerals* 11, *A Key to Precious Stones* 36, 2nd edn. 46; Dictionary lists of new minerals every three years since 1897, papers on minerals, meteorites, and natural glasses.
111 Albert Bridge Road, London, S.W.11.

Spencer, Roscoe Roy, A.B., M.D.; American public health physician, D.SC. (HON.), Univ. of Richmond, Va. 43, Hon. Prof. Univ. of Guadalajara, Mex. 44; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Richmond and Johns Hopkins Univ. Sanitary Adviser Navy Dept. 17-18; in charge of Bubonic Plague Suppression Measures, Pensacola, Fla. 19-21; Associate Prof. of Hygiene and Preventive Medicine George Washington Univ. 32-40; Adjunct Prof. 40-41; Medical Dir. U.S. Public Health Service; awarded Gold Medal of American Medical Assen. for discovery of preventive vaccine for Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever 30; Asst. Chief Nat. Cancer Inst. 37-43, Chief 43-; Clement Cleveland Medal N.Y. City Cancer Cttee. 44.
3917 Oliver Street, Chevy Chase, Maryland.

Spencer, Stanley; British artist; b. 92; ed. Slade School.
A.R.A. 32-35, when he resigned consequent upon a dispute with the Hanging Cttee; mem. New English Art Club.
Works include *Resurrection* and *Christ Bearing the Cross* (Tate Gallery), *Unveiling a War Memorial at Cookham, St. Francis Preaching to the Birds, The Lovers*; mural paintings for oratory of All Saints, Burghclere.
c/o Arthur Tooth and Sons, 31 Bruton Street, London, W.1.

Spender, Hon. Percy Claude, K.C., M.P., B.A., LL.B.; Australian lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Sydney Univ.
Called to New South Wales Bar 23, K.C. 35; mem. Commonwealth Parl. 37; Asst. Fed. Treas. Commonwealth Cabinet and Sec. to Cabinet 39, Acting Treas. 39; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 40; Treas. 40; Chair. Australian Loan Council 40; Nat. Debt Comm. 40; Min. for the Army, mem. War Cabt. 40-41; Opposition mem. Advisory War Council 40-45; Vice-Pres. Royal Empire Society, New South Wales Branch; Dir. Goodyear Tyre and Rubber Co. (Aust.) Ltd.; Fellow Sydney Univ. 39-44; mem. Parl. Broadcasting Cttee.; served A.I.F. 18, Hon. Lieut.-Col. A.M.F. (Reserve); Liberal.
Publs. *Company Law and Practice* (with Wallace) 37, *Australia's Foreign Policy, the Next Phase* 44.
"Tudor Lodge," Fairfax Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney, N.S.W.

Spender, Stephen; British writer; b. 09; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Poet and critic.
Publs. Poems in *New Signatures* 33, *Poems* (2 editions), *The Destructive Element* 34, *The Burning Cactus* (stories), *Forward From Liberalism* 36, *The Trial of a Judge* 37, *The Still Centre* 39, trans. Ernst Toller's *Pastor Hall* 39, *The Backward Son* 40, *Ruins and Visions* 42, *Life and the Poet* 42, *Citizens in War and After* 44, *The Creative Element* 44, *European Witness* 46, *Poems of Dedication* 46.
15 Loudoun Road, London, N.W.8.

Spendlove, Albert Edward; Canadian shipper; b. 90; ed. St. Michael's, Surrey, England.
Came to Winnipeg 06, mem. staff Dominion Bank; joined Lake Shipper Clearance Assen. 09, Man. Winnipeg Office 12; served Great War 15-17; Man. Tomlinson Co. 17; organiser Inland Shipping Co. Ltd. 22, now Pres. and Man.; Pres. Inland Steamship Co.; Vice-Pres. Autofinance Co.
323 Wellington Crescent, Winnipeg, Man.

Spens, J. Ivan; Scottish chartered accountant; b. 90; ed. Cargilfield and Rugby.
Senior Partner Brown, Fleming & Murray, Chartered Accountants, Glasgow and London; Chair. London Tin Corpn. Ltd. and Dir. of other Tin Cos., and of British Steamship Invest. Trust Ltd., London and Provincial Trust Ltd., London and Clydesdale Trust Ltd., London and Montrose Investment Trust Ltd., and other Investment Trust Cos., Finance Corpn. for Indust. Ltd., Scottish Amicable Life Assur. Soc. (London Board), Union Discount Co. of London Ltd., United Steel Co.s Ltd., and John Summers & Sons Ltd.; Accountant-Gen. and Dep. Dir.-Gen. of Finance, Min. of Supply 39-42; Head of Indust. Div., Min. of Production 42-43; adviser to Min. of Production 43-45.
4b Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, London, E.C.2.

Spens, Sir Will, Kt., C.B.E., M.A., HON. LL.D.; British educationist; b. 82; ed. Rugby and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer in Science Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge 07 and Tutor 11; Clerk in Foreign Office and Sec. Foreign Trade Dept. 15-18; Master of Corpus Christi Coll. since 27; Chair. Cambridge Univ. Appointments Board 30-39; Vice-Chancellor of Univ. 31-33; Chair. Board of Education Consultative Cttee. 34-39; Chair. Univs. Bureau of British Empire 34-38; Regional Commr. for Divil Defence, Eastern Region 39-June 45; Chair. Gov. Body Rugby School 44-.
Publs. *Belief and Practice* 15, 2nd edn. 17, articles on theology and philosophy of religion.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Spens, Sir William Patrick, O.B.E., K.C.; British lawyer and politician; ed. Rugby and New Coll. Oxford. Barrister Inner Temple 10; served World War 14-19; Commr. Imperial War Graves Comm. 31-43; Conservative M.P. for Ashford 33-43; co-opted mem. Bacon Marketing Board 35; Master Bench Inner Temple 35; mem. Air Min. Cttee. on Control of Flying 38; Dir. Southern Railway Co. 41-43, London Life Assen. 42-43; Chief Justice of India 43-47; Chair. Arbitration Tribunal in India 47-; Kt. of Grace, Order of St. John of Jerusalem 45; Chief Commr. for India, St. John's Brigade Overseas.
Delhi, Hotel Cecil.

Sperti, George Speri, E.E., SC.D.; American scientist; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati.
Asst. Chief Meter Laboratories U.G. & E., Cincinnati 22; Asst. Research Dir. Duncan Electrical and Manufacturing Co., Lafayette 23; Research Asst. Univ. of Cincinnati 24-25; Research Prof. and Dir. of Research (also co-founder) Basic Science Research Laboratory, Univ. of Cincinnati 25-35; mem. Board of Dirs. Gen. Development Laboratories, Inc., New York 30-35, Sperti Lamp Corpn., Delaware 30-40; Research Prof., Dir. of Research, mem. Board of Trustees, mem. Board of Regents, Institutum Divi Thomae, Athenaeum of Ohio; mem. Board of Trustees, Newman Foundation; Principal Consultant Div. of Industry Operations, War Production Board 42; mem. Pontifical Acad. Science; developed type of therapeutic lamp, other

developments with selective irradiation and on fluorescent lighting; discovered biological substances Biodynes; specialist in cancer research.
Publs. Co-author *Quantum Theory in Biology* 27, and *Correlated Investigations in the Basic Sciences.*
Institutum Divi Thomae, 1840 Madison Road, Cincinnati, O.

Spier, Leslie; American anthropologist; b. 93; ed. College City of New York (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Cutting Fellow Columbia Univ. 19; Asst. in Anthropology American Museum of Nat. History, N.Y. 16-20; Lecturer Univ. of Calif. 20; Instr. Univ. of Washington 20, Asst. Prof. 21-27; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Okla. 27-29; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of Washington 29-30; Dir. Washington State Museum 29-30; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 30, Harvard Univ. 39-40; Research Assoc., Assoc. Prof. Yale Univ. 31-39; Prof. of Anthropology Univ. of New Mexico 39-; Asst. Anthropologist New Jersey Archæological and Geological Surveys 13; Fellow Nat. Research Council 23-24; mem. Div. of Anthropology and Psychology, Nat. Research Council 34-37; Pres. American Anthropological Assen. 43; Vice-Pres. American Assen. for the Advancement of Science 42 and 46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 46; Townsend Harris Medal, Coll. City N.Y. 46; Ed. *American Anthropologist* 34-39, *General Series in Anthropology* 35-, *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 45-.
Publs. *Sun Dance of Plains Indians* 21, *Yuman Tribes of Gila River* 33, etc.
Home: 1200 Laurent Street, Santa Cruz, Calif., U.S.A.

Spilhaus, Athelstan Frederick; American meteorologist and oceanographer; b. 11; ed. Univ. of Capetown (B.S.), Mass. Inst. of Technology (M.S.).
Research Asst. M.I.T. 34-35; Asst. Dir. of Technical Services, Union of South Africa Defence Forces 35-36, Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst. 36-37; Investigator in Physical Oceanography 40-; Prof. of Meteorology New York Univ. 42-; Capt. U.S.A.A.F. 43, Major 44, Lieut.-Col. 46; Dir. of Research New York Univ. 46-; Meteorological Adviser to Govt. of Union of South Africa 47; mem. Meteorological Cttee., Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics, Meteorological Panel, Joint Research and Development Board; Fellow Royal Meteorological Soc.; Corresp. Sec. N.Y. Acad. of Sciences; Councillor American Meteorological Soc.
Publs. *A Study of the Aspiration Psychrometer, A Bathythermograph, A Detailed Study of the Surface Layers of the Ocean in the Neighbourhood of the Gulf Stream with the Aid of Rapid Measuring Hydrographic Instruments, Workbook in Meteorology* (textbook), etc.
5029 Goodridge Avenue, New York 63, N.Y., U.S.A.

Spilsbury, Sir Bernard Henry, Kt., M.A., M.B., B.Ch., F.R.C.P.; British pathologist; b. 77; ed. Magdalen Coll. Oxford and St. Mary's Hospital.
Hon. Pathologist to the Home Office and Lecturer in Forensic Medicine Univ. Coll. Hospital, St. Thomas's Hospital and London School of Medicine for Women; Hon. Treas. Medico-Legal Society; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine.
20 Frognal, London, N.W.3.

Spinden, Herbert Joseph, M.A., PH.D.; American anthropologist; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Curator of Anthropology American Museum of Natural History 09-21; Curator of Mexican Archæology Peabody Museum 21-29; Curator of Anthropology Buffalo Museum of Arts and Sciences 26-29; Curator of American Indian Art and Primitive Cultures Brooklyn Museum 29-; specialises in ancient American art and ancient American History and has made extensive explorations in search of ruined cities in Central America and Mexico; Chair. Anthropological Section, 8th American Scientific Congress 40; Pres. Explorer's Club; lectured S. America 41.
Publs. *The Mandans* 06, *Maya Art* 13, *The Reduction of Mayan Dates* 24, *Songs of the Tewa* 33, *Indian MSS. of Southern Mexico* 35, *Sun Worship* 40.
Brooklyn Museum, Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Spitzer, Leo, PH.D.; American literary historian and philologist; b. 87; ed. Vienna, Paris and Leipzig Univs.
Lecturer Vienna Univ. 13 and Bonn Univ. 18; Extra. Prof. Bonn Univ. 22; Prof. Marburg Univ. 25 and Cologne Univ. 30-33, Istanbul 33-36, Johns Hopkins Univ. Baltimore, U.S.A. 36-.
Publs. *Die Wortbildung als stilistisches Mittel* 10, *Über einige Wörter der Liebessprache* 18, *Anti-Chamberlain* 18, *Fremdwörterhatz und Fremdvölkerhass* 18, *Umschreibungen des Begriffes Hunger* 19, *Studien zu Henri Barbusse* 20, *Italienische Umgangssprache* 22, *Stilstudien* 28, *Literarisierung des Lebens in Lope's Dorotea* 32, *Romanische Stil-u.-Lit.-Studien* 32.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., U.S.A.

Spitzer, Tadeusz B., LL.D.; b. 93; ed. Krakow and Vienna Univs., Vienna Acad. of Commerce.
Man. Galician Oil Co., "Galicia" Ltd. Drohobycz 22-28; Dir. Fed. of Industry Krakow 28-39; delegate to Int. industrial confs. Stockholm 30 and 36, London 32 and 35, Amsterdam 33, Milan 34, Rome 36, Paris 37; mem. Standing Cttee. Int. Council of Tanners London 32-39; mem. State Council of Communication Warsaw 33-39; mem. Board Chamber of Industry and Commerce Krakow 33-39; mem. State Council for Raw Materials Warsaw 36-39; Repr. Swedish-Polish Chamber of Commerce Stockholm 31-39; Prof. Int. Inst. of Economic Sciences Gdynia 33-36; escaped from Poland 39; planning and control engineer Kaiser Shipyards Richmond Calif. 42-43; industrial engineer and plant economist Joshua Hendy Iron Works Sunnyvale Calif. 43-45; mem. Stanford Univ. faculty study on Postwar Int. Problems 43-45; economist State Reconstruction and Re-Employment Comm. Sacramento Calif. 45; (prepared 3 years' programme of public works for the California Legislature); dir of research World Trade Centre, State Board of Harbour Commrs., Port of San Francisco Calif. 46-47; Prof. World Econ. and Int. Trade, Armstrong Coll. Berkeley, Calif. 47-; Knight of 1st Class Swedish Vasa Order 35; Medal of Polish Sea League 36; 1st Prize Baltic Inst. 32.
Publs. *Polish-Swedish Collaboration* 30, *Programme for the Electrification of Poland* 31, *Economic Problems of the Petroleum Industry* 32, *Port of Gdynia and its Importance for Polish Economy* 33 (1st Prize Baltic Inst.), *Plans for Transition* 42, *Post-War Mass Employment in Public Works* 43, *Dumbarton Oaks Proposals* 44, *San Francisco Charter* 45, *The Economic Programme of the Pacific Coast* 46, *World Trade Centre in Francisco* (basis for the creation of World Trade Centre Authority, Law passed by Calif. Legislature) 47, *International Trade Organisation Charter* 47.
1214 Oxford Street, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Spoehr, Herman A., PH.D., D.SC.; American biologist; b. 85; ed. Chicago, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Associate in Chemistry Univ. of Chicago 10; mem. staff Desert Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. 10, Asst. Dir. Coastal Laboratory 26 and Chair. Plant Biology Div. 27-28 and 31-; Dir. Natural Sciences Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 29-31; Prof. of Chemistry Stanford Univ. 31-.
Publs. *Photosynthesis* 26, and papers on metabolism and allied subjects.
Carnegie Institution, Stanford University, Calif.

Spoerri, Theophil, PH.D.; Swiss literary historian; b. 90.
Prof. of French and Italian Languages and Literature Zürich Univ.

Publs. *Präludium der Poesie* 30, *Französische Metrik* 30, *Die Götter des Abendlandes* 32, *Der Herr des Alltags* 33, *Kurze Anleitung Zur Tat* 36, *Die Formwerdung des Menschen* 38, *Einführung in die Göttliche Komödie* 46.
Zürich 7, Haselweg 7.

Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth, A.B., M.A., PH.D., HON. LITT.D. (Columbia); American economist; b. 73; ed. Harvard Univ.
Prof. of Economics, Tokyo Imperial Univ. 05-08; Asst. Prof. of Banking and Finance Harvard Univ. 08-13; Prof. 13-41; Prof. Emeritus 41-; adviser (under leave of absence) to Bank of England 30-33; Financial Asst. to Sec. of U.S. Treasury June-Nov. 33; resgnd., and returned to Harvard.
Publs. *History of Crises Under the National Banking System* 10, *Banking Reform in the U.S.* 11, *Theory and History of Banking* 29, *Recovery and Common Sense* 34.
13 Follen Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Sprague, Rear-Admiral Thomas Lamison; American naval officer; b. 94; ed. Public Schools of Lima, Ohio; Ohio State Univ., and U.S. Naval Acad., Annapolis, Md.
Lieut.-Commdr. 30, Commdr. 37, Capt. 42, Rear-Admiral 44; served in patrol and convoy service during First World War as Lieut. Commdg. U.S.S. *Montgomery* 20; Naval aviator 21, and has had duty with Naval Aviation since that time; Commd. U.S.S. *Pocomoke* 40-41, U.S.S. *Charger* 42; Chief of Staff and Aide to Commdr. Fleet Air, Quonset Point, R.I., and later to the Commdr. Air Force, Atlantic Fleet 43; assumed Commd. U.S.S. *Intrepid* 43; Commdr. Fleet Air, Alameda, Calif. 44; Commdr. Carrier X Div. "Twenty-Two" in the Pacific; as Commdr. Task Group 77.4 commd. the 18 Escort Carriers and accompanying screening vessels during the Leyte Campaign; Commdr. Carrier Div. Three; as Commdr. Task Group 38.1 participated in the Okinawa and other air offensives which terminated in the surrender of Japan; Dep. Chief of the Bureau of Naval Personnel 46; Chief of the Bureau of Naval Personnel and Chief of Naval Personnel in the Dept. of the Navy for a term of four years 47-; awarded Bronze Star, Legion of Merit, Gold Star in lieu of Second Legion of Merit, Navy Cross, D.S.M., Navy Unit Commendation—U.S.S. *Hancock* and U.S.S. *Wasp*, American Defence Service Medal with Bronze "A", American Area Campaign Medal, Asiatic-Pacific Area Campaign Medal (nine Stars), Philippine Liberation Ribbon (two Stars), Victory Medals for First and Second World Wars.
Home: 1505, 33rd Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; Office: 26 Ascot Court, Oakland, California, U.S.A.

Sprawson, Maj.-Gen. Sir Cuthbert Allan, Kt., C.I.E., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.LITT.h.c.; British physician; b. 77; ed. London Univ.
Entered Indian Medical Service 00; Prof. of Medicine Allahabad Univ. 13-29; Consulting Physician to British Forces in Mesopotamia 17-20; Surgeon-Gen. to Govt. of Madras 30-33; Dir.-Gen. Indian Medical Service 33-37; Pres. Medical Council of India 34-37; mem. Exec. Cttee. British Empire Leprosy Relief Assen.; Hon. Physician to King 33-37.
Publs. *Guide to the Use of Tuberculin, Tuberculosis in Indians, Family Medicine and Hygiene for India, Beri-Beri in the Mesopotamian Force.*
6 Walland's Crescent, Lewes, Sussex.

Spriggs, Sir Frank Spencer, Kt.; British aircraft manufacturer; b. 95; ed. Westbourne.
With Sopwith Aviation Co. Ltd. 13-20; Dir. and Gen. Man. Hawker Aircraft Ltd. 20-34; Man. Dir. Hawker Siddeley Aircraft Co. Ltd.; Chair. Armstrong Siddeley Development Co. Ltd., Sir W. G. Armstrong Whitworth Aircraft Ltd., Armstrong Siddeley Motors Ltd., A. V. Roe and Co. Ltd., Air Service Training Ltd., Gloster Aircraft Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Society of British Aircraft Constructors 39-41.
70 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Spring, Howard; British writer; b. 89.
Fmr. mem. staff *South Wales Daily News*, *Yorkshire Observer*, and *Manchester Guardian*; literary critic *Evening Standard* 31-39.
Publs. *Darkie and Co.* 32, *Shabby Tiger* 34, *Rachel Rosing* 35, *Sampson's Circus* 36, *My Son, My Son* 38, *Heaven Lies About Us* 39, *Tumbledown Dick* 39, *Fame is the Spur* 40, *In the Meantime* 42, *Hard Facts* 44, *And Another Thing . . .* 45, *Dunkerly's* 46.
The White Cottage, Fenwick Road, Falmouth.

Sproul, Allan; American banker; b. 96; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S.), and N.Y. Univ. (LL.D.).
Head, Div. of Analysis and Research, Fed. Reserve Bank of San Francisco 20-24; Asst. Fed. Reserve Agent and Sec. 24-30; Asst. Dep. Gov. and Sec., Fed. Reserve Bank of N.Y. 30-34, Asst. to Gov. and Sec. 34-36; Dep. Gov. 36; First Vice-Pres. 36, Pres. 41-; Vice-Chair. Fed. Open Market Cttee., Fed. Reserve System; Chair. War Finance Cttee. 42-43; mem. N.Y. State War Finance Cttee. 43-46; Pilot, U.S. Army Air Service 18.
Home: 7 Dunham Road, Scarsdale, N.Y.; Office: 33 Liberty Street, New York 45, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sproul, Robert Gordon, B.S., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 91; ed. Univ. of California.
Comptroller Univ. of California and Sec. Regents 20-30, Vice-Pres. 25-30, Pres. 30-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Berkeley Guarantee Building and Loan Assen.; mem. California State Cttee. on Agricultural Education 21-23; mem. Comm. on Revision California State Constitution 29-30, California State Board of Social Welfare 29-31; Trustee Pacific School of Religion; Dir. California Assen. for Adult Education, California Conf. of Social Work 30-32; mem. Nat. Citizens' Cttee. of Mobilisation for Human Needs; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science, Nat. Red Cross Advisory Board; Pres. American Foundation of Tropical Medicine; Dir. United Service to China, Community Chests of America Citizens' Cttee., American Cancer Soc. Exec. Council, Pan-American Assen., Chair. American Council Inst. Pacific Relations; Pres. Int. House, Berkeley; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching, Rockefeller Foundation, Gen. Educ. Board; Regent Pacific Geographic Soc.; mem. American Newcomen Soc.; American mem. Council Newcomen Soc. of England; mem. Advisory Cttee. on Utilization of Coll. and Univs. War Manpower Comm. 42; Special Consultant, Office of Scientific Research and Development 42-43; Joint Army-Navy Board for Training Unit Contracts 43-45; Special Cttee., U.S. Veterans' Administration; Senior Adviser, American Group on Allied Comm. on Reparations 45.
President's House, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.

Spurling, Sir Stanley, Kt., C.M.G., O.B.E., V.D.; British industrialist and administrator; b. 79.
Mem. Bermuda Legislature 01-; 41 years in Lower, now in Upper, House; Chair. Colonies Customs Confs. 34 and 38, Board of Works; Man. Dir. Bermuda Electric Co., Dir. Bank of Bermuda, Bermuda Telephone Co., Bermuda Railway Co., Bermuda Fire and Marine Insur. Co., Bermudiana Hôtel Co., Bermuda Transportation Co., Trustee Bermuda Biological Station.
Royal Bermuda Yacht Club, "Haslemere," St. George's, Bermuda.

Squire, Sir Giles Frederick, K.B.E., C.I.E.; British diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Marlborough and Christ Church Oxford.
Capt. 7th Glos. Regt. 14-19, served Gallipoli, Mesopotamia, Persia, S. Russia; Political Dept. Govt. of India

24; Consul-Gen. Meshed Iran 36; Counsellor Legation Teheran 41-43; Min. to Afghanistan 43-.
Kabul, British Legation.

Squire, Sir John Collings, Kt.; British writer; b. 84; ed. Blundell's School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Editor 19-34 and Chair. *London Mercury*; fmr. Literary Editor *The New Statesman*; fmr. book-reviewer *The Observer*; Editor English Men of Letters Series; Chair. English Assen. 26-29; Hon. Associate Royal Inst. of British Architects; Chair. Architecture Club 22-28; Hon. Sec. Stonehenge Preservation Cttee.
Works include *Collected Parodies, Poems in One Volume, Books in General, Grub Street Nights, The Comic Muse, Memories and Reflections, Shakespeare as a Dramatist, Flowers of Speech, The Honeysuckle and the Bee, Water Music, Poems of Two Wars.*
4 Ranelagh Grove, London, S.W.1.

Šrámek, Mgr. Jan, D.D.; Czechoslovak ecclesiastic and politician; b. 70.
Ordained Priest 92; mem. Moravian Diet 06, Austrian Parliament 07, Constitutional Assembly 18 and Czech Parliament 20; Min. of Railways 21-22, of Public Health 22-25 and 26-27, of Posts 25-26 and of Social Welfare 26-29; Deputy Prime Min. 26-29; Min. for Unification of Laws and Organization of Public Administration since 32; leader of Catholic People's Christian Democratic Party; Apostolic Protonotary; left Czechoslovakia 39; Acting Pres. Nat. Czechoslovak Cttee. 39; Prime Min. July 39-45; Vice-Premier April 45-; mem. Provisional Nat. Assembly 45.
Prague.

Sremets, Zlatko, M.D.; Yugoslav physician and politician.
Mem. Croat Peasant Party; fmr. Dir. Vinkovći Health Centre; fmr. Chair. Croat Co-operative Health Cttee.; mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation; Commr. for Public Health, Nat. Cttee. of Liberation.

Sridharmadhibes, Chao Phya; Siamese politician and jurist.
Pres. Supreme Court 27-28; Min. of Justice 28-32, 37-38, 44, 45, and 46; mem. Assembly of People's Reps. 33, 44, and 46; Min. of Finance 33-34; Pres. Assembly of People's Reps. 34-36; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague 35-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 38-39; Min. of Public Health 44-45.
Bangkok, Villa Chittasukh, Silom Road.

Srinivasan, Kasturi, B.A.; journalist; b. 87; ed. Madras Presidency Coll.
Joined *The Hindu* in 34; Pres. All-India Newspaper Editors' Conf. 40-44; Chair. India, Burma, and Ceylon section of Empire Press Union 43-46; Chair. Indian and Eastern Newspaper Soc. 47-.
Madras, Sabarmati, Mowbrays Road, Teynampet.

Srivastava, Sir Jwala Prasad, K.C.S.I., K.B.E., D.SC., D.LITT., M.S.TECH., A.M.S.T., A.I.C., M.L.A.; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Christ Church Coll. Cawnpore, Muir Central Coll. Allahabad and Manchester Coll. of Technology.
Industrial Chemist United Provinces Govt. 12; served Indian Defence Force World War; Dir. New Victoria Mills Co. Ltd., Indian Turpentine and Rosin Co. Ltd., Cawnpore Dyeing and Cloth Printing Co. Ltd., Raga Textiles Ltd., Rampur, Western India Match Co. Ltd. and Allahabad Bank Ltd.; mem. United Provinces Leg-Legislative Assembly 37-42; Chair. United Provinces Legislative Assembly 37-; Chair. United Provinces Simon Cttee. 28; fmr. Hon. Chair. Cawnpore Improvement Trust; Rais and Landlord Bansi District, Basti; Min. of Finance and Industries 37; mem. National Defence Council 42-44; Civil Defence mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-43, Food Mem. 43-45.
Kailash, Cawnpore; and 1 Harding Avenue, New Delhi.

Stable, Sir Wintringham Norton, Kt., M.C.; British lawyer; b. 88; ed. Winchester and Christ Church Oxford.
Called to Bar, Middle Temple 13; served Great War 14-18; mem. Legal Board Church Assembly; Chancellor Diocese of Portsmouth 37-38; Justice, High Court of Justice, King's Bench Div. 38-.
Plas Llwyn Owen, Llanbrynmair, Mont.

Stacpoole, Henry de Vere, F.R.G.S.; British novelist; ed. Malvern Coll.
Mem. several deep-sea expeditions.
Publs. *The Blue Lagoon* 07, *The Pools of Silence* 10, *The Life of François Villon* 13, *The Garden of God* 23, *Goblin Market* 27, *The Lost Caravan* 32, *The North Sea* (poems) 34, *The Vengeance of Mynheer Van, Lok, Green Coral, The Longshore Girl, In a Bonchurch Garden* (poems and translation), *High-Yaller, Due East of Friday, Old Sailors Never Lie, The Ghost Girl, An American At Oxford, Men and Mice* (autobiography), *Oxford Goes To War,* etc.
Cliff Dene, Bonchurch, Isle of Wight.

Stacy, Walter P., B.A., LL.D.; American jurist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Practised law 10-16; Judge High Court 8th Judicial District 16-20; elected Associate Justice Supreme Court of North Carolina for full term 20; appointed Chief Justice of North Carolina 26, subsequently elected for term eight years, re-elected for eight years 34 and 42; arbitrator railway disputes 27-28, 31, 33, 38, 42, 43, 45; Chair. Nat. Steel Labour Relations Board of Nat. Recovery Administration; Chair. Textile Labour Relations Board 34; Democrat.
Raleigh, N.C.

Stadie, William Christopher; American professor; b. 86; ed. New York Univ. (B.S.), and Columbia Univ. (M.D.).
House Physician, Presbyterian Hospital, New York 16-18; 1st Lieut. U.S. Army Medical Corps 18-21; Asst. and Assoc. Rockefeller Inst. Hospital 18-21; Asst. Prof. of Medicine Yale Univ. 21-24; Assoc. Prof. of Research Medicine Univ. of Pennsylvania 24-41; John Herr Musser Prof. of Research Medicine Univ. of Pennsylvania 41-; mem. American Soc. of Biological Chemists, Editorial Board of *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, Treasurer 42-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; John Phillips Memorial Medal (American Coll. of Physicians) 40.
Home: Meadow Crest Lane, Radnor, Pa., U.S.A.; Office: 821 Maloney Clinic, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pa., U.S.A.

Staehelin, Ernst, DR.THEOL.h.c. (Berne, Lausanne), DR.PHIL.h.c. (Basle); Swiss ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Basle, Göttingen, Berlin and Marburg Univs.
Pastor of Reformed Church, Thalheim (Aargau) 20; Extra. Prof. of Church History and Dogmatics Basle Univ. 24, Prof. 27-, Rector Univ. 33 and 39; Pastor Olten 26.
Publs. *Der Jesuitenorden und die Schweiz* 23, *Das Buch der Basler Reformation* 29, *Briefe und Akten zum Leben Oekolampads* (2 vols.) 27, 34, *Das theologische Lebenswerk Johannes Oekolampads* 39, *Johann Caspar Lavaters ausgewählte Werke* 43, *Alexandre Vinets ausgewählte Werke* 44-45.
Basle, Ob. Heuberg 33.

Staehelin, Max, LL.D.; Swiss banker; b. 80; ed. Basle.
Chair. Ciba Ltd.; Vice-Chair Swiss Bank Corpn. (Société de Banque Suisse); Dir. Swiss Fed. Railways.
Basle.

Stahl, Ernest Ludwig, M.A., PH.D.; British philologist; b. 02 in South Africa; ed. Cape Town, Oxford, Cologne, Berne and Heidelberg Univs.
Lecturer Berne Univ. 30; Asst. Lecturer in German Birmingham Univ. 33; Univ. Lecturer in German Oxford Univ. 35-; lecturer 45-.

Publ. *Die religiöse und die humanitätsphilosophische Bildungsidee* 34, *Rilkes Duineser Elegien* 38, *Goethes Die Leiden des jungen Werther* 43, *Hölderlin and Symbolism* 43.
9A King Edward Street, Oxford.

Stähli, H.; Swiss politician and agriculturist; b. 89.
Teacher of Agricultural Economy 13-15; mem. staff Federal Economic Dept. 15-18; Sec. Berne Peasants, Artisans and Middle Class Party 19-31, and Pres. of Party in Federal Assembly; Editor *Neue Berner Zeitung* 19-31; mem. Nat. Council 19-, Pres. 39-40; mem. Council of States 31-; Dir. of Forestry and Agricultural Economy Dept. and Military Dept., Berne Canton.
Publ. *Der Ackerbau in Kanton Bern.*
Berne, Herrengasse 1.

Stahlman, James Geddes; American journalist; b. 93; ed. Webb School, Bell Buckle, Tenn. (A.B.), Vanderbilt Univ. Nashville, Tenn., Univ. of Chicago, Ill.
Reporter *Nashville Banner* 13-17, Assoc. Press Chicago 16; City Ed. *Nashville Banner* 18-25, Vice-Pres. and Exec. Dir. 25-30; Pres. and Publisher 30-; Chair. of Board Newspaper Printing Corpn.; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Mecklenburg Real Estate Co.; 1st Lieut. Tennessee Nat. Guard 17; Private, U.S. Army 18; Lieut., U.S.N.R. 26; Lieut.-Commdr. 38, Commdr. 41, Capt. 42; Vice-Pres. American Newspaper Publishers Assn. 35-36, Pres. 37-39; Dir. Southern Newspaper Publishers Assn. 27-32, Pres. 32-33, Chair. of Board 33-34; Trustee Vanderbilt Univ., Webb School Joint Univ. Libraries; Chair. Nashville Board of Park Commrs.; mem. Nat. Council Boy Scouts of America; Hon. LL.D. Atlanta Law School.
Publs. *Wings to the Orient* 36; author of daily column in *Nashville Banner* (*From the Shoulder*) since 39.
Home: A-2 Belle Meade Apartments, Nashville, Tenn.; Office: 1100 Broadway, Nashville, Tenn.

Stainoff, Petko; Bulgarian politician and diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Sofia, Paris and Leipzig Univs.
Dir. Press Bureau of Min. of Foreign Affairs 19-20; fmr. Editor *Slovo*; Prof. of Administrative Law Sofia Univ.; Deputy 23; Min. of Rails, Post and Telegraphs in Liaptcheff Cabinet May 30-June 31; Min. to France 34-35; Deputy 38-; mem. Democratic Entente; mem. Acad. of Science; Foreign Min. Sept. 44-47; mem. of Zveno Group.
Publs. *Competence and Democracy* 23, *Administrative Law* 34, *Le Fonctionnaire* 34, *Administrative Jurisprudence* I, II, 38.
Sofia, Slaviansk 22.

Stakhanov, Aleksey; Soviet miner.
Established coal-mining record 35, Stakhanovite Movement named after him; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.
Moscow.

Stalin, Generalissimo Iosif Vissarionovich (Djugushvili), Marshal of the Soviet Union; Soviet statesman; b. 79; ed. Seminary for Priests.
Leader Marxist group in Tiflis 97 and Party Cttee. 00; arrested 01; went into hiding and worked under various names (David, Nijeradze, Chizhikov, Ivanovich); deported to North Siberia for three years 03, but escaped; Delegate to Bolshevik Conf. in Finland, First Congress at Stockholm 06 and London Congress 07; deported to Vologda Province 08 but escaped; after Prague Conf. co-opted mem. Central Cttee. of Party 12; worked on *Pravda* and *Zviezda*; deported but again escaped to Petersburg; led Bolshevik group in Duma; Dir. *Pravda*; arrested again and deported to Turukhan; returned to Petersburg after February Revolution as mem. Central Cttee. of Party; mem. of "The Five" during October Revolution and afterwards of "The Seven"; Commissar for Nationalisation 17-23; Gen. Sec. of Central Cttee. of Communist Party since 22; mem. Presidium Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. since 25; mem. Council for Labour and Defence, Politbureau; Chair. Cttee. for drafting Constitution 35; Chair. Council of People's Commissars 41-46; Pres. Soviet Council of Mins. 46-, State Cttee. of Defence 41-46; Commissar of Defence and Commdr.-in-Chief 41-46; Generalissimo of the Soviet Union 45; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, Order of Victory and Order of Red Banner 44, Order of Victory and Title Hero of Soviet Union, Order of Lenin and Medal Gold Star June 45.
Publs. include: *Problems of Leninism, On the Opposition, Collected Articles, On Nationalities, On Lenin and Leninism.*
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Stallard, Col. Charles Frampton, K.C., D.S.O., M.C.; South African politician; b. 71; ed. Oxford Univ.
Mem. Provincial Council 10; M.P. for Roodepoort 29-38, for Maritzburg District 39-; fmr. mem. South African Party; founder and leader Dominion Party 35-; Min. of Mines Sept. 39-45, resgnd.
P.O.B. 5156, Johannesburg.

Stallings, Laurence; American writer; b. 94; ed. Wake Forest Coll. and Georgetown Univ.
Mem. staff *Atlanta Journal* 15; Column Editor *New York World*; book columnist *New York Sun*; Editor-in-Chief Fox Movietone System 34-36; Leader Movietone Ethiopian Expedition 35-36.
Publs. Novel: *Plumes* 24; Plays: *What Price Glory?* 24, *The Buccaneer* 25, *First Flight* 25, *Deep River* 26; films: *The Big Parade, Old Ironsides*; compiler and Co-Editor *The First World War* 33.
Estrella Drive, Hope Ranch, Santa Barbara, Calif.

Stallybrass, William Teulon Swan, O.B.E., D.C.L., M.A.; British jurist; b. 83; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.
Called to Bar 09; Fellow Brasenose Coll. 11-36, Vice-Principal 14-36, Principal 36-; Senior Proctor 25-26; Vice-Chancellor Oxford Univ. 47-; Univ. Reader in Criminal Law and Evidence 23-39; Hon. Master of the Bench, Inner Temple 38; mem. Lord Chancellor's Law Revision Cttee.; Inter-Univ. Council for Higher Education in Colonies 46-; Section Dir. Priority Dept. Min. of Munitions 15-18.
Publs. *The Pocket Emerson* 10, *Pros and Cons* 11, *The Society of States* 18, *Salmond's Torts* (7th, 8th, 9th and 10th edns.) 28, 34, 36, 44.
Brasenose College, Oxford.

Stamp, Laurence Dudley, C.B.E., B.A., M.SC., D.SC.; British geologist; b. 98; ed. King's Coll., London Univ.
Lt. Royal Engineers 17-19; Demonstrator in Geology London Univ. 19-21; Oil Geologist Burma and India 21-23, Prof. of Geology and Geography Rangoon 23-26; Cassel Reader in Economic Geography London Univ. (London School of Economics) 26; Prof. Geography 45-; Special research U.S.A. 33-34, Africa 35, India, Siam and Malaya 38; Dir. Land Utilisation Survey of Britain; Vice-Chair. Lord Justice Scott's Cttee.; mem. Min. of Town and Country Planning Panel; mem. Farm Survey Advisory Cttee.; Editor and part author *The Land of Britain* (92 parts) 37-; Chief Adviser on Rural Land Use, Min. of Agric. 42-.
Publs. *The British Isles* 33, 41, *Asia* 29, 39, *Fertility Productivity and Classification of Land in Britain* 41, *A Regional Geography* (with others), *Britain's Structure and Scenery* 46, etc.
London School of Economics, London, W.C.2.

Stampfli, Walter, DR. RER.POL.; Swiss industrialist; and politician; b. 84; ed. Zürich and Göttingen Univs.
Fmr. Editor *Oltener Tagblatt*; mem. Solothurn Cantonal Council 12-37; Sec. Solothurn Chamber of Commerce 18-21; Sec. von Rollsche Eisenwerke 21-29, Dir. 29; Dir. Solothurn Cantonal Bank 29; mem. Nat. Council

31-; Chief Fed. Economic Dept. 40; Pres. Swiss Confed. 44; Radical.
Berne.

Stanczyk, Jan; Polish politician.
Apprenticed to locksmith at 13; came into contact with Socialist movement; as a youth went to Leipzig where he was sentenced to imprisonment for insulting the Kaiser at a Workers' meeting; during Great War participated in Workers' Movement of Skoda Works, also took active part in Czech revolutionary activities against Austrians; on return to Poland took charge of Nat. Union of Miners and remained in this post until outbreak of war 39; mem. Polish Parliament for many years; Vice-Chair. Central Comm. of Trade Unions; mem. Vice-Chair. Internat. Miners' Federation; escaped to Paris before German occupation of Warsaw, where he was apptd. Min. of Labour and Social Welfare in Gen. Sikorski's Gov.; del. to Administrative Council of Internat. Labour Office, New York and Philadelphia; Min. Labour and Social Welfare in Govt. Nat. Unity June 45-47.
Warsaw, Ministry of Labour.

Standley, Admiral William Harrison, D.S.M., LL.D.; American naval officer; b. 72; ed. U.S. Naval Acad. and U.S. Naval War Coll.
Ensign U.S. Navy 97, advanced through grades to Rear-Admiral 27; Asst. Chief of Naval Operations 28-30; Commander Destroyer Squadrons Battle Fleet 30-31; Commander Cruisers U.S. Fleet, Cruisers, Scouting Force and Cruiser Div. Five, with rank of Vice-Admiral 31-33; Commander Battle Force May-June 33, Admiral; Chief of Naval Operations 33; Rep. Naval Conversations London 34; U.S. Del. to Gen. Disarmament Conf. London 35, retired 37; mem. American Society of Naval Engineers; mem. Anglo-American Mission Moscow 41; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 42-43.
c/o State Department, Washington, D.C.

Stanford, Raymond Chandler; American lawyer; b. 93; ed. Southwestern Univ. and Univ. of Texas.
Admitted to Texas Bar 15; in practice Canton; Gen. Attorney and Vice-Pres. Panhandle Producing and Refining Co. 19-, Vice-Pres. Panhandle Refining Co., Panhandle Steel Products Co., Panhandle Tire Co.
Panhandle Building, Wichita Falls, Tex.

Stang, Emil; Norwegian jurist; b. 82; Bachelor of Laws and Barrister.
Barrister's Attorney 06; Barrister 11; Judge 36; Pres. Council of Labour 37-; Chief Justice, Pres. of Supreme Court of Appeal, and Pres. of Court of Labour 46-; in German prisons and concentration camps Nov. 40-May 41 and April 44-May 45.
Publs. *Rettergangsmåten i Straffesaker* 41, *Norsk Bygningsrett* 43.
Elisenbergvei 24iv, Oslo.

Stanhope, Earl; **James Richard Stanhope,** K.G., P.C., D.S.O., M.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Succeeded his father 05; Parl. Sec. to War Office 18; Civil Lord of the Admiralty 24-29; Financial Sec. to the Admiralty 31; Parliamentary Under-Sec. of State for War 31-34 and for Foreign Affairs 34-36; First Commr. of Works, with seat in Cabinet 36-37; Pres. Board of Education 37-38, First Lord of the Amiralty 38-39; Lord Pres. of the Council 39-40; Leader of the House of Lords 38-40; leader British Del. to Dardanelles Conf. at Montreux 36; Conservative.
Chevening, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Stanier, Sir William Arthur, Kt., F.R.S., M.I.MECH.E., M.I.LOCO.E.; British engineer; b. 76; ed. Wycliffe Coll. Divl. Locomotive Supt. Swindon 06-12, Asst. Locomotive Works Man. 12-19, Works Man. 20-22, Principal Asst. to Chief Mechanical Engineer 22-31, Chief Mechanical Engineer London Midland and Scottish Railway 32-44; Scientific Adviser Min. of Production 42-45.
Newburn, Chorley Wood, Herts.

Stanley, Brian Taylor, M.A.; British educationist; b. 07; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Christ Church Oxford, London Day Training Coll., Columbia Univ. New York and Pedagogic Acad. Hanover.
Resident Tutor Fircroft Working Men's Coll. 31; Lecturer in Education Manchester Univ. 32-35; Prof. of Education King's Coll. Univ. of Durham 35-.
20 Framlington Place, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 2.

Stanley, Sir Herbert James, G.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 72; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Private Sec. to Min. Resident in Dresden and Coburg and Vice-Consul Dresden 97-02; Asst. Private Sec. to 1st Lord of the Admiralty 06-08; Private Sec. to Lord Pres. of the Council 08-10; Private Sec. to Governor-Gen. of Union of South Africa 10-13 and Sec. 13-15; Resident Commissioner, Northern and Southern Rhodesia 15-18; Imperial Sec., South Africa 18-24; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Northern Rhodesia 24-27 and Ceylon 27-31; High Commr. for South Africa and High Commr. in Union of South Africa for Govt. of United Kingdom 31-35; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Southern Rhodesia 35-42; Dir. De Beers Consolidated Mines Ltd.; Anglo-American Corpn. of S. Africa Ltd., Cape Local Board of Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.), and other Co.s.
Papenboom, Newlands; Cape of Good Hope.

Stanley, Col. Rt. Hon. Oliver Frederick George, M.C., P.C., G.C.S.I., M.P.; British politician; b. 96; ed. Eton Coll.
Called to the Bar 19; M.P. for Westmorland 24-45, for Bristol West 45-; Parl. Under-Sec. to the Home Office 31-33; Min. of Transport 33-34 and Min. of Labour 34-35; Pres. Board of Education 35-37, Board of Trade 37-40; Sec. for War 40; Major Royal Artillery 40; Sec. of State for Colonies 42-45; Conservative.
58 Romney Street, London, S.W.1.

Stanley, Robert Crooks, M.E., E.M., E.D., D.SC.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Stevens Inst. of Technology and Columbia Univ.
Chair., Pres., Dir. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. and mem. Advisory Cttee. Int. Nickel Co. of Canada Ltd.; Pres. and Dir. Int. Nickel Co. Inc., mem. Advisory Cttee. Mond Nickel Co. Ltd. (England); Dir. Canadian Pacific Railway Co., Chase Nat. Bank of New York (mem. Exec. and Foreign Cttees.), American Metal Co. Ltd., Amalgamated Metal Corpn. Ltd. (England), Henry Gardner & Co. Ltd. (England), U.S. Steel Corpn., (mem. Finance Cttee.), Babcock and Willcox Co., Gen. Electric Co.; Chair. Trustees Stevens Inst. of Technology; Trustee Mutual Life Insur. Co., N.Y.
Country Club Grounds, Dongan Hills, Staten Island, N.Y.

Stanley, Wendell Meredith, B.S., M.S., PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American bio-chemist; b. 04; ed. Earlham Coll. and Univ. of Illinois.
Associate Univ. of Illinois 29-30, Instructor 30; Nat. Research Council Fellow in Chemistry, Munich 30-31; mem. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research Princeton, N.J. 40-; awarded American Assen. for Advancement of Science Prize 36, Isaac Adler Award of Harvard Univ. 38, Rosenberger Medal of Chicago Univ. 38, John Scott Medal of City of Philadelphia 38, American Inst. of City of N.Y. Gold Medal for isolation and study of virus proteins; Hitchcock Prof. Univ. Calif 40; Messenger Lecturer Cornell 42, Vanuxem Lecturer Princeton 42; Silliman Lecturer, Yale 47; awarded Copernican Citation 43; Nichols Medal American Chemical Soc. 46; share in Nobel Prize for Chemistry 46; Gibbs Medal American Chemical Soc. 47; mem. Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Philosophical

Soc., N.Y. Acad. Sciences, American Assen. Advancement Science, American Chemical Soc., Sigma XI.
Publs. on leprocidal compounds, diphenyl stereoisomerism, sterol chemistry, and chemical studies on viruses.
Rockefeller Institute, Princeton, N.J.

Stanmore, Baron; **George Arthur Maurice Hamilton-Gordon,** P.C., K.C.V.O.; British politician; b. 71; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Succeeded his father 12; Lord-in-Waiting 14-22; Deputy Speaker of the House of Lords since 16; Chief Liberal Whip in House of Lords 22-44; Privy Councillor 32; Chair. Cttees. House of Lords 44-46, Union Assurance Soc.; Dir. Triplex Safety Glass Co.; Treas. St. Bartholomew's Hospital 21-37.
Goldings Manor, Loughton, Essex.

Stanoyevich, Milivoy Stoyan; Yugoslav writer and political scientist; b. 82; ed. Belgrade, California and Columbia Univs.
Asst. Prof. of Languages Zaječar Coll. 07-08; Editor Yugoslav journals in U.S.A. 09-17; American corresp. Belgrade daily *Trgovinski Glasnik* 12- and Belgrade review *Srpski Književni Glasnik* 36-; Editor Yugoslav section of *Encyclopaedia Americana* 18-46; Slavonic Prof. Lecturer Columbia Univ. 20-25; Dir. and Editor Slavonic Dept. of Universal Pictures Corporation 25-30; Pres. Universal Publishing Syndicate 27-37, Chair. 38-; contrib. Editor on political Slavonic terminology, Webster's *New Int. Dictionary* 38-40, spl. Editor 41-.
Publs. *Omladina u Sadašnjosti* 07, *Figure u Pesmama* 07, *Prevodi u Srpskim Zabavnicima* 08, *Veština Pisanja* 15, *Russian Foreign Policy in the East* 16, *Yugoslavs in the U.S. of America* 21, *Early Yugoslav Literature* 22, *Modern Yugoslav Literature* 23, *Slavonic Nations of Yesterday and To-day* 25, *Tolstoy's Theory of Social Reform* 26.
110 Midland Avenue, Montclair, N.J., U.S.A.

Stansgate, 1st Viscount, cr. 41, of Stansgate; **William Wedgwood Benn,** P.C., D.S.O., D.F.C.; British politician; b. 77; ed. London Univ.
Liberal M.P. for St. George's Div. of Tower Hamlets 06-18, for Leith 18-27; Labour M.P. for Aberdeen North 28-31, for Gorton Div. of Manchester 37-41; Junior Lord of Treasury and Liberal Whip 10-15; Parl. Private Sec. successively to Treasury, Board of Education, Admiralty; Sec. of State for India 29-31; Squadron Leader R.A.F.; created Viscount 41; acting Air Commodore 42-43; Vice-Pres. Allied Control Comm. Italy 43-44; Sec. for Air 45-46; Pres. Council of Inter-parliamentary Union 47.
Publs. *In the Side-Shows, Beckoning Horizon* (with wife).
House of Lords, London, S.W.1.

Stapledon, Sir (Reginald) George, Kt., M.A., C.B.E., F.R.S.; British agricultural botanist; b. 83; ed. United Services Coll. Westward Ho, and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Prof. of Agricultural Botany Royal Agricultural Coll. Cirencester 10; Dir. Official Seed Testing Station, Food Production Dept. of Min. of Agriculture 17; Prof. of Agricultural Botany Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Dir. Welsh Plant Breeding Station and Imperial Bureau of Forage and Pasture Plants, Aberystwyth 19-42
Publs. *The Land Now and To-morrow* 36, *The Hill Lands of Britain* 35, *The Way of the Land* 43, *Disraeli and the New Age* 43.
Crossways, Greys, Henley-on-Thames.

Stapledon, William Olaf, M.A., PH.D.; British writer; b. 86; ed. Abbotsholme School and Balliol Coll., Oxford.
Schoolmaster, Manchester Grammar School 10-11; worked in Shipping Offices, Liverpool and Port Said 12-13; Extra mural work under Liverpool Univ. 13-15 and 18-37; ambulance driver First World War; writing and speaking on social and cultural subjects 37-.
Publs. *A Modern Theory of Ethics, Last Men in London, Last and First Men, Odd John, Star Maker, Philosophy and Living, Saints and Revolutionaries, New Hope for Britain, Darkness and the Light, Beyond the 'Isms, Sirius, Old Man in New World, Death Into Life, The Flames.*
Simon's Field, Caldy, West Kirby, Wirral, Cheshire.

Starcke, Viggo, PH.D., M.D.; Danish physician; b. 95.
Demonstrator in Anatomy Copenhagen Univ. 17; Asst., Pharmacological Inst. of Copenhagen Univ. 23; appointments at various Hospitals, Copenhagen 21-26; Chief Medical Officer, Sanatorium, Silkeborg 26-46; College Doctor, Int. Gymnastic Inst., Silkeborg 26-46; Pres. of "Danmarks Retsforbund" (Danish League of Justice) 38; M.P. 45-; Leader of "Danmarks Retsforbund" in Parl. 46.
Publs. *Diktatur? Kommunisme? eller Retsstat?* 34, *Folket og Retfaerdigheden* 43, *Danmark i Verdenshistorien* 46, etc.
Egegaarden, Ørholm pr. Lyngby. Denmark.

Starhemberg, Ernst Rüdiger, Prince von; Austrian politician; b. 99; ed. Innsbruck and Munich Univs.
Fought during First World War in Russia and on the Piave; took part in the German raid on Upper Silesia; Leader of the Heimwehr; Min. of the Interior Sept.-Dec. 30; Deputy Nov. 30-Jan. 31, when he resgnd.; Deputy-Leader of Patriotic Front Oct. 33, Leader July 34-May 36; Vice-Chancellor in Dollfuss Cabinet May 34 and in Schuschnigg Cabinet July 34-May 36; Min. for Security July 34-Oct. 35; on active service with R.A.F. 39-40; Lieut. with Free French Air Force 40.
Publ. *Between Hitler and Mussolini* (memoirs).

Stark, Freya Madeline; British explorer and writer; ed. School of Oriental Studies and privately.
Travelled in Middle East and Iran 27-39; joined Min. of Information Sept. 39, sent to Aden 39, Cairo 40, Baghdad 42, U.S.A. and Canada 44.
Publs. *The Valleys of the Assassins* 34, *The Southern Gates of Arabia* 36, *Baghdad Sketches* 37, *Seen in the Hadhramaut* 38, *A Winter in Arabia* 40, *Letters from Syria* 42, *East is West* 45.
c/o John Murray, 50 Albemarle Street, London, W.1.

Stark, Admiral Harold Raynsford, D.S.M.; American naval officer; b. 80; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Served various ships and stations 03-17; Aide to Admiral Sims Great War; Commanding Officer Naval Detachment, U.S. Naval Headquarters London 17-19; Exec. Officer N. Dakota 19-20, Hampton Roads Naval Training Station 20-22; Instr. Naval War Coll. Newport 22-23; Fitting Out and Exec. Officer West Virginia 23-24, Commdr. 33-34; Commdr. *Nitro* 24-25; Insp. of Ordnance Naval Proving Ground Dahlgren, Va. and Naval Powder Factory India Head Md. 25-28; Aide on staff and Chief of Staff Destroyer Squadrons, Battle Fleet 28-30; Aide to Sec. of Navy, Navy Dept. 30-33; Chief Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Dept. 34-37; Commdr. 3rd Cruiser Div. 37-38; Commdr. Cruisers, Battle Force 38-39; Chief of Naval Operations 39-42; Commdr. U.S. Naval Forces in Europe 42-45.
4900 Glenbrook Road, N.W. Washington, 16, D.C., U.S.A.

Stark, Johannes, PH.D.; German physicist; b. 74.
Prof. Aachen Technical High School 09, Greifswald Univ. 17 and Würzburg Univ. 20-22; Pres. Reich Physical-Technical Inst. and German Research Assen. 33-39; Nobel Prizeman for Physics 19; awarded Baumgarner Prize, Vahlbruch Prize, and Matteucci Medal; discoverer of Doppler-effect of channel rays, effect of electrical field on light rays, polarisation of channel ray light, dissymetric light emission, etc.
Eppenstatt, Post Traunstein, Upper Bavaria, U.S. Zone.

Starke, Sir Hayden Erskine, K.C.M.G.; Australian high court judge; b. 71; ed. Melbourne and Victoria.
Barrister and Solicitor, Victoria 92; Justice, High Court of Australia 20-; K.C.M.G. 39.
690 Toorak Road, Malvern, S.E.4, Victoria, Australia.

Starkie, Enid Mary, M.A., D.LITT.; British Lecturer and writer; ed. Alexandra Coll., Somerville Coll. Oxford, La Sorbonne, Paris, and Dublin.
Asst. Lecturer in French Literature Univ. Coll. Exeter 26-29; Lecturer in French Literature Somerville Coll. Oxford 29-34; Lecturer French Literature Oxford Univ. 33-39; Fellow and Tutor Somerville Coll. Oxford since 34; Reader in French Literature Univ. of Oxford 46-.
Publs. *Verhaeren* (couronné par l'Academie Française) 29, *Baudelaire* 33, *Arthur Rimbaud* 38, *Rimbaud en Abyssinie* 38, *A Lady's Child* (autobiography) 41, and other books and articles.
41 Saint-Giles, Oxford.

Starkie, Walter Fitzwilliam, M.A., LITT.D., M.R.I.A., F.R.S.A.; British literary historian; b. 94; ed. Shrewsbury and Trinity Coll., Dublin.
Served Great War; Lecturer in Romance Languages, Trinity Coll., 20, in Modern Spanish Drama, King's Coll., London 23; Fellow Trinity Coll., Dublin 24; Lectured Madrid 24, 28, Florence 26, Sweden 26, U.S.A. and Canada 29, 30, France 31, 32; Visiting Prof. of Romance Languages, Univ. of Chicago 30; Lord Northcliffe Lecturer in Literature, Univ. Coll., London 36; Prof. of Spanish and Lecturer in Italian Literature, Dublin Univ.; Dir. British Inst., Madrid 40-; Rep. of British Council in Spain.
Publs. *Jacinto Benavente* 25, *Raggle-Taggle* 33, *Spanish Raggle-Taggle* 34, *Luigi Pirandello* 37, *The Waveless Plain* 38, *Grand Inquisitor* 39, *In Sara's Tents* 42, etc.
Botanic House, Lansdowne Road, Dublin.

Starr, Isaac; American university dean of medicine; b. 95; ed. Princeton Univ. (B.S.), and Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.D.).
House Officer Mass. Gen. Hospital 20-22; Instr. in Pharmacology Univ. of Pennsylvania 22-28, Asst. Prof. of Clinical Pharmacology 28-33; Hartzell Research Prof. of Therapeutics 33-45; Prof. of Therapeutic Research Univ. of Pennsylvania 45-; Dean of the School of Medicine 45-; during the Second World War served as Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Pharmacy, Sec. Sub-Cttee. on Essential Drugs, Cttee. on Medical Supplies, Nat. Research Council; Responsible Investigator, O.S.R.D.; Project on Convalescence and Aviation Medicine and Anti-malarials; Selective Service Medal; Independent.
Publs. Over 50 publications on renal physiology, drug action in man, cardiac output in man, action of derivatives of choline in man, peripheral vascular disease and its treatment, the ballistocardiogram and its utility.
505 Cresheim Valley Road, Philadelphia 18, Pa., U.S.A.

Stassen, Lieut.-Commdr. Harold Edward; American lawyer and politician; b. 07; ed. Univ. Minnesota.
Admitted Minn. Bar 29, in practise South St. Paul; County Attorney Dakota County 30-38; Gov. of Minn. 39-43, resgnd. for service with Navy; Acting Chair. Republican Nat. Convention 40; Nat. Chair. Nat. Gov.'s Conf. and Council State Govts. 40-41.
744 Stewart Lane, South St. Paul, Minn.

Staudinger, Hans, PH.D.; German economist; b. 89; ed. Munich and Heidelberg Univs.
Govt. Counsellor Reich Min. of Agriculture 19; Ministerial Counsellor Min. of Economics 23; Ministerial Dir. Prussian Min. of Commerce 27; Sec. of State 29; Pres. Board various transport, mining and electrical companies 27-33; Consultant public utility companies 33-; Prof. of Economics Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science New School for Social Research, New York 34-, Dean Graduate Faculty 42-44; Vice-Chair. 44; Dir. Research Projects on Social and Economic Controls in Germany and Russia 41, on Germany's Position in Post-War Reconstruction 42-; Chair. Council of Research Institute of World Affairs, New York.
Publs. *Individuum und Gemeinschaft* 14, *Der Staat als Unternehmer* 31.
New School for Social Research, 66 West 12th Street, New York City.

Staudinger, Hermann, PH.D.; German chemist; b. 81. ed. Halle, Munich and Darmstadt Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Strassburg Univ. 07-08; Extra. Prof. Karlsruhe Technical High School 08-12; Prof. Zürich 12-26 and Freiburg i. Br. 26-; Dir. Chemical Archives and Laboratory of the Univ. and Dir. Forschungsinstitut für makromolekulare Chemie; mem. Göttingen, Heidelberg and Halle Acads. of Sciences, Frankfurt and Zürich Physical Socs., Royal Physiographical Soc., Lund; hon. mem. Union of Finnish Chemists; corresp. mem. Naturforschende Gesellschaft, Zürich; Leblanc medal of French Chemical Soc. 31; Cannizzaro Prize Rome 33.
Publs. *Die Ketene* 12, *Tabellen für allgemeine und anorganische Chemie* 35 (5th edn. 47), *Die hochmolekularen organischen Verbindungen* 32, *Organisch-qualitative Analyse* 39, *Organische Kolloidchemie* 41, *Vom Aufstand der technischen Sklaven* 47, *Makromolekulare Chemie und Biologie* 47.
Freiburg i. Br., Lugostr. 14.

Staver, L. D.; American shipping director; b. 99.
Accountant U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corpn. 19-29, Auditor and Asst. Gen. Comptroller 29-32, Gen. Comptroller and Trustee 32-37; Asst. to Commr. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-40; Pres. Atlantic Utility Service Corpn. 40-42; Pres. and Dir. Gilbert Associates Inc., consulting engineers, Gai-tronics Corpn., Gai Pan-American Corpn., Gai Aswan Hydro-Electric Corpn., Gai-Mex, S.A.
4215 49th Street, Washington, D.C.

Stavridi, Sir John, Kt.; British lawyer and company director; b. 67; ed. Geneva and Paris.
Solicitor; fmr. Consul-Gen. of Greece in London; Pres. Nat. Assen. of Hellenes in Great Britain; Dir. British Silk Dyeing Co. Ltd.; Chair. Hellenic and Gen. Trust Ltd., Ionian Bank Ltd. and London Cttee. of Piræus-Athens-Peloponnesus Railway.
33 Lennox Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Stead, David George; Australian naturalist; b. 77; ed. Public Schools and Sydney Technical Coll.
Naturalist Board of Fisheries N.S.W. 02-10; Supt. Fishery Investigation 10-16; Special Fisheries Commr. investigating British, European and American Fisheries for N.S.W. Govt. 14-15; Gen. Man. State Trawling Industry N.S.W. 15-20; Fisheries Enquiry Commr. and Acting Dir. of Food Supplies to British Govt. Malaya 21-23; Fellow Linnean Society London; Australian mem. Int. Cttee. on Fisheries, Marine Biology and Oceanography; N.S.W. Commr. Pan-Pacific Food Conservation Congress Honolulu 24, Special Commr. investigating Rabbit Menace in Australia 25-26; fmr. Pres. Naturalists' Society, Geographical Society, Aquarian Society, Racial Hygiene Assen., Town Planning Assen., Rationalist Society and London Peace Society of N.S.W.; also of Wild Life Preservation Society of Australia and the Australian Forest League; Chair. World Peace Campaign (Australian Section) 36-37.
Publs. *Fishes of Australia, Edible Fishes of New South Wales, Eggs and Breeding Habits of Fishes, Whales and Whaling in Australian Seas, Giants and Pigmies of the Deep, The Rabbit in Australia, The Australian Tree Book,* etc.
Boongarre, 14 Pacific Street, Watson's Bay, Sydney.

Stead, Gilbert, M.A., D.SC., F.INST.P.; British physicist; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Demonstrator Cavendish Laboratory 10-15 and 19-23; research in wireless telegraphy, Admiralty 15-19; Reader in Physics, Guy's Hospital Medical School, London Univ. 23-39, Prof. of Physics 39-; Univ. Lecturer in Physics as applied to Medical Radiology, Cambridge Univ. 25-38; Fellow Inst. of Physics, Physical Society, Cambridge Philosophical Society; mem. British Inst. Radiology (Vice-Pres. 44-45, Pres. 47-48); hon. mem. Faculty of Radiologists.
Publs. Author of various test-books and original scientific papers.
10 Cavendish Avenue, Cambridge.

Stead, Robert J. C.; Canadian civil servant and writer; b. 80; ed. Manitoba.
Fmr. mem. staff *Morning Albertan*; Supt. Information Dept. of Mines and Resources Canadian Govt.; fmr. Pres. Canadian Authors' Assn.
Publs. *The Cow Puncher, Neighbours, The Smoking Flax, Grain, The Homesteaders, Dennison Grant, The Copper Disc, The Bail Jumper, The Empire Builders, Prairie Born, Songs of the Prairie.*
193 Second Avenue, Ottawa.

Stearns, Robert Lawrence; American university president; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), Columbia Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to Colo. Bar 16; mem. firm of Lewis and Grant, Denver 22-35; Asst. in History, Univ. of Colo. 13-14; Instr. in History, Denver Univ., summer 21; mem. Faculty of Univ. of Denver Law School 20-31; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Colo. 31-39; Act. Dean of Law School 31-33, Dean 35-39, Pres. of Univ. 39-; mem. Educ. Council U.S. Navy. 42-45; Operations Analyst U.S. Air Forces 42-45; mem. Board of Visitors U.S. Air Forces Air Univ.; Hon. LL.D. (Columbia, Denver, New Mexico, and Colo. Coll.).
Publ. Compiler *Colorado Law of Wills and Estates* 38.
University of Colorado campus, Boulder, Colo., U.S.A.

Stebbing, Edward Percy, M.A., F.L.S., F.Z.S., F.R.G.S., F.R.S.E.; British forestry expert; b. 70; ed. St. Paul's School and Royal Indian Engineering Coll. Coopers Hill.
Asst. Conservator of Forests Indian Forest Service 93, Deputy Conservator 00; Forest Entomologist to Govt. of India 01-02 and 04-06; Acting Supt. Indian Museum Calcutta 03; Forest Zoologist to Govt. of India and mem. Imperial Forest Research Inst. and Coll. 06-09; Lecturer in Forestry and Head Forestry Dept. Edinburgh Univ. 10-20, Prof. of Forestry 20-; served First World War.
Publs. *Injurious Insects of Indian Forests* 99, *Manual of Indian Forest Zoology* 08, *Indian Forest Insects of Economic Importance* 14, *British Forestry: Its present position and outlook after the War* 16, *At the Serbian Front in Macedonia* 17, *From Czar to Bolshevik* 18, *Commercial Forestry in Britain: Its Decline and Revival* 19, *The Forests of India* (3 vols.) 21-26, *The Forestry Question in Great Britain* 28, *The Forests of West Africa and the Sahara* 37, *The Threat of the Sahara: The Man-made Desert in Africa* 37, *Africa, its Intermittent Rainfall and Role of the Savannah Forest* 38, *Cross-Country Riding* 38, *Forests and Erosion* 41, *Erosion and Water Supplies* 45.
Romden Castle, Smarden, Kent.

Stebbins, Joel, PH.D., SC.D., LL.D.; American astronomer; b. 78; ed. Nebraska, Wisconsin, California and Munich Univs.
Instructor and Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Illinois Univ. Observatory 03-22; Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Washburn Observatory Wisconsin Univ. 22-; Research Associate Mount Wilson Observatory of Carnegie Inst. Publs. on application of photo-cell to stellar photometry, variable stars and cosmology.
Observatory Hill, Madison, Wis.

Stedman, Air Vice-Marshal Ernest W., C.B., O.B.E.; Royal Canadian Air Force officer; b. 88; ed. Brunswick House, Maidstone, Royal Coll. of Science, London, City and Guilds Central Technical Coll., London.
Scientific Asst. in Aeronautics Nat. Physical Laboratory Teddington 13-14; served with Royal Naval Air Service and Royal Air Force 14-19; Chief of Technical Staff, Handley Page Ltd. 19-20; Technical Dir. Air Board of Canada 20-24; serving Royal Canadian Air Force 24-, now Dir.-Gen. of Air Research; Fellow Royal Aeronautical Society, Inst. Aeronautical Sciences; mem. Inst. Civil Engineers.
Mayfair Apartments, Metcalfe Street, Ottawa.

Steed, Henry Wickham, HON. LL.D.; British journalist; b. 71; ed. Jena, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Acting Correspondent of *The Times* in Berlin 96, in Rome 97-02 and in Vienna 03-13; Foreign Editor *The Times* 14-18 and Editor 19-22; contrib. to *Sunday Times* and *Observer*; Editor and Chief Proprietor *The Review of Reviews* 23-30; engaged in propaganda in enemy countries 18; head of special mission to Italy 18; Lecturer in Central European History King's Coll. London 25-38; broadcaster on world affairs B.B.C. Overseas Service 38-.
Publs. *The Habsburg Monarchy* 13, *Through Thirty Years* 24, *The Real Stanley Baldwin* 30, *The Antecedents of Post-War Europe* 32, *Hitler: Whence and Whither* 34, *The Meaning of Hitlerism* 35, *A Way to Social Peace* 35, *Vital Peace* 36, *The Doom of the Hapsburgs* 37, *The Press* 38, *Our War Aims* 39, *The Fifth Arm* 40, *That Bad Man* 42, *Words on the Air* (Vol. I). 47.
7 Lansdowne House, Lansdowne Road, London, W.11.

Steel, Gerald Arthur, C.B.; British industrialist; ed. Rugby School and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Entered Civil Service 07, 1st Div. Clerk Admiralty; Asst. Private Sec. to First Lord Admiralty 11-15; Private Sec. 15-18, Asst. Sec. Min. of Transport 19-21; Sec. Geddes Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 21-22; Asst. Sec. Scottish Office 22-25, regnd. from civil service; Gov. Rugby School; Dir. and fmr. Gen. Man. British Aluminium Co. Ltd.
6 Wellington Road, St. John's Wood, London, N.W.8.

Steel, Air Chief Marshal Sir John Miles, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 77; ed. Stubbington House and H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Served with Naval Brigade in South African War 99-02; served in First World War 14-19, Capt. R.N. 17; Brig.-Gen. R.A.F. 18; Air Commodore R.A.F. 19, Air Vice-Marshal 25, Air Marshal 32, Air Chief Marshal 36; Deputy Chief of Staff Air Min. until 26; additional mem. Air Council 23-26; Air Officer Commanding Wessex Bombing Area 26-31; Air Officer Commanding Royal Air Force in India 31-35; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Air Defence Great Britain 35-36; Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Bomber Command 36-37, Reserve Command 39-40; Controller-Gen. of Economy, Air Min. 41-45.
16 Kensington Mansions, London, S.W.5.

Steele, Lieut.-Gen. Sir James Stuart, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British Army officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Institution and Queen's Univ. Belfast; LL.D. h.c. Queen's Univ., Belfast 47.
Commissioned in Royal Ulster Rifles 14; commanded 1st Batallion The Sherwood Foresters 37-39; commanded Brigade Div. and Corps 39-42; D.C.G.S. Middle East Forces 42-43; Dir. of Staff Duties War Office 43-46; C.-in-C. British troops in Austria and High Commr. Allied Comm. British Element 46-47; Adjutant-Gen. to the Forces Sept. 47-; Major-Gen. Jan. 44; Lieut.-Gen. 46.
Lussacombe, Lustleigh, Devon.

Steele, Wilbur D., B.A., LITT.D.; American author; b. 86; ed. Denver Univ.
Publs. *Urkey Island, Taboo, The Terrible Woman, Meat, The Man Who Saw Through Heaven, The Shame Dance, Tower of Sand, Sound of Rowlocks, Post Road* (play), *How Beautiful With Shoes* (play), *That Girl from Memphis* 45, etc.
Lyme, Conn.

Steelman, John Roy, A.M., PH.D.; American Labour Relations official; b. 00; ed. Henderson Brown Coll. (A.B.), Vanderbilt Univ. (A.M.), Univ. of N. Carolina (Ph.D.) and Harvard Univ.
Teacher 28-34; U.S. Conciliation Service 34-44 (Dir. 36-44); Dir. of War Mobilization and Reconversion; Special Asst. to the Pres.
The White House, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Steen, Marguerite; British novelist.
Fmr. schoolteacher, dancer, actress.
Publs. *The Gilt Cage, Duel in the Dark, The Reluctant Madonna, They that Go Down, Where the Wind Blows, The Wise and the Foolish Virgins, Unicorn, Stallion, Spider, Spanish Trilogy: Matador, The One-Eyed Moon, The Tavern, Return of a Heroine, The Lost One, Hugh Walpole* (belles lettres), *Who Would Have Daughters?, A Kind of Insolence, The Sun is My Undoing, French for Love* (play, with Derek Patmore), *William Nicholson: a biography, Rose Timson* (published in U.S.A. as *Bell Timson.*
Little Triton, Blewbury, Berks.

Steenberghe, Maximilien Paul Léon, M.A., D.POLIT.SC.; Dutch economist; b. 99; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Pres. Gen. Catholic Employers Fed. 29-34; mem. Higher Labour Council, Central Statistical Comm., Industrial Council, Social Council, Commercial Treaties Comm.; Dir. various industrial companies; Min. of Economic Affairs 34-35 and 37-41 (Dept. of Trade, Industry and Shipping 40-41); head Dutch Mission to U.S.A. and Netherlands East Indies 42, Pres. Econ. Financial and Shipping Mission 42-; mem. Roman Catholic Party.

Stefan, H. E., D.D., PH.D., D.LITT.; Bulgarian ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Kiev, Geneva and Freiburg Univs.
Fmr. teacher; ordained 10; Private Sec. to Bulgarian Exarch in Constantinople 21; Bishop Martianopolski 21; Metropolitan of Sofia since 22-; Hon. Prof. of Rhetoric Theological Faculty Sofia; Vice-Pres. World Alliance for Peace Through the Churches; Pres. Cttee. for Sheltering Refugees; elected Exarch of Bulgaria Jan. 45-; writer on theology and history.
Sofia, Metropolitan's Palace.

Stefan, Karl; American newspaper man, radio news commentator, and congressman; b. 84; ed. Public schools, Omaha and Nebraska.
Began as Telegraph Operator; successively news commentator, Publications' Agent, magazines and newspapers; mem. 74th to 80th Congresses, 3rd Neb. District 35-; mem. Appropriations Cttee. dealing with Dept. of State, Dept. of Commerce, etc.; Adviser to U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Dir. Norfolk Building and Loan Assn.; mem. Board of Visitors, U.S. Naval Acad. 44; Hon. LL.D. Nat. Univ. Washington, D.C.; Hon. Brig.-Gen. Philippine Nat. Volunteers; Republican.
Home: Norfolk, Neb., U.S.A.; Office: House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stefanov, Ivan, PH.D.; Bulgarian professor of statistics; b. 99; ed. Sofia and Berlin Univs.
Commenced as Clerk, Bulgarian Directorate of Statistics 20, Head of Section of Econ. Statistics 34; Prof. of Statistics and Insur., High Commercial Acad. of Svishtov 37-44; Dir. of Food Export Directorate 44; Gov. of Nat. Bank of Bulgaria 44-46; Min. of Finance 46-; mem. Bulgarian Workers' Party (Communists), ORPS (the Bulgarian T.U. Organisation), Union of Fighters against Fascism, Bulgarian-Soviet Assen.; Pres. Bulgarian-Rumanian and Bulgarian-French Asscns.
Publs. *Plan, preparation and organisation of the first rural-economic inquiry in Bulgaria* 34, *On the structure and resources of the financial economy of Bulgaria, Materials of rural economy used by Bulgarian industry* 36, *Agricultural Statistics of Bulgaria* 36, *Report to the Supreme Statistical Council of Statistics of Family Budgets* 36, *Statistical Yearbook of the Bulgarian State Railways and Ports* 35, *Methodology of Industrial Census* 39, etc.
4 Zagore Street, Sofia, Bulgaria.

Stefansson, David; Icelandic writer; b. 95.
Awarded First Prize for poems written for millennial celebrations of Icelandic Parliament 30; Librarian Akureyri Library.
Publs. *Svartar fjadrir* 19, *Kvaedi* 22, *Kvedjur* 24, *Ný kvaedi* 29, *Kvaeda safn I-II* 30, *I byggdum* 33, *Ad nordan* 36, *Sólon Islandus I-II* 41, *Gullna hlidid* 41, *Vopn gudanna* 44.
Akureyri, The Library.

Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, A.M., LL.D., PH.D., LITT.D.; American geographer and anthropologist; b. 79; ed. State Univs. of North Dakota and Iowa and Harvard Univ.
Fmr. Asst. Instructor in Anthropology Harvard Univ.; Expedition to Iceland 04, Archæological Expedition to Iceland for Harvard Univ. 05; Ethnological Expedition to Eskimo and Northern Alaska for Harvard and Toronto Univs. 06-07; Arctic Expedition on behalf American Museum of Natural History and Geological Survey of Canada 08-12; Commander Canadian Arctic Expedition 13-18; awarded Founder's Medal of Royal Geographical Society and many other medals; Associate in Anthropology Harvard Univ.; Lecturer in Religions Tufts Coll. and Lecturer in History of Geographic Discovery Cambridge Univ.; Adviser on Northern Operations, Pan-American Airways.
Publs. *My Life with the Eskimo* 13, *Anthropological Report* 14, *The Friendly Arctic* 21, *The Northward Course of Empire* 22, *Hunters of the Great North* 22, *The Adventure of Wrangel Island* 25, *The Standardisation of Error* 27, *Adventures in Error* 36 *The Three Voyages of Martin Frobisher* (Editor) 38, *Unsolved Mysteries of the Arctic* 38, *Iceland: the First American Republic* 39, *Ultima Thule* 40, *Greenland* 42, *Arctic Manual* 44, *Compass of the World* 44, *Not By Bread Alone* 46, *Great Adventures and Explorations* (Editor) 46.
Harvard Club, 27 West 44th Street, New York City.

Steglich-Petersen, Kristian; Danish barrister; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Admitted to Bar of Court of Appeal 07, to Bar of the Supreme Court 16; Del. and Counsellor of the Royal Danish Govt. at Permanent Court of Int. Justice in the Danish-Norwegian dispute over Greenland 31-33; mem. Board of Danish Landsmandsbank; Chair. Great Northern Telegraph Co.
Bredgade 3, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Stein, Boris Efimovitch; Soviet diplomatist; b. 92.
Entered diplomatic service 20; occupied various posts at Commissariat of Foreign Affairs; Gen. Sec. Soviet Dels. at Genoa, The Hague, and Geneva Confs.; Min. to Finland 33-35; Ambassador to Italy 35-41; Prof. Diplomatic Acad. 43-.
Moscow, Diplomatic Academy.

Stein, Henri, LITT.D.; French historian.
Mem. Société Nat. des Antiquaires; Prof. Ecole des Chartes; Sec. French Bibliography Society; fmr. Keeper Nat. Archives.
Publs. *Olivier de la Marche* 84, *Manuel de Bibliographie*

générale, Les Archives de l'histoire de France (with C. V. Langlois), *Répértoire bibliographique de l'histoire de France* 24-37, *Le Palais de justice et la Sainte Chapelle de Paris* 27, *Les architectes des cathedrales gothiques* 32.
Paris V, 38 rue Gay-Lussac.

Stein, Leonard Jacques; British politician; b. 87; ed. Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Administrator in Palestine 18-19; mem. Political Staff at Jerusalem and Cairo 19-20; Political Sec. of Zionist Organisation in London 20-29; Hon. Legal Adviser to Jewish Agency for Palestine; Chair. London Lib.-Nat. Party; Pres. Anglo-Jewish Assn.; Chair. Int. Affairs Cttee. Liberal Nat. Council.
Publs. *Zionism* 25, *Syria* 26; jointly *Tax Avoidance* 36, *The National Defence Contribution* 37, *The Excess Profits Tax* 40.
4 Brick Court, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Steinbeck, John Ernest; American writer; b. 02; ed. Stanford Univ.
Mem. staff *Daily Express*, London 43-.
Publs. *Cup of Gold* 29, *To a God Unknown* 33, *Tortilla Flat* 35, *In Dubious Battle* 36, *Of Mice and Men, Red Pony* 37, *The Grapes of Wrath* 39, *Forgotten Village* 41, *Sea of Cortez* 41, *The Moon is Down* 42, *Cannery Row* 45, *The Wayward Bus* 47.
c/o McIntosh and Otis Inc., 18 East 41st Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Steinberg, Wilhelm; German musician; b. 99; ed. School of Higher Musical Studies, Univ. of Cologne and privately.
First Conductor Cologne Opera House 20-25; Opera Dir. German Theatre, Prague 25-29; fmr. Gen. Music Dir. Frankfort Opera House; Guest Conductor Berlin State Opera House, Česka Philharmonie, Prague; Museumgesellschaft, Frankfort, Palestine Orchestra, Conductor Nat. Broadcasting Corpn. Symphony Orchestra, New York 38-41; Guest Conductor N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestra, Philadelphia Orchestra, Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra, Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, etc.
34 Holly Drive, New Rochelle, N.Y.

Steincke, Karl Kristian, LL.D.; Danish politician; b. 80.
Insp. of Poor Relief in Frederiksberg; Pres. Insurance Court 21-28; Min. of Justice 24-26; mem. Landsting since 18; Min. of Social Affairs in Stauning Cabinets 29-, Min. of Justice Nov. 35-39; Social-Democrat.
Publs. *The Future Organisation of Poor Law Relief, Socialreformen, Vaphorisnu Collections*, etc.
Copenhagen, Falkonergaardsvej.

Steindorff, Georg, PH.D.; German egyptologist; b. 61; ed. Berlin and Göttingen Univ.
Asst. Egyptian Dept. Berlin Museums 85; Lecturer Berlin Univ. 90; Extra. Prof. Leipzig Univ. 93, Hon. Prof. 00 and Prof. 04-36, retired; mem. Saxon Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. American Oriental Society.
Publs. *Koptische Grammatik* 04, *Die ägyptische Gaue und ihre Entwicklung* 09, *Blütezeit des Pharaonenreichs* 26, *Die Kunst der Aegypter* 28, *Baedeker's Aegypten* 28, *Aniba I* 36, *Die Fürstengräber von Qâu* (with Steckeweh) 36, *Die thebanische Gräberwelt* (with W. Wolf) 36 *Aniba II* 37, *When Egypt Ruled the East* (with Seele) 42, *Egypt* (in collaboration) 43, *Catalogue of the Egyptian Sculpture in Walters Art Gallery* 46.
11581 Cumpston Street, N. Hollywood, Calif. (U.S.A.).

Steinhardt, Laurence A., B.A., M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer, economist and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Columbia Univ.
Practised law in New York 16-33; Min. to Sweden 33-37, Ambassador to Peru 37-39, to U.S.S.R. 39-42, to Turkey 42-45; to Czechoslovakia 45-; American Del. to 8th Pan-American Conf.; Medal of Merit 47 (the highest U.S. decoration a civilian may receive); Democrat.
Publs. *The Legal Status of the Trade Unions* 15, *Medical Jurisprudence* 18-31; articles on economics and finance.
Prague, Embassy of the United States.

Steinman, David B., B.S., A.M., C.E., PH.D.; American engineer; b. 86; ed. Columbia Univ. and Coll. City of New York; SC.D. Hon. 47.
Prof. of Civil Engineering Idaho Univ. 10-14 and New York City Coll. 17-20; consulting engineer, specialising in long-span bridges 20-; Pres. Nat. Society of Professional Engineers 34-36, Nat. Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners 31-32; received Norman Medal, Croes Medal, Rowland Prize, White Prize, Townsend Harris Medal, Columbia Univ. Medal for Excellence 47; awards from American Inst. of Steel Construction for artistic bridge design.
Publs. *Suspension Bridges and Cantilevers* 11 and 12, *Locomotive Loadings for Railway Bridges* 22, *Suspension Bridges* 23 and 29, *Continuous Bridges* 23, *The Wichert Truss* 32, *A Generalised Deflection Theory for Suspension Bridges* 34, *Bridges and their Builders* 41, *The Builders of the Bridge* 45, *Rigidity and Aerodynamic Stability of Suspension Bridges* 46.
117 Liberty Street, New York City.

Stengel, Edmund Ernst, PH.D.; German historian; b. 79; ed. Lausanne, Greifswald and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Marburg Univ. 07 and Prof. 14; fmr. Dir. Inst. of Mediæval History; fmr. Pres. Historical Comm. of Hessen and Waldeck Provinces; Pres. German Inst. for Ancient German History and Dir. German Historical Inst. of Rome 37-42; corresp. mem. Prussian and Austrian Acad. of Science; Ed. *Marburger Studien zur älteren Deutschen Geschichte* 25-, *Schriften des Instituts für geschichtliche Landeskunde von Hessen und Nassau* 25-, *Quellen und Studien zur Verfassungsgeschichte des Deutschen Reiches* 28-, *Monumenta Germaniae historica* 38-42, *Deutsches Archiv für Geschichte des Mittelalters* 38-42.
Publs. *Diplomatik der deutschen Immunitätsprivilegien* 10, *Den Kaiser macht das Heer* 10, *Urkundenbuch des Klosters Fulda* 13, *Nova Alamanniae* 21-30, *Das geschichtliche Recht der hessischen Landschaft* 29, *Avignon und Rhens* 30, *Regnum und Imperium* 30, *Baldewin von Luxemburg* 37, *Hochmeister und Reich* 38, *Der Stamm der Hessen und das "Herzogtum" Franken* 40.
Marburg, Wilhelm Rosenstr. 44.

Stenning, John Frederick, C.B., C.B.E., M.A.; British Aramaic scholar; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. Fellow and Tutor Wadham Coll.; sometime Univ. Reader in Aramaic in Oxford; Warden Wadham Coll. 27-38; Joint-Editor of *Anecdota Oxoniensia, Semitic Series*, Vol. I.
76 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Stepanow, Giovanni, DR.PHIL., DR.JUR.h.c.; Italian writer; b. Russia 89; ed. Russia, Italy and Germany.
Lecturer on Art and Philosophy Italy 24-, Germany 24-42, France 28-39, Spain 29-34, Switzerland 37-47, Netherlands 38-40, England 29-30.
Publs. *I fatti storici e la loro realtà* 15, *Sogni Indotti* 15, *Die vier Perioden der Russischen Geschichte* 19, *The Psychology of Dreams* (in Russian) 22, *Storia della Russia* 24, *Titien* 44, *Raphael* 47, *Geschichte Russlands* 47, *Rubens* 48.
Marina Grande di Capri (Naples).

Stephanov, Constantine, B.A., M.A.; Bulgarian scholar and writer; b. 79; ed. Yale and Berlin Univs.
Macedonian Del. to England and U,S.A. 04; Lecturer in English Sofia Univ. 06; Bulgarian Attaché 07; Acting Chief of Section Foreign, Sofia 07; Chair. Emigration Comm. and author of Emigration Law 08;

Military Censor 12 and 14-17; Govt. Del. to Germany and England 14-15; mem. Bulgarian Cultural Comm. in Berne, Switzerland 17-19; Prof. Sofia Univ. and Head English Dept. 23-.
Publs. *Standard English-Bulgarian and Bulgarian-English Dictionary* 14, *Bulgaria and Anglo-Saxondom* 18, *Tennyson and his Works* 24, *Keats the Poet of Beauty* 25, *English Folk Speech* 26, *Byron, the Poet of Liberty and World-Grief* 29, *English Speech in the United States* 31, *The Pessimistic Vein in Thomas Hardy's Works* 34, *Apotheosis of Labour in Bulgarian Folk-song and Folk-lore* 36.
Sofia, 48 Graf Ignatieff St.

Stephens, Arthur Veryan, M.A., F.R.Ae.S., M.I.E.Aust.; British aeronautical engineer; b. 08; ed. Clifton Coll. and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Scientific Officer at Royal Aircraft Establishment 30-34; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 34-39; Prof. of Aeronautics Univ. of Sydney 39-.
Publs. numerous scientific reports published by Aeronautical Research Cttee.
University of Sydney, Sydney, N.S.W.

Stephens, Harold Montelle; American judge; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Utah, Cornell Univ. (A.B.), Harvard Law School (LL.B., S.J.D.), Univ. of California.
Admitted Utah Bar 12; began practice in Salt Lake City Utah; Asst. Prosecuting Attorney Salt Lake County 15-17; Judge, Third Judicial District Court, Utah 17-21; mem. Cheney, Jensen, Holman & Stephens, Salt Lake City 21-28, Martineau & Stephens, Los Angeles 28; Asst. Attorney-Gen. U.S. Dept of Justice 33-35; Assoc. Justice, U.S. Court of Appeals, Washington, D.C. 35-; American Chair. of Joint British-American Patent Inter-change Cttee. 46; mem. Code Comm. to revise Utah Laws 28; Act. Assoc. Dir. American Coll. of Surgeons 21; Pres. Salt Lake City Community Clinic and Dispensary 23-28; mem. Utah, Calif., Mass., and District Court of U.S. Bars, Bar of U.S. Court of Appeals, U.S. Supreme Court; Hon. LL.D. Georgetown Univ.; Medal for Merit for service in Joint British-American Patent Inter-change Cttee. 46.
Publs. *Administrative Tribunals and the Rules of Evidence* 33.
Wardman Park Hotel, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stephens, Ian Melville, C.I.E., M.A.; British journalist and civil servant; b. 03; ed. King's Coll. Cambridge.
Held various private secretaryships; Deputy Dir. of Public Information Govt. of India 30, Dir. 32-37; Publicity Officer Indian Franchise Cttee. 32; Asst. Editor *Statesman*, Calcutta and Delhi 37-43, Editor 43-, Dir. 39-.
The Statesman, Calcutta.

Stephens, James; Irish poet and novelist.
Works include: *The Charwoman's Daughter, Songs from the Clay, A Crock of Gold, Deirdre, Here are Ladies, Re-incarnation, The Demi-Gods, In the Land of Youth, Duffer's Luck, A History of Ireland, A Poetry Recital, Collected Poems, Etched in Moonlight, Strict Joy, Kings and the Moon.*
c/o Macmillan and Co., St. Martin's Street, London, W.C.2.

Stephenson, Sir John Everard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered Colonial Office 19; Asst. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Colonies 20-23; mem. Secretariat, Imperial Economic Conf. 23, Imperial Conf. 26; Joint Sec. Conf. on Operation of Dominion Legislation 29; Admin. Asst. Sec., Imperial Confs. 30 and 37; Asst. Sec. Dominions Office 36-39, Asst. Under-Sec. of State 39-42, Deputy Under-Sec. of State 43-.
10 Holland Park Road, London, W.14.

Stephenson, William L.; British business man; b. 80.
Chair. F. W. Woolworth and Co., Ltd., in Great Britain; Dir. Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd.; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Equipment and Stores, Min. of Aircraft Production 40; Dorset County Councillor.
Rudheath, Canford Cliffs Road, Bournemouth.

Stepinac, Aloysius; Yugoslav ecclesiastic; b. 98.
Served Austrian Army First World War; studied theology in Rome 24; Archbishop of Zagreb 37-; sentenced to 16 years' imprisonment for collaboration with the enemy Oct. 46.

Sterling, Carlos Marquez; Cuban lawyer and politician; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Havana.
Liberal mem. Medina Municipal Assembly 20-32; Rep. and Pres. of Cuban House of Reps. 36-; Economic Counsellor of Mexican Embassy Washington 33.
Publs. Biography of Ignacio Agramonte; biographical essays on Dollfuss, Wilson, Roosevelt, Hindenburg, etc.
Havana, 5a Ave.-entre 20 y 22, Letra B, Reparto Miramar.

Sterling, Frederick A., B.A.; American diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Harvard and Washington Univs.
Sec. Petrograd Embassy 11-12 and 15-16; Sec. Peking Legation 14-15; Counsellor Embassy Paris 18-21, Lima 21-23, London 23-27; Min. to Irish Free State 27-33 and to Bulgaria 33, to Latvia and Estonia 37, and to Sweden 38-42.
Ocean Drive, Newport, R.I.

Sterling, Herbert H., C.M.G., LL.B., J.P., M.INST.T., F.R.E.S.; New Zealand company director; b. 86; ed. Otago Univ. and Victoria Coll. Wellington.
Cadet New Zealand Railways 01; Law Officer Govt. Railways Dept. 19, Asst. Gen. Man. New Zealand Govt. Railways 24, mem. Board of Management 24-26; Gen. Man. New Zealand Co-operative Dairy Co., Ltd.; 26-28; Gen. Man. Govt. Railways 28-31 and Chair. 31-36.
Hamilton Chambers, Lambton Quay, Wellington, N.Z.

Sterling, Sir Louis Saul, Kt.; British company director.
Chair. Herrburger Brooks Ltd., Elkington and Co. Ltd.; Dir. Mercantile Credit Co. Ltd., S. G. Warburg and Co. Ltd., Lacrinoid Products Ltd.
7 Avenue Road, London, N.W.8.

Stern, Lieut.-Col. Sir Albert, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.A.; British merchant banker; b. 78; ed. Eton and Christ Church Oxford.
Senior partner in Stern Bros., merchants; Sec. to Landship Cttee. at Admiralty 15; Chair. of Tank Cttee. and Dir. Tank Supply Dept. at Min. of Munitions 16; Commissioner of Overseas and Allies Dept. of Mechanical Warfare 17; Dir. Gen. Mechanical Warfare Dept.; British mem. Anglo-American Comm. 18; Dir. Midland Bank Ltd., Midland Bank Executor and Trustee Co. Ltd.; mem. London Cttee. Ottoman Bank Ltd.; Chair. Min. of Supply Special Vehicle Development Cttee. 39-43; mem. Tank Board 41; Chair. Govs. Queen Mary Coll. (London Univ.); High Sheriff of Kent 45-46; Master of Drapers Company 46-47.
Publs. *Tanks 1914-18, The Log-Book of a Pioneer.*
14 South Street, London, W.1.; and Barham Court, Maidstone, Kent.

Stern, Gladys Bertha; British novelist; b. 90; ed. Notting Hill High School and Acad. of Dramatic Art.
Publs. include: *Mosaic, The Back Seat, The Dark Gentleman, The Matriarch, Little Red Horses, Shining and Free, Monogram, Oleander River, The Ugly Dachshund, The Woman in the Hall, Long Story Short, A Lion in the Garden, Another Part of the Forest, The Young Matriarch, The Reasonable Shores* 46.
c/o A. D. Peters, 10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Stern, Lina, M.D.; Soviet physiologist; b. 78; ed. Geneva Univ.
Asst., Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Biochemistry Geneva

Univ. 04-25; Prof. of Physiology Moscow Univ. 25; Dir. and leading Prof. of the Physiological Scientific Research Inst. 29-; Prof. of Physiology Moscow Medical Inst.; Dir. of Dept. of Gen. Physiology at All-Union Inst. of Experimental Medicine; mem. Acad. Sciences 39-; awarded Order of Labour Red Banner 44.
Publs. About 300 papers on oxidation process in the animal body, neuro-hermonal regulation and co-ordination of the functions of the different organs of the animal body.
Moscow, Institute of Physiological Research, Nikolskaya 9.

Stetson, Eugene William; American banker; b. 81; ed. Mercer Univ., Georgia.
Organiser, Cashier, and Pres. Citizens' Nat. Bank, Macon 08-16; Vice-Pres. Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 16-41, Pres. 41-44, Chair. of Board 44-47; Dir. and Chair. Exec. Cttee. Air Reduction Co. Inc., French-American Banking Corpn., Gulf Atlantic Warehouse Co., Illinois Central Railroad Co.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. Bibb Manufacturing Co., The Coca-Cola Co., Discount Corpn., Guaranty Trust Co. of New York, McCrory Stores Corpn., McLellan Stores Co., Selected Industries Inc.; Dir. and mem. Advisory Cttee. Tri-Continental Corpn.; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. U.S. Industrial Chemicals Inc.; Dir. Gen. Shareholdings Corpn., Textile Banking Corpn., United Stores Corpn.
140 Broadway, New York.

Stettinius, Edward Reilly, Jr.; American industrialist; b. 00; ed. Pomfret School, Conn., and Univ. of Virginia.
Entered Gen. Motors Corpn. 24; Vice-Pres. in charge of Indust. and Public Relations 31-34; Dir. of Gen. Aviation Corpn. (Vice-Pres. 34) 30-34; Dir. and mem. of Exec. Cttee. of North American Aviation Inc. and Transcontinental and Western Air Inc. 30-44; Dir. of two other air lines in same period; Vice-Chair. of Finance Cttee. of U.S. Steel Corpn. 34-36, Dir. and Chair. 36-38, Chair. of Board of Dirs. 38-40; Chair. of War Resources Board 39; Commr., Advisory Comm. to Council of Nat. Defence 40; Chair. of Priorities Board and Dir. of Priorities Div., Office of Production Management Jan 41; Lend-Lease Admin. and Special Asst. to the Pres. Sept. 41; Under-Sec. of State Oct. 43-Nov. 44; Chair. Dumbarton Oaks Conversations on Int. Security Aug. 44; Sec. of State Nov. 44-June 45; Chair. of American Del. to U.N. Conf., San Francisco, April-June 45; Personal Rep. of Pres. for U.N.O. June 45; American Rep. on Preparatory Comm. of U.N., with personal rank of Ambassador Aug. 45; apptd. Rep. of U.S. to U.N. and on Security Council Dec. 45-June 46; Rector Univ. of Virginia Aug. 46-; Dir. Gen. Electric Co., Int. Gen. Electric Co., Fed. Reserve Bank of Richmond, Va.; Trustee, Dir., or mem. of numerous charitable and educational organisations; awards include Medal for Merit 46, Commdr. Legion of Honour 46, Gold Medal Nat. Acad. of Science, and Hero of Peace Award, Nat. Conf. of Christians and Jews; holds twelve Hon. Degrees from American Colls. and Univs., and is Dr. of Civil Laws of Oxford Univ., England.
Publ. *Lend-Lease, Weapon for Victory.*
The Horseshoe, Rapidan, Culpeper County, Virginia.

Stevens, Hon. Sir Bertram S. B., K.C.M.G.; Australian politician; b. 89; ed. High School.
Civil Servant 12; Under-Sec. and Dir. of Finance in the Treasury 25; mem. Legislative Assembly 27-40; Premier and Colonial Treasurer New South Wales 32-39; fmr. Pres. United Australia Party.
15 Malvern Avenue, Croydon, N.S.W.

Stevens, David H., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., American educationist; b. 84; ed. Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Asst. Prof. of English Univ. of Chicago 19-23, Prof. 25-30, Asst. to Pres. 26-29, and Associate Dean of Faculties 29-30; Dir. Div. of Humanities of Rockefeller Foundation 32-; Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Education, Gen. Education Board 30-38.
Publs. *Party Politics in English Journalism 1702-1742* 16, *The Home Guide to Good Reading* 20, *Types of English Drama* 23, *A Reference Guide to Milton from 1800 to the Present Day* 29.
49 West 49th Street, New York City.

Stevens, Hon. Henry Herbert, LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 78 in England; ed. Peterborough, Ontario.
Alderman Vancouver 10-11; M.P. for Vancouver Centre 11-30, and for East Kootenay, B.C. 30-40; Min. of Trade and Commerce 21, of Customs and Excise 26, of Trade and Commerce 30-34; Chair. Privy Council Cttee. on Scientific and Industrial Research; first Chair. Royal Comm. on Price Spreads 34-35; Conservative 11-35, leader Reconstruction Party 35-36.
1340 54th Avenue W., Vancouver, B.C.

Stevens, William Harrison Spring, M.A., PH.D.; American economist and statistician; b. 85; ed. Colby Coll., George Washington, Chicago, Cornell and Pennsylvania Univs.
Instructor in Economics Columbia Univ. 12-15; Prof. Business Management Tulane Univ. 15-16; Asst. Chief Economist Federal Trade Comm. 18-36; Head Economist Interstate Commerce Comm. 36-37; Asst. Dir. Stats. 37-43; Dir. Transport and Economics and Stats. 44-; Prof. of Business Finance Univ. of Maryland 24-25; Lecturer in Marketing and Finance American Univ. 21-23, Adjunct Prof. 28-43; Asst. Dir. Stats. 38-43; Lecturer Johns Hopkins Univ. 25-33, 40-44; mem. Central Statistical Board 34-36; Dir. Federal Trade Comm.'s investigations of Grain, Cotton, Milk, Bread, Chain Stores, Stock Dividends, Textile Operating Costs, Corporate Salaries, Agricultural Income; Economic Consultant Office of Production Management 41; Hon. Dr. Social Science, Colby Coll. 47.
Publs. include *Industrial Combinations and Trusts* 12, *Unfair Competition* 17, *Railway Sinking Funds and Funded Debt* 39, *Railway Financing* 42, co-author *Distribution of Natural Resources by Freight Rate Territories* 41, *Railway Dividends* 43.
1940 Biltmore Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Stevens, S(tanley) Smith; American psychologist; b. 06; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
NRC Fellow in Physiology, Harvard Univ. 34-35, Research Fellow in Physics 35-36, Instr. 36-38, Asst. Prof. 38-44, Assoc. Prof. 44-46, Prof. 46-; Dir. of Psycho-Acoustic Laboratory Harvard Univ. 44-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Hearing: its Psychology and Physiology* (with Hallowell Davis) 38, *The Varieties of Human Physique* (with W. H. Sheldon and W. B. Tucker) 40, *The Varieties of Temperament* (with W. H. Sheldon) 42.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Stevenson, Sir Hubert Craddock, K.C.M.G., Kt., M.C., O.B.E.; British administrator; b. 88; ed. Harrow.
Served First World War Royal Field Artillery; Nigerian Admin. Service 20, Resident 34; Chief Comm. Ashanti, Gold Coast 36-41; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Sierra Leone 41-47.
Governor's Residence, Freetown, Sierra Leone.

Stevenson, James Arthur Radford; British decorative artist; b. 01; ed. Harrow and Cambridge Univ.
Lecturer and poet; founder of The Devon Smithy—famous West of England Forge—where he made decorative wrought ironwork for the Prince of Wales, Lawrence of Arabia, Viscount Clifden, Dunster Castle, Harrow School, Haileybury Coll., etc.
Publs. *The Din of a Smithy, Sonnets* 36.
The Devon Smithy, Whimple.

Stevenson, Sir Ralph Clarmont Skrine, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Wellington Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War, Rifle Brigade, Capt. 17; 3rd Sec. Diplomatic Service 19, 2nd Sec. 21, 1st Sec. 28, Acting Counsellor 37, Counsellor 38; Chargé d'Affaires Barcelona 38-39; Principal Private Sec. to Foreign Sec. 39-41; Min. to Uruguay 41-43; Ambassador to Yugoslav Govt. 43-46; Ambassador to China 46-.
Nanking, British Embassy.

Stevenson, William Barron, D.LITT., D.D., LL.D.; British Semitic scholar; b. 69; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Prof. Old Testament Language and Literature Bala Coll. North Wales, 98-07; Prof. of Hebrew and Semitic Languages Glasgow Univ. 07-37; mem. Admiralty staff, Intelligence Dept. 17-19; Pres. Society for Old Testament Study 26; Fellow Society of Antiquaries Scotland; Schweich Lecturer 43.
Publs. *The Crusaders in the East, A Grammar of Palestinian Jewish Aramaic, The Poem of Job*; Editor *Studia Semitica et Orientalia*.
31 Mansionhouse Road, Edinburgh.

Stevenson, William Henry; British journalist; b. 89; ed. Ruskin Coll. Oxford and Cambridge Univ.
Editor *The South Wales Voice* 10-12; Sub-Editor *The Christian World* and *The Literary World* 12-17; Parl. Correspondent to the Labour Govt. 24; successively Lobby Corresp., Night Editor, Associate Editor, Editor and Asst. to Editorial Dir. *Daily Herald*.
Odhams Press, Long Acre, London, W.C.2.

Steward, Nigel Oliver Willoughby, O.B.E., M.A.; British diplomat; b. 99; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Entered consular service 24; Vice-Consul at San Francisco and Valparaiso; Second Sec. Guatemala and Paris; First Sec. and Consul Montevideo; Min. to Paraguay 44-46; First Sec., Bucharest 46-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Stewart, Charles; American novelist; b. 68.
Publs. *The Fugitive Blacksmith* 05, *Partners of Providence* 07, *Essays on the Spot* 10, *The Wrong Woman* 12, *Finerty of the Sandhouse* 13, *Some Textual Difficulties in Shakespeare* 14, *Prussianizing Wisconsin* 19, *Buck* 19, *Valley Waters* 22, *Fellow Creatures* 35.
Hartford, Wis.

Stewart, Charles John, C.B., O.B.E., M.I.M.E., F.R.Ae.S.; British engineer; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, London.
Mem. Examining staff H.M. Patent Office London; Insp. for Engineering Education Board of Education 13-19; served with Royal Engineers, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force 17-19; Head Instrument Branch Air Min. 19-25; Head Instrument Dept. Royal Aircraft Establishment Farnborough 25-31, Supt. of Technical Development 31-38; Dir. of Civil Research and Production Air Min. 38-39, Deputy Dir.-Gen. Production 39-40; Dir. Gen. Production, Min. of Aircraft Production 40-41, Deputy Controller Production 42-45.
Publs. *Aircraft Instruments* 31; articles in technical and scientific publications and in *Handbook of Aeronautics*.
Ivanhoe, Woodlands Avenue, Emsworth, Hants.

Stewart, Sir Findlater, G.C.B., G.C.I.E., C.S.I., LL.D.; British civil servant; b. 79; ed. Edinburgh Univ.
Mem. Staff India Office 03; Joint-Sec. Military Dept. 20; Asst. Under-Sec. of State and Clerk to Council of India 24-30; Sec. Indian Statutory Comm. 27-30; Permanent Under-Sec. of State for India 30-42; seconded as Dir.-Gen., Min. of Information Oct.-Nov. 39; special duty 40-45; retd. 45.
26 Roehampton Close, London, S.W.15.

Stewart, Sir Frederick H., Kt.; Australian politician; b. 84; ed. Newcastle, New South Wales.
Founder Metropolitan Omnibus Co. and Australian National Airways Ltd.; Dir. Associated Newspapers Ltd. and other companies; Proprietor Dundas Woollen Mills, Sydney; mem. House of Representatives 31-; Min. of Commerce and Industry Oct. 32-Nov. 34; Parl. Under-Sec. for Employment 34-36; Australian Rep. Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 35; Min. of Supply and Social Services April 39-Oct. 40, Min. of External Affairs, Social Services and Health 40-41; mem. War Cabt. 39-41; mem. United Australian Party.
Kalarg Street, Narrabeen, N.S.W.

Stewart, George Walter; American physicist; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ. (PH.D.), and De Pauw (A.B.).
Asst. in Physics Cornell Univ. 99-01, Instr. 01-03; Asst. Prof. Univ. of North Dakota 03-04, Prof. 04-09; Prof. Univ. of Iowa 09- (retd. on part-time); Hon. Sc.D. De Pauw and Univ. of Pittsburgh; Oersted Medal 42; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Acoustics* 30, *Introductory Acoustics* (both with R. B. Lindsay) 32.
1010 Woodlawn, Iowa City, Iowa, U.S.A.

Stewart, Sir P. Malcolm, Bt., O.B.E., D.L., J.P., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); British industrialist; b. 72.
Dir. Govt. Rolling Mills, Southampton 17-19; Pres. Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd., British Portland Cement Manufacturers Ltd.; Chair. London Brick Co.; Pres. Nat. Council of Social Service, Cement Makers' Fed.; Commr. for Special Areas England and Wales 34-Nov. 36, resgnd.; Founder-Pres. Int. Cement Export Conf.; Pres. Royal Caledonian Schools.
The Lodge, Sandy, Beds.

Stewart, Morris A.; American parasitologist; b. 02; ed. Univ. of New Hampshire (B.S.), and Cornell Univ. (M.SC., PH.D.).
Junior Biologist, Bureau of Biological Survey, U.S. Dept. of Agric. 24-26; Instr. in Biology Univ. of Rochester 26-27, The Rice Inst. 27-35; Consultant in Orthopædics, Jefferson Davis Hospital, Houston, Texas 32-34; Consulting Pathologist 34-35; Consultant in charge of Research in Bacteriology, Methodist Hospital, Houston, Texas 32-35; in charge of Instruction in Bacteriology, Methodist Hospital School of Nursing, Houston, Texas 34-35; Asst. Prof. of Entomology Univ. of Calif. 35-41, Assoc. Prof. of Entomology 41-43, Assoc. Prof. of Parasitology 43-47, Prof. of Parasitology 47-, Asst. Dean of Graduate Div. 45-; Hon. Prof. of Parasitology, Instituto Oriental de Biologia, Bolivia, S.A.; Republican.
University of California, Berkeley 4, California, U.S.A.

Stewart, Sir Thomas Alexander, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., M.A., B.SC., I.C.S.; British administrator; b. 88; ed. George Heriot's School Edinburgh and Edinburgh Univ.
United Provinces until 18, Military Service 18; Asst. Collector Imperial Customs Service Rangoon 19, Deputy Rice Commr. 20, Rice Commr. 21, Collector of Customs 23; Collector of Salt Revenue Bombay 32; Additional Sec. Commerce Dept. Govt. of India 32, Officiating Sec. 33, Sec. 34-37; mem. Exec. Council of Gov.-Gen. 37; Acting Gov. of Bihar 38, Gov. 39-43.
27 Roehampton Close, London, S.W.15.

Stewart, Walter W., A.B., LL.D.; American economist; b. 85; ed. Missouri and Michigan Univs.
Instructor Univ. of Missouri 10-11 and Univ. of Michigan 11-12; Asst. Prof. of Economics Univ. of Missouri 13-15; Prof. of Economics Amherst Coll. 16-22; Dir. Research and Statistics Div. of Federal Reserve Board 22-25; Vice-Pres. Case, Pomeroy and Co. Inc. 26-27; Economic Adviser to Bank of England 28-30; American Rep. on Advisory Cttee. of Bank for Int. Settlements 30; Chair. Case, Pomeroy and Co. 30-38; Chair. Rockefeller Foundation; Chair. Board of Trustees Gen. Education Board; Prof. School of Economics and Politics, Inst. for Advanced Study 38-.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

Stewart, Hon. William Downie; New Zealand politician; b. 78; ed. Otago Univ.
Mayor of Dunedin 13; M.P. for Dunedin West 14-35, Min. of Industries 23-26; Attorney-Gen. 26 and 31-33 and Acting Prime Min. 26; Min. of Finance 26-28 and 31-33, and Customs 21-28 and 31-33; Del. Ottawa Conf. 32, British Commonwealth Conf. Toronto 33, Inst. Pacific Relations Conf., Banff 33; Dir. Westport Coal Co., Nat. Insur. Co., Provident Life Co., Perpetual Trustees Co.
Publs. *State Socialism in New Zealand* (with Prof. E. Le Rossignol) 10, *The Journal of George Hepburn* (Editor) 35, *Life of Sir Francis Bell* 37, *Life of William Rolleston* 40, *Portrait of a Judge* 46.
11 Heriot Row, Dunedin, C.2.

Stiernstedt, Sten Edouard William Gordon, Baron; Swedish commercial expert; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Upsala (LL.B.).
Man. Dir. of Stockholm Chamber of Commerce 36-; Sec.-Gen. of Nat. Cttee. of the Int. Chamber of Commerce 23.
Home: Artillerigaten 46, Stockholm, Sweden; Office: Stockholms Handelskammare, Stockholm 16, Sweden.

Stieve, Friedrich; German diplomatist and writer; b. 84.
Fmr. Min. to Latvia; poet, biographer and political essayist; Dir. Cultural Dept. of Foreign Office July 33.
Publs. *Gedichte* 08, *Ezzelino von Romano* 09, *Gedanken über Deutschland* 20, *Iswolwski und der Weltkrieg* 26, *Diplomatischer Schriftwechsel Iswolwskis* 26, *Iswolwski im Weltkriege* 26, *Russisches Orangebuch über den Kriegsausbruch mit der Türkei* 26, *Im Dunkel der europäischen Geheimdiplomatie* 26, *Deutschland und Europa* 26, *Russland und der Weltkonflikt* 27, *Die Tragödie des Bundesgenossen* 30, *Geschichte des deutschen Volkes* 34, *Abriss der deutschen Geschichte von 1792-1933* 36, *Vom Volkstum zum Volksstaat* 37.

Stiles, Walter, M.A., SC.D., M.SC., F.L.S., F.R.S.; British professor of botany; b. 86; ed. Latymer Upper School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer in Botany Univ. of Leeds 10-19; Research Worker Food Investigation Board 18-20; Prof. of Botany Univ. Coll. Reading 19-26; Prof. of Botany Univ. of Reading 26-29; Mason Prof. of Botany Univ. of Birmingham 29-47.
Publs. *Preservation of Food by Freezing* 21, *Permeability* 24, *Photosynthesis* 25, *Introduction to the Principles of Plant Physiology* 36, *Trace Elements in Plants and Animals* 46.
The University, Edgbaston, Birmingham 15.

Stimson, Henry Lewis, B.A., M.A., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Mem. law firm of Winthrop and Stimson 01-; U.S. Attorney Southern District of New York 06-09; U.S. Sec. of War 11-13; Governor-Gen. Philippine Islands 27-29; Sec. of State 29-33; Chair. American Del. to London Naval Conf. 30 and to Disarmament Conf. 32; Pres. Comm. of Conciliation Italy and Switzerland; American mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration The Hague; mem. Inter-American Panel on Good Offices and Mediation; Sec. for War 40-45; Republican.
Publs. *Democracy and Nationalism in Europe* 34, *American Policy in Nicaragua* 27, *The Far Eastern Crisis, Observations and Reflections* 36.
War Department, Washington, D.C.

Stinnes, Hugo; German industrialist.
Man. of firm of Hugo Stinnes G.m.b.H. and Math. Stinnes G.m.b.H. coal concerns, Mulheim Ruhr; Chair. Stinnes Collieries, Mulheimer Bergwerks-Verein, Kohlen-Import Poseidon AG., Midgard Deutsche Seeverkehrs-AG., Nordenham; mem. Exec. Cttee. Hugo Stinnes Industries Inc. and Hugo Stinnes Corpn. New York; arrested by British Control Comm. Sept. 45.

Stirling, Alfred, M.A., LL.B.; Australian diplomatist; b. 02; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne, Univ. of Melbourne, and Univ. Coll., Oxford.
Head, Pol. Div., Australian Dept. of External Affairs 36; External Affairs Officer, London 36-45; Counsellor, Australian Legation to Netherlands 43-45; Australian High Commissioner to Canada 45-47; Min. Australian Embassy, Washington 47-.
Publ. *Victorian* (with John Oldham) 34.
Australian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stirling, Hon. Grote, P.C., M.P., M.E.I.C., A.M.I.C.E.; Canadian politician; b. 75; ed. Univ. Coll. School, London.
Civil Engineer and fruit farmer; entered House of Commons 24; Min. of Nat. Defence and Acting Min. of Fisheries 34-35; Conservative.
Kelowna, B.C.

Stobie, Harry, L.R.C.P., F.R.C.S., F.D.S., R.C.S. (ENG).; British dental surgeon; b. 82; ed. Royal Dental, Charing Cross and St. Thomas's Hospitals.
Clinical Asst. Dental Dept. St. Thomas's Hospital 10, Demonstrator Royal Dental Hospital 11-15; temp. Capt. R.A.M.C. First World War; Surgeon Specialist Injuries of Jaws 15-19; Clinical Asst. 19-20, Lecturer in Operative Dental Surgery 19-20, Dental Surgery and Pathology 33-39; fmr. External Examiner in Dental Surgery, Univ. of Birmingham, Bristol, London; mem. Board of Examiners in Dental Surgery Royal Coll. of Surgeons; now Prof. of Dental Surgery, London Univ.; Dean and Dir. of Studies, School of Dental Surgery, Royal Dental Hospital; Examiner in Dental Surgery, Univ. of Leeds, Durham; Consulting Dental Surgeon to Army at Home; Brig., Royal Army Dental Corps; Fellow Royal Soc. of Medicine; Past Pres. Odontological Section; mem. British Dental Assn.; Past Pres. Metropolitan Branch.
Publs. *Case of Osteomyelitis of Mandible, Problem of Apical Infection, The Diagnosis and Surgical Principles underlying the Treatment of Cysts and other Common Tumours of Jaws, The Lower Third Molar*, etc.
Royal Dental Hospital, 32 Leicester Square, London W.C.2.

Stočes, Bohuslav; Czechoslovak mining expert; b. 90.
Prof. High School of Mines; founder geophysical laboratories; mem. State Geological Inst., Consultative Cttee. of Mins. of Public Works and Education, Inst. for Economic Utilisation of Fuel, Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Society of Practical Geology.
Publs. *Problémy středočeského masivu žulového, Mědnaté ložisko verneřoviché u Trutnova, Tektonicá geologie, Structural Geology, The Fire in Modern Mining, Influence de la formation de Solutions pour la précipitation des Metaux, How to Determine Probable Changes in Primary Mineralisation with Increasing Depth.*
Prague XV, Doudova 8.

Stockdale, Sir Frank Arthur, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.A.; British expert in tropical agriculture; b. 83; ed. Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Mycologist and Lecturer in Agricultural Science Imperial Dept. of Agriculture for the West Indies 05; Asst. Dir. Dept. of Science and Agriculture and Govt. Botanist British Guiana 08; Dir. of Agriculture Mauritius 12; Registrar Co-operative Credit Societies 13; official mem. Council of Govt. 13; Dir. of Agriculture and Registrar Co-operative Societies Ceylon 16-29; mem. Ceylon Legislative Council 21-29; Asst. Agricultural Adviser to Sec. of State for Colonies 29-30, Agricultural Adviser 30-40; Vice-Chair. Colonial Advisory Council of Agric. and Animal Health 30-40; Chair. Advisory Council for Plant and Animal Products Imperial Inst. 35-40; Comptroller for Development and

Welfare, West Indies 40-45; co-Chair. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. 42-45; Adviser on Development Planning Colonial Office 45; Dep. Chair. Colonial Development Corpn. Aug. 47-.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Stocks, Mrs. Mary Danvers, B.SC.; British economist; b. 91; ed. St. Paul's Girls' School, London School of Economics.
Asst. Lecturer London School of Economics 16-19; Lecturer King's Coll. for Women 18-19; Extension Lecturer and Extra-Mural Tutor, Manchester Univ. 24-37; mem. Unemployment Insurance Statutory Cttee. 34-45; Gen. Sec. London Council of Social Service 38-39; Principal Westfield Coll. London Univ. 39-; mem. Comm. of Inquiry into Women's Services 42.
Publs. *The Industrial State* 21; plays *King Herod, Hail Nero, Everyman of Every Street, Dr. Scholefield, Fifty Years in Every Street.*
Westfield College, London, N.W.3.

Stoddard, Lothrop, M.A., PH.D.; American author; b. 83; ed. Harvard, Boston and European Univs.
Publs. *The Rising Tide of Colour Against White World-Supremacy* 20, *The French Revolution in San Domingo* 14, *Present-Day Europe* 17, *The New World of Islam* 21, *The Revolt Against Civilisation* 22, *Social Classes in Post-War Europe* 24, *Racial Realities in Europe* 25, *Europe and Our Money* 31, *Lonely America* 32, *Clashing Tides of Colour* 35, *Into the Darkness: Nazi Germany Today* 40.
3203 R Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Stohrer, Eberhard von, LL.D., DR.RER.POL.; German diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Munich, Lausanne, Berlin and Tübingen Univs. and École des Sciences Politiques Paris.
Entered Diplomatic Service 09; Attaché Sofia and London 10-12; Sec. Brussels 12 and Madrid 13-19; Counsellor in Min. of Foreign Affairs 19-21, Dir. Press Dept. 22-24 and Min. Dir. and Chief of Personnel 24-27; Min. to Egypt 27-36; Ambassador to Spain 36-43; Foreign Office 43-45.

Stoica, Basil; Rumanian diplomatist and writer.
Special political and military mission to U.S.A.; co-operated with Masaryk and Paderewski on behalf of nations under Austro-Hungarian domination 17-18; mem. Rumanian Del. to Peace Conf. 19; Del. to L.N. 26-30; Min. to Albania 30-32, to Bulgaria 32-36, to Latvia and Lithuania 37-38; Ambassador to Turkey 39-40; Under-Sec. to Min. of Press and Propaganda 40; kept under watch in Bucharest 41-44; Dir. Pol. Affairs Min. of Foreign Affairs 44; Sec.-Gen. Min. Foreign Affairs 45-46; now Ambassador acting as Min. to Netherlands and Chargé d'Affaires to Belgium.
Publs. *The Transylvanian Calvary* 16, *The Hapsburgs* 15, *the Hungarians and the Rumanians, In America for the Rumanian Cause* 25; poems, translations, literary and historical essays, etc.
Rumanian Legation, The Hague.

Stoïcesco, Georges G., LL.D.; Rumanian diplomatist; b. 86; ed. Paris Univ.
Fmrly. attaché Legation Constantinople, envoy on special mission Persia; Third Sec. Berlin 10; Second Sec. St. Petersburg 11, Rome 12; First Sec. Madrid 17, Paris 19; Counsellor Paris 20; Foreign Office 26; Chargé d'Affaires Tokyo 29; Min. to Japan 36.
Bucharest, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Stojadinović, Milan, LL.D.; Yugoslav politician; b. 88; ed. Belgrade Univ., and in Germany, France and England.
Clerk in Min. of Finance 14-18; Dir. Gen. State Accounting Office 18-19; Dir. British Trade Corpn. Belgrade 19-21; Min. of Finance 22-26 and in Jevtić Cabinet Dec. 34-June 35; elected Deputy 23, 25, 27, 38; Senator 35-38; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs June 35-Feb. 39; Pres. Yugoslav Radical Union 35-39; Pres. Belgrade Bourse 39-40; founded Serb-Radical Party 40; interned at Ilidze, nr. Sarajevo June 40-Mar. 41, reported sent to Greece; handed over to British authorities Mar. 41, interned at Mauritius.
Publs. *Nemački Budget* 11, *Naše Valutne Nevolje* 21, *Le Monopole des Tabacs en Yougoslavie* 32, *Programme of the Radical Party* 39.

Stoke, Harold Walter; American educator; b. 03; ed. Marion (Indiana) Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Southern Calif. (M.A.), Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Assoc. Prof. of History and Pol. Science, Berea Coll. 26-28; Asst., Assoc., and Prof. of Pol. Science, Univ. of Nebraska 30-37; Principal Supervisor of training in Public Admin., Tennessee Valley Authority; Lecturer in Pol. Science, Univ. of Tennessee, 37-38; Assoc. Prof. of Pol. Science, Univ. of Pennsylvania 38-39; Dean of Graduate School, Univ. of Nebraska 39-40; Asst. Dean of Graduate School and Prof. of Pol. Science, Univ. of Wisconsin 40-43, Act. Dean 43-44; Pres. Univ. of New Hampshire 44-.
Publs. *The Foreign Relations of the Federal State* 31, *The Background of European Governments* (with Norman L. Hill) 35.
Home: 78 Main Street, Durham, New Hampshire; Office: University of New Hampshire, Durham, New Hampshire, U.S.A.

Stokes, Major Richard Rapier, M.C., M.P., M.A.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Downside School, Royal Military Acad. Woolwich and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-19; Man. Dir. Cochran & Co., Annan Ltd. 23-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Ransomes & Rapier Ltd. 27-; Labour M.P. for Ipswich 38-.
29 Palace Street, London, S.W.1.

Stokowski, Leopold Antoni Stanislaw Boleslawowicz, MUS.B. (Oxon.); British musician of Polish origin; b. 87; ed. Royal Coll. Music London.
Conductor Cincinnati Orchestra 09-12 and Philadelphia Orchestra 13-36, resgnd.; became American citizen 15; appeared in film *A Hundred Men and a Girl* 37, *Big Broadcast of 1937*; made film *Fantasia* with Walt Disney 40; Fellow Royal Coll. Music London; Hon. D.Mus. (Pennsylvania), LL.D. (Calif.).
New Milford, Connecticut; and c/o Columbia Concerts, 113 West 57th Street, New York City.

Stoll, Arthur, DR.SC.NAT., DR.MED.h.c. (Basle and Geneva), DR.PHARM.h.c. (Berne and Warsaw), DR.SC. TECH.h.c. (Zürich and Delft), DR.h.c. (Sorbonne); Swiss chemist; b. 87; ed. Zürich Fed. Tech. High School, Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. Chemistry, Berlin, and Munich Univ.
Asst. to Prof. Willstätter, Zürich Fed. Technical High School 09; Chief Asst. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Chemistry, Berlin 12-16; First Asst. Chemical Inst. Munich Univ. 17; founder, and Dir. Pharmaceutical Dept. Sandoz A.G. Basle 17, Vice-Pres. Sandoz A.G. 32-; hon. mem. Belgian Society Cardiology; corresp. mem. Vienna Biological Assen.; mem. Imp. Leopold Carolin Acad., Halle; mem. Hon. Soc. Chim. Ind., Paris; Consejéro de honor, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas, Madrid; academico de honor, Real Academia de Farmacia, Madrid; Marcel Benoist prize 42, Flückiger Gold medal 43, Chevreul Medal, Paris 46.
Publs. over 100 works including *Untersuchungen über Chlorophyll* 13, *Untersuchungen über die Assimilation der Kohlensäure* 18, *Zusammenhänge zwischen der Chemie des Chlorophylls und seiner Funktion in der Photosynthese* 33, *The Cardiac Glycosides* 36, *Ein Gang durch biochemische Forschungsarbeiten* 33, *Quelques exemples illustrant la parenté entre les principes actifs d'origine végétale et animale* 38, *Altes und Neues über*

Mutterkorn 43, *Les alcaloïdes de l'ergot* 45, *Ueber Ergotamin* 45, *Allin, the specific principle of garlic* 47.
Arlesheim, nr. Basle.

Stoll, Clarence Griffith; American industrialist; b. 83; ed. Pennsylvania State Coll.
Pres. and Dir. Western Electric Co., Weco Corpn.; Dir. Bell Telephone Laboratories Inc., Northern Electric Co. Ltd., Manufacturers Junction Railway Co., Nassau Smelting and Refining Co., Teletype Corpn., Westrex Corpn., Chemical Bank and Trust Co.; Pres. and Dir. Western Electric Co., London.
195 Broadway, New York 7, N.Y.

Stolper, Gustav, LL.D., D.ECON.; American economist; b. Austria 88; ed. Vienna Univ.
Editor and Publisher *Oesterreichischer Volkswirt* and Prof. of Political Economy Vienna Commercial Acad. 12; Head of Research and Statistical Div. Imperial Gen. Commissariat for War Economy Great War; Editor-in-Chief Berliner *Borsen-Courier* 25; Editor and Publisher *Deutscher Volkswirt* and Berlin corresp. London *Economist* 26-33; mem. Reichstag for Hamburg, mem. Budget and Banking Cttees.; Consulting Economist, New York 33-; mem. Economic Policy Cttee., U.S. Chamber of Commerce.
Publs. *German Economy 1870-1940* 40, *This Age of Fable* 41.
75 Greenhaven Road, Rye, N.Y.

Stolz, Jiri; Czechoslovak trade union official; b. 98.
Mem. staff Min. of Food 19-23; Sec. Gen. Federation of Employees 23, later Sec. Civil Servants' Fed. and Central Union Insurance Clerks; Press Officer Czechoslovak Federation of Labour 27-30; Asst. Sec. Int. Fed. Trade Unions 31-45; with Economic Service of Czechoslovak Govt., U.S.A. 43-; mem. UNRRA Standing Technical Cttee. on Displaced Persons, Standing Technical Cttee. on Social Welfare; Del. to Economic and Social Council of U.N.
Publs. *Ma Marx pravdu?* 30, *Mzdy a hospodarska konjunktura* 30, *Paul Lafargue* 36, *La Fédération syndicale internationale* 37.
c/o Czechoslovak Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Stone, Rear-Admiral Ellery Wheeler; American communications executive and naval officer (Reserve); b. 94; ed. Univ. of California.
U.S. radio inspector 14-17; Lieut. U.S. Naval Reserve and district Communications supt. 17-19; Pres. Fed. Telegraph Co. 24-31; operating Vice-Pres. and Dir. Mackay Radio and Telegraph Co. 31-37; Vice-Pres. All-American Cables and Radio Inc. 37-38; Exec. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Postal Telegraph Inc. and Postal Telegraph-Cable Co. 38-; Pres. and Dir. Postal Telegraph Sales Corpn. 40; Commander U.S. Naval Reserve 39; Capt. 42; Rear-Admiral 43; mem. tech. Cttees. Defence Communications Board 40; Chief Commr. Allied Comm. for Italy 44-47; Chief of Italian Mil. affairs section of A.F.H.Q. Feb. 47-May 47; Vice-Pres. Int. Telephone and Telegraph Corpn. New York; awarded U.S. Army and Navy D.S.M.; K.B.E.; Grand Cross St. Maurice and St. Lazurus and Grand Officer Crown of Italy (Italy); Grand Cross of San Marino; Cross of Merit, 1st Class, with Crown, Knights of Malta; Fellow U.S. Inst. of Radio Engineers and U.S. Naval Inst.; Republican (U.S.A.).
Publs. *Elements of Radio Communication* (3rd edn.) 26, and many technical papers.
67 Broad Street, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Stone, Hurford E.; American educator; b. 92; ed. Simpson Coll. (A.B.), Iowa State Coll. (M.S.), and Univ. of Southern Calif. (PH.D.).
Officer, U.S. Navy, First World War 17-19; High School Instr. and Supt. 20-24; Insp., Consolidated Schools, Dept. of Public Instruction, Iowa 24-28; Asst. Dean of Undergraduates, Univ. of Calif. 28-40, Dean of Undergraduates Berkeley 40-41; Commdr. U.S. Navy 41-46; Dean of Students, Univ. of Calif. 46-.
Publs. *Consolidated Schools in Iowa* 28, *Present Trends in Vocational Guidance* 31, *The Veteran in College Fraternities* 46.
5344 Golden Gate Avenue, Oakland 11, Calif., U.S.A.

Stone, Kimbrough, LITT.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 75; ed. Missouri and Harvard Univs.
Judge Missouri Circuit Courts 13-17; Judge U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals 17- and Pres. Judge 28-; Democrat.
U.S. Court House, Kansas City, Mo.

Stone, Nahum I., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 73; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology and Columbia Univ.
Statistician Bureau of Economic Research N.Y. 99-00; Dir. Foreign Tariffs Section Commerce Dept. 04-09; mem. Joint U.S.-German Tariff Comm. 06-07; Chief Statistician U.S. Tariff Board 09-12; Consulting Economist Inst. for Govt. Research 16-17; Chief Cost Studies Section Office of Quartermaster-Gen. of Army 17-18; Labor Man. Hickey-Freeman Co. Rochester, N.Y. 19-25; Consulting Economist 26-; Sec. of Joint Cttee. on Income Tax Statistics of the American Economic Assn.; Economic Adviser Nat. Recovery Administration 33-35; mem. New York Minimum Wage Comm. 39; Arbitrator Nat. War Labour Board 42-43; Bureau of Economic Research; chair. Economist War Production Board 44-45.
Publs. *Speculation and Prices of Wheat and Cotton* 01, *Promotion of Foreign Commerce in Europe and the U.S.* 07, *Report on Cotton Textile Industry* 12, *Labour Efficiency in the Cotton Garment Industry* 39; many articles in magazines, scientific publications and government reports.
414 W. 118th Street, New York, N.Y.

Stone, Ralph Bushnell; American professor of mathematics; b. 82; ed. Bowdoin Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M.), and Univs. of Turin and Munich.
Instr. in Maths. Bowdoin Coll. 07-11, Purdue Univ. 12-14, Asst. Prof. 14-22, Assoc. Prof. 22-, Registrar 18-47; Sec. of the Faculty 25-.
615 Russell Street, West Lafayette, Ind.

Stone, Lieut.-Gen. Robert Graham William Hawkins, C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Served South African War; commissioned Royal Engineers 09; served First World War, France; Brigade Major, 32nd Infantry Brigade 17; Staff Coll. 22-23; Gen. Staff Officer War Office 30-33, Lieut.-Col.; Commander, Royal Engineers, Deccan district 34-35; Col.; Military Attaché Rome 35-38, Brigadier; Asst. Commdr. Sudan Defence Force 38-40; Chief British Mission to Egyptian Army 40-42; G.O.C. British Troops, Egypt 42-44; retd. 47.
11 Mount Street, London, W.1.

Stonehewer Bird, Sir Francis Hugh William, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Student Interpreter Teheran 13; Vice-Consul Jassy, Bucharest, Skoplje, Belgrade, Mogador, Rabat; H.M. Agent and Consul at Jedda 27-30; Consul Casablanca 30-36; Consul-Gen. Rabat 36-37, Addis Ababa 37-40; Min. at Jedda 40-43; Consul-Gen. at Rabat 43-45; Ambassador to Iraq 45-.
Baghdad, The British Embassy.

Stoneman, William H., A.B.; American journalist; b. 04; ed. Michigan Univ.
Scandinavian Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* 28, Rome Correspondent 28-31 and Correspondent for Northern Europe with headquarters in Stockholm 31-32 and Moscow 32-35, corresp. with Ethiopian forces 35-36, temporarily corresp. Berlin 36, Chief London Corresp., War Corresp. France 39-40, Tunisia 42-43.

Italy 43-44; Pres. Assen. of American corresps. in London 40-41; Personal Press Adviser to Sec. of U.N. 46-.
Publ. *The Life and Death of Ivar Kreuger* 32.
23 Cheyne Court, London, S.W.3.

Stoner, Edmund Clifton, B.A., SC.D., F.R.S., F.INST.P.; British physicist; b. 99; ed. Bolton School and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Research Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge 28-31; Lecturer in Physics Leeds Univ. 24; Reader in Physics Leeds Univ. 26-39, Prof. of Theoretical Physics 39-.
Publs. *Magnetism and Atomic Structure* 26, *Magnetism and Matter* 34, *Magnetism* 30, 36 and 47; and papers on theoretical physics.
The University, Leeds.

Stopes, Marie Carmichael, D.SC., PH.D., F.L.S., F.R.S. LIT.; British palæontologist, birth-control publicist, and poet; ed. London and Munich Univs., Research at Imperial Univ. Tokyo.
Fmr. Lecturer in Palæontology Manchester and London Univs.; Pres. Society for Constructive Birth Control and Racial Progress; founder of pioneer clinics for birth control instruction.
Publs. include: *Married Love, Wise Parenthood, Birth Control To-day, Change of Life in Men and Women, Botany, The Modern Study of Plants, Catalogue of the Cretaceous Plants in the British Museum, Contraception: its Theory, History and Practice, Radiant Motherhood, Enduring Passion, Love Songs for Young Lovers, The No, Plays of Old Japan, Oriri, Instead of Tears, Wartime Harvest, The Bathe.*
Norbury Park, Dorking, Surrey.

Stopford, Sir John Sebastian Bach, KT., M.B.E., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., SC.D., D.SC., M.D.; British anatomist; b. 88; ed. Liverpool Coll., Manchester Grammar School and Manchester Univ.
Fmrly. Demonstrator and Lecturer in Anatomy Manchester Univ. Prof. of Anatomy 19-37, Vice-Chancellor 35-, Prof. of Experimental Neurology 38-; Chair. Council John Rylands Library; fmr. Vice-Pres. Anatomical Society of Great Britain and Ireland; fmr. Chair. Exec. Council, Univs. Bureau of British Empire; fmr. Chair. of Business, Gen. Medical Council; Vice-Chair. Managing Trustees of Nuffield Foundation; fmr. mem. British Elective Cttee. Commonwealth Fund; Chair. Manchester Regional Hospital Board.
Publs. *Sensation and the Sensory Pathway* 30; papers on anatomy and neurology.
The Firs, Fallowfield, Manchester.

Storey, Samuel, M.A.; British politician; b. 96; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Called to the Bar, Inner Temple 19; mem. Sunderland Borough Council 27-30; Conservative M.P. for Sunderland 31-45; Chair. Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers Ltd.; fmr. Pres. Newspaper Society.
Settrington House, Settrington, Malton, Yorks.

Storm-Petersen, Robert; Danish cartoonist and writer; b. 82.
Cartoonist since 00; contrib. to *Berlingske Tidende* and various other Scandinavian and continental papers.
Publs. Numerous novels and an annual collection of topical cartoons.
Copenhagen, Asgaardsvej 17.

Störmer, Carl Fredrik M.; Norwegian mathematician and geophysicist; b. 74; ed. Oslo Univ.
Prof. Oslo Univ. 03; Research Associate of Carnegie Inst. 12; Pres. of int. cttees. preparing study of polar aurora during the int. polar year 32-33; Rouse Ball Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 47; Ludwig Mond Lecturer, Manchester Univ., Halley Lecturer, Oxford, and Ritchie Lecturer, Edinburgh 47; Dr.h.c. (Oxford); corresponding mem. Académie des Sciences, Paris 47.
Publs. *De l'espace à l'atome,* and more than 240 papers on pure mathematics, theory and observation of polar lights, mother of pearl clouds, noctilucent clouds, cosmic rays, etc.
Oslo, Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics, Blindern.

Storni, Admiral Segundo R.; Argentinian naval officer and politician; b. 76; ed. Naval School.
Lieut. 09, Capt. 16, Rear-Admiral 19, Vice-Admiral 35; Dir. Naval School 22-27; Chief of Secretariat, Min. of Marine; fmr. Chief of Naval Staff; Govt. Del. and Technical Assessor Pan-American Confs.; mem. Argentine Comm. for Codification of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Argentine Inst. Int. Law; associate Argentine Scientific Society; mem. Cttee. Society for Industrial Education; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Rawson Cabt. and in Ramirez Cabt. June-Sept. 43.
Publs. *Trabajos hidrograficos y limite argentino en el Canal de Beagle, Balistica y Explosivos para la Marine de Guerra, Intereses Argentinos en el Mar, Proyecto de Règimen del Mar Territorial, El Mar Territorial.*
Buenos Aires, Corrientes 2791.

Storrs, Col. Sir Ronald, K.C.M.G., C.B.E. (Mil.), M.A., HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Trinity Coll.); British diplomatist and administrator; b. 81; ed. Charterhouse and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge; First Class Classical Honours.
Entered Egyptian Ministry of Finance 04; Oriental Sec. to British Agent in Egypt 09-16; Asst. Political Officer Anglo-French Political Mission 17; Political Officer for Military Mission in Baghdad and Mesopotamia; Military Governor of Jerusalem 17-20; Civil Governor of Jerusalem, Jaffa, and Judea 20-26; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Cyprus 26-32 and of Northern Rhodesia 32-34; mem. L.C.C. 37-43.
Publs. *Jerusalem* 18-20 and 20-22, *A Chronology of Cyprus, Orientations* 37, *The First Quarter* 40, *The Second Quarter* 40, *Drawing the R.A.F.* 42.
The Mill House, Pebmarsh, Essex.

Stöstad, Sverre; Norwegian politician; b. 87.
Sec. to Trade Union Information Office 18; mem. Storting 22-40, 45-; Min. of Social Work 39-June 45; Dir. State Insurance Service 45-; Chair. Parl. Labour Party 45-.
Oslo, The Storting.

Stoughton, Arthur A., PH.B.; American architect; ed. Columbia Univ. and Paris École des Beaux Arts.
Prof. Emeritus of Architecture Manitoba Univ.; mem. Royal Architectural Inst. of Canada.
156 East 42nd Street, New York City.

Stout, William Bushnell, D.S.C.; American engineer; b. 80; ed. Hamline Univ. and Univ. of Minnesota.
Instructor in Manual Training Central High School, St. Paul 04; Chief Engineer Schurmeier Motor Truck Co. 10; Chief Engineer Aircraft Div. of Packard Motor Co. 17; Asst. to Chief Engineer U.S. Army Air Service 18-19; Pres. and Gen. Man. Stout Engineering Laboratories Inc. 19-; built first all-metal airplane constructed in U.S.; formed Stout Metal Airplane Co. 22; with Stout Metal Airplane Co. Div. of Ford Motor Co. 25-30; mem. and Pres. 35-36, Society of Automotive Engineers; Fellow Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, etc.; Pres. Stout Skycraft Corpn.; mem. Michigan State Aviation Board; Dir. Research, Consolidated Vultee Stout Research Division.
6860 Commerce Road, Pontiac, Mich.

Stowe, Leland, M.A., HON. DR. LETTERS (Wesleyan Univ. 44), HON. M.A. (Harvard Univ. 45); American journalist; b. 99; ed. Wesleyan Univ.
Mem. staff *Worcester Telegram* 21; Foreign Editor Pathé News 24; Paris corresp. *New York Herald Tribune* 27-35; Pres. Anglo-American Press Club of Paris 34-35; awarded Pulitzer Prize for best foreign

correspondence 30; reporter in North and South America for *New York Herald Tribune* 35-38; war corresp. *Chicago Daily News* Scandinavia, Russia, Balkans, Egypt and Far East 39-42, Europe 44-45; News Analyst, Amer. Broadcasting Co. 44-45; Greek Military Cross 45; Lecturer-Writer N.Y. Post Syndicate.
Publs. *Nazi Means War* 34, *No Other Road to Freedom* 41, *They Shall Not Sleep* 44, *While Time Remains* 46.
17 Beechmont Avenue, Bronxville, N.Y.

Stowell, Thomas Edmund Alex, M.D., F.R.C.S.; British surgeon; ed. St. Paul's, St. Thomas's Hospital, Leeds, Manchester, Liverpool, Newcastle, Zürich, Vienna and Harvard.
Held appointments St. Thomas's, Royal Southern Hospitals, etc.; fmr. Chief Medical Officer Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.; Chair. Council of Industrial Medicine and Advisory Medical Cttee. Industrial Welfare Society; Surgeon Specialist British Expeditionary Force; mem. Ross Inst. Cttee. on Industrial Diseases; Medical Referee Standard Assurance Co.; mem. Industrial Diseases Sub-Cttee., Chemical Employers Fed.; Hon. Surgeon Victoria Infirmary, Northwich; Senior Hon. Surgeon and Radiologist Mid-Cheshire Orthopoedic Clinic, Northwich; Chair. British Cttee. for Int. Congresses on Safety and Industrial Health; Lecturer London School of Economics and Political Science; mem. Permanent Cttee. Int. Congress of Industrial Injuries and Diseases; Consulting Surgeon emergency Medical Service; Senior Vice-Pres. Permanent Cttee. Life Saving and First Aid to the Injured; mem. Advisory Cttee. Min. of Pensions; Chair. Diocesan Cttee. for Children's Moral Welfare; mem. House of Laity, National Church Assembly.
Publs. *Acriflavine Emulsion as a Wound Dressing* 19, *Hypoglycæmia* 30, *Some Factors in the Reduction of Absenteeism due to Catarrhal Conditions* 31, *The First Aid Treatment of Burns* 35, *Medicine in Industry* 35, *Artificial Respiration Bars* 40, *Treatment of Fractures of the Spine* 43, *Laryngofissure* 43.
37 Sussex Gardens, Hyde Park, London, W.2.

Stoyanoff, Nicolas, B.SC.; Bulgarian economist; b. 75.
Teacher in Sofia 95-07; Prof. of Astronomy Sofia Univ. 07-08; Chief of Bureau for Financial Research of Bulgarian Nat. Bank 08-10; Dir. Bulgarian Central Co-operative Bank Sofia 11-19; Dir. of Public Debts 19-39, and Sec.-Gen. Min. of Finance 35-39; Pres. Bulgarian Technical and Periodical Press Union 27-44; Asst. Pres. Bulgarian Economic Society and Editor-in-Chief its *Economic Review* 26-44; Pres. Macedonian Scientific Inst. 23-44; Pres. Macedonian Co-operative Bank 27-44; Pres. Alliance Française 32-47.
Publs. ***Bestimmung der axialen Feldstärke einer Drahtrolle durch Wägung und ihre Anwendung zur Ableitung von absoluten Werten der Verdet-schen Konstante für einige Flüssigkeiten*** 09, *Sur une méthode de Le Verrier pour la correction des orbites des planètes et des comètes* 10, *Die Hagelversicherung in Bulgarien* 13, *The Bulgarian Public Debt* 22, *La situation financière de la Bulgarie et la dette bulgare des réparations* 23, *Bulgarian State Finances* 22, 29, *Les réparations, les dettes interalliées et la dette publique bulgare* 33, *Le crédit exterieur de l'Etat Bulgare* 34, *L'Effort de redressement budgétaire en Bulgarie* 36, *Les chemins de fer de l'Etat Bulgare et l'économie nationale bulgare* 38, *La production agricole et le commerce extérieur de la Bulgarie* 38, *Le Traité de Paix de Paris du 10 Février 1947 avec la Bulgarie* 47.
Sofia, Bencovsky street 7.

Strabolgi, Baron, of England; **Lieut.-Commdr. Joseph Montague Kenworthy,** R.N.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Winchester, Royal Naval Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Royal Navy 01; mem. Admiralty War Staff 17; Asst. Chief of Staff Gibraltar 18; Liberal M.P. for Central Hull 19-26 and Labour M.P. 26-31; Vice-Pres. Air League; Chair. British Branch Inter-Parl. Union; Chair. Radio Assen.; fmr. Chief Labour Whip and Deputy Leader Opposition House of Lords.
Publs. *Will Civilisation Crash?* 27, *Freedom of the Seas* 28, *New Wars, New Weapons* 30, *India, a Warning* 30, *The Real Navy* 32, *Our Daily Pay, The Economics of Plenty* 32, *Sailors, Statesmen and Others* 33, *The Battle of the River Plate* 40, *Narvik and After* (Vol. I) 40, *From Gibraltar to Suez* 41, *Singapore and After* 42, *Sea Power in the Second World War* 43, *Conquest of Italy* 44.
53 Harrington Gardens, London, S.W.7.

Strachey, Rt. Hon. Evelyn John St. Loe, P.C., M.P.; British writer; b. 01; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Labour M.P. for Aston Div. of Birmingham 29-31, Dundee 45-; fmr. mem. Independent Labour Party and Editor *The Socialist Review*; Under-Sec. State for Air 45-46; Min. of Food 46-.
Publs. *Revolution by Reason* 25, *Workers' Control in the Russian Mining Industry* 28, *The Coming Struggle for Power* 32, *The Menace of Fascism* 33, *The Nature of Capitalist Crisis* 35, *The Theory and Practice of Socialism* 36, *What Are We To Do?* 38, *A Programme for Progress* 40, *Post D.* 42.
Ewen Bridge Farm, Shalford, Braintree, Essex.

Strachey, Joan Pernel, M.A.; British educationist; b. 76; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in French Royal Holloway Coll. 00 and Newnham Coll. 05; Tutor in Charge of Peile Hall 10, Dir. of Studies in Modern and Mediæval Languages 17 and Principal 23-41, retd.
c/o Newnham College, Cambridge.

Stradling, Sir Reginald Edward, Kt., C.B., M.C., F.R.S., D.SC., PH.D., M.INST.C.E., HON. A.R.I., B.A.; British engineer; ed. Bristol Grammar School and Bristol Univ.
Fought in Great War 14-18; Chief Adviser Research and Experiments Min. Home Security; Chief Scientific Adviser Min. of Works.
Ministry of Works, Lambeth Bridge House, London, S.E.1.

Strafford, Air Vice Marshal Stephen Charles, C.B., C.B.E., D.F.C.; British officer; b. 98; ed. Thames Nautical Training Coll., H.M.S. *Worcester*.
Served First World War 14-18; peace service with R.A.F. in Mediterranean, Black Sea, Palestine, Egypt, Air Min., Staff Coll., Imperial Defence Coll.; served Second World War 39-45, commanded advanced operational H.Q. France 39-40; Dir. of Plans R.A.F. Del. and Joint Staff Mission Washington 41-42; Combined Planning Staff, C.O.S.S.A.C. 43; Chief of Operations and Plans, Advanced H.Q., A.E.A.F. 44; A.O.A. Middle East Nov. 44-45; A.O.C. Iraq and Persia 45-47; S.A.S.O. Bomber Command 47-.
203 Coleherne Court, London, S.W.5.

Strang, Sir William, K.C.M.G., C.B., M.B.E.; British diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Palmer's School, Univ. Coll. London, Sorbonne.
Served Great War; entered Foreign Office 19, 3rd Sec. Belgrade 19, 2nd Sec. 20, Foreign Office 23, 1st Sec. 25, Counsellor Moscow Embassy 30, Asst. Under-Sec. of State Foreign Office 39-43; United Kingdom rep. with rank of Ambassador, European Advisory Comm. 43-45; Political Adviser to C.-in-C., British Zone, Germany 45-; Joint Permanent Under-Sec., Foreign Office (German Section) 47-.
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Stranger, Rolf; Norwegian lawyer and company director; b. 91.
Chair. of Board, Confektionsfabrikanternes Landsforbund for 20 years; Pres. Norwegian Industries Fair 24-; mem. Oslo City Council 26-; Act. Mayor 45; M.P. 45-; mem. Oslo Chamber of Commerce, Norges Industri-

forbund, Representantskapet of Oslo Sparebank, etc.; Man. Dir. Hanssen & Bergh A/S; Conservative.
Hanssen & Bergh A/S, Stenersgaten 1, Oslo, Norway.

Stránský, Jaroslav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak jurist and politician; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.
Mem. Czech Parl. 18-21 and 29-38; Prof. Masaryk Univ. Brno 22; Editor *Lidové Noviny*; Min. of Justice Czechoslovak Govt. in London and mem. State Council; Min. of Justice April-Nov. 45; deputy Prime Min. 45-46; Min. of Education 46-; Nat. Socialist.
Publs. *Vule ve skutkových podstatách trestního práva, O tiskové opravě.*
Prague, Ministry of Education.

Strasburger, Henryk, LL.D.; Polish diplomatist and economist; b. 87; ed. Heidelberg and Kharkov Univs.
Deputy Dir. Polish Industrial Assen. 16-18; Under-Sec. of State in Ministry of Commerce and Industry 18-23 and in Ministry of Foreign Affairs 23; mem. Polish Del. to Riga Peace Negotiations 21; sometime Del. to L.N.; conducted commercial treaty negotiations with Italy, France, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Finland, Belgium and Japan; Polish Commissioner in Free City of Danzig 24-32; Pres. Central Organisation of Polish Industries 32-39; Min. of Finance, Industry and Commerce 39-42 Min. of Finance 42-43; Min. of State in charge Polish Affairs in Middle East 43-44; Polish Ambassador to London 44-46.
Publs. include *The Case of Danzig* 36, *Foreign Trade in the Service of National Economy* 39, *The Core of a Continent* 43.
37 Wilton Grove, London, S.W.19.

Strasser, Otto, Dr.rer.pol.; German politician; b. 97; ed. Würzburg and Berlin Univs.
Rapporteur in Reich Ministry of Food 21-23; Sec.-Gen. of an industrial concern 23-26; joined National Socialist Party 25; founded, with his brother Georg, a revolutionary wing of the Party which came into conflict with the official policy of the Party; founded the Fighting Union of Revolutionary National-Socialists, which united with the Black Front (another anti-Parl. group of the Party); edited for a time *Die Schwarze Front* and *Dù Tat*; Editor emigré *Die Deutsche Revolution*, Prague 34-39; fled from Germany to Prague, Zürich and Paris; escaped to Portugal 40, later to South America and Canada.
Publ. *The German Night of Saint Bartholomew, Hitler and I, Germany Speaks, Germany Tomorrow, History in My Time.*

Stratemeyer, Lieut.-Gen. George E., K.B.E., C.B., B.S.; American officer U.S. Air Force; b. 90; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
2nd Lieut. 15, promoted through ranks to Brig.-Gen. 41; graduated Air Corps Tactical School 30, Army Command and General Staff School 32, Army War Coll. 39; Chief of Air Staff U.S. Army Air Force 42; C.G. India-Burma Sector 43; Air Commander Eastern Air Command S.E.A.C. 43, 44; C.G. U.S. Army Air Forces, India-Burma Theatre of Operations 45; C.G. U.S. Army Air Forces, China Theatre 45; Commanding Gen. A.A.F. Air Defence Command 46; U.S. decorations include: D.S.M. (2 oak leaf clusters), D.F.C. and A.M. (1 oak leaf cluster).
H.Q. Air Defence Command, Mitchel Field, New York.

Stratford, Rt. Hon. James, P.C., M.A., B.C.L., LL.B.; South African lawyer; b. 69; ed. St. Aidan's Coll. Grahamstown and Exeter Coll. Oxford Univ.
Called to Bar 98; K.C. 12; Judge of Transvaal 21; Judge of Appeal Supreme Court of South Africa 27-38; Chief Justice 38-39, retd.; P.C. 38.
Robinrise, Kalk Bay, Cape Peninsula.

Strathcona and Mount Royal, Baron; **Donald Sterling Palmer Howard;** British officer and politician; b. 91; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War with 3rd Hussars 14-19, retd. as Capt.; Conservative M.P. for North Cumberland 22-26; Parl. Private Sec. to First Lord of the Admiralty 25-26; mem. Indian Statutory Comm. 31-34; Parl. Under-Sec. of State for War 34-39; Vice-Pres. Army Council; Capt. King's Body Guard, Yeomen of the Guard 31-34; 2nd Battn. London Scottish 39-45; mem. Combined Munitions Assignment Board, Washington, U.S.A. 43-44.
10 Balfour Mews, London, W.1; and Isle of Colonsay, Scotland.

Strathearn, Lieut.-Col. Sir John, Kt., C.B.E., R.A.M.C., M.D., CH.B., F.R.C.S. (Edin.); British ophthalmic surgeon; b. 78; ed. Glasgow and Edinburgh Univs.
House Surgeon Glasgow Royal Infirmary; House Surgeon Hospital for Skin Diseases; House Surgeon Glasgow Eye Infirmary, etc.; Asst. Surgeon to British Ophthalmic Hospital Jerusalem; Warden and Chief Surgeon St. John Ophthalmic Hospital, Jerusalem; Hon. Consulting Ophthalmic Surgeon to Govt. of Palestine.
Publ. *The Problem of Blindness in Palestine* 33.
The Manor House, Verwood, Wimborne, Dorset.

Stratton, Lieut.-Col. Frederick John Marrian, D.S.O., O.B.E., M.A., F.R.S.; British astronomer; b. 81; ed. Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Astrophysics Cambridge Univ. 10-24 and in Mathematics 24-28; Gen. Sec. Int. Astronomical Union 25-35; Prof. of Astrophysics and Dir. Solar Physics Observatory Cambridge Univ. 28-47; Gen. Sec. British Assen. 30-35; Pres. Royal Astronomical Society 33-35; Pres. Cambridge Philosophical Society 30; Gen. Sec. Int. Council of Scientific Unions since 37; Corresp. du Bureau des Longitudes 46-; Corresp. de l'Acad. des Sciences, Paris 47-.
Publ. *Astronomical Physics.*
Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Stratton, George Malcolm; American professor of psychology; b. 65; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.A.), Univ. of Yale (M.A.), and Univ. of Leipzig (M.A., PH.D.).
Fellow in Philosophy, Univ. of Calif. 91-93, Instr. 93-96; mem. Inst. of Experimental Psychology, Leipzig 94-96; Instr., Asst. Prof., and Assoc. Prof. 96-04; Dir. Psychological Laboratory, Univ. of Calif. 99-04; Prof. Experimental Psychology, Johns Hopkins Univ. 04-08; Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Calif. 08-35, Prof. Emeritus 35-; Capt., U.S. Army 17; Major, Head of Psychology Section, Medical Research Laboratory, Mineola 18; Pres. American Psychology Assen. 08; mem. Nat. Research Council 21-24, Chair. and Dir. 25-26; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Taylor Lecturer, Yale Univ. 20; lectured in various Univs. in Europe, Orient, and U.S.; Chair. Round-Table Conf., Inst. of Politics, Williamstown 31 and Riverside, Mills Coll., and elsewhere.
Publs. *Experimental Psychology and its Bearing upon Culture* 03, *Psychology of the Religious Life* 11, *Developing Mental Power* 22, *Social Psychology of International Conduct* 29, etc.
Home: 55 Canyon Road, Berkeley, Calif.; Office: Life Sciences Building, Room 1023, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Stratton, Lloyd; American newspaper man; b. 95; ed. Winfield High School, St. John's Coll., Winfield Coll. of Music, and Univ. of Kansas.
Began as a newspaper-carrier boy on the Winfield, Kansas, *Courier* 09; after working in the mechanical and editorial depts. became Man. Ed. and Business Man., then Ed. 17; after serving as staff corresp. for several middle-western newspapers, joined The Assoc. Press 20; transferred to The Assoc. Press, New York City 25; successively Feature Ed., News Ed., Executive Asst., Asst. Gen. Man. 35; Sec. 43-; Man. Dir. The Assoc. Press Ltd., London 31, and also The Assoc.

Press, GMBH, Berlin; Dir. La Prensa Asociada (Latin-America); Dir. Wide World Photos (New York); Vice-Pres. N.Y. City News Assen.; AP war corresp. in Europe, Asia, Africa 43-44; served in U.S. Army during First World War; Croix de Guerre with Palm, France.
Home: 50 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.; Office: Lewis Road, Irvington-on-Hudson, N.Y., U.S.A.

Straus, Nathan; American business executive; b. 89; ed. Princeton and Heidelberg Univs.
Pres. Radio Station WMCA; Chair. Nathan-Straus Duparquet Inc.; Ed. *Puck* 14-17; served in the Navy 17-18; Asst. Ed. *New York Globe* 19-20; mem. New York State Senate 21-26; Dir. Nat. Recovery Admin. for New York State 34; Admin. U.S. Housing Authority 37-42.
W.M.C.A. Building, 1657 Broadway, New York City 19.

Straus, Ralph; British writer; b. 82; ed. Harrow and Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *The Man Apart* 06, *John Baskerville, A Memoir* (with R. K. Dent) 07, *The Dust Which is God* 07, *The Little God's Drum* 08, *The Scandalous Mr. Waldo* 09, *Robert Dodsley, Poet, Publisher and Playwright* 10, *5,000 A.D.* 11, *The Prison Without a Wall* 12, *Carriages and Coaches* 12, *The Orley Tradition* 14, *Mrs. Holmes, Commandant* (with Miss A. Barnett) 18, *Pengard Awake* 20, *Volcano* 22, *The Unseemly Adventure* 24, *The Transactions of Oliver Prince* 24, *An Odd Bibliography* 25, *Married Alive* 25, *Our Wiser Sons* 26, *The Unspeakable Curll* 27, *Dickens* 28, *A Whip for the Woman* 31, *Five Men go to Prison* 35, *Dickens, the Man and the Book* 36, *Lloyd's, a Historical Sketch* 37, *Sala: Portrait of an Eminent Victorian* 42, etc.
10 Buckingham Street, London, W.C.2.

Strauss, Rt. Hon. George Russell, P.C., M.P.; British politician; ed. Rugby.
Labour M.P. for North Lambeth 29-31 and 34-; London County Council Rep. for North Lambeth 25-31, for South-East Southwark 32-45, North Lambeth 45-; Chair. Highways Cttee. and Vice-Chair. Finance Cttee. of L.C.C. 34-35; mem. London and Home Counties Traffic Advisory Cttee. 34-39; Chair. Supplies Cttee. L.C.C. 38-39; Parl. Private Sec. to Sir Stafford Cripps 42-45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Transport 45-47; Min. of Supply Oct. 47-.
1 Kensington Palace Gardens, London, W.8.

Strauss, Henry George, K.C.; British politician; b. 92; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford.
Barrister 19; K.C. 46; Conservative M.P. for Norwich 35-45 and for Combined Eng. Univs. 46-; Parl. Private Sec. to Attorney-Gen. 36-42; Joint Parl. Sec. to Min. of Works and Planning 42-43; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Town and Country Planning 43-45.
25 Cheyne Walk, London, S.W.3.

Strauss, Lewis Lichtenstein; American banker; b. 96. Mem. firm of Kuhn Loeb and Co. 19 and Partner 29-; Dir. U.S. Leather Co., Gen. American Transportation Corpn., U.S. Rubber Co., Commercial Investment Trust, Hudson and Manhattan Railroad Co., Met. Opera Assen., Hampton Institute, U.S. Army Industrial Coll., Foreign Service Educational Foundation, American Children's Fund, Belgian Educational Foundation; Inst. Advanced Studies, Princeton; Virginia Museum of Fine Arts; Pres. Cong. Emanuel City of N.Y.; mem. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 47; Commodore U.S.N.R.
52 William Street, New York, N.Y.

Strauss, Richard, HON. D.MUS. (Oxon); German (fmr. Austrian) musician; b. Munich 64.
Conductor Meiningen 85; Dir. Vienna State Opera 19-24; Chevalier Legion of Honour 07, Officer 14.
Compositions include *Guntram, Feuersnot, Salome*; operas: *Tod und Verklärung, Don Juan, Macbeth, Till Eulenspiegel, Don Quixote, Elektra, Also Sprach Zarathustra, Sinfonia Domestica, Bardengesang, Ariadne auf Naxos, The Woman Without a Shadow, Die Aegyptische Helena, Arabella, Die Schweigsame Frau, The Day of Peace*, etc.
Garmisch Partenkirchen (Bavaria), Villa Strauss.

Stravinsky, Igor; American composer; b. St. Petersburg 82.
Naturalised French subject 34; naturalised American subject 45.
Compositions include *L'Oiseau de Feu* 10, *Petrouchka* 11, *Le sacre du Printemps* 13, *Rossignol* 14, *Renard* 16, *Les Noces* 17-23, *L'Histoire du Soldat* 18, *Pulcinella* 19, *Symphonies d'Instruments á vent* 20, *Mavra* 22, *Octuor* 23, *Concerto for Piano and Orchestra* 24, *Oedipus-Rex* 26, *Apollon Musagite* 27, *Le Baiser de la Fée* 28, *Capriccio for Piano and Orchestra* 29, *Symphonie de Psaumes* 30, *Concerto for Violin and Orchestra* 31, *Perséphone* 33-34, *Concerto for Two Pianos* 35, *Jeu de Cartes* 36-37, *Concerto for Small Orchestra* 37-38, *Symphony in C* 40, *Danses Concertantes* 42, *Scènes de Ballet* 44, *Symphony in 3 movements* 45.
Paris VIII, 22 rue d'Anjou.

Streat, Sir Edward Raymond, Kt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 97; ed. Manchester Grammar School. Served First World War (Lieut., 10th Manchester Regt.); Asst. Sec. Manchester Chamber of Commerce 19; Dir. and Sec. 20-40; Hon. Dir. Lancashire Industrial Development Council 31-40; Pres. Manchester Statistical Soc. 36-38; Sec. Export Council, Board of Trade 40; Chair. Cotton Board Manchester, Dir. Lancashire Industrial Sites Co. Ltd.; mem. Advisory Council D.S.I.R., Deputy Treas. of Manchester Univ., Visiting Fellow Nuffield Coll. Oxford.
Kingslea, Cliff Side, Wilmslow.

Street, Arthur George; British writer; b. 92; ed. Dauntsey School, West Lavington.
Farmer; Lecturer on Agricultural Policy; Lecture tour Canada and U.S.A. 37; Hon. Pres. Edinburgh Univ. Agricultural Society 35, hon. mem. 36; regular broadcaster on countryside for British radio.
Publs. *Farmers' Glory* 32, *Strawberry Roan* 32, *Hedge Trimmings* 33, *Land Everlasting* 33, *Endless Furrow* 34, *Thinking Aloud* 34, *To be a Farmer's Boy* 35, *Country Calendar* 35, *Gentleman of the Party* 36, *Moonraking* 36, *Already Walks To-morrow* 38, *A Year of My Life* 39, *Wessex Wins* (autobiography) 41, *Round the Year on a Farm* 42, *From Dusk Till Dawn* 43, *Hitler's Whistle* 43, *Ditchampton Farm* 46, *Holdfast* 46.
Ditchampton Farm, Wilton, Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Street, Sir Arthur William, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., C.I.E., M.C.; British civil servant; b. 92; ed. Sandown County School and King's Coll. London.
Served with Hampshire Regt. and Machine-Gun Corps First World War; Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and to 1st Lord of Admiralty 19-22; Principal 22, Asst. Sec. 29, Principal Asst. Sec. 32, Second Sec. 36-38, Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries; Dep. Under-Sec. of State, Air Min. 38-39, Permanent Under-Sec. of State for Air and Sec. and mem. of Air Council 39-45; Perm. Sec. Control Office for Germany and Austria 45-46; Dep. Chair. Nat. Coal Board 46-; attached British Empire Del., Washington Disarmament Conf. 21-22; Sec. to Royal Comm. on Superior Civil Services in India 23-24, and attached to Linlithgow and other Govt. Cttees.; United Kingdom Del. Imperial Economic Conf. Ottawa 32, World Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33; led U.K. Del. Commonwealth Air Conversations, Montreal 44, and mem. U.K. Del. Int. Conf. Chicago 44.
Engel Park, Mill Hill, London, N.W.7.

Street, Hon. Kenneth Whistler; Australian supreme court judge; b. 90; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Sydney Univ. (B.A., LL.B.).

Called to Bar of N.S.W. 15; mem. of the Indust. Comm. of N.S.W. with rank, title, and status of Supreme Court Judge 27-31; Judge of Supreme Court of N.S.W. 31-; Lecturer, Univ. Law School 21-27.
Judges' Chambers, Supreme Court, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia.

Streit, Clarence K.; American journalist; b. 96; ed. Montana and Oxford Univs.
Rhodes Scholar Oxford 20; Foreign Corresp. 21-, fmr. *New York Times* Corresp. for L.N.; Pres. Int. Assen. of Journalists accredited to the League 32; Pres. Federal Union Inc. 39-; Editor *Freedom and Union* 46-.
Publs. *Where Iron Is, There Is the Fatherland* 20, *Hafiz: The Tongue of the Hidden* 28, *Union Now* 39, *Union Now with Britain* 41.
Ontario Apartments, Washington, D.C.

Strettell, Maj.-Gen. Sir C. B. Dashwood, K.C.I.E., C.B.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Entered Indian Army 00; served Waziristan 01-02 (with 13th Rajput 01), 3rd Punjab Cavalry, Nmal-Hka Expedition 12-13, First World War 14-19; Col. 23; Commandant P.A.V.O. Cavalry (Frontier Force) 24-28; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. Northern Command India 28; Commander 3rd Meerut Cavalry Brigade 29-32; Brigadier, Gen. Staff Southern Command India 32-34; Officiating Deputy Quartermaster-Gen. Army Headquarters India 34, Deputy Quartermaster-Gen. 35-36, Deputy Adjutant-Gen. and Dir. of Organisation 36; Commander Peshawar District 36-40, Group Commdr. Prisoners of War Camps 41; Asst. Adjutant Gen. G.H.Q. 41-44; Dir. Demobilization and Reconstruction; Col. P.A.V.O. Cavalry F.F. 43; retd. 44.
c/o Lloyds Bank, 6 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Stretti, Viktor; Czechoslovak artist; b. 78.
Painter and graphic artist; mem. "Manes" and "Hollar" art societies in Prague.
Works include portraits of Pres. Masaryk, Sir George Clerk, Dr. Beneš, Dr. Baxa, Dr. Hodža, Mme. Karsavina and others; Chevalier French Legion of Honour.
Prague II, Riegrovo nábř. 10.

Strich, Fritz, PH.D.; German literary historian; b. 82; ed. Berlin, Bonn, Freiburg and Munich Univs.
Lecturer Munich Univ. 10 and Extra. Prof. 15; Prof. of German Literature Berne Univ. since 29.
Publs. *Grillparzers Aesthetic* 05, *Die Mythologie in der deutschen Literatur* 10, *Schillers Leben und Werk* 12, *Deutsche Klassik und Romantik* (3rd edn.) 28, *Dichtung und Zivilisation* 28, *Goethe und die Weltliteratur* 46, *Der Dichter und die Zeit* 47.
Berne, Silvahof.

Stritch, Most Eminent Samuel Cardinal, PH.D., S.T.D., LL.D.; American archbishop; b. 87.
Ordained Priest 10; Bishop of Toledo 21; Archbishop of Milwaukee 30; Archbishop of Chicago 39-; apptd. Cardinal by Pope Pius XII 45.
1555 N. State Parkway, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

Strobl de Kisfalud, Sigismund; Hungarian sculptor; b. 84; ed. Budapest and Paris Acads. of Art.
Prof. Budapest Acad. of Art; mem. Corvin Order; exhibited several times Paris, Rome, New York, Royal Acad., London.
Works include: *St. Emeric, Rákosi* and the Liberty monument in Budapest; busts of Princess Elizabeth of England, Duke of Kent, G. B. Shaw, Viscount Simon, Field-Marshal Allenby, etc.
Budapest XIV, Vorosilov-ut. 20.

Strode, George King; American health expert; b. 86; ed. Haverford Coll. (SC.B.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.D.), Harvard School of Public Health (M.P.H.).
Hygienist, Pennsylvania State Dept. of Health 15-16, 19-20; mem. of Int. Health Div. of Rockefeller Foundation 16-17, and 20-, Asst. Dir. 27-38, Assoc. Dir. 38-44, Dir. 44-; stationed in Brazil 20-26; in charge of activities in Europe, Africa, and Near East 27-38; Chair. Paris office Rockefeller Foundation 32-38; stationed N.Y. City since 39; Vice-Dir. Rockefeller Foundation Health Comm. 40-44; Dir. 44-; decorated by Govts. of Norway, Denmark, Bulgaria, Portugal, France, Rumania, and Sweden; Hon. D.Sc. Haverford Coll. Haverford 42.
International Health Division, The Rockefeller Foundation, 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Strohmenger, Sir Ernest John, G.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 73.
Mem staff. Inland Revenue Dept. 94; mem. Nat. Health Insurance Cttee. 11; Deputy Comptroller Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 13; Deputy Accountant Gen. at Ministry of Shipping 17; Accountant Gen. at Ministry of Health 19; Under-Sec. to Treasury 32-34; Deputy Chair. Unemployment Assistance Board 34-37; mem. Expert Cttee. on Indian Defence 38-39.
The Old Rectory Hawkchurch, Devon.

Ström, Fredrik Otto; Swedish author; b. 80.
Ed. of *Folket* 06, *Arbetarbladet* 09, *Social-Demokraten* 04-05 and 30-39; Consul of The Russian Soviet Republic 19-24; Head of the theatre society *Skådebanan* 26-30; Town Councillor 12-42, Chair. of Council 38-42; Swedish M.P.; mem. Gustaf Adolfs Acad.; Chair. Board of Stockholms Tramways; Chair. Swedish Authors' Soc.; Labour Party (Socialdemokrat).
Publs. *The People in Simlångsdalen* 03, *The Rebels* 26-29, *The Swedes in their Proverbs* 26, *Swedish by-words* 29, *Swedish folk-riddles* 37, *The History of Russia* 23-25, *Memoirs* 40 and 42.
Lillsjönäsvägen 60, Ulvsunda, Sweden.

Strömbom, Sixten, PH.D.; Swedish art expert; b. 88; ed. Gothenburg Univ.
Curator Stockholm Nat. Museum 19-; Dir. Swedish Society of Art Education.
Publs. *Swedish Portraits 1700-1850* 17, *Egyptens konst* 26, *Iconographia Gustavi Adolphi* 32, *Index of Swedish Portraits* 36-39.
Stockholm, Kruthuset, Nedre Manilla.

Strong, Anna Louise, M.A., PH.D.; American journalist; b. 85; ed. Oberlin and Bryn Mawr Colls. and Univ. of Chicago.
Organiser Child Welfare Exhibitions 10-14; Exhibit Expert U.S. Children's Bureau 14-15; Feature Editor *Seattle Union Record* 18-20; corresp. various newspapers in U.S.S.R. 21-; organised *Moscow Daily News* (English language) 30.
Publs. *Songs of the City* 06, *The King's Palace* 08, *Psychology of Prayer* 09, *Ragged Verse by Anise* 18, *Children of Revolution* 25, *China's Millions* 28, *Red Star in Samarkand* 29, *The Road to the Grey Pamir* 30, *The Soviets Conquer Wheat* 31, *I Change Worlds* 35, *This Soviet World* 36, *Spain in Arms, The Soviet Constitution* 37, *One-Fifth of Mankind* 38, *The Soviets Expected It* 41, *Wild River* 43, *Atlantic, Little Brown* 43, *Peoples of the U.S.S.R.* 44, *I Saw the New Poland* 46.
872 Partridge Avenue, Menlo Park, California.

Strong, Austin; American dramatist; b. 81.
Landscape Architect until 05; mem. American Inst. of Arts and Letters, Dramatists' Guild of America.
Plays: *The Exile* 03, *Rip Van Winkle* 11, *Three Wise Fools* 18, *Seventh Heaven* 22, *A Play Without a Name* 28. *Liberty, Blind Man's Buff, The North Star,* etc.
7 West 43rd Street, New York, N.Y.

Strong, Leonard Alfred George, B.A., F.R.S.L.; British writer; b. 96; ed. Brighton Coll. and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Master Summer Fields, Oxford 12 years; mem. Irish Acad. of Letters; Dir. Methuen Ltd. 38-.

Publs. Poetry: *Dublin 'Days, The Lowery Road, Difficult Love, Northern Light, Call to the Swan, A New Anthology of Modern Verse* (editor with C. Day Lewis); Fiction: *Dewer Rides, The English Captain, The Jealous Ghost, The Garden, The Brothers, Don Juan and the Wheelbarrow, Sea Wall, Corporal Tune, The Seven Arms, Mr. Sheridan's Umbrella, Tuesday Afternoon, The Last Enemy, The Swift Shadow, The Open Sky, The Bay, Sun on the Water, They Went to the Island, The Unpractised Heart, The Director;* belles-lettres: *Common Sense about Poetry, A Letter to W. B. Yeats, Life in English Literature* (with M. Redlich), *The Hansom Cab and the Pigeons, The Minstrel Boy, The Man Who Asked Questions, Shake Hands and Come Out Fighting, Travellers* 45.
Shortfield House, Frensham, Surrey.

Stroński, Stanislaw; Polish writer and politician; b. 82.
Prof. of Romance Languages and Literature Cracow Univ. 10-20, Catholic Univ. Lublin 27-39; mem. Galician Diet 13; interned by Austrian authorities 14-17; Dir. and Editor *Rzeczpospolita* 20-24, *Warszawianka* 24-28; contrib. to *Kurjer Warszawski* 28-39; Deputy 22-35; Min. without Portfolio and Deputy Prime Minister Polish Govt. 39-40, Min. of Information 40-43; munition factory worker London 43-44; Chair. Cttee. of Gen. Sikorski Hist. Inst. (20 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7.) 45-; Chair. Union of Polish Writers Abroad 46-.
Publs. *Elias de Barjols* 06, *Folquet de Marseille* 10, *Bertran de Born* 14, *The First Ten Years* 28, *La Poésie et le Réalité aux temps des Troubadours* 43, *General Sikorski's Achievement* 44, *Two Polish Constitutions of 1921 and 1935* 44, *The Atlantic Charter* 44, *Dumbarton Oaks Proposals* 44, *The Crimean Revenge* 45, *Downward Path* 45, *What Poles Want* 45, *Is This The New Europe?* (5 maps) 46.
Avenue House, Belsize Park Gardens, London, N.W.3.

Strowski de Robkowa, D.LITT.; French literary historian; b. 66; ed. École Normale of Paris.
Prof. Bordeaux Univ. 01-11; Prof. of Modern French literature at Sorbonne since 11; Prof. Columbia Univ. 23-24 and 30-31; Prof. Faculty of Philosophy, Univ. of Brazil; mem. Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques since 26; dramatic and literary critic of *Paris-Midi, Comoedia,* and several reviews.
Publs. *Saint-François de Sales* 98, *Montaigne* 06, *Essais de Michel de Montaigne* 08-13, *Pascal et son temps* 08-09, *Les Pensées de Pascal, Tableau de la littérature française au XIX et XX siècles* 12-27, *Histoire des lettres françaises de Ronsard à nos jours* 23, *Patriotisme ou nationalisme* 23, *Le théâtre et nous* 24, *Étudiants et Étudiantes* 25, *La sagesse française* 25, *La Bruyère en Amérique* 29, *L'Homme moderne* 31, *La vie publique et privée de Montaigne* 38, *Le Théâtre Moderne et le Brasil* 45.
Rio de Janeiro, 216 Avenida Atlantica.

Strunsky, Simeon; American journalist; b. 79; ed. Columbia Univ.
Mem. staff *New International Encyclopædia* 00-06; Editorial writer *New York Evening Post* 06-20, Editor 20-24; mem. staff *New York Times* 24-.
Publs. *The Patient Observer* 11, *Post Impressions* 14, *Professor Latimer's Progress, Little Journeys to Paris* 18, *Sindbad and his Friends* 21, *King Akhnaton* 28, *The Rediscovery of Jones* 31, *The Living Tradition* 39, *No Mean City* 44.
1215 5th Avenue, New York 29, N.Y.

Struve, Otto, PH.D.; American astronomer; b. Russia 97; ed. Kharkov and Chicago Univs.
Junior Instructor Kharkov 19; Asst. in Stellar Spectroscopy Yerkes Observatory 21, Instructor 24, Asst. Prof. 27, Associate Prof. 30, Prof. of Astrophysics Chicago Univ. and Dir. Yerkes Observatory 32; Dir. McDonald Observatory, Univ. of Texas; Editor *Astrophysical Journal* 32-47; Fellow Int. Education Board 26, Guggenheim Foundation 28; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. Sc.D. (Case School of Applied Science) 39, Hon. Dr. Phil. Univ. of Copenhagen, Gold Medal Royal Astron. Soc. 44; Andrew MacLeish Dist. Service Prof. 46-; Int. Astron. Union, Chair. section on Stellar-spectra; Hon. Dir. Yerkes and McDonald Observatories 47-; Chair. Astronomy Dept. Univ. of Chicago 47.
Yerkes Observatory, Williams Bay, Wis.

Struye, Paul; Belgian lawyer; b. 96; ed. Collège Ste. Barbe, Ghent, and Univ. of Ghent.
Advocate at Court of Cassation; Senator Feb. 46-; Min. of Justice Mar. 47-; mem. Parti Social Chrétien.
Publs. *Précis des Brevets et Inventions* (co-author) 35, *L'évolution du sentiment public sous l'occupation allemande* 44, *Taine* 47.
79 rue Washington, Brussels.

Stuart, Sir Campbell, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., LL.D. (Coll. of William and Mary, Virginia, and Univ. of Melbourne); British newspaper director; b. Montreal 85; ed. private schools.
Served Canadian Army First World War; Asst. Mil. Attache British Embassy Washington 17; Mil. Sec. to British War Mission to U.S.A. 17; Deputy Dir. of Propaganda in Enemy Countries 18; Dir. of *Times* 18-; Man. Dir. 19-24; mem. Council Empire Press Union; Representative of Govt. of Canada on Pacific Cable Board 23-28 and at Imperial Wireless and Cables Conf. 28; Chair. Imperial Communications Advisory Cttee. and its successor, Commonwealth Communications Council 33-45; Chair. Advisory Cttee. of Min. of Information 39; Dir. of Propaganda in Enemy Countries 39-40; Chair. Commonwealth Telegraph Conf. (Australia) 42; Treasurer of King George's Fields Foundation 36-45; Chair. 45-; Chair. Canadian History Society, Hudson's Bay Record Society, Quebec House Cttee. at Westerham, Wolfe Memorial Cttee. at Greenwich, and Beit Cttee. for Scientific Research; Gov. Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology, and London House; Treasurer King George's Jubilee Trust and Franklin Roosevelt Memorial Cttee.; Dir. Employers' Liability Assurance Corpn., Union Castle Mail Steamship Co. Ltd., Bullard, King and Co. Ltd. (The Natal Line), and Trust and Loan Co. of Canada Ltd.
Publs. *Secrets of Crewe House* (the official record of enemy propaganda in the War of 1914-18).
11 Chester Place, Regent's Park, London, N.W.1.

Stuart, Rt. Hon. James, P.C., M.V.O., M.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 97; ed. Eton Coll.
Capt. Royal Scots; served Great War 14-18; Brigade Major 18; Equerry to Duke of York 20-21; Conservative M.P. for Moray and Nairn 23-; Junior Lord of the Treasury and Scottish Conservative Whip 35-41; Deputy Chief Conservative Whip 38-41; Joint Parl. Sec. to Treasury and Chief Govt. Whip 41-45; Chief Opposition Whip 45-.
Landford Lodge, near Salisbury, Wiltshire.

Stuart, John Leighton, D.D., D.LITT.; American missionary; b. 76; ed. Hampden-Sydney Coll. and Union Theological Seminary, Virginia.
Arrived in China Dec. 04; taught in Nanking Theological Seminary 08-19; Pres. Yenching Univ. Peiping 19-46; U.S. Ambassador to China 46-.
Publs. *Essentials of New Testament Greek* (in Chinese), *Greek-Chinese-English Dictionary to the New Testament, Commentary on the Apocalypse* (in Chinese), etc.
American Embassy, Nanking, China.

Stucki, Walter; Swiss diplomatist; b. 88.
Sec.-Gen. Federal Public Economy Dept. 17-21 and 21-25; Dir. Commerce Division of the Federal Public Economy Dept. since 25; mem. L.N. Economic Cttee.; M.P. 35-; Del. for Foreign Trade 35-; Swiss Minister in France 38-44; Chief Federal Div. for Foreign Affairs 45-.
Berne, Seftigenstrasse 11.

Studebaker, John Ward, A.M., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 87; ed. Leander Clark Coll. Toledo, Iowa and Columbia Univs.
Principal high school and athletic coach Guthrie Center (Ia.) 10; Principal elementary and junior high school and Superintendent Mason City 11-14; Asst. Supt. of Schools Des Moines 14-20, Supt. 20-36; U.S. Commr. of Education 34-; mem. Nat. Educational Assen.; American Assen. for Adult Education.
Office of Education, Washington, D.C.

Studholme, Major Henry Gray, M.P., M.A.; British officer and politician; b. 99; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 17-19; mem. L.C.C. 31-; mem. Paddington Borough Council 35-44, Dep. Mayor 40; rejoined Scots Guards 40; Mil. Liaison Officer to Regional Commr. London Region 41-43; G.S.O. to H.Q. London District 43; Conservative M.P. for Tavistock Div. of Devonshire 42-; Conservative Whip in the House of Commons Nov. 45-.
38 Knightsbridge Court, London, S.W.1.

Sturdee, Lieut.-Gen. Vernon Ashton Hobart, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 90.
Joined Perm. Forces 11; served First World War with Australian Imperial Forces 14-18 in Gallipoli, Egypt, France and Belgium; Commander Royal Engineers 5th Div. 17-18, G.H.Q. B.E.F. 18, Staff Coll. Quetta 22-23, Instructor in Military Engineering Royal Military Coll. Duntroon 24; Staff Officer G Branch 4th Div. Australian Military Forces 25-29, Gen. Staff Officer 29, War Office London 29-30, Imperial Defence Coll. 31-32; Military Rep. High Commr.'s Office London 32; Dir. of Military Operations and Intelligence Army Headquarters Melbourne 33-38, of Staff Duties 38; G.O.C. Eastern Command 39-40; Commander 8th Div. Australian Imperial Forces July-Sept. 40; Chief of Gen. Staff 40-42; Head Australian Military Mission Washington 44; Commdr. 1st Australian Army 44-45; Chief of Gen. Staff, Australian Mil. Forces 45-.
Army H.Q., Melbourne, Australia.

Sturges, Preston; American playwright and film director; b. 98; ed. Dr. Coulter's School, Chicago, Lycee Janson Paris, L'Ecole des Roches Normandy, La Villa Lausanne Switzerland.
Began in mother's cosmetic business "Maison Desti" N.Y. City 15; runner with F. B. Keech and Co. brokers, N.Y. City 16; U.S. Army Air Service 17-18; returned to "Maison Desti" 19-25; inventor 25-27; song writer and publisher 27-28; entered theatre work as asst. stage man. for Brock Pemberton; writer of plays since 28; dir. motion pictures since 40; Produced René Clair's picture *I Married a Witch* for Paramount 43.
Publs. (plays) *The Guinea Pig* 28, *Strictly Dishonorable* 29, *Recapture* 30, *Well of Romance* 30, *Child of Manhattan* 32, *The Big Pond* 29, *Fast and Loose* 30, *The Power and the Glory* 32, *The Green Hat* 33, *The Good Fairy* 34, *Thirty Day Princess* 34, *We Live Again* 34, *Diamond Jim* 35, *Hotel Haywire* 36, *Easy Living* 37, *Port of Seven Seas* 38, *If I Were King* 38, *Remember the Night* 39, *The Great McGinty* 40, *Christmas in July* 41, *The Lady Eve* 41, *Sullivans Travels* 41, *The Palm Beach Story* 42, *The Miracle of Morgan's Creek* 43, *Hail the Conquering Hero* 43, *The Great Moment* 44, *The Sin of Harold Diddleback* 46, *The Blonde From Bashful Bend* 47.
20th-Century Fox Studios, Hollywood.

Sturges, Wesley Alba; American university professor; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Vermont (PH.B.), Columbia Univ. (LL.B.), and Yale Univ. (J.D.).
Practice of Law at Burlington, Vermont 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of South Dakota Law School 20-22; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of Minnesota Law School 23-24; Asst. Prof. of Law, Yale Univ. 25-26, Assoc. Prof. 26-28; Edward K. Phelps Prof. of Law, Yale Univ. 28-; Chair. of the Faculty 45; Dean 46-; Chair. Personnel Advisory Board, Municipal Employees, City of New Haven; on leave of absence from Yale Univ. to act as administrator Conn. State Defence Council 42-43; State Fuel Admin. 42-43; Chief Rep. Office of Econ. Warfare for French North and West Africa and Principal Rep. U.S. Commercial Co. Algiers 43-44; Sub-area Econ. Co-ordinator for Sicily 43-44; Special Rep. Agric. Adjustment Admin. Hawaii 35; Hon. D.C.L. Univ. of Vermont; served with 1st Infantry, Vermont Nat. Guard 17-19.
Publs. *Commercial Arbitration and Awards* 30, *Cases and Materials on Debtors' Estates* 40, *Cases and Materials on Credit Transactions* 47.
470 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Sturgis, Richard Clipston, B.A.; American architect; b. 60; ed. Harvard Univ.
In practice 82-32, retired; Pres. American Inst. of Architects 14-15.
Architect of Brookline Public Library, First Nat. Bank Building and Federal Reserve Bank, Boston, Manila Cathedral, Perkins Inst. for the Blind, Arlington Town Hall, etc.
Martine Cottage, Portsmouth, N.H.

Sturrock, Hon. Frederick Claud, M.I.MECH.E., M.P.; South African politician; b. 82.
Fmr. Pres. Assen. of Chambers of Commerce of South Africa; mem. Education Administration Comm. 25; Chair. South African Board of Norwich Union Life Insurance Society; M.P. for Johannesburg (Turffontein); Min. without Portfolio 37-38; Min. of Railways and Harbours 39-43, of Transport 43-; mem. United Party; Hon. Commodore S. African Naval Forces 41-.
"Earnholme," Parktown, Johannesburg.

Sturtevant, Alfred Henry, A.B., PH.D.; American zoologist; b. 91; ed. Columbia Univ.; SC.D. HON. Princeton 47.
Research Asst. Carnegie Instn. Washington 15-28; Prof. of Genetics California Inst. of Technology 28-; Visiting Carnegie Prof. Birmingham 32, Leeds and Durham 33; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. American Society of Naturalists (Vice-Pres. 22), American Society of Zoologists (Pres. 34), Nat. Acad. of Science, Genetics Society of America (Pres. 44), American Philosophical Society; Trustee Marine Biological Laboratory; Visiting Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 40.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

Sturtevant, Edgar Howard, A.B., PH.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American philologist; b. 75; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Latin Indiana Univ. 01-02; Acting Prof. of Greek Maryville Coll. 02-03; Acting Asst. Prof. of Latin Univ. of Missouri 03-05, Indiana Univ. 05-07; Instructor in Classical Philology Columbia Univ. 07-13, Asst. Prof. 13-20; clerk Irving Nat. Bank New York City 20-23; Asst. Prof. of Greek and Latin Yale Univ. 23-26, Associate Prof. of Linguistics 26-27, Prof. 27-44, Emeritus 44-.
Publs. *Contraction in Case Forms of Latin io and ia Stems and of deus, is and idem* 02, *A Comparative Grammar of the Hittite Language* 33, *A Hittite Chrestomathy* 35, *A Hittite Glossary* 36, *The Pronunciation of Greek and Latin* 40, *The Indo-Hittite Laryngeals* 42.
408 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn.

Sturzo, Luigi, D.D.; Italian sociologist and politician; b. 71; ed. Rome Gregorian Univ. and Catania Univ.
Ordained priest 94; Prof. of Political Economy and Philosophy in Caltagirone 99-03; Mayor of Caltagirone, Councillor and Vice-Pres. Assen. of Italian Communes 04-24; Sec. Gen. of Italian Catholic Action 15-17; founded Italian Popular Party 19; in exile England 24-40, in U.S.A. 40-.

Publs. *Riforma Statale e Indirizzi Politici* 23, *Italy and Fascism* 26, *The International Community and the Right of War* 29, *Il Ciclo della Creazione* (dramatic poem) 31, *Essai de Sociologie* 35, *Politics and Morality* 38, *Church and State* 39, *Les Guerres Modernes et la Pensée Catholique* 42, *The True Life* 43, *Italy and the New World Order* 43.
St. Vincent's Hospital, Jacksonville, Fla., U.S.A.

Subasič, Ivan; Yugoslav politician; b. 92; ed. Prague and Zagreb Univs.
Practised law at Karlovatz until 38; mem. Lubja Davidovic's Democratic Party; candidate in List of United Opposition 38; after German occupation of Yugoslavia imprisoned for anti-Fascist attitude; released and fled from Kupanj to join partisans June 41; elected Prime Min. June 44; signed first agreement with Marshal Tito June 44; later re-organised his Gov. to co-operate with Nat. Cttee. of Yugoslavia, signed second Tito-Subasic agreement Nov. 44 (recognised by Three Big Powers); went to Belgrade June 45, elected Min. Foreign Affairs in Provisional Govt. until October 45, resgnd.

Subbarayan, Paramasiva, M.A., B.C.L., LL.D.; Indian politician; b. 89; ed. Madras and Oxford Univs.
Mem. Madras Legislative Council 20-; mem. All-India Congress Cttee. 37-44; Chief Min. Madras Govt. 26-30; Education and Legal Min. Madras Govt. 37; mem. Indian Trade Del. to England 37; Min. Justice Madras Govt. 39.
Turuchengodu, Salem District, South India.

Subercaseaux Pérez, Guillermo, C.E.; Chilean economist; b. 72; ed. St. Ignacio Coll. and Univ. of Chile.
Fmr. Prof. of Political Economy Univ. of Chile, M.P., Senator and Min. of Domains; Pres. Central Bank of Chile and of Inst. of Banking Studies.
Publs. *Monetary System and Organisation of Banks in Chile* 13, English edition for the Carnegie Endowment 22, *Fundamental Questions of Theoretical Political Economy* 16, *Le papier-monnaie.*
Santiago, Calle Merced 152.

Suckow, Ruth; American novelist; b. 92; ed. Denver Univ. and Grinnell Coll.
Publs. *Country People* 24, *The Odyssey of a Nice Girl* 25, *The Bonney Family* 28, *Cora* 29, *Children and Older People* 31, *The Folks* 34, *Carry Over* 36, *New Hope* 42.
c/o Rinehart and Company Inc., 232 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Sueter, Rear-Admiral Sir Murray Fraser, Kt.; British naval officer and politician; b. 72.
Entered Navy 86, Rear-Admiral 20; assisted introduction of submarines into British Navy 02-03; Asst. Dir. Naval Ordnance 03-05; pioneer in aviation and in evolution of the tank; joint inventor with late Lieut.-Commdr. Douglas Hyde-Thomson of the torpedo aeroplane and seaplane; Inspecting Capt. of Airships 08-11; Del. to Int. Conf. on Aerial Navigation Paris 10; Dir. Air Dept. 11-15; Supt. of Aircraft Construction 15-17; Commander Naval Air units in Southern Italy 17-18; Conservative M.P. for Hertford Div. of Hertfordshire 21-45.
Publs. *Evolution of the Submarine, Mine and Torpedo, The Evolution of the Tank.*
The Howe, Howe Hill, Watlington, Oxon.

Sueyro, Vice-Admiral Benito S.; Argentine naval officer and politician; b. 87; ed. Naval School.
Lieut.-Commdr. 22, Capt. 32, Rear-Admiral 38, Vice-Admiral 43; on Naval Missions in France 14, U.S.A. 25-26, England 28-30; was successively Control and Gunnery Officer in cruisers and battleships; C.-in-C. of Rios Squadron 34-36; Dir.-Gen. of Admin. 36-40; C.-in-C. of Sea Squadron 41-43; Min. of Marine in Rawson and Ramirez Cabinets 43-44; Act. Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb. 44.
Buenos Aires, Callao 1405.

Sugandhavit Sukshakor, Khun; Siamese politician.
Teacher 18-21; Inspector of Education 22-29; Advocate and Solicitor 29-23; mem. Assembly of People's Reps. 33-; State Councillor 34-; Political Asst. to Councillor in charge of Economic Affairs 34-35, to Councillor in charge of Agriculture 35; Acting State Councillor in charge of Agriculture 35, in charge of Public Instruction 35-36; Political Asst. to State Councillor in charge of Public Instruction 36.
Bangkok, 1100 Panieng Road.

Sugden, Samuel, A.R.C.SC., D.SC., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 92; ed. Batley Grammar School and Imperial Coll. London.
Lecturer in Chemistry Birbeck Coll. London 19-28, Reader in Physical Chemistry 28-32, Prof. of Physical Chemistry 32-37; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. Coll. London 37-.
Publs. *The Structure of Atoms* 23, *A Class Book of Physical Chemistry* (with Prof. T. M. Lowry, F.R.S.) 29, *The Parachor and Valency* 30; and scientific papers mostly in *Journal of Chemical Society.*
34 West Hill Avenue Epsom, Surrey.

Sugerman, Hon. Bernard, K.C.; Australian judge; b. 04; ed. Sydney Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar 26; King's Counsel 43; Judge of Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration 46; Lecturer in Law School of Univ. of Sydney 26-43; mem. of Council of N.S.W. Bar Assen. 40-43; Dep. Pres. Solicitors' Admission Board of N.S.W. 41-43.
Publs. *Australian Digest* 1825-1923 (Ed.-in-Chief), *Australian Law Journal* (Ed. 27-46), *Commonwealth Law Reports* (Ed. 41-46).
9 Yamba Road, Bellevue Hill, Sydney, Australia.

Suits, Chauncey Guy; American physicist; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.A.), and Nat. Technical High School, Zürich, Switzerland (D.SC.).
Physics Consultant, U.S. Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wis. 29-30; Research Physicist, Gen. Electric Co., Research Laboratory, Schenectady, N.Y. 30-40, Asst. to Dir. 40-45; Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Research 45-; Chief, Div. 15 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of Office of Scientific Research and Development, Govt., and mem. Div. 14 of N.D.R.C. of O.S.R.D. 42-46; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. D.Sc., Union and Hamilton Colls.
Home: 1317 Regent Street, Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.; Office: Research Laboratory, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sukuna, Ratu Sir Joseva Lalabalavu Vanaaliali, K.B.E.; Fijian lawyer and administrator; ed. Wanganui (New Zealand) and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Served with Foreign Legion, later Officer Fiji Labour Corps First World War; Barrister; Senior District Commr. for Fiji to 43; Adviser on Native Affairs to Govt. and mem. Exec. Council 43-; Sec. for Fijian Affairs.
Suva, Fiji.

Sulaiman, Hikmat; Iraqi politician; b. 89; ed. Istanbul Univ.
Dir.-Gen. of Posts 22, of Posts and Telegraphs 23-25; Deputy 25; Min. of Education 25; Min. of Interior 25; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 26; Min. of Justice 28; Min. of Interior 33; Prime Min. Nov. 36-Aug. 37.
Baghdad, Sulaikh.

Sulimirski, Tadeusz, LL.D., PH.D.; Polish archæologist; b. 98.
Prof. of Archæology Cracow Univ.; Lecturer on Sociology Polish Univ. Coll. London; mem. Lwow Scientific Soc.; Hon. Fellow Soc. of Antiquaries London; Royal Anthropol. Inst. London; Polish Acad. Arts and

Sciences; mem. Baltic Inst.; Chief Educational Branch of Interim Treasury Cttee. for Polish Questions.
Publs. *Climate and Population, Poland and Germany: Past and Future, Scythians in Western Podolio*, etc.
59 Barkston Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Sullivan, Eugene C.; American chemist; b. 72; ed. Michigan, Göttingen and Leipzig Univs.
Mem. U.S. Geological Survey 03-08; Chief Chemist, Pres. and Vice-Chair. Corning Glass Works 08-; Dir. Corhart Refractories Co., L'Electro-Refractaire, Paris, Cristalerias Rigolleau, Buenos Aires, etc.; founder Pyrex Glassware Laboratory; awarded Perkin Medal "for distinguished services to Applied Chemistry" 29.
Publs. on inorganic and physical chemistry and glass.
Corning, N. Y.

Sullivan, John Lawrence, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Dartmouth Coll. (A.B.) and Harvard Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to New Hampshire Bar 23; began practice in Manchester N.H. as mem. of firm Sullivan and White 24; County Solicitor Hillsborough County 29-33; Partner, Sullivan and Sullivan 30; became sole owner 31; now senior partner Sullivan and Dolan, Manchester, and Sullivan, Bernard and Shea, Washington; Asst. to Commr. of Internal Revenue Sept. 39; Asst. Sec. of the Treasury Jan. 40-Nov. 44; Asst. Sec. of Navy for Air July 45-June 46; Under Sec. of the Navy June 46-47; Sec. of the Navy 47-; Democrat.
Manchester, New Hampshire; and 4871 Glenbrook Road, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Sullivan Mark, A.B., LL.B., LITT.D., LL.D.; American author; b. 74; ed. Harvard Univ.
Overseer Harvard Univ. 28-32; Brownley Lecturer Yale Univ. 29; mem. Visitors' Board U.S. Naval Acad. 29.
Publs. *The Great Adventure at Washington, Our Times—The United States 1900-1925* (6 vols), *The Education of an American* (autobiography).
820 18th Street N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Sullivan, Hon. Timothy; Irish lawyer; b. 74; ed. Belvedere Coll. Dublin.
Barrister 95; K.C. 18; Pres. of the High Court of the Irish Free State 24-36; Pres. Supreme Court and Chief Justice of the Irish Free State 36-37 and of Eire from 37-46 (retd.).
Shamrock Hill, Stillorgan Road, Dublin.

Sultan, Jamil, Doctor of Letters (Arabic Literature, Sorbonne, Paris); Syrian educationist; b. 09; ed. Damascus and Paris.
Teacher of Arabic Literature in Secondary School of Damascus from 28-45; Dir. Board of Educ. Dept. of Hauran 45-.
Publs. *Nahj El-Balagah* 40, *Jarir* 37, *Metre and Rhyme in Arabic Poetry* 37, *Abou-Tamman* 45, *The Art of the Novel and El Makamat in Arabic Literature, Al-Hootayah and El Nabigah* 45.
Hamidieh, Damascus, Syria.

Sulzberger, Arthur Hays, B.S., LL.D. (Rollins Coll. and Union Coll.), D.LITT. (Brown Univ. and Univ. of Chattanooga); American newspaper proprietor; b. 91; ed. DeWitt Clinton and Horace Mann High Schools, and Columbia Univ.
Started work in cotton goods business with N. Erlanger Blumgart & Co., New York, N.Y.; Commissioned 2nd Lieut. Field Artillery, First Plattsburg Camp, Aug. 17; in newspaper business since 19; publisher of *The New York Times*, and Pres. and Dir. The New York Times Co.; Dir. Times Printing Co. and Chattanooga Publishing Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.; Chair. Board Interstate Broadcasting Co.; Pres. and Dir. Times Facsimile Corpn.; Dir. Spruce Falls Power & Paper Co. Ltd., Toronto, Can., The Assoc. Press; Trustee Columbia Univ., Rockefeller Foundation, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Foundation, Baron De Hirsch Fund, Grant Monument Assen., Congregation Emanu-El; Dir. Jewish Theological Seminary of America, American Arbitration Soc., New York Heart Assen.; Gov., Thomas Jefferson Mem. Foundation; Vice-Pres. Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y.
Home: 5 East 80th Street, New York 21, N.Y.; Office: *The New York Times*, 229 West 43rd Street, New York 18, N.Y.

Suma, Yakichiro (*pseudonym* Shoryu Sanjin); Japanese diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Chuo Univ., Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Sec. Embassy Germany 27, 2nd Sec. Legation China 27; Consul Canton 30; 1st Sec. Peiping; Consul-Gen. Nanking 33; press liaison officer Foreign Office until 40; Min. to Spain 40.
Publs. *International Politics Ten Years After the War, After All, Drama is Three Bets.*

Summerall, Gen. Charles P., LL.D., M.S.D.; American officer; b. 67; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Entered army 88; line service during the War; appointed Gen. 29; Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army 26-30 when he retired; Pres. of Military Coll. of South Carolina 31-; Chair. Florida Canal Authority; mem. South Carolina Rural Electrification Authority.
Publs. *History of the First Division American Expeditionary Forces* 22.
The Citadel, Charleston, S.C.

Summerlin, George T.; American diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Louisiana State Univ. and U.S. Military Acad.
U.S. Army 96-03, Capt.; Diplomatic Sec. Tokyo 10, Peking 11-13, Santiago 14-17; Counsellor of Embassy and Chargé d'Affaires Mexico 17-24; Counsellor Rome 24-25; Min. to Honduras 25-29, to Venezuela 29-34 and to Panama 35-37; Chief of Division of Protocol, Dept. of State 37-44; Special Asst. to Sec. of State and Chief of Protocol with rank of Minister 44.
1718 H Street, Washington, D.C.

Summers, Gerard Spencer, B.A.; British politician; b. 02; ed. Wellington Coll., Trinity Coll. Cambridge and Armstrong Coll. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Joined John Summers & Co. Ltd. 26, Dir. 31-; Pres. Int. Sheets Comptoirs, Int. Steel Cartel 36-39; Chair. Sheet Makers' Conf. 38-41; Dir. of Sheets, Iron and Steel Control 39-40; Cons. M.P. for Northampton 40-45; Vice-Pres. British Iron and Steel Federation 39-45; Dir.-Gen. Regional Organisation, Min. of Supply 41-44; Parl. Sec. Overseas Dept. of Board Trade May-July 45.
Thenford House, Banbury, Oxon.

Summerskill, Edith Clara, M.P.; British physician and politician; b. 01; ed. King's Coll. London and Charing Cross Hospital.
Qualified Doctor 24; Vice-Pres. Socialist Medical Assen.; Labour M.P. for West Fulham 38-; mem. Middlesex County Council for Green Lanes Div. of Tottenham; mem. Cttee. on Women's Services 42, Women's Consultative Cttee. to Min. of Labour, Women-Power Cttee.; Pres. Married Women's Assen.; Parl. Sec. Min. Food 45-.
Publs. *Women, Fall In* 41, *Babies Without Tears* 41.
1 Fitzroy Park, Highgate Village, London, N.6.

Sumner, James Batcheller; American chemist; b. 87; ed. Roxbury Latin School and Harvard Univ. (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Act. Prof. of Chemistry, Mt. Allison Coll. 11; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Cornell Univ. 14-29, Prof. 29-; Guggenheim Fellow at Upsala 37; awarded Scheele Medal 37; Nobel Prize in Chemistry 46.
Publs. Various research papers dealing with analytical methods with proteins, with enzymes, and crystallization of enzymes.
119 Heights Court, Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.

Sun Fo (Sun K'e), B.A., M.A., LL.D.; Chinese politician; b. 91; son of Sun Yat-sen; ed. California and Columbia Univs.
Mayor of Canton 20, 23 and 25-27; Commr. of Reconstruction and Chair. Kwangtung Provincial Govt. 25-26; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 26-; Min. of Communications 26-27 and of Finance 27; State Councillor of Nat. Govt., Vice-Pres. Examination *Yuan*, and Min. of Railways 28-31; Pres. Nat. Aviation Corpn. 29-30; Pres. Chiaotung Univ. 29-30; Pres. Exec. *Yuan* 32 and Legislative *Yuan* 33-.
Nanking, Legislative *Yuan*.

Sun Yat-sen, Mme. (Sun Soong Ching-ling), B.A.; Chinese revolutionary leader; ed. Wesleyan Coll. for Women, Macon, Georgia, U.S.
Mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang 26-; assisted in organization of Wuhan Govt.; went to Europe after victory of Nanking Govt. and lived in Moscow and Berlin.
Nanking, c/o Kuomintang Central Executive Committee.

Sunde, Major Arne; Norwegian jurist, banker and officer; b. 83; ed. Oslo Univ.
Min. of Justice 30-31 and 33-35; mem. Supreme Court 35-36; Man. Dir. Bergens Privatbank; mem. Board of Dirs. Den norske Industribank, Oslo; Pres. various companies; Min. without Portfolio Norwegian Govt. in London 40, Min. of Supply and Shipping 40-42, Min. Shipping 42-June 45; Liberal.
Oslo, Bergens Privatbank.

Sunderland, Sydney, D.SC., M.D., B.S., F.R.A.C.P.; Australian anatomist; b. 10; ed. Melbourne Univ.
Senior Lecturer in Anatomy Melbourne Univ. 36-37; Asst. Neurologist Alfred Hospital Melbourne 36-37; Demonstrator Dept. of Human Anatomy Oxford 38; Prof. of Anatomy and Histology Melbourne Univ. 38-; Visiting Specialist, injuries of the peripheral nervous system, Australian General Military Hospital 41-45.
Publs. in *Journal of Anatomy, British Heart Journal, Journal of Neurology and Psychiatry, American Journal of Anatomy, Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry, Journal of Comparative Neurology, Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery, Medical Journal of Australia, Brain and Journal of Comparative Neurology.*
Department of Anatomy, University, Melbourne.

Suñer, Ramón Serrano (*see* **Serrano Suñer**).

Sunila, Juho, PH.D.; Finnish politician; b. 75; ed. Helsinki and Berlin Univs. and Berlin Agricultural High School.
Lecturer in Agricultural Economics Helsinki Univ. 10-23 and Acting Prof. 14 and 29; Dept. Dir. in Ministry of Agriculture 15-23 and Dir. Gen. of Ministry since 23; Deputy since 22; Speaker 30; Min. of Agriculture 22-24 and 25-26; Prime Min. 27-28 and 31-32; Sec. Central Assen. of Finnish Agriculture (Verte); mem. Agrarian Party.
Publs. *Peltoviljelysjärjestelmät Hattulan kunnassa 07, Tutkimuksia Suomen maatalouden kannattavaisuudesta I-IV* 15-19.
Helsinki, University.

Surveyer, Hon. Edouard F., K.C., F.R.S.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 75; ed. Laval and McGill Univs.
K.C. 09; Lecturer McGill Univ. 05-17, Prof. of Civil Procedure 17-29, Prof. of Criminal Law and Procedure 29-36; Prof. of Civil Law 36-40; Sec. Canadian Bar Assen. 14-27; Judge of the Superior Court 20-.
Publs. *Husband and Wife in Louisiana and Quebec, The Bench and Bar of Quebec, The Struggle for English Commercial Law in Lower Canada, Réformes proposées au Code de Procédure Civile, A Comparison of Delictual Responsibility in Law in the Countries governed by a Code, Les principes généraux de la responsablité délictuelle dans les différents systèmes juridiques, Régimes matrimoniaux en France et la province de Québec, La Conception du Droit international privé d'apres la doctrine et la pratique au Canada, Les Régimes matrimoniaux, Rapports entre le droit commercial et le Droit civil, Parliamentary Elections in Lower Canada, From Surgeon's Mate to Chief Justice, Dickens in France,* etc.
128 Maplewood Avenue, Outremont, Montreal, Quebec.

Süskind, W. E.; German writer; b. 01.
Ed. *Die Literatur* 33-42.
Publs. *Das Morgenlicht 25, Tordis 27, Jugend* 29, *Mary und ihr Knecht* 32, *Vom ABC zum Sprachkunstwerk* 40; various translations from the English, including *Anthony Adverse, Seven Gothic Tales,* some of Melville's stories, and Lin Yutang's *My Country and My People*; adapted Charles Morgan's play *The Flashing Stream.*
Ambach/Starnbergersee, Bavaria.

Susto Lara, Juan Antonio, B.COM.; Panaman historian; b. 96; ed. Colegio La Salle.
Attaché Madrid Legation 29-30; Dir.-Gen. of Nat. Archives 31-; Permanent Sec. Acad. of History; Editor *La Estrella de Panama* 30-; Dir. Conservative Party.
Publs. *La Vida y la obra de Manuel José Hurtado 21, Historia de la Estatua de Colón* 30, *Breve Historia de Chitré* 33, *Leyes de Panamá* 33.
Panama City, Avenida Central 26.

Sutcliffe, Harold, M.A., M.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 97; ed. Harrow and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Served with Royal Field Artillery World War 17-18; Barrister Inner Temple 25; Deputy-Chair. Royal Nat. Orthopaedic Hospital; Conservative M.P. for Royton 31-; Parl. Private Sec. to Parl. Sec., Min. of Home Security 39-42, to Parl. Under-Sec. Home Office 40-44, to Fin. Sec. Treasury 44-45.
May Royd, Hebden Bridge, Yorks.; and Great Fosters, Egham, Surrey.

Sutcliffe, William George; American educator; b. 94; ed. Univ. of British Columbia (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (A.M.).
Asst. in History, Univ. of British Columbia 18-20; Instr. to Assoc. Prof. Simmons Coll. 20-27; Prof. of Econs., Dir. of Research Bureau, and Dean of Coll. of Business Admin. and the Evening Coll. of Commerce 27-, Dean 41-; Exchange Prof. Hamline Univ. 31; Chair., Advisory Council, Div. of Employment Security, Commonwealth of Mass. 44-; Consultant, Office of Price Admin. 42-44.
Publs. *Elementary Statistical Methods* 25, *Statistics for the Business Man* 31, *Savings Banks and Savings Department Management* (co-author) 31, *Interpretation of Business Conditions* (co-author) 29, *Consumer Credit* 38.
Home: 46 Dover Road, Wellesley 81, Mass.; Office: 685 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston 15, Mass., U.S.A.

Šutej, Juraj, LL.D.; Yugoslav jurist and politician; b. 89; ed. Zagreb Univ.
Fmr. judge, mem. Parl.; one of prominent leaders Croat Peasant Party; Min. of Finance 39-43; Min. of Finance Trade and Industry in Subasic Cabt. July 44; Min. without Portfolio, resgnd. 45.

Sutherland, Duke of; **George Granville Sutherland-Leveson-Gower,** P.C., K.T.; British politician; b. 88.
Served Belgium 14-15, in command Motor-Boat Flotillas, Egypt and Adriatic 15-17; represented Colonies in House of Lords 21-22; Under-Sec. State for Air 22-23; Under-Sec. of State for War 28-29; Pres. Air League of the British Empire 22-; Pres. Navy League 22-24; Chair. Sutherland Canadian Lands Co. Ltd.; Lord Steward H.M. Household 36-37; Vice-Pres. Royal Aero Club.
Publ. *The Story of Stafford House.*
Sutton Place, Guildford; and Dunrobin Castle, Sutherland.

Sutherland, Sir Arthur, Bt., K.B.E., D.C.L., D.L., J.P.; British shipowner; b. 67.
Gov.-Dir. B. J. Sutherland and Co. Ltd.; Chair. Donkin and Co. Ltd., Newcastle Commercial Exchange Co. Ltd., Barnett Bros. Ltd., British Steamship Owners' Assen., Tyne Improvement Comm.; Pres. Newcastle and Gateshead Chamber of Commerce Shipping Fed. Ltd.; Dir. John Bowes and Partners Ltd.
Thurso House, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Sutherland, Lieut.-Col. Hon. Donald, P.C., D.S.O., M.B.; Canadian politician; b. 79; ed. Toronto Univ.
Elected to House of Commons 25 and 30; Privy Councillor 30; Min. of National Defence 30-34 and of Health and Pensions 34-35; Conservative.
Embro, Ont.

Sutherland, Graham Vivian; British artist; b. 03; ed. Epsom Coll. Goldsmiths Coll. School of Art and London Univ.
Exhibited XXI Gallery 25 and 28, 1st Internat. Surrealist Exhibition London; Exhibition Rosenberg and Helft Gallery 38; Leicester Galleries 40; Curt Valentin, Buchholz Gallery New York 46; works in Tate Gallery, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Stockholm, Paris and New York; official War Artist.
White House, Trottiscliffe, W. Malling, Kent.

Sutherland, Sir John Donald, Kt., C.B.E., LL.D., F.R.S.E.; British forestry expert; b. 65; ed. Inverness Acad. and Edinburgh Univ.
Notary Public 94; fmr. mem. Scottish Advisory Ctteo. on Forestry Reconstruction, Sub-Cttee. on Afforestation and many Comms. on Agriculture and Sylviculture; Asst. Dir. of Forestry in France 17-19; mem. Board of Agriculture for Scotland 12-20; Asst. Forestry Commissioner for Scotland 20-34; mem. Forestry Comm. of Great Britain; mem. Scottish Economic Cttee. 35; Local Dir. Guardian Assurance Co. and Scottish Plate Glass Insurance Co.; Officer Legion of Honour and Order of Leopold.
3 Eglinton Crescent, Edinburgh.

Sutherland, Mary E., M.A., J.P.; British politician; ed. Girls' High School Aberdeen and Aberdeen Univ.
Organiser Scottish Farm Servants Union 20; mem. Staff Glasgow *Forward* 23; Scottish woman organiser Labour Party 24; mem. Women's Cttee. of Labour and Soc. Int. 33-39; now Chief Woman Officer Labour Party Editor *The Labour Woman*; Sec. Standing Joint Cttee. of Working Women's Organisations; Min. of Labour Women's Consultative Cttee.; Dir. Nat. Inst. of Houseworkers; U.K. rep. on United Nations Status of Women Comm.
Transport House, Smith Square, London, S.W.1.

Sutton, Harvey, O.B.E., M.D., CH.B.; Australian physician; b. 82; ed. Melbourne and Oxford Univs.
Tutor Trinity Coll. Melbourne 09-15; Army Medical Officer during War; Principal Medical Officer New South Wales 20-29; Prof. of Preventive Medicine and Dir. School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine Sydney 29-.
Publs. *Rickets in Schoolchildren* 20, *Delinquency in New South Wales* 27, *Modern Development of Public Health—the Child as the Test of Progress* 30, *The Australian Child* 31, *The Disappearance of Leprosy from Great Britain* 32, *Health and Amenities, Modern Dietetics* 33, *Notes on Periodontitis and its Genesis, Public Health and Preventive Medicine* 34, *Geographical Incidence of Disease in Australia, Mental Hygiene, The Child Guidance Clinic, The Relation of Modern Pharmacy to Preventive Medicine, Mental Health, Diet in Relation to Human Progress and Health* 35, *Giants and Dwarfs* 36.
27 Kent Road, Rose Bay, Sydney, N.S.W.

Suzuki, Tadakatsu; Japanese diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Attaché Embassy Paris 21; Sec. Japanese Del. to L.N. 23; Sec. of Embassy 26; Sec. Dept. of European and American Affairs, Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Sec. Embassy Paris 31-36; Sec. Legation and Chargé d'Affaires Addis Ababa 36; Chief 3rd Section of Dept. for Japanese Activities Abroad, Min. of Foreign Affairs 36; Chief Protocol Section Min. of Foreign Affairs 37; Min. to Egypt 40.

Suzuki, Lieut.-Gen. Teiichi; Japanese politician.
Min. without Portfolio in Konoye Cabt. and in Tojo Cabt. Oct. 41; Pres. Planning Board 43.
Tokyo.

Suzuki, Umetaro; Japanese bio-chemist; b. 74; ed. Tokyo Univ. and Europe.
Prof. Morioka Agricultural Coll. 06; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Bio-Chemistry 07- Tokyo Univ.; awarded Imperial Acad. Prize for his discovery of Oryzanin (Vitamin B) 21; fmr. Technical Adviser to Sankyo Co. and South Manchuria Railway Co.; Research mem. Tokyo Inst. of Physical and Chemical Research and mem. Imperial Acad. of Japan 22-.
Tokyo, 38 Udagawa, Shibuyaku.

Svabinsky, Max, PH.D.h.c. (Brno); Czechoslovak artist; b. 73; ed. Prague Acad. of Fine Arts.
Prof. Graphic Section Prague Acad. of Fine Arts since 10 and Painting Section since 24; mem. Czech Acad.; corresponding mem. Inst. de France since 31.
Works include: *Poor Lands* 00, *The Dominion of Peace* 23; engravings, *Paradise Sonata, Saint-Jean Baptiste* 31; two windows in St. Gyd Cathedral, Prague 39.
Prague, Academy of Fine Arts.

Svedberg, Theodor, PH.D., DR.MED., D.SC.h.c.; Swedish scientist; b. 84; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer in Chemistry, Upsala Univ. 07 and Prof. since 12; mem. Swedish Acad. of Science and Halle Acad.; Chemical Soc. London, Indian Acad. of Science, American Philos. Soc., Philadelphia, New York Acad. Sciences, Royal Society London, Nat. Acad. Sciences Washington; Nobel Prizeman for Chemistry 26; Dir. Inst. of Physical Chemistry.
Upsala, University.

Svensson, Axel Bernhard: Swedish evangelist; b. 79.
Teacher in People's School 01-05; Minister Bethlehem Church, Stockholm 06-11; Editor *Nya Väktaren* 08-, *Bibeltrogna Vänners Missionstidning* 11-; Sec. Missionssällskapet Bibeltrogna Vänner (Bible Mission Society) 11-30, Pres. 30-; author of several theological and evangelical works; has made missionary journeys in Europe, Abyssinia, Kenya.
Publs. include *Genom Abessinien med expresståg och karavan* (3 editions) 30.
Smedslätten, Lunkentusvägen 18.

Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik, LL.D., PH.D.; American oceanographer and meteorologist; b. 88; ed. Oslo Univ.
Research Asst. to Prof. V. Bjerknes 11-17; in charge of scientific work on the "Maud" Expedition 17-25; on the "Nautilus" 31; Research Assoc. Carnegie Inst. of Washington 28-39; Prof. of Meteorology, Geophysical Inst. of Bergen 26-30; Hon. Prof. Chr. Michelsens Inst. 31-40; Prof. of Oceanography, Univ. of Calif.; Dir. Scripps Inst. of Oceanography 36-; Knight of St. Olav, Vega Medal, Carl Ritter Medal, Bruce Memorial Medal, Meteor Medal, Agassiz Medal.
Publs. 3 travel books (in Norwegian); Scientific reports of the "Maud" Expedition; *Oceanography for Meteorologists* 42, *The Oceans: their Physics, Chemistry and General Biology* (with others) 42.
Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, California, U.S.A.

Svoboda, Gen. Ludvik; Czechoslovakian politician; b. 95.
Studied agriculture; fought in First World War as officer of Czechoslovak legion in Russia; after the war remained on active service; became Lieut.-Col. in function as a

battalion Commr. and prof. Military Academy at Hranice; helped to organise underground movement in Moravia 39; went to Poland to organise a Czechoslovak force June 39; went to Soviet Union with some 800 Czechoslovak officers, N.C.O.s and men Sept. 39; this group became the nucleus of army corps fighting on Czechoslovak soil with Red Army; led Czechoslovak unit to battle for Kiev, Biola Tserkov and Dukla Pass; Min. Nat. Defence April 45-; awarded Order of Lenin and thrice received the Czechoslovak War Cross, Order of Suvorov (first class); Non-Party.
Prague, Ministry of National Defence.

Svolos, Alexander; Greek politician.
Fmr. Professor; founder group of Progressive Democrats; mem. E.A.M.; Min. without Portfolio in Papandredu Cabt. 44; later apptd. Min. of Finance; left E.A.M. after revolt; Liberal.

Swaffer, Hannen; British journalist; b. 79; ed. Stroud Green Grammar School.
Fmr. mem. staff *Daily Mail, Daily Mirror, Daily Sketch* and *Daily Graphic* and Editor *Weekly* (now *Sunday*) *Dispatch;* Dramatic Critic *Daily Express* and *Sunday Express* 26-31; mem. staff *Daily Herald* and contrib. *John Bull* and *Passing Show* 31-.
Publs. *Northcliffe's Return, Really Behind the Scenes, Hannen Swaffer's Who's Who, Inspiration, What Would Nelson Do?*
c/o *Daily Herald,* 12 Wilson Street, London, W.C.2.

Swann, William F. G., M.A., D.SC., A.R.C.S.; American physicist; b. 84 Great Britain; ed. Brighton Technical Coll. and London Univ.
Asst. London Royal Coll. of Science 05-07 and Sheffield Univ. (England) 07-13; Chief of Physical Division of Dept. of Terrestial Magnetism of Carnegie Inst. Washington 13-18; Prof. of Physics Univ. of Minnesota 18-23, Univ. of Chicago 23-24 and Yale Univ. 24-27; Dir. Sloane Laboratory Yale Univ. 24-27; Dir. Bartol Research Foundation of the Franklin Inst. 27-; mem. Nat. Research Council 21-24; Fellow Physical Society London; mem. British and American Asscns. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Philosophical Society (Sec. 39-, Councillor 39-42), American Physical Society (Pres. 31-33), American Mathematical Society, and other scientific societies.
Publs. *The Story of Human Error* 36 (with others), *Architecture of the Universe* 34, *Physics* 41, and about 200 scientific papers.
Bartol Research Foundation, Whittier Place, Swarthmore, Pa.

Swart, C. R., B.A., LL.B., M.P.; South African lawyer, journalist and politician; ed. Grey Univ. Coll. and Columbia Univ. New York.
Advocate Supreme Court of South Africa; fmr. Organizing Sec. Nat. Party of Orange Free State 19-28; Leader Nat. Party of O.F.S. and mem. Federal Exec. of Nat. Party, South Africa; fmr. Lecturer in Law and Agricultural Legislation; M.P. for Winburg, Asst. Opposition Leader in Union Parl.; Political Journalist; author of historical works and short stories in Afrikaans language.
39 Park Road, Bloemfontein, O.F.S.

Swarthout, Donald Malcolm; American music administrator; b. 84; ed. Pawpaw High School, Royal Conservatory, Leipzig, and Paris (with Isador Philipp).
Assoc. Dir. of Music, Oxford Coll. Ohio 06-11, Illinois Women's Coll. Jacksonville, Ill. 11-14, Millinkin Univ. Decatur, Ill. 14-23; Dean, Univ. of Kansas School of Fine Arts 23-; Pres. Music Teachers' Nat. Assen. 31 and 32, Sec. 23-30 and 33-34; Pres. Kansas Music Teachers' Assen. 26-27; Pres. Nat. Assen. of Schools of Music 44-; Chair. Int. Music Cttee., Kiwanis Int. 29-30; Chair. Univ. of Kansas Music Week Festival; Dir. Univ. of Kansas A Cappella Choir, and Hon. Mus.D. Ill. and Southwestern Coll.
Valleyview, Lawrence, Kansas, U.S.A.

Swayne, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John George Des Reaux, K.C.B., C.B.E.; British officer; b 90; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 14-18; Adjutant Somerset Light Infantry 24; Brigade-Major 7th Infantry Brigade 29-30; Military Asst. to Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 31-33; Chief of Staff Int. Force for Saar Plebiscite 34-35; Commdr. 1st Bttn. Royal Northumberland Fusiliers 35-37; Chief Instr. Staff Coll. Camberley and Minley 37-39; Head British Mil. Mission to French G.Q.G. 39-40; G.O.C. 4th Div. 40-42; Chief of Gen. Staff Home Forces 42; G.O.C.-in-C. Southeastern Commd. 42-44; Chief Gen. Staff India 44-46.
Byways, Rotherwick, nr. Basingstoke, Hants.

Sweden, King of (*see* Gustav V).

Sweeney, Maj.-Gen. Joseph; Irish officer and politician; b. 97; ed. Nat. Univ. of Ireland.
Irish Nationalist M.P. for West Donegal 18-23; imprisoned twice for political activities; released from Wormwood Scrubbs after fifteen days' hunger strike 20; Curragh Training Camp 23-25, Western Command 25-27, Curragh and Kilkenny Districts 27-28 and 31; Adjutant-Gen. of Defence Forces 28-29, Quartermaster-Gen. 29-30 and Chief of Staff 30-31; Officer Commanding Curragh Command 31-38, Athlone 38-40, Retd.
8 Parliament Street, Dublin.

Sweet, Alfred Henry, M.A., PH.D.; American historian; b. 90; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Harvard and Cornell Univs.
Associate Prof. of History Univ. of Colorado 20-21 and Washington Univ. 21-22; Prof. of History St. Lawrence Univ. 22-25 and of European History Washington and Jefferson Coll. 25-; Fellow Royal Historical Society; mem. American Historical Assen.
Publ. *History of England* 31.
75 South Watson Avenue, Washington, Pa.

Swift, Harold Higgins, PH.B., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Vice-Chair. and Dir. Swift and Co., Dir. Harris Trust and Savings Bank; Chair. Board of Trustees Univ. of Chicago; mem. Gen. Education Board Rockefeller Foundation; mem. Exec. Cttee. Chicago Community Trust; Dir. Survey Associates, Inc.
Blackstone Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

Swinderen, Jonkheer R. de Marees van, G.C.V.O.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 60; ed. Groningen Univ.
Sec. Rome Legation 90, Vienna 94 and St. Petersburg 95; Counsellor Paris 00; Min. to Rumania and Yugoslavia 02 and U.S. and Mexico 04; Min. of Foreign Affairs 08; Min. to Great Britain 13-37, retired; Chair. Anglo-Batavian Society 37.
Publ. *The Suez Canal.*
83 Eaton Square, London, W.1.

Swindler, Mary Hamilton, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.A. American archæologist; b. 84; ed. Indiana Univ. and Bryn Mawr Coll.
Reader in Latin Bryn Mawr Coll. 11, Instructor in Latin and Classical Archæology 16-21, Associate 21-25, Associate Prof. 25-31, Prof. of Classical Archæology 31-; Editor-in-Chief *American Journal of Archæology* 32-; Visiting Prof. American School of Classical Studies Athens 38; mem. Exec. Cttee. Archæological Inst. of America (Charles Eliot Norton Lecturer 44-45); mem. Publication Cttee. American Council of Learned Societies 37-42; Del. to Council 45-48; mem. American Geographical Society, American Philosophical Society; Editor *Archæology in Encyclopædia Britannica* 45-.
Publs. *Cretan Elements in the Cult and Ritual of Apollo* 13, *Ancient Painting* 29.
Low Buildings, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Swing, Raymond Gram; American journalist; b. 87; ed. Oberlin Coll.
Newspaper work in Ohio and Indiana 06-12; Berlin Correspondent *Chicago Daily News* 13-17; Examiner of War Labour Board 18; Correspondent in Berlin for American newspapers 19-22; Dir. foreign service of *Wall Street Journal* 22-24; London Correspondent *New York Evening Post* and *Philadelphia Public Ledger* 24-34 and Washington Correspondent 34; mem. Editorial Board *Nation* 35-36; United States Correspondent for London *News Chronicle* 36-37; News Commentator on American Affairs for B.B.C. 35-, on Foreign Affairs for Mutual Broadcasting Corpn. 36-42, Blue Network 42-, and on American Affairs for Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 38; Chair. Council for Democracy 40-41.
Publs. *Forerunners of American Fascism* 35, *How War Came* 40, *Preview of History* 44.
1613 19th Street, N.W., Washington 9, D.C.

Swinnerton, Frank Arthur; British novelist and literary critic; b. 84.
Publs. include: *Nocturne, The Georgian House, The Georgian Literary Scene* 36, *Swinnerton: An Autobiography* 37, *Harvest Comedy* 37, *The Two Wives* 39, *Thankless Child* 42, *A Woman in Sunshine* 44, *English Maiden* 46, *Faithful Company* 48, *The Cats and Rosemary* 48.
Old Tokefield, Cranleigh, Surrey.

Swinton, 1st Viscount, cr. 35, of Masham; **Philip Cunliffe-Lister,** P.C., G.B.E., C.H., M.C.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Winchester Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Conservative M.P. for Hendon Div. of Middlesex 18-35; Chair. Permanent Labour Cttee. of War Cabinet-Priorities Cttee. 18; mem Select Cttees. on Nat. Expenditure and on High Prices and Profits 19; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 20-21; Sec. to Overseas Trade Dept. 21-22; Chair. Imperial Economic Conf. 23; Pres. Board of Trade 22-23, 25-29 and Aug.-Nov. 31; Sec. of State for Colonies 31-35, for Air 35-38; Hon. Air Commodore No. 608 (North Riding) Squadron, Auxiliary Air Force 36-; Chair. U.K. Commercial Corpn. Ltd. 40-; Min. Resident in West Africa 42-44; Min. of Civil Aviation 44-45.
16 Kingston House, London, S.W.7.

Swinton, Maj.-Gen. Sir Ernest Dunlop, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.A.; British military expert and writer; b. 68; ed. Rugby and Cheltenham.
Entered Army 88; served in South African War and First World War; originator of the tank; Asst. Sec. Cttee. of Imperial Defence, War Cabt.; fmr. Controller Information Dept. of Civil Aviation; Chichele Prof. of Military History and Fellow All Souls' Coll. Oxford 25-39; Col. Commandant, Royal Tank Corps 34-38.
Publs. *The Study of War, Eye-Witness, The Green Curve, The Great Tab Dope, The Defence of Duffer's Drift, A Year Ago*; translated Le Fèvre's *An Eastern Odyssey*, Galet's *King Albert in the Great War*.
All Souls College, Oxford.

Swope, Gerard, B.S., HON. D.SC. (Rutgers, Washington), HON. LL.D. (Colgate), HON. DR.ENG. (Stevens Inst. of Technology); American electrical engineer; b. 72; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Joined Western Electric Co. 95, Man. St. Louis 99-06, Chicago 06, Gen. Sales Man. New York 08, Vice-Pres. and Dir. 13; Pres. Int. Gen. Electric Co. and other Electric Co.s 22-, also Chair. Board; 1st Pres., now mem. Board of Govs., Nat. Electrical Manufacturers' Assn.; mem. Visiting Cttee. Dept. of Astronomy Harvard Coll. 27-; Dir. Nat. City Bank, etc.; mem. Industrial Advisory Board Nat. Recovery Admin. 33; Chair. Business Advisory and Planning Council Dept. of Commerce 33; Chair. Coal Arbitration Board 33; mem. Nat. Labor Board 33; mem. President's Advisory Council on Economic Security 34; mem. Advisory Council on Social Security 37-38; Chair. President's Industrial Relations Comm. to Great Britain and Sweden 38; Fellow American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; mem. Council on Foreign Relations and various scientific societies; awarded Gold Medal Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 32, McGraw Gold Medal and Purse for contribs. to electrical manufacturing industry 32.
Publs. *Stabilisation of Industry* 31; various papers on economics.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Swope, Herbert Bayard, HON.LIT.D., L.H.D.; American journalist and publicist; b. 82.
War corresp. for *New York World* with German Armies 14-16, Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.; chief corresp. at Paris Peace Conf., Exec. Editor 20-29; three times awarded Pulitzer Prize for Journalism; Special Rep. of Pres. Roosevelt to Economic Conf. London; Dir. Columbia Broadcasting; Chair. Overseas News; Consultant U.S. War Dept.; mem. U.S. Atomic Comm. to United Nations; Medal of Merit.
Publs. *Inside the German Empire, Censorship as Public Policy, Journalism—An Instrument of Civilisation.*
895 Park Avenue, New York City.

Sychrava, Lev; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 87.
Editor-in-Chief *Nár. osvobozeni* daily; with Czechoslovak Nat. Council Paris First World War, diplomatic rep. Paris 18; Dir. Czechoslovak Legionaries Assen.; in Concentration Camp from Sept. 39-May 45, liberated by Allies 45; Sec. Provisional Cttee. for a World Conf. on Human Rights June 47-.
Publs. *Masarykovo revoluční dilo na evrop. západě 21, Československý odbojo S.J. Werdstadt 23, Revoluční vojenské akce v čsl. nár. osvobozeni 28, Několik dat ze Života presidenta Masaryka 29, Z mych vzpominek na Stefanika 29.*
c/o N.C.C.L., 11a King's Road, London, S.W.3.

Syfret, Admiral Sir Edward Neville, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British officer; b. 89; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Lieut. 09, Commdr. 22, Capt. 29, Rear-Adml. 40, Vice-Admiral 43, Admiral 46-; fmrly. in command H.M.S. *Rodney*; Naval Sec. to First Lord of Admiralty 39-41; Sea Command (Cruiser Squadron) 41; Flag Officer Force "H" 42-43; Vice-Chief of Naval Staff 43; C.-in-C. Home Fleet Nov. 45-Jan. 48.
c/o The Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Sykes, Lieut.-Col. Sir Alan John, Bt., J.P., D.L., V.D.; British industrialist; b. 68; ed. Rugby and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Chair. Bleachers' Assen. Ltd.; Dir. Williams Deacon's Bank Ltd.; Mayor of Stockport 10-11; Lieut.-Col. Commanding 6th Cheshire Regiment 11-14; Conservative M.P. for Knutsford Div. of Cheshire 10-22.
South View, Cheadle, Cheshire.

Sykes, Rev. Norman, M.A., D.PHIL., F.R.HIST.S.; British historian; b. 97; ed. Leeds Univ. and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer in History King's Coll. London Univ. 24-31; Prof. of History Univ. Coll. Exeter 31-33; Birkbeck Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History Trinity Coll. Cambridge 31-33; Examining Chaplain to Bishops of Chichester 29-, Exeter 32; Prof. of History London Univ. 33-44; Canon Theologian Liverpool Cathedral 37-43; Fellow and Praelector in Theology and Modern History Queen's Coll. Oxford 43-45; Dixie Prof. Eccles. Hist. Univ. of Cambridge, Fellow Emmanuel Coll. 44-.
Publs. *Edmund Gibson, Bishop of London 1669-1748, Church and State in England in the Eighteenth Century, The Crisis of the Reformation, The Study of Ecclesiastical History* 45.
2 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge.

Syme, David York; Australian shipowner; b. 76.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Melbourne Steamship Co. Ltd. and Hobson's Bay Dock and Engineering Co. Pro-

prietary Ltd.; Dir. Mount Pleasant Coke Co. Ltd., Nat. Bank of Australasia Ltd., Metropolitan Gas Co., Mount Lyell Mining and Railway Co. Ltd.; Chair. The Australian Paint and Compositions Co. Ltd.; Commr. Melbourne Harbour Trust; fmr. Chair. Australian Steamship Owners' Fed.; mem. Commonwealth Shipping Control Management Cttee.; Chair. State Cargo Control Cttee.; Dir. Australian Mines and Metals Asscn.; Associate Institute Naval Architects London.
Woorinyan, Kew, Victoria.

Symes, Lieut.-Col. Sir (George) Stewart, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British administrator; b. 82.
Entered Army 00; served South African War 02, Aden Hinterland 03-04, Sudan 08, Great War 14-18; Brevet Lieut.-Col. 17; fmr. Asst. Dir. of Intelligence Sudan Govt., Private Sec. to the Sirdar and Governor-Gen. of the Sudan; fmr. Attaché staff of High Commissioner in Egypt; Governor Northern District of Palestine 20-25 and Chief Sec. to Palestine Govt. 25-28; Resident and Commander-in-Chief Aden 28-31; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Tanganyika Territory 31-33; Gov.-Gen. of the Sudan 33-40, retd.; Rep. L.N. Permanent Mandates Comm. 26 and 28.
Publ. *Tour of Duty* 46.
c/o Travellers Club, London, S.W.1.

Symington, Herbert James, C.M.G., K.C.; Canadian lawyer and transport expert; b. 81; ed. Sarnia, Ontario, and Toronto Univ.
Called to Manitoba bar 05; K.C. 18; practised law 05; (corporation law specialist); solicitor, Grand Trunk Pacific railway 06-09; Gen. Counsel Royal Securities Corpn., Internat., Porto Rico, Ottawa Valley, Bolivian and Venezuelan Power Cos. Ltd.; Pres. Trans-Canada Air Lines, Controller Electric Power; mem. War-time Industries Control Board; Pres. Porto Rico Rly., Light and Power Co., Ltd.; mem. Board Dirs. Canadian Nat. Rlys.; Pres. Trans-Canada Air Lines.
244 St. James Street, W., Montreal, Que.

Symons, Thomas Baddeley, B.S., M.S.; American agriculturist; b. 80.
Asst. Entomologist, Maryland Agric. Coll. 02; State Entomologist 04-14, Dean School of Horticulture 13-14; Dir. Extension Service, Univ. of Maryland 14-; Dean, Coll. of Agric. 39-; Hon. Ph.D.
College Park, Md., U.S.A.

Synek, Kornel (*see* Klinger, Eugen).

Synge, John Lighton, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S., M.R.I.A., F.R.S.C.; American mathematician; b. 97; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Fellow and Univ. Prof. of Natural Philosophy 25-30; Lecturer in Mathematics Trinity Coll. Dublin 20; Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Toronto 20-25, Prof. of Applied Mathematics 30-43; Prof. of Mathematics Ohio State Univ. 43-46; Prof. of Mathematics Carnegie Inst. of Technology 46-; Visiting Lecturer Princeton 39, Visiting Prof. Brown Univ. 41.
Publs. *Mathematical Papers of Sir W. R. Hamilton, Vol. I* (Editor, with A. W. Conway) 31, *Geometrical Optics* 37, *Principles of Mechanics* (with B. A. Griffith) 42.
Apt. 2, 4609 Bayard Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Syrovy, Gen. Jan.; Czech officer.
Organised 1st Czech Legion Russia, and Commander-in-Chief of Legion during retreat from Siberia; fmr. Dir.-Gen. Staff Coll. and Chief of Gen. Staff; Insp.-Gen. Czechoslovak Army; Prime Min., Min. of Defence, and *ad interim* Pres. of Czechoslovakia Sept.-Dec. 38; Min. of Nat. Defence 38; sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment on charge of aiding establishment of German protectorate in Czechoslovakia April 47.

Syrup, Friedrich, LL.D.; German labour expert; b. 81.
Govt. Councillor in Prussian Civil Service, attached to Prussian Min. for Commerce and Industry 18; Rapporteur on Social-Policy in Min. for Demobilisation 18-19; Pres. Reich Labour Board 20 and Reich Inst. for Employment Exchange and Unemployment Insurance 27-32; Head Labour Organisation Section of Commr. for Four Year Plan; Sec. of State, Min. of Labour 38-42, dismissed.

Szakasits, Arpad; Hungarian politician.
Joined Social Democratic Party early in the century, and became Sec.-Gen. of the Party after the First World War; Ed. of Social Democratic paper *Népszava*; went into hiding during German occupation of Hungary; Sec.-Gen. Social Democratic Party 45-; Vice-Premier 45-.
Budapest.

Szapiro, Jerzy; Polish journalist; b. 95; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Sec. and Parl. Correspondent of *Robotnik* 19-24 and London Correspondent 24-26; Foreign Editor *Robotnik* 26-34; Warsaw Correspondent of *New York Times* 27 and of *Daily Herald* 26-39; Editor *Kurjer Codzienny*, Warsaw 34-39; Chief Press Officer 43-44; resumed journalistic. work in Poland 45-; mem. Polish Del. to First Assembly U.N London, Jan. 46; Public Information Dept. U.N. Secretariat Oct. 46-; Dir. External Services, Department of Public Information 47-.
c/o Public Information Dept., United Nations, New York, U.S.A.

Szarvasy, Frederick Alexander; British banker; Chair. Amalgamated Anthracite Collieries Ltd., British Anthracite Sales Ltd., Henderson's Welsh Anthracite Collieries Ltd., New Blaenhirwaun Anthracite Collieries Ltd., Gresham Mutual Indemnity Ltd., Anglo-Federal Banking Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Daily Mail and General Trust Ltd., Dunlop Cotton Mills Ltd., Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd., Guardian Assurance Co. Ltd., Hellenic and General Trust Ltd., Martin's Bank Ltd. (London Board), Nineteen Twenty-eight Investment Trust Ltd.
11 Old Jewry, London, E.C.2.

Szczepkowski, Jan; Polish sculptor and carver; b. 78; ed. Cracow, Paris, Rome and Florence.
Works include portraits, and frescoes in theatres and banks in Warsaw and Cracow; monument to Wojciech Bogusławski in Warsaw; memorial to Marshal Józef Pilsudski.

Sze, Sao-Ke Alfred (Shih Chao-chi), M.A., LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 76; ed. Cornell Univ.
Min. of Communications 12; min. to Great Britain 14-20 and 23; Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Min. to U.S.A. 21-28 and 33-35, Ambassador 35-37; Del. to Geneva Opium Confs. 21; Min. for Foreign Affairs 23; Del. to L.N. Assembly 31 and Rep. on L.N. Council; mem. People's Pol. Council July 38-42; during Second World War was Adviser to Min. of Foreign Affairs and Act. Dir. of China's Defence Supplies in Washington; mem. of Advisory Council for Int. Bank 47.
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Washington, U.S.A.

Szent-Györgi, Albert de; Hungarian scientist; b. 93.
Prof. Szeged Univ. 30-38; awarded Nobel Prize for Medicine 37, for research work in connection with Vitamin C; Franchi Prof., Univ. of Liège 38; now Prof. of Biochemistry, Univ. of Budapest.
The University, Budapest.

Szlumper, Maj.-Gen. Gilbert Savil, C.B.E., M.INST.T., INST.C.E.; British engineer; b. 84; ed. King's Coll. School and King's Coll.
Engineering Asst. London and South Western Railway 05, Asst. to Gen. Man. 14, Sec. to Railway Exec. Cttee. 14-19, Docks and Marine Man. 19; Docks and Marine Man. Southern Railway 23-25, Asst. Gen. Man. 25-37,

Gen. Man. Oct. 37-Sept. 39; Dir.-Gen. of Transportation and Movements, War Office 39; Railway Control Officer, Min. of Transport 40-; Transport Adviser Bd. of Trade 41-; Dir.-Gen. Supply Services Min. of Supply 42-Nov. 45, resgnd.; Dir. Atlantic Steam Navigation Co. 15 Cranmer Court, London, S.W.3.

Sztranyavszky, Alexander; Hungarian politician; b. 82; ed. Francis Joseph Inst. Budapest and Budapest and Klausenburg Univs.
Mem. Nógrád-Hont County Council 05; Deputy for Balassagyarmat 12-18; served Great War; Lord-Lieut. Nógrád-Hont 22, Deputy for Salgótarján 26, later Sec. of State for the Interior; Pres. (Speaker) House of Reps. 35-; Churchwarden Cisdanubian Diocese of Hungarian Evangelical (Lutheran) Church; Min. of Agriculture May-Nov. 38.
Budapest.

Szüle, Péter; Hungarian painter; b. 86; ed. Budapest High School of Arts.
Awarded Diploma of Honour at Int. Exhibitions Warsaw 27 and Madrid 29; State gold medals 19 and 27; mem. Society of Modern Painters.
Works include: *Old Woman* (Rome Modern Gallery), *Count Albert Apponyi* (Hungarian Parl.); several paintings in Budapest Museum of Fine Arts; historical compositions from the War of Independence of 1848.
Budapest XI, Horthy Miklós ut. 40.

Szymczak, M(enc) S(tephen), A.M., HON. LL.D. (De Paul and Fordham); American economist; b. 94; ed. St. Mary's Coll. Kentucky, New York and De Paul Univs.
Instr. in Maths., St. Mary's Coll. 13-14; Instr. in Maths. and History, DePaul Univ. Preparatory School 16-19; Instr. in Logic and Public Speaking, Coll. of Commerce, DePaul Univ. 19-23; Prof. of Ethics, Logic, and Psychology in Business Admin. and Econs., DePaul Univ. 23-33; Organiser, Ridgemoor Bldg. & Loan Assn. 25, Dir. until 28; Gen. Supt., Cook County Forest Preserve District 26-28; Vice-Pres. Hatterman & Glanz State Bank, Chicago 29-30; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Northwestern Trust & Savings Bank, Chicago 30-31; Comptroller, City of Chicago 31-33; mem., Fed. Reserve Board, Washington, D.C. 33-36, Board of Governors, Fed. Reserve System 36-; U.S. Adviser, Int. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods, July 44; Chair. of Mission to London for Foreign Econ. Admin. re reconstruction needs of Belgium, July-Sept. 44; Chief of Trade and Commerce Branch, Econs. Div., Office of Mil. Govt. for Germany (U.S.) July 46, Feb. 47; Dir. Econs. Div. Feb.-June 47; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. War Fund; Commdr. of the Order of the Crown (Belgium).
Home: Chicago, Illinois; Office: Constitution Avenue, at 20th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Szyszko-Bohusz, Major-Gen. Zygmunt; Polish officer; b. 93; ed. Warsaw.
Graduate of Superior Military College; G.O.C. of Polish Mountain Brigade in Norway campaign 40; Chief of Military Mission to U.S.S.R. 41; G.O.C. of Divisions in Middle East 42-43; acting G.O.C. 2nd Army Corps in Italy; awarded C.B., D.S.O., Polish Virtuti Militari 4th and 5th Class, etc.
Ministry of Defence, Warsaw.

T

Taber, Louis John; American agriculturist and insurance president; b. 78; ed. Common Schools, Olney Coll.
Lecturer, Ohio State Grange 06-14, Master 14-21; Dir. of Agric. for State of Ohio 21-23; Master Nat. Grange 23-41; Vice-Pres. Ohio Land Bank 23-29; Vice-Pres. New York Joint Stock Land Bank 29-47; Vice-Pres. and Organiser of Farmers' and Traders' Life Insur. Co. 22-37; Pres. Farmers' and Traders' Life Insur. Co. 37-; U.S. Del. to Int. Inst. of Agric., Rome, Italy 26; served on the Hoover Food Admin. in First World War; served on the Nat. Agric. Food Cttee. during Second World War; Vice-Pres. Nat. Farm Chemurgic Council; Sec. and Treas. of Nat. Highway Users Conf.; Trustee, Nat. Tax Foundation; Republican.
Home: 970 College Avenue, Columbus; Office: State Tower Building, Syracuse, U.S.A.

Tabéry, Géza; Hungarian writer; b. 90.
Fought in Hungarian Army during the War; Sec. to Lord-Lieut. of County of Bihar 19; edited literary weeklies *Magyar Szó* and *Tavasz*; later mem. staff *Nagyvárad*; poet, novelist, and playwright; now on staff of *Nejsabarat*.
Publs. *Az álomhajó, Szarvasbika, Veszta flagelláns, Mimikri, Vertorony, Frimont palota, Ket Csillag Között, Oktoberi emberek*.
Oradea Mare, Rumania.

Taboada, Diógenes; Argentinian politician and lawyer; b. 87; ed. Univs. of Córdoba and Buenos Aires. Mem. Board of Magistrates 13-17, Min. of Finance 17, Province of San Luis, Nat. Deputy for province 20-24; State Admin. of Taxes 25; Pres. Post Office Savings Bank 26-28; Consulting lawyer to Buenos Aires Pacific Railway and Dir. Grand East Argentine Railway 30-38; Min. of the Interior 38-40; contributor to *El Liberal* and *El Imparcial*.
Buenos Aires, Santa 2982.

Tabor, Peder; Danish editor; b. 91.
Journalist on staff of *Social-Demokraten* Fredericia 07-10; with *Social-Demokraten* Silkeborg 10-23; ed. of Social Dem. papers in Silkeborg, Herning and Skanderborg 23-30; editor of Sunday edition of *Social-Demokraten* 30; co-editor of *Social-Demokraten* 34; Chief Editor 41-; Pres. Jutland Society for Modern Art 24-30; mem. exec. cttee. of Copenhagen Editors' Society (Pres. 43-45), of Danish-British Society 46; mem. Joint Representative Council of Danish Daily Newspapers; mem. Broadcasting Council 42-.
Publ. *Malurt* (a volume of aphorisms) 19.
Hans Egedes Gade 23, St., Copenhagen N.

Tabouis, Geneviève; French journalist; ed. Faculty of Letters Paris and Ecole archéologique du Louvre.
L.N. Corresp. of *La Petite Gironde* and *Le Petit Marseillais* 24, their rep. at all great int. diplomatic confs. until 32, and their chief diplomatic corresp. 32-37; Chief Diplomatic Corresp. of *L'Œuvre* 32-40; contrib. to numerous newspapers and reviews; holds numerous foreign decorations; left for America July 40, arrest ordered in her absence; deprived of citizenship July 40; special corresp. *L'Aurore*.
Publs. Three historical works crowned by Acad. Française; *Jules Cambon par l'un des siens* (biography), *Le Chantage à la Guerre, Perfide Albion, Blackmail Or War?*

Tadayun, Seyed Mohammad; Iranian politician and literary historian.
Fmr. Pres. of Parl. and Min. of Education; now Prof. of Arabian Literary History, Univ. of Teheran.
Teheran, The University.

Taffrail (*see* Dorling, Henry Taprell).

Taft, Charles Phelps, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 97; ed. Yale Univ.
Prosecuting Attorney Hamilton County, Ohio 27-28; Govt. Arbitrator Toledo strikes 34; Chair. Ohio Governor's Comm. on County Government 34; Chair. Fed. Steel Mediation Board 37; mem. Cincinnati City Council 38-42; Dir. Community War Services, Fed. Security Agency 41-43; Dir. Wartime Economic Affairs, Dept. of State 44; Dir. Transport and Communications Policy to Sept. 45; Partner, Headley, Taft and Headley; Medal for Merit 46; Republican.
Publs. *City Management—The Cincinnati Experiment* 33, *You and I—and Roosevelt* 36, *Why I am for the Church* 47.
16 Garden Place, Cincinnati, O.

Taft, Robert Alphonso, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 89; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.
Admitted to Ohio State Bar 13; with firm Maxwell and Ramsay 13-17; U.S. Food Admin. 17-19; mem. firm Taft and Taft 22, Taft, Stettinius and Hollister 23-; Dir. Central Trust Co.; mem. Ohio House of Reps. 21-26 (Speaker 26), Senate 31-32; U.S. Senator from Ohio 39-; Chair. Senate Labour and Public Welfare Cttee. Jan. 47-.
Dixie Terminal, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Tagore, Abanindra Nath, C.I.E.; Indian artist; b. 71; ed. Sanskrit Coll. Calcutta.
Prof. of Fine Art Calcutta Univ.; designed memorial address to Lady Curzon and casket presented to King George V by Calcutta Corpn. 11; active in reviving School of Indian Art; foundation mem. and fmr. Pres. Indian Society of Oriental Arts; Pres. Visva-Bharati Univ. 41-.
5 Dwarkanath Tagore's Lane, Calcutta, India.

Tai Chi-Tao (Tai Chaun-hsien); Chinese politician and journalist; b. 90; ed. Chengtu Schools and Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Associate Editor *Chung Wai Pao*, Shanghai 08 and later *Min Li Pao* and *Tien Tu Pao*, revolutionary papers; arrested but escaped to Penang, where he edited *China Light Daily News*; Chief Editor *Min Chuan Pao* and Sec. to Dr. Sun Yat-sen 12; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs to Canton Govt. and Editor *Construction Monthly* 19; mem. Central Exec. Cttees. and Political Council of Kuomintang 23; mem. State Council of Canton Govt. 25; Pres. Chung Shan Univ. 26-30; Nat. Govt. Del. to Japan 27; Pres. Examination *Yuan* 28-.
Publs. *The Right Way for Young Men, On Japan, Die Philosophische Grundlage der Lehre von Dr. Sun Yat-Sen, Volksrevolution und Kuomintang*.
Nanking, Examination *Yuan*.

Tait, John, D.SC., M.D., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.C.; British physiologist; b. 78; ed. Edinburgh, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Edinburgh Univ. 06-19; Drake Prof. of Physiology McGill Univ. 19-39, Emeritus, Dir. of Experimental Medicine 24-39; awarded Neill Medal of Royal Society, Edinburgh.
Lower Midgarth, Stronsay, Kirkwall, Scotland.

Tait, Thomas Smith, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 82; ed. Paisley, Glasgow School of Art, Royal Acad.
Partner in firm Sir John Burnet, Tait and Lorne 1920; Dir. of Standardisation Min. of Works 41.
Works include Adelaide House London Bridge, 2nd Church of Christ Scientist Palace Garden Terrace, Bechstein Hall Brook Street, Burlington School, Paisley Hospital, Lloyds Bank Head Offices, Unilever House Blackfriars, Royal Masonic Hospital Ravenscourt Park, Eastman Dental Clinic, Royal Free Hospital,

St. Andrew's House Edinburgh, Empire Exhibition Glasgow.
10 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Taittinger, Pierre; French politician; b. 87.
Deputy for Charente-Inférieure 19-24 and for Seine 24-40; Vice-Pres. Parl. group of Union Républicaine Démocratique; founder and Pres. 24-30 of "Jeunesses Patriotes"; Pres. Parti Républicain National et Social 30-; Joint Vice-Pres. French-British Parl. Cttee. 39-40.
Paris XVI, 104 av. Raymond Poincaré.

Takagi, Yasaka; Japanese jurist; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ. and Harvard Univ.
Asst. Prof. Tokyo Imperial Univ. 19; Hepburn Prof. of American Constitution, History and Diplomacy 24-; mem. Exec. Japan Council of Inst. of Pacific Relations 25-.
Publ. *Introduction to American Political History* 30.
Tokyo, 282 Seijo, Setagaya.

Taketomi, Toshihiko; Japanese diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Attaché Mexico and Consul-Gen. France and America; Dir. Foreign Office Commercial Bureau 27-34; Min. to the Netherlands 34-38; Ambassador to Turkey 38-40.

Takki, Uuno Kristian; Finnish politician; b. 01; ed. Commercial High School Helsinki (Bachelor of Economics), and Helsinki Univ. (LL.B.).
Shop asst. 18-22; teacher and headmaster of co-operative commercial school and Labour Relations expert of Central Union of the Consumers' Co-operative Society 27-38; Town Dir. of Lahti 38-42; Admin. Dir. of Co-operative Wholesale Society (OTK) 42-; mem. of Parl. 45-; Min. of Commerce and Industry May 42-Nov. 44 and March 46-; Min. of Education Nov. 44-April 45; Deputy Min. of Supply April 45-March 46; Chair. Admin. Council of State Metal Works and of Board for Regulation of Shipping; Social Dem.
Topeliuksenkatu 3a, Helsinki, Finland.

Talamo Atenolfi, Giuseppe, Marchese di Castelnuovo, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Rome Univ.
Lieut. Horse Artillery Great War 16-18; entered Diplomatic Service 19; Sec. Legation Budapest 21, Vienna 24; Foreign Office 25; Counsellor Embassy Vatican 30, Chargé d'Affaires 35; Counsellor Paris 35; Min. to Peru 36-38, to Bulgaria 38.

Talbot, Benjamin, J.P.; British industrialist; b. 64.
Inventor of Talbot-steel process; Chair. Iron and Steel Inst. and Nat. Fed. of Iron and Steel Manufacturers 28; Expert to Min. of Munitions 15-18; Chair. and Man.-Dir. Cargo Fleet Iron Co., Ltd., South Durham Steel and Iron Co., Ltd.; Dir. of various other colliery, iron and steel companies.
Publs. Papers on Continuous Steel Process.
Solberge, Northallerton.

Talbot, Vice-Admiral Sir Cecil Ponsonby, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Served First World War, later commanded aircraft-carrier *Hermes*, Chief of Naval Air Section and Flag Captain of H.M.S. *Renown*; Dir. of Naval Equipment Admiralty 32-34; Rear-Admiral Submarines 34-36; Dir. of Dockyards May 37-Dec. 46; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Talbott, Harold E.; American industrialist; b. 88; ed. Yale Univ.
Pres. Dayton-Wright Airplane Co. 16-20 and Dayton-Wright Co. 20-23; Chair. Standard Cap and Steel Corpn., Pardners Mines Corpn.; Dir. Chrysler Corpn., Commercial Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Specialty Papers Co., Electric Auto-Lite Co., Madison Square Garden Corpn., New York Railways Corpn., Triplex Safety Glass Co., Postal Telegraph Co., Hotel Waldorf Astoria Corpn., Int. Chromulum Process Corpn., and Mead Corpn.
Westbury, Long Island, N.Y.; and 405 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Talich, Václav; Czechoslovak musician; b. 83.
Conducted Slovene Philharmonic Orchestra 08; studied with Nikisch and Reger, Leipzig, with Vigni, Milan; conducted Ljubljana Opera; conducted Pilsen Opera 12-15; Conductor-in-Chief Czech Philharmonic Orchestra 19-31; conducted Sweden 25; Prof. Prague Musical Acad.; mem. Swedish Musical Acad.

Tallents, Sir Stephen (George), K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.; British administrator; b. 84; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Entered Board of Trade 09; served with Irish Guards 14-15; mem. staff Min. of Munitions 15-16; a Principal Asst. Sec. Min. of Food and mem. Food Council 18; Chief British Del. for Relief and Supply of Poland 19; British Commr. for the Baltic Provinces 19-20; Private Sec. to Viscount FitzAlan, Lord-Lieut. of Ireland, 21-22; Imperial Sec. Northern Ireland 22-26; Sec. to Empire Marketing Board 26-33; Public Relations Officer, Gen. Post Office 33-35; Controller Public Relations, B.B.C. 35-40, Overseas Services 40-41; Principal Asst. Sec., Min. of Town and Country Planning 43-46.
Publs. *The Starry Pool and Other Tales* 18, *The Dancer and Other Tales* 22, *The Projection of England* 32, *Post Office Publicity* 35, *Man and Boy* 43.
St. John's Jerusalem, Sutton-at-Hone, Dartford, Kent.

Tamagnini, Eusébio, D.SC.; Portuguese anthropologist; b. 80; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of Natural Philosophy and Theory of Science Coimbra Univ.; Dir. 25 and Prof. of Anthropology and Ethnology Coimbra Univ and Dir. Coimbra Univ. Inst. of Anthropology 26-; Pres. Loan for Secondary Education 28; mem. Permanent Council of Int. Congress of Anthropological and Prehistoric Sciences 34; Min. of Education in Salazar Cabinet 34.
Publs. *Revista da Universidade de Coimbra, A côr do Cabelo e dos olhos nos estudantes das escolas primárias portuguesas* 15, *Contribuição para o Estudo de Anthropologia Portuguesa, O fémur português* 16, many papers in *Estudo da Antropologia Portuguesa.*
Coimbra, P. de Republica 18-28.

Tamási, Áron; Hungarian writer; b. 97.
Worked in U.S. 23-26; novelist and journalist 26-; a leading mem. Hungarian literary group in Cluj (Kolozsvár).
Publs. *Szüzmáriás királyfi, Címereseh, Abel a rengetegben, Abel Amerikában, Abel az országban,* etc.
Kolozsvár, Avram Jancu ut. 46.

Tamayo, Franz; Bolivian politician and writer; b. 79.
Founder and Dir. *El Figaro* 15; Editor *El Hombre Libre* 17; Prof. of Sociology La Paz Univ.; Deputy 13-17; Leader of Radical Party 19; several times Pres. of the Chamber; Del. to L.N.
Publs. *Creación de la Pedagogia Boliviana, Odas, La Prometheida o las Oceanides, Rubáyát, Scherzos, Seopas.*
La Paz, 84 Calle Loaiza.

Tamm, Admiral Claes Fabian; Swedish naval officer; b. 79; ed. Royal Naval Coll.
Sub.-Lieut. 99, Rear-Admiral 33, Vice-Admiral 39; Admiral 47; Naval Attaché Berlin and Copenhagen 14-17; Dir. of Operations 26-29; Chief of Staff 30; Chief Navy Office 31-33; naval expert Disarmament Conf. Geneva 32; Commdr.-in-Chief of active fleet 33-39; Commdr.-in-Chief of Navy 39-45 (retd.).
Stockholm, Hovslagaregatan 5.

Tang Pao-Huang, Col.; Chinese officer; b. 04; ed. Central Military Acad. Nanking, Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst, School of Artillery Larkhill and Military Coll. of Science Woolwich.

Commdr. Field Heavy Battery 31; Instr. in Gunnery 32; Gen. Staff Officer, Gen. Staff 35; Col. in charge European Affairs Section, Gen. Staff 39; Commdr. 24th Cavalry Regt. 39; Personnel Staff Officer to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek 40; Special Mission to Hong Kong 40; mem. Military Mission to Burma, India and Malaya 41; Military Attaché to Embassy Gt. Britain 42-45.
Chinese Embassy, 49 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Tangney, Dorothy Margaret, B.A.; Australian politician; b. 11; ed. Univ. W. Australia.
Teaching staff Education Dept. Western Australia; hon. Life Associate Univ. of Australia; mem. Standing Cttee. of Convocation Univ. of W. Australia; mem. Federal Exec. Australian Labour Party; Senator for W. Australia since 43 (first woman to be elected to Commonwealth Senate).
2 Mount Street, Claremont, W.A.

Tanguy-Prigent, Pierre; French officer and politician; b. 09.
Mem. Confed. Nat. Paysanne and active in co-operative agricultural organisations; Socialist (S.F.I.O.) Deputy for Morlaix 36-; voted against Petain 40; a founder of the Peasant Resistance Movement, organised clandestine *Résistance Paysanne*; twice detained by German authorities; joined Maquis 42; Min. for Agriculture 44-47; Socialist.
Paris, 78 rue de Varenne.

Tani, Masayuki; Japanese diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Fmr. Counsellor in Foreign Office and Chief of Section of Asiatic Bureau; Sec. Washington Embassy; Dir. Asiatic Bureau of Foreign Office 30; Counsellor Manchukuo Embassy 33; Min. to Austria and Hungary 36-37; special envoy to China 37; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 39-40; Dir. Govt. Information Board 41-43; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-43.

Tanner, Nathan Eldon; Canadian ecclesiastic and politician; b. 98; ed. Cardston Public School and High School, Utah and Alberta Univs.
Principal Cardston School 23-35; mem. Cardston Town Council 33-34; Bishop L.D.S. Cardston Ward; mem. Alberta Legislature 35, Speaker of the Legislature; Min. of Lands and Mines Alberta 37-; mem. Social Credit Party; Chair. Alberta Research Council; Prov. Commr. Boy Scouts Assen.
11010 87th Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta.

Tanner, Rollin H., B.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Princeton Univ.
Teacher Cleveland Central High School 02-10; Fellow of Princeton Univ. 10-12, Instructor 11-12; Prof. of Greek and Latin Illinois Coll. 12-17; Prof. of Greek and Dean of Denison Univ. 18-23; Prof. of Classics New York Univ. 23-43, Emeritus; Head of Dept. of Foreign Languages and Literature School of Education, New York Univ. 30-43.
Publs. Papers on classical and educational subjects.
Fredericksburg, Va.

Tanner, Väinö Alfred; Finnish industrialist; b. 81; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Man. Dir. Elanto Co-operative Society; mem. board of dirs. several co-operative societies; lawyer; mem. Parl. 07-; Min. of Finance 17 and 37-39, of Foreign Affairs 39-40, of Food and Supply 40; Prime Min. 27; Min. of Finance Jan. 41-Feb. 43, of Commerce and Industry July 41-Feb. 43; Min. of Finance in Linkomies Cabt. Mar. 43-Aug. 44; mem. Castren Cabt. 44; mem. Cabt. Foreign Affairs and Finance Cttees. 40; arrested and indicted for war activities 45; mem. Social Democratic Party.

Tapscott, Henry John, F.C.I.I.; British business man; b. 78; ed. U.S.A.
Deputy Chair. Friends' Provident and Century Life Office and Century Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Linway Trust and various other investment and commercial companies.
7 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.

Taqizadeh, Sayed Hassan; Iranian politician.
Deputy from Tabriz 06 and 09, from Teheran 15, 22 and 24; Trade Del. U.S.S.R. 22; Gov.-Gen. Khorassan Province 29; Min. to Great Britain 29-30; Min. of Roads and Communications 30; Min. of Finance 30-33; Min. to France 33-34, to Great Britain 41-44, Ambassador 44-47.
Foreign Office, Teheran, Iran.

Taracouzio, Timothy Andrew, M.A., PH.D.; American educationist and writer; b. Russia 97; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.
Fmr. manual labourer, bank clerk, translator; Bibliographical Research Asst. and in charge Slavic Dept. Harvard Law Library 28-; Lecturer in Comparative Law Harvard Law School 30-31, mem. Univ. Bureau Int. Research; mem. American Society Int. Law.
Publs. *The Soviet Union and International Law* 35, *Soviets in the Arctic* 38, *War and Peace in Soviet Diplomacy* 40.
"Seven Springs", Flat Rock, N.C.

Tarafdar, Rt. Rev. S. K.; Indian ecclesiastic; ed. St. Paul's School, Calcutta.
Deacon 07, Priest 12; Principal Church Missionary Society High School, Bhagalpur 09-35; Hon. Canon Calcutta 23; Asst. Bishop of Calcutta 35-; mem. Legislative Council Behar.
Krishnagar, Bengal.

Tarbé de Saint-Hardouin, Jacques; French diplomatist; b. 99; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Attaché 21; attached Peace Conf. Lausanne 22-23; Attaché Bucharest 23-24; Sec. Teheran 25-26, Athens 27-28; 1st Sec. Embassy Ankara 29-33, Berlin 33-35; Dir. of Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 35-39; Counsellor and Chargé d'Affairs Berlin 39; Chargé d'Affaires Berne 39-40; Asst. to Gen. Doyen on political questions, Wiesbaden Armistice Comm. 40-41; Sec. Gen. to Gen. Weygand Algiers July-Nov. 41; Sec. for Foreign Affairs Algiers 42-43; Del. of Cttee. of Nat. Liberation in Ankara 43-45; Political Adviser, French Mil. Govt. in Germany 45-.
Paris, 109 Bd. Malesherbes.

Tarchiani, Alberto; Italian politician; b. 85; ed. Florence and Rome.
Corresp. on many Italian Newspapers 5-15; Chief News Bureau of War Propaganda in Rome 18; Co-Editor *Corriere della Sera* Milan 19-25; anti-fascist exile in France and U.S. 25-43; Min. of Public Works 44; Ambassador to U.S.A. 45-.
Italian Embassy, Washington, D.C.

Tarle, E. V., DR. DE L'UNIV.h.c.; Soviet historian.
Mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R.; mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in U.S.S.R. 42; mem. Staff Leningrad State Univ.; awarded Order of Lenin Feb. 44.
Publs. *Napoleon in Russia* (English edn. 42), *The Crimean War* (2 vols., awarded Stalin Prize) 43.
Leningrad, Leningrad Institute of History, Philosophy, Literature and Linguistics.

Taschereau, Hon. Louis A., K.C., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 67; ed. Laval Univ.
Advocate 89, called to Quebec Bar 89; Alderman 06-08; M.P. for Montmorency 00-36; Batonnier Quebec Province Bar 11-12; Min. of Public Works and Labour Quebec 07-19; Attorney-Gen. Quebec 19-20; Prime Min. 20-36; resigned; Liberal.
187 Grande Allée, Quebec.

Tasker, Major Sir Robert Inigo, Kt., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British architect and politician; b. 68; ed. Ardingly Coll. and Belgium, France and U.S.A.

Conservative M.P. for East Islington 24-29, for Holborn 35-45; mem. London County Council 10-37 (Chair. 30-31); Chair. Building Acts Cttee. 24-30, London Old Age Pensions Cttee. 22-37; Fellow Royal Society of Literature; Fellow Incorporated Assen. of Architects and Surveyors, Pres. 27-29; mem. Inst. of Structural Engineers; Fellow Inst. of Arbitrators.
3 Metropole Court, Folkestone, Kent.

Tassigny, Gen. Jean de Lattre de; French officer; b. 90.
Commd. 14th Infantry Div. 40; C.-in-C. Tunisia 41-43; arrested in France in 43, sentenced to 10 yrs. imprisonment; Commdr. 1st Army 44; Inspector Gen., French Army July 45-; Chief of Staff 45-47; rep. France in Four-power mil. control of Germany after Allied victory 45; awarded Soviet Order of Suvorov 45; K.C.B. 45.
231 Bld. St. German, Paris 7e.

Tasso, Henri; French politician; b. 82.
Vice-Pres. General Council of Bouches-du-Rhône since 21; Deputy 24-40; prominent mem. of Socialist Party (S.F.I.O.); Pres. Comm. of Mercantile Marine 32-40; Vice-Pres. Comm. of Commerce; fmr. Pres. Marseilles Municipal Council; Min. of Merchant Marine 37-38; Under-Sec. for Merchant Marine 38.
Paris II, 12 rue Feydeau.

Tata, Jehangir R. D.; Indian industrialist; b. 04.
Dir. Tata Sons Ltd. 26; Chair. 38; Dir. Bombay Dyeing and Manufacturing Co. Ltd., New India Assurance Co. Ltd., Assoc. Cement Co.s Ltd.
Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay.

Tătăranu, Nicolae; Rumanian officer; b. 90.
Col. 27; Gen. 30; Military Attaché Paris 28-30; Deputy Chief of Staff 41, resgnd. 42; Prof. Rumanian Mil. Acad.
Bucharest.

Tătărescu, G., LL.D.; Romanian lawyer and politician; b. 92; ed. Paris Univ.
Deputy; Advocate in Bucharest; fmr. Sec. and mem. Liberal Party; Under-Sec. of State in Liberal Govt. 22-26; Min. of Industry in Duca Cabinet Nov. 33; Prime Min. Jan. 34-Dec. 37; Min. of Interior *a.i.* Feb.-Dec. 37; Deputy Prime Min. Feb.-Mar. 38; mem. Royal Acad.; Prime Min. Nov. 39; Ambassador to France 40.
Vice-Pres. and Min. Foreign Affairs 45-47.
Bucharest.

Tatarkiewicz, Władysław, PH.D.; Polish philosopher and art historian; b. 86; ed. Warsaw, Zürich and Marburg Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Philosophy at Wilno and Poznań; Prof. at Warsaw Univ.; Editor *Przeglad Filozoficzny*; Pres. Assen. of Polish Profs.; mem. Polish Acad. of Science and Letters; Hon. Fellow British Philosophical Society; mem. Int. Cttees. of Philosophy and of History of Art.
Publs. *History of Philosophy* (2 vols.) 31, 33.

Tatlock, Robert Rattray, F.S.A.; British art critic; b. 89; ed. Glasgow School of Art and Royal Glasgow Technical Coll.
Art Editor of the *Daily Telegraph* 24-38; Editor *Burlington Magazine* 20-37.
Arkesden, Saffron Walden, Essex.

Tatlow, Rev. Canon Tissington, M.A., HON.D.D.; British religious leader; b. 76; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Gen. Sec. Student Christian Movement and Editor of Publications 98-29; Acting European Treasurer World Conf. on Faith and Order; Select Preacher Cambridge Univ. 15, Oxford Univ. 34-36; Vice-Chair. World's Student Christian Fed. 22-28; Chair. Int. Student Service 26-37; Pres. Sion Coll. 40-41; Hon. Canon of Canterbury Cathedral; Hon. Chaplain Student Christian Movement of Great Britain and Ireland; Hon. Dir. Inst. of Christian Education at Home and Overseas; Rector of St. Edmund the King, Lombard Street.
Publs. *Life of Martyn Trafford, The Story of the Student Christian Movement.*
31 Templars Avenue, London, N.W.11.

Taudière, Emile; French industrialist; b. 90.
Dep. for Deux-Sèvres 28-44; fmr. Pres. Comité d'organisation du Machinisme agricole, and Comité d'organisation de la Mécanique; Hon. Pres. Chambre syndicale des constructeurs français de machines agricoles, and Syndicat des Constructeurs d'appareils de motoculture; Chevalier Legion of Honour, Croix de Guerre, Officer of Crown of Italy, of Polonia restituta, etc.
242 Bld. St. Germain, Paris 7e.

Taussig, Charles William; American economist; b. 96; ed. Stuyvesant High School.
Tech. Adviser during Washington Conf. with foreign powers 33; one of six original mems. of Roosevelt "Brain Trust"; Tech. Adviser to World Econ. Conf. 33; Chair. Nat. Advisory Cttee., Nat. Youth Admin. 35-43; mem. of President's Advisory Council for Virgin Islands 34, Cttee. on Dependent Areas, Dept. of State; Chair. U.S. Comm. to Study Social and Econ. Conditions in the British West Indies 40; U.S. Chair. Anglo-American Caribbean Comm., Dept. of State 42; Adviser to U.S. Del., U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45; Adviser to Sec. of State on Caribbean Affairs 45; Chair. U.S. Section Caribbean Comm. 46; Special Adviser Sec. of State 47; Chair. of Board and Pres. American Molasses Co., The Nulomoline Co., Sucrest Corpn., Boston Molasses Co.; Pres. and Dir. The American Molasses Co. of Louisiana Inc., of Maine, of North Carolina Inc., and others; awarded Nat. Order Merit, Carlos Manuel de Cespedes (Cuba); served as Radio Electrician, U.S. Navy, First World War.
Publs. *Book of Radio* 22, *Book of Hobbies* (with T. A. Meyer) 24, *Rum, Romance and Rebellion* 28, *American Etchers* 29, *Some Notes on Sugar and Molasses* 40.
Home: 30 East 71st Street, New York, 21, N.Y.; Office: 120 Wall Street, New York 5, N.Y.; and Department of State, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Tavares, Francisco dos Santos; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 76.
Second Sec. Rio de Janeiro 11 and Vienna 12; Special Sec. in Min. of Foreign Affairs 13; First Clerk Dept.of Commerce and Consular Affairs 16; Dir. Commercial Intelligence Section 19; Min. Plenipotentiary and Dir. Central Service Section 19; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Sec. Cttee. for Study of Relationship between Portugal and South America 26; Min. to Sweden 26 and to Netherlands 28-40; Del to the Hague Reparations Conf. 29.
Lisbon, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Tawney, Richard Henry, B.A., D.LITT., HON.D.LITT. (Manchester), **HON.H.L.D.** (Chicago); British historian; b. 80; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Exec. Workers' Educational Assen. 05-44, Pres. 28-44; Asst. Glasgow Univ. 06-08; Lecturer Tutorial Classes Cttee. Oxford Univ. 08-14; mem. Coal Industry Comm. 19; mem. Consultative Cttee. Board of Education 12-30; Prof. Economic History London Univ.; mem. Economic Advisory Council 29-31; Fellow British Acad. 35-; Hon. Fellow Balliol Coll. Oxford 38; Hon. Dr. Univs. of Manchester, Paris and Chicago; Adviser Embassy Washington 42-43; mem. Univ. Grants Cttee. 44.
Publs. *The Agrarian Problem in the Sixteenth Century, English Economic History, Select Documents, The Acquisitive Society, Religion and the Rise of Capitalism, Equality: Land and Labour in China, Beatrice Webb 1858-1943* 45.
Rose Cottage, Elcombe, Stroud, Glos.

Taylor, Deems, B.A., MUS.DR., LITT.D.; American composer and music critic; b. 85; ed. New York Univ.
Mem. staff *New York Tribune* 16 and European Correspondent 16-17; Associate Editor *Collier's Weekly* 18-19; Music Critic *New York World* 21-25; Editor *Musical America* 27-28; Music Critic *New York American* 31-32; Pres. American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers; mem. American Acad. Arts and Letters; Consultant on Music, Encyclopædia Britannica.
Compositions: *Through the Looking-Glass* (orchestral suite) 19, *The King's Henchman* 27, *Peter Ibbetson* 31 (operas); *Circus Day* (orchestral fantasy) 35, *Ramuntcho* (opera) 36, *Marco Takes a Walk* (orchestral variations), *Moll Flanders* (comic opera) 46.
Publs. *Of Men and Music* 37, *The Well-Tempered Listener* 40, *A Treasury of Gilbert and Sullivan* 41, *A Pictorial History of the Movies* 43.
c/o J. Fischer and Bro., 119 West 40th Street, New York City.

Taylor, Edward, LL.D.; Polish economist; b. 84; ed. Kielce Gymnasium and Jagellonian Univ. Cracow.
Dir. Agricultural Syndicate Cracow 16; Docent Jagellonian Univ. Cracow 17; Extra. Prof. Poznań Univ. 19, Prof. of Economics 22-39, Dean Faculty of Law 23-24; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. of Letters and Sciences Cracow; mem. Poznan Scientific Society.
Publs. *Pojecie spoldzielczosci* 16, *Statyka i dynamika wteorji ekonomji* 19, *Inflacja Polska* 26, *Finanzpolitik und Steuersystem d. Republik Polen* 28, *Wstep do ekonomiki* 36, 38.

Taylor, Edward Plunket, C.M.G.; Canadian industrialist; b. 01; ed. Ashbury Coll. Ottawa Collegiate Inst. and McGill Univ. Montreal (B.Sc.).
Chair. Canadian Breweries Ltd., Canadian Food Products Ltd., Orange Crush Ltd., and Standard Chemical Co. Ltd. Toronto; Chair. of Exec. Cttee. of Board of Brewing Corpn. of America, Cleveland, Ohio; Pres. Taylor, McDonald and Co. Ltd., British Columbia Forest Products Ltd., Anglo-Canadian Publishers Ltd., Securities and Money Transport Inc.; Dir. Excelsior Life Insurance Co., Massey-Harris Co. Ltd., Nat. Trust Co. Ltd., Dominion Stores Ltd., McColl Frontenac Oil Co. Ltd., Acadia-Atlantic Sugar Refineries Ltd.; Joint Dir. Gen. Munitions Productions Nov. 40; Exec. Asst. to Min. of Munitions and Supply Feb. 41; Pres. War Supplies Ltd., Washington, D.C. April 41; Pres. and Vice-Chair. British Supply Council in North America Sept. 41; Dir.-Gen. British Min. of Supply Mission Feb. 42; Canadian Deputy mem. on Combined Production and Resources Board Nov. 42; Canadian Chair. Joint War Aid Cttee. U.S.-Canada Sept. 43; C.M.G. July 46; Vice-Pres. Federation for Community Service of Toronto; mem. Board of Trustees Toronto Gen. Hospital.
"Windfields", R.R.I., York Mills, Ontario.

Taylor, Vice-Admiral Ernest Augustus, C.M.G., C.V.O., M.P.; British naval officer and politician; b. 76; ed. Stubbington.
Capt. 13, Rear-Admiral 24, Vice-Admiral 29; served in First World War 14-19; commanded Battle Cruiser *Renown* on Prince of Wales' tours to Canada and Australia 19-20; Empire Crusade (Conservative) M.P. for South Paddington 30-31, Nat. Conservative 31-; mem. L.C.C. for 3 years.
1A Holland Park, London, W.11.

Taylor, Eva Germaine Rimington, D.SC., F.R.G.S., F.R.HIST.SOC.; British geographer; ed. Oxford and London Univs.
Asst. Oxford School of Geography; lecturer Clapham and Furzedown Training Colls.; lecturer Birkbeck Coll. 21-31; Prof. of Geography, Univ. of London; Head, Dept. of Geography Birkbeck Coll. 31-45; mem. Consultative Panel on Physical Replanning 41-; Emeritus Prof. 45; Victoria Medallist of the Royal Geographical Soc. 47.
Publs. *Barlow's Brief Summe of Geographie, Tudor Geography, Late Tudor and Early Stuart Geography, Productions and Trade, Sketch Map Geography, Complete School Geography, Planning Prospect, Geography of an Air Age, Ideas on the Shape, Size and Motions of the Earth.*
Ralph's Ride, Bracknell, Berks.

Taylor, Major Sir Geoffrey Ingram, Kt., F.R.S.; British scientist; b. 86; ed. Univ. Coll. School Cambridge.
Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge 10; Meteorologist Scotia Expedition to North Atlantic 13; experimental aeronautics and meteorology First World War; Yarrow Research Prof. of Royal Society; awarded Royal Medal of Royal Society 33; mem. Civil Defence Research Cttee. 39-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 39-; awarded Royal Society Copley Medal 44.
Trinity College, Cambridge.

Taylor, George Caldwell, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. Tennessee
Sec. to Gov. of Tennessee 11-13; U.S. Attorney Eastern District of Tennessee 21-28 and U.S. District Judge 28-; Republican.
Knoxville, Tenn.

Taylor, George William, B.S., M.A.; American educator; b. 01; ed. Univ. Pennsylvania.
Instr. in Industry Univ. Pennsylvania 23, Research Associate, Industrial Research Dept. 30-, Associate Prof. of Labour Relations Wharton School 37-; Head Business Admin. Dept. Albright Coll. Reading, Pa. 24-29; Impartial Chair. for Hosiery Industry 31-41, for Men's Clothing Industry, Philadelphia 35-; Acting Chair. Philadelphia Regional Labour Board 34-35; public rep. Textile Industry Cttee. of Fair Labour Standards Act; Chair. Hosiery Industry Cttee., Vice-Chair. Wool Industry Cttee.; Impartial Umpire Gen. Motors Corpn. and United Automobile Workers of America, Congress of Industrial Organisations 41; Vice-Chair. Nat. War Labour Board 42-45, Chair. 45-.
Publs. *Full Fashioned Hosiery Industry* 29, *Vertical Integration of the Textile Industries* (with others) 37, *Inventory Policies* (with others) 39.
Westchester Apartments, Washington, D.C.

Taylor, Griffith, B.E. (Mining), B.A., D.SC.; Australian geographer and explorer; b. 80; ed. Sydney Univ. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Leader Western Parties of Scott's Antarctic Expedition 10-12; Foundation Fellow Australian Nat. Research Council 19; Prof. of Geography Sydney Univ. 20-28, Univ. of Chicago 28-35 and Univ. of Toronto 35-; Dir. Canadian Geographical Society; Fellow Int. Geographical Cttee. for Canada; Vice-Pres. Assen. of American Geographers 37; Pres. Section E British Assen. for Advancement of Science 38; Joint-Editor *Internationale Zeitschrift für Rassenkunde* and *Economic Geography*; Pres. Assen. American Geographers 41; Fellow Royal Soc. Canada 41.
Publs. *With Scott—The Silver Lining* 16, *Australian Environment* 18, *Australian Meteorology* 20, *Environment and Race* 27, *Antarctic Research* 30, *Environment and Nation* 36, *Environment, Race and Migration* 37, *Geographical Laboratory* 38, *Australia* 41, *New Western Front* 42, *Canada's Role in Geopolitics* 42, *Newfoundland* 46, *Canada* 46, *Our Evolving Civilization* 46.
University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.

Taylor, Henry Archibald; British journalist and writer.
Entered journalism 12, later joined staff of *Daily Chronicle*; served with Royal Fusiliers First World War, later Staff Capt. 182nd Infantry Brigade; Chair. Newspaper Features Ltd. 23-; Fellow Inst. of Journalists 25, Pres. of Inst. 38; Conservative Parl. Candidate for West

Leicester 31, for Doncaster 39; East Leicester 47; mem. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on Law of Defamation 39; hon. mem. American Press Soc. 38-; Ed. *Empire Review* 43-44, special pol. contrib. *Evening Standard* 45-46.
Publs. *Good-bye to the Battlefields* 30, *Smith of Birkenhead* 31, *The Strange Case of Andrew Bonar Law* 32, *Jix, Viscount Brentford* 33, *Robert Donald* 34, *Freedom Number One* 44, *Will You Be Left?* (in collaboration).
107 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Taylor, Hugh S., D.SC., F.R.S., HON.D.SC. (Louvain, Rutgers, Boston Coll.); HON. LL.D. (Providence Coll.); British chemist; b. 90; ed. Liverpool Univ., Nobel Inst. Stockholm and Hanover Technical High School.
Instructor, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof. and Prof. of Chemistry Princeton Univ. 14-27, Chair. Dept. of Chemistry and David B. Jones Prof. of Chemistry 27-; Dean Graduate School 45-; Fellow Royal Society, London; mem. Munitions Inventions Dept., London 17-19; awarded Nichols Medal of American Chemical Society 28, Mendel Medal of Villanova Coll. 33; Research award and plaque Research Corpn. N.Y. 39; Longstaff Medal of Chemical Society London 42; Francqui Prof. Louvain Univ. 37; Commdr. Order of Leopold II of Belgium; Fellow American Acad. Arts and Sciences 43; hon. mem. Belgian Chemical Society; mem. Pontifical Acad. Sciences; Assoc. Acad. Sciences Belgium.
Publs. *Industrial Hydrogen* 21, *Catalysis in Theory and Practice* 26, *Elementary Physical Chemistry* 27, 37, 3rd edn. 42; *Treatise on Physical Chemistry* 24, 31, 42.
Wyman House, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Taylor, Leonard Campbell, R.A.; British artist; b.74; ed. Cheltenham Coll., St. John's Wood Art School and Royal Acad. Schools.
Elected A.R.A. 23; R.A. 31; awarded Gold Medal of Paris Salon 31; pictures in Tate Gallery London, Int. Gallery of Modern Art Venice, Nat. Gallery Sydney, Art Gallery Toronto, and Nat. Gallery Cape Town; Legion of Honour Museum San Francisco.
Copse Hill Cottage, Ewhurst, Surrey.

Taylor, Lily Ross, A.B., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, American Acad. Rome, Bryn Mawr Coll.
Reader in Latin Bryn Mawr Coll. 08-09, in Archæology 10-12; Instr. in Latin Vassar Coll. 12, Associate Prof. of Latin 22-24, Prof. 24-27; Prof. of Latin Bryn Mawr 27-, Dean Graduate School 42-; Acting Prof. in Charge School of Classical Studies, American Acad. of Rome 34-35; Trustee Wellesley Coll. 43-; Vice-Pres. Archæological Inst. of America 35-37; Pres. American Philological Assen. 42; del. America Council of Learned Societies 42; Govt. Service Washington D.C. 43-44; Assoc. Ed. *Classical Philology* 45-.
Publs. *Local Cults in Etruria* 23, *The Divinity of the Roman Emperor* 31.
Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Taylor, Gen. Sir Maurice Grove, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., Col.-Commdr. R.E.; British officer; b. 81; ed. St. Mark's Windsor and Woolwich.
Joined Royal Engineers 00, Capt. 10, Brevet Major 16, Major 17, Brevet Lieut.-Col. 17, Brevet Col. 19, Col. 20, Maj.-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 37, Gen. 40; served Gibraltar and Malta; Adjutant Scottish Command Telegraph Cos. Royal Engineers Territorial Force 07-12; Staff Coll. Camberley 14; served First World War 14-18; Deputy-Dir. Movements (War Office) 19; Senior Inst. Staff Coll. Camberley 21-25; Asst. Quartermaster-Gen. Eastern Command 25-27; Commander 166th South Lancs. and Cheshire Infantry Brigade Territorial Army 27-31; Commdr. 46th (North Midland) Div. Territorial Army 32-34; Major-Gen. in charge Admin. Aldershot Commd. 34; Dep. Master-Gen. of the Ordnance 37-39; Senior Mil. Adviser Min. of Supply and mem. Min. Advisory Council 39-41.
Furcroft, Rock, Cornwall.

Taylor, Myron C., LL.B., LL.D., D.C.S., L.H.D.; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 74; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. Finance Cttee. U.S. Steel Corpn. 27-34, Chair. Board and Chief Exec. Officer 32-38, now Dir. and mem. Finance Cttee.; Dir. American Telephone and Telegraph Co., First Nat. Bank of New York, Metropolitan Opera and Real Estate Co. and New York Central Railroad Co.; Trustee and 1st Vice-Pres. Metropolitan Museum of Art; Trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co.; Gen. Chair. Commerce and Industry Div. Citizens' Family Welfare Cttee. of New York 30-36; Pres. New York Genealogical and Biographical Society 31-36; Special Ambassador of the United States; Chair. Evian Conf. on Political Refugees 38, Vice-Chair. Intergovernmental Cttee. on Political Refugees; life mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; mem. Court of Worshipful Co. of Goldsmiths London; Trustee and Chair. Finance Cttee. American Acad. Rome; Chair. Cttee on Post-War Foreign Econ. Policy; mem. Post-War Planning Cttee.; Consultant U.S. Dept. of State; fmrly. Pres. Roosevelt's Personal Ambassador to the Holy See.
16 East 70th Street, New York, N.Y.

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Mem. staff California Univ. 22- and Prof. of Economics 39-; Chief Investigator of Mexican Labour in U.S. for Social Science Research Council 27-29; Consultant Nat. Comm. on Law Observance and Enforcement 30-31; Latin-American Fellow of Guggenheim Foundation 31; Regional Labour Adviser Resettlement Administration 35-36; Pres. California Rural Rehabilitation Corpn, 36-43; Consultant Social Security Board 36-40, U.S. Dept. of Interior 43-44; mem. Gov.'s Comm. on Re-employment 39; California State Board of Agriculture 40-44.
Publs. *Sailors' Union of the Pacific* 23, *Mexican Labour in the U.S.* 28-32, *A Spanish-Mexican Peasant Community* 33, *An American-Mexican Frontier* 34, *An American Exodus* (with Dorothea Lange) 39.
1163 Euclid Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

Taylor, Reese Hale, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 00; ed. Univ. Calif.
Supt. Llewellyn Iron Works 24-29, Dir. 25-29; with Consolidated Steel Corpn. 29-38, Production Man. 29-30, Vice-Pres. 30-32, Exec. Vice-Pres. 32-34, Pres. 34-38; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Calif. Oil and Gas Assen.; Pres. and Dir. Union Oil Co. Calif. and subsidiaries 38-; Dir. Federal Reserve Bank San Francisco, American Petroleum Inst., Maryland Casualty Co.; Head Iron and Steel Branch, War Production Board 42-43; mem. Nat. Petroleum Council, American Inst. Metallurgical Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers; Trustee Calif. Inst. of Technology.
Pasadena, Calif.

Taylor, Thomas Weston Johns, C.B.E., M.A., D.SC.; British scientist and educationist; b. 95; ed. City of London School and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Fellow of Brasenose Coll. Oxford 20-46; Univ. Lecturer in Organic Chemistry 27-46; Rhodes Travelling Fellow 31; served in Gallipoli and France with Essex Regt. 14-18; with Royal Engineers in Middle East (despatches) 40-42; Sec., later Dir. British Central Scientific Office, Washington, D.C. 43-44; Scientific Adviser to Supreme Allied Commander South-East Asia 44-45; Principal of Univ. Coll. of the West Indies 46-.
Publs. Papers in *Journal of the Chemical Society*, etc.; (Editor) *Organic Chemistry of Nitrogen* and Richter's *Chemistry of Carbon Compounds* (Vol. II).
62 Lady Musgrave Road, Half Way Tree, Jamaica.

Taylor, Tom Lancelot; British business man; b. 78; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Taylor Bros. and Co. Ltd., G.

Spencer Moulton and Co. Ltd.; Dir. Metropolitan Cammell Carriage and Wagon Co. Ltd., English Steel Corporation Ltd., Midland Railway Carriage Wagon Co. Ltd., Yorkshire Conservative Newspaper Co., and other companies.
Hawkhills, Gledhaw Lane, Chapel Allerton, Leeds.

Taylor, Wayne Chatfield, B.A.; American financial expert; b. 93; ed. Yale Univ.
With Central Trust of Illinois 16, Marshall Field, Glore, Ward & Co. 20-27; Vice-Pres. Field, Glore & Co. 27-31; with Nichols and Shepard Co. 24-29, Nat. Air Transport Co. 25-27, Chicago Investors Corpn. 30-32; Exec. Asst. to Administrator Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33-34; Asst. to Special Adviser to Pres. on Foreign Trade 34-35; Vice-Pres. and Trustee Export-Import Bank of Washington 35-36; Pres. 45-46; Asst. Sec. of Treasury 36-39; European Del. American Red Cross 39-40; Under-Sec. of Commerce 40-45; U.S. Del. to 3rd Meeting of American Republics Mins. of Foreign Affairs, Rio de Janeiro 42; Adviser to U.S. Del. to Inter-American Conf. on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City 45.
1743 22nd Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Taylor, William Septimus; American educator; b. 85; ed. Western State Teachers' Coll., Univ. of Kentucky (B.S.A.), Univ. of Wisconsin (M.S.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Assoc. Prof., Agric. Educ., Univ. of Texas 13-18; Agent for Agric. Educ. of Fed. Board for Vocational Educ. 18-19; Prof. Rural Educ. and Head, Dept. of Rural Life, Pennsylvania State Coll. 19-20; Asst. Dir. Teachers' Bureau, Dept. of Public Instr., Harrisburg, Pa. 20-22; Dean, Coll. of Educ., Univ. or Kentucky 23; Gen. Educ. Board Grant for Europe 37-38.
Publs. *Development of Professional Education of Teachers in Pennsylvania* 24, *Practical Arithmetic Work Books* (with others), *An Introduction to Education and the Teaching Process* (with Jesse E. Adams), *Education in English, Kentucky Resources: Their Development and Use.*
112 Cherokee Park, Lexington 1, Ky., U.S.A.

Teagle, Walter Clark, B.S.; American industrialist; b. 78; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. Standard Oil Co. (New Jersey) 37-42; Dir. Coca Cola Co.; mem. Nat. Defence Mediation Board 41-42, War Labour Board 42-45.
Room 1541, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

Teague, Olin Earl; American legislator; b. 10; ed. Texas Agricultural and Mechanical Coll.
Employed in U.S. Post Office at Coll. Stn. Texas 32-40; volunteered for Army service; previously served three years in Nat. Guard; Commissioned 2nd Lieut. in Officers Reserve Corps; Commd. 1st Battalion 314th Infantry, 79th Division; wounded six times, decorated 11 times; discharged as Col. of Infantry 46 to take seat in Congress; awarded Silver Star three times, Bronze Star, Purple Heart with two Clusters, Combat Infantryman's Badge, Army Commendation Ribbon, French Croix de Guerre with Palm; elected to 79th Congress to fill an unexpired term, re-elected to 80th Congress, 6th District of Texas; Democrat.
College Station, Texas, U.S.A.

Tebbutt, Arthur Rothwell; American college professor; b. 06; ed. Brown Univ. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Harvard Econ. Soc. 27-28; Asst. Ed. *Review of Economic Statistics* 29-30; Instr. in Statistics, Harvard Graduate School of Business Admin. 30-35; Asst. Prof. of Econs., Brown Univ., and Dir. Bureau of Business Research 35-40; Prof. of Statistics, Northwestern Univ. 40-45; Dean of the Graduate School 45-; Republican.
Publs. *Behaviour of Consumption in Business Depression* 33, *Introduction to Economic Statistics* (with W. L. Crum and A. C. Patton) 38, *Government Regulation of Sugar in World War II* 44.
822 Monticello Place, Evanston Illinois, U.S.A.

Tedder, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Glenguin; **Marshal of the Royal Air Force Arthur William Tedder,** G.C.B., B.A.; British officer; b. 90; ed. Whitgift and Magdalene Coll. Cambridge.
Colonial Service Fiji 14; served with Royal Flying Corps First World War France and Egypt 16-18; Imperial Defence Coll. 28; mem. Directing Staff Royal Air Force Staff Coll. 29-31; Officer Commanding Air Armament School 32-34; Dir. of Training Air Min. 34-36, Dir.-Gen. of Research and Development 38-40; Air Officer Commanding Royal Air Force Far East 36-38; Dep. Air Officer Commanding Middle East 40-41, Air Officer Commanding 41-42; Vice-Chief of Air Staff 42-43; Air Officer Commanding Mediterranean 43-44; Deputy Supreme Commander Allied Exped. Force 44-45; Chief of Air Staff and First and Senior Air mem. of the Air Council 45; Hon. Fellow Magdalene Coll. Cambridge; awarded American Distinguished Service Medal June 45; Grand Cross of Legion of Honour 46.
Publ. *The Navy of the Restoration* 15.
Air Ministry, London.

Tegner, Rudolph; Danish sculptor; b. 73; ed. Copenhagen and Paris.
Held Anckerske Scholarship 97; mem. Council of Royal Copenhagen Acad.; awarded Gold Medal, Paris 30.
Works include Finsen monument at Copenhagen, memorial and statue of the artist's wife in Copenhagen, Glyptotek *Heracles and Hydra*, Elsinore; *Hamlet* statue, Elsinore Castle, *Ophelia* statue, Elsinore, and in Rudolph Tegner Museum and Sculpture Park, Kildekrog, nr. Elsinore.
Meudon, Val Fleury (Seine-et-Oise), 22 ave. Maréchal Joffre.

Teichmann, Waldemar Robert Ferdinand, M.C.; South African farmer; b. 87; ed. Staats Model School, and Boys' High School, Pretoria.
Mem. Pretoria District School Board for 30 years; Life Vice-Pres. Transvaal Agric. Union, and Life Vice-Pres. Pretoria District Farmers' Union; elected mem. Transvaal Provincial Council 17, Chair. 40-41; elected mem. of the Senate of South Africa 41; mem. South African Railways and Harbours Board 45; mem. United Party and for several years Vice-Chair. in Transvaal Province.
House of Parliament, Cape Town, Union of South Africa.

Teitgen, Pierre Henri; French lawyer and politician; b. 08.
Prof. of Law, Nancy Univ. 35-39; Editor *Le Droit Social*; prisoner of war, escaped, and taught law at Montpellier 40; founded resistance movement Liberté, which fused with Verité to form Combat 41; head of clandestine news agency and mem. Cttee. experts on post-war questions, known as "Tristan" and "Quintus"; arrested, tortured; escaped from deportation to Germany; Min. of Information 44-45; Min. of Justice 45-46; Vice-Premier Jan.-Nov. 47; Min. of the Armed Forces Nov. 47-; M.R.P.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Telfer, Rev. William, M.C., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 86; ed. King's School Canterbury, Clare and Jesus Colls. Cambridge.
Ordained 09; Fellow and Dean of Clare Coll. 21; Univ. Lecturer in Divinity 26; Ely Prof. of Divinity 44; Master of Selwyn Coll. Cambridge 46-.
Publ. *The Treasure of Saõ Roque.*
Selwyn College, Cambridge.

Tellenbach, Gerd, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 03; ed. Univs. of Freiburg and München.
Asst., Prussian Historical Inst. in Rome 28-33; Lecturer, Heidelberg, Giessen, and Würzburg Univs. 33-38; Prof.,

Giessen 38-42, Munich 42-44; Prof. of Medieval and Modern History, Univ. of Freiburg, and Dir. Historical School.
Publs. *Römischer und christlicher Reichsgedanke in der Liturgie des früheren Mittelalters* 34, *Die Entstehung des deutschen Reiches* 40, etc.
Freiburg i. Breisgau, Schwimmbadstr. 4.

Tellier, Sir Joseph Mathias, Kt., C.M.G., LL.D.; Canadian lawyer; b. 61; ed. Joliette Coll. and Laval Univ.
Deputy from Joliette Quebec Legislature 92, 97, 00, 04, 08 and 12; Leader of Opposition 08-15; Judge High Court of Quebec 16, Court of Appeal 00; Chief Justice Province of Quebec 32-42; Admin. of Govt. Quebec Province April-June 37; Mayor Joliette 03-10; mem. Council of Public Instruction 05.
Supreme Court, Quebec, P.Q.

Tempany, Sir Harold Augustine, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.SC., F.R.I.C.; British agricultural expert; b. 81; ed. London Univ.
Asst. Chemist Leeward Islands 03, Superintendent of Agriculture Leeward Islands 09; Dir. of Agriculture Mauritius 17, Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States 29; Adviser on Agriculture Malay States 35; Asst. Adviser on Agriculture to Sec. of State for the Colonies 36-41, Adviser 41-46, retd. Oct. 46.
Publs. *Principles of Tropical Agriculture*, scientific papers and reports.
7 North End House, Fitzjames Avenue, London, W.14.

Tempel, Jan van den; Dutch economist and politician; b. 77; ed. Rotterdam.
Mem. Parl. 15-39; Min. of Social Affairs 39-Feb. 45; mem. Labour Party.
Publs. *Kapitaal en Volksinkomen* 20, *Macht en Economische Wet* 27, *De Wereld in Stormtij* 39, *Keep the Lamps Burning* 43, *Nederland in Londen* 47.

Temple, George, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British mathematician; ed. Birkbeck Coll. London and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. at Birkbeck Coll. 22-24; Asst. Lecturer in Mathematics City and Guilds Coll. 24-28; Asst. Prof. Royal Coll. of Science 30-32; Prof. of Mathematics King's Coll. London 32-; Chief Scientific Adviser to Min. of Civil Aviation July 47-; mem. Aeronautical Research Council.
Publs. *Introduction to Quantum Theory* 31, *Rayleigh's Principle* 33, *General Principles of Quantum Theory* 34.
King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Templemore, Baron; **Sir Arthur Claud Spencer Chichester,** P.C., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., O.B.E.; British officer and politician; b. 80; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Served South Africa 02, Tibet 04, First World War 14-18; retd. 24; Parl. Private Sec. to Earl of Onslow; Under-Sec. of State for War 27-29; Lord-in-Waiting to H.M. the King 29 and 31-34; Capt. of the Yeomen of the Guard 34-45; Chief Govt. Whip, House of Lords 40-45; Clubs: Carlton, Turf.
Upton House, Alresford, Hants; and Dunbrody Park, Arthurstown, Co. Wexford.

Templewood, 1st Viscount, cr. 44, of Chelsea; **Samuel John Gurney Hoare,** Bt., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.B.E., C.M.G.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Harrow and New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Private Sec. to Colonial Sec. 05; Conservative M.P. for Chelsea 10-44; Sec. of State for Air 22-24 and 24-29; Conservative Rep. on the Round Table Conf. 30; Sec. of State for India 31-35, for Foreign Affairs June-Dec. 35; First Lord of the Admiralty June 36-May 37; Home Sec. Chamberlain Cabt. May 37-Sept. 39, to Spain 40-44; Dir. Bank of London and S. America Ltd. 45-; Chancellor Reading Univ. 37-; Pres. Howard League for Penal Reform 47-.
Publs. *A Flying Visit to the Middle East, India by Air* 27, *The Fourth Seal* 30, *The Balanced Life* 38, *Ambassador on Special Mission* 46.
Templewood, North Repps, Cromer.

ten Hoor, Marten; American educator; b. Netherlands 90; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Teacher, Public schools, Vriesland and Grand Rapids, Mich. 09-11; Prof. of Philosophy and Dir. of Music, Washington Coll., Md. 14-20; Instr. in English, Univ. of Mich. 20-22, in Philosophy, Univ. of Ill. 22-23; Assoc. Prof. of Philosophy, Tulane Univ. 23-26, Prof. and Head of Dept. 26-44, Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences 37-44; Prof. of Philosophy and Dean, Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Univ. of Ala. 44-; mem. New Orleans Bureau of Govt. Research 37-44, 6th and 7th Int. Congresses of Philosophy, Conf. of Academic Deans of S. States (Pres. 45-46), American Conf. of Academic Deans (Vice-Pres. 47-48); served as Sergeant, U.S. Army Medical Corps 18-19; Officer in the Order of Orange-Nassau.
Publ. *The Problem of Thinking and Knowing* 33.
4 Forest Lake Drive, Tuscaloosa, Ala., U.S.A.

Tengbom, Ivar, HON.DR.TECHN. (Darmstadt and Stuttgart Tech. High Schools); Swedish architect; b. 78; ed. Chalmers Technical Inst. and Acad. of Fine Arts.
Prof. Architectural School Stockholm Acad. of Fine Arts 16-20; architect Royal Palaces Stockholm and Drottningholm; Dir.-Gen. Royal Board for Public Works 24-36; Pres. Royal Acad. of Fine Arts, Stockholm, Royal Swedish Inst. for Engineering Research; mem. or corresp. mem. Central Asscn. of Austrian Architects, Architectural League of New York, Soviet Acad. of Architecture, Prussian Acad. of Arts, Royal Inst. of British Architects; Hon. Acad. of R.A., London; awarded Royal Gold Medal Royal Inst. of British Architects 38; Buildings include: Stockholm's Enskilda Bank 15, Högalid Church, Stockholm 23, Concert Hall Stockholm 26, Head Office of Swedish Match Co., Stockholm 28, Johnson-Line Office 32, City Palace Stockholm 33, Esselte building (Lithographics Factory) 33, Swedish Archeological Acad. Rome 40, Åtvidabergs house 44.
Stockholm, Kungsträdgårdsgatan 10.

Tengqvist, Niels Frederik; Danish barrister and life insurance director; b. 95.
Barrister 23; with Statsanstalten for Livforsikring (The State Life Insur. Co.) 11, Asst. Clerk 20, Senior Clerk 28, Dep. Man. 37, Man. Dir. 44-; Knight of Dannebrog.
Serridslevvej 8, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Tennyson, Sir Charles Bruce, Kt., C.M.G., B.A.; b. 79; ed. Eton Coll. and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Called to Bar 06; Asst. Legal Adviser Colonial Office 11; Deputy Dir. Federation of British Industries 19; Sec. Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd. 28-; Chair. Central Inst. of Art and Design; Chair. Bedford Coll., London Univ.
Publs. *Cambridge from Within* 12; (Editor) *Shorter Poems of Frederick Tennyson* 13, *The Devil and the Lady* (by Alfred Lord Tennyson) 30, *Unpublished Poems of Alfred Tennyson* 31.
10 Drayton Gardens, London, S.W.10.

Tennyson-d'Eyncourt, Sir Eustace Henry William, Bart, K.C.B., F.R.S., LL.D., D.SC., D.S.M.; British naval architect; b. 68; ed. Charterhouse and Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich.
Naval architect Fairfield 98-02 and Ellswick 02-12; Dir. of Naval Construction and Chief Technical Adviser to Admiralty 12-23; Head Admiralty Landship Cttee. which designed and produced first tanks 16; Man.-Dir. Armstrong, Whitworth and Co.'s Shipyards, Newcastle; Hon. Adviser on Naval Construction to Admiralty since 24; Dir. Parsons' Marine Steam Turbine Co. 28-; Consulting Naval Architect and Engineer; mem. Inst. of Civil Engineers; mem. Council and Hon.

Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects; hon. mem. French Acad. of Marine.
20 Ebury Street, London, S.W.1.

Terkelsen, Terkel M.; Danish journalist; b. 04.
London Ed. of *Berlingske Tidende* 37-40 and 45-46; Pol. Intelligence Dept. of the Foreign Office, and Commentator B.B.C. Danish Service 41-45; mem. of the Danish Council London (Free Danes) 39-45; Chief Ed. *Berlingske Tidende* and *Berlingske Aftenavis* 46-. *Berlingske Tidende,* Pilestraede 34, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Terman, Frederick Emmons; American electrical engineer; b. 00; ed. Stanford Univ. (A.B.), Mass. Inst. of Technology (SC.D.).
Instr. Electrical Engineering, Stanford Univ. 25-27, Asst. Prof. 27-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-37, Prof. and Exec. Head Dept. 37-45; Dir. Harvard Univ. Radio Research Laboratory (Chief U.S. agency developing countermeasures against enemy radar) 42-45; mem. Vacuum Tube Development Cttee. NDRC and JCB 43-46; mem. Divs. 14 and 15 of Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 42-45; now Dean of School of Engineering, Stanford Univ.; decorated by British Govt. 46; Consultant Indust. Research and Development Div., U.S. Dept. of Commerce; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Nat. Research Council (mem. Engineering Div. 43-46), Inst. of Radio Engineers (Vice-Pres. 40, Pres. 41), American Inst. of Electrical Engineers; Hon. Sc.D. Harvard Univ.
Publs. *Transmission-Line Theory* (with W. S. Franklin) 27, *Radio Engineering* 32, *Measurements in Radio Engineering* 35, *Fundamentals of Radio* 38, *Radio and Vacuum Tube Theory* (in collaboration with U.S. Mil. Acad. staff) 40, *Radio Engineers' Handbook* 43.
659 Salvatierra Street, Stanford University, Calif., U.S.A.

Terman, Lewis Madison, A.M., LL.D., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 77; ed. Central Normal Coll. Daville, and Indiana and Clark Univs.
Principal Smiths Valley High School Ind. 98-01, San Bernadino High School Calif. 05-06; Prof. of Psychology and Pedagogy, State Normal School, Los Angeles 06-10; Asst. Prof. 10-12, Associate Prof. 12-16, Prof. 16, Exec. Head Dept. of Psychology 22-45, Prof. Emeritus 45-, Stanford Univ.; mem. Cttees. on Psychological Examination of Recruits and Classification of Personnel, U.S. Army 18-19; mem. American Psychological Assn. (Pres. 23), American School Hygiene Assn. (Pres. 17), Nat. Soc. for Study of Educ., Nat. Acad. of Sciences and Board of Psychologists for revising Army mental test method for use in schools.
Publs. *The Teacher's Health* 12, *The Measurement of Intelligence* 16, *The Intelligence of School Children* 19, *The Terman Group Test* 20, *The Stanford Achievement Test* 23, *Genetic Studies of Genius, Sex and Personality, Psychological Factors in Marital Happiness.*
761 Dolores Street, Stanford University, Calif.

Termer, Karl Ferdinand Franz, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 94; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Würzburg.
Ethnological, geographical, and historical studies; special studies in American Anthropology and Linguistics; Asst., Geographical Inst. Würzburg 21-25; Lecturer in Geography and Ethnology, Würzburg 23, Asst. Prof. 29, Prof. 32; Prof. of Ethnology, Univ. of Hamburg, and Dir. of Ethnological Museum, Hamburg 35-; Chair. Geographical Soc. of Hamburg and German Ethnological Soc.
Publs. *Wetterschaeden und Landwirtschaft in den Ver. Staaten von Amerika* 23, *Die Staatswesen der Mayavoelker* 24, *Zur Ethnologie und Ethnographie des noerdlichen Mittelamerika* 30, *Zur Archaeologie von Guatemala* 31, *Zur Geographie der Republik Guatemala* (2 vols.) 36 and 41, *Durch Urwaelder und Suempfe Mittelamerikas* 41.
Hamburg-Hochkamp, Friedensweg 22.

Terpigorev, Alexander; Soviet academician.
Authority on coal mining; mem. Collegium of State Planning Comm. of U S.S.R. (Gosplan); awarded Stalin Prize and Order of Lenin.
Publs. *Description of the Donetz Basin, Mechanisation in the Soviet Coal Basin During the 2nd Five Year Plan.*

Terracher, Adolphe, D.LITT.; French philologist; b. 81; ed. École Normale.
Rector Bordeaux Univ. 32-38, Strasbourg Univ. 38-39; fmr. Prof. Upsala, Baltimore, Liverpool and Strasbourg Univs.; fmr. Rector of Dijon Univ.; Dir. *Revue de Linguistique romane* 25-.
Publs. *La Chevalerie Vivien* 09, *La tradition manuscrite de la Chevalerie Vivien* 12, *Les Aires morphologiques dans les parlers populaires de l'Angoumois* 14 (Volney Prize), *L'Histoire des langues et la Géographie linguistique* 29.

Terracini, Umberto; Italian journalist; b. 95; Doctor of Laws.
Convicted many times in early twenties for activity in the workers' movement; sentenced by special Fascist Tribunal to 23 years' imprisonment June 25; not released until after overthrow of Mussolini Aug. 43; Pres. of Constituent Assembly; mem. of Italian Communist Party; collaborator on *Ordine Nuovo* (founded 1919).
Palazzo di Montecitorio, Rome.

Terray, Jean Pierre; French banker; b. 06.
Dir.-Gen. Banque de l'Union Européenne Industrielle et Financière; Admin. of Union Lyonnaise pour le Financement de l'Industrie, Tanneries de France, Caisse Foncière de Crédit, Société de Crédit Foncier Colonial et de Banque, Société Française de Metallurgie et de Mécanique, Société de l'Ecole Nouvelle (Ecole des Roches), and Société anonyme de Participation et de Crédit.
29 Avenue Georges Mandel, Paris 16e.

Terskikh, Viktor Petrovich; Soviet scientist.
Dir. No. 45 Central Scientific Research Inst. of Commissariat of Shipbuilding Industry; awarded Stalin Prize 42.
Publs. *Torsion Balance Oscillations of Power Plants* Vol. I 40, Vol. II 42.

Tessenow, Heinrich, D.ENG.h.c., PH.D.h.c.; German architect; b. 76; ed. Munich Technical High School.
Fmr. Asst. to Prof. Dülfer Dresden Technical High School; Prof. Vienna Industrial Art School 13-19; Prof. Dresden Art Acad. and Head of Dept. for Architecture 20-26; corresp. mem. Sociedad central de Architectos Buenos Aires 24; Prof. Berlin Technical High School 26-; hon. corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects 37-.
Berlin-Zehlendorf, Sophie-Charlottestrasse 7.

Teviot, 1st Baron, cr. 40, of Burghclere; **Lieut.-Col. Charles Iain Kerr,** D.S.O., M.C.; British politician; b. 74.
Dir. Lloyds Bank, Nat. Bank Scotland, Gen. Accident, Fire and Assurance Corpn., G. D. Peter & Co., Slough; Lib. Nat. M.P. for Montrose Burghs 32-40; Lord Commr. Treasury and Chief Whip Lib. Nat. Party 37-39; Comptroller H.M. Household 39-40; Chair. Lib. Nat. Party 40-45, Chief Whip 45-.
Adbury House, Newbury, Berks.

Tevosyan, Ivan Tevadosovich; Soviet politician; b. 03; ed. Moscow Mining Acad.
Dep. People's Commissar for Defence Industry 37; People's Commissar for Shipbuilding Industry 39, for Steel and Iron Industry 40; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour 43; Order of Lenin and Order of Labour Red Banner.

te Water, Charles Theodore, B.A., LL.B.; South African politician; b. 87; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple and Pretoria); M.P. for

Pretoria 24-29; South African High Commr. in London 30-39, resigned; Pres. L.N. Assembly 33.
Cicada, Torquay Avenue, Wynberg, Cape.

Tewson, Harold Vincent, C.B.E., M.C.; British trade union official; b. 98; ed. Bradford.
Served First World War; Sec. Organisation Dept. of T.U.C. 25-31; Asst. Gen. Sec. 31-46; Gen. Sec. 46-; mem. Econ. Planning Board July 47-.
4 Richmond Road, New Barnet, Herts.

Thacher, Thomas D., LL.D.; American judge; b. 81; ed. Yale Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney New York 07-08; Judge U.S. District Court New York 25-30; Solicitor-Gen. of U.S. 30-33; Chair. New York City Charter Revision Comm. 35-36; mem. law firm of Simpson, Thacher & Bartlett 33-43; Corporation Counsel City of New York 43-; Judge of the Courts of Appeals N.Y. 43-.
920 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Thackrey, Dorothy Schiff; American newspaper proprietor; b. 03; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll.
Proprietor and publisher *New York Post*; Chair. of Board of Dirs. Radio station WLIB 44-; Democrat.
133 E. 64th Street, New York, N.Y.

Thackrey, Theodore Olin; American newspaper man; b. 01; ed. High School, Kansas City, and Junior Coll.
Fmrly. with *Kansas City Star, Topeka Daily Capital, Daily Oklahoman*; Ed. *Cleveland Press* 26-28; Assoc. Ed. *N.Y. Telegram* 28; Ed. *The Buffalo Times* 29; Publisher *The Shanghai Evening Post, East*, and *Ta Mei Wen Pao* (Chinese language daily) 29-35; now Ed. and Gen. Man. *New York Post*; served Machine-gun Corps, Canadian Army; 2nd Lieut. Royal Air Force 17-19; Pres. Bronx Home News Publishing Co.; Dir. Radio Stations WLIB, New York, KLAC, Los Angeles, and KYA, San Francisco.
Home: 133 East 64th Street, New York City, N.Y.; Office: *New York Post*, 75 West Street, New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

Thalbitzer, Carl, M.A.; Danish editor; b. 76; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Employee, Danmarks Nat. Bank 01-14; mem. Board Neutral Peace Conf., Stockholm 16, Board Govt. Exchange Comms. 20-23, Board Govt. Treaties Comm. 19-36, Int. Chamber of Commerce 22-; Ed. and Proprietor of *Finanstidende* 15; Man. Royal Danish Hypotekbank 40; mem. of Board Danmarks Nationalbank 22, Ford Motor Co. Denmark, and Investor 29; awarded many Danish and foreign decorations.
Publs. *Wars and War Finances* 14, *The Scandinavian Banks during the War* 18, *The Danish National Wealth* 23.
Krystalgade 16, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Thalbitzer, William; Danish explorer and author; b. 73; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen (M.A.).
Teacher 99; went to Greenland to study Eskimo Language and Folklore 00-01, East Greenland 05-06, and many trips to Greenland during summers 14-38; Danish Dep. to the Int. Congresses of Americanists (Indian and Eskimo ethnology) 04-35, Congress of Anthropology and Ethnology London 34-; Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 20-45; Collaborator, *Handbook of American-Indian Languages* 11; on Ed. staff *Int. Journal of American Linguistics*, U.S.A., and Danish *Meddelelser om Grönland* (Communications from Greenland); mem. Danish Acad. of Sciences and Letters, N.Y. Geographical Soc., Anthropological Soc., Washington, D.C., etc.; recipient of Duc de Loubat prize.
Publs. *Phonetic Study of the Eskimo Language* 04, *The Ammassalik Eskimo* (2 vols.) 21 and 41, *Légendes et chants esquimaux du Groenland* 29, *Eskimoiske Digte* 20, *Eskimo Liederen* 33, *Die kultischen Gottheiten der Eskimos* 28, *Inuit Songs and Dances from Greenland* 39.
Home: Solgaarden 10, Copenhagen; Office: University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

Thannhauser, Siegfried; American physician and scientist; b. Germany 85.
Fmr. Prof. Freiburg i. Br. Univ.; Prof. Clinical Medicine Tufts Coll. Medical School; fmr. Joint-Editor *Archiv für experimentelle Pathologie und Pharmazie, Zeitschrift für physiologische Chemie, Deutsches Archiv für physiologische Chemie, Zeitschrift für klinische Medizin, Krankheitsforschung*; Assoc. Physician-in-Chief Joseph H. Pratt Diagnostic Hospital.
Publ. *Lehrbuch des Stoffwechsels und der Stoffwechselkrankheiten, Lipidoses: Diseases of the Cellular Lipid, Metabolism.*
Joseph H. Pratt Diagnostic Hospital, 30 Bennet Street, Boston, Mass, U.S.A.

Thaon di Revel, Paolo, Marquis; Italian politician; b. 88.
Officer of Artillery during First World War; fmr. Pres. Fed. of Farmers of Turin Prov. and mem. Nat. Council of Corporations; Mayor Turin 29-35; Senator 33-; Min. Finance 35-43; fmr. mem. Fascist Grand Council; mem. Int. Olympic Cttee.
Rome.

Tharaud, Jean; French novelist and essayist; b. 77.
Writes in collaboration with his brother, Jérôme Tharaud, *q.v.*; mem. Acad. Française 46.
Versailles (Seine-et-Oise), 93 rue Royale.

Tharaud, Jérôme; French novelist and essayist; b. 74.
Awarded with Jean Tharaud Grand Prize for Literature of Acad. Française in 20 and Goncourt Prize in 06; mem. Acad. Française 38-.
Author with Jean Tharaud of *Dingley, l'illustre écrivain* 06 (Goncourt Prize), *La Maitresse servante* 08, *La Fête arabe* 10, *L'Ombre de la Croix* 17, *Un royaume de Dieu* 20, *La randonnée de Samba Diouf* 20, *Quand Israël est roi* 21, *Marrakech ou les Seigneurs de l'Atlas* 22, *La rose de Saron* 24, *Notre cher Péguy* 26, *Semaine sainte à Séville* 27, *Mes années chez Barrès* 28, *La chronique des frères ennemis* 29, *Fez ou les Bourgeois de l'Islam* 30, *L'an prochain à Jérusalem* 31, *Le Passant d'Ethiopie, Légendes de Notre-Dame, Vers d'almanach, Fumées de Paris et d'ailleurs.*
Versailles (Seine-et-Oise), 93 rue Royale.

Theodore, Hon. Edward Granville; Australian politician; b. 84.
Mem. Queensland Legislature 09-25; deputy-leader of Queensland Labour Party 12-19; Treasurer and Min. of Public Works 15-19; Premier and Treasurer 19-25; mem. House of Representatives 27-31; deputy-leader of Federal Labour Party 29, Treasurer 29-30 and 31; Chair. Consolidated Press Ltd., Sydney, publishers of *Daily Telegraph* and *Australian Women's Weekly*; Man. Dir. Emperor Gold Mining Co. and Loloma Gold Mines, Fiji.; Dir.-Gen. Allied Works Council, Australia 42-44.
168 Castlereagh Street, Sydney.

Theophanides, Stavros; Greek industrialist; b. 98; ed. Robert Coll., Constantinople.
Liberal Deputy for Athens 32 and 36; engaged in development of commercial relations with U.S.A.; Under-Sec. of State for Mercantile Marine 41-44.

Theunis, Georges; Belgian politician; b. 73; ed. Brussels Ecole Militaire.
Min. of Finance 20; Prime Min. and Min. of Finance 21-25; Pres. Int. Economic Conf. Geneva 27; Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce 29-31; Min. of Nat. Defence in de Broqueville Cabinet Oct.-Dec. 32; Prime Min. Dec. 34-March 35; mem. Catholic Party; Pres. and Dir. many electricity and gas companies; Ambassador at large of Belgium in U.S.A. Oct. 39-Sept. 44.
Brussels, rue des Deux Églises 2.

Thienemann, August Friedrich, PH.D.; German zoologist; b. 82; ed. Greifswald, Innsbruck and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. Zoological Inst. Greifswald Univ. 05; Dir. Hydrobiological Dept. Münster Agricultural Experimental Station 07; Lecturer Münster Univ. 10; Prof. and Dir. Hydrobiological Inst. Kaiser Wilhelm Society in Plön 17; Extra. Prof. Kiel Univ. 17 and Prof. 24; Editor *Archiv für Hydrobiologie, Die Binnengewässer* since 25; Pres. Int. Society for Limnology 22.
Publs. *Die Binnengewässer Mitteleuropas* 25, *Der Sauerstoff im eutrophen und oligotrophen See* 28, *Das Leben im Süsswasser* 26, *Die Bedeutung der Limnologie für die Kultur der Gegenwart* 35, *Leben und Umwelt* 41.
Plön, Holstein, Seestr. 29.

Thirkell, Mrs. Angela Margaret, F.R.S.L.; British writer; b. 90.
Publs. *Three Houses, Ankle Deep, High Rising, Wild Strawberries, The Demon in the House, O, These Men, These Men! The Grateful Sparrow, The Fortunes of Harriette, August Folly, Coronation Summer, Summer Half, Pomfret Towers, The Brandons, Before Lunch, Cheerfulness Breaks In, Northbridge Rectory, Marling Hall, Growing Up, The Headmistress, Miss Bunting* 45, *Peace Breaks Out* 47, *Private Enterprise* 47.
6 Pembroke Gardens, London, W.8.

Thjötta, Theodor, M.D.; Norwegian bacteriologist; b. 85; ed. Oslo Univ.
Expeditionary Physician for study of tropical diseases, especially dysentery and malaria, Africa 13-14; Asst. Rockefeller Inst. of New York 20-21; Dir. Bacteriological Laboratory of Norwegian Army 18-; Prof. of Bacteriology and Serology Oslo Univ.; Pres. Norwegian Acad. of Science; first to discover presence of Tularemia in Europe, outside Russia.
Publs. *Dysentery in Norway, Tularemia in Norway, On the Nutrition of Bacteria, Studies on the Streptococcus epidemicus, Text Book of Bacteriology,* 3 vols., etc.
Oslo, Ullevålsveien 33.

Thom, Charles; American botanist and mycologist; b. 72; ed. Lake Forest Coll. (A.M., A.B.), and Univ. of Missouri (PH.D.).
Instr. in Biology and Botany, and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Missouri 97-02; Asst. in Botany Cornell Univ. 02-04; U.S. Dept. of Agric., in charge of cheese research, etc. 04-42; Hon. D.Sc. Lake Forest; Hon. Councillor and Medallist, Nat. Research Council of Spain.
Publs. *Cultural Studies of species of Penicillium* 10, *The Book of Cheese* 17, *Hygienic Fundamentals of Food Handling* 24, *The Aspergilli* 26, *The Penicillia* 30, *Manual of the Aspergilli* 45, *Manual of the Penicillia.*
207 Grant Street, Port Jefferson, N.Y., U.S.A.

Thomas, Arthur George, B.A., LL.B., American economist; b. 82; ed. Chicago and Columbia Univs.
Barrister 10; mem. President's Comm. on Economy and Efficiency 10-13; mem. staff New York Bureau of Municipal Research 13-17; Chief Investigator U.S. Bureau of Efficiency 20-33; Exec. Chair. Federal Purchasing Board 23-25; Exec. Officer U.S. Dept. of Justice Medical Centre; Principal Industrial Engineer U.S. Social Security Board June 36-; Republican.
Publ. *Principles of Government Purchasing* 19.
1657 31st Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Thomas, Charles Gabriel; French civil servant; b. 88; ed. Ecole des Sciences Politiques.
Insp. of Finance 14; Asst. Principal, Min. of War 21, Min. of Justice 22; Asst. Del. to Financial Div. of Reparations Comm. 23; Asst. Principal, Loans Section of Min. of Finance 27; Financial Gen. Sec. of Compagnie des Chemins de fer du Midi 32; Dep. Head of Financial Services of French State Railways 38; Chief Accountant 45-; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
2 rue des Capucines, Bellevue (Seine-et-Oise).

Thomas, David Winton, M.A.; British Hebraist; b. 01; ed. Merchant Taylors' School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Examiner in Old Testament and Semitic subjects Oxford, Birmingham and Manchester; Special Asst. Oriental Dept. Bodleian Library 24; Senior Scholar and Lecturer in Oriental Languages St. John's Coll. Oxford 24; Lecturer in Arabic Gordon Coll. Khartoum Sudan 26; Fellow Oriental Inst. of Univ. of Chicago 29-; Prof. of Hebrew and Oriental Languages Durham Univ. 30-38; Regius Prof. of Hebrew Cambridge Univ. 38-; Fellow St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge 43.
Publs. *The Recovery of the Ancient Hebrew Language*; articles in *Record and Revelation, Journal of Theological Studies, Expository Times, Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft, Archiv für Orientforschung, Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement,* etc.
4 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Thomas, Elbert Duncan, A.B., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American politician; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Utah.
Missionary Church of Latter Day Saints in Japan 07-12; traveller and student Asia and Europe 12-13; Instr. in Latin and Greek Univ. of Utah 13-15, Sec.-Registrar 15-22; Fellow in Political Science Univ. of California 22-24; Prof. of Political Science Univ. of Utah 22-33; Senator from Utah 33-; U.S. Senate Del. to Interparl. Union Budapest 36, Paris 37; Chair. of Education and Labour Cttee. 37-44; Associate Moderator Industry-Labour Conf. Washington 41; Govt. Del. I.L.O. Conf. Philadelphia 44, Paris 45, Montreal 46, Geneva 47; mem. American Assn. of Univ. Profs., American Soc. of Int. Law (Vice-Pres.), American Pol. Science Assn. (Vice-Pres. 40), Council of American Learned Socs., Chinese Pol. and Social Science Assn., American Oriental Soc., New Orient Soc.; mem. Carnegie European Conf. American Profs. 26, Conf. of Teachers of Int. Law Washington 25, 28, 33; Chair. Thomas Jefferson Memorial Comm.; Trustee The Romford School; Democrat.
Publs. *Sukui No Michi* (in Japanese), *Chinese Political Thought* 27, *Thomas Jefferson: World Citizen* 42, *Extraterritoriality in China* 43, *The Four Fears* 44.
137 N. West Temple Street, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Thomas, Elmer; American politician; b. 76; ed. De Pauw Univ.
Mem. Oklahoma Senate 07-20, U.S. Congress 23-27; U.S. Senator from Oklahoma 27-; mem. Appropriations Cttee.; Democrat.
1661 Crescent Place, Washington, D.C.; Medicine Park, Okla.

Thomas, Eugène; French politician; b. 03.
School teacher; Socialist Deputy 36-40; prisoner of war, escaped, participated in socialist resistance; took part in publication of *Populaire*; arrested and deported to Buchenwald; Mayor of Le Quesnoy; Min. of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 45-Jan. 46; Vice-Pres. Fédération Nationale des Internés et Déportés de la Résistance; Socialist.
Paris.

Thomas, Eugene Peeples; American industrialist.
Pres. U.S. Steel Products 11-28; Vice-Pres. U.S. Steel Corpn. 28-32; Pres. Nat. Foreign Trade Council Inc. 32-; recipient of the 1941 Captain Robert Dollar Memorial Award for "distinguished contribution to the advancement of American Foreign Trade"; Economic Adviser on the U.S. Del. to the Eighth Int. Conf. of American States, Lima, Peru 38; Adviser on the U.S. Del. to the Inter-American Conf. Mexico City 45; Consultant to the American Del. U.N. Conf. on Int. Organisation, San Francisco, Calif. 45; Chair. Exporters Advisory Cttee. for the Export-Import Bank of Washington, D.C. 36-44; Chair. American - Brazilian Govt. Commercial Cttee. in New York 38-39; Chair

Cttee. on Foreign Commerce, Chamber of Commerce of the State of N.Y. 43-45; Dir. Pan-American Soc. Inc., Argentine-American Chamber of Commerce, Peruvian-American Assen. Inc., American Arbitration Assen., China Soc. of America, Comm. on Internat. Economic Policy.
111 Broadway, New York City, N.Y.

Thomas, Sir Godfrey John Vignoles, Bt., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.S.I.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Harrow. Fmrly. attached to British Embassy, Berlin; Private Sec. to Prince of Wales 19-36; Asst. Private Sec. to King Edward VIII 36; Private Sec. to Duke of Gloucester 37-; temp. employed Foreign Office 39-44.
St. James's Palace, London, S.W.1.

Thomas, Sir Henry, Kt., D.LITT., D.LIT., F.B.A., F.S.A.; British literary historian; b. 78; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Asst. Dept. of Printed Books, British Museum 03, Deputy Keeper 24, Keeper 43-45, Principal Keeper 46-; Hon. Curator King's Music Library.
Publs. *Spanish and Portuguese Romances of Chivalry* 20, *The Discovery of Abyssinia by the Portuguese* 38, *Early Spanish Bookbindings* 39; verse-trans. Lope de Vega's *La Estrella de Sevilla* 35, Hartzenbusch's *Los Amantes de Teruel* 38, and other works.
Lancaster Lodge, Bolingbroke Grove, London, S.W.11.

Thomas, Ivor, M.P., M.A.; British writer and politician; b. 05; ed. St. John's and Magdalen Colls. Oxford.
Editorial staff of *The Times* 30-37; Chief Leader writer *News Chronicle* 37-39; Fusilier, later Capt., in war 39-42; Labour M.P. for Keighley 42-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Civil Aviation 45-Oct. 46; Parl. Under-Sec. of State Colonial Office Oct. 46-Oct. 47.
Publs. *Coal in the New Era* 34, *Gladstone of Hawarden* 36, *Top Sawyer* 38, *Greek Mathematics* 39-42.
12 Edwardes Square, London, W.8.

Thomas, J. Parnell; American congressman; b. 95; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Elected Council, Allendale, N.J. 25; Mayor of Allendale 26, re-elected 28; elected to N.Y. House of Assembly 35, re-elected 36; elected to 76th Congress 36; re-elected to 77th, 78th, and 80th Congresses; fmr. Dir. of the Allendale Building and Loan Assen.; Trustee of Allendale Public Library; mem. of Thomas & Godfrey, insur. brokers; active service in front line, U.S. Army, First World War; hon. discharge as Capt.; Chair. Cttee. on Un-American Activities, House of Reps.; Republican.
Allendale, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Thomas, Rt. Hon. James Henry, P.C.; British politician; b. 74; ed. elementary schools.
Fmr. fireman and engine-driver on Great Western Railway; Gen. Sec. Nat. Union of Railwaymen 18-24 and 25-31; Pres. and Chair. Parl. Cttee. of the Trades Union Congress 20-21; Pres. Int. Fed. of Trades Unions 20-24; Labour and Nat. Labour M.P. for Derby 10-36; created Privy Councillor 17; Sec. of State for the Colonies 24 and 31; Lord Privy Seal 29; Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 31-35, for the Colonies Nov. 35-May 36; Chair. British Amalgamated Transport Ltd. 37-.
Publs. *When Labour Rules* 20, *My Story* (autobiography) 37.

Thomas, James Purdon Lewes, M.P.; British politician; b. 03; ed. Rugby and Oriel Coll. Oxford.
Mem. Secretariat of Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Leader of Opposition 29-31; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Hereford 31-; Asst. Private Sec. to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Lord Pres. of Council 31; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Dominion Affairs 32-35, to Sec. of State for Colonies 35-36; Parl. Private Sec. to Foreign Sec. 37-38; Asst. Conservative Whip 41-; Lord Commr. Treasury 41-43; Financial Sec. to Admiralty 43-45; Vice-Chair. Conservative and Unionist Organization 45-.
27 Westminster Gardens, London S.W.1.

Thomas, Sir Miles, Kt., D.F.C.; British industrialist; b. 97; ed. Bromsgrove School.
Served armoured car squadrons, R.F.C. and R.A.F., Great War; Man.-Dir. Wolseley Motors Ltd. 36-40; Vice-Chair. Morris Motors Ltd., Wolseley Motors Ltd., Morris Commercial Cars Ltd., M.G. Car Co. Ltd., Riley Motor Co. Ltd., Morris Industries (Exports) Ltd., S.U. Carburettor Co. Ltd., Mechanisations and Aero Ltd. 40-47; Pres. Motor Trades Assen. 34; Chair. Cruiser Tank Production Group; mem. Advisory Panel on Tank Production 41-; Chair. British Tank Engine Mission to U.S. 42; Pres. Soc. Motor Manufacturers and Traders 47; Dir. Colonial Development Corpn. 47-.
The Manor House, Adderbury East, Oxfordshire.

Thomas, Norman, B.D., LIT.D.; American sociologist; b. 84; ed. Princeton Univ.
Presbyterian Minister 11-18; founder and Editor *World To-morrow* 18-21; Exec. Dir. League for Industrial Democracy 22-37; Chair. Post-War World Council; Socialist Candidate for Gov. and Mayor of New York 24, 25 and 29, and for Pres. of U.S. 28, 32, 36, 40, 44; contrib. to Socialist and Labour press.
Publs. *The Conscientious Objector in America* 23, *America's Way Out: a Program for Democracy* 30, *As I See It* 32, *What's the Matter with New York?* 32, *Human Exploitation* 34, *War—No Glory, No Profit, No Need, After the New Deal, What?* 36, *Socialism on the Defensive* 38, *We Have a Future* 39, *What is Our Destiny* 44.
71 Irving Place, New York, N.Y.

Thomas, Sir Percy Edward, Kt., O.B.E., LL.D., P.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 83.
Fmr. Pres. South Wales Inst. of Architects; Pres. Royal Inst. of British Architects 35-37 and 43-46; designed Cardiff Technical Coll., Swansea Guildhall, Tunbridge Wells Civic Centre (with Ernest Prestwich) and Welsh Nat. Memorial Headquarters; appointed Consulting Architect for rebuilding Euston Station London 36; hon. mem. American Inst. of Architects; Royal Gold Medal for Architecture 39; Min. of Works Central Advisory Cttee.; Dir. Nat. Camps Corpn. Ltd.
10 Cathedral Road, Cardiff.

Thomas, Percy Goronwy, M.A., LITT.D.; British philologist; b. 75; ed. Liverpool Univ. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Asst. Lecturer in English Univ. Coll. of North Wales 03-06; Lecturer in English King's Coll. London 08-23; Head Dept. of English Language Bedford Coll. 06-42; External Examiner Univ. of Wales 27-30; Examiner London Univ. 30-33; Prof. of English and Medieval Literature London Univ. 26-42; now Emeritus Prof.
Publs. *Notes on the Language of Beowulf* 06, *Notes on Sir Gawayne* 13, *Introduction to the History of the English Language* 20, *English Literature Before Chaucer* 24, *Aspects of Literary Theory and Practice* 31, *Notes on the Pearl* 38, etc.
Winfrith, 26 Forty Avenue, Wembley Park, Middlesex.

Thomas, Rolland Jay; American trade union leader; b. 00; ed. Wooster Coll. Ohio.
Automobile worker 22; Workers' Rep. Wollman Board 34; Pres. Chrysler Local No. 7, United Automobile Workers 36; Vice-Pres. Int. United Automobile Workers 37-38; Pres. 38-46; First Vice-Pres. 46-; Vice-Pres. Congress Industrial Organisations 39-; mem. War Labour Board 42; attended First World Union Conf. Feb. 45.
United Automobile Workers, Detroit, Mich.

Thomas, Sir Shenton, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.; British colonial servant; b. 79; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead and Queens' Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Colonial Service 09; served in East Africa, Uganda and Nigeria; Colonial Sec. of Gold Coast 27; Governor of Nyasaland 29; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Gold Coast 32; Governor and Commander-

in-Chief of Straits Settlements and High Commissioner of Federated Malay States 34-45; interned on Formosa Island by Japanese 42-45.

Thomas, Tracy Yerkes; American mathematician; b. 99; ed. Rice Inst. (A.B.), and Princeton Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Nat. Research Fellow in Physics, Univ. of Chicago 23-24, Maths., Zürich, Switzerland 24-25, Harvard and Princeton Univs. 25-26; Asst. Prof. of Maths. Princeton Univ. 26-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-38; Prof. of Maths. Univ. of Calif. 38-44; Prof. of Maths. and Chair. of Dept. Indiana Univ. 44; Faculty Research Lecturer, Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 43; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 41.
Publs. *The Elementary Theory of Tensors* 31, *The Differential Invariants of Generalised Spaces* 34, *Principles of College Algebra* 42, *Essentials of Plane and Spherical Trigonometry* 43.
Swain Hall, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, U.S.A.

Thomas, Sir William Bruce, Kt.; K.C.; British lawyer; b. 78; ed. Christ Coll. Brecon.
Solicitor until 11; called to Bar Middle Temple 12; K.C. 28; Bencher Middle Temple 36; Pres. Railway Rates Tribunal 32-; Chair. Charges (Railway Control) Consultative Cttee.
Dye House, Thursley, Surrey.

Thomas, William Norman, C.B.E., M.A., D.PHIL. M.SC., M.INST.C.E., F.R.I.B.A.; British engineer; b. 85.
Civil Engineer 00-13; served with Royal Engineers 15-18; Lecturer in Engineering Birmingham and Oxford Univs. and Principal Asst. Building Research Station 14-28; Scientific Adviser M.H.S. 39-45; Prof. of Engineering Univ. Coll. Cardiff; 39-.
Publs. *Surveying* (4th edn.) 47, *Freezing of Building Materials* 37; various papers on materials, structures and surveying in technical journals, etc.
University College, Cardiff.

Thomas, William Rees, M.D., F.R.C.P.; British psychologist; b. 87; ed. Cardiff and Charing Cross Hospital.
Fmr. Senior Medical Officer East Sussex Mental Hospital and Medical Supt. of Rampton State Inst.; Senior Medical Commr. Board of Control of Lunacy and Mental Deficiency 32-.
Publs. *Sadism and Masochism, The Diagnosis of Moral Imbecility.*
15 Queen's Road, St. Anne's-on-Sea, Lancs.

Thompson, Alexander Hamilton, C.B.E., M.A., HON. D.LITT., F.B.A., F.S.A., HON. LL.D., HON. A.R.I.B.A.; British ecclesiastical historian; b. 73; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
English Lecturer Armstrong Coll. Durham 19-21; Reader in Medieval History Armstrong Coll. 21-22 and Leeds Univ. 22-24; Prof. Leeds Univ. 24-27; Cathedral Commissioner for England 32-; Ford's Lecturer Oxford Univ. 32-33 and Birkbeck Lecturer in Ecclesiastical History Trinity Coll. Cambridge 33-35; Prof. of History Leeds Univ. 27-39; mem. Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments and mem. Ancient Monuments Board; Hon. Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 38; Pres. Royal Archæological Inst. 39.
Publs. *Historical Growth of the English Parish Church, English Monasteries* 13, *The Cathedral Churches of England* 25, *Bede* (Editor) 35, *The Premonstratensian Abbey of Welbeck* 38, etc.
7 Beaufort Mansions, London, S.W.3.

Thompson, C. Mildred; American educator; b. 81; ed. Vassar Coll. (A.B.), Columbia Univ. (A.M., PH.D.), and Oglethorpe Univ. (LL.D.).
Teacher, Secondary School, Baltimore, Md. 03-07; mem. History Dept. Vassar Coll. 08-; Prof. and Dean 23-; mem. Educ. Advisory Board on Reorganisation of Univ. System of North Carolina 31-32; Board Dirs., Reid Hall, Paris (American Univ. Women's Centre); mem. of American Del. to London Conf. of Allied Mins. of Educ. 44; Del. of U.S.A. to Conf. in London to establish UNESCO 45; mem. of Advisory Board chosen by Pres. Roosevelt to establish the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library at Hyde Park 39-40.
Publs. *Reconstruction in Georgia, Economic, Social, and Political* 15, *Carpet-baggers in the U.S. Senate* 20, *Freedmen's Bureau in Georgia* 21.
Dean's House, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York, U.S.A.

Thompson, C(harles) Woody; American educator; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Illinois (A.B., A.M., PH.D.).
Instr., Coll. of Commerce, Univ. of Iowa 25; Assoc. Prof. 26; Asst. Prof. 27; Research Assoc., Bureau of Business Research 30-40, Assoc. Prof. 39; leave of absence to head Regional Office (Omaha, Nebraska), Nat. Resources Planning Board 40-41; Dean of Students' Affairs, Univ. of Iowa 42-; Prof. of Econs. 43-.
Publs. *Public Utilities Economics* (W. R. Smith co-author) 41.
1119 Dill Street, Iowa City, Iowa, U.S.A.

Thompson, Sir D'Arcy Wentworth, Kt., C.B., F.R.S., D.LITT., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon.), HON. D.SC. (Dublin, Witwatersrand), HON. LL.D. (Aberdeen, Edinburgh); British natural historian; b. 60.
Prof. of Natural History St. Andrews Univ. in Dundee 84-17 St. Andrews 17-; British Del. Behring Sea Fisheries Conf. 97, North Sea Confs. Stockholm 99, Christiania 01; Pres. Classical Assen. 29, Scottish Classical Assen. 35, Royal Physical Society Edinburgh and Royal Society Edinburgh 34-39; Royal Scottish Geographical Society 42-; foreign mem. Nat. Acad. of Science Washington, American Acad. Arts and Sciences, Polish Acad.; corresp. mem. Biological Society, Paris; hon. mem. Edinburgh Mathematical Society, Boston Natural History Society, Zoological Society of France, Friends of Natural History Moscow, Swiss Natural History Assen.; fmr. scientific mem. Fishery Board for Scotland; Lowell Lecturer Boston, Mass. 36; awarded Linnean Medal 38, Daniel Giraud Elliot Medal 42; Darwin Medal of Royal Society 46.
Publs. *A Glossary of Greek Birds* 95, 36, *and of Greek Fishes* 46, *Aristotle's Historia Animalium* 10, *On Growth and Form* 17, 41.
44 South Street, St. Andrews.

Thompson, Dorothy, A.B., HON.LL.D. (Syracuse, Columbia, Dartmouth, Russell Sage, St. Lawrence, Tufts, Oberlin) McGill Univ.; American journalist; b. 94; ed. Syracuse and Vienna Univs.
Publicity Dir. New York Woman Suffrage Campaign 15-17; social work 17-20; foreign corresp. Curtis-Martin Newspapers Inc. (*Philadelphia Ledger* and *New York Evening Post*) 20-28; at Vienna 20-24; Chief of Central European Service Berlin 24-28; now writer, newspaper columnist, radio commentator and lecturer; contrib. *New York Post*; syndicated by Bell Syndicate.
Publs. *The New Russia, I Saw Hitler, Refugees, Political Guide, Once on Christmas, Let the Record Speak, Listen Hans.*
c/o Bell Syndicate, 247 W. 43rd Street, New York, N.Y.

Thompson, Frank Charles, D.MET., M.SC.; British metallurgist; b. 90; ed. Sheffield Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer in Metallurgy Sheffield Univ., Sorby Research Fellow 20-21; Prof. of Metallurgy Manchester Univ. 21-, Pro-Vice-Chancellor 37-41.
University, Manchester.

Thompson, Sylvia (Mrs. Peter Luling); British writer; b. 02; ed. Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Rough Crossing* 18, *The Hounds of Spring* 25, *Winter Comedy* 32, *Summer's Night* 32, *Helena* 33, *Breakfast in Bed* 34, *Golden Arrow* (with Victor Cunard)

35, *A Silver Rattle* 35, *Third Act in Venice* 36, *Recapture the Moon* 37, *The Adventure of Christopher Columin* 39, *The Gulls Fly Inland* 41.
c/o Wm. Heinemann, 99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Thompson, Walter Scott, C.B.E.; Canadian journalist.
Dir. of Public Relations, Canadian Nat. Railways and subsidiary enterprises, Trans-Canada Air Lines; Dir. of Censorship for Canada 39, Dir. of Public Information 40.
Canadian National Railways, Montreal.

Thomsen, Edvard Johan, DR. ING.; Danish architect; b. 84; ed. Copenhagen Acad. of Art.
Prof. and Dir. Copenhagen Acad. of Art; corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects; hon. mem. Architectural Assen.
Works include various schools in Copenhagen and buildings at Copenhagen Zoo.
Copenhagen Kongens, Nytorv 1.

Thomsen, (Niels) Mathias (Peter), M.SC., PH.D.; Danish zoologist; b. 96.
Prof. of Zoology, Royal Veterinary and Agric. Coll., Copenhagen; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science.
Publs. Books and papers on zoology and agricultural and medical entomology.
Sankt Kjeldsgade 14, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Thomson, Alfred Reginald, R.A.; British painter; b. 94; ed. Royal School for the Deaf, Margate.
Work includes murals for Essex County Hall, Chelmsford, etc., official war artist for Air Min.; Portraits: King George of the Hellenes, Duke of Marlborough, Lord Vansittart, Lord Trenchard, Sir Pelham Warner, etc.
Milton House, Fernshaw Road, London, S.W.10.

Thomson, Arthur, PH.D.; Swedish educationist and administrator; b. 91.
Lecturer in Financial History Lund Univ. 23-27- and in Political Science 27-30; Adviser Central Board of Education 27-30 and mem. 30-38; Adviser to State Unemployment Comm. on instruction of unemployed juveniles 32-34, Man. Dir. 34-38, Pres. 39-40; Pres. State Labour Market Comm. 40-46; Gov. County of Malmö 39-.
Malmö, Residenset.

Thomson, Sir Francis Vernon, Bt., K.B.E.; British shipowner; b. 81.
Chair. Baltic Mercantile and Shipping Exchange, Ltd. 31-33, King Line, Ltd., London Maritime Investment Co., Ltd.; Chair. and Joint Man. Dir. Union-Castle Mail Steamship Co., Ltd.; Chair. Tramp Shipping Subsidy Cttee. 35, 36; Chair. Documentary Cttee. of Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom 23-35 and Pres. of Chamber 36; mem. Cttee. of Lloyd's Register of Shipping 27-; Dir. several other shipping companies; Dir. of Dodd, Thomson & Co., Ltd.; mem. Council King George's Fund for Sailors; Principal Shipping Adviser and Controller of Commercial Shipping Min. of War Transport 39-46.
Hawthornden, Hadley Common, Barnet, Herts.

Thomson, Sir George Paget, Kt., M.A., F.R.S., HON.D.SC. (Lisbon); British physicist; b. 92; ed. Perse School Cambridge and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge 14; served First Queens France 14-15; attached to Royal Air Force 15-19, worked on various problems of aeronautical research; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Aberdeen Univ. 22-30; Prof. of Physics Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology London Univ. 30-; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics 37 for experimental discovery of interference phenomena in the irradiation of crystals by electrons; awarded Hughes Medal Royal Society 39; Chair. Cttee. on Atomic Energy 40-41; Scientific Adviser Air Min. 43-44; Scientific Adviser to British Del. to U.N. Atomic Comm. 46; Hon. Fellow Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge.
Publs. *Applied Aerodynamics, The Atom, Wave Mechanics of the Free Electron, Conduction of Electricity Through Gases* (with Sir J. J. Thomson) (3rd edn.), *Theory and Practice of Electron Diffraction* (with W. Cochrane).
15 Stanley Gardens, London, W.11.

Thomson, Rt. Hon. George Reid, P.C., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 93; ed. South African Coll. Cape Town, and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Captain 5th Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders; called to Scottish Bar 22; K.C. at the Scottish Bar 36; Deputy Advocate 40; Labour M.P. for Edinburgh East 45-47; Lord Advocate 45-47; Lord Justice Clerk Oct. 47-.
44 Northumberland Street, Edinburgh.

Thomson, George Walker; British engineer and trade union official; b. 83; ed. Allen Glen's School, Glasgow, Glasgow School of Art and Glasgow and West of Scotland Technical Coll.
Carver 98, modeller, marine engine designer and boiler specialist; part founder *Guildsman* 16; founder and Editor *The Draughtsman* 18; mem. Gen. Council Trades Union Congress 35-; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Professional Workers 38; mem. Tank Board, Min. of Supply 40-; mem. Export Guarantee Council, Nat. Youth Advisory, Factory Lighting and Nat. War Savings Cttees; Chair. London and S.E. Regional Board 40, Catering Wages Board, Companies Act Amendment Cttee., Cttee. on Higher Appts., Colonial Products Advisory Cttee. 43; Pres. T.U.C. 47.
Publs. *Short Course of Industrial and Social History* 23, *Grammar of Power* 24, *Mirrors of Modernity* 33.
96 St. George's Square, London, S.W.1.

Thomson, Harold, M.A., D.SC.; Australian biologist; b. 90.
Served in Royal Field Artillery, First World War; mentioned in despatches 17; demobilised as Capt. 19; Asst. Prof. of Biochemistry, Edinburgh Univ. 21; Naturalist, Scottish Fishery Board 22; Dir. Newfoundland Fishery Laboratory 30; Chief, Div. of Fisheries, Council for Scientific and Indust. Research of Australia.
Publs. Papers in technical journals.
Edzell, Gibbon Street, Cronulla, N.S.W., Australia.

Thomson, James Alexander Kerr, M.A.; British classical scholar; b. 79; ed. Aberdeen and Oxford Univs.
Fmr. Lecturer in Aberdeen, St. Andrews and Harvard Univs; Prof. of Classics King's Coll. London 23-45; Emeritus Prof. 45-.
Publs. *Studies in the Odyssey* 14, *The Greek Tradition* 16, *Greeks and Barbarians* 21, *Irony* 26, *The Art of the Logos* 35, *The Classical Background of English Literature* 47.
Hopewell, Pangbourne, Berks.

Thomson, James Sutherland, M.A., D.D., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; Canadian theologian; b. Scotland 92; ed. Craigs School, Stirling, Eastbank Acad. Glasgow, Glasgow Univ. and Trinity Coll. Glasgow.
John Clarke Fellow Glasgow Univ. 14; served with Cameron Highlanders, Rifle Brigade, Great War; Min. Middlechurch, Coatbridge, Scotland 20-24; Sec. for Education, Church of Scotland 24-30; Prof. of Systematic Theology Halifax 30-37; Pres. Univ. Saskatchewan 37-.
Publs. *Studies in the Life of Jesus* 27, *The Way of Revelation* 28, *War and Human Nature* 32, *With the Fifth Army in Retreat* 33, *The Unbinding of Prometheus* 45.
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.

Thor, Vilhjálmur; Icelandic business man and administrator; b. 99.
Consul Gen. New York 41; Man. Nat. Bank of Iceland 41-42 and 44-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-44.
Reykjavik.

Thorby, Hon. Harold Victor Campbell, J.P.; Australian politician and farmer; b. '88; ed. Sydney Grammar School and Technical Coll.
Pres. Farmers' and Settlers' Assen. 24-26; mem. New South Wales Legislative Assembly 22-30; Min. of Agriculture 27-30; Chair. Water Conservation and Irrigation Comm. 27-30; mem. House of Reps. 30-40; Asst. Min. for Repatriation and War Service Homes Nov. 34; Asst. Min. Commerce and War Service Homes Sept. 35, Acting Min. of Commerce Feb.-Aug. 36; mem. Australian Trade Del. to London and Int. Wool Conf. Berlin 35; Acting Min. of Commerce Sept. 36 and July 37; Acting Min. of Defence March-July 37, Min. Nov. 37-38; Min. of Civil Aviation and Works Nov. 38-April 39; Chair. River Murray Comm. 38-39; Postmaster-Gen. and Min. of Health March-Oct. 40; acting Leader Country Party 37, Deputy Leader 37-40; Chair. War Agric. Cttee.; Hon. Sec. Farmers' and Settlers' Assen. Wongarbon.
"Maben," Wongarbon, N.S.W.

Thordarson, Björn, DR. JUR.; Icelandic jurist; b. 79; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Sec. to Supreme Court 21-26; Magistrate Reykjavik 29-42; Prime Min. 42-44.
Publ. *Refsivist á Island.*
Reykjavik.

Thordarson, Matthias; Icelandic archæologist; b. 77; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
State Antiquary of Iceland; Dir. Nat. Museum 08; hon. Prof.; Pres. Icelandic Archæological Society and Editor of its yearbook; Pres. Icelandic Literary Society.
Publs. *Thjódmenjasafn Islands* 14, *Islenzkir listamenn* 20-25, *Biography and Commentary on Works of Jónas Hallgrimsson* (5 vols.) 29-37, *The Vinland Voyages* 30, *Islands Middelalderkunst og Islandsk Folkekunst* 31, *Islands Kirkebygninger og Kirkeinventar i Middelalderen, Thingvöllur, althingisstadurinn forni* 45.
Reykjavik.

Thorez, Maurice; French politician.
Fmr. miner; Deputy; Sec. Gen. Communist Party of France; Leader of Party in Chamber of Deputies 36-39; deprived of French citizenship Feb. 40, reported in Moscow Oct. 44, unable to obtain visa for return to France; visa granted and arrived Paris Nov. 44; mem. Consultative Assembly; Min. of State 45-46; Vice-Premier Jan.-May 47.
Publ. *France To-day.*
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Thorkelsson, Thorkell, DR.PHIL.h.c.; Icelandic meteorologist; b. 76; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Asst. Copenhagen Polytechnic 06-08; Teacher Akureyri High School 08-18; Dir. Bureau of Weights and Measures Reykjavik 18-24; Dir. Meteorological Office Reykjavik 20-46.
Publs. *The Hot Springs of Iceland, Frequency-Curves Determined by Semi-Invariants* 31, *Sonnen und Mondfinsternisse bis zum Jahre 1734* 33, *Divergent Power Series* 34, *Thermal Activity in Iceland and Geyser Action* 40.
Reykjavik, Segulhœdir.

Thorn, Hon. James; New Zealand politician; b. 82; ed. Christenchurch High School.
3rd New Zealand Contingent, South African War 99; formed Independent Labour Party 04; Labour Candidate for the Christchurch South electorate 05; Pres. New Zealand Labour Party 29 and 30; Sec. 32-35; M.P. for Thames 35, re-elected 38 and 43; Head N.Z. Del. to Int. Labour Organisation Conf., Geneva 38; Chair. Sea Fishery Comm. 37, Parl. Select Cttee. on Population 46; mem. of the Maori Affairs and Public Accounts Cttees. of House of Reps. and Dep. Chair. Tourist Development Cttee. 35-; Parl. Under-Sec. to Prime Min. 43; N.Z. Rep. on the Econ. and Social Council of U.N.; High Commr. to Canada 47-.
Office of the High Commissioner for New Zealand, Ottawa, Canada.

Thorndike, Edward Lee, SC.D., LL.D., A.M., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 74; ed. Wesleyan, Harvard and Columbia Univs.
Prof. Teachers' Coll. Columbia Univ. 01-40, Emeritus; also Dir. Div. of Psychology Inst. of Educational Research; Chair. Cttee. on Classification of Personnel Office of Adjutant-Gen. 17-19; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Pres. 34), New York Acad. of Sciences (Pres. 16); hon. mem. British Psychological Assen.; hon. mem. Comenius Educ. Assen. of Czechoslovakia.
Publs. *Mental and Social Measurements* 04, *Educational Psychology* (3 vols.) 13, 14, *The Measurement of Intelligence* 26, *Fundamentals of Learning* 32, *The Psychology of Wants, Interests and Attitudes* 35, *Human Nature and the Social Order* 40, *Man and His Works* 43.
Montrose, Westchester Co., N.Y.

Thorne, Gen. Sir Augustus Francis Andrew Nicol, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British Army officer (retd.); b. 85; ed. Eton and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Joined Grenadier Guards 04; served Great War; Asst. Military Attaché Washington 19-20; Military Asst. to Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff 25-26; Military Attaché Berlin 32-35; A.D.C. to the King 36-38; G.O.C. London District, Major-Gen. Commdg. Brigade of Guards 38-39; Divl. Commdr. 39; Corps Commdr. 40; G.O.C.-in-C. Scottish Command and Gov. Edinburgh Castle 41-45; Commdr. Allied Land Forces, Norway 45.
The Deanery, Sonning-on-Thames, Berks.

Thorne, Rt. Rev. Frank Oswald, M.C., M.A.; British ecclesiastic; b. 92; ed. St. Paul's School and Christ Church, Oxford.
War Service in France and Macedonia; Brigade-Major Tyne Garrison 18; Ordained 22; with Universities' Mission to Central Africa 25-; First Warden of St. Cyprians Theological Coll. 30-34; Vicar-Gen. Masasi Diocese 34-35; Bishop of Nyasaland 36-.
Likoma Island, Nyasaland.

Thorne, William C., O.B.E.; British manufacturer.
Chair. British Papermakers Export (1924), Ltd., Donside Paper Co., Ltd., Henry Bruce & Co., Ltd., Thomas Chalmers & Sons, Ltd., Westfield Paper Co., Ltd., Dowell's, Ltd., Vice-Chair. Caldwell's Paper Mills Co., Ltd.; Dir. Durham Paper Mills, Ltd., Carrongrove Paper Co., Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co., Ltd. (Edinburgh Board), Inveresk Paper Co., Ltd., Gilmerton Colliery Co., Ltd., John Collins, Ltd., North Central Wagon and Finance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Southhook Potteries Ltd.
Norwood, 54 Fountainhall Road, Edinburgh 9.

Thörnell, Gen. Olof; Swedish officer; b. 77; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Capt. Gen. Staff 10, Major 17, Col. 26; Officer in Command Gottland 28-31; Inspecting Officer Army Service Corps 31-33; Major-Gen. and Inspecting Officer Infantry 34-36; Lieut.-Gen. 36; Chief of Defence Staff 36-40; General 40; Commdr.-in-Chief Swedish Defence Forces 40-44; Chief A.D.C. and Chief of the Staff of H.M. King of Sweden.
Stockholm, Östermalmsgatan 72.

Thorneycroft, Capt. George Edward Peter; British barrister and politician; b. 09; ed. Eton and Royal Mil. Acad. Woolwich.
Commissioned service in Royal Artillery 30-33; called to Bar, Inner Temple 35; practised in Birmingham; Conservative M.P. for Stafford 38-45, for Monmouth

45-; Parl. Sec., Min. of War Transport 45; served Royal Artillery in Second World War.
Tudor House, Acton Gate, Stafford.

Thorneycroft, Harry; British politician; b. 92; ed. elementary schools in Manchester.
Served in Army 14-19; elected Manchester City Council 23, Alderman 39; Labour candidate Blackpool 35; M.P. for Clayton Div. of Manchester 42-; Chair. Northern Counties Hairdressers' Federation.
112 Church Street, Manchester, 10.

Thornton-Duesbery, Rev. Julian Percy, M.A.; British educationist; b. 02; ed. Forest School Snaresbrook, Rossall School, Balliol Coll. Oxford, and Wycliffe Hall Oxford.
Deacon 26; Priest 27; Chaplain 26-27, Vice-Principal 27-33, Wycliffe Hall, Oxford; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Blackburn 27-33; Chaplain, Fellow and Librarian, Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford 28-33; Headmaster, St. George's School, Jerusalem and Examining Chaplain to Bishop in Jerusalem 33-40; Master St. Peter's Hall Oxford 40-44; Acting Principal Wycliffe Hall Oxford 43-44, Principal 44-; Select Preacher Oxford 43-45; Commissary to Bishop in Jerusalem and Examining Chaplain to Bishops of Worcester, Norwich, and Sodor and Man 43-; mem. of Governing Bodies of St. Peter's Hall, Oxford, Headington School Oxford, St. Lawrence College Ramsgate.
Wycliffe Hall, Oxford.

Thornycroft, Sir John Edward, K.B.E., M.INST.N.A.; British industrialist; b. 72.
Gov.-Dir. and Chair. J. I. Thornycroft and Co. Ltd., engineers; Dir. Southern Railway Co., Iron Trades Employers' Insurance Assen. Ltd., and Southampton, Isle of Wight and South of England Royal Mail Steam Packet Co. Ltd.; Past Pres. Inst. of Civil Engineers; Vice-Pres. Inst. of Naval Architects.
Steyne, Bembridge, Isle of Wight.

Thorp, Linton Theodore, K.C., LL.B., J.P.; British lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Univ. Coll. London.
Called to the Bar (Lincoln's Inn) 06, Bencher 36; Major R.A. 14-18; Judge in Egypt 19; mem. Mixed Judicial Comm. in Turkey 21-22; last British judge of Supreme Court at Constantinople 21-24; K.C. 32; Conservative M.P. for Nelson and Colne 31-35; Recorder Saffron Walden and Maldon 32-; Chair. Essex Quarter Sessions; Commr. of Assize on South-Eastern Circuit 46-; Dir. Williams and Williams Ltd.; Chair. Tindals Gold Mines Ltd.; Freeman of City of London; Gov. Felsted Charities and School.
3 Hare Court, The Temple, London, E.C.4.

Thorp, Willard Long; American economist; b. 99; ed. Amherst Coll. (A.B.), Univ. of Michigan (A.M.), Columbia Univ. (PH.D.), and Marietta Coll. (LL.D.).
Taught Econs. at Univ. of Michigan and Amherst Coll. 26-34; Research Staff of the Nat. Bureau of Econ. Research 23-33; Chief Statistician N.Y. State Board of Housing 25-26; Dir. U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce 33-34; mem. Fed. Alcohol Control Admin. 33-35; Dir. Consumers' Div. of Nat. Emergency Council and Chair. of Advisory Council to Nat. Recovery Admin. 34-35; Dir. Econ. Research, Dun & Bradstreet Inc. and Ed. of *Dun's Review* 35-40; Econ. Adviser to Sec. of Commerce 39-40; Trustee Assoc. Gas & Electric Corpn. in reorganisation, then Chair. of Board of successor Corpn., Gen. Public Utilities Corpn. 40-46; Dep. to Asst. Sec. of State for Econ. Affairs 45-46; Asst. Sec. of State for Econ. Affairs 46-.
Publs. *The Integration of Industrial Operation* 24, *Business Annals* 26, *Economic Institutions* 28; contrib. to *Recent Economic Changes*; edited *Economic Problems in a Changing World* 39; *The Structure of Industry* (co-author) 41.
1214 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Thors, Olafur; Icelandic politician; b. 92.
Dir. Kveldúlfur Ltd. 14-; Chair. Trawler Owners' Assen. 16-32; mem. Central Cttee. Conservative (Independence) Party 24-; mem. Exchange Cttee. 25; mem. Althing (Parl.) 26-; mem. Cttee. of Foreign Affairs 28-; Min. of Justice and Trade 32; Vice-Pres. Independence Party 33, Pres. and Leader Parl. Group 34-; mem. Board of Dirs. Nat. Bank of Iceland 36-; Min. Industry and Communications 39; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 42 and 44-47.
Reykjavik.

Thorsing, Oscar Uno Konrad; Swedish diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Upsala, London and Paris Univs.
Foreign Ed. *Social-Demokraten* 22-30; in Diplomatic Service 30-; Press Attaché London 30-37; Chief of Press Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs Stockholm 38-46; Min. Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'affaires, Dublin 46.
Swedish Legation, Dublin.

Thorson, Joseph Thorarinn, B.A., LL.B., J.D.; Canadian judge; b. 89; ed. Collegiate Inst., Manitoba Coll. and New Coll. Oxford.
Barrister (Middle Temple) 13, Manitoba 13; served with B.E.F. France First World War, Capt. 16-19; Dean, Manitoba Law School 21-26; law practice 27-41; K.C. 30; Canadian del. to L.N. Assembly 38; mem. House of Commons for Winnipeg South Centre 26-30, for Selkirk 35 and 40; Liberal; Chair. War Expenditures Cttee. 41; mem. Privy Council for Canada and Min. for Nat. War Services 41-42; Pres. Exchequer Court of Canada 42-; Liberal.
29 Clemow Avenue, Ottawa.

Thorvaldson, Thorbergur, A.M., PH.D., D.SC.h.c., F.R.S.C.; Canadian chemist; b. Iceland 83; ed. Manitoba Harvard, Dresden and Liverpool Univs.
Asst. Manitoba Univ. 06-08; Travelling Fellow Harvard Univ. 11-13, Research Fellow 13-14; Asst. Prof., Prof. of Chemistry and Head of Dept. Saskatchewan Univ. 14-; Dean of Graduate School 46; Pres. Canadian Inst. Chemistry 41-42; Pres. Section III Royal Soc. of Canada 43-44.
Publs. on Atomic Weights, Thermochemistry, Portland Cement.
Saskatchewan University, Saskatoon.

Thorvardsson, Stefan, LL.D.; Icelandic diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Reykjavik Univ., Copenhagen, and Montreal.
Danish Foreign Service 25-29; Perm. Sec. in Icelandic Dept. of External Affairs 29-38; Perm. Under-Sec. of Ministry for External Affairs 38-44; Mem. of Inter-Scandinavian Cttee. of Foreign Affairs 36-; Icelandic Representative on Inter-Scandinavian Administrative Council 38-; Min. to Gt. Britain 44-.
Icelandic Legation, 17 Buckingham Gate, London, S.W.1.

Throop, George Reeves, A.B., A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 82; ed. DePauw, Cornell and Chicago Univs.
Prof. of Greek Illinois Coll. 05-07, Instructor in Latin and Greek 07-09, Asst. Prof. 09-14, Associate Prof. 14-17; Prof. of Greek Washington Univ. 17-18 and 21-27, Chancellor 28-45.
Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.

Thurber, James Grover; American cartoonist, writer and playwright; b. 94; ed. Ohio State Univ.
Code Clerk State Dept. 18-20; journalist 20-; reporter *Columbus Dispatch* 20-24; mem. Paris staff *Chicago Tribune* 24-25; mem. staff *New York Evening Post* 25; contrib. to *New Yorker* 26-.
Publs. *The Male Animal* (play, with Elliott Nugent), *Is Sex Necessary?* (with E. B. White), *The Owl in the Attic, The Seal in the Bedroom, My Life and Hard Times, The Middle-Aged Man on the Flying Trapeze, Let Your Mind Alone, The Last Flower, Fables for our Time, My World and Welcome to It, Many Moons,*

The Great Quillow, The Thurber Carnival 45, *The White Deer* 45.
c/o *New Yorker*, New York City.

Thurmond, James Strom; American lawyer and governor; b. 02; ed. Clemson Coll. (B.S.).
Teacher, South Carolina schools 23-29; admitted to Bar 30; City Attorney and Co. Attorney; Edgefield Co. Supt. of Educ. 29-33; State Senator 33-38; Circuit Judge 38-46; Gov. of South Carolina 47-; served U.S. Army 42-45; 1st Army, European and Pacific Theatres, attached to 82nd Airborne Div. for invasion of Europe; awarded Legion of Merit, Bronze Star, Army Commendation Ribbon, Bronze Arrowhead, Purple Heart, Presidential Distinguished Unit Citation, five battle stars (U.S.), Croix de Guerre (France); Del. Nat. Democratic Conventions 32, 36; Democrat.
Home: Columbia, South Carolina; Office: State Capital, Columbia, South Carolina, U.S.A.

Thurnwald, Richard Christian, LL.D.; German anthropologist; b. 69; ed. Vienna and Berlin Univs.
Mem. expedition to Solomon Islands 06-09, to New Guinea 12-15, to East Africa 30-31, and Solomon Islands 33-34; mem. staff Berlin Museum of Ethnology 05-15; Prof. Halle Univ. 19-23 and Berlin Univ. 23; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ.; Editor of *Sociologus*; Hon. Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst. of Great Britain and mem. Acad. of Natural Research in Halle; mem. British Inst. of Philosophy; mem. Int. Inst. of African Languages and Cultures London; co-Editor *Archiv für Anthropologie* and *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft*; mem. Inst. for Sociological Research 46; Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften 47; Ed. of *Völker und Sprachen* 48.
Publs. *Forschungen in den Salomon-Inseln* 12, *Ethnopsychologische Studien an Südsee-Völkern* 13, *Banaro-Society* 16, *Primitive Psychology* 22, *Die menschliche Gesellschaft* 31-35, *Economics in Primitive Communities* 32, *Black and White in East Africa* 35, *Lehrbuch für Völkerkunde* 39, *Awakening of the Human Mind* 48.
22 Cimbernstr. Berlin-Nikolassee.

Thurston, Edward Sampson, M.A., LL.B.; American jurist; b. 76; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instr. in Law Indiana Univ. 06; Asst. Prof. and Prof. of Law George Washington Univ. 06-10; Prof. of Law Illinois Univ. 10-11, Minnesota Univ. 11-19, Yale Univ. 19-29 and Harvard Univ. 29-42, Emeritus 42; Lecturer in Law Univ. of Calif. 42-43, Prof. of Law Hastings Coll. of Law San Francisco 43-; Officer Judge Advocate-Gen.'s Dept. U.S. Army First World War; Adviser, American Law Institute Restatements of Restitution, Torts and Trusts.
Publs. *Cases in Quasi Contract* 16, *Cases on Restitution* 40, *Cases on Torts* (with Prof. W. A. Seavey) 42.
Hastings College of Law, San Francisco, Calif.

Thurston, Sir George, K.B.E., M.I.N.A., M.I.C.E.; British consulting architect.
Responsible for design and construction of battleships, cruisers, destroyers, submarines, troopships, etc., for most of world's navies.
8 Princes Street, London, S.W.1.

Thurstone, Louis Leon; American professor of psychology and research psychologist; b. 87; ed. Cornell Univ. (M.E.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Asst. to Thomas A. Edison 12; Prof. of Psychology and Head of Dept. of Psychology, Carnegie Inst. of Technology 15-23; Psychologist with Inst. for Govt. Research, Washington, D.C. 23-24; Assoc. Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Chicago 24-27, Prof. 27-38, Charles F. Grey Distinguished Service Prof. of Psychology 38-; Pres. American Psychological Assn. 33; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Cttee. on Classification of Mil. Personnel (advisory to Adjutant-Gen.).
Publs. *Multiple-Factor Analysis* 47, *The Vectors of Mind* 35, *A Factorial Study of Perception* 44, *Factorial Studies of Intelligence* (with Thelma Gwinn Thurstone) 41, *Primary Mental Abilities* 38, *Fundamentals of Statistics* 24, *The Nature of Intelligence* 24.
Home: 5642 Kimbark Avenue, Chicago, 37, Illinois; Office: The University of Chicago, Chicago, 37, Illinois, U.S.A.

Thurtle, Ernest, M.P.; British politician; b. in U.S.A. 84; ed. elementary school.
Accountant and salesman; served First World War; active in Ex-Servicemen's Movement; Labour M.P. for Shoreditch 23-31 and 35-; Parl. Private Sec. Ministry of Pensions 24 and to the First Commr. of Works 29-31; Capt., Pioneer Corps, released to become Parl. Sec. to Min. of Information 40-44.
Publs. *Military Discipline and Democracy, Shootings at Dawn, Time's Winged Chariot* 45.
13 Mountview, London, N.W.7.

Thygesen, Rudolph; Norwegian artist; b. 80; ed. Copenhagen and Paris.
Pictures in Oslo Nat. Gallery, Stockholm Nat. Museum, Helsinki, Copenhagen, Gävle, Malmö, and Gothenburg.
Works include *Symphony in Colours* (Oslo).
Oslo, 90 Kirkeveien.

Tiarks, Frank Cyril; British banker; b. 74; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Partner in banking firm of J. Henry Schröder and Co. since 02 and Dir. of the Bank of England since 12; Dir. Anglo-Iranian Oil Co., Ltd.; mem. Int. Cttee. of Bankers on Mexico (British section); retd. 45.
North Lodge, Loxton, Axbridge, Somerset.

Tiercy, Georges, D.SC.; Swiss mathematician and astronomer; b. 86; ed. Paris and Geneva Univs.
Prof. of Astronomy and Dir. Observatory Geneva Univ. 28-; Prof. Lausanne Univ. 36.
Publs. About 210 works on mathematics, mechanics and astronomy; *L'équilibre radiatif dans les étoiles* 35, *La théorie de la Relativité dite générale et les observations astronomiques* 39, *Le Ciel et ses énigmes* 44.
Geneva, 11 Riant-Parc.

Tigert, John J., M.A.(OXON.), LL.D., D.C.L., L.H.D., ED.D., D.LITT.; American educationist; b. 82; ed. Vanderbilt Univ. of Minnesota and Oxford Univ.
Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Central Coll. 07-09; Pres. Kentucky Wesleyan Coll. 09-11; Prof. of Philosophy and Psychology Kentucky Univ. 11-21; U.S. Education Commissioner 21-28; Pres. Univ. of Florida 28-47; Pres. Emeritus 47; Trustee Vanderbilt Univ.; Dir. Nat. Educ. Assn.; mem. Exec. Cttee. Assn. Land-Grants Colls. and Univs.; mem. Board of Visitors U.S. Naval Acad. 44; Advisory Cttee. on Army Specialised Training Programme War Dept. 43-; Board of Dirs. Nat. War Fund Inc.; Pres. Nat. Assn. of State Univs. 39-40.
Publs. *Philosophy of the World War, The Book of Rural Life*; co-author *The Child—His Nature and His Needs, High-School Anthology of American Literature, English Literature and Literary Types.*
University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.

Tikhonov, Nicolay; Soviet writer; b. 96.
Awarded Order of War for Fatherland 43; contrib. to *Red Star*; Deputy to Supreme Soviet 46-; Order of Lenin 46.
Publs. Poems: *The Horde* 22, *Mead* 23, *The Venturesome Man* 27, *The Nomads* 30, *War* 32, *An Oath in the Fog* 33, *A Year in Leningrad* 43.

Tilby, Wyatt; British journalist; b. 80.
Mem. editorial staff *The Globe* 05-12; Editor *The Evening Standard* 15-16, *The Outlook* 24-28 and *The Saturday Review* 30-32.

Publs. *English People Overseas* 08-14, *The Evolution of Consciousness* 22, *Lord John Russell* 30, *The Quest of Reality* 27, *Right* 33.
5 Princes Court, Pilgrims Lane, London, N.W.

Tildy, Zoltan; President of Hungary; b. 89.
Studied theology, took orders and became Pastor 29-; joined Small Holders Party on its formation; elected to the Lower House Hungarian Parl.; took over leadership of Small Holders Party; participated in underground activities against the Germans after the occupation of Hungary March 44; after liberation of Budapest by Soviet Forces became Pres. of Nat. Cttee. of Budapest; Prime Min. Nov. 45; Pres. of Hungary 46-; Smallholders' Party.
Budapest, Esterházy ut. 30.

Tilea, Viorel Virgil, LL.D., C.B.E.; Rumanian industrialist, politician and diplomatist; b. 96; ed. Bratislava, Vienna, Cluj and London Univs.
Sec., Del. to Berne and Paris of Rumanian Nat. Council of Transylvania 18; Private Sec. to Iuliu Maniu, Pres. of Transylvanian Regional Govt. 19; Sec. Rumanian Legation London 19-23; Sec. Rumanian Del. to Peace Conf. London 20; founded Britannia Students Club and 1st Anglo-Rumanian Society Rumania, Cluj 23; head of timber concern and dir. various industrial cos. 24-38; leader and organiser Nat. Peasant Party's Youth Section 26-; mem. Parl. 28-37; Sec. Parl. Comm. on Foreign Affairs 28-30; mem. Rumanian Del. to L. N. Assemblies, etc. 28-33; Pres. Rumanian Comm. and signatory British-Rumanian (30) and Hungarian-Rumanian (32) Commercial Treaties; Under-Sec. of State to Prime Min. and Head Press and Information Dept. 30, 32 and 33; Acting Pres. Anglo-Rumanian Society Bucharest 31-39; Min. to Great Britain 39-40, recalled on Nazi orders, but remained in England and started Free Rumanian Movement 40; deprived of Rumanian citizenship, properties confiscated by Antonescu régime 41, restored 45.
Publs. *Actiunea diplomatica a Romaniei, Le désarmement de la Haine, Iuliu Maniu* (biography); trans. R. Seton Watson's *New Slovakia*; various articles.
Holton Place, Wheatley, Oxon.

Tilley, Cecil Edgar, B.SC., PH.D., F.R.S.; British mineralogist; b. 94; ed. Adelaide, Sydney and Cambridge Univs.
Prof. of Mineralogy and Petrology Cambridge Univ. 31-; Fellow Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
5 Harvey Road, Cambridge.

Tilley, Rt. Hon. Sir John Anthony Cecil, P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.; British diplomatist; b. 69; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Foreign Office 93; second Sec. and Sec. to the British Agent for Venezuela Arbitration in Paris 99; Sec. to Cttee. on Consular Service 02; Sec. to the Imperial Defence Cttee. 03-04; First Sec. Constantinople 06-08; British Plen. at Brussels Arms Conf. 09; Chief Clerk at Foreign Office 13-19 and Asst. Sec. 19-20; Privy Councillor 20; Ambassador to Brazil 21-25 and to Japan 27-31; Vice-Pres. Overseas League; Dir. São Paulo Railway.
Publs. *The Foreign Office* (with Stephen Gaselee) 33, *London to Tokyo* 40.
Felsham House, Bury St. Edmunds.

Tilley, Leonard Percy De Wolf, HON., K.C., LL.B., LL.D.; Canadian politician; b. 70; ed. New Brunswick and Dalhousie Univs.
Entered New Brunswick Legislature 12; Pres. Exec. Council 25-31; Min. of Lands and Mines 31-35; Prime Min. and Min. of Lands and Mines 33-35; Exchequer Court District Judge in Admiralty, and Judge Kings and Albert County Courts Aug. 35, retd.; Judge June 45-; Conservative.
Carleton House, Rothesay, New Brunswick.

Tillich, Paul, D.D.; German philosopher; b. 86.
Army Chaplain 14-18; Lecturer in Theology Berlin Univ. 19; Prof. Marburg Univ. 24; Prof. of Religious Philosophy Dresden Univ. 25; Prof. of Philosophy Frankfurt Univ. 29-33; Prof. Union Theological Seminary New York 33-; Democratic German Movement U.S.A. 44-.
Publs. *Masse und Geist, Religionsphilosophie, Die religiöse Lage der Gegenwart, Religiöse Verwirklichung, Das System der Wissenschaften, Das Dämonische, Protestantisches Prinzip und proletarische Situation, The Religious Situation, Die Sozialistische Entscheidung, The Interpretation of History* 36.
99 Claremont Avenue, New York City.

Tillitse, Lars, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 91; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Sec. Legation Peking 24-29; Acting Consul-Gen. Shanghai 29-30; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 30-33; Counsellor Legation Stockholm 33-35, London 35-39; Min. to Japan 39-45.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Tillon, Charles; French politician; b. 97.
Mobilised for Navy 16, participated in Black Sea revolt, condemned to 5 years' hard labour at camp in Morocco; Municipal councillor 25; Sec. Féd. Unitaire des Produits Chimiques 30; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party 32; Deputy for St. Denis (Aubervilliers), organised help for Spanish Republicans 36; Min. for Air 44-45; Min. for Armaments 45-46; Min. for Reconstruction Jan-May 47; Communist.
Paris, Palais Bourbon.

Tillyard, Eustace M. W., M.A., LITT.D., O.B.E., Greek M.C.; b. 89; ed. Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Scholar of Jesus Coll. 08; First Class in both parts classical tripos, Craven Student; mem. British School of Archæology Athens 11; Capt. Royal Lancaster Regt., served in France, Liaison officer Greek H.Q. Salonica 14-18 war; University Lecturer in English at Cambridge Univ. 26- and Fellow Jesus Coll. 12-14, 32-45; Master 45-.
Publs. *The Hope Vases* 23, *Milton* 30, *The Miltonic Setting* 36, *Shakespeare's Last Plays* 36, *The Elizabethan World Picture* 43, *Shakespeare's History Plays* 44, *Poetry Direct and Oblique* 45.
Jesus College, Cambridge.

Timmermans, Jean, DR.CHEM.; Belgian chemist; b. 82; ed. Brussels Univ.
Dir. Bureau of Physico-Chemical Standards, Int. Union of Chemistry 20-; Prof. of Physical Chemistry Brussels Univ. 20-; Pres. Belgian Chemical Society 27-28; Pres. first Belgian Nat. Science Congress 30; hon. mem. Royal Inst. of Great Britain 31; Dir. Univ. Section Belgian Board of Education; Pres. Assen. Allied Univ. Profs. in Great Britain 43; mem. Académie Royale de Belgique 45; hon. mem. Soc. Ch. Ind. France 46; mem. Comité Consultatif de Phermométrie Bureau Int. des Poids et Mesures, Sèvres 46.
Publs. *Notion d'espèce en chimie* 28 (also English and Russian trans.), *Solutions concentrées: théorie et application aux mélanges binaires de composés organiques* 36, *Polymorphisme des composés organiques* 39.
Brussels University.

Timoshenko, Marshal Semion Konstantinovich; Soviet officer; b. 95.
Joined army 15, machine-gunner, served 4th Cavalry Div. First World War; joined Communist Party 19, served Revolution; Commdr. 3rd Cavalry Corps 25; Asst. Commdr. White Russia Mil. District 35, Kiev 35-37; Commander N. Caucasian Military Area June-Sept. 37; Commdr. and mem. Military Council Kharkov Military District 37-38, Kiev 38-40; served W. Ukraine 39, Bessarabia 40; mem. Central Cttee. of Communist

Party 39-; Deputy to Supreme Soviet and to Supreme Soviet of Ukrainian S.S.R.; Commander-in-Chief Western (Central) Front July-Nov. 41; Commissar for Defence to 41, Deputy Commissar 41-; in command operations on S.W. and S. Fronts 41-42, operations Demyansk (N. Front) 43, 2nd and 3rd Ukrainian Fronts 44; awarded Order of Suvorov 43 and 44; Order of Lenin 45, Order of Victory 45.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Tindall, Hon. Benjamin A., B.A., LL.B., K.C.; South African lawyer; b. 79; ed. Stellenbosch Univ.
Practised at Pretoria Bar 03-22; Judge, Transvaal Provincial Div. of Supreme Court 22-37; Judge President 37-38; Chair. of Joint Cttee. for Professional Examinations 25-37; Judge of Appellate Div. of Supreme Court 38-.
Supreme Court, Cape Town.

Ting Wei-Fen; Chinese politician; b. 74; ed. Meiji Univ.
M.P. 12-13; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 24-; Dir. of Training Central Kuomintang Headquarters 28-29 and Gen. Sec. 31; Vice-Pres. Control *Yuan* 32-35; Dean of Studies Central Political Inst. 34.
Nanking, Central Political Institute.

Tingsten, Herbert, PH.D.; Swedish political scientist; b. 96; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. Upsala Univ. 24; Prof. of Political Science Stockholm Univ. 35-; Chief Ed. *Dagens Nyheter* 46.
Publs. *Folkomröstningsinstitutet i U.S.A., Konstitutionella fullmaktslagar i modern parlamentarism, Studier över konstitutionsutskottets dechargeförfarande, Studier rörande ministerstyrelse, Amerikansk demokrati, Regeringsmaktens expansion under och efter världskriget, Fran parlamentarism till diktatur, Demokratiens seger och kris, Utskottsväsendet, Den nationella diktaturen, Political Behaviour, Les pleins pouvoirs, De Konservativa ideerna, Svensk utrikesdebatt mellan världskrigen, Demokratins problem.*
Stockholm.

Tinker, Chauncey Brewster, M.A., PH.D., HON. LITT.D.; American literary historian; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Associate in English Bryn Mawr Coll. 02-03; Instr. in English Yale Univ. 03-08, Asst. Prof. 08-13, Emily Sanford Prof. of English Literature 12-24, Sterling Prof. 24-, Keeper of Rare Books, Yale Univ. Library 30-; Public Orator Yale Univ. 46; Norton Prof. of Poetry Harvard Univ. 37-38; Lecturer on Fine Arts Harvard Univ. 30; Capt. Mil. Intelligence Div. Gen. Staff U.S. Army 18-19; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters and American Acad. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *Dr. Johnson and Fanny Burney* 11, *The Salon and English Letters* 15, *Young Boswell* 22, *Nature's Simple Plan* 22, *Letters of James Boswell* (edited) 24, *The Good Estate of Poetry* 29, *Painter and Poet* 38, *The Poetry of Matthew Arnold: a Commentary* (with H. F. Lowry) 40.
1293 Davenport College, New Haven, Conn.

Tinsley Prieto, Alejandro; Chilean lawyer and journalist; b. 95; ed. Valparaiso and Santiago Univs.
Prof. Roman Law and Political Economy, Law School, Valparaiso; Judge Advocate 2nd Div. Army 25; on editorial staff of *El Mercurio*, Valparaiso to 35; Financial Editor *El Mercurio*, Santiago; Dir. and founder Cia. Chilena de Cellulosa y Papel; company lawyer to various publishing and paper firms; Min. National Economy 44-46.
Santiago, Miguel Claro 1294.

Tisdale, W(ilbur) E(arle), PH.D.; American scientist; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Iowa.
Instructor Rice Inst. 17-19, Yale Univ. 19-20; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Iowa 18; Fellowship Admin., Physical Sciences, Nat. Research Council 21-26, Natural Science Rockefeller Foundation Paris 26-34, Asst. Dir. 34-46, retd.; mem. American Assen. for the Advancement of Science and American Physical Society.
El Paso Club, Colorado Springs, Colo.

Titchmarsh, Edward Charles, F.R.S., M.A.; British mathematician; b. 99; ed. King Edward VII School Sheffield, and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 17-18; Lecturer Univ. Coll. London 23-29; Fellow Magdalen Coll. Oxford 23-30; Prof. of Pure Mathematics Liverpool Univ. 29-31; Savilian Prof. of Geometry Oxford Univ. 31-; Fellow New Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Zeta-Function of Riemann, The Theory of Functions, Introduction to the Theory of Fourier Integrals, Eigenfunction Expansions associated with Second-Order Differential Equations.*
4 Capel Close, Oxford.

Tito, Marshal (Josif Broz); Yugoslav politician; b. 92.
Croat of peasant stock, by trade a locksmith; served Austro-Hungarian Army 14-15, deserted and fled to Russia; imprisoned in Russian camps 15-17; served in Red Army 17-21; returned to Yugoslavia, secretly organised Metal Workers' Union, took prominent part in activity of illegal Yugoslav Communist Party; sentenced to 4 years' imprisonment for conspiracy 23; after release went to Paris, helped recruitment of Yugoslavs for International Brigade in Spanish Civil War 36-37; returned to Yugoslavia before second World War; after invasion organised partisan forces; elected Marshal of Yugoslavia and Pres. Nat. Liberation Cttee. 43; Prime Min. and Min. of Nat. Defence 45-.
Belgrade.

Tiwana, Hon. Lieut.-Col. Nawab Malik Khizar Hayat Khan, O.B.E.; Indian politician; b. 00; ed. Aitchison Chiefs' Coll. Lahore.
Min. for Public Works Punjab 37-42; Premier of Punjab 42-46.
Lahore.

Ti-Ying (Chun Wu); Chinese politician; b. 94; ed. National Peking and Lyons Univs.
Sometime publicity Dir. Nanking district Kuomintang Headquarters; Sec. Kuomintang Central Political Council 42-; Legislative mem. of the Legislative Yuan since 34.
Kuomintang, Nanking.

Tizard, Sir Henry Thomas, K.C.B., A.F.C., F.R.S.; F.R.Æ.S.; British aeronautical expert; b. 85; ed. Westminster School and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Oriel Coll. Oxford and Lecturer in Natural Science 11-21; served in Flying Corps 15-19; Lieut.-Col. and Asst. of Controller Experiments and Research in Royal Air Force 18-19; Sec. Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 26-29; Rector Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 29-42; Chair. Aeronautical Research Cttee. 33-43; a Development Commr. 34-44; Trustee of British Museum 37-; mem. Min. of Supply Advisory Council 40-43; addl. mem. Air Council and mem. Aircraft Supply Council 41-43; Pres. Magdalen Coll. Oxford 42-46; Chair. Advisory Comm. on Scientific Policy 47-; awarded Albert Gold Medal Royal Soc. of Arts 44, Franklin Gold Medallist 46.
The Athenæum, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Tjarda van Starkenborgh Stachouwer, Alidius Warmoldus Lambertus, Jonkheer, LL.D.; Dutch diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Groningen Univ.
Attaché and Sec. Washington Legation 15-19; Sec. and Counsellor Paris 19-24 and Berlin 24-25; Gov. of Province of Groningen 25-31; Sec.-Gen. Dutch Del. to Washington Conf. for Naval Disarmament and Pacific Affairs 21-22 and Genoa Conf. 22; Attaché to Bureau of Conf. on Russian Affairs at The Hague 22; Chair. Board of Trustees of Groningen Univ.; Min. to

Belgium 33-36; Gov.-Gen. Dutch East Indies 36; now Ambassador to France.
Netherlands Embassy, Paris.

Tobey, Charles William, HON.A.M. (Dartmouth), LL.D. (Univ. New Hampshire); American politician; b. 80.
Fmr. Pres. F. M. Hoyt Shoe Co.; mem. New Hampshire House of Reps., Speaker 19-20, Senate, Pres. 15-26; Gov. of New Hampshire 29-30; mem. Congress for 2nd New Hampshire District 33-39; Senator from New Hampshire 39-; mem. U.S. Del. to Int. Monetary Conf. at Bretton Woods 44; Chair. Senate Banking and Currency Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Temple, N.H.

Tobin, Daniel J.; American trade union leader; b. Ireland 75.
Gen. Pres. Int. Brotherhood Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers 07-; Treas. American Fed. of Labor 17-28, Vice-Pres. 33-, Vice-Pres. Nat. Building Trades Dept. 33-; Del. Int. Fed. Trade Unions Amsterdam 18; rep. American Fed. of Labor British T.U.C. 11, 38; Admin. Asst. to Pres. Roosevelt July-Oct. 40.
222 East Michigan Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

Tocker, Albert Hamilton, M.A.; New Zealand economist; b. 84; ed. Victoria Univ. Coll.
Teacher in Wellington 10; served in World War 17-19; Lecturer in Economics Canterbury Coll. 21; Prof. of Economics and Dean of Faculty of Commerce 26-, Rector 43-; Govt. Rep. at Int. Labour Conf. 30; mem. New Zealand Del. to World Economic Conf. 33.
Canterbury College, Christchurch.

Todd, A. R. Middleton, A.R.A., R.W.S., R.E.; British artist; studied Slade School of Fine Art and Central School of Etching and Engraving.
Painter, etcher and engraver; rep. Tate Gallery, Diploma Gallery Burlington House, British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Nat. Gallery of Canada, Leeds and Leicester City Art Galleries, Nat. War Records Collection, etc.
71 Campden Street, London, W.8.

Todd, Alexander Robertus, D.SC., DR.PHIL., F.R.S.; British chemist; b. 07; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Asst. in Medical Chemistry 34-35, Beit Memorial Research Fellow 35-36, Edinburgh Univ.; mem. staff Lister Inst. Preventive Medicine, London 36-38; awarded Meldola Medal 36; Sir Samuel Hall Prof. of Chemistry and Dir. Chemical Laboratories Manchester Univ. 38-44; Prof. Organic Chemistry Cambridge Univ. 44-; Fellow Christ's Coll.
Christ's College, Cambridge; and 32 Barrow Road, Cambridge.

Todd, Kirkland W.; American banker; b. 94; ed. Cornell Univ.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Central Ohio Steel Products Co.; Pres. and Dir. Jeanette Glass Co.
Pitt Bank Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Todoroff, Peter; Bulgarian politician; b. 81; Journalist until 12; concerned in plot against King Ferdinand 13; sentenced to imprisonment 14, but freed under amnesty; took part in Balkan and Great Wars; Deputy 19; Min. of Finance 23-26 and 34-35; Vice-Pres. Parl. 26-28; Min. to Jugoslavia 44-.
Publ. *The Bulgarian Catastrophies*, 2 vols. 30.
Belgrade, Bulgarian Legation.

Tofanari, Sirio; Italian sculptor; b. 86.
Works include *Caproni* (Rome Nat. Gallery), *Cane cucciolo* (Museo Capitolino), *Caccia al cervo* (Lina), *Carezza* (Barcelona), *Tigre Marble* (Museo Capitolino, Rome), *Orsi* (Galleria d'arte moderna, Milan), Bronzes (Florence Gallery of Modern Art), *Antilope Morente* (Rome Gallery of Modern Art).
Milan, Viale Campania 21.

Togliatti, Palmiro, PH.D.; Italian politician.
Fmr. journalist; Italian mem. Comintern until dissolution; arrived Italy from Moscow Mar. 44; Leader Communist Party of Italy Apl. 44-; Min. without Portfolio in Badoglio Cabt. Apl. 44 and in Bonomi Cabt. June-Nov. 44, Vice-Premier Dec. 44-45; Min. Justice in Parri's Govt. 45.
Assemblea Costituente, Rome.

Togo, Shigenori; Japanese diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Tokyo Univ. Literature Coll.
Fmrly. Sec. Embassies Germany and U.S.A. and Bureau of European and American Affairs, Counsellor Berlin; Dir. of European and West Asiatic Affairs 33-36; Ambassador to Germany 37-39, to U.S.S.R. 39-40; Min. of Foreign Affairs 41-42, of Education 43.

Tojo, Gen. Hideki; Japanese officer and politician.
Min. of War in Konoye Cabt. July-Oct. 41; Prime Min. and Min. of War Oct. 41-; Min. of Home Affairs Oct. 41-Feb. 42; Min. of Commerce and Industry 43-, of Communications 44; Chief of Army Gen. Staff Mar.-July 44-Aug. 45; indicted as war criminal.

Toki, Akira, Viscount, M.H.P.; Japanese politician; b. 92; ed. Tokyo Univ.
Councillor War Dept. in Inukai Cabinet 31; Parl. Vice-Min. of War in Saito Cabinet 32-33, Okada Cabinet 33-35.

Tokugawa, Iyemasa, K.C.V.O., O.B.E., LL.D.; Japanese diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Peers' Coll. and Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Attaché London Embassy 10-13; Sec. Foreign Office 13-18; Sec. Peking Legation 18-21; Sec. and Counsellor London Embassy 21-25; Consul-Gen. Australia and New Zealand 25-29; Min. to Canada 29-34; Ambassador to Turkey 34-37.
Tokyo, 330 Itchome, Sendagaya.

Tolbukhin, Marshal Fyodor Ivanovich; Soviet officer; b. 84; ed. Operational Faculty of Fruntze Military Acad.
Private and officer Great War 14-17; C.-in-C. of Division 20; Major-Gen. 40, later Lieut.-Gen., Col.-Gen. May 43; Army Gen. Sept. 43; served in Soviet offensive Stalingrad area 41-43; Commdr. troops S. Front Aug. 43, occupied Taganrog; Commdr. 4th Ukrainian Front Aug. 43; Commdr. 3rd Ukrainian Front Troops, crossed Danube (N. of River Drava), occupied Pecs Nov. 44, reached Balaton Lake Dec. 44; awarded Order of Suvorov 44, of Lenin 45; signed in Moscow Russo-Bulgarian Armistice 44.

Tolischus, Otto David, B.LITT.; American journalist; b. Memel 90.
Fmr. reporter, City Editor and Man. Editor *Cleveland Press*, Ohio 16-23; Berlin and London corresp. Universal Service and Int. News Service 23-32; Staff mem. Berlin Bureau *New York Times* 33-40; Tokyo corresp. *New York Times* and *The Times*, London 41; staff of *New York Times* 42-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for best foreign correspondence 39; Columbia Univ. Medal for Excellence 41.
Publs. *They Wanted War* 40, *Tokyo Record* 43, *Through Japanese Eyes* 45.
New York Times, New York City.

Toll, Henry Wolcott, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 87; ed. Williams Coll. Harvard and Univ. of Denver Law Schools.
Admitted to Colorado Bar 12, practice with Hughes and Dorsey, Denver 13-17; Sec.-Treas. Colorado Genetic Foundation 21-; mem. Colorado State Senate 23-31 and Chair. Comm. on Banking; mem. Board of Dirs. Denver Chamber of Commerce 24-25; mem. firm Grant, Ellis, Shaforth and Toll 27-; Trustee Denver Art Museum 27-; Dir. Denver Public Health Council 27-30; mem. faculty Political Science Dept. Univ. of Chicago 31-; mem. for Colorado Comm. on Uniform State Laws 31; Organizer and Dir. American Legislators' Assn.,

Interstate Assembly, Interstate Comm. on Conflicting Taxation, Council of State Govts., Tax Revision Council Book of the States; mem. American Cttee. Int. Union of Local Authority; mem. Colorado Bar Assn., Denver Bar Assn. (Pres. 28-29), Law Club (Pres. 25-26), Acad. of Political Science, American Acad. of Political and Social Science.
777 Vine Street, Denver, Colo.

Tolman, Edward Chace; American professor of psychology; b. 86; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology (B.S.), and Harvard Univ. (M.A., PH.D.).
Instr. in Psychology, Northwestern Univ. 15-18, Univ. of Calif. 18-20; Asst. Prof. of Psychology, Univ. of Calif. 20-23, Assoc. Prof. 23-28, Prof. 28-.
Publs. *Purposive Behaviour in Animals and Men* 32, *Drives Toward War* 42.
Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Tolman, Richard Chace; American professor and physicist; b. 81; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology (B.S.), Princeton Univ. (PH.D., SC.D.), and studies at Berlin and Crefeld.
Instr. in Theoretical Chemistry 07-09; Research Assoc. in Physical Chemistry, Mass. Inst. of Technology 09-10; Instr. Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Michigan 10-11; Asst. Prof. Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Cincinnati 11-12, Univ. of Calif. 12-16; Prof. of Physical Chemistry, Univ. of Illinois 16-18; Chief dispersoid section, Chemical Warfare Service, rank of Major 18; Assoc. Dir. and Dir. Fixed Nitrogen Research Laboratory, War Dept. 19-22; Prof. of Physical Chemistry and Math. Physics, Calif. Inst. of Technology 22-, Dean of the Graduate School 35-46; Vice-Chair. U.S.A. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 40-46; Scientific Advisor to Commdg. Gen., Manhattan District 43-46; Scientific Adviser to U.S. Rep., U.N. Atomic Energy Comm. 46; Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *The Theory of the Relativity of Motion* 17, *Statistical Mechanics with Applications to Physics and Chemistry* 27, *Relativity, Thermodynamics and Cosmology* 34, *The Principles of Statistical Mechanics* 38; numerous articles in the fields of quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics, thermodynamics, relativity, cosmology, etc.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Tolman, Ruel Pardee; American artist; b. 78; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.L.), Corcoran School of Art, Washington, D.C., Nat. Acad. of Design, N.Y. City, Art Students League, N.Y. City.
Began career as a free-lance artist, illustrator, and portrait painter; teacher of drawing, Corcoran School of Art 06-18; with Nat. Museum 12-46, starting as Preparator, Div. of Graphic Arts; Aid 13-20; Asst. Curator 20-32; Curator 32-46; Act. Dir. Nat. Collection of Fine Arts 37-46; Dir. Nat. Collection of Fine Arts 46-; Miniatures, etchings, lithographs, and mezzotints in permanent exhibition of Div. of Graphic Arts, U.S. Nat. Museum; two portraits in Amherst Wilder Charity, St. Paul, Minn.; twenty-six miniatures on vellum of Presidents of the U.S.
Publs. Contributor of several biographical articles to the *Dictionary of American Biography*.
Home: 3451 Mt. Pleasant Street, N.W., Washington 10, D.C.; Office: Smithsonian Institution, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Tomii, Baron Shu; Japanese diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Third Sec. Embassy U.S.A. 19, Second Sec. 24, First Sec. Embassy Great Britain 26; Consul-Gen. Ottawa 27; First Sec. Legation Canada 28; First Sec. Embassy Germany 29; Chief of Archives, Foreign Office 32; Consul-Gen. San Francisco 33; Counsellor Great Britain 36-38; Min. to Canada 38-40; first Japanese Min. to Argentine 41-44.

Tomkins, Oliver Stratford, M.A.; British theologist; b. 08; ed. Trent Coll., Christ's Coll. and Westcott House, Cambridge.
Asst. Gen. Sec. Student Christian Movement 33-36; editor *Student Movement* Magazine 36-40; Vicar Holy Trinity Church Millhouses; Sheffield 40-45; Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Sheffield 40; now Asst. Sec. World Council of Churches.
21 Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1; and 17 route de Malagnou, Geneva.

Tomlinson, Rt. Hon. George, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Rishton Wesleyan Day School.
Cotton weaver 02-15; in business 15-35; Labour M.P. for Farnworth Div. of Lancs. 38-; Parl. Sec. Min. of Labour 41; J.P. County of Lancaster; Sec. Rishton Weavers' Assen. 35-; Min. of Works 45-Feb. 47; Min. of Education Feb. 47-.
87 Park Mansions, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Tomlinson, Henry Major; British author and journalist; b. 73.
Fmr. mem. Editorial staff of *The Morning Leader* and *Daily News*; War Correspondent in Belgium and France 15-17; Literary Editor of *The Nation and Athenaeum* 17-23.
Publs. *The Sea and the Jungle* 12, *Old Junk* 18, *London River* 21, *Tidemarks* 25, *Waiting for Daylight* 22, *Gallions Reach* (Femina-Vie Hereuse Prize) 27, *All Our Yesterdays* 30, *Norman Douglas* 31, *Snows of Helicon* 33, *South to Cadiz* 34, *Below London Bridge* 35, *All Hands* 37, *The Day Before* 39, *The Wind is Rising* 41, *The Turn of the Tide* 45, *Morning Light* 46.
1 St. Peter's Square, London, W.6.

Tong, Hollington, K. (Tung Hsien-Kuang), B.A., LL.D.; Chinese journalist; b. 87.
Editor Peking *Daily News* 13-17; Sec. Chihli River Conservancy Comm. 18-27; Counsellor Min. of Communications; Ed. *Yung Pao*, Tientsin 26; Ed. and Man. Dir. *China Press*, Shanghai 31-35, Dir. 35-39; Man. Dir. *China Times, China Evening News* and Shun Shih News Agency 35-36; Dir. Shanghai Information Dept. of Nat. Mil. Council 35-37; Vice-Min. of Information 37-43; Dir. Govt. Information Office 47-.
Publs. *Biography of General Chiang Kai-shek, Men and Affairs in the Far East.*
Nanking, Government Information Office.

Tonga, Her Majesty Salote Tubou, Queen of, G.B.E.; b. 00; ed. Diocesan Coll. Auckland.
Ascended Throne of Tonga 11th Oct. 18.
Nukualofa, Tonga, Western Pacific.

Tonk, Nawab of, Mumtazuddowlah Wazirulmulk Nawab Mohammad Faruq Ali Khan Sahib Bahadur Sowlat-I-Jung, Indian Ruler, b. 85.
Ascended the Gadi May 31st 47; has introduced several administrative reforms.
Tonk, Rajputana.

Tonks, Rt. Rev. Horace Norman Vincent; British ecclesiastic; ed. Lichfield Coll.
Ordained 16; held curacies Fenton, St. Saviour's Scarborough, and St. Mary's Sculcoates; Curate-in-Charge Airedale Conventional District 23; Diocesan Organizing Sec. for English Church Union 25-35; Vicar of St. Sampson with Holy Trinity, York 26-35; Sec. Overseas Assen. of Church Union 29-35; Commissary for Bishop of the Windward Islands 31-35; Archdeacon of Grenada and Vicar-Gen. Diocese of Windward Islands 35-36; Bishop of the Windward Islands 36-.
Bishop's House, St. Vincent, British West Indies.

Topolski, Feliks; Polish artist; b. 07; ed. Acad. of Art, Warsaw, and Paris and Italy.
Published cartoons, illustrated books, executed murals

27-35; came to England 35; exhibited London and provincial galleries and British Pavilion, Paris Int. Exhbn. 37; official Polish war artist; works at British Museum, Victoria and Albert Museum, Tate Gallery, Imperial War Museum, Glasgow, Nottingham, Edinburgh, Toronto, Brooklyn.
Publs. *The London Spectacle* 35, *Britain in Peace and War* 41, *Russia in War* 42, *Three Continents* 1944-45, 46, *Portrait of G.B.S.* 46; illustrated Bernard Shaw's *Geneva* 39, *In Good King Charles's Golden Days* 39; *Pygmalion* 41, *Penguin Prints* 41, *Britain in Peace and War* 41, *Russia in War* 42, *Three Continents* 44-45, *Portrait of G.B.S.* 46.
3c Warwick Avenue, London, W.2.

Topping, Andrew, T.D., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H., F.R.S.E.; British hygienist; b. 90; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.
Served in War 14-19; Senior Medical Officer South-West Persia 19-22; Asst. Medical Officer of Health, Woolwich 23-25; Asst. County Medical Officer of Health, Lancashire 25-30; Rochdale 30-32; Superintendent Southern Fever Hospital, London County Council 32-33; Senior Medical Officer London County Council 33-40; Deputy Medical Officer of Health and Dir. Ambulance Service, London County Council 40-44; Hospital Surveyor, Min. of Health 42-43; Lecturer, Public Health, Charing Cross Hospital Medical School 36-40; Examiner in Public Health, Univ. of London; Dir. Health Div., European Region of UNRRA 44-45; Asst. Deputy Dir.-Gen. UNRRA 45-47; P.M.O. Ministry of Health.
c/o Athenaeum, London, S.W.1.

Topping, Sir Hugh Robert, Kt.; British politician; b. 77.
Gen. Dir. Conservative and Unionist Central Office and Principal Agent of the Party; Political Agent and Organiser in England, Ireland and Wales 04-; Hon. Sec. Nat. Union Conservative and Unionist Asscns. until 45.
10 North Common Road, London, W.5.

Topsöe-Jensen, Axel; Danish naval officer; b. 72.
Entered Navy 86; Officer 94; Rear-Admiral and Chief of Danish Naval Staff 32-37.
Copenhagen, Upsalagade 26.

Törne, Bengt de; Finnish composer; b. 91; ed. Nya Svenska Samskolan, Helsinki.
Studied orchestration with Sibelius 16-17; works have been performed Paris, London, Rome, Helsinki, Cannes, Monte Carlo, Stockholm, Venice, etc.
Compositions include: 4 symphonies, 2 symphoniettas, symphonic poems, suites, etc., piano concerto, violin concerto, 2 string quartettes, 2 sonatas for violin and piano, various piano works.
Publ. *Sibelius: a Close-Up* 37.
c/o Donner, Havsgatan 1.

Törngren, Ralf Johan Gustaf, M.A.; Finnish economist; b. 99; ed. Univs. of Helsinki and Åbo.
Teacher of history 23; teacher of economics at Economic High School Åbo and Financial Dir. of Åbo Acad. 31; mem. of Town Council 29; mem. of Parl. 36; Min. of Social Affairs 44-45; Min. of Finance 45-; mem. Man. Board for Kymmene Paper Mill Co. Ltd., Helsinki Joint Stock Bank Ltd., Åbo Savings Bank, State Metal Works, Invalid and Old Age Pensions, etc.; Swedish People's Party.
Publs. *The Paper Mill Association* 1892-1918, *The Bore Steamship Company*, and many historical and economic works.
Helsinki, Finalnd.

Torp, Oscar; Norwegian politician; b. 93
Trade union official; Chair. of the Norwegian Labour Party 35-; Chair. Oslo Municipal Council; Mayor of Oslo 35; Min. of Defence Dec. 35-Nov. 36; Min. of Social Affairs Nov. 36-July 39, of Finance 39, of Defence 42-; re-elected June 45-Nov. 45; Min. of Supply and Reconstruction Nov. 45-.
Oslo.

Torrence, (Frederic) Ridgely, LITT.D.; American playwright and poet; ed. Miami and Princeton Univs.
Librarian New York Public Library 03; Editor *The Critic* 04, *The Cosmopolitan* 05-07, *The New Republic* 20-34; Prof. of English Miami Univ. 20-21; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters.
Publs. *The House of a Hundred Lights* 00, *El Dorado, a Tragedy* 03, *Abelard and Heloise* (poetic drama) 07, *Hesperides* 25, *Granny Maumee, The Rider of Dreams, Simon the Cyrenian* 17, *Common Sense* (play) 38, *Poems* (awarded Shelley Memorial Award, $800) 41, Acad. of American Poets Award $5,000 47.
59 Morton Street, New York City.

Torres Bodet, Jaime; Mexican diplomatist and writer; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Mexico.
Head Dept. of Libraries of Secretariat of Public Education 22-24; Prof. French Literature Univ. of Mexico 24-28; Sec. of Legation Spain 29-31; Chargé d'Affaires in Holland 32; Sec. of Legation France 32-34; Sec. Embassy Buenos Aires 34; First Sec. Legation Paris 35; Chief Diplomatic Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 36-37; Chargé d'Affaires Brussels 38-40; Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs 40-45; Min. of Education 45-.
Publs. *Fervor* (poems) 18, *Biombo* 25, *Margarite de Niebla* (novel) 27, *Proserpina rescatada* 31, *Estrella de dia* (novel) 33.
Secretaría de Educación Pública, Mexico, D.F.

Torrey, Charles Cutler, A.M., PH.D., D.D., LITT.D., L.H.D.; American semitic scholar; b. 63; ed. Bowdoin Coll., Andover Theological Seminary and Strasburg.
Tutor in Latin Bowdoin Coll. 85-86; Instructor and Prof. of Semitic Languages Andover Theological Seminary 92-00; Dir. American School of Archæology Jerusalem 00-01; Prof. of Semitic Languages Yale Univ. 00-32, Prof. Emeritus 32-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, etc.
Publs. *The Commercial-Theological Terms in the Koran* 92, *Ezra Studies* 10, *Ibn Abd al-Hakam's Conquest of Egypt* 23, *The Second Isaiah* 28, *Pseudo-Ezekiel* 30, *The Jewish Foundation of Islam* 33, *The Four Gospels: a New Translation* 33, *Our Translated Gospels* 36, *Documents of the Primitive Church* 41, *The Apocryphal Literature* 45, *The Four Gospels*, revised edn. 47.
191 Bishop Street, New Haven, Conn.

Torriente y Peraza, Cosme de la; PH.D., LL.D.; Cuban politician and diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Havana Univ.; Col. of the War of Independence; mem. of the Revolutionary Constituent Assembly of Yaya.
Sec. and Acting Provincial Gov. of Havana 99; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* and Min. to Spain 03-06; Commr. Civil Service 09-12; Sec. of State 13 and 34-35; Senator from Matanzas 17-23; Chair. Foreign Relations Cttee. of Senate 17-23; Ambassador to U.S.A. 23-25; Pres. Disarmament Comm. of Third Assembly of L.N. 22; Pres. Fourth Assembly of L.N. 23; Pres. Permanent Del. of Cuba to L.N. 21-25 and 35-45; mem. Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; Joint Commr. Comm. of Inquiry, U.S. and Rumania and U.S. and Austria; First Vice-Pres. Cuban Society of Int. Law; Vice-Pres. Cuban Acad. of History; Pres. Cuban-American Allied Relief Fund, Pres. 2nd American Conf. of the Nat. Commission for Intellectual Co-operation 41; Pres. Int. Centre for Intellectual Co-operation to the Active Committee; Ed. *Revista de La Habana.*
Publs. *Cuba en la Vida Internacional* (2 vols.), *La Liga de las Naciones-Trabajos de la Segunda Asamblea, Actividades de la Liga de las Naciones, La Cuarta Asamblea de la Sociedad de las Naciones, Labor Internacional, Las Relaciones de la República de Cuba y los Estados Unidos, La Enmienda Platt y el Tratado*

Permanente, Los Derechos del Hombre y del Ciudadano, Cuarenta Años de Mi Vida, Libertad y Democracia.
Havana, Avenida de Antonio Maceo 501.

Torsteinson, Torstein; Norwegian artist; b. 76; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Berlin and Paris Acads. of Art.
Pupil of Whistler; worked for 20 years in Paris under influence of Whistler, Matisse, Derain and Edward Munch; in Oslo 25-; landscape, portrait and still-life painter; allotted Artist's annuity for life by Norwegian Govt.
Oslo, Kunstnerhuset.

Toscanini, Arturo; Italian musician; b. 67; ed. Parma Conservatoire of Music.
Conductor Teatro alla Scala Milan 98-08 and 21-29, and Metropolitan Opera House New York 08-15; refused to conduct Fascist anthem 22 and 31, and was assaulted by Fascist mob; conductor New York Philharmonic Orchestra 29-36; Bayreuth conductor until 33 when refused to conduct there as protest against treatment of non-Aryan musicians in Germany; conductor Salzburg 34; conductor Nat. Broadcasting Co. Symphony Orchestra 37-48.
c/o N.B.C., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Tothill, John Douglas, C.M.G., D.SC., B.S.AGR.; British educationist; b. 88; ed. Blundell's School, Toronto, Cornell and Harvard Univs.
U.S. Govt. Service 11-12; Canadian Civil Service 12-26; seconded to Fiji from Canada 24-26; Colonial Civil Service 26; Dir. of Levuana Campaign Fiji 24-29, Dir. of Agric. Fiji 26-29, Uganda 29-39; Dir. of Agric. and Forests Anglo-Egyptian Sudan 39-44.
Publs. *The Natural Control of the Hyphantria Moth, The Coconut Moth in Fiji, Agriculture in Uganda* (Ed.) 40, *Agriculture in the Sudan* (Ed.) 47.
Brackness House, Lady Walk, Anstruther, Fife, Scotland.

Toudouze, Georges G.; French historian, novelist and playwright; b. 77.
Fmr. mem. French Archæological School at Athens; Hon. Prof. Conservatoire National de Paris; Pres. Société de l'Histoire du Costume.
Publs. *Les grandes manifestations de l'art grec, La Défense des Côtes de France, de Dunkerque à Bayonne, au XVII-e siècle, Le petit roi d'Ys, Paris sur l'eau, Le Livre de la mer, L'Homme qui volait le Gulf-Stream, L'éveilleur de volcans, Carnaval en mer, Les compagnons de l'Ice-berg en feu, La Sicile, île d'or et île de feu, Une mystérieuse affaire, Le Théâtre, Pour Tout l'or de la Mer, Drames et gloires de la Mer, De Morgane à Le Brix, La Grèce au visage d'énigme, Le secret de l'Ile d'Acier, La Maitre de la Mort Froide, Le Voltigeur hollandais, Aux Feux Tournants des Phares, Anne de Bretagne Duchesse et Reine, Du Guesclin, Clisson Richemont et la Fin de la Guerre de Cent Ans, Dieux et Héros de la Grèce Antique, Le Secret des Argonautes, Les Derniers Jours d'Ys-la-Maudite, Molière bourgeois de Paris et tapissier du Roy, La Presqu'Ile de Crozon, La Dernière des Spartiates, Les Chercheurs d'Espace, Tanguy Homme de la Mer, Gait la Mystérieuse, Le costume français, La Belle Catalane, Mona fille des Iles, Fille de proscrit*; plays: *Parmi les Loups, Les rayons du Soleil, Le fait du Prince, Les derniers Fâcheux, La Baronne a le mal de mer, Bataille de Marraines, Equinoxe, La tragique histoire d'Œdipe*, and nearly thirty other works.
Paris VIII, 50 rue de Moscou.

Tournaire, Albert; French architect; b. 62; ed. École des Beaux-Arts.
Mem. Acad. des Beaux-Arts since 19 and Pres. 31; Architect-in-Chief of civil construction; Hon. Gen.-Insp. of Paris; winner of Rome Prize and of Grand Prix of Universal Exhibition 00; fmr. mem. French Acad. in Rome; architect at excavations of Delphes 01-02; Pres. Confed. of French Architectural Societies; Chief Architect Int. Colonial Exhibition 36; Pres. Société des Artistes français; Conservateur du Musée Ile de France à St. Jean Cap Ferrat; Commander of Legion of Honour.
Publ. *Restauration du Teménos d'Apollon à Delphes* 03.
Paris XVI, 30 av. d'Eylau.

Toussaint, Albert, SC.D.; French aeronautical engineer; b. 85; ed. École Centrale Paris.
Dir. Inst. Aérotechnique St. Cyr since 19; Prof. of Aerotechnics at Paris Univ. since 30; Asst. Prof. Conservatoire Nat. des Arts et Métiers; Asst. Prof. Ecole Centrale; fmr. Commandant in Air Force.
Publs. *Essais aérodynamiques au laboratoire et en vol, Méthodes d'essai des avions en vol, Théorie et tracé des profils d'aile, L'aviation actuelle, Le Planeur, Le groupe moto-propulseur, calcul aérodynamique des hélices.*
St. Cyr l'École, Seine-et-Oise.

Tovar-Lange, Silvestre, DR.JUR.; Venezuelan lawyer and diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Caracas Univ.
Fmr. Dir. for Foreign Affairs, American Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs and Min. to Germany, Czechoslovakia, Poland and the Netherlands.
Caracas, Lawyers' Office, P.O. Box 5.

Tovey, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Langton Matravers; **Admiral of the Fleet John Cronyn Tovey,** G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 85.
Served First World War 14-19; Naval Asst. to Second Sea Lord 30-32; Commanded H.M.S. *Rodney* 32-34; Commanded Royal Naval Barracks Chatham 35-37; Commander Destroyer Flotillas Mediterranean Fleet 38-40; Vice-Admiral, Second-in-Command Mediterranean Fleet 40; Commander-in-Chief, Home Fleet 40-43, The Nore 43-46; awarded Order of Suvorov 43; Legion of Merit (Degree of Chief Commander) 46.
c/o Barclays Bank Ltd., Woking, Surrey.

Tower, Walter Sheldon, A.M., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Harvard and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Prof. Economic Geography Univ. of Chicago 11-17; Trade Expert U.S. Shipping Board 18-19; with Comm. to negotiate Peace, Paris 19; trade adviser Consolidated Steel Corpn. New York 19-21; Commercial Attaché London Embassy 21-24; with Bethlehem Steel Corpn. 24-33; Exec. Sec. American Iron and Steel Inst. 33-40 Pres. 40-.
350 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Towers, Graham Ford, B.A., C.M.G.; Canadian economist and banker; b. 97; ed. Montreal High School, St. Andrew's Coll. and McGill Univ.
Lieut. Canadian Army 15-19; Economist Royal Bank of Canada Montreal 20, Accountant Havana Branch 22, Asst. Inspector Cuban Branches 23, Inspector Foreign Dept. 24, Chief Inspector 29, Asst. to Gen. Man. 31, Asst. Gen. Man. 33; Gov. Bank of Canada 34-; Chair. Foreign Exchange Control Board 39-; Exec. Dir. Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development Mar. 47-.
Publ. *Financing Foreign Trade* 21.
260 Park Road, Rockcliffe, Ottawa.

Towers, Admiral John Henry; American naval officer; b. 85; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Aviation duty 11; commanded N.E. Transatlantic Flight May 19; commanded U.S.S. *Saratoga* 37-38; Chief Bureau of Aeronautics 39-42; Commander Air Force Pacific Fleet 42-43; Deputy C.-in-C. 44-45; C.-in-C. Pacific Fleet 46-47.
Navy Department, Washington, D.C.

Towne, Charles Wayland, B.A.; American writer; b. 75; ed. Brown Univ.
Mem. Staff *New York Times* 97-98, *Boston Herald* 98-03; owner and Editor *Daily Evening Leader*, Newburyport (Mass.) and *Newburyport Morning Herald* 09; Editor and publisher *Cambridge Daily Standard* 11; Publicity worker with Ivy Lee 12-24; Publicity Dir. Anaconda

Copper Mining Co. and Montana Power Co.; writes humorous magazine articles under pen name Gideon Wurdz.
Publs. *The Foolish Dictionary* 04, *Foolish Finance* 05, *Eediotic Etiquette* 06, *The New Foolish Dictionary* 14, *Her Majesty Montana* 39, *Shepherd's Empire* (with E. N. Wentworth) 45.
2016 E. 6th Street, Tucson, Arizona.

Townsend, Rev. Henry, M.A., D.D.; British ecclesiastic.
Fmr. Dean Faculty of Theology Manchester Univ.; Pres. and Prof. of Philosophy of Religion and Theology Manchester Baptist Coll.; Pres. Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland 36; Moderator Federal Free Church Council of England and Wales 44.
Publs. *Doctrine of Grace in the Synoptic Gospels, The Freedom of God, Religion, Revolution and Democracy.*
Baptist College, Rusholme, Manchester 14.

Townsend, Sir John Sealy Edward, Kt., M.A., HON.D.SC. (Paris), F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 68; ed. Trinity Coll. Dublin and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Demonstrator and Lecturer at Cavendish Laboratory; Wykeham Prof. of Physics and Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford 01-41; Chevalier Legion of Honour; corresp. mem. Acad. of Science (Inst. de France) and Franklin Inst.
Publs. *A Treatise on the Theory of the Ionisation of Gases by Collision, A Treatise on Electricity in Gases. A Treatise on Electricity and Radio Transmission.*
55 Banbury Road, Oxford.

Toydemir, Gen. Cemil Cahit; Turkish general and politician; b. 83; ed. Military Lyceum and Military Acad.
Graduated from the Mil. Acad. (Istanbul) with the rank of Lieut. 03; promoted Capt. 08; returned to Istanbul and participated in the civil wars in Albania 11; Commdr. Model battalion at Elazig 12; fought with great distinction on the Russian Front during First World War; promoted Major 14; Lieut.-Col. 18; crossed with Ataturk into Anatolia 19; during War of Independence fought at Inönü, Dumlupinar and Sakarya; promoted Col. 21; Major-Gen. 27; Under-Sec. for War 32; Lieut.-Gen. 33; C.-in-C. Gendarmerie 38; Commdr. Twentieth Army Corps during Second World War; promoted Gen. and Pres. Mil. Court of Appeal 42; Commdr. of First Army 43; retd. 46; elected deputy for Istanbul 46; Min. of Nat. Defence 47.
c/o Ministry of National Defence, Ankara, Turkey.

Toynbee, Arnold Joseph, D.LITT.h.c. (Oxon and Birmingham), F.B.A.; British historian; b. 89; ed. Winchester Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Balliol Coll. 12-15; mem. staff Political Intelligence Dept. of Foreign Office 18; mem. Middle Eastern Section of British Del. to Peace Conf.; Koraes Prof. of Byzantine and Modern Greek Language, Literature and History in London Univ. 19-24; Dir. of Studies Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs 25-, Dir. its Foreign Research and Press Service 39-; Research Prof. of Int. History London School of Economics 25-; Dir. Research Dept. Foreign Office 43-46.
Publs. *Nationality and the War* 15, *The Western Question in Greece and Turkey* 22, *A Survey of International Affairs* (with V. M. Boulter) 24-, *A Journey to China* 31, *Study of History* (6 vols.) 34-39.
45 Pembroke Square, London, W.8.

Tracey, Herbert; British journalist; b. 84.
Fmr. messenger and office-boy; deputy-foreman in mill; Pastor in Welsh mining villages six years; Asst. Editor *Christian Commonwealth* 11-17; Dir. Labour Party Press Bureau 17-20; Publicity Officer of the Trades Union Congress 26-; Editor *Labour* and *The Industrial News.*
Publs. *Coal War in Britain, J. Ramsay MacDonald, The Book of the Labour Party* (3 vols.), *Sixty Years of Trade Unionism, The British Press: a Survey, Trade Unions Fight—for What, etc.*
16 Church Grove, Hampton Wick, Middx.

Traedal, Nils; Norwegian ecclesiastic and politician; b. 79.
Diocesan Curate in Nidaros 10; Minister in Kolvereid 11; Dean of Namdalu 21; Minister at Aukra 23; Dean of Romsdal 29; Min. of Religion and Public Instruction in Kolstad Cabinet May 31 and Hundseid Cabinet March 32-March 33; Pres. Unity Party 38; mem. Parl. 34-36, 46-49; Chair. Parl. Agrarian Party.
Stören.

Trammell, Niles; American radio executive; b. 94; ed. Sewanee Military Acad. and Univ. of the South.
Commercial rep. Traffic Dept., Radio Corpn. of America 23; District Man. Pacific Northwest Radiomarine Corpn., Seattle 24; Asst. Sales Man. Pacific Div. Radio Corpn. of America 25; mem. Sales Staff, Nat. Broadcasting Co. Inc. 28, Man. Central Div. Chicago May 28, Vice-Pres. and Exec. Vice-Pres. 29 (transferred to New York), Pres. 40-.
341 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Trampczynski, Witold; Polish economist and banker; b. 09; Dr. of Political Economy.
Rockefeller Fellow, Univ. of Vienna 34-35; Asst. at Univ. of Poznan 35-38; Rockefeller Fellow, Harvard Univ., Univ. of Chicago, Berkeley Univ., and London School of Econs. 38-39; Lecturer and Asst. Prof., Univ. of Poznan 39; working in Emissionsbank (Issue Bank) in Cracow 39-45; Prof., Univ. of Cracow 45-46; Gen. Man. of the Nat. Bank of Poland 45-.
Publs. *Notion of Capital* 36, *Capitalisation* 39.
Bagatela Street 15, Warsaw; and Narodowy Bank Polski, Warsaw.

Tranchell, Carl Fredrik, K.V.O., R.N.O.; Swedish industrialist; b. 77; ed. Vienna Technical High School.
Man. Dir. Svenska Sockerfabriks Aktiebolaget 16-.
Malmö, Stortorget 29.

Tranœus, Nils Bertil; Swedish engineer and publisher b. 84; ed. Gothenburg and Zürich.
Man. Dir. Swedish Electrical Manufacturers' Assn. 19-25, Sten Advertising Agency Ltd. 25-33 and United Provincial Newspapers Assn. 33-.
Publs. *The Electrical Industry*; and numerous technical and economics articles.
Stockholm, Linnégatan 58.

Transjordania, H.M. the King of (*see* Abdullah. H.M. ibn Hussein).

Trasbot, André Louis Paulin; French university professor; b. 92; Docteur en Droit.
Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Rennes 22; Prof. of Civil Law 25-; Dean of the Faculty Jan. 45-; Prof., Ecole de Notariat, Rennes; Croix de Guerre 14-18, and Verdu Medal; Officier de l'Instruction Publique.
Publs. *L'Acte d'Administration en droit privé Français* 21, *Le règlement transactionnel de la loi du 2 juin 1919* 22, *Traité des Donations et Testaments* 33.
17 rue Alexandre Duval, Rennes.

Traquair, Ramsay, M.A., HON. F.R.I.B.A., F.R.A.I.C.; Canadian architect; b. 74; ed. Edinburgh and Bonn Univs. and Edinburgh Coll of Art.
Lecturer Edinburgh Coll. of Art 03-13; Macdonald Prof. of Architecture McGill Univ. 13-39 and Head Dept. of Architecture to 39, Emeritus.
Publs. *Byzantine Churches in Constantinople* (with Prof. van Milligen), *Old Architecture of Quebec, Old Silver of Quebec*; and many papers on the architecture of French Canada.
Guysborough, N.S.

Travancore, Maharaja of, Major-General His Highness the Maharaja (Sri Padmanabha Dasa Vanchi Pala Sir Bala Rama Varma Kulasekhara Kiritapati

Manney Sultan Maharaja-Raja Ramaraja Bahadur Shamsher Jang) of, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.LITT.; b. 12; ed. privately; Ruler of Travancore (area of 7,661.75 square miles, population 6,070,018, revenue 975.63 lakhs rupees; salute 19 guns).
Succeeded 24; assumed full ruling powers 31; Colonel-in-Chief of the Travancore State Forces, Hon. Colonel of the 12th Malabar Battalion, and of the 16th Light Cavalry Regiment of the Indian Army; Hon. Major-Gen. in the British Army; Founder and Chancellor of the Travancore Univ. (designed to promote technical and technological studies and research); has introduced reforms including abolition of untouchability and the death penalty, and compulsory primary educ.; has announced intention to estab. responsible Govt.; estab. Hydro-Electric Works and furthered the indust. progress of the State; estab. Art Gallery, Music Acad., Oriental Dance Centre, and Broadcasting Station; presented the trawler and minesweeper H.M.I.S. *Travancore* to the Royal Indian Navy, and two fighter planes to the Air Force; sent First and Second Infantry Units of the State Forces on active service, as well as a labour force of 90,000 men, who built the Burma Road over which the Allied armies marched to victory; on the cessation of British Paramountcy His Highness signed the Instrument of Accession, acceding to the Union only in regard to Defence, Foreign Affairs, and Communications.
Kaudiar Palace, Trivandrum.

Traynor, Oscar, T.D.; Irish politician.
Min. of Posts and Telegraphs until 39; Min. of Defence Sept. 39-.
Ministry of Defence, Dublin.

Trcka, Vladislav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Served Paris, The Hague, Vienna, Teheran, Baghdad, Bogota, Caracas, Quito; now Min. to Colombia.
Bogota, Calle, 12 No. 7/63.

Třebický, Jan, LL.D.; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Capt. of Czechoslovak Voluntary Army in Italy during First World War; Diplomatist 21-; Counsellor, Warsaw 27, Sofia 37; Consul-Gen. in Cape Town 46-; awarded M.C., Commander's Cross, Officer's Cross, etc.
P.O. Box 1995, Cape Town, St. George's St., Lincoln House.

Tredgold, Hon. Robert Clarkson, C.M.G., K.C.; Southern Rhodesian lawyer and politician; ed. Rondebosch High School and Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War 18; called to Bar, Inner Temple 23; practised Southern and Northern Rhodesia; M.P. for Insiza District 34-43; Min. of Justice and Defence 35-43, Min. of Native Affairs 41-43; High Court Judge 43-.
Livingstone Road, Bulawayo, S. Rhodesia.

Tree, Ronald; British politician; ed. Winchester.
Served Great War France and Italy; Man. Editor *Forum Magazine* New York 22-26; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Pensions, Board of Overseas Trade 36-38, to Min. of Information 40; Sec. Tory Reform Cttee. 44-45; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Town and Country Planning May-July 45; Cons. M.P. for Harborough Div. of Leicestershire 33-45; a Trustee Wallace Collection 41-.
Ditchley Park, Oxon.

Trefgarne, 1st Baron, cr. 47, of Cleddau; **George Morgan Garro-Jones;** British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Caterham School.
Served Great War; Advisory Officer to U.S. Air Service 18; Private Sec. to Sir Hamar Greenwood (Lord Greenwood) when at Home Office, Dept. of Overseas Trade, and as Chief Sec. for Ireland; Lib. M.P. for S. Hackney 24-29; mem. Empire Parl. Del. Nigeria 28; Lab. M.P. for Aberdeen 35-45; Deputy Chair. Radio Board 45-; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Production 42-45; Chair. Television Advisory Cttee.; Dir. Barclay's Overseas Del. Corpn. Ltd., Ideal Boilers and Radiators Ltd., Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd., B.O.A.C.; Chair. W. E. Sykes Ltd.; Chair. Designate Colonial Development Corpn. 47.
Dale, Crowborough, Sussex.

Treharne, Reginald Francis, M.A., PH.D.; British university professor; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Manchester.
Asst. Lecturer in History Univ. of Manchester 25, Lecturer 27-30; Prof. of History Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth 30-; Fellow of Royal Historical Soc.; Vice-Pres. Historical Assen.; Ed. *History*.
Publs. *The Baronial Plan of Reform 1258 to 1263* 32, *Bibliography of Historical Atlases* 39, *Handlist of Historical Wall-Maps* 45.
Hillside, Bryn-y-Mor Road, Aberystwyth.

Tremayne, Air Marshal Sir John, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 91.
Officer in Royal Air Force; British Empire Air Rep. to the L.N. 29-34; mem. L.N. Permanent Advisory Comm. on Military, Naval and Air Questions 33-34; officer commanding Halton 34-36, Air Officer Commanding No. 24 (Training) Group 36-38; Commanding R.A.F., Far East 38-41; Air Officer C.-in-C. Technical Training Command 41-43; Head of R.A.F. mission in Moscow 43; Air Marshal 45.
Croan, Wadebridge, Cornwall.

Tremblot de la Croix, Jean-Camille; French librarian; b. 93.
Librarian, Institut de France 20; Curator of Library of Institut de France 41-.
18 rue Georges Bizet, Paris 16e; and La Fontaine des Vignes, Rantigny (Oise).

Trenchard, 1st Viscount, cr. 36, of Wolfeton; **Marshal of the Royal Air Force Hugh Montague Trenchard,** G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 73.
Entered Army 93, Capt. 00, Bt. Major 02, Bt. Lieut.-Col. 15, Major-Gen. 16, Air Marshal 19, Air Chief Marshal 22, Marshal of Royal Air Force 27; served with Imperial Yeomanry, Bushmen Corps S. Africa 99-02, later with Canadian Scouts; Commdt. S. Nigeria Regt., W. African Frontier Force 03-10; served Great War 14-18; Asst. Commdt. Central Flying School 13-14, Gen. Officer Commdg. R.F.C. 15-17; extra A.D.C. to King 15; Chief of Air Staff 18-29; Principal Air A.D.C. to King 21-25; Commr. Metropolitan Police 31-35; Hon. LL.D. (Cantab.), D.C.L. (Oxon.).
The King's House, Bushill, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

Trendelenburg, Ernst Paul Archibald, LL.D.; German economist and civil servant; b. 82; ed. Bonn and Leipzig Univs.
Mem. staff Reich Min. of Justice 08, Reich Min. of the Interior 17, and later Reich Economic Board; Reich Commissioner for Import-Export Licensing 19-22; Under-Sec. of State in Reich Min. of Economic Affairs 23-32; Deputy-Sec.-Gen. of the L.N. 32 until Germany's withdrawal in Oct. 33; Pres. Reich Organisation of German Industry 35-36; Vice-Pres. Economic Chamber of the Reich 36-38.

Trent, 2nd Baron, cr. 29, of Nottingham; **John Campbell Boot,** D.L., J.P., Bt. (cr. 16); b. 89; ed. Leys School and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. and Man. Dir. Boots Pure Drug Co. Ltd. and associated companies; Pres. and Chair. Nottingham Univ. Coll. Council; Past Pres. Nottingham Chamber of Commerce; served European War 14-18; N. Midland Regional Commr. for Civil Defence 39-45.
Lenton House, Lenton, Notts.

Trentham, Everard Noël Rye, C.M.G., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Master at Rugby and Inspector of Schools in Yorkshire 10-13; mem. staff Board of Education 13, War Office,

Min. of Munitions, War Cabinet Staff, Min of Food 14-19; mem. staff Treasury 19; British Finance mem. Inter-Allied Plebiscite Comm. Upper Silesia 20-22, Reparation Comm. Berlin 22-24; Controller of Treasury Newfoundland 32; Commr. for Finance Newfoundland 34-37; Financial Adviser to Washington Embassy Jan. 37-38, Berlin 39; mem. British Supply Board in Canada and U.S. 39; mem. staff Imperial Censorship Bermuda 40; Asst. Sec. Treasury 37-44; Financial Adviser Teheran Embassy 44, Treasury Establishment Rep. N. America 45.
c/o Treasury, London, S.W.1.

Treschow, Peter Oluf, B.L.; Danish diplomatist; b. 90. Sec. Danish Foreign Min. 15; Vice-Consul New York 18; Sec. Stockholm 20, Rome 22; Counsellor Washington, D.C. 25; Chief of Section, Foreign Min., Copenhagen 30; Chargé d'Affaires Warsaw 36, Riga 37; Foreign Min., Copenhagen 40; Danish Min. to Prague 46-.
Royal Danish Legation, Kopernikova ulice 10, Prague XII, Czechoslovakia.

Tresidder, Donald Bertrand; American administrator; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Stanford Univ. (A.B., M.D.). Asst. Man. Curry Camping Co., Yosemite Nat. Park, Calif. 21-25; Pres. Yosemite Park and Curry Co., Yosemite Nat. Park 25-; Pres. Stanford Univ. 43-; Trustee 39-43, Pres. Board of Trustees 43; served with Medical Corps U.S. Army 17; transferred to Signal Corps as aviation cadet 18; commissioned 2nd Lieut. 18, discharged 19; Hon. LL.D. Pomona Coll. 46.
Stanford University, Calif., U.S.A.

Tretiakov, Sergey Michailovich; Soviet writer, poet and playwright; b. 92; ed. Moscow Univ.
Asst. Min. of Public Education of Far-Eastern Republic 21; Prof. Russian Literature Peking Nat. Univ. 24-25; mem. Editorial Board *International Literature* magazine 32-36; mem. Bureau of Int. Assen. for Defence of Culture.
Publs. *Tcheliuskin* 34, *Epik dramaturgie of Bert Brecht* 35, *Liudi odnogo Kostra* (People of the Same Bonfire) 36, *John Heathfield* 36, *Strana perekzestok* (A Journey Through Czechoslovakia) 37; poems: *Yasnysch* 21, *Itogo* (Total) 23, *Rechevik* 28; plays: *Moscow Do You Hear?* 23, *Gas Masks* 23, *Roar China* 24, *Den Shi Shua.*

Trevelyan, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Phillips, Bt., P.C., M.A.; British politician; b. 70; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lord Lieut. of Northumberland; Liberal M.P. for Elland Div. of West Riding of Yorkshire 99-18; Labour M.P. for Central Newcastle 22-31; Parl. Sec. to Board of Education 08-14; Pres. of Board of Education in Labour Govts. 24 and 29-31; mem. Medical Research Council 28-29.
Wallington, Cambo, Morpeth.

Trevelyan, George Macaulay, O.M., C.B.E., F.B.A., Hon. D.C.L. Oxon., Hon. LL.D. St. Andrews, Edinburgh, Hon. LITT.D., Cambridge, Yale, Harvard, London, Durham; British historian; b. 76; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Regius Prof. of Modern History Cambridge Univ. 27-43; Trustee for British Museum and Nat. Portrait Gallery; Fellow Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. Oxford; Chair. Estates Cttee. of Nat. Trust; hon. mem. Massachusetts Historical Society; Master of Trinity Coll. Cambridge; Vice-Chair. Trustees Nat. Portrait Gallery 41-.
Publs. *England under the Stuarts, Garibaldi's Defence of the Roman Republic* 07, *The Life of John Bright* 13, *British History in the 19th Century* 22, *History of England* 26, *England Under Queen Anne* 30-35, *Grey of Fallodon* 36, *The English Revolution 1688-1689* 38, *English Social History* 44, *The Eclogues and the Georgics* 45 (translated into English verse).
Trinity Lodge, Cambridge.

Treves, Paolo, LL.D., D.SC. (Pol.); Italian author and journalist; b. 08; ed. Milan and Turin Univs.
Contributor to Genoa daily paper *Il Lavoro* 33-38; Italian Linguistic Expert at Int. Auxiliary Assen., Univ. of Liverpool Mar.-Sept. 39; Asst. Lecturer in Italian Bedford Coll. London 39 and 40; Italian translator and announcer at B.B.C. 40, Italian commentator 43.
Publs. *La Filosofia politica di T. Campanella* 30, *Guicciardini* 31' *Joseph de Maistre* 36, *Maurice de Guérin* 37, *Fashoda* 37, *What Mussolini Did to Us* 40, *Italy; Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow* 42.

Treviranus, Gottfried Reinhold; German politician; b. 91; ed. Berlin Univ.
German Navy 09-18, Lieut. China Squadron 11-13, Destroyer Commander 14-18, retired as Lieut.-Commander; Farmer 19-21; Dir. Lippe Agricultural Board 21-28; mem. Reichstag 24-33; Whip Nationalist Party 26-28; Leader Conservative Union 29-33; Min. without Portfolio and Min. of Communications Brüning Cabt. 30-32; left Germany 34; deprived of German citizenship June 38.

Triantaphyllopoulos, C.; Greek jurist.
Prof. of Roman and Civil Law Athens Univ.; Min. of Justice in Kondylis Cabinet July-Sept. 26, in Papanastasiou Cabinet May-June 32; one of five drafters of Civil Code 40; one of three drafters of Greek Civil Code 45; Gov. of National Bank of Greece Nov. 44-Feb. 45; mem. Int. Acad. of Comparative Law, The Hague; mem. Acad. of Athens (Vice-Pres. 47, Pres. 48).
Athens 8, 25 Rue Imbros.

Tribe, Sir Frank Newton, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.A.; British civil servant; b. 93; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-19, Staff Capt. 18-19; mem. staff Min. of Labour 20, Principal Private Sec. to Mins. 23-28, Sec. Nat. Advisory Council for Juvenile Employment 28-34; Sec. to Commr. for Special Areas 34-38; Principal Asst. Sec. Treasury 38-40; Deputy Sec. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-42; Sec. Min. of Fuel and Power 42-45; Perm. Sec. Min. of Aircraft Production 45; Perm. Sec. Min. of Food 45-46; Comptroller and Auditor-General 46-.
Littlegrange, 33 Sheldon Avenue, Highgate, London, N.6.

Trier, Walter; Czechoslovak artist; b. 90; ed. Prague and Munich Acad. of Art.
Cartoons for *Simplicissimus* Munich 10; contributed cartoons and illustrations to leading continental periodicals; scenic décor for Charell revues; works include paintings, murals and scenic decorations; came to England 36; exhibited London and Edinburgh; designed *Lilliput* covers from its foundation; illustrated *Just So Stories, Emil and the Detectives, Tom Sawyer.*
Publs. *Toys, Dandy the Donkey, Ten Little Negroes, Brer Rabbit, Jolly Picnic, Crazy People, Singing Together.*
Cowper Arms, Cole Green, Herts.

Trifunović, Miloš; Yugoslav politician; b. 71.
Deputy Leader Serb Radical Party; Min. of Education in Simović Cabt. 41, and in Jovanović Cabt.; on spl. mission to U.S.A. 42; Prime Min. and Min. Interior June-Aug. 43; charged with supplying military and political information to American Embassy in Belgrade Dec. 46; sentenced to eight years' imprisonment.

Trivedi, Sir Chandulal Madhavlal, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., O.B.E.; Governor of East Punjab; b. 93; ed. Bombay Univ. (B.A.), Elphinstone Coll. Bombay, and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered I.C.S. 17,; served as Asst. Commr., Central Provinces 17-21; after serving in various capacities,

posted as Dep. Sec. to Govt. of India Home Dept. 32-35 (Offg. Joint Sec. April-Sept. 34); Sec. to Govt. of India Secretariat Organisation Cttee. 35-36; Commr. Berar 36, Chattisgarh Div. 36-37; Chief Sec. to Govt. C.P. and Berar 37-Mar. 42; Sec. to Govt. of India War Dept. July 42-Jan. 46; Gov. of Orissa April 46-Aug. 47; Gov. of East Punjab from Aug. 15th 47- (the date of creation of the Province).
Barnes Court, Simla East, East Punjab, India.

Troclet, Léon-Eli; Belgian barrister; b. 02; ed. Univ. of Liège.
Leader of Socialist youth movement 18; Provincial Councillor Liège 28-32; Belgian Del. to L. of N. 31; Senator 44; Min. of Labour and Social Insurance 45-; Vice-Pres. of Bourse du Travail (Labour Exchange) and of Unemployment Claims Comm. 34-; juridical assessor to Arbitration Tribunal of Liège 27-45; mem. of clandestine Walloon Economic Council and Cttee. of Walloon Congress 43-44; Prof. of Law and Social Legislation; Socialist.
Publs. *La réglementation de l'assurance chômage* 38, *La Wallonie et les Allocations familiales* 39, *L'influence de la guerre sur les contrats de travail et d'emploi* (2 vols.) 41, *Guide pratique de législation sociale* 42.
rue du Pot d'Or 11, Liège, Belgium.

Troll, Carl, PH.D.; German professor of geography; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Munich.
Asst. in Geographical Inst., Univ. of Munich 22; Lecturer in Geography 25; Prof. of Geography, Univ. of Berlin 30; Prof. of Econ. Geography 36; Prof. of Geography and Dir. of Geographical Inst., Univ. of Bonn 38-; scientific expeditions to South America 26 and 29; expedition to East Africa 33-34; scientific leader of the German Himalaya expedition to Nanga Parbat 37; expedition to Abyssinia 37; mem. Acads. of Berlin, Munich, Bucharest, etc.
Publs. *Diluvial Geology* 24, *Bolivian Andes* 29, *Geography of South America* 30, *Plant Geography* 38, *Colonial Land Planning of Africa* 41, *Glaciology* 42, *Geomorphology* 44.
(22c) Bonn/Rhein, Kaufmannstr. 54.

Trotter, Henry Alexander; British banker; b. 69.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 94; Chair. Int. Investment Trust, Ltd.; fmr. Dir. Bank of England; Dir. Atlas Electric and Gen. Trust, Ltd., Second Industrial Trust, Ltd., Sphere Investment Trust, Ltd., Industrial and General Trust, Ltd.; Chair. Indian and Gen. Investment Trust, Ltd.; Deputy Chair. Alliance Assurance Co., Ltd.
2 Culford Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Trotter, Reginald George, M.A., PH.D., HON. D.C.L., F.R.HIST.S., F.R.S.C.; Canadian historian; b. 88; ed. Acadia, McMaster, Yale and Harvard Univs.
History Master Thacher School 11-14; Instructor Harvard Univ. 18-19; Asst. Prof. Stanford Univ. 19-24; Associate Prof. Queen's Univ. 24, Douglas Prof. of Canadian and Colonial History, and Head Dept. of History 34-; Del. of Canadian Historical Assn. to Int. Cttee. of Historical Sciences 30 and 32; mem. Exec. Cttee. Conf. on Canadian-American Affairs 35, 39, Chair. 37, 41; Pres. Canadian Historical Assn. 39; Chair. Canadian Social Science Research Council 40-41; mem. Canada-United States Cttee. on Education 44-; Del. Canadian Inst. Internat. Affairs to British Com. Relations Conf. London, Feb. 45.
Publs. *Canadian Federation* 24, *Canadian History: a Syllabus and Guide to Reading* 26 and 34, *British Empire Commonwealth* 32, *North America and the War: A Canadian View* (in *Oxford Pamphlets on World Affairs*) 40; *Commonwealth: Pattern for Peace* 44, *Modern History* (in collaboration) 46, *Charters of Our Freedom* 46; contrib. to *Cambridge History of the British Empire* (Vol. VI); contrib. and Joint-Ed. *Conference on Canadian-American Affairs* 35, 37, 39, 41, *Proceedings* 36, 37, 39, 41.
320 King Street West, Kingston, Ont.

Trotter, Richard Durant; British banker; b. 87; ed. Eton and Cambridge Univ.
Fmr. Chair. Provincial Bank of Ireland; Chair. Alliance Assurance Co. Ltd.; Dir. Nat. Bank of New Zealand Ltd., Monks Investment Trust Ltd., Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd.
Leith Vale, Ockley, Surrey.

Troubridge, Rear-Admiral Sir Thomas H., K.C.B., D.S.O., D.S.M. (U.S. Mil.); British naval officer; b. 95; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
Entered Navy Jan. 08; commissioned 15; Commander 30; Captain 35; Rear-Admiral 43; commanded H.M.S.'s *Furious, Indomitable, Nelson* 40-42; Centre Task Force Oran 42; Combined Operations Sicily, Anzio, Elba, South of France; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty and 5th Sea Lord (Air) 45-.
Admiralty, London, England.

Troy, Hon. Michael Francis; Australian politician; b. 77.
Min. of Lands and Immigration in Western Australia Govt. 27-30 and 33-38; Deputy Leader State Labour Party; Speaker Legislative Assembly Western Australia 11-15; Min. of Mines and Agriculture 24-30; Agent-Gen. for Western Australia in London 39-46.
27 Park Road, Mt. Lawley, Perth, W.A.

Trueman, Arthur Elijah, D.SC., F.R.S.; b. 94; ed. High Pavement School and Univ. Coll. Nottingham.
Lecturer in Geology, Univ. Coll., Cardiff 17-20; Prof. of Geology and Head of Dept. of Geology and Geography, Univ. Coll. of Swansea 20-33; Prof. of Geology Univ. of Bristol 33-37; Prof. of Geology, Glasgow Univ. 37-46; Pres. of Geological Soc. 45-47; Bigsby Medal of Geological Soc. 39; Dep. Chair. Univ. Grants Comm.
Publs. *The Scenery of England and Wales* 38, *An Introduction to Geology* 38.
21 Audley Road, London, W.5.

Trueman, Hon. Walter H., K.C.; Canadian lawyer; b. 70; ed. Dalhousie Univ.
Official Reporter New Brunswick Supreme Court in Equity Reports 95-08; Barrister 93; K.C. 16; Judge Manitoba Court of Appeal 23-.
238 Wellington Crescent, Winnipeg.

Trueta, Josep, M.D., D.SC.H.C. (Oxford); Spanish surgeon; b. 97; ed. Barcelona Inst. and Univ.
House Surgeon Santa Creu Hospital Barcelona 21, Asst. Surgeon 28; Auxiliary Prof. Barcelona Univ. 32; Dir. of Surgery Gen. Hospital of Catalonia, Barcelona Univ. 35; Surgeon Wingfield Morris Orthopaedic Hospital Oxford 41-; Acting Surgeon-in-Charge Accident Service, Radcliffe Infirmary Oxford 42-.
Publs. *Els tumors Malignes Primitius dels Ossos* 35, *La Hidatidosi Ossia* 36, *Tractament de les Fractures de Guerra* 38, *Treatment of War Wounds and Fractures* 39, *Principles and Practice of War Surgery* 43, *The Spirit of Catalonia* 46, *Studies of the Renal Circulation* (in collaboration) 47.
Overmead, Jack Straw Lane, Headington Hill, Oxford.

Trujillo, Jose Vicente; Ecuadorian lawyer and diplomat; b. 89; ed. Guayaquil Univ.
Guayas Univ. del. to 3rd Pan-American Congress, Lima 12; dep. Guayas Province 14-16; Sec. Guayas State 16-18; dep. Esmeraldas 18-20; Prof. Philosophy, Rocafuerte College 19-26; Vice-Rector and Rector 23-25; Min. of State 25; Plenipotentiary del. to Pan-American Congress, Panama 26; Senator for Esmeraldas 30-34; Pres. of Congress 33-34; Plenipotentiary del. to Ecuador-Cuba Frontier Conf., Washington 36-38; mem. Consultative Cttee. for For. Affairs 38-45; Prof. Philosophy of Law and Forensic Oratory, Guayaquil Univ. 41-45;

Amb. to Rio de Janeiro 45; Foreign Min. 45-; Liberal; Orders: Cóndor de los Andes, Bolivia; "Al Merito," Chile.
Calle Venezuela 42, Quito, Ecuador.

Trujillo Molina, Rafael Leonidas; Dominican officer and politician; b. 91.
Second Lieut. 18, First Lieut. 21, Capt. 22, Major 24, Col. 25, Gen. of Brigade 27, of Div. 29; Pres. of Republic 30-38; Generalissimo 32, Pres. 42.
Publs. *Discursos y Proclamas* (2 vols.), *Reajuste de la Deuda Externa.*
Ciudad Trujillo, Estancia Ramfis.

Truman, Harry S., HON. LL.D. (Fordham); President of the U.S.A.; b. 84; ed. Kansas City School of Law.
Operated family farm 06-17; served U.S. Army (Artillery) in First World War 17-18; retd. with rank of Major 19; Judge Jackson County Court 22-24, Presiding Judge 26-34; Senator from Missouri 35-44; Vice-Pres. of U.S.A. 44-45; succeeded Pres. Roosevelt as Pres. of U.S.A. 45-; Democrat.
The White House, Washington, D.C.

Trumpler, Robert Julius, PH.D.; American professor of astronomy; b. 86; ed. Zürich and Göttingen Univs.
Astronomer, Swiss Geodetic Comm. 11-15; Asst. Allegheny Observatory 15-19; Martin Kellogg Fellow, Lich Observatory, Mt. Hamilton, Calif. 19-20, Asst. Astronomer 20-26; Assoc. Astronomer 26-29; Astronomer 29-38; Prof. of Astronomy 38-.
Publs. *The Physical Members of the Pleiades Group* 21, *Deflection of Light in the Sun's Gravitational Field* 23, *Observations of Mars* 27, *Distances, Dimensions, and Space Distribution of Open Star Clusters* 30, *Absorption of Light in the Galactic System* 30, *Relativity Red Shift in Class O Stars.*
2716 Cedar Street, Berkeley, Calif., U.S.A.

Trusted, Sir Harry Herbert, Kt., K.C.; British lawyer; b. 88; ed. Ellesmere Coll. and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Barrister 13; Attorney-Gen. Leeward Islands 27-29, Cyprus 29-32 and Palestine 32-37; Chief Justice Palestine 37-41, Fed. Malay States 41-45; prisoner of war Taiwan Camp 42; Sec. Assen. of Consulting Engineers 46-.
97 Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Trypanis, Constantine Athanasius; Greek university professor; b. 09; ed. Athens Univ., Univs. of Heidelberg, Berlin, Munich, and Oxford (M.A.).
Lecturer in Classical Literature Athens Univ. 39; Bywater and Sotheby Prof. of Byzantine and Modern Greek, Univ. of Oxford 47-; Fellow of Exeter Coll. Oxford.
Publs. *The Influence of Hesiod upon the Homeric Hymn to Hermes* 39, *Alexandrian Poetry* 43, *Tartessos, Phanagorea, Alexandria eschate* 45, and contributions to classical periodicals.
Exeter College, Oxford, U.K.

Tsarapkin, Semyon K.; Soviet diplomatist.
Chief 2nd Far East Dept. of Soviet Foreign Commissariat 42, awarded rank of Min. 44; mem. Soviet delegation to San Francisco April 45, and to Potsdam Conf. July 45; mem. Collegium People's Commissars for Foreign Affairs of Soviet Union; awarded Order of Labour Red Banner Nov. 44.

Tschoffen, Lieut.-Gen. Paul; Belgian officer and politician; b. 78; ed. Liège Univ.
Advocate Liège Court of Appeal; mem. Chamber of Reps. 19; Senator 24; Min. of Labour 22, of Justice 24, of Colonies 29; Lieut.-Gen., Chief of Belgian Mil. Mission for Civil Affairs 44; State Councillor; mem. Christian Democratic Party; participated in Brussels conversations re monarchy June 45.
Brussels.

Tschuppik, Walter; Czechoslovak journalist; b. 89; ed. Prague High School.
Editor *Prager Tagblatt* 14; contrib. to various papers; Editor *Suddeutsche Sonntags Post* Munich 26-33; imprisoned March-Nov. 33; after release went to Paris, later to Prague; founded own paper *Der Montag*, Prague 35; fled to Poland after German seizure of Prague, later to England; Man. Dir. European Correspondents Ltd. 39-44.
Publs. *The Christ and His Shadow, Resurrection from Death, Decency in Art, The Quislings,* etc.

Tseng Yang-Fu; Chinese engineer and politician.
Organised construction of Burma Road; Min. of Communications 42.
Nanking, Ministry of Communications.

T'Serstevens, Albert; French writer; b. 86 in Brussels.
Has lived in Paris since 10; awarded Grand-Prix for Literature of Acad. Française in 32.
Publs. *Les Sept parmi les hommes, Un Apostolat, Le Vagabond sentimental, Taïa, Le carton aux estampes, Presbion, Les Corsaires du Roi, L'amour autour de la maison, L'Itinéraire espagnol, L'or du Cristobal, L'Itinéraire de Yougoslavie, L'Itinéraire Portugais, Appel de L'Aventure, Le Livre de Marco Polo, Le Cadran.*
Paris IV, 19 quai de Bourbon.

Tshekedi Khama; African (Bechuana) native chief; b. 05.
Succeeded as Chief 25; temporarily deposed and banished by British authorities owing to a judicial dispute but restored to his position as Acting-Chief of the Bechuanas after 20 days 33; opposed incorporation of Bechuana Protectorate in Union of South Africa; sent petition to London 35; elected by the Chiefs of the Bechuanaland Protectorate to present to the British Govt. the Bechuanaland Case against the Annexation of S.W. Africa to Union of S. Africa.
P.O. Box 1, Serowe, Bechuanaland.

Tsien Tai (Ch'ien T'ai), LL.D.; Chinese lawyer and diplomatist; b. 88; ed. China and Paris Univ.
Legal Expert to Chinese Del. Paris Peace Conf. 18; Dir. Treaty Dept. Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-28; Legal Expert at Washington Conf. 21; Chief of Comm. Sino-Russian Conf. 23; Acting Vice-Min. in Foreign Office 26; Counsellor Judicial *Yuan* 29-31; Technical Del. Sino-Soviet Conf. Moscow 31; Counsellor to Min. of Justice 32; Technical Del. L.N. Assembly 32, substitute Del. 33, 34, 35, 36; Min. to Spain 33-37, Ambassador to Belgium 37-39; Del. L.N. Assembly 37-38, Nine-Power Conf. 37; Vice-Min. in Foreign Office 41-42; Ambassador to Norway 43, to Belgium 43, to France 44-.
Paris, Chinese Embassy.

Tsouderos, Emmanuel, LL.D., HON. D.C.L. (Oxon. and Pittsburgh); Greek politician and financial expert; b. 82; ed. Athens, Paris and London Univs.
Deputy 15, 20 and 23; Technical Adviser Greek Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 18; mem. Int. Financial Comm. 18; Economic Representative of Greece in Hungary, Austria and Czechoslovakia 20; mem. Vienna Cttee. on Reparations 20-21; Min. of Communications and Finance 24-25; Del. L.N. Assembly 24, Allied Conf. of Mins. of Finance Jan. 25; visited London with Venizelos 26 to discuss Anglo-Greek War Debts with British Govt.; Deputy-Gov. Nat. Bank of Greece June 25; Deputy Gov. Bank of Greece 28 and Gov. 31-39; mem. Administrative Council of Greek State Railways and Pres. Caisse des Dépots et des Consignations; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs and of Finance 41-44; Deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Co-ordination 43-44, resgnd.
Publs. *Le Relèvement Économique de la Grèce, L'indemnisation des Réfugiés, La Banque de Grèce, La Nouvelle Hongrie et son Avenir.*
Athens, 12 Neofiton Donca Street.

Tsukamoto, Yoshitaka; Japanese journalist; b. 95; ed. Tokyo Post and Telegraph Coll.
Fmr. mem. staff Osaka Telegraph Office and Osaka Communications Bureau; mem. staff Kokusai News Agency 20-26; mem. staff *Shimbun Rengo* 26, correspondent in Shanghai 27-28 and in Germany 29-31, Man. Osaka office 31-35; Man. Osaka Bureau *Domei Tsushin Sha* 36-.
Publs. *Rationalised Germany, The New Economic Policy of the Third Reich* 35.

Tsur, Y. T. (Chou I-chun), M.A., HON. D.LITT.; Chinese educationist; b. 83; ed. St. John's, Yale and Wisconsin Univs.
Fmr. Pres. Tsing Hua Coll.; Sec.-Gen. Comm. for the Readjustment of Finance; Technical Expert Customs Confs. 24 and 28; Dir. China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture 24-28; Hon. Exec. Dir. China Int. Famine Relief Comm. Peiping 30; Vice-Chair. China Foundation for Promotion of Education and Culture 33-; Pres. Yenching Univ. 33-34; Administrative Vice-Min. of Industry 35-36; Commr. of Finance, Kweichow Provincial Govt. 39-, Dir. Kweichow Land Tax Dept. 41-; Min. of Agric. and Forestry 45-47; Min. of Public Health April 47-.
Kweiyang, Kweichow, Kweichow Banking Corporation.

Tsushima, Juichi; Japanese economist; b. 88; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Financial Commissioner in London 27-34; fmr. Attaché London, Paris and Washington Embassies; mem. Economic Consultative Cttee. of the L.N. 28; Del. London Naval Conf. 30 and Lausanne Conf. 32; Vice-Min. of Finance in Okada Cabinet 34-36; Vice-Gov. Bank of Japan 37.

Tubman, William V. S.; Liberian lawyer and politician; b. 95; ed. Cape Palmas Seminary, Cuttington Inst.
Called to Bar 17; Collector of Internal Revenue Maryland County 19-22; Senator 23-31 and 34-37; Associate Justice Supreme Court 37-44; Pres. of Republic 44-.
Monrovia.

Tucci, Giuseppe, PH.D.; Italian orientalist; b. 94; ed. Rome Univ.
Lieut. 15-19; leader scientific expeditions to Tibet and Nepal; Prof. of Religions and Philosophy of India and the Far East Rome Univ. 33-; mem. Royal Italian Acad. and Paris, London and Bengal Asiatic Societies; Vice-Pres. Middle and Far East Inst.; Hon. Prof. Univ. of Kolosvar.
Publs. *Storia della filosofia cinese antica* 22, *Apologia del Taoismo* 24, *Saggezza cinese* 26, *Il Buddhismo* 26, *Doctrines of Maitreyanatha, Secrets of Tibet, Predinnaga Buddhist Logic, Indo-Tibetica* (7 vols.), *Tibetan Painted Scrolls* 47.
Rome, Piazza Vescovio 1.

Tuck, Somerville Pinkney; American diplomat; b. 91; ed. Switzerland and Germany.
Deputy Consul to Alexandria 13; mem. staff U.S. High Comm. to Constantinople 21; Consul to Diplomatic Agency Cairo 22; Consul Vladivostok 22-23; detailed to Dept. of State 23-24; Consul to Geneva 24-28; 1st Sec. American Embassy Constantinople 28-29, American Legation Budapest 29-31; attended session of advisory cttee. on opium; mem. General Disarmament conf. Geneva 32; Chargé d'Affairs Prague 32; Councillor of Embassy, Vichy France 41; Min. Plenipotentiary to Egypt 44-47, Ambassador 47-.
American Embassy, Cairo, Egypt.

Tucker, Rt. Hon. Sir Frederick James, P.C., Kt.; British lawyer; b. 88; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 14; K.C. 33; mem. Gen. Council of the Bar 30; Recorder of Southampton 36-37; Justice High Court of Justice (King's Bench Div.) 37-45; Lord Justice of Appeal 45-.
Fairfield House, Great Bookham, Surrey.

Tucker, Rt. Rev. Henry St. George, M.A., D.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Univ. of Virginia and Theological Seminary of Virginia.
Deacon and Priest Protestant Episcopal Church 99; Missionary Japan 99, later in charge Episcopal missions Aomori Province; Pres. St. Paul's Coll. Tokyo 02-12; Bishop Diocese of Kyoto 12-23; Coadjutor Bishop of Virginia 26, Bishop of Virginia 27-38; Presiding Bishop Protestant Episcopal Church 38-46.
Publs. *Reconciliation Through Christ* 10, *Providence and the Atonement* 34, *History of the Episcopal Church in Japan* 37.
281 4th Avenue, New York 10, N.Y.

Tucker, Samuel Marion, M.A., PH.D.; American literary historian; b. 76; ed. Columbia Univ.
Prof. of English Florida State Coll. for Women 04-11, Dean 09-11; Prof. of English Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst. 11-; Lecturer New Jersey Coll. for Women 25-.
Publs. *Verse Satire in England Before the Renaissance* 08, *Beginnings of Poetry* 18; Editor *Modern Continental Plays, Plays for Amateurs, Twenty-Five Modern Plays.*
Cornwall, N.Y.

Tudeer, Lauri O. T., PH.D.; Finnish bibliographer; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Lecturer Greek Univ. 16-33; Chief Librarian Helsinki Univ. Library 33-; mem. (fmr. Pres.) Finnish Acad. of Science and Letters; Pres. Board Foundation for Advancement of Finnish Literature (Humanities Section); Soc. of Scientific Librarian, Learned Societies Board.
Publs. *Die Tetradrachmenpragung von Syrakus* 13, *The Epistles of Phalaris* 31; numerous articles on Libraries, Numismatics, Greek Classics.
Helsinki, Oksasenk, 4a.

Tudhope, George Ranken, M.D., PH.D., D.P.H.; British pathologist; b. 93; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Fellow Royal Inst. of Public Health; mem. Pathological Society of Great Britain; Pathologist Dundee Royal Infirmary; Lecturer Pathology St. Andrews Univ.; Fellow of Royal Soc. of Edinburgh.
7 Hillpark Terrace, Wormit, Fife.

Tuglas, Friedebert; Estonian writer; b. 86.
Novelist and critic; Chair. Estonian Literary Society.
Publs. *Saatus* (Fate), *Raskuse Vaim* (The Spirit of Heaviness), *Felix Ormusson, Kriitika* (Critical Essays, 8 vols.), *Juhan Lüv, Teekond Põhja-Afrika* (Journey to North Africa, 3 vols.).
Tartu, Tallinna tän 16.

Tugwell, Rexford Guy, B.S., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American economist; b. 91; ed. Pennsylvania Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Economics Columbia Univ. 20-31, Prof. 31-; Asst. Sec. Dept. of Agriculture 33, Under-Sec. and Admin. Resettlement Admin. 34-37; Chair. New York City Planning Comm. 38-41; Gov. of Puerto Rico 41-.
Publs. *The Economic Basis of Public Interest* 22, *Industry's Coming of Age* 27, *The Industrial Discipline* 33, *The Battle for Democracy* 35, *Redirecting Education* 35, *The Fourth Power* 39.
San Juan, P.R.

Tukey, Harold Bradford, B.S., PH.D.; American horticulturist; b. 96; ed. Illinois Univ. and Univ. of Chicago.
Horticulturist in charge of Hudson Valley Fruit Investigations 23-27; Chief in Research New York State Agricultural Experimental Station and Prof. of Pomology Cornell Univ. 27-45; Head Dept. of Hort. Mich. State Coll. 45-; Fellow American Assn. for the Advancement of Science; Sec. American Soc. for Horticultural Science 27-47, Pres. 47; Ed. *Proceedings* 27-; mem. Exec.

and Ed. Staff *Rural New Yorker*; Contrib. Ed. *American Nurseryman, Scientific Monthly*.
Publs. *The Pears of New York* 21, *The Pear and its Culture* 29.
East Lansing, Mich.

Tully, Hon. John Moran; Australian grazier and agent-general for New South Wales; b. 85.
Served 20 years in Public Service of N.S.W.; M.P. Goulburn 25-45; Min. for Lands 30-32 and 41-46; resgnd. from Cabinet to become N.S.W. Agent-General in London 46-; Australian Labour Party.
Office: 56-57 Strand, London, W.C.1; Home: 24 Ashley Gardens, Victoria, London, S.W.1.

Tumulty, Joseph Patrick; American lawyer; b. 79; ed. St. Peter's Coll. Jersey City.
Barrister 02; mem. New Jersey Assembly 07-10; Sec. to Woodrow Wilson as Gov. of N.J. and Pres. of U.S. 10-21.
Publ. *Woodrow Wilson as I Knew Him* 21.
4938 Quebec Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Tun, Sir Paw, Kt.; Burmese politician.
Min. of Lands and Revenue in U Saw Cabt. 39-42; Prime Min. Jan. 42; Home and Judicial Min. and mem. Exec. Council 45.
Rangoon.

Tunberg, Sven August, PH.D.; Swedish educationist; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Asst. Prof. Upsala Univ. 12; Prof. of History 19- and Rector 27- Stockholm Univ.; mem. Royal Acad. of Literature; Dir. Information Office 40-44.
Stockholm, Rådmansgatan 63/65.

Tunnell, James Miller, A.B.; American politician; b. 79; ed. Franklin Coll.
Teacher 03, Principal Frankford and Ocean View Schools Del.; admitted to Del. Bar 07; mem. firm White and Tunnell 07-10, own practice 20-36, Tunnell and Tunnell 36-; Pres. Georgetown Trust Co.; Dir. 1st Nat. Bank Frankford; mem. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 31-; Senator from Del. 41-47.
Georgetown, Del.

Tuomivaara, Eino Aarne; Finnish agriculturist and politician; b. 87; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Agronomist; mem. Finnish Diet 24-30 and 36-; Min. of Social Affairs in Bourgeois Coalition Cabinet July 30-March 31; mem. Cttee. for Reform of Agricultural Schools 26-28; head of an agricultural school; Dir. Govt. Aeroplane Factory.
Uusikirkko.

Tuor, Pierre Antoine, LL.D.; Swiss jurist; b. 76.
Prof. of Roman Law Fribourg Univ. 05; Rector Fribourg Univ. 18-20; Prof. of Commercial Law Univ. of Geneva 20-22, of Roman and Civil Law Berne Univ. since 22.
Publs. *Die Freien von Laax* 03, *Die mors litis* 04, *Das neue Recht* 12, *Kommentar zum Schweizerischen Zivilgesetzbuch: das Erbrecht* 12-29, *Das Schweizerische Zivilgesetzbuch* 4th edn. 40, French trans. 42, *Testament und Erbvertrag* 36; contrib. *Fiches Juridiques Suisses*, Geneva 43.
Berne, Sulgenheimweg 16.

Turgeon, Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse, P.C. (Can.), K.C., LL.D.; Canadian barrister; b. 77; ed. New York Schools, and Laval Univ. (B.A.).
Attorney-Gen. of Saskatchewan 07-21; Chief Justice 38-41; Min. to Argentine and Chile 41-44; Ambassador to Mexico 44, to Belgium 44-46; High Commr. to Ireland 46-.
Office of Canadian High Commissioner, Dublin, Eire.

Türler, Charles; Swiss banker; b. 96.
Gen. Man. Swiss Bank Corpn.; Chair. Alpina Versicherungs Aktiengesellschaft, Zürich; Dir. S. A. Leu and Co. Zürich, Motor Columbus S.A. Baden, Société Int. de Placement Basle, Kraftwerk Laufenburg S.A., Ebauches S.A. Neuchâtel, Société Gén. de l'Horlogerie Suisse "Asuag" Neuchâtel, Société de Fabriques de Spiraux Réunies Chaux-de-Fonds, Forces Motrices Bernoises S.A. Berne, Société Suisse d'Electricité et de Traction, Basle, Oel & Fettwerk "Sais", Zürich.
Zürich, Swiss Bank Corporation.

Turner, Ethel (Mrs. H. R. Curlewis); Australian novelist; b. Yorkshire 72; ed. Sydney Girls' High School.
Publs. *Seven Little Australians* (film 39), *The Family at Misrule, The Little Duchess, Miss Bobbie, Three Little Maids, Betty and Co., Little Mother Meg, In the Mist of the Mountains, That Girl, Fair Ines, Ports and Happy Havens, The Secret of the Sea, The Cub, Captain Cub, St. Tom and the Dragon, Brigid and the Cub, King Anne, Jennifer J., Nicola Silver, The Ungardeners, Judy and Punch*; books translated into 8 foreign languages.
Avenel, 17 Warringah Road, Mosman, Sydney, N.S.W.

Turner, Engineer-Vice-Admiral Sir Frederick R. G., K.C.B., O.B.E.; British naval officer (retd.).
Served battleships *Neptune* and *Barham* Grand Fleet and Admiralty 14-18, *Iron Duke* 20-23; Royal Naval Coll. Greenwich 23-27; battleships *Warspite* and *Malaya* and Admiralty 28-33; Asst. Engineer-in-Chief Admiralty 34-37; Fleet Engineer Officer, Home Fleet 37-39; Dep. Engineer-in-Chief 39-42, Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet 42-45.
Army and Navy Club, London, S.W.1.

Turner, George Grey, LL.D. HON., D.CH., HON. M.S., F.R.C.S., F.R.A.C.S., HON. F.A.C.S.; Hon. British surgeon; b. 77; ed. Durham Univ. and Paris and Vienna.
Hon. Asst. Surgeon and Surgeon Newcastle-upon-Tyne Royal Infirmary 06-34, now Hon. Consulting Surgeon; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery Durham Univ.; Prof. of Surgery Univ. of London and Dir. Dept. of Surgery British Post-Graduate Medical School London 34-46; Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 38-39; fmr. Pres. Asscn. of Surgeons of Gt. Britain and Ireland; mem., fmr. Vice-Pres. and Pres. Surgery Section, British Medical Asscn.; mem. and fmr. Pres., Section Surgery and Sub-Section Proctology, Royal Society of Medicine; Vice-Pres. Research Defence Society; Hon. Fellow Assen. of Urological Surgeons of Gt. Britain; British rep. on Cttee., Int. Society of Surgery; Fellow and Pres. Medical Society of London; Orator 39; Lettsomian Lecturer 39; delivered Murphy Oration, Philadelphia 30; awarded H. J. Bigelow Medal, Boston 31; Macewen Memorial Lecturer Univ. Glasgow 39, George Halliburton Hume Mem. Lecturer 43; Hunterian Orator Royal Coll of Surgeons of England 45; hon. mem. of several medical and surgical socs. in Europe and America; Emeritus Prof. of Surgery in Univs. of Durham and London.
Publs. *Modern Operative Surgery* (Editor), *Encyclopædia of Medical Practice* (co-Editor for Surgery), *Encouragements in Cancer Surgery, The Paget Tradition, Injuries and Diseases of the Œsophagus*, etc.
Huntercombe Manor, nr. Taplow, Bucks.

Turner, Sir George Wilfred, K.B.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 96; ed. Grammar School Rotherham.
War Office 11-39; served in Army 16-19; Ministry of Supply 39-; Second Sec. 42-.
Reform Club, London, S.W.1.

Turner, James, B.SC. (Agric.); British agriculturist; b. 08; ed. Leeds Univ.
Engaged in farming since 28; Chair. Notts. County Branch Nat. Farmers' Union 39, 40 and 41; Notts. del. to Nat. Farmers' Union Council 42-44; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union 45; leader U.K. delegation to Dominions and U.S.A. 44 and 45; Dir. Nat. Farmers' Union Mutual Insur. Soc. Ltd.; Pres. Nat. Farmers' Union, England and Wales 45-47; Pres. Int. Fed. of Agric. Producers 46-47; Dir. Queenswood School Ltd.; mem.

of Agric. Research Council; mem. of Agric. Improvement Council.
West Bank Farm, South Anston, nr. Sheffield, Yorkshire.

Turner, John Hastings; British dramatist; b. 92; ed. Rugby and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Works include *Account Rendered, Havoc, Iris Intervenes, Everywoman's Privilege, The Lilies of the Field, The Sea Urchin, The Scarlet Lady, The Spot on the Sun, The Lord of the Manor, Wake Up and Dream, To Account Rendered, Punchinello, This Inconstancy* (with Roland Pertwee), *For the Defence, Mother's Gone A Hunting.*
Dodmans Farm House, Titchwell, King's Lynn, Norfolk.

Turner, John Roscoe, M.S., PH.D.; American economist; b. 82; ed. Ohio Northern and Princeton Univs.
Instructor and Lecturer Cornell Univ. 08-12, Asst. Prof. of Economics 13-16; Prof. of Economics New York Univ. 16-28 and Dean 17-28; Chief Economist and Chair. Advisory Board U.S. Tariff Comm. 23-24; Pres. West Virginia Univ. 28-35; Dean of Men, City Coll. N.Y. 35-42; Prof. of Econs. 42-44.
Publs. *Ricardian Rent in American Economics, Introduction to Economics, Economics, The Science of Business.*
3358 Mountain View Drive, San Diego, Calif.

Turner, Ralph Lilley, M.C., M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British oriental scholar; b. 88; ed. Perse School and Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow of Christ's Coll. Cambridge 11; Lecturer in English and Sanskrit Queen's Coll. Benares 13; attached 2/3rd Gurkha Rifles, Indian Army Reserve of Officers 15-19; Prof. of Indian Linguistics Hindu Univ. of Benares 20; Prof. of Sanskrit London Univ. 22-, Dir. School of Oriental and African Studies Sept. 37-.
Publs. *Gujarati Phonology* 21, *The Position of Romani in Indo-Aryan, A Comparative and Etymological Dictionary of the Nepali Language* 31, *The Gavimath Inscription of Asoka, Report to the Nuffield Foundation on a Visit to Nigeria* (with J. T. Saunders and D. Veale).
Haverbrack, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

Turyn, Aleksander, PH.D.; Polish philologist; b. 00; ed. Warsaw and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Warsaw Univ. 25, Docent 29, Extra. Prof. of Classical Philology 35-39; Lecturer Univ. of Michigan 41; Assoc. Prof. New School for Social Research New York 42-45; Prof. Univ. of Illinois 45-; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. Cracow.
Publs. *Observationes metricae* 23, *Studia Sapphica* 29, *De Aelii Aristidis codice Varsoviensi atque de Andrea Taranowski et Theodosio Zygomala* 29, *De codicibus Pindaricis* 32, *The Manuscript Tradition of the Tragedies of Aeschylus* 43, *Pindari Epinicia* 44, *The Manuscripts of Sophocles* 44.
801 South Maple Street, Urbana, Illinois.

Tuve, Merle Antony; American research physicist; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Minnesota (B.S., M.A.), Princeton Univ., and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Instr. in Physics Princeton Univ. 23-24, Johns Hopkins Univ. 24-26; Physicist and Staff mem. Carnegie Inst. of Washington 26-; Chair. Section T, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. and Office of Scientific Research and Development 40-46; Dir. Dept. of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Inst. of Washington; Exec. Cttee. of Growth (Cancer Research), Nat. Research Council, U.S.A.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Presidential Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *Exploration of the Upper Atmosphere (Ionosphere) by Radio Pulse Methods* 25-29, *High Voltage Techniques for Nuclear Physics* 30-35, *Resonance Levels in the Atomic Nucleus* 35-37, etc.
5241 Broad Branch Road, N.W. Washington 15, D.C., U.S.A.

Tuxen, Poul, PH.D., M.A.; Danish professor of philology; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Leipzig and Bonn.
Librarian, Royal Library, Copenhagen 04; mem. Board of Dirs. of the Carlsberg Foundation 33-, Board of Dirs. of Ny Carlsberg Glyptotek 38-; Prof. Univ. of Copenhagen 27-; mem. Royal Danish Acad., Norwegian Acad., New Soc. of Letters (Sweden), etc.
Publs. *Richard Wagner as a Dramatist* 04, *Yoga* 11, *Buddha* 28, *Buddhist Relativism* 36, etc.
Ny Vestergade 21, Copenhagen V, Denmark.

Tweedie, Admiral Sir Hugh J., K.C.B., J.P.; British naval officer; b. 77; ed. Dartmouth.
Fmr. Commander of 13th Destroyer Flotilla; Commander of Grand Fleet Destroyer Flotillas during the First World War; Dir. of Training and Staff Duties at Admiralty 23; Senior Naval Officer Yangtse 27; Naval Commander-in-Chief of South Africa Station 31-33; Commander-in-Chief the Nore 33-35; Younger Brother Trinity House.
Publ. *The Story of a Naval Life* 39.
Wraxall House, Wraxall, Somerset.

Twining, Edward Francis, C.M.G., M.B.E.; Colonial Administrative Service; b. 99; ed. Lancing Coll. and Royal Mil. Coll. Sandhurst.
2nd Lieut. Worcestershire Regt. 18; seconded 4th King's African Rifles (Uganda) 23-28; Acting Capt. 26-28; Asst. District Officer Uganda 29-39; Deputy Dir. of Labour Mauritius 39; Dir. 39; Administrator St. Lucia 44-46; Gov. and C.-in-C. North Borneo Nov. 46-.
Publs. *The English Regalia, The Scottish Regalia, The English Coronation Ceremony.*
c/o Lloyds Bank, 222 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Twiss, Maj.-Gen. Sir William Louis Oberkirch, K.C.I.E., C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 79; ed. Neuenheim Coll. Heidelberg, Bedford School and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Second Lieut. Indian Army 98; 21st Madras Pioneers 98-01, 9th Gurkha Rifles 01; Capt. 07, Major 15, Lieut.-Col. 16, Col. 20, Brigadier 24, Major-Gen. 29; Gen. Staff War Office 08-12; Brigade Major Nowshera 13-14; Gen. Staff France 14-17; Dir. of Military Intelligence Army Headquarters India 17-18; Gen. Staff War Office 19-21, including Paris Peace Conf. 19; Commander 2/9th Gurkha Rifles 21-23; Dir. of Military Operations Army Headquarters India 24-27; Commander Jullundur Brigade 27-31; Military Sec. Army Headquarters India 32-36; Gen. Officer Commanding Army in Burma 36-39, retd.; Group Commdt. Royal Observer Corps 39-47; served China 00-01, Tibet 03-04, N.W. Frontier of India, First World War 14-17; Fellow Royal Geographical Society; founder mem. Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs and of Himalayan Club; Col. 9th Gurkha Rifles, 5/1st Punjab Regt. and 4th Burma Rifles.
Chilland Barn, Martyr Worthy, Winchester, Hants.

Tyau, M. T. Z. (Tiao Min-ch'ien), LL.D.; Chinese political scientist; b. 88; ed. St. John's Univ. Shanghai and London Univ.
Del. to Universal Peace Congress Stockholm 10, Anti-Opium Congress Paris 14, Banff Conf. of Inst. of Pacific Relations 33; Lecturer Tsing Hua Coll. Peiping 16 and 19; founder and Editor *Peking Leader* 17-20; expert to Chinese L.N. Del. 19-20 and Sec. to Washington Del. 21; entered service of Foreign Office and drafted text of Sino-Soviet Agreement 24; Dir. Intelligence and Publicity Foreign Office 29-31; Man. Editor *Chinese Social and Political Science Review,* Peiping 23-30; Councillor Min. of Foreign Affairs 29, Adviser 34-; Editor *The China Press Weekly* 35-38; mem. Editorial Staff Commercial Press Ltd. 38- Technical Expert, Central Bank of China and advisory Editor, *Central Bank Bulletin* 39-41; Prof. of Govt. St. John's Univ. Shanghai 42-; English Sec. to Pres. Exec. Yuan (Dr.

T. V. Soong) 45-46; Sec. Board of Supplies, Exec. Yuan 46-.
Publs. *Legal Obligations arising out of Treaty Relations between China and Other States* 17, *China's New Constitution and International Problems* 18, *China in 1918* 19, *London Through Chinese Eyes* 20, *China Awakened* 22, *Two Years of Nationalist China* 30, *Junior Brighter English Conversations* 35.
Shanghai, St. John's University.

Tydings, Millard E., B.S., LL.D.; American politician; b. 90; ed. Maryland Univ.
Admitted Maryland Bar 13; mem. Maryland House of Dels. 16-17, Speaker 20-22; mem. U.S. Congress 23-27; U.S. Senator from Maryland 27-; Democrat.
Havre de Grace, Md.

Tymms, Sir Frederick, K.C.I.E., M.C., F.R.AE.S.; British aviator; b. 89; ed. Tenby.
War service, 4th Battalion South Lancashire Regiment and Royal Flying Corps, France; mem. British Aviation Mission to U.S.A. 15-18; mem. staff Civil Aviation Dept. of Air Min. 20-27; Leader Air Section of Oxford Univ. Arctic Expedition to Spitzbergen 24; Air Min. Superintendent of Egypt-India air route 27; seconded to Govts. of Sudan, Kenya, Uganda and Tanganyika to organise air routes and administration of civil aviation 28; Chief Technical Asst., Civil Aviation Dept., Air Min. 28-31; Air Min. Rep. on Comm. to Africa 29-30; Dir.-Gen. of Civil Aviation India 31-47; U.K. rep. on Council of ICAO 47-.
Publs. (part author) *Flying for Air Survey Photography, Commercial Air Transport.*
1223 Sun Life Building, Montreal.

Tyzzer, Ernest E., PH.B., M.A., M.D., SC.D. (Hon.); American pathologist; b. 75; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Asst. 03-05, Asst. Prof. 08-16, Prof. of Comparative Pathology 16-39, Prof. of Comparative Pathology and Tropical Medicine 39-42, Emeritus; Harvard Medical School; Dir. Cancer Comm. 05-16; Fellow Nat. Acad. Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and American Philosophical Society.
175 Water Street, Wakefield, Mass.

U

Udaipur, H. H. Maharajahdhiraj, Maharana Shree Sir Bhupal Singhji Bahadur, G.C.S.I.; Indian ruler; b. 84; ed. privately.
Ruler of Udaipur, Premier State in Rajputana; succeeded 30; salute of 19 guns.
Udaipur, Mewar, Rajputana.

Ugarte, Manuel; Argentine writer; b. 78; ed. Buenos Aires, Paris, and Madrid.
Ambassador of the Argentine Republic in Mexico; Caballero de la Legión de Honor.
Publs. 45 books, including: *El Porvenir de la América Latina, El Destino de un Continente, La Patria Grande, Mi campaña Ibero-americana, La Joven Literatura Latino Americana, Escritores Ibero Americanos de 1900, La Vida Inverosímil, Paisajes Parisienses, Crónicas del Boulevar, El Crimen de las Máscaras.*
Florencia 66, México D.F., Mexico.

Ugo, Antonio; Italian sculptor; b. 70; ed. Italy and France.
Work exhibited in the Rome and Palermo Galleries of Modern Arts, Mexico Museum, Pelleran Gallery Buenos Aires and Forest Lawn Los Angeles.
Palermo, via Sammartino 21.

Uhlenbeck, Christianus C., PH.D.; Dutch philologist; b. 66; ed. Leiden Univ.
Prof. Amsterdam Univ. 92 and Leiden Univ. 99-26; mem. Amsterdam Royal Acad., Copenhagen Royal Acad., Prague and Bologna Acads., Göteborg Society of Science and Belles-Lettres, Paris Société des Américanistes, Société Finno-Ougrienne, Helsinki; hon. mem. San Sebastian Acad. de la lengua Basca and Linguistic Society of America.
Publs. *Etymologisches Wörterbuch der altindischen Sprache* 98-99, *Lautlehre der baskischen Dialekte* 03, *Vergelijkende Vormleer der Eskimotalen* 07, *Blackfoot Texts* 11-12, *English-Blackfoot and Blackfoot-English Vocabulary* 30-34, *A Concise Blackfoot Grammar* 38.
Lugano (Switzerland), Ruvigliana, Villa Eugenia.

Uhlenhuth, Paul, M.D.h.c., M.D.vet.h.c.; German bacteriologist; b. 70; ed. Berlin Univ.
Asst. to Prof. Robert Koch 97; mem. staff of Greifswald Hygiene Inst. 99 and Prof. 03; Lecturer Greifswald Univ. 05; Dir. Bacteriological Dept. Reich Hygiene Office 06; Prof. Strassburg Univ. 11-18; Hon. Prof. and Dir. Inst. for Experimental Therapy Marburg 21; Prof. Freiburg i. B. Univ. 23; discoverer of a method for identification of human and animal blood, of source of, and treatment for, Weil's Disease, and of a treatment for syphilis with arsenic, and for tropical diseases with organic antimony preparations.
Publs. *Discovery of a New Serum for Weil's Disease, Foot and Mouth Disease and Hog Cholera.*
Freiburg i. Br., Hebelstr. 42.

Ujjal Singh, Sardar Bahadur, M.A.; Indian politician; b. 95; ed. Punjab Univ.
Mem. Indian Central Cotton Cttee. and Punjab Provincial Cotton Cttee. 25-; mem. Punjab Legislative Council 26; mem. and Hon. Sec. Punjab Provincial Reformers' Cttee.; mem. Punjab Unemployment Cttee., Hydro-Electric Enquiry Cttee., Punjab Retrenchment Cttee. and Punjab Compulsory Primary Education Cttee.; Pres. Non-Governmental Schools 28; Del. London Round Table Conf. 30; mem. Federal Structure Cttee.; invited to 2nd Round Table Conf. 31; mem. Consultative Cttee. 32; mem. Shromani Gurduara Cttee. 21-36; Pres. Sikh Political Conf. 32 and Sikh Youth Conf. 33-43; Pres. Convocation Khalsa Coll. Amritsar 34; mem. Punjab Assembly 37; Parl Home Sec. 37-41; mem. Central Advisory Board of Education.
Mianchanu, Punjab.

Ulbricht, Walter; German politician; b. 93.
Woodworker by trade; Trade Unionist since 10; mem. Communist Party since 19; mem. of Reichstag 28-33; went to Moscow and became Head of Political Dept. of Communist Party; mem. Nat. Cttee. for Free Germany; elected to Central Secretariat of Socialist Unity Party (SED) May 46.
Berlin N.54, Lothringerstrasse 1.

Úlehla, Vladimír; Czechoslovak scientist; b. 88.
Asst. to Prof. Jost, Strasburg Univ. 08-11; Asst. Charles Univ. Inst. of Plant Physiology 19; Lecturer 20; Prof. of Physiology Masaryk Univ. Brno 21; scientific expeditions Arizona, N. Mexico, Sweden.
Publs. *Ultramikroskopische Studien über Giesselbewegungen, Světlorůstová reakce bez fototropismu, Jak působí vodíkové ionity na některé nižší rostliny, Bobtnání a element. děje životní,* etc.; film *Plant Movements.*
Masaryk University, Brno.

Ullman, Berthold L., B.A., PH.D.; American classical scholar; b. 82; ed. Univs. of Chicago, Munich and Rome.
Asst. Univ. of Chicago 08-09; Prof. of Latin, Univ. of Pittsburgh 09-10, Univ. of Iowa 19-25 and Univ. of Chicago 25-44; Kenan Prof. of Classics, Univ. of North Carolina 44-; Annual Prof. American School of Classical Studies at Rome 25-26; Ed. Macmillan Classical Series; Pres. American Philological Assen. 35; Pres. American Classical League 37-47.
Publs. *The MSS. of Catullus* 08, *Sicconis Polentoni Libri* 28, *Third Latin Book* 30, *Ancient Writing and Its Influence* 32, *Latin for Americans* 41, 42.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Ullswater, 1st Viscount, cr. 21, of Campsea Ashe; **James William Lowther,** P.C., G.C.B., J.P., LL.M., D.L., D.C.L., LL.D.; British politician; b. 55; ed. Eton, King's Coll. London and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for Rutland 83 and for Penrith and Cockermouth Div. of Cumberland 86-21; Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 91; Chair. Ways and Means Cttee. 95-05; Speaker of the House 05-21; Trustee National Portrait Gallery 23-; Chair. Lords and Commons Cttee. on Electoral Reform 29-30, B.B.C. Enquiry Cttee. 35; Trustee British Museum 22-31; Chair. Agricultural Wages Board 28-40.
Publ. *A Speaker's Commentaries* 25.
Campsea Ashe, Woodbridge, Suffolk.

Ulrich, Ruy Ennes, LL.D.; Portuguese politician, diplomatist and economist; b. 83; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Prof. Coimbra Univ. 07; mem. Board of Portuguese Public Debt 11; Dir. Bank of Portugal 14-29; Chair. of Mozambique Co. 23, of Portuguese Railway Co. 25; Ambassador to Court of St. James's 33-35 (resigned); Prof. Lisbon Univ.; Chair. Portuguese Nat. Navigation Co. 36-; mem. Corporative Chamber 37-41, 44-47; mem. Acad. of Sciences Lisbon.
Publs. *Da Bolsa e suas operaçoes* 06, *Do Reporte no Direito Comercial Portugues* 07, *Politica Colonial* 09, *Economia Colonial* 10, *Economia Politica* 37, 38, 40, *Transportes* 41, *Repartição* 43-44, *Credito e Consumo* 45, *Produção* 46, *Introdução ao estudo da economica politica* 47.
Lisbon, 240 Rua Silva Carvalho.

Ulrich, Vassily Yakovlevich; Soviet lawyer.
Pres. Council of Military Law of the Supreme Tribunal of the Union; Col.-Gen. of Justice 43-.
Moscow, Spiridonevski 30.

Umar Khan, H.E. Mohammad; Afghan army officer; ed. Mil. Acad. Kabul.
Commissioned 17; Mil. Attaché to Afghan Legation Rome 20-21; Deputy Chief of Gen. Staff 21-24; Chief of Staff 24-31, 36, and 39-; Chief of Afghan Mil. Mission

to U.S.S.R. 26-27; Chief of Mil. Reforms Comm. 30; Afghan Representative at Disarmament Conf. and Del. to Int. Lab. Conf. 34-36; Chief of Afghan Mil. Mission to India-Burma theatre 45.
War Ministry, Kabul.

Umberto II, ex-King of Italy; b. 04.
Son of King Vittorio Emanuele III; married 30 Princess Marie José, daughter of late King Albert of the Belgians; one daughter, Princess Maria Pia, b. 34; son, Victor Emmanuel, Prince of Naples, b. 12th Feb. 37; Commander Army Group on Western Frontier 39; Commander Military Order of Savoy 41; fmrly. in Switzerland; Lieutenant of the Realm (Regent) June 44-46; King of Italy May-June 46.

Unaydin, Rusen Esref; Turkish diplomat; b. 92; ed. Galatasaray Coll. and Faculty of Literature, Istanbul Univ.
Tought Turkish language and literature in Turkish and foreign schools of Istanbul; participated in Nat. movement in Anatolia; visited London as Press Attaché to Ankara delegation which visited England 21, and was Press Delegate to first Lausanne Conf.; elected deputy of People's Party for constituency of Afyon Karahisar; whilst a Deputy was mem. Speaker's Cttee.; rep. Turkey at Congress of News Agencies in Istanbul as one of the founders of Anatolian News Agency; rep. Turkey at Internat. Press Congress in London; chief Turkish del. at Internat. Parl. Congress at Versailles and Prague; mem. Cttee. which prepared new Turkish Alphabet; Sec. Gen. Turkish Section of Balkan League 31; Sec. Gen. Second Balkan Congress in Istanbul 32; Sec. Gen. Turkish Linguistic Assen.; Sec. Gen. to Pres. Atatürk and relinquished his membership of Parl.; Turkish Min. at Tirana 34; at Athens 34-39; Budapest 39-43; Ambassador to Italy 43-44; to Great Britain 44-45; to Greece 45-.
Publs. *What they Say* 18, *Interview with Mustapha Kemal* 18, *On the Road to Independence* 21, *Drop by Drop* 28, *The Bosphorus* 38, *Sur la Littérature Turque* 43, and 14 others, 9 of which are translations.
Turkish Embassy, Athens, Greece.

Undén, Bo Östen, LL.D.; Swedish jurist and politician; b. 86; ed. Lund Univ.
Prof. of Civil and Private Int. Law Uppsala Univ. 17-; Min. without Portfolio 17-20; Min. of Justice 20, of Foreign Affairs 24-26; Swedish mem. L.N. Council 24-26; Del. to L.N. Assembly 21-26, 28, 30-31, 33-35, 37-39; Legal Adviser to Foreign Office on Int. Law; Rector of Uppsala Univ. 29-32; Min. without Portfolio in Hanson Cabinet 32-36; Chancellor Swedish Univs. 37; mem. Parl.; Chair. Foreign Affairs Cttee.; Min. of Foreign Affairs 45-.
Publs. *Kollektivavtalet* 12, *Panträtt i rättigheter* 15, *Internationell äktenskapsrätt* 22, *Svensk sakrätt* (3 vols.) 27, 36, 40, *L'Affaire Martini, une sentence arbitrale internationale* 30, *L'article 181 du traité de Neuilly—une sentence arbitrale internationale* 33.
Uppsala.

Underwood, Mrs. J. Edna Worthley; American writer; b. 75; ed. Garfield and Michigan Univs.
Poet, short story writer, novelist, essayist and translator from fourteen languages; Fellow Royal Society of Arts, London, Archaeological Inst. of America, Authors' League, American Authors' Guild; Hon. Fellow Inst. of Latin-American Culture, Univ. of Buenos Aires 42; Fellow Confraternité Balzacienne, Monte Video 42; corresp. mem. Inst. de France, awarded Gold Insignia 35, Silver Medal 37; translator works of Chocano; monthly translator from Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch, French, Creole of short stories and poems for British periodical *West Indian Review.*
Publs. include: *Dear Dead Women* (short stories) 11, *Garden of Desire* 13, *Songs from the Plains* 17, *The Whirlwind* (novel) 19, *Catherine the Great* 19, *The Penitent, The Passion Flower, The Pageant Maker* (novels) 24, *Attic Twilight* 28, *The Slav Anthology* (poetry) 31, *Spirit of the Andes* (translation) 35, *History of West Indian Literature* 36, *The Weaver by the Nile* (translation) 37, *Robert Edward Hart, Poet of Indian Ocean* (translation) 37, *Poets of Panama, Poets of Martinique, Poets of Santo Domingo, Poets of Cuba, Poets of Haiti, Poets of Mexico* (medals of Inst. de France), *Poets of Dominicana* 37, *Wanderers and Minstrels under Moons of Cathay, The Taste of Honey, The Notebook of a Linguist* (translations of works of Tu Fu), *Flemish Short Story Writers of To-day, Moons of Nippon: 45 Poets of Old Japan* (translation), *Improvisations*: Vol. I *Africa, the Mediterranean,* Vol. II, *South America, the Carib Sea, Letters from a Prairie Garden, Attic Twilights, Egyptian Twilights, Translations from Leading North African Poets* 47.
Box 54, Hamilton Grange Station, New York City.

Underwood, John Curtis, B.A.; American author; b. 74; ed. Trinity Coll. Hartford, Conn.
Publs. *The Iron Muse* 10, *Americans* (verse) 12, *Literature and Insurgency* 14, *Processionals* 15, *War Flames* (poems) 17, *Trail's End* 21, *Pioneers* 23.
Santa Fé, New Mexico.

Undset, Sigrid; Norwegian writer; b. 82.
Commercial Sec. 98-09; novelist; Nobel Prizewinner 28; Grand Cross of St. Olav 47.
Publs. *Fru Marta Oulie* 07, *Jenny, Kristin Lavransdatter I-III, Olav Audunsson I-II, In the Wilderness* 29, *The Son Avenger* 30, *The Wild Orchid* 31, *The Burning Bush* 32, *Ida Elisabeth* 33, *Saga of Saints* 34, *The Faithful Wife* 37, *Images in a Mirror* 38, *Men, Women and Places* 39, *Madame Dorothea* 40, *Happy Times in Norway* 43.
Lillehammer, Norway.

Unger, Alfred H., D.PHIL.; German and English writer; b. 98; ed. Cologne Univ.
Awarded 10,000 mark prize for Dramatists 29, Preis des Deutschen Bühnenvereins 30.
Publs. Novels: *Die Geschichten um den Grossen Nazarener* 26, *In His Own Image* 46; plays: *Frauen-Revolution* 27, *Flucht in die Ehe* 28, *Menschen wie du und ich* 29, *Disraeli* 30, *Vorabend* 31, *Phryne* 38, *American Invasion* 46, *Contemptible Sex* 47; and a number of film scenarios.
58 Belsize Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Ungku Abdul Aziz Bin Abdul Majid, C.M.G.; Malayan politician; b. 87.
Mem. State Council 20, Exec. Council 22 and Council of Ministers 23; Major and Officer in Command Johore Volunteer Forces 23-33; Deputy Prime Min. Johore 23, Acting Prime Min. 34, Prime Min. and Pres. Council of State 35-41.

Unruh, Fritz von; German dramatist, poet and novelist; b. 85.
Capt. First World War; mem. German Acad. of Art and Literature until 33; emigrated to France 33, then to America; returned to Germany 47.
Publs. *Offiziere* 11, *Prinz Louis Ferdinand* 13, *Vor der Entscheidung* 14, *Opfergang* (The first description of the battle of Verdun) 16, *Ein Geschlecht* 16, *Platz* 20, *Rosengarten* 22, *Reden an die Jugend* 23, *Stürme* 23, *Flügel der Nike* 24, *Heinrich aus Andernach* 25, *Bonaparte* 26, *Hauptmann von Werner, Zwei Feldsoldaten, Das Massengrab von Champien, Phaea* 30, *Zero* 31, *Politeia* 33, *Charlotte Corday* 35, *Gandha* 36, *Europa, Erwachet* 36, *The End Is Not Yet* 46.

Untermeyer, Mrs. Jean Starr; American author; ed. Columbia Univ.
Lieder singer Vienna and London 24-25; mem. teaching staff Writers Congress Olivet Coll. Mich. 36-37; Ford Madox Ford Prof. of Creative Literature 40; mem. Authors' League.

Publs. *Growing Pains* 18, *Dreams Out Of Darkness* 22, *Steep Ascent* 27, *Winged Child* 36, *Love and Need* (poems) 40; translated Oscar Bie's *Schubert the Man*, Hermann Broch's *The Death of Virgil* 45.
235 East 73rd Street, New York City.

Untermeyer, Louis; American author; b. 85.
Contrib. Editor *The Liberator* and *The Seven Arts*; Lecturer Amherst, Knox, Michigan and other univs.
Publs. include: *Roast Leviathan* 23, *Food and Drink* 32, *Chip—My Life and Times* 33, *Poetry—Its Appreciation and Enjoyment, The Donkey of God* 33, *Selected Poems and Parodies* 35, *Rainbow in the Sky* 35, *Play in Poetry* 37, *Heinrich Heine: Paradox and Poet* (2 vols.) 37, *From Another World* (autobiography) 39, *Stars to Steer By* 40, *Modern American and British Poetry* (revised) 42, *A Treasury of Great Poems* 42, *A Treasury of Laughter* 46, *The Book of Noble Thoughts* 46.
c/o Harcourt, Brace and Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Untermyer, Alvin; American lawyer and industrialist; b. 82; ed. Columbia and New York law schools.
Mem. law firm Guggenheimer and Untermyer; Dir., mem. Exec. Cttee. Sinclair Oil Corpn., Publication Corpn., Growell-Collier Publishing Co., Gen. Development Corpn., Vice-Pres. Rosiclare Lead and Fluorspar Mining Co.; Pres. Andrew Fredman Home.
30 Pine Street, New York City.

Unwin, Sir Stanley, Kt., LL.D.; British publisher; b. 84.
Chair. and Governing Dir. George Allen & Unwin Ltd.; Chair. John Lane, The Bodley Head Ltd., and Swarthmore Press Ltd.; Dir. Simpkin Marshall Ltd., Book Centre Ltd., Unwin Brothers Ltd.; Pres. Int. Publishers' Congress; Past Pres. Publishers' Assn. of Great Britain and Ireland; mem. Exec. British Council; mem. Royal Inst.; Palmes en or de l'ordre de la Couronne; Palmes d'officier d'Académie Française, Order of White Lion (Czechoslovakia).
Publs. *The Truth about Publishing, Two Young Men See the World, Best Sellers: Are They Born or Made?*
4 Oak Hill Park, London, N.W.3.

Upham, Roy, M.D.; American physician; b. 79; ed. New York Medical Coll., New York Post-graduate Hospital, New York Polyclinic Medical School.
Interne Hahnemann Hospital 01-03; Asst. Attending Surgeon Cumberland Hospital 08-14, Attending Gastro-enterologist 14-26; Attending Gastroenterologist Carson Peck Hospital 21-26, Prospect Heights Hospital 10-26; Attending Physician Metropolitan Hospital and Head Gastro-enterological Section; Consulting Gastroenterologist, Jamaica, New York Ophthalmic, Evang. Lutheran, and Flower Fifth Avenue Hospitals; Chief Gastro-Intestinal Clinic, Metropolitan and Flower Fifth Avenue Hospitals; Lecturer in Gastro-enterology 12-17, Asst. Prof. 17-21, Associate Prof. 21-35, Head Dept. Gastro-enterology New York Medical Coll. 35-; Sec.-Gen. Nat. Society of Gastro-enterology.
45 East 74th Street, New York 21, N.Y.

U Pu Yamethin; Burmese politician and lawyer.
Leader Burmese Dels. to London 19, 21; Leader Burmese People's Party 23, later became United Party; Min. for Forests 24-25; Pres. Legislative Council 29-32; mem. House of Reps. 38; Min. of Agriculture and Forests until 38; Prime Min. and Min. of Home Affairs 39.

Urbánek, Rudolf, PH.D.; Czechoslovak historian; b. 77; ed. Charles Univ. Prague.
Secondary school teacher 00-20; Lecturer Charles Univ. Prague 16-20; Prof. of History Masaryk Univ. Brno; mem. Czech Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *České dějiny* (Czech History of the Reign of King George of Podebrady, 3 vols.) 15-30, *Jirásek a doba poděbradská* (Jirásek and the times of George of Podebrady) 21, *Jednota bratrská a vyšší vzdělání až do doby Blahoslavovy* (The Union of Moravian Brothers and Higher Education till the times of Blahoslav) 23, *Žižka a husitské válečnictví* (Žižka and Hussite Strategy) 24, *Žižka* 25, *Konec Ladislava Pohrobka* (The End of Ladislaus Posthumus) 24, *Husitský král* (The King of the Hussites) 26, *Počátky českého mesianismu* (The Origines of Czech Messianism) 29, *Svatý Václav a jeho úcta* (Saint Wenceslas and his Worship) 30, *Český mesianismus ve své době hrdinské* (Czech Messianism in its Heroic Times) 32, *Prvních sto let utrakvismu* (The First Century of the Utraquist Movement) 32, *První utrakistický humanista český Šimon ze Slaného* (The First Czech Utraquist Humanist Šimon of Slaný) 36, *Kutná Hora a husitství* (Kutná Hora and the Hussite Movement) 37, *Jan Roháč z Dubé* 38, *K historii husitské Moravy* (On the History of Hussite Moravia) 40, *Legenda tak zvaného Kristiána ve vývoji předhusitských legend ludmilských a václavských a její autor* (The Legend of so-called Christian in the Development of Prehussite Legends, concerning Saint Ludmila and Saint Wenceslas, and its Author) *I* 46, and many other works.
Prague V., Břehová 1.

Urbani de Gheltof, Giacomo; Italian sculptor and architect; b. 06.
Exhibited Padua 26-39, Venice Int. Exhibitions 28-38, Lido-Ca'Pesaro 28-47, Trieste 43, Tripoli 33; Mestre 27-29, Milano 41; Prof. Mestre Art School 28-48.
Works include: *Testa di bimbo, La preghiera*; busts and bas-reliefs.
Mestre, via Marghera 77.

Urbani de Gheltof, Giuseppe; Italian painter and architect; b. 99.
Prof. and Dir. Mestre (Venezia) Art School 25-48; prominent mem. new Venetian school; exhibitor at the Lido 25-47; Venice Int. Exhibitions 26-40, Padua 26-27, Mestre 27-29, Trieste 46.
Works include *L'apoteosi di Mestre, Il Masuadiero, Vestina Rosa, La piccola cucitrice, Squardo semplice.*
Mestre, via Marghera 77a.

Urey, Harold Clayton, B.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American chemist; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Montana and California.
Teacher Rural Schools 11-14; Chemist Barrett Chemical Co. Philadelphia 17-19; Instr. in Chemistry Univ. of Montana 19-21; American Scandinavian Fellow Copenhagen 23-24; Associate in Chemistry Johns Hopkins Univ. 24-29; Associate Prof. of Chemistry Columbia Univ. 29-34, Prof. 34-45; Exec. Officer Dept. of Chemistry 39-41; Dir. SAM Laboratories, Columbia Univ. 41-45; Distinguished Service Prof. and mem. Inst. for Nuclear Studies, Univ. of Chicago 45-; Editor *Journal of Chemical Physics* 33-40; awarded Nobel Prize for Chemistry 34, Willard Gibbs Medal, Chicago Section of American Chemical Society 34; Vice-Pres. American Assn. for Advancement of Science; awarded Davy Medal of Royal Society for isolation of deuterium and for use of this and other isotopes; awarded Franklin Medal of Franklin Inst. 43 for discovery of deuterium; Hon. D.Sc. (Oxon.) 46, Hon D.Sc. (Columbia Univ) 46.
Publs. *Atoms, Molecules and Quanta* (with A. E. Ruark) 30; papers on the entropy of gases, atomic structure, absorption spectra, structure of molecules, discovery of heavy hydrogen, separation of isotopes.
4900 Greenwood Avenue, Chicago.

Uriburu, José Evaristo, G.B.E., HON.LL.D. (Cantab.); Argentinian historian and diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Buenos Aires Univ.
Municipal Commr. for Buenos Aires 16; Dir. Nat. Bank 21; Min. to Great Britain 21-27, Ambassador 27-31; Vice-Pres. Central Bank of the Argentine Republic 35-45; Academician of the Nat. Acad. of History, Moral and Politics Acad., American Historical Acad.; corresp.

mem. Royal Spanish Acad. of History, Royal Historical Soc. of Great Britain, Nat. Acad. of Colombia, Soc. of History of France, Inst. Historique et Héraldique de France.
Publs. *The History of General Arenales* 24-27, *Memories of Don Damaso de Uriburu* 35, *Conferencia Regional de los Paises del Plata* 41, etc.
Buenos Aires, Parera 78.

Urrejola Menchaca, Jose Francisco; Chilean lawyer; b. 81; ed. Santiago Univ.
Town Councillor; Dep.; Provincial Pres. Conservative party; fmr. Ambassador to Argentine; Senator; fmr. Councillor of Caja de Crédito Agrario; Pres. of Senate 42-.
Santiago, Ahumada 47.

Urrutia, Francisco José, LL.D.; Colombian jurist; b. 70.
Under-Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 07; Min. of Foreign Affairs 08-09 and 13; Deputy 11; Senator 14; Pres. of Senate 18; Min. Plenipotentiary to various countries in Europe and America 18-30; First Del. to L.N. 20-30; Pres. Council of L.N. 28; Judge at Permanent Court of Int. Justice The Hague 30.
Publs. *La evolución del principio de arbitrage en América* 18, *Pdginas de historia diplomática* 17, *Las conferencias pan-americanas* 23, *El derecho internacional en América* 28.
Bogotà, c/o Ministry of Justice.

Ursiny, Jan; Czechoslovak politician; b. 96; ed. Moravian Coll.
Joined the Co-operative Movement 26; later became Chair. Union of Farmers' Finance Co-operatives and Union of Farmers' Co-operatives; elected mem. Czechoslovak Parl. for Agrarian Party 29; participated in underground movement and was one of founders of resistance body; took part in uprising in Aug. and Sept. 44; mem. del. Slovak Nat. Council visiting Dr. Beneš in London Oct. 44; Vice-Premier April 45-; Slovak Democrat.
Prague.

Ursprung, Alfred, PH.D.; Swiss botanist; b. 76; ed. Basle, Strassburg and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer 03, Extra. Prof. 03 and Prof. 07 Fribourg Univ.; corresponding mem. of Basle Society for Natural Research 17, Geneva Botanical Society 25; hon. mem. Société Vaudoise des Sciences Naturelles 28; mem. German Acad. for Natural Sciences 32; hon. mem. Schwyz Society of Natural Sciences; corresp. mem. American Society of Plant Physiologists 37; mem. Pontifical Acad. Science 41; mem. Senate, Swiss Acad. of Medical Science 44.
Publs. Ninety-two papers on physiological anatomy and plant physiology.
Fribourg, Botanical Institute.

Urwick, Lieut.-Col. Lyndall, O.B.E., M.C., M.A., F.I.I.A.; British industrial expert; b. 91; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Rowntree and Co. Ltd. 22-28; Dir. Int. Management Inst. Geneva 28-33; Chair. Urwick, Orr and Partners Ltd., consulting industrial engineers 34; Consultant H.M. Treasury 40-42; G.S.O.I. Petroleum Warfare Dept. 42-44.
Publs. *The Meaning of Rationalisation* 29, *Distribution in Europe and the U.S.A.* 31, *Management of To-morrow* 33, *Organising a Sales Office* 37, *Committees in Organization* 37, *The Development of Scientific Management in Great Britain* 38, *Dynamic Administration* 41, *The Elements of Administration* 44, *The Making of Scientific Management*, Vol. I, *Thirteen Pioneers* 45, Vol. II, *British Industry* 45.
Farnham Court, Farnham Royal, Bucks.

Us Hakki Tarik; Turkish politician and journalist; b. 89; ed. Istanbul Law School.
Mem. editorial staffs *Tanin*, *Tasviri Efkar*, *Hakikat*; Prof. of Turkish Language, Literature and Law various Turkish colls.; Pres. Istanbul Press Assen.; Dir. *Vakit*, Haber, En Son Dakika.
Istanbul, *Vakit Yurdu*, Ankara Street.

Usborne, Vice-Admiral Cecil Vivian, C.B., C.M.G.; British naval officer; b. 80; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*, Dartmouth.
Commander H.M.S. *Colossus* 13; invented apparatus leading to introduction of Paravane Mine Protection 15; commanded H.M.S. *Latona* 16; mining operations off Dardanelles, blockade work off Asia Minor; Capt. 17; Senior British Naval Officer Salonica 17, Corfu 18; Commander Naval Brigade Danube 18-19; Deputy Dir. of Naval Ordnance 19; commanded H.M.S. *Dragon* 21; Deputy Dir. Gunnery Div. Naval Staff 22; Vice-Pres Chemical Warfare Cttee. 23; Dir. Tactical School 25; Capt. H.M.S. *Malaya* 27, H.M.S. *Resolution* 28; Rear-Admiral 28; Dir. Naval Intelligence Div. 30-32; Underwriting mem. of Lloyds 34-; Dir. Censorship Div., Press and Censorship Bureau 39-40, resgnd. to take up naval work; rejoined Navy 41; retd. 45; Dir. Fairmile Marine Co. 40-; Chair. Tungum Sales Co. 47.
Publs. *Smoke on the Horizon* 33, *Blast and Counterblast* 35, *The Conquest of Morocco* 36, *Malta Fever, Virgin of Atlas* (novel) 40, *Blue Tally Ho* (novel) 47.
84 Whitelands House, London, S.W.3.

Useničnik, Mgr. Ales, PH.D., D.THEOL., LL.D.; Yugoslav ecclesiastic and philosopher; b. 72.
Prof. Emeritus of Ljubljana Univ.; mem. Acad. Slovenae Scientiae et Artium; corresponding mem. Pontifical Roman Acad. of St. Thomas Aquinas.
Publ. *Opera Selecta I-X* 39-41.
Ljubljana, Poljanska c. 4.

Usher, Sir George Clemens, Kt.; British engineer; b. 89; ed. Malvern Coll., France and Germany.
Fmr. Man. Dir. Green Fuel Economiser Co. U.S.; associated with foundation Int. Combustion Ltd., now Man. Dir.; founded Aberdare Cables Ltd.; fmr. Controller of Light Alloys and Magnesium Min. of Aircraft Production, later Controller-Gen. of Material Production Min. of Aircraft Production and Dir.-Gen. Tank Supply, Min. of Supply; mem. British Tank Mission U.S. and Canada 42; Chair. of Aberdare Cables Ltd., Aberfren Cable and Construction Co. Ltd.; Chair. Aberdare Cables of S. Africa Ltd., South Wales Switchgear Ltd.; Dir. Firestone Tyre & Rubber Co. Ltd.; Chair. Aberdare Engineering Ltd.
Tyle Mill, Sulhamstead, Berks.

Usman, Sir Mahomed, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., B.A.; b. 84; ed. Madras Christian Coll. and Madras Univ.
Councillor Madras City 13-25; Hon. Presidency Magistrate Madras 16-20; Pres. Corpn. of Madras 24-25 and Sheriff 24; Home Mem. Madras Govt. 25-34; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 29-34; Chancellor of Madras, Andhra and Annamalai Univs. 34; Acting Gov. of Madras for three months in 34; mem. Indian Defence Council 41-42; Vice-Chancellor Madras Univ. 40-42; mem. for Posts and Air Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-46; Acting Defence mem. 44, 45 and 46.
Teynampet Gardens, Teynampet P.O., Madras.

Ussani, Vincenzo, PH.D.; Italian literary historian; b. 70.
Prof. of Latin Literature Messina, Palermo, Padua, Pisa and Rome Univs.; now Emer. Prof. Rome Univ.; mem. of the suppressed Italian Acad.; Italian mem. Brussels Union Acad. Int. and Central Cttees. for *Dictionary of Mediaeval Latin* and *Corpus philosophorum medii aevi Roma*; Gen. Ed. of handbook *Roma* and of collection *Res Romanae*; Assoc. of Acads. of Mantua, Naples, Turin, Venice, Brussels, Budapest, Pontifical Roman, Acad. of Archæology; hon. mem. Société historique algérienne.
Publs. *Sul valore storico del poema lucaneo* 03, *R. Cl. Namatiani De reditu suo Libri II* 21, *Storia della*

letteratura latina nelle età repubblicana e augustea 29, *Hegesippi qui dicitur Historiae libri V* 32, *Scritti di filogia e di umanità* 42, *Guida allo studio della civiltà romana* 47.
Rome via Palestro 72.

Ustinov, Dmitry Fedorovich; Soviet politician.
Commissar for Armaments June 41-; awarded Order of Lenin and title Hero of Socialist Labour 42.
Moscow, Ministry for Armaments.

Üstün, Ahmet Cavad, Bay; Turkish diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Istanbul School of Political and Administrative Studies and Geneva Law Faculty.
Sec. Consulate-Gen. Geneva 15; Sec. Turkish Del. to Peace Conf. Lausanne 22; Sec. Legation Athens 23; Sec.-Gen. Agricultural Bank Ankara 24; Sec. Legation Vienna 25; Dir. Section of Min. of Foreign Affairs 26; First Sec. Legation London 27; Chargé d'Affaires Prague 28; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs 29-34; Min. to Austria 34-38, to The Netherlands 38-39; Min. of First Class to Iraq 39-45; Ambassador to Afghanistan 45.
Kabul, Turkish Embassy.

Uthwatt, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 46, of Lathbury; **Augustus Andrewes Uthwatt,** P.C.; British lawyer; b. 79; ed. Ballarat Coll. Victoria, Trinity Coll. Melbourne, Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar Gray's Inn 04, Bencher 27, Treas. 39-40; Vice-Treas. 41; Legal Adviser Min. of Food 15-18; mem. Council Legal Education 29; Junior Counsel to Treasury, and Board of Trade and Attorney-Gen. in Charity Matters 34; Chair. Cttee. on War Damage to Property 39; Expert Cttee. on Compensation and Betterment 41; Chancery Judge 40-46; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 46-.
White Friars, Sandwich, Kent; and De Vere Cottage, Kensington, W.8.

Utley, Freda, M.A.; British writer; b. 98; ed. King's Coll. and London School of Economics, London Univ.
Mem. staff Finance Dept., War Office, London 17-20; corresp. of *Manchester Guardian Commercial* in Japan 28-29; Senior Scientific Worker, Inst. of World Economics and Politics, Acad. of Sciences, Moscow 31-36; corresp. of *News Chronicle*, China 38; lectured U.S.A. 39; Dir. Far Eastern Service; mem. Labour Party; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Lancashire and the Far East* 31, *Japan's Feet of Clay* 36, *Japan's Gamble in China* 38, *China at War* 39, *The Dream We Lost* 40.
3753 Oliver Street, Washington 15, D.C.

Uvarov, Boris Petrovich, D.SC., C.M.G.; British entomologist; b. Russia 88; ed. Petrograd Univ.
Entomologist Murgab Crown Estate Transcaspia 10, Dept. of Agriculture Petrograd 11; Dir. Stavropol Bureau of Entomology 12; Dir. Bureau for Pest Control Tiflis 15; Lecturer in Zoology and Entomology State Univ. of Georgia, Tiflis 19; Entomologist, Imperial Inst. of Entomology 20-45; Dir. Anti-Locust Research Centre London 45-.
Publs. *Acrididae of Middle Asia* 27, *Locusts and Grasshoppers* 27, *Insects and Climate* 30.
Anti-Locust Research Centre, British Museum of Natural History, London, S.W.7.

Uz, Behçet, M.D.; Turkish physician and politician; b. 93; ed. Smyrna Lycée, Faculty of Medicine Istanbul Univ.
Attended Faculties of Medicine Paris, Berlin, Vienna; specialist in children's diseases; Mayor of Izmir (Smyrna) 30; Deputy for Denizli 41-; Min. of Commerce 42; Pres. Istanbul Admin. of Republican People's Party; Min. of Health and Social Assistance 46-; Ed. *The Fight for Good Health*, monthly journal 22-30; has elaborated a nat. health service programme extending to rural districts, and a health insurance scheme.
Publs. *How to Guard Against Tuberculosis* 20, *Collected Speeches* 39.
Saglik ve Sosyal Yardim Bakani, Ankara.

V

Vaa, Dyre; Norwegian sculptor and painter; b. 03; ed. Oslo Acad. of Arts.
Travelled in Italy, France, Greece and Great Britain studying antique, gothic and renaissance art.
Works include *Tveiten* (Oslo Nat. Gallery) 25, decoration of City Hall, Haugesund 32, and of the Cathedral of Trondheim 33, of Anker Bridge Oslo 33-36, Holberg Monument Oslo 38, The Sailor's Monument Bergen 44, Monument of the Fallen Norwegian Soldiers for Rjukan 45.
Rauland, Telemark.

Vachell, Horace Annesley, F.R.S.L.; British novelist and playwright; b. 61; ed. Harrow and Sandhurst.
Fmr. Pres. Dickens Fellowship.
Publs. include *A Drama in Sunshine, The Procession of Life, The Hill, The Face of Clay, Change Partners, Moonhills* 35, *My Vagabondage* 36, *The Golden House* 37, *Lord Samarkand* 38, *Great Chameleon* 39 (novels); *Jelf's, Fishpingle, Quinney's, The House of Peril* (plays); *Distant Fields* (autobiography) 37, *Rebels, Quinney's for Quality* 38, *Phoebe's Guest House* 39, *Little Tyrannies* 41, *Black Squire* 41, *Now Came Still Evening On* 46.
Widcombe Manor, Bath.

Vachon, Most Rev. Alexander, D.SC., S.T.D., LL.D., F.R.C.S.; Canadian chemist and ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. Quebec Seminary, Laval and Harvard Univs. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Prof. of Chemistry at Laval Univ. 15-, Dean Faculty of Arts 37, Faculty of Science 38, Pres. of Univ. 39; Dir. Superior Chemical Inst. 26- and of St. Lawrence Biological Station 32; Pres. Canadian Chemical Assen. 29, Canadian Inst. of Chemistry 33 and Royal Society 34; mem. Nat. Research Council of Canada, Biological Board of Canada 30-; Chair. Canadian Broadcasting Corpn. 36-; consecrated Archbishop of Ottawa 40.
Publs. *Traité élémentaire de Chimie, Minéralogie, Géologie, Botanique.*
Archbishop's Palace, Ottawa.

Vaida-Voevod, Alexander, M.D.; Rumanian politician; b. 72.
Protagonist of Rumanian national unity since 96; Deputy in pre-war Hungary and in Rumania since 18; one of initiators of declaration of liberty of Transylvanian Rumanians in Hungarian Parliament 18; mem. Directorate of Transylvania 18; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 19; leader Nat. Peasant Party; Prime Min. and Del. to Peace Conf. 20-21; Min. of the Interior 28-30; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs Aug.-Oct. 32; Prime Min. Jan. 33-Nov. 33, Min. without Portfolio Cristea Cabinet Feb.-March 38; Pres. of the Chamber of Deputies 39; Councillor and Min. of State 40; leader of Rumanian Front, detained for trial 45.
Bucharest.

Vaillancourt, Emile; Canadian diplomatist and journalist; b. 89; ed. Collège Sainte-Marie (Jesuits), Montreal.
Rep. Govt. of the Province of Quebec and the Univ. of Montreal at Fifth Centennary of Univ. of Caen, receiving degree of Doctor h.c. 32; hon. citizen of City of Dieppe and mem. Acad. of Rouen 30; Organiser-in-chief of reception given by City of Montreal to Their Majesties King George VI and Queen Elizabeth 39; animated and directed Cttees. for erection of over 35 monuments and memorial tablets to Canadian heroes in Canada, France, U.S., and Cuba; ex-Alderman of the City of Outremont, Quebec; hon. Lieut.-Col. Canadian Officers' Training Corps, Montreal Univ. Contingent, for 18 years; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Tourism of Province of Quebec; fmr. Man. Montreal Tourist and Convention Bureau; Ex-Dir. Quebec Div. of Health League of Canada, now hon. adviser; awarded Jubilee and Coronation Medals, Officer of the French Acad. and Public Educ. of France, Kt. Grand Officer of Order of Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem, etc.; Min. to Cuba 45-.
Publs. *Fine Arts in Canada, La Conquête du Canada par les Normands.*
Havana, Cuba.

Vajda, Georges; French professor; b. 08; ed. Séminaire Rabbinique, Budapest, and Paris, and Ecole des Langues Orientales, Sorbonne.
Prof., Séminaire Israélite de France 36-; Lecturer, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne 37; Head of Arabic Section, Institut de Recherche et d'Histoire des Textes 40-; Sec. Société des Etudes Juives.
Publs. *Introduction à la Pensée Juive du Moyen Age* 47, *La Théologie ascétique de Bahya ibn Paquda* 47.
Institut de Recherche et d'Histoire des Textes, 87 rue Vieille du Temple, Paris.

Valcke, Maurice Louis Liévin Marie; Belgian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Univ. of Ghent.
Attaché in London Feb.-April 12; Vice-Consul Melbourne April 12; Vice-Consul in London 16-21; promoted Consul 21; Consul in Danzig 21-30, Consul-Gen. 30-34; Consul-Gen. Hamburg 34-38, Lille 38; promoted to rank of Min. (1st Class) Jan. 45; Chief of Trade Development Section, Min. of Foreign Affairs April 45; Min. to Chile Mar. 46-; Commander Order of the Crown; Officer Order of Leopold; Commander Order of Polonia Restituta, etc.
Calle General Holley 187, Santiago, Chile.

Vâlcovici, Victor, PH.D.; Rumanian scientist; b. 85; ed. Bucharest and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. Jassy Univ. 13-20; Gen. Sec. Min. of Education 20-21; Rector Technical High School, Timişoara 21-30; Prof. Bucharest Univ. 30; specialist in mechanics; Min. of Public Works and Communications Apr. 31-May 32; *ad interim* Min. of Justice March 32.
Publ. *Diskontinuitätsflächen mit zwei freien Strahlen* 13.
Bucharest, Strada Londra 44.

Valentine, Alan; American administrator; b. 01; ed. Swarthmore Coll. (B.A.), Univ. of Pennsylvania (M.A.), and Oxford Univ. (Balliol Coll.) B.A., M.A.
Instr., Univ. of Pennsylvania 21-22; with Oxford Univ. Press in U.K. and U.S. 25-28; Asst. Prof. of English and Dean of Men, Swarthmore Coll. 28-32; Prof. in History, Arts and Letters Dept., Yale Univ., and Chair. of Board of Admissions and Master of Pierson Coll. 32-35; Pres. Univ. of Rochester 35-; Dir. Freeport Sulphur Co., Buffalo, Rochester, and Pittsburgh Railroad, Security Trust Co. (Rochester), United Service to China; Cttee. for Econ. Development; mem. Council of U.S. Associates of the Int. Chamber of Commerce, College Advisory Council of the Univ. of the State of New York; Co-Chair. Council on Post-War Problems, Rochester, and Monroe County; Hon. LL.D. Syracuse Univ., Amherst Coll., Union Coll., Rutgers Univ., Swarthmore Coll., Denison Univ., Lake Forest Coll., Allegheny Coll.; Colgate Univ.; Hon. L.H.D. Hobart Coll.; Hon. Litt.D. Alfred Univ.; Asst. American Sec. to Rhodes (Scholarship) Trustees 29-32; Dir. of the Assen. of American Rhodes Scholars 30-35.
Publs. *The English Novel* 27, *Biography* 27, *Dusty Answers* 41.
Home: Eastman House, 900 East Avenue, Rochester 7, New York; Office: The University of Rochester, 15 Prince Street, Rochester 3, New York, U.S.A.

Valentine, Charles Wilfrid, M.A., D.PHIL.; British educationist and psychologist; b. 79; ed. Univ. Coll. Aberystwyth and Downing Coll. Cambridge.

Teacher for seven years; subsequently Lecturer in Psychology, Dundee Training Coll. St. Andrews Univ. for five years and Prof. of Education Queen's Univ. Belfast for five years; Prof. of Education Birmingham Univ. 19-46; Editor *British Journal of Educational Psychology*; Chair. Birmingham Higher Education Sub-Cttee. 19-27; Pres. Psychology Section, British Assen. 30.
Publs. *The Experimental Psychology of Beauty, Experimental Psychology in Relation to Education, The New Psychology of the Unconscious, The Reliability of Examinations: an Enquiry, Latin: Its Place and Value in Education, Examinations and the Examinee, The Difficult Child and the Problem of Discipline, The Psychology of Early Childhood, Principles of Army Instruction, The Human Factor in the Army, Some Applications of Psychology to Training, Selection, Morale and Discipline, Intelligence Tests for Young Children.*
The University, Birmingham.

Valentiner, William Reinhold, PH.D.; American art historian; b. Germany 80; ed. Leipzig and Heidelberg Univs.
Asst. to Prof. Thode, Heidelberg Univ. 04-05, to Dr. Hofstede de Groot, The Hague 05-06, to Dr. von Bode, Kaiser Friedrich Museum Berlin 06-08; Curator Decorative Arts Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York 08-14; Dir. Detroit Inst. of Arts 24-45; Dir.-Gen. Masterpieces of Art, N.Y. World's Fair 39; Editor quarterly review *Art in America* 13-31, *Art Quarterly* 38-44; Dir. Consultant Los Angeles County Museum 46-.
Publs. *Rembrandt und seine Umgebung* 05, *Art of the Low Countries* 14, *Frans Hals* 23, *Pieter de Hooch* 30, *Rembrandt Paintings in America* 31, *Tino di Camaino* 35, *Franz Hals Paintings* 36.
Los Angeles County Museum, Exposition Park, Los Angeles 7.

Valeri, Valerio, D.CAN.L., D.D., LL.D.; Italian ecclesiastic; b. 83.
Prof. of Theology at Fano 10-16; Prof. of Ecclesiastical Law St. Apollinare's Univ. Rome 19-20; attached to Sec. of State's office in the Vatican 20-21; Counsellor at Apostolic Nunciature in Paris 21-27; Apostolic Del. to Egypt and Palestine 27-33; Apostolic Nuncio to Bucharest 33-36, to France 36-44.
Secretariat of State, Vatican.

Valerio, Giorgio; Italian engineer and industrialist; b. 04; ed. Milan Engineering High School.
With Società Edison Milan 27-42; Gen. Man. 42-; Pres. Società Dinamo, Costruzione elettromeccaniche, Milan and Società Préalpina di elettricità, Varese; Vice-Pres. Officine elettriche genovesi, Società Idroelettrica Comacina, Società Britsa and Società metallurgica V. Cobianchi, Milan; Dir. Compagnia imprese elettriche liguri, Genoa, Società Ovesticino, Novara, Società Emiliana di esercizi elettrici, Parma, Società Orobia and Società Italiana per le strade ferrate del Mediterraneo, Milan.
Società Edison, Milan.

Valin, Gen. Martial Henri, K.C.B.; French officer; b. 98; ed. Limoges Lycée and St. Cyr.
Served First World War with Cavalry; later served Levant, Morocco, and in Riff campaigns; trans. to Air Force 26; Staff Officer 12th Aerial Brigade; commanded 33rd Squadron 28-39; commanded an air intelligence united 39-40; Air Adviser Brazil 40-41, joined Gen. de Gaulle; Chief of Staff Free French Air Force 41, C.-in-C. and Nat. Commr. for Air 41-44; condemned to death by Vichy Govt.; Chief of French Air Staff 44-46; Head of French Mil. Del. to U.N. 46-47; Insp.-Gen. of French Air Force Feb. 47; Grand Officer Légion d'honneur, Croix de la libération; Commdr. Legion of Merit; K.C.B.
Paris, Ministère de l'Air.

Vallance, Lieut.-Col. Aylmer; British journalist, author and broadcaster; Asst. Editor *New Statesman*; London correspondent New York *Nation*; b. 92; ed. Fettes Coll. Edinburgh and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served with 5th Somerset Light Infantry and Gen. Staff Indian Army 14-19; Asst. Editor *The Economist* 30-33; Dir. *Daily News* Ltd. 33-36; Editor *News Chronicle* 33-36; Financial Editor *New Statesman* 36-39; Gen. Staff War Office 39-45.
Publs. *The Centre of the World, Those Foreigners* (with R. W. Postgate), *Hire Purchase, The Press.*
c/o Lloyds Bank, 16 St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Vallauri, Giancarlo, D.ENG.; Italian engineer; b. 82; ed. Naval Acad. Leghorn and Naples Technical High School.
Naval officer 03; Asst. Prof. Padua Univ. 08, Naples Technical High School 09, Karlsruhe Technical High School 11; Prof. of Electrical Engineering in Turin 26; in charge of Coltano Wireless Service 18-22; Pres. Italian Inst. of Electrical Engineers 27-29; mem. Royal Acad. 29; mem. Pontificia Academia Scientiarum 36-; Consulting Dir. of Leghorn Naval Radio Laboratory; Editor *Alta Frequenza*; Pres. Nat. Electrotechnical Inst.
Publs. *Research on ferromagnetism* 14, *Theory of Triodes* 17, *Static Converters of Electric Current* 26.
Turin, Politecnico.

Valle, Gen. Giuseppe, D.S.O.; Italian air officer; b. 86; ed. Turin Artillery and Engineering Acad.
Lieut. 07; Major 17; Col. 26; Commandant Aeronautical Acad. 26; Gen. of Air Brigade 28; Sub-Chief Gen. Staff of Royal Air Force 29, Chief of Staff 30-39; flew Atlantic from Italy to Brazil 31; Div. Gen. 31, Squadron Gen. 33, Brevet Gen. of Air Force 34, Gen. 36-; Under-Sec. of State for Air and Chief of Air Staff 36-39.

Valle-Arizpe, Artemio de; Mexican author; b. 88.
Fmr. mem. diplomatic service.
Publs. *Ejemplo* (novel), *Vidas Milagrosas* (stories), *The Most Noble and Loyal City of Mexico, Virreyes y Virreinas de la Nueva España, Cosas Tenedes . .* (novel), *Del Tiempo Pasado* (legends), *Fray Servando* (biographical novel), *Dña. Leonor Cáceres y Acevedo, Historias de vivos y muertos* (legends), *El Caballero desencantado, El nieto del corsario, Don Gonzalo de Guzmán, El Palacio Nacional de Mexico, Lirios de Flandes, Por la vieja calzada de Tlacopan, Notas de plateria, Historia de la Ciudad de México según les relatos de sus cronistas, El Canillitas, Amores y picardías, Libre de estampas.*
Mexico City, Calle Ajusco 16, Colonia del Valle.

Vallindas, Peter, LL.D., POL. SC.M.; Greek professor of international law; b. 12; ed. Univs. of Athens and Berlin (Carnegie Fellow in Int. Law).
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Athens 38-44; Prof. School of Pol. Science 38-46; Dir. of Legislative Studies, Greek Min. of Justice 38-41; Prof. Univ. of Thessalonika 44-; Dir. Hellenic Inst. of Int. and Foreign Law 39-; Hon. Legal Adviser to Greek Min. of Foreign Affairs 47-; Attorney-at-Law 34-; awarded Silver Cross of Order of George I.
Publs. *Private International Law* (with G. Streit) 37, *The Reservation of Public Policy in Private International Law* 37, *The Theoretical Principles of the Private International Law of the Greek Civil Code* 42, *Law of Nationality* 43; Chief Ed. *Journal of Greek and Foreign Jurisprudence* 42-.
37 Franklin Roosevelt Avenue, Athens, Greece.

Vallotton, Benjamin: Swiss novelist; b. 77; ed. Lausanne, Paris and Munich.
Mem. Royal Acad. of Belgium.
Publs. *Portes entr'ouvertes, Sur la pente, La famille Profit* (crowned by French Acad.), *Il y a peu d'ouvriers, La moisson est grande, Leurs œuvres les suivent, Les*

racines (Charles Blan Prize), *Ce qu' en pense Potterat, On changerait plutôt le coeur de place Les Loups, Ceux de Barivier* (crowned by Acad. française), *A tâtons, Achille et Cie., Patience!, Sur le roc, Nous sommes forts, Suspects! Et voici la France, Pendant la fête, Ceux du 13, Te rappelles-tu?, Enfances, Au bord de la vie, Potterat revient, La foudre sur la maison, Tu y viendras!, Feuilles dans le vent, Le feu sous la cendre, La grande soif, Fascistes et Nazis en Provence, L'Alsace vous parle.*
Six-Fours (Var), France.

Valmy-Baysse, Jean; French writer; b. 74; ed. Sorbonne.
Founder Salon des Humoristes 07; Chief-Editor and co-Dir. *Comoedia* 19-22; Vice-Pres. Société des Gens de Lettres 22-27 and Asscn. des Écrivains Combattants; Pres. Maison de Poésie; Gen.-Sec. Comédie-Française.
Publs. Poetry: *Le Temple* 03, *La Vie enchantée* 07, *Le Coeur et les Yeux* 32; essays: *Peintres d'aujourd'hui* 10, *André Gill, caricaturiste* 24, *Gustave Doré* 30; novels: *Les Pépères la Victoire* 17, *Le Retour d'Ulysse* 21, *Terreblonde* 22, *Mme Desreux* 23, *Les Comptoirs de Vénus* 26, *Tableau des Grands Magasins, La Chance de Larnezac*; plays: *Recommencement* (Comédie-Française) 26, *Betran de Born* (Ancient Theatre, Orange) 36.
Paris VIII, 6 place Constantin-Pecqueur.

Valvanne, Hugo, M.A.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Helsinki, London and Toulouse Univs. and The Hague Acad. of Int. Law.
Entered Finnish Diplomatic Service 19; Sec. Moscow Legation 21, London Legation 21-25, Berne Legation 26-28; Finnish representative at L.N. and I.L.O. 25-26; returned to Min. of Foreign Affairs 28; Dir. of Political Dept. 30; Sec.-Gen. 31-34; Deputy Del. to L.N. Assembly 25-28 and 30; Min. to Japan 34-36; Min. to China 36; now Min. to Switzerland.
Berne, 14 rue Charles Bonnet.

Vamberský, Adolf, M.E.; Czechoslovak engineer; b. 88; ed. Prague Technical High School.
With Škoda Works 11-, Engineer-in-Chief and Chief Locomotive Dept. after First World War; fmr. Man. of Works, Plzeň, Commercial Man., Head Office, and Chief Man. in Plzeň; Technical Man. 37, Gen. Man. Mar. 38-45.
Prague XVIII, Lomena 33.

Van Acker, Achille H.; Belgian statesman; b. 98.
Mem. Chamber of Representatives 27; Questeur de l'Assemblee 36; Prime Minister Feb. 45-March 46; Min. of Economic Affairs March 46; Prime Min. and Min. for Coal Production March-July 46; Min. of Communications March 47-.
Bruges, Westmeersch.

Van Biesbroeck, George Achille, Dr.h.c. (Brussels); American astronomer; b. 80; ed. Potsdam, Ghent, and Heidelberg Univs.
Astronomer Belgian Royal Observatory 08-17; Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Chicago 17-24, Prof. of Astronomy 24-45; Emer. 45; Fellow American Assen. for the Advancement of Science; mem. London Royal Astronomical Society, American and Belgian Astronomical Societies; awarded Gold Medal Royal Society Copenhagen 12, Mailly Prize of Belgian Acad. of Sciences 20, Valz Prize Paris Acad. 28.
Williams Bay, Wis.

Van Broekhuizen, Herman Dirk, D.D., L.H.G.L., L.W.G.U.; South African politician and diplomatist; b. 72; ed. Stellenbosch, Utrecht and Leydon Univs.
Clergyman 98-14; Chair. Transvaal Nat. Party; M.P. 20-33; Min. to Netherlands 33-40, also accredited to Belgium 34-40, retd.; S. African Rep. L.N. 36.
P.O.B. 1483, Pretoria.

Van Buren, Albert W., B.A., PH.D.; American archæologist; b. 78; ed. Yale Univ. and American School of Classical Studies Rome.
Instructor Yale Univ. 06-08; Librarian and Associate Prof. American School of Classical Studies in Rome 08-13; Librarian American Acad. in Rome 13-26, Prof. of Archæology 23-46, Curator of the Museum 27-46.
Publs. *Graecia Antiqua* (with Sir J. G. Frazer) 30, *A Bibliographical Guide to Latium and Southern Etruria* (4th edn. 38), *A Companion to the Study of Pompeii and Herculaneum* 33 (2nd edn. 38), *Ancient Rome as Revealed by Recent Discoveries* 36.
Rome, Via Lombardia 23c.

Van Cauwelaert, Frans, PH.D., D.JUR.; Belgian politician; b. 80; ed. Louvain, Leipzig and Munich Univs.
Prof. Fribourg Univ. 07-10; Deputy 10; lawyer at Antwerp Bar 13, Burgomaster of Antwerp 21-32; Min. of State 31; Min. of Nat. Economy and of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones in de Broqueville Liberal-Catholic coalition Jan.-June 34 and in reconstructed Cabinet June-Nov. 34; Min. of Agriculture and Public Works Nov. 34-Jan. 35, resgd.; Flemish Catholic Parl. leader; Pres. Chamber of Deputies 39-47; in U.S.A. and England 39-44.
Brussels, Chamber of Deputies.

Van Cleve, Thomas Curtis, B.A., M.A.; American historian; b. 88; ed. Missouri Univ.
Asst. in History Wisconsin Univ. 13-15; Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Prof. of History Bowdoin Coll. 15-26 and Thomas Brackett Reed Prof. of History and Political Science 26-; Fellow Royal Historical Society London; mem. American Historical Society, Medieval Acad. of America.
76 Federal Street, Brunswick, Maine.

Van Coller, Hon. Clifford Meyer, J.P., LL.B.; South African solicitor and notary public; b. 76.
Past Pres. Cape Municipal Asscn. and Cape Divisional Councils; mem. Union Parl. 29-; Deputy Speaker and Chair. of Cttees. 43; now Speaker of the Union Parl.; fmr. mem. Nat. Party.
Mr. Speaker's Residence, Het Schoongezicht, Government Avenue, Cape Town.

Vandenberg, Arthur H.; American politician and author; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Editor *Grand Rapids Herald* 06-28; Dir. Grand Rapids Savings Bank; U.S. Senator from Michigan 29-; Chair. Senate Foreign Relations Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Publs. *If Hamilton Were Here To-day* 23, *The Trail of a Tradition* 25.
316 Morris Avenue, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Vandenberg, Lieut.-Gen. H. S.; American officer; b. 99.
Chief of Air Staff N.W. African Strategic Air Force 42-43; senior Air mem. U.S. Military Mission to Russia 43; Deputy C.-in-C. Allied Expeditionary Force 44; Commdr. U.S. 9th Air Force 44-45; H.Q. U.S. Army Air Forces 45; Dir. of Intelligence, WDGS 46; Dir. Central Intelligence Group 46; Dep. Commdr. and Chief of Air Staff, H.Q. Army Air Forces.
H.Q. Army Air Forces, Washington, D.C.

Vandepeer, Sir Donald Edward, K.C.B., K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Strand School and King's Coll. London Univ.
Entered Civil Service 08; served First World War with Civil Service Rifles, Worcestershire Regt., and W. African Frontier Force 14-18; Cameroons 15-16, German East Africa 16-18; Private Sec. to Permanent Secs. and successive Mins. of Agriculture 22-34; Principal 30; Asst. Sec. 34; Principal Asst. Sec. 36; Second Sec. 38; Permanent Sec. Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 45-.
Roothings, 29 Carroll Hill, Loughton, Essex.

Van der Bijl, Hendrik Johannes, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S., M.AM.I.E.E., F.I.R.E., F.R.S.S.A.; South African technician; b. 87; ed. Stellenbosch, Cape Town and Leipzig Univs.

Instructor in Physics Dresden Royal School of Technology 12-13; research physicist to American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and Western Electric Co. 13-20; technical adviser to Dept. of Mines and Industries 20-22; Chair. Electricity Supply Commission 23- and South African Iron and Steel Industrial Corpn. Ltd. 28-; Chancellor Univ. of Pretoria 34; Chair. and Man. Dir. African Metals Ltd. 37-; Dir. South African Board Barclays Bank 39-; Dir. Gen. of War Supplies 39-43; Dir.-Gen. of Supplies 43-46; Chair. Indust. Development Corpn. of South Africa Ltd. 40-44; foreign Assoc. Nat. Acad. Science U.S. 43; Chair. Vanderbijl Eng. Corpn. Ltd. 45-; Vanderbijl Park Estate Co. 45-.
Escom House, Rissik Street, Johannesburg.

Vanderbilt, Harold S.; American financier; b. 84; ed. Harvard Univ.
Chair. Exec. Cttee. New York Central Railroad; Dir. various railway and other companies.
230 Park Avenue, New York City.

Vanderbilt, William H.; American financier; b. 01; ed. Princeton Univ.
Dir. New York Central Railroad and Aquidneck Nat. Bank; mem. Rhode Island Senate 28-34; Gov. Rhode Island 39-40; active service, Capt. U.S. Naval Reserve, retd.
Cricket Creek Farm, Williamstown, Mass.

Van der Byl, Major Hon. Pieter V. G., M.C., M.A., M.P.; South African landowner and cabinet minister; ed. Diocesan Coll., South Africa, and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge.
Gen. Headquarters S.W. Africa 14, E. Africa 15; mem. R.A.F. in France 18; Aide-de-Camp to Field-Marshal Lord Haig 21; M.P. for Bredasdorp; mem. United South African Nat. Party; Dir. S.A. Mutual Life Assurance Society, Barclays Bank (D.C. and O.) Local Board; Chair. Local Board United Dominion Corpn.; Hon. Col.; Pres. Automobile Assn. of South Africa; Past Pres. W. P. Agricultural Soc.; Head S. African Del. to Int. Affairs Conf. on Commonwealth Relationships Sydney 38; Min. of Native Affairs.
Fairfield, Caledon, C.P.

Van der Kemp, Gerald; French painter; b. 12; ed. Institut d'Art et d'Archéologie, Sorbonne.
With Musée du Louvre 36-41; Asst. Musée National d'Art Moderne 41; Conservator of the Museums of Versailles and Trianon, and of the Jeu de Paume.
Château de Versailles, Seine-et-Oise.

Van der Rest, Maurice; Belgian industrialist; b. 83; ed. Collège Saint-Michel, Brussels, and Univ. of Louvain (Civil and Electrical Engineering).
Dep. Dir., S.A. "Chaurobel" 09-34; mem. of Board 34-; Dir. Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Belges 35-44; Vice-Pres. Union des Ingénieurs de Louvain 27-31; Vice-Pres. Fédération des Constructeurs de Belgique 30-34; Pres. Association Patronale des Constructeurs du Brabant 25-44; Pres. Association des Caisses de Compensation 33-46; Pres. Comité Central Industriel de Belgique 41-46; Pres. and Man. Dir. Manufacture Royale des Bougies de la Cour 30-; Dep. Dir. S.A. "La Floridienne" 34-; Pres. S.A. "Les Mines Réunies"; mem. of Board of Usines Cotonnières de Belgique 35-; Dir. Société Métallurgique de Prayon 41-; Pres. Fédération des Industries Belges 46-; Pres. Société Fiduciaire de Belgique 41-; Officer of Order of Leopold; Yser Medal; Croix de Guerre with Palms.
294 Chaussée de Vleurgat, Brussels, XL.

Vandiver, Harry Shultz; American mathematician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Instr. in Maths., Cornell Univ. 19-24; Assoc. Prof. of Pure Maths., Univ. of Texas 25-35, Prof. 35-, Research Prof. 34-35; Fellow Research Inst. Univ. of Texas 39-40, 46; served with U.S.N.R.F. 17-19; Heckscher Fellow, Cornell Univ. 20, 22, 23; Guggenheim Fellow 27, 30; American Philosophical Soc. Research Grantee 34, 40; Chair. Cttee. on Algebraic Numbers, Nat. Research Council 23-28; Cole Prize, American Math. Soc. 31; Colloquium Lecturer 35, Vice-Pres. 35-37; now Distinguished Prof., Univ. of Texas; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Pa.
Publs. *Report on the Theory of Algebraic Numbers* (with others) *Part I* 22, *Part II* 28.
University of Texas, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Van Doren, Carl; American author; b. 85; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Instructor, Asst. Prof. and Associate in English Columbia Univ. 11-30; Literary Editor *The Nation* 19-22, *The Century Magazine* 22-25; Editor *The Literary Guild* 26-34; Chair. Readers Club 41-44.
Publs. *The American Novel* 21, *Swift* 30, *Sinclair Lewis* 33, *What is American Literature?* 35, *Three Worlds* 36, *Benjamin Franklin* (awarded Pulitzer Prize) 38, *Secret History of the American Revolution* 41, *Living Library* 46.
41 Central Park West, New York City.

Van Doren, Mark; American poet; b. 94; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs.
Prof. of English Columbia Univ. 20-; Literary Editor *The Nation* 24-28.
Publs. *Henry David Thoreau: a Critical Study* 16, *The Poetry of John Dryden* 20, *Spring Thunder and Other Poems* 24, *7 p.m. and Other Poems* 26, *Now the Sky and Other Poems* 28, *Anthology of World Poetry* 28, *An Autobiography of America* 29, *Jonathan Gentry* 31, *A Winter Diary and Other Poems* 35, *The Transients* (novel) 35, *The Last Look and Other Poems* 37, *Collected Poems* 39, *Shakespeare* 39, *Windless Cabins* (novel) 40, *The Mayfield Deer* 41, *The Private Reader* 42, *Our Lady Peace and other War Poems* 42, *Tilda* (novel) 43, *Liberal Education* 43, *The Seven Sleepers and other poems* 44, *The Noble Voice* 46, *The Country Year* (poems) 46, *The Careless Clock* (poems) 47.
393 Bleecker Street, New York 14, N.Y.

van Druten, John William, LL.B.; British novelist and dramatist; b. 01; ed. London Univ.
Solicitor; Lecturer in English Law Univ. Coll. of Wales 23-26.
Plays include *Young Woodley, Diversion, After All, London Wall, There's Always Juliet, Behold, We Live, Somebody Knows, The Distaff Side, Flowers of the Forest, Gertie Maude, Most of the Game, Leave Her to Heaven, Old Acquaintance, The Damask Cheek; The Voice of the Turtle, I Remember Mama, The Mermaids Singing;* novels: *Young Woodley, A Woman on her Way, And Then You Wish;* autobiography: *The Way to the Present.*
c/o Monica McCall, 457 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Van Etten, Henry; Dutch social worker; b. 93 in Paris; ed. Commercial School of Paris.
Gen. Sec. Paris Quaker Centre Mar. 24-June 46; Gen. Sec. Comité pour la Diminution du Crime 26-47; Ed. *Pour L'Enfance Coupable* 35-47; Dir. of a Reformatory for German boys (at the request of French Mil. Gov.) April 47-; lectured on religious and social subjects in France, Switzerland, Great Britain, and U.S.A.
Publs. *Chronique de la Vie quaker française 1745-1945* (2nd edn.) 47, *Glanes mystiques* (3rd edn.) 44, etc.
Villa Colette, Montmorency, Seine-et-Oise; and Schloss Ardeck, Gau Algesheim, Rheinland.

Van Fossan, Ernest Harvey, M.A., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Oberlin Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Officer U.S. Army 17-20; in law practice 13-17, 24-26; mem. War Dept. Claims Board 19-21; Chief Counsel and mem. War Credits Board 20-23; Asst. Counsel U.S. Shipping Board 21-24; mem. U.S. Board of Tax Appeals 26-42; Judge U.S. Tax Court 43-; Republican.
U.S. Tax Court, Washington, D.C.

Vanggaard, Jens Sörensen; Danish farmer and politician; ed. Copenhagen Veterinary and Agricultural Coll. and Tune Agricultural Coll.
Farmer at Hjörring 01-18; Deputy 10-43; mem. Liberal-Democratic Party; mem. Cttee. of Foreign Affairs of Chamber and Chair. 23-35; Chief Del. to Greenland 23; Dir. Slesvig Foundation; Deputy Speaker of Folketing 32-43; Auditor of the Public Accounts 34-.
Publ. *Med "Getrud Rask" til Grönland* 23.
Copenhagen, Ved Linden 4.

Van Glabbeke, Adolphe; Belgian lawyer and politician; b. 04.
Studied law at Princeton Univ.; U.S.A. Liberal Deputy 36; Fmr. Sec. to Min. of Nat. Defence; Min. Interior 45-46; Min. of Justice March-July 46; Liberal.
Brussels, Senate House.

van Hasselt, Willem J.; French painter; b. 82.
Mem. of the Institut de France; Gold Medal, Paris Exhibition 37; Prix Cottet (Société Nationale des Beaux-Arts) 37; Prix Puvis de Chavannes 41; Prix Gillot Dard. Grand Prix de Composition 43; Chevalier Legion of Honour.
Works in all the principal museums and art galleries of France.
9 rue de Penthièvre, Paris 8e.

Vanier, Maj.-Gen. George Philias, D.S.O., M.C., LL.B.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Loyola Coll., Montreal and Laval Univs. (B.A., LL.B.); HON. LL.D. Ottawa and Lyon Univs., Legion of Merit, Degree of Commander 46.
Called to the Bar Quebec 11; served in First World War 15-18 (wounded, despatches, D.S.O., M.C. with Bar, 1915 Star, Chevalier of the Legion of Honour); A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. of Canada 21-22 and 26-28; Commanded Royal 22nd Regiment, Citadel, Quebec 25-28; Canada's Representative on Permanent Advisory Comm. for Mil., Naval and Air Questions, L. of N. 28-31; mem. Canadian Del. London Naval Conf. 30; one of the Canadian Dels. to the Assembly of the L. of N. Sept. 30; Sec. Office of High Comm. for Canada, London 31-38; Technical Adviser to the Canadian Del. to the Assembly of the L. of N. Sept. 36; Canadian Min. to France 39-40; mem. Joint Board on Defence, United States-Canada 40-42; Officer Commanding Quebec Mil. District 41-42; Canadian Min. to the Allied Govts. established in the U.K. 43; Canadian Representative to the French Cttee. of Nat. Liberation, London 43, and Algiers 44; Ambassador to France 44-.
Canadian Embassy, Paris.

Van Kleeck, Mary, B.A., HON. LL.D. (St. Lawrence); American industrial sociologist; b. 83; ed. Smith Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Dir. Dept. of Industrial Studies Russell Sage Foundation 09-18 and 19-; Dir. Woman in Industry Service U.S. Dept. of Labour 18-19; Associate Dir. Int. Industrial Relations Inst., The Hague and New York.
Publs. *A Seasonal Industry* 17, *Employees' Representation in Coal Mines* (co-author) 24, *Miners and Management* 34, *Creative America: Its Resources for Social Security* 36, *Technology and Livelihood* (in collaboration) 44, etc.
130 East 22nd Street, New York City.

Van Kleffens, Eelco Nicolaas (*see* Kleffens, E. E. van).

Van Langenhove, Fernand; Belgian representative to the United Nations; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Brussels.
Sec. Inst. of Sociology, Brussels 10; Dir. Min. of Econ. Affairs, Belgium 17; Prof. Univ. of Brussels 20; Dir. Min. of Foreign Affairs 22; Chief of Cabinet of the Min. of Foreign Affairs 27; Sec.-Gen. of the Min. of Foreign Affairs 29; mem. Econ. Cttee. of the L.N. 30; Ambassador 36; Perm. Belgian Rep. to U.N. 46; Grand' Croix de l'Ordre de la Couronne, Grand' Croix de l'Ordre d'Orange Nassau, Grand' Croix de l'Ordre du Mérite du Portugal, Grand Cordon de l'Ordre de la Couronne d'Italie, Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Légion d'Honneur, etc.
Publs. *La Nationalité Albanaise* 13, *Comment naît un cycle de légende* 16, *Le dossier diplomatique de la question belge* 17, *L'action du Gouvernement belge en matière économique pendant la guerre* 21.
630 Fifth Avenue, Room 3001, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

Van Leer, Blake Ragsdale; American educator; b. 93; ed. Purdue Univ. (B.SC., M.E., D.ENG.), Univ. of Calif. (M.SC.), Washington and Jefferson Colls. (SC.D.).
Served as 1st Lieut. A.E.F. 17-19; Instr. and Asst. Prof. Univ. of Calif. 15-28; Engineer, Southern Pacific Railroad 22-28; Asst. Sec. American Engineering Council 28-32; Dean of Engineering, Univ. of Florida 32-37, Dean of Engineering, N.C. State Coll. 37-44; served as Major, Engineer, Reserve Corps 28-42; Lieut.-Col. AUS. 42-43; Col. GSC. Chief of Facilities Branch, Army Specialised Training Div. 43-44; Pres. Georgia School of Technology 44-; mem. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO; Democrat.
154 Fourth Street, N.W. Atlanta, Georgia.

Vanneman, Harry Walter; American lawyer and teacher; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Illinois (A.B., LL.D.), and Yale Univ. (LL.M.).
Admitted to Bar, Ill. 10; practised law at Urbana, Ill., with firm of Franklin H. Boggs 10-11; admitted to Bar, South Dakota 22, Ohio 41; Asst. Prof. of Law Univ. of South Dakota 11-12, Prof. 12-27; Prof. of Law, Univ. of Missouri 27-28; Prof. of Law, Ohio State Univ. 28-; Act. Dean 46-47.
4916 Beechwold Building, Columbus 2, Ohio, U.S.A.

Van Niekerk, Hon. Christiaan; South African politician; b. 74; ed. Victoria Coll. Stellenbosch.
Del. Peace Conf. Vereeniging 02; Principal Cyfergat Govt. School 04; Vice-Principal Boshof Govt. School 05-07; mem. Legislative Assembly for Kroonstad West 07-10; M.P. for Boshof 10-24; Senator 24, 29, 40-; Pres. Senate 30-40; Leader of Opposition in Senate 40-; Nationalist.
Box 50, Boshof, O.F.S.

Van Niekerk, Hon. Pieter Wynand le Roux; South African farmer and politician; b. 78; ed. Wellington and Stellenbosch.
M.P. for Waterburg 15-18; mem. Native Affairs Comm. 26 and 30-; Senator 29.
Waterburg.

Vannikov, Boris Ljvovich; Soviet politician.
Fmr. Commissar for Armaments; Commissar for Munitions 42; awarded Order of Lenin and title Hero of Socialist Labour June 42.
Moscow, Ministry for Munitions.

Vannutelli-Rey, Count Luigi, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 80; ed. Rome Univ.
Sec. London Embassy 07-10; mem. Austro-Italian Frontier Comm. 11-14; Captain in campaign against Austria; Sec. Italian Del. to Peace Conf. and to Conf. of Ambassadors 19-21; Counsellor Paris Embassy 22-24; Diplomatic Agent in Morocco 25-27; Min. to Czechoslovakia 28-30; Ambassador to Poland 31-32, to Belgium 33-36.
Rome, 4 Piazza in Lucina.

van Royen, J. H.; Dutch politician; b. 05; ed. Utrecht.
Attaché to Netherlands Legation in Washington 30; mem. Netherland Foreign Office 33; First Sec. at Tokio 36; apptd. head Diplomatic Dept. in Netherlands Foreign Office; lived in Holland during German occupation; asst. del. to San Francisco Conf. April 45; Netherland Min. without portfolio in Schermerhorn's Govt. June

45-46; Min. of Foreign Affairs Feb.-June 46; Ambassador to Canada March 47-.
Ottawa, Netherlands Embassy.

Van Ryneveld, Gen. Sir Pierre, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; South African officer; b. 91; ed. Grey Univ. Coll. and Imperial Coll. London.
Served Egypt, Salonika, France, and with Rhineland Occupation Army; Knighted for pioneer flight from London to Cape Town 20; Dir. of Air Services 21; Officer Commanding Troops Roberts' Heights and Commandant South African Military Coll. 29; Chair. Civil Air Board 31; Chief of Gen. Staff Union Defence Forces 33-. Roberts' Heights, South Africa.

Van Schaick, John, B.A., D.D., M.D., LITT.D.; American ecclesiastic; b. 73; ed. Union Coll.
Prof. of English Emporia Coll. Kansas 98-99; Pastor Washington, D.C. 00-18; Pres. District of Columbia Board of Education 16-22; Editor *Christian Leader* 22-45.
Publs. *The Little Corner Never Conquered* 22, *Cruising Around a Changing World* 23, *Nature Cruisings* 28, *Love That Never Failed* 33, *Characters in Tales of a Wayside Inn* 41.
840 Murtwood Place, Washington 9, D.C.

Van Schaik, Theodorus, S.J.M.; b. 88; ed. Delft Univ.
Worked for some time in connection with Limburg coal mines; joined the A.K.U. 18, Pres. of this company during the occupation; participated in anti-Nazi activities in Arnhem district; Min. Communications and Power in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46.
The Hague.

Vansittart, 1st Baron, cr. 41, of Denham; **Robert Gilbert Vansittart,** P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.B., M.V.O.; British diplomatist and civil servant; b. 81; ed. Eton.
Served in Diplomatic Service in Paris, Teheran, Cairo and Stockholm; Sec. to Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs (Earl Curzon) 20-24; Asst. Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs and Principal Private Sec. to Prime Min. 28-30; Permanent Under Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs 30-38; Chief Diplomatic Adviser to Foreign Sec. Jan. 38-41; Pres. Society of Civil Service Authors 40-; Privy Councillor 40-; mem. l'Acad. des Sciences Morales et Politiques 46.
Publs. *The Gates, John Stuart, Songs and Satires, The Singing Caravan, Foolery, Dusk, Pity's Kin, Tribute, Black Record, Roots of the Trouble, Lessons of My Life, Green and Grey, Bones of Contention, Events and Shadows;* plays: *Les Pariahs, The Cap and Bells, People Like Ourselves, Class, Dead Heat.*
Denham Place, Denham, Bucks.

Van Slyke, Donald Dexter; American research chemist; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Michigan (A.B., PH.D.), and Univ. of Berlin.
Research Chemist, The Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, N.Y. 07-; Chemist, The Hospital of The Rockefeller Inst., N.Y. 14-; Visiting Prof., Peking Union Medical School, China 22; Hon. Sc.D. Yale, Northwestern, Michigan, and Chicago Univs.; Hon. M.D. Univ. of Oslo; mem. American Nat. Acad. of Sciences; hon. mem. Royal Acad. of Sweden, Physiological Soc. of Great Britain, Academy of Sciences of India, Societa Lombarda di Medicina of Italy.
Publs. *Cyanosis* (with C. Lundsgaard) 23, *Factors affecting the Distribution of Electrolytes, Water and Gases in the Animal Body* 26, *The Course of Bright's Disease* (with E. Stillman) 30, *Quantitative Clinical Chemistry,* 2 vols. (with J. P. Peters) 31.
The Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, 66th Street and York Avenue, New York 21, N.Y., U.S.A.

Van Strydonck de Burkel, Gen. Victor, K.C.V.O., C.B.; Belgian officer; b. 76; ed. Athenee Royal, Tournai and Royal Military Coll. Brussels.
1st Lieut. 95. Col. 22, Major-Gen. 30, Lieut.-Gen. 33, Commdr. Cavalry Corps Dec. 33; fmr. Insp.-Gen. Belgian Army and Air Force; Chief of Belgian Military Mission to Great Britain 44; G. C. Ordre de la Couronne; grand officer, Order of Leopold; Croix de Guerre Belge.
Brussels, 15 Bd. St.-Michel.

Van Vechten, Carl, PH.B.; American novelist; b. 80; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Mem. staff *New York Times* 06-13; Drama Critic *New York Press* 13-14, *Photographer* 32-42.
Publs. *Music and Bad Manners* 16, *The Tiger in the House* 20, *Nigger Heaven* 26, *Sacred and Profane Memories* 32; editor: *My Musical Life,* by Rimsky-Korsakov, 35 and 42.
Alfred A. Knopf, 501 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Van Vleck, John Hasbrouck; American professor; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instr. in Physics, Harvard Univ. 22-23; Asst. Prof. Minnesota 23-26; Assoc. Prof. 26-27; Prof. 27-28; Prof. Wisconsin Univ. 28-34, Harvard Univ. 34-; Guggenheim mem. Foundation Fellow 30; Lecturer, Stanford Univ. 34; Visiting Prof. Princeton Univ. 37; Visiting Lecturer, Institut Henri Poincaré, Paris 39;Assoc. Ed. *Physical Review* 26, 28, 32, 34, and *Journal of Chemical Physics* 35, 43; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Hon. Sc.D. Wesleyan and Wisconsin Univs.
Publs. *Quantum Principles and Line Spectra* 26, *Theory of Electric and Magnetic Susceptibilities* 32.
Lyman Laboratory of Physics, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Vanzetti, B. Lino; Italian chemist; b. 74; ed. Padua Univ.
Voluntary Asst. 2nd Chemical Inst. Berlin 98-99; Asst. in Organic Chemistry Higher Agricultural Inst. Milan 00-11; Asst. and Associate Prof. of Electrochemistry and Physical Chemistry Padua Univ. 11-22; Extra. Prof. of Gen. Chemistry Sassari Univ. 23, Cagliari Univ. 23-34; Prof. of Gen. Chemistry Catania Univ. 34-38; Prof. of Gen. Chemistry and Dir. of Inst. of Gen. and Inorgan. Chemistry Pavia 38-47; mem. Acad. Gioenia, R. Inst. Lomb. Sc. a lett., Milan, Nat. Res. Counc. of Chemistry Rome, and French, German, British, Swiss, and American chemical societies.
Publs. About 200 works in fields of organic, physical and electrochemistry.
University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy.

Van Zyl, Rt. Hon. Gideon Brand, P.C.; South African lawyer and politician; b. 73; ed. South African Coll. Cape Town.
Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public 98, Conveyancer 97; Asst. Dir. of War Recruiting 18; M.P. 18-42, Deputy Chair. of Cttees. 21-24, Deputy Speaker and Chair. of Cttees. Union Parl. 34-42; Admin. Cape Province 42-45; Gov.-Gen. Union of South Africa Oct. 45-; Chair. Nat. Mutual Life Assen. of Australasia Ltd.
Government House, Pretoria.

Varagnac, André; French archæologist; b. 94; ed. Ecole du Louvre, Sorbonne (Docteur-ès-Lettres).
Curator Musée des Antiquités Nationales; Prof. of Folklore, Ecole Supérieure des Professeurs a l'Etranger (Sorbonne); Founder-Pres. Société française de Folklore; Sec.-Gen. Centre Int. de Synthèse; Perm. Sec. Institut Int. d'Archéocivilisation.
Publs. *Définition du Folklore* 38, *Costumes nationaux* 39, *Costumes français* 39, *Civilisation traditionnelle et genre de vie* 47.
Château de St.-Germain-en-Laye (Seine-et-Oise).

Varga, Yevgenij; Soviet economist; b. 79 in Hungary, Mem. Social Democratic Party in 06; has lived in Russia 20-; Dir. Inst. of World Economics and Politics; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences.

Publs. *Crisis of World Capitalist Economy* 20, *Sunset of Capitalism* 23, *The Agrarian Movement in Capitalist Countries, The Great Crisis and Its Political Consequences, Economics and Politics, New Tendencies in the World Economic Crisis, Henri de Man et son Plan, Two Systems* 39.
Moscow, Institute of World Economics and Politics.

Vargas, Getulio Dornelles; Brazilian lawyer and politician; b. 82; ed. Porto Alegre Faculty of Law, Rio Parde Military School.
Advocate, Rio Grande do Sul; mem. State Congress of Rio Grande do Sul; Deputy 11-19 and 22-26; Min. of Finance 26; Pres. State of Rio Grande do Sul 27-30; leader revolutionary movement 30; Pres. of the Republic 30-45.
Rio de Janeiro, Palácio Guanabara.

Várnal, Zseni; Hungarian poet; b. 80.
Awarded Silver Degree of Order of Liberty for work in movement of nat. resistance during German occupation.
Publs. *Katonafiamnak* (*To My Soldier Son*), *Vörös tavasz* (*Red Spring*), *Anyasziv* (*Mother Heart*), *A fájdalom könyve* (*Book of Grief*), *Gracchusok anyja* (*Mother of the Gracchi*), *Furulyaszó, Örömök kertje* (*Garden of Joys*), *A mesélö erdö* (*The Forest of Tales*), *Im itt az irás* (*Lo, Here is the Writing*), *Korus szopranban* (*Soprano Choir*), *Fekete bárány* (*Black Lamb*), *Én mondom és te add tovább, Legyen meg a Te akaratod!, Ég és föld közölt* (*Between Earth and Heaven*), *Mint viharban a falevél* (*Like a Leaf in the Tempest*), and other works.
Budapest V, Wallenberg u. 2.

Varvaressos, Kyriakos; Greek economist and financier; b. 84; ed. Athens Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Nat. Economy 11, Min. of Supply 17-20; Prof. of Political Economy Athens Univ., Sec.-Gen. to Min. of Nat. Economy and Financial Adviser to Bank of Greece 23; Min. of Finance 32; Vice-Gov. Bank of Greece 33, Gov. 39-45, resgnd.; rep. Greece various economic confs. including World Economic Conf. London 33; responsible for negotiating agreement with Council of Foreign Bondholders 32 for resumption pay ments on Greek External Debt; Min. of Finance in Tsouderos Cabt. 41-43; Ambassador-at-Large 43; Vice-Premier in Vulgaris Cabt. 45; Min. of Supplies, retd.
Athens.

Vasconcelos, Eduardo; Mexican politician; b. 95; ed. Nat. Univ.
Fmr. Deputy Oaxaca and Union Congresses; Pres. Union Congress 21; fmr. Procurator-Gen. Min. of War and Sec.-Gen. Mexico State Govt.; fmr. Dir. Toluca Scientific and Literary Inst. and Prof. Oaxaca Inst. of Science and Arts, Chilpancingo Preparatory School and Nat. Scientific and Literary Inst.; Sec. of State for Public Education 34; Min. to Italy and Hungary 34-39; Min. Supreme Court.
Suprema Corte de Justicia, Mexico, D.F.

Vasconcelos, José, LL.D.; Mexican lawyer, writer and politician; b. 82; ed. Nat. Univ.
Fmr. Rector Univ. of Mexico; Min. of Public Education 20-25; unsuccessful candidate for the Presidency 29; mem. Opposition party; Visiting Prof. Univ. of La Plata 34; Pres. Univ. de Sonora; Dir. Nat. Library.
Publs. include *Estudios Indostánicos, La Rare Cosmia Metafisica, Etica Estética, Historia de Mexico, Ulises Criollo, De Robinson a Odieseo.*
Biblioteca Nacional, Mexico, D.F.

Vasilevsky, Marshal Alexander Mikhailovich; Soviet officer; b. 05.
Deputy Commissar for Defence 42; awarded Order of Suvorov 42; High Commd. rep. Voronezh offensive 42-43; Army Gen. Jan. 43, Marshal Feb. 43; Chief of Gen. Staff 43-44; served in Crimea and at Sebastopol 44; C.-in-C. Red Army Troops which invaded Manchuria Aug. 45; Chief of Staff 46-; first Deputy Min. of the Armed Forces 47-; awarded Order of Victory 44, G.B.E. 44, title Hero of Soviet Union 44, awarded Order of Lenin 45; twice awarded Gold Star Medal.

Vasmer, Max, PH.D.; German philologist; b. 86.
Prof. of Slav Languages Saratow Univ. 16, Dorpat Univ. 18, Leipzig Univ. 21 and Berlin Univ. 25-; mem. Berlin, Leipzig, Leningrad, Oslo, Vienna, Sofia and Budapest Acads. of Science.
Publs. *Griechisch-slawische Studien* (3 vols.) 06-09, *Osteuropäische Ortsnamen* 21, *Ein byzantinisch-russisches Gesprächbuch* 22, *Die Iranier in Südrussland* 23, *Beiträge zur Völkerkunde Osteuropas* (4 vols.) 31-36, *B. Kopitars Briefwechsel mit J. Grimm* 37, *Bausteine zur Geschichte der deutsch-slavischen geistigen Beziehungen* 39, *Die Slaven in Griechenland* 41, *Die alten Bevölkerungsverhältnisse Russlands* 41, *Die griechischen Lehnwörter im Serbokroatischen* 44.
Berlin-Nikolassee, Teutonenstr. 4.

Vassallo, Hon. Edwin P.; Maltese architect, civil engineer and politician; b. 89; ed. Malta Univ.
Mem. Malta Legislative Assembly 21-27; Min. of Public Works 27-32; fmr. Editor *Progress* and *Times of Malta*; mem. Constitutional Party; Dir. and Gen. Man. The Allied Malta Newspapers Ltd.
Sliema, Umzila House, 105 Howard Street.

Vassileff, Grigor, LL.D.; Bulgarian politician.
Lawyer; journalist 02-; Dir. *Nation et Terre*; Deputy 14-; Min. of Agriculture in Liaptcheff Cabinet 30-31; leader Party of the Democratic Entente; fmr. Pres. Bulgarian-British Assen.
Publ. *Programme pour la terre bulgare.*
Sofia, Graf Ignatieff Str. 7.

Vastagh, George; Hungarian sculptor; b. 68; ed. Munich Acad. of Sculpture.
Awarded Grand Medal of the Millenium 96, Milan Gold Medal 06, Turin Grand Prize 11, Ipoly Prize 12, State Gold Medal 22, Grand Prize of Fine Arts Society Budapest 23, Great Gold Medal of State 33; Fellow Royal Society of Arts London 39-.
Works include: Equestrian statues of *Csikós* (Budapest Royal Palace) 00, *Prince Rákoczy* (Szeged) 12, *Cardinal Péter Pázmány* (Budapest) 25, *Gen. Görgei* (Budapest) 35, *Gen. András Hadik* (Budapest), *Örkény vezér, Örkény Tábor* 39; animal models, Fuad Museum, Cairo 33-36.
Budapest I, Tigris u. 55.

Vasvary, Lajos; Hungarian politician; b. 89; ed. elementary schools.
Mechanic Hungarian State Railways 13-38; served First World War; participated in Christian workers' movements; mem. Economic Assen. Christian Socialist Railway workers; M.P.; Under-Sec. of State Min. of Industry in Sztójay Cabt. 44; Finance Min. in Miklos Cabt. 45, dismissed; deputy Prime Min. and Min. of Supply, resgnd. Sept. 45.
Budapest.

Vaughan, Hon. Crawford; Australian politician; b. 74; ed. Prince Alfred Coll. Adelaide.
Fmr. mem. staff Elder Smith and Co. Ltd., Adelaide; mem. Southern Australia House of Assembly for Terrens 05-15 and for Sturt 15-18; Govt. Whip 09; Pres. United Labour Party, Treasurer Commr. of Crown Lands and Min. of Mines in Verran Govt. 09-12; Premier, Treasurer and Min. of Education 15-17; Man. Dir. British Cotton Growing Assen. 21-24; Chair. Yicova (1932) Ltd.; Hon. Sec. British American Co-operation for World Peace 36-38.
Endeavour House, Macquarie Place, Sydney, N.S.W.

Vaughan, Guy Warner; American aircraft manufacturer; b. 84; ed. New Rochelle High School.
Won many racing records; construction engineer Babcock Electric Works Buffalo N.Y., Olds Motor

Works, Lansing, Mich. 12; experimental engineer, Knight car; Factory Man. Wright-Martin Aircraft Co.; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Standard Steel and Bearings Co., Philadelphia; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Man. Wright Aeronautical Corpn. 24-30, Pres. and Gen. Man. 30-35, Pres. 35-; Chair. Wright Aeronautical Corpn., Devon Corpn.; Dir. and Pres. Curtiss-Wright Corpn.; Dir. American Chamber of Commerce; mem. American Society Aeronautical Engineers, Inst. Aeronautical Sciences, Nat. Aeronautic Assn.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Vaughan, Hilda (Mrs. Charles Morgan); British writer; ed. privately.
Publs. *The Battle to the Weak, Here Are Lovers, The Invader, Her Father's House, The Soldier and the Gentlewoman, A Thing of Nought, The Curtain Rises, Harvest Home, Pardon and Peace, The Fair Woman;* play: *She, too, was Young* (with Laurier Lister).
16 Campden Hill Square, London, W.8.

Vaughan, Robert Charles, C.M.G., D.SC.; Canadian railway president; b. 83; ed. Harbord Collegiate.
Fmr. mem. staffs Canadian Northern and Grand Trunk Railways; Vice-Pres. in charge Purchasing and Stores Canadian Nat. Railways 20-, Pres. 41, Chair. Board Dirs. and Pres. 42-; Chair. Defence Purchasing Board 39.
Montreal.

Vaughan, T. Wayland, PH.D., D.SC., LL.D.; American geologist and oceanographer; b. 70; ed. Tulane and Harvard Univs.
Mem. U.S. Geological Survey 94-39; Custodian and Associate U.S. Nat. Museum 03-; Dir. Scripps Inst. of Oceanography Univ. of California 24-36; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Philos. Soc.; foreign mem. Geological and Linnean Soc. of London; Pres. Palæontological and Geological Socs. of America.
Publs. Contrib. to the *Geology and Palæontology of the Canal Zone, Panama; The Eocene and Lower Oligocene Coral Faunas of the U.S., Geologic Reconnaissance of the Dominican Republic, International Aspects of Oceanography,* etc.
U.S. National Museum, Washington, 25, D.C.

Vaughan-Williams, Ralph, O.M., D.MUS.; British musician; b. 72; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll. Cambridge; studied at Royal Coll. of Music and in Berlin and Paris; awarded Shakespeare Prize Hamburg Univ. 38.
Compositions include: *Toward the Unknown Region, Willow-Wood, London Symphony, Pastoral Symphony, Hugh the Drover, Flos Campi, The Poisoned Kiss, Dona Nobis Pacem, Hymn of Freedom, Symphony in D.*
Publ. *National Music* 35.
The White Gates, Dorking, Surrey.

Vavilov, Sergei; Soviet academician; b. 91; ed. Moscow Univ.
Asst. Prof. Physics at Moscow Higher Tech. School 18-20; Prof. Physics 20; lecturer in Moscow Univ. 20; corresp. mem. Acad. of Sciences 30, full mem. 32; converted physics laboratory of Acad. of Sciences into Inst. of Physics; Dir. of Inst. of Physics 32; studied basic features of luminescence, formulated theory of elimination of luminescence of solutions based on resonance interaction of molecules; developed new source of cold light by converting ultra-violet radiation; founded new branch of physical optics; studied radiation and physiological optics; transd. Newton from Latin into Russian; awarded two Orders of Lenin, and Stalin Prize for work on optics 42; ed. physics section of Soviet encyclopædia; mem. Leningrad Soviet; Deputy from Leningrad City to Supreme Soviet of Russian Fed.; during World War designed defence optical instruments; Pres. Soviet Acad. Sciences 45-.
Moscow, the Academy of Sciences.

Vaz Pinto, Alfredo de Queiroz Ribeiro; Portuguese civil servant; b. 05; ed. Oporto Univ.
Sec. to Min. of Commerce and Communications 30; Inspector Armazens Gerais Industriais 32; Asst. Administrator-Gen. of Posts and Telegraphs 33; Man. Dir. Cia. Portuguesa Radio Marconi 37-, Chair. 41-.
S. João do Estoril, Casa de N. Sa. do Rosário.

Vaz Serra, Adrian; Portuguese professor and lawyer; b. 03; ed. Coimbra High School and Univ.
Prof. Faculty of Law, Univ. of Coimbra 29; Under-Sec. of State for Finance 37-40; Min. of Justice 40-44.
Publs. *A enfiteuse no direito romano peninsular e portugues* (2 vols.), *Sobre o problema dos fideicomissos condicionais* (article), etc.
Coimbra University.

Veblen, Oswald, B.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 80; ed. Iowa, Harvard and Chicago Univs.
Associate in Mathematics Univ. of Chicago 03-05; Preceptor and Prof. of Mathematics Princeton Univ. 05-32; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study 32-; Pres. American Mathematical Society 23-24; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, American Physical Society, American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, National Acad. of Sciences, hon. Fellow Royal Society of Edinburgh, Royal Irish Acad., Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences and Letters; Foreign Corresp. Academia Nacional de Ciencias Exactas of Lima.
Publs. *Infinitesimal Analysis* (with N. J. Lennes) 07, *Projective Geometry* (Vol. I, with J. W. Young) 10, 18, *Analysis Situs* 22, *Invariants of Quadratic Differential Forms* 27, *Foundations of Differential Geometry* (with J. H. C. Whitehead) 32, *Projektive Relativitätstheorie* 33, *Geometry of Complex Domains* (with W. Givens) 36.
58 Battle Road, Princeton, N.J.

Vedder, Edward Bright, PH.B., M.D., M.A., D.SC.; American physician; b. 78; ed. Rochester and Pennsylvania Univs.
First-Lieut. U.S.A. Medical Corps 03 and Colonel 29; mem. Army Board for Study of Tropical Diseases 10-13; Asst. Prof. of Pathology Army Medical School 13-19; senior mem. Army Board of Medical Research 25-28; Dir. Army Medical School 30-32; Prof. of Experimental Medicine George Washington Univ. 33-42; Dir. of Education Alameda County Hospital 43-.
Publs. *Beriberi* 13, *Syphilis and Public Health* 18, *The Medical Aspects of Chemical Warfare* 25, *Medicine: Its Contribution to Civilization* 29.
1090 Ardmire Avenue, Oakland, California.

Vegard, Lars, D.SC.; Norwegian physicist; b. 80; ed. Oslo Univ.
Lecturer 13, Prof. of Experimental Physics Oslo Univ. 18; mem. Norwegian Acad. of Science and German Physical Society; Vice-Pres. Norwegian Inst. of Cosmic Physics; Vice-Pres. Int. Physical Union
Publs. Books on light emission and gas absorption produced by positive rays, crystallography, atomic structure, the luminescence and structure of solidified gases, the properties of Aurora Borealis and kindred cosmic phenomena, composition and state of upper atmosphere.
Universitetet, Oslo.

Veiga Miranda, Joao Pedro Da; Brazilian civil engineer and writer; ed. Polytechnic School of São Paulo.
Municipal councillor and Prefect of Ribeirao Preto 08-09; State Deputy 16-17; Federal Deputy 18-21; Min. of Marine 21-22; Dir. *Diario da Manha* 10-14, *O Commentario* 26-31; mem. Inst. of Engineering.
Publs. *Passaros que fogem* 08, *Redempção* 20, *Máu olhado* 21, *Os faiscadores* 23, *Os tres irmaos siamezes* 26, *Educação e educadores* 29, *Imbituba* 33.
São Paulo, Ribeirao Preto.

Veiga-Simões, Alberto da, LL.D.; Portuguese diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Coimbra Univ.
Attaché London Embassy 11; Chargé d'Affaires in Oslo 19; Min. to Austria 21; Min. of Foreign Affairs 21; Min. to Germany 22, to Czechoslovakia, Austria and Hungary 26, and to Germany 33; Prof. Acad. of Int. Law The Hague; mem. Int. Diplomatic Acad.; mem. Council of Int. Cttee. of Historical Research; fmr. Pres. Council of Radical Party.
Publs. *A Escola de Coimbra* 10, *A nova geração* 11, *La France et la Portugal pendant la guerre de cent ans* 29, *Les Découvertes dans l'Atlantique Occidentale avant Colombo* 31, *La Flandres, le Portugal et les Débuts du capitalisme moderne* 31-32, *Les nouvelles orientations de la politique économique internationale* 32.

Velander, Frans Edvard (Edy) Hubert, A.M.; Swedish engineer; b. 94; ed. Royal Inst. of Technology, Stockholm, Technische Hochschule, Berlin, Mass. Inst. of Technology and Harvard Univ.
Sec. Electrical Engineering Research Div., Mass. Inst. of Technology 18-19; Asst. Instructor Harvard Univ. 19; Research Engineer, Royal Board of Waterfalls, Stockholm 20-27; Sec. and Dir. Swedish Asscn. of Electricity Works 27-40; Dir. of FERA (Asscn. for Rational Use of Electricity) 34-; Sec. Swedish Nat. Cttee. of World Power Conf. 23-40; Vice-Dir. Ingeniörsvetenskapsakademien (Acad. of Engineering Science) 38-40; Man. Dir. of same 41-; Technical Adviser to Swedish Legation Washington, D.C. 44; mem. State Technical Research Board.
Johannesgatan 26, Stockholm, Sweden.

Velasco Ibarra, José María; Ecuadorean politician; b. 93; ed. Univs. of Quito and Paris.
Sec. of Public Welfare Society; Pres. of Chamber of Deputies; following impeachment and deposition of the former Pres. Mera, became Pres. of the Republic Dec. 33 for term until 38, exiled 40; Head of Alianza Democratica and candidate for Presidency 44; assumed Presidency following *coup d'état* June 44; retd. 47.
Quito.

Velazquez, Eladio; Paraguayan lawyer; b. 85; ed. Univ. of Asunción.
Fmr. Senator and Min. of Justice and Public Education; Min. to Germany 27-31; mem. Supreme Court of Justice 19-21 and 32-; Nat. Senator 33-.
Asunción, 362 Coronel Bogado.

Velchev, Lieut.-Col. Damian; Bulgarian politician and officer.
One of the principal organisers of the overthrowing of Stambolijski Regime 23; headed military coup d'état overthrowing Mushanoff Govt. May 34; 1st Councillor in the Presidency of Govt. Council May 34; arrested and sentenced to death Oct. 35, later reprieved; promoted to Infantry Lieut.-Col. Nov. 44; Min. of War in Georgiev Cabt. Sept. 44-Sept. 46.
Sofia, War Office.

Veide, Henry van de; Belgian architect; b. 63.
Dir. Industrial Art School at Weimar 01-14; Hon. Dir. of Nat. Inst. for Architecture and Decorative Art Brussels; Prof. Emeritus Ghent Univ.; mem. Royal Flemish Acad. of Belgium; corresp. mem. Royal Inst. of British Architects.
Publs. *Les formules d'une esthétique moderne* 11, *Le Nouveau — Son apport a l'architecture et aux industries d'art* 31, *Les fondements d'un style moderne* 33, *Pages de Doctrine* 44, etc.
Tervuren, near Brussels, 1 avenue Albert.

Vellacott, Paul Cairn, C.B.E., D.S.O., M.A.; British educationist; b. 91; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Peterhouse Cambridge.
Served 7th Batt. South Lancashire Regt. Great War; Fellow Peterhouse 19, Tutor and Lecturer in History 20-34; Headmaster of Harrow 34-39; Master of Peterhouse Cambridge 39-; Inspector of Administration, Home Guard 41-42; Dir. of Political Welfare, Middle East 42-44.
Peterhouse, Cambridge.

Vendryès, Joseph, LITT.D.; French philologist; b. 75; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. Clermont-Ferrand Univ. 02 and Caen 06; Prof. Letters Faculty of Sorbonne 07, Dean 37-45; Prof. of Celtic Philology at École des Hautes Études; mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres since 30; Pres. Linguistic Society.
Publs. *Traité d'accentuation grecque* 04, *Grammaire du vieil-irlandais* 08, *Le langage* (*Introduction linguistique à l'Histoire*) 20, *Traité de grammaire comparée des langues classiques* 24 (with A. Meillet).
Paris XIV, 95 boulevard Jourdan.

Venizelos, Sophocles; Greek politician; b. 94; ed. Greek Military Acad.
Served First World War, Asia Minor campaign 19-20; Dep. for Canea 20, left Greece following defeat of Liberal Party; Military Attaché Legation Paris 22-31; mem. Exec. Cttee. Liberal Party 36; left Greece after establishment Metaxas dictatorship; lived France 39, U.S.A. 40-43; Min. of Marine and Air Greek Govt. Mar. 43, later Min. of Marine; Prime Min. Apl.-May 44; Vice-Pres. of Council May 44-Aug. 44; Min. without Portfolio April 46, resgnd.; Min. of War Jan. 47-; Liberal Republican.
Athens.

Venn, John Archibald, LITT.D., F.S.A., J.P.; British agricultural economist; b. 83; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Statistician to Food Production Dept. 17-19 and at Min. of Agriculture 19-23; Lecturer in History and Economics of Agriculture Cambridge Univ. 21-; Advisory Officer in Agricultural Economics 23-32; mem. Council of Int. Inst. of Agriculture; Pres. Queens' Coll. Cambridge 32-, Vice-Chancellor Univ. 41-43; mem. Council of Univ. Senate 34-43; mem. Council of British Asscn. for Advancement of Science 34-39, Pres. Section M 35.
Publs. *The Book of Matriculations and Degrees 1544-1659, Alumni Cantabrigienses, Foundations of Agricultural Economics*, etc.
President's Lodge, Queens' College, Cambridge.

Venning, Gen. Sir Walter King, G.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Clifton Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Commissioned Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry 01; served European War 14-18; Instructor Staff Coll. 19-21; Col. 21; Deputy-Adjutant and Quartermaster-Gen. Eastern Command India 29-31; Commander 2nd (Rawalpindi) Infantry Brigade India 31-34; Major-Gen. 33; Dir. of Movements and Quartering War Office 34-38; Lieut.-Gen. 38; Quartermaster-Gen. to Forces, mem. Army Council 39-42; Gen. 40; mem. War Office Standing Cttee. (Reforms) 40-42; Dir.-Gen. Min. of Supply Mission Washington 42-46.
Whitcote, Streatley, Berks.

Ventosa Calvell, Juan, LL.D.; Spanish politician; b. 79; ed. Barcelona Univ.
Min. of Finance 17, Food 18, Finance 31; mem. Spanish Parl. 07-36, Catalan Parl. 32; Pres. Sociedad Financiera de Industrias y Transportes, Cia. Ibero-Americana de Inmuebles y Creditos, Cia. de Electricidad de la Provincia de Buenos Aires, Hispania Insurance Co.; Vice-Pres. Cia. Hispano-Americana de Electricidad, Banco Vitalicio de España; Dir. Societe Int. d'Energie Hydro-Electrique, etc.; mem. Royal Spanish Acad. Moral and Political Sciences 43-.
Publs. *La Reforma del Código de Comercio* 27, *La situación politica y los problemas económicos de España* 32, *La politica económica de España* 33.
Barcelona, Via Layetena 168.

Venturi, Lionello; Italian art critic; b. 85.
Prof. History of Art Univ. of Turin, dismissed owing to refusal to take Fascist oath.
Publs. *Giorgione* 13, *Primitivi* 26, *Italian Paintings America* 33, *Cézanne* 36, *History of Art Criticism* 36, *The Archives of Impressionism* 39.
The University, Turin.

Veraart, Joannes Antonius, LL.D.; Dutch sociologist; b. 86; ed. Amsterdam Municipal Univ.
Sec. State Comm. for Unemployment 09; Prof. of Law and Economics Nijmegen High School 10; promoter of new organisation of the Dutch printing trade 10; Hon. Lecturer on Economic Organisation of Labour and Labour Tariff Delft Engineering Univ. 14, Prof. since 18, Vice-Chancellor 39-40; mem. Board of Labour 19; Deputy 25-29; Political Editor *Roeping* 29-30, Social-Economic Editor 36-39; official of Dutch Govt. in London 40-44; fmr. mem. Netherlands Maritime Court, London 41-45.
Publs. *Wages* 10, *Principles of the Economic Organisation of Trade* 17 and 21, *Trade Organisation and Labour Legislation* 25, *Essays on Politics* 29-31, *Democracy in Industry and Trade Organisation* 31, *Politics and Economics* 35, *Essays on Social Economic Questions* 36, *Economic, Political and Cultural Reports* 40-42, *Holland* 44, *Introduction to Netherlands Constitution* 45, *Principles of the Organisation of Trade in Public Legal Bodies* 47, *The Judicial Character of the Netherlands Constitution* 47.
Delft, The Engineering University.

Verda, Antoine, D.SC.; Swiss chemist and hygienist; b. 76; ed. Pavia, Basle and Lausanne Univs.
Asst. Lausanne Cantonal Hygiene Laboratory 00-02; Expert Customs Chemist Chiasso 09-11; Dir. Lugano Cantonal Hygiene Inst. 11-; Editor *Journal de Pharmacie* Zürich; expert and mem. Fed. Pharmacopœia Comm.
Publs. *Chimica del Vino, Le Acque Minerali del Cantone Ticino, Sur les eaux potables des Tessine.*
Lugano, via Antonio Ciseri 8.

Verdeja Neyra, Santiago, M.D.; Cuban surgeon and politician; b. 84; ed. "Perseverancia" Coll. and Havana Univ.
Fmr. Surgeon to Spanish Colony in Cárdenas; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Medical, Physical and Natural Sciences, Havana; mem. Havana Society of Clinical Studies; 1st Vice-Pres. Cuban Coll. of Medicine; Deputy for Matanzas and Pres. of Chamber 17-25; shared exile with Gen. Menocal during Machado dictatorship; imprisoned for assen. with revolutionary movement; escaped to Miami; returned as Sec. for Health and Public Assistance in Col. Mendieta's provisional Govt.; now Senator for Matanzas, Pres. Senate 38-40; fmr. Pres. Nat. Exec. and Parl. Cttee. of C.N.D. (Nat. Democratic Party); Min. in Batista Cabt. 41-42; Gynæcological Surgeon and Dir. Asturian Centre Havana.
Havana, The Asturian Centre.

Verebély, László de; Hungarian engineer; b. 83.
Prof. of Electric Engineering, Budapest Technical Univ.; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Sciences; originator of largest Hungarian electrification scheme, Bánhida, and of electrification of the Royal Hungarian State Railways' main line from Budapest to Hegyeshalom; Chair. Hungarian Transdanubian El. Co. Ltd., Telephone Factory Co. Ltd. (Int. Telephone and Telegraph Co. Ltd.).
Budapest, Petöfi u. 18.

Verebély, Tibor, M.D.; Hungarian surgeon; b. 75; ed. Budapest Univ.
Prof. of Surgery Budapest Univ.; mem. Acad. of Science; mem. Upper House.
Publs. *Sebészet tankönyve* (3 vols.), and about 150 articles on surgery.
Budapest, Üllöi ut. 78.

Vereker, George Gordon Medlicott, C.M.G., M.C.; British diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War, Headquarters 8th Div., 2nd Batt. Grenadier Guards 15-19; entered Diplomatic Service 19; served Cairo 19-23, Peking 23-27, Budapest 27-30, Foreign Office 30-32, Warsaw 32-34, Stockholm 34-36, Foreign Office 26-37; Counsellor Embassy Moscow 37-39; Min. to Bolivia 40, to Finland 40-41, to Uruguay 43-44; Ambassador to Uruguay 44-.
Montevideo, British Embassy.

Verity, Sir John, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 92; ed. Vale Coll., Thanet, and Diocesan Coll., British Honduras.
Entered Colonial Civil Service British Honduras 08-13; Min. of Shipping 17-18; called to Bar, Middle Temple 18; re-entered Colonial Service Jamaica 18, Resident Magistrate 25; Chair. Lands Dept. Comm. of Enquiry Jamaica 35; Puisne Judge, British Guiana 36; Chancellor Diocese of Guiana 37-39 and 42-45; Chair. Riot Comm. of Enquiry, British Guiana 39; Chief Justice, Zanzibar 39-41, of British Guiana 41-45, of Nigeria 45-; Chair. Social Welfare Advisory Cttee., British Guiana 43-45.
Lagos.

Vermeylen, Pierre-François; Belgian lawyer; b. 04; ed. Univ. of Brussels (LL.D.).
Advocate at the Brussels Bar; Senator; Min. of the Interior Mar. 47-; Socialist.
30 avenue Brugmann, Brussels.

Verne, Claude Marie Jean, D.MED., D.SC.; French physiologist; b. 90; ed. Paris Univ.
Prof. of Histology 32; of Biology 46-; Medical Faculty of Paris Univ.; mem. staff Institut de Cancer; Gen.-Sec. Assen. Française pour l'Avancement des Sciences; mem. de l'Académie de Médecine.
Publs. *Les pigments dans l'organisme animal* 19-29, *Recherches histophysiologiques sur poumon et graisses* 23-26, *Recherches sur les cultures des tissus* 30, 46, *Histochimie des graisses* 28-36, 38-42, *Précis d'histologie* 41, *La vie cellulaire hors de l'organisme* 37.
Paris VII, 38 rue de Varenne

Vernon, Sir Norman, Bt., M.A.; British industrialist; b. 90; ed. Charterhouse and Magdalen Coll. Oxford.
Pres. Nat. Assen. of British and Irish Millers 31-32; Del. to Ottawa Conf. 32; Govt. Trade Mission to Finland 33; mem. Agricultural Marketing Facilities Cttee. 33, Tithe Comm. 36; Deputy Chair. and Man. Dir. Spillers Ltd.; led trade del. to Finland 38; Chair. Anglo-Finnish Section London Chamber of Commerce; Dir. of Flour Milling, Min. of Food; mem. Flour (Vitaminisation) Advisory Cttee.; head Food Mission to Germany 45; Chair. Baltic Exchange.
57 Westminster Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Versé, Max August, M.D.; German university professor; b. 77; ed. Bonn, Leipzig, and Jena Univs.
Asst., Pathological Inst., Leipzig Univ. 02; Lecturer in Pathology 07, Prof. 13; Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Pathological Inst., Charlottenburg-Westend 18, Exec. of the Social-Medical Acad., Charlottenburg-Westend 20; Prof. of Pathology, Univ. of Marburg 23, Rector 30-31, Dean, Medical Faculty 32-33; Chair. of the medical and dental examination board; mem. Kaiserlich deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher zu Halle 30; Visiting Lecturer, Helsinki Univ. 33; mem. of many learned societies.
Publs. *Das Problem der Geschwulstmalignität* 13, *Über den Cholesterinstoffwechsel* 25, *Das Problem des Krebses* 30, *Röntgenbefund und Pathologisch anatomischer Befund bei Lungenkrankheiten* 35, etc.
Marburg/Lahn, Hessen, Deutschhausstrasse 14, Germany.

Versluys, Jan, PH.D.; German zoologist of Dutch origin; b. 73; ed. Amsterdam and Giessen Univs.
Lecturer in Zoology Amsterdam Univ. 02, Giessen Univ. 07; Extra. Prof. Giessen Univ. 11; Prof. Ghent Flemish Univ. 16-18 and Vienna Univ. 25-; mem. Amsterdam Acad. of Science; corresp. mem. Vienna Acad. of Science and Zoological Society London.
Publs. *Das Streptostylie-Problem* 12, *Chrysogorgidae Siboga Expedition* 02, *Das Limulus-Problem* 22, *Schädel der Reptilien* 36.
Vienna XIX, Grinzingerallee 18.

Verzár, Frederic, DR.MED.; Hungarian physiologist; b. 86; ed. Budapest, Halle and Cambridge Univs.
Privat-Docent Budapest Univ. 13; Prof. of Physiology Debreczen Univ. 18-30, Rector 27-28, Dean Medical Faculty 22-23; Prof. of Physiology and Dir. Physiological Inst. Basle Univ. 30-, Dean Medical Faculty 37-38.
Publs. *Absorption from the Intestine* 36, *Funktion der Nebennierenrinde* 39, *Text Book of Internal Secretions* 42; and about 200 publs. on hormones, vitamins, muscle physiology, etc.
Basle, Physiological Institute of the University.

Vesey, Gen. Sir Ivo Lucius Beresford, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 76.
Served First World War; Dir. Recruiting and Organisation War Office 19-23; Dir. Organisation and Staff Duties Air Min. 23-29; Major-Gen. 28; Commdr. 48th S. Midland Div. Territorial Army 30-31; Dir. Staff Duties War Office 31-34; Lieut.-Gen. 34; Gen. Officer Commdg.-in-Chief Western Command. India 35-36, Southern Command 36-37; Gen. 37; Chief of Gen. Staff India, Oct. 37-39, retd.; Lieut.-Col. and Battalion Commdr. Home Guard 41-42.
Marycourt, Childe Okeford, Blandford, Dorset.

Vesey-FitzGerald, Brian Seymour, F.L.S., F.R.E.S., F.C.S., M.B.O.U.; British naturalist; b. 00; ed. Dover Coll. and Keble Coll. Oxford.
Free-lance journalism 28, regular contrib. to *The Field*; Farming Editor 37; Editor *The Field* 38-46; Dir. Field Press Ltd. 46-; authority on Cheiroptera; Chair. Preliminary Enquiry into Canine Hysteria 38; mem. Cttee. Grouse Migration Investigation 38-44; mem. Exec. Cttee. Society for Preservation of Fauna of the Empire, Int. Cttee. for Protection of Bird Life; Vice-Pres. Gamekeepers' Assn.
Publs. *A Book of British Waders* 38, *Hampshire Scene* 40 *Classification of the Vespertillionidae* 40, *Dental Structure* 41, *The Noctule* 41, *The Genital System in the Rhinolophidae* 42, *Farming in Britain* 42, *Field Fare* 42, *A Country Chronicle* 42, *Hedgerow and Field* 43, *Gypsies of Britain* 44, *Natural History of British Game* 44, *British Game* 46.
Red Rise, Burley, New Forest, Hants.

Vesnin, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich; Soviet architect; b. 83.
Works in conjunction with brother Victor, *q.v.*; designed décor for various plays 20-23; co-Editor *Sovremennaya Arkhitectura* 26-30.
Moscow.

Vesnin, Victor Aleksandrovich; Soviet architect; b. 82; ed. Inst. Civil Engineers.
Mem. Moscow Soviet 35-; mem. Soviet Del. to Int. Architects Congress Rome 35; mem. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R. since 37; Pres. Soviet Acad. Architects 39-; mem. Acad. of Sciences of U.S.S.R. 43-; awarded Royal Gold Medal R.I.B.A. 45.
Works include churches, houses, monuments, part of Moscow Central Post Office, sanatorium Sochi, hotel Mazesta, Univermag Building Moscow, Palace of Culture Moscow; plans for Dnepro Hydro-Electric Station 27-28, Kharkov Theatre 30, Lenin Library 28, Pavelitzkaya Metro Station Moscow, Govt. Centre, Kiev.

Vestbirk, Anthon; Danish diplomatist; b. 94.
Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Vice-Consul London 25; Head of the Trade Intelligence Dept. of Min. of Foreign Affairs 34; Consul-Gen. and Commercial Counsellor London 45.
Royal Danish Consulate-General, 67 Pont Street, London, S.W.1.

Vian, Vice-Admiral Sir Philip L., K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 94; ed. Royal Naval Coll. Dartmouth.
In command of *Cossack* in Altmark incident 40; in destruction of German convoy off Egrero 40, and in action with *Bismarck*; Commander Light Naval Forces 41 in action in Porsangen Fiord in which cruiser *Bremen* was sunk; commanded naval forces in Mediterranean in Malta convoy action with Italian fleet March 42; commanded Naval Assault Force in invasion of Sicily, aircraft carrier squadron for Salerno landing, and British Task Force for invasion of Normandy; Commander 1st Aircraft Carrier Squadron in Pacific 44-45; Second-in-Commd. British Pacific Fleet 45; 5th Sea Lord 46; Lord Commr. of the Admiralty, 5th Sea Lord, and Dep. Chief of Naval Staff (Air) May 47-; Legion of Honour and Legion of Merit 45; U.S. D.S.M. (Naval) 46.
Ladybrook, Bramshott, Hants.

Vichitr Vadakarn, Luang; Siamese politician.
Fmr. Min. without Portfolio and Dir.-Gen. Fine Arts Dept.; Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 41; Dir.-Gen. Publicity Dept. Dec. 41; Min. of Foreign Affairs 42.

Vickers, Arthur Reginald, J.P.; Australian journalist; b. 02; ed. N.S.W. Public Schools.
Entered journalism on *Northern Daily Leader*, Tamworth, N.S.W. 21; Junior Reporter, *The Telegraph*, Brisbane, Queensland 26; subsequently Sub-Ed., Make-up, Chief of Staff 40, Ed. 42-; mem. Australian del. to Imperial Press Conf. London 46.
Bellavista Terrace, Bardon Brisbane, Australia.

Vickers, Sir Geoffrey, V.C., B.A.; solicitor; b. 94; ed. Oundle School, Merton Coll. Oxford.
Served 14-18 (Maj.) and 40-44 (Col.) with Sherwood Foresters; mem. London Passenger Transport Board 41-46; Dir., Min. of Economic Warfare 41-42, Deputy Dir.-Gen. 42; Dir.-Gen. Economic Advisory Branch, Foreign Office 44-45; knighted 46; Legal Adviser Nat. Coal Board 46-.
20 Carlyle Square, London, S.W.3.

Vickery, Hubert Bradford; American chemist; b. 93; ed. Yarmouth Acad., Dalhousie Univ. (M.SC.), and Yale Univ. (PH.D.).
Teacher of Science, Halifax, Nova Scotia 15-17; Chemist for Imperial Oil Ltd., Halifax 17-19; Teacher, Normal School, Truro, Nova Scotia 19-20; Research Chemist Connecticut Agric. Experiment Stn., New Haven 22-26, Asst. Biochemist 26-28, Biochemist in charge 28-; Research Assoc., Carnegie Inst. of Washington 28-38; Lecturer, Yale Univ. 24-; rank of Prof. 44; Stephen Hales Prize 33; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 43; mem. of Ed. Board of *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 41-; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 39-; mem. Ed. Board of *Plant Physiology* 47-; civilian scientific observer at atomic bomb experiments at Bikini, Marshall Islands 46.
Publs. More than 150 scientific papers contributed to various journals, chiefly in the fields of amino acid and protein chemistry, and the composition and metabolism of green plants.
Home: 415 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, Conn.; Office: Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, P.O. Drawer 1106, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A.

Vida, Eugene; Hungarian industrialist; b. 72.
Pres. Hungarian Mine and Foundry Owners' Assn. and Hungarian Cement Factories; Pres. and Gen. Man. Hungarian Gen. Colliery Co.; Vice-Pres. and

Dir. Bauxite Trust A.G., Zürich; Dir. Hungarian Gen. Credit Bank.
Budapest, Zoltan utca 2.

Videla Lira, Hernan; Chilean mining engineer; b. 03; ed. Santiago.
Employee Cia. Carbonera e Industrial de Lota 22; Councillor Caja de Crédito Minero 32; Pres. Soc. Nacional Mineria de Chile 37; Pres. mining Companies of Marga Marga, Santa Cruz, Elisa de Bordos and of Soc. Beneficadora Laura; Councillor Cia. Siderugica e Industrial de Valdivia; mem. Exec. Board Liberal Party; Vice-Pres. Senate 42-.
Santiago, Simpson 40.

Vidmar, Josip; Yugoslav writer; b. 96.
Sec. Slovene P.E.N. Club; fmr. Sec.-Gen. Ljubljana Nat. Theatre; founded literary and art review *Kritika* 27, literary review *Sodobnost* 32; Pres. Exec. Cttee. Slovene Liberation Front; mem. Presidium Anti-Fascist Council of Nat. Liberation.

Vidor, King Wallis; American film director; b. 95; ed Galveston High School and Peacock Military Acad. San Antonio, Texas.
Productions include *The Big Parade, The Crowd, Hallelujah, The Citadel, Duel in the Sun.*
Beverley Hills, Calif.

Vieljeux, Pierre (Henri Léonce); French shipowner; b. 92; ed. Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Paris.
Pres. Compagnie Delmas-Vieljeux, Société Navale Delmas-Vieljeux, and Union Sociale Maritime; Dir. Cie de Navigation Fraissinet, Chantiers Navals de la Pallice, Cie. de Cultures de la Côte d'Ivoire, Union Maritime et Financière, and Houillères de St. Etienne; Officer Legion of Honour; Médaille Militaire; Croix de Guerre.
29 rue Galilée, Paris.

Vien, Hon. Thomas, P.C., B.A., LL.L., K.C.; French-Canadian barrister and politician; b. 81; ed. Lévis Coll., Laval Univ. and Royal Military Coll.
Called to Bar Quebec 05; K.C. 18; with Francoeur, Vien 07-18, Francoeur, Vien & Larue 18-25, Vallée, Vien, Beaudry, Fortier & Mathieu, barristers, Montreal 31-36; leader Vien, Faribault & Trudeau, barristers 36-; elected mem. House of Commons for Lotbinière 17, re-elected 21, for Outremont 35, re-elected 40; Chair. House Public Accounts Cttee. 22-23, Banking and Commerce Cttee. 24-25, Chair. Standing Cttee. on Railways, Canals and Telegraph Lines 36-40, Deputy Speaker House 40-42; Senator 42, Speaker of the Senate 43-45; Privy Council 45; Lieut.-Col. and Commdg. Officer 6th Quebec and Lévis Regt., Canadian Coast Defence Artillery 19-26; mem. L'Alliance Française Comité France-Amérique, Acad. of Political Science, Columbia Univ., N.Y.C.; Fellow Canadian Geographical Society, American Geographical Society of N.Y.; mem. Montreal Board of Trade, Montreal Chamber of Commerce; Life Gov. Hôpital Notre Dame, Montreal.
132 St. James Street West, Montreal; The Senate, Ottawa; 17 Ainslie Avenue, Outremont, Que.

Vienna, Archbishop of (*see* Innitzer, Theodor).

Viëtor, Karl, PH.D.; German philologist; b. 92.
Lecturer Frankfurt a/M. 22; Prof. Giessen Univ. 25; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 32, Harvard Univ. 35-36 and Stanford Univ. 41; Prof. Harvard 37-.
Publs. *Hoelderlins Lyrik* 21, *Geschichte der deutschen Ode* 23, *Probleme der deutschen Barockliteratur* 28, *Der junge Goethe* 30, *Deutsche Dichter und Denker von der Aufklärung bis zum Realismus* 36, *G. Buechner als Politiker* 39.
7 Shady Hill Square, Cambridge, Mass.

Vietoris, Leopold, PH.D.; Austrian professor of mathematics; b. 91; ed. Technische Hochschule, and Univ. of Vienna.
Lecturer, Staatserziehungsanstalt, Vienna 19-20; Asst. in Maths., Technische Hochschule, Graz 20-22; Asst. in Maths., Univ. of Vienna 22-27; Rockefeller Fellowship 25-26; Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Innsbruck 27-28; Technische Hochschule, Vienna 28-30, Univ. of Innsbruck 30-; mem. Acad. of Science, Vienna.
Innsbruck, Kaiserjägerstr. 40, Austria.

Vigier, Emile; French secretary; b. 95; secondary education.
Sec.-Gen. Société des Artistes Indépendants; Officier d'Académie.
210 rue du Faubourg Saint Denis, Paris 10e.

Vijayaraghavacharya, Sir T. Diwan Bahadur, K.B.E.; Indian civil servant; b. 75; ed. Madras Presidency Coll.
Entered Madras Civil Service 98; Sec. Board of Revenue 17; Diwan of Cochin 19; mem. Public Service Cttee. India 26; Vice-Chair. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research in India 29-; Prime Min. of Udaipur 39-April 47.
New Delhi and Simla.

Vildrac, Charles; French poet and dramatist; b. 82.
One of founders of "Abbaye" group of writers; mem. de l'Académie Mallarmé.
Publs. Plays: *Le pacquebot Tenacity* 20, *Michel Auclair* 22, *Le Pélerin* 23, *Madame Béliard* 25, *Le Jardinier de Samos* 27, *La Brouille* 31, *L'Absence* 33, *Poucette* 36; *L'Air du Temps* 38, *Trois mois de prison* 42; poems: *Livre d'Amour* 10; novels: *Découvertes* 12, *Chants du Désespéré* 20, *D'aprés l'Echo* 47.
Paris VII, 96 rue de Grenelle.

Viljoen, Hon. Philip Rudolph, M.C.; South African diplomatist; b. 89; ed. South Africa, London, and Berne.
Fought in South African War 01-02, and with Allies in First World War (M.C.); Bacteriologist, Onderstepoort Veterinary Research Laboratories 13; Prof. of Transvaal Univ. Coll. 18; Asst. and later Dep. Dir. of Veterinary Services for the Union; Under-Sec. of Agric. 30; Sec. of Agric. and Forestry 33-45; High Commr. in Canada 45-; Chair. of Nat. Marketing Council 38-45; mem. Nat. Nutrition Council 40-45, and Chair. of its Agric. and Econ. Cttee.; served as Chair. of Royal Comm. inquiring into Co-operation and Agric. Credit 34; Rep. of South Africa, Empire Econ. Conf. in Ottawa 32, Empire Scientific Conf. in London 36, Imperial Conf. in London 37; Leader of del. The Food and Agric. Conf. in Quebec 45, in Copenhagen 46, in Rome 46, in Geneva 47; Life Mem. South African Assen. for Advancement of Science, Royal Soc. of South Africa, and South African Veterinary Medical Assen.
Office of the High Commissioner of the Union of South Africa, 15 Sussex Street, Ottawa, Canada.

Villa Michel, Primo; Mexican diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Guadalajara and Jalieco.
Counsellor, Min. of the Interior 22, Under-Sec. for the Interior 25; Gov. of Fed. District 28; Sec. of State for Industry, Commerce and Labour 32, for Nat. Economy 33; Min. to Germany and Austria 29, to Uruguay 35; Permanent Del. to L.N. 36; Min. to Great Britain, also accred. to Netherlands 37-38, to Japan 39-41; auxiliary del., U.N. Conf., San Francisco 45.
Monte Blanco 425, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico, D.F.

Villáni, Baron Frederick, DR.RER.POL.; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 82; ed. Vienna, Geneva and Budapest Univs.
High Commissioner in Western Hungary during Plebiscite in Sopron 20-21; Pres. Hungarian Del. in Austro-Hungarian Boundary Limitation Comm. 21-23; Min. to Czechoslovakia 23-25, to Rumania 25-28, to France 28-34, to Italy 34-41, retd.; Privy Councillor.

Villard, Oswald Garrison, B.A., M.A., LITT.D., LL.D.; American journalist; b. 72; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. *New York Evening Post* 97-18; Proprietor *New*

York Nation 18-35 and Editor 18-33; founder *Yachting*; propr. *Nautical Gazette* 19-36.
Publs. *John Brown: Fifty Years After* 10, *Germany Embattled* 15, *Some Newspapers and Newspapermen* 23, *Prophets, True and False* 28, *The German Phœnix* 33, *Fighting Years* 39, *Our Military Chaos* 39, *Within Germany* 40, *The Disappearing Daily* 44, *Free Trade—Free World* 47.
20 Vesey Street, New York 7, N.Y.

Villard, Rev. Paul, M.A., M.D., C.M., D.D.; French physician and literary historian; b. 67; ed. Lyons and Ohio Wesleyan Univs. and Bishop's Coll. of Medicine.
Headmaster 97, Principal and Governor French Methodist Inst., Montreal; Associate Prof. of French Literature McGill Univ. 25; Pres. French Medical Comm. for Canada 14-19 and 39-42; Chief Medical Officer attached to French Consulate-Gen. in Montreal; Pres. Alliance Francaise in Montreal; Pres. Historical Society French Protestantism in Canada; Hon. Major Canadian Army Medical Corps; Kt. Legion of Honour France.
Publs. *Preparing the Way* 17, *Up to the Light* 28, *40 années au service pensée française* 42.
2055 Vendome Avenue, Montreal.

Villari, Luigi, LL.D.; Italian officer and writer; b. 76; ed. Florence and Siena.
Vice-Consul New Orleans 06 and Philadelphia 07; Consul Boston 09-10; transferred to Ministry of Foreign Affairs Rome 10; officer attached to Gen. Staff of 26th Army Corps 15 and later to Macedonian Expeditionary Force as liaison officer with the Allied Armies; Sec. Inter-allied Comm. of Enquiry into Greek Occupation of Smyrna and Del. to Kemal Pasha; mem. staff of L.N. 20-23; returned to Min. of Foreign Affairs; Organising Sec. Int. Emigration Conf. Rome 24; contrib. to English and Italian newspapers; lectured on Italian affairs in London for several years, and also in Canada and United States; attached to Min. of Popular Culture 37-38, retd.; re-entered same Min. May 44, retd. May 45.
Publs. *Russia under the Great Shadow, Italian Life in Town and Country, Fire and Sword in the Caucasus, Gli Stati Uniti d'America, The Macedonian Campaign, The Awakening of Italy* 24, *The Fascist Experiment* 26, *Italy* 29, *The Expansion of Italy* 30, *On the Roads from Rome* 32, *I precedenti politici del conflitto italo-etiopico* 38, *Gli Italiani negli Stati Uniti* 39, *L'Italia come non è*.
Rome, via Antonio Bosio 2.

Villaseñor, Eduardo, B.A.; Mexican economist; b. 96; ed. Univ. Michoacana, Univ. of Mexico, London School of Economics.
Prof. Political Economy Nat. School of Agriculture 21-25; Head Dept. of Co-operative Societies, Nat. Bank of Agricultural Credit 26-28; Sec. Mexican-British Claims Comm. 28-29; Commercial Attaché Legation London 29-31; Head Consular Div. Dept. of Foreign Affairs 31-32; Head Div. of Publs., Dept. of Finance and Public Credit 32; mem. Nat. Banking Comm. 32-33; Prof. of Int. Trade, Faculty of Economics, Univ. Mexico; Sec. Board Nat. Mortgage Bank of Urban and Public Works; Sec. Nat. Council Economy 32-34; Consul-Gen. New York 35; Pres. Nat. Agricultural Bank 36-37; Under-Sec. for Finance and Public Credit 38-40; Dir.-Gen. Banco de México, S.A. 40-; Officer Legion of Honour.
Publs. *Extasis, novela de aventuras* 28, *Nuestra Industria Textil de Algodón* 34, *Inter-American Trade and Financial Problems* 41, *The Inter-American Bank: Prospects and Dangers* 41, *Some Aspects of Mexico's War Economy* 43.
Villa Obregon, D.F., 2a Cerrada de Frontera 14.

Vinassa de Regny, Paolo, D.SC. NAT.; Italian geologist; b. 71; ed. Pisa Univ.
Fmr. Prof. Perugia, Catania and Parma Univs.; now Emeritus Prof. of Geology and fmr. Dean Faculty of Sciences, Magn. Rector Pavia Univ.; paleontological and geological investigations Libyan coast, Dodecanese and elsewhere in East Africa; founder and for 9 years Dir. *Giornale di Geologia*; Dir. *Rivista Italiana di Paleontologia* 97-; mem. Accad. dei Lincei, Royal Inst. of Lombardy, Bologna Royal Acad. of Sciences; mem. Nat. Research Council; Senator.
Publs. *Osservazioni geologiche nel Montenegro* 02, *Il terreno* 10, *Libia Italica* 12, *Paleontologia* 25, *Geochimica* 30, *La Terra* 33, etc.
Pavia, R. Università.

Vincent, Arthur Rose, C.B.E., D.L.; Irish lawyer; b. 76; ed. Wellington and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Magistrate at Kisumu, British East Africa 03; Judge Court of Zanzibar 05; Asst. Judge Court of Siam 06, Shanghai 08-09, Zanzibar 09-10; J.P. 11; High Sheriff Co. Kerry 16; Senator 31-34; presented home, Muckross, Killarney, to Govt. as Nat. Park 33.
Carrig, Caragh Lake, Co. Kerry; and Kildare Street Club, Kildare Street, Dublin.

Vincent, Eric R. P., C.B.E., M.A., D.PHIL.; British University professor; b. 94; ed. Berkhamsted School and Christ Church Oxford.
Interned in Germany as civil prisoner of war 14-18; Lecturer in Italian, King's Coll., Univ. of London 22; Sec. Cambridgeshire Rural Community Council 25-27; Univ. Lecturer in Italian Language and Literature Oxford 27-34; Prof. of Italian, Cambridge 35-; Fellow of Corpus Christi Coll. Cambridge; Asst. Dir. in a Dept. of the Foreign Office 39-45; Co-Ed. of *Italian Studies*.
Publs. *Ardengo Soffici, Six Essays on Modern Art, Preface and Notes* 22, *The Italy of the Italians* 27, *Gabriele Rossetti in England* 36, *The Commemoration of the Dead* (Foscolo's Sepolcri) 36, and other works.
Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.

Vincent, Jean Hyacinthe, M.D., SC.D.; French bacterialogist and clinician; b. 62.
Fmr. Dir. of Anti-typhoid Laboratory and Laboratory of Serotherapy of Val de Grâce; Prof. Val de Grâce 97-12; mem. Acad. des Sciences 22- and Pres. 42-; mem. Acad. de Médecine 07-; Prof. Coll. de France 25- and Dir. Laboratory of Epidemiology and Infectious Diseases; Hon. Fellow Royal Society (London), Brussels, Rome, Boston Acads., etc.
Publs. *Vaccination préventive contre la fièvre typhoide et les fièvres paratyphoides, Contre le choléra, Angine de Vincent, Sérum contre la gangrène gazeuse, Sérum anticolibacillaire, Sérum antistreptococcique, La désinfection et les désinfectants, Etiologie et Diagnostic des maladies infectieuses, Étude expérimentale de l'Hyperthermie, Cryptotoxines, New Pathogeny of Typhoid Fever, Discovery of the two Toxins of the B. typh. the "neurotoxin" and the "entero-toxin", Pathogeny of the Colibacillose, La Colimétrie pour l'analyse des cause de boisson, Aptitudes pathogénes des microbes saprophytes, La névralgie occipitale dans certaines Angines, Discovery of the anti-toxic serums against typhoid and paratyphoid fever*, and many other works.
Paris VII, 7 av. Bosquet.

Vincent, John Carter; American diplomatist; b. 00; ed. Lanier High School, Macon, Ga., Mercer Univ. (A.B.), and Georgetown Univ.
Clerk, American Consulate, Changsha, China 24; Foreign Service Officer, Vice-Consul at Changsha and Hankow, China 25-27; Language Officer, Peking 28; Consul, Tsinan, Mukden, Nanking and Dairen 30-32; Sec. in Diplomatic Service, Nanking 34; Dept. of State 35; Consul at Geneva 39; Adviser, 25th Session of Int. Labour Conf. Geneva 39; Adviser, Governing Body of Int. Labour Office, 88th and 89th sessions, Geneva 39-40; Consul at Shanghai 41; 1st Sec. Chungking 41; Counsellor at Chungking 42; Dept. of State 43; Asst. Chief, Div. of Far Eastern Affairs 43; detailed to Office

of Foreign Econ. Admin. as Special Asst. to Admin. 43-44; Liaison Officer, Office of Foreign Econ. Admin., UNRRA 43; Chief, Div. of Chinese Affairs 44; U.N. Monetary and Financial Conf., Bretton Woods, N.H. 44; U.N. Conf. San Francisco 45; Potsdam Conf. 45; Chair. Sub-Cttee. for Far East, State-War-Navy Coordinating Cttee. 45; Dir. Office of Far Eastern Affairs 45; Moscow Conf. 45; Career Min. 46; Min. to Switzerland 47-.
3408 Reservoir Road, N.W., Washington 7, D.C., U.S.A.

Vincent, Stenio; Haiti politician.
Fmr. journalist, mem. Order of Advocates, Senator, Sec. of State and Min. Plen.; fmr. Pres. of the Republic of Haiti; promoted Haitianisation of the country and concluded Treaty with the U.S.A. regulating the progress of taking over the administration by Haiti subjects Aug. 33.
Port-au-Prince.

Vinding, Andreas; Danish journalist; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Corresp. *Politiken* 03-, war corresp. First World War Murmansk 19, Spain 36-39, France 40; European Corresp. *Politiken*, Denmark *Göteborgs-Posten* Sweden, *Aftenposten* Norway; Pres. Assen. of Journalists accred. to L.N.; mem. Council Int. Press Union and Foreign Press Assen. Paris; Administrator of Fondation Franco-danoise Paris.
Publs. *Land of Honour* 16, *Vagabond in Europe* 21, *Beatitudes of Denmark* 24, *From Randers to Athens* 32. *Sorglöse Tider* (Memoirs) 42, *Hans Henningsen* 44.
Copenhagen, c/o *Politiken*.

Vinding, Povl, D.SC. TECH.; Danish engineer; b. 86; ed. Technical High School Copenhagen.
Lieut. Danish Army 12; Asst. in Electrotechnics Copenhagen Technical High School 10-14; Officer Copenhagen Fire Brigade 13, Chief Officer 36-; Cttee. mem. Danish Inst. of Civil Engineers 14-17; Joint Editor *Scandinavian Journal of Technical Economy;* mem. Danish Nat. Cttee. for World Power Conf.; Chair. Danish Section Int. Technical Cttee. on Prevention and Extinction of Fire; mem. of the Conseil Permanent du C.T.I.F.; hon. mem. of the Fédération Nationale des Sapeurs-Pompiers Français; mem. Danish Acad. of technical sciences; hon. mem. Swedish Assen. of Fire-Brigade Officers.
Publs. *Modern Wind Motors* 24, *Über die Bearbeitung von elektrizitätswerksstatistischem Material* 30, *The Social and Economic Influence of Engineering in Denmark upon World Civilisation* 30, *Brandvaernshaandbogen* 31, 2nd edn. 40, *Beiträge zur Lehre der Elektrizitätstarife* 33, *Danish Technics through 100 Years elucidated by Biographies* 39 (2nd edn. 41), *G. A. Hagemann, The Career of a Danish Civil Engineer* 42.
Copenhagen V, Vestre Boulevard 23.

Vinell, Torsten; Swedish diplomatist and export expert; b. 98; ed. Stockholm.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; Commercial Counsellor of Legation in Berlin 35-42; Man. Dir. General Swedish Export Assen. 41-; Chief Editor *Swedish Foreign Commerce* 45-.
Odengatan 58, Stockholm.

Viner, Jacob, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 92; ed. McGill (Canada) and Harvard Univs.
Instructor in Economics Univ. of Chicago 16-17; Special Expert U.S. Tariff Comm. and Shipping Board 17-19; Asst. Prof. of Economics 19-23, Associate Prof. 23-25, Prof. of Economics Univ. of Chicago 25-46; Prof. of Economics Princeton Univ. 46-; Visiting Prof. Inst. Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales Geneva 30-31, 33-34; Asst. to Sec. of Treasury 34; Consultant Expert U.S. Treasury 36-42; Consultant U.S. State Dept. 43-; Visiting Prof. Yale Univ. 42-43; Univ. of California 45; London School of Economics 46; Marshall Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 46; Editor *Journal of Political Economy* 28-46.
Publs. *Dumping* 23, *Canada's Balance of International Indebtedness* 24, *Studies in the Theory of International Trade* 37, *Trade Relations between Free-Market and Controlled Economies* 43.
182 Western Way, Princeton, N.J.

Vinogradov, Ivan Matveyevich; Soviet academician. Noted mathematician; developed his theory of Numbers and solved the Goldbach Problem; awarded Stalin Prize; foreign Fellow Royal Society since 42; hon. mem. London Mathematical Society; Hero of Socialist Labour June 45.

Vinogradov, Serguei Alexandrovich; Soviet historian and diplomatist; b. 07; ed. Leningrad Univ.
Fmr. Prof. of History; Counsellor Soviet Embassy in Turkey to 40, Ambassador 40-.
Ankara, Soviet Embassy.

Vinson, Frederick Moore, A.B., LL.D.; American lawyer and administrator; b. 90; ed. Centre Coll. Danville, Kentucky.
Gen. law practice Kentucky 11-34; City Attorney Louisa, Ky. 14-15; Commonwealth Attorney 32nd Judicial District Ky. 21-24; mem. U.S. House of Reps. 24-29 and 31-38, mem. Appropriations Cttee. 27-28, Ways and Means Cttee. 31-38, Chair. Cttee. on Conflicting Taxes, Cttee. on Internal Revenue and Taxation; mem. Joint Cttee. on Govt. Organisation 37-38; Associate Justice U.S. Court of Appeals 38-43; Chief Judge U.S. Emergency Court of Appeals 42-43; Dir. of Economic Stabilisation 43-45; Dir. War Mobilization and Reconversion 45; Sec. Treasury July 45-46; Chief Justice Supreme Court 46-; Democrat.
Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.

Viola, Guido, Conte di Campalto, B.JURIS.; Italian diplomatist; b. 83.
Entered Min. of Foreign Affairs 08; served Cairo, Izmir, Split, Trieste; special mission to Russia 16-17; Counsellor Legation 24; Technical Counsellor Italian Del. to L.N. 22-25; Counsellor Madrid 25; Min. to Denmark 27, Iran 32, Yugoslavia 34; Chief of Ceremonial 36-37; Ambassador to Spain 37-39.

Viollette, Maurice, LL.D.; French lawyer and politician; b. 70.
Fmr. Deputé for Eure-et-Loir; mem. Gauche Démocratique group; Advocate at Court of Appeal; Pres. Gen. Council of Eure-et-Loir; Mayor of Dreux; fmr. Gov.-Gen. of Algiers; Min. of Food 17; Min. of State 37-Jan. 38 and Mar.-April 38.
Publs. *La N'Goko Sangha* 14, *L'Algérie Vivra-t-elle?* 31.
Paris VII, 199 rue Cognacq Jay 7.

Virgin, Eric de; Swedish officer; b. 76; ed. Royal Military Acad.
Capt. Gen. Staff 12, Major 18; Chief of Gen. Staff Transport Dept. 19; Lieut.-Col. 22, Col. 26; Inspector-in-Chief Royal Army Service Corps 27; Major-Gen. and Commander-in-Chief Royal Air Force 31-36; Political and Military Adviser to Emperor of Abyssinia 34-35.
Publ. *My Abyssinian Experiences* 36.
Stockholm, Karlavägen 45.

Visher, Stephen Sargent, PH.D., F.R.G.S., F.R. MET.SOC., F.G.S.A.; American geographer; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Chicago and Yale Univ.
Fmrly. Meteorologist Australian Weather Bureau, Geographer Bishop Museum and Acting Geographer U.S. Dept. of State; Visiting Prof. Cornell Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania and Univ. of British Columbia; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Geography Indiana Univ. 22-.

Publs. *Climatic Laws, Tropical Cyclones of the Pacific, Hurricanes of Australia, Geography of American Notables, Geography of South Dakota, Climate of Indiana, Climatic Atlas of United States*; co-author: *Climatic Changes, Economic Geography of Europe*, etc.
Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.

Visoianu, Constantin; Rumanian politician.
Sec. of Titulescu at Geneva; Min. Berne 43; negotiated at Stockholm 44; negotiated at Moscow; mem. Peasant Party; Foreign Min. in second Govt. Sanatescu and in Groza Cäbt. 45-; arrived in U.S. Oct. 47; tried in absence on charge of plotting against Rumanian Govt. Oct. 47; sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment and hard labour Nov. 47.
Bucharest.

Visser, Daniel Hendrik, J.P.; South African civil servant; b. 77.
Entered Magistrate's Dept. 94, Chief Clerk and Asst. Magistrate Hope Town 02; Revenue Clerk Cape 05; Clerk-Asst. Cape House of Assembly 07 and Union House of Assembly 10; Clerk of the House 20.
"Welfen," Newlands Road, Claremont.

Visser, Johannes Anthonie de, LL.D.; Dutch lawyer and politician; b. 83; ed. Utrecht Univ.
Advocate-Gen. Law Court The Hague 30; Procurator-Gen. Arnhem 39; Min. of Justice July-Aug. 39; mem. High Court of Justice 41-; Procurator-Gen. Arnhem 45; Editor *Nederlandsch Weekblad*; mem. Christian Historical Party.
The Hague, Zuidwerfplein 15.

Visser 't Hooft, Willem Adolph, DR.THEOL., D.D.; Dutch ecclesiastic; b. 00; ed. Univ. of Leiden.
Sec. World Cttee. of Y.M.C.A. 24; Gen. Sec. World Student Christian Federation 29, now Chair.; Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches 38; Editor of *The Student World* 28-38; Gen. Sec. World Council of Churches.
Publs. *The Background of the Social Gospel in America* 28, *Anglo-Catholicism and Orthodoxy* 33, *None Other Gods* 37, *The Church and its Function in Society* (with Dr. Oldham) 39, *Wretchedness and Greatness of the Church* 44, *The Struggle of the Dutch Church* 46, *Le Conseil oecuménique des Eglises, sa nature et ses limites* 46, *Rembrandt et la Bible* 47, *The Kingship of Christ* 47.
17 route de Malagnou, Geneva, Switzerland.

Visvesvaraya, Sir Mokshagundum, K.C.I.E., LL.D., M.I.C.E.; Indian administrator; b. 61; ed. Central Coll. Bangalore, Coll. of Science Poona.
Dewan of Mysore 12-18; Chair. Indian Economic Enquiry Cttee. 25; mem. Bombay Inner Bay Inquiry Cttee. 26; Chair. Bombay Irrigation Inquiry Cttee. 38; Dir. Tata Iron and Steel Co.
Publs. *Reconstructing India, Planned Economy for India.*
Uplands, High Ground, Bangalore.

Vitali, Felice Antonio; Swiss radio official; b. 07; ed. Swiss and Italian elementary schools, St. Gall Gymnasium and Commercial Coll.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. and Editor official organ, *Die Presse*, of Assen. of Swiss Technical Press 28; announcer and adviser programme service, Radio Berne 29; Editor *Schweizer Radio Zeitung*, official organ of Swiss Broadcasting Society, and Officer Programme Div. 30; founder mem. Ticinese radio school 32; Editor Swiss Broadcasting Society's Yearbook 33-34; mem. Directorate Nuova Societa Elvetica, Ticino Section 37; Dir. Radio Svizzera Italiana; art Dir. *Radio Publicité S.A.*; contrib. to *Der Bund, Die Garbe, Schweizerspiegel, Die Heimatstimmen*, etc.
Radio plays: *I tre amici, La capanna del Bertuli.* Publs. *Reporter erleben England, Confidenze del Microfono, Radiohörer das geht dich an*, etc.
Zurichstrasse 103, Küsnacht, Zürich.

Viteri Lafronte, Homero, LL.D.; Ecuadorian jurist and diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Quito.
Dir. Office of Primary Instruction 13; Prof. Philosophy Mejia Inst. 18; Prof. Constitutional Law in Univ. of Quito 19; Commr. for Revision of Constitution 25; Dean of Faculty of Jurisprudence and Social Science Univ. of Quito 26; mem. Hague Court of Int. Justice 26-; Min. of Public Instruction 26, of Foreign Affairs 26-30; Min. to United States 30-32, to Peru 33-36; Pres. Ecuadorian Del. to Ecuador-Peru Frontier Comm. Washington 36-39; Juridical Assessor Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Min. to Brazil 40-42; Ambassador to Chile 42-44; Consultant of the Office of Inter-American Affairs in Washington, D.C. 45; Del. to 1st Assembly of UNO, London 45, and New York 46; Min. to Great Britain 46-47; Ambassador to Colombia 47-; mem. American Inst. and Soc. of Int. Law, Vattel Acad. of Int. Law and Diplomacy, Rio de Janeiro Comm. for Codification of Int. Public Law.
Publs. *La libertad de ensenanza en el Ecuador* 30, *Un Libro autógrafo de Espejo* 21, *Sucre en el Ecuador* 30, *Bolivar en el Ecuador* 30.
15 South Street, London, W.1.

Vitetti, Conte Leonardo, LL.D.; Italian diplomatist; b. 94.
Mem. Legation staff 23; served Washington; 1st Sec. 28; served Min. of Foreign Affairs 30; Sec. and Italian Del. to principal int. confs.; Del. Permanent Court of Int. Justice 31-32 Counsellor of Legation 32; served London; Min. Plen. 35; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Foreign Affairs.

Vittorio Emanuele III, ex-King of Italy and Head of House of Savoy; b. 69.
Son of King Humbert I; married 96 Helena, daughter of King Nicholas of Montenegro; succeeded 00; heir Crown Prince Umberto; Commdr.-in-Chief Armed Forces July 43-44; transferred powers to Prince Umberto June 44; abdicated May 46.

Vivian, Robert Evans; American university dean; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Southern Calif. (B.A., M.A.), and Columbia Univ. (PH.D.).
Engineering Dept. of Home Telephone Co., Los Angeles 12-14; worked way through Univ. of Southern Calif., doing electrical work 14-18; Head, Chemistry Div. of Kern County Union High School and Junior Coll., Bakersfield, Calif.; Head and Chief Chemist Kern County Assay Office; Sec.-Treas. of Black Bob Mining and Milling Co.; Geologist, Miocene Oil Co.; Asst. Gas Engineer, Pan-American Petroleum Co. 18-29; Asst. to Prof., Columbia Univ. 29; Research Asst., Columbia Univ., in electro-chemical and consulting work; in charge of research on electrical smelting of phosphate ore by Int. Agric. Co.; researches on chlorination of phosphates and flotation of phosphate ores 30-31; Research Chemist and later Supervisor of Research, Gen. Chemical Co., N.Y. 31-35; Dir. of Research for Metals Disintegrating Co., of Elizabeth, N.J. 35-37; Prof. of Chemical Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif., and Head of Dept. 37-40; Act. Dean, College of Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif., and Head of the Chemical Engineering Dept. 40-42; Dean, Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif. and Institutional Rep. of E.S.M.W.T. Programme 42-45; Dean, Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Southern Calif.; Dir. of Research Foundation for Cross-Connection Control; and Admin. of Navy Engineering Research 45-; mem., Sec., and Chair. of several chemical Asscns.
University of Southern California, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Vlaminck, Maurice de; French artist; b. 76.
One of leaders of French modern school; still-life, landscape and portrait painter.
Works. *Histoires et poèmes de mon époque* 27, *Tournant dangereux* 29, *Poliment* 31, *La Haute-Folie* 33, *Radios*

clandestins 34, *Le Chemin qui mène à rien* 35, *Désobéir* 36, *Le Ventre Ouvert* 36, *La Mort de Mindrais* 41, *Portraits avant decès* 42, *Le Boeuf* 44.
La Tourillière, Rueil-la-Gadelière, Eure-et-Loir.

Vlasov, Andrei Petrovich; Soviet metallurgist and diplomatist; b. 05; ed. Moscow Inst.
Fmr. timber worker; Dean Faculty of Metallurgy, Moscow Inst. of Metallurgical Studies 39; mem. staff Commissariat for Foreign Affairs 39-42; Min. to Australia 42-44.

Vleeschauwer, Albert de; Belgian jurist and politician; b. 97.
Prof. of Commercial and Comparative Commercial Law in Faculty of Law and Prof. of Rural Economy and Legislation Agronomical Inst. of Louvain Univ.; mem. Chamber of Reps. for Louvain 32; Chef du Cabinet Min. of Agriculture 29-30; Pres. Provincial Chamber of Agriculture, Flandre Orientale; mem. Superior Council of Agriculture; mem. Central Statistical Comm., Tariff Comm., etc.; Min. of Colonies 38-; Pres. Colonial Council; Admin.-Gen. Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi Territory 40; Min. of Justice 40-42; Min. of Public Instruction 42; mem. Royal African Society; mem. Catholic Party.

Večadlo, Otakar, PH.D., HON. M.A. (Cantab.); Czechoslovak philologist and literary historian; b. 95; ed. Caroline Univ. Prague and Univ. Coll. London.
Lecturer King's Coll. London 22-28 and Workers' Educational Asscn. Tutorial Classes 27-30; lecture tour U.S.A.; Lecturer Masaryk Inst. Prague 30-; Prof. of English Language and Literature Komenský Univ. Bratislava 33-39, Caroline Univ. Prague 39; Pres. Literary Section American Inst. Prague 31-37; in German concentration camps at Auschwitz and Buchenwald 42-45; Visiting Prof. King's Coll. Cambridge 45-46; mem. Philological Soc., Czech Acad., and Royal Bohemian Society.
Publs. *Slovanská nesvornost* 23 and 35, *V zajetí babylonském* 24, *Anglická literatura XX století I* 32, *Současná literatura Spojených států* 34, *Basic English* 24, 36 and 40, *The Theatre and Drama in Czechoslovakia* (in *The Theatre in a Changing Europe*) 36, *Basic Step by Step* (with Ogden) 41.
Prague II, Legerova 36.

Vodopianov, V. V.; Soviet aviator; b. 99.
Volunteer Air Div. Red Army 19; motor driver until 24; took part in air expedition for extermination of locusts 25; pilot 28; discovered air route to Sakhalin 30; flew from Moscow to Cape Schmidt 35; awarded title of Hero of Soviet Union and Order of Lenin for participation in saving of Cheluskin crew.
Moscow.

Vogel, Hans; Swiss journalist; b. 83.
Fmr. Dir. *Volksrecht*, Zürich; mem. Editorial staff *Berner Tagwacht* 18- now Editor-in-Chief; mem. Socialist Party.
Berne, Monbijoustr. 75.

Vogel, Martin, M.D.; German physician and hygienist; b. 87.
Fmr. Scientific Dir. German Hygiene Museum, Dresden; specialist in popular instruction about hygiene in science of modern food and in rheumatism research; Vice-Pres. Food Education Society, London; fmr. editor of *Hippokrates*, co-editor *Leib und Leben*; Pres. Research Inst. of German Eugenic Asscn.
Publs. *Hygienische Volksbildung* 25, *Die Grundlagen einer richtigen Ernährung* 25, *Der Mensch* 30, *Biologisch-medizinisches Taschenbuch* (annually) 36-44.
Helleran Bez, Dresden, Tännichtweg 8.

Vogt, Frederik; Norwegian engineer; b. 92; ed. Norwegian Technical Univ., Trondheim.
Civil Engineer Oslo, Sauda, Trondheim and Tromsö, mostly on construction water power plants 14-27; Consulting Engineer U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Denver 27-29; Prof. of Mechanics Trondheim Univ. 30-41, Rector of Univ. 36-41, left posts owing to political opposition to Quisling régime; consulting engineer Oslo 41-43; worked for Norwegian Govt. in London 43-45; returned to Trondheim Univ. as Rector 45-47; Dir. Norwegian Govt. Dept. of Water Power and Electricity Oslo 47-.
Publs. about 40 papers on mechanics, etc.
Vassdragsvesenet, Drammensveien 20, Oslo.

Vogüé, Louis, Marquis de, G.B.E.; French company director; b. 68; ed Paris Univ.
Chair. Suez Canal Co.; Dir. Bank for Int. Settlements; Pres. Int. Confed. of Agriculture; mem. and fmr. Pres. Acad. of Agriculture; Commander Legion of Honour.
Paris VII, 2 rue Fabert.

Voinovich, Géza; Hungarian writer; b. 77.
Critic, essayist, novelist and playwright; fmr. Dir. Hungarian Nat. Theatre; Editor *Budapesti Szemle* 10; specialist in history of English literature; Sec.-Gen. Hungarian Acad. of Science Nov. 35-; mem. Board of Trustees *Pester Lloyd* 39-; mem. Upper House.
Publs. *Eötvös József báró* (biography), *Madách és az Ember Tragédiája, Az angol irodalom története, Arany János* (I-III); 2 novels; plays: *Mohács, Szivárvány, Rákóczi, Lidérc, Magyar Passió.*
Budapest, *Budapesti Szemle.*

Voionmaa, Väinö, PH.D.; Finnish historian and statesman; b. 69; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Prof. Economic History and Geography Helsinki Commercial Coll. and High School 99-18; Prof. of History Helsinki Univ. 18-36; mem. Diet 19-, Pres. Diet Cttee. on Foreign Affairs and Del. to Assembly of L.N.; Min. of Communications 17, of Foreign Affairs 27 and of Trade and Industry 37-39; Chancellor of the High School of Social Sciences, Pres. of Workers' Acad., mem. of Finnish Acad. of Science and Letters, etc.; Social Democrat.
Publs. on history, economic geography, the temperance movement and foreign policy.
Helsinki, Huvilak. 2.

Volonakis, Michael, PH.D., D.LITT; Greek historian; b. 75; ed. Athens, Paris, Oxford and Cambridge Univs.
Dir. of High Schools in Nicosia, Cyprus 96-11; Sec.-Gen. to Ministry of Education and Public Worship 12-18; Pres. Board of Archæology 13-18; Chair. Board of Education 26; Del. of the Dodecanese Islands at Paris Peace Conf.; Prof. of Mediæval and Modern History Athens Univ., Dean Faculty of Letters; Pres. of the Board of Greek Education for the Dodecanese 45.
Publs. *Speeches, Lectures and Essays* 13, *St. Sophia and Constantinople* 20, *The Island of Roses and Her Eleven Sisters, or the Dodecanese* 22, *Universal History, Hellenic Pages, Contributions to the History of Modern Greece* 25, *Athens, the Eternal Greek City* 34, *Social Sentiment of the Greeks through the Ages* 37, *Julian the Apostate* 38, *History and Civilization of the Dodecanese* 39, *Official British Measures for the Safety of the Monuments of Athens during the Greek Revolution* 39, *The Importance of the 1783 Russo-Ottoman Peace Treaty to the Greeks* 39, *Greco-Egyptian Relations through the Ages* 40, *Missolonghi and its Military Glory* 46.
Athens, Odos Kallidromiou 78.

Vomáčka, Boleslav, LL.D.; Czechoslovak musician; b. 87; ed. Prague High School of Music.
Mem. Czech Acad. of Science and Art; Composer and writer on music.
Compositions include: *Water Sprite* (opera), *Youth* (symphonic poem), *The Living to the Dead* (for choir and orchestra), *The Lighthouse Guard* (for solo, choir and orchestra).
Prague II, 17 ii.

Vonderlehr, Raymond Aloysius, M.D.; American physician; b. 97; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Asst. in Pharmacology and Materia Medica Univ. of Virginia 19-20; Instr. in Dermatology and Syphilology Medical Coll. of Virginia 22-24; Commissioned as Asst. Surgeon in Reg. Corps U.S. Public Health Service 25, P.A. Surgeon USPHS 29; Asst. Surgeon-Gen.-in-Charge Div. of Venereal Diseases 35-43; Commissioned Surgeon in Reg. Corps 37; Senior Surgeon 45; present Dir. Communicable Disease Centre, USPHS, Atlanta, Ga.; mem. American Medical Assen., American Public Health Assen., American Public Welfare Assen., Nat. Conf. of Social Workers, Assen. of Mil. Surgeons, Alpha Omega Alpha Fraternity, Stigma Psi Soc.
Publs. *Preventive Medicine, Venereal Disease.*
U.S. Public Health Service, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

von Eckermann, Harry, SC.D., F.G.S., F.R.S.A., L.V.A.; Swedish engineer and consulting geologist; b. 86; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Mining engineer 09; metallurgist United States Steel Corpn. 10-12; Chief Engineer Ljusne Works 13-17, Man. 18, Man. Dir. 19-26; Man. Dir. Industri A.B. Plywood 27-31; Lecturer Univ. of Stockholm 27-40, Prof. 40-; Technical Adviser Södermanlands Enskilda Bank; life mem. British Iron and Steel Inst. and Mineralogical Soc., American Assen. of Metallurgical and Mining Engineers.
Edeby, Sparreholm.

von Kleinsmid, Rufus B., B.A., M.A., SC.D. HON.J.D., LL.D., M.D., PH.D., LITT.D., F.R.G.S.; American educationist; b. 75; ed. Oberlin Acad. and Northwestern Univ.
Prof. of Education and Psychology DePauw Univ. 05-14; Pres. Univ. of Arizona 14-21; Pres. Univ. of Southern California 21-46; Chancellor Inst. of World Southern California 21-; Chancellor Inst. of World Affairs; Pres. American Inst. Cinematography; Fellow American Biographical Society, American Assen. Advancement of Science, Royal Geographical Society and Royal Society of Letters, Gt. Britain; mem. Cttee. on Cultural Relations with Latin America, Anglo-American Cttee. for Int. Discussion, Gen. Cttee. Pan-American Reciprocal Trade Conf., American Peace Society, Acad. Latine des Sciences, Arts et Belles-Lettres.
Publs. *Monographs on Education, Psychology and Criminology.*
3551 University Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif.

von Neumann, John; American professor of mathematics; b. Hungary 03; ed. Univ. of Budapest (PH.D.), and Technische Hochschule, Zürich (DIPL. ENG.).
Rockefeller Fellowship, Göttingen 25-26; Lecturer in Maths., Univ. of Berlin 26, Univ. of Hamburg 29; Lecturer in Math. Physics, Princeton Univ. 30; Visiting Prof. 31; Prof. of Maths., Inst. of Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J. 37-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences 37; mem. various War-time Research and Development Agencies of U.S. Govt. 41-47; Hon. D.Sc. Princeton Univ. 47; awarded Medal for Merit and Distinguished Civilian Service Award 47.
Publs. *Mathematische Grundlagen der Quantenmechanik* 31, *Theory of Games and Economic Behaviour* (with O. Morgenstern) 43.
26 Westcott Road, Princeton, N.J.

von Post, Claes Eric Axelsson Thurőe (*see* Post, Claes Eric von).

Voorhees, Stephen F., HON. DR.ENG. (Princeton, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.), HON. DR. (New York); American architect; b. 78; ed. Princeton Univ.
Mem. firm McKenzie, Voorhees and Gmelin 09-26, Voorhees, Gmelin and Walker 26-39, Voorhees, Walker, Foley and Smith 39-; Pres. Architects' Offices Inc.; Dir. Architects' Samples Corpn., Nyack Bank and Trust Co.; supervising architect Princeton Univ.; Pres. American Inst. of Architects 35-37; Dir. Bank of New York; Metropolitan Museum of Art, Regional Plan Assen.; Pres. and Dir. Amateur Cinema League; Trustee Princeton Univ., Stevens Inst. of Technology.
Works include: New York Telephone Headquarters Building, Western Union Telegraph Building, one Wall Street building for Irving Trust Co., Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, N.J.; Chief Architect New York World's Fair 40.
101 Park Avenue, New York City.

Voorhis, H(orace) Jerry, M.A.; American educationist and politician; b. 01; ed. Yale Univ.
Y.M.C.A. rep. Germany 23-24; worked Ford Assembly Plant, Charlotte, N.C. 24-25; Teacher Allendale Farm School, Lake Villa, Ill. 25-26; Dir. Dray Cottage Home for Boys Laramie, Wyo. 26-27; Headmaster and Trustee Voorhis School for Boys 23-28; mem. Congress for 12th Calif. District 37-47; mem. American Fed. of Teachers; Democrat.
Publ. *Out of Debt—Out of Danger* 43, *Beyond Victory* 44.
R.F.D.1, San Dimas, Calif.

Voorst tot Voorst, Lieut.-Gen. Jan Joseph Godfried van, Baron; Dutch officer; b. 80; ed. military and staff coll.
Orderly Officer to the Queen 07-13; Chief of Section Gen. Staff in War Office 29-32; Advisory mem. Dutch Del. to Disarmament Comm. and other L.N. Comms. 26-31; Del. to the Disarmament Conf. 32; mem. Roman Catholic State Party; Commander of the Guards Brigade 32-34; Commander 4th Division 34; Commander Field Army and Fortress Holland 37-40; Commdr. Netherlands Field Army May 40; interned at Troppau, now Chair. Comm. Dutch officers and cadets interned in Germany by the Germans; Chair. Advisory Comm. for Mil. Decorations.
Publs. *Strategical Position of Holland in 1914* 19-21, *Disarmament* 26-32, *The Rearmament of Germany* 36.
The Hague.

Vooys, Isaac Pieter de; Dutch industrialist and politician; b. 75; ed. Delft Technical Univ.
Mechanical engineer; Asst. Inspector, later Inspector of Works Breda, Arnhem, Deventer and The Hague 96-99; mem. staff *De Beweging* 05-20; Dir. mining co. N.V. Mijnbouw 17-30; Extra. Prof. of Mechanical Technology Delft Technical Univ. 18-30; Dir. Algemeene Kunstzijde-unie (artificial silk co.) 30-; Chair. Economic Council 33; Min. of Economics 39.
Publs. *Leerboek der mechanische technologie* (with Prof. L. A. van Royen) 14 (5th edn. 28), *Socialisatieproblemen* 20, *Techniek en Maatschappij* 21, *De bloei eener onderneming* 27, *Het sociaal karakter eener onderneming* 29; poems: *Van de armen* 03, *Achter de taak* 28.
The Hague.

Voronov, Chief Marshal of Artillery Nikolai Nikolaevich; Soviet officer; b. 99; ed. Leningrad Artillery Acad. and Frunze High Military Acad.
Served Soviet-Finnish War, effected break-through Mannerheim Line 39; Col.-Gen. of Artillery June 40, Marshal Jan. 43; High Commd. rep. Stalingrad Nov. 42-Jan. 43; Vice-Commissar of Defence 43-; awarded Order of Suvorov 43, 44, title of Chief Marshal of Artillery 44, Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army Feb. 45.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Voronov, Serge, M.D.; Russian surgeon; ed. Paris.
Fmr. Chief Surgeon Russian Hospital Paris and 197 Military Hospital; Dir. Biological Laboratory of École des Hautes Etudes; Dir. of Experimental Surgery, Physical Station, Coll. de France.
Publs. treatises on surgery, gynaecology, bone grafting, ovarian grafting, thyroid grafting, grafting of interstitial glands, skin grafting; *Life, The Conquest of Life.*

Voroshilov, Marshal Klimentiy Efremovich; Soviet officer; b. 81; ed. country school.
Son of a railway worker; worked from age of seven as miner, shepherd, farm labourer and factory worker; organised strike in steel factory and was arrested 99; revolutionary organiser for many years, frequently imprisoned; Commander of Ukrainian 10th and 14th Armies during Civil War; Commander Kharkov Military District; mem. Ukraine Govt. 18; one of founders of Red Cavalry; mem. Central Cttee. Communist Party since 21; Commander Moscow Military District 24; People's Commissar for Defence and Pres. Revolutionary Military Council of U.S.S.R. 25-44; mem. Politburo since 26; mem. Council of Labour and Defence; mem. Comm. to draft reform of Constitution 35; Vice-Chair. and Pres. Defence Cttee., Council of People's Commissars 40-41; Commdr. Leningrad Defences 41; mem. Moscow Del. to Anglo-Soviet Conf. 41; awarded Order of Lenin 45.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Vos, H.; Dutch politician; b. 03; ed. Delft Univ.
Joined "Rijksnijverheidsdienst" (State Service for Industry) at Deventer; entered the service of "Octroograad" (Patent Office) as engineer 28-34; Dir. Scientific bureau of S.D.A.P. 34; mem. Amsterdam Municipal Council, mem. second Chamber 37; Min. Commerce and Industry in Schermerhorn's Govt. June 45-46; Min. of Transport July 46-.
Publs. Many articles in *Arbeiderspers* (Labour Party Press).
The Hague.

Vosseler, Paul, PH.D.; Swiss geographer; b. 90; ed. Basle, Lausanne and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer Basle Univ. and Prof. 35-.
Publs. *Der Aargauer Jura* 26, *Die Landschaften der Schweiz* 27, *Eiszeitstudien im nordwestlichen Spanien* 28, *Die Städte der Schweiz* 34, *Das Wallis* 36, *Das Bürgerhaus der Schweizerstadt, Einführung in die Geologie der Umgebung von Basel* 38, *Schweizer Geographie, Die Schweiz* (in *Geographisches Jahrbuch*) 40, *Zur Morphologie der Schaffhauser Landschaft, Das Bauernhaus des Sopraceneri* 44, *Relief von Landschaftstypen* 46.
Basle Bruderholzallee 190.

Vossler, Karl; German university professor; b. 72; ed. Univs. of Tübingen, Geneva, Strasbourg, Rome, and Heidelberg.
Prof. of Comparative Literary History, Heidelberg 08, Würzburg 09, Munich 11-37; deprived of his post 37; reinstated 46; Rector of Univ. of Munich 46-; mem. Bavarian Acad. of Sciences and of many foreign acads. and learned societies.
Publs. *Das deutsche Madrigal* 98, *Poetische Theorien in der italienischen Frührenaissance* 00, *Italienische Literaturgeschichte* 00, *Positivismus und Idealismus in der Sprachwissenschaft* 04, *Sprache als Schöpfung und Entwicklung* 05, *Salvatore di Giacomo* 08, *La Fontaine* 16, *Leopardi* 22, *Geist und Kultur in der Sprache* 25, *Lope de Vega und sein Zeitalter* 32, etc.
The University, Munich.

Vougt, Allan; Swedish politician and journalist; b. 95; ed. Upsala Univ.
Chief Editor of *Arbetet* 24-44; socialist mem. Second Chamber of Swedish Riksdag since 28; Dir. Riksbank 44-; Min. of Defence 45-.
Stickudden, Lidingö.

Vowinckel, Kurt; German scientist; b. 95; ed. Cologne Gymnasium and Cologne, Bonn and Munich Univs.
Ed. and Publisher.
Heidelberg, Wolfsbrunnenweg 36.

Voznessensky, Nikolai Alexeevich, D.SC.ECON.; Soviet economist.
Chair. State Planning Comm.; Vice-Chair. Council People's Commissars; mem. Cttee. of State Defence 42-; Deputy Chair. of Council of Ministers 46; mem. Cttee. for Economic Rehabilitation of Liberated Areas; mem. Soviet Acad. Sciences 43-; awarded Order of Lenin 44.
Moscow.

Vredenburgh, Dorothy McElroy; American politician; b. 16; ed. Mississippi State Coll. for Women (B.S.), and George Washington Univ.
Sec. to an Official, U.S. Steel Corpn., Birmingham, Ala. 37-40; Nat. Cttee.woman, Ala. Young Democrats 41-; Asst. Sec. Young Democrats of America 41-; Co-Chair. Jackson Day, Ala. 44; Vice-Pres. Young Democrats of America 43-; Act. Pres. 44-45; Sec. Democratic Nat. Cttee., Washington, D.C. (first woman to hold this position) 44-; Democrat.
Alabama, U.S.A.

Vries Czn., Simon de, LL.D.; Dutch politician; b. 69; ed. Amsterdam Free and City Univs.
Amsterdam Municipal Councillor 01-18; mem. Anti-revolutionary Party; Deputy 02-05 and 07-08; Min. of Finance 18-21; mem. First Chamber 22-23; Hague Municipal Councillor 31-35, 39-42, 45-; Curator Amsterdam Free Univ. 09-44; High Comm. of the Dutch Govt. for German Loans 21-45; Govt. mediator for labour disputes 24-42.
Wassenaar, de Lus 4.

Vrkljan, Ante; Yugoslav politician; b. 99.
Active mem. Progressive Students' Assen. and Croat Republican Peasant Party; imprisoned for opposition to dictatorial regimes; elected to Parl. as opposition candidate 35 and 38; Vice-Pres. Nat. Liberation Cttee. for Croatian Littoral; Min. of Education in first Nat. Govt. for Croatia 44; Min. of Shipping in Yugoslav Govt. 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Shipping.

Vuillemin, Gen. Joseph; French officer; b. 89.
Squadron Commander First World War; organised French Army aviation Africa; Gen. Officer Commanding French Air Force 39-40, resgd.; Vice-Pres. Supreme Air Council 40; escaped to England 43, joined Fighting French, Lieut.-Col. French Air Force Unit 43.
Ministère des Armées, 2 rue Royale, Paris.

Vujasinovic, Todor; Yugoslav politician; b. 04; ed. School of Theology, Sarajevo, and Faculty of Letters Paris.
Worked in factories and as teacher until 34; sentenced to a year's imprisonment for political activities 35; commanded partisan detachment in Serbia 41; Asst. Commander First Corps, later Third Corps; Min. for Economic Revival and Mining 43-45; Min. of Transport 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Transport.

Vulliamy, Colwyn Edward; British writer; b. 86; ed. privately.
Served France, Macedonia, Turkey, Great War; Fellow Royal Anthropological Inst.
Publs. include *Prehistoric Forerunners* 25, *Unknown Cornwall* 25, *Immortal Man* 26, *Letters of Tsar Nicholas II* 29, *Red Archives* 29, *Archaeology of Middlesex and London* 30, *Voltaire* 30, *Rousseau* 31, *John Wesley* 31, *The Vicar's Experiments* 32, *Lobelia Grove* 32, *James Boswell* 32, *William Penn* 33, *Family Matters* 34, *Judas Maccabeus* 34, *Aspasia* 35, *Mrs. Thrale of Streatham* 36, *Royal George* 37, *Outlanders: Imperial Expansion in South Africa* 38, *Crimea: the Campaign of 1854-56* 39, *Calico Pie* (autobiography) 40, *A Short History of the Montagu-Puffins* 41, *The Polderoy Papers* 43, *Doctor Philligo* 44, *English Letter Writers, Edwin and Eleanor* 45, *Ursa Major: Dr. Johnson and his Friends* 46, *Man and the Atom* 47.
Glasbury House, Glasbury, Hereford.

Vult von Steyern, Nils Einar Lennart; Swedish jurist; b. 87; ed. Upsala Univ.
Mem. Royal Comm. for reforming law courts and procedure 21-26; Judge in Court of Appeal 23-30; Min. without Portfolio Oct. 28-June 30; Judge of Supreme Court 30-46; Pres. Symphony Concert Assn. of Stockholm 34-; Vice-Pres. Royal Acad. of Music 38-40; Pres. Swedish Advocates Assn. Comm. for Disciplinarian Cases 44-46.
Stockholm, Strandvägen 11.

Vvedensky, Alexander, D.THEOL., PH.D.; Soviet ecclesiastic; ed. Ecclesiastical Acad. and Moscow Conservatoire of Music.
Metropolitan of Orthodox Church of Russia.
Moscow.

Vycpálek, Ladislav, B.A.; Czechoslovak composer; b. 82.
Mem. staff Prague Univ. Library.
Works include *Quiet Reconciliations, Light in Darkness, The Festival of Life, In the Lord's Hand* (song cycles); *Tramps, In Memoriam, The Orphan, Our Spring*; Sonata in D (for strings), Duet for Violin and Viola, Suite for Viola, Suite for Violin, etc.

Vyshinsky, Andrei Januarievich, LL.D.; Soviet lawyer and politician; b. 83.
Joined Social-Democratic Revolutionary movement 02; worked in Caucasus, becoming Sec. of Baku Soviet 05; arrested several times and imprisoned 07; mem. Communist Party 20-; mem. Staff Commissariat for Food Supply 20-23; Attorney-Gen. of R.S.F.S.R. 23-25; Prof. of Jurisprudence Moscow Univ., mem. collegium of educationists and in charge of special board for professional education 25-27; subsequently Commissar for Justice, Deputy-Public Prosecutor and Public Prosecutor 35-39; prosecutor in many prominent trials, including Metro-Vickers trial 33, investigation of Kirov assassination 34, Trotskyist-Zinovieff "terrorist" group 36, Anti-Soviet Trotskyist 37, Anti-Soviet "Bloc of Rightists and Trotskyites" 38; Vice-Chair. Council of People's Commissars; Deputy Commissar for Foreign Affairs 40; Soviet Rep. Allied Mediterranean Comm. 43-45; mem. Soviet delegation to Potsdam Conf. July-Aug. 45; Order of Red Banner of Labour and Order of Lenin; Head of Legal Section Soviet Acad. of Sciences.
Publ. *Sudoustrojstvo v S.S.S.R.* 40.
Moscow.

W

Waddell, Helen, M.A. (Belfast), HON. D.LITT. (Durham, Belfast, Columbia), HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews); British writer; b. 89; ed. Victoria Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast.
Cassell Lecturer St. Hilda's Hall, Oxford 21; Lecturer Bedford Coll. London 22-23; Susette Taylor Fellow (Lady Margaret Hall) Paris 23-25; awarded A. C. Benson Silver Medal of Royal Society of Literature 27; mem. Irish Acad. of Letters 32; corresp. Fellow Mediæval Acad. of America.
Publs. *The Wandering Scholars* 27, *Medieval Latin Lyrics* 29, *Peter Abelard* 33, *The Abbé Prévost* 33, *The Desert Fathers* 36.
c/o Constable & Co., 10 Orange Street, London, W.C.2.

Waddington, Conrad Hal, M.A., SC.D., F.R.S.; British biologist; b. 05; ed. Clifton Coll. and Cambridge Univ.
Scientific research work Strangeways Laboratory and Dept. of Zoology Cambridge 30-; Rockefeller Fellow Germany 32, U.S.A. 38; awarded Brachet Prize for Embryology Belgian Royal Acad. 34; Lecturer in Zoology Cambridge Univ. and Embryologist Strangeways Laboratory; Fellow Christ's Coll. Cambridge 34-45; Scientific Adviser to C.-in-C. Coastal Command R.A.F. 44-45; Chief Geneticist Nat. Animal Breeding Research Organ. 45-.
c/o Agricultural Research Council, 6a Dean's Yard, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Waddington, Sir (Eubule) John, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E., M.A.; British colonial servant; b. 90; ed. Oxford Univ.
Asst. District Commr. East Africa Protectorate 13; Resident Commissioner Mombasa 28, Colonial Sec. Bermuda 32-35, British Guiana 35-38; Governor and Commander-in-Chief Barbados 38-41, Northern Rhodesia 41-47.
c/o Colonial Office, London, S.W.1.

Wade, Emlyn Capel Stewart, M.A., LL.D., J.P.; British Barrister-at-Law; b. 95; ed. St. Lawrence Coll. Ramsgate and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Principal, Law Society's School of Law 26-28; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Cambridge 28-31; Fellow and Tutor of Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge 31; Downing Prof. of Laws of England, Univ. of Cambridge 45; Reader in Constitutional Law, Council of Legal Education; mem. of Departmental Cttees. on Law of Defamation 39, Electoral Law 44; served in Army 15-19 and 39-42.
Publs. *Constitutional Law* (with G. Godfrey Phillips), 1st edn. 31, 3rd edn. 45; (Editor) Dicey, *The Law of the Constitution*, 9th edn. (with new Introduction and Appendix on Administrative Law) 39.
The Brook, Sawston, Cambridgeshire.

Wade, Sir Robert Blakeway, Kt., M.D., F.R.A.C.S.; Australian physician.
Pres. Royal Australasian Coll. of Surgeons 35-37; Pres. New South Wales Medical Board; Chair. New South Wales Infantile Paralysis Cttee; knighted 38.
143 Macquarie Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Wade-Gery, Henry Theodore, F.B.A.; British historian; b. 88; ed. Winchester and New Coll. Oxford.
Mem. staff Admiralty 12-13; Asst. Master Sherborne School 13-14; served First World War France and Belgium; mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton 37-38; Sather Lecturer, California Univ. 38; Wykeham Prof. of Ancient History, Oxford Univ. 39-.
Publs. *Pindar's Pythian Odes* (with C. M. Bowra) 28, *The Athenian Tribute Lists* Vol. I (in collaboration) 38; chapters in *Cambridge Ancient History*.
131 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Wadham, Samuel MacMahon; British university professor; b. 91; ed. Merchant Taylors School, London, Cambridge Univ. (M.A.), and Melbourne Univ. (M.A.).
Scholar of Christ's Coll. Cambridge 10-14; war service 14-18; Demonstrator in Botany Cambridge 19-26; Prof. of Agric., Melbourne Univ. 26-; mem. Royal Comm. on Wheat, Flour, and Bread Industries 35-37, Commonwealth Rural Reconstruction Comm. 43-45, Council Scientific and Indust. Research (Australia).
Publs. *Land Utilisation in Australia* 39.
445 Royal Parade, Parkville, Victoria, Australia.

Wadia, Ardeshir Ruttonji, B.A., BAR.-AT-LAW; Indian educationist; b. 88; ed. Wilson Coll. Bombay, London, Cambridge and Oxford.
Prof. of English and Philosophy Wilson Coll. Bombay 14; Lecturer in Psychology Bombay Univ. 14-16; Prof. of Philosophy Mysore Univ. 17-42, Dean Faculty of Arts 27-30; Dir. of Public Instruction Mysore 42-43; Sec. Inter-Univ. Board 32-37; Mysore Univ. Del. to 4th Congress of British Empire Univs. Edinburgh 31; Pres. All-India Fed. of Teachers' Asscns. 26, Indian Philosophical Congress 30, Mysore State Education League 33; Editor *Mysore University Journal* 40-42; Principal Victoria Coll. Gwalior, C.I.
Publs. *The Ethics of Feminism, Handbook of Moral Instruction for Teachers, Civilisation as a Co-operative Adventure, Zoroaster, Pragmatic Idealism* (in *Contemporary Indian Philosophy*).
Victoria College, Gwalior, Central India.

Wadia, Sir Gusrow N., KT., C.I.E.; Indian industrialist; b. 69; ed. King's Coll. London.
Joined father's firm 88; Chair. Bombay Millowners' Assen. 18, Indian Cables and Radio Telegraph Co. Ltd., Century Manufacturing Co., Ltd.
Mafatlal Park, Warden Road, Bombay.

Wadsted, Otto, LL.M.; Danish diplomatist; b. 81; ed. Copenhagen Univ.
Acting Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 06; Asst. Chief of Bureau Min. of Foreign Affairs, 10; Sec. Legation Berlin 10; Acting Consul-Gen. and Chargé d'Affaires Buenos Aires 18; Consul San Francisco 14-16; Resident Commr. Panama Pacific Int. Exposition 15; Consul-Gen. Australia and New Zealand 17; Chargé d'Affaires Buenos Aires 18; Min. to Argentine 21, accredited to Uruguay 23; Chief of Legal Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 25, of Political and Legal Div. 28; Deputy Del. L.N. Assembly 28; Min. to U.S.A. 30, to Italy 39.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen.

Wadsworth, Alfred Powell, HON. M.A. (Manchester); British journalist; b. 91.
Trained as journalist on *Rochdale Observer*; joined *Manchester Guardian* 17, special corresp., Labour corresp., leader writer, Asst. Editor, Editor since 44; Dir. Manchester Guardian and Evening News Ltd.; Gov. John Rylands Library.
Publs. *The Cotton Trade and Industrial Lancashire 1600-1780* (with Julia de Lacy Mann).
Guardian Office, Manchester.

Wadsworth, Eliot, A.M., LL.D.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Harvard Univ.
Partner Stone & Webster Inc. 07-16; Asst. Sec. of Treasury 21-25; mem. Massachusetts Legislature 26-32; U.S. Govt. Rep. San Domingo 30, Geneva Conf. for rewriting Int. Red Cross and Prisoners of War Conventions 29, Settlement of Cost of American Army of Occupation on Rhine Paris 22; Sec. World War Foreign Debt Comm. 22-25; Chair. American Cttee. Int. Chamber of Commerce; Pres. Boston Chamber of Commerce; Dir. Chamber of Commerce of U.S.; American mem. League Loans Cttee. London; Dir.

Stone and Welster Inc., United Shoe Machinery Corpn. and American Woollen Co.; fmrly. Acting Chair. American Nat. Red Cross, now mem. Central Cttee.; Chair. Cttee. on Co-operation with Nat. Groups and Asscns. of President's Organisation on Unemployment Relief 31; Trustee and Treas. Carnegie Endowment Int. Peace.
2416 Tracy Place, Washington, D.C.

Wadsworth, George; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Union Coll. (B.E., M.A.).
Instr., American Univ., Beirut 14-17; with American Foreign Service 17-; Vice-Consul and Consul Nantes, Constantinople, Sofia, Alexandria, and Cairo 17-24; with Dept. of State, Near-Eastern Div. 24-28; First Sec. at Cairo, Teheran, and Bucharest 28-36; Consul-Gen. at Jerusalem 36-41; Counsellor, Rome 41-42; Diplomatic Agent to Syria and Lebanon 42-44; Min. 44-46; Ambassador to Iraq 46-.
American Embassy, Baghdad.

Wagg, Alfred Ralph; British banker; b. 1877; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. Helbert, Wagg & Co. (merchant bankers), Helbert, Wagg & Co. (New York) Ltd., Helbert, Wagg Holdings Ltd., Broadstone Investment Trust Ltd., Ashdown Investment Trust Ltd.; Dir. Provident Mutual Life Assurance Asscn., Revertex Ltd., 1929 Investment Trust Ltd., Hellenic and Gen. Trust Ltd.; Past Prime Warden The Worshipful Co. of Fishmongers.
The Hermitage, East Grinstead, Sussex.

Wagner, Martin, D.ENG.; German architect; b. 85; ed. Berlin and Dresden Technical High School.
Fmr. City Architect in Rüstringen, Berlin-Schöneberg and Greater Berlin; Architectural Adviser to Turkish Govt. 35; Prof. of Housing and Regional Planning Harvard Univ. Graduate School of Design.
Publs. *Städtebauliche Probleme in amerikanischen Städten, Das wachsende Haus, Städtische Freiflächenpolitik, Das neue Berlin, Die neue Stadt im Neuen Land.*
41 Bowdoin Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Wagner, Max W.; Swiss journalist; b. 00; ed. Basle Univ.
Journalist 23-, free-lance 23-30; mem. staff *Neue Basler Zeitung* 30-37, Editor-in-Chief 37-39; mem. staff Landwirtschaftlicher Informationsdienst, Berne 40-41, Editor-in-Chief 41-; Editor-in-Chief *Agrarpolitische Revue* 45-.
Basle, Grenzacherstr. 80.

Wagner, Robert F., B.S., LL.B.; American politician; b. 77; ed. Coll. of the City of New York and New York Law School.
Mem. New York Assembly 05-08 and State Senate 09-18; Justice Supreme Court of New York 19-24, Appellate Div. 24-26; U.S. Senator from New York 27-; introduced Nat. Industrial Recovery Act, Social Security Act, Nat. Labour Relations Act, U.S. Employment Service Act, U.S. Housing Act, etc., in Senate; fmr. Chair. Cttee. on Banking and Currency; Chair. Nat. Labour Board 33-34; Democrat.
530 East 86th Street, New York, N.Y.

Wagoner, Philip Dakin; American manufacturer; b. 76.
Chair. of Board and Dir. Underwood Corporation; Dir. Howe Sound Co.
1 Park Avenue, New York 16, N.Y.

Wahba, Sheikh Hafiz, K.C.V.O.; Saudi Arabian diplomatist; b. 89; ed. Azhar Univ. and Muslim Jurisprudence Coll. Cairo.
In pearl business until 20; Counsellor to King Ibn Saud when Sultan of Nejd; Gov. of Mecca 24-27; Min. of Education and Asst. to Viceroy of Hejaz 27-29; Min. to Great Britain (also accred. to Netherlands) 30-; Del. to Gen. Assembly of U.N.
Publs. *Arabia in the Twentieth Century* 36; and articles on Arabia.
Saudi Arabian Legation, 30 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Wahba Pasha, Sadek; Egyptian diplomatist and politician; b. 85; ed. Egypt and Paris.
Fmrly. Asst. Prosecutor-Gen., First Chamberlain to H.M. the King, Dir.-Gen. Min. of Foreign Affairs; fmr. Min. to Belgium, Greece and the Netherlands; Min. to Italy 30-36; Min. of Agriculture Jan 36.
Cairo, 9 rue Tolombat, Garden City.

Wahl, Harry Roswell; American dean of medicine; b. 86; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (A.B., M.A.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.D.).
Hannah Research Fellow in Pathology, Western Reserve Univ. 12-14, Instr. 14-16, Assoc. 16-19; Research in Pathology, Lakeside Hospital 14; Medical Research Corps, U.S. Army (1st Lieut. to Major) 17-19; Prof. of Pathology, School of Medicine, Univ. of Kansas 19-; Act. Dean 24-27, Dean 27-.
Home: 1439 West 61st Terrace, Kansas City, Kansas; Office: University of Kansas Medical Center, 39th and Rainbow Boulevard, Kansas City, Kansas, U.S.A.

Wakefield, Sir William Wavell, Kt., M.P.; British politician and company director; b. 98; ed. Pembroke Coll. Cambridge.
War service; retd, from Royal Air Force as Flight Lieut. 23; Dir. Shapland & Petter Ltd., British Domolac Co., Transparent Paper Ltd., Park Royal Vehicles Ltd., Broadcast Relay Services Ltd., Rediffusion Ltd.; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Swindon Div. of Wiltshire 35-45, for St. Marylebone 45-; Dir. Air Training Corps 42-44.
International Sportsmen's Club, Upper Grosvenor Street, London, W.1.

Wakehurst, Baron, of Ardingly; **Capt. John de Vere Loder,** K.C.M.G.; public servant and parliamentarian; b. 95; ed. Eton.
Capt. Royal Sussex Regt. 14-18, served Gallipoli, Egypt, Palestine; Clerk in Foreign Office 19-21; Conservative M.P. for Leicester East 24-29 and for Lewes Div. of Sussex 31-36; succeeded to title April 36; Governor of New South Wales 37-46; Chair. English-Speaking Union of the British Commonwealth 46-.
Publs. *The Truth About Mesopotamia, Syria and Palestine, Industry and the State, Bolshevism in Perspective, Colonsay and Oronsay, Our Second Chance, Preparation for Peace.*
Glenconner House, North Berwick, Scotland.

Wakeley, Sir Cecil Pembrey Grey, K.B.E., C.B., D.SC., F.R.C.S., F.R.S. (Edin.), F.R.S.A., F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.A.C.S., F.È.S.; British surgeon; b. 92; ed. Dulwich Coll. and London Univ.
Surgical Specialist Royal Navy 15-19, Surgeon Rear-Admiral 38-46; Arris and Gale Lecturer 24-25, Arnot Demonstrator 34, Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 29, 34, 37, 40, 42, Examiner in Surgery 33-43; Surgeon King's Coll. Hospital, Belgrave Hospital for Children, Royal Masonic Hospital; Consulting Surgeon to Royal Navy and Emergency Medical Service; Examiner in Surgery London, Glasgow, Bristol, Cambridge, Durham, Sheffield, Wales Univs., Nat. Univ. Ireland; Editorial Sec. *British Journal of Surgery;* Editor *Medical Press;* mem. Burns Cttee. and War Wounds Cttee., Medical Research Council; Vice-Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons, and Gen. Medical Council, Anatomical Society of Great Britain; fmr. Pres. Harveian Society of London, Listerian Society, Clinical and Children's Sections of Royal Society of Medicine; mem. Council Medical Society of London, Hunterian Society and Asscn. of Surgeons; Kt. Order S. John 45; Legion of Merit U.S.A. 46; Order of the Nile, 3rd Class,

38; Ed. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England.*
Publs. *Manual of Surgery, Textbook of Surgical Operations, Synopsis of Surgery, Pineal Gland, Textbook of Neuro-Radiology.*
14 Devonshire Street, London, W.1; and Lisswood, Hillbrew, Liss, Hants.

Wakely, Sir Clifford Holland, K.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 91; ed. Merchant Taylors School and St. John's Coll. Oxford.
Entered Civil Service (Inland Revenue Dept.) 14; Deputy Chair. Board of Inland Revenue 42-.
48 Downshire Hill, Hampstead, London, N.W.3.

Wakely, Sir Leonard Day, K.C.I.E., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. St. Olave's School and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered India Office 02; Sec. Political Dept. 24-30; Asst. Under Sec. of State and Clerk to Council of India 30-34; Deputy Under-Sec. of State for India 34-41.
37 Marryat Road, Wimbledon, London, S.W.19.

Waksman, Selman A.; American professor of microbiology; b. 88; ed. Rutgers Univ. (B.SC., M.SC.), Univ. of Calif. (PH.D.).
Started as Research Asst. N.J. Agric. Experiment Stn. 15; Research Fellow, Univ. of Calif. 16; Microbiologist, N.J. Agric. Experiment Stn. 18; Consultant in Microbiology for Takamine Laboratories 18-20; returned to N.J. Agric. Experiment Stn. 21; Assoc. Prof. of Soil Microbiology, Rutgers Univ. 25; Prof. 31-; Prof. of Microbiology 42-; Marine Bacteriologist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst., Summer 31-45; Hon. D.Sc. Princeton and Rutgers Univ., Hon. M.D. Univ. of Liège.
Publs. *Humus* 36, *Principles of Soil Microbiology* 26, *Microbial Antagonisms and Antibiotic Substances* 45, *Enzymes.*
New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N.J., U.S.A.

Waldenström, Henning, M.D.; Swedish surgeon; b. 77; ed. Karolinska Inst. Stockholm.
Prof. of Orthopædy, Royal Caroline Inst. and Head Surgeon Vanföreanstalten, Stockholm 36-42; mem. Council Scientific Research, Royal Medical Board; hon. mem. British Orthopaedic Asscn. and Amer. Acad. Orthopaedic Surgeons.
Lidingö.

Waldock, Claud Humphrey Meredith, C.M.G., O.B.E., B.C.L., M.A.; British university professor; b. 04; ed. Uppingham School, and Brasenose Coll. Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law 28; Fellow of Brasenose Coll. 30-47; Principal, Admiralty 40; Asst. Sec. 43; Principal Asst. Sec. 44-45; U.K. Commr., Italo-Yugoslav Boundary Comm. 46; attached as Under-Sec. to Foreign Office; U.K. Rep. on Comm. for Statute of Free Territory of Trieste, Paris Conf. 46; Chichele Prof. of Public Int. Law Oxford 47-; Fellow of All Souls.
Publs. *English Law of Mortgages* 38.
Home: 6 Lathbury Road, Oxford; and All Souls College, Oxford.

Wales, Archbishop of (*see* Prosser, Most Rev. David Lewis).

Waley, Arthur, M.A. (Cantab.), LL.D. (Aberdeen); British sinologist and writer; b. 89; ed. Rugby School and King's Coll. Cambridge; Fellow Brit. Acad.; Hon. Fellow King's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. staff Print Room British Museum 13-30; now Additional Lecturer School of Oriental Studies.
Publs. *170 Chinese Poems* 18, *The Tale of Genji* (6 vols.) 23-32, *The Way and Its Power* 35, *The Book of Songs* 37, *The Analects of Confucius* 38, *Three Ways of Thought in Ancient China* 39, *Monkey* 44, *Chinese Poems* 46.
50 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1.

Walker, Rev. Canon Algernon Stanley, D.D., M.A., B.LITT., LL.D.; British educationist; b. 90; ed. Manchester Grammar School, Leeds and Birmingham Univs., Exeter Coll. Oxford and Inst. of Historical Research London.
Schoolmaster England 11-22; Asst. Prof. of History Coll. of Wooster (Ohio) 22-23; Prof. of History Univ. of King's Coll. Halifax 23, Vice-Chancellor 37-; ordained Deacon 23, Priest 24, Nova Scotia; Canon All Saints Cathedral Halifax (N.S.) 39.
Publs. *Canada* 34; various articles.
President's Lodge, King's University, Halifax, N.S.

Walker, Ardis Manly, B.S.; American engineer, poet and writer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of California and Univ. of Southern California.
Mem. Technical Staff Bell Telephone Laboratories, New York City 27-32; now judge, newspaper corresp., poet and writer on American-Indian lore and early Californian history; also lecturer.
Publs. *Quatrains* (verse), *Muse, American Lyric Poetry, Sierra Prologue, Poets on Parade, Poetry Digest, The Winged Word, Mission Sonnets, Francisco Garces, Man and Missionary, Pioneer Padre.*
Kernville, Kern County, Calif.

Walker, Elisha, B.A., B.S.; American banker; b. 79; ed. Yale Univ. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Mem. staff William Salomon and Co. 04-20; Pres. Blair and Co. and Bancamerica-Blair Corpn. 20-30; Chair. Transamerica Corpn. 30-32; Partner Kuhn Loeb and Co.; Dir. Diamond Match Co., U.S. Lines Co., Armour and Co., Tidewater Associated Oil Co., Moore-McCormack Lines Inc., Hat Corpn. of America, Petroleum Corpn. of America; U.S. Lines Operations Inc., Roosevelt Steamship Co. Inc., Crown Fastener Corpn., Industria Electrica de Mexico, S.A., Rockwell Manufacturing Co.
52 William Street, New York City.

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Lecturer in History Bristol Univ. 08-11; Prof. Cape Town 11-36; Fellow St. John's Coll. Cambridge 36-; Vere Harmsworth Prof. of History, Cambridge Univ. 36-; Adviser to the Editors of *Cambridge History of the British Empire,* Vol. VIII, *South Africa.*
Publs. *Historical Atlas of S. Africa* 22, *Lord de Villiers and His Times* 25, *Modern History for S. Africans* 26, *A History of South Africa* 28, 40, *The S.A. College and the University of Cape Town* 29, *The Frontier Tradition in South Africa* 30, *The Great Trek* 34, *C.H.B.E.,* Vol. VIII, Chaps. xv, xxii, xxviii 36, *W. P. Schreiner: A South African* 37, *C.H.B.E.,* Vol. II, Chap. xv 40, *South Africa* 40, 41, *Britain and South Africa* 41, *The British Empire: Its Structure and Spirit* 43, *Colonies* 44.
St. John's College, Cambridge.

Walker, Dame Ethel, D.B.E., R.B.A., R.P., A.R.A.; British artist.
Mem. New English Art Club; work, *Nausicaa,* purchased by Tate Gallery; elected A.R.A. 40.
The White Gate, Robin Hood Bay, Yorkshire.

Walker, Frank Comerford, LL.D., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Gonzaga Univ., Univ. of Notre Dame. Admitted Montana Bar 09; Asst. District Attorney Silver Bow County, Montana, 09-12; mem. Montana Legislature 13; mem. firm Walker and Walker; Exec. Sec. Pres.'s Exec. Council 33; Exec. Dir. Nat. Emergency Council until 35; fmr. Pres. and Gen. Counsel Comerford Theatres, Inc., Meco Realty Co. and Comerford Publix Corpn.; mem. American, Montana State and New York State Bar Asscns.; Postmaster-Gen. U.S.A. 40-45; Chair. Democratic Nat. Cttee. 43-44.;

Alternate rep. U.S.A. to first part of first session General Assembly U.N. London Jan. 46.
Scranton, Pa.; and 1600 Broadway, New York City.

Walker, John Charles; American plant pathologist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S., M.S., PH.D.).
Asst. in Plant Pathology, Univ. of Wisconsin 14-17; Instr. 19, Asst. Prof. 19-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-28, Prof. 28-; Scientific Asst., U.S. Dept. of Agric. 17-19; Asst. Pathologist 19-25, Agent 25-45, Collaborator 45-.
Publs. *Diseases of Vegetable Crops* 35.
Home: 809 Oneida Place, Madison, Wis.; Office: Horticulture Building, Madison, Wis., U.S.A.

Walker, John Read; American lawyer and financial expert; b. 82.
Pres. Lumbermen's Bureau 07-15; European Trade Commissioner U.S. Dept. of Commerce 16-19; Pres. American Lumber Sales Co. 20-24; Pres. Morris Plan Corpn. of America 26-30; Exec. Vice-Pres. Nat. Assn. of Sales Finance Companies 34-37; now financial counsel; Democrat.
Publs. *Consumer Credit Banking* 29, *Bank Credit as Money* 37.
815 15th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Walker, Paul Atlee, PH.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 81; ed. Univs. of Chicago and Oklahoma.
Attorney State Corpn. Comm. of Oklahoma 15-19; Referee Supreme Court of Oklahoma 19-21; Special Counsel for Oklahoma before Interstate Commerce Comm. and Courts in Freight Rates Matters 21-31; Chair. State Corpn. Comm. of Oklahoma 31-34; mem. Federal Communications Comm. 34- (Chair. Telephone Div. 34-38); Vice-Chair. 45-.
Federal Communications Commission, 4301 Forty-third Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Walker-Smith, Sir Jonah, Kt.; British engineer and politician; b. 74; ed. privately and King's Coll.
City Engineer of Edinburgh; Dir. of Housing and Town Planning Local Govt. Board of Scotland; Consulting Engineer in Scotland to Road Board Dir. of Housing Min. of Health 19-25; Conservative M.P. for Barrow-in-Furness 31-45.
22 Mansfield Street, London, W.1.

Wallace, Doreen (Mrs. D. E. A. Rash), M.A.; British writer; b. 97; ed. Malvern Girls' Coll. and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. teacher; anti-tithe publicist; novelist and reviewer.
Publs. *Esgues* (with E. F. A. Geach) 18, *A Little Learning, The Gentle Heart, The Portion of the Levites, Creatures of an Hour, Even Such is Time, The Tithe War* 33, *Barnham Rectory* 34, *Latter Howe* 35, *Going to Sea* 36, *Old Father Antic* 37, *The Faithful Compass* 37, *The Time of Wild Roses* 38, *A Handful of Silver* 39, *East Anglia* 39, *English Lakeland* 40, *The Spring Returns* 40, *Green Acres* 41, *Land from the Waters* 44, *Carlotta Green* 44, *The Noble Savage* 45, *Billy Potter* 46.
Wortham Manor, Diss, Norfolk.

Wallace, Harry Brookings; American corporation executive; b. 77; ed. Yale Univ. (B.A.), and Washington Univ. (LL.D.).
Mem. First St. Louis City Plan Cttee. 13; Chair. St. Louis Citizens' Relief Cttee. 33; Asst. Dir.-Gen. Mil. Relief, American Red Cross 17; Major in Commd. of American Red Cross, American Front, France 18; Co-ordinator of the O.P.M. in the Eighth Fed. Reserve District, Second World War 41; Act. Chancellor of Washington Univ. 44-45; Pres. of Corpn. of Washington Univ. 42-; Trustee of Brooking Inst., Washington, D.C.
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Wallace, Henry A., B.S.; American agriculturist; b. 88; ed. Iowa State Coll.
Associate Editor *Wallace's Farmer* 10-24, Editor 24-29; Editor *Wallace's Farmer and Iowa Homestead* 29-33; U.S. Sec. of Agriculture 33-40; Vice-Pres. U.S. 41-44; Chair. Board of Economic Warfare 41-43; Sec. of Commerce and Dir. of Reconstruction Finance Corpn. 45-46; Editor *New Republic* Oct. 46-; Churchman Award "for promotion of good will among people"; Democrat.
Publs. *Agricultural Prices* 20, *Corn and Corn Growing* 23, *Correlation and Machine Calculation* 24, *America Must Choose* 34, *New Frontiers* 34, *Statesmanship and Religion* 34, *Whose Constitution?—An Inquiry into the General Welfare* 36, *Technology, Corporations and the General Welfare* 37, *Paths to Plenty* 38, *Price of Freedom* 40, *American Choice* 40, *The Century of the Common Man* 43, *60 Million Jobs* 45.
Des Moines, Iowa.

Wallace, Robert Charles, C.M.G., M.A., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., D.C.L.; Canadian educationist; b. (Scotland) 81; ed. Edinburgh, St. Andrew's and Göttingen Univs.
Head of Dept. of Geology Univ. of Manitoba 10-28; Commr. of Northern Manitoba 18-21; Pres. Univ. of Alberta 28-36; Principal Queen's Univ. Kingston 36-; Pres. Royal Society of Canada 40-41; Chair. Ontario Research Comm. 45-.
Publ. *A Liberal Education in a Modern World* 32.
Principal's Residence, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.

Wallace, Sir Robert S., Kt., M.A., LL.D.; Australian educationist; b. 82; ed. Aberdeen and Oxford Univs.
Lecturer Aberdeen Univ. 07-11; Prof. of English Language and Literature Melbourne Univ. 12-27; Dean Faculty of Arts 14-27, Pres. Professorial Board 24-27; Vice-Chancellor Sydney Univ. 27-; mem. Australian Broadcasting Comm. 32-35.
Publs. *A Historical English Grammar, Australasian Shakespeare.*
The University, Sydney.

Wallace, William Stewart, M.A., F.R.S.C.; Canadian historian; b. 84; ed. Toronto and Oxford Univs.
Prof. of English and History Western Univ. 06-07; Prof. of History McMaster Univ. Toronto 09-20; Asst. and Associate Librarian Univ. of Toronto 20-23, Librarian 23-; Hon. Sec. Champlain Soc. 21-43; Pres. 43-; Ed. *Canadian Historical Review* 20-30; Gen. Ed. *Encyclopædia of Canada* (6 vols.) 35-37; Fellow Royal Soc. of Canada (Pres. Section 2, 38-39).
Publs. *Dictionary of Canadian Biography* 26, *History of the University of Toronto* 27, *Murders and Mysteries* 31, *Memoirs of Sir G. Foster* 33; Edited *Documents Relating to the North West Company* 34.
12 Admiral Road, Toronto.

Wallenberg, Marcus; Swedish banker and financier; b. 99.
Asst. Man.-Dir. Stockholms Enskilda Bank 25; Dep. Man.-Dir. 27-46; Man.-Dir. 46-; Dir. Swedish Federation of Industries, and many Co.s; Swedish Del. Trade negotiations with Great Britain 39 and Great Britain and U.S.A. 43.
Stockholm, Stockholms Enskilda Bank AB., 8 Kungsträdgårdsgatan.

Waller, Curtis Longino; American judge; b. 87; ed. Prentiss High School, Mississippi Coll. (PH.D.), Millsaps Coll. (LL.B.), and Graduate of School of Military Aeronautics, Univ. of Texas.
Sec. to Hon. P. Harrison, then Mem. of Congress 10-14; mem. Law firm Gex & Waller, Bay St. Louis, Miss. 14-24; engaged in general Law Practice, Tallahassee, Fla. 24; mem. Law firm Waller & Pepper 30-37, Law firm Waller & Meginness 37-40; U.S. District Judge for Northern and Southern District of Florida 40; U.S. Circuit Judge for Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals 43-; Pilot, U.S. Air Service 17-18; State's Attorney for 2nd Juridicial Circuit of Florida 32-33; served in Legislature of Mississippi from Hancock County in 1924 Session;

nominated as Mem. of Fla. Legislature from Leon County 32; Democrat.
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Waller, Ivar, PH.D.; Swedish physicist; b. 98; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturer Upsala Univ. 25, Prof. and Dir. Inst. of mechanics and Mathematical Physics 34-; mem. Upsala Scientific Society, Swedish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Theoretische Studien zur Interfereng-und Dispersionstheorie der Röntgenstrahlen* 25.
Upsala, Trädgårdsgatan 10.

Wallin, Ellis; Swedish painter; b. 88; ed. Acad. of Art, Stockholm.
Exhibited Paris 27-33, Salon des Indépendants, Salon d'Automne and Salon des Tuileries.
Stockholm, Linnégatan 32.

Wallin, Sigurd, PH.D.; Swedish art historian; b. 82; ed. Upsala Univ.
Curator Nordiska Museet 24-.
Publs. *Sengotiskt monumentalmåleri i Sverige* I, *Svensk rokoko, Fredrik I's tid, Karl-Johansstilen, Gustaviansk stil, Nordiska Museets Möbler, Uppsvenka målarskolor på 1400 talet, Svenska Kulturbilder* (24 vols.).
Stockholm, Artillerigatan 23.

Wallis, Mieczyslaw; Polish writer and professor of æsthetics; b. 95; ed. Univs. of Heidelberg and Warsaw (PH.D.).
Art Critic of *Robotnik* (The Worker) 19-34, of the *Wiadomości Literackie* (The Literary News) 34-39; Lecturer, Nat. Inst. of Theatrical Art in Warsaw 36-37; fought against the Germans 39; German prisoner of war 39-45; Chief, Section for Co-operation with Abroad, Polish Min. of Culture and Art 45; Prof. of Aesthetics, Univ. of Lodz 45-; Prof. of the Nat. Higher Theatrical School, Lodz 46-.
Publs. *Expression and Mental Life* 39; monographs on Polish painters, etc.
107, Narutowicza, Lodz, Poland.

Wallon, Henri, SC.D.; French psychologist and educationist; b. 79.
Prof. of Psychology and Child Education Coll. de France and at École des Hautes Études; Prof. Inst. Nat. d'Orientation Professionnelle; Co-Dir. Inst. of Psychology; Hon. Pres. Société Française de Psychologie; Editor volume *La vie mentale* in *Encyclopédie française*.
Publs. *Psychologie pathologique, L'enfant turbulent, Le délire de persécution* (*Le délire chronique à base d'interprétation*), *Principes de psychologie appliquée, Les origines du caractère chez l'enfant, L'Evolution psychologique de l'Enfant, De l'acte à la pensée, Les origines de la pensée chez l'enfant* (2 Vols.).
Paris XVI, 19 rue de la Tour.

Walsh, John Frederick; Australian politician; b. 93; ed. Sturt Street School, Adelaide.
Pres. S.A. Trades and Labour Council 23-24; mem. Exec. Australian Council of Trades Unions since its inception 27; mem. Federal Exec. Australian Labour Party 35-; non-Govt. del. representing Australian workers I.L.O. Conf. Geneva; now Pres. Australian Labour Party; mem. Del., San Francisco 45.
116 Grote Street, Adelaide, South Australia.

Walsh, Joseph Leonard; American mathematician; b. 95; ed. Harvard Univ. (S.B., PH.D.), and Wisconsin Univ. (S.M.).
Asst. in Maths., Harvard Univ. 15-16, Instr. 17, 19-20, 21-24, Asst. Prof. 24-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-35, Prof. 35-; Ensign U.S.N.R.F. 18, Lieut. 19, Lieut. Commdr. U.S.N.R. 42, Commdr. U.S.N.R. 44; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences, Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Interpolation and Approximation by Polynomials* 35, *Interpolation and Approximation by Rational Functions* 35.
474 Widener Library, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Walter, Bruno; Orchestra conductor; b. Germany 76; ed. Berlin, Stern Conservatory of Music.
Career: Cologne Opera House 93; Conductor Riga 98-00, Berlin Royal Opera 00-01, Vienna Imperial Opera 01-12; Gen. Musical Dir. Munich Opera 13-22; Gen. Musical Dir. Berlin Municipal Opera House 25-29; Conductor Leipzig Gewandhaus 29-33; Guest Conductor Covent Garden Opera, London, New York Philharmonic and other Symphony Orchestras throughout U.S.A. and Europe; Salzburg Music Festival, Metropolitan Opera House, New York, etc.; naturalised French citizen 38; naturalised American citizen 46; Musical Adviser to Philharmonic Symphony Soc. of New York 47; Commander of French Legion of Honour, Grand Officer Dutch Order of Orange-Nassau.
Publs. *Gustav Mahler* 37, *Theme and Variations* 46.
c/o Philharmonic Symphony Society of New York, 113 West 57th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

Walter, Emil; Czechoslovak diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Charles Univ. of Prague (PH.D.).
Teacher, Secondary School in Pilsen 17-20; entered Czechoslovak Min. of Foreign Affairs 20; served in Copenhagen 20-21, Stockholm 21-28, Prague 28-33, and Stockholm until occupation of Czechoslovakia 39; in service of British Legation, Stockholm 40-43; Counsellor at Czechoslovak Legation April 45-Feb. 46; with Min. of Foreign Affairs, Prague Feb.-Dec. 46; Min. to Norway Dec. 46-, and concurrently to Iceland Aug. 47-; hon. mem. Icelandic Literary Soc., corresp. mem. Soc. of Norwegian Authors, corresp. mem. Soc. of Danish Authors, etc.
Publs. Translations of several Scandinavian authors (J. V. Jensen, Selma Lagerlöf, Verner von Heidenstam, Sigrid Undset, Knut Hamsun), of some Icelandic medieval sagas and poetry, and of the *Saemundar Edda*.
Home: Th. Heftyes gate 32, Oslo; Office: Czechoslovak Legation, Fr. Nansens plass 5, Oslo, Norway.

Walter, John, M.A.; British newspaper proprietor; b. 73; ed. Eton and Christ Church, Oxford.
Dir. and co-chief proprietor *The Times*, Chair. 10-23.
St. Catherine's, Bear Wood, Wokingham, Berks.

Walters, Basil L.; American journalist; b. 96; ed. Indiana Univ.
Editor U.S. Army newspaper Italy 18; corresp. and telegraph editor *Milwaukee Journal* 19-28; Man. Editor *Des Moines Register-Tribune* 28-37; Exec. Editor *Minneapolis Star Journal* and *Tribune* 37-44; Exec. Editor Knight newspapers, *Detroit Free Press, Akron Beacon Journal, Chicago Daily News*, and *Miami Herald*; Pres. Managing Editors' Asscn. 35, 42, 43; Sec. American Soc. of Newspaper Editors 41-44.
Chicago Daily News, Chicago, Ill.

Walters, Francis Paul; British League of Nations official; b. 88; ed. Eton Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Univ. Coll. Oxford 12; served Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry and Gen. Staff First World War; joined Secretariat L.N. 19, Under-Sec.-Gen. and Dir. Political Section 33-39, Dep. Sec. Gen. 39-40, resgnd.
c/o Westminster Bank, Oxford.

Walters, Raymond, M.A., LL.D., D.H.L., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Lehigh Univ.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. English Lehigh Univ. 11-21; Dean of Swarthmore Coll. 21-32; Pres. Univ. of Cincinnati 32-; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; Senator of Phi Beta Kappa.
Publs. *Enrolment Statistics of American Universities and Colleges* 20-, *Bethlehem Long Ago and Today* 23,

Educational Jottings Abroad 24, *Stephen Foster: Youth's Golden Gleam* 36.
University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Walton, Sir James, K.C.V.O., M.S., F.R.C.S., M.B., B.SC., L.R.C.P., F.G.A., F.A.C.S. (Hon.); British surgeon; b. 81; ed. Framlingham and London Hospital Medical Colls.
Fmr. Emergency Officer, House Physician, Receiving Room Officer and Resident Anæsthetist, House Surgeon, Asst. Dir. Pathological Inst., Surgical Registrar, Demonstrator of Anatomy, Asst. Surgeon, Surgeon, London Hospital, now Consulting Surgeon; fmr. Surgeon to King Edward VIII; served with R.A.M.C. First World War, Brig. 39-; fmr. Surgeon to Poplar Hospital for Accidents, Endsleigh Hospital for Officers, Empire Hospital for Diseases of Brain and Spinal Cord, Evelina Hospital for Children, Seamen's Hospital, Greenwich, and Palace Green Hospital for Officers; fmr. Hunterian Prof. of Surgery; now Surgeon to the King and to Queen Mary; Consulting Surgeon Victoria Hospital Kingston; mem. Council Royal Coll. of Surgeons (Vice-Pres. 41); Fellow Royal Society of Medicine and Assen. of Surgeons of Great Britain (fmr. Pres.); late Pres. Medical Society of London.
Publs. *Fractures and Separated Epiphyses, A Text-Book of the Surgical Dyspepsias, A Text-Book of Surgical Diagnosis* (Editor), etc.
149 Harley Street, London, W.1.

Walton, Lester A., HON.M.A.; American diplomatist and journalist; b. 82.
Man. Editor *New York Age* 08-20; feature writer *New York World* 22-31; newspaper corresp. at Peace Conf. Versailles 19, at Int. Liberian Cttee. Geneva 33; Associate Editor *New York Age* 32-35; Min. to Liberia 35-.
American Legation, Monrovia, Liberia.

Walton, Sydney, C.B.E., M.A., B.LITT.; British newspaper director; b. 82; ed. Univ. Coll. Durham.
Fmr. office worker and teacher; mem. staffs Min. of Munitions and Min. of Food during First World War; Dir. of Publicity for Victory Loan 19; Chair. *British Weekly*; Dir. Industrial Newspapers Ltd., and several other journals.
Publs. *The Sieve of Blindness, Into Italy, Among the Fjords, Lotus Leaves, Sunward on the "Stella," From the White Cottage, Letters in Wartime.*
The White Cottage, Sudbury Hill, Harrow.

Walton, Thomas O., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 84; ed. Texas State Teachers' Coll.
Special Agent U.S. Dept. of Agric. 08-11, District Agent 11-16; Dir. Extension Service Agric. and Mechanical Coll. of Texas 16-25 and Pres. 25-44; Pres. Emer. 44-; Vice-Chair. 8th Regional War Labour Board 44; Special Adviser U.S. Sec. of War 41-44; Pres. Assen. Land-Grant Colls. and Univs. 33-34.
College Station, Texas.

Walton, William Turner, HON.MUS.DOC.(OXON); British composer; b. 02; ed. Cathedral School and Christ Church, Oxford.
Mem. E.N.S.A. Advisory Music Council 41; Hon. Student of Christ Church Mar. 47.
Works include Pianoforte Quartet (Carnegie award) 18, String Quartet (unpublished) 21, *Façade* (with Edith Sitwell) 23 and 26, *Siesta* for small orchestra 26, *Portsmouth Point* 26, Sinfonia Concertante for piano and orchestra 28, Viola Concerto 29, *Belshazzar's Feast* 31, three Songs for Soprano 32, Symphony 35, *Crown Imperial* (Coronation March 1937), *In Honour of the City of London* 37, *Violin Concerto* 39, *Music for Children* 40, *Scapino* (comedy overture) 41, incidental music to film *The Foreman Went to France* 42, to Gielgud production *Macbeth* 42, to Olivier's *Henry V.*

Walwyn, Vice-Admiral Sir Humphrey Thomas, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O., R.N.; British naval officer and administrator; b. 79; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia.*
Gunnery Lieut. 04; Commander 12; Captain 16; Dir. Gunnery Div. Naval Staff, Admiralty 24-26; Officer Commanding Royal Indian Navy 28-34; Rear-Admiral 28; Vice-Admiral 32; retired 34; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Newfoundland 36-46, retd.
Lower Wraxall House, Maiden Newton, Dorchester.

Wanamaker, Pearl Anderson; American educator; b. 99; ed. Western Washington Coll. of Education, Univ. of Washington (B.A.).
Rural Teacher 17-21; High School Teacher 22-23; County Supt. of Schools, Island County, Washington 23-27; High School Teacher 28-41; mem. Washington State House of Reps. 29, 33, 35, Washington State Senate 37, 39; Supt. of Public Instruction, State of Washington 41-; mem. Educ. Mission to Japan 46; Adviser, U.S. Del. to UNESCO Conf., Paris 46; Pres. Nat. Educ. Assen. 46-47; mem. U.S. Nat. Comm. for UNESCO 46-, Joint Canada-U.S. Cttee. on Educ. 44-, Educational Policies Comm. 43-, Board of State Land Commrs.; recipient of Altrusa Int. Distinguished Service Award for 45-47 Biennium.
Old Capitol Building, Olympia, Washington, U.S.A.

Wand, Rt. Rev. John William Charles, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 85; ed. King's Coll., Grantham, and St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford.
Fmr. Asst. Priest in Northumberland and Lancashire; Vicar choral of Salisbury Cathedral; mem. Staff Salisbury Technical Coll.; Chaplain to the Forces in First World War; Vicar St. Mark's Salisbury 19-25; returned to Oxford as Fellow, Tutor and Dean of Oriel Coll.; Univ. Lecturer in Church History 31-34; Archbishop of Brisbane 34; Bishop of Bath and Wells 43; Bishop of London 45-.
Publ. *God and Goodness* 47.
Fulham Palace, London, S.W.6.

Wang, C. C. (Wang Ching-ch'un), M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; Chinese railway and postal director; b. 82; ed. Yale and Illinois Univs.
Fmr. Chair. Comm. on Unification of Railway Accounts and Statistics; rep. Inter-Allied Technical Board for control of Siberian Railways 20-22; Chief Govt. Del. Int. Telegraph and Radio Telegraph Confs. 25 and 27; Dir.-Gen. Chinese Eastern Railway 22-24; Commr. and Dir. Chinese Govt. Purchasing Comm. London 31-; fmr. Dir.-Gen. of Posts and Railways, inventor of phonetic system for telegraphing Chinese characters; Chinese mem. British Boxer Indemnity Advisory Cttee.
Publs. *Legislative Regulation of Railway Finance in England* 21, *Phonetic Chinese Telegraph Dictionary* 28, *Japan's Continental Adventure* 40.
Chinese Government Purchasing Commission, 21 Tothill Street, London, S.W.1.

Wang, Chengting T. (Wang Cheng-t'ing), LL.D.; Chinese politician; b. 82; ed. Peiyang, Michigan, and Yale Univs.
Joined revolutionary movement 11; assisted organisation of Provisional Govt. 12; Vice-Min. of Industry and Commerce 12; Vice-Pres. of Senate; Govt. Del. to Washington 18, to Paris Peace Conf. 19; Dir. Sino-Japanese Joint Comm. on Shantung Question 23; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Act. Prime Min. 22; Min. of Justice 23; Min. of Foreign Affairs and Finance 26; Foreign Min. 28-31; Ambassador to U.S.A. 36-38; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of Kuomintang; Pres. of China Univ., Peiping; Pres. and Chair. China Pacific Insur. Co. Ltd., and Philippine Bank of Communications; Chair. and Man. Dir. Liu Ho Kou Mining Co.; Chair. Chinese Indust. Bank; Dir. of many business corpns.; Second Vice-Pres. Rotary Int. 45-46.
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Wang Ch'ung-Hui, D:C.L.; Chinese diplomatist, jurist and politician; b. 82; ed. Peiyang and Yale Univs.
Min. for Foreign Affairs Nanking, and Min. of Justice Peking 12; Chief Justice Supreme Court 20; Del. L.N. Assembly and Washington Conf. 21; Deputy Judge of Permanent Court of Int. Justice 21 and Judge 30-36, resigned; Min. of Justice 22; Min. of Education and Prime Min. 22; mem. L.N. Cttee. for Progressive Codification of Int. Law 25; Min. of Justice 27-28; State Councillor Nat. Govt. 28-31 and Pres. Judicial *Yuan* 28-31; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee. 28-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-41; Sec.-Gen. Supreme Cttee. on Foreign Affairs.
Nanking, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Wang Shih-Chieh; Chinese scholar and statesman; b. 91.
Prof., later Dean, of the Faculty of Law, Nat. Peking Univ., and Ed. of *The Contemporary Review* of Peiping, China 21-27; Dir. Bureau of Law Codification, Nanking 27-28; mem. of the Legislative Yuan 28-30; Pres. of the Nat. Wu-han Univ. 29-34; Min. of Educ. 33-37; Sec.-Gen. of the People's Pol. Council 38-43; elected mem. of its Presidium 43; Chief Counsellor to the Generalissimo of the Nat. Mil. Council 38-45; Sec.-Gen. of the Central Planning Board 41-43; Min. of Information 39-42, 44-45; Head of the Chinese Goodwill Mission to England Nov. 43-Mar. 44; Min. of Foreign Affairs since Sept. 45; concluded and signed the Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship and Alliance Aug. 45; attended the Council of Foreign Mins., London, Oct. 45, and the Peace Conf. after Second World War in Paris July-Aug. 46.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nanking, China.

Wangensteen, Owen Harding, B.A., B.S., M.D., PH.D., LL.D.; American surgeon; b. 98; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Interne Univ. Hospital Minneapolis 22; Fellow in Medicine Univ. of Minnesota 23; Fellow in Surgery Mayo Clinic 24; Resident Surgeon Univ. Hospital 25; Instructor in Surgery Univ. of Minnesota 26, Asst. Prof. 27; Asst. to Prof. F. deQuervain's Surgical Clinic Berne 27-28; Associate Prof. of Surgery Univ. of Minnesota 28, Dir. Dept. of Surgery and Surgeon-in-Chief Univ. Hospital 30-, Prof. of Surgery 31-; awarded Samuel D. Gross Prize Philadelphia Acad. of Surgery 35, John Scott Award 41; LL.D. Univ. of Buffalo 46; co-Editor *Surgery*; Pres. Minnesota Pathological Society; mem. Int. Society of Surgery.
Publs. *Intestinal Obstructions* 37, 42, *The Therapeutic Problem in Bowel Obstruction* 37; papers on experimental and clinical surgery.
145 S.E. Melbourne, Minneapolis, Minn.

Wank, Roland Anthony; American architectural engineer; b. 98; ed. Royal Polytechnicum Budapest and Technical Univ. Brunn.
Designer of industrial plant and buildings, houses, community and public buildings, railroad terminals; Chief Architect Greenhills Project Resettlement Admin.; Chief Architect Rural Electrification Admin.; Head Architect Tennessee Valley Authority 33-.
155 E. 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Wankaner, Maharana Raj Saheb of, Maharana Shri, Sir Amarsinhji, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; Indian ruler; b. 79; ed. Rajkumar Coll. Rajkot.
Succeeded 81; assumed full powers of the State 99; salute 11 guns; represents senior branch of Zala Rajputs.
Wankaner, Kathiawar.

Wansbrough, George, M.A.; British company director; b. 04; ed. Cheam School, Eton Coll., and King's Coll. Cambridge (Scholar).
Stroked Cambridge VIII 25; with Selfridge and Co. Ltd. 25-27; with Robert Benson and Co. Ltd. (Merchant Bankers) 27-35; Dir. 32; Lab. Candidate for West Woolwich, Gen. Election 35; Dir. British Power and Light Corpn. 35-; Dir. A. Reyrolle and Co. Ltd. 34; Deputy Chair. 42; Chair 45; Chair. Bren Manufacturing Co. Ltd. 41-; Chair. Jowett Cars Ltd. 47-; Dir. Bank of England 46-; Dir. of many other co.s; mem. Public Works Loan Board, Nat. Advisory Council Motor Manufacturing Indust., etc.; C.I.E.E.
Hyde Gate, Long Sutton, Hants; and 15 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

Wansbrough-Jones, Owen Haddon, O.B.E., M.A., PH.D.; British scientist; b. 05; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Chemical research Univ. of Cambridge 26-30; Berlin 31; Fellow of Trinity Hall 30-46; Asst. Tutor 32, Tutor 34; Departmental Demonstrator, Dept. of Colloid Science, Cambridge 31-39; granted Emergency Comm. in Army 40; M.B.E. 42; O.B.E. 46; miscellaneous Gen. Staff and technical appointments 40-46; Deputy Dir. of Special Weapons 45; Dir. of Special Weapons and Vehicles 46; demobilized as Brig. April 46; Scientific Adviser to Army Council 46-.
Publs. Papers on physical chemistry in *Proceedings of Royal Society, Zeitschrift für Physikalische Chemie,* etc. 28-35.
53a Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Warburg, James Paul, B.A.; American banker and author; b. 96; ed. Harvard Univ.
With Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co. 16-17, First Nat. Bank of Boston 19-21; Vice-Pres. Int. Acceptance Bank New York City 21-29; Pres. Int. Manhattan Co. Inc. 29-31, Int. Acceptance Bank, also Vice-Chair. Bank of Manhattan; 31-35; Financial Adviser to American Del. to London Monetary and Economic Conf. 33; Dir. Bank of Manhatten Co., Polaroid Corpn.; Pres. and Dir. Fontenay Corpn., Bydale Co.; Dir. Philharmonic Symphony Society of New York; Deputy Dir. Office of War Information 42-44.
Publs. *The Money Muddle* 34, *It's Up To Us* 34, *Hell Bent for Election* 35, *Still Hell Bent* 36, *Peace In Our Time?* 40, *Our War and Our Peace* 41, *Man's Enemy and Man* (Verse) 42, *Foreign Policy Begins at Home* 44, *Unwritten Treaty* 45, *Report on Germany* 46.
34 East 70th Street, New York City; and North Greenwich, Conn.

Warburg, Otto Heinrich, M.D., DR.CHEM.; German biochemist; b. 83; ed. Berlin and Heidelburg Univs.
Served Prussian Horse Guards First World War; fmr. Prof. Berlin Univ. and Dir. Kaiser Wilhelm Inst. for Physiology; Nobel Prizeman for Medicine, for research work on enzymes 31; foreign mem. Royal Society.
Publs. *Stoffwechsel der Tumoren* 26, *Katalytische Wirkungen der lebendigen Substanz* 28, *Schwermetalle als Wirkungsgruppen von Fermenten* 46.
Berlin-Dahlem, Garystrasse 18.

Ward, Col. Sir Albert Lambert, Bt., C.V.O., D.S.O., T.D.; British politician; b. 76; ed. St. Paul's School Paris and Darmstadt.
Conservative M.P. for N.W. Kingston-on-Hull 18-45; Parl. Private Sec. to the Home Sec. 23, to the First Lord of the Admiralty 24, and to the Sec. of State for War 28-29; Baronet 29; Junior Lord of the Treasury and Conservative Whip 31-; Vice-Chamberlain of His Majesty's Household 35, Comptroller 36-37, Treasurer May-Oct. 37; Col. Home Guard.
12a Collingham Gardens, London, S.W.5.

Ward, Barbara, B.A.; British journalist; b. 14; ed. The Convent, Felixstowe, Lycée Molière and Sorbonne Paris, Germany, and Somerville Coll. Oxford.
Univ. Extension Lecturer 36-39; Asst. Editor of *The Economist* 40-; Gov. of Sadlers Wells and Old Vic Theatres 45-; Gov. of B.B.C. 46-; Labour.
Publs. *The International Share-Out* 38, *Turkey* 41;

(part-author) *Hitler's Route to Baghdad* 39, *A Christian Basis for the Post-War World* 41.
The Economist, Brettenham House, 15 Lancaster Place, London, W.C.2.

Ward, Dudley, C.B.E.; British banker; b. 85; ed. St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Gen. Council European Regional Office, UNRRA; Asst. Editor *The Economist* 10-12; mem. staff of Treasury 14-19 and Treasury Rep. at Peace Conf. 19; Dir. and Man. British Overseas Bank Ltd.; British and Foreign Utilities Development Corpn. Ltd.
The Old Vicarage, Grantchester, Cambs; and 7 King's Bench Walk, Temple, London, E.C.4.

Ward, Hon. Edward John; Australian politician.
Elected mem. House of Rep. for East Sydney March 31; defeated at Gen. Election same year, re-elected Feb. 32; Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-43; Min. for Transport and External Territories Sept. 43-; Labour. Federal Members' Rooms, Sydney, N.S.W.

Ward, F. Kingdon, B.A., F.R.G.S., F.L.S.; British naturalist, explorer and journalist; b. 85; ed. St. Paul's School and Christ Coll. Cambridge.
Travelled West China and South East Tibet 09-10 and 11-13, Burmese North East Frontier 14, 19, 30-31, 37, 39, West China 21-23, Interior of Tibet 24, 33, 35, Assam Frontier 28, 38, French Indo-China 29; gold medallist Royal Geographical Society, Scottish Geographical Society, Royal Horticultural Society, Mass. Horticultural Society.
Publs. *On the Road to Tibet, The Land of the Blue Poppy, In Furthest Burma, The Mystery Rivers of Tibet, The Riddle of the Tsangpo Gorges, The Loom of the East, The Romance of Plant Hunting, The Romance of Gardening, A Plant Hunter in Tibet, Plant Hunter's Paradise, Assam Adventure, Modern Exploration, About This Earth* 46, *Common Sense Rock Gardening* 47.
c/o Royal Geographical Society, 1 Kensington Gore, London, S.W.7.

Ward, Irene Mary Bewick, C.B.E.; British politician.
Contested Morpeth 24, 29; Cons. M.P. for Wallsend-on-Tyne 31-45; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 41-45.
6 Roseworth Terrace, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Ward, T. Ebenezer; Liberian ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 78; ed. Cape Coast High School and Wilberforce Univ. Ohio, U.S.A.
Entered African Methodist Episcopal Church U.S.A. 04; Principal Mfantsipim (now Richmond) Coll. Cape Coast 06; Pastor First African Methodist Episcopal Church and Principal Govt. School Grand Bassa 07-10; Commr. for Cape Palmas 15-17; Acting Pres. Coll. of West Africa and Editor *Liberia and West Africa* 17-19, 22-24; Pastor First Methodist Episcopal Church Monrovia 20-; Prof. Mathematics and Philosophy Liberia Coll. 29-, Dean 36, Acting Pres. 37, Pres. 38-.
Monrovia, The Parsonage, Broad Street.

Wardington, 1st Baron, cr. 36, of Alnmouth; **John William Beaumont Pease;** British banker; b. 69; ed. Marlborough and New Coll. Oxford.
Entered private banking firm Hodgkin, Barnett, Pease, Spence & Co., amalgamated with Lloyds Bank of which was Dir., Deputy-Chair. 09, Chair. 22-45; Pres. British Bankers' Assn. 23-24, 31-32, 36-37 and 37-38; Chair. Joint Cttee. of British Short Term Creditors 31-; Chair. Bank of London and South America Ltd.; Alternate Chair. Lloyds and Nat. Provincial Foreign Bank Ltd.; Dir. Alliance Assurance Co.; Chair. London Clearing Bankers' Cttee. 23-24, 31-32, 36-37 and 37-38.
16 James's Street, London, S.W.1; The Manor House, Wardington, Banbury, Oxon.

Wardlaw-Milne, Sir John Sydney, K.B.E.; British politician; b. 79.
Concerned in shipping, engineering, cotton and flour milling in India 00-19; mem. Bombay Municipal Corpn. 07-16; sometime Chair. Bombay Chamber of Commerce, additional mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Council and mem. Legislative Council of Gov. of Bombay; Conservative M.P. for Kidderminster Div. of Worcestershire 22-45; Chair. Nat. Expenditure Cttee. of House of Commons 39-45.
Publs. *The Key to the War, The A B C of £ s. d., The G.H.Q. of £ s. d.*, etc.
Glenoran, Rhu, Dumbartonshire.

Waring, Sir Holburt Jacob, Bt., C.B.E., M.S., B.SC., F.R.C.S., F.R.A.C.S., LL.D., D.C.L.; British surgeon; b. 66; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester, St. Bartholomew's Hospital and Medical Coll. London.
Consulting Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Royal Dental Hospital and Metropolitan Hospital; Vice-Chancellor 22-24 and fmr. Dean Medical Faculty Univ. of London; fmr. Examiner in Surgery Univs. of London, Oxford and Manchester and Royal Coll. of Surgeons; Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 32-35; Pres. Medical Society of London 25-26 and Royal Society of Medicine, Surgery Section 28-30; mem. and fmr. Chair. 23-31 Court of Govs.; mem. and fmr. Chair. 42-44 Board of Management and Treasurer London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Gov. Imperial Coll.; Treasurer Imperial Cancer Research Fund; Consulting Surgeon to Min. of Pensions; mem. and Treasurer Gdn. Council of Medical Education and Registration 17-35; Officer Legion of Honour; Hunterian Trustee Royal Coll. of Surgeons.
Publs. *Surgical Diseases of the Liver, Gall Bladder and Biliary System* 97, *Manual of Operative Surgery*, 6th edn. 26, *Surgical Treatment of Malignant Diseases* 28, etc.
Pen-Moel, Tidenham, Gloucestershire.

Wark, Ian William, D.SC., PH.D.; Australian physical chemist; b. 99; ed. Scotch Coll. Melbourne, and Univs. of Melbourne, London, and Calif. (Berkeley).
Exhibition of 1851 Science Research Scholarship 21-24; Lecturer in Chemistry, Univ. of Sydney 25; Research Chemist, Electrolytic Zinc Co. of Australasia Ltd. 26-39; Chief Chemist, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research 39-40; Chief Div. of Industrial Chemistry 40-; Fellow Australian Chemical Inst.; mem. American Inst. of Min. and Met. Engineers.
Publ. *Principles of Flotation* (monograph) 38.
10 Zetland Road, Mont Albert, E. 10, Melbourne, Victoria.

Warman, Rt. Rev. Frederic Sumpter Guy, M.A., D.D., HON. LL.D. (Manchester); British ecclesiastic; b. 72; ed. Merchant Taylors School and Pembroke Coll. Oxford.
Principal St. Aidan's Coll. Birkenhead 07-16; Vicar of Bradford 16-19; Bishop of Truro 19-23, of Chelmsford 23-28 and of Manchester 28-47.
Lincoln Lea, Tubbender Lane, Orpington, Kent.

Warner, Edward Pearson, B.A., B.S., M.S., HON.SC.D., HON. F.R.AE.S., HON. F.I.AE.S.; aeronautical engineer; b. 94; ed. Harvard Univ. and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Instructor in Aeronautical Engineering Mass. Inst. of Technology 17-18; Chief Physicist Nat. Advisory Cttee. for Aeronautics 19-20 and Technical Attaché in Europe 20; Associate Prof. of Aeronautical Engineering Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 20-24 and Prof. 24-26; Asst. Sec. of Navy for Aeronautics 26-29; Editor *Aviation* 29-35; Pres. Society of Automotive Engineers 30; Vice-Chair. Federal Aviation Comm. 34-35; Consultant in aeronautical engineering and economics of aircraft operation 35-38; Economic and Technical Adviser to Civil Aeronautics Authority 39, mem. 39-45; Vice-Chair. Civil Aeronautics Board 41-45; Pres. Interim Council Int. Civil Aviation Organisation 45-.
Dominion Square Bldg., Montreal, Canada.

Warner, Harry Morris; American film director; b. Russia 81.
Pres. Warner Bros. Pictures; sponsored development of talking pictures (Vitaphone) and colour films; Trustee Montefiore Hospital and Hebrew Orphan Asylum.
Warner Brothers Studio, Burbank, California.

Warner, Langdon, HON. LL.D. (Calif.); American oriental art lecturer; b. 81; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Curator of Oriental Art, Boston Museum 06-13; Dir. Pennsylvania Museum 17-23; Lecturer on Fine Art and Curator of Oriental Dept. of Fogg Museum Harvard Univ. 23-; Dir. Div. of Pacific Cultures, Golden Gate Int. Expn., San Francisco 39; Consultant Arts and Monuments Section G.H.Q. SCAP Tokyo Feb.-Sept. 46.
Publs. *Japanese Sculpture of the Suiko Period, The Long Old Road in China, The Craft of the Japanese Sculptor, Dated Wall Paintings at Wan fo Hsia, Pacific Cultures.*
Fogg Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Warner, Rex; British writer; b. 05; ed. Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Schoolmaster in Egypt; Classics Master at Raynes Park County School.
Publs. Poems: *The wild-goose chase* 37, *The professor* 38, *The aerodrome* 41, *Why was I killed?* 43; Trans. of *Medea of Euripides* 44, *Poems and Contradictions* 45, *The Cult of Power* 46.
c/o The British Council, 3 Hanover Street, London, W.1.

Warren, Avra; American diplomat; b. 93; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Consul Cape Haitien 20-22, Karachi 22-23, Nairobi 24-25, St. John, Newfoundland 26-30; Consul-Gen. Buenos Aires 32-35; Adviser to Pan-American Commercial Conf. Buenos Aires 35; Chief of Visa Div. Dept. of State 35-41; Ambassador to Dominican Republic 42; Min. to New Zealand 45.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Warren, Charles, M.A., HON. LL.D., American lawyer; b. 68; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. U.S. Attorney-Gen. 14-18; Special Master of the U.S. Supreme Court in New Mexico v. Texas 24, U.S. v. Utah 29, Texas v. New Mexico 36; mem. U.S.-Canada Arbitral Tribunal on Trail Smelter Claims 37-42; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters and American Law Inst.; Hon. Vice-Pres. American Society on Int. Law; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Letters, American Philosophical Society; American mem. Int. Comm. under Conciliation Treaty, U.S.-Hungary 39; Democrat.
Publs. *The Supreme Court in U.S. History* 22-26, *The Supreme Court and Sovereign States* 24, *Congress, the Constitution and the Supreme Court* 25 and 35, *The Making of the Constitution* 28, 37, *Bankruptcy in United States History* 35, *Odd Byways in American History* 42.
1527 18th Street, Washington, D.C.

Warren, Earl, B.L., J.D.; American attorney and State Governor; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Calif.
Admitted to Calif. Bar 14; practised in Oakland 14-38; Clerk to Judiciary Cttee. Calif. Legislature 19; Deputy City Attorney Oakland 19-20; Deputy District Attorney, Alameda County 20-23, Chief Deputy 23-25, District Attorney 25-38; Attorney-Gen. of Calif. 38-43; Gov. of Calif. 43-; Research Associate, Bureau of Public Admin., Univ. of Calif. 32-40; Treasurer Interstate Comm. on Crime 40-42; Vice-Pres. Nat. Assn. of Attorneys-Gen. 39-40, Pres. 40-41; Chair. Republican State Central Cttee. 34-36; served U.S. Army First World War 17-18.
Governor's Mansion, Sacramento, Calif.

Warren, Henry William Hugh, D.SC., M.I.E.E.; British electrical engineer; b. 91; ed. Christ's Church Bristol and Bristol Univ.
Joined British Thomson Houston Co. Ltd., Rugby, as Tester 11; became Engineer of Insulations; Dir. of Research and Engineering, and finally Man. Dir.; Dep. Man. Dir. Assoc. Electrical Industries Ltd.; Dir. Metropolitan Vickers Electrical Co. Ltd., Westland Aircraft Ltd., etc.
Publs. Numerous books and papers on Research, Education, Engineering Materials and Production of Light.
Cedar Court, Somerset Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

Warren, Lindsay Carter, LL.D. (Univ. N. Carolina 46); Comptroller General of the U.S.; b. 89; ed. Bingham School, Asheville, N.C., and Univ. of North Carolina. Admitted to North Carolina Bar 12; began practice in Washington 12; County Attorney Beaufort County, N.C., 12-25; mem. North Carolina Senate 17, 19 (acting Pres. 19); Code Commr. North Carolina 19; Chair. Special Legislative Comm. on Workmen's Compensation Acts 20; Trustee Univ. of North Carolina 21-25; mem. North Carolina House of Reps. 23, Congress 25-40; mem. North Carolina Constitutional Comm. 31; Comptroller-Gen. U.S.A. 40-.
Comptroller-General's Office, Washington, D.C.

Wassard, Mathias Aagaard, LL.D.; Danish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Sorö Acad., and Copenhagen Univ. Entered Foreign Service 21; with Foreign Min. 21-25; Sec. Legation in London 25-28, at the Hague 31-34; served in the Foreign Min., Copenhagen 34-45; Danish Del., Reparations Conf., Paris 45; Danish Min. to the Netherlands 46-.
Danish Legation, 11 Sophialaan, The Hague, Holland.

Wassilewska, Wanda (Mme Alexander Korneichuk); Polish writer and politician.
Pres. Polish Patriots Union in U.S.S.R.; mem. Polish Cttee. of Nat. Liberation 44-45; Editor newspaper *Free Poland.*
Publs. *Swamp Fires* 40, *Rainbow* (awarded Stalin Prize) 43, *Stars in the Lake* 46.
Moscow.

Watari, Shozaburo; Japanese writer; b. 73; ed. 1st Higher School.
Fmr. Lecturer Middle School, Tokyo Univ. of Commerce and Nippon Univ.; Lecturer Tokyo Univ. of Literature and Science; Prof. Tokyo Higher Normal School.
Publs. *Introduction to National Morality, National Traits, The Spirit and History of our State.*
Ichikawa City, 689 Yawata.

Waterfield, Sir Alexander Percival, Kt., C.B.; British civil servant; b. 88; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.
Entered H.M. Treasury 11, H.M. Treasury Remembrancer in Ireland 20-22, Principal Asst. Sec. Treasury 35-39; First Civil Service Commr. 39-; mem. Palestine Partition Comm. 38; Deputy Sec. to Min. of Information 39-40; spl. duties Treasury 40-41.
Underdown, Guildford, Surrey.

Waterhouse, Capt. Rt. Hon. Charles, P.C., M.C., D.L.; British politician; b. 93; ed. Cheltenham and Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for S. Leicester 24-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Pres. of Board of Trade 28 and to Min. of Labour 31-34; Asst. Govt. Whip 35; a Lord Commr. of Treasury May-Oct. 37; Comptroller of H.M.'s Household Oct. 37-May 39, Treas. 39; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 39-41; Parl. Sec. to Board of Trade 41-45.
Middleton Hall, Bakewell, Derbyshire.

Waterhouse, Maj.-Gen. George Guy, C.B., M.C.; British officer; b. 86; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
2nd Lieut. Royal Engineers 05; employed on survey Nigeria 10-13; served France and Salonika European War; passed Staff Coll. Camberley 19; Instructor in English, Ecole Supérieure de Guerre Paris, 22-23;

passed Royal Naval Staff Coll. Greenwich 28; commanded Training Batt. Royal Engineers 30-31; Military Attaché Paris 31-32; with British Military Mission Iraq 34-37, Inspector-Gen. Iraq Army and Head of British Advisory Military Mission 38-41; Commd. Central Midland District and North-West District 41-45, retd. 45; Legion of Honour, White Eagle of Serbia, Rafidain.
Charmans Farm, Leigh, nr. Reigate, Surrey.

Watermeyer, Rt. Hon. Ernest Frederick, P.C., B.A., LL.B., K.C.; South African lawyer; b. 80; ed. Graaff Reinet Coll., Stellenbosch Boys' School, Bath Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Cambridge Univ.
Called to Bar 04; practised at Bar in Capetown 05-20; Pres. Income Tax Court 20; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of South Africa 22-37; Judge of Appeal Court 37-43; Chief Justice of South Africa 43-.
Cranborne House, Wynberg, Cape Town.

Waters, Lieut.-Col. John Dallas, C.B., D.S.O., D.L., J.P.; British lawyer; b. 89; ed. Beaumont, Merton Coll., Oxford.
Barrister-at-Law Inner Temple; served First World War 14-19; Private Sec. to Lord Chancellor and Deputy Serjeant-at-Arms House of Lords 29-30; Sec. of Comms. to Lord Chancellor 30-40; Registrar, Privy Council 40-.
Ormersfield, Basingstoke, Hants.

Waterson, Sydney F., M.P.; South African merchant and politician; b. 96; ed. Westminster School, England. Came to South Africa 97; served with Royal Sussex Regt. and Machine Gun Corps Great War 14-18; M.P. for South Peninsula; mem. South African United Party; Dir. J. Sedgwick & Co. Ltd.; Min. to France Aug. 38; High Commr. for Union of South Africa in London Sept. 39-Jan. 43; Min. of Economic Development 43-45; and Min. of Mines Dec. 45-.
Ministry of Economic Development and Mines, Pretoria.

Watkins, Arthur Vivian, LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 86; ed. Brigham Young Univ., New York Univ., and Columbia Univ.
Admitted to practice of Law in Utah 12; Ed. of *Vernal Express* 14; Asst. County Attorney, Salt Lake County 14-15; elected District Judge of Fourth Judicial District, Utah 28-32; Pres. of Sharon Stake, L.D.S. Church 29-46; Chair. of Cttee. to organise water users in Central Utah 34; U.S. Senator for Utah; on Public Lands Cttee., Public Works Cttee., Joint Congressional Cttee. on Econ. Research and Report; Chair. Indian Affairs Sub-Cttee.; mem. Irrigation and Reclamation Sub-Cttee., Public Roads Sub-Cttee.; Republican.
1433 North Inglewood Street, Arlington, Va., U.S.A.

Watson, Arthur Ernest, British journalist; b. 80; ed. Armstrong Coll. Newcastle.
Mem. staff of *Daily Telegraph* since 02, Asst. Editor 23 and Managing Editor since 24.
The Daily Telegraph and Morning Post, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

Watson, Gen. Sir Daril Gerard, G.C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; British army officer; b. 88; ed. Mercers School.
Served in Highland Light Infantry until 28, when transferred to Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry; commanded 1st Battalion D.C.L.I. 34; commanded 2nd Div. 40; G.O.C.-in-C. Western Command 44-46; Quartermaster-Gen. to the Forces 46-47; Aide-de-Camp Gen. to the King 46-; Commander Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).
United Service Club, 116 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Watson, David Meredith, D.SC., F.R.S.; British zoologist; b. 86; ed. Manchester Univ.
Lecturer in Vertebrate Palæontology Univ. Coll. London 12-24 and Prof. 21; Jodrell Prof. of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy Univ. Coll. Univ. of London 24-; mem. Agricultural Research Council 31-; Romanes Lecturer Oxford Univ. 28; Silliman Lecturer Yale Univ. 37; Sec. Scientific Food Policy Comm. 40; mem. of Board of British Museum 46-; awarded Darwin Medal of Royal Society 42.
14 Frognal Lane, London, N.W.3.

Watson, James A. Scott, C.B.E.; British agriculturist; b. 89; ed. Univs. of Edinburgh and Berlin, and Iowa State Coll. of Agriculture.
Prof. of Agriculture and Rural Economy Univ. of Edinburgh 22-25; Sibthorpian Prof. of Rural Economy Oxford Univ. 25-; Ed. *Journal of Royal Agricultural Society* 31-; Agric. Attaché Washington, and Adviser Ottawa 42-44; Chief Educ. and Advisory Officer Min. of Agric. and Fisheries 44-47; Chief Scientific and Agricultural Adviser Jan. 48-.
Publs. *Agriculture—The Science and Practice of British Farming* (with J. A. More) 24, *Rural Britain Today and Tomorrow* 34, *Great Farmers* (with Mrs. E. Hobbs) 37, *The Farming Year* 38, *History of the Royal Agricultural Society* 40.
4 Sheldon Avenue, London, N.6.

Watson, James Murray, M.A.; British journalist; b. 88; ed. George Watson's Coll. and Edinburgh Univ.
Editorial Asst. Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. 11; joined *Weekly Scotsman* 12; Asst. Editor *Edinburgh Evening Dispatch* 12; Barrister Lincoln's Inn 15; Chief Asst. Editor *Scotsman* 24-44, Editor 44-.
1 Polwarth Grove, Edinburgh.

Watson, Sir John Ballingall Forbes, K.C.M.G., M.A., LL.B.; British industrialist; b. 80; ed. Edinburgh, Paris, Göttingen and Heidelburg Univs.
Mem. Scottish Bar and Barrister Middle Temple; Dir. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations; mem. Gov. Body I.L.O. 28-; British Employers' Del. to I.L.O. Confs. 29-32, 36-39, 41; Pres. Int. Organisation of Industrial Employers 32-33; mem. Nat. Advisory Council on Juvenile Employment 28-, and of Statutory Advisory Cttee. on Unemployment Insurance 31-34; mem. Govt. Central Nat. Service Cttee., Min. of Information Advisory Council 39, Alien Employment Advisory Cttee., Min. of Labour Joint Consultative Cttee.
67 Victoria Road, London, W.8.

Watson, Sir Malcolm, Kt., M.D., LL.D., D.P.H., F.G.S., F.R.F.P.S.; British physician; b. 73; ed. Glasgow and London Univs.
Malayan Medical Service 00-08; Chief Medical Officer Estate Hospital Assn. 08-20; Consulting Sanitarian 10-28; Physician to the Hospital and Dir. of Tropical Hygiene Ross Inst. and Hospital for Tropical Diseases 28-33; Dir. 33-42, now Hon. Consultant Ross Inst. of Tropical Hygiene London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine; Chair. Kundang Rubber Co., James Craig Ltd.; Dir. Brooklands Rubber Co.; awarded Stewart Prize of British Medical Assn. 27, Sir William Jones Gold Medal of Bengal Asiatic Society 28, Mary Kingsley Medal 34, Albert Medal of Royal Society of Arts 39; mem. Council British Medical Assn. 28-34; invented Watson's Patent Process for Rubber Tapping.
Publs. *Prevention of Malaria in the Federated Malay States, Rural Sanitation in the Tropics* 15, etc.
Crossways, Binfield, Berks.

Watson, Robert, F.R.G.S.; Canadian writer; b. 88; ed. Pollok and Shawlands Acads. Glasgow.
Novelist, screen playwright and editor.
Publs. *The Mad Minstrel* 23, *High Hazard* 26, *Dreams of Fort Garry* (poems) 32, *The History of Manitoba* 34, *When Christmas Came to Fort Garry* 35, *Babes in Babylon* 37, etc.; films: *Tugboat Princess, Secret Patrol, Stop, Look, and Love, Stampede, Bob, Son of Battle, My Brave and Gallant Gentleman, The Girl of O.K. Valley, Stronger Than His Sea, The Spoilers of the Valley, Gordon of the Lost Lagoon, Me—and Peter.*
Anita Street, Laguna Beach, California.

Watson, Thomas John, LL.D., D.ENG., D.SC., D.SC. COM., DR. BUS. ADMIN.; American industrialist; b. 74.
Pres. and Dir. Int. Business Machines Corpn. 14-; Dir. Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y., Niagara Fire Insur. Co., Nat. Foreign Trade Council, Commerce and Indust. Assn. of N.Y. (fmr. Pres.), American Arbitration Assn., Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce, Swedish Chamber of Commerce in U.S.A., American-Czechoslovakian Chamber of Commerce, American Assn. for the United Nations, France-America Soc., Protestant Council of N.Y.C., and many other assns.; Hon. Chair. Far East-America Council of Commerce and Industry; Chair. Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Comm.; Hon. Pres. Int. Chamber of Commerce (Pres. 37-39), Ecuadorean-American Chamber of Commerce; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace (Hon. Chair. Comm. on Int. Econ. Policy); Vice-Pres. Board of Trustees Lafayette Coll.; Trustee Religious Educ. Foundation, Council for Inter-American Co-operation, Nat. Safety Council, N.Y. Museum of Science and Indust. (Founder-mem.), Vassar Brothers Hospital, American Library in Paris; Vice-Pres. Acad. of Pol. Science, Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences (awarded Gold Medal), Fed. of Protestant Welfare Agencies, Met. Museum of Art (Chair. 75th Anniv. Comm.), Thomas Alva Edison Foundation, Roosevelt Hospital; mem. Canadian-American Commercial Arbitration Comm., U.S. Chamber of Commerce (fmr. Dir.), Comm. for Econ. Development, Nat. Assn. of Manufacturers, American Standards Assn.; Econ. Club of New York (fmr. Pres.), Export Managers Club, American Peace Soc., American Friends of Lafayette, Laymen's Movement for a Christian World, Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in N.Y., Soc. for the Advancement of Educ., American Cttee. for Restoration of Italian Monuments, Art Scholarship Grant Fund, Advisory Council of United Service to China Inc.; Int. Commr. Boy Scouts of America (Chair. Foreign Relations Comm.); Nat. Sponsor Round-the-World Y.W.C.A. Reconstruction Fund; awarded Medal for Merit of U.S. War Dept., Gold Insigne of Pan-American Soc. of U.S., Commdr. of French Legion of Honour, Grand Officer of Crown of Belgium, Commdr. Order of Vasa of Sweden, and many others.
4 E. 75th Street, N.Y.C.; and New Canaan, Conn., U.S.A.

Watson-Watt, Sir Robert (Alexander), Kt., C.B., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S., F.INST.P., M.I.E.E., F.R.AE.S., F.R.MET. SOC., F.I.R.E.; British physicist; b. 92; ed. St. Andrews Univ.
Asst. to Prof. of Physics Dundee Univ. Coll. 12-19; Meteorologist Royal Aircraft Establishment 15-21; Superintendent Radio Research Stations of Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research 21-33; Superintendent Radio Dept. of Nat. Physical Laboratory 33-36; Superintendent Air Min. Research Establishment 36-38; Dir. of Communications Development Air Min. 38-40; Scientific Adviser on Telecommunications, Air Min. and Min. of Aircraft Production 40-46 and to Air Min., Min. of Supply, and Min. of Civil Aviation 46-; Scientific Adviser on Radio Aids to Navigation, Min. of Transport 46-; adviser to a number of organisations in Great Britain and the Americas 46-; Gov. Dir. Sir Robert Watson-Watt and Partners Ltd. 47-; responsible for initial development of radiolocation.
Publs. *Cathode Ray Oscillograph in Radio Research, Through the Weather House.*
287 Sheen Lane, London, S.W.14.

Watt, William S.; Australian meteorologist; b. 76.
Teacher School of Mines of Australia 02; Tasmanian Meteorologist 11; Meteorologist Melbourne Central Bureau 21; Commonwealth Meteorologist 31-.
Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Melbourne.

Watts, Arthur Frederick; Australian barrister and solicitor; b. 97; ed. State Schools and Guildford Grammar School, W.A.
Admitted to W.A. Bar 20; mem. Legislative Assembly for Katanning, W.A. 35-; attended Constitutional Convention, Canberra, as one of the two dels. from W.A. 42; Leader of Opposition in Parl. 42-45; Dep. Premier and Min. for Educ. and Local Govt. 45-; mem. Country and Democratic League of W.A.
39 Clive Street, Katanning, W. Australia.

Waugh, Alec; British novelist; b. 98; ed. Sherborne and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Served with Dorset Regt. Gt. War, rejoined Regt. 39, served with B.E.F. France 40; Staff Capt. Mines Dept. 40.
Publs. *The Loom of Youth* 17, *Kept* 25, *Nor Many Waters* 28, *The Coloured Countries* 30, *Most Women . . .* 31, *So Lovers Dream* 31, *Wheels Within Wheels* 33, *The Balliols* 34, *Jill Somerset* 36, *Going Their Own Ways* 38, *No Truce with Time* 41, *His Second War* 44.

Waugh, Evelyn; British writer; b. 03; ed. Hertford Coll. Oxford.
Capt. Royal Horse Guards.
Publs. *Decline and Fall, Vile Bodies, Labels, Black Mischief, A Handful of Dust, Life of Edmund Campion* (awarded Hawthornden Prize), *Ninety-two Days, Remote People, Waugh in Abyssinia, Mr. Loveday's Little Outing and Other Sad Stories, Scoop, Robbery Under Arms, Put Out More Flags, Work Suspended, Brideshead Revisited* 45, *When the Going was Good* 46.
Piers Court, Stinchcombe, Gloucestershire.

Wauters, Arthur; Belgian politician and journalist; b. 90; ed. Brussels Univ.
Cabinet Chief of Min. of Labour 19-21 and 25-27; political Editor 29 and Editor-in-Chief *Le Peuple*; M.P. 32; Socialist Deputy for Huy-Waremme; Min. of Public Health 37-38; fmr. mem. Comms. of Foreign Affairs and the Colonies; mem. Royal Colonial Inst.; Prof. of Economics Brussels Univ.; Min. of Labour and Social Insurance Pierlot Cabt. Feb. 39-40; Liaison officer between Min. of Information and Belgian Govt. in London; Min. without Portfolio 45-46.
Publs. *L'Évolution du Marxisme* 23, *La Réforme du Réformisme, La Réforme Agraire* 27, *D'Anvers à Bruxelles via le lac Kivu* 28.
Brussels.

Wavell, 1st Earl, cr. 47; 1st Viscount, cr. 43, of Cyrenaica and Winchester; **Field Marshal Archibald Percival Wavell,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.M.G., M.C.; British officer; b. 83; ed. Winchester Coll., Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst and Staff Coll.
Joined the Black Watch 01; served S. African War, Indian Frontier 08, First World War 14-18; Military Attaché Russian Army Caucasus 16-17, Egyptian Expeditionary Force 17-20; Brig.-Gen. Gen. Staff XX Corps 18-19, Egyptian Expeditionary Force 19-20; Brevet-Lieut.-Col. 17, Col. 21, Maj.-Gen. 33; Lieut.-Gen. 38, Gen. 40; Commdr. 6th Infantry Brigade Aldershot 30-34; A.D.C. to the King 32-33; Commdr. 2nd Div. Aldershot Commd. 35-37; Gen. Officer Commdg. British Troops in Palestine and Trans-Jordan 37-38; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Southern Command 38, Middle East Command 39, Commander-in-Chief 40-41; Commander-in-Chief India 41-43; A.D.C. to King 41; Supreme Commander unified S.W. Pacific Area Command 42; War mem. Viceroy's Exec. Council 42-43; Viceroy of India 43-Mar. 47; awarded Legion of Merit Sept. 45.
Publs. *Allenby: A Study in Greatness* 40, *Generals and Generalship* (lectures), *Allenby in Egypt* 43, *Other Men's Flowers* (anthology) 44, *Speaking Generally* 45.

Wayland, Sir William Abraham, Kt.; British politician; b. 69; ed. Marlowe's Coll.
Conservative M.P. for Canterbury 27-45; Chair. W. A.

Wayland and Co., Ltd.; Mayor of Deptford 14-20; Chair. Empire Day Movement 27-.
Hempton Lodge, Monks Horton, Ashford, Kent.

Waymack, William Wesley, A.B., LL.D., LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 88; ed. Morningside Coll. Sioux City, Drake Univ.
Reporter *Sioux City Journal* 11-14, City Editor and chief editorial writer 14-18; editorial writer *Des Moines Register and Tribune* 18-21, Man. Editor 21-29, Vice-Pres. Editor and Dir. 31-46; Chair. Iowa State Air Law Comm. 29; Iowa Del. to Nat. Air Law Conf. 30; Chair. Economic Policy Comm. 38-41, Western Policy Comm. 42-46; mem. Pres.'s Comm. on Farm Tenancy 36-37, Iowa Tenancy Comm. 37-38; mem. Twentieth Century Fund Comm. on Debt Adjustment 38-; joint Chair. Des Moines Branch Nat. Conf. of Jews and Christians; Pres. Des Moines Chamber of Commerce 38; mem. Board of Dirs. American L.N. Assen., Woodrow Wilson Foundation, Russian War Relief 41-45, Nat. War Fund 43-44, Freedom House N.Y. 44-; awarded Pulitzer Prize for distinguished editorial writing 37; Trustee Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, 20th Century Fund, N.Y., Farm Foundation, Chicago; mem. U.S. Del. Inter-American Agricultural Conf. Mexico City 42; Special Adviser to U.S. Dept. of State 42; Consultant War Food Admin. 43; associate mem. U.S. War Labour Bd. 42; Dir. Chicago Federal Reserve Bank, Deputy Chair. 42-46; mem. Bd. of Dirs. American Council for Democracy; mem. Policy Bd., Cttee. to Defend America by Aiding the Allies 39-41; co-Chair. Nat. Non-Partisan Council to Win the Peace 43; mem. Allied Mission on Greek Elections 46; appointed by Pres. Truman to U.S. Atomic Energy Comm.
R.F.D. 3, Adel, Iowa, U.S.A.

Weaver, John Reginald Homer, M.A., HON. D.LITT. (Dublin), F.S.A.; British historian; b. 82; ed. Felsted and Keble Coll. Oxford; Pres. Trinity Coll. Oxford 38-.
Mem. Hebdomadal Council Oxford; Curator Bodleian Library; Prof. of Modern History Univ. of Dublin 11-13; War Trade Intelligence Dept. 15-19.
Editor *Dictionary of National Biography* 28-37.
Trinity College, Oxford.

Weaver, Warren; American educator; b. 94; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S., C.E., PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Maths., Troop Coll. 17-18, Calif. Inst. of Technology 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Wisconsin 20-25, Assoc. Prof. 25-28, Prof. and Chair. of Dept. 28-32; Dir. Div. of Natural Sciences, Gen. Educ. Board 32-37; Dir. Div. of Natural Sciences, Rockefeller Foundation 32-; served as 2nd Lieut. Air Service, U.S. Army 17-19; Chair. Section D-2 40-42, and Chief of Applied Math. Panel, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of Office of Scientific Research and Development 43-46; mem. War Dept. Research Advisory Panel 46-; Chair. Naval Research Advisory Cttee. 46-.
Publs. *The Electromagnetic Field* (with Max Mason) 29; Ed. of *The Scientists Speak*.
Home: 160 Brite Avenue, Scardale, New York; Office: Rockefeller Foundation, 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Webb, Sir Ambrose Henry, Kt., K.C.; British jurist; b. 82; ed. Clifton Coll., Bath Coll., Trinity Coll. Oxford, King's Inns Dublin.
Called to Irish Bar 09, K.C. 20; mem. Gen. Council Bar of Ireland 16-21; Pres. District Court of Samaria, Palestine 21-33; Legal Asssesor, Dept. of Development, Palestine 31-33; Puisne Judge Supreme Court of Kenya 33-37; Chief Justice of Sierra Leone 37-39, of Tanganyika 39-45.
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Webb, Clement Charles Julian, D.LITT., F.B.A.; British philosopher; b. 65; ed. Westminster and Christ Church Oxford.
Fellow and Tutor Magdalen Coll. Oxford 89-22; Fellow Oriel Coll. 22-30; Gifford Lecturer Aberdeen Univ. 18-19; First Oriel Prof. of the Philosophy of the Christian Religion at Oxford Univ. 20-30; Hon. Fellow Oriel Coll. 30-, Magdalen Coll. 38-; Fellow British Acad. 27-.
Publs. include *Problems in the Relations of God and Man, Studies in the History of Natural Theology, God and Personality, Divine Personality and Human Life, Religion and Theism, The Historical Element in Religion*; editions of John of Salisbury's *Policraticus* 09 and *Metalogicon* 29, *Religious Experience*, with Bibliography 45.
Old Rectory, Pitchcott, near Aylesbury, Bucks.

Webb, F. Patrick Charles; New Zealand politician; b. 84.
Min. for Mines in Labour Govt. Dec. 35-46, also Min. of Labour Dec. 38-46, Postmaster-Gen. and Min. of Telegraphs 40-46, and Min. of Immigration 44-46.
Wellington.

Webb, James Edwin; American executive; b. 06; ed. Univ. of North Carolina (A.B.), and George Washington Law School.
Sec. Bureau of Educ. Research, Univ. of N.C. 28-29; Law Clerk and Stenographer for Parham and Lassiter, Attorneys at Oxford, N.C. 29-30; Student Naval Aviator 30-31; 2nd Lieut. Fleet Marine Corps Reserve 31-32; Sec. Hon. Edward W. Pou, M.C. Fourth N.C. District 32-34; Office of Hon. O. Max Gardner 34-36; Personnel Dir. and Asst. to the Pres. of Sperry Gyroscope Co. Inc., Brooklyn, N.Y. 36; Sec. and Treas. of Sperry Gyroscope Co. Inc. 41-43; Vice-Pres. 43-44; active duty with rank of Major, Ninth Marine Aircraft Wing, U.S. Marine Corps 44-45; Attorney-at-Law with Gardner, Morrison & Rogers, Washington, D.C. 45-46; Exec. Asst. to the Under-Sec. of the Treas. 46; Dir. of the Bureau of the Budget 46-; Democrat.
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Webb, Hon. Sir William Flood, Kt.; Australian jurist; b. 87; ed. Catholic School and Univ.
Called to Bar 13; Crown Solicitor Queensland 17-22; Solicitor-Gen. 22-25; Pres. Arbitration Court 25, Board of Trade and Arbitration 25-30; Judge Industrial Court 30-33, Pres. 33-; Chair. Central Sugar Cane Prices Board 26-42, Royal Comm. on Transport 36-37, Royal Comm. on Sugar Industry 39; Judge of Supreme Court 25-40; Chief Justice Queensland Supreme Court 40-; Commr. investigating Japanese atrocities S.W. Pacific Area 43-46; Chair. Int. Court for trial of Japanese war criminals 46-.
Abbotsleigh Road, Holland Park, Brisbane, Queensland.

Webb-Johnson, Sir Alfred Edward, Bt., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O., T.D., F.R.C.S., HON. F.A.C.S., HON. F.R.A.C.S., HON. F.R.C.S.E., HON. F.R.F.P.S., HON. F.R.C.S.I.; British surgeon; ed. Manchester Univ.
Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 17; Consulting Surgeon British Expeditionary Forces, France; Hon. Col. Royal Army Medical Corps; Consulting Surgeon to Middlesex Hospital; Surgeon to Queen Mary; Pres. Royal Coll. of Surgeons of England 41-; Examiner in Surgery, Cambridge; Pres. Anglo-Soviet Medical Council 41-46; Chair. Army Medical Advisory Board 47-; Hospitaller Order of St. John; foreign corresp. Académie de Médecine de France; hon. mem. Académie de Chirurgie, Paris.
Publs. *Surgical Aspects of Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fevers* 19, *Notes on a Tour of the Principal Hospitals and Medical Schools of the United States and Canada* 23, *Surgery in England in the Making* 39, *Pride and Prejudice in the Treatment of Cancer* 41.
70 Portland Place, London, W.1.

Webbe, Sir Harold, Kt., C.B.E., M.P., L.C.C., B.A.; British politician; b. 85; ed. King Edward's School Birmingham, Queen's Coll. Cambridge.
Inspector Board of Education 10-18; mem. staff Min. of Munitions 14-21, Disposal Board 19-21; mem. L.C.C. 25-, Chair. Education Cttee. 26, 27, and Gen. Purposes Cttee. 32-33, Alderman 34-40; Leader Municipal Reform Party 34-45; Conservative M.P. for Abbey Div. of Westminster 39-; Dir. Mercantile Credit Co. Ltd., etc.; mem. Consultative Cttee. Board of Education; Gov. Univ. Coll. London, Dulwich Coll., etc.
Ash Pollard, Merstham, Surrey.

Weber, Alfred, PH.D.; German university professor; b. 68; ed. Univs. of Bonn, Tübingen, and Berlin.
Lecturer, Univ. of Berlin 99; Prof. at the German Univ. in Prague 04-07; Prof. Heidelberg Univ. 07-, now Prof. Emeritus; adviser to the Govt. Treas. Office in Berlin 16-18; Co-Ed. *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaften* 21-33; fmr. Dir. of Inst. for Sociology and Pol. Science, Univ. of Heidelberg; one of founders of "Aktionsgruppe Heidelberg", for democracy and Free socialism; Co-Ed. of *Die Wandlung*; mem. Democratic Party, at present Social Democratic Party.
Publs. *Location of Industries* (in German) 09, (in English) 29, *Die Krise des modernen Staatsgedankens* 23, *Kulturgeschichte als Kultursoziologie* 35, *Das Tragische und die Geschichte* 43, *Abschied von der bisherigen Geschichte, Ueberwindung des Nihilismus?* 46.
17a Heidelberg/Germany, Bachstrasse 24.

Weber, Ernst, D.SC., D.PHIL.; Austrian engineer; b. 01; ed. Vienna Technical Univ.
Research Engineer Oesterreichische Siemens-Schuckert Co. Vienna 24-29; Design Engineer Siemens-Schuckert Co. Berlin 29-30; Visiting Prof. Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn, N.Y. 30-31, Research Prof. of Electrical Engineering 36-41, Head Research and Graduate Study in Electrical Engineering 42-45; Head Dept. of Electrical Engineering and Dir. of Microwave Research Inst. 45-; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Graduate School.
Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, 99 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, N.Y. (U.S.A.).

Webster, Sir Charles Kingsley, K.C.M.G., M.A., LITT.D., F.B.A.; British historian; b. 86; ed. Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of Modern History Liverpool Univ. 14-22; Subaltern Royal Army Service Corps England and France 15-17; mem. Gen. Staff War Office 17-18; Major Gen. Staff, Sec. Military Section British Del. to Paris Conf. 18-19; Wilson Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. of Wales Aberystwyth 22-23; Ausserordentlich Prof. Vienna Univ. 26; Nobel Lecturer Oslo 26; Prof. of History Harvard Univ. 28-32; Stevenson Prof. of Int. History London School of Economics 32-; Dir. British Library of Information New York 41-42; Dep. Dir. Foreign Office Research Dept. 39-41, 44-44; Foreign Office 44-46; British Del. Dumbarton Oaks 44, San Francisco 45; Prep. Comm. Gen. Assembly U.N. 45-46.
Publs. *The Congress of Vienna 1814-15, British Diplomacy 1813-15, The Foreign Policy of Castlereagh 1815-22, The Foreign Policy of Castlereagh 1812-15*; (with Sydney Herbert) *The League of Nations in Theory and Practice, Britain and the Independence of Latin America, Select Documents* (2 vols.) etc.
4 St. John's Lodge, Harley Road, London, N.W.3.

Webster, David L., PH.D.; American physicist; b. 88; ed. Harvard Univ.
Asst. Instructor Harvard Univ. 09-17; Asst. Prof. of Physics Univ. of Michigan 17-19 and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 19-20; Prof. of Physics Stanford Univ. 20-; Vice-Pres. Section B of American Assen. for Advancement of Science 32; Pres. American Assen. of Physics Teachers 35 and 36; Co-ordinator Civilian Pilot Training, Stanford Univ. 39-41; revised *Civilian Pilot Training Manual* and *Flight Instructor's Manual* for Civil Aeronautics Admin. 41.
Publs. *General Physics* (with H. W. Farwell and E. R. Drew) 23, *Roentgenray Physics* (*The Science of Radiology*) 33.
576 Gerona Road, Stanford University, Calif.

Webster, John Clarence, C.M.G., M.D., C.M., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.C.P. (Edin.), F.A.C.S., F.R.S. (Edin. and Can.); Canadian gynæcologist and historian; b. 63; ed. Mount Allison, Edinburgh, Leipzig, and Berlin Univs.
First Asst. to Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Edinburgh Univ. 90-96; Lecturer in Gynæcology McGill Univ. 97-99; Asst. Gynæcologist Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal 97-99; Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Rush Medical Coll. Univ. of Chicago 99-20; Obstetrician and Gynæcologist-in-Chief Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago 99-20; Fellow American Gynæcological Society, American Coll. of Surgeons, Royal Society, Edinburgh; corresp. mem. Italian Obstetrical and Gynæcological Society and Royal Acad. of Medicine, Palermo; Chair. Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada.
Publs. *Tubo-Peritoneal Ectomic Gestation* 92, *Researches in Female Pelvic Anatomy* 92, *Ectopic Gestation* 94, *Human Placentation* 02, *Text Book of Obstetrics* 03, *Text Book of Diseases of Women* 07, works on Canadian History.
Shediac, N.B.

Weck, René de; LL.D.; Swiss writer and diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Fribourg, Paris and Munich Univs.
Attaché London Legation 13-17; mem. staff Ministry of Foreign Affairs 17; Second Sec. Paris Legation 17-19, First Sec. 19-23 and Counsellor 23-33; Min. to Rumania 33-45; to Italy 45-.
Publs. Poetry: *Les Stèles Votives* 13; essays: *Opinions sur Ramuz* 29, *Amiel ou la noix creuse* 31; novels: *Jeunesse de quelques-uns* 24, *Le Roi Théodore* 26, *Un fou revient parmi les sages* 29, *Victor et l'Étrangère* 33, *Souvenirs littéraires* 39, *La Suisse parmi les Nations* 46, *Femmes* 46.
Rome, Via Barnaba Oriani 61.

Wecter, Dixon, M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American literary historian; b. 06; ed. Baylor and Yale Univs.
Rhodes Scholar Oxford Univ. 30; teacher Texas, Denver and Colorado Univs.; fmr. Research Fellow, now Chairman of Research Henry E. Huntington Library; Prof. of English Univ. of Calif.; First Prof. of American History in Australia at Sydney Univ. 45.
Publs. *The Saga of American Society* 37, *Edmund Burke and His Kinsmen* 39, *The Hero in America* 41, *Our Soldiers Speak* (with Wm. Matthews) 43, *When Johnny Comes Marching Home* 44.
Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif.

Weddell, Alexander Wilbourne, LL.B., LITT.D., LL.D.; L.H.D.; American diplomatist; b. 76; ed. George Washington, Catania (Italy), and Lausanne Univs.
Consul in Zanzibar 10-12 and Catania 12-14; Consul-Gen. in Athens, Calcutta and Mexico City 14-28; Ambassador to Argentine 33-38; Senior American Del. to Pan-American Conf. 33; Chair. American Del. to Pan-American Commercial Conf. 35; American Del. on Chaco Mediation Group, signing Protocol ending Bolivian-Paraguayan hostilities 35; Del. Pan-American Peace Conf. 36; Ambassador to Spain 39-42; Ambassador on Special Duty to Turkey 46; Pres. Virginia Museum of Fine Arts 42-47; Virginia Historial Soc. 44-.
Publs. *Virginia Historical Portraiture* 30, *Richmond, Virginia, in Old Prints* 32, *Introduction to Argentina* 39, *Portraiture in the Virginia Historical Society, Description of Virginia House* 47.
Virginia House, Richmond 21, Va.

Wedderburn, Henry James Scrymgeour- (*see* Scrymgeour-Wedderburn).

Wedemeyer, Gen. Albert Coady; b. 96; ed. U.S. Military Academy.
Observation tour European battlefields 18-19; posts in U.S., the Philippines and Tientsin; A.D.C. to Commdnt. of Corregidor fortress 32-34; at Command and Gen. Staff School 34-36; with Intelligence Div. War Dept. Gen. Staff 36; student German War Coll. Berlin 36-38; with Infantry Training Section 40; mem. Plans Group War Dept. Gen. Staff, Joint Strategic Cttee., Combined Subjects Cttee.; Asst. Chief of Staff, Operations Div. 42-43; Deputy Chief of Staff to Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten S.E. Asia Commd. Oct. 43-Oct. 44; Commdr. U.S. Forces China Oct. 44-46.
2118 Wyoming Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Wedgwood, Cicely Veronica; British author and historian; b. 10; ed. Oxford Univ. (B.A., M.A.).
Literary Ed. of *Time and Tide* 43; Dep. Ed. of *Time and Tide* 44-; F.R.Hist.S., F.R.S.L.
Publs. *Strafford* 35, *The Thirty Years' War* 38, *Oliver Cromwell* 39, *William the Silent* 44, *Velvet Studies* 46; Translations of Brandi: *Karl V* 39, and Elias Canetti: *Die Blendung* 46.
c/o *Time and Tide*, 32 Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1, U.K.

Wedgwood, Col. Sir Ralph Lewis, Bt., C.B., C.M.G.; British railway manager; b. 74; ed. Clifton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Dir. of Docks at Gen. Headquarters in France (Hon. Brig.-Gen.) 16-19; Deputy Gen. Man. London and North Eastern Railway 19-21, Gen. Man. 22 and Chief Gen. Man. 23-39; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Employers' Organisations 29-30; mem. Central Electricity Board 30-45, Weir Cttee. on Main Line Electrification 30-31 and Chinese Govt. Purchasing Comm. 32-; Chair. Cttee. to inquire into working of Indian State Railways 36-37; mem. King's Coll. Delegacy 39-; Chair. 45; mem. Council of Royal Society of Arts 39-40; Chair. Air Raid Defence League 39; Chair. Railway Exec. 39-41; Chair. Associated British Picture Corpn. 41-42; Chair. Lord Chancellor's Cttee. on Matrimonial Causes 42-43; Fellow King's Coll. London.
Publ. *International Rail Transport* 46.
Leith Hill Place, Dorking, Surrey.

Weekes, Rev. Canon George Arthur, M.A.; British educationist; b. 69; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Ordained Deacon 93 and Priest 94; Chaplain Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge 93, Fellow and Dean 94, Tutor 05-18 and Master 18-45; Vice-Chancellor of the Univ. 26-27; Hon. Canon of Ely 35-.
Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge.

Weeks, Edward, B.S., LITT.D.; American journalist; b. 98; ed. Cornell, Harvard and Cambridge Univs.
MSS reader and salesman with Horace Liveright, Inc., N.Y. City 23; Associate Editor *Atlantic Monthly* 24-28, Editor 38-; Editor Atlantic Monthly Press 28-37; Overseer, Harvard University 45-; Trustee Wellesley Coll. 47-.
Publs. *This Trade of Writing* 35, *Great Short Novels* (Editor) 41, *The Pocket Atlantic* (Ed.) 46.
59 Chestnut Street, Boston, Mass.

Weeks, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Ronald Morce, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., T.D., LL.D. HON. (Liverpool); British officer; b. 90; ed. Charterhouse and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Served First World War with Prince of Wales's Volunteers and Rifle Brigade; Brig.-Gen., Gen. Staff 39-41; Dir.-Gen. of Army Equipment, War Office 41-42; Dir. Pilkington Bros. Ltd.; Dir. Finance Corporation for Industry 45-; Deputy Chief of Imperial Gen. Staff and mem. Army Council 42-45; mem. Allied Control Council Germany 45-; Deputy Chair. Vickers Ltd.; Chair. English Steel Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Associated Electrical Industries Ltd. Oct. 46-.
10 Hyde Park Crescent, London, W.2.

Wehberg, Hans, LL.D.; German jurist; b. 85; ed. Jena, Göttingen and Bonn Univs.
Deputy Judge 14; Expert to the Reichstag 21; Editor-in-Chief *Die Friedenswarte* 24-; Prof. of Int. Law Geneva Inst. of Int. Studies since 28; mem. Inst. of Int. Law.
Publs. *Capture in War on Land and Sea* 11, *Limitation of Armaments* 21, *The Covenant of the League of Nations* (with W. Schücking) 21, *Outlawry of War* 31, *International Policing* 35.
Geneva, avenue de la Grenade 1.

Wehrlé, Philippe; French meteorologist; ed. Ecole Polytechnique.
Chief Engineer Aeronautical Corps; Vice-Pres. Nat. Meteorological Office; Sec.-Gen. Meteorological Society of France.
Publs. *La Prévision du temps* 21-25, *Les Systèmes Nuageux* 22, *La Circulation Générale* 33, *La Turbulence* 34, *La Mécanique de l'Atmosphère* 37, *La Mécanique aléatoire* 38-45.
Paris VII, 196 rue de l'Université.

Wei, Sidney K., PH.D.; Chinese educationist; b. 96; ed. Kwangtung Provincial Coll., Canton Christian Coll. Glasgow Univ., Oberlin Coll., and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor in Philosophy and Govt. Canton Christian Coll. 20-23, Asst. Prof. of Philosophy and Govt. 23-25; Lecturer in Philosophy and Education Canton Teachers' Coll. 20-23; Lecturer in Philosophy Nat. Kwangtung Univ. 23-25; Sec. to Min. of Foreign Affairs Canton Govt. 21; Govt. Del. to 1st Pan-Pacific Educational Conf. Honolulu 21; Associate Commr., later Commr. of Education Kwangtung Province 22-23; Sec. and Dir. Bureau of Int. Affairs Min. of Foreign Affairs Nat. Govt. 25-27; investigated Nanking Incident and in charge foreign affairs Nanking March-April 27; Prof. of Education Nat. Wuchang Chungshan Univ. 26-27; Chief Dept. of Social Education Min. of Education 28; Commr. of Education Greater Shanghai 28-29; Dir. of Public Education Central Univ. District and Dean Coll. of Education Nat. Central Univ. 29-30; Editor Commercial Press.
Publs. *International Relationship in China and Its Ethical, Social and Political Interpretations, Fundamental Problems of Educational Reconstruction, Educational Policy of the Nationalist Government.*
Nanking, c/o Department of Education.

Wei Tao-Ming (Po-ts'ung), LL.D.; Chinese diplomatist; b. 98; ed. Paris.
Min. of Justice 28-29; Mayor of Nanking Apl. 30-Dec. 31; mem. Nat. Reconstruction Comm. 31-; Ambassador to U.S.A. 42-46; Del. to Dumbarton Oaks Conf. 44; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Vice-Chair. Far Eastern Conf. 46; Vice-Pres. Legislative Yuan 46; Gov. of Taiwan, China 47.
Taiwan Provincial Government, Taipeh, Taiwan, China.

Weibel, Walter, DR.PHIL.; Swiss journalist; b. 82; ed. Berlin, Rome, Geneva and Berne Univs.
Rome corresp. *Bund* and *Basler Nachrichten* 07-09; Foreign Editor *Zürcher Post* 09-10; Rome corresp. *Basler Nachrichten* 10-11; war corresp. *Frankfurter Zeitung*, Tripoli 11, St. Petersburg 11-14; Foreign Editor *Frankfurter Zeitung* 14-18; London corresp. *Neue Zürcher Zeitung* 19-24, Foreign Editor 24-; mem. Swiss Press Assen.; mem. Ind. Democratic Party.
Zürich, *Neue Zürcher Zeitung.*

Weibull, Curt, PH.D.; Swedish historian; b. 86; ed. Lund Univ.
Asst. Prof. of History Lund Univ. 15; Prof. Gothenburg Univ. 27-.
Publs. *Saxen, Sverige och dess grannmakter under den tidigare medeltiden, Om det svenska och det danska rikets uppkomst, Lübeck och Skånemarknaden, Sveriges*

och Danmarks äldsta historia, Drottning Christina, Bismarck's fall, Drottning Christina och Monaldesco.
Gothenburg, The University.

Weidel, Gustaf; Swedish diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Lund Univ.
Commercial attaché Washington 22; Consul-Gen. New York 33-35; Min. to Brazil 36-43; to Portugal 44-. Lisbon, Swedish Legation, Avenida Pedro Alvarez Cabal 87.

Weidlein, Edward Ray, M.A., HON.SC.D., LL.D.; American scientist; b. 87; ed. Univ. of Kansas.
Industrial Fellow, Research on Camphor, Univ. of Kansas 09-10, Research on Ductless Glands 10-12; Senior Fellow Mellon Inst. of Industrial Research Pittsburgh, Pa., in charge of investigations on metallurgy and hydrometallurgy of copper, and Supervisor experimental plant Thompson, Nevada 12-16; Asst. Dir. Mellon Inst. July-Oct. 16, Associate Dir. 16-21, Acting Dir. 18-19, Dir. 21-, Vice-Pres. Board of Trustees 28-; Dir. Forbes Nat. Bank Pittsburgh; Trustee Univ. of Pittsburgh; Dir. Western Pennsylvania Hospital; Trustee, Valley School of Ligonier; Chemical Expert War Industries Board 18-19; mem. Guild Brackett Lecturers, Princeton Univ. 18-19; mem. American Chemical Soc. (Pres. 37, Dir. 38-47); Chief, Chemicals and Allied Products Branch, War Production Board 40-42; Senior Consultant Chemical Div. Feb. 42-Mar. 46; Head Tech. Consultant Mar. 42-Mar. 46; Tech. Adviser Rubber Reserve Co. 41-; mem. Cttee. on Co-operation with Nat. Defence Research Cttee. of Office of Scientific Research and Development; mem. special cttee. for examination enemy raw materials and supplies of War Metallurgy Cttee., Nat. Research Council and Nat. Acad.-Sciences; Chair. Nat. Assen. Mfrs. Cttee. on Research and Patents; Tech. Adviser Research and Development Div., Quartermaster Corps, U.S. Army April 43-; apptd. Studies, Reports, and Seminars Cttee. Army Ordnance Assen. 45-; mem. Chemical Warfare Advisory Board.
Publs. (with William A. Hamor) *Science in Action, Glances at Industrial Research,* and works on development of processes for use of sulphur dioxide in hydrometallurgy, laboratory management, application of science to industry, etc.
325 S. Dallas Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Weill, Julien; French Jewish theologian; b. 73.
Grand Rabbi of Paris 33-; fmr. Pres. Société des Études Juives; fmr. Lecturer at École des Hautes Études.
Publs. Translation of Josephus's *Antiquités judaïques* (I-X), *Zadoc Kahn (1839-1905)* 12, *La foi d'Israel* 26, *Le Judaïsme, Étude sur la doctrine de Judaïsme* 31.
Paris XVI, 80 rue de Ranelagh.

Weill, Kurt; German musician; b. 00; pupil of Busoni.
Compositions: *Der Protagonist* 26, *Die Dreigroschenoper* 28, *Aufstieg und Fall der Stadt Mahagonny* 30, *Die Bürgschaft* 32 (operas); *Marie Galante* (musical play) 34, *Johnny Johnson* (with Paul Green) 36, *The Eternal Road* (with Max Reinhardt) 37, *Knickerbocker Holiday* (with Maxwell Anderson) 38, *Railroads on Parade* 39, *Lady in the Dark* 41, *One Touch of Venus* 43, *The Firebrand of Florence* 45.
Brook House, 5 Mountain Road, New City, N.Y.

Weill, Raymond, D.LITT.; French egyptologist; b. 74; ed. École Polytechnique.
Has conducted excavations in Egypt, Sinai and Jerusalem; Pres. Société Française d'Égyptologie; Prof. of Egyptology at École des Hautes Études 20- and of Oriental History at the Sorbonne 31-; awarded several prizes of Inst. de France.
Publs. *Les inscriptions égyptiennes du Sinai* 04, *Les origines de l'Égypte pharaonique: II et IIIe dynasties* 08, *Les Décrets royaux de l'Ancien Empire* 12, *La fin du Moyen Empire égyptien* 18, *La Cité de David* 20, 47, *Bases, méthodes et résultats de la chronologie égyptienne* 26-28, *Le Champ des Roseaux et le Champ des Offrandes* 36, *La Phénicie et l'Asie occidentale* 39.
Paris XIII, 4-*bis* rue Damesme.

Weinberger, Jaromir; Czechoslovak musician; b. 96; ed. Prague and Leipzig Conservatoires.
Prof. of Theory Ithaca Conservatoire 22.
Compositions: Operas: *Schwanda the Bagpiper, Beloved Voice, People of Poker Flat, Wallenstein;* orchestral pieces: *Christmas, Puppetshow* Overture, *Cavilier Play* Overture, *Passacaglia,* Variations on "Under the Spreading Chestnut Tree", *Sleepy Hollow, A Bird's Opera, Song of the High Seas, Prelude and Fugue on Dixie, A Lincoln Symphony, Czech Rhapsody;* church music.
c/o Boosey and Hawkes, 43 W. 23rd Street, New York, N.Y.

Weiner, Joseph Lee, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. Russia 02; ed. Columbia Univ.
Admitted N.Y. Bar 26, practiced taught law N.Y. 26-33; Asst. Corpn. Counsel in charge Franchises and Utilities N.Y.C. 33-37; Special Counsel Reorganisation Div. Securities and Exchange Comm. 38-39, Dir. Public Utilities Div. 39-41; Asst. Admin. Office of Price Admin. and Civilian Supply 41; Dep. Dir. and Dir. Civilian Supply, Office Production Management 41, War Production Board 42-43; returned to law practice.
Home: 145 Central Park West, New York City; Office: 52 Wall Street, New York, N.Y.

Weiner, Leo; Hungarian musician; b. 85; studied under Hans Koessler at Budapest Conservatoire.
Prof. of Harmonics and Accidence Budapest Conservatoire 08, later Prof. of Composition, now Prof. of Chamber Music and Wind Instrument Orchestration; awarded Coolidge Prize 22.
Works. Chamber music: 3 *String Quartets* (awarded Coolidge Prize), 2 *Sonatas for Violin and Piano, Ballads for Clarinet and Piano;* orchestral works: *Serenade, Fasching, Prinz Csongor und die Kobolde, Soldatenspiel, Suite* (Hungarian Folk Dances), 2 *Divertimentos for String Orchestra, Concertino for Piano and Orchestra;* arrangements for orchestra: Bach's Toccata in C major, Andante from 3rd Violin Sonata; Liszt's *Weinen, Klagen,* Bartok's *Two Rumanian Dances.*
Budapest, Teréz Körut 30.

Weinert, Erich; German writer; b. 90.
Poet, playwright, etcher; fmr. locksmith; Chair. German Nat. Cttee. Moscow 43-45.
Publs. include *Thomas Münzer* (play), *Der Gottesgnadenhecht, Es kommt der Tag, Pflastersteine, Affentheater, Deutschland, Rot Front, Erich Weinert Spricht, An die deutschen Soldaten, Stalin Spricht;* several vols. poems.

Weinman, Adolph Alexander; American artist; b. 70.
Nat. Academician 11; Pres. Nat. Sculpture Society 27-30; mem. Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters, Nat. Comm. of Fine Arts, American Acad. of Arts and Letters; awarded Fine Arts Medal, American Inst. of Architects 29; Gold Medal Nat. Sculpture Soc. 47; Hon. Pres. Nat. Sculpture Soc. 47.
Works include monumental frieze, Supreme Court Room, Washington, D.C.; designed all sculpture for U.S. Post Office Dept. Building, Washington, Pediment Group for North Façade, U.S. Archives Building, Washington, "Riders of the Dawn", Group, Brookgreen Gardens, Brookgreen, S.C.
234 Greenway South, Forest Hills, N.Y.

Weir, 1st Viscount, cr. 38, of Eastwood; **William Douglas Weir,** P.C., G.C.B., D.L., LL.D.; British engineer and industrialist; b. 77.
Chair. G. and J. Weir Ltd., Glasgow, engineers; Scottish Dir. of Munitions 15-16; Controller of Supplies, and

mem. Air Board 17-18; Dir.-Gen. of Aircraft Production in Min. of Munitions 18; created Peer 18; Sec. of State and Pres. of the Air Council 18-19; Dir.-Gen. Explosives and Chemical Supplies, Min. o Supply 39; Dir. Imperial Chemical Industries, Shell Transport and Trading Co., and Int. Nickel Co. of Canada; Hon. Pres. British Employers' Confed.
Eastwood Park, Giffnock, Renfrewshire.

Weir, Rev. Cecil James Mullo, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.; British university professor; b. 97; ed. Royal High School Edinburgh, Univs. of Edinburgh, Marburg, Paris, and Leipzig, and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 17-19; Tutor in Hebrew, Edinburgh 21-22; Rankin Lecturer and Head of Dept. of Hebrew and Ancient Semitic Languages, Univ. of Liverpool 34-37; Prof. of Hebrew and Semitic Languages, Univ. of Glasgow 37-.
Publs. *A Lexicon of Accadian Prayers in the Rituals of Expiation* 34; editor of *Studia Semitica et Orientalia* (Vol. II) 45.
The University, Glasgow.

Weir, Sir Cecil McAlpine, K.B.E., M.C., D.L.; British industrialist; b. 90; ed. Morrisons Acad. Crieff, Switzerland and Germany.
Partner in firm Schrader, Mitchell and Weir; Chair. Admin. Cttee., Empire Exhbn., Scotland 38; fmr. Pres. Glasgow Chamber of Commerce; Controller-Gen. of Factory and Storage Premises 41-42; business mem. Bd. of Trade Industrial and Export Council; Dir.-Gen. Equipment and Stores, Min. of Supply 42-46; Pres. Economic Sub-Comm. in the Control Comm. for Germany (British Element) 46-.
55 Park Lane, London, W.1.

Weir, George, LL.B., M.L.A.; Australian barrister; b. 93; ed. Burwood Public School, Parramatta High School, and Sydney Univ.
Chief Clerk of Probate Office, Public Trust Office 33-39; Pres. Public Service Assen. N.S.W. 36-39; Pres. Australian Public Service Fed. 37-39; resgnd. from Public Service to practise at the Bar 39; extensive practice in Probate, Indust. Comm., and Workers' Compensation jurisdictions; won State electoral seat of Dulwich Hill as Official Labour candidate 41, re-elected 44 and 47; Asst. Min. Feb. 46; Min. for Conservation, N.S.W. May 46-; Lecturer for Henry Lawson Labour Coll. on History of Trade Unionism; Chair. of Dirs. Assen. of Co-operative Building Socs. 43-46, Dulwich Hill Co-operative Building Soc. 46-47, etc.; mem. Australian Labour Party.
Publs. *Probate Law and Practice* 39, *Fifty Years of Labour in Politics* (*Australia*), Part I 45.
18 Finch Avenue, Concord, N.S.W.

Weir, Major-Gen. Norman William McDonald, C.B., C.B.E.; New Zealand soldier; b. 93; ed. Royal Military Coll. of Australia.
Lieut. N.Z. Staff Corps 14, Lieut.-Col. 38, Brigadier 40; G.O.C. 4th N.Z. Div. 41, G.O.C. 6th N.Z. Div., M.E.F. 43; A.D.C. to the King 45; Chief of the Gen. Staff, N.Z. Army 46-.
Tirohanga Road, Melling Hill, Lower Hutt, New Zealand.

Weiss, Louise; French journalist, novelist and suffragist; b. 93.
Founder and Dir. until 34 *L'Europe Nouvelle*; Pres. École de la Paix 30-36; Leader La Femme Nouvelle, French suffragist movement; Sec.-Gen. Central Cttee. for Refugees; Editor of clandestine newspaper *La nouvelle République* under name of Valentine 42-44.
Publs. *La République Tchécoslovaque* 19, *Délivrance* 36, *Enfance républicaine* 37, *La Marseillaise* (novel in 3 vols.) 45-46, *Ce que femme veut* 46.
Paris XVI, 15 avenue de Président Wilson.

Weitzenböck, Roland, PH.D., HON. LL.D. (St. Andrews); Austrian mathematician; b. 85; ed. Vienna Military Acad.
Officer in Austrian Army 05; Prof. Prague Univ. 18, Graz Univ. 20 and Amsterdam Univ. 21-; Fellow Amsterdam Royal Society.
Publs. *Komplex-Symbolik* 08, *Invariantentheorie* 23, *Vierdimensionaler Raum* 29.
Laren, Netherlands.

Weizmann, Chaim, D.S.C., SC.D., LL.D.; Zionist leader and scientist; b. Russia 74; ed. Pinsk High School and Berlin and Fribourg Univs.
Lecturer in Chemistry Univ. Geneva; Reader in Biochemistry at Manchester Univ.; Dir. British Admiralty Laboratories 16-19; Pres. World Zionist Organisation 21-29, Jewish Agency for Palestine 29-31, 35-46; Pres. English Zionist Fed. 31-; Chair. Board of Govs. Hebrew Univ. in Jerusalem 32-; Dir. Daniel Sieff Research Inst. Rehovoth.
P.O.B. 26, Rehovoth, Palestine

Weizsäcker, Ernst von, Freiherr; German diplomatist; b. 82.
Officer in German Navy 00-20; entered Diplomatic Service 20; Min. to Norway 31 and to Switzerland 33-36; Dir. Political Dept. of Foreign Office Aug. 36-March 38, State Sec. 38-43; Ambassador to Vatican 43-45.

Welczeck, Johannes, Graf von; German diplomatist; b. 78.
Attaché Prussian Legation in Munich 04, mem. staff Foreign Office 05; temporary Chargé d'Affaires for Prussia in Hamburg 06; Sec. Santiago Legation 09 and Prussian Legation Dresden 11; Counsellor Foreign Office 15; Min. to Hungary 23; Ambassador to Spain 26-36, to France 36-39.

Weld, William Ernest, LL.D., PH.D.; American economist; b. 81; ed. Coll. of Wooster, Princeton Theological Seminary and Princeton and Columbia Univs.
Instructor in Economics and Commercial Law American Univ. Beirut, Syria 03-06; Prof. of Economics Ewing Christian Coll. Allahabad, India 09-18; Associate in Economics Columbia Univ. 19-21, Asst. Prof. 22-24 Associate Prof. 24-27, Prof. 27-29; Asst. to Dean 24-27; Prof. of Economics and Dean Coll. of Arts and Science Univ. of Rochester 29-36; Lecturer in Public Finance Amherst Coll. 24 and 27; Kahn Foundation Travelling Fellow 27-28; Pres. Wells Coll. Aurora, New York 36-46; Research Consultant Temp. Comm. on Need for State Univ. 46-47.
Publs. *India's Demand for Transportation, A Case Book for Economics* (with Alvin S. Tostlebe), *Agrarian Reform in Yugoslavia, Rumania and Czechoslovakia.*
The Brunswick, Waterville, New York, N.Y.

Welles, (George) Orson; American producer; b. 15; ed. Todd School, Woodstock, Ill.
Fmr. actor Gate Theatre, Dublin; founded Mercury Theatre 37, now Vice-Pres.; Producer, Writer and Dir. R.K.O. Radio Pictures 39-40; mem. Actors Equity Assen., American Fed. Radio Artists; Claire Senie Award for foremost achievement in American Theatre 38; Associate Editor *Free World Magazine.*
Directed plays: *Horse Eats Hat* 36, *Dr. Faustus, Cradle Will Rock* 37, *Julius Caesar* 37, *Shoemaker's Holiday, Heartbreak House, Danton's Death* 38; produced and directed films: *Citizen Kane* 40, *The Magnificent Ambersons, Journey Into Fear* 42; played in *Jane Eyre* 43, *Follow the Boys* 43.
427 North Canon, Beverley Hills, California.

Welles, Sumner; American diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Groton School and Harvard Univ.
Sec. Embassy Tokyo 15-17, Buenos Aires 17-19; Asst. Chief Latin American Div., Dept. of State 20-21, Chief 21-22; Commr. to Dominican Republic 22-25; Del. to

Conf. on Central American Affairs, Washington 22; President's personal rep. to offer mediation Honduras revolution 24; del. Central American Conf. Honduras 24; mem. Dawes Financial Mission to Dominican Republic 29; Asst. Sec. of State 33; Ambassador to Cuba April-Dec. 33; Del. Inter-American Conf. for Maintenance of Peace, Buenos Aires 36; del. American Republics Foreign Mins. Consultation Meeting Panama 39; Under-Sec. of State 37-43; Chair. Inter-American Financial and Econ. Advisory Comm. 39-43; special rep. of Pres. to report on conditions in Europe 40; rep. of the U.S. on Provisional Admin. of European Colonies and Possessions in the Americas 40; mem. Central Cttee. American Red Cross, reptg. State Dept. 41; accompanied Pres. Roosevelt at meeting at sea with Prime Min. Churchill of England Aug. 41; rep. of U.S. at Third Consultative Meeting of Mins. of Foreign Affairs of American Republics, Rio de Janeiro 42; LL.D. (Columbia, Brown, New York (Hon.) 42); Doctor Univ. of Brazil (Hon.) 42, Univ. of Toronto 43, Lafayette Coll. 44; Captain Robert Dollar Memorial Award 42; Freedom House Award 44; Democrat.

Publs. *Naboth's Vineyard* 28, *The World of Four Freedoms* 43, *The Time for Decision* 44, *The Intelligent American's Guide to Peace* 45, *Where Are We Heading* 46; (Editor) *Ciano's Diary* 46.

Oxon Hill Manor, Oxon Hill, Md.

Wellesz, Egon, PH.D., M.A. and MUS.DOC.h.c. (Oxon); Austrian musician; b. 85; ed. Vienna Univ.

Composer; Lecturer on Theory and History of Music Vienna Univ. 13; Prof. 29-38; Mus.Doc.h.c. Oxford Univ. 32; Editor *Monumenta Musicæ Byzantinæ* 33-; Vice-Pres. Austrian Composers' Assen.; hon. mem. London Musical Assen. 32; mem. Directorate Int. Society of Musical Science; Lecturer on History of Music Cambridge Univ. 38; Fellow Lincoln Coll. Oxford Univ. 39-; Univ. Lecturer in History of Music 44-; mem. Board Faculty of Music 44-; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Science and Letters 46.

Compositions include Operas: *Alkestis* 24, *Die Opferung des Gefangenen* 26, *Die Bakchantinen* 31; string quartettes; *Cantate* 32, piano concerto 33, *Sonnets* for soprano and strings 34, *Prospero's Incantation* 35, *Mass in F Minor* 37, *Symphony in C* 45.

Publs. *Byzantinische Musik* 17, *Aufgaben und Probleme der Orientalischen Kirchenmusik* 23, *Die moderne Instrumentation* 28-29, *Trésor de Musique Byzantine* 34, *Die Hymnen des Sticherarium* 36, *Eastern Elements in Western Chant* 44, *Arnold Schoenberg* 45, *History of Byzantine Hymnography and Music* 47.

51 Woodstock Road, Oxford.

Wells, Frederic L., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American psychologist; b. 84; ed. Columbia Univ.

Lecturer in Psychology Columbia Univ. 07 and 10-11; Asst. in Pathological Psychology McLean Hospital 11-17; Head Psychologist Boston Psychopathic Hospital 21-38; Asst. Medical Adviser Hygiene Dept. 37-38, Psychologist to Hygiene Dept. 38-, Instructor and Asst. Prof. Harvard Univ. 21-; Psychologist Mass. Gen. Hosp. 40-; Pres. Eastern Psychological Assen. 39-40; American Psychopathological Assen. 42-44, 46-47.

Publs. *Mental Adjustments* 17, *Pleasure and Behaviour* 24, *Mental Tests in Clinical Practise* 27, *Social Maladjustments: Adaptive Regression* 35, *Intelligence and Socialisation* 37, *Mental Examiners' Handbook* (with Jurgen Ruesch) 42, 2nd edn. 45.

13 Holyoke Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Wells, Herman B., B.S., A.M., LL.D.; American educationist; b. 02; ed. Univs. of Illinois and Wisconsin, and Indiana Univ.

Asst. Cashier, First Nat. Bank, Lebanon, Ind. 24-26; Asst., Dept. of Economics, Univ. of Wisconsin 27-28; Field Sec. Indiana Bankers' Assen. 28-31; Sec. and Research Dir. Study Comm. for Indiana Financial Instns. 31-33; Instr. in Economics Indiana Univ. 31-33, Asst. Prof. 33-35; Supervisor Div. of Banks and Trust Cos. and Div. of Research and Statistics Dept. of Financial Instns. State of Indiana 33-35, Sec. Comm. for Financial Instns. 33-36; Dean School of Business Admin. Indiana Univ. 35-37, Pres. of Univ. 38-; Chair. Fed. Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis; Advisory mem. Research Council American Bankers' Assen., American Assen. of Univ. Profs.; Chair. American Council on Education 44-45; Trustee Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching; Pres. State Univ. Assen.; Deputy Dir. Admin. for Co-ordination of Economic Activities Abroad 43; mem. Board of Dirs. Comm. on Cultural Relations with Latin-America; Board of Dirs. Council for Inter-American Co-operation; Indiana State Board of Education; mem. Allied Mission for Observation of Greek Elections, with personal rank of Min. 46.

519 North College Avenue, Bloomington, Ind.

Wells, Admiral Sir Lionel Victor, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 84; ed. Stubbington House and H.M.S. *Britannia.*

Entered Navy 01, served Persian Gulf 11, Great War (North Sea and Black Sea), Asia Minor 20; Capt. 24; Commd. H.M.S. *Diomede* 29-; Royal Naval War Coll. 31-33; Commd. H.M.S. *Eagle* 33-35; Dir. Tactical School 35-37; A.D.C. to the King 35-36; Rear-Admiral Commdg 3rd Cruiser Squadron 37-39; Vice-Admiral Commdg. Aircraft-Carriers 39-40; Flag Officer Commdg. Orkneys and Shetlands 42-44, retd.; Grand Cross Royal Norwegian Order of St. Olaf 45.

The Owlery, Tarves, Aberdeenshire.

Welsh, Air Marshal Sir William Lawrie, K.C.B., D.S.C., A.F.C.; British officer.

Midshipman R.N.R. 10-14, later Flight Sub-Lieut. R.N.A.S.; Dir. of Organisation, Air Min. 34-37; Air mem. for Supply and Organisation, Air Council 37-40; Air Officer Commanding a Group 39, Technical Training Command 40-41, Flying Training Command 41-42; Air Officer Commanding R.A.F. N. Africa 42-43; Head R.A.F. Del. in Washington 43-45.

c/o Air Ministry, London, S.W.1.

Welter, Charles Joseph Ignace Marie; Dutch colonial administrator and politician; b. 80; ed. Delft Univ.

Entered Netherlands East Indies Civil Service Java 02, Gen. Sec. to Gov. 21-24; mem. Netherlands Indies Council 24 and 26 (Vice-Pres. 29-31); Pres. Assen. of Enterprises, Netherlands East Indies, 33-37; M.P. in Holland; Min. of Colonies 37-41, of Finance *ad interim* 40-41; Dutch Rep. Eastern Group Supply Council 42-43.

The Hague, Statenplein 10.

Weltzin, Joachim Frederick; American educator; b. 02; ed. State Teachers' Coll., Mayville, Columbia Univ., and Univ. of N. Dakota (A.B., B.S., M.S., PH.D.).

Public school Teacher, Kloten, N. Dakota 22-24; Supt. of School, Streeter, N. Dakota 24-27; Asst., Dept. of Scandinavian Languages, Univ. of N. Dakota 27-29; Asst. Prof. of Educ. 33-34, Prof. 34-36; Pres. State Teachers' Coll., Valley City, N. Dakota 36-38; Assoc. in Advisement, Advanced School of Educ., and Assoc. in Organ. and Admin. of Educ., Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ. 38-40; Dir. of School of Educ., Univ. of Denver, Colo. 40-44; Dean, School of Educ., and Dir. of Summer Sessions, Univ. of Idaho, Moscow 44-.

Publs. *North Dakota School Law Digest and Model School Code* 30, *The Legal Authority of the American Public School* 31.

724 Homestead Place, Moscow, Idaho, U.S.A.

Wemyss, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Colville Barclay, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 91.

Commissioned Royal Engineers 10; served France, Belgium, Greek Macedonia, Serbia, Bulgaria, Gallipoli and European-Turkey Great War, and Palestine; fmr. Instructor School of Signals; mem. Gen. Staff War Office

and Northern Command; Asst. Adjutant-Gen. War Office 35-38; Dir. Mobilisation War Office 39-40; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. 40, Adjutant-Gen. June 40-41; Head British Army Staff in Washington 41; Military Sec. War Office 42-46; Col. Commdt. Royal Signals 43-; promoted Gen. Nov. 45, retd. 46; Dir. Brewers' Soc. 16 Chelsea Park Gardens, London, S.W.3.

Wenger, Leopold, LL.D., PH.D.h.c., RER.POL.D.h.c., LL.D.h.c. (Harvard); Austrian jurist; b. 74; ed. Graz and Leipzig Univs.
Fmr. Prof. Graz, Heidelberg and Munich Univs.; Prof. of Roman Law Vienna Univ. 35-; mem. Berlin, Vienna, Bologna, Munich, Brussels and Athens Acads.
Publs. *Actio judicati* 01, *Stellvertretung in den Papyri* 06, *Byzantinische Papyri* (with Heisenberg) 14, *Institutionen des römischen Zivilprozessrechtes* 25 (2nd edn., Italian, 38; 3rd edn., English 39,) *Prätor und Formel* 26, *Edikte des Augustus in Kyrene* (with Stroux) 28, *Novellenindex* 28, *Nationales griechisches und römisches Recht in Aegypten* 36, *Rechtstheorie in Papyri* 38, *Römisches Recht in Amerika* 38, *Katoche-Problem* 38, *Drei Fragen zum römischen Zwilprozess* 39, *Verschollene Kaiserkonstitutionen* 40, *Papyri zum Eherecht* 41, *Vinctus* 41, *Canon* 42, *Bedeutung des römischen Rechts im Unterricht* 46, *Erste Beruehrungen des Christentums mit dem roemischen Rechte* 46.
Obervellach, Kärnten, Austria.

Wenley, Archibald Gibson; American sinologist; b. 98; ed. University of Michigan (B.A.).
Pursued studies of Chinese language and culture, and performed archæological work in China 23-26; studies in Paris, France 26-28; pursued studies of Japanese language and culture in Kyoto, Japan 28-30; Assoc. in Research, Freer Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. 30-42; Dir. Freer Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. 43-.
Publs. *Grand Empress Dowager Wên Ming and the Northern Wei Necropolis at Fang Shan* 47, *A Descriptive and Illustrative Catalogue of Chinese Bronzes Acquired During the Administration of John Ellerton Lodge* (with J. A. Pope) 46, *China* (with J. A. Pope) 44.
4348 Garfield Street, Washington 7, D.C., U.S.A.

Wennergren, Axel; Swedish industrialist; b. 81.
Founder and Chair. A.B. Electrolux; Chair. Swedish Pulp Co., Survel Inc. N.Y., Electrolux Corpn. N.Y., etc.; Chair. Bofors.
Hog Island, nr. Nassau, Bahamas; Cuernavaca, Mexico.

Werkman, Chester Hamlin; American bacteriologist; b. 93; ed. Purdue Univ. (B.S.), and Iowa State Coll. (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. Univ. of Idaho 19-21; Asst. Prof. Massachusetts State Coll. 24-25; Asst. Prof. Iowa State Coll. 25-28; Assoc. Prof. 28-33, Prof. 33-, Head of Dept. of Bacteriology 45-; Ed. *Archives of Biochemistry*, U.S.A.; Ed. *Proceedings of Society in Experimental Biology and Medicine*; Trustee, Tuskegee Inst.; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Department of Bacteriology, Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa, U.S.A.

Werner, Charles, PH.D.; Swiss philosopher; b. 78; ed. Geneva, Jena, Paris and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Philosophy and History of Philosophy Geneva Univ. 09, Dean of the Philosophical Faculty 14-20, Rector of the Univ. 28-30; mem. Permanent Int. Cttee. of Congress of Philosophy.
Publs. *Aristote et l'idéalisme platonicien* 10, *Études de philosophie morale* 17, *La philosophie grecque* 38, *Le problème du mal dans la pensée humaine* 44, 2nd edn. 46 (German translation 46).
Geneva, 4 route de Florissant.

Werner, M. R.; American writer; b. 97; ed. Columbia Univ.
New York correspondent *Yorkshire Post* 41-; Editor and writer Office of War Information 42-44.
Publs. *Barnum* 23, *Brigham Young* 25, *Tammany Hall* 28, *Bryan* 29, *Orderly!* 31, *To Whom It May Concern* 32, *Little Napoleons and Dummy Directors* 33, *Privileged Characters* 35, *Julius Rosenwald* 39, *The Admirable Trumpeter* 41; Editor *Stalins Kampf* 40, *The House Near Paris* (with Drue Tartière) 46.
c/o Harcourt, Brace and Co., 383 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Wernher, Sir Harold Augustus, K.C.V.O.; British company director; b. 93.
Chair. Ericsson Telephones Ltd., Electrolux Ltd., Dir. Anglo-Spanish Construction Co. Ltd.; Chair. Electrolux Ltd. (English Co.).
Thorpe Lubenham, Market Harborough, Leics.

Wertenbaker, Thomas Jefferson, M.A., PH.D., L.H.D., LIT.D.; American historian; b. 79; ed. Univ. of Virginia.
Mem. editorial staff *Baltimore News* 05-06, *New York Evening Sun* 18-23; Associate Prof. of History and Economics, Agricultural and Mechanical Coll. of Texas 07-09; Instructor in American History Princeton Univ. 10, Asst. Prof., Associate Prof., Edwards Prof. of American History 25-39, Chair. Dept. 28-36; Visiting Prof. Göttingen Univ. 31; Page-Barbour Lecturer Univ. of Virginia 37; Harold Vyvyan Harmsworth Prof. of American History Oxford Univ. 39-40 and 44.
Publs. *Patrician and Plebeian in Virginia* 10, *Virginia Under the Stuarts* 14, *Planters of Colonial Virginia* 22, *The American People: A History* 26, *The First Americans* 27, *The United States of America* (with Dr. Donald E. Smith), *Norfolk-Historic Southern Port* 31, *The Founding of American Civilisation* 38, *Life of Nathaniel Bacon*; *The Old South—The Molding of Its Civilization* 42, *The Golden Age of Colonial Culture* 42, *The Bicentennial History of Princeton* 46.
164 Prospect Avenue, Princeton, N.J.

Werth, Alexander, M.A.; British journalist; b. 01; ed. St. Petersburg and Glasgow Univ.
Paris corresp. *Glasgow Herald* 29-31, *Manchester Guardian* 31-40, *Sunday Times* 37-40; Reuters Moscow Corresp. 41, *Sunday Times* corresp.; Moscow commentator for B.B.C. 42-.
Publs. *France in Ferment* 34, *The Destiny of France* 37, *France and Munich* 39, *The Last Days of Paris* 40, *Moscow 41* 42, *Leningrad* 44, *The Year of Stalingrad* 46.
c/o *Sunday Times*, Kemsley House, London, W.C.1.

Werth, Léon: French novelist, essayist and critic; b. 78.
Publs. *Puvis de Chavannes* 09, *La Maison Blanche* 13, *Clavel soldat* 17, *Clavel chez les majors* 18, *Voyages avec ma pipe* 20, *Yvonne et Pijallet* 20, *Bonnard* 20, *Les amants invisibles* 21, *Le Monde et la ville* 22, *Dix-neuf ans* 22, *Quelques peintres* 23, *Pijallet danse* 24, *Cochinchine* 26, *Danses, danseurs, dancings* 29, *Cour d'Assises* 32, *La peinture et la mode* 45, *Déposition* 46.
Paris 6e, 66 rue d'Assas.

Wertheim, Maurice, M.A.; American banker and company director; b. 86; ed. Harvard Univ.
Vice-Pres. and Sec. United Cigar Manufacturers Co. 07-13; mem. Hallgarten and Co. 19-26; founder of Wertheim and Co., investment bankers 27; Dir. Underwood Elliott Fisher Co., Axton-Fisher Tobacco Co., Cuban Atlantic Sugar Co. and Hat Corpn. of America; one of founders of Theatre Guild.
120 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Wescott, Glenway; American writer; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Publs. *The Apple of the Eye* 24, *The Grandmothers* 27 (English edn. *A Family Portrait* 28), *Good-Bye Wisconsin* 28, *Fear and Trembling* 32, *A Calendar of Saints for Unbelievers* 32, *The Pilgrim Hawk* 40, *Apartment in Athens* (English edn. *Household in Athens*) 45.
Stone-blossom, Hampton, N.J.

Wesenberg-Lund, Carl Jörgen, PH.D.; Danish professor of limnology; b. 67; ed. Univ. of Copenhagen.
Dir. Freshwater Biological Laboratories in Hillerod and at Tjustrup Lake 11-39; now Prof. Emeritus; mem. and hon. mem. of about 20 foreign assens.; mem. Royal Danish Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. include *Biologie der Süsswasserinsekten* 39; and various scientific papers.
Villa Alba, Köbenhavnsvej 17, Hillerod, Denmark.

Wessels, Hon. Pieter Jurie; South African conveyancer; b. 78; ed. Higher School.
Elected mem. Provincial Council Natal for Div. Utrecht 17; elected to the Senate 27; Pres. of Senate 46-; mem. United Party.
Box 1, Paulpietersburg, Natal.

Wesson, Maj.-Gen. Charles M., D.S.M., C.B.E.; American officer; b. 78; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
2nd Lieut. Cavalry 00, 1st Lieut. 01; Capt. Ordnance 07; served Great War, Lieut.-Col. of Ordnance 17; Col. 23; Major-Gen. and Chief of Ordnance 38-42; Senior Asst. Lend-Lease Admin. 42-43; Dir. U.S.S.R. Branch Foreign Economics Admin. Aug. 43-Sept. 45.
2408 California Street, Washington 8, D.C.

West, Eric Stodden; Australian agricultural scientist; b. 96; ed. Roseworthy Agricultural Coll., Univ. of Adelaide (B.SC.), and Univ. of Calif. (M.S.).
Apptd. Research Officer, N.S.W. Water Conservation and Irrigation Comm. 23; Officer-in-Charge, Commonwealth Council for Scientific and Indust. Research, Irrigation Research Stn., Griffith, N.S.W. 26-.
Publs. Numerous papers in scientific journals on soil and irrigation problems.
Irrigation Research Station, Private Mail Bag, Griffith, N.S.W., Australia.

West, Gordon M., F.R.A.I.C., F.R.I.B.A.; Canadian architect; b. 86; ed. Jarvis Collegiate Inst.
Studied abroad; opened office Toronto 12; served First World War; partner Molesworth, West & Secord 15-36; mem. Ontario Assen. of Architects 06; Fellow Royal Architectural Inst. of Canada, Pres. 32-33; Pres. Nat. Construction Council of Canada 36-38; Fellow Royal Inst. of British Architects.
43 Victoria Street; and 67 Garfield Avenue, Toronto.

West, Sir James Grey, Kt., O.B.E., F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 85.
Entered H.M. Office of Works 04; designed New Coll. of Royal Air Force, Cranwell, Royal Courts of Justice Belfast, Min. of Pensions Offices, London, Consulate-Gen., Alexandria, Annexe to Westminster Abbey for Coronation of King George VI; Chief Architect H.M. Office of Works and later Min. of Works till retd. 45.
Rosewarne, Beer, Seaton, Devon.

West, Rebecca; British novelist and journalist; b. 92; ed. George Watson's Ladies' Coll. Edinburgh.
Sometime contrib. to *The Star*, *The Daily News*, *The Clarion* and *The New Statesman*; book reviewer on *The Daily Telegraph* since 31.
Publs. include *The Return of the Soldier* 18, *The Judge* 22, *St. Augustine* 33, *The Rake's Progress* (with David Low) 34, *The Harsh Voice* 35, *The Thinking Reed* 36, *Black Lamb and Grey Falcon* 42, *The Strange Necessity* 43.
Ibstone House, Ibstone, High Wycombe, Bucks.

Westbrook, T. C. L.; British industrialist and production consultant.
With Vickers-Armstrongs Supermarine Works 29-36, Weybridge, Chester and Blackpool Works 36-Apl. 40, in charge building Schneider, Spitfire, Wellesley and Wellington aircraft, etc.; Dir. Aircraft Civilian Repair Organisation June 40 and in control British aircraft production, Min. of Aircraft Production Feb.-June 41; Middle East Adviser to Intendant-Gen.; Min. of Supply Production Adviserto Min.; mem. Churchill Mission to U.S. 41-42; Dir. of Production Short Bros. Jan.-July 42; Controller of Aircraft Production de Havilland Aircraft Co. Aug. 42-45.
c/o Royal Automobile Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Westcott, Rt. Rev. Foss, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 63; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Peterhouse Cambridge.
Deacon 86; Priest 87; Curate St. Peter's Church, Bishopwearmouth; joined Society for Propagation of Gospel Mission Cawnpore 89; Bishop of Chota Nagpore 05-19; Bishop of Calcutta 19-45, retd.; Metropolitan of India, Burma and Ceylon.
c/o Bishop's House, Calcutta.

Westermann, William Linn, M.A., PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American historian; b. 73; ed. Nebraska and Berlin Univs.
Instructor in Latin and Greek Univ. of Missouri 02-04, Asst. Prof. 04-06; Asst. Prof. of History Univ. of Minnesota 06-08; Associate Prof. of History Univ. of Wisconsin 08-14, Prof. 14-20; Prof. of Ancient History Cornell Univ. 20-23; Prof. of History Columbia Univ. 23-; Adviser on Turkish Affairs and Chief Div. Western Asia, American Comm. to Negotiate Peace Paris; Del. Greek Territorial Comm. Peace Conf. Paris 18-19; mem. Board of Trustees American Acad. Rome 22-33, Prof. in charge School of Classical Studies 26-27.
Publs. *Story of the Ancient Nations* 12, *Greek Papyri in the Library of Cornell University* (with Kraemer) 26, *Upon Slavery in Ptolemaic Egypt* 29, *Greek Papyri II* (with Keyes) 31, *III* (with Hasenoehrl) 33, *IV* (with Keyes and Liebesny) 40.
Columbia University, New York City.

Westgren, Arne Fredrik, PH.D.; Swedish professor; b. 89; ed. High School of Uppsala, Univs. of Uppsala and Göttingen.
Lecturer, Physical Chemistry, Uppsala 17-19; Metallographer at SKF Ballbearing Co., Göteborg 18-20; Lecturer in Metallography, Univ. of Stockholm 20-26; Prof. of Gen. and Inorganic Chemistry, Univ. of Stockholm 27-43; Perm. Sec. Swedish Royal Acad. of Sciences Stockholm; Sec. Nobel Cttee. for Physics and Chemistry 26-43, Chair. 44-; mem. Board of Metallographic Inst. 33-; Royal Pharmaceutical Inst. 35-, Nobel Foundation 43-, Univ. of Stockholm 46-.
K. Vetenskapsakademien, Stockholm 20, Sweden.

Westman, Karl Ivan; Swedish diplomatist; b. 89.
Chief Administrative Div. Min. of Foreign Affairs 24, Chief political and commercial div. 25; Del. L.N. Assembly 28-38; Perm. Del. to L.N. 34-39; mem. L.N. Comms. for Sino-Japanese, Chaco and Italo-Abyssinian conflicts; Min. to Switzerland 28-39, to Spain 39-41, Finland 41-42, to Spain 42-45; Cabinet Sec. (for Foreign Affairs) 45-47; Ambassador to France 47-.
Swedish Embassy, Paris.

Weston, Willard Garfield; b. Canada 98; ed. Harbord Collegiate Inst., Toronto.
Served with Canadian Engineers Great War; joined George Weston Ltd. Toronto 19-, Vice-Pres. 21, Man. 22; founder and chair. Weston Biscuit Cos., Allied Bakeries Ltd.; Pres. George Weston Bread and Cakes Ltd., Toronto, and Weston Biscuit Co. New Jersey; Cons. M.P. for Macclesfield 39-45.
Weston Centre, 40 Berkeley Square, London, W.1.

Westring, Claes; Swedish diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Upsala Univ.
Entered Foreign Office 18; Vice-Consul Antwerp 19; Sec. Legation Warsaw 20, Foreign Office 22, Legation Berlin 23, Copenhagen 25, Foreign Office 28; Chief of Section 30, Chief Juridical Section 31-36; Counsellor Legation Kaunas 36; Del. Int. Oder Comm. 25-36; Sec. to Pres. L.N. Cttee. for Codification of Int. Law 25-28; Chargé d'Affaires Legation Kaunas 36-40; Consul-Gen. Oslo 40-45.

Westrup, Jack Allan, M.A., B.MUS., HON. D.MUS. (Oxon.); English professor of music; b. 04; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Balliol Coll. Oxford (Nettleship scholar).
Asst. master (classics) Dulwich Coll. 28-34; Editor, *Monthly Musical Record* 33-45; Asst. music critic, *Daily Telegraph* 34-40; Lecturer in Music, King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne 41-44; Peyton and Barber Prof. of Music, Univ. of Birmingham 44-46; Heather Prof. of Music, Univ. of Oxford 47-.
Publs. *Purcell* 37, *Sharps and Flats* 40, *British Music* 43.
Wadham College, Oxford.

Westrup, Zenon Przybyszewski; Swedish diplomatist; b. 95; ed. Stockholm Univ.
Sec. of Legation Paris 23, Brussels and Hague 24, Berlin 25; Vice-Consul in London 27; Dir. of Staff and Administrative Dept. of Foreign Affairs 35-40; Min. to Switzerland 40-.
Berne, Swedish Legation, Thunstr. 67.

West-Watson, Most Rev. Campbell West, M.A., HON. D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 77; ed. Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Lecturer Emmanuel Coll. 03-09, Dean 07-09; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Carlisle 05-20, Canon of Carlisle 09-21; Bishop of Barrow-in-Furness 09-26; Archdeacon of Westmorland 15-23, of Furness 23-26; Rector of Aldingham; Bishop of Christchurch, N.Z. 26-40; Primate and Archbishop of New Zealand 40-.
Publ. *Commentary for Schools on Acts of Apostles, R.V.* 08.
Bishopscourt, Christchurch C.1., N.Z.

Westwood, Rt. Hon. Joseph, P.C., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 84.
Fmr. miner; political organiser Scottish mines 18; Labour M.P. for Peebles and S. Midlothian 22-31 and for Stirling and Falkirk Burghs 35-; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Scotland May 29-March 31; Under-Sec. of State for Scotland March-August 31 and 40; Bailie and Town Councillor Kirkcaldy; mem. Royal Comm. on Scottish Educational Endowments and Departmental Cttees. on Scottish Health Services and on Vagrancy in Scotland; mem. Parl. Labour Party Admin. Cttee. 40-; Parl. Under Sec. of State for Scotland 40-45; Sec. State for Scotland 45-Oct. 47.
50 Viewforth Street, Kirkcaldy, Fifeshire.

Wetmore, Alexander, M.S., PH.D., D.SC.; American biologist and ornithologist; b. 86; ed. Kansas and George Washington Univs.
Asst. Biologist and Biologist Biological Survey Dept. of Agriculture 10-24; Asst. Sec. Smithsonian Inst. Dir. U.S. Nat. Museum 25-44, Sec. 45-; Trustee Nat. Geographic Society (Vice-Chair. Research Cttee.); Trustee Textile Museum Washington, D.C.; Amer. Schools Oriental Research, George Washington Univ.; Dir. Canal Zone Biological Area; Past Pres. Explorers' Club.
Publs. *The Migration of Birds* 27, *Birds of Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands* 27, *Fossil Birds of North America* 31, *Birds of Haiti and the Dominican Republic* 31, *Systematic Classification for Birds of the World* 34, *Book of Birds* 37, *Check-List of Fossil Birds of North America* 40.
204 Maple Avenue, Takoma Park 12, Washington, D.C.

Wettach, Robert Hasley; American law teacher; b. 91; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh (A.M., M.A., LL.B.), and Harvard Univ. (S.J.D.).
Practice of Law, Pittsburgh 19-20; Asst. Prof. of Law, Univ. of North Carolina 21-23, Assoc. Prof. of Law 23-26, Prof. 26-, Dean 41-; Asst. Attorney-Gen. of N.C. 39-40, on leave from Univ.; Chair. of Comm. to revise insurance laws of N.C. 45-47.
Publs. *A Century of Legal Progress* (Ed.) 47.
513 South Boundary Street, Chapel Hill, N.C., U.S.A.

Wetter, Ernst, D.ECON.; Swiss economist; b. 77.
Prof. Zürich Canton Commercial School 14-20; Dir. Commercial Dept. in Federal Min. of Public Economy Berne 20-24; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Swiss Commercial and Industrial Union 24; Pres. Swiss Office for Commercial Expansion 24; Radical Democratic mem. Zürich Canton Council 29, and of Swiss Nat. Council 29-38; mem. staff Govt. Finance Dept. 38-43, resigned; Pres. Swiss Confed. 41-42.
Publs. *Die Lokal- und Mittelbanken der Schweiz* 14, *Kommentar zum Bundesbeschluss betreffs Währungsentwertung* 19, *Zürcher Kantonalbank* 20.
Berne, Elfenstr. 9.

Wettstein, Oscar, LL.D., DR.jur. and ECON.h.c. (Zürich Univ.); Swiss journalist, economist and politician; b. 66.
Political Editor *Zürcher Post* 95-14; mem. Zürich State Council 14-35; mem. Swiss Council of States 14-39; Pres. 29; Pres. Swiss Water Board 16-45; North-East Swiss Water Power Comm. 32-42; Dean of Newspaper Science Zürich Univ. 03-38; hon. mem. Swiss Press Assen.; Pres. Int. Court of Honour of the Press.
Publ. *Die Schweiz: Land, Volk, Staat und Wirtschaft.*
Zürich 7, Heliosstr. 6.

Wettstein de Westersheimb, John, LL.D., DR.rer.pol; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Budapest, Berlin, Paris and Oxford Univs.
Hungarian civil servant 10; mem. staff Austro-Hungarian Foreign Office 12; Attaché Legation Durazzo 14; Second Sec. Foreign Office 17; First Sec. Hungarian Diplomatic Service 19; Del. to Peace Conf. 20; Chargé d'Affaires The Hague 21; Chief of Cabinet of Min. of Foreign Affairs 23; Counsellor in Berlin 25; Min. to Czecho-Slovakia 33-39; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 39; Min. to Switzerland 39; Privy Councillor; retd. from active service 43.
Ascona, Casa Ametta, Ticino, Switzerland.

Wever, Ernest Glen; American professor of psychology; b. 02; ed. Illinois Coll. (A.B.), and Harvard Univ. (A.M., PH.D.).
Instr. Univ. of Calif. 26-27, Princeton Univ. 27-29; Asst. Prof. Princeton Univ. 29-31, Assoc. Prof. 31-41; Dorman T. Warren Prof. of Psychology 41-.
Princeton University, New Jersey, U.S.A.

Weygand, Gen. Maxime; French officer; b. 67; ed. St. Cyr Military School.
Officer since 88; Commander of Hussar Regiment 13; Chief of Staff to Foch 14-23; Brigadier-Gen. 16; Chief Gen. Staff Allied Armies 18; French military rep. at Versailles 18; reorganised Polish Army 20; High Commr. in Syria 23; Dir. Centre of High Military Studies 24; Chief of Gen. Staff 30; Vice-Pres. Higher Council of War and Gen. Inspector of the Army 31-35; mem. Acad. Française 32-; Commander-in-Chief of French Forces in the Levant 39-40; Chief of Gen. Staff and Commander-in-Chief May-June 40; Min. of Nat. Defence in Pétain Govt. June-Sept. 40; Commander-in-Chief French Forces Overseas; in North Africa 40; Gov.-Gen. of Algeria and Govt. Del. North Africa 41; arrested 42, imprisoned Schloss Ober Asperg, nr. Ludwigsburg, Württemberg 43; liberated by Allies May 45.
Publs. *Turenne, Le 11 Novembre, Histoire Militaire de Mohammed Aly, Histoire de l'Armée française.*

Weyl, Hermann, PH.D. (Göttingen), PH.D.h.c. (Oslo), DR.ING.e.h. (Stuttgart), HON. SC.D. (Pennsylvania), DR.MATH.h.c. (Zürich Tech Inst.); American mathematician; b. Germany 85; ed. Göttingen and Munich Univs.
Lecturer in Mathematics Göttingen Univ. 10-13; Prof. Zürich Inst. of Technology 13-30; Prof. of Mathematical Physics Princeton Univ. 28-29 and of Mathematics Göttingen Univ. 30-33; Prof. Inst. for Advanced Study Princeton 33-.

Publs. *Idee der Riemannschen Fläche* 13, *Raum, Zeit Materie* 18, *Gruppentheorie und Quantenmechanik* 28, *The Open World, Theory of Numbers, Mind and Nature, The Classical Groups, Algebraic Meromorphic Functions and Analytical Curves.*
Fuld Hall, Princeton, N.J.

Whalen, Grover Aloysius; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Clason Point Military Acad., Packard Commercial Coll. and N.Y. Law School.
Sec. to Mayor of New York 17; Commr. Plant and Structures New York City 19-24; Chair. Bd. of Purchases 19-23; Gen. Man. John Wanamaker, New York 24-34; Police Commr. New York City 28-30; Vice-Pres. American Trans-Oceanic Co., etc.; Trustee Manhattan Savings Bank; Pres. New York World's Fair 39-40; Chair. Coty Inc. and Coty Int. Corpn. 41-.
998 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Whatmough, Joshua, M.A., A.M. (HON.); University professor; b. Rochdale 97; ed. Manchester Univ. and Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Classics, Univ. Coll. of North Wales 21-25; Prof. of Latin, Egyptian Univ. Cairo 25-26; Prof. of Comparative Philology, Harvard Univ. 26-; Special Lecturer Univ. of Chicago 30; fmr. Fellow of American Acad. of Arts and Sciences.
Publs. (With W. M. Lindsay and others) *The Liber Glossarum* 26, *Scholia Vallicelliana* 26, *The Prae-Italic Dialects of Italy* 33, *The Foundations of Roman Italy* 37, *Keltika* 44, *The Dialects of Ancient Gaul* 48.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Wheatley, John; British art expert; b. 92; ed. Univ. Coll. London; A.R.W.S. 43, A.R.A. 45.
Mem. teaching staff Slade School 20-25; Prof. of Fine Arts and Dir. Michaelis School Cape Town Univ. 25-37; Dir. and Chair. Trustees Nat. Gallery of South Africa 27; Dir. City Art Galleries Sheffield 38-; mem. Royal Fine Arts Comm. 46-; painter and engraver; represented in British Museum, Tate Gallery, Nat. Galleries of Wales and South Africa, Manchester Art Gallery.
Art Gallery, Sheffield.

Wheeler, Burton K., LL.B.; American politician; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Michigan.
Mem. Montana Legislature 11-13; U.S. Attorney District of Montana 13-18; U.S. Senator from Montana 23-47; Progressive Party Candidate for Vice-Pres. of U.S. 24; Democrat.
3757 Jocelyn Street, Washington, D.C.

Wheeler, Charles, R.A., P.R.B.S.; British sculptor; b. 92; ed. Royal Coll. of Art, London.
Exhibitor Royal Acad. 14-; A.R.A. 34, R.A. 40. Mem. Royal Fine Art Comm.; Trustee Tate Gallery; Pres. Royal Society British Sculptors.
Works include: sculptures on Winchester Coll. War Memorial Cloisters, Bishop Jacob Memorial Church Ilford, Indian Memorial, Neuve Chapelle, India House, South Africa House, Rhodes House Oxford, Haileybury Coll. Chapel, Royal Empire Society, Bank of England (*Ariel*, R.B.S. Medal 37), Church House; bust, *Infant Christ*, bronze statue, *Spring*, and *Aphrodite II*, purchased for nation under Chantrey Bequest.
21 Tregunter Road, London, S.W.10.

Wheeler, Sir Henry, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; British civil servant; b. 70; ed. Christ's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 91; Under-Sec. in Govt. of Bengal 97-98; Deputy-Sec. in Finance Department Govt. of India 07-08; Sec. to Royal Comm. on De-centralisation 08-09; Financial Sec. Govt. of Bengal 09-12; Home-Sec. Govt. of India 12-16; mem. Exec. Council Govt. of Bengal 17-22; Governor of Bihar and Orissa 22-27; mem. Council of India 27-37; Chair. Cttee. to examine procedure for Govt. of India Secretariat under new Constitution 35.
77 Ashley Gardens, Westminster, London, S.W.1.

Wheeler, Post, PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American diplomatist and writer; b. 69; ed. Rugby Acad., William Penn Charter School, Princeton Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania, and Sorbonne.
Correspondent in Paris and Morocco of *Westminster Gazette*, London, and *N.Y. Evening Post* 94-95; Editor *N.Y. Press* 95-98; mining in Alaska and Yukon territory 98-00; Pres. Camelot Publishing Co. N.Y. 00-05; Second Sec. American Embassy Tokyo 06-09; Sec. Embassy St. Petersburg (Chargé d'Affaires) 10-12; Rome 12-14; Counsellor of Embassy at Tokyo 17; Counsellor of Legation at Stockholm 18-19; Counsellor of Embassy London 21-24; Rio de Janeiro 29; Min. to Paraguay 29-33, to Albania 33-35; many foreign decorations.
Publs. *The Writer* 93, *Reflections of a Bachelor* 97, *Love-in-a-Mist* (Poems) 01, *Poems* 02, *Russian Wonder Tales* 10, *Albanian Wonder Tales* 36, *The Golden Legend of Ethiopia* 36, *Hawaiian Wonder Tales* 41, *Hathoo of the Elephants* 43, *India Against the Storm* 43, *Dragon in the Dust* 46, *The Sacred Scriptures of the Sun-Folk* 47.
Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Wheeler, Robert Eric Mortimer, F.B.A., M.C., M.A., D.LIT.(LOND), HON.D.LITT.(BRISTOL), F.S.A.; British archæologist; b. 90.
Served France, Italy and Germany in First World War; Keeper Archæological Dept. Nat. Museum of Wales 20-24, Dir. Museum 24-26; Lecturer in Archæology Univ. of Wales 20-24; Rhys Lecturer British Acad. 29; Dalrymple Lecturer Univ. of Glasgow 37; Lewis Fry Lecturer Univ. of Bristol 37; Norman Lockyer Lecturer British Assen. 37; Lecturer in British Archæology and Hon. Dir. Inst. of Archæology Univ. of London 35-44; Keeper and Sec. London Museum 26-; directed archæological excavations Colchester 17 and 20, Carnarvon 21-23, Brecon 24-25, Caerleon 26-27, Lydney 28-29, St. Albans 30-33, Maiden Castle, Dorset 34-37, Britanny 38, Normandy 39, India 44, etc.; Pres. Cambrian Archæological Assen. 31, South-Eastern Union of Scientific Societies 32, British Assen. Conf. of Dels. 33, Museums Assen. 37-38; Vice-Pres. Society of Antiquaries 35-39, Sec. 39-, Dir. 40-44; Dir.-Gen. of Archæology India 44-; Asst. Commr. Royal Comm. on Historical Monuments (England); mem. Ancient Monuments Boards for England and Wales; a Gov. Nat. Museum of Wales; Fellow Univ. Coll. London; Editor *Archæological Journal*; Brig. R.A. 43; served in Africa and Italy 41-43.
Publs. Books on Roman London, Prehistoric and Roman Wales and Dorset, London and the Saxons, the Belgic and Roman cities of Verulamium, etc.
London Museum, Lancaster House, St. James's, London, S.W.1.

Wheeler-Bennett, John Wheeler; British publicist; b. 02; ed. Malvern Coll.
Asst. Publicity Sec. L.N. Union 23-24; founder and Hon. Sec. Information Service on Int. Affairs 24-30; mem. of Council and Deputy Chair. Information Cttee. of Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; founder *Bulletin of International News* and Editor 24-27; Lecturer in Int. Law and Relations Univ. of Virginia 39-; spl. Asst. to Dir. British Information Service U.S.A. 41-42; Head, New York Office, Brit. Pol. Warfare Mission, U.S.A. 42-44.
Publs. *Information on the Permanent Court of International Justice, Disarmament and Security since Locarno, The Wreck of Reparations, The Disarmament Deadlock, The Pipe Dream of Peace, Hindenburg the Wooden Titan, Brest-Litovsk, the Forgotten Peace, Was Germany Defeated in 1918?* (with Cyril Falls).
c/o Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

Wheelock, John Hall; American poet; b. 86; ed. Harvard, Göttingen and Berlin Univs.
Mem. staff Charles Scribners Sons 11-, Editor 26-, Dir. 32-, Sec. 32-42, Treas. 42-.

Publs. *Verses by Two Undergraduates* (with Van Wyck Brooks) 05, *The Human Fantasy* 11, *The Beloved Adventure* 12, *Love and Liberation* 13, *Alan Seeger, Poet of the Foreign Legion* 18, *Dust and Light* 19, *Theodore Roosevelt: a Bibliography* 20, *The Black Panther* 22, *The Bright Doom* 27, *Collected Poems* 36.
350 East 57th Street, New York City.

Wherry, Kenneth Spicer, B.A.; American attorney; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Nebraska (B.A.) and Harvard Univ.
Nebraska State Senator 29-32; elected to U.S. Senate Nov. 42 for term ending Jan. 49; Republican Whip.
Pawnee City, Nebraska; and 444 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Virginia, U.S.A.

Whigham, Walter Kennedy; British company director.
Chair. London Electric Transport Finance Corpn., Railway Finance Corpn., Mercantile Investment and Gen. Trust Ltd., United States and South American Investment Trust Co. Ltd., Second Mercantile Trust Ltd.; mem. Central Electricity Board; Dir. Robert Fleming and Co. Ltd., British Investment Trust Ltd., British Steamship Investment Trust Ltd., Central Argentine Railway Ltd., London and North-Eastern Railway Co., Sun Insurance Office Ltd., Sun Life Insurance Society, London and Lochside Investment Trust Ltd., Second British Steamship Trust Ltd., Southern Investment Trust Ltd.
8 Crosby Square, London, E.C.3.

Whipple, George Hoyt, B.A., M.D.; American pathologist; b. 78; ed. Yale Univ. and Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Prof. of Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 09-14; Resident Pathologist Johns Hopkins Hospital 10-14; Prof. of Research Medicine Univ. of California 14-21; Dean and Prof. of Pathology Univ. of Rochester 21-; joint recipient of Nobel Medicine Prize for research in the treatment of anæmia 34; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation 27-43; Trustee Gen. Education Board 36-43; Scientific Dir. Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research 36-, Trustee 39-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences and American Philosophical Society; Hon. mem. Pathological Soc. of Gt. Britain and Ireland 45-; awarded William Wood Gerhard Medal 34, Kober Medal 39; Charles Mickle Fellow Univ. of Toronto 38.
320 Westminster Road, Rochester, N.Y.

Whiskard, Sir Geoffrey Granville, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., LL.D.; British civil servant; b. 86; ed. St. Pauls School and Wadham Coll. Oxford.
Home Office to 20, Chief Sec.'s Office, Dublin Castle 20-22, Colonial Office 22-25, Dominions Office 25-29; Asst. Under-Sec. of State Dominions Office 30-36; High Commr. in Australia 36-41; Permanent Sec. to Min. of Works and Buildings 41-42, Works and Planning 42-43, Town and Country Planning 43-46 (retd. 46).
Mildenhall, Suffolk.

Whitaker, Lieut.-Col. Sir Cuthbert Wilfrid, Kt., M.A., F.S.A.; British publisher; b. 73; ed. Lancing Coll. and Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Councilman of the City of London, Chief Commoner 24, Chair. of Special Cttee. 30-; Editor of *Whitaker's Almanack*.
13 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Whitaker, Sir Frederick Arthur K., K.C.B., M.ENG., M.INST.C.E.; British engineer; b. 93; ed. Liverpool Inst. High School and Univ. of Liverpool.
Joined Dept. of Civil Engineer-in-Chief, Admiralty 15, served Great Britain, Singapore, Malta, Jamaica, etc.; Dep. Civil Engineer-in-Chief 34-40; Civil Engineer-in-Chief 40-.
8 Grosvenor Road, Northwood, Middlesex.

Whitaker, Milton C., B.S., M.S., HON.LL.D., HON.D. CHEM.ENG.; American chemist; b. 70; ed. Univ. of Colorado.
Instr. in Applied Chemistry, Columbia Univ. 98-02; Prof. of Chemical Engineering 10-16; mem. Soc. of the Chemical Indust., American Chemical Soc., American Inst. of Chemical Engineers (Past Pres.); Vice-Pres. American Cyanamid Co. 30-47.
30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

Whitby, G. Stafford, A.R.C.SC., M.SC., PH.D., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.C.; British chemist; b. 87; ed. Royal Coll. of Science.
Demonstrator Imperial Coll. of Science and Technology 06; Chemist Société Financière des Caoutchoucs Malay States 10; Asst. Prof of Chemistry McGill Univ. Montreal 20, Prof. of Organic Chemistry 23; Pres. Canadian Inst. Chemistry 27; Pres. Canadian Chemical Assn. 28; Dir. Div. of Chemistry Nat. Research Council Ottawa 29; Dir. Chemical Research Laboratory Dept. of Scientific and Industrial Research (Great Britain) 39-42; Prof. of Rubber Chemistry Akron Univ. 42-; Colwyn Gold Medal, Institn. Rubber Industry 28.
Publs. *Plantation Rubber and the Testing of Rubber* 20, Joint Ed. *High Polymers Series of Monographs, Advances in Colloid Science*, Vol. II 46; and about 100 scientific papers.
Akron University, Akron, Ohio.

Whitby, Sir Lionel Ernest Howard, Kt., C.V.O., M.C., M.D., F.R.C.P., D.P.H.; British pathologist; ed. Bromsgrove School, Downing Coll. Cambridge and Middlesex Hospital.
Asst. Pathologist The Bland Sutton Inst. of Pathology, Middlesex Hospital 23-45; Pathologist Hampstead Children's Hospital 28-39; Consultant in Blood transfusion to British Army 39-45; Regius Prof. of Physic Cambridge Univ. 45-; Master Downing Coll. Cambridge 47.
Publs. *The Laboratory in Surgical Practice* 28, *Medical Bacteriology* (4th edn.) 44, *Disorders of the Blood* 46 (5th edn.).
The Master's Lodge, Downing College, Cambridge.

White, Arthur F.; Canadian banker; b. 84; ed. High Schools.
Pres. Crown Trust and Guarantee Co. and Vice-Pres. Canadian Bank of Commerce, St. Lawrence Corpn. Ltd.; Dir. Toronto Mortgage Co., Confederation Life Assn., Union Gas Co. of Canada, Tri-Continental Corpn., Gen. Shareholdings Corpn., National Investors Corpn., Whitehall Fund Inc., Sangamo Co. Ltd.; Dominion and Anglo Investment Corpn., Debenture and Securities Investment Corpn.
5 Hawthorne Gardens, Toronto.

White, Arthur John Stanley, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British administrator; b. 96; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Lt. Wiltshire Regt. 15-20; Indian Civil Service 22-37; Deputy Sec. Gen. British Council 37-40, Sec. Gen. 40-.
The Red House, Burkes Road, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

White, Frederick William George; Australian physicist; b. 05; ed. Victoria Univ. Coll., New Zealand (M.SC.), and Cambridge Univ. (PH.D.).
Post-graduate work at Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge 29-31; Demonstrator in Physics, Lecturer in Physics, King's Coll. London 31-37; Prof. of Physics, Canterbury Univ. Coll. New Zealand 37; seconded to C.S.I.R. as Chair. of Radiophysics Advisory Board 41; Chief of Div. of Radiophysics 42; Exec. Officer, Council for Scientific and Indust. Research 45, mem. of Exec. Cttee. of C.S.I.R. 46-.
10 Tennyson Street, Brighton, Victoria, Australia.

White, Rt. Hon. H. Graham, P.C.; British politician; b. 80; ed. Liverpool Univ.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. L.N. Union 23-24 and 30-; Liberal M.P. for Birkenhead East 22-24 and 29-45; mem. Birkenhead Town Council 17-23; Chair. Higher Education

Cttee. 21-22; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 31-32; mem. Inter-Parl. Assen.; Fellow Royal Statistical Society; mem. Council Royal Inst. of Int. Affairs; mem. Indian Round Table Conf. 30; mem. Ullswater Broadcasting Cttee. 35; mem. Rent Restrictions Act Cttee. 37, Distress for Rent Cttee. 38, Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure; Chair. Board of Trade Advisory Cttee. under War Risks Insurance Act, British Assen. for Labour Legislation, Cttee. on Seamen's Welfare in Ports 43-44; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-; mem. Exec. Cttee. British Council, Council Bedford Coll. for Women, Select Cttee. on Private Schools; Care of Children Cttee. 44, Select Cttee. Nat. Expenditure 39-45; Freeman of Birkenhead 46.
Mere Cottage, Mere Farm Road, Birkenhead.

White, Herbert Arthur; British journalist and wireless director; b. 76; ed. Wales, Aberystwyth, Heidelberg and Berlin Univs.
War Corresp. *New York World* Turco-Greek War 97; Vienna Rep. of *Morning Post* and United Press of America 98-02; Berlin Corresp. United Press of America 03-10, *The Standard* 04-10; Chief Editor *The Standard* 11-15; Chair. and Man. Dir. Mid-European Concessions Ltd. 20-23; founder Swiss Marconi Co. 21 and Austrian Marconi Co. 23 (Man. Dir. 23-27); Co-Pres. British-Hungarian Bank Budapest 24-27; Gen. Man. Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. Ltd. 27-32, Chair. and Man. Dir. to 41; Chair. Marconi Int. Marine Communication Co., Man. Dir. Radio Communications Co., Dir. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd., Cable and Wireless Ltd., Marconi E.M.I. Television Co. Ltd. and 25 affiliated cos.
11 Chelsea Embankment, London, S.W.3.

White, Leonard Dupee, B.S., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D.; American political scientist; b. 91; ed. Dartmouth, Clark and Harvard Univs. and Univ. of Chicago.
Instructor and Asst. Prof. of Political Science Dartmouth 18-20; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Political Science and Public Admin. Univ. of Chicago 20-; mem. U.S. Civil Service Comm. 34-37; mem. President's Cttee. on Civil Service Improvement 39-41; Ed.-in-Chief *Public Administration Review* 40-43; Pres. American Pol. Science Assen. 44; Pres. American Soc. for Public Admin. 47-; Vice-Pres. Institut Int. des Sciences Administratives 36-47; Hon. Vice-Pres. 47-.
Publs. *Status of Scientific Research in Illinois* 23, *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration* 26, 39, *The City Manager* 27, *Trends in Public Administration* 33, *Whitley Councils in the British Civil Service* 33, *Government Career Service* 35, *Politics and Public Service* (with T. V. Smith) 39; Ed. *Future of Government in the United States* 42.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

White, Roy Barton; American railway director; b. 83.
Gen. Supt. and Gen. Man. Baltimore and Ohio Railway 15-26; Pres. Central Railway of New Jersey 26-33; Pres. and Dir. Western Union Telegraph Co. 33-41; Pres. Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co.; Dir. and Pres. Buffalo and Susquehauna Railroad Corpn., Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Western Railroad Co., Staten Island Rapid Transit Railway Co., Washington Terminal Co., Joliet and Chicago Railroad Co.; Dir., Chair., and Pres. Baltimore and Ohio Chicago Terminal Railroad Co., etc.; Dir. and Chair. Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh Railway Co., Central Railroad of New Jersey, Reading Co.; Dir. Lehigh and Hudson River Railway Co., American Express Co., Great American Insur. Co., American Alliance Insur. Co., Fruit Growers' Express Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railway Co., Cincinnati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific Railway Co., Safe Deposit and Trust Co. of Baltimore; Trustee Bank of New York, and Johns Hopkins Univ.
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White, Group Captain (fmr. Lieut.-Col.) **Hon. Thomas Walter,** D.F.C., V.D., M.P., F.R.G.S.; Australian officer and politician; b. 88.
Served first Australian Flying Unit; attached 6th Div. Mesopotamia; Man. Dir. C. J. White & Sons Proprietary Ltd., Melbourne 20-32; M.P. for Balaclava, House of Reps. 29-; Min. for Trade and Customs 33-38; founded Australian Aero Club, also fmr. Pres. and Fed. Chair.; Pres. Royal Life Saving Soc. 35-; Australian Rep. London Trade Conf. 38, Refugee Conf. 38; served World War II with Royal Australian Air Force in U.K. and Australia.
Publs. *Guests of the Unspeakable, Sky Saga.*
Kurna, Domain Road, South Yarra, Melbourne, S.E.1.

White, Wallace H., Jr., LL.D., B.A.; American politician; b. 77; ed. Bowdoin Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Asst. Clerk U.S. Senate Cttee. on Commerce, later Sec. to Pres. of Senate; Barrister 02; mem. U.S. Congress 17-31; U.S. Senator from Maine 31-; Chair. Merchant Marine Cttee. House of Reps. 27-31; U.S. Del. to Int. Conf. on Safety at Sea London 29, Int. Technical Consulting Cttee. on Radio Communications Copenhagen 31, Int. Telecommunications Conf. Cairo 38; Vice-Pres. American Group Interparl. Union; Majority Leader in Senate and Chair. Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce Cttee. Jan. 47-; Republican.
Auburn, Me.

White, William R.; American lawyer and banker; b. 03; ed. Bucknell Univ. and Columbia Univ. Law School.
Fmr. associate of law firm Chadbourne, Stanchfield and Levy; fmr. Deputy Supt. and Counsel to New York, State Banking Dept.; Superintendent of Banks New York State 36-42; Pres. Nat. Assen. of Supervisors of State Banks 37-38, Chair. Exec. Cttee. 38-42; Chair. N.Y. State Banking Board 36-42; Trustee Bucknell Univ. 38-; Trustee and Mem. Exec. Cttee. Bowery Savings Bank 43-; Vice-Pres. Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y. 42-; Vice-Chair. War Finance Cttee. for N.Y. State for 6th War Loan Nov. 20th—Dec. 16th 44; mem. N.Y. State Bar Assen.
140 Broadway, New York City.

White, Rt. Hon. Sir William Thomas, P.C., G.C.M.G.; Canadian financier and politician; b. 66; ed. Osgoode Hall and Toronto Univ.
Vice-Pres. Canadian Commerce Bank and Nat. Trust Co.; Dir. Canada Life Assurance Co. and Steel Co. of Canada; Dominion Finance Min. 11-19; Acting Prime Min. 18-19; fmr. Gov. Toronto Univ.; Conservative.
c/o Canadian Commerce Bank and Trust Co., Ottawa.

Whitehead, Alfred North, O.M., SC.D., F.R.S., F.B.A., HON. LL.D.; British mathematician and philosopher; b. 61; ed. Sherborne School and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lecturer in Mathematics Cambridge Univ. 85-10 and Univ. Coll. London 11-14; Prof. of Applied Mathematics Imperial Coll. London 14-24; Pres. Mathematical Assen. 15-16; Pres. Section A British Assen. 16; Tarner Lecturer Trinity Coll. 19; Gifford Lecturer Edinburgh Univ. 27-28; Prof. of Philosophy Harvard Univ. 24-Sept. 37, Prof. Emeritus; awarded James Scott Prize Royal Society Edinburgh 22, Sylvester Medal Royal Society London 25, Butler Medal Columbia Univ. 30.
Publs. *A Treatise on Universal Algebra* 98, *Science and the Modern World* 26, *The Aims of Education* 29, *Process and Reality: An Essay in Cosmology* 29, *Adventures of Ideas* 33, *Nature and Life* 34, *Religion in the Making, Symbolism, The Function of Reason, Introduction to Mathematics, The Organisation of Thought, Principles of Natural Knowledge, The Concept of Nature, The Principle of Relativity, The Rhythm of Education, Principia Mathematica* (with Bertrand Russell), *Modes of Thought.*
1737 Cambridge Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Whitehead, Carle; American attorney-at-law and patent lawyer; b. 77; ed. High School, Westfield, N.J. and Columbia Univ., N.Y. City (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar, New York 99; admitted Colorado 00; practised alone until 04; Senior mem. Whitehead & Shattuck 04-08; Senior mem. Whitehead & Vogl 08-; served on many Cttees. Denver and Colorado Bar Asscns.; Chair. Supreme Court Sub-Cttee. of Colorado Bar Assen. Judiciary Cttee. 47; Rep. Free-Speech League and American Civil Liberties Union in various matters for many years; Socialist Party candidate for Colorado Attorney-Gen. 02, and for other offices, including three times for U.S. Senate 32 to date; Colorado Chair. Socialist Party 32-46; mem. Nat. Exec. Cttee.
Home: 2882 Clermont Street, Denver, Colorado; Office: Whitehead & Vogl, 806 Patterson Bldg., Denver, Colorado, U.S.A.

Whitehead, Brigadier James, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 80; ed. Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
Staff Coll. 11-12; served First World War; Dir. of Organisation Simla 21-25; Commd. Abbottabad Brigade 25-27; Chief Constable Metropolitan Police 27-33, Deputy Asst. Commr. 33, Asst. Commr. 33-38; Deputy Adjutant Gen. B.E.F. France, Sept. 39-40; Officer Commdg. London District, Home Guard 40-; Officier Légion d'Honneur.
Park House, Ingrave, Essex.

Whiteley, Rt. Hon. William, P.C., M.P.; British trade union official and politician; b. 82.
Official of Durham Miners' Assen.; Labour M.P. for Blaydon Div. of Durham 22-31 and 35-; Labour Whip 27; Junior Lord of the Treasury 29-31; Comptroller of H.M. Household 40-42; Joint Parl. Sec. to Treas. 42-45; Chief Labour Whip and Joint Govt. Whip 42-45; mem. Exec. Parl. Labour Party 44; Parl. Sec. Treasury and Chief Govt. Whip 45-.
Blaydon, Ashtrees Gardens, Gateshead.

Whiteside, Arthur Dare; American financial expert; b. 82; ed. Princeton Univ.
Pres. Dun and Bradstreet Inc. 33-; organiser and Pres. 12-31 Nat. Credit Office; Adviser, later mem. Nat. Recovery Administration Board until 35; Dir. Office of Civilian Requirements 43-45.
290 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Whitin, Ernest Stagg, B.A., PH.D.; American sociologist; b. 81; ed. Columbia Univ.
Teacher and Asst. in Social Legislation Columbia Univ. 03-18; Sec. New York Welfare Cttee. Nat. Civic Fed. 06-07; Economist New York State Dept. of Labour 07-08; First Asst. to Mayor City of New York 13-14; mem. and Sec. Labor Section U.S. War Industries Board 17-18; Adviser to Labor Section American Del. to Paris Peace Conf. 19; mem. U.S. Del. to Int. Prison Congress Prague 30, Berlin 35; mem. World Social Economic Congress Amsterdam 30; Chair. Exec. Council Nat. Cttee. of Prisons and Prison Labour.
Publs. *Factory Legislation State of Maine* 08, *Penal Servitude* 12, *Caged Man* 13.
110 W. 57th Street, New York, N.Y.

Whitley, Brig.-Gen. Sir Edward Nathan, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., T.D., D.L., J.P.; British officer; b. 73; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Served Great War 14-18; Pres. Halifax Building Society 38-45.
Campfield House, Malton, Yorks.

Whitmore, Frank Clifford, A.M., PH.D., SC.D.; American chemist; b. 87; ed. Harvard Univ.
Instructor in Organic Chemistry Williams Coll. 16-17, Rice Inst. Houston (Tex.) 17-18; Asst. Prof. of Organic Chemistry Univ. of Minnesota 18-20; Prof. of Organic Chemistry 20-, Acting Head Chemical Dept. 24-25, Head 25-29 Northwestern Univ., and Dean Pennsylvania State Coll. School of Chemistry and Physics 29-; mem. Nat. Research Council (Chair. Chemistry Div. and Technology 27-28, Central Petroleum Comm. 28-31); Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science (Vice-Pres. 32, Chair. Section C), American Acad. Science; Pres. American Chemical Society 38, awarded William H. Nichols Gold Medal 37; Willard Gibbs Medal 45; mem. American Philosophical Society; National Acad. of Science.
State College, Pennsylvania.

Whitney, Cornelius Vanderbilt; American financier; ed. Yale Univ.
Dir. Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Co., Whitney Realty Co. and Metropolitan Opera Co.
230 Park Avenue, New York City.

Whitney, George, A.B.; American banker; b. 85; ed. Harvard Univ.
Pres. and Dir. J. P. Morgan and Co. Inc.; Dir. Gen. Motors Corpn., Kennecott Copper Corpn., Braden Copper Co., Continental Oil; Co., West Shore Railroad Co., New York Central Railroad Co.; Trustee Consolidated Edison Co., N.Y., Inc., Dis. Corpn. of N.Y., Montgomery Ward & Co.
23 Wall Street, New York 8, N.Y.

Whitney, Hassler; American educator; b. 07; ed. Yale Univ. (PH.B., MUS.B.), and Harvard Univ. (PH.D.).
Nat. Research Fellow 31-33; Instr. in Maths., Harvard Univ. 33-35, Asst. Prof. 35-40; Assoc. Prof. 40-46, Prof. 46-; Research Mathematician, Nat. Defence Research Cttee. 43-45; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Home: Sudbury Road, Weston 93, Mass.; Office: Department of Mathematics, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Whitney, Willis R., B.S., SC.D., LL.D., PH.D.; American chemist; b. 68; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology and Leipzig Univ.
Associate Prof. of Theoretical Chemistry Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 01-08, Prof. of Chemical Research 08-; Dir. Research Laboratory of Gen. Electric Co. 00-28 and Vice-Pres. and Research Dir. 28-32, now Hon. Vice-Pres.; awarded Willard Gibbs Medal 16, Chandler Medal 20, Perkin Medal 21, Gold Medal of Nat. Inst. of Social Sciences 28, Franklin Medal 31, Edison Medal 35, Marcellus Hartley Award of Nat. Acad. of Science 38; John Fritz Award 43; Indust. Research Inst. 46.
General Electric Co., Schenectady, N.Y.

Whittaker, Sir Edmund Taylor, Kt., F.R.S., HON. LL.D., HON. SC.D.; British mathematician; b. 73; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Trinity Coll. 96-07; Sec. Royal Astronomical Society 01-06; Royal Astronomer of Ireland 06-12; Prof. of Mathematics in Edinburgh Univ. 12-46; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Acad. 11-12; Pres. Royal Society of Edinburgh 39-44; Pres. Mathematical Assen. 20-21; Rouse Ball Lecturer Cambridge Univ. 26; Pres. London Mathematical Society 28-29; Hitchcock Prof. Univ. of California 34; Riddell Lecturer Durham Univ. 42; Donnellan Lecturer Dublin Univ. 46-; Tarner Lecturer, Cambridge Univ. 47.
Publs. *Modern Analysis, A Treatise on Analytical Dynamics, History of the Theories of Ether and Electricity, The Calculus of Observations, The Beginning and End of the World, Space and Spirit.*
48 George Square, Edinburgh 8.

Whittingham, Air Marshal Sir Harold Edward, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.P. (LOND.), F.R.C.P. (EDIN.), F.R.F.P.S., D.P.H., D.T.M. AND H., HON. LL.D. (GLASGOW), HON. F.R.C.S. (EDIN.); British pathologist; b. 87; ed. Christ's Hospital and Glasgow Univ.
Pathologist and Asst. Dir. of Research, Royal Cancer Hospital Glasgow 10-14; Scottish Nat. Red Cross 14-15;

served with Royal Army Medical Corps India and Mesopotamia 15-18; Pathologist R.A.F. 18, Dir. of Pathology 25-30; Lecturer in Biochemistry London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 26-30; Consultant in Hygiene, Pathology and Tropical Medicine R.A.F. 30-39, Group Capt. 32, Air Commodore 36; Air Vice-Marshal 39, Dir. of Hygiene Air Min. 39-41, Air Marshal 41-46; Officer Commanding R.A.F. Central Medical Establishment 34-40, Dir.-Gen. R.A.F. Medical Services 41-46; Chief Exec. Officer Flying Personnel Research Cttee. 39-41; Medical Adviser British Red Cross Society 46-; Hon. Physician to the King 38-46; Hon. Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Hon. Fellow Royal Inst. Public Health; hon. mem. Assen. Military Surgeons U.S.A.; Hon. F.R.C.S. (Edin.), Kt. of St. John, Commd. Legion of Merit U.S.A.; Cross and Star Order of Polonia Restituta; John Jeffries Award of Inst. of Aero. Sciences of U.S.A. 44.
The Pennings, Wendover, Bucks.

Whittington, William Madison; American congressman, attorney-at-law, and cotton planter; b. 78; ed. Mississippi Coll. (B.A.), and Univ. of Mississippi (LL.B.). Mem. of Bar 00; engaged in cotton planting since 00; began Law practice at Meadville, Franklin Co., Mississippi 00, at Greenwood, Leflore Co. 04-; mem. City Council, Greenwood 06-10; mem. of Congress, Democratic Party 24-; mem. (and for 10 years Chair.) Cttee. on Flood Control, House of Reps. 25-; Democrat.
Greenwood, Mississippi.

Whittle, Air Commodore Frank, C.B., C.B.E.; Royal Air Force officer; b. 07; ed. Leamington Coll., Royal Air Force Coll., Cranwell, and Cambridge Univ. (M.A.). Posted to 111 Fighter Squadron as Pilot Officer 28; attended Flying Instructors' Course 29; Flying Instructor at No. 2 Flying Training School, Digby 30; Test Pilot, Marine Aircraft Experimental Estab., Felixstowe 31-32; attended Officers' Course of Engineering at Henlow 32-34; posted to Special Duty List to continue work on Whittle jet-propulsion gas turbine 37-46; Technical Adviser on Engine Design and Production to the Controller of Supplies (Air), Min. of Supply 46-; mem. Power Plants Cttee. of Aeronautical Research Council; Legion of Merit, U.S.; Hon. D.Sc., Manchester Univ. 46; F.R.S.; Hon. M.I.Mech.E., F.R.Ae.S.; Gold Medal of the Royal Aeronautical Soc.; James Alfred Ewing Medal; Daniel Guggenheim Medal 46; Kelvin Gold Medal for 47.
Publs. *The Early History of the Whittle Jet-Propulsion Gas Turbine* (First James Clayton Lecture) 46.
"Broomfield", Bilton Road, Rugby, Warwickshire.

Whitworth, Admiral Sir William Jock, K.C.B., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 84.
Entered Navy 99; commanded Destroyer during Great War; served Naval Intelligence Div. 19-21; commanded Physical and Recreational Training School Portsmouth 26-28, H.M.S. *Stuart* and 2nd Destroyer Flotilla Mediterranean Fleet 28-31; Capt. Reserve Destroyer Flotilla 31; Dir. Physical Training and Sports and Head Naval Personnel Cttee. 31-33; Capt. of the Fleet to Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean 33-35; commanded H.M.S. *Rodney* 36; Rear-Admiral 36-39; Naval Sec. to 1st Lord of the Admiralty June 37-39; Vice-Admiral Commanding Battle Cruiser Squadron 39, in command H.M.S. *Warspite* 2nd battle of Narvik 40; 2nd Sea Lord Admiralty 41-44; C.-in-C. Rosyth 44-46; retd. 46.
Bartons, Stoughton, Chichester.

Whyburn, William Marvin; American college president; b. 01; ed. Univ. of Texas (B.A., M.A., PH.D.).
Teacher in Public Schools, Denton County, Texas 18-20; Instr., Maths., South Park Jr. Coll., Beaumont 23-24; Asst. Prof. of Maths., Texas Agric. and Mechanical Coll. 24-25; Assoc. Prof. Texas Technological Coll. 25-26; Nat. Research Fellow, Maths., Harvard Univ. 27-28; Asst. Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 28-30, Assoc. Prof. 30-38, Prof. and Chair. Dept. of Maths. 38-44; Pres. Texas Technical Coll. Lubbock 44-; Educ. supervisor, Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles, for Engineering, Science, Management War Training Programme 41-44; Chief, Operations Analysis Section, H.Q. 3rd Air Force 44; Corresp. mem. La Academia Nacional de Ciencias Exactas, Fisicas y Naturales, Lima 43.
Publs. *Basic Mathematics for War and Industry* (with P. H. Daus and J. M. Gleason) 44; articles in mathematical journals.
Texas Technological College, Lubbuck, Texas.

Whyte, Sir (Alexander) Frederick, K.C.S.I., LL.D., M.A.; British administrator; b. 83; ed. Edinburgh Acad. and Edinburgh and Jena Univs.
Liberal M.P. for Perth City 10-18; travelled in U.S.A. 19-20; Pres. Indian Legislative Assembly 20-25; Political Adviser to Chinese Govt. 29-32; Dir.-Gen. English-Speaking Union 38-; Chair. Films Council 38-; Dir. American Div. Min. of Information 40.
Publs. *Asia in the Twentieth Century* 26, *China and Foreign Powers* 27, *The Future of East and West* 32, *The Rise and Fall of Japan* 45.
33 Sussex Lodge, London, W.2.

Whyte, Jardine Bell, J.P., M.I.MECH.E.; British engineer and politician; b. 80; ed. Edinburgh Royal High School and Univ.
Fmr. Technical Asst. to Admiralty; Technical Adviser and Dir British Min. of Shipping in U.S.A. and Canada 18-21; Conservative M.P. for N.E. Derby 31-35; Consulting Engineer and Naval Architect.
Whitehall Club, New York, U.S.A.

Whyte, Sir William Edward, Kt., O.B.E., F.R.S.E.; ed. Normal School and Univ. of Glasgow.
J.P. for Lanarkshire; Hon. Chair. Town Planning Inst., Scottish Branch; Hon. Pres. Scottish Nat. Housing and Town Planning Council; Chair. Consultative Council, Dept. of Health, Scotland, Scottish Advisory Cttee. on Rivers Pollution Prevention, Scottish Advisory Cttee. on Housing, etc.; mem. Unemployment Grants Cttee., Royal Comm. on Licensing, Scotland, Coal Mines Reorganisation Comm., Royal Comm. on the Location of Industry, War Damage Comm., and Min. of Works and Buildings Consultative Panel on Physical Planning 41-.
Publs. *Local Government in Scotland, The Law of Housing and Town Planning in Scotland, The Local Government (Scotland) Act, Town and Country Planning in Scotland.*
Balgay, Uddingston, Lanarkshire.

Wibaut, Johan Pieter, SC.D.; Dutch chemist; b. 86; ed. Amsterdam Univ.
Asst. Amsterdam Univ. Laboratory 11-12; Chemist Municipal Gasworks 13-17; Consulting Chemist Nitrogen Fertilizer Industries 18-19; Lecturer in Organic Chemistry Amsterdam Univ. 20, Prof. of Organic Chemistry and Dir. of the Laboratory for Organic Chemistry of the Univ. 25-; mem. Koninklÿke Nederl Akademie v. Wetenschappen 47-.
Amsterdam, Nieuwe Achtergracht 129.

Wichfeld, Hubert, DR.JUR.; Danish diplomatist; b. 86; studied law.
Min. to Greece and Egypt.
Danish Legation, Athens, Greece.

Wickard, Claude Raymond, B.S., HON.DR.AGRIC.; American agriculturalist; b. 93; ed. Purdue Univ.
Mem. Indiana State Senate 33; Admin. Chief Corn and Hog Section Agricultural Adjustment Assen., Dept. of Agriculture 33-35, Chief 35-36, Asst. Dir. North Central Div. 37, Dir. 37-40; Under-Sec. for Agriculture Feb.-Aug. 40, Sec. 40-45; Administrator Rural Electrification Admin. 45-; Democrat.
The Westchester, Washington, D.C.

Wickhem, John Dunne, B.A., LL.B., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 88; ed. Beloit Coll. and Wisconsin Univ.
Chief Editorial Div. Bureau of War Trade Intelligence 18; Asst. Prof. of Law Univ. of Wisconsin 19-22, Associate Prof. 22-25, Prof. 25-30; Commr. on Uniform Laws 28-30; Justice Supreme Court of Wisconsin 30-; Adviser to Restatement of Law of Security Restitution Commercial Code; Consultant, Code of Evidence; mem. American Judicature Society; American, Wisconsin and Dane County Bar Asscns.; mem. Council American Law Inst.; Chair. Board of Trustees, Beloit Coll.
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Widdemer, Margaret, HON. M.A. (Middlebury), HON. LITT.D. (Bucknell); American poet and novelist.
Mem. Exec. Cttee. Poetry Society of America (Vice-Pres.), P.E.N., Authors' League of America, Authors' Guild, etc.
Publs. *Factories* (poems) 15, *Why Not?* 16, *Old Road to Paradise* 18 (Poetry Society Prize 19), *The Year of Delight* 21, *Graven Image* 23, *Gallant Lady* 26, *More Than Wife* 27, *Collected Poems* 27, *Road to Downderry* (poems) 32, *Golden Rain* 33, *Back to Virtue, Betty* 34, *Other Lovers* 35, *Hill Garden* (poems) 36, *Eve's Orchard* 37, *Do You Want to Write?* 37, *Hand On Her Shoulder* 38, *Ladies Go Masked* 39, *She Knew Three Brothers* 40, *Lover's Alibi* 40, *Let Me Have Wing* 41, *Angela Comes Home* 42, *Constancia Herself* 44.
c/o Rinehart and Company Inc., 232 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Wied, Prince Viktor Zu; German diplomatist; b. 77.
Fmrly. Attaché Embassy Paris, Sec. Embassy Rome, Counsellor Legation Oslo, Counsellor Foreign Office Berlin; Counsellor Legation Stockholm 19-22; Chargé d'Affaires Legation Budapest 22-23; Min. to Sweden 33-43; attached to Foreign Office 43.

Wiedenfeld, Kurt, LL.D., PH.D., D.ECON.h.c.; German economist; b. 71; ed. Lausanne, Munich, Leipzig and Berlin Univs.
Asst. Judge 96; Lecturer in National Economy Berlin Univ. 02; Reporter in Reich Office of Statistics 03; Prof. Posen Acad. 03 and Cologne Commercial High School 04; Prof. Halle Univ. as successor to J. Conrad 14; Agent of the Reich in Moscow 21-22; Prof. Leipzig Univ. 23-36, Emeritus.
Publs. *Die nordwest-europäischen Welthäfen* 03, *Ein Jahrhundert rheinischer Montanindustrie* 16, *Sibirien in Kultur und Wirtschaft* 16, *Lenin und sein Werk* 23, *Gewerbepolitik* 27, *Transportwesen* 30, *Die deutsche Rohstoff-Bewirtschaftung im Weltkriege* 36, *Die Eisenbahn im Wirtschaftsleben* 38, *Die Raumbeziehungen im Wirtschaften der Welt* 39.
Friedrichsbrunn über Gernrode (Ostharz).

Wiehl, Emil; German diplomatist; b. 86.
Sec. Embassy London 21-22; First Sec. Embassy Washington 25-27; Consul-Gen. San Francisco 27-28; Commr. for Commercial Treaties Foreign Office Berlin 28-33; Min. to Union of South Africa 33-37; Dir. of Economic Dept. Foreign Office Berlin 38.

Wieland, G(eorge) R(eber), PH.D.; American palæontologist; b. 65; ed. Göttingen, Pennsylvania and Yale Univs.
Associate Carnegie Inst. of Washington; Associate Prof. of Palæobotany Yale Univ. until 37, retired; discovered giant sea turtle Archelon 95; donated site of Fossil Cycad Nat. Monument 22, including finest flowering petrified forest; awarded Archduke Rainer Medal Vienna 14; mem. New York Acad. of Science 39-; hon. mem. Indian Botanical Society.
Publs. *Osteology of Protostega* 06, *American Fossil Cycads* Vol. I 06, Vol. II 16, *Armored Dinosauria* 11, *Flora Liasica de la Mixteca Alta* 16, *New North American Cycadeoids* 21, *Antiquity of Angiosperms* 26, *Dinosaur Extinction* 25, *Raumeria of Dresden* 34, *Cerro Cuadrado, Petrified Forest* 35, *Carpathian-Black Hills, Cycadeoid Parallel* 41.
Osborn Botanical Laboratory, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

Wiener, Alexander S., A.B., M.D., F.A.C.P., F.A.M.A., F.A.S.C.P.; American serologist and hematologist; b. 07; ed. Cornell Univ. and Long Island Coll. of Medicine.
Serologist and Bacteriologist Office of Chief Medical Examiner of New York City; Head Brooklyn Jewish Hospital Transfusion Div., N.Y. Transfusionist Adelphi Hospital; Consulting Hematologist, Rockaway Beach Hospital, N.Y. Lecturer, forensic medicine, N.Y. Univ. School of Medicine; pioneer discoverer of Rh blood types and of blocking and conglutination tests for Rh sensitization.
Publs. Articles on blood grouping, blood types, blood transfusion, human genetics, serology of syphilis; *Blood Groups and Blood Transfusion* 35, 39, 43.
64 Rutland Road, Brooklyn 25, N.Y.

Wierzyński, Kazimierz; Polish poet; b. 94; ed. Lwów, Vienna and Warsaw Univs.
Laureate Olympic Prize for poetry 28.
Publs. *Wiosna i Wino* (The Spring and Wine) 19, *Laur Olimpijski* (Olympic Laurel) 27, *Wolność Tragiczna* (The Tragic Freedom) 36.

Wiese und Kaiserwaldau, Leopold von, PH.D., DR.IUR.h.c.; German economist and sociologist; b. 76; ed. Berlin Univ.
Fmr. Lecturer Posen Acad. and Prof. Hanover Univ. and Düsseldorf High School; Prof. of Econs. and Sociology, Cologne Univ. 15-; Pres. Research Inst. for Social Sciences, German Soc. for Sociology; fmr. Vice-Pres. Inst. of Sociology, London.
Publs. *Zur Grundlegung der Gesellschaftslehre* 06, *Allgemeine Soziologie* 24, *Soziologie* 31, *Homo Sum* 40, *Ethik* 47.
Bad Godesberg, Bezirk Köln, Moltkestr. 56.

Wiet, Gaston, D.LITT.; French orientalist; b. 87.
Prof. of Arabian Language and Literature at École des Langues Orientales; Dir. Arabian Museum of Cairo since 26; corresponding mem. Acad. des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.
Publs. *Notes d'épigraphie syro-musulmane* 24-26, *Les mosquées du Caire* (with L. Hautecoeur) 31, *L'exposition persane de 1931* 33, *L'Égypte musulmane, de la conquête arabe à la conquête ottomane* 33, *L'Égypte arabe* (in *Histoire de la Nation égyptienne*, Vol. IV) 38, *Repertoire chronologique d'épigraphie arabe* (13 vols.).
Cairo, Musée Arabe.

Wigforss, Ernst Johannes, PH.D.; Swedish politician; b. 81; ed. Lund Univ.
Lecturer in Nordic Languages 13; mem. of Riksdag 19; Min. without Portfolio 24-25; Min. of Finance 25-26, 32-36 and Sept. 36-; Social-Democrat.
Publs. *Södra Hallands Folkmål* 13-17, *Världskriget och Världsfreden* 15, *Den ekonomiska krisen* 31, *Från klasskamp till samverkan* 41.
Rindögat 7, Stockholm.

Wiggin, Albert Henry, HON. LL.D.; American banker; b. 68; ed. Dwight School Boston and English High School.
Bank Clerk 85-91; Asst. Nat. Bank Examiner Boston 91-94; Asst. Cashier 3rd Nat. Bank Boston 94-97, Vice-Pres. Eliot Nat. Bank 97-99; Vice-Pres. Nat. Park Bank, Mount Morris Bank, Mutual Bank New York 99-04; Vice-Pres. Chase Nat. Bank New York 04-11, Pres. 11-17, Chair. Board 17-21, Chair. Board and Pres. 21-26, Chair. Board 26-30, Chair. Gov. Board 30-33, retired; U.S. Fuel Admin. for State of New York 17-18; Trustee American Surety Co.; Dir. American Express Co. and American Express Co. Inc.; Dir. American Locomotive Co., American Sugar Refining Co., American Woollen

Co., Canadian Int. Paper Co.,-Gen. Shareholding Corpn., Int. Paper Co., Montreal Locomotive Works Ltd., Otis Elevator Co., Surety Fire Insur. Co., Stone and Webster Inc., Tri-Continental Corpn., Underwood-Elliott Fisher Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., New York, New Haven, and Hartford Railroad Co., Newmont Mining Co., etc.
Home: 660 Park Avenue, New York City; Office: 65 Broadway, New York 6, N.Y.

Wiggins, Archibald Lee Manning, B.A.; American banker and newspaper publisher; b. 91; ed. Univ. of N. Carolina.
Man. Dir. J. L. Coker & Co., Hartsville, S. Carolina 38-; Pres. Bank of Hartsville, S. Carolina 32-, Trust Co. of S. Carolina, Hartsville 41-, American Bankers' Assn. 43-44; Under-Sec. of U.S. Treasury; mem. Faculty of the Graduate School of Banking, Rutgers' Univ., New Brunswick, N.J.; Dir. American Cancer Soc.; Hon. LL.D. Univ. of South and North Carolina; Democrat.
2123 California Street, N.W., Washington 8, D.C., U.S.A.

Wigner, Eugene Paul; American physicist; b. 02; ed. Technische Hochschule, Berlin (DR.ING.).
Lecturer, Technische Hochschule, Berlin 28; Prof. of Math. Physics, Princeton Univ., on half-time basis 30-36; Prof. of Physics, Univ. of Wisconsin 37-38; Thomas D. Jones Prof. of Math. Physics, Princeton Univ. 38-; mem. of Visiting Cttee., Nat. Bureau of Standards, Board of Dirs., Oak Ridge Inst. of Nuclear Studies; on leave of absence at the Metallurgical Laboratory, Univ. of Chicago (Plutonium Project) 42-45; on leave of absence as Dir. of Research and Development of the Clinton Laboratories, Oak Ridge, Tenn. 46-47; Medal for Merit 46.
Publs. *Gruppentheorie und ihre Anwendungen auf die Quantenmechanik der Atomspektren* 31.
Palmer Physical Laboratory, Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.

Wigram, 1st Baron, cr. 35, of Clewer; **Clive Wigram,** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.S.I., Royal Victorian Chain; British officer; b. 73; ed. Winchester.
Col. in the Indian Army; Asst. Private Sec. and Equerry to King George V 10-31; Private Sec. and Extra Equerry to King George V 31-36, to King Edward VIII Jan.-July 36; Deputy Constable and Lieut.-Gov. of Windsor and Keeper of the King's Archives 36-45; Permanent Lord-in-Waiting to King George VI 37-; Fellow of Winchester Coll.; Vice-Pres. Wellington Coll.; Gov. Haileybury and Imperial Service Coll.; Vice-Pres. Midhurst Sanatorium; Dir. Midland Bank, London, Midland and Scottish Railway; Deputy-Chair. London Office, Scottish Union and Nat. Insur. Co.; Pres. Westminster Hospital.
62 Avenue Road, Regents Park, London, N.W.8.

Wijdeveld, Hendricus Theodorus; Dutch architect and theatrical designer; b. 85; ed. Netherlands, England, France, Germany, U.S.S.R. and U.S.A.
Architect in Amsterdam and Lage Vuursche 10-; stage and costume designer; founder and fmr. Editor of *Wendingen*; Architect Dutch Section of Paris World Exhibition 25 and Antwerp World Exhibition 30; one of organisers Int. Theatre Exhibition Amsterdam-London 21; Prof. Architectural Coll. Amsterdam; Chief Dir. Lage Vuursche Inst. for Modern Architecture and Decorative Art; one of winners of the prize for design for Palais des Nations 27; Architect *Nieuw-Amsterdam* 38.
Publs. *Wendingen, Cultuur en Kunst, Towards an International Guild, The Life Work of Frank Lloyd Wright, Concerto Grosso, De Bevrijding, Inventies, Vita nova nata est nobis, Time and Art.*
Wolfhezerweg 10, Oosterbeek, nr. Arnhem.

Wijewardene, Don Richard, B.A.; Sinhalese journalist; b. 86; ed. St. Thomas' Coll. Columbo and Peterhouse, Cambridge.
Called to Bar, Inner Temple 12; propr. Sinhalese daily *Dinamina*; founded *Ceylon Daily News* 18; propr. *Ceylon Observer* 22-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Warrington, Braybrooke Place, Colombo.

Wijkander, Evert; Swedish industrialist; b. 91; ed. Stockholm.
Superintendent Engineer at Fagersta factories 24-34, at Bofors 35; Man. Dir. of Bofors 36-.
Bofors, Karlskoga.

Wijkman, Per Gustaf Adolf; Swedish diplomatist; b. 95.
Attaché Foreign Office 18, London 19; Consul Chicago 20; Sec. Foreign Office 23, 1st Sec. 27, Asst. Chief of Dept. 40; Commercial Counsellor Washington 33; Counsellor Helsingfors 37; Consul-Gen. Montreal 41; Min. to Canada 43-.
Ottawa, Swedish Legation, Chateau Laurier Hotel.

Wikborg, Erling; Norwegian barrister; b. 94; ed. Oslo Univ.
Studied Int. Law in Paris, Montpellier, and Oxford; Censor at Law Examinations, Univ. of Oslo 37-; mem. Board of Norsk Forsäkringsjuridisk Förening 34-, Board of Dirs. of several co.s; M.P. and Vice-Pres. Parl. Group of Christian Popular Party.
Solplassen 1, Oslo.

Wilbraham, Sir Philip W. Baker, Bt., D.C.L.; British lawyer; b. 75; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar 01; fmr. Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford; Sec. to the Nat. Assembly of the Church of England 20-; Dean of the Arches and Master of the Faculties 34-; First Church Estates Commr. 39-; Auditor Chancery Court of York; Vicar-Gen. Province of Canterbury.
Rode Hall, Scholar Green, Cheshire.

Wilbur, Curtis D., LL.D.; American lawyer; b. 67; ed. U.S. Naval Acad.
Chief Deputy District Attorney 99-03; Judge Los Angeles County Superior Court 03-18; Associate Justice Supreme Court of California 18-22 and Chief Justice 22-24; U.S. Sec. for Navy 24-29; U.S. Circuit Judge 29-32 and Senior Judge 32-45, retd.; Republican.
241 Frederick Street, San Francisco, Calif.

Wilbur, Ray Lyman, M.A., M.D., HON. LL.D., HON. SC.D.; American physician and educationist; b. 75; ed. Stanford Univ. and Cooper Medical Coll.
Asst. Prof. Physiology 00-03, Prof. of Medicine 09-16, Dean of Medical School 11-16, Pres. of Stanford Univ. 16-41, Chancellor 42-; Chief of Conservation Div. U.S. Food Administration 17; Sec. of Interior in Hoover Cabinet 29-33; mem. Council on Medical Education and Hospitals 20-23 and 25-46; Chair. 29-46; Pres. American Medical Assn. 23-24; Pres. Calif. State Conf. of Social Agencies 17; Chair. Exec. Cttee. Survey of Race Relations on Pacific Coast 22-24; U.S. del. 6th Pan-American Conf. Havana 28; Chair. Comm. on Cost of Medical Care 27-35; Chair. American Council of Inst. of Pacific Relations 25, 29, 41-; Chair. Exec. Cttee. San Francisco Bay Region Div. 36-; Chair. White House Conf. on Child Health and Protection 29-31; Trustee Rockefeller Foundation 23-40; Pres. Motion Picture Research Council 35-; Chair. Baruch Cttee. on Physical Med. 43-; Pres. American Social Hygiene Assn. 36-; Pres. Calif. Physicians' Service 39-45; Fellow American Assn. for Advancement of Science; mem. American Acad. of Medicine and Pres. 12-13.
Publs. *Conservation* (with W. A. DuPuy) 31, *Hoover Dam Contracts* (with Northcutt Ely), *Construction of Hoover Dam* (with Elwood Mead) 33, *Stanford Horizons*

36, *Hoover Policies* (with Arthur M. Hyde) 37, *March of Medicine* 38, *Human Hopes* 40.
Stanford University, California.

Wilcocks, Willem Hendrik, B.A.; South African journalist; b. 05.
Ed. of *Die Vaderland* 46-, and of the newly established *Sondagnuus* 47-.
P.O. Box 845, Johannesburg, South Africa.

Wilcox, Grafton Stiles; American journalist; b. 79.
Reporter 98-09; Chief of Capitol Staff Associated Press 10-17; mem. Washington Bureau Chicago *Tribune* 17-24 and New York *Herald-Tribune* 24-26; Asst. Man. Editor *Herald-Tribune* 26-31 and Man. Editor 31-41.
Park Central Hotel, New York, N.Y.

Wild, Ira, C.M.G., O.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Bury Grammar School, and London School of Economics.
Mem. Exchequer and Audit Dept. 14-34; Comptroller and Auditor-Gen., Newfoundland 34-38; Colonial Office and Min. Home Security 39, Treasury 40; Commr. for Finance, Newfoundland 40-46; Dep. Dir. of Finance, Ministry of Transport 46-.
c/o Midland Bank, London, S.W.1.

Wilde, Jacob Adriaan de; Dutch politician; b. 79.
Mem. Second Chamber 18; Vice-Pres. Anti-Revolutionary Party; Min. of the Interior in Colijn Cabinet May 33-37; Min. of Finance 37-39; in concentration camp 41.

Wildenstein, Georges: French art critic; b. 92.
Editor *Gazette des Beaux-Arts* and *Beaux Arts*; Sec. Salomon de Rothschild Foundation; winner Bordin Prize of Institute 26; Govt. Art Expert Council on Customs; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Le peintre Aved, sa vie, son oeuvre* 22, *Louis Moreau* 23, *Lancret* 24, *Mélanges* (2 vols.) 25-26, *La Tour* (with Albert Besnard) 28, *Manet* (with Paul Jamot) 32, *Chardin* 34.

Wilder, Thornton Niven, M.A., LITT.D.; American novelist; b. 97; ed. China, Yale and Princeton Univs. and American Acad. in Rome.
Lecturer in English Univ. of Chicago 30-36; Capt., Air Force Intelligence 42-, Major 43, Lt.-Col. 44; awarded Legion of Merit 45, M.B.E. 45; released from A.A.F. Sept. 45.
Publs. *The Cabala* 26, *The Bridge of San Luis Rey* 27, (awarded Pulitzer Prize 28), *The Angel that Troubled the Waters* (short plays) 28, *The Woman of Andros* 29, *The Long Christmas Dinner* (and other one-act plays) 31, *Heaven's My Destination* 34, *Our Town* (play, awarded Pulitzer Prize) 38, *The Merchant of Yonkers* 38, *The Skin of Our Teeth* (play, awarded Pulitzer Prize) 42.
50 Deepwood Drive, Hamden 14, Conn.

Wilenski, Reginald Howard, HON. M.A.; British artist and art critic; b. 87; ed. St. Paul's School and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Special Lecturer in History of Art, Victoria Univ. Manchester 33-; exhibitor Int. Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers, Royal Society of Portrait Painters, Royal Inst. of Oil Painters, Salon d'Automne, Paris, etc.
Publs. *The Modern Movement in Art* 27, *An Introduction to Dutch Art* 29, *English Painting* 33, *The Study of Art* 34, *Modern French Painters* 40, etc.; contributor to *Observer*, *Apollo*, *Studio*, etc.
The University, Manchester.

Wiles, Sir Gilbert, K.C.I.E., C.S.I.; British civil servant (retd.); ed. Perse School, St. Catharine's Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 04; fmr. Asst. Collector and Supt. Land Records Bombay Presidency; Chair. Cotton Contracts Board Bombay 18-20; Deputy Sec. to Govt., Home Dept. 20; Sec. to Govt., Gen. Dept. 23; Finance Sec. Bombay Govt. 23-32; Pres. Indian Tariff Board 34-35; Chair. Bombay Port Trust 35-37; Chief Sec. to Bombay Govt. 38-39; Adviser to Gov. of Bombay 40, to Sec. of State for India 41-46.
9 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Wiles, Rt. Hon. Thomas, P.C.; British administrator; b. 64; ed. Amersham Hall School.
Mem. L.C.C. 99-06; M.P. for South Islington 06-18; mem. Port of London Authority 23-, Chair. Parl. Cttee. 25-34, Vice-Chair. 34-41, Chair. Finance Cttee. 36-40, Chair. Port of London Authority 41-46; Chair. Anglo-Portuguese Colonial and Overseas Bank Ltd.; Corn Exchange Co.; Wm. Melhuish (Pty.) Ltd.; Wm. Warne and Co. Ltd.; Royal Surgical Aid Soc.; Life-Dir. Joseph Wiles and Son Ltd.
Stoke Court, Stoke Poges, Bucks.

Wiley, Alexander, LL.B.; American lawyer and elected official; b. 84; ed. Augsburg Coll., Univ. Michigan and Univ. Wisconsin.
District Attorney Chippewa County, Wis. 09-15; farmer, businessman, banker; U.S. Senator from Wis. 39-; Chair. Senate Judiciary Cttee. Jan. 47-; mem. Senate Foreign Relations Cttee.; Republican.
420 West Willow Street, Chippewa Falls, Wis.; and Room 427, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C.

Wiley, Waldo Jackson; Australian research chemist; b. 00; ed. Queensland Univ. (M.SC., D.SC.), and Reading Univ.
Chemical Laboratory, Queensland Govt. 20-29; Council for Scientific and Indust. Research Travelling Studentship in U.K. 29-30; C.S.I.R. Research Officer, New Zealand 36-39; Officer-in-Charge, C.S.I.R. Dairy Research 39-46; Commonwealth Dairy Expert 46-.
Department of Commerce and Agriculture, 301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne C.1, Australia.

Wilgress, Leolyn Dana, B.A.; Canadian politician; b. 92; ed. Modern School of Yokohama (Japan), Univ. School, Victoria, and McGill Univ.
Junior Trade Commr. 14; Trade Commr. Omsk (Siberia) 16; transferred to Vladivostok 18; investigated trade openings in S. China 18; mem. Canadian Economic Mission to Siberia 18-20, S.E. Europe 20-21; seconded to special work at London (England) 21-22; paid two visits of investigations to Soviet Russia 21 and 23; apptd. Canadian Trade Commr. 22; Chair. British Board of Commerce 31-32; Dir. Commercial Intelligence Service Dept. of Trade and Commerce Sept. 40; Min. to U.S.S.R. 42-47; Min. to Switzerland (with rank of Ambassador) April 47-; mem. Inst. Canadian Int. Affairs and Professional Inst. Civil Service of Canada.
Canadian Legation, Berne, Switzerland.

Wilgus, A. Curtis, M.A., PH.D.; American historian and bibliographer; b. 97; ed. State Teachers' Coll. Platteville, Wis., and Univs. of Wisconsin and Calif.
Asst. Instr. in History Univ. of Wisconsin 22-24; Associate Prof. of History Univ. of South Carolina 24-30, George Washington Univ. 30-40, Prof. 40-; organiser, charter mem. and Pres. Inter-American Bibliographical and Library Assn.; charter mem. Soc. for Advancement of Educ.; mem. Council Inst. de la Españas; Act. Sec., mem. Nat. Advisory Council, Board of Dirs. and Exec. Cttee. American Peace Soc.; mem. American Historical Assn., American Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Dir. Pan-American Foundation; Nat. Adviser Good Neighbour Forum; Ed. *The Caravan* 38-40, *World Affairs* 40-, *Inter-American Bibliographical Review* 40-43; mem. Bibliographical Consultative Cttee. Pan-American Union; Del. to six Inter-American Confs.; corresp. mem. of six Acads. of History in Latin American countries.
Publs. *An Outline of Hispanic American History* 27, *A History of Hispanic America* 31, *Modern Hispanic America* (Editor) 33, *The Caribbean Area* (Editor) 34, *Argentina, Brazil and Chile since Independence* (Ed.) 35,

Histories and Historians of Hispanic America 36, 42, *Colonial Hispanic America* (Editor) 36, *South American Dictators* (Ed.) 37, *Hispanic American Essays* (Ed.) 42, *Outline-History of Latin America* (with Dr. Raul d'Eça) 39, 41, 43, *Development of Hispanic America* 41, 44, *Latin America in Maps* 43, *Readings in Latin American Civilization* 46.
Inter-American Bibliographical and Library Association, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Wilhelmina Helena Pauline Maria; Queen of the Netherlands; HON.LL.D. (Rutgers 41, Johannesburg 42); b. 80.
Succeeded to the throne Nov. 23rd 90; married Prince Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin 01; in England 40-44; heir to the throne Princess Juliana Louise Emma Marie Wilhelmina, b. 09, married 7 Jan. 37 Prince Bernhard of Lippe-Biesterfeld.
The Hague, The Palace.

Wilkens, Alexander, PH.D.; German astronomer; b. 81; ed. Heidelberg, Kiel and Göttingen Univs.
Prof. and Dir. of Observatories at Breslau 16 and Munich 25-34; fmr. mem. Acad. of Science, Munich; Prof. and Chief of Dept. Astronomical Observatory Nat. Univ. La Plata 37-.
La Plata, (Argentine) National University.

Wilkins, Ernest H., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.; American literary historian and educationist; b. 80; ed. Amherst Coll. and Harvard Univ.
Instructor Amherst Coll. 00-04, Harvard Univ. 06-12; Associate Prof. and Prof. of Romance Languages 12-27 and Dean Colls. of Literature and Science 23-26 Univ. of Chicago; Pres. Oberlin Coll. 27-46.
Publs. *Dante—Poet and Apostle* 21, *The Changing College* 27, *Above Pompeii* 30, *The College and Society* 32, *A Platform for Life* 33, *Living in Crisis* 37, *From Peace to War* 42, *Toward Unity* 46.
177 Homer Street, Newton Centre, Mass.

Wilkins, Sir Hubert, Kt., M.C., F.R.G.S., F.R.MET.S.; Australian explorer; b. 88; ed. School of Mines and Industries, Adelaide.
Corresp. with Turks Balkan War 12-15; Second-in-Command Stefansson's Canadian Arctic Expedition 13-17; Capt. Australian Flying Corps 17; navigator Blackburn-Kangaroo Aeroplane in England-Australia flight 19; Second-in-Command British Imperial Antarctic Expedition 20-21; Naturalist with Shackleton Quest Expedition 21-22; Leader Wilkins Australia and Islands Expedition 23-26, Detroit Arctic Expedition 25-26, *Detroit News*-Wilkins Arctic Expedition 27-28; Leader Wilkins-Hearst Antarctic Expedition 28-29 (1st airplane flight in Antarctic); Leader 2nd Wilkins-Hearst Expedition 29-30; Commander *Nautilus* Submarine Expedition to Arctic 31; Man. Ellsworth Trans-Antarctic Flight Expedition 32-36, 39; U.S.A. Army Consultant 42; awarded honour medals of Geographical Societies of London, Edinburgh, New York, Berlin, Belgium, Denmark, Norway, Cuba, Argentine, Peru, Philadelphia, medals from Aeronautical Societies of France, Norway, Denmark, League of Aviators, etc.
Publs. *Undiscovered Australia* 26, *Flying the Arctic* 28, *Under the North Pole* 31, *Thoughts through Space* 40.
City Club, 45 Park Avenue, New York City.

Wilkinson, Norman, O.B.E., R.O.I., P.R.I.; British artist; b. 78.
Hon. Marine painter to Royal Yacht Squadron; originator of dazzle painting to protect shipping against submarine attack, adopted by Allies in World War; Pres. Royal Inst. of Painters in Watercolours 37-; Adviser and Insp. of Camouflage, R.A.F. 39.
Publ. *The Dardanelles: Colour Sketches from Gallipoli.*
End House, Sheldon Avenue, Highgate, London, N.6.

Wilkinson, Sir Robert Pelham, Kt.; British financier; b. 83; ed. Westminster School.
Mem. Stock Exchange 06; Stock Exchange Cttee. 27; Dep. Chair. 36-46; Master Worshipful Company of Needlemakers 27; Departmental Cttee. on Fixed Trusts 36; mem. Foreign Transactions Advisory Cttee. 36-39; Departmental Cttee. on Share-Pushing 36, Capital Issues Cttee. 39-46; Nat. Savings Cttee. 41, Co. Law Amendment Cttee. 43-45.
41 Hanover House, London, N.W.8.

Will, William, C.B.E.; British journalist.
Dir. Allied Newspapers until 39; fmr. Man. Dir. Graphic Publs.; Chair. Council London, Provincial and Scottish Newspapers and Periodical and Trade Press to act as liaison between newspapers and Govt. Depts. during War; mem. Admiralty, War Office, Air Force and Press Cttee.
Newspaper and Periodical Emergency Council, 85 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.

Willard, Arthur Cutts, B.S., D.ENG., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 78; ed. Nat. Coll. of Pharmacy and Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Asst. Prof. of Mechanical Engineering George Washington Univ. 06-09; Asst. Sanitary and Heating Engineer U.S. Quartermaster Corps 09-11, Engineer 11-13; Prof. of Heating and Ventilation Univ. of Illinois 17-34, Head of Mechanical Engineering Dept. 20-34, Acting Dean Coll. of Engineering and Acting Dir. Engineering Experiment Station 33-34, Pres. of Univ. 34-July 46; Pres. Emeritus 46-.
Publs. *Heating and Ventilation* 16 and 29, *Power Plants and Refrigeration* 18, *Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning* 32.
1203 Nevada Street, Urbana, Ill.

Willcock, Hon. John C.; Australian politician; b. 79.
Mem. Legislative Assembly of Western Australia 17-, Min. of Justice, Police and Railways 24-30 and 33-36; mem. Labour Party and Deputy Leader 27-30; Premier and Treasurer 36-45.
Perth, Western Australia.

Willcocks, Mary Patricia, B.A.; British writer.
Publs. *Widdicombe* 05, *The Wingless Victory* 07, *The Way Up* 10, *Wings of Desire* 12, *The Power Behind* 13, *Eyes of the Blind* 17, *The Sleeping Partner* 19, *Worlds Apart* 23, *Between the Old World and the New* 25, *Ropes of Sand* 26, *Delicate Dilemmas* 27, *The Cup and the Lip* 29, *Husbandry in Heaven, Madame Roland* 36, *Mary Queen of Scots* 39, *Bunyan Calling* 43, *A True-Born Englishman, being a Life of Henry Fielding* 47.
c/o P.E.N., The Porch, Tring, Herts.

Willert, Sir Arthur, K.B.E.; British journalist; b. 82; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Joined staff of *The Times* 06, worked Paris, Berlin and Washington 06-08, mem. London editorial staff, also London corresp. *New York Evening Post* 09; *The Times* Chief Corresp. in U.S.A. 10-20 (Sec. British War Mission in U.S.A. and Washington rep. Min. of Information 17-18); Head of News Dept. and Press Officer, Foreign Office 21, resigned from Foreign Office 35; mem. U.K. Dels. to Washington Naval Conf. 21-22, London Economic Conf. 24, L.N. Meetings 29-34, London Naval Conf. 30, Geneva Disarmament Conf. 32-34; Chief Regional Officer, S. Region, Min. of Information 40-45.
Publs. *Aspects of British Foreign Policy* 28, *The Frontiers of England* 35, *The Empire in the World* (jointly) 37.
Trackways, Boar's Hill, Oxford.

Willey, Malcolm Macdonald; American educational administrator; b. 97; ed. Clark Univ. (A.B., L.H.D.), and Columbia Univ. (A.M.).
Instr. Sociology, Dartmouth 23-24, Asst. Prof. 24-27;

Assoc. Prof. Univ. of Minnesota 27-29, Prof. 29-34, Dean and Asst. to Pres. 34-43, Vice-Pres. Academic Admin. 43-; Visiting Lecturer, Sociology, Univ. of Chicago 29-30; Ed. The Sociological Press; Investigator, President's Research Cttee. on Social Trends 31, and author (with S. A. Rice) of section on communication in the Cttee.'s report; Dir. of Studies for Cttee. on Effect of Depression and Recovery on Higher Educ.; mem. Exec. Cttee. American Sociological Soc. 42-45.
Publs. *The Country Newspaper* 26, *An Introduction to Sociology* (with Jerome Davis and others) 27, *Readings in Sociology* (with Wilson D. Wallis) 30, *Communication Agencies and Social Life* (with S. A. Rice) 33, *Depression, Recovery, and Higher Education* 37, *The Newspaper in the Contemporary Scene* (ed. with R. D. Casey) 42, *Higher Education and the War* (ed. with T. R. McConnell) 44.
Home: 255 S.E. Bedford, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota; Office: 202 Administration Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Williams, Rt. Rev. Alwyn Terrell Petre, M.A., D.D. (Oxon); British ecclesiastic and educationist; b. 88; ed. Rossall School and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Fellow All Souls Coll. Oxford 11; 2nd Master Winchester Coll. 16-24, Headmaster 24-34; Hon. Chaplain to H.M. the King 31-34; Dean of Christ Church Oxford 34-39; Bishop of Durham 39-; Hon. Fellow Jesus Coll. Oxford 35; Hon. Student of Christ Church, Oxford.
Auckland Castle, Bishop Auckland, Co. Durham.

Williams, Ben Ames, B.A.; American novelist; b. 89; ed. Dartmouth Coll.
Publs. *All the Brothers Were Valiant* 19, *The Great Accident* 20, *Immortal Longings* 27, *Splendour* 27, *Honeyflow* 32, *The Strumpet Sea* 38, *Come Spring* 40, *The Strange Woman* 41, *Time of Peace* 42, *Leave Her to Heaven* 44, *House Divided* 47.
Chestnut Hill, Mass.

Williams, Charles, M.P.; British politician; b. 86; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Lieut. Commdr. R.N.V.R. Great War, served Antwerp and Gallipoli; Cons. M.P. for Tavistock Div. Devon 18-22, Torquay 24-; Deputy Chair. of Ways and Means 43-45; Chair. and Deputy Speaker 45.
Caerhays Castle, Gorran, Cornwall.

Williams, Clement Clarence, B.S., C.E., D.ENG., SC.D., LL.D.; American engineer; b. 82; ed. Univ. of Illinois.
Asst. Prof. of Civil Engineering Univ. of Colorado 10-14; Prof. of Civil Engineering Univ. of Kansas 14-22, Univ. of Illinois 22-26; Dean Coll. of Engineering Univ. of Iowa 26-35; Pres. Lehigh Univ. 35-45; Practical and Consulting Engineer 06-35.
Publs. *Design of Railway Location, Design of Masonry Structures and Foundations, Engineering Foundations, Building an Engineering Career.*
129 N. Prospect Avenue, Madison 5, Wis.

Williams, Clinton Edward, B.SC., M.A.; American educator; b. 90; ed. Univ. of Alabama.
Teacher and Principal in public schools Alabama 08-11, 14-20; Scout Exec. Gadsden, Ala. 20-22; teaching Fellow Univ. of Ala. 23-26; Prof. of History, Arkansas Coll. Batesville 26-28; Asst. Dir. of Summer School, Univ. of Ala. 28-43, Asst. Prof. of History, Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Univ. of Ala. 43-; also Dir. of Summer School 43-; mem. Democratic Party.
University of Alabama, Alabama.

Williams, E. C., D.SC.; British scientist; b. 92; ed. Christ's Hospital and Manchester Univ.
Capt. East York Regt. 14-16; mem. Research Staff British Dyestuffs Corpn. 17; Research Chemist, Joint Research Cttee. of Leeds Univ. and Nat. Benzole Assn. 21; 1st Ramsay Memorial Prof. of Chemical Engineering Univ. Coll. London 23-28; Dir. Research and Vice-Pres. Shell Development Co. 28-41, Gen. Mills, Inc. 41-42; Dir. Distillation Products Inc. 41-42, U.S. Industrial Chemicals Co. 42-; Dir. and Vice-Pres. in charge Research, Gen. Aniline and Film Corpn. 42-45; Vice-Pres. and Dir. of Research Schenley Distillers Corpn. 42-.
280 Park Avenue, New York City.

Williams, Rt. Hon. Edward John, P.C.; British politician and official; b. 90; ed. Labour Coll.
Miner 02; Sec. Great Western Collieries 09-13; student, later Provincial Lecturer, Labour Coll. 13-15; miner 17, checkweigher 18; Garw district agent, South Wales Miners' Fed. 19-31; Labour M.P. for Ogmore Div. of Glamorganshire 31-46; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. Min. of Information 45-46; High Commr. in Australia Feb. 46-.
Canberra House, Canberra, Australia.

Williams, (George) Emlyn, M.A. (Oxon); British actor and dramatist; b. 05; ed. County School Holywell and Christ Church Oxford.
First London stage appearance in *And So To Bed* Savoy Theatre 27; has played leading parts in numerous plays and films.
Plays. *A Murder Has Been Arranged* 31, *Glamour, Full Moon, Vessels Departing, Spring 1600, Night Must Fall* 35, *He Was Born Gay* 37, *The Corn is Green* 38, *The Light of Heart* 40, *The Morning Star* 41, *The Druids' Rest* 44, *The Wind of Heaven* 45, *Trespass* 47; adapted *The Late Christopher Bean.*
15 Pelham Crescent, London, S.W.7.

Williams, Eric Eustace, B.A., DR.PHIL.; b. 11; ed. Tranquillity Intermediate School, Queen's Royal Coll, Port of Spain and Oxford Univ.
Prof. Social and Political Science Howard Univ. Washington 39-; Julius Rosenwald Fellowships 40 and 42; Consultant British Section Anglo-American Caribbean Comm. 43-44; Sec. Agricultural Cttee. Caribbean Comm. 44-46; Consultant Caribbean Comm. 46-.
Publs. *The Negro in the Caribbean* 42, *Capitalism and Slavery* 44.
330 College Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.

Williams, Sir Evan, Bt., D.L., J.P., M.A., LL.D.; British industrialist; b. 71; ed. Christ Coll. Brecon and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Colliery owner; Dir. Lloyds Bank and of colliery, tinplate and other manufacturing and industrial companies; Chair. South Wales Coalowners' Assn. 13-14; Pres. Mining Assn. of Great Britain 19-44 and Hon. Life Pres.; Pres. Conciliation Board for the South Wales Coal Trade since 18; Pres. Nat. Board for the Coal Mining Industry 21-25; Pres. Nat. Confed. of Employers' Organisations 25-26; Vice-Pres. Fed. of British Industries; Pres. Coal Utilisation Council and Research Assn. and Colliery Owners' Research Assn. 30-44; Chair. Joint Standing Consultative Cttee. for the Coal Industry 36-44.
Glyn Dwr, Pontardulais, Swansea.

Williams, Francis, C.B.E.; British journalist; b. 03; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Middleton.
Fmrly. on staff various newspapers; Financial Editor *Daily Herald* 29-36, Editor 36-40 Editor *Democratic Order Series* 41; Controller of Press and Censorship Min. of Information Aug. 41-45; Chief Press Officer British del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Chair. Technical Advisory Cttee. on Information, U.N. Assembly, London 45; Adviser on Public Relations to the Prime Minister 45-47.
Publs. *Plan for Peace* 36, *War by Revolution* 40, *Democracy's Last Battle* 41, *Ten Angels Swearing* 42, *No Man is an Island* 45, *Press, Parliament and People* 46.
3 Essex Court, Middle Temple, London, E.C.4.

Williams, Gen. Sir Guy Charles, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Sherborne School.
Joined Royal Engineers 00; Dir. of Surveys East Africa 12-14; commanded 199th Infantry Brigade 18,

Bareilly Brigade India 27-29; Instr. Imperial Defence Coll. 29-32; Chief Engineer Aldershot 32-34; Commandant Staff Coll. Quetta 34-37; Gen. Officer Commanding 5th Div. Catterick 37-38; Ger. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Eastern Command Oct. 38-41; Col.-Commandant Royal Engineers 40; Military Adviser to N.Z. Govt. 41-42; Overseas Establishment Officer B.B.C. 42; Resettlement Officer 44-.
27 Queen's Grove, London, N.W.8.

Williams, Sir Herbert Geraint, Kt., M.SC.; British politician; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Liverpool.
Fmr. electrical engineer; fmr. mem. Wimbledon Borough Council; M.P. for Reading 24-29; Parl. Sec. Board of Trade 28-29; Joint Sec. Engineering and Shipbuilding Hours of Labour Investigation Cttee. 20-22; Sec. and Man. Machine Tool Trades Assn. Inc. 11-28; Sec. Min. of Munitions Machine Tool Dept; Dir. Empire Industries Assn. 26-28; Vice-Chair. Nat. Union Conservative and Unionist Assn.; mem. Governing Body of Assn. of Conservative Clubs; mem. Grand Council of Primrose League; Conservative M.P. for Croydon South 32-45; Hon. Sec. Empire Economic Union; Chair. East London Ropeworks Ltd.; Dir. Birmingham and District Investment Trust Ltd., Bennis Combustion Ltd., and Licences and Gen. Insurance Co. Ltd.; Chair. Exec. Cttee. London Area Conservative Union 39-44; Chair. Special Enquiries Sub-Cttee. of Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure.
Publs. *Politics and Economics, Through Tariffs to Prosperity, What is Socialism?, Elementary Principles of Political Economy.*
80 Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.1.

Williams, John Henry, M.A., PH.D., SC.D.h.c.; American economist; b. 87; ed. Brown and Harvard Univs.
Instr. in English, Brown Univ. 12-15; Frederick Sheldon Travelling Fellow, Harvard to Argentina 17-18; Asst. Prof. of Econs., Princeton 19-20; Assoc. Prof. of Banking, Northwestern Univ. 20-21; Asst. Prof. of Econs., Harvard Univ. 21-25; Assoc. Prof. 25-29; Prof. 29-33; Nathaniel Ropes Prof., Harvard 33-; Dean, Graduate School of Public Admin. 37-47; Vice-Pres., Federal Reserve Bank of New York 36-47, economic adviser 33; Westinghouse Prof. in Italy 25-26; U.S. Del. Preparatory Comm. World Monetary and Econ. Conf. 32-33; contrib. Ed. *Review of Economic Statistics* 21-25; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; Dir. Council on Foreign Relations; Fellow Brown Univ.
Publs. *Argentine International Trade Under Inconvertible Paper Money* (Well's Prize) 20, *Annual Studies of Balance of Payments of U.S.* 19-23, *Post-War Monetary Plans and Other Essays* 44, 3rd edn. 47.
148 Coolidge Hill, Cambridge, Mass.

Williams, John James; American businessman; b. 04; ed. Frankford High School, Frankford, Del.
Entered grain business 22-; elected to U.S. Senate 46-; Republican.
Millsboro, Delaware.

Williams, Kenneth R(ast); American educator; b. 08; ed. Univ. of Florida (B.S., M.A.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Principal, Grammar School, St. Andrew's, Fla. 29-30; Instr., Florida State Coll. for Women 30-36; Fellow, Univ. of Chicago 36-38; Asst. Prof. of Educ., Univ. of Georgia 38-40, Dean of Students 40-41; Prof. of Educ., Univ. of Florida 41-43; Dir. War Training Programme 43-44; Dean, Coll. of Educ., Univ. of Georgia 44-46; Dir. Educ. Advisory Staff, Air Univ. (A.A.F.), Ala. 46-.
Publs. *The Education of School Administrators* (with W. D. Cocking) 40, *The Powers and Duties of the Chief State School Officer* 44.
1300 S. Perry Street, Montgomery, Alabama, U.S.A.

Williams, Laurence Frederic Rushbrook, C.B.E., B.LITT., F.R.HIST.S., M.A.; British historian; b. 91; ed. Univ. Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Trinity Coll. Oxford 13; Lecturer in Medieval History Queen's Univ. Canada 13-14; Prof. of Modern Indian History Allahabad Univ. 14-19; attached to Gen. Staff, Army Headquarters, India 18; Literary Asst. to Pres. Indian Central Publicity Board and spl. duty Indian Constitutional Reforms 18; Dir. Central Bureau of Information 20-36; Sec. to Indian Del. Imperial Conf. 23; Political Sec. to Maharaja of Patiala 25, to Chancellor Chamber of Princes 26-30; Foreign Min. Patiala 25-31; mem. Legislative Assembly 24-25; Joint Dir. Indian Princes Spl. Organisation 29-31; Adviser to Indian States Del., Round Table Conf. 30-31, 32; Dir. Eastern Services, B.B.C. 41-44; fmr. Dir. Min. of Information Middle East Section; Editorial Dept. of *The Times* 44-.
Publs. *A Primer of Indian Administration, India's Parliament* (4 vols.), *A History of India under the Company and the Crown, What about India?* etc.
Rye House, Silchester, Hants.

Williams, Air Marshal Richard, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 90; ed. Public School.
Served with Australian Flying Corps 16-19; Chief of Air Staff Royal Australian Air Force; mem. Commonwealth Defence Council 35-; Air Officer in Charge Admin., Coastal Command R.A.F. 39; Air Mem. for Organization and Equipment, Air Board, Royal Australian Air Force 40-41; Air Officer Commanding Royal Australian Air Force London 41-42; mem. Australian Joint Staff Mission Washington 42-46; Dir.-Gen. Civil Aviation, Australia.
c/o Dept. of Civil Aviation, Melbourne, Australia.

Williams, Roger J(ohn); American biochemist; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Redlands (B.S.), Univ. of Chicago (M.S., PH.D.).
Research Chemist, Fleischmann Co. 19-20; Asst. Prof. Univ. of Oregon 20-21, Assoc. Prof. 21-27, Prof. 28-31; Prof. Oregon State Coll. 32-39; Prof. of Chemistry, Univ. of Texas 39-; Dir. Biochemical Inst. Univ. of Texas 41-; Consulting Biochemist, M.D. Anderson Hospital for Cancer Research (Houston, Texas) 42-; mem. Planning Cttee. of Nat. Advisory Cancer Council; Mead Johnson Award 41; Chandler Medal 42; Hon. D.Sc. Univ. of Redlands and Columbia Univ.; discoverer of pantothenic acid, pioneer in microbiological assay of vitamins and amino acids; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Councillor, American Chemical Soc.; Ed. *Archives of Biochemistry.*
Publs. *An Introduction to Organic Chemistry* 27, *A Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry* (with R. Q. Brewster) 28, *An Introduction to Biochemistry* 31, *Textbook of Biochemistry* 38, *What to do about Vitamins* 45, *The Human Frontier* 46.
303 Moore Boulevard, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Williams, S(amuel) Clay, A.B., LL.B.; American lawyer; b. 84; ed. Davidson Coll. and Univ. of Virginia; PH.D., HON., Davidson Coll. 41.
Admitted to North Carolina Bar 08; mem. firm Sapp and Williams 10-14, Brooks, Sapp and Williams 14-17; Asst. Gen. Counsel R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. 17-21, Gen. Counsel 21-25, Vice-Pres. and Gen. Counsel 25-31, Pres. 31-34, Vice-Chair. 34-35, Chair. of Board 35-; mem. Business Advisory Council of U.S. Dept. of Commerce since 33, Chair. 34; Dir. Security Life and Trust Co. and American Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Chair. Nat. Indust. Recovery Board 34-35; Dir. U.S. Chamber Commerce 36-38; Dir. and Vice-Pres. Nat. Assn. Manufacturers 37-39; Chair. Nat. Indust. Conf. Board 43-45.
R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem, N.C.

Williams, Maj.-Gen. Thomas Rees, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Australian officer; b. 84.
Served European War 15-19; Brevet Col. 34; Dir. of Mechanisation Army Headquarters 34-39; Quartermaster-Gen. and Master-Gen. of Ordnance Aug. 39-40; Chief Mil. Adviser to Dept. of Munitions 41; Deputy Controller, Imperial War Graves Comm., Eastern District 43-.
P.O.B. 3, Heliopolis, Cairo.

Williams, Rt. Hon. Tom, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 88; ed elementary school.
Fmr. checkweighman, then official, Yorkshire Miners' Assen.; Labour M.P. for Don Valley Div. of Yorkshire since 22; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Agriculture 24, to Min. of Labour 29-31; Joint Parl. Sec. to Min. of Agriculture and Fisheries 40-45; Min. of Agriculture 45-.
Cartref, Town Moor Avenue, Doncaster.

Williams, William C., M.D.; American writer; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Publs. *Spring and All* 23, *The Great American Novel* 23, *In the American Grain* 25, *Collected Poems* 34, *White Mule* 37, *Complete Collected Poems* 38, *In the Money* 40. *The Wedge* 44, *Paterson* 45.
9 Ridge Road, Rutherford, N.J.

Williams, William Emrys, C.B.E.; British educationist; b. 96; ed. Manchester Univ.
Fmr. Dir. Army Bureau of Current Affairs; Dir. Carnegie Bureau of Current Affairs 46; mem. Arts Council of Great Britain; mem. Editorial Board Penguin Books; Exec. mem. British Council.
Publs. *Craft of Literature* 34, *Learn and Live* 36, *Radios' Listening Groups* 41, *First Steps to Parnassus*, etc.
105 Westbourne Terrace, London, W.2.

Williams-Ellis, Mrs. Amabel; British writer of novels and children's books.
Publs. *An Anatomy of Poetry, The Big Firm, Men who Found Out, Noah's Ark, How you are Made, To Tell the Truth, A History of English Life, Learn to Love First, Women in War Factories*, etc.
Plâs Brondanw, Penrhyndeudraeth, N. Wales.

Williams-Ellis, Clough, M.C., F.R.I.B.A., J.P., M.T.P.I., F.L.I.A.; British architect; b. 83; ed. Oundle and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Authority on town-planning; founder of the Portmeirion Peninsular Colony, N. Wales; Chair. Council for the Preservation of Rural Wales, Stevenage New Town Corporation, Glass Industry Working Party; fmr. Pres. Design and Industries Assen.; mem. Town Planning Inst., Govt. Cttee. on Art and Industry, Univ. of Wales Art Cttee., Grand Council British Travel Assen., Welsh Advisory Reconstruction Council; Govt. Cttee. on Nat. Parks.
Works include churches, schools, hotels, clubs, village schemes; private residences in China and South Africa. Town Planning Consultant to various municipalities.
Publs. *The Pleasures of Architecture, England and the Octopus, Architecture Here and Now, The Architect, The Face of the Land, Britain and the Beast, Plan for Living. The Adventure of Building, The National Trust, An Artist in North Wales.*
Plâs Brondanw, Penrhyndeudraeth, N. Wales.

Williamson, Henry; British novelist; b. 96.
Publs. include: *The Beautiful Years, Dandelion Days, A Dream of Fair Women, The Pathway, Salar the Salmon, The Old Stag, Tales of a Devon Village, Life in a Devon Village, The Gold Falcon, Tarka the Otter* (Hawthornden Prize 28), *The Peregrine's Saga, The Lone Swallows, The Story of a Norfolk Farm, T. E. Lawrence: Genius of Friendship*, etc.
c/o Faber and Faber, 24 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Williamson, Sir Horace, Kt., C.I.E., M.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 80; ed. Cheltenham Coll.
Joined Indian Police United Provinces 00, Superintendent 13, Asst. to Insp.-Gen. 17, Deputy-Insp.-Gen. 23 and Officiating Insp.-Gen. 28; Sec. Indian Disorders Enquiry Cttee. 19-20; Dir. Intelligence Home Dept. of Govt. of India 31-36; retired; mem. Council of India 36-37; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 37-42.
Little High Broom, Crowborough.

Williamson, Hugh Ross; British writer; b. 01.
Mem. editorial staff *Yorkshire Post* 25-30; Editor *Bookman* 30-34; Acting Editor *Strand Magazine* 34; ordained priest in Church of England 43.
Publs. *The Poetry of T. S. Eliot* 32, *John Hampden* 33, *King James I, Gods and Mortals in Love* 36, *George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham* 37, *Who Is For Liberty?* 38, *A.D. 33* 41, *Captain Thomas Schofield* 42, *Charles and Cromwell* 46, *The Arrow and the Sword* 47, *Were You There . . .?* 47, *The Silver Bowl* 48; Plays: *The Adventurer* 27, *In a Glass Darkly* 31, *After the Event* 33, *Rose and Glove* 34, *The Seven Deadly Virtues, Monsieur Moi* 35, *Various Heavens, Cinderella's Grandchild* 36, *Mr. Gladstone* 37, *Stories from History* 38, *The Death of Don Juan* 43, *Paul, a Bondslave* 45, *Queen Elizabeth* 46, *The Story Without an End* 47, *Odds Beyond Arithmetic* 47.
c/o Savage Club, Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.1.

Willier, Benjamin H(arrison), B.S., PH.D.; American zoologist and embryologist; b. 90; ed. Coll. of Wooster (B.S.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Instr., Biology, Coll. of Wooster 15-16; Assoc. in Zoology, Univ. of Chicago 19-20, Instr. 20-24, Asst. Prof. 24-27, Assoc. Prof. 27-31, Prof. of Zoology 31-33; Prof. of Zoology and Head of Dept., also Chair. Div. of Biological Sciences, Univ. of Rochester 33-40; Henry Walters Prof. of Zoology, Chair. Dept. of Biology, and Dir. of the Biological Laboratories Johns Hopkins Univ. 40-; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; Assoc. Ed. *Journal of Morphology* 32-34; mem. Editorial Board of *Physiological Zoology* 37-, of *Growth* 40-; Ed. of *Quarterly Review of Biology* 41-; Trustee, Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole 33-.
Publs. *Sex and Internal Secretions* (co-author) 32.
Department of Biology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore 18, Md., U.S.A.

Willink, Rt. Hon. Henry Urmston, P.C., M.C., K.C., M.A., M.P.; British lawyer; b. 94; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Cambridge.
Served First World War 14-19; called to Bar Inner Temple 20; Nat. Conservative M.P. for North Croydon 40-; Special Commr. for care and rehousing of London air-raid homeless 40-43; Min. of Health 43-45; Master of Magdalene Coll., Cambridge Jan. 48-.
102 Hamilton Terrace, London, N.W.8.

Willis, Hon. Albert Charles; Australian politician; b. 76; ed. King's Coll. London, Ruskin Coll. Oxford. Miner in Wales and Australia; Gen. Sec. New South Wales Miners' Fed.; mem. Legislative Council 25-31; Vice-Pres. Exec. Council 25-27 and 30-31; Agent-Gen. for New South Wales in London 31-32; Chair. Commonwealth Coal Authority 43; Vice-Pres. British Empire Producers' Organization; mem. British Empire League, Royal Empire Society, Empire Parl. Assen.
Bryn Eirw, Gannon's Road, Burraneer Bay, N.S.W.

Willis, Admiral Sir Algernon Usborne, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.; British naval officer; b. 89; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Entered Navy 04, Lieut. 09; served First World War 14-18, H.M.S. *Fearless*, Battle of Jutland, Baltic operations 19; Commdr. 22; Commd. H.M.S. *Warwick* 27-29; Capt. 29; mem. staff Royal Naval War Coll. 30-32; Flag Capt. H.M.S. *Kent*, China Fleet 33-34, H.M.S. *Nelson*, Home Fleet 34-35; Capt. H.M.S. *Vernon* Torpedo School Portsmouth 35-38, H.M.S. *Barham* (1st Battle Squadron) 38-39; Commodore 39; Chief of Staff Mediterranean Fleet, H.M.S. *Warspite* 39-41; Rear-

Admiral 40; Acting Vice-Admiral 41; Commdr.-in-Chief Africa Station 41-42; Vice-Admiral Second in Command Eastern Fleet 42-43; Vice-Admiral 43; Flag Officer Commanding Force "H" in Mediterranean 43; Second Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Personnel 44-46; Admiral 45; C.-in-C. Mediterranean Station 46-.
c/o Admiralty, London, S.W.1.

Willis, Bailey, E.M., C.E., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 57; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. and Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 79-81 and 84-16; Research Geologist Carnegie Inst. 02-10; Official Geologist in Argentine 11-14; Prof. Stanford Univ. 15-22, Emeritus 22-; mem. Col. House Peace Inquiry, Chief Latin American Div. 17-18; Consulting Geological Engineer 22-; Research Associate Carnegie Inst. 26; awarded Gold Medal of Société Géographique, France 10.
Publs. *Mechanics of Appalachian Structure* 93, *Research in China* 07, *Northern Patagonia* 12, *Earthquake Conditions in Chile* 29, *Living Africa* 30, *African Plateaux and Rift Valleys* 36, and scientific articles.
P.O. Box 1365, Stanford University, Calif.

Willis, Robert, J.P.; British trade union official; b. 04; Sec. London Trades Council 38-45; Gen. Sec. London Society of Compositors; Exec. Cttee. Printing and Kindred Trades Fed.; Editor *London Typographical Journal.*
7/9 St. Bride Street, London, E.C.4.

Willis, Simeon; American lawyer and governor; b. 79; ed. Public Schools of Lawrence County, Ohio, and Springville Normal School.
Started practice of Law at Greenup 01; opened Law office in Ashland 02; later associated with the legal firm of Hager & Stewart; Republican Nominee for City Attorney of Ashland, defeated 05; City Solicitor of the City of Ashland 18-; apptd. to Court of Appeals of Kentucky 28; elected to fill unexpired term 28; defeated in re-election to the Court of Appeals of Kentucky 32; returned to private Law practice in Ashland; Gov. of Kentucky 43-; Hon. LL.D. Kentucky Univ.; Republican.
Home: 1608 Bath Avenue, Ashland, Ky., U.S.A.; Office: Frankfort, Ky., U.S.A.

Willits, Joseph Henry, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.; American economist; b. 89; ed. Swarthmore Coll. and Univ. of Pennsylvania.
Instr. in Geography and Industry 12-17, Asst. Prof. 19-20, Prof. 20-39, Dean Wharton School of Finance and Commerce 33-39, Univ. of Pennsylvania; expert in study of unemployment Philadelphia 15; Sec. and Vice-Pres. Philadelphia Assen. for Discussion of Employment Problems 15-21; Employment Supt. U.S. Naval Aircraft Factory 17-19; Dir. Indus. Research Dept. Univ. of Pa. 21-39; expert in charge studies in labour relations U.S. Coal Comm. 22-23; mem. Education Advisory Board, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 24-28; mem. President's Emergency Comm. for Employment 30-31; Pres. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research 33 (Exec. Dir. 36-39); fmr. mem. Fed. Advisory Council U.S. Employment Service; Dir. Div. of Social Sciences Rockefeller Foundation 39-; mem. Pres. Emergency Bd. on railway wages.
Publs. *The Unemployed in Philadelphia* (with others) 15, *What the Coal Commission Found* (with others) 25, *Studies of Labor Relations for the U.S. Coal Commission.*
Armonk, Creemer Road, N.Y.; and c/o Rockefeller Foundation, 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N.Y.

Wills, David Hilary; American (naturalized) radio commentator; b. 04; ed. Wallasey Grammar School, Liverpool Univ. (PH.D.), and Harvard (Commonwealth Fund Fellow).
Special corresp. of *Washington Post* 34; Asst. to Sir Walter Layton 34-37; Finance Man., Daily News Ltd. 37-40; U.S. corresp. for London *Star* 40-41; Dir. of Information, British Supply Council, Washington 41-43; radio commentator 44-.
1616 Longfellow Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

Wilmot, Rt. Hon. John, P.C., J.P., M.P.; British politician; b. 95; ed. Hither Green School and King's Coll. London.
Mem. Inst. of Bankers; contested East Lewisham 24, 29, 31; M.P. (Labour) East Fulham 33-35, Kennington 39-45, Deptford 45-; Parl. Private Sec. to Min. of Economic Warfare 40-42; to Pres. of Board of Trade 42-44; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply 44-45; Min. of Supply Aug. 45-Oct. 47; served R.N.A.S. in First World War 14-19; Gov. of Old Vic.; mem. Exec. Cttee. of Labour Party 40, 41; mem. Exec. Cttee. Workers' Travel Assen.; mem. Cohen Cttee. on Company Law Reform; mem. Select Cttee. on Rebuilding Houses of Parl. 44; Alderman of L.C.C. 37-45; Chair. Parl. Cttee. 44; Chair. London Fire Brigade 39-42.
Publ. *Control of Banking and Finance* 35.
Kennington Palace Court, Lambeth, London, S.E.11.

Wilshaw, Sir Edward, K.C.M.G., J.P.; British company director; b. 79.
Joined Eastern Tel. Co. 94; Govt. approved Chair. and Man. Dir. Cable and Wireless Ltd. 36-46, African Direct Telegraph Co. Ltd., Eastern and S. African Telegraph Co. Ltd., Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Co. Ltd., Eastern Telegraph Co. Ltd., Electra House Ltd., Europe and Azores Telegraph Co. Ltd., West African Telegraph Co. Ltd., West Coast of America Telegraph Co. Ltd., Western Telegraph Co. Ltd.; Gov. and Man. Dir. Cable and Wireless (Holding) Ltd.; Chair. Cables Investment Trust Ltd., Direct Spanish Telegraph Co. Ltd., Globe Telegraph and Trust Co. Ltd.; Dir. Bedford Gen. Insur. Co., British Commonwealth Insur. Co., Cia Nacional de Telefonos del Peru, English Electric Co. Ltd., Marconi Radio Telegraph Company of Egypt S.A., Romford Gas Co., Transradio Espanola, Victory Insur. Co. Ltd., etc.; fmr. Pres. Chartered Inst. of Secs., and mem. Council Royal Soc. of St. George; fmr. Master of Guild of Freeman of the City of London and mem. Court; Past Prime Warden Shipwrights Co., Liveryman Coopers Co.; one of H.M. Lieuts. City of London; Gen. Commr. of Income Tax and Land Tax for County of Essex; Gov. of Christ's Hospital and City of London Coll.; Vice-Pres. British Assen. for Commercial and Industrial Education; mem. Grand Council and Exec. Cttee. of Fed. of British Industries.
Arundel House, Arundel Street, London, W.C.2.

Wilshire, Joseph; American industrialist; b. 79.
Entered Fleischmann Co. 98, was salesman, supervisor of agencies Western Div., Gen. Sales Agent in Mexico, Asst. Man. Western Div., Gen. Man., Vice-Pres. 19, First Vice-Pres. and Asst. to Pres. 20, Pres. 25-29 when merged into Standard Brands Inc.; Pres. Standard Brands Inc. until 37, Chair. Board to 39, retd.
Room 1702, 595 Madison Avenue, New York 22.

Wilson, 1st Baron, cr. 46, of Libya and of Stowlangtoft; **Field Marshal Henry Maitland Wilson,** G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 81; ed. Eton Coll.
Served South African War 99-02, European War 14-17; commanded 1st Batt. Rifle Brigade 27-30; Gen. Staff Officer Inst. Staff Coll. Camberley 30-33; Commander 6th Infantry Brigade 34-35; Major-Gen. 35; Commander 2nd Div. Aldershot 37-39; Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief Army of the Nile 39; Military Gov. and Gen. Officer Commanding-in-Chief of Cyrenaica 41; Gen. Officer Commanding Palestine and Transjordan 41, Greece 41, 9th Army, Syria 41-42; Gen. Officer Commanding 10th Army, Iraq and Persia 42-43; Commander-in-Chief Middle East 43-44; Supreme Allied Commdr. Medit. Theatre 44; Head of British Joint Staff Mission Washington and Prime Min.'s Personal

Rep. to Pres. on military matters 44-47; Legion of Merit (Degree of Chief Commander).
Travellers' Club, Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

Wilson, Alice E(velyn), M.B.E., B.A., PH.D.; Canadian geologist; b. 81; ed. Cobourg Collegiate Inst. and Univs. of Toronto and Chicago.
Museum Asst. Geological Survey of Canada 09-19, Asst. Palæontologist 19-37, Asst. Geologist 37-40, Associate Geologist 40-45, Geologist 45-; Fellow Geological Society of America and Royal Society of Canada (1st woman.).
Publs. include: *An Upper Ordovician Fauna from the Rocky Mountains* 26, *Notes on Baffinland Fossils* 31, *Ordovician Fossils from the Region of Cornwall, Ontario* 32, *Synopsis of Ordovician of Ontario and Quebec and the Related Succession of New York* 36, *Erosional Intervals in the Vicinity of Ottawa, Ontario* 37, *Gastropods of Akpatok Island, Hudson Straits* 39, *Sedimentary Basins of Ontario, Possible Sources of Oil and Gas* 41, *Rafinesquina and its Homomorphs Opikina and Opikinella* 44, *Strophomena and its Homomorphs Trigrammaria and Microtrypa* 45, *Echinodermata of the Ottawa-St. Lawrence Lowlands* 46.
Geological Survey of Canada, Department of Mines and Resources, Ottawa.

Wilson, Arton; British civil servant.
Chief Insp. Min. of Labour and Nat. Service until 40; Dir. of Establishments, Min. of Economic Warfare 40; Dir. of Services and Establishments, Min. of Labour and Nat. Service 41-45; Dir. Organisations and Establishments Min. Labour and Nat. Service 45-.
8 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1.

Wilson, Hon. Cairine Reay; Canadian Senator; b. 85; ed. Symmers & Smith's School, and Trafalgar Inst. Vice-Pres. Ottawa Welfare Bureau; Hon. Pres. Young Women's Christian Assen.; Vice-Pres. V.O.N. for Canada; Past Pres. League of Nations Soc. of Canada; Pres. Nat. Fed. of Liberal Women of Canada; Chair. Canadian Nat. Cttee. on Refugees; Dame of Grace; Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Hon. D.C.L. Acadia Univ.; Hon. LL.D. Queen's Univ.; summoned to the Senate 30; Liberal.
"Manor House", Rockcliffe, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Wilson, Carroll Louis, S.B., SC.D., HON., Williams Coll.; American scientist; b. 10; ed. Rochester, N.Y., and Mass. Inst. of Technology.
Asst. to Pres., Mass. Inst. of Technology 32-37; Sec. Cttee. on Engineering Schools, Engineer's Council for Professional Development 33-37; mem. Nat. Defence Research Cttee. Mission to Great Britain 41; Man. Instnl. Div., Research Corpn. of N.Y. 37-43; Senior Liaison Officer 40-42; Exec. Asst. to the Dir., Office of Scientific Research and Development, Washington, D.C. 42-46; Sec. Board of Consultants Dept. of State on Int. Control of Atomic Energy 46; Vice-Pres. and Dir. Nat. Research Corpn. of Boston 46-; Dir. Harvard Co-operative Soc. 37-; Gen. Man. U.S. Atomic Energy Comm. 47.
Fairfax, Virginia.

Wilson, Charles Edward; American industrialist; b. 86. With Gen. Electric Co., N.Y.C. 99; served Accounting, Production, Engineering, Manufacturing and Marketing Depts.; Man. Merchandise Dept. and Vice-Pres. 30-37, Exec. Vice-Pres. 37-39, Pres. 40-; Chair. Gen. Electric Supply Corpn.; Dir. Gen. Electric Co., Int. Gen. Electric Co., Guaranty Trust Co. of N.Y.; Exec. Vice-Chair. War Production Board 42-44.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Wilson, Charles Erwin; American industrialist; b. 90; ed. Bellevue High School, Pittsburgh, and Carnegie Inst. of Technology.
With Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co. 09-19; during First World War was in charge of design and development of Westinghouse radio generators and dynamotors for the Army and Navy; joined General Motors as chief engineer and sales manager of automobile div. of subsidiary firm Remy Electric Co., April 19; was in turn chief engineer, factory manager, and Gen. Man.; Pres. and Man. Delco-Remy Corpn. 26-28; Vice-Pres. Gen. Motors 28-39; Executive Vice-Pres. 39; act. Pres. June 40; Pres. of Gen. Motors Jan. 41-; mem. of Board of Dirs., Chair. of Operations Policy Cttee., mem. Financial Policy Cttee., and Chair. Admin. Cttee.; mem. Soc. of Automotive Engineers.
General Motors Corporation, Detroit, Michigan.

Wilson, Charles Thomson Rees, C.H., M.A., D.SC., LL.D., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 69; ed. Owen's Coll. Manchester and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge.
Jacksonian Prof. of Natural Philosophy in Cambridge Univ. 25-34, Fellow Sidney Sussex Coll.; Nobel Prizemen for Physics 27, for work on electrified particles (with Prof. Arthur Compton); Royal Society Copley Medallist 35.
196 Grange Loan, Edinburgh.

Wilson, Clyde Tabor, B.A., LL.B.; British lawyer; b. 89; ed. Rugby and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. for West Toxteth Div. of Liverpool 31-35; Chair. Entertainments Cttee. of London County Council; Recorder of Birkenhead 34-35; Metropolitan Police Magistrate Clerkenwell 35-.
24 Cliffords Inn, London, E.C.4.

Wilson, Hon. David; New Zealand politician; b. 80; ed. Board School, Glasgow.
Treas. Derby Socialist Society (England) 02-11; Asst. Sec. Derby Trades and Labour Council 07-11; Nat. Sec. New Zealand Labour Party 31-39; mem. New Zealand Legislative Council 37-44, Leader 39-44; mem. Exec. Council and Min. without Portfolio 39; Min. of Immigration and Civil Defence, Min. in Charge of Govt. Life Insurance and State Fire Insurance Depts., Min. of Broadcasting 40-44; High Commr. in Canada 44-47.
Publs. *New Zealand History in the Making* 37, *What New Zealand Labour Means to You* 37.
External Affairs Department, Wellington, N.Z.

Wilson, Edmund, A.B.; American writer; b. 95; ed. Princeton.
Reporter *New York Evening Sun* 16-17; Man. Editor *Vanity Fair* 20-21; Associate Editor *New Republic* 26-31.
Publs. *Discordant Encounters* (dialogues and plays) 26, *I Thought of Daisy* 29, *Poets, Farewell* (verse) 29, *Axel's Castle* 31, *The American Jitters—A Year of the Slump* (English title *Devil Take the Hindmost*) 32, *Travels in Two Democracies* 36, *This Room and This Gin and These Sandwiches* 37, *The Triple Thinkers* 38, *To the Finland Station* 40, *The Boys in the Back Room* 41, *The Wound and the Bow* 41, *Note Book of Night* 43, *The Shock of Recognition* (anthology) 43.
Wellfleet, Mass.

Wilson, Edwin B., B.A., PH.D.; American mathematician; b. 79; ed. Harvard and Yale Univs and Paris.
Associate Prof. and Prof. of Mathematics and Physics Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 07-22; Prof. of Vital Statistics Harvard School of Public Health 22-; Editor *Proceedings* of Nat. Acad. of Sciences 15-; Pres. Social Science Research Council 29-31; Pres. American Statistical Assen. 29; mem. American Acad. of Arts and Sciences (Pres. 27-31); Stevenson Lectures on Citizenship, Glasgow Univ. 45-46.
Publs. *Gibbs Vector Analysis* 01, *Advanced Calculus* 12, *Aeronautics* 20.
42 Brington Road, Brookline, Mass.

Wilson, Edwin Carleton; American diplomatist; b. 93; ed. Michigan and Harvard Univs.
3rd Sec. Santiago 20, Tegucigalpa 21, Dept. of State 22; Sec. American Del. to Conf. on Central American

Affairs, Washington 22, 5th Int. Conf. of American States, Santiago 23; Acting Chief Clerk Dept. of State 24; foreign service officer 24; 1st Sec. Paris 26; Acting American Observer Reparations Comm. 27, Observer Int. Conf. on Reparations and Rhineland Evacuation, The Hague 29-30; foreign service insp. 30; Chief Div. of Latin American Affairs Dept. of State 31-35; Counsellor Embassy Paris 35-40; Ambassador to Uruguay 40-41, to Panama 41-43; American Rep. Allied Mediterranean Comm. 43-44; Ambassador to Turkey 45-.
Istanbul, American Embassy.

Wilson, Eugene Edward, A.M., D.S., D.E.; American aviator and aircraft manufacturer; b. 87; ed. U.S. Naval Acad., Annapolis and Columbia.
Served U.S. Navy 04-30, Ensign to Commdr.; Dir. and Chair. of Board of Govs. Aircraft Industries Assen. of America Inc.; Dir. Hartford Nat. Bank and Trust Co., Dime Savings Bank, Aetna Life Insur., Southern New England Telephone Co., Hartford Electric Light Co.; Assoc. Fellow Royal Aeronautical Soc. London.
Publ. *Air Power for Peace.*
22 Fernwood Road, West Hartford, Conn.

Wilson, George Allison; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Grinnell Coll. and State Univ. Iowa.
Admitted Iowa Bar 07, practiced Des Moines; Asst. County Attorney Polk County 12-14, County Attorney 15-16, District Judge 17-21; Gov. of Iowa 38-43; Senator from Iowa 43-; Republican.
4220 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, Ia.

Wilson, Godfrey Harold Alfred, O.B.E., M.A., HON. D.C.L.(DURHAM); British educationist; b. 71; ed. Trinity Coll. Melbourne and Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow Clare Coll., Mathematical Lecturer and Bursar 97, Univ. Treasurer 26-29; Master of Clare Coll. Cambridge 29-39; Conservative M.P. for Cambridge Univ. 29-35, resigned; Vice-Chancellor for academic years 35-36 and 36-37.
Hemingford Grey, Huntingdon.

Wilson, Harold A., M.SC., D.SC., M.A , F.R.S.; American physicist; b. 74; ed. Leeds, Cambridge and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Physics King's Coll. London 05-09 and McGill Univ. Montreal 09-12; Prof. of Natural Philosophy Glasgow Univ. 25-26; Prof. of Physics Rice Inst. 12-25 and 26-47; Emer. 47-; Technical Expert to U.S. Navy 17-19; Physicist O.S.R.D. 42, 43.
Publs. *Conductivity of Flames* 12, *Experimental Physics* 14, *Modern Physics* 28, *Mysteries of Atom* 34, *Electricity* 41.
5510 Chenevert Street, Houston 4, Texas.

Wilson, Sir Horace John, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 82; ed. London School of Economics.
Entered Civil Service 00; Sec. Cttee. on Production (Special Arbitration Tribunal, Munitions of War Act) 15-18; Asst. Sec. to Min. of Labour 18-19, Principal Asst. Sec. 19-21, and Permanent Sec. 21-30; Chief Industrial Adviser to H.M. Govt. 30-35; seconded to Treasury for service with Prime Min. 35-39; Permanent Sec. of Treasury and Official Head H.M. Civil Service 39-42.
24 Penrith Road, Boscombe, Bournemouth.

Wilson, James Harold, O.B.E., M.P.; British politician; b. 16; ed. Jesus Coll., Oxford.
Lecturer in Economics, New Coll. Oxford 37; Fellow Univ. Coll. Oxford 38; Praelector in Economics 45; Economic Asst. War Cabt. Secretariat 40-41; later Mines Dept. Min. of Labour; Dir. Economics and Statistics, Min. of Fuel and Power 43-44; Joint Sec. of Greene Board of Investigation into Miners' Wages and of Anglo-American Coal Cttee.; resgnd. from Civil Service to become Labour candidate for Ormskirk, elected 45; Parl. Sec. Min. of Works 45-47; Sec. for Overseas Trade Mar. 47-Sept. 47; Pres. of the Board of Trade Sept. 47-.
Publ. *New Deal for Coal* 45.
19 Fitzwilliam House, The Green, Richmond, Surrey.

Wilson, John Dover, C.H., LITT.D., F.B.A., M.A.; British educationist and Shakespearian scholar; b. 81; ed. Lancing Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
English Lecturer Helsinki Univ. 06; Lecturer in English Goldsmiths' Coll. London Univ. 09-12; Insp. for Adult Classes and Continuation Schools 12-24; Prof. of Education in London Univ. 24-35; Hon. Fellow Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge; Regius Prof. of Rhetoric and English Literature Edinburgh Univ. 35-45; Editor *The New Shakespeare* 21-; Trustee Shakespeare's Birthplace.
Publs. *Life in Shakespeare's England* 11, *The War and Democracy* (in collaboration) 14, *The Essential Shakespeare* 32, *The Manuscript of Shakespeare's Hamlet and the Problems of its Transmission* 34, *What Happens in Hamlet* 35, *The Fortunes of Falstaff* 43.
Three Beeches, Balerno, Midlothian.

Wilson, Kenneth Gledhill, M.A.; British educationist; b. 04; ed. Bradford Grammar School and Trinity Hall Cambridge.
Modern Languages Master Clifton Coll. 27; Dir. British Inst. Quito, Ecuador 43-45; Dir. British Inst. Mexico City 45-.
Mexico City, Mexico, British Embassy.

Wilson, Col. Rt. Hon. Sir Leslie Orme, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., D.S.O., LL.D.; British administrator; b. 76; ed. St. Paul's School.
Served in South African War and First World War; A.D.C. to Governor of New South Wales 03-09; Unionist M.P. for Reading 13-22 and South Portsmouth 22-23; Parl. Sec. to Min. of Shipping 19-21; Parl. Sec. to Treasury and Chief Unionist Whip 21-23; P.C. 22; Gov. of Bombay 23-28 and of Queensland 32-46.
Mount House, Wentworth, Surrey.

Wilson, Louis Round, B.A., M.A., PH.D., LITT.D., LL.D.; American librarian; b. 76; ed. Univ. of North Carolina.
Librarian Univ. of North Carolina 01-32, Associate Prof. of Library Administration 07-12, Prof. of Library Administration 12-20, Kenan Prof. 20-32; Dir. Univ. of North Carolina Bureau of Extension 12-21, Dir. Univ. of North Carolina Press. 22-32; Dir. School of Library Science 31-32; Pres. American Library Assen. 35-36; Dean Graduate Library School Univ. of Chicago, and Prof. of Library Science 32-42; Prof. of Library Science Univ. North Carolina 42-; Pres. Assen. of American Library Schools 38-39; mem. Exec. Cttee. of American Council on Education 36-39.
Publs. *Chaucer's Relative Constructions* 06, *County Library Service in the South* (with E. A. Wight) 35, *The Geography of Reading* 38; *A Survey of the University of Georgia Library* (with others) 39, *University of Florida Library* (with others) 40, *Library Planning* 44, *The University Library* (with M. F. Tauber) 45; Editor *Library Trends* 37, *The Role of the Library in Adult Education* 37, *Practice of Book Selection* 39, *The Library in General Education* 43; Ed. Sesquicentennial publs. of Univ. of N.C.; Dir. 44-46; *A Survey of the University of South Carolina Library* (with M. F. Tauber) 46, *Stanford University Library* (with R. C. Swank) 47.
607 East Rosemary Street, Chapel Hill, N.C.

Wilson, Milburn Lincoln, HON.D.SC., M.S.; American agriculturist; b. 85; ed. Iowa State Coll., Wisconsin, Chicago and Cornell Univs.
Mem. staff Farm Management Div. of U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 24-26; Prof. of Agricultural Economics Montana State Coll. 26-33; Dir. Subsistence Homesteads Div. of U.S. Dept. of Interior 33-34; Asst. Sec. of Agriculture 34-37, Under-Sec. of Agriculture 37-40; Dir. of Extension Work, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 40-;

Asst. Dir. Nutrition Office 41-43, Chief Nutrition Programmes 43-; Special Consultant to the Russian Govt. 29; Democrat.
Publs. *Corn in Montana* (with A. Atkinson) 15, *The Voluntary Domestic Allotment Plan* 33, *Subsistence Homesteads Program* 34, *Democracy Has Roots* 39.
Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Wilson, Gen. Sir Roger Cochrane, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.; British officer; b. 82; ed. Wellington Coll. and Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst.
With Cheshire Regiment 01, 114 Mahrattas, Indian Army 04; served Mesopotamia 14-18; Major 16, Lieut.-Col. 17, Col. 20; with Gen. Staff India 22-25; Brigadier Manzai Brigade Waziristan 26-30; Major-Gen. 29; Commandant Indian Staff Coll. 31-34; Gen. Officer Commanding Rawalpindi District 34-36; Sec. Military Dept. India Office 36-37; Adjutant-Gen. India Oct. 37-41; A.D.C. Gen. to the King 40-41, retd.; served with South African Forces 42-46.
c/o Mercantile Bank of India, 15 Gracechurch Street, London, E.C.3.

Wilson, Roland, C.B.E., D.PHIL., PH.D.; Australian economist and civil servant; b. 04; ed. Univs. of Tasmania, Oxford and Chicago.
Lecturer in Economics Tasmania Univ. 30-32; Economist in Commonwealth Statistician's Office 32-35; Commonwealth Statistician and Econ. Adviser to Treasury 35-40, 36-40, and 46-; Sec. Commonwealth Dept. of Labour and Nat. Service 40-; mem. U.N. Econ. and Employment Comm. 46-.
Publs. *Capital Imports and the Terms of Trade* 31, also numerous articles and papers on economic and statistical subjects.
Empire Circuit, Forrest, Canberra, A.C.T.

Wilson, Stanley C., A.B., LL.D.; American politician; b. 79; ed. Goddard Seminary and Tufts Coll.
Official Vermont Senate Reporter 02-04; County Attorney 08-12; mem. Vermont House of Representatives 15-17 and 25-26, Speaker of House 17; Judge Superior Court 17-23; State Senator 27-29; Lieut.-Governor 29-31 and Governor of Vermont 31-35; mem. law firm of Wilson and Keyser; Republican.
Chelsea, Vermont.

Wilson, Thomas James, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American book publisher; b. 02; ed. Univs. of North Carolina and Oxford.
Instr. in French, Univ. of N.C. 21-24; Rhodes Scholar St. John's Coll. Oxford 24-27; Asst. Prof. of French, Univ. of N.C. 27-30; Foreign Language Ed., then Vice-Pres. of Henry Holt & Co., Publishers, New York 30-39; Vice-Pres. Reynal & Hitchcock Inc., Publishers, N.Y. 40-42; U.S. Naval Reserve, Active service 42-45; Lieut. and Lieut.-Commdr. 44, Commdr. 45; Dir. Univ. of N.C. Press 46-47; Dir. Harvard Univ. Press 47-.
Home: 13 Walnut Street, Boston, Mass.; Office: 38 Quincey Street, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Wilson, Thomas Murray; American diplomatist; b. 81.
Cotton, farming and banking business 99-16; served Capt. Ordnance, U.S. Army First World War; Consul Hankow 19-20, Tientsin and Amoy 20-21, Madras 21-22, Bombay 22-23; Foreign Service Dept. Washington, D.C. 23-25; Foreign Service Insp. 25-33; Chief Foreign Service Personnel, Dept. of State 33-37; mem. Bd. of Examiners Foreign Service School 33-37; Consul-Gen. Sydney 37-41; U.S. Commr. in India with rank of Min. July 41-42; State Dept. Mar.-Aug. 42; Min. and Consul-Gen. Baghdad 42-43.
3326 Reservoir Road, Washington, D.C.

Wilson, William, PH.D., D.SC., F.R.S.; British physicist; b. 75; ed. London and Leipzig Univs.
Asst. Lecturer in Physics King's Coll. London 06-19, and Senior Lecturer 19; Hildred Carlile Prof. of Physics London Univ. 21-44; Fellow of King's Coll. London; Prof. Emer. 45.
Publs. *Quantum Theory, Theoretical Physics, Theory of Relativity*, etc.
Bridge House, Earls Colne, Essex.

Wimmer, August, M.D.; Danish psychiatrist; b. 72.
Medical Superintendent Copenhagen Asylum 12-20; Fmr. Prof. of Psychiatry Copenhagen Univ. 20, and Dir. of the Univ. Psychiatric Clinic; Vice-Pres. Medico-Legal Council of Denmark; mem. Medico-Psychological Society, Paris, German Neurological Society.
Works include *Evolutive Paranoia* 02, *Amnesia and Double Conscience* 18, *Contributions from the University Psychiatric Laboratory I-VI* 21-34, *Chronic Epidemic Encephalitis* 24, *Heredity of Mental Diseases* 29, *Treatise on Psychiatry* 36.
Copenhagen, Østbaneg. 3.

Winchell, Walter; American journalist; b. 97.
Fmrly. engaged in vaudeville; mem. staff *Vaudeville News* 22; Columnist, Drama Critic and Drama Editor *Evening Graphic*, New York 24-29; Columnist and Dramatic Critic *New York Mirror* 29-; Radio Commentator, 15 years same sponsor.
235 East 45th Street, New York City.

Winckelmann, George A., LL.D.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Dir. Legal Dept. and Counsellor of Legation at Min. of Foreign Affairs 23, later Min. Plen.; fmr. Chargé d'Affaires in Japan, in Spain and Portugal 34-40; Min. Plen. to Spain and Portugal 40-.
Madrid, Almagro 15.

Windaus, Adolf, PH.D., M.D.h.c., D.ENG.h.c.; German chemist; b. 76.
Prof. Emeritus, Göttingen Univ.; Nobel Prizeman for Chemistry 28; hon. mem. Chemical Society, London; foreign mem. Prussian Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Bavarian Acad. of Sciences; mem. Göttingen Acad. of Sciences.
Göttingen, Dahlmannstrasse 5.

Windlesham, 1st Baron, cr. 37, of Windlesham; **Major George Richard James Hennessy,** Bt., O.B.E., J.P.; British politician; b. 77.
Conservative M.P. for Winchester Div. of Hampshire 18-31; Junior Lord of the Treasury 22-24 and 24-25; Vice-Chamberlain of the Household 25-28; Treasurer of the Household and Deputy Chief Whip 28-29 and 31; Deputy Chair. Conservative Party to 41.
32 Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Windsor, Duke of; fmr. King Edward VIII of Great Britain; b. 23 June 1894.
Succeeded father, George V, 20 Jan. 36; abdicated 18 Dec. 36 in favour of his brother Duke of York, now King George VI; married June 37 Mrs. Wallis Warfield (Simpson); Major-Gen. Gen. Staff in France Sept. 39; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of the Bahamas 40-45, resigned.
Cap d'Antibes, France.

Windsor-Clive, Lieut.-Col. George, C.M.G.; British soldier and politician; b. 78; ed. Eton and Sandhurst.
Officer in Coldstream Guards 97; served in S. African and Great Wars; mem. Inter-Allied Military Comm. of Control in Austria and Hungary 20-22; Conservative M.P. for Ludlow Div. of Shropshire 23-45.
The Lodge, Ludlow, Shropshire.

Winfield, Percy Henry, K.C., F.B.A., LL.D., F.R.HIST.S., J.P., HON. LL.D. (Harvard and Leeds); British jurist; b. 78; ed. King Edward VII School, King's Lynn, and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Practised S.E. Circuit 02-05; served Great War Lieut. Cambridgeshire Regt. 15-19, attached Staff War Office 19; Law Lecturer St. John's Coll. 18-28, Trinity Coll.

Cambridge 18-26, Univ. Lecturer 26-28; Tagore Law Prof. Calcutta Univ. 30; Lecturer in English Legal History Harvard 23; Rouse Ball Prof. of English Law Cambridge Univ. 28-43, Fellow St. John's Coll.; fmr. Deputy County Court Judge, Circuit 35; Pres. Society Public Teachers Law 29-30; mem. Lord Chancellor's Law Revision and Law Reporting Cttees.; Editor-in-Chief *Cambridge Law Journal.*
Publs. *History of Abuse of Legal Procedure, Present Law of Abuse of Legal Procedure, Outlines of Jurisprudence* (in co-operation), *Sources of English Legal History, Law of Contracts* (in co-operation), *Province of the Law of Tort, Textbook of Tort, Cases on Tort, Foundations and Future of International Law.*
13 Cranmer Road, Cambridge.

Winge, Erik Henning, PH.L.; Swedish librarian; b. 90; ed. Lund Univ.
Sec. Royal Library 16-18; 2nd Librarian Parl. Library 18-31, 1st Librarian 32-35, Chief Librarian 35-.
Publs. *Riksdagsbibliotekets katalog 27, Årsbibliografi över Sveriges off. publikationer* 31-33, *Register till Riksdagens Protokoll med Bihang* 21-46, *Sveriges Styresmän, Sveriges Styrelse* 39.
Stockholm, Library of Parliament.

Winge, Öjvind, PH.D., M.SC.; Danish professor; b. 86; ed. Copenhagen Univ. and Univs. of Stockholm, Paris, and Chicago.
Asst. at Carlsberg Laboratory 11-21; Prof. of Genetics, Royal Veterinary and Agric. Coll. 21-23; Lecturer in Genetics, Univ. of Copenhagen 29-35; Prof. Carlsberg Laboratory and Dir. of the Physiological Dept. 33-; lectures at Univs. in U.K., Holland, and U.S.A.; Chair. of Div. of Natural Sciences and Maths., Royal Danish Acad.; Leader of the Experimental Farm of the Carlsberg Breweries; Co-Ed. of *Heredity;* mem. Acads. of Copenhagen, Helsingfors, Lund, Stockholm, Oslo, and Royal Soc. of Great Britain; hon. or corresp. mem. of Genetical Socs. of Great Britain and Switzerland.
Publs. *The chromosomes, their number and general importance* 17, *Textbook in Genetics on experimental and cytological basis* (Danish, 3rd edn.) 45, *Mycological Excursion Manual* (Danish, 2nd Edn.), *Inheritance in Dogs* (Danish) 45, etc.
Carlsberg Laboratory, Copenhagen (Valby), Denmark.

Wingfield, Sir Charles John Fitzroy Rhys, K.C.M.G.; British diplomatist; b. 77; ed. Charterhouse School.
Officer in Royal Fusiliers (Militia) 96-01; entered Diplomatic Service 01; Counsellor in Madrid 19, Brussels 23 and Rome 26; Min. to Siam 28-29, to Norway 29-34 and to the Holy See 34-35; Ambassador to Portugal 35-Sept. 37; Adviser on Foreign Affairs to Press Censorship, Min. of Information 39-41.
11 Wellington Court, Knightsbridge, London, S.W.1.

Wingquist, Sven, Hon. D.; Swedish industrialist and inventor; b. 67.
Founder of the Swedish Ball Bearing Co. (SKF) 07; Chair. Board of Bofors since 17; Swedish Ball Bearing Co., Nydquist and Holm, Volvo.; Chair. Gen. Swedish Export Assen. 13-25, 34-38.
Romminggtorp, Skara.

Winiarski, Bohdan, LL.D.; Polish Professor of Public International Law; b. 84; studied Law at Warsaw, Cracow (LL.D.), Paris and Heidelberg.
Adviser to Polish Del., Peace Conf. 19-20; Prof. of Public Int. Law Poznan 22-; Dean of Faculty of Law 36-39; mem. of Polish Del. to Int. Confs. and Assemblies of L. of N.; mem. and Vice-Pres. Comm. of Communications and Transport, L. of N. 21-27; Pres. L. of N. Cttee. on Law of Inland Navigation 25; Commissary of the Govt. for Liquidation of German property 24-27; Deputy to the Diet 28-35; Pres. of Bank of Poland (London) 41-46; Judge of Int. Court of Justice 46-; corresponding mem. of Polish Acad. and of other Polish and foreign learned societies.
Publs. Author of nearly 50 publs. on Int. and Constitutional Law in Polish and French incl. *Les Institutions politiques en Pologne au XIXe siècle* 21, *Security, Arbitration, Disarmament* 28, *Principes généraux du Droit fluvial International* (Recueil de l'Académie du Droit International, The Hague) 34, *Textbook for the Study of Public International Law* 38, *International Law of Communications* 38, etc.
Grodziska 18, Poznañ, Poland; and International Court of Justice, The Hague, Holland.

Winiewicz, Jozef; Polish Ambassador to the United States; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Poznan (Degree in Economics and Political Science).
Journalist, Ed. of Polish newspaper *Dziennik Poznanski* until 39; during siege of Warsaw he eluded the Germans and broadcast pol. commentary on the Warsaw radio; Ed. of a Polish newspaper in Budapest 40; went to London to specialise in problems relating to preparations for the Peace Conf.; Counsellor of the Polish Embassy in London 45-47; mem. of Polish Del. to Paris Peace Conf.; Ambassador to United States Jan. 47-.
Polish Embassy, Washington 9, D.C.

Winkelman, Gen. Henri Gerard; Dutch officer; b. 76; ed. Military Coll.
Retired from Army as Divisional Commander 34; given active command 39; Commander in Chief of Land and Sea Forces Feb.-July 40; interned at Troppau; mem. Court of Cassation 45-.
Amersfoortschestraatweg 71b., Soesterberg.

Winkenwerder, Hugo August, B.SC.; American educationist; b. 78; ed. Wisconsin and Yale Univs.
Associate Prof. 09-12, Prof. of Forestry and Dean Coll. of Forestry Washington Univ. 12- and Acting Pres. of Univ. 33-34; Vice-Chair. Washington State Forest Board 23-; Dir. Washington State Arboretum 34-40.
Publs. *Migration of Birds* 02, *Forests and American History* 12, *Exercises in Forest Mensuration* 15.
Lake Forest Park, R.F.D.6, Seattle, Washington.

Winlock, Herbert Eustis; American archæologist; b. 84; ed. Harvard Univ.
Engaged in archæological excavations in Egypt for Metropolitan Museum of New York 06-31; Curator of Egyptian Dept. 29-39, Dir. of Museum 32-39, Dir. Emeritus.
Publs. *Tomb of Senebtisi* 16, *Bas-Reliefs from Temple of Rameses I at Abydos* 21, *Monastery of Epiphanius* 26, *Tomb of Meryet-Amun* 32, *The Treasure of Lahun* 34, *Ed Dakhleh Oasis* 36, *Temple of Rameses I at Abydos* 37, *The Temple of Hibis in el Khargeh Oasis, Excavations at Deir el Bahrie 1911-1931* 42.
North Haven, Maine.

Winship, Blanton, A.B., LL.B.; American officer and administrator; b. 69; ed. Mercer Univ. and Univ. of Georgia.
1st Lieut. U.S. Army Spanish-American War; Asst. Sec. of State and Justice and mem. Advisory Comm. for Revision of Laws of Cuba 06-09; Dir.-Gen. Service for Settlement Claims in Europe resulting from U.S. military operations; Judge Advocate Army of Occupation in Germany; mem. various cttees. of Reparation Comm. 20-23; Military Aide to Pres. of U.S. 27-28; Special Commr. Liberia 33; promoted through ranks to Judge Advocate-Gen. with rank of Major-Gen. 31-33; Gov. of Puerto Rico 34-39; Co-ordinator Inter-American Defence Board 42.
Macon, Ga.

Winslow, Charles-Edward Amory; American health expert; b. 77; ed. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology.
Prof. of Public Health Yale Medical School. 15-45; Dir. John B. Pierce Laboratory of Hygiene 32-; Gen. Medical

Dir. League of Red Cross Societies Geneva 21; Expert Assessor L.N. Health Cttee. 27-30; Fellow American Public Health Assen. (fmr.. Pres.), Editor *American Journal of Public Health* 44-; Editor *Journal of Bacteriology* 16-44; fmr. Pres. Society of American Bacteriologists; American Assen. for Advancement of Science (fmr. Chair. Section K); mem. L.N. Comm. on Hygiene of Housing 36-; Chair. American Public Health Assen. Cttee. on Hygiene of Housing 36-.
Publs. *Elements of Industrial Microscopy* 05, *Evolution and Significance of the Modern Public Health Campaign* 23, *Fresh Air and Ventilation* 26, *Health on the Farm and in the Village* 31, *A City Set on a Hill* 34, *The Conquest of Epidemic Diseases* 43.
313 St. Ronan Street, New Haven, Conn.,

Winsnes, Andreas Hofgaard, PH.D.; Norwegian literary historian; b. 89; ed. Oslo Cathedral School and Oslo Univ.
Prof. of Comparative Literature Oslo Univ. 36-42, escaped from Oslo Aug. 42; Dir. British-Norwegian Inst. London 42-45; Prof. of Literary History, Oslo 46-.
Publs. *Norske Selskap* 24, *Niels Treschow, an Educator to Humanity* 27, *Den Annen Front, British Idealists* 32, *History of Norwegian Literature 1880-1919* 37.
Oslo, Universitetet.

Winster, 1st Baron, cr. 42, of Witherslack; **Reginald Thomas Herbert Fletcher,** P.C.; British naval officer, writer and politician; b. 85; ed. H.M.S. *Britannia*.
Served R.N. First World War; Head Near Eastern Section, Intelligence Div., Naval Gen. Staff 19-22; Liberal M.P. for Basingstoke 23-24, Labour M.P. for Nuneaton 35-41; P.C. 45; Gov. of Cyprus 46-.
Fivewents Way, Crowborough, Sussex.

Winter, Alexander Vasilievich; Soviet academician; b. 78.
Chief Hydro-Electric Construction Dept. of Commissariat for Heavy Industry; mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. of Sciences 32-.
Moscow, Ministry for Heavy Industry.

Winter, Ernst Karl, DR.JUR.; Austrian sociologist; b. 95; ed. Vienna Univ.
Editor *Wiener Politische Blätter* 33-36; Deputy Mayor of Vienna 33-37; Lecturer New School for Social Research, New York City 38-42; Privatdozent, Univ. of Vienna 46.
Publs. *Die Sozialmetaphysik der Scholastik* 29, *Das Soziologische in Platons Ideenlehre* 30, *Arbeiterschaft und Staat* 34, *Rudolph IV von Österreich* 34-36, *Monarchie und Arbeiterschaft* 36.
210 Hickory Avenue, Tenafly, N.J., U.S.A.

Winter, Harry Anderson, K.C.; Newfoundland lawyer; b. 89; ed. Bishop Feild Coll. St. John's and Oxford Univ.
Barrister (Middle Temple) 11; mem. law firm Winter & Higgins; mem. House of Assembly 23, Speaker 23-24; mem. Alderice Cabinet without Portfolio 28, and 32-33, mem. Newfoundland Comm. of Govt. 41-, Commr. for Home Affairs and Education 41-44; Comm. for Justice and Defence 44-47; Judge Supreme Court Jan. 47-.
5 Winter Place, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Winter, Hon. James Alexander, C.M.G., K.C.; Newfoundland politician; b. 86; ed. Bishop Feild Coll., St. John's, and Rossall School, Lancashire.
Solicitor 10; Barrister St. John's 11; K.C. and Bencher of Law Society 32; mem. House of Assembly 28-33, Speaker 33; Commr. for Home Affairs and Education April 36-June 41; Chief Clerk and Registrar Supreme Court of Newfoundland 41-.
Winter Avenue, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Winter, Keith; British writer; b. 06; ed. Berkhamsted School, Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Fmrly. 6 months with American Express Co. London and 2½ years as preparatory schoolmaster.
Publs. Novels: *Other Man's Saucer, The Rats of Norway, Impassioned Pygmies;* Plays: *The Rats of Norway, Ringmaster, The Shining Hour, Worse Things Happen at Sea, Old Music, Weights and Measures, We at the Cross Roads.*
1 Swan Walk, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Winternitz, Arthur, PH.D.; British mathematician of Czech origin; b. 93.
Prof. of Mathematics Prague Univ., now displaced.
Publs. *Funktionalungleichungen* 17, *Jordanscher Kurvensatz* 18, *Beiträge zur Affingeometrie* (in *Blaschke's Differentialgeometrie*) 23, *Gebietsinvarianz* 27, *Affiner Zusammenhang eines Variationsproblems* 30, *Begründung der projektiven Geometrie* 40.
54 Salisbury Crescent, Oxford.

Winternitz, Milton C., B.A., M.D., HON. M.A.; American pathologist; b. 85; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.
Associate Prof. of Pathology Johns Hopkins Univ. 07-17; Resident and Associate Pathologist of various Baltimore Hospitals; Prof. of Pathology and Bacteriology Yale Univ. 17-25, Anthony N. Brady Prof. of Pathology 25-; Dean of Medical School 20-35; Chair. Dept. of Bacteriology, Pathology and Public Health 31-33 and Associate Dir. Inst. of Human Relations 31-35; Pathologist New Haven Hospital and Dispensary; Assoc. Fellow Trumbull Coll. Yale 33-; Dir. Board of Scientific Advisors Jane Coffin Childs Memorial Fund for Medical Research; Chair. Sub-Cttee. on Medical and Related Problems, Research Council of Chemical Corps Advisory Board; Chair. Advisory Cttee., Chemical-Biological Co-ordination Centre, Nat. Research Council, Washington, D.C.; Special Consultant, Nat. Cancer Inst. and Nat. Advisory Cancer Council.
Publs. *Pathology of Influenza* 20, *Collected Studies on the Pathology of War Gas Poisoning* (compiled) 19, *The Biology of Arteriosclerosis* 38.
210 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn.

Winterton, Earl; **Edward Turnour,** P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 83; ed. Eton and New Coll. Oxford.
Irish Peer; succeeded to title 07; Conservative M.P. for Horsham 04-18 and for Horsham and Worthing since 18; served Gallipoli, Palestine, Arabia; Controlling Editor *The World* 09-10; Under-Sec. of State for India 22-24 and 29-31; Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster May 37-Jan. 39; Paymaster-Gen. Jan.-Nov. 39; Chair. Inter-Governmental Cttee. on Refugees 38-45; Deputy Sec. for Air 39; created P.C. 24; mem. Foreign Office Advisory Council on Aliens 40-.
Publ. *Pre-War 1904-1914: A Volume of Reminiscences.*
61 Eccleston Square, London, S.W.1.

Winther, Otto Wilhelm; Swedish diplomatist; b. 91; Id. Lund Univ.
Min. to Turkey and Greece 34-38, to U.S.S.R. 38-40, to Argentina 40-45, to Spain 45, to Czechoslovakia 47.
Prague IV, 13 Uvoz.

Winthrop, Henry Rogers, A.B.; American industrialist; b. 76; ed. Yale Univ.
Major U.S. Army 18-19, now Col. U.S. Military Intelligence Reserve Corps (retd.); fmr. partner in firm Winthrop, Whitehouse & Co.; fmr. Vice-Pres. and Dir. Wabash Railway Co. and Metropolitan Opera Assen. Inc.; fmr. Dir. American Express Co., Chase Bank, Ann Arbor Railroad Co., Ann Arbor Boat Co., Frankfort Realty Co., Manistique and Lake Superior Railroad Co., Menominee and St. Paul Railway Co., Toledo Central Station Railway Co.; Dir. Loews Inc., Long Island Railroad Co., U.S. and Foreign Securities Corpn., U.S. Int. Securities Corpn.
14 Wall Street, New York City.

Wintringham, Thomas Henry; British journalist; b. 98; ed. Gresham's School, Holt, and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Great War with R.F.C. and R.A.F.; served Spanish civil war, commd. British Battalion Int. Bri-

gade; founded with Lord Jersey and Edward Hulton, H.G. Training School, Osterley Park 40; Lecturer War Office Schools 41.
Publs. *English Captain* 39, *New Ways of War* 40, *Armies of Freemen* 40, *Politics of Victory* 41, *People's War* 42, *Weapons and Tactics* 43, *Your M.P.* 44.
59 Paramount Court, London, W.C.1.

Wirth, K. Joseph, DR.PHIL.; German politician; b. 79; ed. Freiburg Univ.
Prof. of Mathematics, Freiburg 08; Min. of Finance Baden 18, German Min. of Finance 20; Chancellor of Reich and Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-22, Min. of the Interior 30-32; mem. Catholic Zentrum Party; now living in Switzerland.
Lucerne.

Wise, Sir John Humphrey, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.; British civil servant; b. 90; ed. Christ's Hosp. and University Coll. Oxford.
Entered Indian Civil Service 14; served India and Near East in War 15-19; Dep. Commr. Toungoo 24; Sec. Public Service Comm. India 26; Dep. Commr. Pegu 31; Sec. to Govt. of Burma, Revenue 32-37, Commerce and Industries 37-39, Controller of Supplies 39; Min. of Defence and External Affairs 45-46; mem. Burma Railway Board 37; Adviser to Sec. of State for Burma 46-47.

Wise, Stephen S., B.A., PH.D., LL.D., D.D., LIT.D., S.T.D., D.H.L.; American (Jewish) ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Columbia Univ.
American (Jewish) ecclesiastic; b. 74; ed. Columbia Univ. Founder and Rabbi Free Synagogue of New York 07-; founder and Pres. American Jewish Congress; founder and Chair. Exec. World Jewish Congress; founder and Pres. Jewish Inst. of Religion; founder and Pres. Zionist Organisation of America; Editor *Opinion*; Chair. American Emergency Cttee. for Palestine, for Zionist Affairs 44; Joint Chair. 45-46.
Publs. *How to Face Life, Child versus Parent, The Great Betrayal* (with Jacob de Haas), *As I See It.*
40 West 68th Street, New York City.

Wiskemann, Elizabeth, M.A., M.LITT. (Cantab.); British publicist; ed. Newnham Coll. Cambridge.
Fmr. research worker and Tutor in Modern European History Cambridge Univ.; contrib. on German, Central and South and East European Affairs 32- to *Spectator, Economist, New Statesman and Nation, Fortnightly Review, Scotsman,* etc., and *Foreign Affairs, Nation, New York Herald Tribune, Geographical Review,* etc.; lectured on Central Europe in U.S. 38; Asst. Press Attaché, Legation, Berne 41-45; journeys to Italy for *Economist* and other reviews 45-.
Publs. *Czechs and Germans* 38, *Undeclared War* 39, *Italy* (*World To-day* Series) 47.
42 St. George's Square, London, S.W.1.

Wislocki, George Bernays; American anatomist; b. 92; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis (A.B.), Johns Hopkins Medical School, Baltimore (M.D.).
Asst. in Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Medical School 16-17; 1st Lieut. Medical Corps 17-18; Arthur Tracy Cabot Fellow in charge of the Laboratory of Surgical Research, Harvard Medical School 18-20; Assoc. in Anatomy, Johns Hopkins Medical School 20-23, Assoc. Prof. 23-31, Parkman Prof. 31-41, James Stillman Prof. of Comparative Anatomy 41-; Hon. A.M. Harvard Univ.; mem. of Nat. Acad. of Sciences and Acad. of Arts and Sciences, etc.
Harvard Medical School, 25 Shattuck Street, Boston 15, Mass., U.S.A.

Wisner, Elizabeth; American social worker; b. 94; ed. Tulane Univ. (A.B.), Simmons Coll. School of Social Work (M.S.), and Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
American Red Cross, Gulf Div., New Orleans, Louisiana and Atlanta, Ga., After-Care Dept. 18-20; American Red Cross Nat. H.Q., Washington, D.C.; Dir. of Hospital Social Service 23-26; Tulane Univ. School of Social Work, Asst. Prof., Dir., and Dean; W. R. Irby Prof. of Public Welfare Admin. 29-; Pres. Nat. Conf. of Social Work 44, American Assen. of Schools of Social Work 35-37, American Assen. of Medical Social Workers 31-32; mem. U.S. Senate Advisory Council on Social Security 38-39, Governor's Comm. on Juvenile Delinquency, Board of Orleans Parish Dept. of Public Welfare; Democrat.
Publs. *Public Welfare Administration in Louisiana* 30, *Education for Social Workers* 37.
1347 Moss Street, New Orleans, Louisiana, U.S.A.

Wissler, Clark, M.A., PH.D., LL.D.; American anthropologist; b. 70; ed. Indiana Univ.
Curator Emeritus Anthropology Dept. American Museum of Natural History; Emeritus; Prof. of Anthropology Yale Univ. 24-40; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Man and Culture* 22, *The Relation of Nature to Man in Aboriginal America* 26, *Social Anthropology* 29, *The American Indian* 38, *Indian Cavalcade* 38, *Indians of the United States* 40.
American Museum of Natural History, 77th Street and Central Park West, New York City.

Wistrand, Karl, B.C.L.; Swedish politician; b. 89; ed. Upsala Univ.
Fmr. Judge; mem. Stockholm County Council 31-37; mem. L.N. Sub-Cttee. for Iron and Steel Statistics 34-36; Man. Dir. Employers' Asscns. of Iron and Steel and Mining Industries 20-36; Sec. Iron Works Commercial Assen. 20-38; Del. to many Int. Labour Confs. and L.N. Assembly 38; mem. 1st Chamber 36; Pres. Board State Hospitals in Stockholm 41; mem. State Cttee. on Administrative Control 42-; Pres. State Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 45-.
Stockholm, Tystagatan 7.

Withers, Hartley; British economist; b. 67; ed. Westminster and Christ Church, Oxford.
Entered City Office of *The Times* 94, City Editor 06-10; City Editor *Morning Post* 10-11; mem. staff Seligman Bros. 11; Dir. of Financial Enquiries at the Treasury 15-16; Editor *The Economist* 16-21; City Editor *The Saturday Review* 22-24; Dir. Allied Investors Trusts Ltd.
Publs. *The Meaning of Money, Stocks and Shares, The Case for Capitalism, Everybody's Business, Investing Simplified, The Way to Wealth, The Defeat of Poverty.*
5 Iverna Court, London, W.8.

Witkowski, Joseph, PH.D.; Polish astronomer; b. 92; ed. Odessa Univ.
Asst. Odessa Observatory 18 and Cracow Observatory 19; Dir. Poznań Observatory; Prof. of Astronomy Poznan Univ. 29, Dean, Faculty of Sciences 33-35; Ed. *Publications de l'Observatoire Astronomique de l'Université de Poznań*; Vice-Pres. Polish Astronomical Society; mem. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Editorial staff of *Acta Astronomica.*
Publs. 80 papers on astronomy, in Polish, English, French, German, Russian, etc.

Witney, John Humphrey, O.B.E.; British official; b. 79; ed. United Westminster School and King's Coll. London.
Joined British Museum 96; served First World War 15-19; Asst. Sec. British Museum 26, Sec. 40-46.
Longfield, Princes Risborough, Bucks.

Witry, Hashim, M.D.; Iraqi physician; b. 93; ed. Royal Mil. Coll. Istanbul.
Capt. i/c Medical Services 19; New General Hospital Baghdad 20; Post-Graduate Courses in Neurology London 28; Prof. Royal Coll. of Medicine Baghdad 38; Dean Royal Faculty of Medicine Baghdad.
Publs. *History of Medicine in Iraq* (Arabic), *First Aid* (Arabic).
Royal Faculty of Medicine, Baghdad.

Witt, Sir Robert Clermont, Kt., C.B.E., D.LIT., F.S.A.; ed. Clifton and New Coll. Oxford.
Served Matabele War; war corresp. with Cecil Rhodes; one of founders and Pres. Nat. Art Collections Fund; Chair. Nat. Loan Collection Trust; Trustee Nat. Gallery 16-23, 24-31 and 33-40, Chair. 30; Trustee Tate Gallery 16-31; Trustee Watts Gallery, Compton; Hon. Fellow New Coll. Oxford; founder Witt Library.
Publs. *How to Look at Pictures, 100 Masterpieces of Painting, The Nation and Its Art Treasures, Catalogue of Painters and Draughtsmen represented in the Witt Library* (2 vols.).
32 Portman Square, London, W.1.

Witts, Leslie John, M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; b. 98; ed. Boteler Grammar School Warrington, Manchester Univ. and Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge. Dickenson Travelling Scholar Manchester Univ. 25 (New York and Prague); John Lucas Walker Student Cambridge 26; Edmonds Research Fellow 29; Goulstonian Lecturer Royal Coll. of Physicians 32; mem. Medical Research Council 37-41; fmrly. Asst. to Medical Unit London Hospital and Asst. Physician Guy's Hospital; Prof. of Medicine London Univ. 43-47; Physician and Dir. Medical Professorial Clinic St. Bartholomew's Hospital; now Nuffield Prof. of Clinical Medicine Oxford Univ..
The Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford.

Wladikin, Lübomir; Bulgarian jurist; b. 91; ed. Bulgaria and Germany.
Prof. of State Law Sofia Univ. 28-, Dean Faculty of Law; mem. Acad. Senate.
Publs. *Die Regentschaft* 27, *Die Grundlagen der königlichen Gewalt und die Thronfolge* 31, *La Bonification intégrale en Italie* 33, *Le conseil nationale économique de France* 34, *Allgemeine Staatslehre* 35, 39, *Geschichte der Bulgarischen Verfassung* 36, *Organisation des demokratischen Staates* 37, *Conseil d'État* 38.
Sofia, Asparuchstr. 34.

Wodehouse, Helen Marion, M.A., D.PHIL.; British educationist; b. 80; ed. Girton Coll. Cambridge and Birmingham Univ.
Lecturer in Philosophy Birmingham Univ. 03-11; Principal Bingley Training Coll. Yorkshire 11-19; Prof. of Education Bristol Univ. 19-31; Mistress of Girton Coll. Cambridge 31-42.
Publs. *The Presentation of Reality, God the Prisoner and other Lay Sermons, A Survey of the History of Education, Temples and Treasuries and other Lay Sermons* 35, *Selves and their Good* 36, *One Kind of Religion* 44.
8 Glanmor Crescent, Swansea.

Wodehouse, Pelham Grenville, HON. LITT.D. (Oxon.); British humorist; b. 81; ed. Dulwich Coll.
Began as a writer of school tales, such as *A Perfect Uncle, Tales of St. Augustin's, The Head of Kay's*; then specialised on stories of Psmith and Jeeves; part-author and writer of lyrics, many musical comedies.
Publs. *Psmith in the City, Psmith Journalist, Leave it to Psmith, The Inimitable Jeeves, Carry on Jeeves, My Man Jeeves, Mr. Mulliner Speaking, Summer Lightning* (also film), *Young Men in Spats, Laughing Gas, Summer Moonshine, Uncle Fred in the Springtime, Eggs, Beans and Crumpets.*

Wodetzky, Joseph, DR.PHIL.; Hungarian astronomer; b. 72; ed. Budapest and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Astronomy Pázmány Univ. Budapest; Fellow Royal Astronomical Society London; Pres. Mathematical Physics Section St. Stephen Acad.
Publs. *Über Lichtstrahlen Krümmung, Die Intergration der Bewegungsleichungen der abarischen Materie*; essays on lunar theory, relativity, gravitation, cosmology.
Budapest IX, Üllöi ut. 121.

Woermann, Ernst, DR.JUR.; German diplomatist; b. 88; ed. Heidelberg, Munich, Freiburg and Leipzig Univs.
War Service 14-18; Attaché Foreign Office 19; Sec. Embassy Paris 20-23; Sec. Foreign Office Berlin 23-25, Legation Vienna 25-28; Foreign Office 29-36; Counsellor Embassy London, with rank of Min. Plen. 36-38; Under-Sec. of State and Chief of Political Dept. Foreign Office 38-43; Ambassador to Japanese-occupied China 43.

Wohlin, Nils Richard, PH.D.; Swedish statistician and politician; b. 81.
Prof. of Statistics Upsala Univ. 16; mem. First Chamber of the Riksdag 19-; Min. of Commerce 23-24 and of Finance 28-29; Pres. Royal Board of Customs 30-; mem. Swedish Del. to L.N. Assemblies 32-46; Chair. of many Royal Comms.
Stockholm.

Wojcicki, Franciszek; Polish lawyer; b. 00; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Fmr. Pres. Peasant Party Student Section; Vice-Pres. Wici, Polish Youth Assen.; Judge; Dir Office of Polish Nat. Council London; Min. of Justice 45.
Warsaw.

Woker, Gertrud, Swiss chemist; b. 78.
Lecturer Berne Univ. 07; Dir. Laboratory of Physico-Chemical Biology Berne Univ. 11, Extra. Prof. 33; mem. Women's Int. League for Peace and Freedom and Int. Fed. of Univ. Women; Editor *Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Biochemie* 41.
Publs. *Die Katalyse:* Vol. 1 10, Vol. 2 16, Vol. 3 24, Vol. 4 31, *Methoden zum Studium der Wirkung der einzelnen Verdauungssäfte* 28, *Der kommende Gift und Brandkrieg* 31; many contributions to scientific journals.
Berne, Muesmattstr. 34.

Wold, Terje; Norwegian lawyer and politician; b. 99. Lawyer 21-; Advocate 31; Judge Appeal Court 36-39; Min. of Justice 39-June 45; rep. War Crimes Comm. 45; Supreme Court Judge; mem. of Storting and Chair. of the Foreign Affairs Cttee.; mem. Labour Party.
Oslo, Storting.

Woldt, Richard, German politician.
Mem. Social Democratic Party 21-23; employed Prussian Min. of Culture; apptd. Second vice-pres. Provincial Administration in Saxony July 45-.

Woledge, Brian, M.A., DR. (Paris); British philologist; b. 04; ed. Leeds Univ.
Asst. Lecturer in French Univ. Coll. Hull 30-32; Lecturer in French Univ. of Aberdeen 32-39; Fielden Prof. of French Language and Literature Univ. Coll. London 39-; Dean of Arts Faculty Oct. 47-.
Publs. *L'Atre périlleux, études sur les mss., etc.* 30, *L'Atre périlleux, roman de la Table Ronde* 36.
Speen Lodge, Wendover, Bucks.

Wolfenden, John Frederick, C.B.E.; British educationist; b. 06; ed. Wakefield School and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Henry Davison Scholar, Princeton Univ. 28-29; Fellow, Tutor in Philosophy, Magdalen Coll. Oxford 29-34; Headmaster Uppingham School 34-44; Dir. Air Training Corps 41-42; Headmaster Shrewsbury School 44-.
Publ. *The Approach to Philosophy* 32.
Shrewsbury School, Shrewsbury.

Wolfers, Arnold Oscar, J.U.D., PH.D.; American university professor; b. 92; ed. Univ. of Lausanne, Munich, Berlin, Zürich, and Giessen.
Practice of Law, St. Gallen, Switzerland 17-19; Lecturer, Univ. of Berlin 29-33; Dir. Hochschule für Politik, Berlin 30-33; Visiting Prof. of Int. Relations, Yale Univ. 33-35; Prof. Int. Relations and Master of Pierson Coll. 35-; special Adviser and Lecturer, School of Mil. Govt., Charlottesville, Va. 42-44; mem. of Faculty, Nat. War Coll., Washington, D.C. 47-; Hon. LL.D. and Litt.D.
Publs. *Die Verwaltungsorgane der Aktiengesellschaft* 17, *Amerikanische und Deutsche Loehne* 30, *Das Kartell-*

problem 31, *Britain and France Between Two Wars* 40, *The Absolute Weapon* (co-author) 46.
231 Park Street, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Wolff, Emil Jacob Heinrich; German university professor; b. 79; ed. Univs. of Munich (PH.D.), and Berlin.
Lecturer, Munich Univ. 11; Prof. Hamburg Univ. 18-; Rector 23, 45, and 46.
Publs. *Francis Bacon und seine Quellen* (2 vols.) 10, 13, *Philosophie des Geistes* 27, *England und die Antike* 36, *Gedanken über das Shakespeare Problem* 46, *Die goldene Kette* 47, *Hegel und Shakespeare* 47.
Hamburg 39, 3 I Andreasstrasse, Germany.

Wolff, Lucien, D.LITT., M.A. (Cantab.); French university professor; b. 80.
High Schools of Tourcoing, Chartres 02-06; Reader in French, Cambridge Univ. 06-08; Lycées, Toulouse, and Paris 09-22; Faculty of Literature, Rennes Univ. 22-44; Dean 41-44; Pres. of the Univ. 44-46; Visiting Prof. at Buffalo Univ. and at Cornell Univ. 35-36, 38-39; at present visiting Prof. at Univ. of Calif.
Publs. *John Keats—A Study* 09, *A Study of Keats' Versification, D. G. Rossetti—Etude, G. Meredith: Introduction à son œuvre*; translations of Shakespeare, Meredith, and Wells.
French Department, University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif., U.S.A.

Wolf-Ferrari, Ermanno; Italian musician; b. 76.
Mem. Prussian Acad. of Arts.
Compositions include Operas: *Cenerentola* 00, *Le donne curiose, Il segreto di Susanna, I gioielli della Madonna* 11, *Gli amanti sposi* 25, *Sly* 27, *I Quattro Rusteghi, La Veste di Cielo, La Vedova scaltra, Il Campiello, la dama boba*; Oratorios: *La Sulamite, La Vita Nuova*; sonatas, violin and piano-concerti.
Planegg bei München (Germany).

Wolfke, Mieczysław, PH.D.; Polish physicist; b. 83; ed. Liége, Paris and Breslau Univs.
Physicist with optical firm Carl Zeiss, Jena 11; Asst. Karlsruhe Technical High School 12; Lecturer Zürich Technical High School 13; Lecturer Zürich Univ. 14; Prof. of Physics Warsaw Polytechnical High School 22-; founder and Dir. Cryogenic Laboratory Warsaw; permanent mem. Kamerlingh Onnes Comm. of Inst. Int. du Froid 25; Pres. Polish Physical Society 30; mem. Polish Nat. Comm. of Int. Union of Pure and Applied Physics 31; Pres. Mathematical-Physical Faculty of Warsaw Acad. of Technical Science 35; mem. Physical Comm. of Polish Council of Pure and Applied Science 36; corresp. mem. Polish Acad. of Sciences; mem. Acad. of Technical Sciences Warsaw; mem. Warsaw Scientific Society; Knight Commander Polonia Restituta Order.
Publs. on theoretical and experimental physics, *Allgemeine Abbildungstheorie selbstleuchtender und nichtselbstleuchtender Objekte* 13, *Two different liquid states of helium* (with W. H. Keesom) 27.

Woll, Matthew; American labour leader; b. 80; ed. Lake Forest Univ.
Pres. Int. Photo-Engravers' Union of N. America 06-29, now 1st Vice-Pres.; Vice-Pres. American Fed. of Labour, Chair. Standing Cttees. on Education and Social Security; Pres. Workers' Education Bureau, Union Labour Life Insurance Co. and Union Label Trades Dept. A.F.L.; mem. Nat. War Labour Board and Chair. Cttee. on Labour of Council on Nat. Defence; fmr. Ed. *The American Federationist*; Ed. *The America Photo-Engraver*; mem. New York Acad. of Political Science, Nat. Cttee. on Prisons and Prison Labour, N.Y. State Insurance Advisory Board; Dir. Nat. Bureau of Economic Research; Dir. and mem. Exec. Cttee. N.Y. World's Fair Inc.; Chair. American Labour Cttee. to Aid British Labour.
Publ. *Labour, Industry and Government* 35.
570 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y.

Wolstencroft, Frank, C.B.E.; British trade union official; b. 82; ed. Elementary School, Royton.
Fmr. working joiner; Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Soc. of Woodworkers 26-; Trades Union Congress Gen. Council 28-.
161 Wilmslow Road, Withington, Manchester.

Wolter Del Rio, German, LL.D.; Cuban lawyer and politician; b. 85; ed. Havana Univ.
Judge 09-11; Counsellor 12-14; mem. and Sec. House of Reps. 18-32; Pres. Comm. of Justice and Code of Laws of House of Reps. 24-32; Dir. various Havana newspapers 20-32; mem. economic comms. 25-31; mem. Acad. of Social Sciences; Dean Notary Coll. of Havana; writer, journalist; Sec. of Finance 36.
Publs. *Cuban Social Legislation* 25, *Aportaciones para una Política Económica Cubana* 37; many economic and financial works.
Havana, Av. de los Presidentes y 9, Vedado.

Womersley, Rt. Hon. Sir Walter James, Bt., P.C., J.P.; British politician; b. 78.
Senior partner in firm of house furnishers; Conservative M.P. for Grimsby 24-45; Parl. Private Sec. to the Min. of Education 31 and Junior Lord Commr. of the Treasury 31- in National Govt.; knighted 34; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. 35-39, Min. of Pensions 39-45; Pres. Nat. Chamber of Trade.
St. Brelades, Seacroft Road, Cleethorpes, Lincs.

Wong Wen-hao; Chinese geologist and statesman; b. 89.
Dir. Geological Survey of China 21-38; Sec.-Gen. Exec. Yuan 34-37; Min. of Econ. Affairs and concurrently Chair. of Nat. Resources Comm. 38-46; Chair. War Production Board 44-46; Vice-Pres. Exec. Yuan 45-47; Vice-Chair. and Sec.-Gen. Nat. Econ. Council 45-47; mem. State Council and Chair. Nat. Resources Comm. 47-.
National Resources Commission, Chungshan Road, North, Nanking.

Wood, Arthur B., B.A., F.I.A., F.A.S., F.A.I.A., F.C.A.S.; Canadian insurance director; b. 70; ed. McGill Univ.
Chief Clerk Actuarial Dept. 93, Asst. Actuary 00, Actuary 08, Vice-Pres. and Actuary 23, Vice-Pres. and Man. Dir. 32, Pres. and Man. Dir. Sun Life Assurance Co. of Canada 34-; Pres. Actuarial Society of America 24-26; Pres. Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Assn. 23-24; Dir. Crown Trust Co., Royal Bank of Canada, Phoenix Assurance Co. Ltd. of London; Howard Smith Paper Mills Ltd.; Gov. McGill Univ.
Sun Life, Dominion Square, Montreal.

Wood, Robert E.; American industrialist; b. 79; ed. U.S. Military Acad.
Served in U.S. Army 00-15, 17-19; Vice-Pres. Montgomery Ward & Co., Chicago 19-24; Vice-Pres. Sears Roebuck & Co. 24-28, Pres. 28-39, Chair. Board 39-; Dir. Illinois Central Railroad, Int. Minerals and Chemical Corpn., McGraw Electric Co., 1st Nat. Bank Chicago.
700 S. Ridge Road, Lake Forest, Ill.

Wood, Sir Robert Stanford, K.B.E., C.B., M.A.; British educationist; b. 86; ed. City of London School and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.
Schoolmaster 09-11; entered Board of Education (now Min. of Education) 11; Dir. of Establishments 28-36; Principal Asst. Sec. Technical Branch 36-40; Deputy Sec. 40-46; Principal, Univ. Coll. Southampton Oct. 46-.
University College, Southampton.

Wood, Robert Williams, PH.D., LL.D., F.R.S.; American physicist; b. 68; ed. Harvard, Johns Hopkins and Berlin Univs.
Prof. of Experimental Physics Johns Hopkins Univ. 01-38, Research Prof. 38-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Nat. Acad. Washington;

foreign mem. Royal Society London, Accad. dei Lincei Rome, Acads. of Leningrad and Stockholm, Gessellschaft Wissenschaften Göttingen, etc.; awarded Rumford medals of American Acad. and Royal Society and other medals for research in physical optics and Draper Medal of Nat. Acad. Washington for research in astro-physics.
Publs. *Physical Optics* 05 and 35; and over 250 papers on researches in physical optics (in scientific journals).
1023 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.

Wood, Col. William; Canadian officer and historian. Fmrly. Commanding 8th Royal Rifles and mem. Canadian Special Mission at Naval and Military Fronts Great War; fmr. Pres. and Tyrrell Medallist Royal Society of Canada 38.
Publs. *The Fight for Canada, The Logs of the Conquest of Canada, Select British Documents of the Canadian War of 1812* (3 vols.), *The Great Fortress: a Chronicle of Louisbourg, The Passing of New France: a Chronicle of Montcalm, The War with the United States: a Chronicle of 1812, The King's Book of Quebec* (2 vols.), *In the Heart of Old Canada, Animal Sanctuaries in Labrador, Flag and Fleet: How the British Navy Won the Freedom of the Seas;* two naval and military vols. (6 and 7) in *The Pageant of America; Elizabethan Sea-Dogs* and *Captains of the Civil War* (in *Chronicles of America*), *All Afloat: a Chronicle of Craft and Waterways.*
59 Grande Allée, Quebec, Que.

Wood, Sir William Valentine, K.B.E.; British transport expert; b. 83; ed. Methodist Coll. Belfast.
Joined Midland Railway Accounts Dept., Belfast 98-16; mem. Exec. Cttee. Irish Railways 17; Dir. of Transport Accounting, Min. of Transport 19; Asst. Accountant-Gen., L.M.S. 24, Controller Costs and Statistics 27, Vice-Pres. 30-41, Pres. 41-, Pres. Inst. of Transport 43-44, Chair. Railway Gen. Managers Conf. 33, 37 and 45; mem. British Transport Comm. Aug. 47-.
Publ. *Railways* (with Lord Stamp).
The Grey House, Alexandra Road, Watford, Herts.

Woodburn, Rt. Hon. Arthur, P.C., M.P.; British politician; b. 90; ed. Heriot-Watt Coll. Edinburgh.
Spent 25 years in Engineering and Ironfounding Admin.; Hon. Sec. Edinburgh Lab. Coll. till 32, then Chair.; Hon. Sec. Scottish Nat. Council of Lab. Colls.; Scottish Sec. Lab. Party 32-39; contested S. Edinburgh 29; Leith 31; M.P. for Clackmannan and E. Stirling 39-; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure and Chair. Sub-Committee on Finance and Establishments 39-45; Admin. Cttee. and Front Bench Parl. Lab. Party 43-45; Parl. Private Sec. to Sec. of State for Scotland 41-45; mem. Speaker's Conf. on Electoral Reform 44; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Supply and Aircraft Production 45-47; Sec. of State for Scotland Oct. 47-; Pres. Nat. Council of Lab. Colls.
83 Orchard Road, Edinburgh.

Woodbury, Peter; American lawyer; b. 99; ed. Phillips Exeter Acad., Harvard Coll., and Law School (B.S., LL.B.).
Selectman, Bedford, N.H. 28-30; Justice, Bedford Municipal Court 28-32; Assoc. Justice, New Hampshire Superior Court 32-41; Judge, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the First Circuit 41-; Private, 1st-Class Machine-Gun Co. 107, U.S. Infantry, A.E.F. 18.
Bedford, New Hampshire, U.S.A.

Woodford, Jack (pseudonym of Josiah Pitts Woolfolk); American author; b. 94; ed. Northwestern Univ.
Scenario writer Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.
Publs. *The Evangelical Cockroach* 29, *Sin and Such* 20, *White Meat* 31, *Here is My Body* 32, *Unmoral* 32, *Illegitimate* 33, *Five Fatal Days* 33, *Indecent?* 34, *Delinquent* 34, *Strangers in Love* 34, *Temptress* 35, *Person to Person Call* 42; and many books under names Gordon Sayre, Sappho Henderson Britt, Howard Kennedy; play: *Earthquake;* text-book: *Trial and Error.*
Authors' League, 6 East 39th Street, New York City.

Woodhead, Sir John Ackroyd, G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I.; British civil servant; b. 81; ed. Clare Coll. Cambridge.
Entered Indian Civil Service 04; Magistrate and Collector 09; District and Sessions Judge Bengal 17; Special Land Acquisition Collector; Chair. Calcutta Improvement Trust 24; Sec. Bengal Govt. Dept. of Finance 24; Joint Sec. Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 27; Sec. to Govt. of India Commerce Dept. 29-31; temporary mem. Council of the Gov.-Gen. of India 31; Finance mem. Bengal Govt. 32-37; Acting Gov. of Bengal Aug.-Dec. 34; Chair. Palestine Partition Comm. 38-39; Gov. of Bengal June-Nov. 39; Adviser to Sec. of State for India 39-; Chair. Indian Famine Inquiry Comm. 44.
c/o National Bank of India, Ltd., 26 Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.

Woodring, Wendell Phillips; American geologist and palaeontologist; b. 91; ed. Albright Coll. (A.B.), and Johns Hopkins Univ. (PH.D.).
Geologist, U.S. Geological Survey 19-27, 30-; Prof. of Invertebrate Palaeontology, Calif. Inst. of Technology 27-30; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences.
Publs. *Geology of Republic of Haiti, Miocene Mollusks from Bowden, Jamaica, Geology of Kettleman Hills Oil Field, California, Geology and Palaeontology of Palos Verdes Hills, California.*
U.S. Geological Survey, Washington 25, D.C., U.S.A.

Woodrough, J. William; American lawyer; b. 73; ed. Chickering Inst., Cincinnati, Ohio.
County Judge 94-96; U.S. District Judge 16-33; U.S. Circuit Judge of Appeals 8th Circuit 33-; Democrat.
Post Office Building, Omaha, Nebraska.

Woodruff, Harold Addison, B.SC., M.R.C.V.S., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.; Australian pathologist and bacteriologist; b. 77; ed. Wesley Coll. Sheffield.
Prof. Veterinary Hygiene and Materia Medica Royal Veterinary Coll. 00; Prof. Veterinary Pathology and Dir. Veterinary Inst. Melbourne Univ. 13-28, Dir., Dept. of Bacteriology 28-, First Prof. of Bacteriology 35-45, Emeritus 45, Prof. 35-; mem. Victoria Public Health Comm.
The University, Melbourne.

Woodruff, Lorande Loss, A.M., PH.D.; American biologist; b. 79; ed. Columbia Univ.
Asst. in Biology 03-04, Instructor 04-07 Williams Coll.; Instructor in Biology 07-09, Asst. Prof. 09-15, Prof. 15-22, Prof. of Protozoology 22-, Dir. Osborn Zoological Laboratory, Fellow of Branford Coll., Yale Univ.; Lecturer in Zoology 05-07, in Embryology 07-14, Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass., also Trustee; Consulting Physiologist Chemical Warfare Service U.S. Army 18; Chair. Div. of Biology and Agriculture Nat. Research Council 28-29; Lecturer in Protozoology Univ. of Virginia 31, 36, 38; Fellow American Assen. for Advancement of Science; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, American Society of Zoologists (Sec.-Treas. 07-09, Pres. 42).
Publs. *Foundations of Biology* 22, 41, *Animal Biology* 32, 38; contrib. author: *Evolution of the Earth and Its Inhabitants* 18, *Development of the Sciences* 23, 41, *Organic Adaptation to Environment* 24, *Earth and Man* 39, *Protozoa in Biological Research* 41.
146 Cottage Street, New Haven, Conn.

Woods, Albert Fred, B.SC., M.A., D.AGR., LL.D., D.SC.; American botanist; b. 66; ed. Nebraska Univ.
Asst. Botanist Univ. of Nebraska 90-93; Asst. Chief Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 94-00 and Chief 01-10; Dean and Dir. Coll. of Agriculture and Experimental Station

Univ. of Minnesota 10-17; Pres. Maryland State Coll. 17-20; Pres. Univ. of Maryland 20-26; Dir. Scientific Work U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 26-34; Dir. Graduate School U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 26-41, Emeritus; Principal Pathologist Bureau of Plant Industry and U.S. Dept. of Agriculture 34-39.
Publs. *Botany and Human Affairs* 36; 300 papers in scientific journals.
4001 Quintana Street, Hyattsville, Md.

Woods, Sir John Harold Edmund, K.C.B., M.V.O.; British civil servant; b. 95; ed. Christ's Hospital and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Principal, Treasury 20; Sec. of Trade Facilities Acts Advisory Cttee. 33-37; Principal Private Sec. to Chancellor of Exchequer 37-40; Principal Asst. Sec. 40-43; Permanent Sec. of Min. of Production 43-45; Perm. Sec. Board of Trade 45-; mem. Econ. Planning Board July 47-.
"Thorpdale", Cuckfield, Sussex.

Woodsmall, Ruth, M.A., LL.D. Univ. of Neb. 45; American religious and sociological educationist; b. 83; ed. Univ. of Nebraska, Wellesley Coll. and Columbia Univ.
Teacher of Classics and Modern Languages 08-16; Young Women's Christian Assn. war work in U.S.A., France and Germany 17-18; Field Research Europe 19-20; Exec. Sec. Y.W.C.A. Near East 20-28; Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship to Study Changing Status of Moslem Women 28-30; mem. Laymen's Foreign Mission Enquiry 30-32, Comm. for Christian Education in Japan; Associate Exec. Foreign Div. of Nat. Board of Y.W.C.A., U.S.A. 32-33, Interpreter on Int. Affairs 33-35; Gen. Sec. World's Y.W.C.A. 35-.
Publs. *Eastern Women Today and Tomorrow, Moslem Women Enter a New World, Rethinking Missions, East and West* (in collaboration).
1155 16th Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Woodward, Rt. Rev. C. Salisbury, M.C., D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 78; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Jesus Coll. Oxford.
Curate, Bermondsey 02-05; Sec. South London Church Fund 05-09; Chaplain Wadham Coll. 09-13; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Southwark 12-19; Canon and Precentor, Southwark Cathedral 13-19; Chaplain to the King 19-33; Vicar, St. Peter's, Cranley Gardens, London 19-26; Canon of Westminster 26-33; Hon. Fellow, Jesus Coll. 35; Bishop of Bristol 33-46, of Gloucester 46-.
Publ. *Stories told to the Scamps* 24, *Jesus among the Children* 25, *Christ in the Common Ways of Life* 28, *Dreams and Fables* 29.
Bishop's House, Gloucester.

Woodward, Ernest Llewellyn, M.A., F.B.A.; British university professor; b. 90; ed. Merchant Taylors School, London and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.
Served First World War 14-18; Fellow of All Souls' Coll. Oxford 19-44; fmr. Lecturer in History New Coll. Oxford; Senior Proctor Oxford Univ. 28-29; Rhodes Travelling Fellow 31; attached Foreign Office 39-46; Montague Burton Prof. of Int. Relations and Fellow of Balliol Coll. Oxford 44-.
Publs. *Three Studies in European Conservatism, The Twelve-Winded Sky, Great Britain and the German Navy, The Age of Reform* (Oxford History of England), *Short Journey*.
Balliol College, Oxford.

Woodward, Thomas Mullen, B.A., LL.B.; American lawyer and politician; b. 84; ed. Princeton and Pennsylvania Univs.
Mem. of Bar Supreme Court of U.S.; Attorney Interstate Commerce Comm. and U.S. Railroad Admin. 14-24; Officer Agricultural Adjustment Administration 33; Vice-Pres. U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corpn. and mem. Advisory Cttee. of U.S. Sec. Commerce 33-35; mem. U.S. Maritime Comm. 37-45; Vice-Chair. 38-42; returned to law practice, Washington 45.
Southern Building, Washington, D.C.

Woolf, Leonard Sidney; British writer and publisher; b. 80; ed. St. Paul's and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Ceylon Civil Service 04-11; Editor *The International Review* 19; Literary Editor *The Nation and Athenæum* 22-28; Editor *The Political Quarterly Review*; partner The Hogarth Press.
Publs. *The Village in the Jungle* 13, *International Government* 16, *Empire and Commerce in Africa* 20, *Imperialism and Civilisation* 28, *After the Deluge* (Vol. I 31, Vol. II 39), *Quack, Quack* 35, *Barbarians at the Gate* 39, *The War for Peace* 40.
24 Victoria Square, London, S.W.1.

Woolfolk, Josiah Pitts (*see* Woodford, Jack).

Woollcombe, Supt. Jocelyn May; Director of Women's Royal Naval Service; b. 98; ed. Moorfield, Plymouth, and abroad.
Temporary Clerk Admiralty 16-19; held various posts giving experience of work of solicitors, doctors, hospitals and the L. of N.; appointed Chief Officer W.R.N.S. Plymouth 39; promoted Supt. and appointed to Admiralty for organization of W.R.N.S. recruiting, etc. 40; Deputy Dir. W.R.N.S. 43-46; Dir. Nov. 46-.
29 Grey Coat Gardens, London, S.W.1; and 2 Thorn Park, Plymouth.

Woolley, Sir Charles Campbell, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.; British colonial servant; b. 93.
Mem. Ceylon Service 21; Asst. Govt. Agent Nuwara Eliya 27; Asst. Colonial Sec. and Clerk to Legislative Council 28; Principal Asst. Sec. and Clerk to Exec. Council 31; Sec. to Governor 31-35; Colonial Sec. Jamaica 35-38; Chief Sec. Nigeria 38-41; Gov. and Commdr.-in-Chief Cyprus 41-46; British Guiana 46-.
Government House, Georgetown, British Guiana.

Woolley, Sir (Charles) Leonard, M.A., HON.D.LITT.; HON.LL.D. HON.A.R.I.B.A.; British archæologist. b. 80; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Asst. Keeper Ashmolean Museum, Oxford 05-07; Excavations at Corbridge 06-07, in Nubia 07-11; mem. Oxford Univ. Expedition to Nubia 12, British Museum Excavations Carchemish 12-14; archæological work Sinai 14; Excavations Tel el Amarna for Egypt Exploration Society 21-22; Dir. Joint Expedition of British Museum and Museum of Univ. of Pennsylvania to Mesopotamia; at Ur 22-34, North Syria 36-39 and 46-47; Major-Gen. Staff 39-46, Lieut.-Col. 42.
Publs. include *The Wilderness of Sin* (with T. E. Lawrence), *The City of Aten* (with T. G. Peet), *al'Ubaid* (with Dr. H. R. Hall), *Dead Towns and Living Men, The Sumerians, Ur of the Chaldees, Digging up the Past, Ur Excavations, The Development of Sumerian Art, Abraham, The Ziggurat and its Surroundings* 38.
New Hall, Small Dole, Henfield, Sussex.

Woolrich, Willis Raymond; American mechanical engineer; b. 89; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin (B.SC.).
Instr. for Drawing and Design, De Paul Univ. 11-12; Manufacturing Asst., Western Electrical Co. 12-13; Dir. Shop Schools, Deering Branch, Int. Harvester Co. 13-16; Asst. Prof., later Prof., of Mechanical Engineering Univ. of Tennessee 16-33; Chief Mechanical Engineer, later Dir., of Agric. Industries, Div. of the Tennessee Valley Authority 33-36; Dean of Engineering and Dir. of Bureau of Engineering Research, Univ. of Texas 36-; mem. Nat. Research Council of U.S.A.; Past Pres. Texas Acad. of Sciences; Past Vice-Pres. American Assn. for the Advancement of Science.
Publs. *Handbook of Steam Engineering* 25, *Handbook of Refrigerating Engineering* 29, *Cottonseed Processing*

35, *Mechanical Refrigeration—Its American Birthright* 47.
College of Engineering, University of Texas, University Station, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

Woolton, 1st Baron, cr. 39, of Liverpool; **Frederick James Marquis,** P.C., C.H., D.L., M.A., B.SC., LL.D.h.c., J.P.; British company director; b. 83; ed. Manchester Univ.
Dir. of Lewis's Ltd., Liverpool, Manchester and Birmingham 20-, later Chair. and Man.-Dir. (resigned all directorships 40 on accepting office of Min. of Food) and 45-; Chair. and Man. Dir. Lewis's Investment Trust Ltd., Lewis's Royal Polytechnic Ltd., Lewis's (Staffordshire) Ltd., Lewis's (Leeds) Ltd., Bon Marché (Liverpool) Ltd., S. Reece and Sons, Ltd.; Dir. Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd., Birmingham Small Arms, Ltd., Birmingham Railway Carriage and Waggon Co. Ltd., London, Midland and Scottish Railway Co., Ltd., Royal Insurance Co , Ltd., Westpool Investment Trust Ltd., Dir. Sofina; fmr. Chair. Retail Distributors' Assn.; Pres. Drapers' Chamber of Trade 38-40; Hon. Adviser to War Office on Production of Army Clothing and mem. Advisory Panel for Supply 39; Dir.-Gen. Equipment and Stores, Min. of Supply 39; created Baron 39; Min. of Food 40-43; Min. of Reconstruction 43; Pres. British Standard Inst. 44-; Chancellor Manchester Univ. 45; Lord Pres. of the Council May-July 45; Chair. Conservative Party 46-.
Publs. *The Adventures of Reconstruction* 45.
68 Brook Street, London, W.1.

Wootten, Major-Gen. George Frederick, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O. and Bar, E.D., D.S.C. (U.S.A.); Australian solicitor; b. 93; ed. Royal Military Coll. Duntroon, and Staff Coll. Camberley.
Served in Egypt, Gallipoli, France, and Belgium in First World War; Major, Admin. and Instructional Staff 20; Staff Corps 20; resgnd. 23; took up study of Law, admitted as Solicitor, Supreme Court of N.S.W.; Lieut.-Col. 21st Light Horse Regiment 37; joined Australian Imperial Forces 39; apptd. C.O. 2/2nd Battalion; Commd. A.I.F. Reinforcements Depot and Beit Jirja Camp 40-41; Commd. 18th Australian Infantry Brigade 41-43, 9th Div. 43-45; served in Egypt, Cyrenaica, Palestine, Syria, Papua, New Guinea, Borneo, British North Borneo, Labuan, Brunei, and Sarawak; G.O.C. and Administrator of Civil Affairs, British North Borneo, June-Sept. 45; A.D.C. to Gov.-Gen. 42-45; Chair. Repatriation Comm. 45-.
24 Gladstone Street, Sandringham, Victoria, Australia.

Woraczicky, Count Oliver, LL.D.; Hungarian diplomatist; b. 84; ed. Kolozsvár (Cluj), Paris and Oxford.
Mem. Austrian Diplomatic Service 09-17; Lieut. 7th Imperial and Royal Hussars during War; fmr. Chamberlain to Emperor of Austria and King of Hungary; after War entered Hungarian Min. of Foreign Affairs; mem. Peace Del. to Paris 19-21; Chargé d'Affaires in Belgium 21-22, Great Britain 22-23; Belgium 22-28, France 28-32 and Belgium 32-37; Min. to Bulgaria 37.
Budapest, c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Worcester, Philip George; American geologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Colorado (B.A., M.A.), Univ. of Chicago (PH.D.).
Asst. Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Colorado 14-18; Assoc. Prof. 18-24, Prof. 24-, Head Dept. of Geology 34-, Dean of Men 20-30; Geologist, Colorado Geological Survey 12-29; Consulting Geologist (Rocky Mtn. Geology) 20-; Act. Dean, Univ. of Colorado Graduate School 43-46, Dean 46-.
Publs. *Geology of the Rabbit Ears Region, Routt, Grand, and Jackson Counties, Colorado* 13, *Molybdenum Deposits of Colorado* 19, *Geology of the Ward Region* 21, *Physiography of Colorado* 24, *Textbook of Geomorphology* 39.
1065 11th Street, Boulder, Colorado, U.S.A.

Wordie, James Mann, C.B.E., M.A.; British geographer; b. 89; ed. Glasgow Univ., and St. John's Coll. Cambridge.
Fellow and Senior Tutor St. John's Coll. Cambridge; geologist to Shackleton Antarctic Expedition 14-16; mem. and leader Arctic expeditions to Spitsbergen 19, 20, Jan Mayen 21, East Greenland 23, 26, 29, and Baffin Island, Ellesmere Island 34, 37; Hon. Sec. Royal Geographical Society; Chair. Scott Polar Research Inst.
63 Grange Road, Cambridge.

Worm-Müller, Jacob S., PH.D.; Norwegian historian; b. 84; ed. Oslo, Copenhagen, Berlin and Paris Univs.
Asst. Prof. Oslo Univ. 19 and Prof. of Modern History 28; Del. to the L.N. Assembly 26-27; Adviser to the Nobel Inst. and Peace Prize Cttee. 19-40; Chair. Norwegian People's Museum 26-40; Ed. of the pol. and literary review *Samtiden* 25-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Liberal Party; Adviser to Norwegian Govt. Information Office, London; Editor *The Norseman* until Feb. 46; Chair. Liberal Party 45; Del. San Francisco Conf. 45; Preparatory Comm. London 45; U.N. 46, London and New York.
Publs. *General Christian de Wet, Norway in the Years of Distress 1807-1810, History of the Liberal Party, The Treaty of Versailles and the Present Situation, The Crisis After the Napoleonic Wars, The Shipping History of Norway, History of the World, 1914-1939, Norway Revolts Against the Nazis.*
Oslo.

Wornum, George Grey, F.R.I.B.A.; British architect; b. 88; ed. Bradfield Coll., Slade School.
Articled to late R. Selden Wornum, F.R.I.B.A.; commenced practice 10; served World War 14-18; Pres. Architectural Assn. 30-31; mem. Council Royal Inst. of British Architects 35.
Works include new Royal Inst. of British Architects premises (winner competition 32), Central Cleansing and Transport Depot of City of Westminster (Bronze Medal Royal Inst. of British Architects 39), British Girls' Coll. Alexandria, interior of *Queen Elizabeth*, first-class public rooms.
Publ. *Housing: a European Survey by the Building Centre* (jointly), *House Out of Factory* (with John Gloag).
39 Devonshire Street, London, W.1.

Worsley, Hon. Rowland Leonard; Australian farmer and orchardist; b. 07; ed. State schools.
Elected to the Tasmanian Legislative Council 42; elected to Ministry as Hon. Min. for Forests, Tasmania 46-; mem. Australian Labour Party.
Hobart, Tasmania.

Worthington, Edgar Barton, M.A., PH.D., F.L.S., F.R.G.S.; British scientist; b. 05; ed. Rugby School and Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Frank Smart Student Gonville and Caius Coll. during Fishing Surveys of African Lakes 27-30; Balfour Student Cambridge Univ. 30-33, Leader Expedition to E. African Lakes; Demonstrator in Zoology Cambridge Univ. 33-37; Scientist for African Research Survey 34-37; Dir. Freshwater Biological Assn. of British Empire 37-46; Scientific Adviser Middle East Supply Council 43-45; Development Adviser, Uganda 46; Joint Sec. Colonial Research Cttee. 46-.
Publs. *Fishing Survey of Lakes Albert and Kioga* 29, *Fisheries of Uganda* 32, *Inland Waters of Africa* (with Stella Worthington) 33, *Science in Africa* 38, *Middle East Science* 46, *Development Plan for Uganda* 47.
c/o Conference of East African Governors, Nairobi, Kenya.

Wortis, S. Bernard, A.B., M.D., D.N.B., F.A.C.P.; American physician; b. 04; ed. New York Univ., Cornell Univ. Medical Coll. and Johns Hopkins Univ. and Hospital.

Prof. of Psychiatry and Neurology New York Univ. Medical Coll. 42-; Dir. Bellevue Psychiatric Hospital 42-; Associate Psychiatrist Johns Hopkins Hospital 35-36; Dir. Nat. Cttee. on Maternal Health, Nat. Conf. on Family Relations; Nat. Board Review of Motion Pictures; mem. Nat. Cttee. Mental Hygiene; American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology; Nat. Research Council; Div. of Medical Sciences; Consulting Neurologist and Psychiatrist U.S. Public Health Service, Ellis Island, U.S. Marine, Seaside, Montefiore, Women's Hospitals, Goldwater Memorial, and Polyalinic Amer. Medical Assen.; Consultant in Mental Hygiene to U.S. Public Health Service; Attending Neuropsychiatrist New York Neurological Inst.; Fellow New York Acad. of Medicine, American Coll. of Physicians; Fellow American Psychiatric, Neurological, Anthropological and Psychopathological Asscns.
Publs. Articles on neurology and psychiatry in American and foreign scientific journals.
410 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Wouters, Air Commodore Louis François Emile, C.B., C.B.E., M.C.; Belgian officer; b. 92; ed. Antwerp Royal Athenæum and Brussels Univ.
2nd-Lieut. 4th Regt. Chasseurs 14, served with Air Force 15-18, with Army of Occupation Rhine 19; Head Belgian Del. to Interallied Cttee. of Guarantee, Berlin 22-25; civil aviation Belgian Congo 27-29; Air Attaché Embassy London 35; Military and Air Attaché Embassy London and Commander Belgian Air Force 39-45; Inspector-Gen. Belgian Air Forces 45-.
Brussels, 12 Boulevard St. Michel.

Wrench, Sir John Evelyn Leslie, Kt., C.M.G., HON. LL.D.; British publicist; b. 82; ed. Eton and abroad.
Fmr. journalist with Associated Newspapers and Amalgamated Press; Chair. *The Spectator* 25-; Editor 25-32; founder and Chair. the English-Speaking Union; founder, and Pres. until its dissolution 36, All-People's Assen.; founder and Vice-Pres. The Overseas League; America Relations Officer, Govt. of India 42-44.
Publs. *Uphill* 34, *Struggle 1914-1920* 35, *I Loved Germany* 40, *Immortal Years* 45.
The Mill House, Marlow, Bucks.

Wrenn, Charles Leslie, M.A. (Oxon); British philologist and literary historian; b. 95; ed. privately and Queen's Coll. Oxford.
Lecturer Durham Univ. 17-20; Principal Pachayappa's Coll. Madras 20-21; Prof. and Head Dept. of English Dacca Univ. 21-27; Lecturer Leeds Univ. 28-30, in English Language Oxford Univ. 30-39; Prof. of English Language and Literature Univ. of London 39-46; Pres. Philological Society; Chair. Council London Univ. School Slavonic Studies; Rawlinson and Bosworth Prof. of Anglo-Saxon and Fellow of Pembroke Coll. Oxford 46-.
Publs. in *Review of English Studies, Modern Language Review, Medium Ævum, Year's Work in English Studies, Beowulf, Essays and Studies, Slavonic Review,* etc.
Pembroke College, Oxford.

Wrete, Martin, M.D.; Swedish anatomist; b. 96; ed. Upsala Univ.
Lecturing on Anatomy 31; Prof. of Anatomy, Upsala Univ. 44-; Dir. of Histological Inst., Upsala Univ.
Publs. on the microspic anatomy of the vegetative nervous system 30-46; on hormones and kidneys 43-47, etc.
Histologiska Institutionen, Upsala University, Upsala, Sweden.

Wright, Baron (Life Peer), cr. 32, of Durley; **Robert Alderson Wright,** P.C., Kt., F.B.A.; British lawyer; b. 69; ed. Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Hon. LL.D. London, Cambridge, Birmingham, Toronto; Hon. Fellow Trinity Coll.; called to the Bar 00; took Silk 17; Judge of King's Bench Div. of High Court 25-32; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 32-35 and 37-47; Master of the Rolls 35-37; Dep. High Steward of Cambridge Univ.; Chair. United Nations War Crimes Comm.; created Life Peer 32.
Durley House, Burbage, Marlborough, Wilts.

Wright, Burdette S., E.E., D.ENG.h.c.; American engineer.
Asst. Electrical Engineer Iowa Electric Light and Power Co., Cedar Rapids 15-17; First-Lieut. Coast Artillery Corps 17; Capt. Air Corps 18-28; Washington Rep., later Vice-Pres. Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Corpn.; Gen. Man. Curtiss Aeroplane Co. Jan. 36-; Vice-Pres. Curtiss Wright Corpn. and Gen. Man. Curtiss Aeroplane Div. 38-42, Vice-Pres. in charge Aeroplane Div. 42-45; Vice-Pres. Curtiss Wright Corpn. New York 45-.

Wright, Sir Charles Seymour, K.C.B., O.B.E., M.C., M.A.; British scientist; b. 87; ed. Upper Canada Coll., Toronto Univ., Gonville and Caius Coll. Cambridge.
Scientist British Antarctic Expedition 10-13; served with Royal Engineers 14-18, Wireless 5th Corps, Officer Commanding Wireless II Army, Intelligence, Gen. Staff, Gen. Headquarters; mem. Dept. Scientific Research and Experiment, Admiralty 19-29, Supt. Admiralty Research Laboratory 29-34, Dir. of Scientific Research, Admiralty 34-46; Chief R.N. Scientific Service 46-47, retd. and emigrated abroad.

Wright, Chester W., B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American economist; b. 79; ed. Harvard Univ.
Teaching Fellow Harvard Univ. 04-06; Instructor in Economics Cornell Univ. 06-07; mem. staff Univ. of Chicago 07 and Prof. of Economics 18-44; Prof. Emer. 44-.
Publs. *Wool-Growing and the Tariff* 10, *Outlines of Economics* (joint author) 10, *Materials for the Study of Economics* (joint author) 13, *An Economic History of the United States* 41.
5747 Blackstone Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Wright, Frank Lloyd; American architect and writer; b. 69; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin.
Mem. Phi Delta Theta; Architect Imperial Household, Japan 14; High honours Holland and Switzerland 21; hon. mem. Académie Royale des Beaux Arts d'Anvers 27; Extraordinary hon. mem. "Akademie der Kunst", Berlin 29; hon. mem. Nat. Acad. of Cuba 27, Nat. Acad. of Brazil 32; Honoured Guest of the Soviet Republic 37; M.A. (Wesleyan Univ.) 39; hon. mem. R.I.B.A. 41; awarded Royal Gold Medal for Architecture by King George VI 41; hon. mem. Nat. Acad. and Soc. of Architects, Uruguay 42, Nat. Acad. of Architects, Mexico 43, Nat. Acad., Finland 46, American Inst. of Decorators 46, American Nat. Inst. of Arts and Letters 47; Doctor of Letters and Fine Arts, Princeton Univ. 47.
Publs. *Ausgeführte Bauten und Entwürfe* 09, *An Interpretation of Japanese Prints* 12, *Experimenting with Human Lives* 23, *The Nature of Materials* 32, *The Disappearing City* 32, *An Autobiography* 32, 43, *Architecture and Modern Life* (with Baker Brownell) 37, *Organic Architecture—The Architecture of Democracy* (Lectures) 39, *When Democracy Builds* 45.
"Taliesin," Spring Green, Wis.

Wright, Frederick E., PH.D.; American geologist; b. 77; ed. Heidelberg Univ.
Asst. and Geologist U.S. Geological Survey 04-17; Petrologist Geophysical Laboratory of Carnegie Inst. 06-; Fellow American Acad. of Arts and Sciences and London Physical Society; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences, Vice-Pres. 27-31, Home Sec. 31-.
2134 Wyoming Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Wright, Group Capt. John Allan Cecil, A.F.C., T.D., D.L.; British officer and politician; b. 86; ed. Winchester.
Served in World War 14-19; joined Royal Flying Corps 16; Squadron Leader 605 Squadron Auxiliary Air Force 26-36; mem. Birmingham County Council 34; Nat. Conservative M.P. for Erdington Div. of Birmingham 36-45; Joint Hon. Sec. Conservative Parl. Air Cttee.; Chair. Warne Wright and Rowland Ltd., Grassmoor Colliery Co. Ltd.
50 Sloane Street, London, S.W.1.

Wright, Harry Noble; American educator; b. 81; ed. Earlham Coll. (B.S.), Univ. of Calif. (M.S., PH.D.).
Principal, Grammar School, Vermilion Grove, Ill. 03-04; Prof. of Maths., Pacific Coll., Newberg, Oregon 04-05; Prof. of Maths., Whittier, Calif. Coll. 08-10; Fellow in Maths., Univ. of Calif. 10-13, Instr. 13-17, Dean, Whittier Coll. 17-18, Pres. 18-23; Lecturer, Maths., Univ. of Calif. 23-24; Dean, Earlham Coll. 24-30; Asst. Prof. of Maths., The City Coll. of N.Y. 31-36, Assoc. Prof. of Maths. 37-41, Prof. 41-; Dir. of Evening and Summer Sessions, The City Coll. of N.Y. 39-43; Act. Pres. City Coll. of N.Y. 41; Pres. The City Coll. of New York 41-; Hon. LL.D. Whittier Coll. 47.
Publs. *First Course in the Theory of Numbers* 39.
3900 Greystones Avenue, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Wright, John Kirtland, A.M., PH.D.; American geographer; b. 91; ed. Browne and Nichols School and Harvard Univ.
Instr. in History Harvard Univ. 16-17; served Great War 17-19; Librarian American Geographical Society 20-37, Research Editor 37-38, Dir. 38-; mem. Assen. of American Geographers (Pres. 46), History of Science Society and Medieval Acad. America.
Publs. *Aids to Geographical Research* 23, (new edtn. 47), *The Geographical Lore of the Time of the Crusades* 25, *The Leardo Map of the World (1452 or 1453)* 28, *The Geographical Basis of European History* 28; Editor: *Oriental Explorations and Studies* (by Alois Musil) (6 vols.) 26-28, *Atlas of the Historical Geography of the United States* (by C. O.Paullin) 32, *New England's Prospect 1933* 33.
American Geographical Society, Broadway at 156th Street, New York City.

Wright, Orville, LL.D.; American aviator and engineer; b. 71; ed. Earlham Coll., Ind. and Oberlin Coll.
With brother (late Wilbur Wright) was first to fly heavier-than-air machine Dec. 17th 03, and with him the inventor of airplane control system in use to-day; Dir. Wright Aeronautical Laboratory, Dayton, O.; honoured by and mem. of aeronautical societies and clubs throughout U.S. and Europe.
Harmon and Park Avenues, Dayton, O.

Wright, Sewall, B.S., M.S., D.SC.; American biologist; b. 89; ed. Lombard Coll. and Illinois and Harvard Univs.
Ernest D. Burton Distinguished Service Prof. of Zoology Univ. of Chicago 37-; Pres. Genetics Society of America 34; mem. American Philosophical Society 33, Nat. Acad. of Sciences 34; Pres. American Society of Zoologists 44.
Publs. on genetics of guinea pigs, inbreeding, cross-breeding, statistical consequences of Mendelian heredity, evolution.
5762 Harper Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Wright, William Hammond, B.SC., D.SC; American astronomer; ed. Univ. of California.
Asst. Astronomer Lick Observatory Univ. of California 97-08; Astronomer 08-44; in charge Expedition to Southern Hemisphere 03-06; Capt. Ordnance U.S. Army 18-19; Associate Royal Astronomical Society London; mem. Nat. Acad.; Dir. Lick Observatory 35-42.
60 North Keeble Avenue, San Jose 11, Calif.

Wright, William K., PH.D.; American philosopher; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Asst. Prof. of Philosophy in Dartmouth Coll. 16 and Prof. 23-.
Publs. *A Student's Philosophy of Religion* 22 and 35, *General Introduction to Ethics* 29, *History of Modern Philosophy* 41.
Hanover, N.H.

Wroblewski, Władysław, LL.D.; Polish lawyer and economist; b. 75; ed. Cracow Univ.
Fmr. Asst. Prof. of Administrative Law, Cracow Univ.; Dir. Agricultural Syndicate of Cracow Univ. 11-17; Under-Sec. of State Prime Min.'s Office 18-21, at Min. of Foreign Affairs 18-19; Min. to Great Britain 21, Min. to U.S.A. 22-25; Editor *Gazeta Poznańska* 28; Pres. Bank of Poland 29-36; Prof. School of Political Science Warsaw 37-39.

Wrong, Hume, B.LITT., M.A.; Canadian diplomatist; b. 94; ed. Upper Canada Coll. Toronto, Ridley Coll. Ontario, Univ. of Toronto and Balliol Coll. Oxford.
Served Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry First World War France 15-16, Royal Flying Corps and Royal Air Force Canada 17-18; Asst. Prof. of Modern History Univ. of Toronto 21-27; 1st Sec. Legation Washington 27, Counsellor 30; Perm. Canadian Del. L.N. Oct. 37-40; Min.-Counsellor Legation Washington 41-42; Asst. Under-Sec. of State for External Affairs 42-44; Assoc. Under-Sec. 44-46; del. San Francisco Conf. April 45; Canadian Ambassador to Washington 46-.
Publs. *The Government of the West Indies* 23, *Sir Alexander Mackenzie, Explorer and Fur Trader* 27.
Canadian Embassy, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

Wrottesley, Hon. Sir Frederic John, Kt.; British lawyer; b. 80; ed. Tonbridge School and Lincoln Coll. Oxford.
Called to Bar (Inner Temple) 07; served Royal Field Artillery First World War, Maj.; Recorder of Wolverhampton 30-37; Judge High Court of Justice King's Bench Div. 37-47; Lord Justice of Appeal April 47-.
Manor Farm, Newnham, Basingstoke.

Wu, John C. H. (Wu Ching Hsiung), LL.B.; Chinese lawyer; b. 99; ed. Soochow and Michigan, the Sorbonne, Berlin and Harvard Univs.
Prof. Soochow Univ. 24-27 and Dean 28-38; Judge Shanghai Provisional Court 27-29; in practice in Shanghai 28; Chinese Adviser to Shanghai Municipal Council 31-33; Vice-Chair. Constitutional Drafting Cttee. 33-; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 33-; Chair. Law Codification Cttee. of Legislative *Yuan*; Editor-in-Chief Sun-Yat-Sen Inst. for Advancement of Culture.
Publs. *Human Nature of Law, Juridical Essays, The Balancing of Interests, Confucius and the Legists,* etc.
Nanking, Legislative *Yuan*.

Wu Kuo-Cheng, M.A., PH.D.; Chinese politician; b. 03; ed. Grinnell Coll. and Princeton Univ.
Commr. for Finance Hupeh Provincial Govt. 31-32; Mayor of Hankow 32; Admin. mem. Hupeh Provincial Govt. 33; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 42-45; Minister of Information 45-46; Mayor of Shanghai 46-.
Shanghai.

Wu Shang-ying; Chinese statesman; b. 91.
Mem. of Legislative Yuan 29-; fmr. Chair. of its Economic Cttee.; Vice-Min. of Finance 31-32; Vice-Min. of the Interior 32; Sec.-Gen. of the Legislative Yuan 39-; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. of the Kuomintang.
Legislative Yuan, Nanking.

Wu Te-chen, Lieut.-Gen.; Chinese officer and administrator; b. 88.
Counsellor Canton Military Govt. 18; Commr.-Gen. Kwangtung Police and Commr. of Public Safety 23-26; Gen. Officer Commanding 17th Div. 24-26; mem. Legislative *Yuan* 29-32; mem. Central Exec. Cttee.

Kuomintang 29-; Garrison Commander of Woosung and Shanghai 33-36; Mayor of Greater Shanghai 32-37; Gov. of Kwangtung and Provincial Commander Peace Preservation Corps and Commr. of Civil Affairs 37-39; mem. Foreign Relations Cttee. of Political Council.
Nanking, c/o Kuomintang Central Executive Cttee.

Wuolijoki, Mrs. Hella Maria; Finnish dramatist; b. Estonia 86; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Arrested May 43, sentenced to life imprisonment 44 for trying to establish peace connections with U.S.S.R.; liberated on Armistice Sept. 44; Dir.-Gen. Finnish Broadcasting 45-; M.P. 46-.
Publs. Plays: *Koidula* 32, *Minister and Communist* 33, *Law and Order* 33, *Burning Land* 35, *Women of Property* 36, *Daughter of Parliament* 37, *Justina* 37, *Green Gold* 38, *Bread of Niskavuori* 38, *Antidote* 39, *Young Mistress of Niskavuori* 40, *The King as Jester* 45, *The Master of Iso-Heikkilä and his Servant* (with Berthold Brecht) 47; novel: *People Behind the Mist* 12; memoirs: *I Never Was a Prisoner* 44, *Schoolgirl in Dorpat* 45, *University Years in Helsinki* 45, *Gulls and Ghosts* 47.
Helsinki.

Wuolijoki, (Hugo Robert) Väinö, M.SC.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 86.
Prof. at Mustiala School of Agriculture 05; M.P. 07-10 and 19-27; Pres. of Parl. 21, 22, 25; Min. to Germany and Austria 27-33, to Netherlands 33-38, to Norway 33-40, to Hungary 43.
Helsinki.

Wuorimaa, Aarne; Finnish diplomatist; b. 92.
Attaché Min. of Foreign Affairs 19; Sec. London Consulate 19-20; Attaché Paris Legation 20-22; mem. Secretariat of the L.N. 23-25; First Sec. Paris 25-28; Min. to Estonia 28-33 and to Germany 33; deputy mem. Finnish Del. to L.N. Assemblies 29-30.

Wüst, Georg, PH.D.; German oceanographer; b. 90; ed. Berlin Univ.
Oceanographer of the *Meteor* Atlantic Expedition 25-27 and of *Altair* Gulf Stream Expedition 38; Prof. of Oceanography Kiel Univ. and Dir. Inst. for Marine Research, Kiel.
Publs. *Verdunstung auf dem Meere* 20, *Florida und Antillenstrom* 23, *Ursprung der Atlantischen Tiefenwässer* 28, *Ozeanographische Instrumente und Methoden* 32, *Schichtung und Zirkulation des Atlantischen Ozeans* (in *Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Deutschen Atlantischen Expedition auf dem Forschungsschiff "Meteor"*) 32-36, *Kuroshio und Golfstrom* 36, *Bodentemperatur und Bodenstrom in der Pazifischen Tiefsee* 37.
Kiel, Hohenbergstr. 2.

Wyatt, Wilson Watkins; American lawyer; b. 05; ed. Univ. of Louisville, Jefferson School of Law, Louisville (LL.B.).
Mayor of City of Louisville 41-46; Special Rep. Board of Econ. Warfare in N. Africa 43; Chair. Louisville Cttee. on Foreign Relations 40-41; Ex-Pres. of American Soc. of Planning Officials and American Municipal Assen.; fmr. mem. Advisory Board of U.S. Conf. of Mayors; Housing Expediter and Admin., Nat. Housing Agency 46; Nat. Chair. Americans for Democratic Action; practice of Law with Wyatt & Grafton, Louisville, Ky.; Hon. LL.D. Knox Coll., Ill.; Democrat.
Home: 1001 Alta Vista Road, Louisville, Kentucky; Office: 300 Marion E. Taylor Building, Louisville, Ky., U.S.A.

Wycech, Czesław; Polish politician; b. 99; ed. State High Pedagogical School (Warsaw).
Teacher for many years; took active part in Nat. Union of Teachers and in Peasant Youth movement "Wici" and was chair. for 5 years of its Lublin Province branch; was transferred to western Poland where he continued organising a democratic teachers' movement and was leader of Union's opposition; during German occupation leader of Nat. Teachers' Union and clandestine educational system; Min. of Education in Govt. of Nat. Unity June 45-46.
Warsaw.

Wyer, Malcolm Glenn, A.B., M.LITT., D.L.S., LL.D.; American librarian; b. 77; ed. Univ. of Minnesota.
Librarian Colorado Coll. 03-04, Univ. of Iowa 04-13; Librarian Univ. of Nebraska 13-24, Public Library Denver, Colorado 24-; Dean School of Librarianship Univ. of Denver 31-; Pres. Nebraska Public Library Comm. 18-23, Colorado Library Comm. 29-32, Iowa Library Assen. 10-11, Nebraska Library Assen. 15-17, Colorado Library Assen. 26-27; Pres. American Library Assen. 36-37.
Publ. *Bookplates in Iowa* 14.
2280 Ash Street, Denver, Colo.

Wyler, William; American film director; b. Mulhouse (Alsace) 02; ed. Lausanne and Coll. de France.
Foreign Publicity for Universal Pictures 1 year; went to Hollywood as Asst. Dir. 20, now Dir.; directed films for Universal, 20th Century Fox, United Artists and First National; served U.S. Army 42-45.
Directed films *Hell's Heroes* 31, *A House Divided* 32, *Counsellor-at-Law* 33, *The Good Fairy* 34, *The Gay Deception* 35, *These Three* 36, *Dodsworth* 36, *Come and Get It* 37, *Dead End* 37, *Jezebel* 38, *Wuthering Heights* 39, *The Westerner* 39, *The Letter* 40, *The Little Foxes* 41, *Mrs. Miniver* 42, *The Best Years of Our Lives* 46.
125 Copa de Oro Road West, Los Angeles, Calif.

Wylie, Sir Francis Verner, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S. (retd.); ed. Royal School Dungannon and Trinity Coll. Dublin.
Entered Indian Civil Service 15, at disposal of the Commander-in-Chief 16-19; Resident at Jaipur 36-38; Gov. Central Provinces and Berar 38-40; Political Adviser to Viceroy 40-41 and 43-45; Min. to Afghanistan 41-43; Gov. United Provinces 45-47.
c/o Grindlays Bank Ltd., 57 Parliament Street, London, S.W.1.

Wyllarde, Dolf, F.R.G.S.; British writer; ed. King's Coll. London.
Publs. *A Lonely Little Lady, Uriah the Hittite, As Ye Have Sown, Tropical Tales, The Unofficial Honeymoon, The Career of Beauty Darling, Youth Will Be Served, Exile* 16, *The Pathetic Snobs* 18, *The Holiday Husband* 19, *Wandering Fires* 21, *The Lavender Lad* 22, *The Water Diviner* 24, *The Week-end Wife* 26, *The Undesigning Widow* 27, *The Nuptial Night* 31, *The Miserable Sinner* 32, *Experiment* 34, *Twin-born* 35, *Almost Meadows* 36, *The Girl Groom* 37, *The Peace of Zimri* 38, *Claimed Under Heriot* 40, etc.
c/o Lyceum Club, 15 Berkeley Street, London, W.1.

Wyndham, Horace; British author and journalist; ed. Salisbury and Edinburgh.
Served European War 14-20; and on military duty 39-44 campaign.
Publs. *The Queen's Service, Soldiers of the Queen, The King's Scarlet, Reginald Auberon, The Call of the Drum, Brother Officers, The Magnificent Mummer, Chetwynd's Career, For the Flag, Limelight, Special Service, Nights in London, Famous Trials Retold, Judicial Dramas, Crime on the Continent, Criminology, The Magnificent Montez, Courtesan and Convert, Society Sensations, Studies in Spiritualism, Mr. Sludge the Medium, Consider Your Verdict, Chorus to Coronet,* etc.
2 Middle Temple Lane, Middle Temple, London, E.C.4.

Wynegar, Howard LaVerne, LL.B.; American banker; b. 84; ed. Indiana Univ.
Pres. and Dir. Commercial Credit Corpn. of New York 22- and of Commercial Credit Co. of Baltimore 30-; Pres. and Dir. Commercial Credit Corpn. of Canada Ltd.; Dir. Textile Banking Co. Inc., Edmund Wright Ginsberg Corpn., Calvert Fire Insurance Co., American Credit Indemnity Co., Agar Packing and Provision

Corpn., Croname Inc., fmr. Crowe Name-Plate and Manufacturing Co., Manufacturers Casualty Insurance Co.
100 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N.Y.

Wynn, Rt. Rev. Harold Edward, D.D.; British ecclesiastic; b. 89; ed. Mercers' School, Trinity Hall, Cambridge and Ely Theological Coll.,
Ordained 12; Chaplain and Lecturer Jesus Coll. Cambridge 12-14; Chaplain to Forces 14-19; Vice-Principal Westcott House Cambridge 19-21; Dean Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 21-36; Tutor Pembroke Coll. Cambridge 36-41; Bishop of Ely 41-.
The Bishop's House, Ely.

Wynn, William Henry, M.D., B.SC., M.SC., F.R.C.P., British physician; b. 78; ed. London and Birmingham Univs.
Dir. of Medical Graduate Studies Univ. of Birmingham, fmr. Prof. Emer. of Medicine Birmingham Univ.; Consulting Physician to Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham; Consulting Physician Birmingham Gen. Dispensary, Municipal Sanatorium, and Med. Mission, Sutton fmr. Prof. of Medicine Birmingham Univ.; Consulting Physician to Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham; Consulting Physician Birmingham Gen. Dispensary, Municipal Sanatorium, and Medical Mission, Sutton Coldfield, Smallwood (Redditch) and Halesowen Hospitals, and Midland Counties Instn.; Consulting Tuberculosis Physician Derbyshire County Council; fmrly. fmr. Examiner in Medicine to London Univ., Conjoint Board and to Czechoslovak Govt.; Ex-Censor Royal Coll. Phys.
Publs. *The Problem of Consumption* 12; and contribs. to medical journals on tuberculosis, vaccine and tuberculin treatment, dietetics and gen. medicine and pathology.
51 Calthorpe Road, Birmingham.

Wynn-Parry, Sir Henry, Kt., M.A., B.C.L.; British barrister; b. 99; ed. Rugby School and New Coll. Oxford.
Called to the Bar by Lincoln's Inn 22; appointed King's Counsel 36; Bencher of Lincoln's Inn 41; Judge of Chancery Div. of High Court 46-.
Hatching Green Lodge, Harpenden, Hertfordshire.

Y

Yahya Bin Muhammad Bin Hamid Ed Din; King of Yemen.
Rules over an area north of the Anglo-Turkish Boundary drawn in 02-04; in a northerly direction his influence extends to Nejran, though definite frontiers have not been drawn; established his headquarters in the walled city of Sana; defeated in war with Saudi Arabia 34.
Sana.

Yakovlev, Marshal of Artillery Vsevolod Fedorovich; Soviet officer.
Lieut.-Gen. June 40; Chief of Artillery Dept., Commissariat of Defence; took part in British-U.S.A. Conf. Moscow 41; awarded Order of Lenin 45.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Yalman, Ahmed Emin, M.A., PH.D.; Turkish journalist; b. 89; ed. Istanbul Law School and Columbia Univ, New York.
Reporter daily *Sabah* 07; Sub-Editor *Jeni Gazeta* 08-10; fmr. Associate Prof. of Sociology Istanbul Univ.; war corres. *Tanin* 15; part-proprietor and Editor *Vakit* 17-22; part-proprietor and Editor *Vatan* 22-26, *Tan* 36-39, *Vatan* 40-.
Publs. *The Development of Turkey as Measured by its Press* 14, *Turkey in the World War* 28.
Istanbul, *Vatan,* Cagal Oglu.

Yamata, Kikou (Mrs. Conrad Meili); Japanese writer; ed. Univ. of Paris.
Sec. to Associated Press. of America at Tokyo 15-23; contrib. to Paris periodicals *l'Intransigeant, Nouvelles Littéraires, Revue des Deux-Mondes, Art et Industrie,* etc.; mem. Société des Gens de Lettres de France.
Publs. include *Sur des lèvres japonaises, Le Shoji, La Trame au Milan d'or, Japon dernière heure, Vie du général Nogi, Vies de geishas.*
Paris XV, rue Henri Duchêne 10.

Yamazaki, Tatsunosuke; Japanese civil servant and politician; b. 80; ed. Kyoto Imperial Univ.
Counsellor Govt.-Gen. of Formosa 07, Dept. of Education 08; Sec. and Counsellor Dept. of Education 11; Dir. Vocational Education Affairs Bureau 19; Dir. Public Educational Affairs Bureau 22; mem. House of Reps. 24-; Parl. Vice-Min. of Education 27; Min. of Agriculture and Forestry 34; Min. of Agriculture, Forestry and Communications 37; Min. of Agriculture and Forestry 43.

Yang Chieh; Chinese officer; b. 91; ed. Tokyo Military Staff Coll.
Commander Nat. 18th Army 27; Principal Central Military Acad. 28; Departmental Dir. Commander-in-Chief's Headquarters 28; Field Commander Left Wing Army 29; Commander of Yangtsze Forts 30; mem. Central Exec. Cttee. 31; Pres. Military Coll. 32; Field Commander 8th Army of North China Defence Force 33; Vice-Chief of Gen. Staff 34; Dean of Studies Central Military Acad. 35; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 38-40.
Nanking, Ministry of Defence.

Yang Hu, Gen.; Chinese army officer; b. 98.
Active supporter of Dr. Sun Yat-sen; under him was successively Divisional Commdr., Chief of Naval Section, Army Corps Commdr., and Commdr. 1st Div. of Nat. Reconstruction Army; Dir., Dept. of Special Affairs, G.H.Q.; fmr. Mil. Adviser to Pres. Sun, and Chief Commdg. Officer of Land Forces in Canton; helped to suppress rebellion of Chang Hsun 17; Commdr. Shanghai-Woosung Area Garrison May 36; Emergency Commdr., Greater Shanghai, during Sino-Japanese hostilities 37; mem. Kuomintang Central Supervisory Cttee.; Chair. Nat. Chinese Seamen's Union.
National Chinese Seamen's Union, 471 Chapoo Road, Shanghai.

Yanguas Messia, José; Spanish jurist and diplomatist; b. 90; ed. Escorial Univ.
Prof. Valladolid Univ., Madrid Univ. 20; Spanish rep. L.N. 23; mem. Inst. of Int. Law 24; Min. of State 25-27; Pres. Cortes 27-30; Nat. Counsellor Falange Española Tradicionalista; Ambassador to Holy See 38-45.
Publs. *Curso de Derecho Internacional Privado* 35-36, *La expansion Colonial en Africa y Estatuto Internacional de Marruecos* 35, *Beligerancia, No intervención y Reconocimiento* 38, *Quiebra y restauración del Derecho Internacional* 41.
Madrid, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Yarrow, Sir Harold Edgar, Bt., C.B.E.; British industrialist; b. 84; ed. Bedford Grammar School.
Chair. Yarrow & Co. and Clydesdale Bank; Dir. Steel Co. of Scotland; Dir. Midland Bank.
Overton, Kilmacolm, Renfrewshire.

Yasenetsky, Voino (Archbishop Luka); Soviet ecclesiastic and surgeon; b. 77; ed. Kiev Univ.
Studied painting Kiev Art School; pictures exhibited Artists' Co-operative Travelling Exhibn.; M.D. 15; Dir. Pereyaslavl Zalessky Mil. Hospital Great War; Head Surgeon Tashkent City Hospital 17; Prof. Tashkent Univ. 20; entered Church 21, Bishop 23, now Archbishop of Krasnoyarsk, Chief Surgeon Krasnoyarsk Mil. Hospital and Prof. of Surgery and Anatomy.
Publs. include *Notes on Suppurative Surgery.*
Krasnoyarsk, Military Hospital.

Yassin, H.E. Sheikh Youssuf; Saudi-Arabian politician; b. 00; ed. Azhar Coll., Preaching and Guidance Inst. Cairo, Saladin Coll. Palestine, Law Coll. Damascus, Syria.
Joined the Arab movement in its early days; joined service of H.M. King Ibn Saud 24; Private Sec. to H.M. King Ibn Saud and Counsellor; Head of the Political Dept. in the Royal Court; mem. of the Cabinet; Agent to the Min. of Foreign Affairs and Saudi-Arabian Govt. Del. to the Arab League of Nations; Min. of State.
The Foreign Office, Jedda, Saudi-Arabia.

Yassky, Haim, M.D. (Geneva); Palestinian physician; b. 96; ed. Geneva and Paris Univs.
Asst. Ophthalmologist Hadassah, Haifa 22; Act. Head Ophthalmologist Hadassah, Tel Aviv 24; Ophthalmologist in charge Antitrachoma Campaign, Rural Districts, Palestine 25; Act. Head Ophthalmologist Hadassah, Jerusalem 27; Act. Dir. Hadassah Hospital, Jerusalem 28; Act. Dir. Hadassah Medical Organisation 28-; Dir. Hadassah Univ. Medical Centre Jerusalem.
Publs. *Ce qui est fait contre le Trachome en Palestine.*
Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem, Palestine.

Yasui, Eiji; Japanese politician; b. 90; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Fmrly. Commr. Social Bureau Home Dept., Chief of Admin. Section of Local Bureau, Private Sec. to Home Min., Chief of Peace Section Police Bureau, Chief of Labour Section Social Bureau, Dir. Local Bureau Home Dept.; Gov. of Osaka until 37; Min. of Education Konoye Cabinet 37 and of the Interior July 40.

Yates, Dornford (Cecil William Mercer), M.A.; British writer; b. 85; ed. Harrow and Oxford.
Called to Bar Inner Temple 09; served Great War 14-18, Capt. of Yeomanry in World War 42-44, Major.
Publs. include *Berry and Co.* 20, *Jonah and Co.* 22, *Blind Corner* 27, *Adèle and Co.* 31, *This Publican* 38, *Shoal Water* 40, *Period Stuff* 42, *Red in the Morning* 46.

Yaunzen, Irma Petrovna; Soviet musician and singer; b. 97; ed. Leningrad Conservatoire.
Folklorist; has collected folk songs of forty-seven nationalities of U.S.S.R.; awarded title of "Artist of the Republic."
Moscow.

Ybarnegaray, Jean, LL.D.; French barrister and politician; b. 83.
Fmr. Deputy and Gen.-Counsellor for Basses-Pyrénées; mem. Foreign Affairs Comm.; fmr. Min.; mem. Union Républicaine Démocratique and Nat. Council of the Féd. Républicaine; leader in Chamber of Deputies of Col. de la Rocque's party, Parti Social Français 36; Advocate at the Court of Appeal; Min. for ex-Servicemen and Families in Pétain Govt. June 40, of Youth and Family July-Sept. 40.

Ydigoras Fuentes, Gen. Miguel; Guatemalan politician; b. 95; ed. Military Acad. of Guatemala, and Guatemala Nat. Univ.
Military Attaché in Washington, Paris; Military Adviser in Peace Confs. delegation in Versailles 19; Dean of Polytechnic School; Gov. of 4 States in Guatemala; Permanent mem. Cttee. Central Amer. for Olympic Games; Honorary Associate of School of American Research of Santa Fé; mem. of American Society for Geographical Research; Envoy Extraordinary and Min. Plenipotentiary for Guatemala in United Kingdom 45-. Publs. Map of boundary sections of Guatemala and Mexico, and Map of Roads of Guatemala and El Salvador; also books on Military Affairs and Road construction.
Legation of Guatemala, 21 Cavendish Square, London, W.1.

Yeatman, Pope E. M.; American engineer; b. 61; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo.
Mining Engineer Consolidated Gold Fields of S. Africa and Man. Robinson Deep Gold Mining Co. 95-99; Gen. Man. Randfontein Estates 99-04; Consulting Engineer M. Guggenheim's Sons and Guggenheim Exploration Co. 06-16; Consulting Mining Engineer Council of Nat. Defence 17; Dir. Non-Ferrous Metal Div. of War Industries Board 18-19; Consulting Mining Engineer 19-; William Lawrence Saunders Medal of American Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers 34; Adviser Nat. Recovery Admin. 34.
70 Pine Street, New York City.

Yeats, Jack Butler, R.H.A., LL.D. HON. (Univ. of Dublin), D.L.H. HON. (Nat. Univ. of Ireland); Irish painter.
Gov. and Guardian Nat. Gallery of Ireland.
Works include *Maggieman, Empty Creels, An Old Slave, Melodeon Player, Low Tide, A Travelling Circus, The Liffey Swim* (Dublin Municipal Gallery), *Back from the Races, Two Travellers* (Tate Gallery), *Captain Kidd* (Blomfontein Nat. Gallery), *A Lift on the Long Car* (Contemporary Art Society), *The Small Ring, Capel Street, Off the Donegal Coast* (Cork Municipal Gallery), *Dublin Night* (Birmingham Art Gallery), *The Grafter* (Dundee Municipal Gallery), *On Sligo Quay, The Diver* (Wisconsin Univ.), *While Grass Grows* (Waterford Municipal Gallery), *A Morning in a City* (Haverty Bequest), *Chair O Planes, West Shore: Tralee Bay* (Limerick Municipal Gallery), *Young Men* (Cleveland Museum of Art), Loan Exhibition, 34 paintings, National Gallery, London 42, National Loans Exhibition of 179 paintings, Dublin 45, Loan Exhibition, Edinburgh, in Society of Scottish Artists' Annual Exhibition 46, of 19 paintings; also shown 7 paintings by father, the late John Butler Yeats, R.H.A.
Publs. *Life in the West of Ireland* 12, *Sligo* 30, *Sailing Sailing Swiftly* 33, *Apparitions* 33, *The Amaranthers* 36, *The Charmed Life* 38, *Harlequin's Positions* (play) 39, *La La Noo* (play 42, book 43), *Ah Well* 42, *And To You Also* 44.
18 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin.

Yeh, George K. C.; Chinese politician; b. 04; ed. Amherst Coll. (B.A.), Harvard Univ. (M.A.), and Cambridge Univ.
Prof. of English Literature, Nat. Peking and Tsinghua Univs. of China; Dir. of U.K. Office of Chinese Min. of Information 42-46; Counsellor and Dir. of European Affairs Dept., Min. of Foreign Affairs 46-47; Vice-Min. of Foreign Affairs 47-; mem. of Kuomintang (Nat. People's Party).
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nanking, China.

Yehia Pasha, Abdel Fattah; Egyptian politician.
Deputy, later Senator and Pres. of the Senate; Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 33-34; Min. of Foreign Affairs 37-40.
Cairo, c/o The Senate.

Yen Hsi-shan; Chinese officer; b. 82; ed. Tokyo Military Staff Coll.
Took part in revolution under Dr. Sun Yat-sen 11-26; Shansi Civil and Military Gov. 17-26; C.-in-C., 3rd Group Nat. Armies, Peiping and Tientsin Garrisons, and Acting Chair. Peiping Political Council 27-28; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 29-; Vice-Pres. Military Affairs Comm. 29; Taiyuan Pacification Commr. 32-45; C.-in-C. 2nd War Area 37-46; Taiyuan Pacification Commr. and Civil Gov. 46-.
Publ. *Product Certificate and Distribution According to Labour.*
Pacification Commissioner's Headquarters, Taiyuan, China.

Yen, James Y. C. (Yen Yang-chu), M.A.; Chinese educationist; b. 94; ed. Yale and Princeton Univs.
Sec. Young Men's Christian Assen. in France 18; founder and Gen. Dir. Chinese Nat. Assen. of Mass Education Movement, Peiping 25-; Dir. Rural Experimental Station, Tinghsien, Hopei 28-37; Pres. Hopei Provincial Inst. of Public Admin. 33-36; mem. Nat. Economic Council 31-37; Vice-Pres. Szechuen Provincial Planning Comm. 36-38; Dir. Hunan Provincial School of Public Admin. 38-; mem. People's Political Council 38-.
Publs. *Mass Education in China* 23, *New Citizens for China* 29, *Tinghsien Experiment* 34, *Mission of the Rural Reconstruction Movement* 34, *Rural Reconstruction and Farmer's Resistance for National Defence* 38.
Hunan, 66 Wen Chang Ko, Changsha.

Yen, W. W. (Yen Hui-ch'ing), HON. D.LITT.; Chinese diplomatist and politician; b. 77; Anglo-Chinese School Tungwen Kuan.
Prof. of English St. John's Univ. 00; English Editor *Commercial Press* 06; Sec. Washington Legation 08; Under-Sec. of Foreign Affairs 12; Min. to Germany and Denmark 13-17; Acting Prime Min. and Min. of Foreign Affairs 21-22; Chair. Comm. for Readjustment of Finance 23-27; Prime Min., Min. of the Interior, Agriculture and Commerce 24 and Prime Min. and Acting Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-26; Min. to U.S. 31-32; Del. to L.N. Assembly and Disarmament Conf. and Rep. L.N. Council; Ambassador to U.S.S.R. 33-36; Del. to World Monetary and Economic Conf. London 33.
Publ. *Anglo-Chinese Dictionary.*
Nanking, c/o Department of Foreign Affairs.

Yepez Arteaga, José; Ecuadorian painter; b. 98; ed. Quito Acad. of Fine Arts.
Prof. of Painting and Composition Quito Acad. of Fine Arts; exhibited Baltimore, Washington, Panama, N.Y., etc.; awarded 6 gold medals, 1 silver medal, 3 money prizes.
Works, mostly of native subjects, include *Adoración al sol, Virgines de la luna, El baño de la india, Rumiñahui* (in Quito Municipal Palace), *Visión Nocturna, Los Músicos indígenas, Orgullo de la Raza* (in Museum of

Pan-American Union Washington), *El lago de plata, Retrato de mi hija Beatricita, Africa Equatoriana, El General Santander atravesando los Andes* (Bogotà Military School).
Publs. *A.B.C de Cromdtica o Ley de las coloraciones, La Cromdtica Aborigen de America.*
Quito, calle Vargas 74, S.A.

Yeremenko, Army Gen. Andrei Ivanovich; Soviet officer.
Served Private 14-18; Lieut.-Gen. 40, Col.-Gen. 41, Army Gen. 43; served Central Front Aug.-Sept. 41, N.W. Front 42; Commdr. Stalingrad Front Dec. 42, Kalinin Front Sept. 43; C.-in-C. Independent Maritime Army which liberated part of Crimea, including Kerch, Feodosia and Yalta April 44; C.-in-C. 4th Ukrainian Troops 45; awarded Order of Suvorov 43 and 44, Order of Kutuzov 43; Commdr. 2nd Baltic Front July 44-45; Hero of Soviet Union; awarded Order of Lenin for 25 years' service with Red Army.
Publ. *The Battle of Smolensk* (article) 41.
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Yerkes, Robert Mearns; American psychobiologist; b. 76; ed. Ursinus Coll. (A.B.), Harvard Univ. (A.B., PH.D.).
Instr., Comparative Psychology, Harvard Univ. 02-07, Asst. Prof. 08-17; Psychologist to Psychopathic Hospital, Boston 13-17; Prof. of Psychology and Dir. Psychological Laboratory, Univ. of Minnesota 17-19 (absent on mil. duty); Chair. Research Information Service, Nat. Research Council, Washington 19-24; Prof. Psychology, Inst. of Psychology, Yale Univ. 24-29, Prof. Psychology 29-44, Emeritus 44-; organised and directed Yale Laboratories of Primate Biology, Orange Park 29-41; Chief, Div. of Psychology, Office of Surgeon-Gen., U.S. Army 17-18; Consulting Services War Dept. and Nat. Research Council, Second World War; Hon. LL.D. Ursinus Coll., Hon. D.Sc. Wesleyan Univ., Hon. M.A. Yale Univ.
Publs. *The Dancing Mouse, A Study in Animal Behaviour* 07, *Introduction to Psychology* 11, *Methods of Studying Vision in Animals* (with J. B. Watson) 11, *Outline of a Study of the Self* (with D. W. La Rue) 14, *A Point Scale for Measuring Mental Ability* (with R. S. Hardwick and J. W. Bridges) 15, *The Mental Life of Monkeys and Apes* 16, *Psychological Examining in the U.S. Army* (with others) 21, *Chimpanzee Intelligence and Its Vocal Expressions* (with B. W. Learned) 25, *Almost Human* 25, *The Mind of a Gorilla* 27-28, *The Great Apes* (with A. W. Yerkes) 29, *Chimpanzees, a Laboratory Colony* 43.
Home: 4 St. Ronan Terrace, New Haven 11, Conn.; Office: Yale University School of Medicine, 333 Cedar Street, New Haven 11, Conn., U.S.A.

Yofan, Boris M. (*see* Iofan, Boris M.).

Yokoyama, Masayuki Marc Joseph; Japanese diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Attaché Embassy Paris 15-20, Sec. 24-26; Consul-Gen. Alexandria 26-32; Del. to Disarmament Conf. 32; Councillor Embassy 33; Consul-Gen. Geneva and Observer at L.N. 33-37; Min. to Egypt 37.

York, Archbishop of (*see* Garbett, Most Rev. Cyril).

Yorke, Vincent Wodehouse; British company director; b. 69; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Chair. Leslie & Co. Ltd., Mexican Railway Co. Ltd., Vera Cruz Merminal Co. Ltd.; Dir. Farringdon Works and H. Pontifex and Sons Ltd., Hallminster Investments Ltd., Nat. Provident Instn., Westminster Bank Ltd., Westminster Foreign Bank Ltd., and Whitehall Electric Investments Ltd.
Forthampton Court, Gloucester.

Yoshida, Shigeru, K.C.V.O.; Japanese diplomatist; b. 78; ed. Tokyo Law Coll.
Vice-Consul 06-09; 3rd Sec. Rome 09-12; Consul Antung 12-16; 2nd Sec. Washington 16-17; 1st Sec. London 20-22; Consul-Gen. Tientsin 22-25, Mukden 25-28; Min. to Sweden, Norway and Denmark 28; Vice-Min. for Foreign Affairs 28-30; Ambassador to Italy 30-32, to Great Britain 36-38; Foreign Min. in Shidehara's Cabt. Oct. 45-46; Prime Min. 46-.

Yoshizawa, Kenkichi; Japanese diplomatist; b. 74; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.
Consul Hong Kong 06; Section Chief Foreign Office Political Affairs Bureau 08; 1st Sec. Embassy London 10; Chief Personnel and Protocol Section Foreign Office 14-16; Councillor Embassy Peking 16; Dir. Foreign Office Political Bureau 19, Asiatic Bureau 20, Chinese Cultural Enterprise Bureau 23; Min. to China, Ambassador to France, Chief Japanese Del. to L.N. 32; Min. of Foreign Affairs in Inukai Govt. Jan. 32; mem. House of Peers; Del. to Batavia 40-41; Spl. Ambassador to French Indo-China 41.

Yost, Don Merlin Lee; American inorganic chemist and teacher; b. 93; ed. Univ. of Calif. (B.S.), Univ. of Utah, and Calif. Inst. of Technology (PH.D.).
Du Pont Fellow, Calif. Inst. of Technology 24; Fellow Int. Educ. Board, Univs. of Uppsala, Sweden, and Berlin 28-29; Lieut.-Commdr. U.S.N.R. 36, retd. 40; now Prof. of Inorganic Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology.
Publs. *Systematic Inorganic Chemistry* (with H. Russell, Jnr.) 44, *The Rare Earth Elements and their Compounds* (with H. Russell, Jnr. and C. S. Garner) 47.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., U.S.A.

Young, Sir Arthur Stewart Leslie, Bt., M.P.; British politician; b. 89; ed. Fettes Coll.
Served Great War 14-18, Major Scottish Rifles; carpet manufacturer; Conservative M.P. for Partick 35-; Parl. Private Sec. to Under-Sec. of State for Scotland 37; Scottish Unionist Whip and an Asst. Govt. Whip 41-42; a Lord Commr. of the Treasury 42-44; Vice-Chamberlain H.M. Household 44-45.
1 The Grove, Highgate, London, N.6.

Young, Clarence Marshall; American lawyer and aviation executive; b. 89; ed. Drake Univ. and Yale Univ. (LL.B.).
Admitted to Iowa Bar 10; began practice at Des Moines; Exec. Sec., Municipal Research Bureau, Des Moines 22-25; Dir. of Aeronautics, U.S. Dept. of Commerce 26-29; Asst. Sec. of Commerce for Aeronautics 29-33; Man. Transpacific Div., Pan-American Airways 34-45; now mem. Civil Aeronautics Board; mem. Air Service, U.S.A. 17-19; prisoner of war in Austria for 5 months; Col., U.S. Specialist Reserve Corps; mem. Inst. of Aeronautical Science and Royal Aeronautical Soc. of London; Commdr. Order of the Crown (Italy); Republican.
Home: 517 North Elm Drive, Beverly Hills, Calif.; Office: Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C.

Young, Francis Brett, M.B.; British novelist; b. 84; ed. Birmingham Univ.
Publs. include *The Iron Age* 16, *The Crescent Moon* 18, *The Young Physician* 19, *The Tragic Bride* 20, *Pilgrim's Rest* 22, *Woodsmoke* 24, *Cold Harbour* 24, *Portrait of Clare* 27, *My Brother Jonathan* 28, *Jim Redlake* 30, *Mr. and Mrs. Pennington* 31, *This Little World* 34, *White Ladies* 35, *Far Forest* 36, *Portrait of a Village* 37, *They Seek a Country* 37, *Dr. Bradley Remembers* 38, *The City of Gold* 39, *Cotswold Honey* 40, *Mr. Lucton's Freedom* 40, *A Man about the House* 42, *The Island* (verse) 44.
99 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

Young, Sir Frederick William, Kt., LL.B.; company director; b. 76 in Australia; ed. Adelaide Univ.
Chair. English, Scottish, and Australian Bank Ltd.; Barrister; mem. South Australian House of Assembly

02-15; Commr. for Crown Lands 12-15; Agent-Gen. for South Australia in London 15-18; M.P. for Swindon 18-22; Chair. Australian Estates Co. Ltd.
11a St. James's Court, London, S.W.1.

Young, Sir George, Bt., M.V.O.; British diplomatist and writer; b. 72; ed. Eton and foreign Univs.
Attaché Washington 96, Athens 00, Constantinople 01, Madrid 04; Chargé d'Affaires Belgrade 06, Attaché Washington 06; Sec. N. Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration The Hague 10, Nat. Health Insurance Comm. 12-13; 1st Sec. Lisbon 14; Admiralty Intelligence Service 15-18; Private Hon. Artillery Co. and 2nd Lieut. Royal Marines 18; Berlin Corresp. *Daily News* 19; Prof. of Portuguese King's Coll. London 20; Lecturer and Prof. U.S.A. 28-31; Labour candidate S. Bucks 23 and 24, S. Norfolk 29.
Publs. *Corps de Droit Ottoman* 04, *Nationalism and War in the Balkans* 14, *Portugal* 17, *New Germany* 20, *Diplomacy, Old and New* 21, *Constantinople* 25, *Egypt* 27, *Freedom of the Seas* 28, *The Pendulum of Politics* 30. *Tales of Trespass* 32, *The New Spain* 33, *Poor Fred—The People's Prince* 37, *Federation and Freedom* 43.
Formosa Fishery, Cookham, Berkshire.

Young, Gerard Mackworth. C.I.E., M.A.; British civil servant and archæologist; b. 84; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Fmrly. with Indian Civil Service; Under-Sec. to Govt. of Punjab 13-15, to Home Dept. Govt. of India 16-19; Deputy Commr. Delhi 21-24; Sec. Army Dept. Govt. of India 26-32; Dir. British School of Archæology Athens 36-46; temporarily with Foreign Office and Min. of Information Athens 39-41; with War Dept., Govt. of India 41-44, Joint Sec. 42-44.
Publs. *The Epigrams of Callimachus* 34, *Archaic Marble Sculpture from the Acropolis* (with Humfry Payne) 36, articles in archæological and historical journals.
Burleigh Court, Stroud, Gloucestershire.

Young, Major Sir Hubert Winthrop, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.; British diplomatist and administrator; b. 85; ed. Eton and Royal Military Acad. Woolwich.
Officer in Royal Artillery 04-08, in Indian Army 08-15; Asst. Political Officer in Mesopotamia 15-17; mem. staff Foreign Office 19-21; Asst. Sec. in Colonial Office 22-27; Colonial Sec. at Gibraltar 27-29; Counsellor to High Commissioner for Iraq 29-32; British Min. Baghdad 32; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Nyasaland 32-34, of N. Rhodesia 34-38, of Trinidad and Tobago 38-42.
South Wraxall Lodge, Bradford-on-Avon, Wilts.

Young, Hon. Sir James Alexander, K.C.V.O.; New Zealand politician; b. 75.
M.P. for Waikato 11-35; Chair. Native Affairs Cttee. 12-23; Min. of Health 26-28 and 31-35; Min. of Immigration 31-35; Min. of Interior 33-35; fmr. Supervising Dir. Dental Dept. Auckland Hospital.
c/o Auckland Hospital, Auckland.

Young, James, J.P.; British labour leader; b. 87; ed. George Heriots School, Edinburgh.
Apprentice engineer and draughtsman 04-20; mem. Exec. Comm. Assen. of Engineering and Shipbuilding Draughtsmen 15-18; Asst. Sec. and Divisional Organiser 20-45 and Gen. Sec. 45-; mem. Exec. Cttee. Labour Research Dept. 21-29; mem. Gen. Council Scottish Trades Union Congress 32-45; Chair. 35-36 and 44-45; Pres. Scottish Trades Union Congress St. Andrew's 36 and Aberdeen 45; mem. Scottish Nat. Development Council 33-45; mem. Advisory Council on Education in Scotland 44-46.
96 St. George's Square, London, S.W.1.

Young, John Stirling, M.C., M.A., B.SC., M.D.; British pathologist; ed. Glasgow Univ.
Lecturer in Experimental Pathology and Asst. Dir. of Cancer Research Leeds Univ. 27-31; Prof. of Pathology Queen's Univ. Belfast 32-37; Regius Prof. of Pathology Aberdeen Univ. 37-.
18 Rubislaw Den South, Aberdeen.

Young, Brig.-Gen. Sir Julian Mayne, Kt., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; British officer; b. 72; ed. Repton School.
Entered Lancashire Fusiliers 93; served South African War 99-01; Capt. Royal Army Service Corps 01, Adjutant 08-10, Major 11, Lt.-Col. 15, Col. 19; Deputy Asst. Quartermaster Gen. 14, Asst. Dir. Transport 15, Deputy Dir. 16, Dir. 17, Brig.-Gen. Qtrmstr.-Gen.'s Branch 18; retd. 26; Chief Divl. Food Officer for London and Home Counties 40-44.
Ranworth, Market Avenue, Chichester.

Young, Sir Mark Aitchison, G.C.M.G.; British administrator; b. 86; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Cambridge.
Mem. Ceylon Civil Service 09-28; military service 15-19; Colonial Sec. Sierra Leone 28; Chief Sec. Palestine 30-33; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief of Barbados 33-38; K.C.M.G. 34; Gov. and Commander-in-Chief Tanganyika Territory 38-41, Hong Kong 41-47; prisoner of war from end of 41 until 45; resumed duties in Hong Kong May 46; retd. 47; G.C.M.G. 46.

Young, Owen D., LL.B., D.H.L., LITT.D., D.C.L.; American lawyer and corporation official; b. 74; ed. St. Lawrence and Boston Univs.
Instr. in Common Pleadings Boston Univ. 96-03, Counsel Gen. Electric Co. 13, Vice-Pres. 13-22, Chair. Board 22-29, Hon. Chair. 40-42, Chair. 42-44, now hon. Chair.; Chair. of Radio Corpn. of America 19-29, Chair. Exec. Cttee. until 33; Class B. Dir. Federal Reserve Bank of N.Y. 23-27, Class C. Dir. 27-40, Deputy Chair. 27-38, Chair. 38-40; Dir. American and Foreign Power Corpn.; N.Y. Life Insurance Co.; mem. 1st Cttee. Experts Reparation Comm. 24, Agent Gen. for Reparations Payments 24, Chair. 2nd Cttee. of Experts Reparations Comm. 29; unofficial adviser London Conf. of Premiers 24, fmr. mem. Advisory Council Nat. Youth Admin.; mem. Bd. Trustees Acad. Political Science; mem. American Cttee. for Int. Chamber Commerce (Chair. 25-28).
570 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Young, Sir Robert, Kt., O.B.E., M.P.; British trade union official; b. 72; ed. elementary school and Ruskin Coll. Oxford.
Fmr. engineer; Asst. Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Society of Engineers 08-13 and Gen. Sec. 13-19; Labour M.P. for Newton Div. of Lancs 18-31 and 35-; mem. Select Cttee. on Increases of War Wealth 20, Royal Comm. on Awards to War Inventors 20-24; Chair. of Ways and Means and Deputy-Speaker of House 24 and 29-31; Chair. Standing Cttees. and Temporary Chair. of Cttees. House of Commons 35-47; Ind. Chair. Ophthalmic Benefit Approved Cttee. 37-; mem. Select Cttee. on Nat. Expenditure 39-; Chair. Nat. Temperance Fed. 35-; Pres. Workers' Temperance League; Chair. Select Cttee. on House of Commons Procedure 45.
213 Barry Road, London, S.E.22.

Young, Maj.Gen. Robert, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.; New Zealand officer; b. 77; ed. Nelson's Coll. New Zealand.
Served Great War France; Officer Commdg. Canterbury Military District 19-21; Col. Commdt. N.Z. Staff Corps., Officer Commdg. Southern Command 21-25; Gen.-Officer Commdg. N.Z. Forces 25-31, retd.; Dir.-Gen. N.Z. Home Guard 41-42.
Tasman Beach, Otaki, N.Z.

Young, Robert Fitzgibbon, M.A. (Oxon.), D.PHIL. (Brno); British historian and educationist; b. 79; ed. Trinity Coll. Oxford, Jena and Berlin Univs.
Lecturer in History and Political Science Leeds Univ. 06-07; Insp. Board of Education 07, Examiner 09; Lieut., R.N.V.R. 16-19; Sec. to Consultative Cttee. of Min. of Education 20-39; mem. Royal Society of

Sciences Prague, Safařik Society of Sciences Bratislava.
Publs. *A Czech Humanist in London in the 17th Century* (*Jan Sictor Rokyčansky*) 26, *A Bohemian Philosopher at Oxford in the 17th Century* (*George Ritschel*) 25, *Comenius and the Indians of New England* 29, *Comenius in England* 32; chapter on Teschen Question in Vol. IV of *History of the Peace Conference of Paris* 21, etc.
The Heath House, Oxshott, Surrey.

Young, Stark, M.A.; American writer; b. 81; ed. Mississippi and Columbia Univs.
Associate Prof. of English Univ. of Texas 06-15; Prof. Amherst Coll. 15-21; Drama Critic *New York Times* 24-25; mem. Editorial Board *The New Republic* 25-47.
Publs. *The Flower in Drama* 24, *The Three Fountains, Heaven Trees* 26, *Glamour* 27, *The Colonnade* 27, *The Torches Flare* 27, trans. of Machiavelli's *La Mandragola* 28, *River House* 28, *The Street of the Islands* 30, *So Red the Rose* 34, *Feliciana* 35, *Southern Treasury of Life and Literature* (anthology) 37, trans. of Chekhov's *The Sea Gull* 38, *The Cherry Orchard, The Three Sisters* 40.
320 East 57th Street, New York City.

Young, Thomas Eric Boswell; British mining engineer; b. 91; ed. Loretto School and Durham Univ.
Gen. Man. Barrow Collieries Barnsley 23-30; Agent Bolsover Collieries 30-37; Man. Dir. Bolsover Collieries Co., nr. Chesterfield 37-42 and 43-46; Dir. of Production Min. of Fuel and Power 42; mem. Nat. Coal Board 46-.
Publ. *Simultaneous Cutting and Loading in Coal Mines* (in *Transactions of the Institute of Mining Engineers*) 45.
West Ridge, Reigate, Surrey.

Young, Wilfred B.; American agriculturist; b. 03; ed. Purdue Univ. (B.S.A.), Univ. of Illinois (M.S.).
Asst. to cattle buyer, Thomas E. Wilson Co., Chicago, Ill. 25; Fieldman, Bureau of Plant Industries, U.S. Dept. of Agric. 25; Salesman, Farm Service, Fairbanks-Morse Co., Chicago, Ill. 26; Asst. animal husbandman, Univ. of Ill. 27-30; Asst. Prof. and extension animal husbandman, Univ. of Connecticut 31-38; Assoc. Prof. 38-41; Dir. Ratcliffe-Hicks School of Agric. and Agric. Short Courses 41-46; Asst. to Dean, Coll. of Agric. 43-44, act. Dean 44-45; Dean, Coll. of Agric.; Dir. of Storrs Agric. Experiment Stn. and Dir. of Extension Service in Agric. and Home Econs., Univ. of Connecticut 45-; Republican.
Publs. Several bulletins and articles in the general livestock field.
College of Agriculture, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Conn., U.S.A.

Youngdahl, Luther Wallace; American governor and attorney-at-law; b. 96; ed. Gustavus Adolphus Coll., St. Peter (B.A.), Minnesota Coll. of Law (LL.B.).
Admitted to Bar 21; Asst. Minneapolis City Attorney 21-23; Partner of Judge M. C. Tifft in Law Practice 23-30; apptd. municipal Judge 30, elected district Judge 36; elected Assoc. Justice, Minnesota Supreme Court 42; Gov. of Minnesota 46-; served on faculty of Minneapolis-Minnesota Coll. of Law; Hon. LL.D. Gustavus Adolphus Coll. and Hamline Univ., St. Paul; 1st Lieut. during First World War.
72 West Minnehaha Parkway, Minneapolis, Minnesota, U.S.A.

Young-Hunter, John; American artist; b. Gt. Britain 74; ed. Clifton Coll., London Univ. and Royal Acad. Schools, London.
Exhibitor at Royal Acad. London 00-; mem. Allied Artists of America, Connecticut Acad. of Fine Arts, American Water-Color Society.
Principal works: *My Lady's Garden* (Tate Gallery, London), *The Dream* (Luxembourg, Paris), *Judith Shakespeare* (Wellington, N.Z.); *Two Voices* (Liverpool); portraits: Duke of Argyle (Govt. House, Ottawa), Pres. Henry King (Oberlin Coll.), Pres. Frank Knapp and Clifford B. Jones (Texas Technological Coll.), Profs. Edwin Grant Conklin and Charles McClure (Princeton Univ.), Prof. J. H. Hollander and Prof. Barnet (Johns Hopkins Univ.), Andrew Carnegie (Harvard Univ.).
Taos, N.M.

Yovanovitch, Slobodan, LL.D.; Yugoslav politician; b. 69; ed. Geneva Univ.
Sec. Min. of Foreign Affairs 94; Prof. Constitutional Law Belgrade Univ. 97-; Pres. Belgrade Acad. Science 28; Deputy Prime Min. 41; Prime Min. and Min. of Interior 42-43; sentenced in 1946 as accomplice of Gen. Mihailovitch to 20 years' hard labour.
Publs. *O Državi* 06, *Ustavno pravo* 07, *Ustavobranitelji* 12, *Druga Vlada Miloša i Mihaila* 23, *Vlada Milana Obrenoviča* 26, *Vlada Aleksandra Obrenoviča* 29-31, *Istorija političkih doktrina* 35.
60 Cromwell Road, London, S.W.7.

Yowell, Everett Irving, C.E., PH.D.; American astronomer; b. 70; ed. Cincinnati and Göttingen Univs.
Asst. Cincinnati Observatory 97-01 and U.S. Naval Observatory 01-06; Instructor in Mathematics U.S. Naval Acad. 06-09; Asst. Cincinnati Observatory 09-30 and Dir. 30-, and Head Dept. of Astronomy Cincinnati Univ. 31-40, Prof. Emeritus 40, Acting Dir. 43-46.
3127 Griest Avenue, Cincinnati, O.

Yrjö-Koskinen, Aarno Armas Sakari, Baron, M.A., LL.B.; Finnish diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Helsinki Univ.
Sec. Paris Legation 19; mem. staff Min. of Foreign Affairs 22, Dir. Political and Commercial Dept. 24 and Sec.-Gen. 27; Min. to U.S.S.R., also accred. to Iran, 30 and 33-40, to Turkey 41-; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-32; mem. Finnish Nat. Coalition Party.
Ankara, Gen. Kazim Özap Cadd. 3.

Ystgaard, Hans; Norwegian politician; ed. County and Agricultural Colls.
Various study tours Sweden and Denmark; mem. and sec. numerous cttees. and juries; Mayor of Sparbu; Min. of Agriculture in Nygaardsvold Cabinet March 35-June 45; mem. Labour Party.

Yu Yu-Jen, Hon. LL.D.; Chinese politician; b. 82; ed. Aurora and Fuhtan Univs. and Japan.
Joined Sun Yat-Sen movement 07 and edited revolutionary papers; Vice-Min. of Communications Nanking 12; Pres. Board of Audit 28-30; State Councillor of Nat. Govt. 30-31; mem. Kuomintang Central Exec. Cttee. 24-; Pres. Control *Yuan* 30-.
Nanking, Control *Yuan*.

Yugoslavia, ex-King of (*see* Peter II).

Yule, George Udny, C.B.E., F.R.S., M.A.; British statistician; b. 71; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll. London.
Asst. Prof. of Mathematics Univ. Coll. London 96-99; mem. staff City and Guilds of London Inst. 99-12; Lecturer in Statistics Univ. Coll. London 02-09; Univ. Lecturer in Statistics at Cambridge 12-31; Fellow St. John's Coll. since 22.
Publs. *An Introduction to the Theory of Statistics* (13th edition 45); *The Statistical Study of Literary Vocabulary* 44.
St. John's Coll., Cambridge.

Z

Zaborski, Bogdan, DR.PHIL.; Polish geographer; b. 01; ed. Warsaw Univ.
Vice-Prof. of Geography Cracow Univ. 30-33; Lecturer in Geography Warsaw Univ. 34-37, Prof. of Human Geography and Head of the Inst. of Human Geography 39-41.
Publs. *Scientific Researches in Poland, Spain and Mexico* 22-38, *Sur la forme des villages en Pologne* 26, *Atlas de Géographie Humaine de Pologne* 34, *Human Geography* 34.

Zabriskie, George Albert; American industrialist; b.68.
Dir. Columbia Baking Co.; Pres. U.S. Sugar Assen., U.S. Sugar Equalization Board; mem. New York Produce Exchange.
21 West Street, New York City.

Zade, Adolf, PH.D.; German botanist; b. 80; ed. Berlin and Jena Univs.
Lecturer Jena Univ. 14-19; Prof. Leipzig Univ. 19-33; Scientific expert in industrial enterprises in Stockholm 34-;
Publs. *Der Hafer* 18, *Das Knaulgras* 20, *Pflanzenbaulehre* 33; numerous publications principally on phytopathological subjects.
Stockholm, Erstagat. 9.

Zadeikis, Povilas; Lithuanian diplomatist; b. 87; ed. Imperial Univ. St. Petersburg.
Lieut.-Col. Lithuanian Army 19-23; Min. of Nat. Defence 19; Vice-Pres. Lithuanian Financial Mission to U.S.A. 20-21; Consul Chicago 24-28; Consul-Gen. New York 28-35; Min. to U.S.A. 35-.
Publ. *Introducing Lithuania* 33
2622 16th Street N.W., Washington, D.C.

Zafrulla Khan, Sir Chaudhuri Muhammad, K.C.S.I., B.A., LL.B.; Indian politician; b. 93; ed. Govt. Coll. Lahore, King's Coll. and Lincoln's Inn, London.
Editor *Indian Cases* 16-32; mem. Punjab Legislative Council 26-35; Del. Indian Round Table Conf.; Pres. All-India Muslim League 31; mem. Gov.-Gen.'s Exec. Council 35-41; fmr. mem. Govt. of India for Railways and Commerce; Judge Fed. Court of India 41-; Agent-Gen. for India in China 42.
Federal Court, New Delhi, India.

Zahid, Hussain, C.I.E.; b. 95; ed. M.A.O. Coll. Aligarh.
Entered Indian Audit and Accounts Service 18; Additional Financial Commr. Railways 43-45; Finance mem. Hyderabad 45-.
Hyderabad.

Zahn, Ernst, DR.PHIL.h.c.; Swiss writer; b. 67.
Publs. *Lukas Hochstrassers Haus, Das zweite Leben, Helden des Alltags, Blancheflur, Brettspiel des Lebens, Der Weg hinauf, Nacht, Frau Sixta, Wille und Schicksal, Ins dritte Glied, Der Schützenkönig, Der Fährmnan Adrian Risch. Hoch über das Tal, Die tausendjährige Strasse, Dreiklang der Liebe, Quintett, Die grosse Lehre, Melodie, Mütter* 45, *Mann des Friedens* (novel) 46, *Gedichte, Spiel der Liebe* (novel) 48.
Meggen, Lucerne.

Zaky el Ibrachy Pasha, Mohamed; Egyptian diplomatist; ed. Cairo Univ.
Barrister 07-20, fmr. Chief Bar Assen.; Dir. Min. of Wakfs (Ecclesiastical Affairs) 20-22; Under-Sec. of State in Min. of Interior 23-24, Min. of Wakfs 24, Min. of Finance 25; Administrator-Gen. Royal Household 27; Min. to Belgium 35-37; Public Custodian Italian Property Egypt 43.
Cairo, 12 Rue Eloni.

Zaleski, August, B.SC.; Polish diplomatist and politician; b. 83; ed. London Univ.
Reader in Polish Literature and History, London Univ.; Pres. Polish Democratic Cttee. Great War; Chargé d'Affaires Berne 18; Min. to Greece 20, to Italy 22-25; Min. of Foreign Affairs 25-32 and 39-41; Senator 26-33; mem. L.N. Council 26; Min. in Polish Govt. in France 39, in London 40-41; Chief of Chancellery of Polish President 41-44.
Publs. *History of the Guild Merchants of Warsaw* 13, *Landmarks in Polish History* 16, *Parliamentary and Other Speeches* (2 vols.) 29.

Zaleski, Ksawery; Polish diplomatist; b. 92; ed. Warsaw and London School of Economics.
Hon. Sec. Polish Cercle London 12-13; served British Army 18-19; Sec. to Commr.-Gen. Danzig 22-26; Attaché, Embassy, London 26-30; 1st Sec. Legation Brussels 30-35; Head Asiatic Section, Foreign Office35-37; Counsellor Embassy Tokyo 37-38; Head Anglo-Saxon Section Foreign Office 39; Head Press Section, Polish Foreign Office Paris, Angers and London 39-41; Counsellor Embassy, Acting Consul, Dublin 42-44.
Publ. *Essentials of British Political Structure* 39.
Dublin.

Zamiatin, Evgeniy; Soviet writer; b. 84; ed. Shipbuilding Faculty, Leningrad Polytechnic High School. Arrested by Czarist Police 06; supervised building of ice-breakers for Russia in Gt. Britain 16-17; fmr. Communist, arrested by Soviet authorities 22, emigré 31-.
Publs. *The Islanders, The Man-Hunter, Tales of Country Life, At the World's End, The Cave, Mamay, The North, Fairy Tales for Growing Children, We*; plays: *The Fires of St. Dominic, The Society of Honorary Bell Ringers, The Flea, Attila* (verse drama).

Zanuck, Darryl F.; American film producer; b. 02.
Fmrly. with Warner Bros. Pictures Inc., writing, producer and superviser of production; Vice-Pres. in charge of production Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp.
546 Ocean Front, Santa Monica, Calif.

Zaporozhetz, Lieut.-Gen. Alexandr Ivanovich; Soviet officer.
Army Political Commissar; fmr. Chief Political Admin. of Red Army; Deputy Commissar for Defence 41-; Lieut.-Gen. 42.
Moscow, Ministry of Defence.

Zápotocký, Antonín; Czechoslovak Trade Union official; b. 84; ed. elementary and higher elementary schools.
Stone-mason by trade; Sec. of political and T.U. Social Dem. organisations in mining town of Kladno 07; imprisoned for political activities; served as private in First World War; Sec. of oppositional Social Dem. movement in Kladno after First World War; sentenced to two years' imprisonment for instigating general strike of Kladno miners and smelters 20; Co-founder and Gen. Sec. Communist Party of Czechoslovakia; Gen. Sec. Red Trade Unions section 29; arrested by Gestapo during occupation and imprisoned for 6 years in concentration camp; after liberation became Chair. Central Council of Trade Unions of Czechoslovakia and Deputy of Constituent Nat. Assembly.
Praha XII, Korunní 137.

Zarek, Otto; German writer; b. 98; ed. Munich Univ. Dramaturg and producer Munich Kammerspiele 20-25; Dramaturg Saltenburgbuhnen Berlin 25-32; left Germany March 33; *Basler National Zeitung* foreign corresp. in Budapest 34-38; came to London 38, joined Pioneer Corps of H.M. Forces 40-43, attached to A.F.H.Q. for

special duties in North Africa and Italy; Temp. Civil Servant 44-; naturalised British Subject 46.
Publs. (plays) *Kaiser Karl V* 20, *David* (Kleist Prize) 21; (novels) *Die Flucht* 20, *Begierde* 30, *Theater um Maria Thul* 31, *Treue* 34, *Liebe auf dem Semmering* 35; (biographies) *Kossuth* 36, *Moses Mendelssohn the Jewish philosopher* 37, *König Ludwig II von Bayern* 38, *German Odyssey* (autobiography) 41; *The History of Hungary* 39, *German Kultur* 43, *The Quakers* 44.
15 Regent Square, London, W.C.1.

Zarinš, Karlis Reinholds; Latvian diplomatist; b. 79.
Latvian refugee relief work Russia 14-18; mem. Latvian Del. to Versailles Peace Conf. 19; Min. to Finland, Sweden and Estonia 20-30; Min. of Foreign Affairs 31-33; Min. to Great Britain 33-.
87 Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Zariski, Oscar; American mathematician; b. 99; ed. Univ. of Kiev (Ukraine), and Univ. of Rome.
Fellow Int. Educ. Board 24-26; Johnston Scholar, Johns Hopkins Univ. 27-29, Assoc. 29-32, Assoc. Prof. 32-37, Prof. of Maths. 37-45; Research Prof. of Maths., Univ. of Ill. 46-47; Prof. of Maths. and Tutor in Dept. of Maths., Harvard Univ. 47-; Visiting Prof. Univ. of Chicago 32; Visiting mem. Inst. for Advanced Study, Princeton Univ. 34-35; Visiting Lecturer, Univ. of Moscow 35; Guggenheim Fellow 40; Visiting Lecturer, Harvard Univ. 40-41; Visiting Prof., Univ. of São Paulo, Brazil 45; Ed. *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society*; Co-operating Ed. of *Annals of Mathematics*; mem. Nat. Acad. of Sciences; corresp. mem. Academia Nacional de Ciencias Exactas, Fisicas y Naturales de Lima; hon. mem. of Sociedade de Matematica de São Paulo; Cole Prize in Algebra 44.
Publs. *Algebraic Surfaces* 35, *Some Results in the Arithmetic Theory of Algebraic Varieties* 38, *The Reduction of the Singularities of an Algebraic Surface* 39, *Local Uniformisation on Algebraic Varieties* 40, *Foundations of a General Theory of Birational Correspondences* 43, *Reduction of the Singularities of Algebraic Three-dimensional Varieties* 44.
Department of Mathematics, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass., U.S.A.

Zarubin, Georgi Nikolayevich; Soviet politician; b. 00; ed. Moscow Textile Inst. and J. V. Stalin Industrial Acad.
Dir. Industrial Acad. 33-38; Asst. Commissar Gen. of Soviet Section of World Fair in New York City 38-40; appointed to People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs as head of Consular Bureau 40; head of American Dept. 41-44; Ambassador to Canada 44-46; to Great Britain 47-.
U.S.S.R. Embassy, London.

Zecevic, Vladimir; Yugoslav priest and politician; b. 03.
Took Holy Orders 27; active in co-operative movement; Dem. Party candidate at election 38; volunteer for Army April 41; returned home after capitulation; imprisoned by Germans, released June 41; joined Chetnik resistance movement; established joint staff with partisans Aug. 41; elected to Central Cttee. of L beration of Serbia Nov. 41; wounded in action and commended for conspicuous gallantry; Religious Adviser, G.H.Q. Nat. Army of Liberation May 42; Min. for Internal Affairs in Nat. Liberation Cttee. 44-45; Min. of Public Works 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Public Works.

Zech-Burkersroda, Count Julius von; German diplomatist; b. 85; ed. Leipzig, Berlin, Heidelberg and Halle Univs.
Attaché Rome and Paris Embassies 09; Sec. in Vienna 13; Chargé d'Affaires in Cetinje 14; A.D.C. to Chancellor Bethmann-Hollweg after outbreak of war; Counsellor Munich Legation 17; Prussian Chargé d'Affaires 18; Rep. of Reich Govt. in Munich 18; Min. in Helsinki 23; Dir. Foreign Office 25; Min. to the Netherlands 28-40.

Zechlin, Erich, PH.D., LL.D.h.c.; German diplomatist; b. 83; ed. Halle, Munich and Berlin Univs.
Archivist in Secret State Archives Berlin, Danzig and Posen; Rapporteur for Political Affairs at Eastern Army Headquarters 16-18; Expert to German Peace Del. 19; mem. staff Foreign Office 20; Counsellor 24; Consul-Gen. in Leningrad 28-32; Min. to Lithuania 33-40.

Zechmeister, László, D.ING.; organic chemist; b. 89; ed. Zürich Polytechnic.
Asst. to Prof. Willstätter, Zürich 12-14; Chief. Asst. Kaiser Wilhelm Chemistry Inst. 14; War Service 15-18; Prisoner of War in Russia 15-17; Industrial Research in Hungary 20-21; research work in Prof. Bjerrum's laboratory, Copenhagen, 21-23; Prof. of Chemistry Univ. of Pécs Medical School 23-40; Prof. Organic Chemistry, Calif. Inst. of Technology 40-; mem. Hungarian Acad. of Science and awarded its Grand Prix 37;Ed. *Fortschritte der Chemie organischer Naturstoffe*; awarded Pasteur medal, Paris.
Publs. *Organic Chemistry* (2 vols.) 30, 32, *Carotinoide* 34, *Principles and Practice of Chromatography*, 2nd imp. 43 (with Dr. Cholnoky).
Californian Institute of Technology.

Zeder, Fred Morrell, B.SC., HON.M.ENG.; American industrialist; b. 86; ed. Michigan Univ.
Chief Engineer Studebaker Corpn. 14-20; Pres. Zeder-Skelton-Breer Engineering Co. 21-24; Vice-Pres. in charge of engineering Chrysler Corpn. 24-35, Vice-Chair. Chrysler Corpn. 35-.
341 Massachusetts Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Zeeland, Paul van, LL.D., M.A., PH.B.; Belgian economist and politician; b. 93; ed. Louvain and Princeton Univs.
Economic adviser or del. of Belgian Govt. to int. political and economic confs. since 21; Prime Min. March 35-Nov. 37; submitted to French and British Govts. report on possibility of obtaining a general reduction of obstacles to int. trade Dec. 37; Prof. of Int. Economic Science at Louvain Univ. 38-40 and 45-; Pres. of Co-ordinating Foundation (an int. refugee organisation) 39-; Pres. of Belgian Comm. for Study of Post-War Problems 42-44; returned to Brussels 44; Belgian Commr. for Repatriation with rank of Ambassador Oct. 44-Oct. 45; Senator March 45-.
Publs. *La Réforme Bancaire aux Etats-Unis d'Amérique de 1913 à 1921* 22, *Réflexions sur le plan Quinquennal* 31, *Regards sur l'Europe 1932* 33, *Economics or Politics?* 39.
La Maison Flamande, avenue Charles Albert 7, Boitsfort, Brussels.

Zeiller, Jacques; French historian; b. 78; ed. Ecole francaise, Rome.
Prof. at Univ. of Fribourg, Switzerland 05-20; Dir. of Studies, Ecole pratique des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne; mem. Institut de France; Assoc. of Acad. of Belgrade; corresp. of Pontifical Acad. of Archæology.
Publs. *Les origines chrétiennes dans l'ancienne province romaine J-Dalmatie* 06, *L'Idée de l'Etat dans Saint-Thomas d'Aquin* 10, *Spalato. Le palais de Dioclétien* (co-author) 12, *L'Empire romain et l'Eglise* 23, *Histoire de l'Eglise, dirigée par A. Fliche et V. Martin* (co-author Vols. I and II) 36, etc.
8 rue du Vieux-Colombier, Paris 6e.

Zeis, Egon; DR.JUR.; Czechoslovak judge; b. 80; ed. Univs. of Vienna and Prague.
Admin. Officer of the Provincial Cttee. of Bohemia 03-18; Judge of the Supreme Court for Admin. Cases, Prague 18-; now Pres. of Supreme Court for Admin. Cases.

Publs. Essays on administrative law and administrative procedure.
Prague XVI, Sunchov, N.C. 1115, Czechoslovakia.

Zellerbach, James David; American industrialist; b. 92.
Pres. and Dir. Crown Zellerbach Corpn.; Chair. Board Fireboard Products Inc.; mem. Exec. Cttee. and Dir. Rayonier Inc.; Dir. Wells, Fargo Bank and Union Trust Co.; Vice-Pres. Newsprint Manufacturers' Assen.; U.S. Employers' Del. I.L.O.; Vice-Chair. Governing Body I.L.O. 45-.
2790 Broadway, San Francisco.

Zelinsky, Nikolai Dimitrievich; Soviet scientist; b. 61.
Deputy-Chair. Chemical Dept. of Laboratory for Study of Chemistry of Petroleum of Inst. of Mineral Fuels (U.S.S.R. Acad. of Sciences); mem. All-Union Inst. for Experimental Medicine; Chief Dept. of Organic Chemistry, Moscow State Univ.; mem. U.S.S.R. Acad. of Sciences 29-; research worker in synthetic rubber; awarded title Hero of Socialist Labour June 45.
Moscow.

Zenghelis, Constantin, PH.D.; Greek chemist; b. 70; ed. Athens, Heidelberg, Leipzig and Paris Univs.
Prof. of Chemistry, and fmr. Rector, Athens Univ.; mem., fmr. Pres., Athens Acad. of Science; fmr. Vice-Pres. Senate; hon. mem. Society of Chemical Industry, France.
Publs. *Inorganic and Organic Chemistry, Metallurgy, From Life and Science, The Imponderable Elements of the Creation, Life and the Colloids, The Man and the Machine.*
Athens, 19 rue Démocrite.

Zenkl, Petr; Czechoslovak sociologist and politician; b. 84; ed. Prague Univ.
Mem. staff Min. of Social Welfare 18-26, Dir. Central Social Insurance Inst. 26-38; Lord Mayor of Prague; mem. State Council and Pres. Coll. of Sociology Prague; Pres. Union of Sociological Insts.; Min. without Portfolio Sept. 38; Min. of Social Welfare in Sirovy Cabinet Sept.-Dec. 38; arrested and sent to concentration camp 39; Chair. Nat. Socialist Party 45-; Deputy Prime Min. 46-.
Prague.

Zervas, Napoleon; Greek politician.
Colonel under Pangalos 25; joined Kondylis in the overthrow of Pangalos; joined Metaxas in the overthrow of Kondylis; Gen under Metaxas; C.-in-C. of E.D.E.S. (monarchist); fought against E.L.A.S., who dispersed his forces 44-45; in Athens co-operating politically with Right Wing parties; Min. of Public Order Jan. 47-.
Athens.

Zetland, Marquess of; **Lawrence John Lumley Dundas,** K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., F.B.A.; British administrator; b. 76; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll. Cambridge.
Conservative M.P. (as Earl of Ronaldshay) for Hornsey 07-16; Gov. of Bengal 17-22; P.C. 22; Sec. of State for India 35-40; Sec. for Burma 37-40; has travelled extensively in Asia; fmr. Pres. Royal Asiatic Society and Royal Geographical Society; Chair. Nat. Trust 31-45; Pres. Royal India Society.
Publs. *Sport and Politics Under An Eastern Sky* 02, *On the Outskirts of Empire in Asia* 04, *A Wandering Student in the Far East* 08, *An Eastern Miscellany* 11, *Lands of the Thunderbolt* 23, *India: A Bird's-Eye View* 24, *The Heart of Aryayarta* 25, *Steps Towards Indian Home Rule* 35; biographies of Lord Curzon and Lord Cromer.
Aske, Richmond, Yorks.

Zetterberg, Herman; Swedish Minister of Justice; b. 04; ed. Uppsala Univ.
Justice, Svea Court of 30-42; in charge of legislative matters, Min. of Justice 36-43; mem. Law Drafting Cttee. 44-45; Min. of Justice 45-; Legislative adviser to Population Comm. 35-37, and to Expert Cttees. on Family Allowances 35-36, Social Housing 36-37, Copyrights 39-43, and Population 41; expert on State Rent Restriction Cttee. 42-45.
Ministry of Justice, Stockholm.

Zevaes, Alexandre, LL.D. (*pseudonym* of G. A. Bourson); French historian; b. 73.
Fmr. Deputy for Isère; Advocate at the Court of Appeal.
Publs. *Histoire des partis socialistes en France, Le Socialisme en 1912, Histoire de la III-e République, L'Affaire Pierre Bonaparte, La chute de Louis-Philippe, L'affaire Dreyfus, Les Procès littéraires au XIXème siècle, L'Introduction du marxisme en France,* etc.
Paris V, 88 Bd. du Port-Royal.

Zhdanov, Col.-Gen. Andrei Alexandrovich; Soviet politician; b. 96.
Sec. to Central Cttee. of Communist Party, in charge Propaganda to 40; mem. Exec. Cttee. Communist Int. to 43; mem. Politbureau; mem. Presidium Supreme Council of the U.S.S.R.; Party Sec. for Leningrad and N.W. Russia 34-; Pres. Foreign Affairs Cttee. of Soviet Union; mem. Military Council Leningrad District; recipient Order of Lenin; Lieut.-Gen. Feb. 43; mem. Soviet Comm. on Nazi Crimes in U.S.S.R.; Pres. Supreme Soviet of R.S.F.S.R.; awarded Order of Suvorov 44; Order of Lenin 45; signed Russo-Finnish Armistice44; Chair. of Control Comm. for Finland 44-47.
Moscow, The Kremlin.

Zhelobinsky, Valeriy; Soviet composer; b. 13; ed. Tambov Musical School and Leningrad Conservatory.
Compositions include: (operas) *Komarinsky Mushik* 33, *Birthday, Mother* (from a novel by Gorky) 37, symphonies, three piano concertos, Violin Concerto, Dramatic Symphony, *Party Ticket* (ballet).

Zhemchugina, Paulina (Mme Molotov); Soviet politician.
Dir. Soviet Cosmetics Trust until 37; Vice-Commissar for the Food Industry Nov. 37-39; Commissar for the Fishing Industry 39.
Moscow, Ministry of Fishing Industry.

Zhukov, Marshal of Soviet Union Grigory Konstantinovich; Soviet officer; b. 95.
Enlisted as private 15; Vice-Commissar of Defence; served against Japanese Forces Amur River 38-39; Chief of Gen. Staff Aug. 40-Oct. 41; fmr. Commander Kiev, command field forces Vyazma and Mozhaisk sectors; Commander-in-Chief Moscow Outer Defences 41; organised offensive Central and Kalinin Fronts Aug. 42 (with Gen. Konev); Commander-in-Chief Western Front 41-42; Commander-in-Chief Southern Front; 1st Deputy Commissar for Defence 42-44; Commdr. 1st Ukrainian Front 44; Soviet head of Allied Control Comm. in Germany 45-46; C.-in-C. Land Forces and Deputy Min. of the Armed Forces of the Soviet Union April 46-; twice awarded Order of Suvorov; holds Order of Lenin; awarded Order of Victory 44, Virtuti Military (first-class) and Gruenwald Star (first-class).
Moscow, c/o Ministry of Defence.

Zickendraht, Hans, DR.PHIL.; Swiss physicist; b. 81; ed. Basle and Heidelberg Univs.
Tutor 12, Extra. Prof. 15, Prof. of Applied Physics Basle Univ. 35-.
Publs. *Radio in Switzerland;* papers on aerodynamics, high frequency currents, acoustics.
Basle, Salinenstr. 22.

Ziegler, Karl Claudius Leopold, PH.D.; German philosopher and writer; b. 81; ed. Jena Univ.
Awarded Goethe prize of City of Frankfurt 29.
Publs. *Gestaltwandel der Götter* 22, *Das heilige Reich der Deutschen* 25, *Der europäische Geist* 29, *25 Sätze vom deutschen Staat* 31, *Überlieferung* 36, *Apollons letzte*

Epiphanie 37, *Menschwerdung* 47, *Von Platons Staatheit zum christlichen Staat* 47.
Überlingen am Bodensee, Goldbachstr. 19.

Zienkiewicz, Kazimierz; Polish lawyer; b. 73; ed. Kiev Univ.
Counsellor to Polish Mission London 17-18; Pres. Polish Society in London 18-19; Vice-Pres. Nat. Council Polish Y.M.C.A. 24-29; founder, Sec. and Pres. Katowice Rotary Club 34-39; Editor review *Rotary in Poland*; founder, Sec. and Vice-Pres. Anglo-Polish Assen. Katowice 38-39; founder and Hon. Sec. Inter-Allied Rotary Outpost London 40-42.
Publs. include articles in *The Times, The Empire Mail, London Chamber of Commerce Journal*, etc.
63 Shepherd's Hill, London, N.6.

Ziff, William B.; American publisher; b. 98; ed. Chicago Art Inst.
Artist 16; served with 202nd Aero Squardon First World War; Pres. W. B. Ziff Co., newspaper reps. 20-, E. C. Auld Co., Publishers 23-32, Ziff-Davis Publishing Co. 33- (publishers *Flying, Popular Photography, Radio News, Amazing Stories, Fantastic Adventures, Photography, Plastics, Mammoth Adventure, Mammoth Western*, Little Technical Library series); Ed. America's *Humour Magazine* 28-30, *Aeronautics Magazine* 31-33; Chair. Interracial Soc. 28-31; candidate for Congress 32; co-leader and ethnologist expedition to Honduras 34; special aeronautical adviser British Air Min. 42; mem. N.Y. Advertising Club, Wings Club of New York, and Lotos Club, New York.
Publs. *The Rape of Palestine* 38 (republished 46), *The Coming Battle of Germany* 42, *The Gentlemen Talk of Peace* 44, *Two Worlds* 46, *He the Maker* (verse 47).
Home: 3801 Bay Shore Drive, Sarasota, Fla.; and Embassy Hotel, Chicago; Office: 350 Fifth Avenue, New York City; and 185 North-Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Zikaras, Juozas; Lithuanian sculptor; b. 81; studied with Trutniov and Montvilas, Petrograd Art School and Fine Arts Acad.
Taught Drawing Panevéžys High School 19-28; Teacher of Sculpture Kaunas Art School 28-.
Works include *Mother, Statue of Liberty, Vytautas the Great at the Black Sea, The Book Carrier, Kastytis and Juraitė, For Freedom;* bas reliefs, busts, medals, etc.
Kaunas.

Zilahy, Lajos, LL.D.; Hungarian playwright; b. 91; ed. Budapest Univ.
Fmr. lawyer; Paris and London correspondent of various newspapers; works now in Budapest.
Publs. *Hazajáró lélek* 23, *Süt a nap* 24, *Csillagok* 25, *Zenebohócok* 25, *Tüzmadár, A szüz és a gödölye.*
Budapest, Nemzeti Szinház.

Zilliacus, Emil, DR.PHIL.; Finnish poet in Swedish language; b. 78; ed. Helsinki Univ., Paris, London and Florence.
Fmr. Prof. Helsinki Univ.
Publs. Nine vols. lyric poems, including *Offereld, Hellenika, Soluret, Templet, Minnesaltaret, Vandring, Silverhöst*; essays, travel books, translation of tragedies of Aeschylus and Sophocles.
Helsinki, Hummelgatan 19.

Zimmerman, James Fulton, B.A., M.A., PH.D.; American educationist; b. 87.
Instructor in Economics and Sociology Vanderbilt Univ. 17-19; Asst. Exec. Sec. New York Inst. of Social and Religious Research 23-25; Prof. of Political Science New Mexico Univ. 25-27 and Pres. 27-; mem. Carnegie Endowment for Int. Peace, European Study Group 31.
Publ. *The Impressment of American Seamen.*
University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, N.M.

Zimmerman, Percy White; B.S., M.S., PH.D.; American plant physiologist; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Chicago.
Prof. of Botany and Dean Coll. of Agriculture, Univ. of Maryland 17-27; Research Scientist Boyce Thompson Inst. for Plant Research, Yonkers, N.Y. 27-; received award of American Assen. for Advancement of Science 35 for research on synthetic growth substances (plant hormones), and award of New York Acad. of Sciences 32 for using a pure chemical to induce adventitious roots on plants; Vaughan award for Horticultural Research in America 44; elected to Int. Mark Twain Society 46; Pres. Torrey Botanical Club of America 46.
Publs. 100 papers concerning scientific investigations determining effects of numerous chemicals on plants.
18 Greystone Place, Yonkers, N.Y.

Zimmern, Sir Alfred, Kt.; British sociologist; b. 79; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow, Lecturer and Tutor in Ancient History at New Coll. 03-09; Staff Insp. Board of Education 12-15; Prof. of Int. Politics Univ. Coll. of Wales 19-21; Prof. of Political Science Cornell Univ. 22-23; Deputy Dir. Inst. of Intellectual Co-operation 26-30; Dir. Geneva School of Int. Studies; Montague Burton Prof. of Int. Relations Oxford Univ. 30-44; Deputy Dir. Research Dept. Foreign Office 43-45; Adviser External Relations, Min. of Education 45; Sec.-Gen. Constituent Conf. UNESCO 45-; Adviser UNESCO Preparatory Comm. 46.
Publs. *The Greek Commonwealth* 11, *Nationality and Government* 18, *Europe in Convalescence* 22, *The Third British Empire* 26, *Learning and Leadership* 28, *The Prospects of Democracy* 29, *The League of Nations and the Rule of Law 1918-1935* 36, *Spiritual Values and World Affairs* 39, *Modern Political Doctrines* (Ed.) 39, *From the British Empire to the British Commonwealth* 41.
30 Farmington Avenue, Hartford, Conn., U.S.A.

Zingarelli, Italo, LL.D.; Italian journalist and writer; b. 91.
Editor *Ora* 10; Zürich corresp. *Corriere della Sera* 16-18 and Vienna corresp. 21; mem. staff of *Epoca* 18-21; Editor *Secolo* 26 and its Vienna corresp. 26-27; Vienna corresp. *Stampa* and *Agenzia Stefani* until 38; toured Europe 38-43; Foreign Ed. *Il Tempo* Feb. 45-; Ed. of *Libera Stampa*, Rome, Dec. 45-Mar. 46.
Publs. *La marina nella guerra attuale* 15, *La marina italiana* 15, *Il Dominio del mare nel conflitto anglo-germanico* 15, *L'invasione* 19, *L'agonia del bolscevismo* 23, *Il volto di Vienna* 25, *Der Gross Balkan* 27, *Il risveglio dell'Islam* 28, *Das Erbe von Versailles* 30, *Vienna non imperiale* 30, *Vienna* 35, *La leggenda di Ognuno* 36, *Vecchia Austria* 37, *I paesi danubiani e balcanici* 38, *Vicino e lontano Oriente* 40, etc.
Rome, 1 Via A. Bertoloni.

Zinkeisen, Anna Katrina, R.D.I., R.O.I.; British artist; ed. Royal Acad. Schools.
Vice-Pres. and mem. of Council Royal Soc. of Arts; Exhibited Royal Acad. at age of 16; Silver Medallist Paris Salon; mem. Royal Inst. of Oil Painters; portrait painter, mural designer and illustrator; ambulance officer St. John Ambulance 40-; nurse and medical artist to St. Mary's Hospital, during the war.
14 Alexander Place, London, S.W.7.

Zinkeisen, Doris Clare; British artist.
Painter and theatrical designer; exhibitor Royal Acad. and Paris Salon.
50 Albert Court, London, S.W.7.

Zinner, Ernst; German astronomer; b. 86; ed. Jena, Munich and Lund Univs.
Observer to Geodetic Comm. 19-26; Dir. Remeis-Observatory Bamberg since 26.
Publs. *Verzeichnis der astronomischen Handschriften des deutschen Kulturgebietes* 25, *Veröffentlichungen der*

Remeis-Sternwarte, I-IV 26-39, *Geschichte der Sternkunde* 30, *Die fränkische Sternkunde im 11 bis 16 Jahrhundert* 34, *Der deutsche Kalender des Johannes Regiomontan* 37, *Leben und Wirken des Johannes Müller von Königsberg genannt Regiomontanus* 38, *Die ältesten Räderuhren und modernen Sonnenuhren* 39, *Geschichte und Bibliographie der astronomischen Literatur in Deutschland zur Zeit der Renaissance* 41, *Entstehung und Ausbreitung der coppernicanischen Lehre* 43.
Bamberg, Sternwarte.

Znaniecki, Florian Witold, PH.D.; Polish sociologist; b. 82; ed. Geneva, Paris and Cracow Univ.
Lecturer Chicago Univ. 17-19; Prof. of Sociology and Philosophy of Culture Poznań Univ. 20-39; Editor *Przeglad Socjologiczny* 30-39; Visiting Prof. Columbia Univ. 31-33; Dir. Polish Sociological Inst.; Prof. of Sociology Univ. of Illinois 40-.
Publs. *Cultural Reality* 19, *The Laws of Social Psychology* 25, *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America* (with W. I. Thomas) 18-20, *The Method of Sociology* 34, *Social Actions* 36, *The Social Role of the Man of Knowledge* 40 (trans. into Spanish 44), 8 vols. in Polish.
Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences, 37 East 36th Street, New York City.

Zog I, Ahmed Bey; ex-King of the Albanians; b. 95: ed. Turkish Lycée, Constantinople.
Commander of Nat. Forces in Govt. of Prince Wied 14; exiled to Vienna during World War; Min. of Interior 20; Prime Min. 23; defeated in presidential elections; in exile Belgrade 24, retd. Dec. 24; Commander-in-Chief of the Nat. Forces; Pres. of the Albanian Republic elected by Nat. Assembly Jan. 25; proclaimed King of the Albanians by Constituent Assembly 1st Sept. 28; married Countess Geraldine Apponyi 38; heir, Skander, b. 5th April 39; went to Greece following Italian invasion 7th April 30; property confiscated by Italians 39; deposed 46.
Alexandria, Egypt.

Zollschan, Ignaz, M.D.; Czechoslovak anthropologist and roentgenologist; b. Austria 77; ed. Vienna.
Mem. Royal Anthropological Institute 42; mem. Perm. Council Int. Congress Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences 45.
Publs. *Das Rassenproblem* 10, *Revision des jüdischen Nationalismus* 19, *The Significance of the Racial Factor as a Basis in Cultural Development* 34, *Racialism against Civilization* (with Julian Huxley) 42.
9 Hillfield Court, Belsize Avenue, London, N.W.3.

Zoltowski, Adam, PH.D.; Polish philosopher; b. 81; ed. Munich and Paris Univs.
Fmr. Prof. of Philosophy Poznań Univ.; mem. Upper Silesian Plebiscite Comm. 20-21; mem. Seym 28; now Dir. Polish Research Centre Ltd. London; Chair. Polish Univ. Profs. Assen. in Gt. Britain.
Publs. *The Method of Hegel* 11, *Kant's Philosophy* 28, *Descartes* 37.
97 Eaton Place, London, S.W.1.

Zondek, Bernhard, M.D.; Palestinian obstetrician and gynæcologist; b. Germany 91; ed. Rogasen and Berlin.
Asst. Dept. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Medical School, Berlin 20; Lecturer in Obstetrics and Gynæcology Berlin Univ. 23, Prof. 26; Head of Dept. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Berlin-Spandau Municipal Hospital 29; mem. Biochemical Inst. Stockholm 33; Prof. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem, Head of Dept. of Obstetrics and Gynæcology, Rothschild Hadassah Univ. Hospital and Hormone Research Laboratory Jerusalem Medical School 33-44, later at Cairo Univ.; Hon. Foreign Fellow American Gynæcological Society and Paris Société de Médecine; hon. mem. Société d'Endocrinologie de France.
Publs. *Hormone des Ovariums und des Hypophysenvorderlappens* (1st ed. 31, 2nd ed. 35), *Clinical and Experimental Investigations on the Genital Functions and their Hormonal Regulation* 40, *The Anti-Gonado Tropic Factor with Considerations of the Anti-Hormone Problem* 42.
Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

Zook, George F., B.A., M.A., PH.D., LL.D., LITT.D.; American educationist; b. 85; ed. Kansas and Cornell Univs.
Prof. of Modern European History Pennsylvania State Coll. 09-20; Chief Div. of Higher Education in U.S. Bureau of Education 20-25; Pres. Akron Univ. 25-33; U.S. Commr. of Education 33-34; Pres. American Council of Education 34-; Pres. Nat. Comm. on Higher Education 46-; Chair. President's Comm. on Higher Education 46-47.
744 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

Zoričič, Milovan; Yugoslav Judge; b. 84; ed. Univ. of Zagreb.
Has been successively legal adviser of provincial Govt. of Croatia, Pres. of Administrative Court of Croatia, mem. of Governing Comm. of the Saar Territory for Justice and Public Instruction 32-35, Judge *ad hoc* in two cases at the Permanent Court of Int. Justice, mem. of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, and Judge of the Supreme Court of Justice of Croatia; Judge of the Int. Court of Justice at The Hague 46-.
Zagreb, Bakaceva 3.

Zorzi, Guglielmo; Italian writer; b. 79.
Publs. *In fondo al cuore* 10, *Ave Maria* 11, *L'Opera pia* 12, *I tre amanti* 12, *La vena d'oro* 19, *Le due metà* 22, *Le furie* 24, *La favola dei re magi* (with G. Sclafani), *La vita degli altri* 26, *Allegretto, ma non troppo* 28, *Il passatore* (with A. Donini), *L'immagine* (with A. Conti) 30, *La dama bianca, La resa di Tilì* (both with A. de Benedetti) 31, *Il documento, Gente della terra* (renamed *E passato un angelo*) 38, *Mi sono sposato* 39, *Lancio mio marito* 40.
Rome, Viale Aurelio Saffi 28.

Zoshchenko, Mikhail; Soviet writer; b. 95; ed. Faculty of Law, St. Petersburg Univ.
Served Great War, Lieut.-Capt.; joined Red Army as volunteer 18.
Publs. trans. into English, numerous short stories, *The Woman Who Could Not Read* 40, *The Wonderful Dog and other Tales* 42, *A Soldier's Happiness* (film scenario) 43, trilogy: *Resurrected Youth, The Blue Willow Tree.*
Moscow, c/o Mezhdunarodnaya Kniga.

Zrzavý, Jan; Czechoslovak painter; b. 90; ed. Prague School of Arts and Crafts and Italy.
Landscape and portrait painter; book illustrator; exhibited Prague, Paris, Italy; rep. in Modern Gallery, Prague.
Works include *Preaching on the Mount.*

Zuazo Guenca, Julio; Bolivian lawyer and politician. b. 09; ed. Univ. Mayor de San Andrés, La Paz.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs 31-36; Head of Legion Chaco War ex-Combatants 37; First Sec. Bolivian Legation Paraguay 38; Chargé d'Affaires Paraguay 39-42; Dep. Prov. of Nor-Yungas 42; Prefect Dept. of La Paz 43; Governor Nor-Yungas 44; Min. Agriculture, Stockbreeding and Land Settlement 45-.
Avenida 6 de Agosto 1198, La Paz, Bolivia.

Zucca, Giuseppe; Italian writer; b. 87.
Poet, novelist, dramatist, critic and scenario writer; founder "Fauno" publishing house 26.
Publs. *Io* (poems) 19, *Il Bollettino della bellezza* 20, *Una tovaglia per 24* 20, *Il morbo della Virtù* 21, *Confidenzialmente* 22, *Lethe in bottiglia* 23, *Poesie* 24, *Gas esilaranti* 26, *Il paese di madreperla* 27, *L'isola degli a nici* 28; plays: *Sorridete: Vi Prego, Reazioni ABC.*
Rome, via Lorenzo Magalotti 12.

Zuckerman, Solly, C.B., M.A., M.D., D.SC. M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., F.R.S.; British anatomist; b. 04; ed. South African Coll. School, Cape Town Univ., and Univ. Coll. Hospital London.
Demonstrator of anatomy Cape Town Univ. 23-25; Union Research Scholar 25; Research anatomist to London Zoological Society and Demonstrator of Anatomy, Univ. Coll., London 28-32; Research Assoc. and Rockefeller Research Fellow Yale Univ. 33-34; William Julius Mickle Fellow, London Univ. 35; Beit Memorial Research Fellow 34-37; Hunterian Prof. Royal Coll. of Surgeons 37; Univ. Demonstrator Human Anatomy Dept. Oxford 34-45; Prof. of Anatomy Birmingham Univ. 39-; Group Capt. (Hon.) R.A.F. 43-46.
Publs. *The Social Life of Monkeys and Apes* 32, *Functional Affinities of Man, Monkeys and Apes* 33; papers on Primate Morphology, Physiology and Behaviour.
6 Carpenter Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Zuckmayer, Carl; Naturalized American writer; b. 96. Playwright and poet; his first play *Kreuzweg* was produced at The Berlin State Theatre 20; Kleist prize-winner 25; Georg Büchner prizewinner 29; now in U.S.A.
Publs. *Der fröhliche Weinberg* 25, *Der Baum* (poems) 26, *Ein Bauer aus dem Taunus* (short stories) 27, *Schinderhannes* 27, *Katharina Knie* 28, *Kakadu-Kakada* (children's play) 29, *Der Hauptmann von Köpenick* (play and film) 31, *Die Affenhochzeit* (short story), *Eine Liebes-geschichte* (short story) 32, *Der Schelm von Bergen* (play) 34, *Magdalena von Bozen* (novel) 36, *The Moon in the South* 37, *Bellman* (play) 38, *Herr über Leben und Tod* (novel) 38, *Pro domo* (essay) 38, *Second Wind* 41, *The Last Drop* 41, *Der Seelenbräu* (novel) 45, *Des Teufels General* (play) 46, *Collected Works* (in 4 vols.), vol I 46.
Barnard, Vt.

Zujovic, Sretan; Yugoslav politician; b. 99; ed. Paris 15-18; joined Foreign Legion; entered Trade Union movement 21; Workers' Political Movement 23; banished from Belgrade 29; imprisoned for two months; Chief of Mil. Cttee. for Serbia 41; joined Supreme Staff of Partisan Detachments of Serbia; mem. of Praesidium of Nat. Liberation Cttee. 43; Min. of Communications 44-45; Min. of Finance 45-.
Belgrade, Ministry of Finance.

Zukor, Adolph; American film producer; b. Hungary 73.
Fmrly. in hardware, upholstery and fur businesses New York and Chicago; founder Famous Players Film Co. 12; Chair. Board Paramount Pictures Inc. 35-.
Paramount Pictures Inc., Paramount Bldg., New York, N.Y.

Zuleta-Angel, Eduardo; Colombian jurist and politician; b. 99; ed. Bogotá and Paris.
Prof. Civil Law, National Univ. Colombia 32, Dean of the Faculty of Law 38; Magistrate, Supreme Court of Justice 34, President; Ambassador to Peru 43-45; Pres. Preparatory Comm. U.N.O. 45; Conservative.
Publs. *Derechos adquiridos, La posesion en el derecho minero, Nuevas orientaciones del derecho moderno.*
Bogotá, Av. Jiminez de Quesada No. 8-70.

Zulueta, Francis de, D.C.L., F.B.A., M.A.; British jurist; b. 78; ed. New Coll. Oxford.
Fellow Merton Coll. Oxford 02 and New Coll. 07; called to the Bar 04; Tutor New Coll. 05-19; All Souls Reader in Roman Law 12-17; Regius Prof. of Civil Law in Oxford and Fellow All Souls Coll. since 19; Sub-Warden 34-36.
Publs. The *Liber Pauperum* of Vacarius, *The Roman Law of Sale.*
Adderbury, Banbury, Oxon.

Zulueta, Jose Casten, A.B., LL.B.; Philippine lawyer; b. 89; ed. Ateneo de Manila and Escuela de Derecho (Law School).
Mem. of Philippine Bar; Majority Floor Leader, House of Representatives 33; Speaker Pro Tempore 34; Speaker, House of Representatives, Congress of the Philippines 45; Sec. of the Interior and mem. of the Cabinet of His Excellency Pres. Manuel Roxas 46-; Liberal.
82 Dominga, Pasay, Rizal, Philippines.

Zulueta, Luis de, PH.D.; Spanish scholar and diplomat; b. 78; ed. Salamanca and Madrid Univs.
Prof. Escuela Superior del Magisterio Madrid 10, Madrid Univ. 32; Deputy for Barcelona 10 and later for Madrid, Redondela and Estremadura; apptd. Ambassador to Holy See by Provisional Govt. but refused by the Holy See April 31; Min. of Foreign Affairs Jan. 31-June 33; Ambassador to Germany 33-34, to Holy See 36; Prof. Bogota Univ. 37.
Publs. *La Edad Heróica, El Ideal en la Educación, La Oración del Incrédulo, La Nueva Edad Heroica.*
Bogotà, Calle 33A., No. 15.35.

Zur Mühlen, Hermynia Isabela Maria Viktoria; Czechoslovak writer; b. Austria 83; ed. Austria, Algiers, Dresden.
Translator from English, French, Italian, Spanish, Russian.
Publs. *Ende und Anfang* 29, *Das Riesenrad* 32, *Reise durch ein Leben* 33, *Unsere Töchter, die Nazinen* 34, *Ein Jahr im Schatten* 35, *We Poor Shadows* 43, *Came the Stranger* 46, *Guests in the House* 47.
13 Addison Gardens, London, W.14.

Zwaan, Johannes de, D.D.; Dutch theologian; b. 83; ed. Leyden Univ.
Extra. Prof. Leyden Univ. 12; Ordinary Prof. Groningen Univ. 14; Prof. Leyden Univ. 29; mem. Groningen Municipal Council 24-29 and Groningen Provincial States 27-29, Sec. Bezan Club, Editor of its bulletin 36; mem. Upper Chamber, Parliament 37-; Chair. Society New Testament Study 47.
Publs. *The Treatise of Dionysius bar Salibhi against the Jew* 06, *De Handelingen der Apostelen* 20 and 31, *De Efezenbrief van Paulus* 27, *Het Christusgetuigenis van Paulus* 29, *Paulus als Geestelyk Hervormer* 32, *Inleiding tot het N.T.* (3 vols.) 41-42, 47, *Antieke Cultuur achter het N.T.* 48.
Leyden, Boerhaavelaan. 31.

Zweig, Arnold; German novelist and playwright; b. 87; ed. Breslau, Munich, Berlin, Rostock, Göttingen and Tübingen Univs.
During war Private in France, Hungary and Serbia; stationed before Verdun for 13 months, later in Press Dept. of Eastern Headquarters Bialystok, Kovno and Wilno; emigré 33; deprived of German nationality 36.
Publs. *Claudia* 12, *Ritualmord in Ungarn* 15, *Caliban oder Politik und Leidenschaft* (an essay on anti-semitism) 26, *The Case of Sergeant Grischa* 27, *Young Woman of 1914* 31, *Education Before Verdun* 36, *Insulted and Exiled* 37, *The Crowning of a King* 38, *Bonaparte in Jaffa* (play), *Spielzeug der Zeit, Das Beil von Wandsbek, The Alps.*
Haifa (Palestine), German Colony, 65 Carmel Avenue.

Zwicky, Fritz, DR.SC.NAT.; Swiss physicist; b. 98; ed. Zürich Technical High School.
Fellow in Physics Int. Education Board 25-27; Asst. Prof. of Theoretical Physics California Inst. of Technology 27-29, Associate Prof. 29-42, Prof. of Astrophysics 42-.
Publs. Scientific papers on physics and astronomy in Swiss, German and American scientific journals.
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.

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